



REPORT ON
~~ADMINISTRATIVE~~
OF THE MADRAS E.
AND PROHIBITION
DEPARTMENT

FOR THE YEAR
1951-52

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**ADMINISTRATION REPORT OF THE MADRAS
EXCISE AND PROHIBITION
DEPARTMENT
FOR THE YEAR 1951-52**

CHAPTER I—ESTABLISHMENT.

Personnel.—Sri V. N. Kudva, I.C.S., continued to be in charge of the department during the year and was assisted by Sri V. Krishnamurti, the Assistant Secretary, Board of Revenue (Excise Department).

2. *Establishment.*—The Excise department continued to enforce Prohibition in the districts of Srikakulam, Visakhapatnam, East Godavari, West Godavari, Krishna, Bellary, Anantapur, Cuddapah, Kurnool, The Nilgiris, South Kanara, Malabar, Madras, Chingleput, South Arcot, Ramanathapuram and Tirunelveli.

The details of staff sanctioned for the enforcement of Prohibition in the Excise Prohibition Districts are given in Statement I in the Appendix.

3. In the Godavari Agency Circle and the Agency tracts of Visakhapatnam and West Godavari, where the Abkari Act is in force, the Excise staff continued.

4. In the interests of efficient administration of the Prohibition Act in East Godavari district the taluks of Rajahmundry and Ramachandrapuram which formed part of the jurisdiction of Cocanada and Amalapuram circles respectively were reconstituted into a separate circle, 'Rajahmundry Circle' under the charge of a Deputy Prohibition Officer.

In effecting economy in Government expenditure the following staff were withdrawn during the year :—

Sub-Inspectors.	Petty officers.	Prohibition guards.
23	14	211

During the year under review, the Vinegar Factory, Mangalore, was closed with effect from 1st April 1952.

5. *Punishments.*—The total number of punishments inflicted on the officers of the department was 462 (240). The percentage on the punishments to total strength was 7.4 (3.6).

6. *Prosecution.*—Twenty-three (11) persons of the department were prosecuted during the year for offences committed or alleged to have been committed in their official capacity.

7. *Resignation.*—One hundred and four (94) subordinates of the department resigned during the year.

8. *Deaths.*—The total number of deaths was 22 (38).

9. *Pension and gratuity.*—Ninety-eight (108) persons were either retired or discharged on gratuity.

CHAPTER II—COUNTRY SPIRITS.

10. During the year 1951-52 all arrack shops in the State remained closed and hence there was no production of arrack in the State as Prohibition was in force throughout the State. In the Agency areas also, all arrack shops remained closed, but the limit of private possession continued as the Madras Abkari Act, 1886, was in force there.

CHAPTER III—TODDY.

11. No toddy shops existed during the year under review and tapping of fermented toddy was not permitted as Prohibition was in force throughout the State.

12. *Agency areas.*—In the Agency areas, all toddy shops remained closed, though the Madras Abkari Act, 1886, was in force there and the limit of private possession continued. The Koyas were permitted to tap trees for fermented toddy for their personal consumption as in the previous years. The number of trees tapped by the Koyas was 27,382 (32,724). No trees were tapped in the Agency tracts for sweet juice for domestic consumption. But tapping of palmyra trees for sweet toddy for jaggery manufacture has been allowed in Achaipalem and Busarajupalle villages in Polavaram taluk of West Godavari district and Surampalem and Jiyampalem in Yellavaram taluk of East Godavari district.

CHAPTER IV—FOREIGN LIQUOR.

13. *Duty.*—The rate of duty on Indian Made Foreign Liquor, Indian made rectified spirit, Indian made wine and Indian made medicated wines was raised from Rs. 30 to Rs. 35 per proof gallon with effect from 1st April 1947. The rate of duty on coconut toddy arrack however continued at the rate of Rs. 25 per proof gallon. The duty on beer brewed in India was also raised from annas 10 to annas 12 per gallon with effect from 1st April 1947. The rates of duty on imported spirit and beer were raised by 20 per cent with effect from 1st March 1942 and continued up to 1st March 1944 when it was raised by 50 per cent and this continued.

14. A comparative statement showing the consumption of foreign liquor including Indian made foreign spirits and beer brewed in India is given below:—

	1912-13.	1937-38.	1950-51.	1951-52.
	GALLONS.	GALLONS.	GALLONS.	GALLONS.
Wines (excluding medicated wines).	27,265	13,922	4,021	44,557
Spirits	146,044	72,887	23,711	36,256
Beer	581,465	591,989	36,101	69,896
Denatured spirit	19,557	115,402	959,812	4,050,525
Methyl alcohol		1,115		

Compared with the previous year there has been an increase in the consumption of the above items.

Denatured spirit and methyl alcohol are not potable. Denatured spirit has many commercial utilities.

15. After the introduction of total prohibition in this State no brewery is functioning. Two hundred and forty (1,720) gallons of beer were imported from Mysore. There were no exports of beer to Mysore and other States.

16. *Imports.*—The quantity of foreign liquors imported by sea into this State shows a decrease over the last year—125,034 (160,152) gallons—vide statement 'D' attached.

17. *Spirituos preparations.*—The rate of duty on spirit contained in the medical preparations manufactured in bond in this State or manufactured elsewhere in India and imported into this State by land or underbond by sea remained unaltered at Rs. 5 per proof gallon. The rate of duty on spirit contained in culinary, aerated water, flavouring essences, extracts, colourings, perfumes and toilet preparations manufactured in bond in this State or manufactured elsewhere in India and imported into this State by land or underbond by sea remained also unaltered at Rs. 17-8-0 per proof gallon. The rate of duty at Rs. 17-8-0 per proof gallon on preparations which may be used for other than medicinal purposes continued to be unaltered during the year.

The rate of duty on the spirit contained in the preparations 'Mritasanjibani Sura, Mritasanjibani Sudha and Mritasanjibani' remained unaltered at rupees 21-14-0 per proof gallon during the year.

18. The duty realized on spirituous preparations issued from Pharmaceutical laboratories and from the firms for which special licences were granted for the manufacture of spirituous homeopathic preparations underbond is given below:—

Spirituos medical preparations.			Other spirituous preparations.		
1950-51.			1951-52.		
RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
4,65,651	15	0	1,58,478	0	0
			1,73,830	6	0
			43,192	7	0

19. There was a decrease in the total amount of duty realized on the spirituous preparations, manufactured in this State during the year 1951-52. The duty realized on spirituous preparations issued from the Medical Stores Depot, Madras, amounted to Rs. 83,013-6-0. The duty collected on imports of spirituous preparations made into this State from other States underbond by land amounted to Rs. 20,89,367-6-3.

20. *Licence-fee on denatured spirit and methyl alcohol.*—The rate of licence fee of annas 10 per imperial gallon on denatured spirit and methyl alcohol was raised to annas 12 per imperial gallon with effect from 1st April 1947 and this continued. An amount of Rs. 3,11,578-8-0 (Rs. 7,19,854) was realized on this account.

21. *Gallona fees.*—The scheme for levy of a fee on the volume of retail sale of foreign liquor and Indian made foreign spirits approved by the Government in 1936, continued to be in force during the year. As a concession to Military, the collection of gallona fees on wines, spirits and beer supplied to Military from C.S.I.D. was waived with effect from 1st April 1945 but this concession was later withdrawn with effect from 1st January 1947. The existing rates of gallona fees are as follows:—

	RS.	A.	P.
(i) Spirits, liquor, Champagne, wines classified by the Commissioner as sparkling wines containing more than 42 per cent of proof spirit.	4	8	0
(ii) Wines of all other kinds	2	4	0
(iii) Beer, cider, etc.	0	12	0

The total amount of gallona fees realized was Rs. 3,39,795 during the year.

22. *Licences.*—Consequent on the total introduction of Prohibition licences were issued under the Madras Prohibition Act, 1937. The total number of fixed fee licences issued and the amount of fees realized thereon are furnished below :—

Licences in	Number of licences.	Amount of fees collected.
		RS. A. P.
1 Form II	446	11,150 0 0
2 Form II-A and II-B	36	1,800 0 0
3 Form III	38	190 0 0
4 Form III-A	1,201	1,201 0 0
5 Form III-B	148	1,480 0 0
6 Form III-C	2,552	12,760 0 0
7 Spirituous preparations special licences.	429	6,435 0 0
8 Rectified spirit licences	241	2,410 0 0
9 Homœopathic licence	5	250 0 0
10 Licences in Form X	20	5,000 0 0
11 Licence in Form XI	1	15 0 0
12 Special canteen licences	16	240 0 0
13 Distillery licence	6	600 0 0
14 Vinegar licence	1	250 0 0

23. The total number of "free of fee licences" issued under the Madras Prohibition Act for the year are furnished below :—

Form of licence.	Number of licence.
1 D.I-Licence for possession and use of denatured spirit, etc.	593
2 D.I-A Licence for possession and use of methylated spirit by charitable institutions, etc.	6
3 D.II-Licence for wholesale vend of denatured spirits etc.	388
4 D.III-Licence for retail sale	699
5 Authority Nos. I and II for possession and use of sacramental wine.	1,114

24. *Revenue.*—A comparative statement showing the revenue derived from the principal kinds of liquor and spirits is furnished below :—

	1950-51.	1951-52.
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
(i) Liquor—		
Indian made foreign spirits	86,962 0 0	9,22,571 0 0
Indian made beer	932 0 0	241 0 0
(ii) Indian made rectified spirits	70,492 0 0	3,54,054 0 0
(iii) Rental, fixed fee licences	48,898 0 0	43,781 0 0
(iv) Others—		
Licence fees and gallonage fees on denatured spirit, liquors and Indian made rectified spirits.	12,19,481 0 0	4,66,027 0 0

CHAPTER V—OPIUM.

25. *Issue price and limit of private possession.*—The issue price of opium from the taluk cutcheries during the year was as follows :—

To registered addicts in the scheduled areas—Rs. 240 per seer (Rs. 3 per tola).

To registered addicts in the other areas of the State—Rs. 480 per seer (Rs. 6 per tola).

To licensees throughout the State—Rs. 175 per seer.

Possession of opium was allowed only to registered addicts who held permits and by licensees who required it for medicinal, scientific or such other purpose.

26. *Shops.*—There were no shops in the State including the scheduled areas where Prohibition has not been introduced. Opium was issued to registered addicts and licensees from taluk cutcheries.

27. *Consumption.*—The consumption of raw opium amounted to 4,159 (5,791) seers showing a decrease of 28.2 per cent as compared with that of last year.

28. *Issue of opium for veterinary and quasi-veterinary purposes.*—Opium and its preparations weighing 119 lb. 11 oz. 5 gr. (153 lb. 4 oz. 219 gr.) were issued by the officers of the Government Animal Husbandry Department.

29. *Revenue.*—The revenue derived from opium amounted to Rs. 19.93 (26.80) lakhs. The sale-proceeds of raw opium amounted to Rs. 19.91 (26.29) lakhs.

30. *Issues to places outside the State.*—The issues of opium to Mysore were 175 (700) seers. The issues to French Establishments were 218 (20½) seers and to Coorg 23 (nil) seers.

31. *Cocaine.*—Transactions in cocaine and its preparations were conducted under M-1 and M-2 licences. Eighty-nine (229) licences were issued. The total stock of cocaine with the licensees at the beginning of the year was 9 oz. 360 gr. There were no imports during the year. The total sales (retail and wholesale) amounted to 375 gr. (6 oz. 269 gr.). The balance of stock at the end of the year was 8 oz. 422 grs.

CHAPTER VI—HEMP DRUGS.

32. *Cultivation.*—Ganja and bhang are made from the hemp plant. Ganja is made from the flowers and bhang, which is inferior, is made from the leaves.

There was no cultivation of hemp plant during the year under report.

Consequent on the closure of the Government Ganja Store House at Vetalpalem, the ganja and bhang confiscated under the Madras Prohibition Act and found good and fit for use are issued to licensees for the purpose of manufacturing medicinal preparations. Confiscated stocks of ganja and bhang are therefore collected and issued to the licensees from the Board's Laboratory.

33. *Duty and limit of private possession.*—The rates of duty on ganja and bhang issued from the Government stocks continued to be Rs. 80 and Rs. 40 per seer, respectively.

Possession of ganja and bhang was prohibited except by holders of licences in Forms V and VI-B under the Madras Prohibition Act.

34. *Shops.*—Prohibition was in force during the year under report. Hence there were no shops in the State including the Scheduled areas where Prohibition has not been introduced.

35. *Consumption and revenue.*—Ganja was issued only to licence-holders in this State. Ten (13) seers of ganja were issued to them during the year. No bhang was issued to them.

36. The total revenue derived from hemp drugs amounted to 0.01 (0.01) lakh.

37. *Ganja seed oil and poonac.*—There was no manufacture or sale of ganja seed oil or poonac.

CHAPTER VII—REVENUE.

38. *Demand and collection.*—The total revenue (demand)—column (3) of the Statement A—is compared in the following table with that of the previous year :—

Head of revenue.	1950-51.	1951-52.	Increase.	Decrease.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
(a) Country spirits	..	..	..	..
b) Country fermented liquor ..	..	..	..	..
(c) Malt liquors	14,455	17,087	2,612	..
(d) Wines and spirits (foreign liquors other than beer, medicated wines and commercial spirits.)	1,29,247	1,04,255	..	24,992
(e) Receipts from commercial spirits including denatured spirits and medicated wines.	1,95,243	2,02,829	75,586	..
(f) Opium	12,91,453	9,46,032	..	3,45,421
(g) Duties on medicinal and toilet preparations containing alcohol, opium, etc.	7,75,567	1,52,861	..	6,22,906
(h) Hemp and other drugs	582	1,128	546	..
(j) Receipts from Distilleries ..	..	..	..	..
(k) Fines, confiscations and miscellaneous.	15,71,982	12,74,529	..	2,97,453
(l) Recoveries of overpayments ..	25,014	10,070	..	14,944
(m) Collection of payments for services rendered.	65,309	72,289	6,980	..
Total ..	40,68,852	27,80,860	17,724	13,05,716

The total collection for the year including the arrears of previous years amounted to Rs. 27,74,678 (Rs. 40,77,356). A sum of Rs. 16,572 was written off as irrecoverable.

39. *Charges.*—The total expenditure during the year amounted to Rupees 84,63,869 (Rs. 79,78,884) the details of which will be found in the Central Return No. II.

40. *Incidence of taxation.*—The incidence of total excise revenue per head of population in the State was 11 pies (As. 1-4). No allowance has been made for the increase of population since the Census of 1941.

CHAPTER VIII—EXCISE AND PROHIBITION INTELLIGENCE BUREAU.

41. *Establishment.*—The staff of the Excise and Prohibition Intelligence Bureau consisted of one Inspector, one Deputy Prohibition Officer, two Assistant Inspectors, one Sub-Inspector, 24 Petty Officers, nine peons, four Prohibition guards, one Head clerk, one lower division clerk and one typist.

The headquarters of the Bureau continued to be at Chepauk, Madras.

42. *Functions of the Bureau.*—The Bureau in the previous years was mainly intended to deal with the smuggling of opium and ganja by Inter-State and International smugglers. But, now, the Bureau devotes a part of its attention to the smuggling of liquor and intoxicating drugs from the French Establishments and other States. The Bureau has got jurisdiction all over the State.

43. During the year 1951-52, the Bureau detected 264 Prohibition cases against 124 cases of the previous year. The Bureau also has to its credit 44 (15) opium cases involving 246 seers and 37 tolas of opium (279 seers and 16-1/6 tolas).

Out of the Prohibition cases, the one big seizure at Central Station involving 13 seers of ganja smuggled from North India through trains, concealed in the latrine walls and water tanks of the III class compartments of the Grand Trunk Express is a commendable one.

44. *Excise supplements.*—Excise supplements to the *Madras Criminal Intelligence Gazette* were issued every month.

45. *Reward.*—The total rewards sanctioned during the year in the cases detected by the Excise and Prohibition Intelligence Bureau is Rs. 24,942 (Rs. 16,419). The percentage of rewards given to outsiders works out to 33.8. The increase in rewards is due to better quality of detection during the year.

46. *Assaults.*—Thirty-one (forty-six for 1950-51) cases of assaults on Prohibition Officers and guards were reported during the year under review (1951-52). In two cases, the Prohibition staff opened fire, when the mob assaulted the officers by pelting of stones, etc. One instance occurred in Tirunelveli district and the other in South Kanara district. In both these instances the shots were fired into the air and caused no injury to anyone. The staff have been warned and instructed not to shoot in the air and use fire-arms only when extreme occasions justify their use.

CHAPTER IX—LABORATORY.

47. The total number of samples analysed and articles examined during the year under review were 4,749 (3,136) an increase of 51 per cent over last year due mainly to the large increase in number of samples of wash, arrack and opium analysed during the period.

48. *Foreign liquor.*—Sixty-five (37) samples of brandy, whisky, gin, etc., were tested. Of them 16 (8) related to consignments of confiscated samples and those found genuine and of the required minimum strength were sold to licensees and the rest were destroyed. The remaining samples related to cases under the Prohibition Act.

49. *Ganja and its preparations.*—Two hundred and seventeen (144) samples were received under this head for analysis. Of them 177 samples were found

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to be either ganja or ganja plants and the rest were found free from ganja. Thirty-six (15) consignments of confiscated ganja were received during the year and as all of them were found old and unfit for use they were destroyed.

50. *Opium and its preparations.*—Six hundred and twenty-eight (534) samples were received for analysis under the Dangerous Drugs and Opium Acts. Of them 304 samples were raw opium, 272 samples were prepared opium and 34 samples were found to be free from opium. Eighteen samples of surrendered drugs were analysed and those found good were sold to licensees and the rest were destroyed.

51. *Denaturants.*—Ninety-three (69) samples of denaturants were tested and all of them were passed for use in denaturing spirit for ordinary and special purposes.

52. *Measures.*—Nine (31) gallon measures were received for test and all of them were found correct in capacity.

53. *Miscellaneous samples.*—Under this head a very large number—3,696 (2,392) comprising various kinds of samples, viz., preparations suspected to contain alcohol, fermented liquor, ayurvedic preparations like asavas and arishtas, denatured spirit, varnishes suspected to have been rendered potable, stomach wash, urine and blood samples in drunkenness cases, preparations containing chloral hydrate, spirituous medicinal and toilet preparations, etc., and laghiums suspected to contain ganja and opium were received. One thousand nine hundred and forty-five samples of suspected arrack, fermented wash, toddy and sonti soru samples were analysed during the year and of them 183 samples were found to be free from alcohol. Two hundred and twenty-six samples of asavas and arishtas were analysed and classified. One hundred and sixty-five samples of denatured spirit suspected to have been rendered potable were analysed and of them 56 samples were found to be pure denatured spirit and the rest were found to be denatured spirit on which attempt to render them potable had been made by diluting with water and by adding sugar, common salt, and lemon juice. Two samples were found to be diluted and coloured methylated spirit. Four hundred and fifty-five samples of varnishes suspected to have been rendered potable were analysed and of them 261 samples were found on analysis to be varnishes on which attempts had been made to render them potable by diluting with water and by adding common salt and sugar. One hundred and forty-six samples of stomach wash, blood and urine in drunkenness cases were analysed and alcohol was found in 101 samples. All the fifty-four samples suspected to contain chloral hydrate were, on analysis, found to contain this drug. This drug has since been declared to be an intoxicating drug and brought under control under the Madras Chloral Hydrate Rules. Five hundred and twenty-four spirituous preparations were analysed. Of them 182 were spirituous medicinal preparations, 176 were spirituous essences, 69 were toilet preparations and 97 were patent preparations analysed for classification and levy of duty. Other samples dealt with under this head include samples of lead rivets, laghiums suspected to contain ganja and opium and colouring matter for use in colouring denatured spirit.

54. Forty-one (45) liquor testing instruments were standardized during the year.

55. Four maunds and one seer of opium in half seer cakes repressed in the Laboratory from the stock of confiscated opium were issued to the Madras Police office for sale to permit-holders.

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56. Ten seers and twelve tolas of ganja were issued to licensees (for the manufacture of approved ayurvedic preparations) from the stock of confiscated ganja in the Laboratory.

57. The work in the Laboratory has increased to a very great extent.

Number and kind of samples analysed in the Laboratory in 1951-52.

	1951-52.	1950-51.
1 Foreign liquor	65	37
2 Ganja and its preparations	217	144
3 Opium and its preparations	628	428
4 Denaturants	93	69
5 Gallon measures	9	21
6 Miscellaneous samples	3,696	2,392
7 Instruments standardized	41	45
Total ..	4,749	3,136

CHAPTER X—PROHIBITION (ENFORCEMENT).

58. Prohibition continued to be in force throughout the State except in the Agency areas during the year under review. The Prohibition Department (formerly Excise Department) continued to be in charge of the enforcement of the provisions of the Act in the districts of Anantapur, Bellary, Kurnool, Cuddapah, Malabar, South Kanara, the Nilgiris, Visakhapatnam, Srikakulam, West Godavari, Krishna, Madras, Chingleput, South Arcot, Tirunelveli, while the Police Department was entrusted with the work in the remaining nine districts, viz., Salem, Coimbatore, North Arcot, Chittoor, Guntur, Nellore, Tanjore, Tiruchirappalli and Madurai.

59. *Offences.*—A classified statement of offences reported during the year is appended to this Chapter—Statement II in the Appendix. The total number of cases registered in the 26 districts of the State is furnished below :—

Districts.	Number of cases reported.	
	1951-52.	1950-51.
Anantapur	4,115	3,169
Bellary	4,963	3,696
Kurnool	5,304	3,692
Cuddapah	4,019	3,377
Salem	10,436	8,937
Coimbatore	4,162	3,075
North Arcot	11,773	9,451
Chittoor	4,172	2,986
Guntur	4,571	4,903
Nellore	1,504	942
The Nilgiris	216	191

				1951-52.	1950-51.
South Kanara	..	..	..	1,763	1,445
Malabar	..	..	..	2,138	2,017
Tanjore	..	..	..	1,538	1,272
Tiruchirappalli	..	..	..	3,196	1,773
Madurai	..	..	..	2,403	1,421
Visakhapatnam	..	..	..	6,061	6,798
Srikakulam	..	..	..	3,104	2,181
				(September 1950 to March 1951).	
East Godavari	..	..	..	2,904	3,440
West Godavari	..	..	..	4,653	3,892
Krishna	..	..	..	3,489	4,015
Madras	..	..	..	8,319	4,001
Chingleput	..	..	..	6,240	3,186
South Arcot	..	..	..	4,976	2,798
Ramanathapuram	..	..	..	1,055	505
Tirunelveli	..	..	..	2,484	1,434
Total	..	..	..	109,558	84,597

An increase in the number of cases was noticed in all districts except Guntur, Visakhapatnam, East Godavari, West Godavari and Krishna districts. There was a marked rise in the detection figures ranging from 70 to 108 per cent in the districts of Tiruchirappalli, Madurai, Madras, Chingleput, South Arcot, Ramanathapuram and Tirunelveli. Of the total of 109,558 (84,597) cases, 45,627—40.7 per cent (33,000—39 per cent) related to illicit distillation and kindred offences, 1,291 (1,395) to smuggling, 8,755 (6,251) to tapping of trees, 3,585 (4,067) to transport, possession and sale of liquor, 1,975 (1,808) to intoxicating drugs, 47,565 (37,130) to consumption of liquor, drunkenness and other miscellaneous offences, 158 (100) to rendering denatured spirits potable, 432 (590) to opium and 170 (256) to dangerous drugs.

60. *Illicit distillation and kindred offences.*—Detection under this head is gradually mounting in almost all districts, suggesting increase in the incidence of crime. In the districts of Tanjore, Madras, Chingleput, South Arcot, Ramanathapuram and Tirunelveli, where this type of crime was not much in evidence at the time of introduction of the Act, figures of detection have shown a substantial increase. It may be noted that in the Ceded districts and in the districts of Salem, North Arcot and Chittoor which were the first to go dry in 1946, the increase in the actual distillation offences is not so marked, while cases of possession of illicitly distilled liquor and consumption and drunkenness have gone up. This will only indicate that the detection of distillation cases is becoming more and more difficult as the habitual offenders have, with experience, learnt many ways to circumvent the efforts of the enforcement staff. When big raids are organized, huge quantities of wash and distilling

implements are seized without the possibility of fixing responsibility or ownership of the contraband. As possession has been interpreted to mean 'exclusive possession' advantage is taken to bury the contraband in open places or in spaces where the ownership is common or rests with more than one person. Evidence to show ownership is rarely forthcoming. Only in the cases of transport and possession of liquor, the offenders are invariably caught red-handed. Even here, the culprits devise novel and ingenious methods for transporting liquor to the places of demand, to escape detection. Smuggling is pre-arranged and all kinds of ingenious methods are adopted. Liquor is being concealed in places like gutters, latrines, tanks, under debris, garbages or buried underground, wherefrom the addicts remove it stealthily. Profits are handsome and a technique is evolved by which the trade continues even when the offender is sentenced. Distillation, transport and sale of liquor are mostly committed by the hirelings, and the principals, who reap the benefits of such acts, remain behind the screens and generally escape detection. Illicit liquor traffic and its consumption are largely noticeable in the urban than in rural areas. The dealer in illicit liquor is out for maximum gains and the consumer in the towns is only too ready to pay any price. Experience has shown that it is not always possible to collect necessary materials and evidence to bring home the offence to the law-breakers who are behind the screen and finance the illicit trade. Quite often, an acquittal is scored on technical grounds. These practical difficulties, and the meagre punishments imposed by the magistracy on the hirelings, actually embolden the principals and give them an incentive to continue their illegal acts.

61. *Illicit tapping.*—During the year, there was an appreciable rise in cases, under this head (8,755 × 6,251). Chingleput and West Godavari districts topped the list by reporting 1,327 and 1,112 cases, respectively. In East Godavari district, though the tapping was allowed only from January 1952, as many as 419 cases were detected before the close of the year. This, as well as the increase in tapping offences in Tirunelveli, Nellore and Tanjore districts will indicate the extent of abuse of the concessions to the tappers. There were complaints from many parts of the State, particularly East Godavari and West Godavari districts that only fermented toddy was being drawn under the guise of sweet toddy. This state of affairs is mainly attributed to the fact that the income derived from the jaggery industry is not commensurate with the labour and money involved in it. Controlling of illicit tapping crime has thus become a problem to the enforcement staff in the areas where there are extensive palm topes. Unless the whole quantity of sweet toddy drawn, by the tappers is brought to the respective societies and immediately converted into jaggery, in a collective manner, there appears to be no way out of the situation, except by refusal of the concessions.

62. *Denatured spirits.*—The total number of cases of misuse of denatured spirits rose from 100 to 158 during the year. The Chingleput district topped the list with 40 cases. The abuse of denatured spirit for potable purposes is gradually spreading from district to district. Though there are restrictions in regard to this, they do not apply to French Polish, the abuse of which is reported from many areas. Measures to control manufacture, possession and sale have already been suggested.

63. *Intoxicating drugs.*—Out of the 1,975 (1,808) cases reported under this head, 49 related to cultivation of hemp plants, 23 to smuggling from district to district, 87 to smuggling from other States and the rest to possession of drugs. There was no organized effort at smuggling on any large scale. Mysore ganja was however being smuggled in small quantities into the border

districts of this State for local consumption. Cases involving large seizures are generally detected by the Excise and Prohibition Intelligence Bureau and the details of such cases are given in Chapter VIII.

64. *Opium*.—Four hundred and thirty-two cases (590) were detected under the Opium Act during the year. Except in the cases which are reported by the Excise and Prohibition Intelligence Bureau, the contraband involved in all other cases is not generally large, indicating that the drug was mostly intended for personal consumption.

65. *Border problems*.—This State adjoins Orissa, Hyderabad, Mysore and Travancore-Cochin States and French Establishments. The entire Mysore borders continued to be dry. A portion of the borders of the Travancore-Cochin State still remained wet. Though the Hyderabad Government created a 3-mile dry belt in certain parts bordering this State, trees were allowed to be tapped for toddy in that belt for supply to shops situated in the interior. There have been frequent complaints that liquor finds its way stealthily into Srikakulam and Visakhapatnam districts from the Orissa State, in spite of the border and the train checks conducted by the Prohibition staff. This can be tackled effectively only if the officers on the other side keep close watch over the activities of the suspected smugglers. There has been no co-operation, whatsoever, from the French Establishments in the enforcement of Prohibition in this State. This is further evidenced by the fact that the French authorities have allowed opening of four additional toddy shops in Mahe very close to the Union Territory. Illicit distillation and illicit tapping are reported to be freely allowed in the French pockets besides smuggling of foreign liquor by habitual offenders. A number of addicts in the border areas visit the French Territory to satisfy their craving for drink. The proposed erection of barbed-wire fence around Pondicherry and Karaikal may go a long way in the prevention of smuggling.

66. Checking of vehicles on the borders and other strategic points was adequate. The results achieved by such checks cannot be considered to be commensurate with the number of vehicles checked and the time involved but yet they had the desired preventive effect.

67. *Co-operation from outside agencies in the enforcement of Prohibition*.—The co-operation of the Police in the detection of Prohibition offences continued to be satisfactory and was pronounced in Bellary and East Godavari districts. Their relationship with the Prohibition staff in the Excise Prohibition districts continued to be cordial. Customs officials on the Pondicherry and the Karaikal borders played their role fairly well in prevention and detection of smuggling offences. While some of the village officers actively assisted the enforcement staff, some among them were suspected to be either passively conniving at the crime or actively encouraging the offenders. Instructions have been issued from time to time to the Collectors to deal with those coming under the latter category suitably as and when any misdeeds are brought to their notice. The District Advisory Councils have been meeting regularly and giving suggestions for the effective enforcement of the Act. The attendance of non-official members was not however encouraging. The members of the Taluk and the Village Prohibition Committees have not been taking the desired interest, as expected of them. Public co-operation towards the enforcement of the Act has become moribund and the staff have to rely on their own strength and resources. There are many instances where not only the villagers helped the offenders escape from the lawful custody, but also assisted the staff. In the few cases where they come forward to assist the

staff and stand as mahazar witnesses, they do not stick to their statements in court and many of them turn hostile during the trial, resulting in acquittal of cases.

68. *Enforcement—General remarks*.—Despite of handicaps the Prohibition staff have on the whole enforced the Prohibition Act satisfactorily in all areas. The judgment of the Supreme Court necessitated the lift of the ban on possession and sale of spirituous medicinal and toilet preparations. The withdrawal of restrictions on such preparations, their manufacture and import in astronomical quantities, their sale by unscrupulous chemists even when there were no medicinal demand and the interpretation placed by courts that consumption meant consumption of liquor, worsened the situation as far as drunkenness was concerned. The situation is being exploited by the pharmaceutical laboratories, chemists, and the drug licensees who manufacture and sell preparations like Spiritus Aetheris, Nitrosi, Tincture Zingiberis Mitis, etc. The result is that 'medicated alcohol' is alcohol which the law permits to be consumed, as it is not prohibited alcohol.

It must also be mentioned that the sentences imposed on offenders by the magistracy, particularly in the separation districts, have been deplorably lenient. The proposed amendment making it incumbent on magistrates to impose a minimum sentence for offences under the Act, if passed into law, may improve the crime position.

The rise in total figures of registered crime this year, indicates the increased measure of activity by the preventive staff, though it may not represent the volume of crime in the State.

CHAPTER XI—GENERAL AND MISCELLANEOUS.

69. Prohibition has not been extended to the Agency areas. Though the Madras Abkari Act, 1886, is in force there, no shops for the sale of liquor or intoxicating drugs have been opened. Tapping of palmyra trees for sweet toddy for jaggery manufacture has been allowed in four select villages in the Agency areas of East Godavari and West Godavari districts, i.e., Surampalem, Jijyampalem and Achaiapalem and Busarajupalle.

70. The Government accepted the recommendation of the Madras Prohibition Enquiry Committee, that the quantity of opium issued to addicts might be reduced annually by 20 per cent and the issue completely stopped after a period of five years by which time the addicts would have prepared themselves for absolute abstinence. This decision was given effect to from 1st October 1949 and a further reduction of 20 per cent was given effect to from 1st October 1951. In view of the representations received for reconsidering the above policy, the Government have directed that, in cases where applications are made for the issue of opium on medical grounds from fresh applicants and old addicts requesting restoration of the original quota, the request may be granted if the applications are supported by medical certificates from Honorary or paid Government Medical Officers not below the rank of Assistant Surgeons and there are corroborating reports from the District Superintendents of Police or District Prohibition Officers of the concerned districts. These concessions are allowed only in exceptional cases.

BOARD OF REVENUE (EXCISE),

MADRAS,

17th December 1952.

V. KRISHNAMURTI,

Assistant Secretary.

APPENDIX I.—Statement showing the distribution of staff in the Excise Prohibition districts.

District.	(1)	Deputy Commissioners.	District Prohibition Officers.	Deputy Prohibition Officers.	Assistant Prohibition Officers.	Sub-Inspectors.	Petty Officers.	Prohibition guards.	Bus drivers.	Deep drivers.	Bus cleaners.	Superintendents of Stores Office.	Head Clerks of District Prohibition Office.	Accountants.	Upper division clerks.	Lower division clerks.	Dyptists.	Steno typists.
Srikulam ..	..	2	1	2	4	24	23	283	2	3	2	..	..	..	2	5	1	..
Vishakapatnam ..	..	..	1	2	3	19	19	231	2	2	2	..	..	..	1	7	1	..
East Godavari ..	..	..	1	3	3	29	28	360	2	3	2	..	..	..	2	9	1	..
West Godavari ..	..	..	1	2	2	20	19	236	2	2	2	..	..	..	2	8	1	..
Krishna ..	..	..	1	2	4	26	33	346	2	3	2	..	..	..	2	7	1	..
Bellary ..	..	..	1	2	4	30	32	348	2	4	2	..	..	..	2	5	1	..
Anantapur ..	..	..	1	2	3	26	28	325	2	3	2	..	..	..	2	5	1	..
Cuddapah ..	..	..	1	2	3	21	18	257	2	2	2	..	..	..	2	5	1	..
Kurnool ..	..	..	1	2	4	28	29	340	2	3	2	..	..	..	2	5	1	..
The Nilgiris ..	..	..	1	..	2	4	4	54	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Kanara ..	..	..	1	3	6	38	39	400	3	3	3	..	..	..	2	8	1	..
Malabar ..	..	..	1	4	8	54	58	584	4	4	4	..	..	..	2	11	1	..
Madras City ..	..	..	1	3	7	24	24	248	2	3	2	..	..	..	2	10	1	..
Deputy Commissioner of Prohibition (Enforcement), North.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	4	1	1
Deputy Commissioner of Prohibition (Enforcement), South.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	4	1	1
Chingleput ..	..	..	1	4	8	38	39	400	3	3	3	..	..	..	2	11	1	..
South Arcot ..	..	..	1	3	7	24	24	248	2	3	2	..	..	..	2	10	1	..
Remasathapuram ..	..	..	1	3	7	24	24	248	2	3	2	..	..	..	2	10	1	..
Tirunelveli ..	..	..	1	2	6	28	30	357	3	3	3	..	..	..	2	7	1	..
Total ..	..	2	17	40	71 plus 1 special.	457	457	5,316	40	45	40	2	16	2	37	124	18	2

N.B.—This excludes the staff employed in the Distillery, Agency, Excise and Prohibition Intelligence Bureau, and Board's Office and Laboratory.

APPENDIX II.—Showing Prohibition offences reported during the year 1951-52 (April 1951 to March 1952).

District.	(1)	Smuggling from other States.	Smuggling from district.	Smuggling of drugs from district to district.	Smuggling of liquor from district to district.	Smuggling of opium from district to district.	Smuggling of hemp plants.	Smuggling of opium from district to district.	Smuggling of opium from district to district.	Smuggling of opium from district to district.	Smuggling of opium from district to district.	Smuggling of opium from district to district.	Smuggling of opium from district to district.	Smuggling of opium from district to district.	Smuggling of opium from district to district.	Smuggling of opium from district to district.	Smuggling of opium from district to district.	Smuggling of opium from district to district.	Smuggling of opium from district to district.
Anantapur ..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bellary ..	..	32	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kurnool ..	..	70	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cuddapah ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Salem ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombatore ..	..	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
North Arcot ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chittoor ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guntur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nellore ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
The Nilgiris ..	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Kanara ..	..	73	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malabar ..	..	87	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tanjore ..	..	140	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tiruchirappalli ..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madurai ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Vishakapatnam ..	..	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Srikulam ..	..	298	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
East Godavari ..	..	28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
West Godavari ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Krishna ..	..	68	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madras ..	..	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chingleput ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Arcot ..	..	372	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Remasathapuram ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tirunelveli ..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	1,249	42	16,690	28,885	52	6,446	348	1,961	14	58	3,513	23	49	23	23	23	23	23

District.	XV (a)	XVI	XVII	XVIII	XIX	XIX (a)	XX	XXI	XXII	XXIII	XXIV	Total
	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)
Anantapur ..	..	..	..	52	2,408	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,116
Bellary ..	8	..	..	21	2,891	..	..	..	1	..	..	4,983
Kurnool ..	..	..	..	60	3,539	..	..	..	1	1	..	5,304
Cuddapah ..	..	..	..	84	1,877	..	..	..	6	..	..	4,019
Salem ..	..	..	..	70	6,643	..	..	..	8	..	..	10,436
Chingleput ..	..	..	..	54	1,371	..	1	..	50	..	14	4,162
North Arcot ..	..	..	..	90	7,618	33	..	..	7	..	..	11,773
Chittoor ..	50	..	..	21	1,896	29	..	..	5	..	1	4,173
Guntur ..	..	..	..	15	2,305	3	..	..	7	..	1	4,571
Mellore ..	..	..	..	12	141	2	..	..	1	..	..	1,504
The Nilgiris ..	..	..	..	6	145	..	2	..	6	..	..	216
South Kanara ..	..	..	..	9	549	..	..	..	2	..	1	1,763
Malabar ..	23	..	..	53	880	1	24	..	19	..	6	2,138
Tanjore ..	..	..	..	48	577	8	1	..	11	..	4	1,538
Trichirappalli ..	..	..	..	20	1,571	1	..	..	7	2	..	3,196
Madurai ..	..	..	..	833	869	..	..	..	76	..	103	2,403
Vizhatpatnam ..	..	..	..	46	1,587	..	..	..	37	..	1	6,061
Srikakulam ..	1	..	..	15	1,092	..	..	..	28	1	2	3,104
East Godavari ..	..	..	..	14	645	..	..	..	21	..	2	2,904
West Godavari ..	..	..	..	15	1,116	..	..	..	6	..	..	4,653
Krishna ..	..	..	..	21	1,329	..	..	..	21	..	1	3,489
Madras ..	..	..	..	102	1,426	22	..	..	15	..	10	8,319
Chingleput ..	..	..	..	11	1,807	40	..	..	20	..	1	6,240
South Arcot ..	..	..	..	12	1,864	11	..	..	7	..	4	4,976
Ramanathapuram ..	..	..	..	39	332	8	..	..	21	..	3	1,055
Tirunelveli ..	5	..	..	45	569	..	3	..	15	1	14	2,464
Total	87	..	..	1,916	47,569	368	30	..	397	5	170	109,338

ADMINISTRATION REPORT OF THE

Names of districts.	Country spirits.					Country fermented liquors.					Total receipts from fermented liquors other than malt liquors. (10)
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)		
1 Srikakulam ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
2 Visakhapatnam ..	..	..	..	..	240 0 0	240 0 0	..	..	..	..	
3 East Godavari ..	..	..	110 0 0	190 0 0	..	110 0 0	..	..	..	..	
4 West Godavari ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	430 0 0	630 0 0	1,060 0 0	..	
5 Krishna ..	..	..	134 0 0	134 0 0	..	134 0 0	..	..	..	..	
6 Guntur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	703 0 0	1,041 0 0	1,744 0 0	..	
7 Nellore ..	254 0 0	..	55 0 0	309 0 0	..	309 0 0	74 0 0	54 0 0	128 0 0	..	
8 Cuddapah ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
9 Anantapur ..	..	9 0 0	..	9 0 0	..	9 0 0	..	..	..	..	
10 Bellary ..	..	14 0 0	..	14 0 0	..	14 0 0	1,137 0 0	5 0 0	1,142 0 0	..	
11 Kurnool ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
12 Madras ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
13 Chingleput ..	..	1,194 0 0	..	1,194 0 0	..	1,194 0 0	2,167 0 0	10 0 0	2,177 0 0	..	
14 Chittoor ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	258 0 0	180 0 0	438 0 0	..	
15 North Arcot ..	..	..	96 0 0	96 0 0	..	96 0 0	..	..	..	..	
16 South Arcot ..	..	119 0 0	165 0 0	284 0 0	..	284 0 0	..	360 0 0	350 0 0	..	
17 Tanjore ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	126 0 0	..	126 0 0	..	
18 Tiruchirappalli ..	..	..	47 0 0	47 0 0	..	47 0 0	..	..	..	..	
19 Madurai ..	..	..	52 0 0	52 0 0	..	52 0 0	..	..	..	..	
20 Ramanathapuram ..	..	..	2 0 0	2 0 0	..	2 0 0	..	127 0 0	127 0 0	..	
21 Tirunelveli ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
22 Coimbatore ..	..	..	15 0 0	15 0 0	..	15 0 0	..	..	..	..	
23 The Nilgiris ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
24 Salem ..	..	..	10 0 0	10 0 0	..	10 0 0	..	..	..	..	
25 South Kanara ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
26 Malabar ..	..	..	10 0 0	10 0 0	..	10 0 0	..	..	..	..	
27 Travancore ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Total for 1951-52 ..	1,590 0 0	..	696 0 0	2,286 0 0	340 0 0	2,526 0 0	4,938 0 0	2,464 0 0	7,392 0 0	..	

Names of districts.	Malt liquors.			Wines and spirits (foreign liquors other than beer, medicated wines and commercial spirits).			Duties on medicinal and toilet preparations containing alcohol, opium, etc.		
	Duty on beer manufactured in India.	Licence fees for sale of beer manufactured in India or abroad.		Total receipts from beer.	Duty on wines and spirits manufactured in India and classified as foreign liquors.		Licence fees for the sale of foreign liquor generally, whether imported or manufactured in India.	Total of columns (10) (13), and (16).	Duty on spirits used in the manufacture of medicines and on rectified spirits and absolute alcohol used for medicinal purposes.
		RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.			
1 Srikatlam ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2 Visakhapatnam ..	..	30 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3 East Godavari ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4 West Godavari ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5 Krishna ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6 Guntur ..	..	128 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7 Nellore ..	..	420 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8 Cuddapah ..	..	44 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9 Anantapur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10 Bellary ..	..	4 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11 Kurnool ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12 Madras ..	241 0 0	948 0 0	1,189 0 0	8,04,990 0 0	1,65,515 0 0	9,70,405 0 0	9,73,871 0 0	2,15,210 0 0	..
13 Chingleput ..	..	..	..	2,313 0 0	1,141 0 0	3,454 0 0	5,086 0 0	..	..
14 Chittoor ..	..	..	..	..	577 0 0	577 0 0	577 0 0	..	..
15 North Arcot ..	..	..	..	..	4,477 0 0	4,477 0 0	4,678 0 0	..	..
16 South Arcot ..	..	109 0 0	109 0 0	1,14,868 0 0	210 0 0	1,15,087 0 0	1,15,880 0 0	9 0 0	..
17 Tanjore ..	..	3 0 0	3 0 0	..	173 0 0	173 0 0	302 0 0	86 0 0	..
18 Tiruchirappalli ..	..	..	..	1 0 0	155 0 0	156 0 0	203 0 0	..	..
19 Madurai ..	..	28 0 0	28 0 0	85 0 0	5,459 0 0	5,544 0 0	5,624 0 0	1,001 0 0	..
20 Ramanathapuram ..	..	..	..	..	4,550 0 0	4,550 0 0	4,679 0 0	10 0 0	..
21 Tirunelveli ..	..	7 0 0	7 0 0	77 0 0	378 0 0	455 0 0	462 0 0	4 0 0	..
22 Coimbatore ..	..	2,115 0 0	2,115 0 0	..	1,467 0 0	1,467 0 0	3,597 0 0	3 0 0	..
23 The Nilgiris ..	..	7,790 0 0	7,790 0 0	53 0 0	25,145 0 0	25,198 0 0	32,938 0 0	..	..
24 Salem ..	..	..	..	..	369 0 0	369 0 0	379 0 0	3 0 0	..
25 South Kanara ..	..	..	..	106 0 0	1,818 0 0	1,419 0 0	1,419 0 0	3,066 0 0	..
26 Malabar ..	..	474 0 0	474 0 0	..	2,148 0 0	2,148 0 0	2,652 0 0	141 0 0	..
27 Travancore ..	..	..	..	..	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	..	..
Total for 1951-52 ..	241 0 0	12,098 0 0	12,839 0 0	9,22,571 0 0	2,30,546 0 0	11,53,117 0 0	11,80,374 0 0	2,62,013 0 0	..

CENTRAL RETURN No. 1.—Revenue, 1951-52, under "VIL State Excise Duties"—cont.

Names of districts.	Duties on medicinal and toilet preparations containing alcohol and opium, etc.—cont.				Receipts from commercial spirits including denatured spirits and medicated wines.				Optium.					
	Duty on spirits used for other commercial, scientific and industrial purposes.		Total of columns (18) and (19).		Licence fees for medicinal wines.		Licence fees for commercial spirits.		Permit fees for denatured spirits.		Vend fees on denatured spirits.		Total of columns (20) to (24).	
	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)
1 Srikalahasti ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2 Visakhapatnam ..	12,864 0 0	45,412 0 0	6,231 0 0	7,043 0 0	..	74	595 0 0	842 0 0	13,042 0 0	61,982 0 0	..	..	..	..
3 East Godavari ..	192 0 0	363 0 0	637 0 0	145 0 0	2,765	..	3,878 0 0	7,125 0 0	35,601 0 0	1,18,977 0 0	..	..	..	..
4 West Godavari ..	..	..	..	11 0 0	866	..	76 0 0	956 0 0	14,741 0 0	49,781 0 0	..	..	..	..
5 Krishna ..	..	9,625 0 0	25 0 0	23 0 0	5,129	..	178 0 0	6,355 0 0	4,200 0 0	14,686 0 0	..	..	..	..
6 Guntur ..	168 0 0	241 0 0	1,304 0 0	1,983 0 0	141	..	1,976 0 0	5,404 0 0	11,582 0 0	40,601 0 0	..	..	..	..
7 Nellore ..	5 0 0	5 0 0	95 0 0	41 0 0	2	..	1,404 0 0	1,542 0 0	6,064 0 0	20,329 0 0	..	..	..	..
8 Cuddapah ..	..	27 0 0	53 0 0	11 0 0	5	..	366 0 0	435 0 0	2,694 0 0	9,349 0 0	..	..	..	..
9 Anantapur ..	..	..	34 0 0	220 0 0	..	..	894 0 0	1,148 0 0	1,022 0 0	3,490 0 0	..	..	..	..
10 Bellary ..	25 0 0	96 0 0	160 0 0	310 0 0	6	..	12,107 0 0	12,583 0 0	542 0 0	1,829 0 0	..	..	..	..
11 Kurnool ..	..	..	484 0 0	119 0 0	9	..	804 0 0	1,416 0 0	1,628 0 0	5,941 0 0	..	..	..	..
12 Madras ..	75,528 0 0	2,90,788 0 0	2,153 0 0	2,240 0 0	11,166	..	41,209 0 0	56,768 0 0	3,894 0 0	9,827 0 0	..	..	..	..
13 Chingleput ..	3,100 0 0	3,100 0 0	26 0 0	156 0 0	..	..	896 0 0	1,078 0 0	1,856 0 0	2,663 0 0	..	..	..	..
14 Chittoor ..	..	..	45 0 0	19 0 0	..	..	1,059 0 0	1,123 0 0	2,708 0 0	9,435 0 0	..	..	..	..
15 North Arcot ..	..	..	135 0 0	4,507 0 0	214	..	2,745 0 0	7,691 0 0	3,299 0 0	11,619 0 0	..	..	..	..
16 South Arcot ..	..	..	60 0 0	28,878 0 0	24	..	1,118 0 0	30,080 0 0	4,467 0 0	15,421 0 0	..	..	..	..
17 Tanjore ..	..	..	86 0 0	410 0 0	..	..	9,844 0 0	9,851 0 0	7,332 0 0	25,868 0 0	..	..	..	..
18 Tiruchirappalli ..	3 0 0	3 0 0	320 0 0	607 0 0	215	..	1,723 0 0	2,865 0 0	3,422 0 0	10,843 0 0	..	..	..	..
19 Madurai ..	5 0 0	1,006 0 0	30 0 0	884 0 0	..	..	1,672 0 0	2,586 0 0	2,769 0 0	9,919 0 0	..	..	..	..
20 Ramanathapuram ..	..	..	10 0 0	58 0 0	50	..	3,412 0 0	8,918 0 0	774 0 0	10,989 0 0	..	..	..	..
21 Tirunelveli ..	37 0 0	41 0 0	35 0 0	..	..	..	2,010 0 0	2,045 0 0	3,107 0 0	18,491 0 0	..	..	..	..
22 Coimbatore ..	..	..	3 0 0	48 0 0	..	..	685 0 0	972 0 0	5,316 0 0	12,505 0 0	..	..	..	..
23 The Nilgiris ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	677 0 0	677 0 0	3,579 0 0	19,480 0 0	..	..	..	..
24 Salem ..	..	..	3 0 0	43 0 0	24	..	584 0 0	691 0 0	6,328 0 0	19,480 0 0	..	..	..	..
25 South Kanara ..	80 0 0	3,146 0 0	127 0 0	431 0 0	1,330	..	615 0 0	2,503 0 0	1,123 0 0	3,780 0 0	..	..	..	..
26 Malabar ..	4 0 0	145 0 0	3,459 0 0	12,022 0 0	8,237	..	1,968 0 0	26,436 0 0	5,211 0 0	17,965 0 0	..	..	..	..
27 Travancore ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total for 1951-52 ..	92,041 0 0	2,54,054 0 0	15,994 0 0	66,638 0 0	30,257	..	91,555 0 0	2,04,434 0 0	1,54,522 0 0	6,31,844 0 0	..	..	..	..

CENTRAL RETURN No. I.—Revenue, 1951-52, under "VIII. State Excise Duties"—cont.

Names of districts.	Opium—cont.				Sale-proceeds.				Hemp drugs.				Medicinal preparation of hemp drugs (druggists' permit).	Total receipts from hemp drugs.	Licence fees for the sale of opium (wholesale and retail).				
	Licence fees for the sale of opium (wholesale and retail).				Duty on ganja.				Duty on bhang.							Licence fees (wholesale and retail).			
	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.				RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.
(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)	(41)				
1 Srikakulam	22 0 0	75,046 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	5 0 0	..	..	1 0 0	6 0 0	..	..				
2 Visakhapatnam	12,998 0 0	1,65,660 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..				
3 East Godavari	4 0 0	1,54,582 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	102 0 0	..	..	9 0 0	111 0 0	..	..				
4 West Godavari	..	64,522 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..				
5 Krishna	..	18,896 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13 0 0	13 0 0	..	..				
6 Guntur	62 0 0	52,165 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..				
7 Nellore	100 0 0	26,493 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..				
8 Cuddapah	58 0 0	12,101 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..				
9 Anantapur	40 0 0	4,552 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	5 0 0	..	..	89 0 0	94 0 0	..	..				
10 Bellary	..	2,371 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	5 0 0	..	..	1 0 0	6 0 0	..	..				
11 Kurnool	..	7,569 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22 0 0	45 0 0	..	..				
12 Madras	170 0 0	13,351 0 0	18 0 0	5 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3 0 0	3 0 0	..	..				
13 Chingleput	408 0 0	4,925 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..				
14 Chittoor	51 0 0	12,194 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..				
15 North Arcot	1 0 0	14,810 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..				
16 South Arcot	..	19,883 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..				
17 Tanjore	..	33,200 0 0	10 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..				
18 Tiruchirappalli	175 0 0	14,440 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..				
19 Madurai	258 0 0	12,946 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..				
20 Ramanathapuram	20 0 0	3,157 0 0	15 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..				
21 Tirunelveli	..	14,156 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..				
22 Coimbatore	122 0 0	23,929 0 0	110 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..				
23 The Nilgiris	1,933 0 0	18,017 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..				
24 Salem	..	25,808 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..				
25 South Kanara	..	4,903 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..				
26 Malabar	140 0 0	23,216 0 0	857 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..				
27 Travancore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..				
Total for 1951-52	16,230 0 0	8,22,836 0 0	1,020 0 0	73 0 0	..	..	..	..	315 0 0	..	..	371 0 0	1,678 0 0	1,346 0 0	..				

CENTRAL RETURN No. I.—Revenue, 1951-52, under "VIII. State Excise Duties"—cont.

Names of districts.	Fines and forfeitures.		Receipts from distilleries—Fees from distilleries.		Miscellaneous.		Grand total of columns (1) to (47).		Refunds.		Deduct from column (48) expenditure as per central return No. II.		Total net excise revenue in the year.	
	Government.		Private.		Government.		Private.		Government.		Private.		Government.	
	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.
1 Srikakulam	10,098	0 0	..	..	75,776	0 0	..	..	1,61,869	0 0	365	0 0	..	..
2 Visakhapatnam	13,730	0 0	..	..	1,85,535	0 0	..	..	4,37,086	0 0	455	0 0	..	..
3 East Godavari	5,145	0 0	..	..	2,57,134	0 0	..	..	4,25,892	0 0	2,462	0 0	..	..
4 West Godavari	12	0 0	..	..	1,12,511	0 0	..	..	1,79,580	0 0	225	0 0	..	..
5 Krishna	17	0 0	..	..	58,147	0 0	..	..	92,355	0 0	496	0 0	..	..
6 Guntur	39	0 0	..	..	95,440	0 0	..	..	1,58,076	0 0	226	0 0	..	..
7 Nellore	4,893	0 0	..	..	44,217	0 0	..	..	79,074	0 0	..	..	..	..
8 Cuddapah	12	0 0	..	..	21,999	0 0	..	..	34,789	0 0	56	0 0	..	..
9 Anantapur	18	0 0	..	..	8,440	0 0	..	..	14,220	0 0	46	0 0	..	..
10 Bellary	..	..	..	..	13,723	0 0	..	..	32,589	0 0	1,883	0 0	..	..
11 Kurnool	..	..	..	..	17,728	0 0	..	..	20,814	0 0	321	0 0	..	..
12 Madras	2,899	0 0	..	..	1,39,789	0 0	..	..	14,77,266	0 0	25,009	0 0	..	..
13 Chingleput	359	0 0	..	..	16,642	0 0	..	..	31,193	0 0	60	0 0	..	..
14 Chittoor	..	..	..	..	20,924	0 0	..	..	34,892	0 0	45	0 0	..	..
15 North Arcot	964	0 0	..	..	25,949	0 0	..	..	54,132	0 0	115	0 0	..	..
16 South Arcot	86	0 0	..	..	27,889	0 0	..	..	2,28,096	0 0	106	0 0	..	..
17 Tanjore	160	0 0	..	..	29,430	0 0	..	..	73,249	0 0	50	0 0	..	..
18 Tiruchirappalli	150	0 0	..	..	24,631	0 0	..	..	42,370	0 0	5	0 0	..	..
19 Madurai	1	0 0	..	..	21,530	0 0	..	..	43,765	0 0	40	0 0	..	..
20 Ramanathapuram	10	0 0	..	..	5,691	0 0	..	..	22,505	0 0	100	0 0	..	..
21 Tirunelveli	..	..	..	..	24,623	0 0	..	..	41,327	0 0	40	0 0	..	..
22 Coimbatore	28	0 0	..	..	53,861	0 0	..	..	82,500	0 0	98	0 0	..	..
23 The Nilgiris	..	..	..	..	43,880	0 0	..	..	95,562	0 0	927	0 0	..	..
24 Salem	..	..	..	..	48,335	0 0	..	..	75,221	0 0	10	0 0	..	..
25 South Kanara	13	0 0	..	..	18,773	0 0	..	..	30,758	0 0	197	0 0	..	..
26 Malabar	59	0 0	..	..	60,232	0 0	..	..	1,13,704	0 0	1,163	0 0	..	..
27 Travancore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total for 1951-52	38,496	0 0	231	0 0	33,150	0 0	14,52,833	0 0	40,89,422	0 0	34,430	0 0	34,83,869	0 0

Total for 1951-52

34,83,869 0 0 — 44,08,937 0 0

CENTRAL RETURN No. II.—Expenditure for 1951-52.

[illegible]

ADMINISTRATION REPORT OF THE

CENTRAL RETURN No. III.—Shops and licences for 1951-52.

[illegible]

MADRAS EXCISE AND PROHIBITION DEPARTMENT

[illegible]

CENTRAL RETURN No. IV.—Consumption, rates of duties and prices, 1951-52.

Districts.	Liquors in imperial gallons.				Country spirits.				Foreign liquors.			
	At strength of 35° under-proof.		At strength of 25° under-proof.		At strength of 80° under-proof.		Equivalent to London proof of the total of columns (3) and (4).		Average retail price per London proof gallon.		Rate of duty per gallon (bulk).	
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1 Srikulam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2 Vellore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3 Chittoor	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4 Tiruchirappalli	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5 Tirunelveli	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6 Madurai	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7 Kanyakumari	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8 Coimbatore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9 Malabar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10 South Kanara	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11 The Nilgiris	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12 Hospitals and dispensaries in the State	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

ADMINISTRATION REPORT OF THE

CENTRAL RETURN No. IV.—Consumption, rates of duties and prices, 1951-52.—cont.

Districts.	Liquors manufactured in India and cleared as foreign liquor.				Commercial spirits.				Opium and other drugs.			
	Spirits in imperial gallons London proof.		Malt liquors in imperial gallons.		Rectified spirits in imperial gallons.		Denatured spirits in imperial gallons.		Medicated wines in imperial gallons.		Issues in acres of excise opium.	
	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)
1 Srikulam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2 Vellore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3 Chittoor	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4 Tiruchirappalli	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5 Tirunelveli	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6 Madurai	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7 Kanyakumari	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8 Coimbatore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9 Malabar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10 South Kanara	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11 The Nilgiris	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12 Hospitals and dispensaries in the State	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

MADRAS EXCISE AND PROHIBITION DEPARTMENT

Total for 1950-51 2,704 2 0 610 2 0 11,512 2 0 40,50,524 3 0 3,169 2 0 4,158 73 5,790 67

* There were no retail vendors. The figures entered under these columns represent the rate at which opium was issued from taluk offices to licensees, who required it for medicinal, scientific, etc., purposes.

† Represents the rate at which opium was issued from taluk offices to registered addicts who held permits.

CENTRAL RETURN No. IV.—Consumption, rates of duties and prices, 1951-52.—cont.

Districts.	Ganja.				Bhang.			Sales of cocaine.
	Sales in seers. (22)	Cost price per seer. (23)	Duty per seer. (24)	Retail price per seer. (25)	Sales in seers of bhang and its preparations. (26)	Duty per seer. (27)	Retail price per seer. (28)	
SEERS. TOLAS.								
1 Srikulam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2 Vakkhatnam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3 Certain Agency tracts under Excise	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4 Rest of the district	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5 East Godavari	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6 Certain Agency tracts under Excise	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7 Rest of the district	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8 West Godavari	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9 Certain Agency tracts under Excise	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10 Rest of the district	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11 Krishna	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12 Munagala and Lingagiri samindaris	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13 Guntur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14 Nellore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15 Cuddapah	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16 Bellary	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17 Kurnool	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18 Madras	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19 Chingleput	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 Chittoor	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21 North Arcot	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22 South Arcot	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23 Frontier tracts	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24 Rest of the district	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25 Tanjore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26 Trichirappalli	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27 Madurai	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28 Ramanathapuram	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29 Tirunelveli	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30 Coimbatore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31 The Nilgiris	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32 Salem	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33 South Kanara	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34 Malabar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hospitals and dispensaries in the State	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	10 12	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 0 275
Total for 1950-51 ..	13 19	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 6 269

* Prohibition was in force throughout the State excluding the Agency areas where also the shops remain closed. Sale of ganja and bhang was prohibited.

CENTRAL RETURN No. IV-A—1951-52.—Imports and exports of excisable articles of different descriptions from and to other States (a) on payment of duty and (b) in bond.

	Imports.										Exports.				
	(a) Duty paid.					(b) In bond.					(a) Duty paid.				
	From Bangalore.		From Calcutta, Bombay and other places.		Total.	From Calcutta, Bombay and other places.		From French Settlements.		Total.	To Travancore.		To Madras.		Total.
	Quantity.	Amount of duty.	Quantity.	Amount of duty.		Quantity.	Amount of duty.	Quantity.	Amount of duty.		Quantity.	Amount of duty.	Quantity.	Amount of duty.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Beer	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spirits (rectified)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spirits including foreign liquor	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spirits in medicinal and other preparations	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	20,638.2	3,03,512 14 8	33,088.2	3,38,758 5 0	56,721.4	7,30,271 3 8	6,15,171 7 2	27,108.2	7,43,924 11 5	7,43,924 11 5	..	..	..	..	..
Total for 1950-51 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

CENTRAL RETURN No. V.—1951-52.—Nil.

CENTRAL RETURN No. VI-A.—Statistics of wholesale vend of spirit and fermented liquors—1951-52.—Nil.

CENTRAL RETURN No. VI-B.—1951-52.—Nil.

STATEMENT A.—Statement showing the demand, collection and balance under the for the year

Detailed heads. (1)	Demand.			Collection.			Amount written off.			Balance.		
	Arrear.	Current.	Total.	Arrear.	Current.	Total.	Arrear.	Current.	Total.	Arrear.	Current.	Total.
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Country spirits.												
Duty on distillery spirits				183	..	183	..	..	..	945	..	945
Licence fees for the sale of distillery spirits	1,128	..	1,128	6,170	..	6,170	..	..	..	62,197	..	62,197
Licence fees for warehouses and depots	68,867	..	68,867	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Revenue from reduction of contract price for supply of arrack by distillers to shop-keepers.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	69,995	..	69,995	6,353	..	6,353	..	..	..	63,142	..	63,142
Country fermented liquor.												
Treasury ..	74,811	..	74,811	3,826	..	3,826	321	..	321	70,664	..	70,664
Licence fees	75,732	..	75,732	4,779	..	4,779	13,888	..	13,888	57,065	..	57,065
Total ..	1,50,543	..	1,50,543	8,605	..	8,605	14,209	..	14,209	1,27,729	..	1,27,729
Malt liquors.												
Duty on beer manufactured in India	247	..	247	..	..	..	..	..	..	247	..	247
Licence fees for the sale of beer	7,403	17,067	24,470	96	16,698	16,784	..	..	..	7,307	370	7,686
Gallage fees	7,650	17,067	24,717	96	16,688	16,784	..	..	..	7,554	379	7,933
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wines and spirits.												
Duty on wines and spirits manufactured in India	664	511	1,175	98	511	604	..	..	..	571	..	571
Licence fees—Foreign liquor taverns	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed fee licences	2,85,898	2,03,744	4,89,642	10,784	75,923	86,707	..	..	..	2,65,709	27,821	2,93,530
Gallage fees	2,86,157	1,04,255	3,90,412	19,877	76,434	96,311	..	..	..	2,66,280	27,821	2,94,101
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Receipts from commercial spirits including denatured spirits and medicated wines.												
Licence fees—Medicated wines	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Do. Commercial spirits	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Do. Denatured spirits	24,179	1,62,668	1,86,847	8,627	1,43,042	1,51,669	2,357	..	2,357	13,195	19,606	32,801
Gallage fees	2,629	49,161	51,790	1,180	38,971	40,151	..	..	..	1,449	1,190	2,639
Total ..	26,808	2,02,829	2,29,637	9,807	1,82,013	1,91,840	2,357	..	2,357	14,644	20,796	35,440
Opium.												
Cost price	63	2,03,648	2,03,711	..	2,03,687	2,03,687	..	..	..	63	11	74
Duty	243	7,41,686	7,41,929	1	7,41,651	7,41,652	..	..	..	247	35	282
Licence fees for the sale of opium	5,575	..	5,575	..	..	..	..	..	..	5,575	..	5,575
Licence fees for the sale of manufactured drugs	15	698	713	..	698	698	..	..	..	15	..	15
Total ..	5,901	9,46,032	9,51,933	1	9,45,986	9,45,987	..	..	..	5,900	46	5,946
Duties on medicinal and toilet preparations containing alcohol, opium, etc.												
Spirits used in the manufacture of medicines and rectified spirits and absolute alcohol used for medicinal purposes.	..	1,47,689	1,47,689	..	1,47,689	1,47,689	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spirits for other commercial, scientific and industrial purposes.	3	4,972	4,975	..	4,972	4,972	..	..	..	3	..	3
Total ..	3	1,52,661	1,52,664	..	1,52,661	1,52,661	..	..	..	3	..	3
Hemp and other drugs.												
Duty on ganja ..	..	997	997	..	997	997	..	..	..	..	..	..
Duty on bhang ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Licence fees for shops for retail sale of ganja and bhang.	7,879	..	7,879	..	..	..	..	..	..	7,879	..	7,879
Licence fees for the sale of medicinal preparations of hemp drugs.	10	131	141	..	131	131	..	..	..	10	..	10
Total ..	7,889	1,128	9,017	..	1,128	1,128	..	..	..	7,889	..	7,889
Receipts from Distilleries.												
Licence fees for private distilleries—Ordinary areas	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rent of Government plant, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

several heads of excise (abkari and opium) revenue in the Madras State 1951-52.

STATEMENT A.—Statement showing the demand, collection and balance under the for the year

Detailed heads. (1)	Demand.		
	Arrear. (2)	Current. (3)	Total. (4)
	RS.	RS.	RS.
<i>Fines, confiscations and miscellaneous.</i>			
Abkari—Penalties and forfeitures	4,636		4,636
Abkari—Rents of buildings		4,968	4,968
Abkari—Sale-proceeds of dram measures and bhang rods ..			
Abkari—Other items	927	40,767	41,694
Opium—Penalties and forfeitures	77	5,965	6,042
Opium—Other items	499	10,45,801	10,46,300
Receipts under the Madras Prohibition Act, 1937—			
(i) Fees, licences, permits, etc.	929	1,77,028	1,77,957
(ii) Other receipts			
Total ..	7,068	12,74,529	12,81,597
Recoveries of overpayments	28	10,076	10,098
Collection of payments for services rendered		72,289	72,289
Grand total ..	5,61,542	27,80,890	33,42,432
Deduct—Refunds ..		950	950
Total ..	5,61,542	27,79,940	33,41,482

several heads of excise (abkari and opium) revenue in the Madras State 1951-52—cont.

Collection.			Amount written off.			Balance.		
Arrear. (5)	Current. (6)	Total. (7)	Arrear. (8)	Current. (9)	Total. (10)	Arrear. (11)	Current. (12)	Total. (13)
RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
531		531	6		6	4,099		4,099
	4,968	4,968						
888	40,767	41,655				544		544
	5,965	5,965				77		77
1	10,45,721	10,45,722				498	80	578
779	1,74,457	1,75,236				150	2,571	2,721
1,694	12,71,878	12,73,572	6		6	5,363	2,651	8,014
28	10,070	10,098						
	72,289	72,289						
46,461	27,29,167	27,75,628	16,572		16,572	4,98,509	51,693	5,50,202
	950	950						
46,461	27,29,317	27,74,678	16,572		16,572	4,98,509	51,693	5,50,202

[illegible]

STATEMENT D.—Statement showing the quantities of foreign liquors imported into the State of Madras (excluding the Port of Cochin) by sea and the customs duty realized thereon during the year 1951-52 as compared with the previous years 1949-50 and 1950-51.

Articles.	Quantity.			Duty.			Increase or decrease during 1951-52 as compared with 1950-51.	Seizure of illicit cocaine and morphia during 1951-52.
	1949-50.		1951-52.	1950-51.		1951-52.		
	GALES.	RS.	GALES.	RS.	RS.			
Foreign liquors—								
Ale, beer and porter	51,113	88,544	67,357	1,33,354	28,917	1,59,451	—	Cocaine—Nil.
Cider and other fermented liquors.	150	382	541	..	..	..	+	Morphia—Nil.
Spirits—								
Brandy	7,944	12,396	10,245	4,59,011	5,98,824	5,54,492	—	44,332
Gin	3,370	6,773	4,792	1,94,617	2,58,736	4,08,222	—	1,49,486
Liquors	147	1	335	1,58,678	1,74,630	5,26,002	+	3,51,342
Rum	304	..	..	5,370	24	..	—	24
Whisky	7,348	24,647	16,239	8,05,100	10,53,881	14,99,631	—	4,45,750
Drugs, medicines or chemicals containing spirit.	14,743	3,297	9,091	4,71,610	2,05,671	3,03,231	+	97,560
Spirits—Perfumed	531	..	..	29,406	247	254	+	7
Spirits—Denatured imported direct, etc.	..	616	..	..	185	..	—	185
Spirits—Other sorts	1,456	2,700	8,337	148	3,746	6,026	+	2,280
Wines	6,509	4,838	9,107	65,424	56,563	77,597	+	21,034
Total	93,615	1,44,194	1,25,034	23,22,718	23,31,454	35,34,906	—	11,53,452

STATEMENT E.—Statement showing the quantities of potable spirits excised and denatured spirits issued from the distilleries during 1951-52 as compared with 1950-51.

Where excised.	Potable spirits.			Denatured spirits.		
	Quantity.		Duty.	Quantity.		Duty.
	(2)	(3)		(6)	(7)	
(1)	PROOF GALS.	1951-52.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1950-51.	1951-52.
Samalkot distillery	..	..	..	BULK GALS.	..	..
Melkumpam distillery	..	..	..	48,648-2	44,488-3	..
Thummapala distillery	..	..	..	3,48,020-0	306,637-9	..
Hospet distillery	..	..	..	16,726-0	19,939-0	..
Visakhapatnam distillery	..	..	..	..	19,657-0	..
Vuyyur distillery	..	..	..	..	293-0	..
	..	..	..	..	23,421-5	..

STATEMENT E-1.—Statement showing the quantity of beer manufactured, consumed and exported and the excise duty realized during 1951-52.

Number and name of brewery.	Quantity of beer issued from breweries			Quantity of beer issued from breweries		
	(1)	(2)	Rate of duty per gallon.	(4)	(5)	(6)
Madras State	..	..	0 12 0	..	..	..
			per imperial gallon			
						240 gallons from Mysore State

STATEMENT G.—Classified statement of offences against the abkari laws reported in the several districts during the year 1951-52.—Nil.

STATEMENT H.—Statement of offences against the abkari laws dealt with in the State of Madras during the year 1951-52.—Nil.

STATEMENT I.—Statement showing the convictions, etc., under the Opium Act and Rules during 1951-52.

Districts.	Conviction.		Number of persons sentenced to imprisonment for a month or less.	Number of persons sentenced to imprisonment for more than a month.	Number of persons fined.	Fines.		Confiscations.		Rewards to informants, etc.									
	Cases.	Persons.				Total amount of fines.	Number of cases.	Value of articles confiscated.											
									(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	RS.	A.	P.	(7)	(8)	RS.	A.	P.	(9)	(10)	RS.	A.	P.
Srikakulam ..	9	9	1	..	8	181	0	0	3	..	..	4	8	0	..	..	..	..	..
Visakhapatnam ..	..	..	..	..	5	4	560	0	0	2	..	968	0	0	..	..	..	..	..
East Godavari ..	12	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
West Godavari ..	..	..	..	..	..	6	550	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Krishna ..	10	10	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guntur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nellore ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cuddapah ..	8	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Anantapur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bellary ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kurnool ..	1	1	..	..	..	1	100	0	0	1	..	0	12	0	..	..	..	..	..
Madras ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chingleput ..	..	..	..	..	..	2	50	0	0	5	..	1	8	0	..	..	..	..	..
Chittoor ..	3	3	1	..	..	4	120	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
North Arcot ..	4	4	..	..	..	8	70	0	0	6	..	48	6	0	5	0	0	..	..
South Arcot ..	6	5	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tanjore ..	25	25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tiruchirappalli ..	4	5	..	..	1	4	2,350	0	0	5	..	862	0	0	..	..	..	..	..
Madurai ..	43	49	24	11	14	14	365	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ramanathapuram ..	17	17	3	..	10	10	273	0	0	17	..	52	14	0	..	..	..	..	..
Tirunelveli ..	10	10	1	2	5	5	205	0	0	10	..	125	0	0	45	0	0	..	..
Coimbatore ..	50	50	24	6	20	20	125	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
The Nilgiris ..	4	4	2	..	2	2	175	0	0	7	..	125	10	0	..	..	..	..	..
Salem ..	8	8	3	2	2	2	30	0	0	1	..	0	3	0	..	..	..	..	..
South Kanara ..	1	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malabar ..	35	35	6	3	26	26	1,390	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	244	252	69	36	112	112	5,574	0	0	57	..	2,188	13	0	50	0	0	..	..
Total for 1950-51.	240	242	19	23	62	62	3,593	0	0	52	..	2,756	4	9	211	0	0	..	..

STATEMENT J.—Statement showing the classification of cases convicted under the Opium Act and Rules during 1951-52.

Districts.	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
(1)	Smuggling of opium.	Possession of opium without licence.	Sale of opium without licence.	Sale of intoxicating drugs without licence.	Manufacture of intoxicating drugs without licence.	Other offences.	Total.
Srikakulam	..	7	..	..	..	..	9
Visakhapatnam	..	10	..	..	..	..	12
East Godavari	..	10	..	..	..	..	10
West Godavari	..	10	..	..	..	..	10
Krishna	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
Guntur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nellore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cuddapah	..	3	..	..	..	..	1
Anantapur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bellary	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Kurnool	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madras	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chingleput	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
Chittoor	..	4	..	..	..	..	..
North Arcot	..	4	..	..	..	..	..
South Arcot	..	4	..	..	..	..	..
Tanjore	..	25	..	..	..	..	25
Tiruchirappalli	..	3	1	..	..	..	4
Madurai	..	42	1	..	..	..	43
Ramanathapuram	..	17	..	..	..	..	17
Tirunelveli	..	10	..	..	..	..	10
Coimbatore	..	50	..	..	..	..	50
The Nilgiris	..	4	..	..	..	..	4
Salem	..	8	..	..	..	..	8
South Kanara	..	1	..	..	..	..	1
Malabar	25	10	..	..	..	..	35
Total	35	213	2	2	..	2	244
Total for 1950-51.	11	221	3	..	..	6	240

STATEMENT K.—Table showing convictions for drunkenness in the municipal areas in the Madras State during 1951-52 and two previous years.

Number and name of municipality.	Population according to the census of 1941.	1949-50.		1950-51.		1951-52.	
		Number of persons convicted for drunkenness.	Proportion to 10,000 of population.	Number of persons convicted for drunkenness.	Proportion to 10,000 of population.	Number of persons convicted for drunkenness.	Proportion to 10,000 of population.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1 Srikakulam	22,249	62	27.9	117	52.5	135	60.7
2 Anakapalle	29,249	..	..	..	..	..	..
3 Visakhapatnam	70,243	..	..	..	..	..	..
4 Bheemunipatnam	9,914	..	..	..	..	..	..
5 Vijayanagaram	51,749	..	..	..	..	..	..
6 Kakinada	75,140	112	14.9	60	8.0	72	9.6
7 Peddapuram	20,835	33	15.9	36	17.3	42	20.2
8 Rajahmundry	74,564	145	19.4	299	40.1	94	12.6
9 Eluru	64,911	..	..	..	..	..	..
10 Palakollu	19,869	..	..	..	..	..	..
11 Masulipatnam	59,146	..	..	..	..	..	..
12 Vijayavada	86,184	212	24.6	335	38.9	474	55.0
13 Chirala	27,086	..	..	..	..	..	..
14 Guntur	83,599	..	..	673	80.5	..	..
15 Narasaraopet	17,644	..	..	..	..	..	..
16 Ongole	21,184	..	..	..	..	..	..
17 Tenali	40,639	..	..	..	..	..	..
18 Nellore	56,315	..	..	32	5.7	..	..
19 Cuddapah	28,246	149	52.7	64	22.7	38	13.5
20 Proddatur	26,961	81	30.0	108	40.1	57	21.1
21 Anantapur	21,482	..	..	187	87.0	311	144.8
22 Hindupur	19,049	..	..	..	..	..	..
23 Tadipatri	15,184	..	..	..	..	..	..
24 Adoni	35,431	228	64.3	84	23.7	213	60.1
25 Bellary	56,148	65	11.6	61	10.9	78	13.9
26 Hospet	26,023	54	20.8	143	54.9	48	18.4
27 Kurnool	45,250	..	..	81	17.9	109	24
28 Nandyal	25,886	..	..	..	..	..	..
29 Madras	777,431	217	2.8	340	4.4	..	..
30 Chingleput	17,829	..	..	..	..	..	..
31 Kanchiempuram	74,635	..	..	..	..	..	..
32 Tirupati	20,143	9	4.5	51	25.3	217	107.7
33 Chittoor	27,835	16	5.7	140	50.3	101	36.3
34 Gudiyattam	32,671	..	..	..	..	..	..
35 Tirupattur	23,008	..	..	..	..	..	..
36 Vaniyambadi	31,281	..	..	..	..	..	..
37 Tiruvannamalai	33,575	..	..	..	..	..	..
38 Vellore	71,502	280	39.2	896	124.1	1829	255.8
39 Wallajapet	11,048	..	..	..	..	..	..
40 Chidambaram	26,212	..	..	..	..	..	..
41 Cuddalore	60,632	342	56.4	231	38.1	398	65.1
42 Villupuram	23,829	..	..	52	21.6	..	..

STATEMENT K.—Table showing convictions for drunkenness in the municipal areas in the Madras State during 1951-52 and two previous years—cont.

Number and name of municipality.	Population according to the census of 1941.	1949-50.		1950-51.		1951-52.	
		Number of persons convicted for drunkenness.	Proportion to 10,000 of population.	Number of persons convicted for drunkenness.	Proportion to 10,000 of population.	Number of persons convicted for drunkenness.	Proportion to 10,000 of population.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
43 Kumbakonam	67,008	..	..	..	..	..	..
44 Mannargudi	23,228	..	..	..	..	..	..
45 Mayuram	32,670	..	..	..	..	..	..
46 Nagapattinam	52,937	..	..	..	..	..	..
47 Tiruvarur	22,275	..	..	..	..	..	..
48 Tanjore	68,702	7	1.0	184	26.8	405	59.0
49 Karur	27,575	26	9.4	128	46.4	101	36.6
50 Tiruchirappalli	159,566	125	7.8	138	8.6	284	17.8
51 Srirangam	26,676	11	4.1	..	..	..	..
52 Dindigul	56,275	..	..	..	..	..	..
53 Kodaikanal	9,724	..	..	..	..	..	..
54 Madurai	239,144	169	6.6	542	22.7	695	29.1
55 Palni	24,706	..	..	..	..	..	..
56 Periyakulam	25,882	..	..	..	..	..	..
57 Bodinayakanur	28,435	..	..	..	..	..	..
58 Sivakasi	16,626	1	0.6	..	..	..	..
59 Virudunagar	34,559	1	0.3	..	..	..	..
60 Srivilliputtur	34,642	..	..	..	..	21	6.1
61 Karaikudi	28,908	..	..	1	0.3	..	..
62 Tuticorin	75,614	10	1.3	33	4.4	45	6.0
63 Tirunelveli	60,676	9	1.5	32	5.3	1	0.2
64 Palayamkottai	30,967	..	..	4	1.3	1	0.3
65 Coimbatore	130,348	377	28.9	..	..	1,203	92.3
66 Dharapuram	20,660	..	..	..	..	..	..
67 Erode	39,483	..	..	..	..	..	..
68 Tiruppur	33,099	..	..	..	..	..	..
69 Pollachi	25,198	..	..	..	..	..	..
70 Udumalpet	17,791	..	..	..	..	..	..
71 Coonoor	18,783	12	6.4	..	..	..	..
72 Ootacamund	29,850	20	6.7	48	16.1	85	28.5
73 Salem	129,702	376	29.0	677	52.2	1,411	108.8
74 Mangalore	81,069	75	9.3	97	12.0	132	16.3
75 Udipi	18,043	9	5.0	39	21.6	4	2.2
76 Kozhikode	126,352	91	7.2	67	5.3	55	4.4
77 Cannanore	34,649	..	..	..	..	..	..
78 Cochin	26,320	..	..	..	..	..	..
79 Tellicherry	36,320	..	..	..	..	..	..
80 Palghat	55,160	..	..	..	..	..	..

Statement showing the number of licences issued under the Madras Prohibition Act, 1937, and the figures of consumption for the year 1951-52.

Serial number and name of the district.	Form II.				Form II-A.		Forms III and IV.			
	(1)	Number of licences.	Consumption.		Number of licences.	Consumption.	Number of licences.	Brandy.		Medicated wines.
			Brandy.	Medicated wines.				(8)	(9)	
		(2)	LB. OZ. GR.	LB. OZ. GR.	(5)	(6)	(7)	LB. OZ. GR.	G. DR.	
1 Srikakulam:	..	3	13 0 0	..	..	..	{ III 2 IV 10 }	4 0 0	..	..
2 Visakhapatnam	..	20	..	..	..	..	{ III 3 IV 3 }	..	..	..
3 East Godavari	..	{ 26 8 }	158 0 0	43 1 0	..	..	{ III 2 IV 4 }	5 2 0	..	..
4 West Godavari	..	26	..	..	..	..	29 + 6	..	..	..
5 Krishna	..	10	40 0 0	17 0 0	2	..	{ III 3 IV 2 }	..	..	..
6 Anantapur	..	7	10 3 2	4 0 0	..	..	III 2	..	..	..
7 Kurnool	..	4	..	200 0 0	..	..	III 2	..	25 0 0	..
8 Bellary	..	15	58 2 0	43 0 0	..	..	1	4 0 0	..	..
9 Cuddapah	..	12	18 4 0	8 1 0	1	1,163 4 0	2	14 3 0	..	..
10 Nellore	..	11	40 5 17	..	..	..	III 3	..	0 1 0	..
11 Guntur	..	32	564 2 0	3 0 0	1	408 2 0	{ III 2 IV 1 }	3 2 0	..	..
12 Chittoor	..	4	45 4 0	..	..	..	IV 6	2 0 0	3 1 0	..
13 Madras	..	51	..	..	24	..	{ III 2 IV 26 }	..	..	..
14 Chingleput	..	5	10 4 0	2 0 0	..	..	{ III 1 IV 1 }	0 1 0	1 0 0	..
15 South Arcot	..	7	6 0 0	32 4 0	3	6 0 0	2	0 1 0	..	..

16 North Arcot	..	9	64 2 0	10 2 0	..	..	{ III 9 IV 2 }	12 0 0	..	..
17 Tanjore	..	33	38 0 0	53 2 0	..	..	5	0 4 0	..	..
18 Tiruchirappalli	..	..	48 0 0	53 0 0	..	..	8	1 0 0	..	..
19 Tirunelveli	..	25	53 0 0	80 0 0	..	..	10	123 0 0	..	..
20 Madurai	..	17	79 3 0	14 1 0	..	..	{ III 1 IV 1 }	..	..	..
21 Ramnathapuram	..	18	21 3 0	18 5 0	..	..	{ III 2 IV 4 }	4 2 0	..	..
22 Coimbatore	..	41	984 4 0	121 0 0	3	123 2 0	8	0 4 0	0 3 0	..
23 Malabar	..	20	13 0 0	21 0 0	..	..	4	..	..	..
24 South Kanara	..	15	32 0 0	10 8 0	2	13 0 0	{ III 2 IV 8 }	3 0 0	..	..
25 The Nilgiris	..	8	..	..	..	..	{ III 4 IV 9 }	..	..	..
26 Salem	..	19	95 1 0	13 3 0	..	..	5	5 2 0	..	..
Total	..	446	2,390 4 0	752 1 0	36	1,717 0 0	{ III 38 IV 77 }	230 1 0	30 0 0	..

Statement showing the number of licences issued under the Madras Prohibition Act, 1937, and the figures of consumption for the year 1951-52—cont.

Serial number and name of the district.	Forms III-A, III-B and III-C.		Authorities I, I-A and II.		Spiritaous preparations licence.		Rectified spirit licences.	
	Number of licences. (10)	Consumption. (11) LB. OZ. GR.	Number of authorities. (12)	Consumption. (13) LB. OZ. GR.	Number of licences. (14)	Consumption. (15) LB. OZ. GR.	Number of licences. (16)	Consumption. (17)
1 Srikakulam ..	{ III-A 4 III-B 1 III-C 6 }	66 0 0	..	..	2	13 0 0	..	..
2 Visakhapatnam ..	{ III-A 81 III-B 27 III-C 51 }	1,619 0 0	II 1	1 3 0	16	22 1 0	9	4 1 0
3 East Godavari ..	{ III-A 70 III-B 20 III-C 49 }	..	..	..	..	..	7	..
4 West Godavari ..	{ III-A 85 III-B 10 III-C 47 }	..	10	..	20	..	8	139 0 0
5 Krishna ..	{ III-A 37 III-B 1 III-C 7 }	..	{ I 1 I-A 6 }	..	..	..	..	..
6 Anantapur ..	{ III-A 11 III-B 6 III-C 6 }	189 0 0	II 8	28 0 0	3	..	2	50 0 0
7 Kurnool ..	{ III-A 43 III-B 8 III-C 5 }	193 2 0	.. 8	4 0 0	7	16 1 0	2	0 2 0
8 Bellary ..	{ III-A 44 III-B 8 III-C 5 }	..	{ I Nil II 15 }	78 0 0	8	..	1	..
9 Cuddapah ..	{ III-A 28 III-B 3 III-C 36 }	47 4 0	I 3	79 11 0	12	18 0 0	3	17 0 0
10 Nellore ..	{ III-A 56 III-B 38 III-C 27 }	920 0 0	{ I 1 II 47 }	..	29	260 0 0	14	87 0 0
11 Guntur ..	{ III-A 76 III-B 15 III-C 14 }	..	II 5	..	..	..	1	2 4 0
12 Chittoor ..	{ III-A 29 III-B 10 III-C 15 }	..	{ I 2 II 84 }	..	87	..	77	..
13 Madras ..	{ III-A 16 III-B 1 III-C 1 }	58 0 0	42 24	4 1 0	6	..	7	37 2 0
14 Chingleput ..	{ III-A 42 III-B 57 III-C 28 }	11 3 0	{ I-A 1 II 47 }	41 0 0	16	134 3 0	3	13 0 0
15 South Arcot ..	{ III-A 19 III-B 5 III-C 1 }	46 0 0	.. 59	98 4 0	6	3 4 0	6	309 4 0
16 North Arcot ..	{ III-A 26 III-B 8 III-C 3 }	..	102	236 0 0	36	91 0 0	5	98 0 0
7 Tanjore ..	{ III-A 19 III-B 5 III-C 1 }	76 0 0	13	278 0 0	35	..	9	34 0 0
18 Tiruchirappalli ..	{ III-A 26 III-B 8 III-C 3 }	..	..	300 0 0	33	164 0 0	7	18 0 0
19 Tirumelveli ..	{ III-A 19 III-B 5 III-C 1 }	15 0 0	{ I 3 II 130 }	906 4 0	..	..	13	59 1 0
20 Madurai ..	{ III-A 26 III-B 8 III-C 3 }	261 2 7	{ I 1 II 92 }	64 2 0	13	72 3 0	4	16 2 0
21 Ramanathapuram ..	{ III-A 26 III-B 8 III-C 3 }	20,927 0 0	138	90 6 0	53	..	23	41 5 0
22 Coimbatore ..	{ III-A 26 III-B 8 III-C 3 }	1,745 0 0	{ I 1 II 118 }	116 0 0	..	..	19	169 0 0
23 Malabar ..	{ III-A 26 III-B 8 III-C 3 }	..	..	585 2 0	17	104 4 0	12	77 0 0
24 South Kanara ..	{ III-A 26 III-B 8 III-C 3 }	..	{ I 3 II 37 }	..	19	..	..	..
25 The Nilgiris ..	{ III-A 26 III-B 8 III-C 3 }	..	..	..	11	..	6	7 1 0
26 Salem ..	{ III-A 26 III-B 8 III-C 3 }	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	{ III-A 1,201 III-B 148 III-C 269 }	26,340 2 1	I 15 I-A 7 II 495	2,937 3 0	429	899 4 0	241	1,235 4 0

Statement showing the number of licences issued under the Madras Prohibition Act, 1937, and the figures of consumption for the year 1951-52—cont.

Serial number and name of the district.	Forms D-I and D-I-A.			Forms D-II and D-III.			Form X.			
	Number of licences. (18)	Consumption. (19)		Number of licences. (20)	Consumption. (21)		Number of licences. (22)	Spirit. (23)	Wine. (24)	Beer. (25)
		LB. OZ. GR.			LB. OZ. GR.					
1 Srikakulam ..	..	{ D-I 8 D-I-A 1 }	58 0 0	D-III 27	1,245 8 0	..	..	..	..	..
2 Visakhapatnam ..	..	..	2,563 0 0	{ D-II 4 D-III 62 }	905 0 0	1	..	..	..	..
3 East Godavari ..	..	D-I 25	1,128 1 0	{ D-II 40 D-III 10 D-III 60 }	51,468 0 0	..	..	..	..	..
4 West Godavari ..	..	..	..	{ D-II 40 D-III 10 D-III 60 }	..	..	..	..	..	..
5 Krishna ..	..	24	2,324 4 0	{ D-II 39 D-III 37 }	2,729 2 2	..	..	..	..	..
6 Anantapur ..	..	D-I 1	..	{ D-II 37 D-III 24 }	1,158 3 6	..	..	..	..	..
7 Kurnool ..	..	D-I 22	80 0 0	{ D-II 37 D-III 24 }	771 0 0	..	..	..	..	..
8 Bellary ..	..	15	12,620 0 0	33	1,510 0 0	..	..	..	..	..
9 Cuddapah ..	..	D-I 16	78 0 0	D-III 22	57 0 0	..	..	..	..	..
10 Nellore ..	..	{ D-I 19 D-I-A Nil }	1,995 0 0	{ D-II 12 D-III 40 }	2,615 0 0	..	..	..	..	..
11 Guntur ..	..	D-I 30	1,250 0 0	{ D-II 2 D-III 57 }	1,833 0 0	..	..	..	..	..
12 Chittoor ..	..	D-I 12	224 4 0	{ D-II 1 D-III 28 }	5,450 0 0	..	..	..	..	..
13 Madras ..	..	{ D-I 109 D-I-A 5 }	..	{ D-II 1 D-III 72 }	1,345 2 0	7	..	..	..	..
14 Chingleput ..	..	{ D-I 19 D-I-A Nil }	3,380 0 0	{ D-II 1 D-III 21 }	1,675 1 0	..	..	..	..	..
15 South Arcot..	..	28	10,489 2 0	36	276,006 0 0	..	..	..	..	..
16 North Arcot ..	..	D-I 15	5,646 0 0	{ D-II 1 D-III 23 }	4,468 0 0	..	..	..	..	..

17 Tanjore ..	..	40	17,920 1 0	55	8,645 0 0	..	..	..	..	..
18 Tiruchirappalli ..	..	27	1,105 0 0	47	3,041 0 0	..	..	..	..	..
19 Tirunelveli ..	..	18	110 0 0	49	341 0 0	..	..	..	..	..
20 Madurai ..	..	D-I 20	2,368 0 0	{ D-II 30 D-III 30 }	5,558 0 0	3	390 4 0	..	..	208 1 0
21 Ramanathapuram ..	..	D-I 36	12,376 0 0	37	2,589 0 0	..	..	..	..	..
22 Coimbatore ..	..	23	1,115 3 0	56	7,079 1 6	..	..	..	..	..
23 Malabar ..	..	D-I 49	9,061 14 0	{ D-II 3 D-III 101 D-IV-A 1 }	20,606 0 0 8,878 0 0 34 0 0	2	..	..	..	..
24 South Kanara ..	..	D-I 12	215 0 0	{ D-II 1 D-III 44 }	3,058 2 0	..	..	..	..	..
25 The Nilgiris ..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..
26 Salem ..	..	17	85 1 0	35	2,470 1 0	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	D-I 380 D-I-A 213	180,594 4 0	D-II 50 D-III 699 D-IV-A 338	415,533 2 0	20	390 4 0	..	..	208 1 0

