



REPORT ON THE WORKING OF THE
FACTORIES ACT
IN THE STATE OF MADRAS
FOR THE YEAR 1951



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REPORT ON THE WORKING OF THE FACTORIES ACT IN THE STATE OF MADRAS FOR THE YEAR 1951 WITH A NOTE ON THE ADMINISTRATION OF THE MADRAS MATERNITY BENEFIT ACT.

I. GENERAL.

1. Factories Act, 1948, applies to all power factories employing 10 and more persons and non-power factories employing 20 and more persons. In the Madras State, the provisions of the Act have been extended to smaller non-power factories also, employing 10 to 19 persons by general notification under section 85 (1) of the Act. During the year, licences issued to the factories for 1950 were renewed for 1951 and fresh licences were issued to factories newly registered, under the Act. The amount of licence fee collected during the year was Rs. 9,06,000 (approximately (rupees nine lakhs and six thousands only)).

II. NUMBER OF FACTORIES AND THEIR INSPECTIONS.

2. There were 10,330 factories at the beginning of the year as against 5,598 factories in 1950. During the year, 2,841 factories were brought on the registers (Appendix I) and 835 factories were removed from the purview of the Act (Appendix II.). The number of factories at the end of the year was 12,336, of which 11,706 factories were in commission. The number of power factories employing 10 and more persons was 5,083. The number of non-power factories employing 20 and more persons was 2,865. The number of power and non-power factories covered by the notification issued under section 85 (1) of the Act was 3,758.

3. *Employment.*—The average daily number of workers employed in 7,934 factories which submitted the Annual Return I in time for the Year, was 417,545 as against 391,457 in the previous year. The increase in the number of workers is due to the increase in the number of factories. Thirty-one thousand one hundred and fifty-two workers were employed in 110 Government and local and factories which submitted the Annual Return I in time. Details relating to the employment of persons in different industries are furnished in Statement II.

4. Four thousand six hundred and eighty-five certificates are reported to have been issued by the certifying surgeons during the year as against 3,865 in the year 1950. Two hundred and two visits to factories were made by the certifying Surgeons during the year as against 18 during 1950. In 36 cases the managers of factories were prosecuted and convicted for employing children without certificate of physical fitness.

5. *Inspections.*—Of the 11,706 factories which were in commission during the year, 5,139 factories were inspected once, 3,096 factories twice, 1,773 factories thrice and 919 factories more than thrice. The total number of inspections made was 19,408 (including inspections made by additional Inspectors) as against 18,429 in the previous year. One thousand four hundred and nine factories were not inspected for the following reasons:—

One thousand and ninety-six factories were found closed. Three hundred and thirteen factories could not be inspected for want of time. Steps are taken to ensure that no factory will be left uninspected at least once during the year.

In addition to the above, the following visits were made by the Inspectors of this Department. Two hundred and fifty-eight night visits were made and the relevant provisions of the Act and the Rules were observed. Three hundred and sixty-five visits were made with reference to weekly holidays. Six hundred and eighty-eight surprise and special visits were made to check employment outside specified hours of work. One hundred and twenty-eight registered factories were also inspected by the full time inspectors. Instructions, wherever necessary, were given for fencing and guarding dangerous parts of machinery.

The total number of inspections and visits made by the full-time Inspectors was 21,815 as against 21,538 in the previous year.

III. HEALTH AND SAFETY.

6. *Health.*—The health of the workers was generally normal. No epidemics were reported from any of the factories during the year.

7. *Sanitation.*—Cleanliness of factory premises and their surroundings was fairly well maintained.

8. *Dust nuisance.*—Adequate steps were taken wherever necessary, to mitigate dust nuisance in textile mills, rice mills, decorticating factories, tea and coffee curing factories and also to prevent, as far as possible, inhalation of dust by employees working in processes emanating dust.

9. *Housing accommodation, education and other amenities.*—In addition to the welfare facilities reported last year, sixteen factories provided housing accommodation to workers and three factories provided schools for the benefit of the workers' children. The existing co-operative stores in factories continued to function satisfactorily. Particulars of other amenities are given in Appendix III.

10. *Lime-washing and painting.*—The periodical sanitary treatment of walls of factory buildings and latrines was attended to. Attention of managers of factories was drawn to the rules wherever necessary.

11. *Drinking water.*—Due provision was made in factories for adequate supply of drinking water to workers.

12. *Wages.*—Particulars regarding daily earnings of workers in the important industries are given in Appendix IV.

13. *Cost of living index figures.*—Cost of living index figures for industrial workers in the City of Madras and in eight other centres in the State, furnished by the Economic Adviser to the Government of Madras are given in Appendix V.

14. *Strikes.*—Particulars of strikes in factories during the year are furnished in Appendix VI.

15. *Fire.*—There were five cases of fire in factories causing damage to property amounting to Rs. 5,68,016. In a match factory in Ramanathapuram district, an explosion occurred resulting in the death of three persons.

16. *Fencing.*—Fences and guards to the dangerous parts of ways, works and working parts of machinery, etc., were provided. The dangers involved in unfenced machinery were explained to managers of factories, wherever necessary and steps were taken to see that the orders issued in this matter were duly complied with.

IV. HOURS OF EMPLOYMENT.

17. *Rest intervals.*—Rest intervals as required by section 55 of the Act, were given in all factories except in factories exempted under section 54 (2) of the Act. This exemption was, however, subject to the condition that the workers were given sufficient time for taking their meals though not a fixed period.

18. *Weekly holidays.*—Sundays or substituted days were observed as weekly holidays in all the factories. Where the factories were exempted from the provisions of section 52 of the Act due to exceptional pressure of work, compensatory holidays for weekly holidays so lost by the workers were given in all cases as required by section 53 of the Act.

19. *Weekly hours of work.*—Particulars relating to weekly hours in all factories from which returns were received are furnished in Statement X. The weekly hours for children did not exceed 27. The total number of children employed during the year was 3,725.

20. *Exemptions.*—Exemption from the provisions of Sections 51, 54 and 56 of the Act were granted to 201 factories by the Chief Inspector of Factories under section 65 (2) of the Act. Exemption from the provisions of sections 51, 52, 54, 55 and 56 of the Act were granted to 43 factories by the Government under section 5 of

the Act. 29 (twenty-nine only) factories were exempted from the provisions of sections 79 to 81 of the Act, by the Government under section 84 of the Act.

21. *Leave with wages.*—The provisions of Chapter VIII of the Factories Act, 1948, relating to grant of leave with wages to workers were generally complied with in all well organized factories except small non-power factories like handloom factories, beedi factories, cigar factories, hotels and restaurants, to which the provisions of the Act have been extended only recently. Exemptions from the provisions relating to the grant of leave with wages to workers (sections 79 to 81 of the Act) were granted to 29 factories in which leave rules were so framed that the provisions contained therein were not less favourable than those contained in Chapter VIII of the Act.

V. NOTICES AND REGISTERS.

22. *Notices and returns.*—Most of the factories submitted the periodical notices and returns under the Factories Act, 1948, regularly and promptly. Managers of factories who failed to submit the annual returns without any valid reason are being prosecuted.

23. *Registers.*—The registers prescribed under the Act were generally well maintained. Instructions were given and orders issued wherever necessary.

24. *Accidents.*—The total number of accidents reported for the year was 6,650 as against 6,423 in the previous year. Particulars of accidents classified according to causes are furnished in Statement VI. Of the 6,650 accidents reported, 28 were fatal as against 42 fatal accidents in the previous year. Six thousand six hundred and twenty-two accidents were non-fatal against 6,381 non-fatal accidents in the previous year. The majority of the non-fatal accidents were reported by the Railway Workshops and Textile Mills. Details of fatal accidents are furnished in Appendix VII. Statement VIII furnishes particulars relating to accidents in Cotton and Jute Mills, while statements V and VII furnish particulars relating to accidents under each industry.

Of the 6,622 non-fatal accidents, six resulted in loss of limbs, two in partial loss of power in leg, thirty-three in loss of fingers, seven in partial loss of fingers, one in loss of power in toes and three in partial loss of vision in eyes.

In 129 cases, the injured persons were paid compensation amounting to Rs. 82,921-0-2 (Appendix VIII). Statements V, VI, VII and VIII show the industries in which the accidents occurred. The percentage of 6,650 accidents to the total number of workers employed throughout the year in man-days. (109,374,026) is 0.00608.

25. *Prosecutions.*—Occupiers and managers of 1,292 factories were prosecuted during the year. Convictions were obtained against 1,154 factories involving 1,159 persons. A sum of Rs. 18,205 was imposed as fines ranging from a minimum of Rs. 3 to a maximum of Rs. 240. Prosecutions against 99 factories were pending disposal at the end of the year. Seven cases were withdrawn and occupiers of 32 factories were acquitted. Of the 82 factories prosecutions against which were pending at the end of last year (1950) convictions were obtained against 39 factories and a sum of Rs. 798 was imposed as fines. The occupiers of three factories were acquitted.

26. *Plans.*—One thousand six hundred and forty-four plans were scrutinized by the Chief Inspector of Factories during the period under review.

MADRAS,
3rd May 1952.

27. *Complaints.*—Seven hundred and forty-five complaints were received during the year as against 582 in the previous year. (Appendix IX.) The complaints were chiefly in respect of non-payment of wages, dismissal and suspension of workers and non-grant of leave with wages. Enquiries were made and action taken wherever necessary.

28. *Statements.*—Statements I to XIV and the Appendices I to XIII are appended.

29. *The Madras Maternity Benefit Act and Rules.*—The provisions of the Act are applicable to women employed in factories, provided they are employed in a factory or factories of the same employer for more than 240 days within a period of one year immediately preceding the date of notice of confinement. Of the 11,706 factories in commission, during the year 3,906 factories employed women as against 3,864 factories in the previous year. The average number of women employed daily in 3,311 factories from which returns were received in time was 86,869 as against 88,526 in the previous year. Four thousand one hundred and sixty-seven claims were made during the year as against 3,723 in the previous year of which 3,851 claims were paid to the women concerned or their nominees. The total amount of benefit paid was Rs. 1,48,862-14-0 as against Rs. 1,36,180-14-0 in the previous year. Details regarding claims and the benefits are furnished in Appendices XI and XII. No woman was employed in any factory during the four weeks immediately following the day of confinement. Inspections were made by the full-time Inspectors of factories along with inspections under the Factories Act, 1948, and claims and benefits were checked by them. The managers of 22 factories were prosecuted during the year. Convictions were obtained against 19 factories. A sum of Rs. 125 was imposed as fines. Three cases are pending trial. The prosecutions against three factories pending last year (1950) have since been disposed off and convictions were obtained in all the cases. A sum of Rs. 27 was imposed as fines.

30. *Employment of Children Act.*—In view of the application of the Factories Act, 1948, to non-power factories, employing ten or more persons and in view of the application of the Madras Shops and Establishments Act applies to smaller establishments, the employment of children in the establishments covered by the Employment of Children Act, has been effectively checked.

31. *Cotton Ginning and Pressing Factories Act.*—The provisions of section 9 of the Act were generally complied with.

32. *Cotton Statistics Act.*—The returns received from the Buckingham and Carnatic Mills Limited, Madras, were checked and forwarded to the Director-General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, India, through the Collector of Madras.

33. *Indian Merchandise Marks Act.*—The provisions of section 12 of the Act were complied with by all the textile mills in this State.

34. *Staff.*—During the year, the Factories Department was reorganized. Out of the 22 Inspectors 8 were designated as Regional Inspectors of Factories and they were given the more important areas. In addition to the regular inspections made by the Regional Inspectors of Factories they also make check inspection of factories allotted to the Inspectors of Factories for inspection. The Headquarters of the Regional Inspectors of Factories and Inspectors of Factories and their respective jurisdictions are shown in Appendix XIII.

C. G. REDDI,

Commissioner of Labour and Chief Inspector of Factories.

STATEMENT I—1951.

Category of factories.	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Factories as defined under section 2 (m) (i)	..	4,865	609	159	5,315	5,083	316,940
Factories as defined under section 2 (m) (ii)	..	2,119	1,058	164	3,013	2,865	75,705
Factories notified under section 85—							
(a) With the aid of power	..	5	..	..	5	5	44
(b) Without the aid of power	..	3,341	1,174	512	4,003	3,753	24,856
Total	..	10,330	2,841	835	12,336	11,706	417,545

STATEMENT I-A—1951.

Section 87 of the Factories Act, 1948, was not in force in the State during the year.

Section 93 of the Factories Act—Nil.

STATEMENT I-B.

Section 87 of the Factories Act, 1948, was not in force in the State during the year.

STATEMENT II—Government and Local Fund Factories.

Industries.	Total number of factories working.	Total number of working factories submit- ting returns.	Total number of man-days worked during the year.	Average daily number of persons worked.						
				Adults.		Adolescents.		Children.		
				Total.	Men.	Women.	Males.	Females.	Boys.	Girls.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
SECTION 2 (m) (i).										
(20) Food except beverages.										
202. Manufacture of dairy products	1	1	10,950	30	30	..	..	..	..	..
209. (h) Others	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (20)	2	1	10,950	30	30	..	..	..	..	..
(21) Beverages.										
213. Breweries and incidental processes including malt.	1	1	12,740	52	48	4	..	..	..	..
Total (21)	1	1	12,740	52	48	4	..	..	..	..
(23) Textiles.										
231. (a) Cotton Mills	2	2	232,961	773	773	..	..	..	..	..
231. (c) Silk Mills	1	1	7,558	663	246	417	..	..	..	..
231. (d) Woollen Mills	1	1	10,879	43	43	..	..	..	..	..
239 (e) Others	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (23)	5	4	251,398	1,479	1,062	417	..	..	..	..
(24) Footwear, other wearing apparel and made-up textile goods.										
241. Manufacture of Boots and Shoes (except rubber footwear).	1	1	48,640	160	160	..	..	..	..	..
243 (a) Clothing	1	1	4,395	15	15	..	..	..	..	..
Total (24)	2	2	53,035	175	175	..	..	..	..	..
(25) Wood and cork except furniture.										
250. (e) Others	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (25)	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(26) Furniture and fixtures.										
260. (a) Wooden	1	1	20,300	70	70	..	..	..	..	..
Total (26)	1	1	20,300	70	70	..	..	..	..	..
(27) Paper and paper products.										
271. (b) Paper	1	1	154,200	514	429	85	..	..	..	..
Total (27)	1	1	154,200	514	429	85	..	..	..	..
(28) Printing, publishing and allied industries.										
280. (a) Letter-Press and Book-binding	5	5	590,882	2,036	1,988	48	..	..	..	..
280. (b) Other Printing, including Photography	3	3	32,968	112	112	..	..	..	..	..
Total (28)	8	8	623,850	2,148	2,100	48	..	..	..	..
(29) Leather and leather products.										
292. Manufacture of leather product except footwear and other wearing apparel.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (29)	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(31) Chemical and chemical products.										
311 (f) Others	1	1	117,177	417	417	..	..	..	..	..
312. Vegetable and Animal Oils and fats (except edible oils).	1	1	12,771	43	43	..	..	..	..	..
319. (a) Fine and Pharmaceutical Chemicals	1	1	15,386	49	44	5	..	..	..	..
319. (e) Soap	1	1	19,305	65	58	7	..	..	..	..
Total (31)	4	4	164,639	574	562	12	..	..	..	..
(32) Products of petroleum and coal.										
321. (a) Petroleum	1	1	11,817	39	39	..	..	..	..	..
Total (32)	1	1	11,817	39	39	..	..	..	..	..

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STATEMENT II—Government and Local Fund Factories—cont.

Industries.	Total number of factories working.	Total number of working factories submitting returns.	Total number of man-days worked during the year.	Average daily number of persons worked.						
				Total.	Adults.		Adolescents.		Children.	
					Men.	Women.	Males.	Females.	Boys.	Girls.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
SECTION 2 m. (i)										
(33) Non-metallic mineral products (except products of petroleum and coal)										
231. (b) Others	2	1	62,063	181	181	..	..	..	..	..
232. Manufacture of glass and glass products	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
233. Manufacture of pottery, china and earthenware	1	1	16,092	54	54	..	..	..	..	..
239. (a) Stone dressing and crushing	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (33)	5	2	78,175	235	235	..	..	..	..	..
(35) Manufacture of Machinery.										
300. (d) Machine Tools, etc.	1	1	4,545	15	15	..	..	..	..	..
(e) Agricultural implements	3	3	36,942	126	126	..	..	..	..	..
(f) General and Jobbing Engineering	25	17	668,083	2,266	2,204	21	25	..	16	..
(g) Others	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (36)	31	21	709,570	2,407	2,345	21	25	..	16	..
(37) Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances and supplies.										
370. (a) Electrical Machinery	1	1	9,800	35	35	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Telegraph and telephone workshops	2	2	41,094	153	153	..	..	..	..	..
(c) General and Jobbing Engineering	12	7	272,795	957	957	..	..	..	..	..
(d) Others	4	3	176,354	601	601	..	..	..	..	..
Total (37)	19	13	500,043	1,746	1,746	..	..	..	..	..
(38) Transport and transport equipment.										
381. (a) Ship building and repairing	4	4	210,394	714	714	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Marine engine building and repairs	2	2	119,690	406	405	1	..	..	..	..
382. (a) Railway workshops	3	3	3,139,631	10,601	10,593	2	1	..	..	..
384. (a) Repair of motor vehicles	9	7	295,067	935	935	..	..	..	..	..
389. (a) Coach building	3	3	1,035,495	3,516	3,516	..	..	..	..	..
386. (a) Aircraft building and repairing	1	1	41,715	135	135	..	..	..	..	..
Total (38)	22	20	4,841,992	16,307	16,303	3	1	..	..	..
(39) Miscellaneous industries.										
399. (a) Ordnance factories	6	6	1,130,363	3,456	3,369	53	34	..	..	..
(g) Fongee Presses	1	1	3,480	40	15	25	..	..	..	..
(d) Others	2	1	5,460	30	20	10	..	..	..	..
Total (39)	9	8	1,139,708	3,526	3,404	88	34	..	..	..
(51) Electricity gas and steam.										
512. Gas manufacture	1	1	4,392	14	14	..	..	..	..	..
511. Electric light and power	16	11	517,729	1,506	1,481	25	..	..	..	..
Total (51)	17	12	522,111	1,520	1,495	25	..	..	..	..
(52) Water and sanitary services.										
521. Water-supply stations	13	6	56,108	156	146	10	..	..	..	..
522. Sanitary services	1	1	12,775	35	35	..	..	..	..	..
Total (52)	14	7	68,883	191	181	10	..	..	..	..
(84) Personal services.										
844. Laundries and laundry services	1	1	7,930	26	26	..	..	..	..	..
Total (84)	1	1	7,930	26	26	..	..	..	..	..
Grand Total	144	107	9,172,241	31,039	30,250	713	60	..	16	..
SECTION 2 (m) (ii).										
(20) Food except beverages.										
200. (A) Others	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(26) Furniture and fixtures.										
260. (a) Wooden	1	1	8,700	29	29	..	..	..	..	..
(38) Transport and transport equipment.										
381. (a) Ship building and repairing	1	1	19,200	64	64	..	..	..	..	..
384. (a) Motor Vehicles Repair	2	1	6,080	20	20	..	..	..	..	..
Total (38)	3	2	25,280	84	84	..	..	..	..	..
(39) Miscellaneous Industries.										
399. (a) Ordnance factories	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grand Total	7	3	33,960	113	113	..	..	..	..	..
SECTION 85.										
(20) Food except Beverages.										
200. (A) Others	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All other Factories—Section 2 (m) (i).										
(01) Processes allied to agriculture.										
(010) Gins and Presses—										
(a) Cotton Ginning and Baling	330	275	1,739,905	12,043	4,964	7,008	76	94	1	..
(b) Jute Press	4	3	25,405	123	50	..	..	..	..	..
(c) Others	77	55	150,048	1,390	666	723	..	1	..	..
Total (01)	411	333	1,915,258	13,556	5,553	7,731	76	95	1	..

IN THE STATE OF MADRAS FOR THE YEAR 1951

STATEMENT II—All Other Factories—Section 2 (m) (i)—cont.

Industries.	Total number of factories working.	Total number of working factories submitting returns.	Total number of man-days worked during the year.	Average daily number of persons worked.						
				Total.	Adults.		Adolescents.		Children.	
					Men.	Women.	Males.	Females.	Boys.	Girls.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
(20) Food except Beverages.										
202. Manufacture of dairy products	1	1	16,425	45	45	..	..	..	..	..
203. Canning and preservation of fruits and vegetables	1	1	5,454	18	14	4	..	..	..	..
205. (a) Flour mills	2	2	18,244	70	68	2	..	..	..	..
(b) Rice mills	1,086	866	2,010,881	15,592	10,324	5,169	63	30	4	2
(c) Dal mills	36	35	99,101	438	223	212	3	..	..	..
206. Manufacture of bakery products	14	11	135,059	641	618	11	15	7	..	..
207. (a) Sugar factories	15	15	2,166,150	7,737	7,737	98	67	..	4	..
208. Manufacture of sugar, confectionery, cocoa and chocolate	6	6	56,081	210	210	..	..	..	..	..
209. (a) Manufacture of edible oils	474	366	2,028,075	12,338	8,894	3,210	21	10	3	..
(b) Hydrogenated oil industries	2	2	17,998	26	25	1	3	..	..	..
(c) Tea factories	117	116	1,728,481	5,942	4,547	1,395	..	..	..	..
(d) Coffee curing works	25	23	352,013	1,671	405	1,229	..	..	..	..
(e) Cashewnut industry	10	10	2,011,942	7,033	510	5,792	67	387	53	12
(f) Starch	67	41	237,747	1,133	466	666	33	28	..	..
(g) Others	808	666	4,655,161	17,456	15,405	1,843	146	24	32	6
Total (20)	2,604	2,161	15,902,264	7,809	4,972	19,569	418	520	96	264
(21) Beverages.										
211. Distilling, rectifying and blending of spirits	2	2	16,091	55	55	..	..	..	..	..
214. (a) Soft drinks	4	4	20,353	61	61	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Carbonated water industry	19	15	64,777	218	206	12	..	..	..	..
Total (21)	25	21	107,121	334	322	12	..	..	..	..
(22) Tobacco.										
220. (a) Beedi	1	1	80,460	270	249	17	4	..	..	..
(b) Cigar	4	2	48,690	162	145	6	..	..	11	..
(c) Snuff	3	3	34,466	114	114	..	..	..	..	..
(f) Others	26	23	3,121,311	10,383	4,191	6,090	92	1	99	..
Total (22)	34	29	3,234,927	10,929	4,699	6,023	96	1	110	..
(23) Textiles.										
231. (a) Cotton mills	113	107	27,240,342	91,737	76,042	15,261	397	28	20	9
(b) Jute mills	4	4	1,317,764	726	5,917	1,243	100	1	..	..
(c) Silk mills	23	18	1,069,549	3,378	237	202	36	..	1	..
(d) Woollen mills	12	10	181,724	588	349	106	82	35	5	2
(e) Lace mills	1	1	7,800	25	18	..	7	..	..	..
(f) Carpet weaving	3	2	2,680	12	9	3	..	..	..	..
232. Knitting mills	45	40	577,697	1,971	1,346	487	24	60	46	8
233. Cordage, rope and twine industries	7	7	24,151	81	56	3	12	7	3	..
239. (a) Coir factories	6	6	844,051	2,801	772	2,033	..	2	..	..
(c) Others	40	34	272,641	945	727	224	42	2	..	..
Total (23)	254	229	30,638,339	106,077	85,573	19,562	700	138	75	29
(24) Footwear, other wearing apparel and made-up textiles goods.										
243. Manufacture of wearing apparel (except foot-wear)	10	8	101,591	342	319	13	4	..	6	..
(a) Clothing	10	9	95,214	327	313	10	..	..	4	..
(b) Umbrellas	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (24)	20	17	196,895	669	632	13	14	..	10	..
(25) Wood and cork except furniture.										
250. (a) Saw mills	51	45	573,775	2,108	2,004	70	10	1	12	2
(b) Manufacture of plywood	3	3	125,099	416	360	56	..	..	..	..
(c) Joinery and general woodworking	8	7	52,638	196	122	..	..	..	74	..
(e) Others	39	34	538,024	1,839	1,004	674	95	44	14	8
Total (25)	101	89	1,288,536	4,559	3,490	800	114	45	100	10
(26) Furniture and fixtures.										
260. (a) Wooden	16	16	308,186	1,077	760	4	237	..	76	..
(c) Others	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (26)	17	16	308,186	1,077	760	4	237	..	76	..
(27) Paper and paper products.										
271. (b) Paper mills	9	2	41,774	147	147	..	1	..	..	..
(c) Paper board and straw board	12	2	9,107	30	29	..	..	..	..	..
(d) Others	..	2	12,029	46	46	..	..	..	..	..
Total (27)	6	6	62,910	223	222	1	..	..	..	..
(28) Printing, Publishing and Allied Industries.										
280. (a) Letterpress, lithographic printing and book-binding	238	242	2,654,337	8,494	8,208	48	168	2	68	..
(b) Other printing including photography	23	21	115,920	398	381	..	10	..	7	..
Total (28)	311	263	2,770,257	8,892	8,589	48	178	2	75	..
(29) Leather and leather products.										
291. Tanneries and leather finishing	73	59	1,476,737	4,863	4,489	270	92	..	..	..
292. Manufacture of leather products except foot-wear	5	4	42,771	148	95	53	..	..	12	..
Total (29)	78	63	1,519,508	5,011	4,584	323	92	..	12	..
(30) Rubber and rubber products.										
300. (a) Tyres	3	3	68,726	232	232	..	..	..	..	..
(c) Others	5	4	47,086	141	105	21	15	..	..	..
Total (30)	8	7	115,812	373	337	21	16	..	..	..

STATEMENT II—All Other Factories—Section 2 (m) (i)—cont.

Industries.	Total number of factories working.	Total number of working factories submitting returns.	Total number of man-days worked during the year.	Average daily number of persons worked.					
				Adults.		Adolescents.		Children.	
				Total.	Men.	Women.	Males.	Females.	Boys.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
(31) Chemicals and chemical products.									
311. (a) Artificial manures	20	19	157,832	535	325	251	4	5	..
(b) Heavy chemicals	5	5	602,319	1,883	1,857	26	..	..	..
(f) Others	8	5	105,986	356	348	8	..	..	..
312. Vegetable and animal oils and fats	7	7	34,150	110	83	18	9	..	..
319. (a) Fine and pharmaceutical chemicals	20	17	183,206	635	541	25	59	1	9
(c) Matches	15	15	985,264	3,363	2,096	701	37	91	108
(d) Paints, colours and varnishes	6	6	76,684	237	218	53	16	..	335
(e) Soap	9	9	108,724	391	370	16	5	..	..
(f) Others	18	14	182,374	636	414	145	55	9	12
Total (31)	108	96	2,431,539	8,246	6,252	1,243	185	106	124
(32) Products of Petroleum and Coal.									
321. (a) Petroleum	5	5	118,250	359	359	..	..	..	..
(b) Kerosene	6	6	363,300	1,211	1,191	20	..	..	..
Total (32)	11	11	481,550	1,570	1,550	20	..	..	..
(33) Non-metallic mineral products.									
331. (a) Bricks and tiles	89	80	3,244,073	11,414	8,727	2,172	290	41	150
(b) Others	4	3	22,622	93	59	34	..	..	34
332. Manufacture of glass and glass products	9	9	245,640	1,150	668	337	33	18	..
333. Manufacture of potteries, etc.	6	5	77,001	270	219	33	8	5	28
334. Manufacture of cement	5	5	1,420,213	4,085	3,841	244	..	..	..
339. (a) Stone dressing and crushing	10	8	83,161	291	225	64	..	..	..
(c) Mica factories	1	1	9,096	32	32	..	..	..	2
(d) Others	15	12	62,620	221	200	21	..	..	..
Total (33)	139	123	5,168,026	17,556	13,971	2,955	331	64	175
(34) Basic Metal Industries.									
341. Ferrous—									
(c) Metal rolling	4	2	171,197	556	543	12	1	..	..
(d) Tube making and wire drawing	1	1	25,502	82	82	..	..	..	..
(e) Metal founding	25	22	248,864	860	833	3	..	..	24
(f) Others	1	1	1,224	6	5	1	..	..	..
342. Non-ferrous—									
(b) Metal conversion	1	1	7,320	24	21	3	..	..	..
(c) Metal founding	23	20	516,100	1,739	1,683	46	10	..	..
(f) Others	2	2	16,838	54	54	..	..	..	..
Total (34)	57	49	987,043	3,321	3,221	65	11	..	24
(35) Manufacture of metal products.									
350. (a) Metal containers and steel trunks	28	23	163,316	1,017	845	78	9	..	78
(b) Cutlery, locks, etc.	8	6	67,846	243	239	4	..	..	..
(c) Bolts, nuts, nails, springs, chains, etc.	4	3	19,856	68	59	..	..	..	9
(d) Metal galvanizing, tinning, plating, polishing, etc.	9	7	24,943	90	71	25	..	..	..
(e) Type founding	5	3	28,301	94	94	..	..	..	..
(f) Welding	1	1	6,240	20	10	..	10	..	..
(g) Safes and vaults	2	2	70,117	239	237	..	..	..	2
(h) Others	17	14	104,789	388	387	..	1	..	..
Total (35)	74	59	485,408	2,165	1,942	107	20	..	89
(36) Manufacture of machinery.									
360. (c) Agricultural implements	17	16	672,014	2,218	2,131	18	60	..	9
(e) Textile machinery	4	4	245,242	916	867	2	47	..	..
(f) General and jobbing engineering	182	158	1,617,552	5,918	5,747	39	56	10	63
(g) Others	8	3	56,163	203	156	1	..	..	46
Total (36)	206	181	2,591,971	9,255	8,901	60	163	10	118
(37) Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances and supplies.									
370. (a) Electricity machinery	5	5	51,582	172	172	..	..	..	..
(c) Storage of batteries	1	1	5,481	27	27	..	..	..	..
(f) Radio and phonographs	2	1	8,071	29	29	..	..	..	..
(h) General and jobbing engineering	9	7	82,162	275	275	..	..	..	..
(i) Others	2	1	3,800	25	21	..	4	..	..
Total (37)	19	15	151,606	528	524	..	4	..	..
(38) Transport and transport equipment.									
381. (a) Ship-building and repairs	2	2	1,040,020	3,517	3,517	..	..	..	..
382. (b) Tramway works	1	1	146,888	488	488	..	..	..	..
383. Manufacture of motor vehicles	2	2	62,727	471	471	..	..	..	..
384. (a) Repair of motor vehicles	240	208	2,979,317	10,102	9,986	47	59	6	4
(b) Repair of cycles	1	1	2,168	7	7	..	..	..	..
385. Manufacture of cycles	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
386. (a) Air craft building and repairing	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
389. (a) Coach building	4	4	105,793	342	340	2	..	..	..
Total (38)	253	218	4,336,908	14,927	14,809	49	59	6	4
(39) Miscellaneous industries.									
391. Manufacture of professional scientific measuring and controlling instruments	8	5	191,619	660	645	..	18	..	2
392. (a) Manufacture of photographic and optical goods	3	2	9,933	33	33	..	..	..	..
(b) Cinematograph film making, stripping, sorting and grading	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
395. (a) Manufacture of jewellery and related articles	38	34	267,191	917	902	..	9	..	6
399. (b) Pen and pencil making	2	1	2,727	9	9	..	..	..	..
(c) Button making	4	4	88,868	381	269	107	5	..	..
(d) Brushes	2	2	29,391	97	97	..	..	..	..
(f) Manufacture of ice	3	3	21,964	62	61	1	..	..	..
(g) Plastic articles	1	1	26,265	85	82	..	..	..	..
(h) Others	54	43	487,702	1,563	1,386	197	7	4	19
Total (39)	116	95	1,075,655	3,807	3,434	305	34	4	30
(51) Electricity Gas and Steam.									
511. Electric light and power	8	5	1,64,794	536	536	3	..	..	..
512. Gas manufacture	3	3	63,565	197	197	..	..	..	..
Total (51)	11	8	228,359	733	733	3	..	..	..

STATEMENT II—All Other Factories—Section 2 (m) (i)—cont.

Industries.	Total number of factories working.	Total number of working factories submitting returns.	Total number of man-days worked during the year.	Average daily number of persons worked.						
				Total.	Adults.		Adolescents.		Children.	
					Men.	Women.	Males.	Females.	Boys.	Girls.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
(83) Recreation Services.										
831 Cinema Studios	13	11	457,163	1,500	1,468	32	..	..	..	..
Total (83)	13	11	457,163	1,500	1,468	32	..	..	..	..
(84) Personal Services.										
844 (a) Laundries	2	2	8,031	26	26	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Job dyeing, dry cleaning, etc.	1	1	2,448	8	6	2	..	..	..	..
Total (84)	3	3	10,478	34	32	2	..	..	..	..
Grand total	4,939	4,113	76,513,618	285,901	221,337	58,998	2,747	991	1,119	709

Section 2 (m) (ii).

(01) Processes allied to agriculture.										
010. (a) Cotton Ginning and Baling	1	1	11,526	47	47	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Jute Presses	10	3	1,980	60	60	..	..	..	..	..
(d) Others	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (01)	17	4	13,506	107	107	..	..	..	..	..
(20) Food except Beverages.										
202. Manufacture of dairy products	1	1	9,855	27	27	..	..	..	..	..
205. (c) Dhall mills	5	3	18,864	52	5	47	..	..	..	..
206. Manufacture of bakery products	6	6	51,077	167	154	..	10	..	3	..
207. (a) Sugar factories	1	1	7,296	24	20	..	..	..	4	..
208. Manufacture of sugar confectionery, cocoa and chocolate	2	1	9,536	32	26	..	..	..	6	..
209. (a) Manufacture of edible oils (other than hydro-generated oils)	17	15	108,245	397	374	19	4	..	..	..
(c) Tea factories	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(d) Coffee curing works	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(e) Cashewnut industry	25	23	321,045	1,618	1,325	7	61	5	..	..
(h) Others	262	176	1,362,991	4,554	4,279	244	23	..	8	..
Total (20)	321	226	1,884,509	6,871	5,100	1,635	44	61	26	..
(21) Beverages.										
214. (a) Soft drinks	1	1	2,504	12	12	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Carbonated water industries	1	1	5,719	19	19	..	..	..	..	..
Total (21)	2	2	8,227	31	31	..	..	..	..	..
(22) Tobacco.										
220. (a) Bidi	337	183	1,811,593	6,481	5,048	68	338	11	119	..
(b) Cigar	97	59	712,244	2,455	2,112	9	214	..	115	..
(d) Snuff	9	8	81,410	269	241	28	..	..	..	..
(f) Others	762	120	3,219,345	26,423	8,185	18,010	110	24	56	..
Total (22)	1,205	370	5,854,592	35,628	16,486	18,110	662	35	290	..
(23) Textiles.										
231. (a) Cotton mills	332	263	2,339,765	8,601	6,269	1,554	563	107	80	..
(c) Silk mills	4	2	9,398	40	32	5	1	2	..	..
(d) Woollen mills	14	11	97,222	503	305	198	..	..	..	..
(f) Carpet weaving	10	5	49,323	192	181	6	..	..	5	..
232. Knitting mills	1	1	8,787	29	5	22	..	2	..	..
239. (a) Coir factories	16	10	143,587	588	213	340	4	11	..	..
(c) Others	138	98	638,485	2,479	1,955	814	7	3	..	..
Total (23)	515	390	3,346,567	12,432	8,660	2,959	580	125	85	..
(24) Footwear, etc.										
241. Manufacture of boots and shoes	2	1	2,691	9	9	..	..	..	..	..
243. (a) Clothing	22	15	133,078	468	436	..	22	..	..	..
(b) Umbrellas	1	1	6,174	21	21	..	..	..	..	..
Total (24)	25	17	141,943	488	466	..	22	..	..	..
(25) Wood and cork except furniture.										
250. (a) Saw mills	4	3	9,749	77	77	..	..	..	..	..
(c) Joinery and general woodworking	3	3	27,379	107	55	..	62	..	..	..
(d) Boxes and packing cases	1	1	48,316	27	27	..	..	..	..	..
(e) Others	7	5	40,998	162	161	..	..	..	1	..
Total (25)	15	12	86,442	373	320	..	62	..	1	..
(26) Furniture and fixtures.										
260. (a) Wooden	17	10	72,480	277	248	1	23	..	5	..
Total (26)	17	10	72,480	277	248	1	23	..	5	..
(27) Paper and paper products.										
271. (c) Paper board and straw board	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (27)	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(28) Printing, Publishing and Allied Industries.										
280. (a) etterpress, lithographic printing and book-binding	75	60	362,925	1,229	1,166	1	45	..	17	..
(b) Other printing including photography	1	1	8,127	27	27	..	..	..	..	..
Total (28)	76	61	371,052	1,256	1,193	1	45	..	17	..
(29) Leather and leather products.										
291. Tanneries and leather finishing	235	166	1,609,900	4,958	4,681	146	112	..	19	..
292. Manufacture of leather products except foot-wear	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (29)	236	166	1,609,900	4,958	4,681	146	112	..	19	..

STATEMENT II—*All Other Factories—Section 2 (m) (ii)—cont.*

Industries.	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	Average daily number of persons worked.					
						Adults.		Adolescents.		Children.	
						Men.	Women.	Males.	Females.	Boys.	Girls.
(30) Rubber and rubber products.											
800. (a) Manufacture of Tyres		1	1	13,288	44	44	..	..	..	..	..
(c) Others		4	4	23,120	81	52	..	..	..	..	..
Total (30)		5	5	36,408	125	96	29	..	..	..	..
(31) Chemicals and chemical products.											
311. (a) Artificial manures		2	2	13,390	67	67	..	..	..	..	..
(f) Others		3	3	21,806	70	70	..	..	..	..	..
319. (a) Fine and pharmaceutical chemicals ..		2	2	11,700	38	23	15	..	..	..	..
(c) Matches		80	65	1,266,655	4,886	967	2,191	395	481	250	582
(e) Soap		9	9	71,487	241	223	4	7	..	6	1
(f) Others		10	8	53,648	196	169	13	13	..	1	..
Total (31)		106	89	1,438,186	5,498	1,539	2,223	415	481	257	588
(32) Products of Petroleum and Coal.											
321. (a) Petroleum		1	1	1,733	23	23	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Kerosene		2	2	7,319	42	42	..	..	..	..	..
Total (32)		3	3	9,057	65	65	..	..	..	..	..
(33) Non-metallic mineral products											
331. (a) Manufacture of bricks and tiles		16	6	77,413	261	151	102	4	..	2	2
(b) Manufacture of structural clay products—Others.		1	1	11,559	42	20	22	..	..	..	..
333. Manufacture of pottery, china and earthenware.		5	5	25,696	98	44	37	11	..	1	..
339. (a) Stone dressing and crushing		3	1	4,360	16	16	..	..	..	..	..
(d) Others		2	2	8,295	35	29	6	..	..	..	..
(c) Mica factories		56	33	4,90,162	1,733	512	1,115	13	24	43	26
Total (33)		83	48	616,076	2,180	772	1,282	28	24	46	28
(34) Basic Metal Industries.											
341. (f) Ferrous—Others		4	2	11,184	38	38	..	3	..	2	..
342 Non-ferrous—											
(a) Metal founding		1	1	3,000	13	13	..	..	..	..	..
(f) Others		10	9	70,534	237	188	..	41	..	8	..
Total (34)		15	12	85,618	288	234	..	44	..	10	..
(35) Manufacture of metal products.											
350. (a) Metal containers and steel trunks		66	50	322,408	1,389	1,138	171	38	..	42	..
(c) Bolts, nuts, etc.		1	..	8,900	13	13	..	..	..	..	..
(d) Metal galvanizing, tinning, plating, etc. ..		1	1	8,900	13	13	..	..	..	..	..
(g) Safes and vaults		4	4	52,555	175	179	..	5	..	..	..
(h) Others		7	5	25,524	111	109	..	..	..	2	..
Total (35)		79	60	404,687	1,688	1,430	171	43	..	44	..
(36) Manufacture of machinery.											
359. (c) Agricultural implements		5	4	14,790	53	51	..	2	..	..	..
(f) General and jobbing engineering		2	2	16,338	54	54	..	..	..	..	..
(g) Others		5	5	28,774	107	81	..	20	..	6	..
Total (36)		12	11	59,902	214	186	..	22	..	6	..
(38) Transport and transport equipment.											
384. (a) Repair of motor vehicles		17	11	82,360	292	271	1	..	..	26	..
39. (a) Coach building		1	1	1,812	7	7	..	..	..	..	..
Total (38)		18	12	84,172	299	278	1	..	..	26	..
(39) Miscellaneous industries.											
395. Manufacture of Jewellery and related articles ..		31	25	198,956	699	617	..	43	..	39	..
(d) Brushes		1	1	12,496	44	38	..	..	..	6	..
(e) Games and Sports		2	1	10,472	34	10	7	8	9	..	..
(f) Others		69	68	519,599	1,970	750	1,153	32	25	2	8
Total (39)		103	85	741,433	2,747	1,415	1,180	83	34	47	8
(84) Personal Services.											
844. (b) Job dyeing, dry-cleaning, etc... ..		3	3	13,054	51	51	..	..	..	..	..
(c) Others		1	1	4,816	16	16	..	..	..	..	..
Total (84)		4	4	17,870	67	67	..	..	..	..	..
Grand total.		2,858	1,587	16,882,627	75,592	43,374	27,718	2,176	790	873	602

Section 85.

(01) Processes allied to viticulture.											
018. (5) Juice Presses	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	48	6	6	..
(6) Others	..	..	..	..	..	23	1	1,089	12	2	..
Total (01)						26	2	1,123	18	8	..

STATEMENT II—All Other Factories—Section 85—cont.

Industries.	Total number of factories working.	Total number of working factories submitting returns.	Total number of man-days worked during the year.	Average daily number of persons worked.						
				Total.	Adults.		Adolescents.		Children.	
					Men.	Women.	Males.	Females.	Boys.	Girls.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
(20) Food except Beverages.										
205. (c) Dhall Mills	40	31	103,483	395	141	233	19	2	..	3
206. Manufacture of bakery products	50	34	112,335	400	394	1	..	..	..	..
207. (b) Manufacture of gur	2	1	2,135	7	7	..	1	..	..	..
208. Manufacture of sugar, confectionery, cocoa and etc.	19	12	35,270	135	128	6	..	..	..	..
209. (d) Manufacture of edible oils	142	81	267,031	1,020	920	85	15	..	..	..
(d) Coffee curing works	3	3	6,931	32	27	5	..	..	..	..
(e) Cashewnut industry	6	4	14,915	33	41	52	..	..	..	..
(h) Others	1,069	728	2,565,578	8,672	8,336	225	82	18	11	..
Total (20)	1,331	894	3,107,678	10,754	9,994	607	119	20	14	..
(21) Beverages.										
211. Distilling, rectifying and blending of spirits	1	1	1,500	5	5	..	..	..	..	..
214. (a) Soft drinks	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Carbonated water industries	25	16	51,304	182	181	1	..	..	..	..
Total (21)	27	17	52,804	187	186	1	..	..	..	..
(22) Tobacco.										
220. (a) Bidi	304	121	293,994	1,493	1,969	24	72	..	28	..
(b) Cigar	94	44	184,181	577	482	3	37	..	55	..
(c) Snuff	14	8	20,135	101	101	..	..	..	..	..
(f) Others	359	20	54,430	233	163	57	7	..	11	..
Total (22)	771	193	561,740	2,409	2,115	84	116	..	94	..
(23) Textiles.										
231. (a) Cotton Mills	174	109	281,221	1,668	829	185	38	15	1	..
(c) Silk Mills	2	1	2,280	19	4	6	2	6	..	1
(d) Wollen Mills	1	..	3,660	12	10	2	..	..	..	..
(e) Lace Mills	18	12	38,482	191	180	9	..	..	2	..
(f) Carpet weaving	8	6	22,320	82	70	12	..	..	..	..
232. Knitting Mills	6	5	16,113	77	75	2	..	..	..	..
233. Cordage, rope and twine industries	3	1	1,300	10	7	3	..	..	..	..
239. (a) Coir factories	169	86	215,521	1,006	741	265	..	..	..	..
(c) Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (23)	382	221	577,897	2,465	1,916	484	40	21	3	1
(24) Footwear, other wearing apparel and made-up textiles.										
241. Manufacture of boots and shoes	4	2	6,297	21	21	..	..	..	..	..
243. Manufacture of wearing apparel—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(a) Clothing	49	31	95,447	354	337	1	13	..	3	..
(b) Umbrellas	5	4	14,330	49	49	..	..	..	..	..
(c) Others	2	1	5,321	17	17	..	..	..	..	..
Total (24)	60	38	121,395	441	424	1	13	..	3	..
(25) Wood and cork except furniture.										
250. (a) Saw mills	26	17	47,388	167	167	..	..	..	..	..
(d) Boxes and packing cases	5	1	1,800	9	9	..	..	..	..	..
(e) Others	14	7	24,400	74	72	..	2	..	..	..
Total (25)	41	25	73,594	250	248	..	2	..	..	..
(26) Furniture and fixtures.										
260. (a) Wooden	45	81	99,009	365	332	1	25	..	7	..
(b) Metal	2	1	3,999	11	11	..	..	..	..	..
(c) Others	12	6	22,598	75	75	..	..	..	..	..
Total (26)	59	88	125,006	451	418	1	25	..	7	..
(27) Paper and paper products.										
271. (d) Others	1	1	4,650	15	14	1	..	..	..	..
Total (27)	1	1	4,650	15	14	1	..	..	..	..
(28) Printing, publishing and allied industries.										
280. (a) Letter press Lithographic printing and book-binding	193	135	422,692	1,421	1,347	4	43	..	27	..
(b) Other printing including photography	15	15	45,634	155	153	..	2	..	..	..
Total (28)	208	150	468,326	1,576	1,500	4	45	..	27	..
(29) Leather and leather products.										
291. Tanneries and leather finishing	93	65	234,525	722	715	6	1	..	..	..
292. Manufacture of leather products except footwear	7	5	11,223	56	54	..	..	..	2	..
Total (29)	100	70	245,748	778	769	6	1	..	2	..
(30) Rubber and rubber products.										
300. (a) Manufacture of tyres	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(c) Others	4	2	9,044	30	24	3	3	..	..	..
Total (30)	5	2	9,044	30	24	3	3	..	..	..
(31) Chemicals and chemical products.										
311. Basic Chemicals including fertilizers (f) Others	2	1	5,117	17	17	..	..	..	..	..
319. (a) Fine and pharmaceutical chemicals	5	4	22,632	77	66	30	..	..	..	1
(c) Matches	12	6	36,232	123	62	37	5	13	..	16
(e) Soap	14	13	17,472	253	216	3	18	..	16	..
(f) Others	14	11	35,279	124	110	12	1	..	1	..
Total (31)	52	39	176,722	604	491	72	24	13	17	17

REPORT ON THE WORKING OF THE FACTORIES ACT

STATEMENT II—All Other Factories—Section 85—cont.

Industries.	Total number of factories working.	Total number of working factories submitting returns.	Total number of man-days worked during the year.	Average daily number of persons worked.						
				Adults.		Adolescents.		Children.		
				Total.	Men.	Women.	Males.	Females.	Boys.	Girls.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
(32) Products of petroleum and coal.										
321. (a) Petroleum	14	14	48,921	168	167	..	1	..	..	..
(b) Kerosene	4	4	18,063	59	59	..	..	..	..	..
Total (32)	18	18	66,984	227	226	..	1	..	..	..
(33) Non-metallic mineral products.										
331. (a) Manufacture of bricks and tiles	24	13	25,783	138	72	10	23	11	16	0
(b) Others	5	5	14,446	59	52	2	5	..	..	..
332. Manufacture of glass and glass products	3	1	2,793	9	9	..	..	..	..	..
339. (a) Stone dressing and crushing	7	4	10,925	36	36	..	..	..	..	..
(c) Mica factories	71	40	1,01,379	433	155	274	3	1	..	..
(d) Others	3	2	5,430	23	17	..	6	..	..	..
Total (33)	113	65	1,60,326	698	341	286	37	12	16	0
(34) Basic Metal industries.										
341. Ferrous—										
(f) Others	27	17	50,733	186	186	..	..	..	..	..
342. Non-Ferrous—										
(b) Metal conversion	2	2	2,160	13	5	8	..	..	..	..
(f) Others	6	3	9,183	33	33	..	..	..	..	..
Total (34)	35	22	2,076	232	224	8	..	..	..	..
(35) Manufacture of metal products										
350. (a) Metal containers and steel trunks	186	127	297,610	1,355	1,189	98	29	..	39	..
(b) Cutlery locks, etc.	6	2	7,344	24	23	1	..	..	..	..
(c) Type founding	5	4	15,144	51	51	..	..	..	..	..
(d) Bolts, nuts, nails, etc.	21	18	51,148	200	173	..	17	..	..	..
(e) Others	18	10	29,514	102	87	..	1	..	10	..
Total (35)	236	161	4,07,555	1,732	1,523	99	47	..	63	..
(36) Manufacture of Machinery.										
36. (a) Agricultural implements	13	4	11,156	38	37	1	..	..	..	..
(f) General and Jobbing Engineering	6	3	10,784	35	30	..	..	..	..	..
(g) Others	1	1	4,500	15	15	..	..	..	5	..
Total (36)	20	8	26,440	88	82	1	..	..	5	..
(37) Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances and supplies.										
37. (d) Electrical Fans Radiators and other accessories	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(e) Storage of batteries	1	1	3,939	13	13	..	..	..	..	..
Total (37)	2	1	3,939	13	13	..	..	..	..	..
(38) Transport and transport equipment.										
38. (a) Ship building and repairs	1	1	4,880	18	11	..	7	..	..	..
(b) Repair of motor vehicles	47	29	105,722	405	393	..	8	..	4	..
(c) Repair of cycles	1	1	3,080	10	10	..	..	..	..	..
39. Aircraft building and Repairing	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9. (a) Coach building	1	1	2,384	8	8	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Others	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (38)	52	32	116,046	441	422	..	15	..	4	..
(39) Miscellaneous Industries.										
39. (a) Photographic and optical goods	1	1	2,504	8	8	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Repair of watches and clocks	6	5	16,177	52	41	..	10	..	..	..
4. Manufacture of jewellery and related articles	80	50	177,591	595	546	..	26	..	23	..
5. (a) Plastic articles	5	2	7,362	27	27	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Others	115	69	175,170	720	510	168	24	4	13	1
Total (39)	207	127	378,804	1,402	1,132	168	60	5	30	1
(40) Electricity, Gas and Steam.										
40. Gas Manufacture and distribution	1	1	2,456	8	8	..	..	..	..	..
Total (40)	1	1	2,456	8	8	..	..	..	..	..
(41) Personal services.										
41. (b) Job drying, dry-cleaning, etc.	10	9	27,997	81	78	3	..	..	..	..
Total (41)	10	9	27,997	81	78	3	..	..	..	..
Grand total	3,758	2,184	6,771,560	24,900	22,126	1,839	548	71	291	25

IN THE STATE OF MADRAS FOR THE YEAR 1951

STATEMENT III.—Distribution of working factories according to working strength.

Industry.	Less than 10 persons.		10 or more but less than 20 workers.		20 or more but less than 50 workers.		50 or more but less than 100 workers.		100 or more but less than 500 workers.		500 or more but less than 1,000 workers.		1,000 or more but less than 5,000 workers.		5,000 workers or more.	
	A B		A B		A B		A B		A B		A B		A B		A B	
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
Section 2 (m) (i).																
01 Processes allied to agriculture	19	166	84	1,186	162	5,450	46	3,026	22	3,678	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 Food except beverages	318	1,914	842	12,438	796	26,412	164	11,570	30	6,430	8	5,604	4	6,271	..	..
21 Beverages	3	23	13	170	4	90	2	103	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22 Tobacco	..	..	2	42	11	297	4	246	4	555	4	2,737	4	7,052	..	..
23 Textiles	32	273	43	518	36	1,192	23	1,584	48	12,728	31	21,526	17	37,207	3	32,528
24 Footwear, other wearing apparel and made-up textile goods	..	..	6	83	9	330	2	112	2	319	..	..	..	..	..	..
25 Wood and cork except furniture	4	28	21	298	33	1,121	16	1,172	15	1,940	..	..	..	..	..	..
26 Furniture and fixtures	1	9	3	42	5	154	4	286	4	656	..	..	..	..	..	..
27 Paper and paper products	1	7	..	..	4	116	..	..	1	100	1	514	..	..	..	..
28 Printing, publishing and allied industries	11	82	118	1,575	94	2,397	34	2,151	11	1,808	2	1,402	1	1,625	..	..
29 Leather and leather products	2	15	8	124	33	1,175	14	1,236	4	933	2	1,478	..	..	..	..
30 Rubber and rubber products	..	..	..	..	5	133	1	52	1	188	..	..	..	..	..	..
31 Chemicals and chemical products	9	71	15	197	45	1,815	15	1,273	13	2,059	1	548	2	2,857	..	..
32 Products of petroleum and coal	..	..	..	..	5	164	2	129	4	580	1	736	..	..	..	..
33 Non-metallic mineral products	3	21	28	493	37	1,416	19	1,420	30	8,117	6	4,183	2	2,141	..	..
34 Basic metal industries	1	6	14	165	20	640	7	464	6	1,541	1	505	..	..	..	..
35 Manufacture of metal products except machinery and transport equipments	3	21	23	283	14	326	13	712	6	823	..	..	..	..	..	..
36 Manufacture of machinery	15	103	85	1,215	47	1,322	29	1,982	22	4,148	4	2,837	..	..	..	..
37 Electrical machinery, etc.	..	..	8	124	13	392	3	258	3	687	1	813	..	..	..	..
38 Transport and transport equipment	17	152	74	1,187	94	2,342	21	1,472	24	8,678	3	1,792	4	9,993	1	5,618
39 Miscellaneous industries	8	65	28	416	50	1,880	10	838	5	1,473	1	735	1	1,921	..	..
41 Electricity gas and steam	..	..	3	47	7	220	5	405	4	928	1	653	..	..	..	..
52 Water and sanitary services	..	..	2	33	4	104	1	54	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
53 Recreation services	..	..	1	19	1	31	1	63	8	1,387	..	..	..	..	..	..
54 Personal services	1	8	2	26	1	26	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Section 2 (m) (ii).																
01 Processes allied to agriculture	..	..	2	34	2	78	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 Food except beverages	6	49	72	1,086	130	3,003	13	830	4	1,376	1	527	..	..	..	..
21 Beverages	..	..	..	..	2	31	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22 Tobacco	..	..	73	1,168	168	5,687	74	5,172	36	6,846	18	7,378	6	9,378	..	..
23 Textiles	24	218	181	2,496	104	4,166	73	4,376	8	1,176	..	..	..	..	..	..
24 Footwear, other wearing apparel and made-up textile goods	1	9	2	28	14	451	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25 Wood and cork except furniture	1	5	1	19	8	239	2	110	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26 Furniture and fixtures	1	7	3	40	6	200	1	59	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28 Printing, publishing and allied industries	..	..	23	396	32	782	1	78	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29 Leather and leather products	..	..	45	639	98	2,672	21	1,336	2	311	..	..	..	..	..	..
30 Rubber and rubber products	1	6	2	28	2	91	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31 Chemicals and chemical products	..	..	15	191	45	1,615	21	1,558	8	2,134	..	..	..	..	..	..
32 Products of petroleum and coal	1	9	..	..	2	56	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34 Basic metal industries	..	..	8	109	2	51	2	128	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35 Non-metallic mineral products except products of petroleum and coal	3	13	10	149	24	715	9	660	2	643	..	..	..	..	..	..
36 Manufacture of metal products except machinery and transport equipment	..	..	15	192	38	856	4	237	3	403	..	..	..	..	..	..

STATEMENT IV—Distribution of working factories according to number of days worked.

Industry.	60 days or less.		More than 60 but not more than 120		More than 120 but not more than 180 days.		More than 180 but not more than 240 days.		More than 240 but not more than 300 days.		More than 300 days.	
	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
<i>Section 2 (m) (i).</i>												
01 Processes allied to agriculture	85	3,042	64	3,189	55	2,584	30	1,527	39	2,690	59	504
20 Food except beverages	203	3,411	267	7,268	250	7,267	222	7,697	290	13,588	940	31,208
21 Beverages	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	127	19	259
22 Tobacco	..	..	1	337	2	1,890	8	6,678	4	434	14	1,590
23 Textiles	4	372	3	53	7	966	17	1,003	92	47,684	110	57,478
24 Footwear, other wearing apparel and made-up textile goods.	..	..	..	..	2	32	..	..	4	289	13	523
25 Wood and cork except furniture	2	16	2	48	1	25	9	224	43	2,668	32	1,573
26 Furniture and fixtures	..	..	..	..	1	12	2	63	11	806	3	261
27 Paper and paper products	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	23	3	661	3	53
28 Printing, publishing and allied industries	1	11	1	10	5	134	4	87	114	6,118	146	4,680
29 Leather and leather products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	950	57	4,061
30 Rubber and rubber products	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	22	1	43	5	308
31 Chemicals and chemical products	..	..	4	98	2	32	5	184	39	4,169	50	4,337
32 Products of petroleum and coal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	1,504	3	105
33 Non-metallic mineral products	..	..	8	258	5	300	10	1,335	65	6,757	42	9,141
34 Basic metal industries	..	..	1	10	..	..	2	10	21	1,688	25	1,613
35 Manufacture of metal products (except machinery and transport equipment)	2	36	2	52	5	82	6	114	19	1,102	25	689
36 Manufacture of machinery	1	13	2	31	5	213	8	177	67	4,719	119	6,509
37 Electrical machinery apparatus appliances and supplies.	..	..	1	15	1	25	2	52	16	1,524	8	658
38 Transport and transport equipment	1	10	2	27	6	536	2	23	51	22,793	176	7,846
39 Miscellaneous industries	1	7	3	146	6	160	5	293	27	3,548	61	3,174
51 Electricity gas and steam	..	..	1	17	1	21	..	..	3	244	15	1,971
52 Water and sanitary services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	191
53 Recreation services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	106	10	1,394
54 Personal services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	60
<i>Section 2 (m) (ii).</i>												
01 Processes allied to agriculture	3	60	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	47	..	..
20 Food except beverages	9	419	14	731	15	574	22	537	22	1,607	144	3,003
21 Beverages	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	12	..	..	1	19
22 Tobacco	13	2,284	41	8,721	41	8,547	23	1,100	95	3,398	152	10,978
23 Textiles	8	263	17	257	33	958	42	1,082	101	2,339	189	7,533
24 Footwear, other wearing apparel and made-up textile goods.	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	59	8	217	6	212
25 Wood and cork except furniture	1	53	..	..	..	..	3	123	1	16	7	178
26 Furniture and fixtures	..	..	..	..	1	7	..	..	6	100	4	190
28 Printing, publishing and allied industries	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	8	23	226	37	1,022
29 Leather and leather products	..	..	1	37	4	91	5	106	26	644	130	4,080
30 Rubber and rubber products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	125
31 Chemicals and chemical products	8	369	5	79	3	196	11	304	34	2,182	23	2,368
32 Products of petroleum and coal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	65
33 Non-metallic mineral products	1	3	2	85	3	86	3	42	19	844	20	1,120
34 Basic metal industries	1	4	..	..	..	..	1	8	6	113	4	163
35 Manufacture of metal products (except machinery and transport equipment)	..	..	2	32	10	303	17	498	14	373	17	484
36 Manufacture of machinery	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	37	4	74	5	103
38 Transport and transport equipment	1	30	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	98	9	255
39 Miscellaneous industries	1	15	3	49	7	151	12	231	24	832	33	1,419
54 Personal services	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	17	2	34	1	16
<i>Section 85.</i>												
01 Processes allied to agriculture	1	6	1	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 Food except beverages	22	205	17	189	35	463	41	541	69	791	711	8,565
21 Beverages	1	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	5	15	169
22 Tobacco	6	78	11	80	9	114	10	93	63	815	94	1,226
23 Textiles	10	66	19	172	37	394	29	372	60	672	66	789
24 Footwear, other wearing apparel and made-up textile goods.	1	20	1	7	2	29	1	9	6	48	27	337
25 Wood and cork except furniture	..	..	1	3	..	..	2	13	8	98	14	136
26 Furniture and fixtures	..	..	1	5	3	29	3	17	8	85	23	316
27 Paper and paper products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	15
28 Printing, publishing and allied industries	1	8	..	..	4	55	1	14	47	555	97	944
29 Leather and leather products	1	13	..	..	2	17	4	40	6	70	57	632
30 Rubber and rubber products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	16	1	14
31 Chemicals and chemical products	1	7	..	..	..	..	1	8	12	227	25	382
32 Products of petroleum and coal	..	..	..	..	1	19	..	..	..	..	17	208
33 Non-metallic mineral products (except products of petroleum and coal)	5	67	2	28	7	84	7	81	28	290	16	160
34 Basic metal industries	1	3	1	5	1	10	2	11	10	120	7	83
35 Manufacture of metal products (except machinery and transport equipment)	10	87	11	104	30	299	29	321	37	421	44	500
36 Manufacture of machinery	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	55	2	33
37 Electrical machinery apparatus appliances and supplies.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	13	..	..
38 Transport and transport equipment	..	..	2	19	3	20	3	41	9	154	15	207
39 Miscellaneous industries	4	29	9	75	6	58	20	196	24	274	64	770
51 Electricity, gas and steam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	8
54 Personal services	..	..	..	..	2	19	1	9	2	21	4	32

A = Number of factories

B = Average daily number of workers employed.

STATEMENT V—Fatal and Non-fatal Accidents in Factories—Section 2 (m) (i).

Industry.	Number of fatal accidents.	Number of non-fatal accidents.	Number of non-fatal accidents in which workers returned to work.	Total number of mandays lost.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
01 Processes allied to agriculture	..	42	17	291
20 Food except beverages	7	1,154	877	7,081
22 Tobacco	..	101	89	2,120
23 Textiles	6	1,326	745	13,767
24 Footwear, etc.	..	1	1	27
25 Wood and cork except furniture	1	60	39	853
26 Furniture and fixtures	..	24	19	296
27 Paper and paper products	..	15	15	222
28 Printing, publishing and allied industries	..	48	17	241
29 Leather and leather products	..	31	3	24
30 Rubber and rubber products	..	2	2	20
31 Chemicals and chemical products	4	259	167	3,912
32 Products of petroleum and coal	..	122	100	1,190
33 Non-metallic mineral products	3	260	188	3,878
34 Basic metal industries	..	26	14	109
35 Manufacture of metal products	..	101	71	676
36 Manufacture of machinery	..	125	91	1,955
37 Electrical machinery, etc.	..	64	53	355
38 Transport and transport equipment	2	2,517	2,162	23,513
39 Miscellaneous industries	..	197	51	1,832
51 Electricity, gas and steam	2	52	38	315
53 Recreation services	..	7	1	61
54 Personal services	..	1	1	4
Total ..	25	6,535	4,761	62,742

Fatal and Non-fatal Accidents in Factories—Section 2 (m) (ii).

22 Tobacco	..	78	73	1,090
23 Textile	..	1	..	..
29 Leather and leather products	..	1	..	..
31 Chemicals and chemical products	3	..	..	..
32 Products of petroleum and coal	..	3	1	63
33 Non-metallic mineral products	..	1	..	..
39 Miscellaneous industries	..	1	1	33
Total ..	3	85	75	1,191
<i>Section 85.</i>				
32 Products of petroleum and coal	..	1	1	43
51 Electricity, gas and steam	..	1	1	4
Total ..	..	2	2	47

STATEMENT VI—Accidents analysed by causes.

Section 2 (m) (i).

Industry.	Machinery moved by Mechanical power.										Transport (whether moved by power or not).																	
	Transmission machinery.				Machine tools for metal working.				Woodworking.		Machinery.		Railways.		Other vehicles (excluding hand trucks, bogies etc.).													
	Shafting.		Belts, ropes, pulleys and gearing.		Lifting machinery.		Power presses (other than punches).		Others.		(all types). Circular saws.		Planing machines.		Vertical spindle moulding machines.		Others.		Rollers of calendars, mixers etc., not for metal or wood-work ("Mip" accidents).		Power shunted.		Manually shunted.		Driven by power.		Manually handled.	
	(101)	(102)	(103)	(104)	(105)	(106)	(107)	(108)	(109)	(110)	(111)	(112)	(113)	(114)	(115)	(116)	(117)	(118)	(119)	(120)	(121)	(122)	(123)	(124)	(125)	(126)	(127)	(128)
	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B
01 Processes allied to agriculture	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 Food except beverages	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22 Tobacco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23 Textiles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24 Footwear, other wearing apparel, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25 Wood and cork except furniture	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26 Furniture and fixtures	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27 Paper and paper products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28 Printing, publishing and allied industries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29 Leather and leather products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30 Rubber and rubber products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31 Chemicals and chemical products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32 Products of petroleum and coal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33 Non-metallic mineral products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34 Basic metal industries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35 Manufacture of metal products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36 Manufacture of machinery	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37 Electrical machinery, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38 Transport and transport equipment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39 Miscellaneous industries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
51 Electricity, gas and steam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
53 Recreation services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34 Personal services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Utilities.

Industry.	Machinery not moved by mechanical power.										Persons falling.		Stepping on or striking against objects.		Handling goods or articles.		Others.		Total of all accidents.	
	Explosions.		Fires.		Gas.		Lifting machinery.		Use of hand tools.		Falling from a height.		Falling into pits, excavations, etc.		Stepping on or striking against objects.		Handling goods or articles.		Total of all accidents.	
	(117)	(118)	(119)	(120)	(121)	(122)	(123)	(124)	(125)	(126)	(127)	(128)	(129)	(130)	(131)	(132)	(133)	(134)	(135)	(136)
	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B
01 Processes allied to agriculture	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 Food except beverages	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22 Tobacco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23 Textiles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24 Footwear, other wearing apparel, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25 Wood and cork except furniture	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26 Furniture and fixtures	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27 Paper and paper products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28 Printing, publishing and allied industries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29 Leather and leather products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30 Rubber and rubber products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31 Chemicals and chemical products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32 Products of petroleum and coal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33 Non-metallic mineral products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34 Basic metal industries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35 Manufacture of metal products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36 Manufacture of machinery	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37 Electrical machinery, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38 Transport and transport equipment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39 Miscellaneous industries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
51 Electricity, gas and steam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
53 Recreation services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34 Personal services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

A = Fatal.

B = Non-fatal.

STATEMENT VI—Accidents analysed by Causes Section 2 (m) (ii)—1951.

Industry.	Others.																						
	Machinery moved by mechanical power.		Explosions.	Machinery not moved by mechanical power.		Use of hand tools.	Struck by falling body.	Persons falling.		Stepping on or striking against objects.	Handling goods or articles.	Others.	Total of all accidents.										
	Others.			Others.				from height.	on the flat.				Others.										
	112		118		123		124		125		126		127		129		130		131		132		
	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)												
22 Tobacco	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	4	..	20	..	7	..	3	..	19	..	6	..	17	..	78	1
23 Textile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	7	1
29 Leather and leather products.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
31 Chemical and chemical products.	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	8
32 Products of petroleum and coal.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
33 Non-metallic mineral products.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1
39 Miscellaneous industries.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Total ..	..	1	3	..	..	1	..	4	..	22	..	8	..	3	..	19	..	6	..	21	8	85	..

Section 85—Factories.

32 Products of petroleum and coal.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2
51 Electricity, gas and steam.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	3

A = Fatal.

B = Non-fatal.

STATEMENT VII—Accidents.

Industry.	Number of accidents.									
	Adults.				Adolescents.				Children.	
	Men.		Women.		Males.		Females.		Boys.	Girls.
	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B
Section 2 (m) (i).										
01 Processes allied to agriculture		33		4						
20 Food except beverages	7	1,139		12				3		
22 Tobacco		84		17						
23 Textiles	5	1,275	1	47		3		1		
24 Footwear, other wearing apparel and made-up textile goods.		1								
25 Wood and cork except furniture	1	58		2						
26 Furniture and fixtures		24								
27 Paper and paper products		15								
28 Printing, publishing and allied industries.		47		1						
29 Leather and leather products		28		3						
30 Rubber and rubber products		2								
31 Chemicals and chemical products	4	253		6						
32 Products of petroleum and coal		122				2				
33 Non-metallic mineral products except products of petroleum and coal.	3	234		24						
34 Basic metal industries		26								
35 Manufacture of metal products except machinery and equipment.		100				1				
36 Manufacture of machinery except electrical machinery.		122				2		1		
37 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances and supplies.		64								
38 Transport and transport equipment.	2	2,517								
39 Miscellaneous industries		194		3						
51 Electricity, gas and steam	2	50		2						
83 Recreation services		7								
84 Personal services		1								
Total	24	6,401	1	121		8		5		
Section 2 (m) (ii).										
22 Tobacco		73		5						
23 Textiles				1						
29 Leather and leather products		1								
31 Chemicals and chemical products	3									
32 Products of petroleum and coal		3								
33 Non-metallic mineral products		1								
39 Miscellaneous industries		1								
Total	3	79		6						
Section 85.										
32 Products of petroleum and coal		1								
51 Electricity, gas and steam		1								
Total		2								

A = Fatal. B = Non-fatal.

STATEMENT VIII—Accidents in cotton and jute mills.

Special classification.	Accidents.							
	Adults.				Adolescents.			
	Men.		Women.		Males.		Females.	
	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B
Cotton or silk machinery.								
1. Opening and blowing room machinery		1		33		1		
2. Cardroom machinery				80				
3. Drawing frames				33		3		
4. Speed frames				51		1		
5. Spinning machinery				177				
6. Weaving machinery				45				
7. Finishing machines				38		1		
8. Flying shuttles				36				
9. Other miscellaneous textile machines				136		31		
10. Miscellaneous non-machinery accidents		2		472		1		
Total	3		1,101		1	37		
Jute machinery.								
1. Softening machines		1		10				
2. Cardroom machinery				4				
3. Drawing frames				3		2		
4. Roving frames				4		1		
5. Spinning machinery				37		1		
6. Winding machinery				8				
7. Weaving machinery				24				
8. Finishing machines				8				
9. Flying shuttles				8				
10. Other miscellaneous jute machines				68		6	2	1
Total	2		174		10	3		1

A = Fatal accidents. B = Non-fatal accidents.

STATEMENT IX—Cases of poisoning and disease—Nil.

STATEMENT X—Number of factories with specified weekly normal hours.

Industry.	Men.							
	Below 42.		42 to 45.		Above 45 but not above 48.		Above 48.	
	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
01. Processes allied to agriculture	5	143	8	190	326	5,462		
20. Food except beverages	102	1,872	46	981	3,095	62,186	39	544
21. Beverages			1	16	40	572		
22. Tobacco	16	364	15	318	559	23,870	2	116
23. Textiles	18	336	17	373	806	97,800	3	185
24. Footwear, other wearing apparel and made-up textile goods.	1	17	6	85	67	1,657		
25. Wood and cork except furniture	4	148	1	20	121	4,159		
26. Furniture and fixtures	4	49	8	192	54	1,657		
27. Paper and paper products					8	665		
28. Printing, publishing and allied industries.	1	6	19	2,591	462	11,172		
29. Leather and leather products	44	150	8	430	231	9,449	16	243
30. Rubber and rubber products			1	22	13	453		
31. Chemicals and chemical products		58	5	269	139	7,357	2	155
32. Products of petroleum and coal	4		22	1,560	11	321		
33. Non-metallic mineral products (except products of petroleum and coal).	2	6	12	239	224	15,707		
34. Basic metal industries	1	3			82	3,765		
35. Manufacture of metal products (except machinery and transport equipment).	12	247	1	10	267	4,944		
36. Manufacture of machinery except electrical machinery.			3	96	217	11,724	1	49
37. Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances and supplies.			7	159	22	2,128		
38. Transport and transport equipment	3	69	18	2,237	260	29,568	3	125
39. Miscellaneous industries	4	61	10	2,484	301	7,164		
51. Electricity, gas and steam			1	451	20	1,782		
52. Water and sanitary services					6	185	1	16
83. Recreation services					11	1,468		
84. Personal services					17	203		

STATEMENT X—Number of factories with specified weekly normal hours—cont.

Industry.	Women.							
	Below 42.		42 to 45.		Above 45 but not above 48.		Above 48.	
	A (10)	B (11)	A (12)	B (13)	A (14)	B (15)	A (16)	B (17)
01. Processes allied to Agriculture	5	99	6	210	310	7,577	..	..
20. Food except beverages	132	1,098	49	501	1,542	21,082	..	..
21. Beverages	..	..	..	..	1	17	..	..
22. Tobacco	8	38	6	538	262	23,722	..	..
23. Textiles	26	641	19	127	394	22,991	..	..
24. Footwear, other wearing apparel and made-up textile goods.	..	..	..	..	3	14	..	..
25. Wood and cork except furniture	1	6	..	..	32	849	..	..
26. Furniture and fixtures	..	..	..	..	3	6	..	..
27. Paper and paper products	..	..	..	..	3	87	..	..
28. Printing, publishing and allied industries.	1	1	2	4	11	98	..	..
29. Leather and leather products	5	30	1	24	75	421	..	..
30. Rubber and rubber products	..	..	..	..	5	53	..	..
31. Chemicals and chemical products	1	38	6	44	130	1,717	..	..
32. Products of petroleum and coal	..	..	..	..	1	20	..	..
33. Non-metallic mineral products (except products of petroleum and coal).	1	5	9	143	165	4,569	..	..
34. Basic metal industries	..	..	..	..	7	73	..	..
35. Manufacture of metal products (except machinery and transport equipment).	10	89	..	..	59	295	..	..
36. Manufacture of machinery except electrical machinery.	..	..	..	..	19	95	..	..
37. Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances and supplies.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38. Transport and transport equipment	..	..	1	1	16	58	..	..
39. Miscellaneous industries	3	24	8	108	104	1,741	..	..
51. Electricity, gas and steam	2	3	..	..	3	25	..	..
52. Water and sanitary services	..	..	..	..	2	10	..	..
53. Recreation services	..	..	..	..	2	32	..	..
54. Personal services	..	..	..	..	1	5	..	..

STATEMENT XI—Inspections.

(1)	Number of factories inspected during the year.					Not inspected.	Grand total.
	Once.	Twice.	Thrice.	More than thrice.	Total.		
Factories as defined under section 2 (m) (i)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Factories as defined under section 2 (m) (ii)	2,333	1,346	498	300	4,477	838	5,315
Factories as defined under section 85	1,828	838	661	404	3,729	279	4,008

STATEMENT XII—Convictions.

(1)	Number of convictions obtained during the year for offences relating to						
	Employment and hours of work.			Notices, registers and returns.	Safety.	Health and sanitation.	Others.
	General.	Women.	Children and adolescents.				
Factories as defined under section 2 (m) (i)	46	1	18	223	29	10	87
Factories as defined under section 2 (m) (ii)	15	..	10	169	4	18	110
Factories as defined under section 85	23	..	8	254	7	33	185
							540

STATEMENT XIII—Canteens, creches, shelters, rest rooms and lunch rooms.

Nature of industry.	Canteens.							Creches.		Shelters, rest rooms and lunch rooms.		Remarks.
	Number of factories having canteens.	Average daily number of persons employed in the factories shown in column (2).	Number of canteens serving.				Number of factories in which provision of food and drink is borne by occupiers.	Number of factories providing creches.	Number of children utilizing creches.	Number of factories providing shelters, rest rooms and lunch rooms.		
			Cooked food and refreshments, etc.	Cooked food only.	Refreshment and tea only.	Tea only.						
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	
Srikakulam												
Food except beverages ..	2	717	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	2		
Vishakhapatnam —												
Processes allied to Agriculture.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	Canteen return (Form No. 80) not received.	
Food except beverages ..	2	522	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	2		
Textiles	2	5,366	2	..	..	..	..	2	60	2		
Transport and transport Equipment.	..	3,577	..	..	2	1	1	..	..	2		
Electricity gas and steam.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1		

STATEMENT XIII—Canteens, creches, shelters, rest rooms and lunch rooms—cont.

Nature of industry.	Canteens.							Creches.		Shelters, rest rooms and lunch rooms.		Remarks.
	Number of factories having canteens.	Average daily number of workers engaged in the factories shown in column (2).	Number of canteens serving.				Number of factories in which a proportion of running cost is borne by occupiers.	Number of factories providing creches.	Number of children utilizing creches.	Number of factories providing shelters, rest rooms and lunch rooms.		
			Cooked food and refreshments, tea, etc.	Cooked food only.	Refreshments and tea only.	Tea only.						
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	
East Godavari—												
Food except beverages—												
Sugar factories and refineries—												
(a) Sugar	1	863	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	1		
Tobacco—												
Tobacco manufactures—												
(f) Others	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	2	112	2		
Textiles—												
Spinning, weaving and finishing of textiles—												
(a) Cotton mills	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
Paper and paper products—												
Pulp, paper, and paper board mills—												
(b) Paper—Government.	..	514	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..		
Manufacture of Machinery (Except electrical machinery)—												
(f) General and Job Engineering (Government).	1	470	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..		
Tobacco—												
Tobacco manufactures—												
(f) Others—(2) (m) (ii).	6	4,659	..	..	6	..	6	9	352	8		
West Godavari—												
Food except beverages—												
Sugar factories and refineries—												
(a) Sugar	1	329	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..*	* Returns not received from the two factories.	
Tobacco—												
Tobacco manufactures—												
(f) Others	5	3,981	1	..	4	..	4	8	184	4		
Textiles—												
Spinning and weaving and finishing of textiles—												
(b) Jute mills	1	955	..	..	1	..	..	1	14	1		
Krishna—												
Food except beverages—												
(a) Sugar	1	593	..	..	1	..	Managed by the management only.	1	..	..		
Tobacco—												
(e) Others	1	132	..	..	1	..	Do.	1	88	1		
Non-metallic mineral products—												
Cement	1	643	..	..	1	..	Partly by the management.	1	10	1		
Guntur—2 (m) (i) Factories.												
Food except beverages ..	1	200	1	..	..	..	By a private person.	..	..	..	By a private person.	
Tobacco—												
(e) Others	2	4,705	..	..	1	1	2	2	80	..		
Textiles including ginning and pressing—												
Textiles	1	516	1	..	..	..	Run by a contractor.	..	..	..	Run by a contractor.	
Jute	1	940	..	..	1	..	Run by management.	1	Construction of an up-to-date creche is being undertaken.	..	By management.	
Non-metallic mineral products—												
Cement	1	786	1	..	..	..	1	1	13	1		
2 (m) (ii) Factories.												
Tobacco	10	4,766	..	..	10	..	10	10	252	6	All run by the management.	
35 (i) Factories.											Run by management.	
Products of petroleum and coal.	..	14	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..		
Bellary—												
Food except beverages—												
Sugar factories and refineries—												
(a) Sugar	1	750	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..		
Textiles—												
Spinning, weaving and finishing of textiles—												
(a) Cotton mills	1	670	1	..	..	..	..	1*	3	1	* Plans not approved by the Chief Inspector of Factories.	
Anantapur—												
All other factories food except beverages—												
Manufacture of Edible oil including Vegetable oils.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1		
Ginning and pressing, cotton ginning and baling ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	8	2		
Nellore—												
Non-metallic mineral products.	2	150	..	..	..	2	In the case of one factory, tea is supplied at the cost of factory.	1	Plan for construction is still under approval.	1		
North Arcot—												
Textiles	1	582	..	..	Refreshment and tea only.	..	1	1	20	1		
Engineering works ..	1	1,472	..	..	Do.	..	..	..	..	1		
Chemicals	1	1,333	Cooked food	..	..	Tea for II shift workers only.	1	..	..	1		
South Arcot—												
Food except beverages—												
Sugar factories and refineries—												
(a) Sugar	1	2,254	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..		

STATEMENT XIII—Canteens, creches, shelters, rest rooms and lunch rooms—cont.

Nature of industry.	Canteens.							Creches.		Shelters, rest rooms and lunch rooms.		Remarks.
	Number of factories having canteens.	Average daily number of workers employed in the factories shown in column (2).	Number of canteens serving.				Number of factories in which a proportion of running cost is borne by owners.	Number of factories providing creches.	Number of children utilizing creches.	Number of factories providing shelters, rest rooms and lunch rooms.		
			Cooked food and refreshments, tea, etc.	Cooked food only.	Refreshment and tea only.	Tea only.						
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	
Tiruchirappalli—												
Food except beverages												
Sugar and refineries—												
(a) Sugar.	1	632	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	1		
Hydrogenated oil industry.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1		
Textiles—												
Spinning, weaving and finishing of textiles—												
(a) Cotton mills	4*	701	1	..	..	..	1	..	58	4	* Three returns not received.	
Non-metallic mineral products (except products of petroleum and coal).	1	1,124	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	1		
Manufacture of cement.												
Transport and transport equipment—												
Repair of motor vehicles and cycles—												
(a) Motor vehicles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1		
Electrical machinery apparatus, appliances and supplies.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
Telegraph and telephone workshop.												
Transport and transport equipment—												
Railway Workshops	1	5,618	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	1		
Leather and leather products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1		
Tanneries and leather finishings.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1		
Madras—												
Food except beverages	2	754	..	..	Yes.	..	Solely by managements.	..	..	..		
Printing and book-binding	3	2,450	Yes.	..	..	..	Jointly.	..	..	..		
Chemical and chemicals products.	1	171	Yes.	..	..	..	Do.	..	..	..		
Manufacture of metal products.	1	274	..	..	Yes.	..	Management.	..	..	1		
Manufacture of machinery— (General and jobbing Engineering).	2	1,386	Yes.	..	..	..	Employers.	..	..	..		
Transport and transport equipment.	8	9,450	..	..	7	1	Management.	..	..	1		
Miscellaneous industries	1	180	Yes.	..	..	..	Works Committee.	..	..	..		
Chingleput—												
Leather and leather products.	2	1,478	..	..	2	..	Managing Committee.	..	..	1		
Chemicals and chemical products.	1	1,478	..	..	Yes.	..	Do.	..	..	..		
Manufacture of metal products.	1	250	..	..	Yes.	..	Do.	..	..	..		
Transport and transport equipment.	4	380	..	..	3	1	Do.	..	..	..		
Miscellaneous industries	2	2,146	..	..	2	..	Do.	..	..	..		
Tanjore—												
Basic metal industries	1	505	..	..	Yes.	..	1	..	..	..		
Madurai—												
Textiles—												
Spinning, weaving and finishing of textiles—												
Cotton mills	6	15,784	3	..	1	2	6	9	485	5		
Transport and transport equipment—												
Motor vehicles	1	1,200	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
Textiles—												
Cotton mills	2	866	1	..	1	..	2	1	16	2		
Process allied to agriculture—												
Cotton ginning and baling.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1		
Ramanathapuram—												
Process allied to agriculture—												
Cotton ginning and baling.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2		
Textiles—												
Cotton mills	1	600	..	..	Yes.	..	1	2	16	6		
Chemicals and chemical products—												
Matches	1	650	..	..	Yes.	..	1	1	12	..		
Transport and transport equipment—												
Repair of motor vehicle	1	72	..	..	..	Yes.	1	..	..	1*		
Ship building and repairing.	1	161	..	..	Yes	..	Solely by management.	..	..	..	Rest shed sparingly used by the workers.	
Tirunelveli—												
Process allied to agriculture—												
Cotton ginning and baling.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	4	2		
Textiles—												
Cotton mills	5	12,696	1	..	1	3	5	3	253	2		
Chemical and chemical products—												
Matches	1	245	..	..	Yes.	..	1	1	4	..		
Products of petroleum and coal.	1	7	..	..	..	Yes.	1	..	..	..		
Transport and transport equipment—												
Motor vehicles	3	684	..	..	2	1	3	..	..	..		
Electricity, gas and steam—												
Electric light and power.	1	68	..	..	..	Yes.	1	..	..	..		
Salem—												
Textiles—												
Cotton mills	4	3,687	1	..	2	1	4	3	61	3		
Chemicals and chemical products—												
Heavy chemicals	1	493	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	1		
Manufacture of electrical machinery—												
General and Jobbing Engineering.	1	813	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	1		
Miscellaneous industries	1	341	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1		

STATEMENT XIII—Canteens, creches, shelters, rest rooms and lunch rooms, 1951.

Nature of industry.	Canteens.							Creches.		Shelters, rest rooms and lunch rooms.		Remarks.
	Number of factories having canteens.	Average daily number of workers employed in the factories shown in column (2).	Number of canteens serving.				Number of factories in which a proportion of running cost is borne by occupiers.	Number of factories providing creches.	Number of children utilizing creches.	Number of factories providing shelters, rest rooms and lunch rooms.		
			Cooked food and refreshments, tea, etc.	Cooked only.	Refreshment and tea only.	Tea only.						
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	
Coimbatore—												
Processes allied to agriculture—												
Cotton ginning and baling.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2		
Textiles—												
Cotton mills	33	28,166	24	..	7	2	9	8	89	9		
Food except beverages—												
Tea factories	1	453	..	..	1	..	Yes.	..	..	1		
Others	1	198	..	..	1	..	Management.	..	..	1		
Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products—												
Cements	1	820	..	..	1	..	Yes.	1	72	1		
Manufacture of machinery—												
Agricultural implements ..	1	1,045	1	..	..	..	Yes.	..	..	..		
Textile machinery and accessories.	1	577	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..		
Transport and transport equipment—												
Repair of motor vehicle.	1	161	1	..	..	..	Management.	..	..	..		
Miscellaneous Industries—												
Button making	1	185	..	..	..	1	Do.	..	..	..		
Recreation services—												
Cinema studios	1	17	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
Nilgiris—												
Food except beverages—												
Tea Factories	2	721	1	..	..	..	2	2	375	2		
South Kanara—												
Food except beverages—												
Coffee curing works	7	5,903	2	..	5	..	6	6	33	6		
Cashewnut Industry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	10	1		
Textiles—												
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
Manufacture of Non-metallic mineral products—												
Bricks and tiles	2	736	..	..	2	..	2	3	66	3		
Transport and transport equipments—												
Repair of motor vehicles.	1	127	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	1		
Malabar—												
Food except beverages—												
Tea factories	5	656	5	..	..	..	5	5	349	..		
Coffee curing works	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	6	..		
Cashewnut industry	2	1,508	..	..	2	..	2	2	33	..		
Textiles—												
Cotton mills	5	3,553	3	..	2	..	5	3	44	3		
Knitting mills	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	10	..		
Coir factories	3	2,084	1	..	2	..	2	5	135	2		
Wood and Cork except furniture—												
Saw mills	1	171	..	..	1	..	1	..	6	1		
Manufacture of plywood.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1		
Products of petroleum and coal—												
Petroleum	3	..	..	1	..	2	3	..	..	..		
Non-metallic mineral products—												
Bricks and tiles	10	4,534	4	..	6	..	10	3	50	4		
Manufacture of furniture and fixtures—												
Wooden	1	331	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..		
Manufacture of machinery—												
General and Jobbing Engineering.	1	291	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..		

STATEMENT XIV—Leave with wages and compensatory holidays.

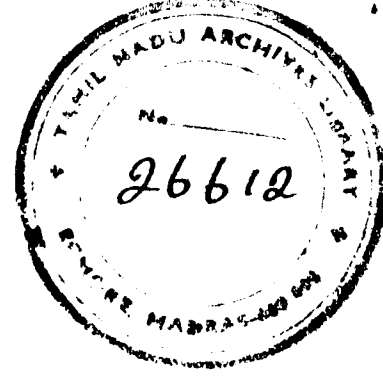
Sections.	Total number of persons employed during the year.	Number of persons who completed 12 months continuous service during the year.	Number of persons who were granted leave during the year.	Number of persons who did not avail of the leave during the year in which leave accrued.	Number of persons exempted from section 52 of the Act.	Number of persons who received compensatory holidays in the		
						Same month.	Following month.	Third month.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
2 (m) (i) factories ..	1,288,335	197,840	179,205	8,477	2,973	2,131	349	493
2 (m) (ii) factories.	461,383	25,831	17,936	1,331	132	88	24	20
Section 85 factories.	41,893	11,713	7,728	787	97	69	28	..

APPENDIX I.

FACTORIES BROUGHT ON THE REGISTERS DURING THE YEAR 1951.

Industry.	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)
(1)																											
01 Processes allied to agriculture	1	3	17	5	2	2	1	9	7	4	2	2	11	67	14	2	3	8	2	43	1	34	20	13	2	2	13
20 Food except beverages	6	3	17	4	16	1	1	9	7	4	2	2	11	67	14	2	3	8	2	43	1	34	20	13	2	2	13
21 Beverages	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
22 Tobacco	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
23 Textiles	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
24 Foot-wear and other wearing apparel, etc.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
25 Wood and cork except furniture	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
26 Furniture and fixtures	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
27 Paper and paper products	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
28 Printing, publishing and allied industries	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
29 Leather and leather products	2	10	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
30 Rubber and rubber products	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
31 Chemicals and chemical products	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
32 Products of petroleum and coal	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
33 Non-metallic mineral products	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
34 Basic metal industries	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
35 Manufacture of metal products	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
36 Manufacture of machinery	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
37 Manufacture of electrical machinery	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
38 Transport and Transport Equipment	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
39 Manufacture of Miscellaneous Industries	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
51 Electricity Gas and Steam	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
52 Water and Sanitary Services	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
84 Personal services	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Total	14	18	24	14	49	1	1	19	10	10	10	5	27	116	18	57	8	10	22	53	10	42	28	29	8	2	609

01 Processes, allied to agriculture	4	5	1	1	7	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
20 Food, except beverages	2	1	1	1	9	46	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
21 Beverages	1	1	1	1	8	220	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
22 Tobacco	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
23 Textiles	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
24 Foot-wear, etc.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
25 Wood and cork except furniture	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
26 Furniture and fixtures	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
27 Paper and paper products	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
28 Printing, publishing and allied industries	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
29 Leather and leather products	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
30 Rubber and rubber products	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
31 Chemicals and chemical products	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
32 Products of petroleum and coal	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
33 Non-metallic mineral products	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
34 Basic metal industries	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
35 Manufacture of metal products	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
36 Manufacture of machinery	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
37 Manufacture of electrical machinery	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
38 Transport and Transport Equipment	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
39 Manufacture of Miscellaneous Industries	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Total	3	45	11	2	28	57	100	228	3	1	290	23	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24



COTTON TEXTILE INDUSTRY—cont.

[illegible]

AVERAGE DAILY EARNING OF WORKERS—*cont.*

AVERAGE DAILY EARNINGS OF WORKERS—*cont.*

JUTE MILLS.				JUTE MILLS.			
Class of workers.				Class of workers.			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
	Godavari, West.	Guntur.	Visakhapatnam.		Godavari, West.	Guntur.	Visakhapatnam.
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Bale openers	1 12 2	1 9 0	1 4 6	Feeders— <i>cont.</i>			
Beamers	..	2 0 0	1 9 0	Oilers	1 12 6	1 12 0	1 10 9
Beaming learners	..	1 12 0	1 13 0	Painters	..	..	2 10 0
Beltmen	2 0 0	2 4 0	1 8 0	Pattern makers	..	2 10 0	..
Billet boys	..	..	2 2 0	Packers—			
Boiler fitters	..	2 1 0	1 5 0	Card	1 13 6	..	1 8 0
Branders	..	..	2 4 0	Drawing	2 0 0	..	1 6 0
Bundlers	..	..	1 10 0	Roving	2 0 0	1 9 0	1 14 0
Boiler cleaners	1 8 8	..	1 4 0	Pin boys	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0
Blacksmiths	2 2 3	2 0 0	2 2 0	Pressmen	..	..	1 12 0
Calendermen	..	1 8 0	1 4 0	Pressing jute hemp	..	..	..
Carpenters	1 12 7	2 2 0	2 6 0	Pumpmen	1 8 0	..	2 0 0
Chargemen	..	..	1 4 0	Receivers—			
Chucklers	1 14 6	..	1 8 0	Breakers	1 7 6	1 8 0	1 8 0
Cloth examiners	1 6 3	..	1 4 0	Card	1 7 6	1 8 0	1 8 0
Coolies—				Drawing	1 7 0	1 8 0	1 6 0
Ash	..	..	0 12 0	Dust shake	1 8 6	1 8 0	0 14 0
Beaming	..	..	1 8 0	Softener	1 8 0	1 8 0	0 15 0
Branding	..	..	..	Teaser	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 3 0
Baling	..	3 8 0	1 4 0	Repairers—			
Bundling	..	..	1 8 0	Bobbin	..	2 0 0	1 10 0
Can	1 8 0	..	0 14 0	Combs	..	..	1 8 0
Card	1 8 6	..	1 2 0	Rollermen	2 1 0	2 4 0	2 2 0
Coal	1 9 3	..	1 0 0	Root softners	..	..	1 3 0
Cuts carrying	1 9 6	1 10 0	1 8 0	Ropemen	..	..	2 10 0
Cuts weighing	1 8 0	..	1 6 0	Rovers	1 12 6	1 12 0	1 11 0
Cutting	1 8 0	..	1 0 0	Sardars—			
Damping	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 0 0	Branding	..	..	..
Dust removing	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 0 0	Boiler tindal	..	..	4 0 0
Dust shaking	..	1 4 0	0 12 0	Breaker	2 1 0	2 6 6	2 5 0
Electrical	1 9 0	2 4 0	1 12 0	Calendar	1 7 6	..	2 3 0
Fitter	1 9 0	2 6 0	1 12 0	Card picker	..	..	2 2 0
Folding	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 10 0	Cutting	..	..	2 0 0
General	1 11 10	1 10 0	1 0 0	Drawing	1 15 0	..	2 10 0
Lapping	..	..	0 12 0	Dust shaker	..	1 11 0	..
Mason	2 12 0	2 8 0	1 8 0	Head—			
Moulder	1 8 0	2 4 0	1 12 0	Preparing	2 2 0	..	4 0 0
Measuring	..	1 8 0	1 12 0	Reeling	..	..	..
Pile building	..	..	1 13 0	Roving line	..	..	2 10 0
Rover carrying	..	1 8 0	1 10 0	Sewing	..	..	2 6 0
Sewing	..	2 4 0	1 8 0	Shifter	2 1 11	..	2 3 0
Spool carrying	..	1 8 0	1 8 0	Spinning	2 5 0	..	4 0 0
Size mixing	..	..	1 12 0	Twist coolie	..	1 8 0	2 6 0
Stare	..	..	1 8 0	Weaving	2 4 0	..	6 2 0
Twisting	..	1 14 0	1 8 0	Winding	2 2		

PRINTING PRESSES.												
Class of workers.	Anantapur.	Arcoth, North.	Bellary.	Chingleput.	Chittoor.	Coinbatore.	Godavari, East.	Godavari, West.	Guntur.	Kanara, South.	Krishna.	Cuddapah.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Artists	..	..	..	..	..	2 2 0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Apprentices	..	0 10 8	..	0 4 0	0 13 4	0 10 10	0 11 0	..	0 4 0	0 7 8	0 12 0	..
Attenders	..	1 5 4	..	..	..	1 4 7	1 0 0	..	..	..	0 11 7	..
Bundlers	1 9 11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 8 0	..	1 0 0	..
Binders	1 9 11	1 8 3	..	1 3 4	0 14 8	2 1 10	1 7 8	1 5 0	1 12 6	1 8 9	1 7 10	2 8 0
Ballers or wheelers.	1 1 2	..	..	..	..	1 5 2	0 15 7	..	1 14 4	..	1 4 10	..
Carpenters	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 0 9	..	..
Coolies	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 8 0	..	1 8 0	1 1 0	..	..
Copyholders	..	..	..	..	..	1 12 0	1 12 0	..	1 12 0	2 6 0	..	..
Compositors	1 8 7	1 12 4	2 0 0	1 6 6	1 8 11	2 7 8	1 11 4	1 6 0	2 1 8	1 13 1	2 1	0 14 6
Computers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 8 0
Cutters	..	1 4 0	..	..	..	2 0 0	2 8 0	1 4 0	..	1 6 0	..	..
Copperplate printers.	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 8 0	..	..	..	..	..
Duplicators	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Die stampers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Electricians	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 6 0	..	..
Engravers	..	..	..	..	..	..	2 1 3	..	..	1 5 0	..	..
Electro-typers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finishers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fitters	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Form carriers	..	..	..	..	..	1 6 0	..	1 5 0	..	0 10 0	..	..
Foremen	2 4 2	2 2 0	..	1 13 6	..	3 6 6	2 8 10	2 15 0	2 9 9	2 1 1	2 13 5	..
Imposers	..	..	..	..	..	2 0 0	1 13 5	2 6 6	2 6 0	1 0 9	..	2 4 0
Litho artists	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 8 0	..	5 1 2	..
Monotype and linotype operators.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 2 0	..	..
Mechanics	..	..	..	0 14 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Machine minders	..	..	..	..	..	2 6 3	3 0 0	..	2 2 7	1 0 0	2 5 0	..
Metal melters	..	..	..	..	..	..	2 2 0	..	..	..	1 9 11	..
Pressmen	..	1 8 11	..	..	1 2 8	1 9 4	2 8 0	..	2 8 0	..	..	..
Printers	1 7 4	2 6 0	0 13 4	1 10 10	1 0 0	1 14 2	2 2 8	2 0 0	2 10 2	2 13 0	3 8 0	..
Process etchers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2 4 6	1 12 1	2 13 9	1 12 0
Packers	..	..	..	0 8 0	..	1 5 0	1 4 0	..	1 8 0	0 14 5	..	

AVERAGE DAILY EARNINGS OF WORKERS—cont.

IN THE STATE OF MADRAS FOR THE YEAR 1951

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AVERAGE DAILY EARNINGS OF WORKERS—cont.

CEMENT WORKS.												
Class of workers.	Coimbatore.	Godavari West.	Guntur.	Krishna.	Tiruchirappalli.	Class of workers.	Coimbatore.	Godavari West.	Guntur.	Krishna.	Tiruchirappalli.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	
RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	
Civil Engineering—						Mechanical Engineering—						
Boys	..	..	..	..	..	Apprentices	..	..	..	..	..	..
Carpenters ..	3 5 6	..	3 12 0	..	1 7 0	Blacksmiths ..	4 0 9	1 8 0	4 3 6	3 12 10	1 9 0	..
Coolies, males ..	2 7 6	1 0 0	..	2 1 9	0 12 3	Carpenters ..	3 5 6	2 12 0	4 8 3	3 11 9	1 8 9	..
Coolies, females ..	2 5 6	..	..	2 0 3	0 12 3	Coolies, carpenters ..	2 7 6	1 9 0	..	..	0 12 3	..
Masons	3 7 0	1 7 0	3 8 6	3 8 3	1 2 0	Coolies, moulders ..	2 7 6	1 12 0	..	..	0 12 3	..
Mason assistants ..	..	0 15 0	..	..	0 13 9	Fitters	3 6 0	..	4 6 3	3 8 6	1 15 3	..
Maistris	3 8 0	2 0 0	3 4 6	2 14 9	0 14 0	Hammermen ..	2 6 3	1 4 0	2 11 9	2 7 11	0 13 6	..
Crane—						Khalasis	3 3 3	..	4 4 6	..	1 7 0	..
Drivers	3 0 3	..	..	2 15 5	1 6 9	Moulders	2 10 9	..	4 7 0	3 1 5	1 10 3	..
Cleaners	2 7 6	..	..	..	0 15 0	Turners	3 1 9	..	3 14 0	3 11 11	1 3 0	..
Electrical Engineering—						Tinkers	..	..	3 11 0	..	1 7 6	..
Mazdoors	2 7 6	..	..	..	0 12 3	Welders	2 12 6	..	3 15 6	3 7 7	2 1 0	..
Electrical fitters ..	3 9 0	..	4 9 0	3 9 3	1 15 3	Welder helpers ..	2 7 6	..	2 12 3	2 9 3	4 0 0	..
Operators, power house ..	2 15 0	..	..	..	2 0 0	Mill department—						
Switchboard attendants ..	2 8 6	..	..	3 2 3	1 9 3	Mazdoors	2 7 6	..	..	..	0 12 3	..
Wiremen	3 1 9	..	..	..	1 3 6	Millers	3 0 6	..	..	3 3 8	2 10 9	..
Wiremen helpers ..	2 9 0	..	..	..	0 12 3	Pump fitters	..	..	..	2 10 3	1 2 0	..
Hammer crusher and wash mill—						Pump house foremen ..	12 2 9	..	..	..	6 6 9	..
Fitters	..	2 0 0	..	2 11 7	1 9 3	Packing department—						
Foremen	8 13 9	..	..	..	6 0 0	Branders	2 7 0	..	..	..	0 15 9	..
Wagon tipplers ..	2 10 6	..	..	..	..	Coolies, men ..	2 7 6	..	..	..	0 12 3	..
Kiln and coal mill—						Coolies, fitters ..	..	..	..	..	1 5 9	..
Apprentices	..	0 12 0	..	..	0 12 3	Coolies, women ..	1 14 3	..	..	..	0 12 3	..
Burners	4 7 9	..	7 7 6	4 13 7	6 13 9	Fitters	..	..	..	..	1 5 9	..
Burners' assistants ..	3 5 9	..	3 4 0	3 4 6	2 7 6	Packers	2 8 0	..	..	3 7 3	1 13 3	..
Clinker weighers ..	..	..	..	..	..	Riveters	2 8 6	..	..	..	0 12 3	..
Coal pickers	..	..	..	2 9 3	0 12 3	Runners	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mazdoors	2 7 6	..	..	..	0 12 3	Sealing boys ..	..	..	..	..	0 12 3	..
Greasers	3 11 0	..	2 11 0	2 4 9	1 3 3	Silo clerk assistants ..	4 4 6	..	..	3 0 11	1 11 6	..
Locomotive department—						Stackers	2 3 3	..	..	..	..	..
Cleaners	2 7 6	..	..	2 4 3	0 12 3	Tally clerks	2 15 3	..	3 1 0	2 10 9	1 10 0	..
Drivers	3 0 9	..	..	2 14 3	1 3 9	Quarry—						
Laboratory—						Drivers, air compressors ..	2 12 6	..	..	..	1 7 0	..
Apprentice gaugers ..	..	..	..	..	1 8 0	Coolies	2 7 0	..	..	..	0 12 3	..
Attendants	2 14 0	..	..	..	..	Peons	2 7 0	..	..	..	..	..
Chemist's junior assistants ..	9 15 0	..	..	..	4 15 0	Time office—						
Gaugers	3 3 0	..	..	4 3 7	2 4 0	Office boys	2 7 0	..	2 4 5	..	0 14 3	..
Sample boys	2 6 0	..	2 11 3	2 4 11	0 12 3	Time-keepers	6 7 9	..	4 12 3	3 0 11	4 8 6	..
Testers	3 8 9	..	3 9 6	3 5 9	1 8 9	Time-keepers' assistants ..	3 5 3	..	..	..	1 12 0	..
Medical and sanitation—						Watch and ward—						
Sweepers, males ..	2 7 6	..	2 9 0	2 2 3	0 12 3	Head watchmen ..	6 10 9	..	3 3 0	..	1 13 9	..
Sweepers, females ..	2 5 0	..	2 4 9	1 15 4	0 12 3	Watchmen	2 12 0	1 0 0	2 9 6	2 3 0	0 14 9	..

TYPE FOUNDRIES.

Class of workers.	Chittoor.	Madras.	Class of workers.	Chittoor.	Madras.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(1)	(2)	(3)
RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Blockmakers	2 0 0	1 12 0	Machinists	2 0 0	2 1 3
Carpenters	1 12 0	2 5 0	Machinemen	2 4 0	2 5 0
Castors	0 12 0	2 4 0	Mouldmakers	1 8 0	2 5 0
Dressers	0 8 0	2 6 0	Packers	1 0 0	2 0 5
Engravers	..	3 0 3	Printers	1 10 0	2 14 0
Fitters	2 0 0	2 1 3	Rubbingmen	1 8 0	1 12 9
Foremen	7 0 0	3 6 0	Sweepers	0 7 0	1 8 9
Firemen	1 8 0	1 4 3	Typecasters	1 6 0	2 4 0
Leadcasters	1 8 0	2 4 0	Watchmen	0 12 0	2 3 3
Motor drivers	..	3 9 0			

TILE WORKS.

Class of workers.	East Godavari.	South Kanara.	Madurai.	Malabar.	Ramanathapuram.	Tirunelveli.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Artificial drying fire tenders ..	..	1 7 3	..	1 7 6	..	..
Box removers	..	1 10 6	..	1 3 0	..	..
Blacksmiths	2 8 0	2 8 10	..	2 7 10	1 10 8	2 8 0
Breakers	..	1 15 6	..	..	..	..
Burnt goods sorters and packers ..	0 15 10	2 0 9	1 0 0	1 9 10	2 0 0	1 0 0
Boilermen	..	1 10 0	..	1 8 7	..	..
Carpenters	2 6 8	2 6 7	..	2 7 3	..	..
Chips screemers	1 0 0	6	..	1 6 0	1 10 0	2 8 0
Clay slicers and trappers	0 14 8	7 4	0 12 0	1 6 8	..	..
Clay carriers and transporters ..	0 13 10	1 7 1	0 10 0	1 6 4	1 4 0	1 15 0
Clay feeders	0 12 10	1 6 2	..	1 6 9	1 8 0	0 15 0
Clay slab carriers	0 15 7	1 5 1	0 8 0	1 6 2	1 8 8	0 18 0
Dice sturners	1 5 0	1 7 8	..	1 9 4	..	0 11 0
Engine drivers	2 0 0	2 2 2	..	2 8 9	..	..
Electricians	..	..	..	1 3 11	..	1 9 0
Fitters	1 10 8	1 13 1	..	2 0 5	2 8 0	..
Firemen	1 4 6	2 2 2	..	1 10 11	1 8 0	2 10 0
General coolies	0 13 3	1 4 4	0 10 0	1 6 2	..	1 1 0
Kiln loaders	1 10 2	1 0 0	1 9 4	2 0 0	..	..
Kiln unloaders	1 1 1	1 10 2	1 0 0	1 9 4	2 0 0	..
Kiln sorters	0 15 8	1 9 5	0 12 0	1 7 8	1 8 0	..
Kiln burners	0 15 7	1 10 1	1 0 0	1 6 0	..	..
Lime mixers	1 14 5	2 2 7	1 0 0	1 10 1	1 13 0	..
Mould operators	0 15 4	1 2 2	..	1 8 0	..	..
Masons	1 1 9	1 10 10	..	1 15 4	..	..
Press stickers	..	2 9 2	..	2 13 2	..	..
Polishers	1 1 4	1 14 2	..	1 8 0	..	2 4 0
Planning men	0 14 6	1 8 2	..	1 4 6	..	2 6 0
Pallet suppliers	1 1 0	2 0 0	..	1 4 7	..	1 0 0
Pallet collectors	..	1 9 7	..	1 8 1	0 12 0	0 14 0
Slab smoothers	..	1 7 0	..	1 6 10	0 12 0	0 14 0
Slab placers	0 12 4	1 6 0	0 8 0	1 7 8	..	..
Sand suppliers	0 12 0	1 6 10	0 8 0	1 6 6	1 4 0	..
Sand screeners	0 12 0	1 8 3	..	1 10 4	..	..
Stone crushers	0 13 2	0 7 0	..	1 6 0	..	1 2 0
Supervisors	..	0 7 0	..	1 6 0	..	1 4 0
Spade workers	1 9 4	2 1 6	..	1 15 3	..	2 8
Stackers	1 1 6	1 5 7	0 12 0	1 7 5	1 3 0	1 12 0
Sweepers	1 2 0	1 9 0	..	1 7 11	1 4 0	..
Tile pressers	0 12 0	1 0 4	0 8 0	1 4 1	..	..
Tile placers	1 3 0	1 9 6	1 0 0	1 7 6	2 0 0	1 0 0
Tile makers	18 5	1 7 4	0 8 0	1 8 3	..	1 10 0
Tile receivers	0	1 13 5	1 0 0	1 6 5	..	1 2 0
Tile plasterers	0 15 2	1 9 0	0 8 0	1 6 8	1 6 0	2 0 0
Tile trimmers and dyers	0 13 0	1 8 6	..	1 7 1	..	1 2 0
Watchmen	0 14 6	1 7 4	..	1 4 9	1 0 0	1 1 6
	0 12 6	1 0 8	..	1 3 11	0 13 0	1 8 0

AVERAGE DAILY EARNINGS OF WORKERS—cont.

ENGINEERING WORKS.

Class of workers.	Ananta- pur.	Kurnool.	Arcoot, North.	Arcoot, South.	Chingleput.	Bellary.	Coimbatore.	Cuddapah.	Godavari, East.	Godavari, West.	Guntur.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Apprentices	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Artisans	..	..	0 11 3	1 8 0	0 14 0	1 0 8	1 1 11	..	0 8 0	0 8 0	..
Attendants, boiler ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Do. boiler-house ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Do. belt	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bellow boys	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 12 5	1 0 0	..
Blacksmiths	..	2 14 8	2 4 3	2 5 9	3 0 9	3 0 6	2 8 9	..	2 3 8	2 0 0	2 9 1
Boiler makers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Carpenters	1 10 0	3 2 0	2 14 6	1 15 3	3 7 2	2 8 0	2 9 0	..	2 5 6	2 0 0	2 2
Carpenter boys (helpers) ..	..	1 4 0	0 15 0	1 4 0	..	..	..	..	1 1 0	..	..
Chargemen	8 11 0	5 0 0	3 0 0	3 5 4	6 2 0	..	4 0 0	..	..	..	..
Chippers	..	1 15 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 0 0	..	1 12
Chucklers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cleaners, engine ..	1 11 9	1 9 8	1 0 0	1 7 3	..	..	1 8 5	0 13 4	1 1 0	..	1 5
Do. mould	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 2 6	..	..
Do. tube	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Do. turbine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coolies, ash pan ..	..	1 6 6	..	1 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Do. boiler attendant ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 2 3	..	..
Do. coal	..	..	..	..	..	2 11 0	..	..	..	1 8 0	..
Core makers	..	3 0 0	..	..	..	..	2 10 1	..	..	..	2 0 0
Drillers	..	2 0 0	1 6 6	..	1 8 0	..	1 5 8	..	1 4 0	..	1 13
Drivers, engine ..	3 0 3	2 8 0	..	1 8 0	..	2 9 0	2 13 1	1 10 0	2 10 5	..	1 11
Electricians	2 12 6	2 10 0	2 13 4	3 0 0	3 13 0	..	2 13 1	..	..	2 0 0	..
Erectors	..	..	..	..	2 8 0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fettlers	..	4 0 0	2 0 0	..	2 0 0	..	2 3 11	..	2 6 0	..	..
Firemen	..	3 4 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	2 3 0	..	1 8 0
Fitters	2 12 0	2 4 11	1 15 6	1 14 4	2 4 4	2 8 0	2 9 7	..	1 12 0	2 3 0	2 11
Fitter, chargemen ..	..	3 0 0	..	1 4 2	..	..	2 13 3	..	..	..	..
Do. apprentices ..	..	1 8 0	0 6 6	0 12 0	..	..	1 12 0	..	..	..	..
Do. boys	..	..	..	0 11 11	..	..	1 8 3	..	0 13 3	..	..
Foremen	4 0 2	..	5 8 8	4 10 6	8 5 5	7 8 0	5 7 1	3 0 0	3 2 8	..	3 8 0
Grinders	..	1 11 0	2 10 8	..	..	..	1 7 11	..	0 9 0	..	..
Hammermen	..	1 13 0	1 5 4	1 4 0	1 13 6	..	1 8 11	..	1 10 4	1 14 0	1 6 0
Lascars	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 10 8	..	1 5 4	2 12 0	..
Lathe turners	..	3 8 0	2 8 0	2 4 11	2 4 0	..	2 10 9	..	2 6 10	..	2 4 0
Lighters	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 12 0	..
Linemen	..	..	4 2 0	..	1 12 0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Machinists	..	3 0 0	3 5 4	2 6 0	..	..	3 2 0	..	1 9 10	..	2 8 0
Maistris	..	..	..	..	2 12 0	..	3 5 9	3 2 2	3 9 2	1 8 0	1 7 0
Markers	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 5 1	..	..	..	..
Masons	..	3 0 0	..	..	2 0 0	..	2 14 7	..	2 8 0	..	..
Mechanics	..	3 13 11	3 10 1	4 12 0	5 6 6	8 0 0	3 10 0	..	2 14 0	..	4 3 8
Millers	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 3 4	..	1 8 0	..	..
Moulders	..	5 0 0	2 1 7	2 8 0	2 15 0	2 0 0	3 4 11	..	2 2 0	..	3 1 4
Moulder boys	..	2 0 0	0 5 6	0 12 0	..	..	1 4 0	..	0 12 8	0 11 0	1 5 4
Oilers	2 6 0	..	..	..	..	..	1 0 0	..	0 12 6	1 4 0	1 4 0
Packers	..	..	0 12 0	..	3 4 10	..	..	..	..	..	1 8 0
Painters	..	2 1 7	2 15 5	..	3 6 0	2 8 0	2 5 7	..	1 15 9	..	2 0 0
Pattern makers	..	3 0 0	..	..	..	..	3 12 0	..	2 0 0	..	..
Planners	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 2 3	..	..	..	..
Punchers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Riveters	..	..	1 4 0	..	1 8 0	..	..	..	1 12 0	..	..
Sawyers	..	..	..	..	..	5 0 0	1 6 8	..	1 5 0	..	10 0 0
Semi-skilled labourers ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 8 11	..	..	..	5 0 0
Sweepers	1 7 8	1 2 6	..	..	2 3 11	..	1 6 2	0 9 4	0 14 3	..	0 12 0
Switch-board operators ..	..	2 1 10	..	..	..	..	..	1 2 4	..	..	..
Tinkers	..	..	3 6 6	..	2 11 7	3 8 0	2 7 6	..	..	..	2 10 0
Turbine openers	..	..	..	..	3 12 3	..	2 0 5	..	..	..	..
Turners	..	5 0 0	2 10 0	..	..	..	2 5 9	..	2 4 8	..	2 2 8
Turner boys	..	..	0 10 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 5 6
Watchmen	1 7 8	1 6 6	1 2 0	..	2 7 8	..	1 11 2	..	0 15 8	1 0 0	1 3 11
Welders, acetylene ..	..	..	2 2 6	..	3 7 0	2 10 0	2 4 2	..	2 6 8	..	1 12 8
Wheelmen	..	..	3 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	0 12 0	..	..
Winders	..	..	..	..	..	..	2 8 0	..	..	..	..

AVERAGE DAILY EARNINGS OF WORKERS—cont.

ENGINEERING WORKS—cont.

Class of workers.	South Kanara.		Krishna.		Madras.		Madurai.		Nellore.		Malabar.		Ramanathapuram.		Tanjore.		Tirunelveli.		Tiruchirappalli.		Visakhapatnam.	
	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)											
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.											
Apprentices	1 0 6	0 14 0	0 10 9	0 14 0	2 0 0	0 13 5	..	0 8 0	1 3 6	1 0 4	1 9 0											
Artisans	..	2 3 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2 8 0	..											
Attendants, boiler ..	..	..	..	1 12 0	..	..	..	..	..	1 2 4	..											
Do. boiler-house ..	..	1 10 2	..	1 6 0	..	..	..	..	..	0 12 0	..											
Do. belt	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 12 0	..											
Bellow boys	..	0 10 0	..	1 0 0	..	..	0 11 6	..	..	1 2 0	0 12 0											
Blacksmiths	2 8 4	2 4 0	1 14 0	2 5 9	2 10 0	2 8 9	..	2 8 3	2 4 0	2 8 8	3 0 0											
Boiler makers	..	..	1 9 0	1 12 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	3 2 0											
Carpenters	2 6 1	2 13 2	1 13 0	2 2 7	2 7 4	2 9 9	2 0 0	2 10 6	3 6 3	2 9 8	2 0 0											
Carpenter boys (helpers)	0 14 0	0 9 0	0 10 0	1 6 3	2 0 0	..	..	1 13 0	1 12 6	1 8 8	1 14 0											
Chargemen	..	1 4 0	5 12 3	2 1 0	..	2 10 7	2 10 0	..	..	2 11 0	..											
Chippers	..	1 6 0	..	1 3 0	..	1 11 0	1 4 0	..	..	1 6 2	..											
Chucklers	..	1 10 0	..	..	..	..	..	1 8 0	..	..	..											
Cleaners, engine ..	1 9 5	1 4 6	..	1 8 0	..	..	1 3 0	1 3 0	1 6 10	1 7 2	..											
Do. mould	..	2 0 0	1 10 3	1 8 0	..	..	1 4 0	..	..	1 12 6	..											
Do. tube	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2 11 8	..											
Coolies, ash pan ..	1 12 6	1 5 10	..	1 1 6	..	1 13 2	1 4 0	..	1 7 6	1 5 0	..											
Do. boiler attendant ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..											
Do. coal	..	1 7 0	..	..	..	..	1 4 0	1 3 0	1 2 0	..	..											
Core-makers	..	2 2 0	2 2 3	..	..	1 12 0	..	2 6 0	..	2 2 1	..											
Drillers	..	1 10 0	1 11 0	1 4 0	..	1 10 3	1 7 0	..	1 0 0	1 8 8	3 0 0											
Drivers, engine ..	2 12 0	2 4 8	1 9 3	2 12 0	..	2 0 2	..	..	2 3 1	2 1 0	3 11 0											
Electricians	2 7 8	1 15 8	1 13 6	2 6 0	2 7 6	2 2 2	..	2 6 6	2 11 1	2 4 9	4 1 0											
Erectors	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3 12 0											
Fettlers	..	..	..	..	2 8 0	..	..	..	2 5 4	..	3 12 0											
Firemen	..	1 15 6	..	1 12 6	1 12 9	..	..	..	..	1 2 0	..											
Fitters	2 5 7	2 7 7	1 12 0	2 0 9	..	2 6 11	2 0 0	2 2 7	2 4 0	2 2 4	2 8 0											
Fitter, chargemen ..	..	..	..	..	..	2 12 0	2 10 0	..	..	4 15 6	..											
Do. apprentices ..	1 5 9	1 2 2	..	..	2 0 0	0 12 5	1 8 0	..	..	1 8 0	..											
Do. boys	..	0 8 0	0 10 0	1 15 5	..	..	..	..	..	1 12 8	..											
Foremen	5 4 3	3 9 1	15 0 0	4 7 9	4 14 4	5 10 3	4 3 0	4 13 0	4 2 0	4 14 0	8 2 0											
Grinders	..	2 9 11	1 6 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 11 0	..											
Hammermen	..	1 6 11	1 5 0	1 5 10	2 5 0	1 4 0	1 11 8	1 8 0	1 7 9	1 10 9	2 5 0											
Lascars	..	..	1 0 0	1 8 0	..	..	..	..	1 7 6	..	..											
Lathe turners	..	2 5 6	2 12 6	2 2 6	1 4 0	2 6 5	2 12 6	5 0 0	1 12 7	2 11 7	3 1 0											
Lighters	..	..	..	..	1 4 0	..	..	..	..	..	..											
Linemen	..	..	..	..	..	1 2 0	..	..	..	..	..											
Machinists	3 5 3	2 3 4	1 13 3	2 15 5	..	1 14 9	3 0 0	..	2 9 6	1 15 3	1 8 0											
Maistris	3 4 0	3 3 4	4 2 0	1 13 0	..	2 6 9	..	..	..	2 8 0	..											
Markers	..	..	1 13 3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..											
Masons	..	..	1 11 0	..	..	1 10 0	..	..	..	2 1 0	..											
Mechanics	..	2 12 7	..	2 15 0	..	3 9 2	..	3 15 4	3 6 8	3 1 4	..											
Millers	..	4 0 0	2 8 0	..	..	..	1 12 0	..	..	1 12 0	..											
Moulders	2 4 10	2 9 10	1 13 3	2 0 9	..	1 14 2	3 6 0	..	1 12 0	2 4 0	3 4 0											
Moulder boys	..	1 0 0	0 10 0	1 8 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..											
Oilers	..	0 12 0	..	..	..	..	1 0 0	..	1 14 8	1 10 8	..											
Packers	..	2 0 0	..	..	..	..	1 4 0	..	..	..	..											
Painters	2 10 0	2 3 10	1 13 0	..	..	2 4 9	..	2 5 2	2 10 4	..	2 9 0											
Pattern makers	3 5 0	2 5 4	2 1 0	..	..	1 15 0	2 1 6	..	..	..	4 3 0											
Planners	..	2 12 0	2 14 0	..	..	2 0 0	..	..	..	..	2 13 0											
Punchers	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 9 0	..	..	..	..											
Rivetters	..	1 12 0	1 12 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2 6 0											
Sawyers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4 4 0											
Semi-skilled labourers.	1 6 0	1 13 9	1 9 0	..	..	1 2 0	..	..	..	..	..											
Sweepers	..	1 2 3	1 0 6	..	1 3 3	1 6 0	1 1 0	..	2 10 6	..	0 11 0											
Switchboard operators	..	2 15 6	..	..	2 3 9	..	..	..	6 13 0	..	..											
Tinkers	2 4 8	2 0 6	1 14 3	..	..	1 12 0	..	2 15 2	2 2 1	..	3 8 0											
Turbine openers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4 2 0	..	..											
Turners	2 8 2	2 6 4	..	..	..	1 14 0	2 0 0	3 4 4	8 2 8	..	2 10 0											
Turner boys	1 6 0	0 14 0	0 10 0	..	..	1 2 0	..	..	..	..	..											
Watchmen	1 9 1	1 9 7	0 15 0	..	1 0 0	1 5 4	1 6 0	1 1 6	1 4 10	..	1 2 6											
Welders, acetylene ..	2 13 2	2 4 7	1 14 3	..	..	2 10 8	1 8 0	2 1 8	2 0 8	..	3 12 0											
Wladars	..	2 4 0	1 11 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..											

AVERAGE DAILY EARNINGS OF WORKERS—*cont.*

GROENPUNT DECOORTING.

Class of workers.	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)
Anantapur.		ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.
Kurnool.		ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.
Arcoot, North.		ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.
Arcoot, South.		ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.
Bellary.		ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.
Cuttboor.		ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.
Coimbatore.		ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.
Cuddaspath.		ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.
West Godavari.		ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.
Guntur.		ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.
Krishna.		ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.
Madurai.		ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.
Nellore.		ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.
Salem.		ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.
Srikakulam.		ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.
Tanjore.		ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.
Visakhapatnam.		ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.	ES. A. P.

COTTON GINNINGS AND PRESSING.

[illegible]

AVERAGE DAILY EARNINGS OF WORKERS—*cont.*

SUGAR INDUSTRIES.

Class of workers.		Arcoot, South. (2)	East. Godavari. (3)	West Godavari. (4)	Krishna. (5)	Srikakulam. (6)	Visakha- patnam. (7)	Tiruchi- rappalli. (8)
(1)		RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Analysts .. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	1 5 5	.. .. .	3 8 0	1 5 9	.. .. .	2 14 9
Attenders .. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .
Bag cases .. .. .	.. .. .	2 3 8	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .
Crystallizers .. .. .	.. .. .	2 4 4	1 9 0	.. .. .	1 6 0	.. .. .	.. .. .	0 12 6
Evaporator .. .. .	.. .. .	2 4 2	.. .. .	.. .. .	1 5 0	1 11 6	.. .. .	1 0 6
Lining tank .. .. .	.. .. .	2 5 2	1 9 0	.. .. .	1 4 0	1 11 6	0 13 6	1 0 6
Liquor tank .. .. .	.. .. .	2 5 8	.. .. .	.. .. .	1 6 0	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .
Molasses scale .. .. .	.. .. .	2 6 0	1 12 0	.. .. .	1 3 0	.. .. .	.. .. .	1 1 0
Sulphur furnace .. .. .	.. .. .	2 4 11	1 9 0	.. .. .	1 6 0	1 11 6	.. .. .	0 12 0
Syrup tank .. .. .	.. .. .	2 5 0	.. .. .	.. .. .	1 3 0	1 11 6	.. .. .	0 12 6
Bagasse fire stockers .. .. .	.. .. .	2 5 8	2 2 3	.. .. .	1 6 0	1 11 6	.. .. .	0 13 3
Bag filter cleaning coolies .. .. .	.. .. .	2 2 8	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .
Bag filter washing coolies .. .. .	.. .. .	2 2 8	.. .. .	.. .. .	1 3 0	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .
Beltmen .. .. .	.. .. .	2 4 8	2 2 10	.. .. .	.. .. .	1 12 4	.. .. .	0 13 3
Blacksmiths .. .. .	.. .. .	2 7 8	2 4 5	2 8 0	2 12 0	2 14 8	1 6 6	1 12 9
Boiler assistants .. .. .	.. .. .	4 2 8	3 6 6	.. .. .	1 8 0	.. .. .	0 14 0	.. .. .
Boiler attendants .. .. .	.. .. .	2 5 1	.. .. .	.. .. .	2 3 0	3 7 2	0 15 6	0 13 6
Boiler maltris .. .. .	.. .. .	2 9 8	2 4 5	.. .. .	1 4 0	.. .. .	.. .. .	1 8 0
Boy workers .. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	2 0 6	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	0 13 0
Caneyard assistants .. .. .	.. .. .	3 6 6	2 4 0	.. .. .	1 9 0	1 4 11	.. .. .	1 0 6
Caneyard maltris .. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	1 11 0	.. .. .	1 6 6	1 11 6	.. .. .	.. .. .
Cane coolies .. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	1 9 0	.. .. .	1 2 0	2 11 6	.. .. .	.. .. .
Carpenters .. .. .	.. .. .	2 8 10	2 2 10	2 8 0	2 10 0	1 13 9	.. .. .	1 3 6
Centrifugal maltris .. .. .	.. .. .	2 11 0	2 4 9	.. .. .	2 5 0	1 11 6	0 14 0	1 3 6
Centrifugal machinemen .. .. .	.. .. .	2 7 3	2 0 0	.. .. .	1 6 0	.. .. .	.. .. .	0 14 6
Char cistern filling coolies .. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	2 0 0	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .
Char emptying coolies .. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .
Chemists .. .. .	.. .. .	4 9 4	4 0 0	.. .. .	6 4 0	5 5 8	7 10 6	4 3 9
Coolies, general, males .. .. .	.. .. .	2 1 8	.. .. .	1 4 0	.. .. .	1 0 6	0 13 6	0 12 0
Coolies, general, females .. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	0 14 0	.. .. .	0 8 0	.. .. .	.. .. .
Coppersmiths .. .. .	.. .. .	2 7 10	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .
Electricians .. .. .	.. .. .	2 6 4	4 0 0	2 0 0	2 2 0	2 13 2	.. .. .	3 13 3
Eliminators .. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	1 11 6	0 13 6	.. .. .
Engine drivers .. .. .	.. .. .	2 5 8	2 2 10	1 8 0	1 13 0	2 1 5	.. .. .	1 0 0
Engineers .. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	14 8 0	6 12 0	4 10 10	.. .. .	.. .. .
Erectors .. .. .	.. .. .	9 5 9	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .
Evaporator operators .. .. .	.. .. .	2 7 8	2 1 4	.. .. .	.. .. .	1 12 1	0 14 0	1 0 6
Female workers .. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	1 13 7	.. .. .	.. .. .	1 12 7	.. .. .	.. .. .
Fettlers .. .. .	.. .. .	2 3 8	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .
Filter press coolies .. .. .	.. .. .	2 5 8	1 9 0	.. .. .	.. .. .	1 11 6	.. .. .	0 12 6
Firemen .. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	2 3 4	.. .. .	.. .. .	1 13 1	.. .. .	.. .. .
Fitters .. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	2 2 11	2 0 0	.. .. .	3 9 3	2 1 7	1 12 9
Foremen .. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	4 10 0	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	2 11 0	.. .. .
Juice heaters .. .. .	.. .. .	2 7 2	1 12 0	.. .. .	.. .. .	1 11 6	0 13 6	0 12 0
Laboratory attendants .. .. .	.. .. .	2 5 2	1 13 2	.. .. .	.. .. .	2 3 9	0 11 4	0 11 6
Laboratory analysts .. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	2 4 0	.. .. .	.. .. .	2 3 9	1 6 0	2 14 9
Learners of skilled workers .. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .
Lining sulphur coolies .. .. .	.. .. .	2 5 2	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	1 11 6	0 13 6	0 12 0
Manufacturing attendants .. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	3 0 0	1 9 9	.. .. .
Masons .. .. .	.. .. .	2 8 8	2 7 2	2 5 0	.. .. .	1 11 6	2 0	1 14 0
Mates .. .. .	.. .. .	2 2 1	2 4 0	.. .. .	.. .. .	1 11 6	.. .. .	.. .. .
Melting coolies .. .. .	.. .. .	2 1 8	2 3	.. .. .	.. .. .	3 0 4	.. .. .	.. .. .
Moulders .. .. .	.. .. .	2 8 2	2 9	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	1 9 6
Oilmen .. .. .	.. .. .	2 7 2	1 9 6	.. .. .	1 2 0	1 11 6	0 13	0 12 0
Pan boilers .. .. .	.. .. .	3 5 8	1 9 0	.. .. .	3 0 0	1 0 0	.. .. .	.. .. .
Pan boys .. .. .	.. .. .	2 5 4	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	1 11 6	.. .. .	0 12 6
Pan men .. .. .	.. .. .	3 8 0	.. .. .	.. .. .	8 12 0	3 12 0	3 11 7	1 12 9
Pan maltris .. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	2 11 2	.. .. .	1 9 0	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .
Process men .. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	1 3 0	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .
Pump attendants .. .. .	.. .. .	2 3 8	.. .. .	.. .. .	1 4 0	.. .. .	0 13	0 12 0
Sheeters .. .. .	.. .. .	3 8 10	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .
Subalternates .. .. .	.. .. .	2 2 8	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	1 11 6	0 13	1 0 6
Shift fitters .. .. .	.. .. .	2 8 2	2 0 0	.. .. .	2 14 0	3 3 11	1 7	1 12 9
Shift helpers .. .. .	.. .. .	2 7 8	1 12 0	.. .. .	1 7 0	.. .. .	.. .. .	0 12 6
Stokers .. .. .	.. .. .	2 4 2	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	1 12 8	.. .. .	0 13 8
Sugar drier's attendants .. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	1 9 0	.. .. .	0 13 6	.. .. .
Sugar drier's coolies .. .. .	.. .. .	2 1 5	.. .. .	.. .. .	1 2 0	1 11 6	0 13 6	0 12 6
Sugar godown coolies .. .. .	.. .. .	3 6 11	1 13 6	.. .. .	.. .. .	2 0 0	.. .. .	0 11 6
Sugar house supervisors .. .. .	.. .. .	4 4 0	5 0 0	.. .. .	.. .. .	2 4 7	.. .. .	4 3 9
Sugar house maltris .. .. .	.. .. .	2 4 0	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	1 1 0
Sulphur burners (Men) .. .. .	.. .. .	2 4 10	1 9 0	.. .. .	1 7 0	1 11 6	.. .. .	0 12 6
Sweepers .. .. .	.. .. .	2 1 2	1 13 5	.. .. .	1 2 0	1 11 6	0 13 6	0 12 3
Tinsmiths .. .. .	.. .. .	2 8 2	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	3 10 8	1 0 6
Vacuum pump men .. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	2 1 5	.. .. .	.. .. .
Watchmen .. .. .	.. .. .	2 3 8	1 9 0	1 8 0	1 2 0	1 11 9	0 13 6	1 0 9
Workshop men .. .. .	.. .. .	2 3 8	.. .. .	.. .. .	1 2	1 15	.. .. .	1 15 3

AVERAGE DAILY EARNINGS OF WORKERS—cont.

RICE MILLING AND PADDY BOILING.

Class of workers.	Ananta- pur.	Kurnool.	Arcoot, North.	Arcoot, South.	Bellary.	Chittoor.	Colm- bator.	Cuddapah.	Godavari, East.	Godavari, West.	Guntur.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Amalis or kala coolies..	1 10 4	1 8 0	1 4 0	0 14 8	1 8 0	1 2 8	1 7 0	1 2 0	1 8 1	2 1 0	1 8 11
Bag stitchers ..	1 8 0	1 7 0	1 0 0	0 15 0	1 0 0	1 2 0	1 13 4	1 2 0	1 9 2	1 10 0	1 7 1
Bag weighers ..	1 8 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	0 13 9	1 0 0	1 2 8	1 12 0	1 2 0	1 8 3	1 8 0	1 9 11
Carriers of husk ..	0 15 0	1 0 0	0 11 0	0 12 10	1 0 0	0 15 0	1 3 0	1 3 0	1 4 1	1 0 0	1 2 8
Carriers of rice ..	1 5 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	0 14 2	1 6 0	1 5 4	1 4 4	0 14 0	1 4 4	1 0 0	1 0 10
Coolies, male ..	1 5 8	1 0 0	0 15 8	0 14 6	1 2 0	1 2 4	1 8 7	1 8 0	1 4 4	1 0 0	1 2 7
Coolies, female ..	0 13 8	0 9 7	0 9 7	0 10 10	0 14 0	0 13 4	0 14 10	0 14 0	0 14 11	0 15 9	0 14 0
Engine-drivers ..	2 8 11	1 3 9	1 3 9	2 3 0	1 9 7	1 10 8	1 10 8	1 8 0	1 11 4	1 14 0	1 14 11
Electricians ..	2 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0
Firemen ..	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0
Fitters ..	1 12 0	1 12 0	1 12 0	1 12 0	1 12 0	1 12 0	1 12 0	1 12 0	1 12 0	1 12 0	1 12 0
Hullermen ..	1 12 0	1 12 0	1 12 0	1 12 0	1 12 0	1 12 0	1 12 0	1 12 0	1 12 0	1 12 0	1 12 0
Mechanics ..	1 12 0	1 12 0	1 12 0	1 12 0	1 12 0	1 12 0	1 12 0	1 12 0	1 12 0	1 12 0	1 12 0
Maistris ..	1 10 0	1 10 0	1 10 0	1 10 0	1 10 0	1 10 0	1 10 0	1 10 0	1 10 0	1 10 0	1 10 0
Oilers ..	1 3 0	1 3 0	1 3 0	1 3 0	1 3 0	1 3 0	1 3 0	1 3 0	1 3 0	1 3 0	1 3 0
Paddy Boilers ..	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0
Paddy soakers ..	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0
Paddy Drivers ..	1 2 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	0 11 4	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0
Paddy Millers ..	1 1 0	1 1 0	1 1 0	0 13 6	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0
Sweepers ..	0 14 0	1 0 0	0 7 7	0 9 0	1 0 0	0 11 4	0 11 4	1 4 0	0 7 11	0 13 0	0 12 11
Shellermen ..	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0
Winnowers ..	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0
Water carriers ..	0 15 0	0 15 0	0 15 0	0 15 0	0 15 0	0 15 0	0 15 0	0 15 0	0 15 0	0 15 0	0 15 0
Watchmen ..	0 15 4	0 15 4	0 15 4	0 15 4	0 15 4	0 15 4	0 15 4	0 15 4	0 15 4	0 15 4	0 15 4

Class of workers.	Ananta- pur.	Kurnool.	Arcoot, North.	Arcoot, South.	Bellary.	Chittoor.	Colm- bator.	Cuddapah.	East Godavari.	West Godavari.	Guntur.	Kanara, South.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
Carpenters ..	2 7 5	3 0 0	2 6 0	2 2 9	3 5 2	2 12 0	1 12 0	2 0 0	2 3 6	2 3 6	3 0 10	2 8 0
Cake carriers ..	1 4 6	1 3 3	1 0 5	1 10 9	1 4 0	1 0 0	1 2 0	1 4 8	1 6 0	1 3 6	1 1 0	1 0 1
Coolies, male ..	1 6 9	1 4 2	1 2 6	1 1 6	1 6 11	1 6 9	1 0 0	1 8 0	1 6 6	1 3 9	1 1 8	1 12 0
Coolies, female ..	0 14 5	1 2 4	0 11 8	0 10 0	0 15 6	0 12 6	0 12 0	0 15 4	1 0 10	1 0 0	0 15 9	1 0 6
Electricians ..	3 5 4	1 12 0	2 12 0	3 0 0	3 0 8	1 12 0	2 0 0	2 8 0	1 12 8	1 12 0	2 5 0	2 8 0
Engine-drivers ..	2 3 3	2 3 2	2 1 4	2 7 0	2 3 10	2 0 3	0 15 0	3 8 0	4 2 2	1 10 6	1 13 0	2 9 8
Expeller maistris ..	1 13 11	1 12 11	1 13 4	1 12 5	2 1 0	1 2 0	2 1 8	2 0 0	2 10 8	2 3 2	2 0 0	2 9 1
Firemen ..	1 10 3	1 7 2	1 5 6	1 2 9	1 11 1	1 10 9	1 5 11	1 8 0	1 9 4	1 3 4	1 8 0	1 13 4
Fitters ..	1 15 11	2 5 9	2 9 4	1 6 4	3 5 2	1 8 0	2 6 6	1 8 0	2 1 8	0 15 10	1 9 0	1 13 4
Fittemen ..	1 10 8	1 5 0	1 2 0	1 0 0	1 10 9	0 14 0	1 2 6	1 8 0	1 6 3	1 0 0	1 14 2	1 10 0
Oilers ..	1 5 7	1 5 4	1 0 0	1 3 0	1 9 9	1 1 0	1 2 0	1 8 0	1 7 2	1 3 8	1 2 9	1 10 3
Pressmen ..	1 7 4	1 4 6	1 0 0	1 4 0	1 10 7	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 8 0	1 5 0	2 0 0	2 14 0	1 6 5
Sweepers ..	0 15 11	0 14 5	0 6 0	0 9 0	1 0 2	0 8 6	0 13 4	0 10 0	0 15 1	0 9 4	0 14 0	1 8 2
Watchmen ..	1 4 0	1 1 6	1 2 0	0 15 7	1 1 11	1 0 8	1 5 4	1 6 2	0 10 8	1 0 0	1 0 10	1 0 0

OIL MILLS.

APPENDIX V.

STATEMENT SHOWING THE COST OF LIVING INDEX NUMBER FOR WORKING CLASSES IN MADRAS CITY FOR EACH MONTH IN THE YEAR 1951.

Month.	Food.	Fuel and lighting.	Clothing.	House rent.	Miscellaneous.	Cost of living index number.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1951.						
January ..	358	449	298	189	273	326
February ..	361	434	300	189	269	327
March ..	361	444	313	189	275	329
April ..	365	451	328	189	277	333
May ..	365	448	349	198	275	335
June ..	367	443	361	198	275	337
July ..	366	439	375	198	274	337
August ..	368	443	378	198	274	338
September ..	371	446	383	198	273	340
October ..	362	448	390	198	274	336
November ..	365	448	391	198	274	337
December ..	363	450	392	202	274	337
Average ..	364	445	355	195	274	334

COST OF LIVING INDEX NUMBERS FOR LOW PAID EMPLOYEES FOR THE EIGHT MUFASSAL CENTRES FOR EACH MONTH IN THE YEAR 1951.

Month.	Food.	Fuel and lighting.	Clothing.	House rent.	Miscellaneous.	Cost of living index number.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1951.						
January ..	404	266	325	239	264	358
February ..	402	266	325	239	264	356
March ..	397	266	325	239	264	354
April ..	401	266	325	239	264	356
May ..	409	267	354	239	264	364
June ..	415	266	440	239	264	376
July ..	421	266	440	239	264	379
August ..	418	266	446	239	253	378
September ..	416	266	446	239	264	380
October ..	419	266	467	239	264	382
November ..	425	266	467	239	264	386
December ..	423	266	467	239	264	385
Average ..	413	271	404	239	263	371

Eturu.

Month.	Food.	Fuel and lighting.	Clothing.	House rent.	Miscellaneous.	Cost of living index number.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1951.						
January ..	404	371	448	260	482	407
February ..	410	374	458	260	486	413
March ..	414	377	457	260	486	416
April ..	428	372	473	260	486	425
May ..	439	372	496	260	486	435
June ..	441	372	499	260	486	437
July ..	442	372	499	260	538	444
August ..	456	458	505	260	537	459
September ..	449	466	499	260	538	454
October ..	444	466	499	260	538	451
November ..	448	466	499	260	538	454
December ..	450	466	499	260	538	455
Average ..	435	411	486	260	512	438

Bellary.

Month.	Food.	Fuel and lighting.	Clothing.	House rent.	Miscellaneous.	Cost of living index number.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1951.						
January ..	395	446	354	180	382	375
February ..	396	446	354	180	382	375
March ..	398	446	354	180	382	377
April ..	401	446	354	180	382	378
May ..	415	446	354	190	386	389
June ..	421	444	360	190	388	393
July ..	426	446	386	190	382	398
August ..	429	446	386	190	382	400
September ..	428	447	386	190	382	399
October ..	426	456	386	190	382	399
November ..	439	456	386	190	377	406
December ..	439	445	418	188	383	409
Average ..	418	448	373	187	383	392

Cuddalore.

Month.	Food.	Fuel and lighting.	Clothing.	House rent.	Miscellaneous.	Cost of living index number.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1951.						
January ..	413	425	368	181	367	384
February ..	411	425	368	181	367	382
March ..	411	421	368	181	367	382
April ..	415	429	368	181	367	385
May ..	414	429	368	181	367	384
June ..	412	430	368	181	370	384
July ..	412	430	368	181	370	384
August ..	414	430	371	181	364	384
September ..	412	428	371	181	363	383
October ..	410	426	371	181	363	382
November ..	422	426	371	181	363	390
December ..	426	428	371	185	363	393
Average ..	414	427	369	181	366	385

COST OF LIVING INDEX NUMBERS FOR LOW PAID EMPLOYEES FOR THE EIGHT MUFASSAL CENTRES FOR EACH MONTH IN THE YEAR 1951—cont.

1951.	Month.	Food.	Fuel and lighting.	Clothing.	House rent.	Miscellaneous.	Cost of living index number.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	
<i>Tiruchirappalli.</i>							
January	..	427	363	347	192	299	371
February	..	419	367	347	192	299	367
March	..	421	377	359	192	299	370
April	..	419	367	366	192	299	369
May	..	415	363	366	192	299	366
June	..	417	363	366	192	297	367
July	..	415	363	366	192	296	365
August	..	421	363	366	192	296	369
September	..	420	363	366	192	297	369
October	..	413	363	366	192	299	365
November	..	415	367	366	192	299	366
December	..	408	363	366	200	299	363
Average	..	417	365	362	193	298	367
<i>Madurai.</i>							
January	..	409	338	339	140	336	344
February	..	417	338	339	140	336	349
March	..	427	338	343	140	336	354
April	..	427	338	375	140	325	357
May	..	427	338	413	140	325	360
June	..	434	336	437	140	325	366
July	..	439	336	437	140	325	369
August	..	444	336	486	140	325	377
September	..	457	336	486	140	325	384
October	..	440	338	486	140	336	376
November	..	445	343	486	140	336	379
December	..	453	343	486	144	336	384
Average	..	435	338	426	140	331	367
<i>Coimbatore.</i>							
January	..	410	380	398	364	240	389
February	..	410	380	398	364	240	389
March	..	414	380	402	364	240	392
April	..	421	378	417	364	240	398
May	..	427	378	417	364	244	410
June	..	440	378	417	364	244	410
July	..	450	378	466	364	245	421
August	..	448	378	527	364	245	421
September	..	446	378	541	364	245	424
October	..	427	378	541	364	245	412
November	..	425	378	541	364	245	411
December	..	427	378	541	365	245	412
Average	..	429	379	467	364	243	407
<i>Kozhikode.</i>							
January	..	487	318	268	314	290	419
February	..	498	318	278	314	290	427
March	..	515	318	296	314	298	440
April	..	524	318	344	314	300	450
May	..	536	331	358	314	300	459
June	..	544	364	369	314	298	468
July	..	535	376	377	314	298	464
August	..	533	381	386	314	298	463
September	..	520	381	391	314	298	455
October	..	536	381	391	314	298	465
November	..	535	381	391	314	298	465
December	..	529	381	391	314	298	461
Average	..	524	354	353	314	297	453

APPENDIX VI.
PARTICULARS OF STRIKES, 1951.

Serial number, name and address of factory.	Total number of workers involved	Duration of strike.			Number of man-days lost by workers.	Amount of wages lost by workers.	Cause.	Results.
		Directly.	Indirectly.	In-charge.				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
JANUARY 1951.								
1 Sri. Kothandaram Spinning Mills, Madurai (Textiles).	141	..	4th January 1951 at 12 noon.	5th January 1951 at 7 a.m.	71	180 0 0	Demand by workers for cash relief and resumption of 3 shifts.	As a result of the intervention of the Labour Officer, Madurai, the number of shifts was agreed to be raised from one to two with effect from 6th January 1951 and the workers resumed work.
2 The Balakrishna Mills, Ltd., Coimbatore (Textiles).	182	..	8th January 1951 at 11-55 a.m.	3rd January 1951 at 2 to 5 p.m.	38	100 0 0	In sympathy with 26 retrenched workers	On the advice of the Labour Officer, Coimbatore, the workers resumed work.
3 The Kanaka Mills, Ltd., Coimbatore, (Textiles).	116	..	10th January 1951 at 11-30 a.m.	10th January 1951 at 2-45 p.m.	43	200 0 0	As a protest against the appointment of four new pieces in preference to the existing number of years.	Do.
4 The Commonwealth Tile Factory, Erode, Malabar (Tile manufacture).	252	..	6th January 1951 at 11 a.m.	6th January 1951 at 5 p.m.	153	343 0 0	Demand for wages for 16th December 1950, when the factory was closed on account of the death of Mr. Sankar Reddy.	The workers resumed work of their own accord.
5 Chittivale Jute Mills Co. Ltd., Visakhapatnam (Jute).	2,550	..	12th January 1951 at 7-15 a.m.	18th January 1951 at 8-1 p.m.	2,000	4,000 0 0	Demand for an additional holiday for Pongal on 12th January 1951.	On the advice of the Labour Officer, Visakhapatnam, the workers resumed work unconditionally.
6 The Kanaka Mills, Ltd., Coimbatore, (Textiles).	75	..	24th January 1951 at 7-30 p.m.	25th January 1951 at 12-30 a.m.	47	125 0 0	For the reason that two doing boys were not given work.	On the intervention of the Labour Officer, Coimbatore, the workers resumed work.
7 Certain Beedi Factories in Cuddapah district, (Beedi manufacture).	81	69	22nd January 1951	24th January 1951	450	562 8 0	Demand for increase of wages, bonus and leave facilities.	On the intervention of the Labour Officer, Anantapur, the managements increased the wages from Rs. 100 to Rs. 100.00 (including dearness allowances) for rolls 1,000 being produced in a day.
8 Mettur Industries Ltd., Mettur Dam R.R. (Textiles Dress making Companies).	1,864	..	26th January 1951	27th January 1951	1,864	2,766 14 0	Demand that 26th January 1951, Republican Day should be a paid holiday.	The workers resumed work the next day.
9 Beedynade Dress making Companies, Ponnai, Anantapur district, (Hosiery).	64	..	17th January 1951	18th January 1951	123	192 0 0	Demand for increase of stitching charges and for wages for holidays.	The management increased the stitching charges for 100% of the workers for 10 days.
10 Swami Oil Mills, Madras (Oil Mills)	40	..	12th January 1951 at 12 noon.	12th January 1951 at 5 p.m.	20	..	Demand for Pongal Bonus	On the advice of the Labour Officer, Madras, the workers resumed work.
FEBRUARY 1951.								
11 Certain Beedi Factories in Proddatur, Cuddapah District. (Beedi manufacture).	20	..	31st January 1951	7th February 1951	140	210 0 0	Demand for increase of wages	As a result of the intervention of the Labour Officer, Anantapur, the managements agreed to increase wages.
12 Sri. Kurugan Dressing Manufacturing Company, South Main Street, Madurai.	5	16	12th February 1951	13th February 1951	21	32 0 0	Claim by five workers for arrears of dearness allowances according to the award of Industrial Tribunal.	The workers wanted immediate payment of the arrears and the award of dearness allowance. The management refused to do this because the establishment from 13th February 1951 in view of the refusal of the workers to quit the premises on 12th February 1951 and the obstructive tactics employed by them and their supporters in that connection.
MARCH 1951.								
13 The Combedra Mills Ltd., Sanganallur, Coimbatore (Textiles).	30	1,959	8th March 1951	12th March 1951	4,479	11,002 0 0	As a protest against the disciplinary action taken by the management against certain doing boys for failure to keep up the prescribed workload.	The management locked out the mills until the workers returned to work accepting the work laid down by the management. On the intervention of the Labour Officer, Coimbatore, the workers accepted the workload and resumed work.
14 The Metal Industries Ltd., Shoranur, Malabar (Manufacture of metal products).	124	32	19th February 1951	21st February 1951	468	634 2 0	Demand for immediate payment of arrears of wages.	On the intervention of the Labour Officer, Kozhikode the management paid off the arrears.
15 K. S. Saw Mills, Kozhikode, Malabar (Saw mills).	21	10	8th March 1951	2nd April 1951	1,942	4,139 6 0	Demand for higher wages, bonus, etc.	I the workers resumed unconditionally on the advice of the Commissioner of Labour and have appealed to Government to refer the dispute for adjudication.
16 The South India Saw Mills, Ltd., Kallai, South Malabar (Saw Mills).	119	13	12th March 1951	..	2,442	4,273 8 0	Do.	Do.
17 B. K. Saw Mills, Kallai, Malabar (Saw Mills).	77	19	..	..	1,728	1,374 0 0	Do.	Do.
18 Messrs. U. B. Dutt & Co., Ltd., Kallai, Malabar (Saw mills).	159	19	..	..	2,296	6,700 0 0	Do.	Do.
19 The Star Saw Mills, Meerut, Kozhikode, Malabar (Saw Mills).	32	16	..	..	709	1,532 8 0	Do.	Do.
20 U. K. Sankunala Saw Mills, Kallai, Malabar (Saw mills).	121	6	..	..	2,350	4,370 0 0	Do.	Do.
21 The Union Saw Mills, Kallai, Malabar (Saw mills).	50	12	..	..	1,116	2,250 0 0	Do.	Do.
22 The Madras Oil Mills and Products, Royapuram, Madras. (Oil mills).	44	..	16th March 1951	18th March 1951	66	136 0 0	As protest against the discharge of a worker.	On the intervention of the Labour Officer, Madras, a settlement was reached and the workers resumed work.

REPORT ON THE WORKING OF THE FACTORIES ACT

PARTICULARS OF STRIKES, 1951—cont.

Serial number, name and address of the factory.	Total number of workers involved.	Duration of strike.		Number of mandays lost by workers.	Amount of wages lost by workers.	Cause.	Results.
		Began.	Ended.				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
23 The Cambodia Mills Ltd., Singanailur, Coimbatore. (Textiles).	466	20th March 1951, at 4 p.m.	20th March 1951, at 8-30 p.m.	119	212 0 0	On the refusal of the management to give work to ten clothing boys who refused to work on the same terms and workload.	The Labour Officer, Coimbatore, mediated and settled the matter.
24 The Bharatha Jyothi Printing and Publishing Syndicate, Gudupah Road, Madurai. (Printing and Publishing).	7	7th March 1951	15th March 1951	56	..	Demand for enhanced rates of pay and leave facilities.	As a result of direct negotiation, the workers resumed work unconditionally.
25 Sri Sankar Mills Ltd., Madurai. (Textiles).	13	20th March 1951	21st March 1951	12	52 4 0	The strike occurred in the Bundling department.	As a result of direct negotiation the workers agreed to turn out about 315 to 320 bundles each.
26 The Kerala Textiles Ltd., Kallai Malabar (Textiles).	114	30th March 1951 at 31st March 1951 at 10-30 p.m.	31st March 1951 at 10-30 p.m.	171	500 0 0	As a protest against the dismissal of a worker.	The workers resumed work voluntarily.
27 The Prabhat Textiles (Textiles).	47	81st March 1951 at 2 p.m.	Do.	25	90 0 0	In sympathy with the strike of the Kerala workers.	The workers resumed work voluntarily.
28 Rahaman Textile Mills, Bellary (Beedi Manufacture).	21	23rd March 1951	28th March 1951	84	170 0 0	Demand for reinstatement of a dismissed worker.	On the intervention of the Labour Officer, Anantapur, the management agreed the relative be dismissed worker.
29 The Commonwealth Tile Factory, Puthiyara, Kozhikode (Tile Works).	268	11th April 1951 at 17th April 1951 at 1.047	17th April 1951 at 6 p.m.	..	1,384 0 0	Demand for bonus.	The workers resumed work unconditionally.
30 The Commonwealth Tile Factory, Malabar (Tile Works).	344	16th April 1951 at 2-30 p.m.	..	..	..	Do.	Strike continues.
31 Brook Brothers Ltd., Coimbatore. (The Factory).	338	13th April 1951 at 13th April 1951 at 4-20 p.m.	..	243	860 0 0	As a protest against the suspension of a worker.	The Labour Officer, Coimbatore mediated and settled.
32 Vincent & Co. Ltd., Aerated Water Manufacture, Tiruchirappalli. (Aerated Water Works).	45	13th April 1951	..	..	..	Failure of conciliation regarding certain demands of the workers.	Strike continues.
33 Lion Brand Textiles, Tiruchirappalli. (Aerated Water Works).	15	Do.	..	..	..	Do.	Do.
34 The Rajalakshmi Mills Limited, Singanailur. (Textiles).	102	20th April 1951 at 8-30 p.m.	20th April 1951 at 11-45 p.m.	66	130 14 0	Stay-in-strike for having issued a warning to one of the workers for intimidating other workers not to do their work.	On the advice of the Labour Officer, Coimbatore the workers resumed work.
35 The Rayalaseema Mills Limited, Rayanagar, Adoni P.O., (Textiles).	147	28th March 1951	30th March 1951	153	200 0 0	As a result of a private quarrel between two workers.	The workers returned to duty.
36 The Commonwealth Tile Factory, Coimbatore. (Tile Works).	283	19th April 1951 at 7-45 p.m.	19th April 1951 at 6-30 p.m.	265	427 8 0	Demand for increased wages.	The workers returned to work unconditionally.
37 The Madras Type Foundry, 38, Jones Street, Madras.	90	26th April 1951 at 8-30 a.m.	27th April 1951 at 8-30 a.m.	114	139 0 0	On the failure of conciliation on certain demands of the workers.	Labour Officer, Madras mediated and settled.
38 The Tiruchirappalli Mills Limited, Tiruchirappalli. (Textiles).	494	28th April 1951 at 12 mid night.	2nd May 1951 at 6-30 a.m.	1,436	4,386 6 3	Demand for bonus for 1950.	On the advice of the Commissioner of Labour the management agreed the workers resumed work.
39 Vincent and Company Limited, Aerated Water, Karakudi. (Aerated Water Works).	23	13th April 1951 at 8-30 a.m.	..	..	..	Demand for increased dearness allowance.	The management received a lockout at 10 a.m. on 19th April 1951 followed by the strike.
40 M/s. Ibrahim Curram and Sons, Kozhikode. (Umbrella Manufacture).	80	9th April 1951 at 9-30 a.m.	9th April 1951 at 10-30 a.m.	60	100 0 0	Demand for Vishu Loan of one month's basic salary with cent per cent allowance.	As a result of direct negotiation a settlement was reached and the workers resumed work.
41 Orient India Industries Limited, Tiruchirappalli. (Textiles).	7	3rd April 1951	5th April 1951	21	..	As a protest against the discharge of a worker.	Settled by direct negotiation.
42 V. Sankar Textiles, Tanjore, Kuniyamulur, Coimbatore. (Textiles).	11	18th April 1951 at 8 p.m.	19th April 1951 at 5 p.m.	22	25 6 0	As one worker was not given work when he reported back for duty after along illness.	Labour Officer, Coimbatore mediated and settled.
43 Chrometan Tannery, Podanur Coimbatore. (Tannery).	59	6th April 1951 at 8 a.m.	7th April 1951 at 2 p.m.	125	222 0 0	Demand for reinstatement of a dismissed worker.	Do.
44 V. Sankar Tannery, Kuniyamulur, Coimbatore. (Tannery).	11	Do.	5th April 1951 at 8 a.m.	11	14 9 0	As the management did not give the same number of skins for soaking as was given previously.	Do.
45 V. Balaswami Naidu & Sons, Tannery, Podanur. (Tannery).	70	3rd April 1951 at 8-30 a.m.	4th April 1951 at 8-30 a.m.	70	131 4 0	As a protest against the suspension of a worker.	Do.
46 V. Podanur Tannery, Podanur, Coimbatore. (Tannery).	196	28th April 1951 at 8-30 a.m.	1st May 1951 at 8-30 a.m.	280	486 12 0	As the management did not consider certain demands of the workers.	Do.
47 Sixteen Tanneries in Coimbatore. (Tanneries).	459	30th April 1951 at 8-30 a.m.	Do.	466	802 9 0	Do.	Do.
48 Sri Balraj Jute Mills, Limited, Gunter (Textiles—Jute).	96	7th May 1951 at 7 a.m.	8th May 1951 at 7 a.m.	96	144 0 0	Shortage of warp yarn supply to some weavers.	The workers returned to work voluntarily.
49 Ve-nvamba Restaurant, Bangalore Road, Bellary (Manufacture—Food).	18	11th May 1951 morning	13th May 1951 at 2-30 p.m.	45	564 0 0	Demand for reinstatement of a discharged worker.	Labour Officer, Anantapur mediated and settled.
50 The Lakshmi Mill, Company Limited, Tiruchirappalli. (Textiles).	176	6th May 1951	..	..	..	Stay in strike by the workers in the spinning department as a protest against the usual workload.	The management locked out the spinning department on 28th May 1951 followed by the strike. The other sections of the mills are working peacefully.
51 Balapalayam Mills Limited, Balapalayam. (Textiles).	308	13th May 1951 at 8 a.m.	13th May 1951 at 3-46 p.m.	225	540 0 0	Protest against the discharge of a worker.	The workers resumed duty of their own accord.

REPORT ON THE WORKING OF THE FACTORIES ACT

Serial number, name and address of the factory.	Total number of workers involved.	Duration of strike.		Number of mandays lost by workers.	Amount of wages lost by workers.	Cause.	Results.
		Began.	Ended.				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
52 Dalmia Cement Limited, Dalmiapuram, Tiruchirappalli. (Manufacture of Cement).	970	4th May 1951 at 1 p.m.	4th May 1951 at 12 midnight.	551	1,038 8 0	Protest against the non-implementation of the award of the Industrial Tribunal.	On the personal intervention of the District Collector, Tiruchirappalli the workers resumed.
53 Commonwealth Hosier Factory, Bangalore. (Hosier).	85	18th May 1951 at 12 noon.	21st May 1951 at 6-45 a.m.	2104	278 12 0	Demand for payment of wages for the period of stoppage of work caused by a break-down of machinery.	The workers returned to work voluntarily.
54 Sri Balraj Jute Mills Limited, Gunter. (Textiles—Jute).	60	18th May 1951 at 6 a.m.	22nd May 1951 at 6-30 a.m.	240	400 0 0	Change of time in the commencement of work from 7 a.m. to 6 a.m.	On the intervention of the Labour Officer, Gunter the workers returned to work.
55 Common Wealth Weaving Factory, Canmore. (Textiles).	813	22nd May 1951 at 6-30 a.m.	..	..	..	Demand for bonus, 35 per cent increase in wages and reinstatement of 54 women workers.	Strike is in progress.
56 Express New Papers Limited, Madras. (Printing and Publishing).	443	30th May 1951 at 7 a.m.	..	..	..	Demand for revision of wages, increased dearness allowances, bonus, gratuity, etc.	The workers union has called off the strike on the morning of 12th June 1951.
57 The Swedensmithan Limited, Madras. (Printing and Publishing).	137	30th May 1951 at 8 a.m.	..	..	..	Demand for increased wages, bonus, overtime.	Do.
58 The Metal Industries Limited, Shoranur. (Manufacture of Metal products).	183	30th May 1951 at 8-15 a.m.	..	..	..	Demand for increased wages, dearness allowance, bonus and leave facilities.	Do.
59 The Modern Handle works, Kozhikode. (Manufacture of Metal products).	93	9th May 1951, at 3 p.m.	10th May 1951, at 3 p.m.	23	..	Protest against the detention of a canteen attendant in the police station.	Strike is continuing.
60 Bhargava Engineering works, Ltd., Madras. (General and Jobbing Engineering).	690	30th May 1951, at 1-40 p.m.	29th May 1951, at 1-40 p.m.	25	33 6 0	Refusal of admission to a worker (P. Balan) who absented for two days without taking leave.	On the intervention of the Municipal Health Officer, the worker was released and the workers resumed work.
61 The Sindhia Steam Navigation, Co. Ltd., Shipyard, Gandhinagar. (Shipbuilding and repairs.)	3,202	1st June 1951, at 4 p.m.	1st June 1951, at 8-30 p.m.	690	1,500 0 0	The management refused to permit the workers to leave the workyard at 4 p.m. to attend the general body meeting of the Union.	The workers returned to work voluntarily.
62 Do.	3,122	4th June 1951, at 8 a.m.	5th June 1951, at 7-40 p.m.	3,122	7,400 0 0	The Sindhia Shipyard Employees Union at its general body meeting on 4th June 1951 passed a resolution to leave the yard at 8 a.m. on 4th June 1951 as a mark of protest for not considering their long standing grievances.	Do.
63 Vincent & Co. Ltd., Karakudi. (Aerated Water Works).	23	18th April 1951	4th June 1951	920	1,105 0 0	Demand for enhanced dearness allowance.	The permanent workers resigned from the services of the company.
64 Wellmar Mills Co. Ltd., Nellai. (Textiles—Jute).	96	12-30 p.m. 1951, at 5 p.m.	8th June 1951, at 5 p.m.	4,246	6,842 0 0	Demand for increased rates of wages.	As a result of direct negotiation workers resumed work.
65 Seshum Weaving Mills, Madurai. (Textiles).	26	6th June 1951, at 7 a.m.	15th June 1951, at 7 a.m.	178	415 0 0	Stay-in-strike as a protest against the suspension of a worker.	The workers returned to work unconditionally on the advice of Commissioner of Labour.
66 The Commonwealth Trust, Ltd., Head Office, Kozhikode. (Textiles).	735	6th June 1951, at 7-40 a.m.	..	..	..	Demand for increase in basic wages, dearness allowance, etc.	..
67 Sindhia Steam Navigation Co., Ltd., Shipyard, Gandhinagar. (Shipbuilding and repairs).	3,315	8th June 1951, at 8 p.m.	8th June 1951, at 8-40 p.m.	136	3,000 0 0	To take strike ballot on 8th June 1951 at 8 p.m. as directed by the Union.	Resumed work voluntarily.
68 The Sindhia Steam Navigation Co., Ltd., Shipyard, Gandhinagar. (Shipbuilding and repairs).	27	12th June 1951, at 7-30 a.m.	13th June 1951, at 7-30 p.m.	27	45 0 0	Some misunderstanding regarding issue of token number by the management.	As a result of direct negotiations, the workers resumed work.
69 The Sindhia Steam Navigation Co., Ltd., Shipyard, Gandhinagar. (Shipbuilding and repairs).	116	11th June 1951, at 9 a.m.	..	..	..	Demand for 33 per cent bonus for the year 1949-50 as against 10 per cent offered by the management.	..
70 The Sindhia Steam Navigation Co., Ltd., Shipyard, Gandhinagar. (Shipbuilding and repairs).	312	11th June 1951, at 8 a.m.	..	..	..	Demand for 35 per cent bonus for the year, 1949-50.	..
71 The Commonwealth Tile Factory, Puthiyara, Kozhikode, Malabar. (Tile Manufacture).	5	9th June 1951, at 2 p.m.	13th June 1951	22	..	Suspension of two burners for neglect of duty.	On the advice of the Labour Officer, Kozhikode the suspension was withdrawn and the workers resumed work.
72 The Commonwealth Tile Factory, Puthiyara, Kozhikode, Malabar. (Tile Manufacture).	3,054	18th June 1951, at 7-30 p.m.	19th June 1951, at 1 p.m.	1,718	4,000 0 0	The management refused to permit the workers to attend the general body meeting at 7-30 a.m. in view of dislocating work.	The workers returned to work voluntarily.
73 The Sindhia Steam Navigation Co., Ltd., Shipyard, Gandhinagar. (Shipbuilding and repairs).	79	9th June 1951, at 4-45 p.m.	28th June 1951 at 4 p.m.	1,256	2,550 0 0	Refusal to give per cent bonus on 28th May 1951 for the closing of the department from 1st August 1951.	As a result of the direct negotiation the workers resumed work.
74 The Sindhia Steam Navigation Co., Ltd., Shipyard, Gandhinagar. (Shipbuilding and repairs).	26	20th May 1951, at 8 a.m.	1st June 1951 at 8 a.m.	78	310 0 0	As the management suspended four workers for quarrelling with the newly recruited workers.	On the advice of the Labour Officer, Madras, the management dismissed the workers and the work is being carried on with loyal workers and new recruits.
75 The Sindhia Steam Navigation Co., Ltd., Shipyard, Gandhinagar. (Shipbuilding and repairs).	122	30th May 1951	14th June 1951	1,003	2,812 0 0	Demand for arrears of wages and gratuity.	The strike continues.
76 The Sindhia Steam Navigation Co., Ltd., Shipyard, Gandhinagar. (Shipbuilding and repairs).	141	19th June 1951, at 8 a.m.	..	..	..	As the management did not concede the demands such as, 25 per cent of the total income of 1950 as bonus, increase in basic wages, etc.	Do.
77 The Prabhat Textiles, Convent Road, Kozhikode. (Textiles).	77	18th June 1952, at 8 a.m.	..	..	..	Refusal to work on the basis of the new work-loads introduced by the management.	..
78 Sri Meenakshi Mills, Ltd., Madurai. (Textiles).	2,353	18th June 1951, at 10-30 p.m.	..	..	..	..	..

IN THE STATE OF MADRAS FOR THE YEAR 1951

Serial number, name and address of factory.	Total number of workers involved		Duration of strike.		Number of man-days lost by workers.	Cause.	Results.
	Directly.	In directly.	Began.	Ended.			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
81 Madurai Mills Co., Ltd., Tuticorin, Tirunelveli district (Textiles).	300	..	19th June 1951, at 8 a.m.	19th June 1951 at 1-30 p.m.	JUN 1951—cont. 94	Demand for the substitute to be employed in the doubling department.	The workers resumed work voluntarily.
82 Arumugam Co., Ltd., Coimbatore (Repairs of Weights and Scales).	6	..	23rd June 1951, at 8 a.m.	23rd June 1951 at 4 p.m.	19 0 0	Management put up a notice stating that they are going to run three shifts from 21st June onwards. The workers refused to accept electricity allotted to them. The strike was as protest against this.	Do.
83 Sarda Mills, Pondur, Coimbatore (Textiles).	191	..	21st June 1951, at 12 noon.	21st June 1951 at 1-15 p.m.	257 0 0	Demand for 33 per cent bonus for 1950 ..	The Labour Officer, Coimbatore mediated and settled.
84 Sri Lotus Mills, Ltd., Sundarapuram Coimbatore, (Textiles.)	101	251	22nd June 1951, at 7 a.m.	22nd June 1951 at 12-30 a.m.	217 0 0	Demand to absorb and give work to 14 workers who were laid off by the management for want of work.	Do.
85 Lakshmi Mills Co., Ltd., Coimbatore, (Textiles.)	176	441	6th May 1951 ..	22nd June 1951 ..	16,352	Stay-in-strike by the workers in the spinning department as a protest against the usual work load.	Industrial Tribunal passed an award dismissing the union leader after section 33-A of Industrial Disputes Act and the workers returned to work.
86 The Commonwealth Trust Ltd., Tile Manufacturers, Cadeal, Malabar, (Tile Manufacturers.)	287	..	11th June 1951 at 7-45 p.m.	..	..	Demand for 33 per cent bonus for 1950 ..	The strike continues.
87 The Common Wealth Tile, Ltd., Singanailur, Coimbatore, (Textiles.)	53	..	25th June 1951 at 11 p.m.	25th June 1951 at 3 p.m.	28	The workers refused to put the board as waste cotton in the basket, when they were asked by the management and struck work.	Labour Officer, Coimbatore mediated and settled.
88 Electric Mechanical Industries, Ltd., Kottapet, Madras, (Manufactures of Diamond Machinery)	103	..	15th June 1951 at 11-10 a.m.	25th June 1951 at 1-15 p.m.	..	Demand for increased wages ..	The worker returned to work voluntarily.
89 Diamond Machinery Manufacturing Works, Vilavayada, (Manufactures of Machinery)	77	..	21st June 1951 at 2 p.m.	..	..	As a protest against the suspension order issued to 14 workers for their neglect of duty and misconduct.	The strike continues.
90 The Common Wealth Trust, Ltd., Handloom Weaving Factory and Dye Works) Mangalore, (The Manufacture)	755	5	6th June 1951 at 7-45 a.m.	..	JULY, 1951.	Demand for bonus for 1949-50 and increased wages, dearness allowance, etc.	The issue relating to bonus for 1949-50 has been referred for adjudication and Government have also prohibited the strike.
100 The Common Wealth Trust, Ltd., Kozhikode, (head office) Tile Factory,	116	..	11th June 1951 at 8 a.m.	..	..	Do.	Do.
101 The Commonwealth Tile Factory, Kodiyazham, (Textiles)	312	..	Do.	..	..	Do.	Do.
102 The Commonwealth Tile Factory, Coda-eal, (Manufactures of Tiles)	287	..	11th June 1951 at 7-45 a.m.	..	..	Do.	Do.
103 The Kerala Textiles, Ltd., Godaal, Kozhikode, (Textiles.)	141	..	19th June 1951 at 8 a.m.	..	..	Do.	Do.
104 The Prabhat Textiles, Kozhikode, (Textiles.)	77	..	19th June 1951 ..	..	..	Do.	Do.
105 Sri Menasahi Mills, Ltd., Madurai, (Textiles)	2,458	880	18th June 1951 ..	15th July 1951 ..	43,311	The management did not concede the demand for increased wages etc.	Strike continue.
106 A.P. Masipadi Bros, Tile Manufacture, Mangalore, (The Manufacture)	60	73	5th July 1951 ..	11th July 1951 ..	400	The management did not concede the demand of the workers such as bonus for 1950.	Do.
107 Menasahi Mills, Ltd., Palakkani, Coimbatore, (Textiles)	153	..	16th July 1951 at 7-30 a.m.	17th July 1951 at 7-30 a.m.	153	Workers refused to accept the interim work-load recommended by the Special Industrial Tribunal, Madurai.	The worker resumed work after the Labour Appellate Tribunal released their appeal.
108 Communist Tile Works, Bolar, Mangalore, (The Manufacture.)	600	..	28th July 1951 at 7 a.m.	6th August 1951 at 7 a.m.	4,200	Refused to do double pressing of tiles which 2,000 per day.	The demands are being considered.
109 Chikram & Co., Madras, (General and Jobbing Engineering)	82	..	16th July 1951 ..	18th July 1951 ..	270	The management stopped the 2nd half of the shift on 27th July 1951 and sort of reduction the workers went on strike.	The Labour Officer, Madras, intervened and the workers resumed work unconditionally.
110 Highland Tile Works, Mangalore, (The Manufacture)	39	..	5th July 1951 ..	11th July 1951 ..	195	When the management asked the workers to do double pressing of tiles, which was temporarily suspended, the workers refused to work and went on strike.	After direct negotiation, the workers resumed work.
111 Communist Tile Works, Bolar, Mangalore, (The Manufacture.)	92	..	Do.	Do.	460	..	..
112 Rags Sons, Tile Works, Mangalore, (The Manufacture)	53	69	5th July 1951 ..	11th July 1951 ..	635	On the intervention of Sri R. Vankararaman, the workers resumed work.	Do.
113 Dalma Cement, Ltd., Dalmiapuram, Tiruchirappalli district (Manufactures of Cement)	1,239	..	1 July 1951 ..	6th July 1951 ..	5,088	Demand to cancel the posting order of shift inter.	..
114 Silva Textiles, Coimbatore, (Textiles.)	30	49	14th July 1951 ..	....	..	The management advised the workers to work carefully to avoid wastage and damage to silk yarn.	The workers struck work. About 30 workers resumed work from 23rd July 1951.
115 Sree Balraj Jute Mills, Ltd., Guntur, (Textiles—Jute)	47	..	2nd July 1951 at 9 a.m.	4th July 1951 at 4 p.m.	111	Suspension of 14 workers.	Voluntary resumption.
116 Diamond Machinery Manufacturing Works, Vilavayada, (Manufactures of Machinery)	77	..	21st July 1951 at 2 p.m.	..	..	..	..
117 Beedi Factories in Coimbatore. (Manufactures of beedi.)	598	..	27th June 1951 ..	4th July 1951 ..	3,750	The proprietors put up a notice of closure from 20th June 1951 to delay the implementation of the award.	The Additional Assistant Commissioner tried conciliation on 31st July 1951. 4th August 1951 and 6th August 1951. The workers were not willing to accept the terms offered. On direct negotiation with the beedi workers, Action Committee, the proprietors came to a settlement and the workers resumed work.
118 The Commonwealth Trust Handloom Weaving Factory, Kozhikode, (Textiles.)	735	5	6th June 1951 at 7-45 a.m.	6th August 1951 ..	37,356	AUGUST, 1951.	..
119 The Commonwealth Trust & Ltd., Kozhikode, (Head Office), Tile Factory,	116	..	11th June 1951 at 9 a.m.	1st August 1951 ..	5,712	Demand for bonus for 1949-50 and increased wages, dearness allowance, etc.	The issue relating to bonus for 1949-50 has been referred for adjudication.
120 The Commonwealth Tile Factory, Puthiya, (Manufactures of Tiles)	12	..	11th June 1951 at 18 a.m.	1st August 1951 at 4-45 a.m.	14,432	..	..
121 The Commonwealth Tile Factory, Kallai, (Textiles)	67	..	15th June 1951 at 7-45 a.m.	20th July 1951 ..	10,920	At the management did not concede the demands of the workers such as 25 per cent of the total income of 1950 as bonus, etc.	The Union called off the strike on the basis of the assurance of the Commissioner that the dispute will be referred for adjudication.
122 The Kerala Textiles, Ltd., Kallai, Kozhikode, (Textiles.)	141	..	10th June 1951 at 8 a.m.	13th August 1951 at 8 a.m.	6,937	..	..
123 The Prabhat Textiles (Textiles)	77	..	19th June 1951 at 8 a.m.	13th August 1951 at 8 a.m.	349	As a protest against the management's advice to work carefully to avoid wastage and damage to silk yarn on account of rough handling.	The workers resumed work voluntarily.
124 Silva Textiles, Coimbatore. (Textiles) ..	80	49	14th September 1951 at 8 a.m.	13th August 1951 at 8 a.m.	1,295	Suspension of 14 workers.	Strike continues.
125 Diamond Machinery Manufacturing Co., Vilavayada. (Manufactures of machinery.)	77	..	21st June 1951 at 2 p.m.	..	..	..	..
126 The Victory Industrials, Madras, (General and Jobbing Eng.)	22	..	23rd July 1951 at 8 a.m.	24th July 1951 at 8 a.m.	32	Protest against the discharge of five workers.	The Labour Officer mediated and settled. The management agreed to refer the dispute to the Commissioner for arbitration. The workers resumed work next day.
127 Madura Mills, Co., Tuticorin, (Textiles).	1,298	2,632	1st August 1951 at 10 a.m. to 1 p.m.	1st August 1951 at 4-30 p.m. to 8 p.m.	900	Demand for additional holiday on 15th August 1951 (independence day).	The workers resumed duty when the management put up notice to the effect that eight days' wages will be cut on account of the illegal strike.
128 The National Printing Press, Tenali. (Printing.)	30	..	2nd August 1951 ..	....	..	Protest against the retrenchment notice served on fifteen workers.	..
129 Ongole Complicity	96	..	25th July 1951 at 6 a.m.	25th July 1951 at 2-30 p.m.	48	Enhancement of pay	..
130 Lotus Mills, Pondur, Coimbatore. (Textiles.)	10	..	13th August 1951 at 7 a.m.	14th August 1951 at 7 a.m.	27 0 0	Due to accumulation of yarn in the bundling another extra worker. The workers protested and struck work.	Labour Officer mediated and settled. The strike was unsuccessful.
131	133	..	14th August 1951 at 4 p.m.	17th August 1951 at 3-15 p.m.	1,300	The workers who were to start the machine suddenly refused to start the work.	Settled by mediation. The strike was unsuccessful.
132 The Commonwealth Weaving Factory, Cannanore, (Textiles) ..	797	..	22nd May 1951 ..	6th August 1951 ..	51,942	The workers demanded increased bonus for 1949-50.	The question of bonus was referred to Industrial Tribunal, Coimbatore, for adjudication.
133 The Lion Glover Beedi Factory, Sakya-mangalam, Coimbatore District (Beedi Manufacturer.)	49	2,710	27th August 1951 ..	..	..	Reduction of work load	..
134 The Lion Glover Beedi Factory, Sakya-mangalam, Coimbatore District (Beedi Manufacturer.)	2,000	..	27th August 1951 at 8 p.m.	27th August 1951 at 5-30 p.m.	98	Suspension of one worker	The Labour Officer, Coimbatore intervened and the proprietor agreed to restate him on the later date.
135 T. S. Rahman & Co., Snuff Manufactures, Madras. (Manufactures of Snuff.)	35	1	27th August 1951 at 8 a.m.	..	500	Order to celebrate Dearness Allowance Day. Declined to receive daily wages but demanded fortnightly wages.	The workers resumed work next day.
136 T. S. Rahman & Co., Snuff Manufactures, Madras. (Manufactures of Snuff.)	32	..	26th August 1951 at 8 a.m.	26th August 1951 at 10-30 a.m.	86	As a protest against the retrenchment notice served on fifteen workers.	The Labour Officer, Madras, settled the dispute. The management agreed to pay fortnightly wages from August 1951.
137 Sothilalan Skins Corporation, Dindigul. (Tannery.)	82	..	23rd August 1951 ..	24th August 1951 ..	10	Protest against the transfer of one worker from one department to another.	The Labour Officer, Madras, intervened and promised to look into the grievances of the aggrieved workers.
138 V. S. T. Motors, Ltd., Madras. (Repair of Motor Vehicles.)	77	..	21st June 1951 at 2 p.m.	10th September 1951.	82	Suspension of fourteen workers	The strike came to a close on mediation by the Commissioner of Labour. The management agreed to restate all the workers in four batches.
139 Diamond Machinery Manufacturing Co., Vilavayada. (Manufactures of machinery.)	30	..	2nd August 1951 ..	Do.	980	Protest against the retrenchment notice issued to fifteen workers.	The Commissioner of Labour mediated. The management agreed to take back fifteen workers only on reattachment of fifteen workers has been referred for adjudication.
140 The National Printing Press	1,200	2,800	27th August 1951 ..	3rd September 1951 ..	17,500	Demand for additional spinner and doffers ..	The workers resumed work voluntarily.

PARTICULARS OF STRIKES 1951—*cont.*

Serial number, name and address of factory.	Total number of workmen involved directly.	In- directly.	Duration of strike.		Number of workmen not by workers.	Amount of wages lost by workers.	Cause.	Results.
			Began.	Ended.				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
SEPTEMBER 1951—cont.								
142 Jayalakshmi Foundry, Madras. (Foundry.)	25	10	6th September 1951 at 8 a.m.	8th September 1951 at 3 p.m.	150	271 13 0	Grievances about dearness allowance and non-payment of wages for recuperative holidays following a fatal accident in the Mills, the workers demanded a holiday for the rest of the day, which was refused.	Labour Officer mediated and settled. The management agreed not to effect any cut in the dearness allowance before 30th September 1951. The strike was terminated by direct negotiation.
143 Nellmaria Jute Co., Ltd., Nellimarla, Juddhapattanam District (Textiles—Jute).	2,000	..	14th September 1951 at 8-30 a.m.	14th September 1951 at 5 p.m.	1,725	3,133 4 1	Protest against the change of work given to a worker.	The strike was settled by direct negotiation and only twenty-six workers resumed duty, the rest joined another hotel.
144 Delhi Cane, Mangalore. (Manufacture of Food.)	39	..	3rd September 1951 ..	15th September 1951.	463	..	Four workers were asked to change their places and do the same work. Protesting workers followed suit, consequently more workers were asked to change their places, and the workers went on a stay-in-strike.	The Labour Officer mediated and settled.
145 Tel. Mabel Beedi Factory, Madras-21: (Beedi Manufacture.)	53	..	11th September 1951 at 1 p.m.	11th September 1951 at 4-10 p.m.	17	40 0 0	On mediation by the Labour Officer, Madras, the workers resumed work.	Do.
146 Shree Ganeshar Aluminium Works, Madras (Aluminium factory.)	376	..	17th September 1951 at 10 a.m.	18th September 1951 at 10 a.m.	3051	1,139 0 0	Without assigning any reason what-so-ever, the workers went on a stay-in-strike.	Do.
147 J. Rameswari Beedi Factory, Beedi Factory, Kalambeedi, Chittoor district. (Beedi manufacture.)	157	..	25th September 1951 ..	27th September 1951. at 5 p.m.	314	440 0 0	Demand for payment of minimum wages from 1st March 1951.	Do.
148 P. V. Ramachandra Rao, Beedi Factory, Kalambeedi, Chittoor district. (Beedi Manufacture.)	174	..	Do.	Do.	346	975 0 0	Do.	Do.
149 Koneel Sreeramulu Beedi Factory, Kalambeedi, Chittoor District (Beedi Manufacture.)	128	..	Do.	Do.	252	432 0 0	Do.	Do.
150 Padma Vilas Sagar Factory, Tirunagar, Madurai District. (Manufacture of Clear.)	25	..	24th September 1951.	23th September 1951.	112	153 0 0	Protest against the reduction of per capita volume of work to fifteen bundles worth ten bundles worth.	Settled by conciliation. The management agreed to thirteen bundles worth for one week, and at the rate of Rs. 1.50 per bundle. The management, persuaded the workers to resume duty pending enquiry and the workers resumed working.
151 The Tiruchirappalli Mills, Ltd., Tiruchirappalli. (Textiles.)	130	49	28th September 1951.	30th September 1951.	1234	137 8 5	The workers resorted to a stay-in-strike, refusing to work at the spinning frames allotted to them and refused to get out of the premises even though the shift was over.	Do.
OCTOBER 1951.								
152 Sri Rahanbramma Mills, Changanallur (Textiles.)	23	54	3th October 1951 at 12 noon.	10th October 1951 at 5 p.m.	24	42 0 0	Refused to do an hiterto done to carry oils and other stores from the mills to the department and refused to assist in oiling the machines.	The Secretary, Coimbatore District Textiles Workers' Union, Singanailur, directed the workers to resume work pending further action.
153 The Madras Mills, Co., Ltd., Tuticorin (Textiles.)	3,347	603	10th October 1951 at 7 a.m.	12th October 1951 ..	8,000	19,000 0 0	Demand for extra holidays for Dasara ..	The workers resumed work unconditionally.
154 Burton & Co., Engineers Ltd., Fort Cochin (General and Jobbing Engineering.)	139	..	9th August 1951 ..	13th September 1951.	5,101	13,000 0 0	Apparently due to the closure of the foundry at U.S.T.C.	The workers resumed work voluntarily.
155 Nellmaria Jute Mills Co., Ltd., Nellimarla. (Textiles—Jute.)	40	..	13th October 1951 at 8 a.m.	13th October 1951 at 9 a.m.	2	8 2 0	Protest against the suspension of a worker.	The workers resumed work voluntarily.
156 The Combators-Kamla Mills, Ltd., Coimbatore. (Textiles.)	5	..	3th October 1951 at 8-30 p.m.	3th October 1951 at 8-30 p.m.	44	12 5 0	The five workers protested that the work-load was heavy.	Do.
157 The Eastern Electric & Co., Ltd., Coimbatore district. (Manufacture of food products.)	130	8	15th October 1951 at 4-30 p.m.	17th October 1951 at 1 p.m.	2334	454 4 0	Demand for cancellation of the order terminating the services of a worker.	The dispute was settled by mediation.
158 Radhakrishna Mills, Peelamadu, Coimbatore. (Textiles.)	14	34	14th October 1951 at 3 a.m.	15th October 1951 at 4 p.m.	17	47 11 0	Refused to do the normal work of bringing the empty bobbins from the spinning department for running the roving frames.	The Labour Officer, Coimbatore, mediated and settled the dispute. The strike was unsuccessful.
159 Sri. Ambal & Co., Snuff Manufacturers. (Manufacture of snuff.)	47	1	10th October 1951 at 12th October 1951 at 11-45 a.m.	12th October 1951 at 2 p.m.	24	392 12 0	No known.	The workers expressed regret and offered to resume work.
160 Lion Clover Beedi Factory, Coimbatore. (Manufacture of beedi.)	45	..	18th October 1951 at ..	..	..	..	Demand for the implementation of the award of the Industrial Tribunal regarding the duty etc. of Rs. 2 for 1,000 beedis, 8 hours duty etc.	Strike continues.
161 Buckingham and Carnatic Company, Ltd., Madras. (Textiles.)	450	4,432	19th October 1951 ..	25th October 1951 ..	20,538	61,978 9 4	Not specified by the workers.	The workers resumed work after direct negotiation.
162 Mysore Bazaar Trading Corporation, Ltd., Kallakurichi.	50	..	18th October 1951 at 7 a.m.	22nd October 1951 at 7 a.m.	120	150 0 0	Demand by the workers, that the use of sticks and leaves should be abolished while tapping the tea leaves.	The Labour Officer conciliated and settled the dispute. The strike was unsuccessful.
163 Balesambamma Mills, Singanailur. (Textiles.)	10	162	21st October 1951 at 4-30 p.m.	Do.	115	315 0 0	Boying clothes; refused to doff 3 of the frames after doffing 5 frames.	On the advice of the Secretary, Coimbatore Textile Workers' Union, the workers' lockout since 22nd October 1951.
164 Sri. Lakshmi Foundry, Madras (Foundry.)	23	10	13th October 1951 ..	20th October 1951 ..	..	..	Demand of 5 workers.	The management has declared lockout since 22nd October 1951.
165 The Eastern Electric & Co., Ltd., Coimbatore district. (Manufacture of electric products.)	153	..	30th October 1951 at 3 a.m.	31st October 1951 at 10-30 a.m.	76	104 1 11	Refusal of the management in not allowing one worker to enter the factory when he reported for work on 30th.	The workers resumed work on the advice of the Labour Officer, Coimbatore.
A								
166 Pachamuthu & Sons, Tannery, Kuniam- batur. (Tannery.)	23	..	Do.	2nd November 1951 at 5 a.m.	112	168 0 0	Non-payment of wages and dearness allowance for two days' absence.	The strike was successful.
167 Sutton Estate, Kulikamby, Coonoor taluk.	552	..	30th October 1951 ..	..	..	..	1. To reinstate a worker. 2. Transfer of a worker from one gang to another. 3. To withdraw the Show Cause Notice served on a worker.	Strike continues.
168 The Decon Printing and Publishing House, Kozhikode. (Printing and Publishing.)	19	..	24th September 1951 ..	26th September 1951..	57	3 days' wages for all workers.	Non-payment of Oram bonus.	Labour Officer, Kozhikode, mediated and settled.
169 Sri. Sankarishna, Co., Madras. (Manufacture of food products.)	23	..	24th October 1951 at 11 a.m.	24th October 1951 at 7-30 p.m.	17	..	Refusal of the management to reinstate one dismissed worker.	The Labour Officer, Madras, advised the workers to be reinstated.
170 Guruvah Naidu Tannery, Coimbatore. (Tannery.)	156	..	17th October 1951 at 8-30 a.m.	17th October 1951 at 9 p.m.	156	275 0 0	Consequent on the proprietors not paying the allowances for two days' absence and not implementing the gratuity clause of the agreement.	The Labour Officer, Coimbatore, mediated and settled. The strike was successful.
171 V. Balasami Naidu & Sons, Tannery. (Tannery.)	119	..	Do.	17th October 1951 at 17th October 1951 at 9-30 a.m.	119	183 0 0	Do.	Do.
172 Chromaton Tannery, Podanur. (Tannery.)	63	..	17th October 1951 at 9-30 a.m.	17th October 1951 at 8 p.m.	51	176 8 0	Do.	Do.
173 L.M.S. Tannery, Podanur. (Tannery.)	15	..	17th October 1951 at 17th October 1951 at 11 a.m.	17th October 1951 at 5 p.m.	15	32 0 0	Do.	Do.
174 Govindaswamy Naidu Tannery, Podanur. (Tannery.)	12	..	17th October 1951 at 8-30 p.m.	17th October 1951 at 12 noon.	314	63 0 0	Do.	Do.
175 Rangaswamy Naidu Tannery, Podanur. (Tannery.)	72	..	17th October 1951 at 8-30 a.m.	Do.	54	10 8 0	Do.	Do.
176 Panamutha Tannery, Podanur. (Tannery.)	21	..	Do.	Do.	9	18 0 0	Do.	Do.
177 The New India Ceramics, Ltd., Erode. (Manufacture of earthenware.)	28	..	19th October 1951 at 1 p.m.	19th October 1951 at 8 p.m.	61	8 7 0	Demand for the reinstatement of dismissed worker.	The strike was successful.
178 The Natural Star Industries, Salem. (Manufacture of starch.)	93	..	27th October 1951 ..	28th October 1951 ..	35	40 0 0	Demand for deapavai bonus.	Settled by Direct negotiation. Strike unsuccessful.
179 Sakivel Clear Factory, Dindigul. (Manufacture of Clear.)	56	..	23th October 1951 ..	29th October 1951 ..	56	62 0 0	Do.	Settled by mediation by the Labour Officer, Madurai.
180 Shubhanga Mills Clear Factory, Dindigul. (Manufacture of Clear.)	28	..	Do.	Do.	23	30	Do.	Do.
181 South India Spins Corporation, Dindigul. (Tannery.)	23	..	15th October 1951 ..	15th October 1951 ..	..	..	Demand for leave with wages from 1949-50 and 1950-51 under section 79 of the Factories Act.	Settled by mediation by the Regional Inspector of Factories. (The workers worked on subsequent holiday to compensate for the strike day.)
182 M. Jamal Mohideen Shahib & Co., Dindigul. (Tannery.)	53	..	Do.	Do.	..	..	Do.	Do.
183 Jamathuddin and Srinivas Iyer, Dindigul. (Tannery.)	60	..	Do.	Do.	..	..	Do.	Do.
184 Srinivasan & Co. (Tannery.)	83	..	Do.	Do.	..	..	Do.	Do.
185 K. Muhamad Hassan & Co. (Tannery.)	51	..	Do.	Do.	..	..	Do.	Do.
186 V. G. Naidu & Co. (Tannery.)	40	..	Do.	Do.	..	..	Do.	Do.
187 Menzies & Co. (Tannery.)	21	..	Do.	Do.	..	..	Do.	Do.
188 S. N. Marakkar Bowther. (Tannery.)	30	..	Do.	Do.	..	..	Do.	Do.
NOVEMBER 1951.								
189 Lion Clover Beedi Factory, Coimbatore (Beedi Factory.)	45	..	13th October 1951 at 11-45 a.m.	26th November 1951 at 8 a.m.	1,464	2,196 0 0	Demand for the payment of Rs. 2 for 1,000 beedis, 8 hours work, etc.	Direct negotiation.
190 Sutton Estate, Kulikamby, Coonoor taluk.	552	..	30th October 1951, at 7-30 a.m.	7th November 1951, at 11 a.m.	3,112	4,175 0 0	1. To reinstate a worker. 2. Transfer of a worker. 3. To withdraw the Show Cause notice served on a worker.	Do.
191 The Rajah Mills, Madurai. (Textiles.)	171	..	6th November 1951, at 7 p.m.	5th November 1951, at 8-45 p.m.	40	80 0 0	Non co-operation by the night shift reiders who refused to receive their pay deducting 1/10th of the wages of Rs. 15 given for the deapavai expenses.	Do.
192 Madura Mills Company, Tuticorin. (Textiles.)	2,053	..	2nd November 1951, at 12-15 p.m.	2nd November 1951, at 3 p.m.	281	..	Protest against the decision of the management to cut 8 days' wages on account of illegal work on 10th and 11th October 1951.	The workers resumed work unconditionally.
193 Buckingham and Carnatic Mills, Co., Ltd., Madras. (Textiles.)	445	501	7th November 1951, at 7-45 p.m.	8th November 1951, at 8-45 p.m.	440	1,416 0 0	Protest against his habitual absence without leave.	Direct negotiation.
194 Panchayat Board, Nidadavole. (Textiles—Jute.)	24	..	12th November 1951.	13th November 1951.	24	25 0 0	Demand for enhancement of wages and deduction of work.	The workers resumed work voluntarily.
195 Sri Balasagar Jute Mills, Ltd., Guntur. (Textiles—Jute.)	..	40	13th November 1951, at 8 p.m.	17th November 1951, at 7 a.m.	130	..	Protest against the suspension of a mobax worker.	The Labour Officer, Guntur, mediated and settled the dispute.
196 Eastern Electrical Co. Ltd., Coimbatore. (Manufacture of Electrical Products.)	49	..	10th November 1951, at 9-30 a.m.	10th November 1951, at 8-30 p.m.	40	50 0 0	Protest against the refusal of the management to talk about the probable reopening of the factory, payment of compensation, etc.	The Labour Officer, Coimbatore, mediated and settled the dispute.

PARTICULARS OF STRIKES—cont.

Serial number, name and address of factory.	Total number of workers involved.		Duration of strike.		Number of man-days lost by workers.	Amount of wages lost by workers.	Cause.	Results.
	Directly. (2)	Indirectly. (3)	Began. (4)	Ended. (5)				
NOVEMBER 1951—cont.								
197 Madura Dress Manufacturing Co., Madurai. (Hosiery.)	69	..	5th November 1951.	5th November 1951.	75	75 0 0	Protest against 50 per cent reduction in employment following accumulation of stock.	Direct negotiation. Strike not even achieved any result and the Union appreciated the deduction of work and the original scheme of reduction was given effect after two days.
198 Shanmugar Mills, Rajapalayam (Textiles.)	368	..	21st November 1951, at 11-30 a.m.	22nd November 1951, at 1 p.m.	368	..	Demand for the removal of the spinning master from service of his misconduct towards a worker.	Direct negotiation.
199 Nellimarla Jute Mills, Ltd. (Textiles—Jute.)	109	..	20th November 1951, at 8-15 a.m.	29th November 1951, at 9 a.m.	10	15 0 0	Protest against the alleged pushing of an insubordinate worker by a Departmental Assistant.	The strike was organized by the workers themselves and they resumed work unconditionally.
200 Dalmia Cement Co. Ltd., Tiruchirappalli. (Manufacture of cement.)	20	..	23rd November 1951, at 10 p.m.	24th November 1951, at 2 p.m.	19	42 0 0	Protest against the suspension of a worker for misconduct.	Direct negotiation. The worker submitted a written letter of regret for his action and the suspension order was withdrawn. The workers resumed work.
201 Cauvery Spinning and Weaving Mills, Ltd., Tiruchirappalli district. (Textiles.)	122	..	21st November 1951, at 12 noon.	22nd November 1951, at 3 p.m.	46	109 0 0	Demand for sending out the master immediately for his rude behaviour towards a doffer boy.	The management promised to look into the matter and persuaded the worker to resume work. Accordingly the worker resumed work.
202 Pudukottai Textiles, Ltd., Namanasamudram. (Textiles.)	754	..	21st November 1951, at 7 a.m.	..	..	..	Demand for 3 months' wages as Deshpavali hours. The management refused to accede to the demand.	The management lifted the lockout on 5th December 1951. The workers have not resumed work.
203 Rajan Mills Ltd., Madurai. (Textiles.)	103	..	20th November 1951, at 7 a.m.	21st November 1951, at 8 a.m.	168	436 0 0	Protest against the deduction of advance made for Deshpavali expenses.	The workers did not accept the suggestion of the management that the workers should agree to the deduction in two instalments but later resumed work.
204 Pullagode Estate, Malabar district.	236	314	20th November 1951, at 6 a.m.	1st December 1951, at 6 a.m.	1,000	1,500 0 0	Suspension of a rubber tapper on charge-sheet under general standing orders.	The Labour Conciliation Officer mediated and all the workers resumed work on 1-5 December 1951.
205 Sobanachala Pictures, Ltd., Madras (recreation services.)	55	..	27th November 1951, at 8 a.m.	28th November 1951, at 2-20 p.m.	78½	173 0 0	Protest against the closure of the moulding section consisting of 5 persons for want of work.	On the advice of the Labour Officer, Madras, the workers resumed work.
206 Saroja Weaving Mills, Madurai. (Textiles.)	59	..	28th November 1951, at 7 a.m.	2nd December 1951, at 7 a.m.	30	53 0 0	Demand for unconditional reinstatement of a worker and protest against the rule in wages imposed following the first stoppage of work.	The workers resumed work voluntarily pending enquiry by the Labour Officer, Madurai.
207 Madura Weaving Mills and Gopinath Dye House, Madurai. (Textiles.)	34	..	28th November 1951, at 8-30 a.m.	29th November 1951, at 7 a.m.	32	20 0 0	Demand for increased wages, etc. and in sympathy with the strike at Saroja Weaving Mills.	The workers resumed work of their own accord pending enquiry by the Labour Officer, Madurai.
208 Sri Balasubramania Mills, Ltd., Coimbatore. (Textiles.)	30	332	20th November 1951, at 6-30 a.m.	26th November 1951, at 3 p.m.	276	758 0 0	Doffer refused to doff as usual for which an explanation was given. The management issued a notice on the notice-board line stating that they would not receive it in person. They refused to resume duty and all failed to give explanation for their action when the management lifted the lockout and invited the workers to resume duty.	The management imposed a cut of 8 days' wages. The Labour Officer, Coimbatore, mediated and settled the dispute.
209 Vishnu Mark Beddi, Sityanamangalam Coimbatore district. (Manufacture of Beedi.)	19	..	18th October 1951.	1st December 1951.	606	1,044 0 0	Protest against the proprietor for not conceding the demand.	Direct negotiation.
210 Sri Jayalakshmi Foundry, Madras. (Foundry.)	23	..	22nd October 1951.	17th November 1951.	Not given.	..	Dismissal of five workers.	The factory which was under lockout since 22nd October 1951 was resumed on 17th November 1951. The condition is normal.
211 Pudukottai Textiles, Ltd., Namanasamudram. (Textiles.)	754	..	21st November 1951, at 7 a.m.	..	..	..	Demand for 3 months' wages as Deshpavali hours. The management refused to accede to the demand.	The management have discharged all the workers on 17th December 1951 since they refused to resume duty and all failed to give explanation for their action when the management lifted the lockout and invited the workers to resume duty.
212 Balasubramania Mills, Ltd., Singanailur. (Textiles.)	10	8	12th December 1951, at 5 p.m.	12th December 1951, at 8 p.m.	4	10 0 0	One doffer was absent and the rest of the doffer refused to work until that particular day.	The workers resumed work after the doffer turned up for work at 8 p.m.
213 Do.	40	..	10th December 1951, at 8-30 a.m.	10th December 1951, at 12 noon.	12½	34 6 0	The strike was staged by the workers on the plea that five spinners were given stoppage leave.	The workers resumed work on mediation by the Labour Officer, Coimbatore.
214 Buckingham & Carnatic Mills, Ltd., Perambur, Madras. (Textiles.)	567	12,772	1st December 1951, at 6-30 a.m.	10th December 1951, at 6-30 a.m.	92,170	3,26,225 0 0	Workers in the spinning department went on a lightning strike without assigning any reason and later indulged in serious acts of violence and incendiarism which necessitated the closing of the mill.	The mills were reopened on 10th December 1951 on condition that 41 workers of the spinning and carding departments would be dismissed. Attendance was poor on the 10th.
215 Buckingham and Carnatic Mills, Limited, Perambur, Madras (Textiles.)	10,124	Nil.	10th December 1951, at 6-30 a.m.	12th December 1951, at 6-30 a.m.	21,907½	77,211 8 0	Refusal of the management to re-employ 41 workers who took part in the strike and refusal of the government to appoint a court of enquiry to enquire into the certain demands made by the Madras Labour Union.	The workers resumed work unconditionally.
216 Varisai Marakayar Tannery, Kunniyamuthur (Tannery.)	14	Nil.	24th December 1951, at 8-30 a.m.	24th December 1951, at 8-30 p.m.	14	30 0 0	Protest against the action of the management in not seeking the hide.	The Labour Officer, Coimbatore, mediated and settled the dispute.
217 Rangasami Naidu Tannery, Kunniyamuthur.	12	Nil.	24th December 1951, at 6-30 a.m.	24th December 1951, at 5-30 p.m.	12	24 0 0	As a sequel to the action of one of the members of the tannery proprietors family using vulgar words towards a worker.	The Labour Officer, Coimbatore, conciliated and settled dispute.
218 Sujikara Tile Works, Limited, Mangalore (Tile Manufacture.)	160	Nil.	19th December 1951, at 8 a.m.	27th December 1951, at 3 a.m.	833	2,000 0 0	The kiln workers (21) struck work as they did not get an extra hand to help them in removing the tiles from the kiln.	On conciliation by the Labour Officer, the worker resumed work. The management agreed to absorb all the workers and not to press for any explanation for the sudden strike.
219 Shanmugar Mills, Limited, Rajapalayam (Textiles.)	180	Nil.	21st December 1951, at 8-15 a.m.	21st December 1951, at 12 noon.	90	135 0 0	Transfer of a worker from one spinning frame to another.	On mediation by the police officers, the worker resumed work.
220 Sri Kondaiah Spinning Mills, Madurai (Textiles.)	74	Nil.	26th December 1951, at 9 p.m.	26th December 1951, at 10-15 p.m.	10	22 8 0	Demand for the employment of all workers in the reeling and winding departments in rotation without regard to length of service.	The workers resumed work on mediation by the Labour Officer, Madurai.
221 Dada Bai Engineering Works, Madras (General and Jobbing Engineering.)	61	Nil.	8th December 1951 ..	8th December 1951 ..	61	112 12 0	Wages were not paid fully to the workers due to financial difficulty of the management.	The workers resumed work after direct negotiation.
222 Garden Press, Triplicane, Madras (Printing.)	24	..	17th December 1951 ..	19th December 1951 ..	30	58 0 0	Protest against the change of hours of work.	Labour officer, Madras, mediated and settled the dispute.
223 Madura Dress Manufacturing Co., Madurai (Hosiery.)	74	..	10th December 1951 ..	19th December 1951 ..	Loss made up by working during subsequent working periods.	..	Protest against the proposal to reduce employees in turn with effect from 21st January 1952.	The Labour Officer mediated and settled the dispute.

APPENDIX VII.

STATEMENT SHOWING THE PARTICULARS OF FATAL ACCIDENTS FOR THE YEAR 1951.

Serial number and name of factory. (1)	Date of accident. (2)	Sex. (3)	Age. (4)	Cause of accident. (5)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1 The East India Distilleries and Sugar Factories and the Presidency Manure Works, Limited, Ranipet, North Arcot district (Chemicals).	10th January 1951.	Male	40	While pushing a truck with sinews a piece of bone pricked his right foot causing a wound which later developed into tetanus resulting in his death.
2 Do.	3rd November 1951.	Do.	43	While shifting bags, he fell down with a bag on his back, resulting in injuries to his chest. He succumbed to his injuries.
3 The Lakshmi Mills Company, Limited, Pappannaickenpalayam, Coimbatore (Textiles).	29th July 1951.	Female	50	While engaged in picking cotton in the weighing yard, one of the cotton bags slipped from a lorry passing by and fell on her right knee, causing a fracture in her knee bone. The injury proved fatal.
4 Sri Ranga Vilas Ginning, Spinning and Weaving Mills, Limited, Peelamedu P.O., Coimbatore (Textiles).	28th May 1951.	Male	45	While he was lifting a cloth bale for loading in a lorry, the bale slipped over his right shoulder, resulting in pain in his back. He was taken to the Government Headquarters Hospital where he was told that it was not a serious case and that he might go home. The worker died in his house the next day.
5 Sri Krishna Jute Mills, Limited, Eluru (Textiles Jute Mills), West Godavari district.	2nd July 1951.	Do.	45	While the worker was cleaning the doffer roller with a broom, his hand slipped and was caught in between the doffer roller. He was immediately taken to the hospital where he died the same day.
6 Sri Sankaranarayana Gin and Oil Factory, Narasaraopet, Guntur district (Oil Mills).	9th February 1951.	Do.	22	The worker was mounting a belt on a pulley while the engine was in motion. Accidentally his left hand was caught between the pulley and the belt and he was battered as a result of which he lost his left forearm and received multiple injuries on the forehead and body to which he succumbed within ten minutes of the accident.
7 Sri Gouri Gangadhara Oil Mills, Guntur (Oil Mill).	26th May 1951.	Do.	25	The worker was assisting a set of other workers to put the main belt on the engine fly wheel. He was at the fly wheel end of the belt and was pushing the fly wheel by hand so that the belt could slip on to the fly wheel on its rotation. Four other workers were also pushing the fly wheel and the belt. Due to strain on the belt, it snapped suddenly releasing the pressure on the fly wheel. The force exerted on the fly wheel by the other workers resulted in its sudden movement and it carried the worker to the top portion from where he fell between the rotating fly wheel and the bed. The worker died as a result of being crushed between the fly wheel and the bed.
8 The Government Thermal (Electric) Station, Vijayavada, Krishna district (Electric light and power).	7th January 1951.	Do.	30	The accident was suspected to have happened on 7th January 1951. The worker was drowned in the low level pond accidentally. His corpse was seen afloat on 8th January 1951 at 8 a.m.
9 Do.	25th August 1951.	Do.	22	The worker had an electric shock while handling an electric lamp as a result of which he died.
10 The Andhra Cement Company, Limited, Vijayavada, Krishna district (Manufacture of Cement).	22nd May 1951.	Do.	30	While the new empty coal mill was being given a trial run, the worker who must have been sleeping inside the mill died as a result of being knocked against the shell inside the mill.
11 The Andhra Pharmaceutical Works, Vijayavada, Krishna district (Chemicals).	16th April 1951.	Do.	26	Suicide by taking poison inside the factory premises. Domestic difficulties seemed to be the cause.
12 The K. C. P. Limited, Sugar Factory, Vuyyuru, Krishna district (Manufacture of Sugar).	23rd July 1951.	Do.	23	The worker was drilling holes with an electric drill; suddenly supply of electric current failed for a short while and resumed. After re-umption of supply of electric current the worker who was having the electric drill in his hands currend and fell on the ground with the drill on him. He died after some time due to electric shock.
13 Sri Radhakrishna Rice Mill, Masulipatam, Krishna district (Rice Milling).	15th February 1951.	Do.	19	While the worker was removing the belt of the counter at the main, he slipped and was thrown by the belt against the wall. His skull broke and he died in the hospital after some time.
14 Messrs. Hoe and Company, Premier Press, Madras (Printing and Book-binding).	10th September 1951.	Do.	25	While the worker was watching printed copies, seated at the back side of the machine he felt giddy and became unconscious. He was admitted in the General Hospital immediately, where he died on the same day.
15 S. R. V. S. Limited, Madras (Repair of Motor Vehicles).	8th September 1951.	Do.	38	While unloading some galvanised pipes, a pipe slipped and hit him on the head causing severe injuries. He succumbed to the injuries after some time in the Government General Hospital.
16 Marine Workshop and Dry Dock, Mandapam, Ramanathapuram district (Repair of ships).	2nd August 1951.	Do.	42	While coming from the latrine to the moulding shop, he fell into the dry dock. He was immediately taken to the Railway Hospital where he was declared dead.
17 Sri Rama Oil Mills, Cuddapah (Oil Mills).	8th April 1951.	Do.	25	While putting the belt on to the pulley his head was caught between the belt and the pulley resulting in fracture to his skull and smashing of his leg below the knee. He succumbed to the injuries.
18 U. K. Sankun's Saw Mill, Kallai, Malabar district (Sawing of Timber).	24th January 1951.	Do.	25	While working at the moulding machine, his left hand fingers came into contact with the teeth of the revolving cutter and caused injuries to his left hand fingers. He was admitted in the Headquarters Government Hospital where he died on 10th February 1951.
19 Star Til Works, Kallai, Malabar district (Til Manufacture).	28th December 1951.	Do.	52	The worker died as a result of falling down from the press in the factory.
20 Swarnambika Mills, Attur (Salem district) (Oil Mills).	19th June 1951.	Do.	22	While he was filling the boiler fuel tank with oil there was a back fire and the smoke chamber wall cracked and a piece of brick hit him hard on the head. He succumbed to the injury.
21 Sri Rama Sugars and Industries, Limited, Bobbili, Srikakulam district (Sugar Manufacture).	20th January 1951.	Do.	31	While working at the boiler, an end of one vertical tube from the bottom mud drum got separated and steam came out in a blast. The worker received severe burns as a result of which he died.
22 Nellimerla Jute Mills, Limited, Nellimerla, Visakhapatnam district (Jute Textiles).	14th September 1951.	Do.	57	The worker set the belt on to the loose pulley and climbed on to the machine to release a jam. The machine was still slowly moving under its own momentum. His foot slipped and his right leg was drawn in between the feed roller and the cylinder and was crushed. He succumbed to the injuries.
23 Lakshmi Mills Company, Limited, Branch Kovilpatti, Tirunelveli district (Textiles).	22nd November 1951.	Do.	..	While fixing up a long post in the playground of the Mill's quarters, he slipped from the top of the post. He received severe injuries on the head and died in the hospital on the same day.
24 India Cements Limited, Thalassery, Tirunelveli district (Cement Manufacture).	4th May 1951.	Do.	..	While returning from the quarry he fell from the lorry. He was admitted in Government Headquarters Hospital where he died on 21st May 1951.
25 Standard Fire Works, Vettilaiyurani, Ramanathapuram district (Match Manufacturers).	10th August 1951.	Do.	..	Due to a fire accident in the factory premises on 10th August 1951, the three persons were burnt to death.
26 Do.	10th August 1951.	Do.	..	
27 Do.	10th August 1951.	Do.	..	
28 Loco Carriage Wagon and Central Workshop, Southern Railway, Golden Rock, Tiruchirappalli (Railway workshops).	28th February 1951.	Do.	47	The worker was standing near an engine, when the burner of the engine exploded suddenly and spread flames side ways causing injury to the worker. He died in the hospital due to multiple burns on 28th March 1951.

APPENDIX VIII.

STATEMENT SHOWING THE ACCIDENTS IN WHICH COMPENSATION WAS PAID OR DEPOSITED IN 1951.

Serial number. (1)	District. (2)	Name of factory. (3)	Date of accident. (4)	Amount. (5)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1	Anantapur	Sri Radhakrishna Oil Mills, Kadiri	17th February 1951	Rs. A. P.
2	Do.	The Buckingham and Carnatic Company, Limited, Tadipatri Press, Tadipatri	23rd July 1951	1,134 0 0
3	Kurnool	Tungabhadra Industries, Kurnool	1st March 1952	94 8 0
4	Arcot, North	The East India Distilleries and Sugar Factories, Limited and the Presidency Works Limited, Ranipet.	24th January 1951	113 6 0
5	Do.	Engineering Workshop, Southern Railway, Arkonam	7th June 1951	1,800 0 0
6	Bellary	Goudas Cuiharit Ahmednagar Cotton Press Company, Limited, Adoni	13th June 1950	399 0 0
7	Do.	M. G. Brothers Motor Workshop, Bellary	13th June 1950	147 0 0
8	Do.	Kowkuntla Oil Mills, Bellary	26th May 1950	210 0 0
9	Do.	Alimchand Topandas Cotton Ginning, Decorticating and Oil Mills, Adoni	2nd January 1951	151 4 0
10	Do.	Namid Thinnappa Mills, Yemmiganur	7th March 1951	210 0 0
11	Do.	The Rayalaseema Mills, Limited, Adoni	19th May 1951	334 0 0
12	Coimbatore	The Coimbatore Spinning and Weaving Company, Limited, Coimbatore	18th September 1951	294 0 0
13	Do.	Do.	4th August 1951	188 0 0
14	Do.	The Coimbatore Murugan Mills Ltd., Ooty Road, Coimbatore	10th October 1951	338 0 0
15	Do.	The Somaasandaram Mills, Ltd., Coimbatore	5th January 1951	630 0 0
16	Do.	Do.	26th August 1951	Recommended for half-monthly wages from the 8th day of the accident to the date of rejoining duty.
17	Do.	The Lakshmi Mills Company, Limited, Pappannaickenpalayam, Coimbatore	12th September 1951	148 0 0
18	Do.	The Madukkarai Cement Works, Madukkarai, Coimbatore	8th February 1951	44 2 0
19	Do.	Sri Rangavilas Ginning, Spinning and Weaving Mills, Limited, Peelamedu P.O., Coimbatore.	19th September 1951	2,100 0 0
20	Do.	Do.	29th September 1950	756 0 0
21	Do.	Janardhana Mills, Limited, Singanailur, Coimbatore	28th May 1951	1,400 0 0
22	Do.	The Coimbatore Kamala Mills, Limited, Singanailur, Coimbatore	29th August 1951	147 0 0
23	Do.	Pakshiraja Studios, Pulikulam, Coimbatore	13th May 1951	252 0 0
24	Do.	Sri Dandapani Mills, Pollachi	16th October 1951	252 0 0
25	Do.	Anai Mudi Tea Factory, Mudis P.O.	2nd October 1950	738 8 0
26	Do.	Nadimalai Estate Tea Factory, Valparai	7th December 1950	1,350 0 0
27	Do.	Kallayar Tea Factory, Sholayar P.O.	22nd March 1951	1,008 0 0
28	Do.	Sholayar Tea Factory, Sholayar	15th May 1951	283 8 0
29	Cuddapah	M. Nagalah Chetty and T. Soorajah Chetty & Co., Yerraguntla	28th May 1951	44 1 6
30	Godavari, East	Mallikswara Textiles, Limited, Kakinada	8th September 1951	840 0 0
31	Do.	Surya Saw Mills, Kakinada	2nd October 1950	1,050 0 0
32	Do.	College of Engineering Workshop, Kakinada	13th June 1951	1,622 0 0
33	Godavari, West	Sri Krishna Jute Mills, Limited, Eluru	14th December 1949	528 0 0
34	Do.	Do.	4th April 1951	147 0 0
35	Do.	Sri Lakshminageswara Rice and Groundnut Oil Mills, Kaikaram	2nd July 1951	1,050 0 0
36	Do.	Sri Venkata Sridharanmanjaneyara Rice and Oil Mills, Bhimavaram	26th August 1951	210 0 0
37	Guntur	Motilal Hariprasad Bros. Oil Mills, Guntur	25th December 1950	50 6 5
38	Do.	Kistana Cement Works, Mangalagiri	8th January 1951	1,412 0 0
39	South Kanara	The Commonwealth Tile Factory, New Jeppoo, Mangalore	11th May 1951	294 0 0
40	Do.	Do.	22nd January 1951	420 0 0
41	Do.	The Commonwealth Tile Factory, Kudroli, Mangalore	1st March 1951	1,050 0 0
42	Do.	The Mangalore Tile Co., Mangalore	8th June 1951	210 0 0
43	Do.	The Dada Rice, Flour and Oil Mills, Kudroli, Mangalore	21st August 1951	1,260 0 0
44	Krishna	Government Thermal (Electrical) Station, Vijayavada	16th November 1951	100 12 9
45	Do.	The Kanakamba Paints and Varnishes, Limited, Vijayavada	25th August 1951	1,200 0 0
46	Do.	Sri Radhakrishna Rice Mills, Masulipatam	18th January 1951	453 10 0
47	Do.	The Andhra Grandhalaya Press, Vijayavada	17th February 1951	500 0 0
48	Do.	Himavantha Rice and Groundnut Oil Mill, Vijayavada	18th January 1950	294 0 0
49	Do.	The K.C.P. Ltd. Sugar Factory, Vuyyuru	25th January 1950	283 8 0
50	Madras	M.S.M. Ry. Carriage and Loco Works	9th November 1950	168 0 0
51	Do.	Messrs. Binnay & Co., Beach Engineering Works, Madras	14th April 1948	3,000 0 0
52	Do.	Burmah Shell Oil Company, Kero-cene Installation, Madras	21st July 1948	147 0 0
53	Do.	Messrs. Kasturi & Sons (Hindu Press)	4th October 1948	250 0 0
54	Do.	Jayalakshmi Expeller Oil Mills	15th January 1949	1,050 0 0
55	Do.	Messrs. Rallis (India) Ltd.	21st March 1949	1,050 0 0
56	Do.	Messrs. Kasturi & Son (Hindu Press)	18th July 1949	1,500 0 0
57	Do.	Madras Glass Works	18th/19th November 1949	1,050 0 0
58	Do.	C.N.T. Institute	17th August 1949	1,350 0 0
59	Do.	Caltex (India), Limited	20th July 1949	189 0 0
60	Do.	M.S.M. Ry. Carriage Works, Perambur	28th October 1949	1,200 0 0
61	Do.	Addisons Paints and Chemicals Limited	12th January 1950	1,764 0 0
62	Do.	Corporation General Workshops	30th March 1950	756 0 0
63	Do.	Madras Electricity System	31st March 1950	504 0 0
64	Do.	M.S.M. Ry. Loco Works	2nd June 1950	403 13 0
65	Do.	Messrs. Binnay & Co., Beach Engineering Works	9th August 1950	1,800 0 0
66	Do.	New Indian Timber Company (M. M. Singh & Co.)	16th August 1950	420 0 0
67	Do.	Gemini Studios, Madras	Do.	1,512 0 0
68	Do.	S. R. V. S. Limited, Madras	13th September 1950	4 0 0
69	Do.	Wrenn Bennett & Co., Madras	9th September 1951	3,000 0 0
70	Do.	Shaw Wallace & Co., Madras	17th July 1951	2,100 0 0
71	Madurai	Lenox Photo Mount Manufacturing Company, Madurai	17th September 1951	1,500 0 0
72	Do.	Madura Mills Company, Limited, Madurai	9th August 1950	56 11 2
73	Do.	Do.	30th November 1950	840 0 0
74	Do.	Do.	28th December 1949	1,612 13 0
75	Do.	Do.	22nd November 1950	756 0 0
76	Do.	Do.	3rd March 1951	252 0 0
77	Do.	Do.	14th November 1951	1,029 0 0
78	Do.	Do.	22nd February 1951	252 0 0
79	Do.	Do.	30th November 1950	840 0 0
80	Do.	Do.	19th April 1951	42 0 0
81	Do.	Kothandaram Spinning Mills, Mahalipatti Road, Madurai	31st January 1951	29 5 6
82	Do.	Madurai Mills Co., Ltd. Madurai	2nd February 1951	210 0 0
83	Do.	Do.	9th September 1950	145 5 6
84	Do.	Do.	15th February 1951	22 2 3
85	Do.	Do.	6th June 1951	336 0 0
86	Do.	Do.	12th December 1950	490 0 0
87	Malabar	U.B. Dutt & Co., Ltd., Kallai	12th November 1951	110 14 8
88	Do.	Commonwealth Tile Factory, Feroke	16th January 1951	630 0 0
89	Do.	Commonwealth Tile Factory, Olavakkot	17th December 1951	147 0 0
90	Do.	Volkart Bros. Hydraulic Press, Cochín	13th August 1951	168 0 0
91	Do.	The Standard Tile and Clay Works, Feroke	1st May 1951	169 0 0
92	Do.	Do.	5th May 1951	504 0 0
93	Do.	Feroke Match Works, Feroke	13th June 1951	94 8 0
94	Do.	Malabar Tile Works, Feroke	4th June 1951	735 0 0
95	Do.	Volkart Bros. Hydraulic Press, Kozhikode	28th June 1951	113 6 4
96	Do.	Pootmulla Tea Factory, Pootmulla	24th August 1955	12 0 0
97	Do.	Lumber and allied Industries, Pattambi	8th March 1951	56 11 8
98	Do.	Volkart Bros. Hydraulic Press, Kozhikode	20th November 1950	128 0 0
99	Do.	The Aroon Spinning and Weaving Mills, Pappalaisert	22nd November 1950	1,500 0 0
100	Do.	The Bharat Plywood and Timber Products, Limited, Ballapattam	29th October 1951	89 10 6
101	Do.	The Western India Plywoods, Limited, Ballapattam	5th October 1951	199 0 0
102	Do.	Do.	5th May 1951	147 0 0
103	Ramanathapuram	The Standard Fire Works, Feroke	14th May 1951	84 0 0
104	Salem	Pullicar Mills Limited, Tiruchengode	10th August 1951	908 0 0
105	Do.	Rajendra Mills, Limited, Salem	7th January 1951	48 4 6
106	Do.	Swarnambika Mills, Attur	4th July 1951	120 0 0
107	Srikakulam	Sri Rama Sugars and Industries, Limited, Bobbili	19th June 1951	720 0 0
108	Tiruchirappalli	Locomotive, Carriage, Wagon and Central Workshops, Southern Railway, Golden Rock.	26th January 1951	1,550 0 0
109	Do.	Do.	28th July 1948	1,050 0 0
110	Do.	Do.	9th November 1949	1,470 0 0
111	Do.	Do.	8th May 1950	367 8 0
112	Do.	Do.	17th October 1950	147 0 0
113	Do.	Do.	15th December 1950	1,225 0 0
114	Do.	Do.	9th January 1951	1,470 0 0
115	Do.	Do.	29th February 1951	3,500 0 0

STATEMENT SHOWING THE ACCIDENTS IN WHICH COMPENSATION WAS PAID OR DEPOSITED, 1951—cont.

Serial number.	District.	Name of factory.	Date of accident.	Amount.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
				RS. A. P.
116	Tiruchirappalli	The Trichinopoly Mills, Limited, Ramujsenagar	2nd August 1951	147 0 0
116	Do.	The Hindustan Vanaspathy Manufacturing Company, Edamalaipattai, Padur,	10th August 1951	189 0 0
117	Do.	Dalmia Cements, Limited, Dalmiapuram	28th May 1951	1,260 0 0
118	Do.	Thiagesar Alai, Usilampattu	13th May 1951	210 0 0
119	Tirunelveli	Loyal Textile Mills, Limited, Kovilpatti	23rd March 1951	147 0 0
120	Do.	Madura Mills Company, Ltd., Tuticorin	3rd April 1951	70 0 0
121	Do.	India Cements, Limited, Talaiyuthu	4th January 1951	840 0 0
122	Do.	Do.	4th May 1951	900 0 0
123	Do.	Do.	23rd July 1951	13 15 0
124	Do.	Madura Mills Company, Limited, Cotton Ginning Factory, Kadambur.	16th October 1951	1,200 0 0
125	Do.	Cow Brand Tile Factory, Velloor	4th September 1951	60 0 0
126	Visakhapatnam	Chittivalasa Jute Mills, Limited, Chittivalasa	29th January 1951	128 0 0
127	Do.	Do.	19th February 1951	210 0 0
128	Do.	Dockyard Workshop, Visakhapatnam	3rd November 1950	1,008 0 0
129	Do.	The Scindia Steam Navigation Company, Limited, Visakhapatnam	10th August 1949	1,350 0 0

APPENDIX IX.

DETAILS OF COMPLAINTS RECEIVED DURING THE YEAR 1951.

Wages—Non-payment of arrears of wages	122	Dismissal and suspension of worker	99
Non-payment of wages for the holidays with pay	37	Irregular payment of wages	13
Non-payment of bonus	25	Non-payment of Matres maternity benefit and claim for reinstatement	10
Non-payment of arrears and provident funds	8	Ill-treatment of workers	3
Non-payment of arrears deductions from wages and for removal from service	39	Illegal employment	1
Non-payment of wages for overtime	24	Non-payment of compensation	2
Non-grant of holidays with pay	30	Sudden closure of the factory	11
Illegal deductions from wages	4	Reinstatement of discharged workers	3
Non-payment of wages	44	Sanitary conditions	11
Non-grant of leave with wages and payment of Provident fund, bonus, dearness allowance and deductions from wages	35	Stay in strike of the labourers	1
Overtime and Sunday works	19	Non-payment of wages to discharged workers	8
Request for registration	14	Miscellaneous	158
Accidents	24	Total	745

APPENDIX X.

STATEMENT SHOWING THE NUMBER OF FACTORIES UNDER DIFFERENT INDUSTRIES EMPLOYING MULTIPLE SHIFTS DURING THE YEAR 1951.

Name of Industry.	Number of factories.	Name of Industry.	Number of factories.
01 Processes allied to agriculture	74	34 Basic metal industries	4
20 Food except beverages	550	35 Manufacture of metal products, etc.	2
21 Beverages	2	36 Manufacture of machinery except electrical machinery	27
22 Tobacco	12	37 Electrical machinery appliances, etc.	5
23 Textiles	76	38 Transport and transport equipment	17
25 Wood and cork except furniture	14	39 Miscellaneous industries	16
26 Furniture and fixtures	1	51 Electricity, gas and steam	12
27 Paper and paper products	1	52 Water and sanitary services	3
28 Printing, publishing and allied industries	23	83 Recreation services	3
29 Leather and leather products	2	84 Personal services	1
30 Rubber and rubber products	1		
31 Chemicals and chemical products	19		
32 Products of petroleum and coal	8		
33 Non-metallic mineral products except petroleum and coal	26	Total	899

APPENDIX XI.

STATEMENT SHOWING THE STATISTICAL INFORMATION IN RESPECT OF MATERNITY BENEFITS PAID IN THE YEAR 1951.

Districts.	Total average daily number of women employed in factories.	Number of women who claimed maternity benefits under section 6 (1) of the Act.	Number of women who were paid maternity benefits for actual births.	Number of other persons who were paid maternity benefits under section 7.	Total amount of maternity benefits paid.	Number of cases disposed of by the Inspector of Factories under section 8 (2) (b) of the Act.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
					RS. A. P.	
Anantapur	847	3	3	..	278 8 0	..
Arcot, North	650	15	15	..	383 0 0	..
Arcot, South	382	..	..	..	..	..
Bellary	2,244	6	6	1	131 0 0	..
Chingleput	482	15	15	..	330 8 0	..
Chittoor	227	..	..	..	..	..
Coimbatore	12,019	1,215	1,086	..	63,252 12 6	2
Cuddapah	330	8	8	..	82 0 0	..
Godavari, East	5,213	23	23	..	555 14 0	..
Godavari, West	5,121	14	12	..	259 8 0	..
Guntur	16,187	174	171	..	2,653 8 0	..

STATEMENT SHOWING THE STATISTICAL INFORMATION IN RESPECT OF MATERNITY BENEFITS PAID IN THE YEAR 1951—cont.

Districts.	Total average daily number of women employed in factories.	Number of women who claimed maternity benefits under section 6 (1) of the Act.	Number of women who were paid maternity benefits for actual births.	Number of other persons who were paid maternity benefits under section 7.	Total amount of maternity benefits paid.	Number of cases disposed of by the Inspector of Factories under section 8 (2) (b) of the Act.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
					RS. A. P.	
Kanara, South	7,174	788	744	..	17,915 8 0	..
Krishna	1,731	7	7	..	156 8 0	..
Kurnool	1,034	..	..	..	..	..
Madras	611	41	41	..	1,096 5 0	..
Madurai	5,866	518	461	..	14,910 12 0	..
Malabar	8,081	490	459	..	12,184 4 0	..
Nellore	1,686	37	36	1	1,193 3 9	..
Nilgiris, The	838	127	127	..	9,518 4 3	..
Ramanathapuram	3,654	59	59	2	1,376 4 0	..
Salem	2,659	126	100	..	4,394 0 0	..
Tanjore	1,325	1	1	..	24 8 0	..
Tirunelveli	4,770	388	372	1	13,523 2 0	..
Tiruchirappalli	1,480	56	56	..	3,517 4 0	..
Visakhapatnam	1,437	56	49	1	1,128 4 0	..
Srikakulam	801	..	..	..	..	..
Total	86,869	4,167	3,851	6	1,48,862 14 0	2

APPENDIX XII.

STATEMENT SHOWING THE STATISTICAL INFORMATION IN RESPECT OF MATERNITY BENEFIT PAID IN THE INDUSTRIES IN THE YEAR 1951.

Industry.	Factories employing women.	Average number of women employed daily.	Number of women who claimed maternity benefits.	Number of women who were paid the benefit.	Number of other persons who were paid the benefit.	Total amount of maternity benefit paid.	Number of cases decided by the Factories Inspector.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
						RS. A. P.	
21 Beverages	1	4	..	..	..	256 0 0	..
23 Textiles	1	417	40	11	..	40 8 0	..
27 Paper and paper products	1	85	2	2	..	49 0 0	..
28 Printing, publishing and allied industries	1	48	2	1	..	42 0 0	..
31 Chemicals and chemical products	2	12	1	..	..	657 1 0	..
36 Manufacture of Machinery	1	21	..	..	..	73 8 0	..
39 Miscellaneous industries	3	85	5	3	..	..	..
51 Electricity, Gas and Steam	2	23	3	3	..	..	..
52 Water and sanitary services	2	4	..	..	..	..	..
Total	14	699	53	24	..	1,118 1 0	..

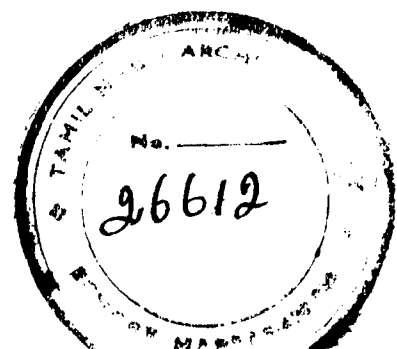
I. GOVERNMENT AND LOCAL FUND FACTORIES.

Industry.	Factories	Average number of women employed daily.	Number of women who claimed maternity benefits.	Number of women who were paid the benefit.	Number of other persons who were paid the benefit.	Total amount of maternity benefit paid.	Number of cases decided by the Factories Inspector.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
						RS. A. P.	
01 Processes allied to agriculture	432	7,313	122	122	..	8,854 3 3	..
20 Food except beverages	1,931	21,976	799	769	1	19,248 12 0	1
21 Beverages	2	3	..	..	..	..	..
22 Tobacco	141	22,550	184	181	..	3,029 10 0	..
23 Textiles	661	22,817	2,642	2,419	2	1,07,088 7 0	..
25 Wood and cork except furniture	34	817	21	20	..	511 8 0	..
26 Furniture and fixtures	2	5	..	..	..	..	..
27 Paper and paper products	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
28 Printing, publishing and allied industries	6	10	..	..	..	..	..
29 Leather and leather products	100	529	24	24	..	731 0 0	..
30 Rubber and rubber products	8	139	28	28	..	1,092 0 0	..
31 Chemicals and chemical products	139	3,504	48	48	2	1,404 13 0	..
32 Products of petroleum and coal	1	22	..	..	..	..	..
33 Non-metallic mineral products	175	4,332	226	196	1	5,233 7 9	..
34 Basic metal industries	6	39	2	2	..	49 0 0	..
35 Manufacture of metal products	74	390	3	3	..	164 0 0	..
36 Electrical machinery, apparatus appliances and supplies.	11	75	..	..	..	..	..
38 Transport and Transport equipment	23	64	1	1	..	25 0 0	..
39 Miscellaneous industries	140	1,559	14	14	..	313 0 0	..
51 Electricity gas and steam	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
83 Recreation services	2	20	..	..	..	..	..
84 Personal services	1	3	..	..	..	..	..
Total all other Factories	3,892	86,170	4,114	3,827	6	1,47,744 13 0	..
Grand total	3,906	86,869	4,167	3,851	6	1,48,862 14 0	..

APPENDIX XIII.

STATEMENT SHOWING THE JURISDICTION OF REGIONAL INSPECTORS OF FACTORIES AND INSPECTORS OF FACTORIES.

Serial number and name of circle. (1)	Designation and headquarters. (2)	Areas comprised in the circle. (3)	Areas in the circle to which the prescribed notices and returns shall be sent to the Inspectors. (4)
<i>Regional Inspectors of Factories.</i>			
1 Kakinada	Regional Inspector of Factories, Kakinada.	Districts of Srikakulam, Visakhapatnam, East Godavari and West Godavari.	East Godavari district.
2 Guntur	Regional Inspector of Factories, Guntur.	Districts of Krishna and Guntur ..	Guntur district.
3 Bellary	Regional Inspector of Factories, Bellary.	Districts of Bellary, Anantapur and Kurnool.	Bellary district.
4 Vellore	Regional Inspector of Factories, Vellore.	Districts of Nellore, Chittoor, North Arcot and Cuddapah.	North Arcot and Chittoor districts.
5 Tiruchirappalli ..	Regional Inspector of Factories, Tiruchirappalli.	Districts of South Arcot, Tanjore, Tiruchirappalli (including Pudukkottai State).	Tiruchirappalli taluk.
6 Madurai	Regional Inspector of Factories, Madurai.	Districts of Madurai, Ramanathapuram and Tirunelveli.	Madurai and Melur taluks in Madurai district.
7 Coimbatore	Regional Inspector of Factories, Coimbatore.	Districts of Coimbatore, Salem and Nilgiris.	Coimbatore taluk and Nilgiris district.
8 Kozhikode	Regional Inspector of Factories, Kozhikode.	Districts of South Kanara and Malabar.	Whole of Malabar district except Chirakkal taluk.
<i>Inspectors of Factories.</i>			
1 Waltair	Inspector of Factories, Waltair ..	Districts of Srikakulam and Tuni, Pithapuram, Peddapuram and Kakinada Taluks of East Godavari district.	Srikakulam and Visakhapatnam districts.
2 Eluru	Inspector of Factories, Eluru ..	Districts of West Godavari and Amalapuram, Razole, Ramanathapuram and Rajahmundry taluks of East Godavari district.	West Godavari district.
3 Vijayavada	Inspector of Factories, Vijayavada.	Districts of Krishna and Guntur ..	Krishna district.
4 Anantapur	Inspector of Factories, Anantapur.	Districts of Bellary, Anantapur and Kurnool.	Anantapur and Kurnool districts.
5 Nellore	Inspector of Factories, Nellore ..	Districts of Nellore, Cuddapah, North Arcot and Chittoor.	Nellore and Cuddapah districts.
6 Cuddalore	Inspector of Factories, Cuddalore.	Districts of Tiruchirappalli and South Arcot.	South Arcot district and Tiruchirappalli district except Tiruchirappalli taluk.
7 Tanjore	Inspector of Factories, Tanjore ..	District of Tanjore ..	Tanjore district.
8 Madurai	Inspector of Factories, Madurai.	Madurai district and Sivaganga, Tirupattur, Mudukulattur, Ramanathapuram, Tiruvadanai and Paramakudi taluks of Ramanathapuram district.	Madurai district except Madurai and Melur taluks and part of Ramanathapuram district comprising Tirupattur, Mudukulattur, Ramanathapuram, Sivaganga, Tiruvadanai and Paramakudi taluks.
9 Tirunelveli	Inspectors of Factories, Tirunelveli.	Tirunelveli district and Srivilliputtur, Sattur and Arupukottai taluks of Ramanathapuram district.	Tirunelveli district and part of Ramanathapuram district comprising Srivilliputtur, Sattur and Arupukottai taluks.
10 Salem	Inspector of Factories, Salem ..	Salem district and Kollegal, Gobichettipalayam, Bhavani and Erode taluks of Coimbatore district.	Salem district and part of Coimbatore district comprising Kollegal, Gobichettipalayam, Bhavani and Erode taluks.
11 Tiruppur	Inspector of Factories, Tiruppur.	Coimbatore, Palladam, Avanasbi, Dharapuram, Pollachi and Udumalpet taluks in Coimbatore district.	Palladam, Avanasbi, Dharapuram, Pollachi and Udumalpet taluks in Coimbatore district.
12 Mangalore	Inspector of Factories, Mangalore.	Districts of South Kanara and Malabar.	South Kanara district and Chirakkal taluk in Malabar district.
13 Madras I	Inspector of Factories, Madras I.	Part of Madras City (Municipal Divisions 1 to 28).	Part of Madras City (Municipal Divisions 1 to 28).
14 Madras II	Inspector of Factories, Madras II.	Madras City (except Municipal Divisions 1 to 28) and Chingleput district.	Madras City (except Municipal Divisions 1 to 28) and Chingleput district.



MISCELLANEOUS



DEVELOPMENT DEPARTMENT

G.O. No. 3953, 13th September 1952

Factories—Factories Act and allied Acts—Administration Report for 1951—Recorded.

READ—the following paper :—

From the Chief Inspector of Factories, dated 3rd May 1952 and 14th May 1952 No. B-3. 11638/52.

Order—No. 3953, Development, dated 13th September 1952.

Recorded.

2. A copy of the memorandum reviewing the report is printed below.

(By order of the Governor)

J. M. LOBO PRABHU,
Secretary to Government.

To the Chief Inspector of Factories (with copy of the memorandum).

" Public Works (Information and Publicity) Department (with twenty-five copies of the memorandum).

" Superintendent, Government Press, for printing and distribution as per G.O. No. 2702, Development, dated 10th July 1950, as subsequently amended.

ENCLOSURE.

MEMORANDUM.

There were 12,336 factories in the State at the end of the year against 10,330 at the end of 1950. The average number of workers employed daily was 4,17,545 as against 3,91,457 in 1950. The increase in the number of operatives is due to the increase in the number of factories.

Inspection.—Twenty-one thousand eight hundred and fifteen inspections were made during the year. Three hundred and thirteen factories were not inspected during the year for want of time as against 95 in 1950. The Government trust that no factory will remain uninspected during the next year. The Chief Inspector of Factories is requested to bestow personal attention to a proper planning of inspection to ensure this.

Welfare.—The managements of factories continued to take interest in the welfare of workers. Sixteen factories provided housing accommodation to workers and three factories provided schools for the benefit of workers' children during the year. The existing co-operative stores in factories continued to function satisfactorily.

Health.—The health of workers was generally normal. No epidemics were reported from any factories during the year.

Wages.—There were slight increases in the earnings of the workers. The cost of living index rose by 8 points in Madras City during the year.

Strikes.—There were 223 strikes in 1951 as against 81 in 1950. Conciliation by the Labour and Factories department proved successful in 88 cases. The increase in the number of strikes is to some extent consequent with the increase in factories, but is otherwise related to the growing consciousness of labour of its rights which trade unions have fostered. The Government expect the Labour Department to increase its efforts at conciliation. It has since been ordered that a statistical record of the proportion of disputes conciliated will be maintained in the confidential records of the officers concerned. This may emphasise importance of conciliation.

Fire.—There were five cases of fire in factories causing damage to property amounting to Rs. 5,68,016. In a match factory at Ramanathapuram an explosion occurred resulting in the death of three persons.

Accidents.—There were 6,650 accidents as against 6,423 in 1950. It is gratifying that fatal accidents decreased from 42 in 1950 to 28 in 1951. The majority of the non-fatal accidents occurred in Railway workshops and textile mills.

Prosecutions.—The occupiers and managers of 1,292 factories were prosecuted as against 262 in 1950. Convictions were obtained against 1,154 factories as against 180 in 1950. It has since been ordered to avoid prosecution of trifling offences, which can be rectified by advice.

Madras Maternity Benefit Act.—The average number of women employed daily in 3,311 factories from which figures were received was 86,869 as against 88,526 in 1950. Four thousand one hundred and sixty-seven claims were made against 3,723 in 1950. The total amount of benefit paid was Rs. 1,48,862-14-0 as against Rs. 1,36,180-14-0 in 1950. No woman was employed in any factory during the four weeks immediately following the date of confinement.

Employment of Children Act.—The employment of children in establishments covered by this Act has been effectively checked.

General.—One thousand six hundred and forty-four plans were scrutinized in 1951 as against 1,346 in 1950. Seven hundred and forty-five complaints were received from the workers during the year chiefly in respect of non-payment of wages, dismissal and suspension of workers, and non-grant of leave with wages, etc. Enquiries were made and action taken wherever necessary.

The Factories department was reorganized during the year. Eight Regional Inspectors of Factories were appointed and the jurisdictions of Inspectors and Regional Inspectors were revised.