

training in the preparation of teaching aids. Details regarding the names of the districts in which the training courses were held and the number of teachers trained during the year are given below :—

	Men.	Women.
For Men—		
Madras	37	..
South Arcot	39	..
Tanjore West	297	..
Madurai	39	..
Tirunelveli West	36	1
Salem	37	2
Tiruchirappalli (2 centres)	88	..
Coimbatore (2 centres)	197	..
Central Malabar	32	..
Total ..	802	3
For Women—		
Madras	..	40
Chingleput	21	9
Total ..	21	49
Grand total ..	823	52

CHAPTER X.

OTHER TYPES OF EDUCATION.

[PRE-PRIMARY—MUSIC AND DANCING—ORIENTAL EDUCATIONS—EDUCATION OF THE HANDICAPPED—REFORMATORY AND JAIL SCHOOLS—VILLAGE GUIDANCE CENTRES.]

1. **Pre-primary.**—There are four types of schools in the State for pre-primary education—the Nursery, the Kindergarten, the Montessori and the pre-basic. Admission to Nursery schools are made in the age groups 2 to 4 and to the Kindergarten and the Montessori schools in the age groups 2 to 7. Nursery schools lead to Standard I and the Kindergarten and Montessori schools to Standard III of Elementary and Secondary schools. The pre-basic schools are intended for children between the ages of 2½ to 5 and these are invariably classes attached to basic schools. There were 26 schools on the eve of partition with a strength of 729 boys and 575 girls. The names of these schools (other than pre-basic classes attached to basic schools) as at the end of the year are given below :—

Nursery Schools—

1 A.I.W.C. School, Mount Road	Madras district.
2 Nursery School, Vepery	Do.
3 McDougall School, Nungambakkam	Do.
4 Seva Samajam Nursery School, Chetpat	Do.
5 Balamandir School, T. Nagar.	Do.
6 St. Ebba's Nursery School, Mylapore	Do.

mc-

Nursery ls—cont.

7 rpuram School, Tinnamur	Chingleput district.
8 air Oli School, Muttathur	South Arcot district.
9 P.M. School, Mathurai	Madurai district.
10 ron Hall School, Madurai	Do.
11 rah Tucker School, Palayamkottai	Tirunelveli district.
12 t. John's School, Nazareth	Do.
13 asharam School, Vellore	North Arcot district.
14 S.P.G. School, Puttur	Tiruchirappalli district.
15 M. M. Church School, Dharapuram	Coimbatore district.
16 Kalaimagal Kalvi Nilayam, Erode	Do.
17 Red Cross Child Welfare School, Kandal	Nilgiris district.
18 Christudasa Ashram School, Koilmannam	Malabar district.
19 Nursery School, Palghat	Do.

Montessori Schools—

20 Montessori School, Chintadripet	Madras district.
21 Besant Montessori School, Ayanavaram	Do.
22 Somasundaram Kanya Vidyalaya School, Kancheepuram.	Chingleput district.
23 St. Joseph's School, Kumbakonam	Tanjore district.
24 Vatsalabai School, Madurai	Madurai district.
25 Alagappa Montessori School, Karaikudi	Ramanathapuram district.

Kindergarten Schools—

26 Children Garden School, Mylapore	Madras district.
27 Venkataramana Kindergarten School, Abhiramapuram.	Do.
28 Vidyodaya Kindergarten School, T. Nagar	Do.

Schools Nos. 4, 21, 25, 27 and 28 were newly opened during the year, and the Vathsalabai School, Madurai, classified as an institution for girls. The Nursery School at Gopalapuram and the Kindergarten School, Royapettah, were closed during the year. The total enrolment in these schools was 905 boys and 715 girls. Nursery classes were also attached to the Teachers' College, Saidapet, and the Lady Willingdon Training College, Madras, and the enrolment in them was 54 boys and 66 girls. The total enrolment in the pre-primary classes of all types including the pre-basic sections of basic schools at the end of the year was 1,532 boys and 1,354 girls.

2. **Music and Dancing—Colleges.**—The number of colleges in the State besides the Faculty of Music in the Annamalai University was three on the eve of partition, and the total enrolment 87 men and 183 women. The names of the institutions and the strength in them are at the end of the year as indicated below :—

	Men.	Women.	Total.
1. Central College of Carnatic Music, Adyar	7	29	36
2. Kalashetra, Adyar	13	68	81
3. Faculty of Music, Annamalai University	42	23	65
Total ..	62	120	182

R.P.I.—4

The Central College of Carnatic Music, Adyar, trains students in the Sangeetha Vidwan title course and is not affiliated to any outside institution. Provision is made in the institution for the teaching of music (vocal) on the violin, veena, gottuvadyam and mridangam. Provision is made in the Kalashetra, Adyar, for music and dancing, besides painting. Vocal music, veena, gottuvadyam and violin under music and Bharata Natyam and Kathakali under dancing are provided for. Students in the Annamalai University are sent up for the Sangeetha Bhushana Examination at that University.

In addition three Secondary schools have introduced music under the revised courses. Government have ceased to recognize and aid schools for Music and Dancing during the year.

3. Oriental Education—(1) Colleges.—The number of Oriental Colleges besides the Oriental Faculty in the Annamalai University on the eve of partition was 31 for men and 2 for women and the total enrolment in all these institutions was 1,505 and 118 women. The number of colleges at the end of the year was 21. The total strength of all these colleges was as detailed below :—

	1952-53.			1953-54.		
	Number of institutions.	Number of scholars.		Number of institutions.	Number of scholars.	
		Men.	Women.		Men.	Women.
Sanskrit Colleges	10	241	48	10	251	50
Tamil Colleges	4	298	15	5	350	15
Arabic Colleges	4	238	..	4	108	..
Sanskrit and Tamil Colleges.	2	193	1	2	244	4
Total ..	20	970	64	21	953	69
(Annamalai University Oriental Faculty.)	(1	70	12	(1	67	8)

(2) Schools.—The implementation of the scheme of reorganization of Oriental Schools which was introduced in 1952-53, was in progress during the year and five new Oriental Middle Schools were opened during the year, two of them by conversion of the existing Advanced Schools into Middle Schools.

The total number of Oriental Schools on the eve of partition was 83 for boys and 7 for girls, with a total enrolment of 2,792 boys and 1,380 girls. The number of Oriental schools in the State at the end of the year was 55 (50)—secondary, advanced and elementary—and their enrolment was 1,763 (1,548) boys and 680 (579) girls as detailed below :—

School teaching.	1952-53.			1953-54.		
	Number of institutions.	Number of scholars.		Number of institutions.	Number of scholars.	
		Men.	Women.		Men.	Women.
Oriental Middle Schools.						
(i) For Boys.						
	13	177	65	18	496	119
Advanced Schools.						
(i) For Boys.						
Sanskrit	16	644	249	17	605	315
Tamil	4	160	20	4	138	17
Hindi	1	22	3	1	24	7
Sanskrit and Tamil ..	1	60	..	1	66	..
Total ..	22	886	272	23	923	339

School teaching.	1952-53.			1953-54.		
	Number of institutions.	Number of scholars.		Number of institutions.	Number of scholars.	
		Men.	Women.		Men.	Women.
Advanced Schools—cont.						
(ii) For Girls.						
Sanskrit	1	..	62	..	..	..
Elementary Schools.						
For Boys.						
Sanskrit	14	485	179	14	414	222
Grand total ..	50	1,548	578	55	1,763	680

(3) Hindi Pracharak Training.—The following institutions for Hindi Pracharak Training were conducted during the year :—

	1952-53.		1953-54.	
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
For Boys.				
1 Hindi Pracharak Vidyalaya, Kozhikode.	38	..	22	8
2 Hindi Pracharak Vidyalaya, Tiruchi ..	32	..	34	9
Total ..	70	..	56	17
For Girls.				
1 Hindi Pracharak Vidyalaya, T. Nagar, Madras.	..	44	..	42
Grand total ..	70	44	..	59

As in the previous year, Government sanctioned the payment of stipends to private candidates undergoing Hindi Pracharak Training at the Vidyalayas of the State during the year and the stipends were for 9 months at Rs. 18 per mensem.

4. Education of the Handicapped.—The number of institutions for the handicapped on the eve of partition was 19 with a strength of 813 boys and 425 girls. The names of the schools at the end of the year are given below :—

Schools for the deaf mutes—

- 1 C.E.Z.M., Santhome—Aided—Madras.
- 2 Deaf and the Blind, Teynampet—Aided—Madras.
- 3 Florence Swainson, Palayamkottai—Aided—Tirunelveli.
- 4 Karaikudi—Municipal—Ramanathapuram.
- 5 Coimbatore—Municipal—Coimbatore.
- 6 Chunangad—Government—South Malabar.

Schools for the Blind—

- 1 Poonamallee—Government—Chingleput.
- 2 Scheduled Tribes Welfare Society, Palayamkottai Boys—Aided—Tirunelveli.
- 3 Scheduled Tribes Welfare Society, Palayamkottai Girls—Aided—Tirunelveli.
- 4 Government—Salem.
- 5 Government—South Kanara.
- 6 Settlement (Boys and Girls sections)—Government—Tirunelveli.
- 7 Chingleput.
- 8 Leper Sanatorium—Government—Salem.
- 9 Amindivis. The first is the Leper School, Kumbakonam—Aided—Tanjore.
- 10 the second one is the Leper School, Ramanathapuram.
- 11 five in number, coral.
- 12 rathy. The inhabita.

The School at Teynampet, Madras, had provision for the teaching of the deaf-mutes as well as the blind children. The strength in the schools during the year is given below :—

	Number of institutions.	Number of Scholars.	
		Boys.	Girls.
Deaf-mute	6	389 *	275 *
Blind	5	203	92
Crippled	4	270	45
Total	15	862	412

* Includes 27 boys and 48 girls under blind.

Instruction was mostly free in these schools. Boarding and lodging facilities were also provided. The elementary school syllabus was generally followed. In addition to general education, special attention is paid in these institutions to vocational training in crafts like rattan-work, wood-work, tailoring, mat-weaving, and in the case of those other than the blind, needlework and dress-making.

5. Reformatory and Jail Schools.—The number of Borstal and Reformatory Schools on the eve of partition was seven for boys and two for girls with a total strength of 3,217 boys and 554 girls. There were eight schools (six for boys and two for girls) at the end of the year as detailed below :—

For Boys—

- 1 Junior Certified School, Ranipet.
- 2 Junior Certified School, Tanjore.
- 3 Senior Certified School, Chingleput.
- 4 Borstal School, Palayamkottai.
- 5 Junior Certified School, Washermanpet, Madras.
- 6 Lady Nye Certified School, Adyar, Madras.

For Girls—

- 1 Madras Children Aid Society.
- 2 Sri Sadana, Madras.

The strength in the reformatory schools was 2,562 boys and 518 girls (Tables IV-A and IV-B). A few elementary schools are also authorized to receive certified children in their institutions.

Schools were attached to the District and Central Jails in eight centres as detailed below :—

- 1 Penitentiary, Madras.
- 2 Jail School, Thorapadi, Vellore, North Arcot.
- 3 Jail School, Coimbatore.
- 4 Jail School, Tiruchirappalli.
- 5 Jail School, Salem.
- 6 Jail School, Cannanore, North Malabar.
- 7 Jail School, Madurai.
- 8 Jail School for Women, Vellore, Thorapadi, North Arcot.

They had a total enrolment of 1,073 men and 41 women.

6. Village Guide Centres.—There were in the State three centres for Village Guides on the eve of partition with a strength of 95. There were two at the end of the year Gandhigram (Madurai dist. 24 (Malabar district). These are recognized as Educational I 66 they had an enrolment of 165 men and 1 woman at the end 923

CHAPTER XI.

EDUCATION OF SPECIAL CLASSES.

[SCHEDULED CASTES—SCHEDULED TRIBES—SCHEDULED AREAS—BACKWARD CLASSES—ANGLO-INDIANS—CHILDREN AND DEPENDANTS OF EX-ARMY MEN—REFUGEES.]

1. Scheduled castes.—There is a separate department of Government in this State under the name of the Harijan Welfare Department specially set up for the amelioration of the scheduled castes, scheduled tribes and backward classes. Details regarding the officers employed in this department and the various duties assigned to them are given in Table XIV-A. The ameliorative measures undertaken by this department in the field of education are (1) maintenance of schools, secondary and elementary, (2) provision of scholarships, boarding grants and grants for the purchase of books and clothing and for the training of teachers, (4) maintenance of free hostels at important centres and grant of financial assistance to private bodies for the maintenance of hostels, schools, etc., for the benefit of all eligible communities.

The Government Nandanar High School for Boys, Chidambaram, South Arcot district, the Board Middle School for Boys, Gandhinagar, Pudukkottai, and the Government Nandanar High School for Girls, Chidambaram, were specially intended for Harijans, and the number of pupils under instruction in them was 564 boys and 190 girls. The total number of elementary schools mainly intended for the scheduled castes was 1,536, and the number of scholars under instruction in them 85,473 boys and 49,820 girls—vide Subsidiary Table No. 47. The total number of pupils of the scheduled classes reading in all types of institutions was 276,320 boys and 113,359 girls, and details are given in Subsidiary Table No. 7.

A scheme of scholarships and fee concessions to which the pupils of these communities are eligible is given in Annexure 2. Boarding grants on behalf of Harijan pupils and the supply of Midday meals to pupils reading in the schools run by the Harijan Welfare Department are dealt with in Chapter XIV.

Pupils belonging to eligible communities reading in the Harijan Welfare Elementary Schools are being supplied with books and slates free of cost. As regards pupils belonging to eligible communities studying in non-Harijan Welfare Schools, non-recurring grants are granted by this department. A sum of Rs. 11,950 was spent during the year towards the grant of non-recurring grants.

2. Scheduled tribes.—The total number of elementary schools specially intended for scheduled tribes was 30 with an enrolment of 1,103 boys and 487 girls (Subsidiary Table 48). The total number of pupils belonging to scheduled tribes reading in all types of institutions was 7,625 boys and 2,428 girls and details are given in Subsidiary Table No. 7.

3. Scheduled areas.—The Laccadives group of islands have been split up for administrative convenience into two groups, the Laccadives proper and the Amindivis. The first group comes within the fold of the Malabar district, while the second one is linked to South Kanara. The Malabar group of islands, five in number, consists of Minicoy, Kalpeni, Androth, Agathi and Kavaratty. The inhabitants of these islands are Muhammadans. In each of the

islands a Government school is functioning to serve the educational needs of the locality. The total enrolment in these schools was 473 boys and 77 girls. The Amindivis group of islands comprises Amini, Kadamath, Kiltan, Chetlath and Bithra. The inhabitants are Muhammadans. A lower elementary school functions under Government management in each of the islands except in Bithra. The total enrolment in these schools was 408 boys and 66 girls.

4. Backward classes.—The total number of elementary schools mainly intended for the backward communities was 1,701 with a total enrolment of 127,131 boys and 83,379 girls (Subsidiary Table 49). The largest numbers are found in the districts of Madurai (Kallars), Tirunelveli (Maravars, Patnulkarans, Yadavas, etc.) and Malabar (Mukkuvans and Mappillas). The Kallar schools are under the Harijan Welfare Department. There is a Special Officer in the Deputy Collector's cadre who is in charge of Kallar reclamation work in the Madurai district. The following secondary schools were mainly intended for the backward classes and the strength in them was 995 boys and 172 girls.

- 1 Government Muslim High School, Kasargod.
- 2 Government Fisheries High School, Malpe.
- 3 Government Fisheries Middle School, Bekal.
- 4 Government Secondary School for Mappillas, Malappuram.
- 5 M.M. High School, Kozhikode.
- 6 Mannathul Islam High School, Ponnani.
- 7 The Alamanar Muslim School, Chaliyam.
- 8 Veeran Haji Memorial High School, Morayur.

The Higher Elementary Grade Training School for Masters, Malappuram, Central Malabar district, was run by Government specially for the training of Mappilla teachers. It had an enrolment of 333 men. The total number of pupils of the backward classes reading in all schools was 988,445 boys and 481,182 girls (Subsidiary Table 7).

5. Anglo-Indians.—Anglo-Indian schools are governed by a special Code of Regulations and separate provision for paying grants to these schools is made in the Education Budget. The school year is from January to December. The primary school teachers up to Standard VI inclusive, the Middle School up to Standard IX inclusive and the High School up to Standard XI. The Middle School-Leaving Certificate examination is held at the end of Standard IX and the High School-Leaving Certificate examination at the end of Standard XI. Although these schools are intended primarily for Anglo-Indian children, they are obliged to admit non-Anglo-Indian pupils year after year at least up to 40 per cent of the total number admitted. The number of Indians should be limited to 50 per cent of the total strength. The Director is authorized to sanction admission of non-Anglo-Indian pupils beyond 50 per cent provided it involves no additional expenditure to Government.

There were in all 65 schools in the Composite State on the eve of partition specially intended for Anglo-Indians. There were 53 schools at the end of the year (High Schools 32, Middle Schools 12, Primary Schools 7, Training Schools 2).

Four middle schools (3 for boys and 1 for girls) and 4 primary schools (for boys) were run by the Central Government under the Ministry of Railways. The two institutions for the training of Anglo-Indian women teachers, viz. :—

- 1 St. Teresa's Anglo-Indian Training School, Cannanore, and
 - 2 Church Park Training School for Women, Teynampet, Madras,
- continued to function, and they had a strength of 71 as detailed below :—

First year	...	...	...	...	...	...	31
Second year	...	...	...	...	...	...	40
Total ...							71

The strength of all the Anglo-Indian Schools was 8,547 boys and 7,807 girls (Subsidiary Table 50). The number of Anglo-Indian pupils works out to 56.8 per cent of the total enrolment in Anglo-Indian High, Middle and Primary schools. The State Board for Anglo-Indian Education met twice during the year.

The total number of Anglo-Indian pupils in the various types of institutions was 5,075 boys and 5,170 girls, vide Subsidiary Table No. 7.

6. Children and dependants of ex-army men.—The educational concessions under G.O. No. 610, Education, dated 20th April 1945, and under G.O. No. 1879, Education, dated 27th June 1950, continued to be sanctioned in all eligible cases during the year under report. Boarding charges also continued to be sanctioned under G.O. No. 1878, Education, dated 27th June 1950.

7. Refugees.—The scheme formulated by the Government of India for the grant of financial assistance to refugee students was continued during the year. The total expenditure incurred during the year on the grant of financial assistance to the displaced students by way of stipends, cash grants and freeships was Rs. 7,167-6-0 as detailed below :—

	RS.	A.	P.
Stipends to 2 students reading in Arts Colleges	455	0	0
Stipends to 7 students reading in Technical institutions	4,393	6	0
Freeships and cash grants to 34 students reading in Elementary and Secondary Schools	2,319	0	0
Total ...	7,167	6	0

CHAPTER XII.

BOOKS AND LIBRARIES.

[CONNEMERA LIBRARY—CHILDREN'S LIBRARY—PUBLIC LIBRARIES AND READING ROOMS—USE OF SCHOOL LIBRARIES BY THE PUBLIC—ORIENTAL MANUSCRIPTS LIBRARY—REGISTRATION OF BOOKS—TEXT-BOOK COMMITTEE.]

1. Connemera Public Library.—The Connemera Public Library functions as the Central Library under the Madras Public Libraries Act of 1948. The

total number of books (standard works and bound periodicals) in the library was 78,888 (77,050). The number of readers who visited the Library during the year was 99,853 (87,500) and the number of volumes consulted by them was 244,895 (203,557). The number of books issued during the year was 65,138 (60,359). The number of new depositors during the year was 480 (351) and the number of withdrawals 286 (287). The total number of depositors on roll at the end of the year 2,622 (2,428). Two hundred and fifteen (213) institutions sent as many as 390 (380) different journals in exchange for the museum bulletins. The expenditure on the Library was Rs. 53,530 (48,508) and the receipts amounted to Rs. 522 (530).

2. Children's Library.—The Children's library in the compound of the office of the Director of Public Instruction continued to function satisfactorily during the year under report. It is open to all children between the ages of 4 and 14. The library is kept open daily from 1 p.m. to 6 p.m., Fridays and other public holidays being holidays for the library. The total number of books in the library at the end of the year was 3,424 (3,292), and the total attendance was 12,770 (15,225). The number of members on roll was 291 (338), and the number of books issued 13,625 (15,762). Films shows were given in the library on Saturday afternoons.

3. Public libraries and reading rooms.—The total number of public libraries in the State at the end of the year was 1,717 and of reading rooms 583. Details in respect of them are given below (Subsidiary Table No. 5):—

I. Number of Libraries and reading rooms under —

	Libraries.	Reading rooms.
Government	263	7
District Board	10	6
Panchayat	861	249
Municipal	132	174
Private management	451	147
	1,717	583

II. (a) Total number of books* issued on loan 829,174

(b) Total number of books consulted in the Libraries. 567,549

III. Total number of volumes at the end of the year 793,846

IV. Total number of visitors 5,477,785

V. Expenditure—

Libraries	Rs. 5,07,634
Reading rooms	Rs. 26,243

* Number of issues made.

During the year, District Central Libraries were opened at Ootacamund and Salem and District Central Libraries were functioning in all districts except Madras. A sum of Rs. 39,310 was disbursed during the year as grants to Aided Libraries under the managements of Panchayats, Grama-sangams and Private Registered Associations. A sum of Rs. 6,70,608 was

sanctioned as contribution by Government to Local Library Authorities (except Madras) during the year. The scheme on Library Service comes under pattern No. 4 (c) of the Government of India schemes and they have promised to meet their share of expenditure on the "Improvement of Library Service".

During 1953-54, six candidates were deputed at State cost for undergoing the Diploma course in library service. The trainees were absorbed after training in the District Central Libraries or in Government institutions.

4. Use of school libraries by the public.—The number of school libraries attached to Secondary schools which were open to the public was 141, and the number of persons who made use of these libraries was 3,485. The number of books and journals made use of by the public during the year under report was 18,820.

The number of elementary schools, whose libraries were thrown open to the public, was 760. The number of persons who made use of these libraries was 6,126, and the number of books used was 13,037.

5. Oriental Manuscripts Library.—During the year under report, 4,894 (4,711) persons visited the library and the number of books and manuscripts consulted by them was 6,737 (5,354). The number of books and manuscripts issued on loan to scholars and institutions during the year was 619 (204). The total number of manuscripts acquired during the year was 1,939 (2,595) as detailed below:—

Languages.	Presenta- tion.	Purchase.	Transcrip- tion.	Restora- tion.	Total.
Sanskrit	1,129	81	43	24	1,277
Tamil	235	64	127	80	556
Telugu	3	2	13	23	41
Malayalam	9	2	..	2	13
Kannada	..	..	5	17	22
Islamic languages	5	7	13	5	30
Total	1,431	156	201	151	1,939

During the year a total number of 24 rare manuscripts was taken up for publication under the Madras Government Oriental Manuscripts series and the Madras Government Oriental series.

6. Registration of books.—The total number of books registered under section 18 of the Press and Registration of Books Act during the period up to 30th September 1953 was 1,903, and that of periodicals was 737. Of those 1,903 books, those meant for educational purposes numbered 759 which works out to 40 per cent of the total number of books registered.

Publications registered during the period from 1st October 1953 to 31st October 1954 consisted of 657 books and 219 periodicals. Books designed for educational purposes numbered 347, which works out to nearly 53 per cent of the total number of books registered.

Though a stricter enforcement of the provision of the Press and Registration of Books Act was rendered possible by the prescription of the consolidated quarterly return of books and periodicals in G.O. Ms. No. 1321, Education, dated 12th June 1952, and also by the orders in G.O. Ms. No. 2299, Education, dated 28th September 1953, still there were cases of neglect on the part of certain printers to comply with some of the provisions of the Act

and those cases were reported to the Magistrates concerned for necessary action against such printers.

Most of the books registered during this period were not found to be objectionable, and such of the books as were found to contain matter likely to be held objectionable within the meaning of section 3 of the Press (Objectionable Matter) Act of 1951 were taken to the notice of Government for necessary action.

7. Text-Book Committee.—During the year 32 (42) applications for registration as publishers were received of which 25 (24) were registered. The total number of registered publishers at the end of the year was 423 (398). The amount realised as registration fees was Rs. 6,400 (8,000). The number of books received for consideration by the Text-Book Committee during the year was 2,796 (1,697) [885 (722) for Elementary Schools and 1,911 (975) for Secondary and Training Schools], and a sum of Rs. 20,622 (16,968) was realised as scrutiny fees. The Text-Book Committee met once during the year.

CHAPTER XIII.

MISCELLANEOUS I.

[AUDIO-VISUAL EDUCATION—EDUCATIONAL EXHIBITION—PHYSICAL EDUCATION—NATIONAL CADET CORPS—BOYS' SCOUTS AND GIRL GUIDES—JUNIOR RED CROSS.]

1. Audio-Visual education.—Steps were continued to be taken during the year to equip a number of schools with projectors, etc., with a view to enable the teachers to use films, filmstrips, etc., effectively for class room instruction. Forty schools were equipped with 16 m.m. projectors and 123 schools with 35 m.m. filmstrip projectors, raising the total number of secondary schools so equipped at the end of the year to 338 and 283 respectively. One hundred schools were equipped with radio receiving sets, the total number of Secondary schools so equipped at the end of the year being 575.

Seventy-one films were added to the stock of the Central Film Library during the year, the total number at the end of the year being 1,124 (silent and sound). The total number of filmstrips in the library at the end of the year was 1,674.

Training courses in Audio-Visual Education of 4 days' duration were conducted at two centres in the State and 50 teachers were trained in the technique of teaching with these aids. Besides, as many as 200 teachers were trained in the handling and maintenance of projectors in the Central Film Library maintained in the Director's office.

Nearly 30,000 film shows were given in educational institutions during the year with films and filmstrips hired at nominal rates from the Central Film Library. Teachers were guided in the selection of films and filmstrips for exhibition in their schools.

2. Educational exhibition.—During the year under report, the department participated in the following two major exhibitions:—

(1) All-India Khadi, Swadeshi and Industrial Exhibition, Teynampet, Madras, held during December 1953 to February 1954, and

(2) The Educational Exhibition held during the time of the 59th Session of the Indian National Congress at Kalyani, West Bengal, in January-February 1954.

The exhibition at Teynampet consisted of sections relating to Basic Education and modified scheme of Elementary Education, Health and Physical Education, Diversified courses, Education of the Handicapped, Educational Statistics and Information, Social (Adult) Education and the Madras Students' Social Service.

An officer of the department was deputed to Kalyani, West Bengal, to be in charge of the departmental stall which was kept open for the period from 19th January to 7th February 1954.

3. Physical education.—The work of promoting physical education in educational institutions was, as usual, carried on by the Chief Inspector of Physical Education, assisted by 4 (6 before the partition of the State) Regional Inspectors of Physical Education. A special feature of the work done during the year was the help rendered to the Inter-District Secondary School Athletic Associations in organizing and conducting the various tournaments and sportsmeets. The post of Woman Specialist in Physical Education was revived during the year, with effect from 14th August 1953.

There has been a great dearth of qualified Physical Training Instructors. The rule that in regard to secondary schools there should be one Physical Education teacher for every 250 pupils and one Director if the strength exceeds 250 could not be implemented, and as many as 378 boys' secondary schools had either no physical education teacher at all or had unqualified exempted physical education teachers on the staff. Similarly 82 Girls' Secondary and Training schools did not have any qualified physical education teachers. Three men and two women were deputed by Government to undergo training at the Y.M.C.A. College of Physical Education for the Higher Grade Certificate.

4. National Cadet Corps.—Data showing the various units of the Senior Division, the names of the colleges attached to the units and the number of cadets enrolled are given in Annexure V. So far as the Junior Division is concerned, the number of units functioning during the year was 99 including 6 Naval, 6 Air, and 87 Army Wing units. The units were distributed in 56 Secondary Schools in the State, and the total number of cadets enrolled was 3,267.

In September and October 1953, two important Social Service Camps were held. One was the Circle Cadre Camp conducted at Chetput, Madras, for 21 days from 14th September 1953, when 50 rammed earth houses for the benefit of slum dwellers were constructed and handed over to the Corporation, and the other was the Godavari Flood Relief Camp run at Rajahmundry from 16th September to 6th October 1953. A contingent consisting of 29 cadets drawn from the different units took part in the Republic Day Parade in Delhi on 26th January 1954. The National Cadet Corps Sports Rally was held at Bangalore on the 6th, 7th and 8th February 1954. The Second Annual Combined Cadre and Social Service Camp was held at Pennalurpet for a period of 21 days from 10th May 1954. Twenty.

National Cadet Corps Officers and 764 cadets took part in this camp and utilized the occasion for restoring a disused tank and improving the supply channel. Many units conducted the Certificate Examinations for the eligible cadets who had completed their two or three years' training in the Senior Division and one or two years' training in the Junior Division, as the case may be. The expenditure incurred on the Junior Division for the year 1953-54 was Rs. 3,47,659 and on the Senior Division Rs. 5,51,020.

5. Boys' Scouts and Girl Guides.—With the partition of the State, a separate Andhra Association was formed, and the association took charge of the work relating to its area on the 1st of December 1953. The following were the office-bearers of the association during the year :—

- President—Dr. Rm. Alagappa Chettiar.

State Chief Commissioner—Sri K. Venkataswamy Naidu, M.L.A.

State Commissioner (Guides)—Mrs. Mary Clubwala Jadhav.

State Commissioner (Scouts)—(a) Sri V. S. Hejmadi—till 12th September 1953.

(b) Sri N. D. Sundaravadivelu—from November 1953.

Treasurer—Sri Sathrasala Venkataram.

A Commissioners' Training Course was conducted at the Stanley Park Training Centre, Coonoor, from 4th to 10th May 1953 and an Assistant Deputy Camp Chiefs Training Course at the Besant Scout Camping Centre, Adyar, from the 18th to 22nd September 1953. Thirty-nine training camps were also held during the year at which 1,171 workers were trained of whom 457 were women. There were 43,000 scouts and 9,000 guides in the organization at the end of the year.

Social Service activities were, as usual, undertaken by the members of the organization during festivals, etc. The association received a grant of Rs. 25,000 during the year from the State Government.

6. Junior Red Cross.—Sri S. Govindarajulu Naidu continued to be the Chairman of the Junior Red Cross Sub-Committee and he continued to hold the post even after his appointment as the Director of Public Instruction, Andhra, as the State Branch of the Junior Red Cross was still composite during the year. Sri T. P. Santhanakrishna Naidu was appointed as Honorary Director.

A batch of four counsellors headed by the Junior Red Cross Inspector of the Delhi State Branch visited Madras, Tiruchirappalli and Madurai in July 1953, and acquainted themselves with the Junior Red Cross activities in the Madras State. An informal conference of Junior Red Cross Counsellors was arranged in the City, at which the visitors and the local counsellors had discussion on a number of topics and exchanged views.

The syllabus for the Junior Red Cross Counsellor Training course was revised during the year, and the City Branch organized a pilot training course in accordance with the revised syllabus. Forty-one trainees underwent the course and all of them came out successful in the practical and written tests held at the end of the course.

The number of groups in the State registered in 1953 was 2,473 and the number of juniors was 54,515 boys and 33,567 girls making a total of 88,082. Many districts recorded a fall in the number registered as compared with the previous year. The Corporation of Madras has a Junior Red Cross Dragnizer to supervise and co-ordinate the work of the groups working under its control.

CHAPTER XIV.

MISCELLANEOUS II.

[ORPHANAGES AND BOARDING HOMES—SCHOOL MEALS—SCHOOL MEDICAL INSPECTION—AWARD OF PRIZES TO BEST BOOKS—INDIAN STUDENTS ABROAD—OVERSEAS STUDENTS IN MADRAS—TEACHERS' ASSOCIATIONS—TEACHERS AS BRANCH POSTMASTERS—DEPARTMENTAL JOURNAL.]

1. Orphanages and boarding homes.—Institutions which are primarily orphanages and which make suitable arrangements for the education of the inmates are admitted to aid. One of the important conditions of aid is that at least 50 per cent of the inmates in the orphanages should be certified free destitutes belonging to the State. Grants were sanctioned on behalf of orphan and non-orphan certified destitutes within the ages of 6 to 18 in the case of boys, and 5 to 18 in the case of girls, subject to a maximum limit of Rs. 8 per mensem per child or $\frac{3}{4}$ of the net boarding charges whichever was less. The number of such orphanages on 31st March 1954 was 234. The St. Xavier's Orphanage, Palayamkottai (Tirunelveli West), was closed during the year, and the following new boarding homes were opened during the year :—

1 Rao Sahib Ratnasabapathi Pillai's Orphanage, Triplicane, Madras.

2 Kasturba Gandhi Kanya Gurukulam, Maharajapuram, Tanjore East district.

3 Sri Athiri Higher Elementary School Orphanage, Kalyanipuram, Tirunelveli West district.

4 St. Joseph's Orphanage, Suramangalam, Salem district.

5 Ramalinga Anadalayam, Kumaravayalur, Tiruchirappalli district.

6 Seva Nilayam Orphanage, Coimbatore.

7 T.E.L.C. Orphanage, Pollachi, Coimbatore district.

8 The Infant Mary's Orphanage, Kulashekar, South Kanara district.

The amount of grants-in-aid spent during the year under this head was Rs. 14.69 lakhs.

The policy of granting financial assistance to private organizations and individuals towards the cost of maintenance of boarding homes run by them for the benefit of the communities eligible for help by the Harijan Welfare Department was continued during the year. Lump-sum grants at the rate of Rs. 15 per pupil per month for 10 months in the year were sanctioned to such hostels. There were 207 such hostels at the end of the year. A sum of Rs. 9.77 lakhs was paid to the managements of the hostels and boarding homes towards the maintenance of 6,459 pupils residing in them. In addition, 20 hostels were run by the Harijan Welfare Department itself for the benefit of the Harijans and other eligible communities.

2. School meals.—The supply of midday meals to the children studying in the schools maintained by the Harijan Welfare Department was continued during the year, and the department arranged for the supply of midday meals in all its schools during the year. The rate per meal was Re. 0-2-6. The number of Harijan pupils fed in these schools was 71,995.

The Madras Corporation also continued to provide midday meals to poor children studying in its elementary schools. Free midday meals were provided in 213 (186) Corporation Elementary Schools on school working days.

and the number of pupils who received midday meals in these institutions was 11,293 (9,523).

3. Medical Inspection—(a) Colleges.—According to the University regulations, medical inspection of students in the first and the third year University classes is compulsory. Any disease or defect detected in the case of a student in the course of inspection is brought to the notice of the parent concerned.

Government have introduced a scheme of medical attendance to students in the following Government Arts Colleges:—

- 1 Presidency College, Madras.
- 2 Government Arts College, Madras.
- 3 Government Arts College, Kumbakonam.
- 4 Government Arts College, Coimbatore.
- 5 Government Victoria College, Palghat.
- 6 Government Brennen College, Tellicherry.
- 7 Government College, Mangalore.

A clinic is attached to each of the seven colleges with a part-time Medical Officer who attends daily to the medical needs of the students and who is also required to carry out the compulsory annual medical inspection of the students in the first and the third year classes. He is assisted by a full-time compounder and a servant. Simple medicines and drugs are purchased up to Rs. 500 a year, and stocked in the clinics and administered to the students free of cost.

The Queen Mary's College, Madras, has a full-time Medical Officer to attend on the students. The medical attendance facilities provided in other institutions are as follows:—

(1) The hostel attached to the Lady Willingdon Training College for Women, Madras, has a clinic of its own in charge of a full-time medical officer who is also entrusted with the work of medical inspection of the students of the Model High School.

(2) A part-time Medical Officer is attached to the hostel of the Teachers' College, Saidapet.

(3) A dispensary is attached to each of the two Government Engineering Colleges in the State. The dispensary in the Guindy College is in charge of a full-time Medical Officer while that in the Coimbatore College is under a part-time Medical Officer.

(b) **Secondary schools.**—In regard to secondary schools, it is open to managements to levy a special fee for the purpose and conduct a medical examination. One hundred and forty-three secondary schools for boys and 29 secondary schools for girls had medical inspection under the scheme.

(c) **Elementary schools.**—No provision is made for the medical inspection of children reading in elementary schools except in the case of the Madras Corporation, where, as in previous years, four Medical Inspectors and three Medical Inspectresses continued to work during the year. The revised plan of examining school children at three stages during the elementary-school age was continued during the year.

Out of 248 elementary schools, 99 were visited for conducting medical inspection. 13,682 boys and 8,793 girls were examined during the year. Out of them, 6,832 boys and 4,568 girls were new entrants. The rest of them came under the other two categories of school stages. 5,080 boys (37.13 per cent) and 3,201 girls (36.40 per cent) were defective and in need of treatment. 444 revisits to schools were paid after the routine inspections for treatment and re-examination of the defectives. 12,258 re-examinations of children were done during these revisits.

Children suffering from malnutrition and vitamin deficiencies and other minor ailments were treated at the schools with the assistance of the teachers. Malnourished children were given midday meals, Shark liver oil and Calcium lactate while others received appropriate treatment. 5,332 children having minor ailments were treated at the schools. 729 were sent to the Corporation dispensaries for treatment of ailments that had to be attended to there. 1,270 were sent to the Government hospitals for receiving attention to some of the more serious ailments.

4. Award of prizes to best books.—Under the scheme for the award of prizes for the best books published in the Regional Languages instituted in G.O. No. 2723, Education, dated 19th December 1947, prizes were awarded for the year 1952-53 during the year 1953-54 as detailed below:—

Serial number and name of book.

Name of author.

Tamil.

- | | |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1 Tirukkural Solladaivu. | Tamil Mani Velayudham Pillai. |
| 2 Pavalamaligai. | Sri K.V. Jaganathan, M.A. |
| 3 Manvalam. | Sri P. Kothandaraman. |
| 4 Ramakrishna Upanishad. | Sri C. Rajagopalachariar. |
| 5 Suggestions to Pregnant Women. | Dr. K. Venkataswamy, M.B.B.S. |

Malayalam.

- | | |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1 Vartta Silpam. | Sri Kuttikrishna Marar. |
| 2 Naishadhaniroopanam. | Sri P. Kunjirama Kurup. |
| 3 Neelavelicham. | Sri P. G. Kuttikrishnan. |
| 4 Charithrakeralam. | Sri P. A. Syed Mahammed. |
| 5 Kuttikalute Gandhism. | Sri A. P. Vasudevan Nambeesan. |
| 6 Kavi. | Sri Mannalath Sreedharan. |

Kannada.

- | | |
|----------------------------|---|
| 1 Kannada Varnagalu. | Sri Sediya Krishna Bhat.
(Manuscript work.) |
| 2 Soundarananda Mahakavya. | Sri Kadava Shambu Sharma.
(Manuscript work.) |
| 3 Bharatada Gurukula. | Kavibhushana K. P. Venkappa Shetty. |

Telugu.

- | | |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 1 Satapatra Sundrai. | Sri B. Rajanikanta Rao. |
| 2 Telugu Hasyamu. | Sri M. Sangamesam. |
| 3 Janapadageya Vimarsa. | Sri Hari Adiseshuvu. |
| 4 (i) Gruha Nirvahana Sastramu. | (i) Srimathi Koduri Leelavathi Devi. |
| (ii) Do. | (ii) Srimathi G. Baltripura Sundari. |
| 5 Khagola Sastram. | Sri K. Seshagiri Rao. |

Each prize was of the value of Rs. 500 except in respect of Malayalam books for which the value of the prize was Rs. 250.

5. Indian students abroad.—As many as 74 students proceeded abroad for further studies during the year. 49 proceeded to the United States of America, 3 to Canada, 19 to the United Kingdom, 1 to Ireland, 1 to Switzerland and 1 to Indonesia. Twelve of them were women. The subjects of their study are given in Table XVI.

6. Overseas students in Madras.—Two hundred and twenty-eight students from foreign countries were newly admitted during the year 1953-54 in the colleges in the State. The bulk of them, viz., 194 was from Ceylon. The other countries represented were Malaya 18, Burma 1, East Africa 2, Fiji 2, Zanzibar 4, British Guiana 1, Ethiopia 1 and Mauritius 3. There were also one from the United States of America and one from Ireland.

7. Teachers' associations.—Elementary School Teachers' Associations are organized in each Deputy Inspector's range at convenient centres so as to be within easy access of all the teachers in the area. These associations have for their object the improvement of the efficiency of teachers. All teachers, men and women, in recognised elementary and basic schools, whether under public or private management, including teacher-managers are required to be members of these associations. Educational exhibitions and Refresher and Craft Training courses in addition to talks and discussions were organized under the auspicious of these associations during the year. Monthly meetings are held in these centres for about 10 months in the year. Attendance at these meetings is compulsory and the day is treated as a working day. There were 1,405 (1,417) such associations during the year and 14,830 (15,000) meetings were held. (Subsidiary Table No. 23.)

8. Teachers as Branch Postmasters.—Teachers working in recognized schools continued to be employed as sub and branch postmasters in extra departmental sub and branch offices. The number of teachers in charge of Post Offices was 1,487 during the year (Government 5, District Board 155, Municipal 1, Panchayat Board 26, Private management 700).

9. Departmental journal.—A departmental quarterly journal "The New Education", the publication of which was sanctioned by Government in their Order Ms. No. 1693, Education, dated 24th May 1949, has been regularly published every quarter and has a large circulation among teachers and Inspecting Officers in the State. Apart from the supply of copies to departmental officers, for contributors and for review free of cost, and voucher, exchange, and complimentary copies averaging about 350 per quarter, the journal had 622 paying subscribers on 31st March 1954. There is an editorial board consisting of the Principals of the City Training Colleges, the Deputy Directors (Basic Education and Finance) of Public Instruction and Sri K. Swaminathan, Associate Editor of the *Indian Express*. The Principal, Teachers' College, Saidapet, is the Editor. The Editorial Board met twice during the year. The rate of subscription is Rs. 4 per annum. Besides the general concession for selling Volumes I and II at the rate of Re. 1 per volume (with four issues in each volume) the further concession to sell copies at annas eight for the Training College Students was sanctioned during the year.*

* Government Memorandum No. 54578-A/52, dated 14th December 1953.

ANNEXURE I.

(a) Qualifications and Scales of Pay of Staff in Elementary and Basic Schools.

Management. (1)	Type of teachers. (2)	Minimum qualifications. (3)	Scales of pay. (4)
1 Government	Secondary Grade Teachers ..	Secondary School-Leaving Certificate with the prescribed number of marks and a Secondary Grade Trained Teachers' Certificate.	Rs. 45—3—60—2—00
	Higher Elementary Grade Teachers ..	Higher Elementary Trained Teachers' Certificate	30—1—50
	Lower Elementary Grade Teachers ..	Lower Elementary Trained Teachers' Certificate	23—1—35
2 Local Body	Secondary Grade Teachers ..	Secondary School-Leaving Certificate and a Secondary Grade Trained Teachers' Certificate.	40—1½—55—2—75
	Higher Elementary Grade Teachers ..	Higher Elementary Trained Teachers' Certificate	30—1—45
	Lower Elementary Grade Teachers ..	Lower Elementary Trained Teachers' Certificate	23—1—33
	Pre-vocational Instructors ..	(a) Technical Teachers' Certificate (b) General Educational qualifications and Proficiency in pre-vocational subjects. (c) Proficiency in the pre-vocational subjects	30—1—45 30 100 per annum
3 Private *	Collegiate Trained Teachers ..	Collegiate Teachers' Certificate	40—1—48
	Secondary Grade Teachers ..	Secondary School-Leaving Certificate and a Secondary Grade Trained Teachers' Certificate.	40—1—48
	Higher Elementary Grade Teachers ..	Higher Elementary Trained Teachers' Certificate	30—1—33
	Lower Elementary Grade Teachers ..	Lower Elementary Trained Teachers' Certificate	20
	Pre-vocational Instructors ..	(a) Technical Teachers' Certificate (b) III Form or Equivalent Educational qualification and proficiency in the pre-vocational subjects. (c) Proficiency in the pre-vocational subjects	25—1—30 25 100 per annum

* The particulars in column (4) relate to scales of grant assessed by Government. Junior grade Basic trained teachers are eligible for the scales of pay as for Higher Elementary Grade teachers. Senior Basic Trained teachers employed in Basic Schools under local body and aided managements will be allowed the scales of pay of Secondary Grade teachers in Secondary Schools.

ANNEXURE I—cont.
(b) Qualifications and Scales of Pay of Staff in Secondary Schools.
(1) ACADEMIC COURSE.

Management. (1)	Type of teachers. (2)	Minimum qualification. (3)	Scales of pay. (4)	Allowances other than dearness allowance. (5)
Government ..	1 Headmasters and School Assistants.	The degree of B.A. or B.Sc. of a University in the State and B.T. Degree of the Madras University or B.Ed. degree of the Annamalai University.	RS. Grade I—165—5—205 10—245. Grade II—85—5—125 —10—175.*	Special pay to Headmasters— (1) Special pay of Rs. 25 if the strength of the school is above 500. (2) Special pay of Rs. 10 if the strength is 500 and below.
	2 Secondary Grade Teachers ..	Secondary School-Leaving Certificate with prescribed number of marks and Secondary Grade Trained Teachers' Certificate.	45—3—60—2—90.	
	3 Pandits and Munshis ..	Oriental title, Completed Secondary School-Leaving Certificate and Pandits or Secondary Grade Training.	Grade I—85—5—125—10—175. Grade II—45—3—60—2—90. 85—5—125—10—175.	
	Hindustani Teachers (in High Schools).	1 A degree in the language plus B.T. or Oriental title in Hindi with completed Secondary School-Leaving Certificate plus Pracharak Diploma or Secondary Grade Training or Pracharak Diploma and Completed Secondary School-Leaving Certificate. 2 Form III and Pracharak Diploma 3 Pracharak Diploma without general educational qualification of at least III Form.	65—5—130. 55—5—115.	
	Hindustani Teachers (in Middle Schools).	Pracharak Diploma	45—3—60—2—90.	

4 Physical Training Instructors.	Grade I—Higher Grade Certificate in Physical Education.	50—2—70—2½—95.
5 Drawing Teachers ..	Grade II—Lower Grade Certificate in Physical Education.	45—2—75.
6 Craft Teachers—	A Technical Teachers' Certificate of the Higher Grade in Drawing.	45—3—60—2—90.
(a) Commercial Instructors.	Secondary School-Leaving Certificate with the prescribed marks and a pass in the Government Technical Examination by the Higher Grade in Shorthand and Typewriting.	60—4—100.
(b) Manual Training Instructors in Wood work, Grade II.	A Completed Secondary School-Leaving Certificate and Manual Training Certificate of the Teachers' College, Saidapet.	45—3—60—2—90.
(c) Manual Training Instructors in Weaving.	III Form of a Secondary School and a Technical Teachers' Certificate in Weaving of the Lower Grade.	35—2—55.
(d) Assistant Manual Training Instructors in Carpentry.	Art Masters' Certificate in Woodcarving and Drawing of the Teachers' College, Saidapet.	35—2—55.
(e) Instructors—	III Form and successful completion of training course in the Reformatory and Senior Certified School, Chingleput.	45—3—60—2—90.
(i) Aluminium	Art Master's Certificate in Engraving and Drawing.	45—3—60—2—90.
(ii) Engraving	Art Master's Certificate in Woodcarving and Drawing.	45—3—60—2—90.
(iii) Wood-carving	A Trained Teachers' Certificate of the Secondary Grade and Special training in Weaving and Handicrafts in the Lady Willington Training College, Madras.	45—3—60—2—90.
(f) Weaving Instructresses and Handicraft Instructresses.	A Technical Teachers' Certificate of the Higher Grade.	45—3—60—2—90.
(g) 1 Drawing Mistresses.	A Group Certificate in Needlework and Dress making.	45—3—60—2—90.
2 Sewing Mistresses ..	The qualification prescribed for either the Drawing Mistresses or the Sewing Mistresses.	45—3—60—2—90.
3 Combined Drawing and Sewing Mistresses.		

R.P.I.—5A

* (Headmasters and School Assistants will be started at Rs. 100 per mensem in the above scale, the difference being treated as personal pay which will be absorbed in future increments.)

ANNEXURE I—cont.
(b) Qualifications and Scales of Pay of Staff in Secondary Schools—cont.
(1) ACADEMIC COURSE—cont.

Management. (1)	Type of teachers. (2)	Minimum qualifications. (3)	Scale of pay. (4)	Allowances other than dearness allowance. (5)
Government—cont.	7 Music Teachers	Completed Secondary School-Leaving Certificate and Diploma in Indian Music or a pass in the Government Technical Examination in Indian Music in Higher Grade.	RS. 45—3—60—2—90.	
2 Local body	1 (a) Head-teacher of a Secondary School having Form V and above.	The degree of B.A. or B.Sc. of a University in the State and B.T. Degree of the Madras University or B.Ed. Degree of the Annamalai University.	150—10—200	Special pay of Rs. 25 if the strength is above 500.
	(b) Headmaster of a Secondary School having Form IV and below.	Do.	75—5—145	Special pay of Rs. 10 if the strength is 500 and below.
	2. Assistant Teachers	The Degree of B.A. or B.Sc. of a University in the State and B.T. Degree of the Madras University or B.Ed. Degree of the Annamalai University. Secondary School-Leaving Certificate and Secondary Grade Trained Teachers' Certificate.	75—5—145. 45—2—85.	
	3. Pandits and Munshis (High schools). Pandits and Munshis (Middle schools). Hindustani teachers in High schools, Grade I.	Secondary School-Leaving Certificate and Oriental title and Pandits or Secondary Grade Training. Do. (1) (a) Degree in the language plus L.T. or B.T. or B.Ed. (b) B.O.L. (Pass or Honours) with Secondary School Leaving-Certificate completed plus L.T. or B.T. or B.Ed. (c) Oriental title in Hindi with Secondary School-Leaving Certificate completed plus Secondary Grade Training or Pracharak Diploma of the Hindustani Prachar Sabha, Madras. (d) Pracharak Diploma of Hindustani Prachar Sabha, Madras or equivalent thereto as may be prescribed by Government with Secondary School-Leaving Certificate with prescribed marks.	75—5—145. 45—2—85. 75—5—145.	

		(2) Oriental title in Hindi or Pracharak Diploma of the Hindustani Prachar Sabha or equivalent thereto with the educational qualification of at least III Form or Elementary School-Leaving Certificate with English.	60—4—120	
		(3) Oriental title in Hindi or Pracharak Diploma of the Hindustani Prachar Sabha or equivalent thereto as may be prescribed by Government without the educational qualification of III Form.	50—4—110	
		(4) Oriental title in Hindi with Pracharak Diploma of the Hindustani Prachar Sabha or an equivalent thereto with 15 years service as Hindustani Teachers in High Schools on 1st January 1948.	75—5—145	
		(5) Oriental title in Hindi or Pracharak Diploma of the Hindustani Prachar Sabha or an equivalent thereto with less than 15 years service as Hindustani Teachers in High Schools on 1st January 1948.	60—4—120	
Hindustani teachers in Middle Schools, Grade II.		(1) Oriental title in Hindi or Pracharak Diploma of the Hindustani Prachar Sabha or equivalent thereto as may be prescribed by Government with the educational qualification of at least III Form.	45—2—85	
		(2) Oriental title in Hindi or Pracharak Diploma of the Hindustani Prachar Sabha or equivalent thereto as may be prescribed by Government without the educational qualification of III Form.	40—2—80	
4. Physical Training Instructors.		(1) Diploma in Physical Education or Higher Grade Certificate in Physical Education.	50—2—70—2½—95	
		(2) A completed Secondary School-Leaving Certificate with Lower Grade Certificate in Physical Education.	45—2—75	
5. Drawing Teachers		A Technical Teachers' Certificate of the Higher Grade in Drawing.	45—2—85	
6. Craft Teachers		(a) Secondary Grade Training with a certificate in Craft awarded after two years' training.	50—2—90	

ANNEXURE I—cont.
(b) Qualifications and Scales of Pay of Staff in Secondary Schools—cont.
(1) ACADEMIC COURSE—cont.

Management. (1)	Type of teachers. (2)	Minimum qualification. (3)	Scales of pay. (4)	Allowances other than dearness allowance. (5)
2 Local body—cont.	7. Music Teachers— Grade I Grade II	(b) Secondary School-Leaving Certificate eligible for University courses of study and trained in a craft for a period of two years.	RS. 45—2—85.	
		(1) Secondary School-Leaving Certificate with prescribed marks and Diploma in Indian Music with Technical Teachers' Certificate in Higher Grade.	45—2—85.	
		(2) Government Technical Examination in Indian Music in the Higher Grade and Technical Teachers' Certificate—Higher Grade.	40—1½—70.	

NOTE.—Schools under private managements should adopt either the Government or the local body scales of pay. But in the case of Secondary Schools under private managements, the following are the scales of pay admissible for purposes of assessment of teaching grant—
 (1) Headmasters of Schools with Form V and below—Rs. 85—5—125—10—175 if Government scales of pay are adopted and Rs. 75—5—145 if local body scales of pay are adopted.

(2) Schools with 12 sections or less in Forms I to VI—Rs. 150—10—200.

(3) Schools with 13 to 24 sections—Rs. 165—14—225—10—245.

(4) Schools with 25 sections or more—Rs. 250—15—400.

(2) DIVERSIFIED COURSES.

Course. (1)	Designation of the post. (2)	Qualifications. (3)	Scales of pay for those employed in Government Secondary Schools. (4)	Scales of pay for those employed in Secondary Schools under local bodies and private managements. (5)
Secretarial ..	Secretarial Assistant ..	B.Com. with L.T., B.T. or B.Ed. B.Com. with teachers Diploma obtained after undergoing a course of teachers training that may be arranged for them or D.Com. with Teachers' Training Certificate or Technical Teachers' Certificate in the subjects concerned. B.Com. or D.Com. untrained	RS. 100—5—125—10—175 85—5—125—10—175.	RS. 90—5—145. 75—5—145.
	Commercial Instructors ..	A pass in the Government Technical Examination of the Higher Grade in Shorthand or Typewriting—Preference will be given to those who have passed the Higher Grade Examination in both the subjects. L.M.E. or L.E.E. with three years' practical experience in Engineering Workshop or three years experience as Instructor in any recognized technical school.	85 60—4—100 85—5—125—10—175.	75. 50—2—90. 75—5—145.
Engineering ..	Instructor ..	Persons possessing the required qualifications and experience may be started on Rs. 100 in Government Secondary Schools and Rs. 90 in Secondary Schools under local bodies and private managements in the respective scales of pay.	85—5—125—10—175.	75—5—145.
	Assistant Instructors ..	Same as above with a minimum of one year's experience.	85—5—125—10—175.	75—5—145.
	Senior Mechanic .. Junior Mechanic ..	I Form with Technical experience as First-class Engine Fitter or as Auto-Mechanic for a period of at least five years. Good experience as a metal turner or carpenter ..	45—3—60—2—70 .. 40—2—50—1—55 ..	45—3—60—2—70. 30—1—40.

ANNEXURE I—cont.

(b) Qualifications and Scales of Pay of Staff in Secondary Schools—cont.

(2) DIVERSIFIED COURSES—cont.

Course.	Designation of the post.	Qualifications.	Scales of pay for those employed in Government Secondary Schools.	Scales of pay for those employed in Secondary Schools under local bodies and private managements.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Agriculture ..	Instructor ..	B.Sc. Agriculture ..	100—5—140—EB—10—220.	100—5—140—EB—10—220.
Domestic Science ..	Assistant ..	In the absence of a B.Sc. (Agriculture) Higher Certificate holder. L.T. or B.T.; in the absence of persons with prescribed qualifications a graduate in Home Science untrained.	85—5—125—10—175. *85—5—125—10—175.	75—5—145. 75—5—145.
Drawing and Painting.	Teacher ..	Completed Secondary School-Leaving Certificate with Second-class Diploma in Drawing granted by the School of Arts and Crafts or Government Diploma in Drawing. A group certificate in Drawing with a trained teachers' certificate of the Higher Grade.	85—5—125—10—175. (To be started on Rs. 100 in Government schools and on Rs. 90 in other schools.) 45—3—60—2—90 ..	75—5—145. 45—2—85.
Music ..	Teacher (Vocal, Instrumental and Tabla).	Graduate in Music or Diploma Holder in Music, Title holders, Sangitha Siromani or Sangitha Bhushana with Secondary School-Leaving Certificate or Matriculation general qualification. Diploma obtained after undergoing the prescribed course at the Kalakshetra Adyar in Dancing.	85—5—125—10—175.	75—5—145.
Teaching Practice.	L.T. Assistant ..	As for L.T. Assistants in Secondary schools ..	*85—5—125—10—175.	75—5—145.

* To be started at Rs. 100 per mensem.

(c) Scales of Pay in Colleges for General Education.

Designation of post.	Government colleges.		Aided colleges.	
	(1)	(2)	Madras University Area. (3)	Annamalai University Area. (4)
Principal, Presidency College, Madras ..	..	Rs. 500—50/2—700—75/2—1,000 plus Rs. 200 (special pay).	Rs.	Rs.
Chief Professors ..	..	500—50/2—700—75/2—1,000 ..	....	....
Principals of First Grade Colleges ..	..	500—50/2—800 ..	300—15—400—20—550—25—600.	....
Professors ..	..	230—30/2—260—40/2—400—50/2—700.	200—15—350—20—450—25—500.	400—20—700.
Lecturers ..	..	230—30/2—260—40/2—400—50/2—700.	100—10—250 ..	250—15—400—20—500. 150—10—200.
Assistant Lecturers and Assistant Professors.	..	150—5—200—10—250 plus Rs. 5 for B.T.	....	....
Tutors and Demonstrators ..	..	80—5—120—10—140 ..	75—5—125 ..	75—5—125.
Physical Directors (Gazetted) ..	..	230—30/2—260—40/2—340 ..	....	....
Physical Directors ..	..	Grade I—200—10—250 .. Grade II—100—5—140—10—190 ..	100—10—200 .. ....	.... ....

ANNEXURE II.

Scholarships, Stipends and Free Places in Schools and Colleges.

1. Free Places.

(A) SECONDARY SCHOOLS.

Management. (1)	Pupils eligible. (2)	Class in which applicable. (3)	Extent of concession. (4)
All (a)	Girls, Non-Backward	All	Half free.
	Girls, Muslims and Backward Classes	Forms I to III	Full free.
	Girls, Muslims and Backward Classes	Forms IV to VI	Half free.
	Boys, Muslims and Backward Classes	All	Do.
	Boys and Girls, Harijans	All	Full free.
	Boys and Girls, Aboriginal and Hill Tribes.	All	Do.
	Boys and Girls, Erukakas and Sugalis	All	Do.
	Boys and Girls of tribes hitherto shown as criminal tribes.	All	Full-free (b).
Government (Girls' Schools)	Girls	Forms IV to VI	Half or full-free up to 10 per cent of the fee income realizable (c).
Government	Boys and Girls	Forms I to VI	Half free for boys and half or full free for girls up to 20 per cent of the additional income derived due to the increase in the number of instalments in the tuition fees (d).
Private	Do.	Do.	Half or full-free for boys and girls up to 10 per cent of fee income calculated at standard rate (e).
Local body	Do.	Do.	Half-free for boys and half or full free for girls up to 10 per cent of the fee income (f).

All	Children of ex-army men	All	Full free (m).
	Children of N.G.Os., all employees of Local bodies drawing pay not exceeding Rs. 300 per mensem and all teachers of aided Elementary and Secondary Schools.	Up to Standard VIII or Form III. Forms IV to VI.	Full free (g). Half free (g).

(B) COLLEGES.

All	Children of ex-army men .. .. .	.. .. .	Full free (m).
All	Backward Class Boys, Muslim Boys and Girls. .. .. .	.. .. .	Half free (h).
All	Boys and Girls belonging to Harijans and scheduled tribes.	All	Full free (h).
Government	Boys and Girls	All	Half free up to 20 per cent of the increase in the rate of tuition fees (i).
Government Arts College, Madras	Do.	All	Half or full free up to 8 per cent of the fee income realizable (j).
Presidency College, Madras	Do.	All	Half or full free up to 4 per cent of the fee income realizable (k).
Private	Do.	All	Half or full free up to 10 per cent of the fee income calculated at standard rate (l).

(a) Rule 92, Madras Educational Rules, applicable to pupils whose parents are in receipt of an annual income of Rs. 1,200 or below.
(b) Government Memorandum No. 34123-D/51-9, Education, dated 28th November 1952.
(c) G.O. No. 2415, Law (Education), dated 18th November 1929.

(d) G.O. No. 487, Education, dated 12th March 1948, and G.O. No. 561, Education, dated 1st March 1949.
(e) Article 32, Grant-in-Aid Code.

(f) G.O. Nos. 2453 and 2454, L.S.G., dated 9th June 1936.
(g) G.O. Ms. No. 1250, Education, dated 31st May 1952.

(h) Rule 92, Madras Educational Rules, applicable to pupils whose parents are in receipt of an annual income of Rs. 1,500 or below.
(i) G.O. Ms. No. 937, Education, dated 26th April 1948, and G.O. Ms. No. 433, Education, dated 3rd March 1952.

(j) G.O. Ms. No. 1475, Education, dated 11th May 1950.
(k) G.O. Ms. No. 283, Law (Education), dated 23rd February 1936, and G.O. No. 402, Law (Education), dated 15th February 1932, and G.O. Ms. No. 3343, Education, dated 27th December 1951.

(l) Article 32, Grant-in-Aid Code.
(m) Military concessions.

ANNEXURE II—cont.
Scholarships, Stipends and Free Places in Schools and Colleges—cont.

2. Scholarships.

(A) SECONDARY SCHOOLS.
(i) Awarded by the Education Department.

(Awarded every year and are tenable for nine months.)

Name of the Scholarship. (1)	For whom tenable. (2)	Number. (3)	Value per month. (4)	Remarks. (5)
Scholarships, General	Boys	300 in each class	Rs. 4 in Forms I to III and Rs. 8 in Forms IV to VI.	Commencing from Form I.
Do.	Do.	61 do.	Rs. 8 in Forms IV to VI	Commencing from Form IV.
Do.	Girls	53 do.	Rs. 4 in Forms I to III and Rs. 8 in Forms IV to VI.	Commencing from Form I.
Do.	do.	26 do.	Rs. 8 in Forms IV to VI	Commencing from Form IV.
Scholarships, Special	Hindu and Muslim Widows..	2 in Class IV	Rs. 4	....
....	....	2 in Class V	Rs. 5	....
....	....	4 in Form I	Rs. 6	....
....	....	4 in Form II	Rs. 7	....
....	....	5 in each of Forms III to VI.	Rs. 8	....
Scholarships, Residential	No.	28	Rs. 8	....
Do.	Hindu widows reading in the Lady Willington Training College High School, Madras.	47	Rs. 18	....
Do.	Unmarried Hindu and Muslim girls.	10	Rs. 18	....
Do.	Unmarried Hindu Non- Brahman girls attached to Non-Brahman hostel, Lady Willington Training College High School, Madras.	27	Rs. 18	....

Scholarships, Muslims.	special for	Mappillas, Labbais, Dudekulas and Jonagunas.	33 in each class	Rs. 4 in Forms I to III and Rs. 8 in Forms IV to VI.	Commencing in Form I.
Do.	Poor Muslims	..	36	Rs. 4 in Forms I to III	....
Do.	Do.	..	18	Rs. 8 in Forms IV to VI	....
Do.	Mappilla boys in Malabar	..	20 in each of Forms I to VI.	Rs. 4 in Forms I to III and Rs. 8 in Forms IV to VI.	....

(ii) Awarded by the Harijan Welfare Department.

Classes in which tenable.	No-fee rate.			Half-fee rate.	
	For pupils in Madras City Institutions.	(2)	For pupils in Mufassal Institutions.	(4)	For pupils in Mufassal Institutions.
	RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.
Scholarships—Ordinary— Classes IV and V	8 0 0	..	6 0 0	13 0 0	11 0 0
Forms I and II	18 11 0	..	18 11 0	29 11 0	29 11 0
Form III	21 5 0	..	18 11 0	32 5 0	29 11 0
Forms IV to VI	37 5 0	..	32 0 0	58 5 0	53 0 0
Residential Scholarships— Forms I to III	150 0 0	..	....	....	....
Rates fixed with reference to the lodging and boarding charges in the respective hostels and amounts intended for fees, if any, special fees and for the purchase of books, etc.					
Residential Scholarships tenable in the Seva Sadan, Madras.	200 0 0	..	Limited to ten awards. (Rates annual.)	....	....

ANNEXURE II—cont.
Scholarships, stipends and Free Places in Schools and Colleges—cont.
 (B) COLLEGES.
(i) Awarded by the Education Department.

Name of the scholarship. (1)	For whom tenable. (2)	Number. (3)	Value per month. (4)	Remarks. (5)
Scholarships—General	Boys and Girls	52 in each class	Rs. 12 in the Intermediate and Rs. 16 in the Degree Classes.	Commencing from the 1st University Class.
Scholarships—Muslims	Do.	5 in each class	Do.	Do.
Scholarships—General	Do.	6 Do.	Rs. 16 in the Degree Classes.	Commencing from the 3rd University Class.
Do.	Do.	3 Do.		For students who after passing B.A., B.Sc., or B.Com. Degree Examinations take the Post-Graduate courses.
Scholarships—Special	Girls.	8 Do.	Rs. 12 in the Intermediate and Rs. 16 in the Degree Class.	Tenable in the Queen Mary's College, Madras.
Scholarships—Widows	Widow students	4 Do.	Rs. 20	Three scholarships in each class are tenable by the students studying in the Queen Mary's College, Madras, and one in each class is tenable by the students reading in other colleges.
Scholarships—Languages	Girls	7 in the Intermediate and 7 in the B.O.L. (Pass or Honours) Classes.	Rs. 12 in the Intermediate and Rs. 16 in the Degree Class.	....
Research—Scholarships	Boys and Girls	10	Rs. 75 for 12 months	Tenable in the Presidency College, Madras.
Do.	Do.	2	Do. 2 months	Tenable in the Presidency College, Madras, in the Geography Section in the Final Honours Class.

ANNEXURES

(ii) Awarded by the Harijan Welfare Department.

Class in which tenable. (1)	No-fee rate.		Half fee rate.	
	For pupils in Madras City Institutions. (2)	For pupils in mufassal Institutions. (3)	For pupils in Madras City Institutions. (4)	For pupils in mufassal Institutions. (5)
Intermediate—Junior	RS. A. P. 49 5 0	RS. A. P. 46 11 0	RS. A. P. 93 5 0	RS. A. P. 92 11 0
Do. Senior	37 5 0	34 11 0	90 5 0	80 11 0
B.A. and B.Sc. Honours Classes—Junior	58 14 0	58 14 0	124 6 0	115 6 0
Do. Senior	43 7 0	43 7 0	104 7 0	104 7 0
M.A. or M.Sc. (Post-Graduate Classes)	..	..	..	..
B.Com. Honours Course, First Year	223 8 0	..	..	..
Second Year	23 8 0	..	..	..
Third Year	23 8 0	..	..	..
Residential Scholarships	..	..	..	..
Diploma in Politics and Public Administration	..	..	..	..
Research work in Economics in the University of Madras	..	..	..	..
B.O.L. Honours Course	..	..	..	..

(Rates annual.)

Actual requirements not exceeding Rs. 200 per mensem—Limited to three awards.

Rate fixed with reference to the lodging and boarding charges in the respective hostels and the amounts intended for fees, if any, special fees and for the purchase of books.

160 0 0 per annum (two non-residential scholarships.)

30 0 0 per annum (four non-residential scholarships.)

No-fee rate—First year Rs. 120-8-0. Half-fee rate—First year Rs. 237-8-0.
 Second year Rs. 20-8-0. Second year Rs. 137-8-0.
 Third year Rs. 20-8-0. Third year Rs. 137-8-0.

TABLES

III.—Educational Institutions by Managements—*cont.*

Institutions.	For Girls.										Grand total.
	Recognized institutions managed by										
	Government.			District Board. (12)	Municipal Board. (13)	Private bodies.		Unrecognized institutions. (16)	Total. (17)		
	Central. (10)	State. (11)	Aided. (14)			Unaided. (15)					
Schools for General Education—											
Higher Secondary	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
High	..	31	11	10	116	8	..	176	881	..	
Senior Basic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	115	..	
Middle	1	2	3	5	17	..	..	28	130	..	
Junior Basic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	790	..	
Primary—											
Single-Teacher	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,921	..	
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19,521	..	
Nursery	..	..	..	..	28	..	..	28	28	..	
Total	1	33	14	15	161	8	..	232	23,386	..	
Schools for Professional Education—											
Training—											
Normal	..	16	..	..	38	..	..	54	102	..	
Basic	..	6	..	..	8	..	..	14	42	..	
Engineering	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Technology—											
Polytechnic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	
High	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	

TABLES

Industry ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	32
Medicine ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Agriculture ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Forestry ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commerce ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	311
Arts and Crafts ..	..	..	..	..	19	..	..	19	..	19
Physical Education ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Total ..	..	22	..	..	65	..	..	87	..	517
Schools for Special Education—										
Music ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dancing ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Fine Arts ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
Oriental Studies ..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	58
Social Education ..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	15
For the Handicapped—										
Mentally Handicapped ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Physically Handicapped ..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	15
For Adults ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,984
Reformatory ..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	8
Others ..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	8
Total ..	..	5	..	..	2	..	..	7	..	2,091
Grand Total ..	1	62	14	15	243	8	..	348	..	26,099

ANNEXURE III.

Statistics of Centres that have introduced compulsion.

A. NAMES OF MUNICIPALITIES THAT HAVE INTRODUCED COMPULSION.

District.	Names of municipalities where compulsion is	
	For Boys only.	For both Boys and Girls.
(1)	(2)	(3)
Madras .. .. .	....	Madras (boys and non-Muslim girls) excluding extended areas.
Chingleput	Chingleput	Tiruvellore.
	Kancheepuram	
South Arcot .. .. .	....	Tindivanam.
Tanjore, East	Mayuram .. .. .	....
	Nagapattinam .. .. .	....
Tanjore, West .. .. .	....	Kumbakonam.
Madurai	Dindigul	Madurai.
Ramanathapuram	Virudhunagar .. .. .	....
Tirunelveli, West	Tirunelveli .. .. .	....
North Arcot	Vellore	Arni.
Salem .. .. .	....	Ambur.
		Salem (5 wards).
Coimbatore	Tiruppur	Coimbatore.
		Erode (boys and non-Muslim girls).
Coimbatore-Nilgiris .. .. .	....	Mettupalayam.
South Malabar .. .. .	....	Gobichettipalayam.
		Cochin (16 wards).
Central Malabar	Kozhikode .. .. .	....
North Malabar	..	Tollicherry.

B. NAMES OF AREAS IN WHICH COMPULSION WAS INTRODUCED BEFORE THE POST-WAR SCHEMES.

District.	Where compulsion is	
	For Boys only.	For both Boys and Girls.
(1)	(2)	(3)
Chingleput	Saidapet taluk (17 Centres—Rural).	....
Ramanathapuram .. .. .	....	Vodamalipuram and Sengamal yarpuram (Rural).
Malabar South	Mannarghat—Urban ..	....
Malabar Central	Ponnani and Ernad (13 Centres—Rural).	....

ANNEXURE III—cont.

Statistics of Centres that have introduced compulsion—cont.

C. NUMBER OF CENTRES IN WHICH COMPULSION WAS INTRODUCED SINCE 1945.

District.	Number of centres in which compulsion was introduced.					
	Rural Areas.			Urban Areas.		
	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.
Madras	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chingleput	2	14	32	11	5	..
South Arcot	12	37	39	11	2	..
East Tanjore	2	11	15	7	4	1
West Tanjore	2	10	13	7	6	..
Madurai	3	10	19	5	8	2
Ramanathapuram	6	4	14	3	5	2
East Tirunelveli	..	4	5	4	8	5
West Tirunelveli	1	2	8	4	4	1
North Arcot	3	26	23	3	3	1
Salem	19	56	51	12	8	..
Tiruchirappalli	6	21	21	15	8	8
Pudukkottai	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coimbatore	8	13	10	7	5	5
Do. (Nilgiris)	4	6	7	3	..	..
The Nilgiris	..	4	4	1	..	..
South Malabar	4	4	6	4	2	2
Central Malabar	8	6	5	2	..	..
North Malabar	6	6	6	1	1	..
South Kanara	12	14	27	11	13	4
Total	98	248	305	110	82	31

ANNEXURE IV.

List of Secondary Schools newly opened.

District. (1)	Name of school. (2)	Management. (3)	High or Middle. (4)
A. BOYS' SCHOOLS.			
1 Madras (1)	1 Kodambakkam ..	Aided	Middle.
2 Chingleput (2) ..	2 Tambaram ..	Do.	Do.
	3 Ambathur ..	Do.	Do.
3 South Arcot (3) ..	4 Kurinjipadi ..	District Board ..	High.
	5 Kurinjipadi ..	Aided	Do.
	6 Siruvanthadu ..	District Board ..	Middle.
4 Tanjore, East (1) ..	7 Sombamarkoil ..	Aided	Do.
5 Tanjore, West ..	.....	.....	.....
6 Madurai (4)	8 Kalligudichatram.	District Board ..	Middle.
	9 Vedasandur ..	Do.	Do.
	10 Vadugapatti ..	Aided	Do.
	11 Tirupparankundram	Do.	Do.
7 Ramanathapuram (2).	12 Johilpatti ..	District Board ..	High.
	13 Paramakudi ..	Aided	Middle.
8 Tirunelveli, East (2).	14 Radhapuram ..	District Board ..	High.
	15 Mukuperi ..	Aided	Middle.
9 Tirunelveli, West (1).	16 Gangaikondan ..	District Board ..	Do.
10 North Arcot (1) ..	17 Chetput	Aided	Do.
11 Salem (6)	18 Sankari	District Board ..	High.
	19 Komarapalayam.	Do.	Do.
	20 Tiruchengode ..	Aided	Do.
	21 Subramaniapuram.	Do.	Middle.
	22 Mettur (Chemicals).	Do.	Do.
	23 Vasanthapuram ..	Do.	Do.
12 Tiruchirappalli ..	.....	.....	.....
13 Pudukkottai ..	.....	.....	.....
14 Coimbatore (6) ..	24 Peedampatti ..	District Board ..	Middle.
	25 Madakkurichi ..	Do.	Do.
	26 Koradibavi ..	Aided	Do.
	27 Uppilipalayam ..	Do.	Do.

ANNEXURE IV—cont.

List of Secondary Schools newly opened—cont.

District. (1)	Name of school. (2)	Management. (3)	High or Middle. (4)
A. BOYS' SCHOOLS—cont.			
14 Coimbatore (6)—cont.	28 Coimbatore (T.A.R.C.).	Aided	High.
	29 Coimbatore (Rangammal Kalvi Nilayam).	Do.	Do.
15 Coimbatore (Nilgiris) (3).	30 Bungalowpudur ..	District Board ..	Do.
	31 Singampatti ..	Do.	Do.
	32 Guruvareddiyur ..	Do.	Middle.
16 The Nilgiris ..	.....	.....	.....
17 South Malabar (2) ..	33 Kuzhalamannam.	Aided	High.
	34 Trithala	Do.	Do.
18 Central Malabar (2).	35 Kozhikode ..	Government ..	Do.
	36 Meenchanda ..	Aided	Do.
19 North Malabar ..	37 Panoor	Do.	Do.
20 South Kanara (3) ..	38 Bekal	Government ..	Middle.
	39 Hejmady	District Board ..	High.
	40 Brahmavar ..	Aided	Do.
B. GIRLS' SCHOOLS.			
South Arcot	1 Tindivanam ..	Aided	Middle.
Ramanathapuram ..	2 Manamadurai ..	District Board ..	Do.
	3 Paramakudi ..	Government ..	Do.
North Arcot (2) ..	4 Wandiwash ..	Aided	Do.
	5 Chetput	Do.	Do.
Coimbatore	6 Mettupalayam ..	Municipal	Do.
Malabar	7 Mathilakam ..	Aided	High.

ANNEXURE V.

National Cadet Corps—Senior Division.

N.C.C. Units.	Number of Companies or Sections or Platoons on		Names of Colleges to which attached.	Number of officers on		Cadet N.C.C.'s	Number of Cadets.	Certificate of Examination 1953-54.				
	31st March 1953. (2)	31st March 1954. (3)		31st March 1953. (5)	31st March 1954. (6)			'B' Certificate.		'C' Certificate.		
								Number appeared. (9)	Number passed. (10)	Number appeared. (11)	Number passed. (12)	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	
MADRAS UNIVERSITY.												
1st Madras Battalion, Madras.	4	4	Presidency College, Madras ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
			Government Arts College, Madras ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Pachaiyappa's College, Madras ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Loyola College, Madras ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Madras Christian College, Tambaram ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2nd Madras Battalion, Tiruchirappalli.	4	4	St. Joseph's College, Tiruchirappalli ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
			National College, Tiruchirappalli ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Jamal Mohammad College, Tiruchirappalli ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			American College, Madurai ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Thiagarajar College, Madurai ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3rd Madras Battalion, Madurai.	4	4	Madurai College, Madurai ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
			Government College, Kumbakonam ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

ANNEXURES

ANNEXURES

4th Madras Battalion, Palghat.	2	2	Government Victoria College, Palghat ..	7	7	65	250	138	132	..	..
3rd Madras Engr. Platoon, Madras.	1	1	Government Arts College, Mangalore ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2nd Madras EME Section, Madras.	1	1	St. Aloysius College, Mangalore ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8th Madras Medical Company, Madras.	1	1	College of Engineering, Guindy ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5th Madras Battery, Madras.	1	1	Do. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Madras Medical College, Madras ..	2	2	15	45	19	19	3	3
			Stanley Medical College, Madras ..	2	2	20	40	18	18	..	..
			Presidency College, Madras ..	2	2	9	51	11	8	12	12
			Government Arts College, Madras ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Pachaiyappa's College, Madras ..	2	2	28	32	30	30	..	..
			Loyola College, Madras ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Vivekananda College, Madras ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			A. M. Jain College, Madras ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3rd Madras Air Squadron, Madras.	1	1	Government Arts College, Madras ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Pachaiyappa's College, Madras ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Loyola College, Madras ..	2	2	10	65	13	8*	15†	13†
			Madras Christian College, Tambaram ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Madras Medical College, Madras ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ANNAMALAI UNIVERSITY.			Annamalai University, Annamalainagar ..	5	5	31	123	36	31	10	10
5th Madras Signal Section ..	1	1	Do. ..	1	1	16	44	19	15	13	13
			Total ..	52	50	440	1,654	722	618	125	112

* Senior Air Certificate II.

† Senior Air Certificate III.

List of institutions of higher learning located in the State of Madras, 1953-54.

(1) Name of the institution.	(2) Meant for Men/Women.	(3) Management.	(4) Name of the affiliating University, if any.	(5) Degree/Diploma/Certificate for which instruction was provided.
I. UNIVERSITIES.				
3 University of Madras	Both	Private ..	University of Madras, Madras-5.	<i>M.Sc. (by Examination) in Mathematics</i> <i>Organic Chemistry, Bio-Chemistry</i> <i>Botany and Zoology.</i> <i>B.Sc. (Technical) in Chemical Engineer-</i> <i>ing and Textile Technology.</i> <i>Diploma Courses in Economics, Politics,</i> <i>and Public Administration, Statis-</i> <i>tics, Anthropology, Indian Music, Lib-</i> <i>rarianship, French and German.</i> <i>Certificate Courses in Anthropology, Indian</i> <i>Music, French and German.</i>
2 Annamalai University, Annamalainagar	Both	Private ..	Annamalai University, Annamalai- nagar.	<i>M.Sc.</i> <i>B.A., B.Sc., B.A. (Hons.), B.Sc. (Hons.).</i> <i>B.E., B.E. (Chem.).</i> <i>B.Ed.</i> <i>B.O.L., Pulavar, Sironani.</i> <i>B. Music, Sangeeta Bhushna</i> <i>B. Arch.</i> <i>Diploma in Teaching of Tamil, Teaching</i> <i>of Sanskrit, Sculpture, Painting and</i> <i>Drama.</i> <i>Certificate in Rural Civic and Social</i> <i>Welfare.</i>

II. COLLEGES FOR GENERAL EDUCATION.

(a) **For Men.**

II. COLLEGES FOR GENERAL EDUCATION.				
(a) For Men.				
No.	Name of College	Medium	Government	Madras
1	Presidency College, Madras	Both	..	..
2	Government Arts College, Mount Road, Madras	Do.	Do.	Do.
3	Government Arts College, Kumbakonam	Do.	Do.	Do.
4	Rajah's College, Pudukkottai	Do.	Do.	Do.
5	Government Arts College, Coimbatore	Do.	Do.	Do.
6	Government Victoria College, Palghat	Do.	Do.	Do.
7	Government Brennen College, Tellicherry	Do.	Do.	Do.
8	Government Arts College, Mangalore	Do.	Do.	Do.
9	Loyola College, Kodambakkam, Madras	Men	Private—Aided	Do.
10	Pachaiyappa's College, Chetput, Madras	Both	Do.	Do.
11	Vivekananda College, Mylapore, Madras	Men	Do.	Do.
12	Sir Theagaraya College, Washermanpet, Madras	Do.	Do.	Do.
13	The New College, Madras	Do.	Do.	Do.
14	Agurchand Mannul Jain College, Madras	Do.	Do.	Do.
15	Madras Christian College, Tambaram	Both	Do.	Do.
16	Pachaiyappa's College, Kancheepuram	Men	Do.	Do.
17	St. Joseph's College, Tiruchirappalli	Do.	Do.	Do.
18	National College, Tiruchirappalli	Both	Do.	Do.
19	Jamal Mohammed College, Tiruchirappalli	Men	Do.	Do.
20	American College, Madurai	Both	Do.	Do.

List of institutions of higher learning located in the State of Madras, 1953-54—cont.

(1) Name of the institution.	(2) Meant for Men/Women.	(3) Management.	(4) Name of the affiliating University, if any.	(5) Degree/Diploma/Certificate for which instruction was provided.
II. COLLEGES FOR GENERAL EDUCATION—cont.				
<i>(a) For Men—cont.</i>				
21 Madura College, Madurai	Men	Private—Aided ..	Madras	Intermediate, B.A., B.Sc. and B.Com.
22 Thiagarajar College, Madurai	Do.	Do.	Do.	Intermediate and B.A.
23 Senthikumar Nadar College, Virudhunagar	Do.	Do.	Do.	Intermediate, B.A. and B.Com.
24 Raja Dorasingam Memorial College, Sivaganga	Both	Do.	Do.	Intermediate and B.A.
25 Alagappa College, Karaikudi	Men	Do.	Do.	Intermediate, B.A., B.Sc. and B.Com.
26 St. Xavier's College, Palayamkottai	Do.	Do.	Do.	Intermediate and B.A.
27 St. John's College, Palayamkottai	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.
28 M.D.T. Hindu College, Tirunelveli	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.
29 V.O.C. College, Tuticorin	Men	Do.	Do.	Intermediate, B.A. and B.Com.
30 Voorhee's College, Vellore	Both	Do.	Do.	Intermediate.
31 Islamiah College, Vaniyambadi	Men	Do.	Do.	Intermediate, B.A. and B.Com.
32 Sacred Heart College, Tirupattur	Do.	Do.	Do.	Intermediate.
33 Municipal College, Salem	Both	Municipal—Board.	Do.	Intermediate and B.A.
34 P.S.G. College (Arts), Peelamedu	Men	Private—Aided ..	Do.	Intermediate.

ANNEXURES

- 35 Farook College, Feroke
- 36 Malabar Christian College, Kozhikode
- 37 Guruvayurappan College, Kozhikode
- 38 St. Aloysius College, Mangalore
- 39 Mahatma Gandhi Memorial College, Udipi

Do. .. Intermediate, B.A. and B.Com.

Do. .. Intermediate.

Do. .. Intermediate and B.A.

Do. .. Intermediate, B.A., B.Sc. and B.Com.

Do. .. Intermediate and B.A.

(b) For Women.

1 Queen Mary's College, Madras	Women	Government ..	Madras	Intermediate, B.A., B.Sc., B.Sc. (Hons.) and B.A. (Hons.)
2 Stella Maris College, Madras	Do.	Private—Aided ..	Do.	Intermediate and B.A.
3 Women's Christian College, Madras	Do.	Do.	Do.	Intermediate, B.A. and B.Sc.
4 Ethiraj College, Madras	Do.	Do.	Do.	Intermediate and B.A.
5 Holy Cross College, Tiruchirappalli	Do.	Do.	Do.	Intermediate, B.A. and B.Sc.
6 Seethalakshmi Rameswami College, Tiruchirappalli	Do.	Do.	Do.	Intermediate.
7 Lady Doak College, Madurai	Do.	Do.	Do.	Intermediate and B.A.
8 Fatima College, Madurai	Do.	Do.	Do.	Intermediate.
9 Sarah Tucker College, Palayamkottai	Do.	Do.	Do.	Intermediate and B.A.
10 St. Mary's College, Tuticorin	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.
11 Nirmala College, Coimbatore	Do.	Do.	Do.	Intermediate.
12 Sri G. V. G. Visalakshi College for Women, Udumalpet	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.
13 Providence Women's College, Kozhikode	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.
14 St. Agnes College, Mangalore	Do.	Do.	Do.	Intermediate and B.A.

ANNEXURES

List of institutions of higher learning located in the State of Madras, 1953-54—cont.

Name of the institution.	(1)	Meant for Men/Women.	(2)	Management.	(3)	Name of the affiliating University, if any.	(4)	Degree/Diploma/Certificate for which instruction was provided.	(5)
III. COLLEGES FOR PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION.									
(i) Education.									
(a) For Men.									
1 Teachers' College, Saidapet	..	..	..	Government	..	Madras	..	B.T. and M.Ed.	..
2 Government Training College, Kozhikode	..	Both	..	Do.	..	Do.	..	B.T.	..
3 Government Training College, Mangalore	..	Do.	..	Do.	..	Do.	..	B.T.	..
4 Meston Training College, Royapettah	..	Men	..	Private—Aided	..	Do.	..	B.T. and M.Ed.	..
5 Dr. Alagappa Chettiar Training College, Karaikudi	..	Do.	..	Do.	..	Do.	..	B.T.	..
6 St. Xavier's Training College, Palayamkottai	..	Do.	..	Do.	..	Do.	..	B.T.	..
7 Sri Ramakrishna Mission Training College, Perianaickenpalayam.	..	Do.	..	Do.	..	Do.	..	B.T.	..
(b) For Women.									
1 Lady Willingdon Training College, Triplicane, Madras	..	Women	..	Government	..	Madras	..	B.T. and M.	..
2 St. Christopher's Training College, Vepery, Madras	..	Do.	..	Private—Aided	..	Do.	..	Do.	..
3 St. Ann's Training College, Mangalore	..	Do.	..	Do.	..	Do.	..	B.T.	..

(ii) Engineering.

1 Engineering College, Guindy	..	Both	..	Government	..	Madras	..	B.E. (Civil, Mechanical, Electrical, Highways and Tele-communication).
2 College of Technology, Coimbatore	..	Do.	..	Do.	..	Do.	..	B.E. (Civil, Mechanical and Electrical).
3 Alagappa Chettiar's College of Engineering and Technology, Karaikudi.	..	Do.	..	Private—Aided	..	Do.	..	B.E. (Civil and Electrical).
4 P. S. G. and Sons' Charities College of Technology, Peelamedu.	..	Men	..	Do.	..	Do.	..	B.E. (Mechanical and Electrical).
5 Madras Institute of Technology, Chromepet	..	Do.	..	Private	..	..	..	Diploma in Engineering.

(iii) Medicine.**(a) For Men.**

1 Medical College, Madras	..	Both	..	Government	..	Madras	..	M.B.B.S., M.D., M.S., B.D.S., B. (Pharm.) and Diploma courses.
2 Stanley Medical College, Rayapuram	..	Do.	..	Do.	..	Do.	..	M.B.B.S., M.D., M.S.
3 College of Indigenous Medicine, Madras	..	Do.	..	Do.	..	..	..	G.C.I.M. and L.I.M.
4 Christian Medical College, Vellore	..	Do.	..	Private—Aided	..	Madras	..	M.B.B.S., M.D., M.S.
5 Kasturba Medical College, Manipal	..	Do.	..	Do.	..	Karnatak	..	M.B.B.S.
6 Venkataramana Dispensary Ayurvedic College, Mylapore, Madras.	..	Men	..	Do.	..	Madras	..	Siromani (Ayurvedic).

(iv) Veterinary.

1 Veterinary College, Vepery, Madras	..	Both	..	Government	..	Madras	..	B.V.Sc.
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(v) Agriculture.

1 Agricultural College, Coimbatore	..	Both	..	Government	..	Madras	..	B.Sc. (Ag.).
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(vi) Forestry.

1 Forest College, Coimbatore	..	Men	..	Central Government.	..	..	..	Superior Forest Service, Rangers.
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ANNEXURE VI—cont.

List of institutions of higher learning located in the State of Madras, 1953-54—cont.

(1) Name of the institution.	(2) Meant for Men/Women.	(3) Management.	(4) Name of the affiliating University, if any.	(5) Degree/Diploma/Certificate for which instruction was provided.
III. COLLEGES FOR PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION—cont.				
(vii) Law.				
1 Law College, Madras	Both ..	Government ..	Madras ..	B.L. and M.L.
(viii) Physical Education.				
1 Y.M.C.A. College of Physical Education, Madras ..	Both ..	Private—Aided ..	Madras ..	Diploma in Physical Education.
IV. COLLEGES FOR SPECIAL EDUCATION.				
(a) Music.				
1 Central College of Carnatic Music, Adyar, Madras ..	Both ..	State Government.	..	Diploma in Music.
2 Kalakshetra, Adyar, Madras	Do.	Private—Aided ..	Madras ..	Sangita Siromani.
(b) Oriental.				
1 Sanskrit College and Swaminatha Sastry Vedantha Patasala, Mylapore, Madras.	Men ..	Private—Aided ..	Madras ..	Siromani.
2 Sanskrit College, Siperumbudur, Chingleput district ..	Do.	Do. ..	Do.	Siromani, Vidvan.
3 Sri Abobila Mutt Free Sanskrit College, Madurantakam ..	Do.	Private—Unaided.	Do.	Siromani.
4 Srimathi Sivagnana Balaya Swamikal Tamil College, Mailam, South Arcot.	Both ..	Private—Aided ..	Do.	Vidvan.
5 Oriental College, Dharmapuram (via) Mayuram	Do.	Private—Aided.	Do.	Siromani, Vidvan.
6 Karanthai Pulavar Kalloori, Tanjore	Men ..	Do. ..	Do.	Vidvan.
7 Sri Kasivasi Swaminatha Swamikal Tamil Kalloori, Tiruppanandal, Tanjore.	Both ..	Do. ..	Do.	Do.
8 Rajah's College of Sanskrit and Tamil Studies, Tiruvayaru.	Men ..	District Board ..	Do.	Siromani, Vidvan.
9 Rameswara Devasthanam Patasala, Madurai	Do.	Private—Unaided.	Do.	Do.
10 Bakiyatussalabat Arabic College, Vellore	Do.	Do.	Do.	Afzal-ul-Ulama, Munshi-i-Fazil.
11 Jamala-i-Darus-Salam, Omerabad, North Arcot district ..	Do.	Private—Aided ..	Do.	Afzal-ul-Ulama, Adibi-i-Fazil.
12 Ganesar Sentamil Kalloori, Melasivepuri, Pudukkottai ..	Do.	Do. ..	Do.	Vidvan.
13 Sree Santhalingam Swamikal Tamil Kalloori, Perur ..	Do.	Private—Unaided.	Do.	Do.
14 Sahitya Dipika Sanskrit College, Pavaratti, South Malabar.	Both ..	Private—Aided ..	Do.	Siromani, Vidvan.
15 Sri Nilakanta Central Sanskrit College, Pattambi, South Malabar.	Do.	Do. ..	Do.	Vidvan.
16 Harihara Sanskrit College, Puthukode, South Malabar ..	Men ..	Do. ..	Do.	Siromani.
17 Mudunathul Uloom Arabic College, Pulikkal (South Malabar).	Do.	Do. ..	Do.	Afzal-ul-Ulama.
18 Rawzathul Uloom Arabic College, Feroke, South Malabar.	Do.	Do. ..	Do.	Do.
19 S.M.S.P. College, Udipi	Do.	Do. ..	Do.	Siromani, Vidvan.
20 Mahajana Sanskrit College, Perdala, South Kanara ..	Both ..	Do. ..	Do.	Do.
21 S.B.S. Sanskrit College, Karkala, South Kanara	Do.	Do. ..	Do.	Do.

ANNEXURE VII.
Educational Statistics as on 1st August 1953.
MADRAS (COMPOSITE) STATE.

Type of institution.	Number of institutions.	Institutions for Boys.			Number of institutions.	Institutions for Girls.		
		Strength.		Total.		Strength.		Total.
		Boys.	Girls.			Boys.	Girls.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
I. Universities	3	3,100	159	(a) 3,259	..	..	..	..
Colleges for General Education ..	67	56,136	2,118	58,254	16	..	4,411	4,411
Professional Colleges—								
1 Education (Teachers Training)(b) ..	11	1,066	100	1,166	4	..	339	339
2 Engineering	7	2,142	4	2,146	..	..	..	..
3 Medicine	7	3,122	771	3,893	..	..	..	..
4 Veterinary	1	323	4	327	..	..	..	..
5 Agriculture	2	481	6	487	..	..	..	..
6 Forestry	1	95	..	95	..	..	..	..
7 Law	1	1,366	25	1,391	..	..	..	..
8 Physical Education	1	246	52	298	..	..	..	..
Total—Professional Colleges ..	31	8,841	962	9,803	4	..	339	339

ANNEXURES

Colleges for Special Education—								
Music	3	45	160	205	..	..	..	..
Oriental Studies	31	1,417	73	1,490	2	..	37	37
Total—Special Education ..	34	1,462	233	1,695	2	..	37	37
II. Schools for General Education—								
Secondary Schools—								
High Schools (Indian)	1,241	611,363	58,972	670,335	200	2,204	82,659	84,863
High Schools (Anglo-Indian) ..	16	5,055	833	5,888	20	1,301	5,092	6,393
High Schools (Special)	1	70	31	101	..	..	..	..
Public Schools	1	348	83	431	..	..	..	..
Matriculation Schools	1	80	..	80	5	1,014	2,013	3,027
Middle Schools (Indian)	157	25,283	3,583	28,866	51	701	5,679	6,380
Middle Schools (Anglo-Indian) ..	7	1,221	716	1,937	9	983	1,256	2,239
Total (Secondary Schools) ..	1,424	643,420	64,218	707,638	285	6,203	96,699	102,902
Primary Schools—								
Elementary Schools—								
Higher Elementary Schools ..	3,074	595,733	329,488	925,221	..	..	..	..
Lower Elementary Schools ..	36,369	2,150,332	1,282,348	3,432,680	..	..	..	..
Total (Elementary Schools) ..	39,443	2,746,065	1,611,836	4,357,901	..	..	..	..
Primary—Anglo-Indian	11	588	676	1,264	..	..	..	..
Primary—Special	3	242	192	434	..	..	..	..

ANNEXURES

ANNEXURE VII—cont.
Educational Statistics as on 1st August 1953—cont.
MADRAS (COMPOSITE) STATE—cont.

ANNEXURES

Type of institution.	(1)	Number of institutions.	Institutions for Boys.			Number of institutions.	Institutions for Girls.		
			Strength.				Strength.		
			Boys..	Girls.	Total.		Boys.	Girls.	Total.
		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
II. Schools for General Education—cont.									
Basic Schools—									
Junior Basic	..	1,003	67,229	39,991	107,220	..	..	..	..
Senior Basic	..	112	17,822	12,070	29,892	..	..	..	..
Total (Basic Schools)	..	1,115	85,051	52,061	137,112	..	..	..	..
Nursery Schools	..	..	..	..	..	26	729	575	1,304
Grand total—General Education	..	41,996	3,475,366	1,728,683	5,204,849	311	6,932	97,274	104,206
III. Schools for Professional Education—									
Training—Ordinary	..	80	13,599	603	14,202	76	..	8,926	8,926
Training—Basic	..	45	5,316	107	5,423	17	83	1,615	1,698
Training—Anglo-Indian	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	63	63
Training—Nursery, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	217	217
Polytechnics	..	14	4,820	5	4,825	..	..	..	..
Industrial Schools	..	43	2,613	122	2,735	..	..	..	..

Schools for Arts and Crafts									
School for Commerce	..	365	20,490	1,702	22,192	..	..	..	..
School for Agriculture	..	1	25	..	25	..	..	..	..
Total (Professional Education) ..	..	548	46,863	2,539	49,402	122	88	12,018	12,106
IV. Schools for Special Education—									
Other Fine Arts	..	4	438	17	455	..	..	..	..
Oriental Studies	..	83	2,774	994	3,768	7	18	386	404
Adult (Social) Education	..	3,368	86,879	4,369	91,248	..	..	..	..
Schools for the Handicapped	..	18	813	375	1,188	1	..	50	50
Reformatory Schools	..	7	3,217	91	3,308	2	..	463	463
Adult-Teachers Training	..	3	178	1	179	1	21	9	30
Village Guide Centres	..	3	98	..	98	..	..	..	..
Music and Dancing	..	..	..	..	..	3	21	179	200
Total (Special Education)	..	3,486	94,397	5,847	100,244	14	60	1,087	1,147
Grand total (All institutions)	..	46,165	3,686,165	1,740,941	5,427,006	469	7,080	115,166	122,246

R.P.I. 1

(a) By Faculties—

	Boys.	Girls.
Arts and Science	2,033	119
Engineering	306	..
Technology	252	1
B.Ed.	32	..
Oriental	88	8
Music	42	23
Law	347	8
Total	3,100	159

(b) Includes B.Ed. sections of A.C. College, Guntur and M.R. College, Vijayanagaram.

I.—General Summary of Educational Institutions, Scholars and Teachers.

Total Estimated Population	Males	18,461,012	Total Estimated Population of children of school-going age (Age group 6-17).	Boys	4,670,636
	Females	18,788,320		Girls	4,753,445
	Total	37,249,332		Total	9,424,081

Type of institution.	Area in square miles—60,362.									
	Number of institutions for									
	Boys.					Girls.				
	Previous year (1952-53). (a) (2)	Current year (1953-54). (3)	In rural areas [included in column (3).] (4)	Previous year (1952-53). (a) (5)	Current year (1953-54). (6)	In rural areas (included in column (6). (7)	Previous year (1952-53). (a). (8)	Current year (1953-54). (9)	Number of scholars.	
(1)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)			
Recognized.										
Universities	3	2	1	..	..	..	3,064	2,133		
Research Institutions	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
Board of Secondary Education	1	1	..	15	14	..	52,463	32,622		
Colleges for General Education	67	39	..	5	3	..	8,311	6,860		
Colleges for Professional Education	27	23	2	2	..	..	1,461	973		
Colleges for Special Education	34	23	12	219	176	2	588,009	361,278		
High Schools	1,192	705	155	50	28	1	47,010	35,835		
Middle and Senior Basic Schools	281	217	107	..	..	..	2,773,253	1,887,538		
Primary and Junior Basic Schools	40,119	22,232	16,954	25	28	3	790	905		
Nursery Schools	1	..	..	122	87	7	44,538	35,204		
Schools for Professional Education	529	430	23	17	7	..	91,417	58,781		
Schools for Special Education	3,191	2,084	1,575	..	..	..	..	..		
Total	45,445	25,756	18,829	455	343	13	3,610,316	2,422,129		
Unrecognized	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
Grand Total	45,445	25,756	18,829	455	343	13	3,610,316	2,422,129		

TABLES

Type of institution.	Number of scholars—cont.										Number of teachers.	
	Boys—cont.					Girls.						
	From rural areas		Number of married students of and above the age of 18 [included in column (9).]	Previous year (1952-53.) (a).	Current year (1953-54.)	From rural areas [included in column (13)]	Number of married students of and above the age of 14 [included in column (13)].					
	(10)	(11)						(12)	(13)	(14)			(15)
Universities	860	131	226	146	57	10	185	11				
Research Institutions	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..				
Board of Secondary Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..				
Colleges for General Education	10,982	319	5,749	5,194	1,443	89	1,832	507				
Colleges for Professional Education	1,442	758	1,179	1,247	140	62	664	113				
Colleges for Special Education	462	107	253	166	60	13	152	7				
High Schools	122,274	362	139,864	112,113	21,169	485	15,889	4,471				
Middle and Senior Basic Schools	15,163	5	21,755	20,061	5,788	21	1,550	851				
Primary and Junior Basic Schools	1,174,555	13	1,603,006	1,115,478	634,471	45	65,165	29,363				
Nursery Schools	87	..	615	715	47	..	5	84				
Schools for Professional Education	11,187	2,267	14,079	11,117	4,166	1,097	1,537	473				
Schools for special Education	38,679	17,739	6,996	5,076	2,543	1,141	461	161				
Total	1,375,691	21,701	1,793,722	1,271,313	669,884	2,963	87,440	36,041				
Unrecognized	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..				
Grand Total	1,375,691	21,701	1,793,722	1,271,313	669,884	2,963	87,440	36,041				

(a) Represents figures for the Composite State.

II.—General Summary of Expenditure on Education.

100

Total Revenue of the State ..	RS.	
	{ 2,778.77 lakhs (first six months).	
	{ 2,226.57 lakhs (second six months).	
	{ 5,005.34 lakhs (Total).	
Amount spent on education from State Revenues (including Government grants to Local Boards)—Actuals.	RS.	
	{ Recurring	10,54,92,369
	{ Non-recurring	32,80,955
Total		10,87,73,324

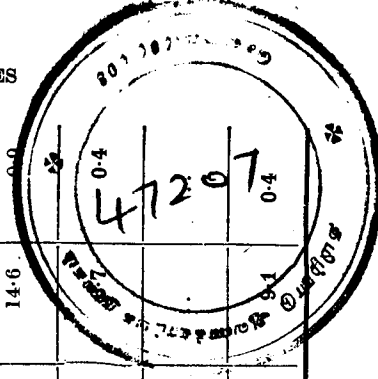
TABLES

Expenditure on Education for Boys.									
(1)	Previous year (1952-53).	Current year (1953-54).	Percentage of expenditure from						
			Govern- ment Funds.	District Board Funds.	Municipal Board Funds.	Fees.	Endow- ments, etc.	Other sources.	
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	
Direction and Inspection	RS.	RS.							
	44,94,017	37,10,231	100.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
	3,94,86,596	2,68,98,304	65.5	5.7	1.9	3.8	22.7	0.4	
Miscellaneous (including buildings, scholarships, hostel charges, etc.).									
Total ..	4,39,80,613	3,06,08,535	69.7	5.0	1.7	3.4	19.9	0.3	

Recognized.

Universities	63,79,358	48,84,088	32.5	..	..	..	46.6	20.2	0.7
Research Institutions	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Board of Secondary Education ..	14,69,398	16,00,819	..	..	..	..	100.0	..	..
Colleges for General Education ..	1,11,21,074	67,69,477	31.5	..	..	..	60.6	7.5	0.4
Colleges for Professional Education ..	66,79,648	50,58,089	58.4	..	..	..	30.0	10.8	0.8
Colleges for Special Education ..	5,57,901	3,56,828	39.19	4.6	..	..	5.0	50.5	..
High Schools	4,14,87,750	2,90,10,776	31.4	8.5	1.5	..	51.2	7.2	0.2
Middle and Senior Basic Schools ..	28,19,141	23,18,889	52.7	8.4	4.1	..	21.6	12.3	0.9
Primary and Junior Basic Schools ..	10,67,40,903	7,01,16,099	69.2	15.1	9.2	..	2.0	4.4	0.1
Nursery Schools	8,603	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Schools for Professional Education ..	44,01,044	34,02,133	51.6	0.6	..	..	27.9	14.3	5.6
Schools for Special Education ..	14,93,299	12,30,842	81.1	1.2	1.7	..	0.5	14.6	0.0
Total ..	18,31,58,119	12,47,48,020	54.8	10.7	5.6	..	21.8	..	0.4
Unrecognized ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.4
Grand Total ..	22,71,38,732	15,53,56,555	57.8	9.8	4.8	..	18.1	..	0.4

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III.—Educational Institutions by Managements.

Institutions.	For Boys.								
	Recognized institutions managed by							Unrecog- nized institution.	Total.
	Government.		District Board.	Municipal Board.	Private bodies.				
	Central.	State.			Aided.	Unaided.			
							(2)			(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Universities	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	2	
Boards of Secondary Education ..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	
Research Institutions	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Colleges for General Education—									
Degree Colleges—									
Arts and Science—									
With only Degree Classes ..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	
Others	..	7	..	1	22	..	..	30	
Intermediate Colleges—									
With only Intermediate Classes ..	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	8	
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Total ..	..	8	..	1	30	..	..	39	

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Colleges for Professional Education—								
Education—Non-Basic	..	..	3	..	..	4	..	7
Engineering	..	..	2	..	..	3	..	5
Technology	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Medicine	..	..	3	..	..	2	1	6
Veterinary	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1
Agriculture	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1
Forestry	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Commerce	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Law	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
Applied Art and Architecture	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Physical Education	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Total	1	11	..	..	..	10	1	23
Colleges for Special Education—								
Music	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	2
Dancing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Fine Arts	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oriental Studies	..	..	1	..	..	16	4	21
Social Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	1	1	..	..	17	4	23

* Includes 26 Colleges having Commerce groups.

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Institutions.	For Girls.								Grand total.
	Recognized institutions managed by								
	Government.		District Board.	Municipal Board.	Private bodies.		Unrecognized institutions.	Total.	
	Central.	State.			Aided.	Unaided.			
	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)
Universities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
Board of Secondary Education ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Research Institutions	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colleges for General Education—									
Degree Colleges—									
Arts and Science—									
With only Degree Classes ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Others	..	1	..	..	8	..	..	9	39
Intermediate Colleges—									
With only Intermediate Classes ..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	5	13
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	1	..	..	13	..	..	14	53

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Colleges for Professional Education						
Education—Non-Basic	1	1	1	2	3	10
Engineering	..	..	..	..	..	5
Technology	..	..	..	..	..	..
Medicine	..	..	..	..	..	6
Veterinary	..	..	..	..	..	1
Agriculture	..	..	..	..	..	1
Forestry	..	..	..	..	..	1
Commerce	..	..	..	..	..	..
Law	..	..	..	..	..	1
Applied Art and Architecture	..	..	..	..	..	..
Physical Education	..	..	..	..	..	1
Total	..	1	..	2	3	26
Colleges for Special Education—						
Music	..	..	..	..	..	2
Dancing	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Fine Arts	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oriental Studies	..	..	..	..	..	21
Social Education	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	..	..	..	..	28

TABLES

III.—Educational Institutions by Managements—cont.

Institutions.	For Boys.								
	(1)	Recognized institutions managed by						Unrecog- nized institutions.	Tol.
		Government.		District Board.	Municipal Board.	Private bodies;			
		Central.	State.			Aided.	Unaided.		
(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)		
Schools for General Education—									
Higher Secondary	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
High	1	21	259	45	374	5	..	705	
Senior Basic	..	16	28	4	67	..	..	115	
Middle	4	2	17	17	60	2	..	102	
Junior Basic	..	45	375	42	328	..	..	790 *	
Primary—									
Single-Teacher	1	129	1,473	10	300	8	..	1,921	
Others	6	1,085	7,590	985	9,829	26	..	19,521	
Nursery	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Total	12	1,298	9,742	1,103	10,958	41	..	23,154	
Schools for Professional Education—									
Training—									
Normal	..	19	..	..	28	1	..	48	
Basic	..	21	..	..	7	..	..	28	
Engineering	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Technology—									
Polytechnic	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	9	
High	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	

Others ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Industry ..	1	1	..	1	..	29	..	32
Medicine ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Agriculture ..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
Forestry ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commerce ..	..	..	..	..	..	2	309	311
Arts and Crafts ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Physical Education ..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Total ..	1	47	2	..	..	70	310	430
School for Special Education—								
Music ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dancing ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Fine Arts ..	..	1	..	..	1	1	..	3
Oriental Studies ..	..	..	..	1	..	56	..	57
Social Education ..	..	13	..	..	..	..	..	13
For the Handicapped—								
Mentally Handicapped ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Physically Handicapped ..	..	6	..	..	2	6	..	14
For Adults ..	..	32	423	..	226	1,280	9	1,984
Reformatory ..	..	4	..	..	..	1	1	6
Others ..	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	7
Total ..	..	63	429	229	1,333	1,353	10	2,084
Grand Total ..	14	1,429	10,174	1,333	12,440	366	..	25,756

* Includes 44 Single Teacher Schools.

III.—Educational Institutions by Managements—*cont.*

Institutions.	For Girls.										Grand total.
	Recognized institutions managed by								Unrecog- nized institu- tions.	Total.	
	Government.		District Board.	Municipal Board.	Private bodies.		(16)	(17)			
	Central.	State.			Aided.	Unaided.					
Schools for General Education—											
Higher Secondary ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
High ..	..	31	11	10	116	8	..	176	881	..	..
Senior Basic ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	115	..	..
Middle ..	1	2	3	5	17	..	..	28	130	..	..
Junior Basic ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	790	..	..
Primary—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,921	..	..
Single-Teacher ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19,521	..	..
Others ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28	..	..
Nursery ..	..	..	..	..	28	..	..	28	23,386	..	..
	1	33	14	15	161	8	..	232			
Schools for Professional Education—											
Training—	..	16	..	..	38	..	..	54	102	..	..
Normal ..	..	6	..	..	8	..	..	14	42	..	..
Basic ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Engineering ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Technology—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	..
Polytechnic ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
High ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Industry ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	32	..	..
Medicine ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Agriculture ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
Forestry ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commerce ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	311	..	..
Arts and Crafts ..	..	..	..	..	19	..	..	19	19	..	..
Physical Education ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
Total	..	22	..	..	65	..	..	87	517	..	..
Schools for Special Education—											
Music ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dancing ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Fine Arts ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..
Oriental Studies ..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	38	..	..
Social Education ..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	2	15	..	..
For the Handicapped—											
Mentally Handicapped ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Physically Handicapped ..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	15	..	..
For Adults ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,984	..	..
Reformatory ..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	2	8	..	..
Others ..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	8	..	..
Total	..	5	..	..	2	..	..	7	2,001	..	..
Grand Total	1	62	14	15	243	8	..	343	26,099	..	..

IV-A.—Distribution of Scholars in Educational Institutions for Boys—cont.

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Institution.	In recognized institutions.										In unrecognized institutions.					Number of girls included in
	Private.															
	Aided.					Unaided.					Total.					
	Number of scholars. (14)	Average daily attendance. (15)	Number of residents in approved hostels. (16)	Number of scholars. (17)	Average daily attendance. (18)	Number of residents in approved hostels. (19)	Number of scholars. (20)	average daily attendance. (21)	Number of residents in approved hostels. (22)	Number of scholars. (23)	Average daily attendance. (24)	Number of residents in approved hostels. (25)	Column (26)	Column (27)	Total. (28)	
UNIVERSITIES.																
University Departments.	2,279	2,207	1,174	..	..	..	(a) 2,279	2,207	1,174	..	..	..	146	..	146	
RESEARCH INSTITUTIONS	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
COLLEGES FOR GENERAL EDUCATION.																
Degree Colleges—																
Arts and Science—																
With only Degree Classes.	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,856	1,253	504	..	..	..	315	..	315	
Others ..	21,913	20,659	7,229	..	..	..	(b) 29,136	27,375	8,451	..	..	..	722	..	722	
Intermediate Colleges	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
With only Intermediate Classes.	3,267	3,061	601	..	..	..	3,267	3,061	601	..	..	..	99	..	99	
Others ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Total ..	25,180	23,730	7,830	..	..	..	(c) 33,758	31,639	9,556	..	..	..	1,136	..	1,136	

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COLLEGES FOR PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION.														
	257	229	186	..	..	..	(d) 755	601	393	..	..	72	..	72
Education—Non-Basic ..	597	552	547	..	..	..	1,428	1,283	1,168	..	..	2	..	2
Engineering ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Technology ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Medicine ..	323	322	311	11	11	11	(e) 3,096	3,070	1,749	..	..	650	..	650
Veterinary ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	(f) 354	286	224	..	..	4	..	4
Agriculture ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	275	262	231	..	..	5	..	5
Forestry ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	95	95	95	..	..	..	..	..
Commerce ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Law ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,353	1,319	1,301	..	..	24	..	24
Applied Art and Architecture.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Physical Education ..	328	328	328	..	..	..	(g) 328	328	328	..	..	67	..	67
Total ..	1,505	1,431	1,352	11	11	11	7,684	7,336	5,459	..	..	824	..	824
COLLEGES FOR SPECIAL EDUCATION.														
Music ..	81	77	40	..	..	..	117	110	47	..	..	97	..	97
Dancing ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Fine Arts ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oriental Studies ..	779	695	31	87	81	59	(h) 1,022	928	185	..	..	89	..	89
Social Education ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	860	772	71	87	81	59	1,139	1,088	232	..	..	166	..	166

(a) By Faculties—

(b) Includes 5 men taking the Pandits' Training course and 22 men taking the Diploma course in Social Education, and two women taking the B.O.L. course.
 (c) Includes 4,219 boys and 4 girls taking the Commerce subjects.
 (d) Includes 85 men and 5 women taking the Pandits' Training course and 50 men and 6 women taking the Craft Instructors' course.
 (e) Includes 185 men and 5 women taking the Sanitary Inspectors' course and 6 men and 2 women taking the Compounders' course.
 (f) Includes 41 men taking the Livestock Inspectors' course.
 (g) Includes 222 men and 67 women taking the Higher and Lower Grade Certificate courses.
 (h) Includes 6 men taking the Ayurvedic course.

	Men.	Women.
1 Arts ..	534	23
2 Science ..	667	55
3 Diploma courses ..	202	35
4 Engineering ..	308	..
5 Technology ..	192	1
6 Music ..	42	23
7 Oriental Studies ..	67	3
8 Pandits' Training ..	12	..
9 B.P.E. ..	30	1
10 Rural Civic and Social Welfare ..	29	..
Total ..	2,133	146

IV-A.--Distribution of Scholars in Educational Institutions for Boys--cont.

In recognized institutions.

Institution.	Central Government.				State Government.				District Board.				Municipal Board.			
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)				
SCHOOLS FOR GENERAL EDUCATION.																
Higher Secondary ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..				
High	1,255	1,142	..	10,862	10,010	331	120,303	110,824	2,521	34,332	31,159	384				
Senior Basic ..	..	..	..	2,423	1,310	..	8,200	6,154	..	1,354	1,031	..				
Middle	1,076	893	..	182	171	..	2,119	1,227	..	3,362	3,089	15				
Junior Basic ..	..	..	..	3,996	3,205	156	39,233	29,087	..	7,831	6,234	..				
Primary--																
Single-teacher ..	41	25	..	5,899	4,236	66	77,771	61,577	..	369	266	20				
Others	1,316	1,605	..	104,331	79,614	1,127	1,000,924	711,467	22	250,113	202,180	34				
Nursery	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..				
Total ..	4,133	3,665	..	1,33,243	99,046	1,630	1,246,555	911,339	2,543	397,433	261,019	453				
SCHOOLS FOR PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION.																
Training--																
Normal	..	..	..	4,798	4,430	1,466	..	..	..	..	..	..				
Basic	..	..	..	2,645	2,446	2,045	..	..	..	..	..	..				
Engineering ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..				
Technology--																
Polytechnic ..	..	..	..	3,069	2,689	135	..	..	..	..	..	..				

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High ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Industry ..	22	22	22	22	109	95	..	119	101	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Medicine ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Agriculture ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23	23	23	..	..	..	..	..	..
Forestry ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commerce ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Arts and Crafts ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Physical Education ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	22	22	22	22	10,641	9,500	4,266	143	134	23	..	..	..	..	..	..
SCHOOLS FOR SPECIAL EDUCATION.																
Music ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dancing ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Fine Arts ..	..	..	..	..	272	232	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oriental Studies ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	66	54	26	..	..	..	..	..	..
Social Education ..	..	..	..	..	971	921	430	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
For the handicapped--	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mentally handicapped.	..	..	..	..	451	407	439	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Physically handicapped.	..	..	..	..	768	453	..	11,114	7,319	..	67	61	..	45	..	..
For adults ..	..	..	..	..	2,331	2,300	2,331	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Reformatory ..	..	..	..	..	1,073	1,007	1,073	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	..	..	..	5,911	5,330	4,323	11,130	7,373	26	5,303	3,600	..	45	..	..
Grand Total ..	4,305	3,732	117	155,460	126,919	15,978	1,360,933	919,985	2,637	303,557	255,267	..	..	..	..	..

[illegible]

- (e) Includes 30 boys and 24 girls in Nursery classes.
- (f) Includes 33 boys and 37 girls in Pre-Basic sections.
- (g) Includes 1,420 boys and 554 girls reading in Junior Basic Single Teacher schools and 453 boys and 479 girls in Pre-Basic sections.
- (h) Includes 37 boys and 57 girls in Nursery classes.
- (i) Includes 10 men doing Industrial Teachers' training.
- (j) Includes 4 men teachers doing the training to teach the blind and 4 women teachers doing the training to teach the deaf and 48 boys and 98 girls taking Industrial course.
- (k) Includes 2,392 boys doing Engineering and 631 boys doing Industry.

IV-B.—Distribution of Scholars in Educational Institutions for Girls.

In recognized institutions.

Institution.	Central Government.			State Government.			District Board.			Municipal Board.		
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
	Number of scholars.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved hostels.	Number of scholars.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved hostels.	Number of scholars.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved hostels.	Number of scholars.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved hostels.
(1)												
UNIVERSITIES.												
University Departments.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Research Institutions ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
COLLEGES FOR GENERAL EDUCATION.												
Degree Colleges—												
Arts and Science—												
With only Degree Classes.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others	..	..	..	638	564	184	..	..	..	..	..	..
Intermediate Colleges—												
With only Intermediate Classes.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	..	..	638	564	184	..	..	..	..	..	..

TABLES

[illegible]

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IV-B.—Distribution of Scholars in Educational Institutions for Girls—*cont.*

Institution.	In recognized institutions.—cont.										In unrecognized institutions.				Number of boys included in
	Private.					Total.									
	Aided.			Unaided.		Total.									
	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)		(28)
	Number of scholars.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved hostels.	Number of scholars.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved hostels.	Number of scholars.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved hostels.	Number of scholars.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved hostels.	Column (26)	Column (27)	Total.
UNIVERSITIES.															
University Departments ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Research Institutions ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
COLLEGES FOR GENERAL EDUCATION.															
Degree Colleges—															
Arts and Science—															
With only Degree Classes.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others ..	2,804	2,542	1,124	..	..	..	(a) 3,522	3,126	1,308	..	..	..	..	..	..
Intermediate Colleges—															
With only Intermediate Classes.	536	502	166	..	..	..	536	502	166	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	3,420	3,044	1,290	..	..	..	4,053	3,628	1,474	..	..	..	..	..	..

COLLEGES FOR PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION.															
Education-Non Basic	184	180	55	..	..	..	(b) 423	419	96	..	..	..	..	..	..
Engineering	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Technology	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Medicine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Veterinary	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Agriculture	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Forestry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commerce	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Law	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Applied Art and Architecture.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Physical Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	184	180	55	..	..	..	423	419	96	..	..	..	..	..	..
COLLEGES FOR SPECIAL EDUCATION.															
Music	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dancing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Fine Arts	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oriental Studies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Social Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

(a) Includes 1 woman taking the Diploma course in Social Studies and 82 women taking the B.Sc. (Home Science) Course.
(b) Includes 230 women in the Training sections of the Lady Willagdon Training College and the St. Christopher's Training College, Madras.

IV B.—Distribution of Scholars in Educational Institutions for Girls—cont.

In recognized institutions.

Institution.	Central Government.			State Government.			District Board.			Municipal Board.		
(1)	Number of scholars.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved hostels.	Number of scholars.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved hostels.	Number of scholars.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved hostels.	Number of scholars.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved hostels.
SCHOOLS FOR GENERAL EDUCATION.												
Higher Secondary	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
High ..	..	..	..	13,843	12,825	431	3,022	2,805	29	4,263	3,991	..
Senior Basic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Middle ..	148	142	..	406	368	..	187	176	..	492	456	..
Junior Basic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Primary—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Single teacher	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nursery ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	148	142	..	14,349	13,193	431	3,209	2,981	29	4,755	4,447	..
SCHOOLS FOR PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION.												
Training—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Normal	..	..	..	2,032	1,966	1,252	..	..	..	..	..	..
Basic ..	..	..	..	784	696	784	..	..	..	..	..	..
Engineering	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Technology	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poly-Technic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
High ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Industry ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Medicine ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Agriculture	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Forestry ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commerce	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Arts and Crafts	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Physical Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	..	..	2,766	2,662	1,986	..	..	..	..	..	..
SCHOOLS FOR SPECIAL EDUCATION.												
Music ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dancing ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Fine Arts ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oriental Studies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Social Education	..	..	..	70	69	62	..	..	..	..	..	..
or the handicapped—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mentally handicapped.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Physically handicapped.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
For adults ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Reformatory ..	..	..	..	464	423	404	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others ..	..	..	..	41	41	41	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	..	..	575	538	567	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grand total ..	148	142	..	18,487	17,216	3,259	3,209	2,981	29	4,755	4,447	..
Grand total (boys) ..	4,305	3,782	117	158,660	126,919	15,978	12,60,033	918,985	2,687	303,557	255,367	523
Grand total (all persons).	4,453	3,924	117	177,127	144,135	19,237	1,263,242	921,966	2,716	306,312	259,814	523

IV-B.—Distribution of Scholars in Educational Institutions for Girls—cont.

Institution.	In recognized institutions.—cont.										In unrecognized institutions.				Number of boys included in	
	Private.					Total.										
	Aided.		Unaided.													
	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	
	Number of scholars.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved hostels.	Number of scholars.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved hostels.	Number of scholars.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved hostels.	Number of scholars.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved hostels.	Column (26).	Column (27).	Total.	
SCHOOLS FOR GENERAL EDUCATION.																
Higher Secondary	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
High ..	53,271	50,237	5,979	3,687	3,300	89	(a) 78,086	73,158	6,578	..	..	..	3,865	..	3,865	
Senior Basic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Middle ..	4,629	4,220	438	..	..	..	5,762	5,362	438	..	..	..	1,310	..	1,310	
Junior Basic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Primary—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Single teacher	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Others ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Nursery ..	1,620	1,334	93	..	..	..	1,620	1,334	93	..	..	..	905	..	905	
Total ..	59,420	55,791	6,510	3,687	3,300	89	85,468	79,854	7,109	..	..	..	6,080	..	6,080	
SCHOOLS FOR PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION.																
Training—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Normal ..	4,283	4,180	2,954	..	..	..	6,315	6,146	4,206	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Basic ..	748	718	748	..	..	..	1,482	1,414	1,482	..	..	..	21	..	21	
Engineering	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Technology	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Poly-Technic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	

TABLES

High ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Industry ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Medicine ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Agriculture ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Forestry ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commerce ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Arts and Crafts ..	984	898	829	..	..	..	(b) 934	898	329	..	..	..	7	..	7
Physical Education ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	5,965	5,796	4,931	..	..	..	8,731	8,458	6,017	..	..	..	28	..	28
SCHOOLS FOR SPECIAL EDUCATION.															
Music ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dancing ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Fine Arts ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oriental Studies ..	42	42	..	..	..	..	42	42	..	..	..	..	21	..	21
Social Education ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	70	69	62	..	..	..	..	..	..
For the handicapped—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mentally handicapped.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Physically handicapped.	60	57	..	..	..	..	60	57	60	..	..	..	29	..	29
For adults ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Reformatory ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	464	428	464	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	41	41	41	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	102	99	80	..	..	..	677	637	627	..	..	..	50	..	50
Grand Total ..	69,091	64,910	11,946	89	3,300	89	99,357	92,996	15,323	..	..	..	6,158	..	6,158
Grand Total (Boys) ..	1,842,366	1,539,309	88,184	353	21,990	353	3,594,085	2,866,352	57,847	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grand Total (all persons).	1,911,457	1,604,219	50,130	447	25,280	447	3,693,442	2,959,348	73,170	..	..	..	..	..	..

(a) Includes 24 boys and 42 girls in Nursery classes. (b) Includes 21 women doing Teachers' training.

TABLES

V-A.—Expenditure on Educational Institutions for Boys.

Institution.	Government Institutions.							District Board Institutions.							
	Government Funds.			District Board Funds.	Fees.	Endowments.	Other sources.	Total.	Government Funds.		District Board Funds.	Municipal Board Funds.			
	Central.	State.	(8)						(10)	(11)					
				(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)			(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
UNIVERSITIES.															
University Departments	..	..	..	..	..	RS.	RS.	RS.	..	..	RS.	..	..	..	..
Research Institutions	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Board of Secondary Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	16,00,819	..	..	16,00,819	..	..	..	..	..
COLLEGES FOR GENERAL EDUCATION.															
Degree Colleges—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Arts and Science—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
With only Degree Classes	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,81,717	2,376	..	5,84,659	..	..	..	..	..
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	8,51,531	..	821	15,40,617	..	..	..	..	..
Intermediate Colleges—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
With only Intermediate Classes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	..	9,83,331	..	..	11,33,348	2,376	821	31,35,276	..	..	..	..	..	..

COLLEGES FOR PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION.														
Education—Non-Basic	..	..	..	..	2,597	97	300	2,63,135	..	..	..	..	..	..
Engineering	..	5,63,279	..	..	1,86,052	..	..	7,49,331	..	..	..	..	..	..
Technology	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Medicine	..	12,85,408	..	..	4,24,634	47,420	..	17,57,522	..	..	..	..	..	..
Veterinary	..	2,81,782	..	..	57,702	..	..	3,39,484	..	..	..	..	..	..
Agriculture	..	1,45,468	..	..	32,516	..	..	1,77,984	..	..	..	..	..	..
Forestry	..	30,520	..	..	1,20,800	..	7,467	2,06,743	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commerce	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Law	..	..	..	..	1,09,564	..	..	1,09,564	..	..	..	..	..	..
Physical Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	30,520	25,84,094	..	..	9,33,865	47,517	7,767	36,03,768	..	..	..	..	..	..
COLLEGES FOR SPECIAL EDUCATION.														
Music	..	48,706	..	..	2,741	..	..	51,447	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dancing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Fine Arts	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oriental Studies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10,459	..
Social Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	48,706	..	..	2,741	..	..	51,447	..	..	..	..	16,459	..

V-A.—Expenditure on Educational Institutions for Boys—*cont.*

TABLES

Institution.	Private Institutions.									
	Aided.					Unaided.				
	Government Funds.		District Board Funds.	Municipal Board Funds.	Fees.	Endow- ments, etc.	Other sources.	Total.	Fees.	Endow- ments, etc.
	Central. (26)	State. (27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)
	RS.	RS.			RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.		RS.
UNIVERSITIES.										
University Departments	1,97,002	13,38,700	..	..	22,73,852	9,83,319	35,215	48,84,088	..	..
Research Institutions	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Board of Secondary Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
COLLEGES FOR GENERAL EDUCATION.										
Degree Colleges—										
Arts and Science—										
With only Degree Classes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others	..	9,85,104	..	..	23,96,177	4,63,113	3,098	38,47,492	..	..
Intermediate Colleges—										
With only Intermediate Classes	..	1,50,863	..	..	4,62,899	43,497	23,134	6,80,393	..	..
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	11,35,967	..	..	28,59,076	5,06,610	26,332	45,27,865	..	..

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COLLEGES FOR PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION.										
Education-Non-Basic	9,733	82,165	..	..	17,573	39,542	350	1,49,363	..	..
Engineering	1,05,639	69,820	..	..	2,87,530	1,17,549	21,036	6,61,374	..	..
Technology	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Medicine	..	..	..	..	2,11,226	3,16,885	..	5,28,111	10,081	10,241
Veterinary	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Agriculture	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Forestry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commerce	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Law	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Physical Education	..	13,208	..	..	63,254	14,229	9,526	1,05,217	..	..
Total	1,75,372	1,64,993	..	..	5,84,583	4,88,205	30,912	14,44,065	10,081	10,241
COLLEGES FOR SPECIAL EDUCATION.										
Music	..	9,000	..	..	13,499	28,291	46	50,836	..	..
Dancing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Fine Arts	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oriental Studies	..	84,551	..	..	1,640	1,32,154	..	2,08,375	29,711	29,711
Physical Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Social Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	93,551	..	..	15,139	1,50,445	46	2,59,211	29,711	29,711

V-A.—Expenditure on Educational Institutions for Boys—cont.

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Institution.	Total,—Direct expenditure.									Total expenditure on salaries of teachers (already included in column (46)).
	Government Funds.		District Board Funds.	Municipal Board Funds.	Fees.	Endowments, etc.	Other Sources.	Total.		
	Central.	State.								
	(38)	(39)	(40)	(41)	(42)	(43)	(44)	(45)	(46)	
UNIVERSITY TYPES.										
University Departments	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Research Institutions	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Board of Secondary Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
COLLEGES FOR GENERAL EDUCATION.										
Degree Colleges—										
Arts and Science—										
With only Degree Classes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Intermediate Colleges—										
With only Intermediate Classes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

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COLLEGES FOR PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION.									
Education-Non-Basic	9,783	3,42,306	..	..	20,170	39,639	650	4,12,498	3,01,504
Engineering	1,05,639	6,32,999	..	..	4,73,582	1,17,549	21,086	14,10,705	8,03,567
Technology	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Medicine	..	12,85,468	..	..	6,35,860	3,74,386	160	22,95,874	15,82,320
Veterinary	..	2,81,782	..	..	57,702	..	..	3,39,484	2,07,989
Agriculture	..	1,45,468	..	..	32,516	..	..	1,77,984	1,70,816
Forestry	30,520	47,956	..	..	1,20,800	..	7,467	2,06,743	45,176
Commerce	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Law	..	..	..	..	1,09,564	..	..	1,09,564	65,478
Physical Education	..	13,208	..	..	68,254	14,229	9,526	1,05,217	34,700
Total	2,05,892	27,49,087	..	..	15,18,448	5,45,803	38,839	50,58,069	32,11,250
COLLEGES FOR SPECIAL EDUCATION.									
Music	..	57,706	..	..	16,240	28,291	46	1,02,283	55,819
Dancing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Fine Arts	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oriental Studies	..	84,581	16,459	..	1,640	1,51,865	..	2,54,545	2,01,620
Physical Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Social Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	1,42,287	16,459	..	17,880	1,80,156	46	3,56,828	2,57,439

V.A.—Expenditure on Educational Institutions for Boys—*cont.*

Institution.	Government Institutions.							District Board Institutions.							
	Government Funds.			District Board Funds.	Municipal Board Funds.	Fees.	Endowments, etc.	Other sources.	Total.	Government Funds.			District Board Funds.	Municipal Board Funds.	
	Central.	State.	(2)							(3)	(4)	(5)			(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
				(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)				(7)	(8)	
SCHOOLS FOR GENERAL EDUCATION.															
Higher Secondary	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
High	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Senior Basic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Middle	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Junior Basic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Primary—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Single-Teacher	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nursery	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	2,23,983	31,21,120	221	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SCHOOLS FOR PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION.															
Training—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Normal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Basic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Engineering	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Technology—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Polytechnic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
High	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Industry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Medicine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Agriculture	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Forestry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commerce	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Arts and Crafts	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Physical Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	40,134	15,09,015	..	..	1,88,676	..	13,823	17,51,848	..	5,000	19,877	..
SCHOOLS FOR SPECIAL EDUCATION.												
Music	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dancing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Fine Arts	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oriental Studies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Social Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
For the Handicapped—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mentally Handicapped	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Physically Handicapped	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
For Adults	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Reformatory	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	5,00,841	..	..	..	19	59	5,00,919	..	74,633	13,979	..
Grand Total ..	2,84,637	87,52,607	231	..	42,26,810	50,931	29,977	1,33,55,133	..	1,29,36,060	1,36,25,722	..

V-A.—Expenditure on Educational Institutions for Boys—cont.

Institution.	District Board Institutions—cont.					Municipal Board Institutions.							
	Fees. (14)	Endow- ments, etc. (15)	Other sources. (16)	Total. (17)	Government Funds.		District Board Funds., (20)	Municipal Board Funds. (21)	Fees. (22)	Endow- ments, etc. (23)	Other sources. (24)	Total. (25)	
					Central. (18)	State. (19)							
SCHOOLS FOR GENERAL EDUCATION.													
Higher Secondary	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
High	36,30,255	64,354	10,206	78,68,450	..	5,93,805	..	4,38,142	11,63,304	36,903	1,857	22,34,011	
Senior Basic	518	..	132	2,29,631	..	17,407	..	26,844	795	..	24	45,070	
Middle	43,131	..	83	1,45,502	..	67,929	..	68,288	78,981	31	72	2,15,301	
Junior Basic	..	..	348	8,34,323	..	68,511	..	1,21,023	..	9,440	..	1,98,974	
Primary—													
Single-Teacher	..	1,049	..	10,07,751	..	2,942	..	12,558	..	..	..	15,500	
Others	10,843	4,231	..	1,98,11,547	..	25,15,134	..	62,68,937	5,820	401	817	87,91,109	
Nursery	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Total	36,84,747	69,834	10,789	2,98,97,204	..	32,65,728	..	60,35,792	12,48,900	46,775	2,770	1,14,99,865	
SCHOOLS FOR PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION.													
Training—													
Normal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Basic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Engineering	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Technology—													
Polytechnic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
High	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	

Industry	..	..	..	19,677	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Medicine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Agriculture	..	17,680	19,216	41,876	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Forestry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commerce	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Arts and Crafts	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Physical Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	17,680	19,216	61,553	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SCHOOLS FOR SPECIAL EDUCATION.												
Music	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dancing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Fine Arts	..	..	..	..	..	2,750	..	5,108	544	..	..	8,402
Oriental Studies	..	..	..	11,755	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Social Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
For the Handicapped—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mentally Handicapped	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Physically Handicapped	..	..	..	..	..	4,826	532	3,683	178	..	..	9,219
For Adults	..	403	..	77,325	..	29,005	..	11,585	..	..	..	40,590
Reformatory	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	468	..	89,080	..	36,581	532	20,376	722	..	..	58,211
Grand total	36,84,747	87,762	30,005	3,00,64,296	..	33,07,309	532	69,58,168	13,60,938	46,775	2,770	1,16,74,492

V-A.—Expenditure on Educational Institutions for Boys—*cont.*

Institution.	Private Institutions.											
	Aided.						Unaided.					
	Government Funds.		District Board Funds. (28)	Municipal Board Funds. (29)	Fees. (30)	Endowments, etc. (31)	Other sources. (32)	Total. (33)	Fees. (34)	Endowments, etc. (35)	Other sources. (36)	Total. (37)
	Central. (26)	State. (27)										
SCHOOLS FOR GENERAL EDUCATION.												
Higher Secondary	..	..	..	..	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
High	3,25,400	59,13,652	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Senior Basic	..	4,85,204	..	..	96,99,803	19,55,929	33,633	1,79,48,467	23,588	19,674	..	43,262
Middle	..	..	..	..	26,033	73,919	11,776	5,96,932	..	..	..	..
Junior Basic	..	3,03,319	..	..	3,24,378	1,99,647	1,537	8,28,881	3,769	12,407	..	16,176
Primary—	..	8,13,500	..	..	20,150	71,548	8,941	9,14,169	..	..	..	..
Single-Teacher	..	2,22,933	..	..	90	41,254	4,501	2,68,918	..	6,526	..	6,526
Others	..	3,13,52,192	..	..	13,49,070	28,50,318	83,112	3,56,84,692	7,337	61,924	..	69,261
Nursery	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	3,25,400	3,90,90,850	..	..	1,14,19,554	51,92,615	1,63,640	5,61,92,059	34,694	1,00,531	..	1,85,225
SCHOOLS FOR PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION.												
Training—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Normal	..	1,18,309	..	..	18,084	1,59,697	1,018	2,97,108	..	8,802	..	8,802
Basic	..	35,460	..	..	951	37,007	3,833	77,301	..	..	..	..
Engineering	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Technology—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Polytechnic	..	5,000	..	100	1,06,023	..	40,007	1,51,130	..	..	..	..
High	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Industry	..	41,016	..	..	27,605	2,27,754	97,278	3,93,653	..	..	..	..
Medicine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Agriculture	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Forestry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commerce	..	1,232	..	..	18,583	1,847	..	21,932	5,87,549	35,387	7,421	6,30,357
Arts and Crafts	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Physical Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	8,649	8,649	..	..	..	..
Total	..	2,01,017	..	100	1,71,516	4,26,305	1,50,335	9,49,773	5,75,549	44,189	7,421	6,39,159
SCHOOLS FOR SPECIAL EDUCATION.												
Music	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dancing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Fine Arts	..	500	..	200	246	1,713	..	2,659	..	..	..	..
Oriental Studies	..	71,411	..	..	4,079	1,18,685	..	1,94,205	..	..	..	..
Social Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
For the Handicapped—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mentally Handicapped	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Physically Handicapped	..	43,362	..	..	1,380	35,024	8,491	88,257	..	..	..	..
For Adults	..	2,65,640	..	147	..	20,967	1,834	2,88,588	..	260	..	260
Reformatory	..	5,705	..	..	..	..	..	5,705	..	2,953	..	2,953
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	3,86,648	..	347	5,705	1,76,389	10,325	5,79,414	..	3,218	..	3,218
Total (Direct)	6,97,774	4,24,62,756	..	447	1,73,23,425	79,28,868	4,17,205	6,88,36,495	6,22,243	1,87,730	7,581	8,17,554

V-A.—Expenditure on Educational Institutions for Boys—cont.

TABLES

Institutions.	Total—Direct Expenditure.										Total expenditure on salaries of teachers already included in column (45).
	Government Funds.		District Board Funds.	Municipal Board Funds.	Fees.	Endowments, etc.	Other sources.	Total.			
	Central	State.									
									(38)	(39)		(40)	(41)	(42)	(43)	(44)	(45)	(46)
SCHOOLS FOR GENERAL EDUCATION.											
Higher Secondary	..	..	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
High	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Senior Basic	..	..	3,71,209	87,44,658	24,69,592	4,38,142	1,43,43,623	20,76,860	66,692	2,90,10,776	2,20,88,770
Middle	..	..	..	7,26,710	1,03,275	26,844	27,346	73,919	11,903	9,70,092	6,92,777
Junior Basic	..	..	72,191	4,22,479	92,044	68,288	4,73,537	2,12,085	8,173	13,48,797	9,77,958
Primary—Single Teacher	..	..	..	13,94,934	4,11,030	1,21,023	20,180	81,007	9,289	20,37,463	17,72,110
Others	..	..	984	8,62,599	4,79,495	12,358	90	48,829	4,591	14,09,146	12,48,306
Nursery	..	..	1,04,999	4,61,82,745	97,20,392	62,68,937	13,90,580	29,17,374	84,463	6,66,09,490	6,45,87,916
Total	..	..	5,49,383	5,83,34,125	1,32,75,828	69,35,792	1,67,55,356	54,10,074	1,85,206	10,14,45,764	9,13,67,837
SCHOOLS FOR PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION.											
Training—Normal	..	..	..	4,99,475	..	..	18,718	1,68,499	1,954	6,58,646	4,97,435
Basic	..	..	..	3,50,162	..	..	1,477	37,007	16,770	4,05,416	2,71,704
Engineering	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Technology—Polytechnic	..	..	..	7,77,849	..	100	2,93,539	..	40,007	11,11,495	5,30,465
High	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Industry	..	..	40,134	1,11,314	19,677	..	27,605	2,27,754	97,278	5,23,762	2,04,241
Agriculture	..	..	..	5,000	..	..	..	17,660	19,216	41,876	11,846
Forestry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Medicine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

TABLES

Commerce	..	1,232	..	..	6,06,402	37,234	7,421	6,52,289	..	..	4,17,513
Arts and Crafts	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Physical Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	8,649	8,649	..	..	8,000
Total	40,134	17,15,032	19,677	100	9,47,741	4,88,154	1,91,295	34,12,133	19,41,223	..	..
SCHOOLS FOR SPECIAL EDUCATION.											
Music	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dancing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Fine Arts	..	1,42,521	..	5,308	790	1,713	..	1,50,332	..	..	86,361
Oriental Studies	..	71,441	11,755	..	4,079	1,18,685	..	2,05,960	..	..	1,76,872
Social Education	..	73,820	..	..	..	..	..	73,820	..	..	41,960
For the Handicapped—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mentally Handicapped	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Physically Handicapped	..	83,958	532	3,638	1,558	35,024	8,401	1,83,246	..	..	1,09,534
For Adults	..	3,73,426	2,224	11,792	..	21,695	1,893	4,10,970	..	..	3,23,899
Reformatory	..	2,38,939	..	..	..	2,977	..	2,39,916	..	..	1,54,380
Others	..	16,598	..	..	..	..	..	16,598	..	..	15,509
Total	9,92,411	9,98,703	14,511	20,723	6,427	1,80,094	10,384	12,30,842	9,02,016	..	10,41,20,140
Total (Direct)	9,92,411	6,74,58,732	1,33,28,475	69,56,615	2,72,24,163	83,02,086	4,87,538	12,47,48,020	10,41,20,140	..	..

V-B.—Expenditure on Educational Institutions for Girls.

Institution. (1)	Government institutions.						District Board institutions.						
	Government Funds.			District Board Funds. (4)	Municipal Board Funds. (5)	Fees. (6)	Endowments, etc. (7)	Other sources. (8)	Total. (9)	Government Funds.		District Board Funds. (12)	Municipal Board Funds. (13)
	Central. (2)	State. (3)	Central. (10)							State. (11)			
UNIVERSITIES.													
University Departments	..	..	..	..	..	RS.	..	..	..	RS.	..	..	..
Research Institutions	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Board of Secondary Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
COLLEGES FOR GENERAL EDUCATION.													
Degree Colleges—													
Arts and Science—													
With only Degree Classes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others	..	..	..	..	..	1,03,871	..	..	3,08,620	..	..	..	..
Intermediate Colleges—													
With only Intermediate Classes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	..	2,04,749	..	..	1,03,871	..	..	3,08,620	..	..	..	..

COLLEGES FOR PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION.												
Education—Non-Basic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Engineering	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Technology	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Medicine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Veterinary	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Agriculture	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Forestry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commerce	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Law	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Applied Art and Architecture	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Physical Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
COLLEGES FOR SPECIAL EDUCATION.												
Music	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dancing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Fine Arts	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oriental Studies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Social Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

COLLEGES FOR PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION.COLLEGES FOR SPECIAL EDUCATION.

V-B.—Expenditure on Educational Institutions for Girls—cont.

Private institutions.

Institution.	Aided.							Unaided.				
	Government Funds.		District Board Funds.	Municipal Board Funds.	Fees.	Endowments, etc.	Other sources.	Total.	Fees.	Endowments, etc.	Other sources.	Total.
	Central.	State.										
	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)
		RS.			RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.				
UNIVERSITIES.												
University Departments	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Research Institutions	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Board of Secondary Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
COLLEGES FOR GENERAL EDUCATION.												
Degree Colleges—												
Arts and Science—												
With only Degree Classes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Intermediate Colleges—												
With only Intermediate Classes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	3,00,110	..	..	5,36,918	2,76,017	..	12,02,045	..	..	..	..

COLLEGES FOR PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION.							
Education--Non-Basic	45,127	..	7,657	64,724	323	1,17,831	..
Engineering	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Technology	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Medicine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Veterinary	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Agriculture	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Forestry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commerce	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Law	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Applied Art and Architecture	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Physical Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	45,127	..	7,657	64,724	323	1,17,831	..
COLLEGES FOR SPECIAL EDUCATION.							
Music	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dancing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Fine Arts	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oriental Studies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Social Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Institution.	Total—Direct Expenditure.										Total expenditure on salaries of teachers [already included in column (45).] (46)
	Government Funds.			District Board Funds. (40)	Municipal Board Funds. (41)	Fees. (42)	Endowments, etc. (43)	Other sources. (44)	Total. (45)		
	Central (38)	State. (39)	RS.								
UNIVERSITIES.											
University Departments	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	RS.	..
Research Institutions	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Board of Secondary Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
COLLEGES FOR GENERAL EDUCATION.											
Degree Colleges—											
Arts and Science—											
With only Degree Classes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	816,787
Others	..	..	..	..	..	5,51,387	2,84,400	..	..	1,3,06,382	..
Intermediate Colleges—											
With only Intermediate Classes	..	..	..	..	..	79,402	90,617	..	..	2,04,083	1,27,307
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	5,04,359	..	..	..	6,30,789	3,75,017	..	..	15,10,665	9,44,094

COLLEGES FOR PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION.						
Education—Non-Basic						
Engineering	1,46,767	..	..	8,222	64,724	675
Technology	..	..	..	..	..	..
Medicine	..	..	..	..	..	..
Veterinary	..	..	..	..	..	..
Agriculture	..	..	..	..	..	..
Forestry	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commerce	..	..	..	..	..	..
Law	..	..	..	..	..	..
Applied Arts and Architecture	..	..	..	..	..	..
Physical Education	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	1,46,767	..	..	8,222	64,724	675
					2,20,388	1,21,118
COLLEGES FOR SPECIAL EDUCATION.						
Music	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dancing	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Fine Arts	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oriental Studies	..	..	..	..	..	..
Social Education	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	..	..	..	..	..

V-B.—Expenditure on Educational Institutions for Girls—cont.

Institution.	Government Institutions.										District Board Institutions.			
	Government Funds.			District Board Funds.	Fees.	Endow- ments, etc.	Other sources.	Total.	Government Funds.		District Board Funds.	Municipal Board Funds.		
	Central.	State.	RS.						Central.	State.				
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	
SCHOOLS FOR GENERAL EDUCATION.														
Higher Secondary	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
High	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Senior Basic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Middle	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Primary—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Single-Teacher	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Nursery	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Total ..	11,185	8,77,895	..	..	3,18,407	691	1,865	12,10,043	..	69,219	94,627	..	..	
SCHOOLS FOR PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION.														
Training—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Ordinary	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Basic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Engineering	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Technology—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Poly-technic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
High	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	

Industry ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Medicine ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Agriculture ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Forestry ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commerce ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Arts and Crafts ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Physical Education ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	2,48,183	..	..	750	..	8,973	2,57,906	..	..	..	..	..
SCHOOLS FOR SPECIAL EDUCATION.													
Music ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dancing ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Fine Arts ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oriental Studies ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Social Education ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
For the handicapped—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mentally handicapped ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Physically handicapped ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
For Adults ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Reformatory ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	71,800	..	..	..	..	..	71,800	..	..	..	..	..
Grand total ..	11,185	15,04,067	..	..	4,23,593	691	11,190	19,50,728	..	69,219	..	94,627	..

V-B.—Expenditure on Educational Institutions for Girls—cont.

Institution.	District Board institutions—cont.					Municipal Board institutions.						
	Fees. (14)	Endow- ments, etc. (15)	Other sources, (16)	Total. (17)	Government Funds.		District Board Funds. (20)	Municipal Board Funds. (21)	Fees. (22)	Endow- ments, etc. (23)	Other sources. (24)	Total. (25)
					Central. (18)	State. (19)						
SCHOOLS FOR GENERAL EDUCATION.												
Higher Secondary	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.		RS.		RS.	RS.		RS.	RS.
High	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Senior Basic	79,250	78	283	2,28,043	..	1,01,338	..	1,11,739	1,18,795	..	257	3,32,129
Middle	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Primary—	4,060	..	112	19,586	..	13,144	..	9,740	10,831	..	..	33,715
Single-Teacher	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nursery	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	83,310	78	395	2,47,629	..	1,14,482	..	1,21,479	1,29,626	..	257	3,65,844
SCHOOLS FOR PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION.												
Training—												
Ordinary	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Basic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Engineering	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Technology—												
Polytechnic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
High	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Industry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Medicine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Agriculture	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Forestry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commerce	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Arts and Crafts	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Physical Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SCHOOLS FOR SPECIAL EDUCATION.												
Music	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dancing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Fine Arts	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oriental Studies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Social Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
For the handicapped—												
Mentally handicapped	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Physically handicapped	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
For Adults	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Reformatory	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grand Total	83,310	78	395	2,47,629	..	1,14,482	..	1,21,479	1,29,626	..	257	3,65,844

V-B.--Expenditure on Educational Institutions for Girls--*cont.*

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Institution.	Private institutions.									
	Aided.					Unaided.				
	Government Funds.		District Board Funds.	Municipal Board Funds.	Fees.	Endow-ments, etc.	Other sources.	Total.	Fees.	Endow-ments, etc.
	Central.	State.								
	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)
	RS.	RS.		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
SCHOOLS FOR GENERAL EDUCATION.										
Higher Secondary	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
High	..	15,90,007	..	..	17,21,038	8,09,448	636	41,21,129	2,93,122	68,825
Senior Basic Schools	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
High	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Middle	600	1,23,998	..	2,000	1,22,580	59,291	900	3,09,369	..	..
Junior Basic Schools	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Primary--	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Single-Teacher	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nursery	..	14,732	..	..	41,014	41,276	404	97,426	..	..
Total	600	17,24,737	..	2,000	18,64,632	9,10,015	1,940	45,27,924	2,93,122	68,825
SCHOOLS FOR PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION.										
Training--	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Normal	..	1,56,591	..	..	15,678	2,53,041	189	4,55,499	..	..
Basic	..	25,122	..	..	3,156	56,827	9,424	97,529	..	..
Engineering	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Technology--	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Polytechnic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	17,81,713	..	..	18,84,432	9,10,015	1,940	45,27,924	2,93,122	68,825

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Institution.	Private institutions.									
	Aided.					Unaided.				
	Government Funds.		District Board Funds.	Municipal Board Funds.	Fees.	Endow-ments, etc.	Other sources.	Total.	Fees.	Endow-ments, etc.
	Central.	State.								
	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)
	RS.	RS.		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
SCHOOLS FOR SPECIAL EDUCATION.										
Music	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dancing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Fine Arts	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oriental Studies	..	..	1,404	..	..	..	4,737	..	6,231	..
Social Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
For the handicapped--	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mentally handicapped	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Physically handicapped	..	..	3,048	..	..	..	2,689	..	5,737	..
For Adults	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Reformatory	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	..	4,542	..	2,000	24,41,384	7,446	48,508	11,988	68,825
Total (Direct)	600	23,10,414	..	..	2,000	24,41,384	17,36,277	48,508	2,93,122	68,825
Total	600	23,10,414	..	..	2,000	24,41,384	17,36,277	48,508	2,93,122	68,825

V-A.—Expenditure on Educational Institutions for Boys—*cont.*

Total—Indirect expenditure.								
	Government Funds.		District Board Funds. (40)	Municipal Board Funds. (41)	Fees. (42)	Endowments, etc. (43)	Other sources. (44)	Total. (45)
	(Central) (38)	State. (39)						
Direction (a)	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Inspection	4,15,713	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,15,713
Buildings (b)	32,94,518	..	..	..	..	..	..	32,94,518
Scholarships and other financial concessions	15,41,763	47,55,876	14,52,585	5,12,327	8,21,102	50,65,551	43,835	1,41,96,089
Hostel charges	9,23,358	40,71,952	56,625	2,950	54,989	3,03,513	32,192 (c)	54,45,589
Miscellaneous	854	31,49,161	9,200	2,338	1,96,105	6,94,626	7,662	40,60,036
	..	31,96,610	..	..	..	..	..	31,96,610
Total (Indirect)	61,76,206	1,51,73,599	15,18,500	5,17,615	10,73,206	60,64,720	83,889	3,06,08,535
Grand Total (Direct and Indirect)	71,68,617	8,26,32,331	1,48,44,975	74,74,230	2,82,96,369	1,43,68,806	5,71,237	15,53,54,555

(c) Excludes Rs. 8,367 paid by other Governments.

(c) Includes expenditure on Text-Book Committee.

(d) Includes Rs. 10,57,763 spent by the Public Works Department.

(c) Excludes Rs. 8,367 paid by other Governments.

V-B.—Expenditure on Educational Institutions for Girls—cont.

Total—Indirect expenditure.								
	Government Funds.		District Board Funds. (40)	Municipal Board Funds. (41)	Fees. (42)	Endowments, etc. (43)	Other sources. (44)	Total. (45)
	Central. (38)	State. (39)						
Direction and Inspection	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Buildings	..	1,25,901	..	..	..	..	..	1,25,901
Scholarships and other financial concessions	2,115	2,85,940	13,081	14,039	89,280	6,98,830	207	11,03,501
Hostel charges	57,802	14,44,613	2,437	..	..	20,782	1,419	15,27,053
Miscellaneous	..	3,33,891	351	..	1,23,860	1,52,138	2,038	6,12,278
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (Indirect)	59,917	21,90,435	15,869	14,039	213,149	8,71,750	3,664	33,66,823
Grand total (Direct and Indirect)	71,702	61,88,617	1,10,496	1,37,518	35,84,194	26,77,631	64,014	1,28,34,162
Total (Direct)—Boys	9,92,411	6,74,58,732	1,32,26,475	69,56,615	2,72,24,163	83,02,086	4,87,538	12,47,48,020
Total (Direct)—All persons	10,04,196	7,14,58,914	1,34,21,102	70,80,094	3,05,95,208	1,01,07,987	5,47,988	13,42,13,359
Grand total (Direct and Indirect)—Boys	71,68,617	8,26,32,331	1,48,44,975	74,74,230	2,82,96,369	1,43,68,806	5,71,227	15,53,56,555
Grand total (Direct and Indirect)—All persons	72,40,319	8,88,20,948	1,49,55,471	76,11,748	3,18,80,563	1,70,47,427	6,35,241	16,81,90,717

R.P.I.—11

VI-A.—Distribution of Scholars receiving General Education by Classes and age groups.

Age group	School Education.														
	Number of students in classes.														
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
	Nursery.	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII	Total.	
Below 5 .. { Boys ..	934	325	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,259	
.. { Girls ..	821	328	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,149	
5-6 .. { Boys ..	381	108,034	3,787	123	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	112,825	
.. { Girls ..	281	88,896	2,905	126	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	92,208	
6-7 .. { Boys ..	155	244,431	59,913	5,102	395	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	310,066	
.. { Girls ..	144	171,616	43,952	4,464	378	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	220,554	
7-8 .. { Boys ..	42	145,873	136,808	45,999	6,087	986	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	335,795	
.. { Girls ..	99	94,863	89,454	31,402	3,743	270	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	219,831	
8-9 .. { Boys ..	16	47,008	107,675	102,292	36,230	6,784	672	51	..	..	..	..	..	300,731	
.. { Girls ..	6	20,514	67,031	61,433	24,227	3,531	378	29	..	..	..	..	..	186,154	
9-10 .. { Boys ..	4	13,268	48,547	85,720	74,421	32,174	5,850	1,951	68	..	..	..	..	261,103	
.. { Girls ..	2	7,608	26,406	47,492	42,029	19,112	3,110	401	20	..	..	..	..	146,189	
10-11 .. { Boys ..	..	3,922	16,744	44,526	72,162	64,921	24,616	6,756	900	23	..	..	..	234,470	
.. { Girls ..	1	1,797	8,790	24,207	37,056	34,340	11,863	2,941	382	16	..	..	..	121,393	
11-12 .. { Boys ..	..	1,124	5,232	18,664	41,836	65,267	40,866	21,435	5,703	600	23	..	..	200,750	
.. { Girls ..	..	350	2,869	8,638	19,533	31,100	15,821	9,556	2,554	202	6	..	..	90,149	
12-13 .. { Boys ..	..	308	1,578	5,902	18,956	37,984	35,190	32,027	18,735	3,882	489	11	..	155,062	
.. { Girls ..	..	80	618	2,571	7,961	16,787	13,795	12,176	7,111	1,542	107	10	..	62,658	
13-14 .. { Boys ..	..	73	555	1,839	7,242	18,973	22,134	27,432	25,434	13,568	3,800	295	..	121,125	
.. { Girls ..	..	16	177	621	2,457	7,048	7,719	9,314	9,641	4,845	1,299	78	..	43,715	

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Age group	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
14-15 .. { Boys ..	..	17	78	498	2,066	6,426	10,673	17,835	22,966	17,252	10,976	2,233	..	..	90,600
.. { Girls ..	..	8	23	112	490	2,013	3,230	5,502	7,893	5,482	3,697	772	..	..	20,217
15-16 .. { Boys ..	..	9	17	84	612	1,509	3,963	8,401	15,364	15,005	14,110	8,154	..	..	67,228
.. { Girls ..	..	1	8	10	76	500	971	2,250	4,514	3,271	4,111	2,727	..	..	18,434
16-17 .. { Boys ..	..	2	2	11	79	371	1,220	3,098	7,522	9,562	12,496	11,586	..	..	45,949
.. { Girls ..	..	..	1	..	7	80	290	791	1,928	1,395	2,378	2,691	..	..	9,561
17-18 .. { Boys ..	..	..	2	..	14	81	299	1,002	3,122	4,640	8,307	9,713	..	..	27,186
.. { Girls ..	..	..	..	..	16	14	77	225	807	561	925	1,642	..	..	4,337
18-19 .. { Boys ..	..	..	2	..	4	13	61	228	994	1,840	3,060	6,150	..	..	12,925
.. { Girls ..	..	..	..	..	1	2	24	80	227	202	353	733	..	..	1,672
19-20 .. { Boys ..	..	..	..	..	5	10	17	56	298	463	1,390	3,417	..	..	5,660
.. { Girls ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	32	108	63	131	277	..	..	615
20-21 .. { Boys ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	12	68	124	466	1,546	..	..	2,223
.. { Girls ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	5	34	25	57	163	..	..	195
21-22 .. { Boys ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	4	19	28	142	602	..	..	797
.. { Girls ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	10	16	28	55	..	..	124
22-23 .. { Boys ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	8	15	40	189	..	..	253
.. { Girls ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	2	9	7	10	23	..	..	54
23-24 .. { Boys ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	3	9	33	..	..	47
.. { Girls ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	7	4	14	..	..	38
24-25 .. { Boys ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	5	..	..	9
.. { Girls ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	7	..	..	16
Over 25 .. { Boys ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	3
.. { Girls ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	7	..	..	12
Total .. { Boys ..	1,532	564,206	380,943	310,831	260,141	235,502	145,565	118,979	100,963	67,005	55,912	43,987	..	..	2,285,556
.. { Girls ..	1,356	395,072	241,789	181,081	133,024	114,797	57,295	43,721	35,294	17,635	13,111	9,254	..	..	1,248,367

R.P.I.—11A

VI-A.—Distribution of Scholars receiving General Education by Classes and age groups—cont.

Collegiate Education.

Age group.	Number of students in Intermediate classes.				Number of students in Degree classes.						Number of students in Post-graduate classes.				Number of research students.		Total.
	Arts.		Science.		Arts.		Science.		Arts.		Science.		Arts.	Science.			
	1st year.	2nd year.	1st year.	2nd year.	1st year.	2nd year.	1st year.	2nd year.	1st year.	2nd year.	1st year.	2nd year.					
	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)		(32)
Below 5 .. { Boys	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5-6 .. { Boys	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6-7 .. { Boys	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7-8 .. { Boys	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8-9 .. { Boys	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9-10 .. { Boys	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10-11 .. { Boys	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11-12 .. { Boys	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12-13 .. { Boys	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13-14 .. { Boys	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

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14-15 .. { Boys	25	3	108	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	136
{ Girls	5	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10
15-16 .. { Boys	301	49	994	131	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,487
{ Girls	108	9	136	26	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	280
16-17 .. { Boys	663	267	1,765	791	41	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,630
{ Girls	173	86	310	167	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	756
17-18 .. { Boys	813	500	1,718	1,584	313	42	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5,433
{ Girls	179	121	307	282	66	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,001
18-19 .. { Boys	696	636	1,182	1,537	516	310	28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5,736
{ Girls	118	148	205	253	85	50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,014
19-20 .. { Boys	550	601	720	1,043	616	482	105	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,995
{ Girls	70	89	106	142	111	119	31	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	827
20-21 .. { Boys	277	493	346	680	540	508	107	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,676
{ Girls	42	40	41	66	101	110	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	538
21-22 .. { Boys	137	288	130	350	366	400	89	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,215
{ Girls	20	22	26	29	52	81	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	332
22-23 .. { Boys	44	139	54	116	210	283	42	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,140
{ Girls	13	15	14	12	22	35	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	172
23-24 .. { Boys	18	52	24	60	109	176	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	617
{ Girls	2	4	7	3	18	20	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	97
24-25 .. { Boys	8	18	3	15	47	81	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	281
{ Girls	3	6	4	2	11	12	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	62
Over 25 .. { Boys	5	13	..	9	48	94	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	281
{ Girls	8	6	6	7	13	26	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	94
Total .. { Boys	3,537	3,059	7,044	6,316	2,808	2,376	414	1,944	1,613	122	113	116	80	56	3	26	29,627
{ Girls	746	546	1,167	989	485	455	65	322	280	13	39	36	16	14	4	6	5,133

VI-B.—Distribution of Scholars receiving Professional and Special Education by age groups.

School Education.

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Age group.	Training.										Commerce.	Arts and Crafts.		Music, Dancing and other Fine Arts.		Oriental Studies.		Other subjects.		Total.		
	Basic.					Non-Basic.																
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.		Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)
Below 10 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	563	378	588	204	1,151	532
10-11 ..	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	43	..	..	160	63	197	64	370	170
11-12 ..	..	..	..	..	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	..	..	148	46	208	61	378	129
12-13 ..	..	..	..	..	98	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	..	..	164	64	324	72	586	161
13-14 ..	..	..	..	..	134	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	66	2	1	153	57	410	62	699	186
14-15 ..	..	..	..	..	323	1	..	..	..	..	372	57	..	114	9	..	142	25	4,164	759	5,010	956
15-16 ..	5	32	73	140	551	4	26	..	10	..	962	113	..	121	17	..	123	18	4,687	512	6,454	940
16-17 ..	57	207	229	846	690	4	21	..	10	..	2,133	348	..	156	26	2	99	15	5,415	426	8,680	2,004
17-18 ..	173	278	642	1,438	993	6	18	2	..	..	3,116	331	..	89	38	1	81	6	4,206	381	9,267	2,532
18-19 ..	346	554	1,084	1,469	941	11	15	3	..	..	3,200	328	..	95	76	2	52	7	4,461	278	10,124	2,547
19-20 ..	429	283	1,218	949	613	6	26	1	2	..	2,629	280	..	44	66	1	17	5	3,864	279	8,864	1,848
20-21 ..	452	159	1,192	713	427	2	30	..	..	..	2,005	175	..	40	56	1	21	9	3,894	227	8,077	1,326
21-22 ..	491	109	1,086	422	279	2	28	1	..	..	1,329	102	..	20	15	1	20	7	3,535	218	6,786	882
22-23 ..	348	96	857	275	170	..	20	..	..	..	794	52	..	12	16	..	16	10	3,291	182	5,512	627
23-24 ..	304	50	654	192	116	2	17	..	1	..	578	51	..	17	20	1	11	5	3,648	173	5,349	491
24-25 ..	192	45	473	128	50	..	4	..	..	..	473	40	..	11	5	..	2	6	2,829	83	4,028	313

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Age group.	Training.														Total.							
	Basic.							Other subjects.														
	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)							
25-26 ..	100	46	344	119	19	..	9	..	..	..	370	42	..	4	11	..	10	3	3,150	141	4,013	355
26-27 ..	72	10	144	35	9	..	4	..	..	..	123	3	..	6	4	..	3	3	1,530	40	1,889	97
27-28 ..	30	6	68	13	7	..	3	..	..	..	87	3	..	3	4	..	6	3	1,026	29	1,231	57
28-29 ..	22	3	51	33	3	..	3	..	..	..	69	3	..	5	4	..	4	2	1,101	39	1,257	85
29-30 ..	11	2	50	9	1	..	7	..	..	..	48	3	..	4	1	..	6	2	893	41	1,017	61
30-31 ..	9	1	30	6	..	..	2	..	..	..	37	..	..	1	..	..	3	1	716	15	797	24
31-32 ..	10	1	24	3	2	..	3	..	..	..	15	..	..	8	1	..	3	3	567	29	625	44
32-33 ..	1	..	23	6	..	..	2	..	..	..	10	..	..	..	1	..	2	1	408	10	447	17
33-34 ..	2	1	17	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	422	16	433	20
34-35 ..	2	..	9	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	389	22	420	26
Over 35 ..	10	..	21	2	22	..	3	..	..	..	11	..	..	..	..	..	6	1	1,044	22	1,117	25
Total ..	3,083	1,683	8,280	6,804	5,476	38	242	7	23	..	18,387	1,931	7	906	373	10	1,319	741	56,967	4,985	94,601	16,505

Boys.	Girls.	Sanitary Inspectors		Livestock Inspectors		Compounders		Agriculture		Handicapped		Reformatory		Social		Village Guides		Physical Education	
		Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
(a) Ordinary Training ..	..	8,073	6,528	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Basic Training ..	..	3,068	1,606	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pandit Training ..	..	102	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pre-Basic Training ..	..	..	77	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pre-Primary Training ..	..	..	169	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Anglo-Indian Teacher or Training ..	..	..	71	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Craft Teachers Training ..	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Handicapped Teachers Training ..	..	..	50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Industrial and Arts and Crafts Teachers Training ..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Engineering ..	..	11,307	8,487	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Technology ..	..	2,292	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Industry ..	..	744	34	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	2,440	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		5,476	38																

(f) Includes 2 Women students taking the B.O.L. Course.

VI-B.—Distribution of Scholars receiving Professional and Special Education by age groups—*cont.*

Collegiate Education.

Age group.	Education.		Engineering and Technology.		Medicine and Veterinary.		Agriculture and Forestry.		Commerce.		Law.		Music, Dancing and other Fine Arts.		Oriental Studies.		Other subjects.		Total.	
	Boys. (24)	Girls. (25)	Boys. (26)	Girls. (27)	Boys. (28)	Girls. (29)	Boys. (30)	Girls. (31)	Boys. (32)	Girls. (33)	Boys. (34)	Girls. (35)	Boys. (36)	Girls. (37)	Boys. (38)	Girls. (39)	Boys. (40)	Girls. (41)	Boys. (42)	Girls. (43)
Below 10 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10-11 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11-12 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	10
12-13 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	17	..	..	..	..	3	17
13-14 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	8	..	..	..	..	2	8
14-15 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	..	..	..	2	4	..	..	..	..	26	4
15-16 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	182	..	..	..	4	14	19	1	..	..	205	15
16-17 ..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	416	..	..	..	3	5	62	10	..	..	484	15
17-18 ..	..	..	90	..	46	14	11	..	637	1	..	..	5	5	95	22	..	..	887	42
18-19 ..	..	1	196	..	221	69	32	1	732	1	..	..	7	8	142	13	2	6	1,334	99
19-20 ..	8	4	313	..	277	93	49	3	813	..	46	2	6	11	166	7	3	28	1,681	148
20-21 ..	22	19	347	..	293	50	55	1	622	2	127	1	10	12	130	7	9	26	1,615	148
21-22 ..	36	39	329	2	329	67	48	..	376	..	257	1	6	12	115	6	10	7	1,506	134
22-23 ..	41	41	288	1	312	73	61	..	191	..	205	3	3	3	78	5	9	8	1,188	139
23-24 ..	64	37	203	..	304	63	46	..	117	..	282	3	4	4	76	2	10	5	1,106	114
24-25 ..	77	31	81	..	215	46	19	..	66	..	132	5	..	1	50	1	5	..	645	84

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25-26 ..	55	16	35	..	177	47	10	..	43	..	91	4	1	2	38	2	217	38	667	109
26-27 ..	53	8	16	..	118	34	6	..	..	..	69	2	1	..	19	..	7	5	289	49
27-28 ..	39	11	20	..	86	20	6	..	..	..	41	2	..	..	10	..	12	..	214	33
28-29 ..	45	10	1	..	82	17	5	..	..	..	17	..	1	..	5	..	4	..	100	57
29-30 ..	20	3	1	..	29	8	..	..	..	..	10	..	..	..	4	..	2	..	84	11
30-31 ..	18	12	..	..	24	3	3	..	..	..	8	..	1	2	2	..	1	..	57	17
31-32 ..	11	3	1	..	17	3	3	..	..	..	9	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	44	7
32-33 ..	9	3	..	..	11	2	7	..	..	..	7	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	34	7
33-34 ..	8	2	..	..	8	2	4	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23	4
34-35 ..	10	3	..	..	8	1	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	5
Over 35 ..	53	11	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	12	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	69	12
Total ..	578 (a)	254	1,938	3	2,560 (c)	647 (e)	365 (d)	5	4,319	4	1,329	24	62	120	1,014	77	292	124 (e)	12,345	1,258

(b) Engineering
Technology ..
(c) Medicine ..
Ayurvedic ..
Veterinary ..

Boys. Girls.
1,734 2
1,192 1
2,245 643
.. ..
309 4

(d) Agriculture ..
Forestry ..
(e) Diploma courses
Social Studies and
Rural Civics and Social Welfare
Diploma in Physical Education
Home Science ..

Boys. Girls.
270 5
95 ..
202 35
51 22
39 5
.. 62

VII-A.—Teachers in Schools for General Education.

Institution.	Trained.										Untrained.					
	Graduate.			Passed Intermediate or Matriculate.			Non-Matriculate.			Total.	All persons.	Graduate.			Untrained.	
	Men.		Women.	Men.		Women.	Men.		Women.			Men.	Women.	Men.		Women.
	(2)	(3)		(4)	(5)		(6)	(7)									(8)	(9)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
	(1)															
Nursery Schools	2	1	3	35	..	45	5	81	86	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
BASIC SCHOOLS.																
Junior Basic	1	..	238	84	1,770	755	2,009	839	2,848	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Senior Basic	1	..	345	174	351	254	697	428	1,125	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	2	..	583	258	2,121	1,009	2,708	1,267	3,973	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRIMARY SCHOOLS.																
Recognised—																
Government	1	1	227	108	2,221	615	(a) 2,449	(b) 724	3,173	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
District Board	..	..	2,851	355	19,206	5,723	(c) 22,057	(d) 6,078	28,135	..	..	..	5	..	..	..
Municipal Board	3	5	860	697	2,970	3,190	(e) 3,833	(f) 3,892	7,725	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private { Aided	18	14	6,997	3,437	24,585	13,756	(g) 31,600	(h) 17,207	48,807	..	..	..	24	..	..	4
Unaided	..	..	27	8	30	19	(i) 57	(j) 27	84	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unrecognised	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	22	20	10,922	4,605	49,012	23,303	59,996	27,928	87,924	..	..	..	29	..	..	4

MIDDLE SCHOOLS.														
Recognized—														
Government	2	14	15	44	3	5	20	63	83	..	..	1	..	..
District Board	16	1	68	13	10	..	94	14	108	..	..	2	..	1
Municipal Board	17	5	79	29	41	9	137	43	180	..	..	2	..	..
Private { Aided	53	21	273	210	77	25	403	256	659	..	..	7	..	2
Unaided	1	..	7	6	3	..	11	6	17	..	..	..	..	..
Unrecognised	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	89	41	442	302	134	89	665	352	1,047	..	..	12	..	3
HIGH SCHOOLS.														
Recognized—														
Government	133	177	196	359	93	84	422	620	1,042	..	..	31	..	19
District Board	923	91	2,312	216	803	54	4,085	361	4,309	..	..	553	..	16
Municipal Board	324	73	641	160	203	38	1,168	271	1,439	..	..	70	..	13
Private { Aided	2,449	725	3,450	1,617	1,636	339	7,535	2,681	10,216	..	..	590	..	110
Unaided	31	43	27	58	10	5	68	106	174	..	..	10	..	8
Unrecognised	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	3,860	1,109	6,626	2,410	2,745	520	13,231	4,039	17,270	..	..	1,254	..	166
Grand total ..	3,975	1,171	18,616	7,610	54,012	24,016	76,603	33,697	110,300	..	..	1,295	..	173

Lower Elementary Grade Teachers included: (a) 209; (b) 16; (c) 1,483; (d) 418; (e) 125; (f) 103; (g) 1,523; (h) 301; (i) 2; (j) 1.

VII-B.—Teachers in Schools for Professional and Special Education.

Institution.	Number of teachers.									
	Possessing a degree.		Possessing a diploma/ certificate.		Possessing no degree/ diploma/certificate.		Total.			
	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	All persons.	
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
(1)										
SCHOOLS FOR PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION.										
Training—										
Normal	157	130	191	150	16	12	364	292	656	
Basic	92	45	74	31	25	17	191	93	284	
Engineering	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Technology—										
Polytechnic	69	..	150	..	7	..	226	..	226	
High	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Industry	10	1	108	3	22	..	140	4	144	
Medicine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Agriculture	1	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	2	
Forestry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Commerce	85	1	444	23	77	1	606	25	631	
Arts and Crafts	..	1	2	55	..	3	2	59	61	
Physical Education	3	..	3	..	..	..	6	..	6	
Total	417	178	973	262	147	33	1,537	473	2,010	

SCHOOLS FOR SPECIAL EDUCATION.										
Music	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dancing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Fine Arts	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oriental Studies	7	1	174	24	7	..	188	25	213	32
Social Education	23	4	31	3	4	1	58	8	66	..
For the Handicapped—										
Mentally Handicapped	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Physically Handicapped	2	..	44	58	12	20	58	78	136	..
For Adults	..	..	32	3	..	..	32	3	35	..
Reformatory	4	2	48	31	24	9	76	42	118	..
Others	..	..	15	5	2	..	17	5	22	..
Total	36	7	376	124	49	30	461	161	622	..
Grand Total	453	185	1,349	386	196	63	1,998	634	2,632	..

(2) Teachers not already employed in Day Schools.

Name of examination.	Boys.				Girls.																				
	Number appeared.		Number passed.		Number appeared.		Number passed.																		
	From recog- nized insti- tutions.	(2)	Private.	(3)	Total.	(4)	From recog- nized insti- tutions.	(5)	Private.	(6)	Total.	(7)	From recog- nized insti- tutions.	(8)	Private.	(9)	Total.	(10)	From recog- nized insti- tutions.	(11)	Private.	(12)	Total.	(13)	
Degree and other Equivalent Examinations.																									
ARTS AND SCIENCE.																									
M.Litt.	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
D.Litt.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
D.Sc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ph.D. (Arts)	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ph.D. (Science)	..	..	..	..	..	21	..	..	..	12	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
D.Phil (Arts)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
D.Phil (Sc.)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
M.A. ..	..	..	..	..	..	106	79	185	92	58	150	36	..	..	..	12	48	34	..	..	..	7	41	..	..
M.A. (Science)	..	..	..	..	..	41	..	41	35	..	35	7	..	..	..	..	7	5	..	..	..	..	5	..	..
M.Sc.	..	..	..	..	..	5	47	52	5	22	27	2	..	..	..	8	10	2	..	..	..	8	10	..	..
B.A. (Hons.) 3 years course	..	..	..	..	..	414	6	420	414	5	419	64	..	..	..	3	67	64	..	..	..	3	67	..	..
B.A. (Hons.) 2 years course	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	8	8	..	8	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
B.Sc. (Hons.) 3 years course	..	..	..	..	..	122	27	149	115	3	118	13	..	..	..	2	15	13	..	..	..	2	15	..	..
B.Sc. (Hons.) 2 years course	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	9	9	..	9	6	..	..	..	..	6	6	..	..	..	..	6	..	..
B.A. ..	..	..	..	..	..	2,515	1,082	3,597	1,065	322	1,387	663	..	..	..	194	857	340	..	..	..	63	40	..	..
B.Sc. ..	..	..	..	..	..	1,324	419	1,743	755	139	894	169	..	..	..	29	198	102	..	..	..	13	115	..	..

[illegible]

VIII.—Examination Results (March to June 1954)—cont.

Name of examination.	Boys.						Girls.					
	Number appeared.			Number passed.			Number appeared.			Number passed.		
	From recog- nized insti- tutions.	Private.	Total.	From recog- nized insti- tutions.	Private.	Total.	From recog- nized insti- tutions.	Private.	Total.	From recog- nized insti- tutions.	Private.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
Degree and other Equivalent Examinations—cont.												
MEDICINE—cont.												
D.T.M.	..	..	7	..	..	6	..	..	1	..	..	1
D.L.O.	7	..	7	6	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..
B.S.Sc.	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
B. Pharm.	7	..	7	2	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	11
B.Sc. (Nursing) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	..	12	11	..	..
Diploma in Tuberculosis ..	10	..	10	7	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..
G.C.I.M.	53	..	53	21	..	21	1	..	1	..	..	..
L.I.M.	73	..	73	23	..	23	17	..	17	7	..	7
Diploma in Ayurveda ..	2	..	2	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
VETERINARY.												
M.Sc. (Vet.)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B.V.Sc. (Vet.)	88	..	88	45	..	45	2	..	2	2	..	2
AGRICULTURE.												
Bachelor of Agriculture ..	61	13	74	49	10	59	1	1	2	1	1	2
Diploma in Horticulture ..	25	..	25	24	..	24	..	..	..	..	..	..
FORESTRY.												
Bangera Course Certificate ..	36	..	36	36	..	36	..	..	..	..	..	..
Foresters Course Certificate ..	23	..	23	23	..	23	..	..	..	..	..	..

R.P.I.—12A

TECHNOLOGY.												
Master of Technology ..	..	61	7	..	56	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bachelor of Technology ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
COMMERCE.												
M. Com.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B. Com. (Hons.) ..	35	35	35	..	35	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B. Com.	653	1,012	335	59	394	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LAW.												
Doctor of Laws	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	7
Master of Laws	17	26	3	1	4	..	..	9	7	..	..	..
Bachelor of Laws	587	639	296	45	341	9	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORIENTAL LEARNING.												
M.O.L.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10
B.O.L.	7	42	2	24	26	7	..	13	7	3	..	..
B.O.L. (Hons.)	6	..	6	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
P.O.L.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8
Pulavar	9	1	7	..	7	3	..	3	..	..	..	..
Vidwan	1	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Siromani	2	2	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
MUSIO.												
B. Music	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
Inter. Music	1	1	1	..	1	3	..	3	..	..	..	3
Sangitha Bushana	6	8	6	2	8	3	..	5	4	..	..	4
Diploma in Indian Music ..	1	1	1	..	1	5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Intermediate and other Equivalent Examinations.												
Intermediate in Arts and Science ..	8,976	5,918	14,894	1,023	6,475	1,393	688	2,081	1,119	103	1,222	..
Diploma in Economics	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Diploma in Modern European Languages ..	20	..	20	..	16	3	..	3	3	..	..	3

VIII.—Examination Results (March to June 1954)—cont.

Name of examination.	Boys.						Girls.					
	Number appeared.			Number passed.			Number appeared.			Number passed.		
	From recog- nized insti- tutions.	Private.	Total.	From recog- nized insti- tutions.	Private.	Total.	From recog- nized insti- tutions.	Private.	Total.	From recog- nized insti- tutions.	Private.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
Intermediate and other Equivalent Examinations—cont.												
Diploma in Politics and Public Administration ..	9	..	9	7	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Diploma in Librarianship ..	16	..	16	15	..	15	3	..	3	3	..	3
Diploma in Statistics ..	9	..	9	7	..	7	1	..	1	1	..	1
Diploma in Anthropology ..	3	..	3	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Diploma in Journalism ..	4	..	4	4	..	4	3	..	3	..	..	..
Diploma in Physical Education ..	38	..	38	36	..	36	..	..	..	..	..	..
Diploma in Technology ..	870	1,440	2,310	373	474	847	..	..	..	..	..	..
School Examinations.												
ON COMPLETION OF HIGH SCHOOL COURSE.												
Matriculation ..	70	1,386	1,456	49	217	266	80	174	254	66	50	116
Secondary School-Leaving Certificate ..	39,579	3,339	42,918	22,336	360	22,696	7,985	548	8,533	5,146	30	5,176
Anglo-Indian High School ..	504	..	504	360	..	360	462	..	462	396	..	396
Cambridge Senior ..	59	..	59	38	..	38	39	..	39	26	..	26
ON COMPLETION OF SENIOR BASIC OR MIDDLE SCHOOL COURSE.												
Senior Basic ..	1,202	..	1,202	763	..	763	633	..	633	388	..	388
Middle School (Form III) ..	64,317	..	64,317	51,162	..	51,192	19,490	..	19,490	16,153	..	16,153

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Anglo-Indian Middle School ..	389	..	389	313	..	313	300	..	300	260	..	260
Cambridge Junior ..	9	..	9	5	..	5	5	..	5	1	..	1
Upper Primary (VIII Standard—E.S.I.C.) ..	30,422	3,751	34,173	11,840	864	12,704	12,294	1,930	14,224	4,120	501	4,821
ON COMPLETION OF PRIMARY OR JUNIOR BASIC SCHOOL COURSE.												
Primary Standard-V ..	217,893	..	217,893	170,794	..	170,794	104,190	..	104,190	81,752	..	81,752
Basic Grade-V ..	9,408	..	9,408	7,506	..	7,506	4,507	..	4,507	3,528	..	3,528
ON COMPLETION OF PROFESSIONAL AND SPECIAL SCHOOL COURSE (FOR TEACHERS' CERTIFICATE (NORMAL) TRAINING).												
Matriculate—Secondary Grade ..	1,591	3,975	5,566	834	1,057	1,891	1,500	463	1,963	866	254	1,120
Non-Matriculate—Elementary Grade ..	2,368	2,295	4,663	1,122	506	1,628	1,768	1,345	3,113	999	462	1,461
FOR BASIC TEACHERS' CERTIFICATE.												
Matriculate—Senior Basic Grade ..	761	179	940	573	66	639	239	71	310	162	32	194
Non-Matriculate—Junior Basic Grade ..	861	179	1,040	518	90	608	543	128	671	343	46	389
NURSERY, MONTESSORI AND KINDERGARTEN TEACHERS' EXAMINATION.												
Nursery—												
Matriculate ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23	..	23	22	..	22
Non-Matriculate ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Montessori—												
Matriculate ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	3	10	7	3	10
Non-Matriculate ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28	5	33	26	..	26
Kindergarten—												
Matriculate ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	2	..	2
Non-Matriculate ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	..	16	15	..	15
Pre-basic ..	23	..	23	22	..	22	26	..	26	24	..	24
Pandits' Training ..	96	4	100	94	3	97	5	..	5	4	..	4

VIII.—Examination Results (March to June 1954)—*cont.*

Name of examination.	Boys.						Girls.					
	Number appeared.			Number passed.			Number appeared.			Number passed.		
	From recog- nized institu- tions.	Private.	Total.	From recog- nized institu- tions.	Private.	Total.	From recog- nized institu- tions.	Private.	Total.	From recog- nized institu- tions.	Private.	Total.
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
(1)												
School Examinations.												
In Polytechnic—												
Examinations conducted by the Industries Department—Certificate Courses.	268	292	560	224	241	465	..	..	..	..	..	..
In Engineering—												
Examinations conducted by the Education Department—												
Lower	..	3,984	3,984	..	1,734	1,734	..	3	3	..	..	..
Higher	..	2,146	2,146	..	791	791	..	2	2	..	..	..
In Industry—												
Examinations conducted by the Industries Department—Certificate Courses	282	..	282	199	..	199	14	..	14	14	..	14
Palm-gur Certificate	18	..	18	18	..	18	..	..	..	..	..	..
In Agriculture	23	..	23	23	..	23	..	..	..	..	..	..
In Commerce—												
Examinations conducted by the Education Department—												
Lower	..	8,681	8,681	..	3,534	3,534	..	375	375	..	250	250
Higher	..	2,733	2,733	..	993	993	..	375	375	..	58	58

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<i>In Arts and Crafts—</i>												
Examination conducted by the Industries Department.	..	..	..	..	..	..	192	..	192	132	..	192
Examination conducted by the Education Department.	..	488	488	..	316	316	..	40	40	..	19	19
<i>In Physical Education—</i>												
Higher	43	4	47	43	4	47	22	1	23	22	1	23
Lower	277	19	296	267	15	282	40	..	40	40	..	40
<i>In Other Fine Arts—</i>												
Examination conducted by the Industries Department.	197	..	197	174	..	174	8	..	8	7	..	7
<i>In Oriental Studies</i>	289	..	289	191	..	191	123	..	123	62	..	62
<i>In Social Education (Adult Teachers Training)</i> ..	823	..	823	823	..	823	52	..	52	38	..	38
In Social (Adult) Education	51,104	..	51,104	9,725	..	9,725	3,273	..	3,273	462	..	462
In Village Guide Centres	58	6	64	54	5	59	..	..	..	..	..	..
Afsal-ul-Ulama-Final	11	1	12	10	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..
Munshi Fazil—Final	6	..	6	6	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Adibi-i-Fazil—Final	1	7	8	1	7	8	..	1	1	..	1	1

VIII.—Examination Results.

Name of examination.	Boys.					Girls.						
	Number appeared.			Number passed.		Number appeared.			Number passed.			
	From recog- nized Insti- tutions.	Private.	Total.	From recog- nized Insti- tutions.	Private.	Total.	From recog- nized Insti- tutions.	Private.	Total.	From recog- nized Insti- tutions.	Private.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
SUPPLEMENTAL EXAMINATIONS.												
Degree and other Equivalent Examinations.												
ARTS AND SCIENCE.												
B.A.	214	2,083	2,297	49	772	821	..	..	..	..	..	..
B.Sc.	128	571	699	37	327	364	6	63	69	3	41	44
EDUCATION.												
B.T., L.T. and B.Ed.	36	97	133	31	48	79	6	24	30	5	9	14
ENGINEERING.												
Bachelor of C.E.	6	22	28	4	12	16	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bachelor of E.E.	2	19	21	2	13	15	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bachelor of M.E.	5	8	13	2	6	8	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bachelor of Tele-communication	..	8	8	..	7	7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bachelor of Highways	..	3	3	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
MEDICINE.												
M.B.B.S.	204	..	204	72	..	72	65	..	65	25	..	25
M.S.M.F. or M.M.F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	9	5	..	5
Diploma in Tuberculosis	3	..	3	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Diploma in Venereology	3	..	3	3	..	3	1	..	1	1	..	1
D.O.	8	..	8	6	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..

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SUPPLEMENTAL EXAMINATIONS.

TABLES													18
	11	..	11	4	..	4	..	..	4	..	..	..	
B. (Pharmacy)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
D.L.O.	4	..	4	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	
B.Sc. (Nursing)	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	2	
G.C.I.M. Examination October 1954	18	..	18	14	..	14	1	..	1	..	..	..	
L.I.M. IVth year October 1954	69	..	69	19	..	19	19	..	19	4	..	4	
VETERINARY.													
B.V.Sc. (Vet.)	41	..	41	21	..	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	
TECHNOLOGY.													
Bachelor of Chemical Engineering	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	
COMMERCE.													
B.Com. (Final)	38	597	635	4	237	241	..	..	..	..	..	..	
LAW.													
B.L.	1	298	299	..	147	147	..	2	2	..	..	..	
ORIENTAL LEARNING.													
B.O.L.	..	9	9	..	4	..	..	1	1	..	1	1	
INTERMEDIATE AND OTHER EQUIVALENT EXAMINATIONS.													
Intermediate in Arts and Science	737	6,910	7,647	43	2,050	2,093	194	411	605	23	228	251	
SCHOOL EXAMINATIONS.													
S.S.L.C. Examination October 1954	..	17,129	17,129	..	3,628	3,628	..	2,908	2,908	..	389	389	
T.S.L.C. September 1954—													
Secondary Grade	..	3,069	3,069	..	1,319	1,319	..	816	816	..	456	456	
Elementary Grade	..	2,857	2,857	..	1,171	1,171	..	1,583	1,583	..	767	767	
Senior Basic	..	271	271	..	144	144	..	126	126	..	53	53	
Junior Basic	..	373	373	..	145	145	..	259	259	..	78	78	
Anglo-Indian High Examination	384	2	386	286	1	287	282	3	285	203	..	208	
Anglo-Indian Middle Examination	576	..	576	432	..	432	432	..	432	407	..	407	

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IX.—Progress of Compulsory Education.

Type of area under compulsion.	Year in which compulsion was introduced.	Age group of children under compulsion.	Number of towns/cities or villages under compulsion.	Total estimated population of the children of age in area(s) under compulsion during the current year.	Number of institutions where compulsion is in force.	Number of students on rolls under compulsion.		Percentage of enrolment under compulsion to total population given in column (5).
						Boys.	Girls.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
URBAN (TOWNS AND CITIES).								
For Boys only	Prior to 1930.	6 to 12	11	48,577	353	45,134	..	92.9
For Girls only	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
For both Boys and Girls	Prior to 1930. 1945-46 1946-47 1947-48	6 to 12	237	(Boys) 300,985 (Girls) 251,689	2,080	251,752	188,512	79.7
Total	..	..	248	601,351	2,413	296,886	188,512	80.7
RURAL (VILLAGES).								
For Boys only	Prior to 1930.	6 to 12	30	16,395	129	10,009	..	87.8
For Girls only	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
For both Boys and Girls	Prior to 1930. 1945-46 1946-47 1947-48	6 to 12	653	(Boys) 200,148 (Girls) 158,645	1,691	154,536	92,713	68.9
Total	..	..	683	370,188	1,820	164,545	92,713	69.5
Grand Total	..	..	931	971,489	4,233	461,431	281,225	76.5

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Type of area under compulsion.	Percentage of average daily attendance. (1)	Coercive measures taken during the current year.					Number of attendance officers.	Total expenditure. (17)	
		Number of notices issued. (11)	Number of attendance orders passed. (12)	Prosecutions.		Fines realized. (15)			
				For Non-enrolment. (13)	For Non-attendance. (14)				
URBAN (TOWNS AND CITIES).									
For Boys only	84.3	1,107	79	..	157	9	..	..	..
For Girls only	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
For both Boys and Girls	82.5	20,827	7,410	3,374	1,401	104	..	..	..
Total ..	82.7	21,934	7,489	3,374	1,558	113	..	..	..
RURAL (VILLAGES).									
For Boys only	76.4	1,695	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
For Girls only	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
For both Boys and Girls	74.0	32,173	6,052	869	1,647	657	..	..	..
Total ..	74.2	33,868	6,052	869	1,647	657	..	..	..
Grand total ..	79.7	55,802	13,541	4,243	3,205	770	11	29,32,131	

X.—Education in Rural Areas.

TABLES

Type of institution.	Number of institutions in rural areas.					Number of scholars on rolls in				
	Recognized.					Recognized institutions.				
	Govern- ment. (2)	District Board. (3)	Private. (4)	Total. (5)	Unrecog- nized. (6)	Govern- ment. (7)	District Board. (8)	Private. (9)	Total. (10)	Unrecog- nized institutions. (11)
FOR MALES.										
University	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	1,960	1,960	..
Colleges for General Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colleges for Professional and Special Education	..	..	14	14	..	..	..	888	888	..
Schools for General Education—										
High	1	93	61	155	..	746	31,010	20,989	52,745	..
Middle	1	11	20	32	..	186	1,299	2,923	4,408	..
Senior Basic	8	20	47	75	..	1,150	5,359	8,349	14,858	..
Primary	1,094	8,199	7,050	16,343	..	91,005	767,800	860,338	1,719,143	..
Junior Basic	33	341	237	611	..	2,681	32,788	24,095	59,564	..
Nursery	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	1,137	8,664	7,415	17,216	..	96,783	838,256	916,694	1,850,718	..
Schools for Professional and Special Education—										
Training—										
Normal	1	..	7	8	..	332	..	1,117	1,449	..
Basic	11	..	4	15	..	1,155	..	322	1,477	..
Agriculture	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

SCHOOLS FOR PROFESSIONAL AND SPECIAL EDUCATION—

Training—

Normal	1	..	7	8	..	332	..	1,117	1,449	..
Basic	11	..	4	15	..	1,155	..	322	1,477	..
Agriculture	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

TABLES

Arts and Crafts	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Music, Dancing and other Fine Arts	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
For Adults	27	354	1,156	1,537	..	720	9,320	30,041	40,081	..
Others (c)	5	..	33	38	..	755	..	1,454	2,209	..
Total	44	354	1,200	1,598	..	2,902	9,320	32,934	45,215	..
FOR FEMALES.										
Colleges for General Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colleges for Professional and Special Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Schools for General Education—										
High	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	297	297	..
Middle	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	66	66	..
Senior Basic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Primary	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Junior Basic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nursery	..	..	3	3	..	..	..	91	91	..
Total	..	..	6	6	..	..	..	454	454	..
Schools for Professional and Special Education—										
Training—										
Normal	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	127	127	..
Basic	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	202	202	..
Agriculture	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Arts and Crafts	..	..	4	4	..	..	..	357	357	..
Music, Dancing and other Fine Arts	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
For Adults	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	..	7	7	..	..	..	686	686	..
Grand total	1,181	9,018	8,643	18,842	..	98,730	847,576	953,616	1,899,922	..

(c) Others includes Commerce, Social Education and Handicapped schools, schools for Oriental studies and Jail Schools.

X.—Education in Rural Areas—cont.

TABLES

Type of Institution.	Expenditure (Direct) and (Indirect) on						Number of teachers on				
	Recognised Institutions.						Recognized Institutions.				
	Government Funds. (12)	District Board Funds. (13)	Fees. (14)	Other sources. (15)	Total. (16)	Unrecog- nized institu- tions. (17)	Government. (18)	District Board. (19)	Private (20)	Total. (21)	Unre- cog- nized institu- tions. (22)
FOR MALES.											
University	RS. 19,81,724	..	RS. 236,221	RS. 6,51,484	RS. 28,69,429	..	..	..	175	175	..
COLLEGES FOR GENERAL EDUCATION											
Colleges for Professional and Special Education ..	54,842	..	2,29,311	3,94,218	6,78,171	..	..	..	89	89	..
Schools for General Education—											
High	11,91,634	10,48,942	18,70,776	2,40,494	43,57,846	..	36	1,494	1,008	2,538	..
Middle	1,01,033	74,544	98,900	41,975	3,16,452	..	9	84	154	247	..
Senior Basic	8,84,788	66,726	13,164	1,15,205	5,79,883	..	38	192	482	712	..
Primary	3,06,07,004	81,29,759	4,11,373	29,77,575	4,21,25,711	..	2,604	24,892	86,263	63,849	..
Junior Basic	9,54,412	4,82,329	12,273	61,156	14,60,170	..	81	1,020	775	1,876	..
Nursery	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	3,32,38,871	97,52,300	24,06,486	24,42,405	4,88,40,063	..	2,858	27,682	88,692	69,222	..
Schools for Professional and Special Education—											
Training—											
Normal	..	..	780	68,972	3,76,540	..	32	..	63	95	..
Basic	3,06,808	..	496	62,215	6,78,053	..	75	..	20	95	..
Agriculture	6,10,342	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Arts and Crafts—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Music, Dancing and other Fine Arts	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

TABLES

For Adults ..	2,77,962	2,759	552	16,348	2,97,621	..	..	..	1	34	35	..
Others ..	61,907	..	5,165	60,945	1,28,017	..	26	..	..	119	145	..
Total ..	12,57,019	2,759	6,973	2,08,480	14,75,231	..	133	1	..	236	370	..
FOR FEMALES.												
COLLEGES FOR GENERAL EDUCATION												
Colleges for Professional and Special Education ..	..	..	..	..	..	..		..	..	..	..	..
Schools for General Education—												
High	12,168	..	7,417	12,752	32,337	..		..	..	21	21	..
Middle	2,879	..	342	3,051	6,272	..		..	..	4	4	..
Senior Basic	..	..	..	..	..	..		..	..	..	..	..
Primary	..	..	..	..	..	..		..	..	..	..	..
Junior Basic	..	..	..	..	..	..		..	..	..	..	..
Nursery	1,933	..	130	4,138	6,201	..		..	..	5	5	..
Total ..	16,980	..	7,889	19,941	44,810	..	..	..	..	30	30	..
Schools for Professional and Special Education—												
Training—												
Normal	21,591	..	132	10,105	31,828	..		..	..	6	6	..
Basic	12,848	..	221	11,361	24,430	..		..	..	17	17	..
Agriculture	..	..	..	..	..	..		..	..	..	..	..
Arts and Crafts	3,420	..	..	4,728	8,148	..		..	..	22	22	..
Music, Dancing and other Fine Arts	..	..	..	..	..	..		..	..	..	..	..
For Adults	..	..	..	..	..	..		..	..	..	..	..
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..		..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	37,859	..	353	26,194	64,406	..	..	..	..	45	45	..
Grand total ..	3,65,87,095	97,55,059	28,87,233	47,42,722	5,39,72,109	..	2,991	27,683	39,257	69,931	69,931	..

XI.—Scholarships, Stipends, Free Studentships and other Financial Concessions to Students.

Type of Institution.	Scholarships and stipends awarded by											
	Central Government.				State Government.				Institution itself.			
	Number.		Total value per annum.		Number.		Total value per annum.		Number.		Total value per annum.	
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
UNIVERSITIES.												
University Departments	175	21	132,061	17,184	278	3	95,552	1,024	205	37	68,853	15,766
Research Institutions	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
COLLEGES AND GENERAL EDUCATION.												
Degree Colleges—												
Arts and Science—												
With only Degree Classes	10	10	16,457	4,870	82	13	24,947	5,509	..	..	..	..
Others	609	134	278,342	56,883	3,185	249	732,350	49,769	730	84	74,638	12,287
Intermediate Colleges—												
With only Intermediate Classes	48	26	22,835	10,219	397	56	78,253	5,225	..	..	..	..
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	878	170	317,634	71,373	3,664	318	835,550	60,503	730	84	74,638	12,287

TABLES

Type of Institution.	Scholarships and stipends awarded by											
	Central Government.				State Government.				Institution itself.			
	Number.		Total value per annum.		Number.		Total value per annum.		Number.		Total value per annum.	
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
COLLEGES FOR PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION.												
Education—Non-Basic	56	7	21,388	3,555	101	239	16,026	42,008	3	..	383	..
Engineering	193	1	202,949	834	94	..	43,123	..	8	..	2,574	..
Technology	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Medicine	85	42	66,245	30,430	334	72	108,203	22,822	5	3	5,689	4,679
Veterinary	4	..	1,178	..	287	4	34,561	289	..	..	..	..
Agriculture	30	..	16,630	..	25	3	7,674	976	..	..	..	..
Forestry	3	..	5,040	..	81	..	56,810	..	..	..	..	..
Commerce	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Law	8	1	4,450	619	45	..	15,801	..	1	..	400	..
Physical Education	5	2	1,958	544	166	32	19,558	2,626	..	..	..	..
Total	384	53	319,847	35,982	1,133	350	301,762	68,721	17	3	9,046	4,678
COLLEGES FOR SPECIAL EDUCATION.												
Music	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	2,025
Dancing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Fine Arts	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oriental Studies	..	..	..	..	83	6	3,020	810	51	1	2,847	131
Social Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	..	..	..	83	6	3,020	810	51	10	2,847	2,166

XI.—Scholarships, Stipends, Free Studentships and other Financial Concessions to Students—cont.

Type of institution.	Scholarships and stipends awarded by—cont.											
	Local Bodies.						Others.					
	Number.		Total value per annum.		Number.		Total value per annum.		Number.		Total value per annum.	
	Boys. (14)	Girls. (15)	Boys. (16)	Girls. (17)	Boys. (18)	Girls. (19)	Boys. (20)	Girls. (21)	Boys. (22)	Girls. (23)	Boys. (24)	Girls. (25)
UNIVERSITIES.			RS.	RS.			RS.	RS.			RS.	RS.
University Departments	..	..	..	..	34	8	6,831	1,528	692	69	38,297	35,492
Research Institutions	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
COLLEGES FOR GENERAL EDUCATION.												
Degree Colleges—												
Arts and Science—												
With only Degree Classes	..	..	..	..	3	2	392	423	104	25	41,796	10,602
Others	..	..	..	..	90	21	15,362	2,252	4,614	488	11,00,692	1,20,691
Intermediate Colleges—												
With only Intermediate Classes	..	..	..	..	6	..	400	..	451	82	1,01,488	15,444
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	..	..	..	99	23	16,154	2,675	5,199	595	12,43,976	1,46,737

Scholarships and stipends awarded by—cont.											
Local Bodies.						Others.					
Number.		Total value per annum.		Number.		Total value per annum.		Number.		Total value per annum.	
Boys. (14)	Girls. (15)	Boys. (16)	Girls. (17)	Boys. (18)	Girls. (19)	Boys. (20)	Girls. (21)	Boys. (22)	Girls. (23)	Boys. (24)	Girls. (25)
COLLEGES FOR PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION.											
Education—Non-Basic	97	3	46,014	2,300	..	..	..	257	251	83,811	47,868
Engineering	..	..	..	..	12	..	2,851	307	1	2,51,497	834
Technology	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Medicine	22	2	10,091	1,340	8	2	2,305	454	121	192,533	59,820
Veterinary	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	291	4	35,739	289
Agriculture	..	..	..	..	1	..	(a) 366	56	3	24,579	976
Forestry	..	..	..	..	11	..	(b) 8,101	95	..	69,957	..
Commerce	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Law	..	..	..	..	3	..	844	57	1	21,465	619
Physical Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	171	34	21,516	3,170
Total	119	7	56,105	3,640	35	2	14,367	1,688	415	7,01,127	1,13,571
COLLEGES FOR SPECIAL EDUCATION.											
Music	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	10	..	2,221
Dancing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Fine Arts	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oriental Studies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	134	7	5,867	941
Social Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	196	17	5,86	3,162

(a) Coorg State scholarship.

(b) Coorg Government scholarship.

XI.—Scholarships, Stipends, Free Studentships and other Financial Concessions to Students—cont.

TABLES

Type of institution.	Free Studentships.				Other financial concessions.				Number of Scholarships in institutions where education is free.
	Number.		Yearly amount forgone.		Number.		Yearly amount spent.		
	Boys. (26)	Girls. (27)	Boys. (28)	Girls. (29)	Boys. (30)	Girls. (31)	Boys. (32)	Girls. (33)	
UNIVERSITIES.									
University Departments	277	11	45,791	1,726	73	2	9,297	420	..
Research Institutions	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
COLLEGES FOR GENERAL EDUCATION.									
Degree Colleges—									
Arts and Science—									
With only degree classes	198	40	42,768	8,526	23	8	4,740	1,370	..
Others	6,338	851	9,39,002	1,20,584	734	121	66,151	133,68	..
Intermediate Colleges—									
With only Intermediate Classes	623	157	70,426	16,654	26	6	2,530	608	..
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	7,159	1,048	10,52,196	1,54,764	788	135	78,471	13,346	..

TABLES

COLLEGES FOR PROFESSION EDUCATION.

Education—Non-Basic	12	2	683	668	6	4	413	160	276	486
Engineering	190	..	42,678	..	12	..	1,117	..	..	..
Technology	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Medicine	264	76	43,228	15,050	..	..	..	..	..	..
Veterinary	9	..	4,869	..	1	..	120	..	..	..
Agriculture	56	..	24,579	..	6	..	607	..	..	..
Forestry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commerce	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Law	110	..	22,042	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Physical Education	1	1	386	275	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	642	79	1,38,465	15,993	25	4	2,257	160	276	486
COLLEGES FOR SPECIAL EDUCATION.										
Music	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dancing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Fine Arts	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oriental Studies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	658	64
Social Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	658	64

XI.—Scholarships, Stipends, Free Studentships and other Financial Concessions to Students—cont.

TABLES

Type of Institution.	Scholarships and stipends awarded by									
	Central Government.					State Government.				
	Number.		Total value per annum.		Number.	Total value per annum.		Number.	Total value per annum.	
(1)	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	(6)	Boys.	Girls.	(10)	Boys.	Girls.
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(11)	(12)	(13)
SCHOOLS FOR GENERAL EDUCATION.										
Higher Secondary			RS.	RS.		RS.	RS.		RS.	RS.
High					2,208	3,54,547	1,12,689			9,873
Senior Basic					22	475	417		246	
Middle					254	15,463	6,199		64	450
Junior Basic					57	866	483		11	
Primary—										
Single Teacher					2	167	8			
Others					2,500	94,487	35,156		97	1,057
Nursery										
Total					5,103	4,66,005	1,54,452		407	11,380
SCHOOLS FOR PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION.										
Training—										
Normal					7,995	12,05,138	10,05,220		92	9,836
Basic					3,068	5,78,829	2,81,833		43	9,576
Engineering										
Technology—										
Poly-technic	35		19,506		513	88,966		13	260	
Total					13,288	4,66,005	1,54,452		407	11,380

TABLES

Type of Institution.	Scholarships and stipends awarded by									
	Central Government.					State Government.				
	Number.		Total value per annum.		Number.	Total value per annum.		Number.	Total value per annum.	
(1)	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	(6)	Boys.	Girls.	(10)	Boys.	Girls.
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(11)	(12)	(13)
SCHOOLS FOR SPECIAL EDUCATION.										
High					11,738	18,91,125	12,89,140		28,214	20,049
Others										
Industry	2		1,225		162	18,192		386	22,806	
Medicine										
Agriculture										
Forestry										
Commerce										
Arts and Crafts										
Physical Education					31		2,087			1,237
Total	37		20,731		11,738	18,91,125	12,89,140	488	28,214	20,049
SCHOOLS FOR SPECIAL EDUCATION.										
Music										
Dancing										
Other Fine Arts					143	23,889				
Oriental Studies					44	3,216	3,316	28	762	65
Social Education					906	47,256	62			
For the Handicapped—										
Mentally Handicapped										
Physically Handicapped										
For Adults										
Reformatory										
Others										
Total					1,093	74,361	3,378	28	762	65
Grand Total	1,272	244	7,90,373	1,24,438	31,277	36,97,375	15,78,528	2,967	2,33,731	66,969

XI.—Scholarships, Stipends, Free Studentships and other Financial Concessions to Students—cont.

Type of institution.	Scholarships and stipends awarded by—cont.											
	Local Bodies.						Others.					
	Number.		Total value per annum.		Number.		Total value per annum.		Number.		Total value per annum.	
	Boys. (14)	Girls. (15)	Boys. (16)	Girls. (17)	Boys. (18)	Girls. (19)	Boys. (20)	Girls. (21)	Boys. (22)	Girls. (23)	Boys. (24)	Girls. (25)
SCHOOLS FOR GENERAL EDUCATION.												
Higher Secondary	62	5	1,832	137	730	82	17,816	3,276	9,483	2,541	4,15,412	1,25,975
High	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Senior Basic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39	22	475	417
Middle	..	..	..	..	1	5	41	252	729	323	17,347	6,901
Junior Basic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	166	57	877	483
Primary—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Single Teacher	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28	2	167	8
Others	45	..	120	..	7	6	60	36	5,133	2,663	1,00,947	36,249
Nursery	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	107	5	1,952	137	733	93	17,897	3,564	15,583	5,608	5,35,225	1,70,033
SCHOOLS FOR PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION.												
Training—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Normal	..	..	..	..	2	..	102	..	8,073	6,627	12,10,380	10,15,036
Basic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,063	1,551	5,78,620	2,91,409
Engineering	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Technology—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Polv-technic	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,425	..	..	..	1,12,167	..

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High	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Industry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	560	..	42,223	..
Medicine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Agriculture	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Forestry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	8	3,324
Commerce	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	46	..	..
Arts and Crafts	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Physical Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	..	..	..	32	..	3,527	..	12,293	8,224	19,43,597	13,09,789
SCHOOLS FOR SPECIAL EDUCATION.												
Music	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dancing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Fine Arts	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	143	..	23,889	..
Oriental Studies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	72	34	3,978	3,381
Social Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	906	2	47,256	62
For the Handicapped—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mentally Handicapped	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Physically Handicapped	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
For Adults	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Reformatory	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,121	36	75,123	3,443
Grand Total ..	226	12	58,057	3,777	938	127	58,776	8,515	35,880	14,964	48,08,212	17,82,227

XII-A.—Education of Adults.

Managing body.	Number of regular schools for				Number of literacy centres classes for				Number of scholars on rolls in				Number made literate.			
	Men.		Women.		Both.		Men.		Women.		Both.		Regular schools.		Literacy centres classes.	
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
Government ..	..	..	..	32	..	..	..	..	711	52	1,374	36	85	3	..	..
District Board ..	..	..	..	428	..	..	..	..	10,534	500	7,610	1,731	1,753	34	..	..
Municipal Board ..	..	..	..	226	..	..	..	..	4,642	507	5,261	339	808	47	..	..
Private—Aided ..	..	..	..	1,289	..	..	..	..	34,974	2,146	68,665	1,575	7,079	368	..	..
Unaided ..	..	..	..	9	..	..	..	..	223	8	2,672	86	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	..	..	1,984	..	..	..	..	51,104	3,273	85,522	3,767	9,725	452	..	..

Number of teachers.

Total expenditure from

Managing body.	Average duration of literacy course (in months).	Number of teachers.										Total expenditure from				
		Specially trained.				Others.						Government funds.	District Board funds.	Municipal Board funds.	Other sources.	Total.
		Honorary.		Paid.		Honorary.		Paid.								
		Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.					
(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)			
Government	..	20	1	..	..	19	..	..	4,148	..	..	59	RS. 4,207			
District Board	..	246	9	..	..	258	14	1	76,104	2,320	11	468	78,903			
Municipal Board	..	153	18	..	..	67	9	..	30,506	..	11,676	..	42,182			
Private—	4 months	750	34	15	..	661	70	16	2,74,090	..	147	29,079	3,03,316			
Aided ..	..	3	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	260	260			
Unaided	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
Total ..	..	1,172	62	15	..	1,010	93	17	3,84,848	2,320	11,834	29,868	4,26,868			

XII-B.—Libraries and Reading Rooms for Adults.

Managing body.	Number of libraries.				Number of books and journals (back number) in the library.				Number of books and journals added during the current year.			
	Station-ary.		Moving.		Station-ary.		Moving.		Station-ary.		Moving.	
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
Government ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
District Board ..	58	..	..	58	41	1,623	..	..	1,623	963	..	963
Municipal Board ..	40	..	..	40	17	1,351	..	..	1,351	607	..	607
Private—Aided ..	300	..	..	300	70	17,134	..	..	17,134	3,134	..	3,134
Unaided ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	398	..	..	398	128	20,108	..	..	20,108	4,704	..	4,704

Managing body.	Number of books, journals, etc., issued during the current year from the library.				Number of special books and pamphlets on adult education published during the current year by				Average daily attendance in the reading rooms.				Total expenditure on libraries and reading rooms during the current year.	
	Station-ary.		Moving.		State Government.		Others in the State.		Men.		Women.		RS.	..
	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)		
Government ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
District Board ..	3,201	..	..	3,291	..	..	..	..	312	24	336	2,170	..	..
Municipal Board ..	1,009	..	..	1,009	..	..	..	..	244	2	246	415	..	..
Private—Aided ..	55,191	..	..	55,191	..	..	..	..	2,571	355	2,926	4,184	..	..
Unaided ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	59,401	..	..	59,491	..	..	..	..	3,127	381	3,508	6,769	..	..

XIII-A.—Educational Institutions and Teachers for the handicapped.

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Institutions for	Recognized institutions managed by							
	Government.		Local bodies.		Aided.		Unaided.	
	For boys. (2)	For girls. (3)	For boys. (4)	For girls. (5)	For boys. (6)	For girls. (7)	For boys. (8)	For girls. (9)
(1)								
Mentally handicapped ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Physically handicapped—								
The Blind ..	3	..	..	..	1	1	..	..
The Deaf-Blind ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
The Deaf ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
The Deaf-Mute ..	1	..	2	..	(a) 3	..	..	..
The handicapped in speech ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
The crippled ..	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	..
Others ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	6	..	2	..	6	1	..	..
Grand Total ..	6	..	2	..	6	1	..	..

TABLES

Institutions for	Unrecognized institutions.				Total number of institutions.				Number of teachers.							
	For boys.		For girls.		For boys.		For girls.		Specially trained.		Others.		Total.			
	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)
Mentally handicapped ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Physically handicapped—																
The Blind ..	..	..	4	1	19	7	6	6	25	13	..	..	..	..	..	..
The Deaf-Blind ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
The Deaf ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
The Deaf-Mute ..	..	..	6	..	11	38	7	16	18	54	..	..	..	..	..	..
The handicapped in speech ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
The crippled ..	..	..	4	..	10	9	5	2	15	11	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	..	14	1	40	54	18	24	58	78	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grand Total ..	..	..	14	1	40	54	18	24	58	78	..	..	..	..	..	..

(a) Includes the blind section in the Deaf and Blind School, Teynampet.

XIII-B.—Enrolment in Educational Institutions, Scholarships, etc., for the handicapped.

Institutions for	Number of scholars in recognized institutions managed by														Number of scholars in unrecognized institutions.			
	Government.				Local boards.				Private bodies.									
	Maximum capacity.	Number on rolls.		Maximum capacity.	Number on rolls.		Maximum capacity.	Aided.		Unaided.		Maximum capacity.	Number on rolls.			Maximum capacity.	Number on rolls.	
		Boys	Girls.		Boys.	Girls.		Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.							
													(2)	(3)			(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
(1)																		
Mentally handicapped	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Physically handicapped—																		
The Blind	125	129	59	..	..	..	210	74	33	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
The Deaf-Blind	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
The Deaf	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
The Deaf-Mute	40	30	..	230	54	13	639	(b) 305	(b) 262	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
The Handicapped in Speech	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
The Crippled	473	204	29	..	..	..	160	66	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	638	363	88	230	54	13	1,009	445	311	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grand total	638	363	88	230	54	13	1,009	445	311	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

(b) Includes 27 boys and 48 girls under 'blind'.

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Institutions for	Total			Number employed after completion of course.			Scholarships and stipends awarded during the year by						Free studentships and other financial concessions awarded.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																							
	Maximum capacity.	Number on rolls.		Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Government.			Others.			Num-ber.	Total value per annum.	Num-ber.	Total value per annum.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
		Boys.	Girls.					For Boys.		For Girls.		Num-ber.	Total value per annum.					Num-ber.	Total value per annum.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
								(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)									(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																				

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Institutions for (1)	Government institutions.						Other institutions.		
	Expenditure from						Expenditure from		
	Govern- ment Funds. (2)	Local Board Funds. (3)	Fees. (4)	Endow- ments, etc. (5)	Other sources. (6)	Total. (7)	Govern- ment Funds. (8)	Local Board Funds. (9)	Fees. (10)
Mentally handicapped	RS. ..	..	..	..	..	RS. ..	RS. ..	RS. ..	RS. ..
Physically handicapped—									
The Blind	55,355	..	..	..	..	55,355	18,827	..	..
The Deaf-Blind	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
The Deaf	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
The Deaf-Mute	16,771	..	..	..	..	16,771	67,998	11,197	3,104
The Handicapped in Speech	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
The Crippled	1,833	..	..	..	..	1,833	1,231	..	..
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	74,009	..	..	..	..	74,009	88,056	11,197	3,104
Grand total ..	74,009	..	..	..	..	74,009	88,056	11,197	3,104

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Institutions for	Other institutions—cont.						All institutions.					
	Expenditure from—cont.						Expenditure from					
	Endow- ments, etc. (11)	Other sources. (12)	Total. (13)	RS. (14)	RS. (15)	RS. (16)	Govern- ment Funds. (17)	Local Board Funds. (18)	Fees. (19)	Endow- ments, etc. (20)	Other sources. (21)	Total. (22)
Mentally handicapped	RS. ..	..	..	..	..	..	RS. ..	..	..	RS. ..	..	..
Physically handicapped—												
The Blind	21,278	788	40,893	74,182	..	..	21,278	788	..	..	..	96,248
The Deaf-Blind	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
The Deaf	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
The Deaf-Mute	59,425	8,039	1,49,763	84,769	11,197	3,104	59,425	8,039	..	..	..	1,66,534
The Handicapped in Speech	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
The Crippled	3,363	..	4,594	3,114	..	..	3,363	..	..	..	..	0,477
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	84,066	8,827	1,95,250	1,62,065	11,197	3,104	84,066	8,827	3,104	84,066	8,827	2,69,259
Grand Total ..	84,066	8,827	1,95,250	1,62,065	11,197	3,104	84,066	8,827	3,104	84,066	8,827	2,69,259

XIV-A.—Institutions and Expenditure for the Education of the Scheduled Castes and other Backward Communities.

Type of institution.	Number of institutions.								Total expenditure on institutions.	
	For boys.				For girls.				For boys.	
	Recognized.				Recognized.				Govern-ment Funds.	Local Board Funds.
	Govern-ment.	Non-Govern-ment.	Unrecog-nized.	Total.	Govern-ment.	Non-Govern-ment.	Unrecog-nized.	Total.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Nursery Schools	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	RS. ..	RS. ..
Primary Schools	1,178	2,098	..	3,276	..	..	..	..	71,37,015	7,58,529
Junior Basic Schools	40	41	..	81	..	..	..	..	1,69,515	20,212
Middle Schools.. .. .	1	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	5,384	7,138
Senior Basic Schools	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
High Schools	4	4	..	8	1	..	..	1	1,13,462	..
Technical and Industrial Schools ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Institutions (Training—Normal)	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	64,770	..
Do. (For Adults)	19	183	..	202	..	..	..	..	1,29,031	190
Total	1,343	2,337	..	3,670	1	..	..	1	76,19,327	7,86,069

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Type of institution.	Total expenditure on institutions—cont.										
	For boys—cont.					For girls.					Total.
	Fees.	Endow- ments, etc.	Other sources.	Total.	Govern- ment Funds.	Local Board Funds.	Fees.	Endow- ments, etc.	Other sources.		
	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	
Nursery Schools	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.		RS.			RS.	
Primary Schools	26,829	4,61,455	..	88,83,828	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Junior Basic Schools	..	4,371	..	1,94,098	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Middle Schools	2,038	..	..	14,560	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Senior Basic Schools	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
High Schools	57,827	23,295	..	1,94,584	20,617	..	252	..	..	20,860	
Technical and Industrial Schools	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Other institutions (Training—Normal)	..	..	130	64,900	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Do. (For Adults)	..	354	..	1,29,625	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Total	86,694	4,89,475	130	89,61,595	20,617	..	252	..	..	20,860	

XIV-B.—Special Government Staff for the Education of Scheduled Castes and other Backward Communities.

Designation of staff.	Number belonging to				Minimum Academic qualifications.	Scales of pay.	Duties.
	Scheduled Castes and other Backward communities.						
	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Director of Harijan Welfare (one post)	1	..	..	..	Recruitment from the cadre of Collectors.	Rs. 800—50—1,000 —60—1,800— 50—1,800	Head of the Harijan Welfare Department; control over the entire work relating to the amelioration of Harijans, Scheduled Castes and Tribes and Backward Classes and Kallars and Koravars undertaken by the Harijan Welfare Department; Grant of Scholarships, Boarding Grant, etc.
Personal Assistant to the Director (one post)	..	..	1	..	Recruitment from the cadre of Deputy Collectors.	800—50/2—700	Assists the Director in office work. Inspects Harijan Cherries, supervises Harijan Welfare Schools, Government Hostels, Boarding Homes and construction and provision of sanitary amenities to Harijan colonies. General supervision of the Office Establishment.
District Welfare Officers (Gazetted)	1	..	4	..	Recruitment from the cadre of Deputy Collectors.	300—50/2—700	In charge of the work relating to the amelioration of the conditions of Harijans, Scheduled Tribes and Backward Classes in their respective districts. They work under the respective District Collectors.
District Welfare Officers (Non-Gazetted)	..	..	8	..	Recruitment from the cadre of Tahsildars.	200—10—300	Do.
Special Deputy Collector in charge of Kallar Reclamation work in Madurai.	..	..	1	..	Recruitment from the cadre of Deputy Collectors.	300—50/2—700	In charge of Kallar reclamation work.

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XIV-C.—Enrolment, Stipends and Examination Results for the Education of the Scheduled Castes and other Backward Communities.

Type of institutions.	Number of scholars.						Number of students in approved hostels.			
	Institutions for Scheduled Castes and Backward Communities only.						Attached to Scheduled Castes and Backward Community only.			
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Arts and Science Colleges	..	..	8,293	693	8,293	693	..	..	3,179	211
Schools for General Education—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nursery	..	..	396	402	396	402	..	..	..	..
Primary	160,890	99,076	857,662	437,571	1,018,382	538,647	1,917	1,293	2,727	4,262
Junior Basic	4,045	2,447	26,995	13,915	31,040	16,362	110	81	48	63
Middle	93	22	7,079	2,885	7,172	2,407	..	..	216	187
Senior Basic	..	..	9,416	5,880	9,416	5,880	..	..	607	636
High	1,403	220	143,109	27,889	144,572	28,109	327	140	6,102	2,183
Higher Secondary	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Institutions for Professional and Special Education—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Training—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Normal	141	..	3,590	2,593	3,731	2,593	141	..	1,214	1,558
Basic	..	..	1,325	586	1,325	586	..	..	1,214	452
Engineering	..	..	400	..	400	..	..	..	264	..
Technology and Industry	..	..	1,069	8	1,069	8	..	..	631	..
Medicine and Veterinary	..	..	594	120	594	120	..	..	309	108
Agriculture and forestry	..	..	95	1	95	1	..	..	81	..
Commerce	..	..	2,437	166	2,437	166	..	..	1	..
Law	..	..	129	5	129	5	..	..	23	..
Music and Dancing	..	..	18	8	18	8	..	..	..	..
Arts and Crafts	..	..	4	566	4	566	..	..	..	..
Oriental Studies	..	..	726	413	726	413	..	..	7	191
Others	4,059	358	36,551	2,450	40,610	2,803	..	..	79	..
Total	4,200	353	46,938	6,916	51,138	7,269	141	..	7,125	2,582
Grand total	170,431	102,113	1,099,978	495,151	1,270,409	597,269	2,495	1,514	20,004	10,074

XIV-C.—Enrolment, Stipends and Examination Results for the Education of the Scheduled Castes and other Backward Communities—*cont.*

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TABLES

Type of Institutions.	Students getting stipends and other financial concessions.				Examination results.			
	Number.		Total value per annum.		Number appeared.		Number passed.	
	Boys. (12)	Girls. (13)	Boys. (14)	Girls. (15)	Boys. (16)	Girls. (17)	Boys. (18)	Girls. (19)
Arts and Science Colleges	4,356	450	677,192	1,15,366	2,974 (e)	158 (a)	1,148 (b)	90 (b)
Schools for General Education—								
Nursery	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Primary	17,006	9,834	196,822	73,648	127,074	59,764	88,970	39,616
Junior Basic	424	325	2,790	1,935	5,124	2,074	4,192	1,681
Middle	4,175	1,601	104,663	43,734	2,077 (c)	551 (c)	1,619 (d)	448 (d)
Senior Basic	1,198	837	21,443	12,558	1,217 (g)	628 (g)	876 (f)	520 (b)
High	32,583	17,484	2,916,633	6,30,052	42,600 (c)	6,936 (e)	25,373 (f)	4,539 (f)
Higher Secondary	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Institutions for Professional and Special Education—								
Training—								
Normal	2,989	1,611	411,817	2,35,382	1,654	903	722	472
Basic	1,001	437	210,339	74,972	620	202	438	91
Engineering	332	..	267,210	..	74	..	41	..
Technology and Industry	898	..	74,232	..	238	2	233	2
Medicine and Veterinary	376	83	174,083	48,230	130	27	49	9
Agriculture and Forestry	54	..	29,654	..	37	1	33	1
Commerce	..	..	..	..	1,749	112	1,119	53
Law	124	1	38,253	619	..	..	..	..
Music and Dancing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Arts and Crafts	..	37	..	1,978	..	77	..	52
Oriental Studies	76	6	3,753	440	128	4	88	3
Others	608	..	27,309	..	12,124	462	6,995	322
Total	6,183	2,175	1,238,650	361,821	16,754	1,790	9,718	1,005
Grand Total	116,530	32,706	5,156,198	1,238,714	197,820	71,901	121,901	47,899

Includes—	Boys.		Girls.		Boys.		Girls.		Boys.		Girls.	
	(a)	(b)	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(e)	(f)
Intermediate	2,325	102	896	68	373	159	344	280	24,303	4,909	13,624	3,342
B.A.	503	45	199	15	..	..	..	..	919	541	786	438
B.Sc.	145	11	52	7	..	..	..	..	(g)	(g)	(b)	(b)
B.O.L.	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	518	213	312	163
Total	2,974	158	1,143	90	..	..	..	..	699	415	564	367

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XV-A.—Education of Criminal Tribes.

Institutions for Criminal Tribes.	Number of Schools for		Number of Scholars.		Number of teachers.				Expenditure.		Examination results.						
					Trained.		Untrained.				Total.		Number appeared		Number passed.		
	Boys. (2)	Girls. (3)	Boys. (4)	Girls. (5)	Boys. (6)	Girls. (7)	Boys. (8)	Girls. (9)		From Govern- ment Funds. (10)	From Other Sources (11)	(12)	Boys. (13)	Girls. (14)	Boys. (15)	Girls. (16)	
(1)																	
Primary Schools	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Middle Schools	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
High Schools	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Technical and Industrial Schools	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Schools	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

XV-B.—Inmates of Settlements or Homes for the Criminal Tribes.

Number of inmates receiving training in crafts.															After release information.			

XVI.—Distribution of Scholars went abroad for further studies.

Name of the country	Number of scholars who went abroad for advanced studies in																				Total.		Number of Supplementary students included in	
	Arts subjects.		Science subjects.		Education.		Engineering.		Architect and Design.		Technology and Industry.		Medicine and Veterinary Science.		Agriculture and Forestry.		Law.							
(1)	Men. (2)	Women. (3)	Men. (4)	Women. (5)	Men. (6)	Women. (7)	Men. (8)	Women. (9)	Men. (10)	Women. (11)	Men. (12)	Women. (13)	Men. (14)	Women. (15)	Men. (16)	Women. (17)	Men. (18)	Women. (19)						
U.K.	1	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	6	..	1	2	..	..	1	..						
U.S.A.	8	2	6	1	3	..	6	..	..	..	3	..	9	2	..	..	1	..						
Canada	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..						
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..						
Ireland	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..						
Switzerland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..						
Total	10	2	8	1	3	..	7	..	..	..	9	..	10	8	..	..	2	..						

Name of the country.	Number of scholars who went abroad for advanced studies in—cont.																				Total.		Number of Supplementary students included in	
	Commerce.		Journalism.		Banking and Insurance.		Fine Arts.		Nursing.		Library Science.		Other subjects.		Total.		Number of Supplementary students included in							
(20)	Women. (21)	Men. (22)	Women. (23)	Men. (24)	Women. (25)	Men. (26)	Women. (27)	Men. (28)	Women. (29)	Men. (30)	Women. (31)	Men. (32)	Women. (33)	Men. (34)	Women. (35)	Column (36)	Column (37)							
U.K.	3	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	17	2	1	..							
U.S.A.	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	43	6	30	4							
Canada	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	3	..	3							
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	..							
Ireland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..							
Switzerland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..							
Total	5	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	6	2	62	12	32	7							

Number of scholars who went abroad for advanced studies in—cont.

Name of the country.	Commerce.		Journalism.		Banking and Insurance.		Fine Arts.		Nursing.		Library Science.		Other subjects.		Total.		Number of Stipendiary students included in	
	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Column (34).	Column (35).
	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)
U.K.	3				1								1		17	2	1	
U.S.A.	2												4	1	43	6	30	4
Canada										1				1		3		3
Indonesia													1		1		1	
Ireland																1		
Switzerland															1			
Total	5				1		1			1			6	2	62	12	32	7

XVII.—State Educational Service.

TABLES

	Total number of posts.		Number of posts filled up by												Number of posts vacant or held in abeyance.	
			Direct recruitment.				Promoted officers.		Officiating arrangements.							
			Class I.	Class II and others.	Total.	Class I.	Class II and others.	Total.	Class I.	Class II and others.	Total.	Class I.	Class II and others.	Total.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	
Direction	Men	4	6	10	..	2	2	3	6	..	..	..	1	1	2	
	Women	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	All persons	5	6	11	..	2	2	4	3	7	..	..	1	1	2	
Inspection	Men	2	23	25	..	12	12	2	11	13	..	..	..	..	..	
	Women	..	7	7	..	1	1	..	6	6	..	..	..	..	..	
	All persons	2	30	32	..	13	13	2	17	19	..	..	..	..	..	
Teaching—Collegiate	Men (a)	25	85	110	4	15	10	20	69	89	..	..	1	1	2	
	Women (b)	4	21	25	1	3	4	3	16	19	..	..	..	2	2	
	All persons	29	106	135	5	18	23	23	85	108	..	..	1	3	4	
Schools	Men	..	14	14	..	6	6	..	8	8	..	..	..	..	..	
	Women	..	13	13	..	2	2	..	11	11	..	..	..	..	..	
	All persons	..	27	27	..	8	8	..	19	19	..	..	..	..	..	
Others	Men	1	5	6	..	..	..	..	3	3	1	2	3	..	..	
	Women	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	All persons	1	5	6	..	..	..	..	3	3	1	2	3	..	..	
Total		32	133	165	4	35	39	25	94	119	1	2	2	2	4	
		5	41	46	1	6	7	4	33	37	..	..	..	2	2	
		37	174	211	5	41	46	29	137	156	1	2	3	2	4	
(a) Arts and Science Training		13	57	70	3	11	14	9	45	54	..	..	1	1	2	
		2	11	13	..	..	..	2	11	13	..	..	..	..	..	
		10	17	27	1	4	5	9	13	22	..	..	..	..	..	
(b) Arts and Science Training		2	14	16	1	..	1	1	12	13	..	..	..	2	2	
		2	7	9	..	3	3	2	4	6	..	..	..	..	..	

XVIII.—State Educational Directorate and Inspectorate.

Designation.	Number of posts.	Prescribed minimum educational qualifications.	Scale of pay.	Duties.
1 Director of Public Instruction, Commissioner for Government Examinations and Director of Public Libraries.	1	<i>Men's Branch.</i> Promotion from Divisional Inspector or Deputy Director of Public Instruction or Principal, Presidency College, or Principal, Teacher's College, Saldapet.	Rs. 1,500—150/2—1,800.	Head of the Education Department in the State. Is also the Commissioner for Government Examinations and Director of Public Libraries.
2 Deputy Directors of Public Instruction (a).	3	Transfer from Divisional Inspector of Schools or promotion from District Educational Officer or from Professor or Lecturer of Government Colleges.	800—100/2—1,000 plus special pay of Rs. 50.	Assists the Director of Public Instruction in the administration of the Department in matters relating to— (1) Personnel, Collegiate education, etc. (2) Finance, Secondary education, etc. (3) Training Schools, Elementary and Basic education, etc. Assists the Commissioner for Government Examinations in the conduct of S.S.L.C., T.S.L.C., E.S.L.C. and Government Technical Examinations.
3 Deputy Commissioner for Government Examinations.	1	Transfer from Divisional Inspector of Schools or promotion from District Educational Officer or from Professor or Lecturer of Government Colleges.	600—100/2—1,000 plus special pay of Rs. 50.	Assists the Director of Public Instruction in the administration of the Department in special education and other miscellaneous subjects.
4 Personal Assistant and additional Personal Assistant to the Director of Public Instruction.	2	A first or Second class Hons., or M.A. with a teaching degree, if recruited direct or a University Degree in Arts or Science with a teaching degree for recruitment by transfer.	230—30/2—260—40/2—500—50/2—700.	Assists the Director of Public Instruction in the administration of the Department in matters relating to Social (Adult) education, Public Libraries, etc.
5 Special Officer for Libraries and Adult Education.	1	Transfer from the category of District Educational Officers; <i>Ad hoc</i> rules not yet prescribed.	230—30/2—260—40/2—500—50/2—700.	Assists the Director of Public Instruction in the administration of the Department in regard to diversified courses in Secondary schools.
6 Technical Education Officer	1	B.E. Degree	230—30/2—260—40/2—500—50/2—700.	Assists the Director of Public Instruction in the administration of the Department in regard to Audio-Visual Education.
7 Special Officer for Audio-Visual Education (b).	1	<i>Ad hoc</i> rules not yet framed. Appointment made temporarily.	230—30/2—260—40/2—500—50/2—700.	Assists the Commissioner for Government Examinations in conducting all Government Public Examinations relating to the Education Department.
8 Secretary to the Commissioner for Government Examinations.	1	As per No. 4	230—30/2—260—40/2—500—50/2—700.	Control and supervision of Inspecting staff in the Districts in the respective divisions.
9 Divisional Inspectors of Schools	2	Promotion from District Educational Officer or from Professor or Lecturer of Government Colleges.	600—100/2—1,000	Inspection of Secondary and Training Schools for Men and control of elementary schools.
10 District Educational Officers	18	As per No. 4. Also for teachers in non-Government Schools who are recruited direct, a degree in Arts and Science with a degree in teaching and experience in teaching for a period of not less than 12 years.	230—30/2—260—40/2—500—50/2—700.	Inspects schools for Oriental Education.
11 Inspector of Oriental Schools	1	A First or Second class Hons., or M.A. in Sanskrit with a degree in teaching and with a knowledge of more than one South Indian language.	Do.	

TABLES

XVIII—State Educational Directorate and Inspectorate—cont.

Designation.	Number of posts.	Prescribed minimum educational qualifications.	Scale of pay.	Duties.
12 Inspector of Anglo-Indian Schools.	1	As per No. 4	Rs. 230—30 2—260—40 2—500—50 2—700.	Inspects Anglo-Indian Schools.
13 Chief Inspector of Physical Education.	1	A Diploma in Physical Education of the Y.M.C.A. College of Physical Education, Sindh.	Do.	Inspects Physical Education activities in schools and supervises the work of the Regional Physical Inspectors.
14 Basic Education Officers.	2	As per No. 4 with Basic Training	Do.	Inspect Basic training schools and control of Basic Schools.
15 Special Officer for Education, Pudukkottai.	1	As per No. 4	230—30 2—260—40 2—340.	Inspects Secondary and Training Schools for Men and controls elementary schools in Pudukkottai area.
16 Deputy Inspector of Schools (Senior Scale) (a).	197	B.A. or B.Sc., and B.T., or B.Ed. degree	Grade I—185—5—205—10—245 Grade II—85—5—125—10—175 plus a personal pay equal to the difference between the grade pay where it is less than Rs. 100 and Rs. 100.	Inspection of Elementary and Basic Schools.
17 Deputy Inspectors of Schools (Junior scale) (a).	135	B.A. or B.Sc., and B.T., or B.Ed. degree for direct recruitment, a completed trained teacher's certificate of the secondary grade for those promoted.	65—5—105—6—125.	Inspects Elementary and Basic Schools.
18 Regional Physical Inspectors	4	B.A. and Diploma in Physical Education	Grade I—200—10—250. Grade II—100—5—140—10—190.	Inspects Health and Physical education in Secondary and Training Schools for boys.
19 Inspectresses of Girls Schools.	5	Women's Branch.	230—30 2—260—40 2—500—50 2—700.	Inspects Secondary and Training Schools for Women in their respective circles.
20 Women Specialist in Physical Education.	1	A Diploma in Physical Education	Do.	Inspects Physical Education activities in Women Institutions.

(a) One post kept unfilled.
(b) Held in abeyance. Technical Education Officer holds additional charge.
(c) Women are also appointed to these.

TABLES

TABLES

1. Institutions, Scholars and Education in relation to population by districts.

District.	Area in square miles.	Population (1954 Estimated).				Institutions.				Scholars.		
		Males.		Females.	Total.	1952-53.	1953-54.	Increase.	Decrease.	Males.	Females.	Total.
		(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	
(1)	(2)											
Madras	49	768,256	707,828	1,476,084	715	756	41	..	141,716	83,435	225,151	
Chingleput	3,054	980,707	951,490	1,932,197	1,324	1,406	82	..	108,426	42,601	151,027	
South Arcot	4,204	1,440,407	1,445,072	2,885,479	2,094	2,209	115	..	147,860	55,493	203,353	
Tanjore	3,740	1,529,704	1,579,407	3,109,111	2,264	2,327	63	..	194,227	80,929	275,156	
Madurai	4,910	1,500,270	1,514,136	3,014,406	1,884	1,971	87	..	176,173	80,703	256,876	
Ramanathapuram ..	4,849	1,087,727	1,130,988	2,218,715	1,627	1,684	57	..	132,138	60,856	192,994	
Tirunelveli	4,343	1,238,777	1,310,878	2,549,655	2,542	2,616	74	..	192,668	106,235	298,903	
North Arcot	4,674	1,488,245	1,493,116	2,981,361	2,048	2,088	40	..	173,217	71,590	244,807	
Salem	7,068	1,762,637	1,752,016	3,514,703	1,251	1,308	57	..	135,960	51,578	187,538	
Tiruchirappalli ..	5,514	1,521,554	1,547,124	3,068,678	1,776	1,839	63	..	156,938	63,398	220,376	
Coimbatore	7,090	1,728,590	1,709,220	3,437,810	1,612	1,722	110	..	153,616	87,959	241,575	
Nilgiris	984	170,828	154,115	324,943	298	291	..	2	22,280	12,007	34,287	
Malabar	5,844	2,412,600	2,547,458	4,960,058	4,257	4,362	88	..	335,771	263,157	601,928	
South Kanara	4,044	876,660	940,472	1,817,132	1,466	1,512	56	..	129,998	78,641	208,639	
Total	60,862	18,461,012	18,788,320	37,249,332	25,167	26,068	938	2	2,260,988	1,121,522	3,382,510	

TABLES

1. Institutions, Scholars and Education in relation to population by districts—cont.

District.	Scholars—cont.						Percentage of scholars to population.			
	1953-54.			Increase.			1952-53.			
	Males. (13)	Females. (14)	Total. (15)			Decrease. (17)	Males. (18)	Females. (19)	Total. (20)	Total. (23)
Madras	147,864	92,306	240,170	15,019	..	..	18.7	11.9	15.5	19.2
Chingleput	106,157	49,362	155,519	4,402	..	..	11.2	4.5	7.9	10.8
South Arcot	158,454	62,778	221,232	17,879	..	..	10.3	3.9	7.1	10.9
Tanjore	207,827	94,126	301,753	26,597	..	..	12.9	5.2	8.9	13.6
Madurai	192,241	94,608	286,844	29,968	..	..	11.9	5.4	8.6	12.8
Ramanathapuram ..	146,140	71,580	217,720	24,726	..	..	12.9	5.5	9.0	14.1
Tirunelveli	207,397	118,515	325,912	27,009	..	..	15.7	8.2	11.9	16.7
North Arcot	186,618	81,018	267,636	22,829	..	..	11.8	4.9	8.3	12.5
Salem	141,104	58,578	199,677	12,139	..	..	7.8	2.9	5.4	8.0
Tiruchirappalli ..	170,481	72,959	243,440	23,164	..	..	10.4	4.2	7.3	11.2
Coimbatore	168,800	79,940	248,740	27,165	..	..	9.0	4.0	6.6	9.8
Nilgiris	23,541	14,160	37,701	3,414	..	..	13.2	7.9	10.7	13.8
Malabar	425,114	206,943	722,057	60,129	..	..	16.6	10.6	13.5	17.6
South Kanara	140,591	84,450	225,041	16,402	..	..	15.0	8.4	11.6	16.0
Total	2,422,129	1,271,313	3,693,442	310,932	..	..	12.4	6.1	9.2	13.1
										6.8
										9.9

2. Number of Aided and Unaided Institutions under Mission and Non-Mission Agencies.

	Aided.												Unaided.			
	Mission.			Non-Mission.			Total.			Mission.			Non-Mission.			Total.
	Insti- tutions. (2)	Pupils. (3)		Insti- tutions. (4)	Pupils. (5)		Insti- tutions. (6)	Pupils. (7)		Insti- tutions. (8)	Pupils. (9)		Insti- tutions. (10)	Pupils. (11)		Pupils. (13)
Institutions for Men.																
Universities	..	..	..	2	2,266	2	..	2,266	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colleges for Arts and Science ..	11	11,161	..	19	14,019	30	..	25,180	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colleges for Professional Education—																
Education	3	183	..	1	74	4	..	257	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Engineering	..	..	..	3	597	3	..	597	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Medicine	1	223	..	1	100	2	..	323	..	..	..	1	..	11	..	11
Physical Education	1	328	..	..	..	1	..	328	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colleges for Special Education—																
Music	..	..	..	1	81	1	..	81	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oriental Colleges	..	..	..	16	779	16	..	779	..	..	..	..	4	87	4	87
Schools for General Education—																
Indian Secondary Schools	127	78,714	..	287	153,528	414	..	232,242	..	4	991	1	..	397	5	1,388
Other Secondary Schools	20	7,447	..	..	..	20	..	7,447	..	1	80	1	..	101	2	131
Elementary Schools	2,976	405,264	..	7,148	1,062,055	10,124	..	1,467,319	..	30	2,860	4	..	244	34	3,104
Other Primary Schools	3	411	..	2	274	5	..	685	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Basic Schools	72	10,186	..	323	47,534	395	..	57,670	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

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TABLES

2. Number of Aided and Unaided Institutions under Mission and Non-Mission Agencies—cont.

(1)	Aided.						Unaided.					
	Mission.			Non-Mission.			Mission.			Non-Mission.		
	Institutions. (2)	Pupils. (3)	Institutions. (4)	Pupils. (5)	Institutions. (6)	Pupils. (7)	Institutions. (8)	Pupils. (9)	Institutions. (10)	Pupils. (11)	Institutions. (12)	Pupils. (13)
<i>Schools for Professional Education—</i>												
Ordinary Training Schools ..	10	2,204	12	1,334	28	3,538	1	92	..	..	1	92
Basic Training Schools ..	2	186	5	306	7	462	..	..	..	..	..	..
Technology ..	1	63	2	569	8	632	..	..	..	..	..	..
Industrial Schools ..	17	974	12	579	29	1,553	..	..	..	19,877	309	20,084
Commercial Schools ..	1	121	1	163	2	284	5	157	304	..	..	..
Physical Education ..	..	..	1	160	1	160	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Schools for Special Education—</i>												
Other Fine Arts ..	..	..	1	25	1	25	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oriental Studies ..	..	..	56	2,450	56	2,450	..	..	..	..	..	..
Schools for the Handicapped ..	6	696	..	..	6	696	..	..	..	..	..	..
Reformatory Schools ..	..	..	1	229	1	229	..	..	1	36	1	36
Schools for Adults ..	65	2,051	1,234	35,069	1,239	37,120	..	..	9	231	9	231
Total ..	3,322	630,162	9,118	1,322,181	12,440	1,942,353	41	4,180	325	20,984	366	25,164

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<i>Institutions for Women.</i>												
Colleges for Arts and Science ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Colleges for Professional Education—</i>												
Education ..	2	184	..	..	2	184	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Schools for General Education—</i>												
Indian Secondary Schools ..	78	36,034	36	14,773	114	50,807	..	..	1	450	1	450
Other Secondary Schools ..	19	6,993	..	..	19	6,993	7	3,237	..	..	7	3,237
Nursery Schools ..	13	639	15	1,081	28	1,620	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Schools for Professional Education—</i>												
Ordinary Training Schools ..	31	3,984	2	59	33	4,043	..	..	..	..	..	..
Basic Training Schools ..	5	487	2	213	7	700	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other types of Training Schools ..	4	160	2	128	6	288	..	..	..	..	..	..
Schools for Arts and Crafts ..	15	725	4	209	19	934	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Schools for Special Education—</i>												
Oriental Studies ..	..	..	1	42	1	42	..	..	..	..	..	..
Schools for the Handicapped ..	1	60	..	..	1	60	..	..	..	..	..	..
Reformatory Schools ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Schools for Music and Dancing ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	177	51,876	66	17,215	243	69,091	7	3,237	1	450	8	3,687

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3. School Accommodation Including Gardens and Playgrounds.

Types of institution.	Number of institutions.	Building.			Nature of building.			Playground—Extent.						Garden—Extent.		
		Own.	Rented.	Rent free.	Pucca.	Thatched.	Below 1 acre.	1 to 2 acres.	2 to 3 acres.	3 to 4 acres.	4 to 5 acres.	Above 5 acres.	No garden.	Below 10 cents, to 1 acre.	10 cents to 1 acre.	Above 1 acre.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
Institutions for Men-Boys.																
Universities	2	2	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	1	1
Colleges for Arts and Sciences ..	39	37	1	1	39	..	..	1	2	1	1	34	5	4	11	19
Colleges for Professional Education—																
Education	7	7	..	..	7	..	3	..	..	1	..	3	1	..	3	3
Engineering	5	5	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	1	1	..	3
Medicine	6	6	..	..	6	..	2	..	..	..	..	4	2	1	1	2
Veterinary	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..
Agriculture	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
Forestry	1	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	1
Law	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Physical Education	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..
Colleges for Special Education—																
Music	2	1	1	..	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Oriental Studies	21	18	2	1	21	..	13	1	3	1	..	3	7	7	4	3
Schools for General Education—																
Indian High Schools	687	599	57	31	652	35	104	56	49	73	106	299	95	227	284	81
Indian Middle Schools	95	71	20	4	87	8	38	18	16	11	5	7	14	56	20	5
Anglo-Indian High Schools	15	14	1	..	14	1	1	..	3	3	..	8	3	5	3	4
Anglo-Indian Middle Schools	7	7	..	..	7	..	3	3	..	..	1	1	4	1	2	..
Secondary Schools—Other types ..	3	2	1	..	3	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	1
Senior Basic Schools	115	82	30	3	104	11	91	19	3	..	..	2	7	46	53	..

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Junior Basic Schools—Other than Single Teacher.	746	307	293	86	512	294	686	52	7	..	..	1	88	558	97	8
Junior Basic Schools—Single Teacher.	44	13	13	18	30	14	42	2	..	..	..	..	9	27	8	..
Higher Elementary Schools ..	2,338	1,721	526	91	2,044	294	1,654	492	120	31	14	27	100	1,846	792	100
Lower Elementary Schools—Other than Single Teacher.	17,164	9,259	6,203	1,702	10,951	6,213	16,300	749	83	10	8	14	1,421	13,588	2,033	122
Lower Elementary Schools—Single Teacher.	1,921	662	611	648	1,116	805	1,773	122	16	3	1	6	271	1,513	117	20
Anglo-Indian Primary Schools ..	7	7	..	..	7	..	4	1	1	..	1	..	2	4	1	..
Other Primary Schools	3	3	..	..	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	..
Elementary Schools—Islands ..	9	9	..	..	..	9	9	..	..	..	..	..	7	2	..	..
Schools for Professional Education—																
Ordinary Training Schools ..	48	41	6	1	46	2	18	6	6	3	5	10	1	18	23	6
Basic Training Schools	28	21	7	..	24	4	14	8	4	..	1	1	1	2	6	19
Engineering	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Technology—Polytechnics ..	9	8	1	..	9	..	6	..	1	2	..	..	4	1	3	1
Industrial Schools	32	27	5	..	31	1	24	3	2	1	1	1	18	5	6	3
Medicine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Veterinary	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Agriculture	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Commerce	311	72	228	11	306	5	308	2	1	..	..	..	306	4	1	..
Arts and Crafts	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Physical Education	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
Schools for Special Education—																
Other Fine Arts	3	1	2	..	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..
Oriental Studies	57	43	10	4	49	8	36	5	6	7	..	3	24	19	11	3
Social Education	11	8	3	..	11	..	6	2	1	..	..	2	5	3	2	1
Handicapped	14	12	2	..	13	1	8	..	2	..	1	3	..	7	4	3
Social (Adult) Education	1,984	798	440	746	1,223	761	1,859	118	6	..	..	1	992	809	182	1
Village Guides	2	1	1	..	2	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Reformatory	6	5	1	..	5	1	2	..	2	..	..	2	1	..	..	5
Jail Schools	7	7	..	..	7	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	2	1
Total	25,755	13,941	8,467	3,347	17,347	8,408	23,020	1,662	395	149	146	443	3,388	18,281	3,676	430

TABLES

3. School Accommodation including Gardens and Playgrounds—cont.

Types of Institution.	Number of institutions.	Building.			Nature of building.			Playground—Extent.						Garden—Extent.		
		Own.	Rented.	Rent free.	Pucca.	Thatched.	Below 1 acre.	1 to 2 acres.	2 to 3 acres.	3 to 4 acres.	4 to 5 acres.	Above 5 acres.	No garden.	Below 10 cents.	10 cents to 1 acre.	Above 1 acre.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
Institutions for Women/Girls.																
Colleges for Arts and Science ..	14	13	..	1	14	..	2	1	4	..	2	5	..	2	6	6
Colleges for Professional Education—	3	3	..	..	3	..	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	2
Education ..	154	140	10	4	154	..	61	39	14	17	5	18	14	71	57	12
Indian High Schools ..	23	16	7	..	23	..	17	5	1	..	..	..	5	9	8	1
Indian Middle Schools ..	17	17	..	..	17	..	4	7	2	1	1	2	..	5	10	2
Anglo-Indian High Schools ..	5	3	2	..	5	..	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	4	1	..
Anglo-Indian Middle Schools ..	5	5	..	..	5	..	..	1	..	..	..	4	..	4	1	..
Secondary Schools—Other types ..	28	20	6	2	24	4	22	5	..	1	..	..	5	15	7	1
Pre-Primary Schools ..	49	44	4	1	49	..	24	12	5	3	1	4	..	25	23	1
Schools for Professional Education—	14	10	4	..	14	..	6	4	1	..	1	2	..	2	3	9
Ordinary Training Schools ..	5	4	1	..	4	1	3	..	2	..	..	..	..	3	2	..
Basic Training Schools ..	19	16	2	1	17	2	16	3	..	..	..	..	9	6	2	2
Other types of Training Schools ..	1	1	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
Schools for Arts and Crafts	2	1	1	..	1	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1
Schools for Special Education—	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oriental Studies ..	2	2	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..
Social Education ..	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..
Handicapped ..	2	1	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1
Reformatory ..	1	1	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jail Schools ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	343	297	37	9	336	7	164	82	29	22	10	36	35	143	122	38

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4. School Libraries.

Types of Institutions.	Boys' institutions.			Girls' institutions.		
	Number of institutions.	Number of institutions having libraries.	Number of volumes.	Number of institutions.	Number of institutions having libraries.	Number of volumes.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Universities ..	2	2	98,265	..	..	..
Colleges for Arts and Science ..	39	39	521,803	14	14	86,280
Colleges for Professional Education—						
Education ..	7	7	41,117	2	3	31,334
Engineering ..	5	5	30,532	..	..	..
Technology ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Medicine ..	6	6	49,710	..	..	..
Veterinary ..	1	1	3,329	..	..	..
Agriculture ..	1	1	51,890	..	..	..
Forestry ..	1	1	5,705	..	..	..
Law ..	1	1	17,787	..	..	..
Physical Education ..	1	1	3,200	..	..	..
Colleges for Special Education—						
Music ..	2	2	1,357	..	..	..
Oriental Studies ..	21	21	54,922	..	..	..
Schools for General Education—						
Indian High Schools ..	637	669	2,515,452	154	153	457,128
Indian Middle Schools ..	95	90	86,220	23	21	28,326
Anglo-Indian High Schools ..	15	15	28,540	17	17	47,032
Anglo-Indian Middle Schools ..	7	7	10,741	5	5	9,131
Secondary Schools—Other types ..	3	3	7,365	5	5	11,535
Senior Basic Schools ..	115	66	27,592	..	..	..
Junior Basic Schools—Single Teacher.	44	7	186	..	..	..
Junior Basic Schools—Other than Single Teacher.	746	163	22,582	..	..	..
Higher Elementary Schools ..	2,338	1,660	559,315	..	..	..
Lower Elementary Schools—Single Teacher.	1,921	299	37,583	..	..	..
Lower Elementary Schools—Other than Single Teacher.	17,164 + 9*	4,363	581,047	..	..	..
Pre-Primary Schools ..	..	..	..	28	9	4,005
Anglo-Indian Primary Schools ..	7	5	4,337	..	..	..
Other Primary Schools ..	3	2	502	..	..	..
Schools for Professional Education—						
Ordinary Training Schools ..	48	47	81,108	49	49	107,334
Basic Training Schools ..	28	23	40,262	13	13	19,058
Other Types of Training Schools ..	..	..	..	..	6	10,272
Technology—						
Polytechnics ..	9	9	29,178	..	..	..
Industrial Schools ..	32	18	3,784	..	..	..

* Nine Elementary Schools—Islands.

4. School Libraries—cont.

Types of institutions.	Boys' institutions.			Girls' institutions.		
	Number of institutions.	Number of institutions having libraries.	Number of volumes.	Number of institutions.	Number of institutions having libraries.	Number of volumes.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
<i>Schools for Professional Education—cont.</i>						
Agriculture	1	..	..	..	..	..
Commerce	311	168	24,189	..	..	..
Arts and Crafts	..	..	..	19	12	3,355
Physical Education	1	1	300	..	..	..
<i>Schools for Special Education—</i>						
Other Fine Arts	3	3	2,222	..	..	..
Oriental Studies	57	56	52,608	1	1	238
Social Education	11	4	2,491	2	..	..
Handicapped	14	13	2,921	1	1	34
Social (Adult) Education	1,984	695	33,277	..	..	..
Reformatory	6	4	6,615	2	2	585
Village Guides	2	2	662	..	..	..
Jail Schools	7	7	8,451	1	..	760
Total ..	25,755	8,491	5,049,097	343	312	817,407

5. Public Libraries.

	Govern-ment.	District Board.	Municipal Board.	Panchayat Board.	Private.			Other Libraries.	Total.
					Grama sangam.	Other Aided.	Un-aided.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
<i>Number of Libraries—</i>									
Stationary	22	9	132	861	242	164	32	13	1,475
Moving	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Branches	241	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	241
Total ..	263	10	132	861	242	164	32	13	1,717
<i>Number of Reading Rooms—</i>									
Stationary	5	6	174	242	39	60	45	3	574
Moving	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	9
Branches	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	7	6	174	249	39	60	45	3	593

	RS.
Stock of volumes at the end of the year	793,846
Total number of volumes issued on loan	829,174
Total number of volumes consulted in the libraries	567,549
Total number of volumes used	1,396,723
Total number of visitors	5,477,785
Total number of Members	107,862

	RS.
<i>Expenditure on Libraries—</i>	
Government funds	1,08,864
District Board Funds	26,114
Municipal Board Funds	1,64,671
Other sources	1,47,985
Total ..	5,07,634

	RS.
<i>Expenditure on Reading Rooms—</i>	
Government Funds	801
District Board Funds	1,981
Municipal Board Funds	8,836
Other sources	14,625
Total ..	26,243

6. Number of Hostels and Boarding Homes and the number of Inmates in them.

Institution.	Number of hostels intended for					Number of scholars in the hostels.										
	(1)	Sche- duled Castes, (2)	Sche- duled Tribes, (3)	Back- ward Classes, (4)	Others, (5)	Total, (6)	Scheduled Castes.		Scheduled Tribes.		Backward Classes.		Others.		Total.	
							Boys. (7)	Girls. (8)	Boys. (9)	Girls. (10)	Boys. (11)	Girls. (12)	Boys. (13)	Girls. (14)	Boys. (15)	Girls. (16)
Institutions for Boys/Men.																
Universities	..	..	..	..	2	2	54	2	..	..	56	..	1,022	40	1,132	42
Colleges for Arts and Science	..	..	..	..	37	37	597	4	104	..	2,368	13	6,256	214	9,325	231
Colleges for Professional Education—																
Education	..	..	..	..	7	7	..	..	..	..	57	1	285	20	342	21
Engineering	..	..	..	..	5	5	46	..	4	..	214	..	904	..	1,168	..
Medicine	..	..	..	..	5	5	55	20	2	1	200	82	1,011	367	1,268	470
Veterinary	..	..	..	..	1	1	3	..	..	..	49	..	172	..	224	..
Agriculture	..	..	..	..	1	1	6	..	1	..	60	..	163	1	230	1
Forestry	..	..	..	..	1	1	4	..	..	..	10	..	81	..	95	..
Law	..	..	..	..	1	1	6	..	3	..	14	..	1,274	4	1,297	4
Physical Education	..	..	..	..	1	1	3	1	..	..	56	2	202	64	261	67
Colleges for Special Education—																
Music	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	40	7	40
Oriental Studies	..	..	..	..	7	7	..	..	..	..	56	..	129	..	185	..
Schools for General Education—																
Indian Secondary Schools	16	..	..	9	127	152	3,136	99	21	..	3,476	112	4,534	102	11,167	313
Anglo-Indian Secondary Schools	..	..	..	..	11	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,726	270	1,726	270
Other Secondary Schools	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	12	..	..	..	371	92	383	92
Basic Schools	2	..	..	2	20	24	353	449	..	13	412	318	144	355	909	1,135
Elementary Schools	30	3	19	181	233	2,462	2,453	119	76	2,063	8,026	428	1,946	5,072	7,501	7,501
Anglo-Indian Primary Schools	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	86	..	86

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Schools for Professional Education—															
Ordinary Training Schools	..	..	..	31	31	291	1	2	..	1,005	7	1,684	37	2,982	45.
Basic Training Schools	..	..	..	28	28	190	6	3	..	1,009	9	1,845	75	3,047	90
Technology—															
Polytechnics	..	..	..	3	3	..	..	..	..	58	..	149	..	207	..
Industrial Schools	..	..	..	16	16	135	..	1	..	437	..	384	..	957	..
Agriculture	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	23	..	23	..
Commerce	..	..	..	2	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	29	25	30	25
Physical Education	..	..	..	1	1	62	..	..	..	..	..	98	..	160	..
Schools for Special Education—															
Oriental Studies	..	..	..	5	5	..	..	..	..	23	..	28	..	51	..
Social Education	..	..	..	2	2	3	..	..	..	285	..	15	..	303	..
Handicapped	..	..	..	12	12	118	56	..	..	331	105	241	133	690	294
Reformatory	..	..	..	6	6	291	..	35	..	1,200	..	1,036	84	2,562	84
Jail Schools	..	..	..	7	7	379	..	65	..	415	..	214	..	1,073	..
Village Guides	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	45	1	120	..	165	1
Total	..	48	3	30	529	8,195	3,091	372	90	13,899	3,676	24,575	3,955	47,041	10,812

TABLES

6. Number of Hostels and Boarding Homes and the number of Inmates in them—*cont.*

Institution.	Number of hostels intended for						Number of scholars in the hostels.										
	(1)	(2)	(3)	Sche- duled Tribes.	Back- ward Classes.	Others.	Total.	Scheduled Castes.		Scheduled Tribes.		Backward Classes.		Others.		Total.	
								Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.		Boys.	Girls.
Institutions for Girls/Women.																	
Colleges for Arts and Science	..	..	..	..	..	14	14	..	30	..	..	..	162	..	1,282	..	1,474
Colleges for Professional Education—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	88	..	96
Education	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colleges for Special Education—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Music	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	40	7	40
Schools for General Education—	..	1	..	..	..	76	77	..	802	..	..	..	1,394	6	3,151	6	5,397
Indian Secondary Schools	..	..	..	..	..	14	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,401	..	1,461
Anglo-Indian Secondary Schools	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	64	3	67
Other Secondary Schools	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	42	51	42	51
Pre-Primary Schools	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Schools for Professional Education—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ordinary Training Schools	..	..	..	..	..	45	45	..	324	..	..	..	1,173	..	2,594	..	4,121
Basic Training Schools	..	..	..	..	..	13	13	2	103	..	1	10	333	9	976	21	1,413
Other types of Training Schools	..	..	..	..	..	5	5	..	6	..	..	..	8	..	119	..	133
Arts and Crafts	..	..	..	..	..	7	7	4	145	..	..	3	46	..	134	7	325
Schools for Special Education—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Social Education	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	3	..	..	..	8	17	84	17	45
Handicapped	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	3	7	..	..	11	7	16	17	29	31
Reformatory	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	44	..	23	..	18	..	379	..	464
Jail Schools	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	38	..	41
Total	1	..	..	..	..	189	190	9	1,464	..	104	24	3,163	99	10,428	132	15,159

7. DISTRIBUTION OF SCHOLARS BY COMMUNITIES.

TABLES

7. Distribution of Scholars according to Communities (By type of Education imparted).

Institutions.	Sche- duled Classes.	Sche- duled Tribes.	Non-Brahmans.		Brahmans.	Muslim.		Indian Christian.		Jains.	Anglo- Indians.	Others and unclas- sified.	Total.
			Other than Back- ward.	Back- ward.		Other than Back- ward.	Back- ward.	Other than Back- ward.	Back- ward.				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Institutions for Men/Boys.													
<i>Colleges for Arts and Science</i> ..	879	133	10,620	6,274	9,679	821	778	2,879	229	139	112	1,294	33,837
<i>Colleges for Professional Education—</i>													
Education ..	1	..	174	84	209	4	19	77	4	1	5	..	578
Engineering ..	51	6	310	325	260	22	16	75	2	..	2	665	1,734
Technology ..	1	..	74	26	73	7	..	8	..	1	..	2	192
Medicine ..	74	4	781	819	566	114	55	304	23	6	4	1	2,251
Veterinary ..	3	..	123	46	84	20	2	28	..	..	..	3	309
Agriculture ..	6	1	120	61	41	10	2	28	..	1	..	4	270
Forestry ..	4	..	45	10	19	1	..	11	..	..	1	..	95
Law ..	11	..	500	110	186	363	41	23	72	10	7	1	1,329
Physical Education ..	..	..	14	2	6	..	..	17	..	..	..	..	39
<i>Colleges for Special Education—</i>													
Music ..	..	..	23	13	19	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	62
Oriental Studies ..	16	17	302	245	260	41	70	7	4	4	..	48	1,014
Diploma courses, courses in Social studies, etc.	2	..	99	20	110	6	1	13	..	..	2	..	253
<i>Schools for General Education—</i>													
Indian Secondary Schools ..	24,947	954	131,535	1,06,202	54,853	10,679	12,746	19,323	6,613	1,364	80	8	369,304
Anglo-Indian Secondary Schools ..	10	..	1,596	23	341	530	2	366	48	26	4,224	333	8,004
Secondary Schools—Other types ..	171	16	586	12	291	93	..	218	..	7	109	9	1,512
Basic Schools ..	9,921	127	26,210	25,455	4,311	2,005	3,979	1,410	1,574	56	..	..	74,443

TABLES

Elementary Schools	223,617	6,006	805,252	606,422	65,693	66,883	139,766	71,604	42,486	2,145	79	18	1,829,971
Anglo-Indian Primary Schools	..	..	90	..	21	11	..	67	..	..	853	1	543
Other Primary Schools	..	..	117	7	20	2	..	17	23	..	..	1	242
Pre-Primary Schools	114	..	566	236	360	38	16	130	30	..	..	42	1,532
Schools for Professional Education—													
Training—Ordinary	575	11	2,303	1,957	990	184	322	990	721	20	..	..	8,073
Training—Basic	194	3	1,204	1,000	348	44	41	133	87	14	..	..	3,068
Training—Other types	4	..	85	30	33	1	..	10	3	..	..	..	166
Technology—Polytechnics	149	..	1,218	761	1,038	93	89	273	10	1	25	60	3,717
Industrial Schools	306	..	182	166	68	55	207	251	530	..	4	..	1,769
Medicine	8	..	64	29	50	4	9	30	7	..	..	..	201
Veterinary	..	..	11	15	10	4	..	1	..	..	..	..	41
Forestry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Agriculture	..	..	11	11	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commerce	266	64	7,597	1,818	6,764	527	123	989	166	13	60	..	23
Arts and Crafts	1	..	..	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	18,387
Physical Education	7	1	97	115	30	11	..	117	..	1	1	2	7
Schools for Special Education—													
Music Schools	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Fine Arts	84	..	136	61	43	7	2	30	8	..	1	1	373
Oriental Studies	21	4	409	325	906	52	16	23	8	55	..	..	1,819
Adult (Social) Education	69	2	223	294	97	14	22	90	6	1	..	..	823
Handicapped	147	10	239	232	54	28	26	84	34	..	2	2	858
Adult Education	13,931	166	12,049	18,945	132	1,027	2,584	972	1,279	18	1	..	51,104
Reformatory	296	35	648	1163	19	142	78	97	81	..	3	..	2,562
Jail Schools	379	65	123	379	1	77	30	8	6	..	..	..	1,073
Village Guides	..	..	69	42	35	4	4	7	2	2	..	..	165
Total	276,320	7,625	805,319	773,243	148,021	83,929	160,446	101,210	54,056	3,885	5,075	2,500	2,422,129

7. Distribution of Scholars according to Communities (By type of Education imparted)—*cont.*

Institutions.	Scheduled classes.	Scheduled Tribes.	Non-Brahmins.		Brahmins.	Muslims.		Indian Christians.		Jains.	Anglo-Indians.	Others and unclassified.	Total.
			Other than Backward.	(4)		(5)	(6)	Other Backward.	(7)					Backward.	(8)	Other Backward.	(9)	Backward.	(10)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Institutions for Women/Girls.													
<i>Colleges for Arts and Science</i> ..	74	18	1,501	450	1,659	116	4	1,220	147	9	28	21	5,217
<i>Colleges for Professional Education—</i>													
Education ..	..	..	67	14	49	5	2	101	10	..	5	1	254
Engineering ..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
Technology ..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Medicine ..	24	3	137	70	105	63	13	153	8	..	6	1	643
Veterinary ..	..	..	1	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
Agriculture ..	..	..	2	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
Law ..	..	..	12	5	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24
Physical Education..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Colleges for Special Education—</i>													
Music..	..	..	57	8	55	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	120
Oriental Studies ..	2	2	19	19	15	1	..	15	3	1	..	..	77
Diploma courses, courses in Social studies, etc.	..	..	19	5	29	..	..	2	..	..	2	..	57
<i>Schools for General Education—</i>													
Indian Secondary Schools ..	4,220	268	35,753	20,634	27,936	1,942	1,183	14,020	4,005	240	45	2	110,347
Anglo-Indian Secondary Schools ..	2	6	1,174	21	357	236	2	777	..	39	4,326	313	7,253
Secondary Schools—Other types ..	46	1	953	28	560	164	1	264	..	4	87	39	2,127

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TABLES															24
Basic Schools	4,449	76	17,155	13,938	3,934	1,145	1,393	1,238	1,386	48	..	..	45,262		
Elementary Schools	1,02,853	1,912	381,112	306,181	63,948	40,619	92,351	57,426	33,265	1,602	69	11	1,081,349		
Anglo-Indian Primary Schools	..	..	40	..	20	15	..	42	..	2	363	1	483		
Other Primary Schools	42	..	77	8	12	2	..	16	35	..	..	..	192		
Pre-Primary Schools	95	2	385	240	214	17	9	85	56	1	..	50	1,354		
Schools for Professional Education—															
Training—Ordinary	364	31	1,337	1,014	700	140	36	1,341	1,062	3	..	..	4,528		
Training—Basic	103	1	402	314	242	12	3	363	165	1	..	..	1,606		
Training—Other Types	30	..	103	28	52	8	..	60	2	..	67	3	353		
Engineering	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
Technology—Polytechnics	..	..	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4		
Industrial Schools	..	..	..	2	1	2	..	21	6	..	2	..	34		
Medicine	..	..	5	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	7		
Commerce	24	3	632	102	685	27	4	244	33	9	168	..	1,931		
Arts and Crafts	78	..	98	80	89	7	15	145	393	..	1	..	906		
Physical Education	1	..	22	2	3	..	..	37	..	..	..	2	67		
Schools for Special Education—															
Music	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
Other Fine Arts	..	..	3	..	5	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	10		
Oriental Studies	3	1	194	79	427	4	4	15	..	12	..	..	739		
Social Education	3	..	12	14	12	..	..	6	1	..	..	4	52		
Handicapped	56	..	91	49	21	9	3	90	65	..	21	3	408		
Social Education	759	81	826	1,224	9	28	75	78	187	6	..	..	3,273		
Reformatory	65	25	260	113	35	8	10	9	23	..	..	..	548		
Jail Schools	..	..	..	38	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	41		
Village Guides	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1		
Total	112,359	2,428	442,715	344,734	101,185	44,571	95,595	78,271	40,853	1,977	5,170	451	1,271,313		

TABLES

8. Distribution of Scholars according to (1) Wealth and (2) Occupation of Parents or Guardians (By type of Education imparted). Men/Boys.

TABLES

Types of Institution.	Scholars according to wealth.					Scholars according to the occupation of Parents or Guardians.							
	Rs. 6,001 and above.	Rs. 2,501 to Rs. 6,000.	Rs. 751 to Rs. 2,500.	Rs. 750 and below.	Officials.	Profes- sional people.	Traders.	Agricul- turists.	Artisans.	Unskilled workmen.	Desti- tutes.	Others.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
<i>Colleges for Arts and Science:</i>	2,814	7,050	15,285	8,688	10,153	6,009	5,880	9,303	1,055	1,323	92	22	33,837
<i>Colleges for Professional Education—</i>													
Education	7	88	326	157	217	120	53	186	2	..	..	..	578
Engineering	180	529	858	167	512	400	328	430	20	41	..	..	1,734
Technology	53	71	61	7	62	75	24	26	..	5	..	..	192
Medicine	481	616	706	448	587	673	292	446	112	124	17	..	2,251
Veterinary	6	48	206	49	163	28	15	98	1	4	..	..	309
Agriculture	26	55	152	37	57	38	23	143	7	2	..	..	270
Forestry	1	23	66	5	33	20	9	31	1	1	..	..	95
Law	216	489	433	181	291	274	211	542	1	10	..	..	1,329
Physical Education.. ..	3	24	12	..	11	4	8	13	..	3	..	..	89
<i>Colleges for Special Education—</i>													
Music	..	7	29	26	8	30	2	16	2	4	..	..	62
Oriental Studies	6	40	189	779	127	148	90	533	40	74	2	..	1,014
Diploma courses	26	74	81	72	92	57	57	47	..	..	..	..	253
<i>Schools for General Education—</i>													
Indian Secondary Schools ..	12,195	42,538	134,047	180,524	61,460	37,691	65,347	138,165	22,800	42,167	1,870	4	3,69,304
Anglo-Indian Secondary Schools ..	1,189	1,952	2,743	2,120	2,783	850	1,302	257	1,446	495	871	..	8,004
Secondary Schools—Other Types ..	728	451	204	129	549	357	449	141	12	4	..	..	1,512
Basic Schools	1,017	3,296	13,930	56,205	5,284	5,463	8,383	84,574	7,443	12,650	651	..	74,443

TABLES

Types of Institution.	Scholars according to the occupation of Parents or Guardians.												
	Officials.	Professional people.	Traders.	Agriculturists.	Artisans.	Unskilled workmen.	Destitutes.	Others.	Total.	Officials.	Professional people.	Traders.	Agriculturists.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
<i>Elementary Schools</i>	21,036	78,272	338,368	1,392,295	109,456	130,685	194,210	945,820	182,391	251,770	15,621	18	1,828,971
Anglo-Indian Primary Schools	26	190	226	101	284	102	28	1	32	25	42	29	543
Other Primary Schools	32	39	90	81	87	82	..	1	..	72	..	..	242
Pre-Primary Schools	174	274	450	634	408	240	294	249	78	177	46	..	1,532
<i>Schools for Professional Education—</i>													
Training—Ordinary	42	274	2,619	5,138	948	815	694	4,242	439	844	71	..	18,073
Training—Basic	24	143	1,165	1,736	363	250	282	1,772	216	177	8	..	3,068
Training—Other types	..	..	106	60	41	27	30	52	10	6	..	..	166
<i>Technology—Polytechnics</i>	260	518	1,323	1,616	640	577	477	759	353	887	24	..	3,717
Industrial Schools	1	5	191	1,572	54	71	76	119	104	612	701	..	17,69
Medicine	3	12	78	108	52	39	32	49	10	19	..	..	201
Veterinary	..	..	15	26	22	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	41
Forestry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Agriculture	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commerce	978	3,881	8,562	4,666	7,090	4,347	2,892	2,702	624	707	25	..	18,337
Arts and Crafts	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7
Physical Education	5	25	90	262	77	10	22	226	1	46	..	..	382
<i>Schools for Special Education—</i>													
Music Schools	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Fine Arts	1	12	28	332	126	76	76	25	41	36	37	32	378
Oriental Studies	67	162	363	1,227	108	183	197	1,003	95	216	12	..	1,819
Social Education	..	..	36	787	385	118	18	161	17	10	114	..	823
Handicapped	13	41	77	727	88	44	105	240	46	275	60	..	858
Social Education	51	235	3,210	47,608	289	2,296	1,808	30,414	5,270	10,784	243	..	51,104
Reformatory	3	31	352	2,176	19	153	280	806	107	818	379	..	2,562
Jail Schools	..	..	27	1,046	11	21	24	371	53	582	11	..	1,073
Village Guide Centres	..	28	78	59	50	19	35	44	5	12	..	..	166
Total	41,864	141,503	526,782	1,712,180	203,008	192,446	284,004	1,174,052	222,829	324,990	20,683	76	2,422,129

8. Distribution of Scholars according to (1) Wealth and (2) Occupation of Parents or Guardians (By type of Education imparted)—cont.

Women/Girls.

Types of Institution. (1)	Scholars according to wealth.						Scholars according to the occupation of Parents or Guardians.					
	Rs. 2,501 and above.			Rs. 2,500, Rs. 751 to Rs. 2,500.			Rs. 750 and below.			Officials, (6)		
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
<i>Colleges for Arts and Science</i> ..	877	1,338	2,085	797	2,487	1,064	717	744	97	107	30	1
<i>Colleges for Professional Education—</i>												
Education ..	10	45	148	51	84	119	18	18	1	14	..	5
Engineering ..	..	1	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Technology ..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Medicine ..	146	214	178	106	260	124	83	98	24	48	6	..
Veterinary ..	..	2	1	1	2	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
Agriculture ..	..	1	3	1	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Law ..	5	8	7	4	6	8	5	4	..	1	..	..
Physical Education ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Colleges for Special Education—</i>												
Music ..	15	42	49	14	43	41	19	14	1	2	..	..
Oriental Studies ..	..	1	36	40	25	12	14	16	5	5	..	..
Diploma courses ..	10	36	8	3	29	16	9	3	..	..	..	..
<i>Schools for General Education—</i>												
Indian Secondary Schools ..	6,060	17,963	45,888	40,906	31,624	17,939	20,651	22,945	5,038	10,530	1,614	6
Anglo-Indian Secondary Schools ..	1,077	1,605	2,367	2,114	2,405	811	843	125	1,371	764	934	..
Secondary Schools—Other types ..	1,180	606	337	34	1,004	475	549	94	4	1	..	..
Basic Schools ..	875	2,450	9,780	32,157	4,297	4,192	6,023	17,940	3,998	8,031	751	..

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Elementary Schools ..	15,469	55,075	215,984	794,821	92,979	88,091	187,119	476,511	109,713	165,652	11,273	11	1,081,349
Anglo-Indian Primary Schools ..	10	153	170	144	245	74	20	2	35	83	18	6	483
Other Primary Schools ..	21	27	68	76	62	58	2	2	..	68	..	..	192
Pre-Primary Schools ..	117	237	383	617	289	346	219	307	80	154	59	..	1,354
<i>Schools for Professional Education—</i>													
Training—Ordinary ..	36	458	2,696	3,338	1,733	1,179	716	1,608	343	758	140	..	6,528
Training—Basic ..	3	33	533	1,037	497	263	116	470	87	135	38	..	1,606
Training—Other types ..	7	55	97	194	104	51	43	53	68	25	9	..	353
Engineering ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Technology—Polytechnics ..	..	1	1	2	1	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	4
Industrial Schools ..	..	..	..	34	6	1	..	3	2	..	22	..	34
Medicine ..	..	..	..	6	5	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	7
Commerce ..	107	633	768	423	905	509	265	127	60	63	2	..	1,931
Arts and Crafts ..	..	1	69	836	77	69	53	79	48	156	424	..	906
Physical Education ..	5	16	26	20	33	6	10	14	..	1	..	3	67
<i>Schools for Special Education—</i>													
Other Fine Arts ..	..	..	..	10	4	1	..	1	..	3	1	..	10
Oriental Studies ..	48	74	209	408	53	88	57	419	36	86	..	..	738
Social Education ..	..	6	24	22	13	5	7	3	7	9	2	6	52
Handicapped ..	5	22	36	345	50	27	37	75	28	141	50	..	408
Adult Education ..	5	10	271	2,987	63	107	158	1,477	447	1,004	17	..	3,273
Reformatory ..	..	..	..	548	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	545	545
Jail Schools ..	..	..	..	41	..	..	..	41	..	..	..	..	41
Village Guide Centres ..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Total ..	26,044	81,433	288,694	882,138	139,441	115,631	167,748	532,199	131,493	187,841	15,423	583	1,271,313

TABLES

9. Scholars according to the Languages studied (Medium of Instruction).

Type of institution. (1)	Scholars according to the Languages studied.							Total. (9)	Scholars learning Hindi. (10)
	Tamil. (2)	Malayalam. (3)	Kannada. (4)	Telugu. (5)	Urdu. (6)	English. (7)	Other Languages. (8)		
Indian Secondary Schools—									
Boys	295,417	43,784	17,566	8,200	1,480	2,143	675	369,304	300,532
Girls	78,685	19,033	8,184	2,139	1,076	827	403	110,347	86,433
Anglo-Indian Secondary Schools—									
Boys	..	..	..	..	..	8,004	..	8,004	828
Girls	..	..	..	..	..	7,253	..	7,253	918
Other Secondary Schools—									
Boys	38	..	..	32	..	1,442	..	1,512	237
Girls	21	..	..	10	..	2,096	..	2,127	314
Indian Elementary Schools—									
Boys	1,332,103	386,056	100,237	13,056	17,047	..	618	1,829,177	..
Girls	719,705	273,739	84,025	7,637	15,428	..	679	1,081,268	..
Anglo-Indian Primary Schools—									
Boys	..	..	..	..	..	543	..	543	46
Girls	..	..	..	..	..	433	..	433	65
Basic Schools—									
Boys	53,033	11,298	4,661	41	415	..	..	74,448	..
Girls	33,375	8,533	2,917	16	421	..	..	45,262	..
Total	1,685,591	421,133	122,554	21,338	18,942	12,133	1,293	2,382,988	301,643
Grand total	881,786	301,805	75,126	9,852	16,925	10,659	1,082	1,246,735	87,730
	2,517,377	722,443	197,680	31,190	35,867	22,791	(a) 2,375	3,529,723	389,373

(a) Includes—Hindi 810 boys, 461 girls; Gujarathi 404 boys, 526 girls and Marathi, 79 boys, 95 girls.

10. Number of scholars unprotected from Smallpox.

Institutions. (1)	1952-53.*		1953-54.	
	Boys. (2)	Girls. (3)	Boys. (4)	Girls. (5)
Universities	..	..	..	..
Colleges for Arts and Science	37	7	16	..
Professional Colleges	..	..	..	..
Colleges for Special Education	7	..	..	..
Secondary Schools	106	33	47	28
Elementary Schools	1,014	454	584	281
Basic Schools	32	12	30	17
Nursery Schools	1	1	40	20
Schools for Professional Education	10	..	6	..
Schools for Special Education	26	4	2	..
Total	1,233	511	725	246

* Represents figures for the Composite State.

11. Statement of Charges from State Funds—"37. Education"—Actuals for the year 1953-54 [For the second 6 months (i.e.) from 1st October 1953 to 31st March 1954.]

(1)	Management.						Total.
	Government.		Local Body.		Private.		
	Recurring. (2)	Non-recurring. (3)	Recurring. (4)	Non-recurring. (5)	Recurring. (6)	Non-recurring. (7)	
Universities	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Colleges for Arts and Science	..	..	..	..	8,33,685	3,99,531	12,33,366
Engineering Colleges	11,89,920	84,014	..	..	12,67,129	7,27,031	32,68,094
Teachers' Colleges	3,06,460	2,27,061	..	..	..	..	5,33,521
Law College	3,37,968	13,836	..	..	6,01,639	68,032	10,21,475
Music College	50,678	5,000	..	..	..	..	55,678
Secondary Schools	21,502	..	..	..	..	..	21,502
Primary Schools	4,64,707	12,744	14,78,905	3,75,976	57,38,545	3,16,337	83,87,714
Training Schools	13,646	..	76,80,475	43,685	2,22,12,495	2,23,066	3,01,73,367
Schools for the Defectives	20,98,770	72,409	..	..	15,34,515	34,876	37,40,570
Direction	59,190	..	..	..	77,971	..	1,37,161
Inspection	1,69,975	..	..	..	..	..	1,69,975
Scholarships	10,88,909	6,611	..	..	..	..	10,95,520
Charges in England	2,54,329	..	..	..	..	..	2,54,329
Oriental Manuscripts Library	1,35,399	..	..	..	..	..	1,35,399
Text Book Committee	37,708	..	..	..	..	..	37,708
Charges on account of Madras Public Libraries Act, 1948	6,239	..	..	..	..	..	6,239
Central Libraries	6,15,406	..	..	..	..	..	6,15,406
Public and Panchayat Libraries	9,365	..	..	..	..	..	9,365
Children's Library	..	..	..	..	50,907	..	50,907
Adult Education	7,906	..	..	..	..	..	7,906
National Cadet Corps	..	..	..	..	2,73,455	..	2,73,455
Other items	4,55,704	..	..	..	..	..	4,55,704
	6,35,360	..	..	..	..	..	6,35,360
Total	70,59,141	4,21,875	91,59,380	4,19,661	3,25,90,491	5,17,69,573	5,25,19,721

TABLES

12. Cost per Student in Institutions for General Education.

Type of education.	Number of students on rolls.	Annual cost per student.						Percentage to total expenditure.					
		Total expenditure.		To Government funds.		To Local boards funds.		To fees.		To other sources.		Total.	
		(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
(1)	(2)	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Colleges for Arts and Science—													
For Boys	33,758	67,69,477	63-0	..	121-6	15-9	200-5	31-5	..	60-6	7-9	..	..
For Girls	4,058	15,10,665	124-4	..	155-4	92-4	372-2	33-4	..	41-8	24-8	..	..
Secondary Schools—													
For Boys	414,319	3,03,59,573	23-2	7-4	36-9	5-7	73-2	31-7	10-1	50-5	7-7	..	..
For Girls	83,848	66,15,961	33-2	2-6	31-8	11-2	78-8	42-2	3-3	40-3	14-2	..	..
Primary Schools (other than Basic Schools).	2,912,924	6,80,78,636	16-2	5-7	0-5	1-0	23-4	69-3	24-2	2-0	4-5	..	..
Basic Schools	120,712	30,07,555	17-6	5-5	0-4	1-5	25-0	70-5	22-0	1-6	5-9	..	..

TABLES

TABLES

13. Expenditure on Hostels and Boarding Homes (Capital Expenditure only).

Institutions managed by	(1)	Expenditure from						Total. (8)
		Government funds. (2)	District board funds. (3)	Municipal funds. (4)	Fees. (5)	Endowments, etc. (6)	Other sources. (7)	
Government	{ Males ..	RS. 11,933	..	RS. ..	..	RS. 1,00,513	RS. ..	1,12,446
	{ Females ..	462	..	..	..	482	..	944
District Board	{ Males ..	572	2,029	..	..	..	..	2,601
	{ Females ..	..	351	..	..	403	..	754
Municipal	{ Males ..	..	..	789	..	11,333	..	12,122
	{ Females ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Aided	{ Males ..	1,19,237	..	..	8,528	1,28,931	741	2,37,487
	{ Females ..	589	..	..	8,769	30,640	..	39,998
Total	{ Males ..	1,31,742	2,029	789	8,528	2,40,837	741	2,84,656
	{ Females ..	1,051	351	..	8,769	31,525	..	41,696
Grand total		1,32,793	2,380	789	17,297	2,72,362	741	4,26,352

14. Extension of Elementary Education.

District	Number of villages having a population of (according to the Census of 1951)					Number of villages provided with one or more public schools, the population of each village being					Percentage of				
	Above 2,000.	1,000 to 2,000.	500 to 1,000.	Less than 500.	Less than 2,000.	Above 2,000.	1,000 to 2,000.	500 to 1,000.	Less than 500.	Less than 2,000.	Col. (7) to Col. (2).	Col. (8) to Col. (3).	Col. (9) to Col. (4).	Col. (10) to Col. (5).	Col. (11) to Col. (6).
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Madras	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	100	..	..	..	..
Chingleput *	136	329	539	568	363	137	280	354	337	11	99	80	66	59	3
South Arcot	307	630	785	443	117	307	566	632	70	3	100	90	83	16	3
East Tanjore	198	325	281	81	55	185	294	202	38	9	98	91	72	47	16
West Tanjore	163	249	260	185	473	156	247	165	50	32	96	86	65	30	7
Madurai	400	276	184	242	..	361	248	139	101	..	90	90	76	42	..
Ramanathapuram	170	338	458	1,186	668	149	294	373	154	52	88	87	81	13	8
East Tirunelveli	176	178	123	51	53	176	178	118	18	..	100	100	96	35	..
West Tirunelveli	160	121	71	55	30	158	120	68	48	28	99	99	96	87	93
North Arcot	343	569	518	295	102	328	442	313	61	3	96	78	60	21	3
Salem	532	548	290	396	39	328	255	167	35	..	62	52	37	9	..
Tiruchirappalli	450	281	142	126	43	384	240	103	53	3	85	85	73	42	7
Pudukkottai	38	124	144	92	73	31	72	55	35	8	82	58	38	38	11
Coimbatore	349	175	91	43	22	322	124	40	15	8	92	71	54	35	36
Coimbatore—Nilgiris	187	73	39	25	13	155	68	33	8	1	83	93	85	32	8
Nilgiris	39	2	4	2	3	39	2	4	2	3	100	100	100	100	100
South Malabar	240	123	72	37	4	240	119	69	33	3	100	97	96	87	75
Central Malabar	217	56	36	19	4	217	55	24	17	3	100	98	67	90	75
North Malabar	173	178	192	140	13	173	176	165	106	2	100	99	86	79	15
South Kanara	262	233	119	18	5	259	206	81	3	1	99	88	68	17	20
Total	4,533	4,842	4,328	3,984	2,080	4,106	3,996	3,057	1,184	170	91	83	70	30	8

* The figures given for Chingleput are as revised by the District Educational Officer.

TABLES

15. Number of Elementary Schools and Scholars by districts.

Name of district. (1)	Number of institutions by management.						Strength.		
	Government. (2)	District board. (3)	Panchayat board. (4)	Municipal board. (5)	Private.		Total. (8)	Boys. (9)	Girls. (10)
					Aided. (6)	Un-aided. (7)			
Madras ..	6	..	..	248	206	1	461	74,723	60,635
Chingleput ..	112 (a)	607	24	32	303	..	1,078	78,718	42,190
South Arcot ..	165	781	41	27	700	..	1,714	116,914	51,683
East Tanjore ..	62	357	93	47	431	..	990	81,006	42,093
West Tanjore ..	91	455	16	34	300	..	896	70,521	38,329
Madurai ..	251	671	10	95	579	3	1,609	146,632	80,499
Ramanathapuram ..	15	530	60	52	784	..	1,441	115,273	62,995
East Tirunelveli ..	10	224	8	10	1,012	11	1,275	88,351	62,812
West Tirunelveli ..	4	175	2	30	746	1	958	77,805	43,082
North Arcot ..	158	533	478	89	506	13	1,777	143,053	70,720
Salem ..	20	726	92	52	207	3	1,100	109,176	52,469
Tiruchirappalli ..	139 (b)	665	19	46	471	1	1,341	110,924	54,362
Pudukkottai ..	1	139	..	12	69	..	221	16,896	7,316
Odmabatore ..	15	524	47	80	290	..	956	87,990	49,325
Odmabatore—Nilgiris ..	5	278	24	11	61	..	379	29,475	14,201
Nilgiris ..	5	105	1	17	102	..	230	16,687	11,613
South Malabar ..	31	255	..	24	766	..	1,076	117,153	94,916
Central Malabar ..	27	377	1	34	686	1	1,136	107,847	76,129
North Malabar ..	21	159	2	29	1,317	..	1,525	127,304	94,483
South Kanara ..	69	541	46	26	578	..	1,260	110,729	70,911
Total ..	1,307	8,099	964	995	10,124	34	21,423	1,829,177	1,081,263
									2,910,440

(b) Includes two Central Government Schools.

TABLES

16. Number of Elementary Schools opened and closed during the year.

Management.	Number of schools on the 31st March 1953.	Number of schools closed during the year.	Number of schools converted into Basic schools.	Number newly opened during the year.	Number of schools on the 31st March 1954.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Central Government ..	3	..	..	..	3
State Government ..	1,207	10	16	23	1,204
District Board ..	8,185	164	69	147	8,099
Panchayat Board ..	959	46	7	58	964
Municipal ..	983	3	13	28	995
Aided ..	9,929	116	112	423	10,124
Unaided ..	37	6	..	3	34
Total ..	21,303	345	217	682	21,423

17. Number of Aided Elementary and Basic Schools managed by Teacher-Managers.

District.	Elementary schools.				Basic schools.				Grand total.
	Higher elementary.	Lower elementary other than single teacher.	Lower elementary single teacher.	Total.	Senior basic.	Junior basic other than single teachers.	Junior basic single teacher.	Total.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Madras	7	12	..	19	..	..	..	..	19
Chingleput	1	7	1	9	..	..	..	..	9
South Arcot	7	294	3	304	2	24	2	28	332
East Tanjore	19	192	4	215	..	25	1	26	241
West Tanjore	14	100	4	118	..	3	..	3	121
Madurai	4	82	..	86	..	..	..	..	86
Ramanathapuram ..	5	156	3	164	..	9	..	9	173
East Tirunelveli ..	6	78	3	87	..	..	..	..	87
West Tirunelveli ..	17	159	..	176	1	8	..	9	185
North Arcot	15	85	4	104	3	6	..	9	113
Salem	6	35	2	43	..	1	..	1	44
Tiruchirappalli ..	6	89	3	98	..	..	..	..	98
Pudukkottai	..	10	..	10	..	..	..	..	10
Coimbatore	4	52	10	66	..	1	..	1	67
Coimbatore-Nilgiris ..	..	12	..	12	..	..	..	..	12
Nilgiris	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Malabar	86	259	..	345	2	9	..	11	356
Central Malabar	33	179	..	212	2	4	..	6	218
North Malabar	68	578	..	646	5	12	..	17	663
South Kanara	16	135	4	155	..	2	..	2	157
Total	314	2,514	41	2,869	15	104	3	122	2,991

18. Number of Elementary School Buildings constructed.

District.	Public Agencies.			Private Agencies.				Total.
	Gov-ern-ment.	Muni-cipal.	Dis-trict Board.	Aided. Mis-sion.	Non-Mis-sion.	Unaided. Mis-sion.	Non-Mis-sion.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Madras	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chingleput	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Arcot	..	..	4	1	2	..	..	7
East Tanjore	..	..	1	1	6	..	..	8
West Tanjore	..	..	..	2	6	..	..	8
Madurai	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1
Ramanathapuram ..	..	..	..	1	5	..	..	6
East Tirunelveli ..	..	..	1	1	6	..	..	8
West Tirunelveli ..	..	..	..	3	2	..	..	5
North Arcot	..	2	28	4	15	..	..	49
Salem	..	..	8	1	2	..	..	11
Tiruchirappalli ..	..	..	6	..	4	..	..	10
Pudukkottai	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coimbatore	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	3
Coimbatore-Nilgiris ..	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	5
Nilgiris	..	2	4	1	..	..	..	7
South Malabar	3	..	1	9	..	..	..	13
Central Malabar	..	..	2	..	10	..	1	13
North Malabar	..	..	2	1	14	..	..	17
South Kanara	6	..	12	..	14	..	..	32
Total	10	4	74	26	88	..	1	203

19. Boys in the Primary Classes compared with the Male Population in the age group 6 to 12.

District.	Male population. (a).	Estimated male population in the age group 6 to 12 (b).	Number of boys reading in standards/ classes/ Grades 1 to 5.	Percentage of column (4) to column (3).
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Madras	768,256	102,178	73,667	72.1
Cningleput	980,707	130,434	76,841	58.9
South Arcot	1,449,407	192,771	116,514	60.4
East Tanjore	1,529,704	203,451	78,750	71.9
West Tanjore			67,499	
Madurai	1,500,270	199,536	142,859	71.6
Ramanathapuram	1,037,727	138,018	108,764	78.8
East Tirunelveli	1,238,777	164,757	82,868	94.6
West Tirunelveli			72,982	
North Arcot	1,488,245	197,937	138,578	70.0
Salem	1,762,687	234,437	105,223	44.9
Tiruchirappalli	1,521,554	202,367	104,581	59.9
Pudukkottai			16,744	
Coimbatore	1,723,590	229,237	90,118	52.9
Coimbatore-Nilgiris			31,250	
Nilgiris	170,828	22,720	15,950	70.2
South Malabar	2,412,600	324,700	110,447	100.0
Central Malabar			100,312	
North Malabar			113,941	
South Kanara			102,949	
Total	18,461,012	2,459,139	1,750,837	71.2

(a) Estimated for 1954 on the basis of an annual increase of 1.4 per cent over the 1951 census.

(b) Estimated at 13.3 per cent of the population.

20. Girls in the Primary Classes compared with The Female Population in the age group 6 to 12.

District.	Female population (a).	Estimated female population in the age group 6 to 12 (b).	Number of girls reading in standards/ classes/ Grades 1 to 5.	Percentage of column (4) to column (3).
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Madras	707,828	94,141	60,662	64.4
Chingleput	951,490	126,548	42,683	33.7
South Arcot	1,445,072	192,195	56,285	29.3
East Tanjore	1,579,407	210,061	43,002	38.9
West Tanjore			38,732	
Madurai	1,514,136	201,380	80,023	39.7
Ramanathapuram	1,130,988	150,421	62,122	41.3
East Tirunelveli	1,310,878	174,347	60,119	58.1
West Tirunelveli			41,147	
North Arcot	1,492,116	198,451	71,464	36.0
Salem	1,752,016	233,018	51,082	21.9
Tiruchirappalli	1,547,124	205,768	52,978	29.3
Pudukkottai			7,248	
Coimbatore	1,709,220	227,326	52,065	29.4
Coimbatore-Nilgiris			14,828	
Nilgiris	154,115	20,497	11,442	55.8
South Malabar	2,547,458	338,812	91,297	75.4
Central Malabar			74,681	
North Malabar			89,423	
South Kanara	946,472	125,881	69,277	55.0
Total	18,788,320	2,498,846	1,070,560	42.8

(a) Estimated for 1954 on the basis of an annual increase of 1.4 per cent over the 1951 Census.

(b) Estimated at 13.3 per cent of the population.

21. Number of Trained and Untrained Teachers by Languages in Elementary Schools.

Teachers whose language is	Number of trained teachers.						Number of untrained teachers.				
	(1)	Graduates		Non-Matriculates.		Others.	Total trained teachers	Graduates.	Passed Inter-mediate, Matriculation, S.S.L.C. or equivalent examination.	Non-Matriculates.	Total untrained teachers.
		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)						
Tamil ..	Men ..	17	7,199	29,448	2,506	530	39,700	22	868	1,354	2,244
	Women ..	15	2,954	16,109	534	158	19,770	3	100	252	355
Malayalam ..	Men ..	5	2,871	12,214	716	180	15,986	6	362	331	699
	Women ..	2	1,131	4,295	232	72	5,732	1	103	84	188
Kannada ..	Men ..	..	705	2,468	50	66	3,289	1	50	83	134
	Women ..	..	333	1,233	30	16	1,662	..	8	17	25
Telugu ..	Men ..	..	116	318	25	4	463	..	7	14	21
	Women ..	1	78	203	6	6	294	..	3	..	3
Urdu ..	Men ..	..	67	417	41	11	536	..	1	19	20
	Women ..	..	61	289	33	12	395	..	3	3	6
Other languages ..	Men ..	..	3	3	4	9	19	..	2	2	4
	Women ..	..	2	7	4	6	19	..	3	2	5
Total ..	Men ..	22	10,961	44,868	3,342	800	59,993	29	1,290	1,903	3,122
	Women ..	18	4,559	22,186	839	270	27,872	4	220	358	582
											63,115
											25,454

TABLES

22. Number of teachers, the percentage of Trained Teachers to the total number, the number of pupils per teacher and trained teacher in Elementary Schools.

District.	Number of teachers trained.				Total number of teachers.			Percentage of trained teacher to total number in each.			Total number of pupils on rolls.				Number of pupils per		
	Men.		Women.		Total.		Total.	Total.		Total.	Boys.		Girls.		Total.	Trained teacher.	Teacher.
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)		(8)	(9)		(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)				(14)	(15)
(1)																	
Madras	1,709	2,584	4,293	1,760	2,646	4,406	97.1	97.6	97.4	74,723	60,635	135,358	32	31			
Chingleput	2,905	955	3,560	2,654	969	3,623	98.2	98.6	98.3	78,718	42,190	120,908	34	33			
South Arcot	4,515	708	5,223	4,582	710	5,292	98.3	99.7	98.7	116,914	51,683	168,597	32	31			
East Tanjore	2,859	619	3,478	3,064	635	3,699	98.3	97.5	94.0	81,006	42,093	123,099	35	33			
West Tanjore	2,149	638	2,807	2,356	635	3,041	91.2	96.1	92.3	70,521	38,329	108,850	39	36			
Madurai	3,935	2,731	6,666	4,024	2,733	6,757	97.8	99.9	98.6	146,632	80,499	227,131	34	33			
Ramanathapuram	3,573	1,793	5,366	3,727	1,802	5,529	95.9	99.5	97.0	115,273	62,995	178,268	33	32			
East Tirunelveli	2,835	2,572	5,407	2,908	2,590	5,498	97.5	99.3	99.3	88,351	62,812	151,163	28	27			
West Tirunelveli	2,791	1,501	4,292	2,963	1,531	4,494	94.2	98.0	95.5	77,805	43,082	120,887	28	27			
North Arcot	4,389	1,415	5,804	4,844	1,470	6,314	90.6	96.3	91.2	145,053	70,720	215,773	37	34			
Salem	2,751	1,291	4,042	2,928	1,298	4,126	97.3	99.5	98.0	109,176	52,469	161,645	40	39			
Tiruchirappalli	3,092	1,555	4,647	3,352	1,592	4,944	92.2	97.7	94.0	110,924	54,362	165,286	36	33			
Pudukkottai	399	111	510	482	137	619	82.8	81.0	82.4	16,896	7,316	24,212	47	39			
Coimbatore	1,911	1,314	3,225	2,164	1,370	3,534	88.3	95.9	91.3	87,990	49,825	137,815	43	39			
Coimbatore-Nilgiris	723	292	1,015	813	301	1,114	89.9	97.0	91.1	29,475	14,201	43,676	43	39			
Nilgiris	478	380	858	481	380	861	99.4	100.0	99.7	16,687	11,613	28,300	33	33			
South Malabar	4,485	2,231	6,766	4,709	2,358	7,067	95.2	96.7	95.7	117,153	94,916	212,069	31	30			
Central Malabar	4,373	1,406	5,779	4,584	1,460	6,044	95.5	96.3	95.6	107,847	76,129	183,976	32	30			
North Malabar	6,603	1,980	8,583	6,841	2,086	8,977	96.5	97.2	96.7	127,394	94,483	221,787	26	25			
South Kanara	3,818	1,726	5,544	3,979	1,751	5,730	95.6	98.6	96.8	110,729	70,911	181,640	33	32			
Total	59,993	27,872	87,865	63,115	28,454	91,569	95.1	98.0	96.0	1,829,177	1,081,263	2,910,440	33	32			

TABLES

TABLES

23. Number of Elementary School Teachers' Associations and Unions.

District.	Number of Managers' Associations.	Number of Teacher-Manager's Associations.	Number of Teachers' Unions.	Number of Teachers Associations.	
				Number of Associations.	Number of meetings held during the year.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Madras	..	..	..	21	179
Chingleput	..	..	..	72	765
South Arcot	..	..	2	82	902
East Tanjore	..	1	2	63	670
West Tanjore	1	..	5	41	450
Madurai	1	1	7	101	1,107
Ramanathapuram	..	..	..	107	1,183
East Tirunelveli	2	1	4	98	1,003
West Tirunelveli	..	..	3	59	640
North Arcot	..	..	2	97	1,064
Salem	3	1	7	88	972
Tiruchirappalli	..	..	5	85	862
Pudukkottai	1	..	4	18	208
Coimbatore	..	..	..	56	611
Coimbatore-Nilgiris	..	..	8	30	271
Nilgiris	..	..	..	10	192
South Malabar	..	..	3	97	1,021
Central Malabar	5	..	6	71	714
North Malabar	1	1	3	87	839
South Kanara	3	1	5	118	1,177
Total	18	7	76	1,405	14,830

TABLES

24. Number of Basic Schools and Scholars by districts.

District.	Number of institutions by management.						Strength.		
	Gov-ern-ment.	Dis-trict Board.	Muni-cipal Board.	Private.		Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
				Aided.	Un-aided.				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Madras	1	..	2	3	..	6	737	344	1081
Chingleput	8	31	8	10	..	57	4,854	2,763	7,617
South Arcot	12	45	25	57	..	139	9,893	6,460	16,353
East Tanjore	5	41	..	48	..	94	6,039	3,199	9,238
West Tanjore	2	9	4	14	..	29	2,750	2,690	5,440
Madurai	5	44	..	27	..	76	7,820	3,589	11,409
Ramanathapuram	5	27	..	46	..	78	4,933	2,911	7,844
East Tirunelveli	..	10	..	22	..	32	2,500	1,459	3,959
West Tirunelveli	1	10	..	26	..	37	2,180	1,450	3,630
North Arcot	6	47	..	24	..	77	7,018	3,947	10,965
Salem	1	25	..	6	..	32	3,082	1,136	4,218
Tiruchirappalli	..	3	..	1	..	4	208	171	379
Pudukkottai	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coimbatore	..	31	3	10	..	44	3,793	2,423	6,216
Coimbatore-Nilgiris	1	26	..	10	..	37	2,593	1,025	3,618
Nilgiris	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Malabar	1	13	3	30	..	56	6,877	5,162	12,039
Central Malabar	..	5	..	9	..	14	1,272	877	2,149
North Malabar	2	9	1	23	..	35	3,146	2,653	5,799
South Kanara	11	27	..	20	..	58	4,753	3,093	7,756
Total	61	403	46	395	..	905	74,448	45,262	119,710

NOTE—Excludes strength in pre-basic classes.

25. Number of Basic School Buildings constructed during the year.

District.	Public agencies.			Private agencies.				Total.
	Govern- ment.	Municipal.	District Board.	Aided.		Unaided.		
				Mission.	Non-Mis- sion.	Mission.	Non-Mis- sion.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Madras	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chingleput	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Arcot	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
East Tanjore	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
West Tanjore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Madurai	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ramanathapuram	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1
East Tirunelveli	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
West Tirunelveli	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
North Arcot	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1
Salem	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1
Tiruchirappalli	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pudukkottai	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coimbatore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coimbatore-Nilgiris.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nilgiris	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Malabar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Central Malabar	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
North Malabar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
South Kanara	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
								1
Total ..	1	..	..	..	6	..	..	7

26. Number of (Indian) Secondary Schools for Boys and Scholars by districts.

District.	Number of institutions by management.						Strength.		
	Government.	District Board.	Municipal Board.	Private.		Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
				Aided.	Unaided.				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Madras	3	..	2	42	1	48	38,557	1,064	40,521
Chingleput	1	17	2	18	..	38	13,180	1,585	14,765
South Arcot	1	16	2	14	..	32	18,321	1,105	19,426
East Tanjore	..	14	3	14	..	31	19,458	1,516	20,974
West Tanjore	..	10	1	17	..	28	17,801	2,188	19,989
Madurai	..	16	6	21	..	43	27,613	1,532	29,145
Ramanathapuram	2	16	5	33	..	56	20,827	1,706	22,533
East Tirunelveli	..	12	..	26	2	40	12,570	1,800	14,370
West Tirunelveli	..	8	2	19	..	29	14,654	1,115	15,769
North Arcot	1	(a) 24	8	16	2	51	27,093	2,585	29,678
Salem	1	38	7	12	..	58	24,712	2,111	26,823
Tiruchirappalli	(b) 2	22	2	24	..	50	27,209	1,656	28,865
Pudukkottai	1	8	..	11	..	20	3,859	587	4,446
Coimbatore	..	(a) 23	15	28	..	66	28,035	3,013	31,048
Coimbatore-Nilgiris	..	14	1	4	..	19	8,157	922	9,079
Nilgiris	(b) 2	6	2	3	..	13	4,702	283	4,985
South Malabar	..	11	1	35	..	47	16,309	5,168	21,477
Central Malabar	4	4	..	23	..	31	12,176	2,550	14,726
North Malabar	2	5	3	19	..	29	13,814	3,034	16,848
South Kanara	5	13	..	35	..	53	17,825	2,955	20,780
Total ..	25	276	62	414	5	782	366,872	39,375	406,247

(a) Includes one pauchayat school.

(b) Includes one Central Government school.

27. Number of (Indian) Secondary Schools for Girls and Scholars by districts.

District.	Number of institutions by managomout.						Strength.		
	Govern- ment.	District Board.	Muni- cipal Board.	Private.		Total.	Total.		
				Aided.	Un- aided.		Boys.	Girls.	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Madras ..	4	..	..	24	..	28	871	16,622	17,493
Chingleput ..	1	..	..	4	..	5	75	1,526	1,601
South Arcot ..	3	2	..	2	..	7	...	2,138	2,138
Tanjoro ..	2	1	1	5	..	9	36	3,347	3,383
Madurai ..	3	2	1	7	..	13	176	6,408	6,584
Ramanatha- puram.	1	3	2	7	1	14	2	3,449	3,451
Tirunelveli ..	1	1	2	10	..	14	79	4,600	4,679
North Arcot ..	2	..	1	6	..	9	..	2,819	2,819
Salem ..	3	..	1	2	..	6	..	2,360	2,360
Tiruchirappalli ..	3	2	..	11	..	16	302	6,359	6,661
Coimbatore ..	3	1	5	7	..	16	75	6,745	6,820
Nilgiris ..	..	..	..	5	..	5	17	1,192	1,209
Malabar ..	4	2	2	10	..	18	530	8,020	8,550
South Kanara ..	3	..	..	14	..	17	269	5,387	5,656
Total ..	33	14	15	114	1	177	2,432	70,972	73,404

28. Number of Secondary Schools for Boys according to the degree of completeness.

Schools having Forms up to and including	Number of schools.					
	Govern- ment.	District Board.	Municipal.	Aided.	Unaided.	Total.
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Sixth	20 (a)	211 (b)	39	331	3	604
Fifth	1	28	4	11	..	44
Fourth	1	20	2	16	..	39
Third	3	17	17	56	2	95
Second	..	..	..	..	..	..
First	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	25	276	62	414	5	782

(a) Includes two Central Government schools.
(b) Includes two panchayat board schools.

29. Number of Secondary Schools for Girls according to the degree of completeness.

Schools having Forms up to and including	Number of schools.					
	Govern- ment.	District Board.	Municipal.	Aided.	Unaided.	Total.
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Sixth	29	8	8	96	1	142
Fifth	1	2	2	2	..	7
Fourth	1	1	..	3	..	5
Third	2	3	5	13	..	23
Second	..	..	..	..	..	..
First	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	33	14	15	114	1	177

30. Boys in (Indian) Secondary Schools.

Districts.	Male population (a).	Boys in public Secondary Schools on 31st March.		Percentage of column (4) to column (2).
		1953.	1954.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Madras	768,256	38,774	39,428	5.13
Chingleput	980,707	13,584	13,255	1.35
South Arcot	1,449,407	18,297	18,321	1.26
East Tanjore	1,529,704	19,299	19,458	2.44
West Tanjore		18,219	17,837	
Madurai	1,500,270	27,112	27,789	1.85
Ramanathapuram	1,037,727	20,740	20,829	2.01
East Tirunelveli	1,238,777	12,823	12,570	2.20
West Tirunelveli		14,617	14,733	
North Arcot	1,488,245	27,025	27,093	1.82
Salem	1,762,687	23,145	24,712	1.40
Tiruchirappalli	1,521,554	27,866	27,511	2.06
Pudukkottai		3,869	3,859	
Coimbatore	1,723,590	34,524	28,110	2.10
Coimbatore—Nilgiris			8,157	
Nilgiris	170,828	4,630	4,719	2.76
South Malabar	2,412,600	16,132	16,500	1.78
Central Malabar		12,265	12,397	
North Malabar	876,660	14,007	13,932	2.06
South Kanara		18,197	18,094	
Total ..	18,461,012	365,125	369,304	2.00

(a) Estimated for 1954 based on an annual increase of 1.4 per cent on the 1951 census.

31. Girls in (Indian) Secondary Schools.

Districts.	Female population. (a).	Girls in public Secondary Schools on 31st March.		Percentage of column (4) to column (2).
		1953.	1954.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Madras	707,828	17,726	18,586	2.63
Chingleput	951,490	2,924	3,111	0.33
South Arcot	1,445,072	3,026	3,243	0.22
Tanjore	1,579,407	6,373	7,051	0.45
Madurai	1,514,136	7,281	7,940	0.52
Ramanathapuram	1,130,988	4,776	5,155	0.45
Tirunelveli	1,310,878	7,268	7,515	0.57
North Arcot	1,492,116	4,910	5,404	0.36
Salem	1,752,016	3,820	4,471	0.25
Tiruchirappalli	1,547,124	8,314	8,602	0.56
Coimbatore	1,709,220	9,592	10,680	0.62
Nilgiris	154,115	1,357	1,475	0.96
Malabar	2,547,458	17,743	18,772	0.74
South Kanara	946,472	8,174	8,342	0.88
Total ..	18,788,320	103,284	110,347	0.59

(a) Estimated for 1954 based on an annual increase of 1.4 per cent on the 1951 census.

32. Strength of (Indian) Secondary Schools for Boys—Classwise.

Class or Form.	1952-53.			1953-54.		
	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Form VI	38,454	2,441	40,895	43,548	3,007	46,555
Form V	53,022	3,682	56,704	55,461	4,374	59,835
Form IV	63,675	5,237	68,912	66,269	6,210	72,479
Form III	69,821	7,357	77,178	67,143	7,771	74,914
Form II	64,961	7,194	72,155	62,964	7,740	70,704
Form I	64,999	8,557	73,556	63,954	9,041	72,995
Class V	5,127	580	5,707	4,753	604	5,357
Class IV	1,374	152	1,526	1,329	201	1,530
Class III	655	127	782	669	133	802
Class II	386	110	496	435	150	585
Class I	301	96	397	347	144	491
Total ..	362,775	35,533	398,308	366,872	39,375	406,247
Total number of schools.	743			782		

33. Strength in (Indian) Secondary Schools for Girls—Classwise.

Class or Form.	1952-53.			1953-54.		
	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Form VI	..	4,913	4,913	..	5,854	5,854
Form V	..	7,355	7,355	..	8,254	8,254
Form IV	..	9,810	9,810	..	10,768	10,768
Form III	29	11,953	11,982	17	12,171	12,188
Form II	56	11,558	11,614	42	11,650	11,692
Form I	100	12,270	12,370	110	12,331	12,441
Class V	273	3,136	3,409	269	2,972	3,241
Class IV	360	2,033	2,393	428	2,007	2,435
Class III	482	1,754	2,236	499	1,817	2,316
Class II	508	1,462	1,970	546	1,525	2,071
Class I	542	1,507	2,049	521	1,623	2,144
Total ..	2,350	67,751	70,101	2,432	70,972	73,404
Total number of schools.	172			177		

34. Number of Trained and Untrained Teachers by Language in Secondary Schools.

Teachers whose language is	Number of trained teachers.						Number of untrained teachers.					
	(1)	Non-matriculates.					(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
		Graduates.	Passed Intermediate, Matriculation, S.S.I.C. or equivalent examination.	Passed III Form, VIII Standard Elementary School Certificate or equivalent examination.	Passed V Standard or equivalent examination.	Others.						
Tamil ..	Men ..	2,843	5,679	1,116	132	980	10,700	970	320	825	2,124	12,924
Malayalam ..	Women ..	633	1,590	197	30	125	2,575	108	71	84	263	2,838
	Men ..	594	735	195	20	220	1,764	159	38	180	377	2,141
Kannada ..	Women ..	244	359	42	2	55	732	34	19	49	102	884
	Men ..	233	352	70	4	80	769	51	16	44	111	900
Telugu ..	Women ..	81	201	11	..	16	309	5	5	6	16	325
	Men ..	97	179	19	1	83	329	30	17	27	74	408
Urdu ..	Women ..	39	68	6	5	6	119	4	3	8	10	129
	Men ..	30	43	17	..	12	102	10	4	17	31	133
Other Languages ..	Women ..	12	19	4	1	2	38	2	..	..	2	40
	Men ..	7	15	10	..	8	40	8	9	5	22	62
Total ..	Women ..	33	30	10	1	5	79	..	6	5	11	90
	Men ..	3,554	7,008	1,427	157	1,283	13,724	1,237	404	1,098	2,739	16,463
	Women ..	1,042	2,392	370	39	209	3,852	153	104	147	404	4,256

35. Number of Colleges for Men and Scholars by districts.

District.	Number of institutions by management.						Strength.		
	Government.	District Board.	Municipal Board.	Private.		Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
				Aided.	Unaided.				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Madras	2	..	..	6 (3a)	..	8	9,439	854	10,293
Chingleput	..	..	..	2 (1a)	..	2	1,532	46	1,578
South Arcot	..	..	..	1	..	1 (b)	1,251	78	1,329
Tanjore	1	..	..	..	..	1	925	43	968
Madurai	..	..	..	3	..	3	2,809	11	2,820
Ramanathapuram	..	..	..	3	..	3	2,071	11	2,082
Tirunelveli	..	..	..	4	..	4	2,785	..	2,785
North Arcot	..	..	..	3 (2a)	..	3	978	49	1,027
Salem	..	..	1	..	..	1	762	60	822
Tiruchirappalli	1	..	..	3	..	4	4,419	14	4,433
Coimbatore	1	..	..	1 (a)	..	2	1,492	44	1,536
Malabar	2	..	..	3 (1a)	..	5	8,177	368	8,545
South Kanara	1	..	..	2	..	3	2,806	136	2,942
Total	8	..	1	31 (3a)	..	40	32,846	1,214	34,060

(a) Indicates Second Grade Colleges.

(b) Represents the strength in the Arts and Science faculty of the Annamalai University.

(c) Excludes 5 men doing Pandit Training course.

(d) Excludes 22 men doing the Diploma course in Social Service.

36. Number of Colleges for Women and Scholars by district.

District.	Number of institutions by management.						Strength.		
	Government.	District Board.	Municipal Board.	Private.		Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
				Aided.	Unaided.				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Madras	1	..	..	3	..	4	..	(b) 2,044	2,044
Chingleput	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Arcot	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tanjore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madurai	..	..	..	2 (1a)	..	2	..	358	358
Ramanathapuram	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tirunelveli	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	311	311
North Arcot	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Salem	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tiruchirappalli	..	..	..	2 (1a)	..	2	..	619	619
Coimbatore	..	..	..	2 (2a)	..	2	..	269	269
Nilgiris	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malabar	..	..	..	1 (a)	..	1	..	108	108
South Kanara	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	328	328
Total	1	..	..	13 (5a)	..	14	..	4,057	4,057

(a) Indicates Second Grade Colleges.

(b) Excludes 21 students taking the Diploma course in Social Service.

37. Number of Training Colleges and Scholars by districts.

District.	Number of institutions by management.						Strength.		
	Government.	District Board.	Municipal Board.	Private.		Total.	Men.	Women.	Total.
				Aided.	Unaided.				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Madras	2 (a)	..	..	2 (a)	..	4	257	184	441 (b)
Chingleput	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	(c), (d)
South Arcot	..	..	..	1 (f)	..	1	30	..	30
Tanjore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madurai	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ramanathapuram	..	..	..	1	..	1	74	..	74
Tirunelveli	..	..	..	1	..	1	46	..	46
North Arcot	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Salem	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tiruchirappalli	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coimbatore	..	..	..	1	..	1	57	..	57
Nilgiris	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malabar	1	..	..	..	..	1	60	34	94 (d)
South Kanara	1	..	..	1 (a)	..	2	54	36	90
Total	4	..	..	7	..	11	578	254	832

(a) Indicates that one of the Training Colleges is intended for women.

(b) Strength in Pandits Training and (35 men and 5 women) Craft Instructor's classes (50 men and 6 women) excluded.

(c) Includes 43 men and 11 women taking short term B.T. course at Saidapet.

(d) Includes 9 men and 7 women students taking M.Ed. course.

(f) Represents the B.Ed. section of the Annamalai University.

40. Number of Training Schools (Basic) for Men and Scholars by districts.

District.	Number of institutions by management.						Strength.		
	Government.	District Board.	Municipal Board.	Private.		Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
				Aided.	Unaided.				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Madras	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chingleput	1 (c)	..	..	..	..	1	155	..	155
South Arcot	1 (c)	..	..	1 (c)	..	2	185	24	209
East Tanjore	2 (c)	..	..	1 (b)	..	3	300	10	310
West Tanjore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madurai	1 (a)	..	..	1 (b)	..	2	162	..	162
Ramanathapuram	3 (1b), (2c)	..	..	..	..	3	403	..	403
East Tirunelveli	1 (b)	..	..	..	..	1	89	..	89
West Tirunelveli	1 (c)	..	..	..	..	1	179	..	179
North Arcot	2 (b), (c)	..	..	..	..	2	254	..	254
Salem	1 (c)	..	..	..	..	1	58	..	58
Tiruchirappalli	1 (c)	..	..	..	..	1	77	..	77
Pudukkottai	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coimbatore	..	..	..	1 (c)	..	1	99	..	99
Coimbatore-Nilgiris	1 (c)	..	..	..	..	1	155	..	155
Nilgiris	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Malabar	1 (c)	..	..	2 (a), (b)	..	3	228	46	274
Central Malabar	..	..	..	1 (c)	..	1	70	10	80
North Malabar	2 (c)	..	..	..	..	2	217	..	217
South Kanara	3 (1b), (2c)	..	..	..	..	3	416	..	416
Total ..	21	..	..	7	..	28	3,047	90	3,137

(a) Has provision for Senior Basic Training only.
 (b) Has provision for Junior Basic Training only.
 (c) Has provision for Senior and Junior Basic Grade Training.

41. Number of Training Schools (Basic) for Women and Scholars by districts.

District.	Number of institutions by management.						Strength.		
	Government.	District Board.	Municipal Board.	Private.		Total.	Men.	Women.	Total.
				Aided.	Unaided.				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Madras	1 (c)	..	..	..	..	1 (d)	..	103 (e)	103
Chingleput	1 (b)	..	..	1 (b)	..	2	..	204	204
South Arcot	1 (b)	..	..	2 (b)(c)	..	3	..	287	287
Tanjore	1 (c)	..	..	..	..	1	..	157	157
Madurai	..	..	..	2 (a)(b)	..	2	21	120	141
Ramanathapuram	2 (c)	..	..	..	..	2	..	241	241
Tirunelveli	..	..	..	1 (b)	..	1	..	94	94
North Arcot	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Salem	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tiruchirappalli	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coimbatore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nilgiris	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malabar	1 (c)	..	..	..	..	1	..	158	158
South Kanara	..	..	..	1 (c)	..	1	..	152	152
Total ..	7	..	..	7	..	14	21	1,516	1,537

(a) Has provision for Senior Basic Training only.
 (b) Has provision for Junior Basic Training only.
 (c) Has provision for both Senior and Junior Basic Training.
 (d) Represents the Basic Training Section attached to the Lady Willingdon Training College, Madras.
 (e) Excludes the strength of the Pre-Basic Training class in the Lady Willingdon Training College, Madras-29.

46. Number of Social (Adult) Education Schools and Scholars by districts.

District.	Number of institutions by management.						Strength.		
	Govern- ment.	District Board.	Muni- cipal Board.	Private.		Total.	Men.	Women.	Total.
				Aided.	Un- aided.				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Madras	..	..	18	10	..	28	462	46	508
Chingleput	9	110	21	51	..	191	5,151	569	5,720
South Arcot	..	44	15	226	..	285	8,397	695	9,092
East Tanjore	..	25	9	46	..	80	1,774	18	1,792
West Tanjore	..	29	17	51	..	97	2,422	174	2,596
Madurai	3	12	19	139	..	173	4,072	262	4,334
Ramanathapuram ..	..	8	15	40	..	63	1,428	59	1,487
East Tirunelveli ..	..	17	4	71	..	92	2,184	368	2,552
West Tirunelveli ..	..	10	5	66	..	81	2,407	193	2,600
North Arcot	13	45	29	49	..	136	4,073	160	4,233
Salem	..	42	5	40	..	87	1,979	65	2,044
Tiruchirappalli ..	..	42	15	56	..	113	2,471	42	2,513
Pudukkottai	..	2	5	14	..	21	432	33	465
Coimbatore	1	14	29	64	..	108	2,252	268	2,520
Coimbatore-Nilgiris..	5	5	1	24	5	40	995	59	1,054
Nilgiris	..	8	7	12	..	27	550	26	576
South Malabar	..	2	3	99	1	105	3,037	194	3,231
Central Malabar	..	1	3	67	1	72	1,974	16	1,990
North Malabar	..	7	4	107	2	120	3,488	38	3,526
South Kanara	1	5	2	57	..	65	1,556	58	1,614
Total	32	428	226	1,289	9	1,984	51,104	3,273	54,377

47. Number of Elementary Schools for Scheduled Castes and Scholars by districts.

District.	Number of institutions by management.						Strength.		
	Govern- ment.	District Board.	Muni- cipal.	Aided.	Un- aided.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Madras	5	..	2	2	..	9	1,135	889	2,024
Chingleput	110	26	2	78	..	216	11,461	7,331	18,792
South Arcot	163	19	3	69	..	254	16,575	9,904	26,479
East Tanjore	61	8	2	5	..	76	3,671	1,902	5,573
West Tanjore	90	8	3	6	..	107	5,376	3,059	8,435
Madurai	16	7	1	27	..	51	2,018	1,253	3,271
Ramanathapuram ..	12	5	1	85	..	53	2,652	1,519	4,171
East Tirunelveli ..	10	13	..	64	3	90	4,960	3,356	8,316
West Tirunelveli ..	3	20	2	101	..	126	6,102	3,304	9,406
North Arcot	147	3	7	74	8	239	12,322	7,965	20,287
Salem	14	9	4	19	..	46	2,834	970	3,804
Tiruchirappalli ..	132	19	..	14	..	165	9,172	4,619	13,791
Pudukkottai	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coimbatore	2	1	3	3	..	9	661	838	1,499
Coimbatore-Nilgiris	3	..	..	..	..	3	160	94	254
Nilgiris	4	..	2	1	..	7	403	205	608
South Malabar	12	..	..	1	..	13	950	641	1,591
Central Malabar	15	..	..	..	..	15	1,168	617	1,785
North Malabar	12	..	..	2	..	14	1,297	781	2,078
South Kanara	41	..	..	2	..	43	1,652	1,063	2,715
Total	852	138	32	503	11	1,586	85,473	49,820	135,293

48. Number of Elementary Schools for Scheduled Tribes and Scholars by districts.

District.	Number of institutions by management.						Strength.		
	Government.	District Board.	Municipal.	Aided.	Un-aided.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Madras	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chingleput	1	..	..	..	..	1	58	19	77
South Arcot	1	..	..	..	..	1	201	134	335
East Tanjore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
West Tanjore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madurai	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ramanathapuram	1	..	..	..	..	1	75	19	94
East Tirunelveli	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
West Tirunelveli	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
North Arcot	10	..	..	..	..	10	193	29	222
Salem	2	5	..	1	..	8	246	84	330
Tiruchirappalli	1	..	..	..	..	1	33	19	52
Pudukottai	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coimbatore	1	..	..	..	..	1	16	9	25
Coimbatore-Nilgiris	1	..	..	..	..	1	19	9	28
Nilgiris	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Malabar	6	..	..	..	..	6	262	165	427
Central Malabar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
North Malabar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Kanara	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	24	5	..	1	..	30	1,103	487	1,590

49. Number of Elementary Schools for Backward Classes and Scholars by districts.

District.	Number of institutions by management.						Strength.		
	Government.	District Board.	Municipal.	Aided.	Un-aided.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Madras	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chingleput	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Arcot	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
East Tanjore	1	1	3	1	..	6	366	72	438
West Tanjore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madurai	227	12	..	4	..	243	14,025	5,662	19,687
Ramanathapuram	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
East Tirunelveli	9	..	..	18	..	27	1,431	978	2,409
West Tirunelveli	..	22	..	65	..	87	6,134	3,953	10,087
North Arcot	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Salem	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tiruchirappalli	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pudukottai	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coimbatore	2	..	..	..	..	2	104	41	145
Coimbatore-Nilgiris	..	3	2	..	..	5	200	129	329
Nilgiris	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Malabar	13	83	9	241	..	346	28,645	21,948	50,593
Central Malabar	7	196	..	322	..	525	42,819	27,932	70,751
North Malabar	8	54	16	293	..	371	26,632	18,311	44,943
South Kanara	28	41	..	20	..	89	6,775	4,353	11,128
Total ..	295	412	30	964	..	1,701	127,131	88,379	210,510

50. Number of Schools for Anglo-Indians and Scholars.

Type of institution.	Number of institutions.	Boys.		Girls.		Total.	
		Anglo-Indian Boys.	Other Boys.	Anglo-Indian girls.	Other girls.	Boys.	Girls.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1. Anglo-Indian High Schools for Boys.	15	2,516	2,475	450	387	4,991	8
2. Anglo-Indian High Schools for Girls.	17	513	531	2,708	1,992	1,044	4,700
3. Anglo-Indian Middle Schools for Boys.	7	831	477	537	224	1,308	7
4. Anglo-Indian Middle Schools for Girls.	5	364	297	577	360	661	94
5. Anglo-Indian Primary Schools for Boys.	5	312	167	243	92	479	36
6. Anglo-Indian Primary Schools for Girls.	2	41	23	120	23	64	1
7. Anglo-Indian Training Schools for Women.	2	..	..	67	4	..	71
Total ..	53	4,577	3,970	4,711	3,096	8,547	7,807

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51. Expenditure on Anglo-Indian Schools.

Expenditure.	Expenditure during		Percentage to total expenditure in	
	1952-1953 (a)	1953-1954	1952-1953 (a)	1953-1954
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Public Funds	RS. 12,20,498	RS. 7,22,154	RS. 38.8	RS. 38.8
Fees	8,49,872	7,73,864	27.0	27.0
Other sources	10,78,759	8,02,611	34.2	34.2
Total ..	31,48,929	22,98,129	100.0	100.0

(a) Refers to the Composite State.