



ANNUAL REPORT
ON THE WORKING OF
THE MENTAL HOSPITALS
IN THE
MADRAS STATE
FOR THE YEAR
1954

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MADRAS
1955

MEDICAL DEPARTMENT.

From

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DIRECTOR OF MEDICAL SERVICES, MADRAS-6.

To

THE SECRETARY TO THE GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS,

HEALTH, EDUCATION AND LOCAL ADMINISTRATION DEPARTMENT,

Madras.

SIR,

[SUBJECT.—Annual Administration Report—Government Mental Hospitals, 1954—Submitted to Government.]

I forward herewith the annual report on the working of the two Mental Hospitals at Madras and Kozhikode for the year ending 31st December 1954.

2. *Administration.*—Throughout the year under report, Dr. A. S. Johnson, B.A., M.B.B.S., M.R.C.P. (Edin.), F.I.P.S., was in charge of the Government Mental Hospital, Madras and Dr. K. Madhava Menon, M.B.B.S., held charge of the Mental Hospital, Kozhikode.

3. *Accommodation.*—The accommodation for patients in the two mental hospitals was as follows:—

Name of the hospital.	Sanctioned accommodation.	Average daily population.	Maximum of one day in 1954.
Madras	888	1,869	1,916
Kozhikode ..	364	655	677

The daily average population in the Mental Hospital, Madras, for the year was 1,869.0 (1,283.7 men and 585.3 women) as against the daily average population of 1,886.90 (1,328.40 men and 558.50 women) in 1953.

The daily average strength of the Mental Hospital, Kozhikode during 1954 was 655 (494 men and 161 women) as compared with 654 (496 men and 158 women) in the previous year.

The total admissions during the year were 1,237 as against 1,172 in 1953.

STATEMENT I.

4. *Population.*—The total population of the two mental hospitals at Madras and Kozhikode during the year under report was 3,750 (2,667 men and 1,083 women) as against 3,668 (2,646 men and 1,022 women) in the previous year. The number of patients that remained at the commencement of the year was 2,513 (1,777 men and 736 women) as against 2,496 (1,808 men and 688 women) in 1953.

The daily average number of patients in the two hospitals during the year was 2,524.0 (1,777.7 men and 746.3 women) as compared with 2,540.90 (1,824.4 men and 716.50 women) in the previous year.

Of the total number of patients treated during the year, 286 were cured, 687 improved, 46 discharged otherwise and 165 died.

M. H. REPT.—1

The following statement shows the percentage of patients cured and died to the daily average strength and the percentage of the cured and died to the new admissions:—

Cases.	1954.	1953.
1 Daily average strength	2,524.0	2,540.90
2 Admissions during the year	1,237	1,172
3 (a) Percentage (daily average)—		
(i) Cured	11.33	12.75
(ii) Died	6.54	8.82
(b) Percentage (new admissions)—		
(i) Cured	23.12	27.65
(ii) Died	13.34	19.11

STATEMENT II.

5. *Cases admitted for observation.*—During the year under report, 259 cases were observed in the two mental hospitals of these, 241 were certified and admitted into the hospitals, while 4 were released as uncertifiable, 1 died in the hospital and 13 continued to remain under observation at the end of the year 1954.

STATEMENT III.

6. *Criminal cases.*—Forty-three criminal mental cases were admitted into the Mental Hospital, Madras and one into the Mental Hospital, Kozhikode during the year under report. The number of criminal patients which remained in the Mental Hospital, Madras, at the end of the year was 220 as against 221 in 1953.

STATEMENT IV.

7. *Classes.*—Of the total number of 1,237 patients admitted during the year in the two mental hospitals, 10 were Europeans and Anglo-Indians, 77 Indian Christians, 1,060 Hindus and 90 Muslims.

STATEMENT V.

8. *Ages of patients admitted.*—Of the 1,237 patients admitted during the year 1954 80 were below 20 years of age, as against 85 in 1953, 893 patients between 20 and 40 years of age, as compared with 835 in the previous year. Two hundred and thirty-seven patients were between 40 and 60 years, as against 219 during 1953, while 27 patients were over 60 years of age, as against 33 in the previous year. As usual, the largest number of patients admitted was between ages of 20 and 40 years.

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STATEMENT VI.

9. *Types of insanity.*—The principal types of insanity were Schizophrenia including Dementia præcox, Mania, Mental deficiency, Maniac depressive insanity, Epilepsy and Epileptic insanity, Cerebral Syphilis, Arterio-pathic and senile psychosis. Melancholia, etc.

STATEMENT VII.

10. *Causes of insanity.*—This statement gives an account of the causes of insanity among the patients admitted during the year 1954. The main causes of insanity were domestic worry, bodily illness, syphilis, moral stress, business worry, etc.

STATEMENT VIII.

11. *Finance—Receipts and expenditure.*—The total receipts including those from paying patients in the two mental hospitals during the period under report amounted to Rs. 18,55,804-10-4 as against Rs. 17,09,611-8-4 during the previous year. The following statement indicates the variations in figures under the main heads of expenditure:—

	1954			1953.		
	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
Establishment charges.	5,71,190	2	0	5,43,822	9	0
Superintendence ..	4,200	0	0	4,258	1	0
Diet	8,05,435	8	9	7,97,833	5	6
Clothing and bedding	33,317	2	3	24,898	4	6
Contingencies ..	32,285	9	0	30,594	15	3
Rates and taxes ..	30,183	0	0	43,112	0	0
Miscellaneous ..	2,34,098	11	3	1,06,428	10	11

12. *Treatment—(a) Mental Hospital, Madras.*—Treatment is given to patients on modern lines. The methods of treatment employed in this hospital include—

- 1 Electro-convulsive therapy.
- 2 Parentathol analysis.
- 3 Modified analysis.
- 4 Treatment by narcosis.
- 5 Drugs and vitamin therapy.
- 6 Endocrine therapy.

The concerned relatives of patients are as far as possible contacted in the hospital and are given necessary advice regarding adjustments and economical conditions, etc.

(b) *Mental Hospital, Kozhikode.*—Insulin shock treatment is being given to some patients. Ammonium chloride and bromide shocks are also given, with favourable results. Cases of Syphilis are now being administered penicillin and aluminium monesterate. The electric convulsive therapy apparatus is expected to be supplied to this hospital shortly.

13. *Deaths and mortality.*—The number of deaths in the two hospitals during the year under report was 165 (111 men and 54 women) as against 224 (183 men and 41 women) in the previous year. The percentage of deaths to the daily average strength was 6.54 as against 8.82 in 1953.

14. *Accidents and injuries.*—There were no major accidents or injuries during the year under report.

15. *Escapes.*—Four patients escaped from Mental Hospital, Madras, during the year under report. Three of them were brought back by the Police and one who could not be traced was treated as discharged as per section 36 of the Indian Lunacy Act (Act IV of 1912). There was no escape of patients from the Mental Hospital, Kozhikode during the year under report.

16. *General hygiene of patients.*—The general hygiene of the patients during the year under report in the two hospitals was satisfactory.

17. *Water supply—Mental Hospital, Madras.*—Red Hills tap water was used for all drinking and cooking purposes. Well water was used for cleaning and gardening purposes. The facilities now available for water-supply arrangement need improvement.

Kozhikode.—As usual water was obtained from Manchera tank in the town by engaging on hire P.W.D. lorry during summer, when the wells in the hospital compound became dry. The question of deepening the existing wells is now under consideration.

18. *Drainage and conservancy.*—In the Mental Hospital, Madras, every precaution was taken to maintain the high standard of sanitary condition of the hospital during the period under report. In the Mental Hospital, Kozhikode, disposal of nightsoil is found very difficult as there are private houses in the vicinity. Construction of septic tank latrines for the hospital at Kozhikode is an urgent necessity.

19. *Industries and employment, Madras.*—Occupation centres have been introduced to meet the various tastes and inclinations of the various types of patients accommodated in the hospital. The occupation for patients available in the Mental Hospital, Madras, are book-binding, carpentry, blacksmithy, weaving, tailoring and washing.

Kozhikode.—In this hospital, weaving, carpentry, gardening, stitching and embroidery work constitute mainly the occupational therapy patients.

20. *Amusement and Physical Training, Madras.*—There are three badminton courts, one volley ball court and one tennis court (all situated round about the recreation hall) in the Government Mental Hospital, Madras. Patients take part in out-door games or in-door games like carroms, ping-pong, etc. The women patients also have their recreation centre which is being expanded on similar lines. At times, one of the badminton courts situated near the Nurses quarters is utilized by them. Patients have their recreation in the mornings between 8 and 9. Recreation as such affords opportunities for the patients to have been for the larger part of their life. The limits of a compound to relieve their internal tensions by sublimating them in active games or in attending to sports. These afford opportunities for diversion on pent up emotional conflict. L.E.M. School girls, Girl-guides, the H. Group of youngmen gave entertainments for the benefit of the mental patients during the year.

The patients were also periodically taken out for drives and picnics and also on special occasions to Exhibitions and for seeing illuminations of public buildings. Recently a bus-ambulance has been got for this hospital for taking patients for picnics, etc. The annual sports of the hospital was held on 23rd February 1954, Dr. P. V. Cherian, Chairman of Madras Legislative Council presided and Srimathi Tara Cherian distributed the Prizes.

Kozhikode.—There are two badminton courts in the Mental Hospital, Kozhikode, two carrom boards, one tennicoit court and one gramophone for the recreation of the patients. But some more facilities are required for this hospital.

21. *Religious ministrations.*—In the Mental Hospital, Madras, religious ministrations were rendered by Rev. P. B. David, the Church of S. I., and Catholic priests from Perambur. It is hoped that other religious organizations would similarly extend their sympathy towards the heart-stricken patients who require religious care and consolation much more than the ordinary general public.

22. *Visitors—Madras.*—The usual monthly visiting committee was attended by all the official and non-official visitors. Professor Kathleen A. Norris, attached to the School of Nursing, Christian Medical College, Vellore, visited the institution and she was very much impressed with its working particularly with the occupational therapy and facilities provided for the recreation of patients. The usual monthly visiting committee meeting of the Mental Hospital, Kozhikode, was held as usual, but most of the official visitors, viz., District Magistrate, District Judge and District Superintendent of Police were not able to attend the meetings, as they did not find time.

23. *Temporary discharges—Madras.*—In the Mental Hospital, Madras, eighty-six patients were sent on temporary discharge during the year under report. Temporary discharges are being granted to patients to watch their adjustability to home surroundings. This is helpful to assess their fitness for final discharge from the hospital and their capacity to adjust to outside environments.

24. *Buildings—Madras.*—Periodical repairs were carried out to the hospital buildings. A new dining hall in section "E" was constructed at a cost of Rs. 8,000.

Kozhikode.—The work of providing 50 additional single cells in the Mental Hospital, Kozhikode, has not yet been started. There is pressing need for additional accommodation and for electrification of the hospital building.

25. *Out-patient department.*—An out-patients department which was started in the Government Mental Hospital, Madras, in the year 1949 is working satisfactorily. Patients who attended this department are early mental cases and those suffering from psycho-neurotic conditions and anxiety states.

The total number of patients treated in the out-patient department was 1,208 (952 men and 256 women) during the year under report.

The psychiatric clinic at the Government General Hospital, Madras which is functioning from March 1953 has become very popular.

26. *Verification of stock registers and service books.*—The verification of the stock registers and service books of the staff of the two mental hospitals was carried out for the year 1954.

27. *General.*—Overcrowding still continues to be a problem in the two Mental Hospitals, Madras and Kozhikode. The question of transferring the patients belonging to other States from the Mental Hospital, Madras to the concerned States is under the consideration of Government.

The administration of the two mental hospitals has been carried out satisfactorily by the Superintendents of the respective hospitals.

Yours faithfully,
SANGHAM LAL,
Director of Medical Services.

ANNEXURE.

STATEMENT I—Statement showing the admission, discharges, etc., of lunatics during the year 1954 and the State totals for the two previous years.

STATEMENT II—Statement showing cases admitted for observation into the mental hospitals during the year 1954 and the State totals for the two previous years.

STATEMENT III—Return of criminal lunatics in the mental hospitals in the Madras State for the year 1954 and the State totals for the two previous years.

STATEMENT IV—Return showing religions, sex and residence of patients in the mental hospitals in the Madras State during the year 1954 and the State totals for the two previous years.

STATEMENT V—Return showing the ages of patients admitted into the mental hospitals in the Madras State during the year 1954 and the State totals for the two previous years.

STATEMENT VI—Statement showing the form of mental disorder in the admission, discharge, recoveries and deaths during the year 1954.

STATEMENT VII—Statement showing the probable causes of insanity in the patients admitted in the mental hospitals in the Madras State during the year 1954.

STATEMENT VIII—Statement showing the cash account of the mental hospitals in the Madras State for the year 1954.

STATEMENT II.

Statement showing the cases admitted for observations into the Mental Hospitals during the year 1954 and the State totals for the two previous years.

Name of the hospital.	Year.	Remained on 1st January 1954.	Admitted.	Re-admitted.	Certified and re-admitted into the hospital.	Certified and released under section 14 of Act IV of 1912.	Released as uncer- tifiable.	Died.	Remained on 31st December 1954.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Madras	1954	4	167	27	159	..	2	1	9
Kozhikode	Do.	..	61	27	82	..	2	..	4
Total for 1954		4	228	27	241	..	4	1	13
Total for 1953		2	242	13	250	..	4	..	6
Total for 1952		6	259	26	283	..	3	2	8

STATEMENT III.

Return of criminal mental patients in the Mental Hospitals in the Madras State for the year 1954 and the totals for the two previous years.

Name of the hospital.	Year.	Remaining at the beginning of the year.			Admitted.			Re-admitted.			Total.		
(1)	(2)	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Madras	1954	200	21	221	86	7	43	..	..	..	286	28	314
Kozhikode	Do.	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total for 1954		200	21	221	86	8	44	..	..	..	286	28	314
Total for 1953		208	20	228	82	7	39	..	..	..	235	27	262
Total for 1952		221	25	246	86	1	37	..	..	..	257	26	283

Name of the hospital.	Year.	Discharged, transferred, etc.			Died.			Remained at the end of the period.			Daily average strength.		
(1)	(2)	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Madras	1954	15	1	16	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
Kozhikode	Do.	..	..	..	5	..	5	192	23	220	191.07	23.96	215.03
Total for 1954		15	1	16	5	..	5	192	23	220	191.07	23.96	215.03
Total for 1953		15	5	20	20	1	21	200	21	221	196.63	21.88	218.51
Total for 1952		..	3	3	22	3	25	208	20	223	203.13	24.32	227.45

STATEMENT IV.

Return showing the sex, religion and residence of patients admitted into the Mental Hospitals in the Madras State during the year 1954 and the totals for the two previous years.

District.	Christians.																		Hindus.						Muslims.			Other castes.			Total.	
	Europeans and Anglo-Indians.						Indians.						Hindus.						Muslims.			Other castes.			Total.							
	Europeans and Anglo-Indians.			Indians.			Hindus.			Muslims.			Other castes.			Total.																
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.											
MADRAS.																																
Compulsory boarders—																																
Madras	2	4	6	6	4	10	91	57	148	16	4	20	..	..	..	115	69	184	..	..	..											
Chingleput	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	4	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	5	22	..	..	..											
Salem	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	6	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	6	22	..	..	..											
North Arcot	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	..	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	..	11	..	..	..											
Malabar	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	4	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	4	14	..	..	..											
South Kanara .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	1	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	1	7	..	..	..											
Tiruchirappalli ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	4	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	4	14	..	..	..											
Tanjore	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	1	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	1	7	..	..	..											
South Arcot	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	8	..	..	..											
Tirunelveli	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	..	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	..	11	..	..	..											
Madurai	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	..	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	..	11	..	..	..											
Ramanathapuram ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	5	..	..	..											
Coimbatore	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	6	..	..	..											
Pondicherry	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..											
Port Blair	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..											
Total	2	4	6	8	5	18	178	75	253	21	4	25	..	..	..	209	88	297	..	..	..											

STATEMENT IV—cont.

Return showing the sex, religion and residence of patients admitted into the Mental Hospitals in the Madras State during the year 1954 and the totals for the two previous years—cont.

District.	Christians.																		Total.																	
	Europeans and Anglo-Indians.						Indians.						Hindus.						Muslims.						Other castes.						Total.					
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.						
MADRAS—cont.																																				
Military boarders—	2	2	4	20	8	28	279	154	433	1	5	6	..	..	..	302	169	471	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..					
Madras	..	..	..	1	1	2	19	4	23	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	4	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..					
Chingleput	..	..	..	1	..	1	2	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..					
Salem	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..					
North Arcot	..	..	..	4	..	4	17	4	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	4	25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..					
Malabar	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..					
South Kanara	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..					
Tiruchirappalli	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	3	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	3	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..					
Tanjore	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	3	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	4	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..					
South Arcot	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	3	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	3	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..					
Belary	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..					
Chittoor	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	1	23	..	..	..	..	..	..	23	1	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..					
Nellore	..	..	..	2	..	2	20	4	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	4	28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..					
Anantapur	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..					
The Nilgiris	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..					
Guntur	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..					
Tirunelveli	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..					
Madurai	..	..	..	1	..	1	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..					
Ramanathapuram	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..					
Cuddapah	..	..	..	1	..	1	2	3	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	3	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..					
Coimbatore	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	3	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	3	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..					
Kurnool	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..					
Total	2	2	4	30	8	38	419	192	611	6	8	14	..	..	..	457	210	667	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..					

KOKKIKODE.																			
Mandatory boards—																			
South Kanara	7	2	9	93	23	116	38	3	41	..	..	..	138	28	166				
Coimbatore	6	..	6	14	4	18	..	..	..	..	..	20	4	24					
The Nilgiris	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..				
Madurai	..	..	1	18	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	5	17					
Coorg	..	..	1	11	6	15	4	..	4	..	..	16	4	20					
Salem	..	..	..	7	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	7					
Ramanathapuram	..	..	..	1	..	2	1	..	1	..	..	3	..	3					
Thiruvelli	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	1	2	3					
Total	21	5	26	157	89	196	48	5	51	..	..	224	49	273					

STATEMENT V.

Return showing the ages of patients admitted into the Mental Hospitals in the Madras State during the year 1954 and the totals for the two previous years.

Name of the hospital.	Under 20 years.			20 to 40.			40 to 60.			Upwards of 60 years.			Total.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Madras	10	11	21	180	57	237	33	17	50	10	6	16	309	88	397
Kozhikode	10	13	23	143	51	194	45	14	59	2	2	4	250	40	290
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total for 1954	52	28	80	663	230	893	157	80	237	18	9	27	899	347	1,246
Total for 1953	67	28	95	604	231	835	151	68	219	26	7	33	833	286	1,119
Total for 1952	67	23	90	557	183	740	196	61	257	12	10	22	832	232	1,064

C - Compulsory.

V - Voluntary.

STATEMENT VI.

Statement showing the form of mental disorder in the admissions, discharges, recoveries and deaths during the year ending 31st December 1954.

Name of the disease.	Remained on 31st December of the preceding year.			Admissions during the year.			Total.			Discharges.			Deaths.			Remaining on 31st December 1954.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
MADRAS.																		
1 Mental deficiency	127	61	188	32	3	35	159	64	223	..	..	..	26	6	32	5	4	9
2 Manic depressive insanity.	53	15	68	45	3	48	93	18	116	6	4	10	16	4	20	6	..	6
3 Mania	323	25	348	162	42	204	435	67	552	43	6	49	127	24	151	1	1	2
4 Melancholia	30	11	41	1	2	3	31	13	44	..	..	..	2	2	10	1	22	11
5 Schizophrenia including dementia praecox.	461	205	666	265	158	423	728	363	1,089	81	46	127	141	91	232	24	13	36
6 Secondary dementia	1	25	26	12	1	13	13	20	39	..	..	..	4	1	5	1	8	25
7 Paranoia and paranoid states.	52	9	61	14	..	14	66	9	75	..	..	..	14	1	15	4	..	6
8 Epilepsy and epileptic insanity.	48	44	92	26	6	32	74	50	124	..	..	..	18	9	27	..	..	56
Hysteria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	41
9 Toxic psychosis—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(a) Acute confusional insanity.	1	15	16	13	11	24	14	29	43	..	..	..	6	2	8	4	..	4
(b) Alcoholic psychosis.	11	8	19	..	..	..	11	8	19	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..
(c) Cannabis indica psychosis.	71	..	71	3	..	3	74	..	74	..	..	..	26	..	26	..	..	..
(d) Of endocrine origin.	8	1	9	2	..	2	10	1	11	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..
(e) In relation to child-bearing.	..	44	44	..	3	3	..	47	47	..	..	..	9	9	..	..	..	..
(f) In relation to other constitutional diseases.	23	2	25	2	..	2	25	2	27	..	..	..	8	..	8	..	..	17
10 Organic psychosis—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(a) General	..	1	1	2	4	6	2	5	7	..	..	..	1	2	3	..	..	..
(b) Cerebral syphilis.	19	3	22	68	28	96	87	31	118	2	1	3	12	3	15	..	..	..
(c) Arterio-pathic and senile psychosis.	14	81	95	17	24	41	31	105	136	..	..	..	4	17	21	9	10	19
(d) Encephalitis	2	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(e) Other cerebral lesions.	3	1	4	..	..	..	3	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11 Neurosis and psychoneurosis.	25	11	36	2	6	8	27	17	44	4	1	5	9	3	12	..	..	14
12 No appreciable disease.	12	..	12	..	..	..	12	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13 Not yet diagnosed (discharged before certification).	..	1	1	..	7	7	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14 Psychopathic personality.	5	..	5	..	..	..	5	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	1,239	566	1,855	663	298	934	1,955	894	2,319	148	58	206	424	174	593	63	29	92

STATEMENT VI—cont.

Statement showing the form of mental disorder in the admissions, discharges, recoveries and deaths during the year ending 31st December 1954—cont.

	Remained on 31st December of the preceding year.			Admissions during the year.			Total.			Discharges.			Deaths.			Remaining on 31st December 1954.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
KOZHIKODE.																		
1 Mental deficiency	30	5	35	..	..	..	30	5	35	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..
2 Manic depressive insanity.	17	41	58	8	..	8	25	41	66	1	1	2	..	2	..	..	..	..
3 Mania	147	46	193	135	33	168	282	79	361	107	19	126	9	7	16	19	15	34
4 Melancholia	20	9	29	..	3	3	20	12	32	2	3	5	..	..	..	3	3	6
5 Schizophrenia including dementia praecox.	189	25	214	47	12	59	236	37	273	83	1	84	8	..	8	18	5	23
6 Secondary dementia	6	8	14	..	..	..	6	8	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7 Paranoia and paranoid states.	4	3	7	5	..	5	9	3	12	2	..	2	..	..	..	1	1	2
8 Epilepsy and epileptic insanity.	35	1	36	4	1	5	39	3	41	2	..	2	1	..	1	3	..	3
Hysteria	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	2	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
9 Toxic psychosis—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(a) Acute confusional insanity.	5	2	7	1	..	1	6	2	8	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..
(b) Alcoholic psychosis.	2	1	3	..	..	..	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(c) Cannabis indica psychosis.	3	..	3	..	..	..	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(d) Of endocrine origin.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(e) In relation to child-bearing.	..	17	17	..	..	..	..	17	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(f) In relation to other constitutional diseases.	11	3	14	..	..	..	11	3	14	..	1	1	..	1	1	1	1	10
10 Organic psychosis—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(a) General	..	..	..	4	..	4	4	..	4	1	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	..
(b) Cerebral syphilis.	11	..	11	8	..	8	10	..	10	3	..	3	..	1	..	2	..	13
(c) Arterio-pathic and senile psychosis.	5	4	9	..	..	..	5	4	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(d) Encephalitis	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(e) Other cerebral lesions.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11 Neurosis and psychoneurosis.	3	4	7	5	..	5	8	4	12	3	..	3	1	..	1	..	..	4
12 No appreciable disease.	..	..	..	2	..	2	2	..	2	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..
13 Not yet diagnosed (discharged before certification).	1	1	2	3	..	3	4	1	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	4
14 Psychopathic personality.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	488	170	658	224	40	278	712	219	931	155	25	180	25	10	35	48	25	73

STATE.

1 Mental deficiency	157	66	223	32	3	35	189	69	258	..	..	..	26	6	32	8	4	12	155	50	214
2 Manic depressive insanity.	70	56	126	53	3	56	123	59	182	7	8	12	16	6	22	6	..	6	94	48	142
3 Mania	470	71	541	297	75	372	767	146	913	150	25	175	136	81	167	20	16	36	461	74	535
4 Melancholia	50	20	70	1	5	6	51	25	76	2	3	5	8	2	10	1	3	4	40	17	57
5 Schizophrenia including dementia praecox.	650	230	880	312	170	482	962	400	1,362	114	47	161	149	91	240	42	17	59	657	245	90
6 Secondary dementia	7	33	40	12	1	13	19	34	53	..	..	..	4	1	5	1	..	1	14	33	4
7 Paranoia and paranoid states.	56	12	68	19	..	19	75	12	87	2	..	2	14	1	15	5	3	8	54	8	6
8 Epilepsy and epileptic insanity.	33	45	78	40	7	37	113	52	165	2	..	2	19	9	28	3	..	3	89	43	11
Hysteria	..	..	..	2	..	2	2	..	2	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
9 Toxic psychosis—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(a) Acute confusional insanity.	6	20	26	14	11	25	20	31	51	..	..	..	7	2	9	4	..	4	9	29	1
(b) Alcoholic psychosis.	12	9	21	..	..	..	12	9	21	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
(c) Cannabis indica psychosis.	74	..	74	3	..	3	77	..	77	..	..	..	26	..	26	..	..	..	10	9	1
(d) Of endocrine origin.	8	1	9	2	..	2	10	1	11	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	51	..	..
(e) In relation to child-bearing.	..	61	61	..	3	3	..	64	64	..	..	..	9	9	..	..	..	..	8	1	..
(f) In relation to other constitutional diseases.	34	5	39	2	..	2	36	5	41	..	1	1	8	1	9	1	..	1	27	8	1
10 Organic psychosis—	..	1	1	6	4	10	6	5	11	1	..	1	2	2	4	1	..	1	2	3	..
(a) General	..	3	3	76	23	104	106	31	137	5	1	6	13	3	16	10	..	10	78	27	10
(b) Cerebral syphilis.	19	85	104	17	24	41	36	109	145	..	..	..	4	17	21	9	10	19	23	32	16
(c) Arterio-pathic and senile psychosis.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(d) Encephalitis	2	1	2	..	..	..	2	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..
(e) Other cerebral lesions.	3	..	4	..	..	..	3	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	..
11 Neurosis and psychoneurosis.	23	15	43	7	6	18	35	21	56	7	1	8	10	3	13	..	..	..	18	17	1
12 No appreciable disease.	12	..	12	2	..	2	14	..	14	12	..	12	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
13 Not yet diagnosed (discharged before certification).	1	2	3	3	7	10	4	9	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	4	8	..	..
14 Psychopathic personality.	5	..	5	..	..	..	5	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..
Total	1,777	726	2,513	890	347	1,237	2,667	1,063	3,750	303	83	386	449	184	638	111	54	165	1,804	762	2,5

M H R E P T — 3 A

STATEMENT VII.

Statement showing the probable cause of insanity in the patients admitted in the Mental Hospitals in the Madras State during the year ending 31st December 1954.

	Predisposing causes.			Exciting causes.			Total.				Predisposing causes.			Exciting causes.			Total.			
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.		Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
MADRAS.																				
Mental stress—																				
Moral	48	6	54	57	4	61	105	10	115	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
Business worry	..	..	..	69	..	69	69	..	69	23	..	23	..	..	..	26	..	23		
Domestic worry	39	21	60	11	42	53	50	63	113	31	10	41	51	14	65	82	24	106		
Stress of military service	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
Toxins—																				
Canabis indica	..	1	1	25	..	25	25	1	26	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
Alcohol	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	1	2	..	2		
Other toxins	22	..	22	..	..	..	22	..	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
Physical	15	1	16	14	..	14	29	1	30	2	..	2	..	..	2	..	2			
Opium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
Bodily illness	49	13	62	14	36	50	63	49	112	4	..	4	4	..	4	3	..	3		
Pregnancy	..	3	3	2	2	..	5	5	..	2	2	2	2	2	..	4	4	..		
Child birth	..	1	1	3	3	..	4	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
Climacteric	..	2	2	4	4	..	6	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
Epilepsy	26	3	29	2	5	7	28	8	36	2	..	2	2	2	2	4	..	4		
Head injuries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
Infections—																				
Encephalitis lethargica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
Influenza	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
Syphilis	48	26	74	21	17	38	69	43	112	4	..	4	4	..	4	8	..	8		
Other infections	8	3	11	3	6	9	11	9	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
Old age	26	7	33	..	4	4	26	11	37	2	..	2	..	..	2	..	2	..		
Hereditary predispositions	39	6	45	..	2	2	39	8	47	9	4	13	8	2	10	17	6	23		
Previous attacks	67	17	84	2	13	15	69	30	99	42	9	51	54	8	62	96	17	113		
Unascertained	28	25	53	33	25	58	61	50	111	104	24	128	100	23	123	204	47	251		
Total	415	135	550	251	163	414	666	298	964	224	49	273	224	49	273	443	98	546		

	Predisposing causes.			Exciting causes.			Total.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
STATE.									
Mental stress—									
Moral	48	6	54	57	4	61	105	10	115
Business worry	23	..	23	69	..	69	92	..	92
Domestic worry	70	31	101	62	56	118	132	87	219
Stress of military service	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Toxins—									
Canabis indica	..	1	1	25	..	25	25	1	26
Alcohol	1	..	1	1	..	1	2	..	2
Other toxins	22	..	22	..	..	..	22	..	22
Physical	17	1	18	14	..	14	31	1	32
Opium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bodily illness	53	13	66	18	36	54	71	49	120
Pregnancy	..	5	5	..	4	4	..	9	9
Child birth	..	1	1	..	3	3	..	4	4
Climacteric	..	2	2	..	4	4	..	6	6
Epilepsy	28	3	31	4	5	9	32	8	40
Head injuries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Infections—									
Encephalitis lethargica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Influenza	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Syphilis	52	26	78	25	17	42	77	43	120
Other infections	8	3	11	3	6	9	11	9	20
Old age	28	7	35	..	4	4	28	11	39
Hereditary predispositions	48	10	58	8	4	12	56	14	70
Previous attacks	109	26	135	56	21	77	165	47	212
Unascertained	132	49	181	133	48	181	265	97	362
Total	639	184	823	475	213	687	1,114	396	1,510

STATEMENT VIII.

Statement showing the cash account of the Mental Hospitals in the Madras State for the year 1954.

	Received from treasury.		Received from paying patients.		Value of stores received from the manufacturing department less cost of raw materials.		Book receipts, to the total of expenditure entered in columns (19), (20) and (21).		Miscellaneous receipts.		Total.	
	Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.
Government Mental Hospitals	12,16,146	0 0	(a) 42,094	0 0	(b) 33,832	0 0	48,451	0 0	(c) 3,377	0 0	14,43,900	0 0
Madras	3,62,123	9 7	27,327	1 0	(d) 6,978	3 5	15,710	7 4	(e) 280	5 0	4,12,904	10 4
Kozhikode	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total for 1954	16,78,274	9 7	69,421	1 0	40,810	3 5	64,161	7 4	3,657	5 0	18,56,804	10 4
Total for 1953	15,22,888	6 8	71,079	10 9	50,655	14 7	60,177	2 4	4,210	6 0	17,09,611	8 4
Total for 1952	15,40,486	7 0	58,226	15 9	36,630	0 5	99,659	0 4	5,661	10 0	17,40,664	1 6

	Establishment proper.		Diet.		Clothing and bedding.		Patent medicines locally purchased.		Contingencies proper.		Repairs and maintenance.		Rates and taxes.	
	Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.
Madras	4,58,845	9 9	..	..	(d) 5,78,495	0 0	(e) 26,650	0 9	72,127	0 0	(f) 21,790	0 0	230	0 0
Kozhikode	1,12,345	2 0	4,200	0 0	(m) 2,26,940	8 9	(n) 6,667	2 3	..	..	(o) 10,486	9 0	1,221	0 9
Total for 1954	5,71,190	2 0	4,200	0 0	8,05,435	8 9	33,317	2 3	72,127	0 0	32,285	9 0	1,451	0 9
Total for 1953	5,42,322	9 0	4,258	1 0	7,97,833	5 6	24,698	4 6	23,099	0 0	30,594	15 3	1,052	15 1
Total for 1952	5,27,482	1 0	3,906	5 0	7,90,943	9 2	29,844	9 3	15,690	0 0	23,079	10 1	2,818	4 7

	Remitted to treasury on account of paying patients.		Miscellaneous items.		Total of columns (8) to (17).		Charges for work done by Public Works Department.		Cost of printed forms and stationery.		Cost of English stores and medicines.		Total of columns (18) to (21).	
	Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.
Madras	(g) 45,471	0 0	(h) 2,07,521	0 0	14,41,321	0 0	(i) 46,510	0 0	(j) 1,941	0 0	..	..	14,89,772	0 0
Kozhikode	(p) 27,327	1 0	(q) 7,506	11 3	3,97,194	3 0	(r) 10,901	8 4	100	0 0	4,708	15 0	4,12,904	10 4
Total for 1954	73,298	1 0	2,34,098	11 3	18,57,586	3 0	57,411	8 4	2,041	0 0	4,708	15 0	19,21,747	10 4
Total for 1953	75,680	10 9	1,06,428	10 11	16,50,480	6 0	50,986	7 4	6,755	3 0	2,435	8 0	17,10,657	8 4
Total for 1952	63,448	15 9	1,28,368	10 4	16,19,594	1 2	92,859	8 4	1,715	9 0	5,583	15 0	17,09,253	1 4

**ANNUAL ADMINISTRATION REPORT OF THE
MENTAL HOSPITALS IN THE MADRAS STATE, 1954**

STATEMENT VIII—cont.

Statement showing the cash account of the Mental Hospitals in the Madras State for the year 1954.

		RS. A. P.				RS. A. P.	
(a)	Cash collections from paying patients	25,001	0 0	(k)	Manufactured articles sold to the public	87	8 1
	Adjustment from other States	17,093	0 0		Garden produce sold to the public	153	12 0
	Total ..	42,094	0 0		Value of manufactured articles made over to the hospital	6,136	9 0
					Coir yarn	122	14 0
					Value of garden produce made over to the hospital	5,492	7 0
(b)	Value of stores on hand on 1st January 1954	11,215	0 0		Deduct—Cost of raw materials	12,042	3 8
	Value of manufactured goods made over to the hospital	38,650	0 0			5,063	15 8
	Value of garden produce made over to the hospital	2,452	0 0		Balance ..	6,978	3 5
	Deduct—Cost of raw materials	50,317	0 0	(l)	Sale of condemned articles	110	5 0
		16,485	0 0		Cost of drugs recovered from paying patients	160	0 0
	Balance ..	38,382	0 0		Total ..	260	5 0
(c)	Cost of miscellaneous unserviceable articles	1,766	0 0	(m)	Diet charges	2,31,938	7 3
	Other miscellaneous receipts	1,611	0 0		Vegetables supplied from the hospital	5,492	7 0
	Total ..	3,377	0 0		Stores remaining on 1st January 1954	4,765	11 7
					Deduct—Stores remaining on 31st December 1954	5,256	1 7
(d)	Diet	5,78,495	0 0		Net amount ..	2,26,940	8 0
	Total ..	5,78,495	0 0	(n)	Clothing supplied from the hospitals	6,186	9 0
					Clothing, local purchase	530	8 0
(e)	Mental Hospital clothing, local purchase	26,650	0 0		Total ..	6,667	2 3
	Total ..	26,650	0 0				
(f)	Electric current charges	13,537	0 0	(o)	Pay of menials	230	12 0
	Telephone charges	3,114	0 0		Dearness allowance to menials	331	12 0
	Other petty contingencies	5,148	0 0		Dhoby and shaving materials	536	0 0
	Total ..	21,799	0 0		Rent of Nurses quarters	420	0 0
					Purchase and repair of furniture	118	0 0
					Railway fare to patients, freight charges etc.	1,635	7 0
					Books and journals	62	3 0
					Betel leaves, snuff, tobacco, beedies, cigars, etc.	2,539	0 0
					Local purchase of medicines	4,052	5 0
					Total ..	10,486	9 0
(g)	Received from paying patients	42,094	0 0	(p)	Cash collections from paying patients	14,752	11 0
	Sale of unserviceable articles	1,766	0 0		Amount recovered from other States, etc.—		
	Other miscellaneous receipts	1,611	0 0		Coorg	12,674	0 0
	Total ..	45,471	0 0		Pondicherry	380	6 0
					Total ..	27,227	1 0
(h)	Hospital necessities and miscellaneous items	2,07,521	0 0	(q)	By sale of garden produce and manufactured articles	246	4 1
		19,071	0 0		Hospital necessities and miscellaneous items	7,529	0 11
	Total ..	2,26,592	0 0		Coir yarn supplied to the hospital	166	14 0
					Stores remaining on 1st January 1954	905	8 4
(i)	Public Works Department works and repairs	45,710	0 0		Deduct—Value of stores remaining on 31st December 1954	8,747	11 4
	Electrical works	800	0 0			1,241	0 1
	Total ..	46,510	0 0		Net amount ..	7,506	11 3
(j)	Cost of printing forms, binding, etc.	1,055	0 0	(r)	Original works	5,229	9 4
	Charge on account of stationery	836	0 0		Repairs and minor works	2,114	11 0
	Total ..	1,941	0 0		Water charges	332	11 0
					Kerala Soap Institute	1,516	0 0
					Bellary Jail	250	13 0
					Departmental purchase of bedding and clothing	208	4 0
					Government Oil Factory	238	0 0
					Telephone charges	91	11 0
					Other Government departments		
					Total ..	10,901	8 4



**HEALTH, EDUCATION AND LOCAL ADMINISTRATION DEPARTMENT
(Health)**

G.O. No. 1865, 31st May 1955

Report—Mental Hospitals— Administration Report for the year 1954—Reviewed.

READ—the following paper :—

From the Director of Medical Services, dated 1st April 1955, P. No. 113-M/55.

Order—No. 1865, Health, dated 31st May 1955.

Recorded.

2. The total number of in-patients treated in the two Government Mental Hospitals (Madras and Kozhikode) during the year 1954 was 3,750 (2,667 men and 1,083 women) as against 3,668 (2,646 men and 1,022 women) during the previous year. The daily average number of patients in the two hospitals during the year was 2,524.0 (1,777.7 men and 746.3 women) as compared with 2,540.90 (1,824.4 men and 716.50 women) in the previous year. Of the total number of patients treated during the year, 286 were cured, 687 improved and 46 discharged otherwise. The number of deaths in the two hospitals during the year was 165 (111 men and 54 women) as against 224 (183 men and 41 women) in the previous year. The percentage of deaths to the daily average strength decreased from 8.82 during the previous year to 6.54 during the year.

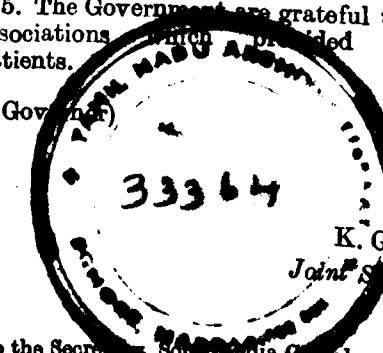
3. The general hygiene of the patients in the two mental hospitals continued to be satisfactory. The principal forms of treatment in the Mental Hospital, Madras, were Electro-Convulsive Therapy, Parental

Analysis, Modified Analysis, Treatment by Narcosis, Drugs and Vitamin Therapy and Endocrine Therapy.

4. Occupation centres have been introduced to meet the tastes and inclinations of the various types of patients accommodated in the mental hospital. The recreation centre in the hospital at Madras affords opportunities for the patients who have been for the larger part of their life living within the limits of a compound to relieve their internal tensions, by sublimating them in active games or in attending to music. These afford opportunities for diversion on pent up emotional conflict. Besides, the patients were taken out periodically for drives and picnics and also on special occasions to exhibitions and for seeing the illuminations of public buildings. There are two badminton courts, two carrom boards, one tennicoit court and one gramophone in the Mental Hospital, Kozhikode, for the recreation of the patients.

5. The Government are grateful to the institutions and associations which provided entertainment to the patients.

(By order of the Government)



K. G. MAHMOOD,
Joint Secretary to Government.

To the Director of Medical Services, Madras.
" Accountant-General, Madras-9.
" Inspector of Municipal Councils and Local Boards.
" Librarian, Library of the Madras Legislature.
" Superintendent, Government Museum.
" State Administration Report Officer.
" Public Department.
" Secretary, Madras Medical Association.
" Registrar, Madras University.
" Registrar, Annamalai University.
" Librarian, Connemara Public Library.
" Home Department.
" Public (I. & P.) Department.
" Secretary, Madras Chamber of Commerce.

To the Secretary, South India Chamber of Commerce.
" Librarian, Congress, Washington, United States of America.
" Inspector-General of Prisons.
" Secretary, Madras Public Service Commission, Madras.
" Government of India, Ministry of Home Affairs (with C.L.).
" District Magistrate, Malabar.
" Director of Industries and Commerce (Statistical Officer).
" Controller of Stationery and Printing, Madras (for distribution as per G.O. No. 442, P.H., dated 20th January 1941, as amended).
" Principal, I.A.S. Training School, Metcalf House, New Delhi.

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