

30473

Administration Report
of the Hawaiian Refugee Dept.
1948-49



R
Y 562 711 N48
R130
30473

A-2131 88/49.

OFFICE OF THE HARIJAN WELFARE
DEPARTMENT, MADRAS.
Dated 29th October 1949.

From

SRI V. BASHYAM AYYANGAR,

Honorary Director of Harijan Welfare,

Madras,

THE SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT,

RURAL DEVELOPMENT DEPARTMENT,

Fort St. George, Madras.

SIR,

[Subject.—Harijan Welfare Department—Administration Report—
1948-49.]

I submit herewith the Administration Report of the Harijan Welfare Branch of the Labour Department now designated as Harijan Welfare Department for the year ending 31st March 1949.

2. With reference to Government Memorandum No. 2387-F-D-VIII-49-1, Rural Development, dated 24th January 1949, regarding programme of work to be done in the following year, two statements are enclosed—one showing the ameliorative works to be done in each district and the other showing details of amounts under each item of work. The figures as furnished by the Collectors are shown in the statements. The reports of the Collectors of Nellore and Visakhapatnam have not yet been received in spite of several reminders. The requirements of the districts have not been worked out by the Collectors on any uniform basis. Some of them have failed to provide mid-day meals for the children of the schools proposed to be opened, for equipment of schools, etc. Some have not reported the amounts required under various items of expenditure for acquisition of house-sites, i.e., under cost of communal lands, Government half grants and loans. This is probably due to their inability to assess the amounts required under various heads in the absence of proper basis of valuation. The figures furnished may, therefore, be taken only as an approximate indication of the requirements of the districts concerned. The question of providing additional staff in each district to cope with the additional work consequent on the provision of large sums for amelioration has also to be taken into consideration. It may be possible to draft accurate programmes for the following years, if the amounts for various items of expenditure are furnished to Collectors. The budget estimate of this Department for 1949-50 may, therefore, be taken as the correct estimate.

3. The programme of work for 1950-51 will mainly depend on the lines on which the ameliorative work of Harijans is chalked out by the Provincial Harijan Welfare Committee. Orders of Government communicating their decision to grant house-sites free of cost to all deserving Harijans are expected very shortly. The implementation of this new concession is expected to form the major activities of this Department besides its normal functions next year. The utilization of the portion of the one crore fund set apart for this branch of work is also expected to engage the Department during that year.

Yours faithfully,
V. BASHYAM AYTANGAR,
Honorary Director of Harijan Welfare.

2

ADMINISTRATION REPORT OF THE HARIJAN WELFARE DEPARTMENT ON THE WORK DONE FOR THE AMELIORATION OF THE CONDITIONS OF THE ELIGIBLE COMMUNITIES FOR THE YEAR 1948-49

PERSONNEL.

During the year under report the Harijan Welfare Department was under the charge of the Commissioner of Labour, Madras.

R. M. Sundaram, Esq., I.C.S., was the Commissioner of Labour till 8th August 1948. Sri C. G. Reddi took over charge of the post on 9th August 1948 afternoon and continued to hold it throughout the year.

The post of the Personal Assistant to the Commissioner of Labour was held as shown below :—

- (1) Sri V. Balasundaram, B.A., till 11th June 1948.
- (2) Sri V. Rangachari from 12th June to 23rd August 1948.
- (3) Sri P. Sankar Rao, B.A. (Hons.), from 24th August 1948 till the end of the year.

TOURING.

During the year the Commissioner of Labour toured the districts of Coimbatore, Salem, the Nilgiris, South Arcot, Tanjore, North Arcot, Malabar, Mathurai, Ramnad, Tirunelveli, Chingleput, Nellore and Visakhapatnam *inter alia* for the inspection of harijan schools and hostels.

During the year Sri V. Balasundaram, Personal Assistant, toured in the districts of Visakhapatnam, Tirunelveli, Salem, Coimbatore and Clutter to give instructions to the District Harijan Welfare Officers newly appointed about Harijan Welfare work and for inspection of subsidized hostels.

Sri P. Sankar Rao, Personal Assistant, toured West and East Godavari districts, inspecting hostels and labour schools.

COMMUNITIES ELIGIBLE FOR HELP BY THE HARIJAN WELFARE DEPARTMENT.

The ameliorative work undertaken by the Harijan Welfare Department was confined as usual to the communities specified in Appendix 'A' and to those who have been converted from these communities to other religions and their descendants.

The Collectors of the districts continued to be responsible in the mufassal, for the ameliorative work with the Commissioner of Labour as the co-ordinating officer. A District Harijan Welfare Officer of the grade of Deputy Tahsildar with a small staff was employed in each of the districts shown in Statement I.

PROVINCIAL HARIJAN WELFARE COMMITTEE AND DISTRICT HARIJAN WELFARE COMMITTEE.

In pursuance of G.O. Ms. No. 2028, Development, dated 16th June 1947, the Provincial Committee submitted a report to Government on the following points :—

- (i) To formulate a five-year programme for Harijan Welfare in all directions such as providing free house-sites, fresh-water wells, sanitation, education, etc., and to draw up immediate schemes for the utilization of the sum of one crore of rupees set apart for Harijan Welfare work;

(ii) to put forward suggestions regarding improvements to the Harijan Welfare work undertaken by the Labour Department ;

(iii) to enquire into and report on the progress of the enforcement of the Legislative measures in this field ; and

(iv) to examine the possibility of extending the work of the Harijan Welfare Department to other backward communities also.

The report was thoroughly discussed by both the houses of Legislature and was approved by them. The recommendations of the Committee are under consideration by the Government. The Committee met six times during the year. Attendance was fairly large at almost all the meetings. Various subjects concerning the problem of Harijan Welfare were discussed and resolutions adopted and sent to the Government.

The District Harijan Welfare Committees functioned satisfactorily with the respective Collectors as Chairmen. The Government have nominated District Health Officers, District Educational Officers and District Superintendents of Police as additional members of the District Harijan Welfare Committees.

The number of meetings held by the Committees were as follows :—

Anantapur	4	Madurai	4
North Arcot	4	Malabar	4
South Arcot	5	Nellore	4
Bellary	2	Ramanad	4
Chingleput	4	The Nilgiris	4
Chittoor	5	Salem	8
Coimbatore	6	Tanjore	4
Cuddapah	5	Tirunelveli	4
East Godavari	8	Tiruchirappalli	9
West Godavari	4	Visakhapatnam	4
Guntur	4	South Kanara	4
Krishna	4	Kurnool	4

The Collectors have reported that the members evinced keen interest in the welfare of the eligible communities and that proposals and suggestions made by them were promptly dealt with.

RELIEFATIVE MEASURES UNDERTAKEN BY THE HARIJAN WELFARE DEPARTMENT.

The reliefative measures consisted of the following activities :—

(i) Provision of house-sites ;

(ii) maintenance of schools, grant of scholarships, stipends, boarding grants, grants for the purchase of books, slates and clothing for communities mentioned in Appendix 'A' ;

(iii) provisions of wells, tanks, etc., for the supply of drinking water ;

(iv) provision of sanitary amenities, pathways, street lighting, and burning or burial grounds ;

(v) grants to private bodies engaged in social and economic uplift of the eligible communities ; and

(vi) assignment or lease of land for cultivation.

Details of work done under the heads mentioned above are given in the succeeding paragraphs.

HOUSE-SITES.

House-sites are provided by assignment of land at the disposal of Government and by acquisition of private lands. Details of house-sites provided by the assignment of Government lands are given in Statement II. During the year 425 house-sites covering an extent of 16.34 acres of land, as against 441 house-sites covering an extent of 24.39 acres of land in the previous year, were provided in various districts. The total number of house-sites provided since the commencement of the activities of the Labour Department (now designated Harijan Welfare Department) to the end of the year was 49,009.

LOANS TO INDIVIDUALS FOR THE ACQUISITION OF HOUSE-SITES.

The arrears at the commencement of the year under review amount to Rs. 36,392 under principal and to Rs. 20,784 under interest. A sum of Rs. 11,976 fell due under principal during the year and another sum of Rs. 4,028 under interest, making the total demand for the year Rs. 48,368 under Principal and Rs. 24,812 under interest.

2. The collections during the year amounted to Rs. 6,632 under principal and to Rs. 1,236 under interest against the arrears, and to Rs. 3,194 under principal and Rs. 663 under interest against the current demand. The total collections which includes amounts written off during the year under review were Rs. 9,826 under principal and Rs. 1,900 under interest which work out to 20.3 per cent of the total demand under principal and 7.6 per cent of the total demand under interest. The gross total collection of Rs. 11,725 worked out to 16.0 per cent of the gross total demand of Rs. 73,180 for the year.

3. The total amounts outstanding at the end of the year were Rs. 38,543 under principal and Rs. 22,912 under interest.

In order to speed up acquisition of land undertaken on behalf of eligible communities at all stages, and to watch the progress of such work, the Government directed the Collectors to submit quarterly progress reports to the Board of Revenue which would review and submit them to Government.

The report was to contain amongst others the following particulars :—

- (1) Number of land acquisition cases pending at the beginning of quarter.
- (2) Number of cases disposed of during the quarter.
- (3) Pendency at the end of the quarter.
- (4) Remarks (in this column the Collectors should explain the cases that are pending for more than one year).

The first review for the quarter from 1st November 1948 to 31st January 1949 should reach Government not later than 25th February 1949.

Any slackness in land acquisition work was to be viewed seriously by Government.

EDUCATION.

In the field of education the facilities provided consisted of—

- (i) the maintenance of schools ;
- (ii) the provision of scholarships, boarding grants and grants for the purchase of books and clothing and for payment of examination fees ;
- (iii) the grant of stipends for the training of teachers ;
- (iv) The maintenance of free hostels at important centres ; and
- (v) the grants of financial assistance to private bodies engaged in the maintenance of hostels, schools, etc., for the benefit of the eligible communities.

SCHOOLS.

There was no change in the policy of the Department in regard to the starting and maintenance of schools. Efforts were, however, made to make the existing schools more efficient and to utilize the Budget allotment for the purpose to greater advantage by closing inefficient schools and starting new ones in places where they were needed.

Particulars relating to the Labour Schools in the several districts are given in Statement IV, Parts I and II. At the beginning of the year there were 1,194 schools, 16 were newly started and 5 schools were closed. There were thus 1,205 schools working at the end of the year. All of them were day schools. Ninety-four thousand nine hundred and fifty children consisting of 61,007 boys and 33,943 girls received education as against 84,432 children consisting of 55,944 boys and 28,488 girls in the previous year. The number of teachers employed was 2,624 of whom 2,606 were trained and 18 untrained. A sum of Rs. 80,991-9-4 was spent on the construction and repair of school buildings.

MIDDAY MEALS.

The supply of midday meals to pupils in all the Labour Schools in the Province was continued during the year. The Labour Department arranged for the supply in 1,163 out of 1,205 schools (through contractors in 1,044 schools and through the Headmasters in 109 schools). In Madras City the Corporation arranged for the supply of midday meals in four out of five schools.

The scheme of supply of midday meals could not be extended to the other Labour Schools as most of them were started late during the year. There has been a general complaint from the Collectors that the contractors are unwilling to take up or renew contracts for the supply of meals at the rate of 1 anna 9 pies per meal fixed by the Government. The question of increasing the rate in those districts is under the consideration of the Government.

The number of Harijan pupils fed at the close of the year in the Labour Schools was 85,732 as against 74,319 in the previous year. The expenditure incurred on the supply of midday meals in the schools was Rs. 12,05,036 13- as against Rs. 11,15,704-12-8 during the previous year. The attendance of the pupils in the Labour Schools in the Province has improved as the result of the supply of midday meals.

THAKKAR BAPA VIDYALAYA, TRYAGARAYANAGAR (HARIJAN INDUSTRIAL SCHOOL).

In their order Ms. No. 217, Firka Development, dated 4th March 1949, the Government sanctioned as a special case during the year a sum of Rs. 39,290 being the full grant for the equipment to be purchased for the school and also directed subsequently that one half of this amount, viz., Rs. 19,648 should be disbursed by the Labour Department as the other half of the grant had already been paid by the Director of Industries and Commerce, Madras. The amount was accordingly disbursed to the management of the school during the year.

GOVERNMENT HIGH SCHOOL, MASULIPATNAM.

In their order No. 2428, Development, dated 12th May 1948, the Government sanctioned the opening of Form V in the school during the year. Sri V. Ramjee Rao Pantulu continued to be the Honorary Correspondent of the school on an allowance of Rs. 100 per mensem. Pupils belonging to the Backward Classes communities and caste Hindus were also admitted into the school and the prescribed school fees collected from them. There were 435

pupils on rolls during the year as against 353 in the previous year. Of these 220 were Harijans, 12 Christians (converts from Harijans), 210 Backward classes and caste Hindus and 4 Muslims. The total expenditure on the maintenance of the school was Rs. 31,455-12-0 as against Rs. 28,458-11-0 in the previous year. A sum of Rs. 6,015-8-3 was realized during the year under the following heads:—

	RS.	A.	P.
School fees	5,709	2	0
Sale of finished products of the vocational sections (tailoring and carpentry)	136	3	9
Fines imposed on pupils for unauthorized absence	145	1	6
Sale of coconuts of the garden	25	1	0
Total	6,015	8	3

As the existing accommodation in the school was found insufficient a private building was also taken on a monthly rent of Rs. 150 and some classes of the school were housed in it during the year.

In pursuance of the orders issued in G.O. Ms. No. 3899, Development, dated 23rd July 1948, spinning and hand-paper making were introduced as manual training subjects in the school and the post of Instructor in Leather work was converted into that of Instructor in Hand-Paper Making during the year. In their order Ms. No. 284, dated 17th March 1949, the Government also sanctioned the transfer of equipment of the Vijayavada Paper Mills to the school at a cost not exceeding Rs. 5,397.

In G.O. Ms. No. 1696, Development, dated 6th April 1948, sanction was accorded to the introduction of the teaching of Hindustani as an optional language in Forms II to IV of the school.

In their order Ms. No. 1023, P.W., dated 19th March 1949, the Government directed that the buildings of the school and the office of the Honorary Correspondent should be taken over by the Public Works Department for upkeep and maintenance.

THE GOVERNMENT NANDANAR HIGH SCHOOL FOR BOYS, THE GOVERNMENT NANDANAR HIGHER ELEMENTARY SCHOOL FOR GIRLS AND THE GOVERNMENT NANDANAR ELEMENTARY SCHOOL FOR BOYS, CHIDAMBARAM.

These institutions continued to work during the year under the management of Swami A. S. Sahajananda, M.L.A., and under the control of the Collector of South Arcot.

In their order Ms. No. 2947, Development, dated 2nd June 1949, the Government sanctioned the opening of Form V in the Government Nandanar High School for Boys, Chidambaram, during the year.

The strength of the three schools during the year were as follows:—

1948-49.

Government Nandanar High School for Boys	237
Government Nandanar Higher Elementary School for Girls	178
Government Nandanar Elementary School for Boys	214

The total expenditure on the maintenance of the schools was Rs. 21,479-12-3 as against Rs. 24,855-8-0 in the previous year.

GOVERNMENT LABOUR SCHOOL IN THE GOVERNMENT CINCHONA PLANTATIONS, THE NILGIRIS DISTRICT.

In Government Cinchona Plantations there are three labour schools, viz., at Hooker, Dodabatta and Moyar. The three schools continued to work satisfactorily under the control of the Superintendent, Government Cinchona Plantations, Naduvattam. The strength of the schools was 149 against 140 in the previous year.

GOVERNMENT LABOUR SCHOOL IN THE GOVERNMENT CINCHONA PLANTATIONS, ANAMALAIS, POLLACHI TALUK, COIMBATORE DISTRICT.

There are four schools in the Government Cinchona Plantations, Anamalais. They are functioning properly. The strength of the schools was 536.

SERVANTS OF INDIA SOCIETY AGRICULTURAL AND INDUSTRIAL SCHOOL, MAYANOOR, TIRUCHIRAPPALLI DISTRICT.

The institution gives training in mat weaving, rope making, dairy farming and poultry farming. A lump sum grant of Rs. 3,500 was granted towards teaching grants for 1948-49 to this institution.

GRANTS TO OTHER INSTITUTIONS FOR RUNNING SCHOOLS.

The following recurring grants were made during the year to private institutions for the maintenance of sections conducted by them for the benefit of the eligible communities :—

	RS.	A.	P.
(1) D.C. Mission, Mangalore, for the maintenance of the Attavai Elementary School	400	0	0
(2) The D.C. Mission, Mangalore, for the maintenance of the manual training sections attached to the Court Hill Higher Elementary School, Mangalore (in which carpentry, weaving, tailoring, spinning, etc., are taught to the pupils) and towards fee for medical attendances	200	0	0
(3) Devadhar Malabar Reconstruction Trust for the maintenance of Gokhale Higher Elementary School, Gopalapuram, Malabar district	700	0	0
(4) The Oleott Free School, Adyar, Chingleput district	5,000	0	0
(5) Grant to the District Board, Ramnad, for the poor boys fund	130	0	0
(6) For midday meals of the scheduled caste pupils Seithar Savagh, Pandya Board High School, Rajapalayam, Ramnad district	378	9	0

Besides the above grants a sum of Rs. 500 was granted to the Gokulam Method Village Welfare Association to extend its activities with special references to the training of workers to do service and propaganda work among the eligible communities.

SCHOLARSHIPS.

The grant of scholarships to the pupils of the eligible communities proceeded on the usual lines. As in the previous years, separate allotments were provided in the budget for 1948-49 for granting scholarships to Hindu members of the eligible communities and converts to Christianity. Six thousand seven hundred and forty-three non-residential scholarships for ordinary general education involving an expenditure of Rs. 97,314 were sanctioned during the year as

detailed below, as against five thousand two hundred and seventy-seven scholarships involving an expenditure of Rs. 98,303 sanctioned in the previous year. District-war details of the scholarships are given below :—

Name of district.	Number of scholarships sanctioned.			Amount of scholarships sanctioned.					
	Hindus.	Converts.	Total	Hindus.		Converts.		Total.	
				RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.
1 North Arcot	395	9	404	4,530	2 0	290	0 0	4,826	2 0
2 South Arcot	249	16	265	2,253	0 0	358	0 0	2,616	0 0
3 Chingleput	361	49	410	3,879	14 0	651	0 0	4,533	14 0
4 Coimbatore	81	22	103	1,403	0 0	231	4 0	1,634	4 0
5 Madras	617	117	734	10,865	6 0	3,172	0 0	14,037	6 0
6 Mathurai	483	41	524	6,067	12 0	699	8 0	6,767	4 0
7 Malabar	254	..	254	2,756	12 0	..	..	2,756	12 0
8 Ramnad	138	21	159	1,701	0 0	335	8 0	2,036	8 0
9 Salem	570	20	590	6,555	0 0	230	0 0	6,785	0 0
10 South Kanara	88	..	88	1,341	4 0	..	..	1,341	4 0
11 Tanjore	233	48	301	3,027	4 0	898	12 0	3,926	0 0
12 Tirunelveli	348	42	390	4,024	1 0	1,097	8 0	5,121	9 0
13 Tiruchirappalli	245	31	276	3,677	12 0	587	0 0	4,261	12 0
14 Anantapur	160	28	188	2,323	8 0	412	0 0	2,735	8 0
15 Bellary	139	3	142	2,020	0 0	37	0 0	2,057	0 0
16 Chittoor	228	10	238	2,461	8 0	122	0 0	2,583	8 0
17 Gnddapaah	76	27	103	968	0 0	538	0 0	1,504	0 0
18 East Godavari	351	30	381	4,347	0 0	792	0 0	5,139	0 0
19 West Godavari	250	27	276	4,128	0 0	657	0 0	4,785	0 0
20 Guntur	137	67	204	2,169	0 0	2,153	0 0	4,322	0 0
21 Krishna	140	35	175	2,748	0 0	804	0 0	3,552	0 0
22 Kurnool	77	44	121	1,259	4 0	1,008	0 0	2,267	4 0
23 Nellore	96	26	122	1,526	8 0	670	0 0	2,196	8 0
24 Nilgiris	187	39	226	3,166	8 0	863	4 0	4,029	12 0
25 Visakhapatnam	106	12	118	1,080	0 0	116	0 0	1,196	0 0
Total	5,988	753	6,743	80,588	7 0	16,725	12 0	97,314	3 0
				or		or		or	
				80,588	0 0	16,725	0 0	97,314	0 0

Non-residential Collegiate Scholarships.—One hundred and fifty-three non-residential scholarships for the students in the Arts College classes (99 Hindus and 54 converts) involving an expenditure of Rs. 5,254-4-0 (Rs. 3,424-4-0 for Hindus and Rs. 1,830 for converts), were sanctioned as against one hundred and fifty-four non-residential scholarships (115 Hindus and 39 converts) involving an expenditure of Rs. 5,474 (Rs. 4,165 for Hindus and Rs. 1,309 for converts), in the previous year.

Residential Scholarships (Collegiate Arts and High Schools).—Five hundred and fifty-five residential scholarships as detailed below involving an expenditure of Rs. 1,41,033 (Rs. 1,23,495-4-0 for Hindus and Rs. 17,537-12-0 for converts) were granted during the year as against three hundred and sixty-one residential scholarships involving an expenditure of Rs. 72,634-8-0 (Rs. 59,227-8-0 for Hindus and Rs. 13,407 for converts) in the previous year.

Name of course.	Hindus.	Converts.	Totals.
M.A.	4	2	6
B.A. Hons.	3	2	5
B.Com. Hons.	1	..	1
B.Sc. Hons.	1	1	2
B.A. Senior	14	1	15
B.A. Junior	18	6	24
B.Sc.	4	3	7
B.Com.	4	1	5
Intermediate Senior	74	14	88
Intermediate Junior	138	17	155
High Schools from Forms IV to VI	217	30	247
Total	475	77	553

Professional (Residential and Non-Residential).—The number of scholarships granted for the professional courses of studies was 123 (85 Hindus and 38 converts) as detailed below, involving an expenditure of Rs. 57,192-7-0 (Rs. 38,950-7-0 for Hindus and Rs. 18,242 for converts) as against 72 (53 Hindus and 19 converts) scholarships involving an expenditure of Rs. 34,924 (Rs. 22,539 for Hindus and Rs. 12,385 for converts) in the previous year.

Number of scholarships granted.

Name of course.	Residential.			Non-residential.			Total.		
	Hindus.	Con-verts.	Total.	Hindus.	Con-verts.	Total.	Hindus.	Con-verts.	Total.
	2 (a)	2 (b)	2 (c)	3	3 (b)	3 (c)	4 (a)	4 (b)	4 (c)
Engineering—									
IV year	1	1	2	..	..	..	1	1	2
II year	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	1
I year	12	5	17	..	..	..	12	5	17
Licentiate—									
II year	4	1	5	..	..	..	4	1	5
III year	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Overseer Course—									
II year	1	1	2	..	..	..	1	1	2
I year	3	..	3	..	..	..	3	..	3
M.B.B.S.—									
IV year	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	1
III year	1	3	4	..	..	..	1	3	4
II year	1	1	2	..	..	..	1	1	2
I year	4	1	5	..	..	..	4	1	5
Pre-Registration ..	3	2	5	..	..	..	3	2	5
L.I.M.	2	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
B.T. and B.Ed. ..	2	1	3	..	..	..	2	1	3
B.Sc. (Agri.)	4	4	8	..	..	..	4	4	8
Sanitary Inspectors Course ..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Diploma Course in Political and Public Administration ..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	1
Law Course	8	..	8	5	..	5	13	..	13
Y.M.C.A.	1	1	2	..	..	..	1	1	2
Midwifery	26	14	40	..	..	..	26	14	40
M.S. Course	4	..	4	..	1	1	4	1	5
Sericulture	4	..	4	..	..	..	4	..	4
Total	79	37	116	6	1	7	85	38	123

NOTE.—For 7 non-residential scholarships a sum of Rs. 961 was sanctioned.

Commercial Scholarships.—The number of non-residential scholarships granted for commercial courses of study in shorthand, typewriting and book-keeping was 10 (all Hindus) involving an expenditure of Rs. 360 as against 10 (9 Hindus and 1 convert) involving an expenditure of Rs. 360 in the previous year.

Madras Seva Sadan.—Six pupils (5 Hindus and 1 convert) of the Madras Seva Sadan were granted residential scholarships involving an expenditure of Rs. 900 (Rs. 750 for Hindus and Rs. 150 for converts) as against 8 scholarships involving an expenditure of Rs. 1,200 in the previous year.

Industrial Scholarships.—One hundred and one industrial scholarships involving an expenditure of Rs. 3,803-8-0 were sanctioned as detailed below for courses of study in carpentry, cabinet-making, spinning and weaving, engraving, drawing, fitting, blacksmithy, painting, knitting, electric wiring

metal work, paper making, etc., as against 84 scholarships involving an expenditure of Rs. 3,949 in the previous year.

Nature of scholarship.	Number of scholarships sanctioned.			Amount involved.					
	Hindus.	Converts.	Total.	Hindus.		Converts.		Total.	
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
				RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.
Industrial—									
Non-residential ..	64	7	71	1,016	8 0	147	0 0	1,163	8 0
Residential ..	28	2	30	2,540	0 0	100	0 0	2,640	0 0
Total ..	92	9	101	3,556	8 0	247	0 0	3,803	8 0

Scholarships for Co-operative Education.—Six scholarships (5 Hindus and 1 convert) for co-operative education involving an expenditure of Rs. 1,710 (Rs. 1,400 for Hindus and Rs. 310 for converts) were granted to pupils of the eligible communities studying in the Co-operative Training Institutes at Coimbatore, Tanjore and Anantapur, as against 14 scholarships involving an expenditure of Rs. 3,783 in the previous year.

In G.Os. Ms. No. 1667, Education, dated 29th June 1948; No. 2260, Education, dated 10th September 1948 and No. 1962, Education, dated 9th August 1948, the Government have directed that for a period of ten years full-fee concession should be granted to Harijan pupils studying in Secondary Schools and Colleges. In G.O. Ms. No. 1749, Education, dated 27th May 1949, the Government have directed that with effect from 1949-50 the pupils belonging to aboriginal and hill tribes also be granted full fee concession in Secondary Schools and Colleges.

In G.O. Ms. No. 608, Firka Development, dated 14th September 1949 the Government have empowered the Commissioner of Labour to grant non-residential scholarships to the pupils belonging to the eligible communities for the B.Com. (Hons.) course at the following rates :—

- First year Rs. 223-8-0 (for books and special fees).
- Second year Rs. 23-8-0 (Special fees).
- Third year Rs. 23-8-0 (Special fees).

The Government have also ordered that the non-residential scholarships may be converted into residential scholarships in deserving cases.

In G.O. Ms. No. 846, Firka Development, dated 6th December 1948, the Government have directed that for a period of ten years with effect from 1948-49, the pupils belonging to the communities eligible for help by the Labour Department reading in the secondary school course be allowed the benefit of the scholarships and boarding grants granted by the Labour Department. For a second year in the same class subject to the condition that this concession is given only twice during the course, once in Forms I to III and once in Forms IV to VI and that the students studying in the Engineering Colleges be allowed to retain scholarships only for one failure and those studying in the Medical Colleges for two failures for the period of the entire course. No such concession will be granted to the students studying in Arts and Law Colleges.

In G.O. Ms. No. 231, Firka Development, dated 7th March 1949, the Government have authorized the Commissioner of Labour to raise the rate of the scholarship for the B.Sc. (Agriculture) course up to a maximum of Rs. 50 per month towards boarding and lodging charges, etc., and they have

also ordered that with effect from 1949-50 the number of scholarships to be awarded to the Harijan pupils of the two agriculture colleges need not be limited.

In Government Memorandum No. 1543-P. II/48, Development, dated 30th June 1948, the Commissioner of Labour has been authorized to grant 16 scholarships for Law Course. Eleven of these scholarships will be given to poor and deserving Harijan students and the remaining five to the poor and deserving students from communities belonging to Erukula, Yenadi and other aboriginal tribes.

In G.O. Ms. No. 561, Firka Development, dated 30th August 1948, the Government have authorized the grant of two non-residential scholarships of the value of Rs. 480 each at half fee rate for the whole M.S. course to the pupils of the eligible communities. The non-residential scholarships will be converted into residential scholarships so as to meet the actual boarding and lodging charges also in deserving cases.

In G.O. Ms. No. 709, Firka Development, dated 22nd October 1948, the Government authorized the Commissioner of Labour to grant two non-residential scholarships to the students belonging to the eligible communities studying for the Diploma course in Politics and Public Administration. The non-residential scholarships will be converted into residential scholarships so as to meet the actual boarding and lodging charges in deserving cases.

In G.O. Ms. No. 41, Firka Development, dated 17th January 1949, the Government have empowered the Commissioner of Labour to sanction two scholarships at a time at Rs. 25 each per month for Harijan candidates selected for training in Fruit Canning and Preservation at the Fruit Research Station, Kodur.

In G.O. Ms. No. 826, Firka Development, dated 30th November 1948, the Government have directed that, for the purpose of granting scholarships, and boarding grants by this Department, in lieu of the poverty certificates from the pupils signed by a Gazetted Officer of the Government or Revenue or Police official it would be sufficient if the Head of the Educational Institution certifies (bearing in mind the income limits of the parents or guardians prescribed in the Madras Educational Rules) that the pupils are too poor to continue their studies without the help of scholarships or boarding grants as the case may be.

A comparative statement showing the number of scholarships with the amount involved sanctioned during 1947-48 and 1948-49, is given below :—

Nature of scholarships.	1947-48.			1948-49.		
	Number of scholarships.	Amount.		Number of scholarships.	Amount.	
		Rs.	A. P.		Rs.	A. P.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Non-residential Elementary and Secondary Education.	5,277	98,303	0 0	6,743	97,314	0 0
Non-residential Collegiate Education	154	5,474	0 0	153	5,254	0 0
Residential (Colleges)	361	72,634	0 0	308	97,804	0 0
Residential (High Schools)	66	24,328	0 0	247	43,229	0 0
Professional (Residential)	6	614	0 0	110	56,231	0 0
Professional (Non-residential)	10	360	0 0	7	961	0 0
Commercial Courses	8	1,200	0 0	10	360	0 0
Madras Seva Sadan	14	4,043	0 0	6	900	0 0
Co-operative Training	19	1,380	0 0	6	1,710	0 0
Industrial Residential	65	2,569	0 0	30	2,640	0 0
Industrial Non-residential				71	1,163	0 0

EXEMPTION FROM PAYMENT OF EXAMINATION FEES.

Exemptions from payment of examination fees of the total value of Rs. 6,505-8-0 were sanctioned to 466 pupils appearing for the various examinations as detailed below, as against 403 exemptions involving an expenditure of Rs. 5,425 in the previous year :—

Examination.	Number.			Amount.					
	Hindus.	Converts.	Total.	Hindus.		Converts.		Total.	
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
T.S.L.C.	95	27	122	500	0 0	162	0 0	752	0 0
E.S.L.C.	22	..	22	44	0 0	..	..	44	0 0
S.S.L.C.	208	36	244	3,120	0 0	540	0 0	3,660	0 0
University	24	31	55	598	8 0	1,265	0 0	1,863	8 0
Other examinations.	18	5	23	144	0 0	42	0 0	186	0 0
Total	367	99	466	4,496	8 0	2,009	0 0	6,505	8 0

REPAYABLE ADVANCES.

Fifty-four students were granted repayable advances for payment of examination fees involving an expenditure of Rs. 2,165 as against 25 repayable advances involving an expenditure of Rs. 832 in the previous year.

NON-RECURRING GRANTS FOR THE PURCHASE OF CLOTHES, BOOKS, ETC.

Non-recurring grants amounting to Rs. 770 (Rs. 450 for Hindus and Rs. 320 for converts) were sanctioned by the Commissioner of Labour for purchase of books, clothes, etc. The grants sanctioned for similar purposes by the District Collectors are given below :—

District.	Amount.					
	Hindus.		Converts.		Total.	
	Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.
1 Anantapur	400	0 0	100	0 0	500	0 0
2 North Arcot	350	0 0	130	0 0	480	0 0
3 South Arcot	200	0 0	20	0 0	220	0 0
4 Bellary	500	0 0	130	0 0	630	0 0
5 Chingleput	300	0 0	30	0 0	330	0 0
6 East Godavari	350	0 0	30	0 0	380	0 0
7 West Godavari	300	0 0	70	0 0	370	0 0
8 Guntur	200	0 0	70	0 0	270	0 0
9 South Kanara	250	0 0	20	0 0	270	0 0
10 Krishna	300	0 0	100	0 0	400	0 0
11 Malabar	350	0 0	..	..	350	0 0
12 Nellore	150	0 0	40	0 0	190	0 0
13 Salem	100	0 0	10	0 0	110	0 0
14 Tanjore	100	0 0	50	0 0	150	0 0
15 Tiruchirappalli	100	0 0	20	0 0	120	0 0
16 Visakhapatnam	100	0 0	20	0 0	120	0 0
17 Tirunelveli	100	0 0	20	0 0	120	0 0
18 Ramnad	100	0 0	20	0 0	120	0 0
19 Mathurai	100	0 0	20	0 0	120	0 0
20 Kurnool	100	0 0	20	0 0	120	0 0
21 Chittoor	100	0 0	20	0 0	120	0 0
22 Cuddapah	100	0 0	20	0 0	120	0 0
23 Coimbatore	100	0 0	20	0 0	120	0 0
Total	4,750	0 0	980	0 0	5,730	0 0

SCHOLARSHIPS—BACKWARD COMMUNITIES.

In Government Memorandum No. 9740-F.D. IV/49-2, dated 17th March 1949, the Commissioner of Labour was empowered to grant scholarships to the pupils belonging to the Backward Communities during the year 1948-49. A sum of Rupees one lakh was sanctioned for the purpose. During the previous

years students belonging to Backward Classes were not eligible for scholarships by the Labour Department. The particulars of scholarships granted to the Backward Class students up to 31st March 1949 are furnished below :—

PROFESSIONAL COURSES.

(1)	Residential scholar- ships.		Non-residential scholar- ships.	
	Number of scholar- ships sanc- tioned.	Amount san- ctioned.	Number of scholar- ships sanc- tioned.	Amount san- ctioned.
	(2)	(3) RS. A. P.	(4)	(5) RS. A. P.
Engineering IV year	1	615 0 0	2	510 0 0
" III year	7	4,305 0 0	2	510 0 0
" II year	7	4,065 0 0	4	660 0 0
" I year	21	12,825 0 0		
Licentiate—		2,817 4 0		
M.B.B.S., V year	1	585 0 0	2	336 0 0
" IV year				
" III year	3	2,019 0 0	3	684 0 0
" II year	3	2,439 0 0	1	108 0 0
" I year	7	4,863 0 0		
Pre-Registration	1	331 0 0		
Law B.L.	5	3,585 0 0	1	193 0 0
" F.L.	6	4,176 0 0	4	684 0 0
B.T. Course	2	925 8 0	1	37 12 0
(Physical Education and Lower Grade).	5	1,200 0 0		
B.Sc. (Agriculture)	7	2,520 0 0		
Total	76	47,270 12 0	18	3,232 12 0

Arts College.

(1)	Residential.		Non-residential.	
	Number of scholar- ships sanc- tioned.	Amount granted.	Number of scholar- ships sanc- tioned.	Amount granted.
	(2)	(3) RS. A. P.	(4)	(5) RS. A. P.
M.A.	1	512 0 0		
B.A. (Hons.)	6	3,925 0 0	4	450 0 0
B.Sc. (Hons.)	5	2,841 8 0	1	99 0 0
B.Sc., Junior	2	1,296 0 0	3	315 0 0
B.Com.	5	3,114 0 0	4	441 0 0
B.A., Senior	3	639 0 0	4	398 0 0
B.A., Junior	2	364 0 0	8	264 0 0
Inter., Senior	10	4,725 0 0	39	2,979 0 0
Inter., Junior	17	7,972 0 0	30	1,131 0 0
Total	49	25,610 8 0	49	9,675 0 0

High schools.

(1)	Residential		Non-residential.	
	Number of scholar- ships sanc- tioned.	Amount san- ctioned.	Number of scholar- ships sanc- tioned.	Amount san- ctioned.
	(2)	(3) RS. A. P.	(4)	(5) RS. A. P.
IV to VI	12	2,795 0 0		
I to VI			338	11,393 0 0
Total	12	2,795 0 0	338	11,393 0 0

Grand total.	Number of scholar- ships sanctioned.	Amount sanctioned.
(1)	(2)	(3) RS. A. P.
Professional	97	50,503 8 0
Arts	162	35,294 8 0
High Schools	348	14,188 0 0
Total	607	99,986 0 0

Converts to Christianity from Backward Classes are not eligible for these scholarships and students of elementary schools were also not granted these scholarships.

A sum of Rs. 5 lakhs has been set apart for granting scholarships to students belonging to Backward Communities during 1949-50.

GRANTS TO SCHEDULED CASTE CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES.

A grant of Rs. 2,518-5-0 was sanctioned to 289 Scheduled Caste Co-operative Societies selected by the Registrar of Co-operative Societies to enable them to pay remuneration to persons employed in writing up their accounts as against Rs. 2,813 sanctioned to 337 Co-operative Societies in the previous year.

CHARITABLE ENDOWMENTS.

Gitchley Salmonson Prize Fund.—A sum of Rs. 35-10-0 was realized as interest from the fund. The amount was utilized for awarding a prize to a boarder of the Government Harijan Hostel, Masulipatnam.

Gray Memorial Prize Endowment Fund.—A sum of Rs. 15-13-0 was realized as interest from the fund and it was utilized for awarding prizes to four boarders of the Government Nandanar Hostels for Boys and Girls, Chidambaram.

HOSTELS CONDUCTED BY THE GOVERNMENT.

The Slater Hostel, Madras.—The Slater Hostel, Madras, is maintained by the Government for the students of the eligible communities taking up Industrial courses in the City of Madras. Twenty-five free boarders and twenty-four paying boarders were admitted into the hostel. A sum of Rs. 12,748-8-11 was spent on its maintenance as against Rs. 9,639 in 1947-48.

The Sundaracharu Hostel, Salem.—This hostel was under the supervision of the District Harijan Welfare Officer, Salem. The strength of the hostel was 36. The selection of boarders was made by the District Harijan Welfare Committee. A sum of Rs. 7,903-14-0 was spent on its maintenance as against Rs. 6,300 in the previous year.

Government Nandanar Hostels for Boys and Girls, Chidambaram.—The hostels continued to be supervised by Swami A. S. Sahajananda, M.L.A., and controlled by the Collector of South Arcot. The strength of the boys' hostel was 200. The strength of the girls' hostel was increased from 92 to 117 in G.O. Ms. No. 831, Firka Development, dated 1st December 1948. The total expenditure on the maintenance of both the hostels was Rs. 43,480-15-6 as against Rs. 34,594-15-7 in 1947-48.

The Government Harijan Hostel, Kozhikode.—This hostel continued to be under the supervision of the Collector of Malabar. The strength of the hostel was 30. There were also five paying boarders. A sum of Rs. 7,355 was spent on its maintenance as against Rs. 5,908 in the previous year.

The Government Harijan Hostel, Masulipatnam.—The hostel continued to be under the supervision of Sri V. Ramjee Rao who was also the Honorary Correspondent of the Government Hostel, Masulipatnam. The hostel was under the control of the Collector of Krisma assisted by the District Harijan Welfare Committee. In G.O. Ms. No. 2428, Development, dated 12th May 1948, the strength of the hostel was increased from 110 to 135. The strength was further increased by five boarders in G.O. Ms. No. 250, dated 9th March 1949. Besides these 140 boarders, one Burma evacuee and one paying boarder were also admitted into the hostel. A sum of Rs. 32,907-2-1 was spent on the maintenance of the hostel as against Rs. 23,621 in the previous year.

As the existing building of the hostel was found insufficient to accommodate 140 boarders, a private building was also engaged on a monthly rent of Rs. 125 during the year and some of the boarders of the hostel were lodged in this building.

Labour Hostel, Ootacamund, the Nilgiris district.—The hostel was under the management of the Ootacamund Municipality assisted by an Advisory Committee with the Collector of the Nilgiris as its ex-officio President. The strength of the hostel was 23, including one paying boarder. A Government grant of Rs. 5,376-11-0 was drawn during the year towards boarding grant for the free boarders, rent for the hostel building and honorarium to the Warden.

Labour Hostel, Hubbathalai, the Nilgiris district.—The Labour Hostel at Hubbathalai continued to be managed by the District Board, the Nilgiris, assisted by an Advisory Committee with the Revenue Divisional Officer, Coonoor, as the ex-officio President. Thirty-seven free boarders were admitted into the hostel during the year. There were also nine paying boarders up to 28th February 1949 and 16 paying boarders from 1st March 1949. A Government grant of Rs. 8,515-7-0 was drawn during the year towards boarding grant for the free boarders, rent for the hostel building and honorarium to the Warden and clerk.

Government Harijan Hostel for Girls, Anantapur.—The hostel continued to be under the management of the District Harijan Sevak Sangh and supervised by the Collector of Salem. There were 18 boarders on an average during the year. An expenditure of Rs. 3,890-3-11 was incurred on the maintenance of the hostel during the year.

Government Harijan Hostels at Rajampet (Cuddapah) Kotagiri (The Nilgiris district) and Visakhapatnam.—In pursuance of the orders issued in G.O. Ms. No. 3612, Development, dated 7th July 1948, the above three hostels were started during the year. Particulars showing the dates on which the hostels were started, their strength and the amounts spent on their maintenance are given below :—

	Date on which the hostel was started.	Number of boarders admitted.	Amount spent.
			RS. A. P.
Government Harijan Hostel, Rajampet.	10th September 1948.	15	3,000 0 0
Government Harijan Hostel, Kotagiri.	30th January 1949.	24	2,010 6 0
Government Harijan Hostel, Visakhapatnam.	10th October 1948.	11	3,134 12 9

In their order Ms. No. 548, Firka Development, dated 26th August 1948 the Government directed that resident wardens with the qualifications, designations and scales of pay specified below should be appointed in lieu of existing wardens and tutors in the following Government Harijan Hostels :—

Name of the hostel.	Designation of the officer, to be appointed.	Qualification.	Scale of pay of the post.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
The Sundarashan Hostel, Salem.	Tutor cum Warden.	B.Ed.	Rs. 30-5-120-10-140 per month with Dearness Allowance and House Allowance wherever permissible.
The Government Depressed Classes Hostel, Calicut.	Do.	Do.	Do.
The Government Depressed Classes Hostel, Masulipatnam.	Do.	Do.	Do.
The Government Nandanar Boys' Hostel, Chidambaram.	Do.	Do.	Do.
The Government Nandanar Girls' Hostel, Chidambaram.	Tutor cum Matron.	Do.	Do.
The Labour Hostel for Girls, Anantapur.	Do.	Secondary Grade Training certificate.	Rs. 45-3-60-2-90 per month with Dearness Allowance and House Allowance wherever permissible.
The Slater Hostel, Madras.	Warden.	Passed S.S.L.C.	Do.

Hostels conducted by the Labour Department.—The policy of granting financial assistance to private bodies such as the Harijan Sevak Sangh, the Servants of India Society, etc., towards the cost of maintenance of hostels and boarding homes conducted by them for the benefit of the communities eligible for help by the Labour Department was continued during the year. A list showing the names of such institutions the amount and the number of boarding grants sanctioned during the year 1948-49 is given in Appendix B. Out of the total sum of Rs. 10,08,305 paid during the year a sum of Rs. 3,81,000 was met from the Harijan Uplift Fund, and it was disbursed solely for the Harijan pupils. The Adi-Andhra Boarding Home, Atmakur, Kurnool district, was given a sum of Rs. 600 as usual for the maintenance of the vocational sections of the Home.

INDIVIDUAL BOARDING GRANTS.

In their order Ms. No. 3361, Development, dated 21st June 1948, the Government directed that the existing system of granting individual boarding grants to pupils belonging to eligible communities by the Labour department should be abolished and that lumpsum boarding grants instead, should be granted to the various hostels, entitled to them from 1948-49. In the same Government Order the Government informed the Commissioner of Labour that the individual boarding grants sanctioned to the hostels which do not get lumpsum boarding grants should be treated as lumpsum boarding grants and that the individual boarding grants received by the hostels which are already in receipt of lumpsum boarding grants should be cancelled. In pursuance of this Government Order individual boarding grants of 229 pupils were treated as lumpsum boarding grants to the respective hostels in which they were maintained during 1948-49. Particulars regarding these grants are shown separately in Appendix 'B.'

BOARDING GRANTS TO TODA PUPILS IN THE NILGIRIS DISTRICT.

Boarding grants at the rate of Rs. 15 each per month for ten months in the year were sanctioned to 15 pupils during the year.

GENERAL.

In their order Ms. No. 846, Firka Developments dated 6th December 1948, the Government have directed that for a period of ten years with effect from 1948-49, the pupils belonging to the communities eligible for help by the Labour Department reading in the Secondary Schools be allowed the benefit of the scholarships and boarding grants granted by the Labour Department for a second year in the same class subject to the condition that this concession is given only twice during the course, once in Forms I to III and once in Forms IV to VI. In the same Government Order the Government have also directed that the students belonging to the communities eligible for help by the Labour Department studying in Engineering College be allowed to retain the concessions for only one failure and those studying in Medical Colleges for two failures for the period of the entire course. No such concessions are granted to the pupils studying in Arts and Law Colleges.

THE ABSTRACT OF GRANTS.

The following statement shows at a glance the total expenditure incurred on Education. The corresponding figures for 1947-48 are also shown:—

D. Education. (1)	1948-49. (2)		1947-48. (3)	
	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.
1 Pay of teachers	11,51,808	6 0	9,77,980	12 0
2 Allowances	15,005	8 0	10,454	13 6
3 Dearness Allowance and cost of living allowances	6,02,728	4 0	4,04,026	13 0
4 Dearness Allowance to menials	5,080	7 0	1,668	11 0
5 Contingencies and other charges	12,30,904	3 8	11,33,931	11 6
6 Rents	37,830	7 0	28,422	11 0
7 Books and periodicals	3,229	6 4	1,947	13 9
8 Scholarships and stipends	3,33,097	6 7	2,24,179	13 2
9 Clothing for boys	5,333	14 5	8,633	0 0
10 Exemption from payment of examination fees	4,009	14 0	6,031	14 0
11 Equipment for Schools	64,026	15 6	64,732	6 5
12 Boarding grants, building grants and other grants.	6,06,605	13 2	5,35,051	0 0
13 Hostels	1,13,995	2 9	80,952	2 3
14 Construction and repairs of school buildings	94,611	2 4	1,11,006	5 6
Total	43,50,341	13 1	36,42,049	14 1

DISCRETIONARY GRANTS.

The allotment of Rs. 3,000 made for this purpose was spent as detailed below:—

	RS.	A.	P.
(1) Grant for welfare work in Chumambu Kalavai, Mylapore, by the Gokulam Method Village Welfare Association, Madras	180	0	0
(2) Grant towards reading room one at Chumambu Kalavai and another at Gokulam Colony at Mylapore maintained by the Gokulam Method Village Welfare Association, Madras	65	0	0
(3) Grant for the reading room maintained by Ganeshapuram Progressive Youths Association, Vyasaripady	65	0	0
(4) Grant for the reading room maintained by Kannappa Nayanar Kazhagam, Royapuram	65	0	0
(5) Grant for the reading room maintained by Nannai Naduvour Kazhagam, Chinnaidipet	34	0	

RS. A. P.

(6) Grant for the reading room maintained by the St. Mary's Union, Halle Garden, Royapettah	60	0	0
(7) Grant for the reading room maintained by the Rao Sahib V. Dharmalingam Pillai, Sangam, Georgetown, Madras	65	0	0
(8) Grant for the reading room maintained by the United Sports Club, Purasawalkam	100	0	0
(9) Construction of a dry type of latrine in Rao Sahib V. Dharmalingam Pillai Memorial Students Hostel, Washermanpet	325	0	0
(10) Construction of a school shed (part grants) in the Higher Elementary School run by Kannappa Nayanar Kazhagam	400	0	0
(11) Grant for the maintenance of Nehru Library, Chiluvur, Guntur district	100	0	0
(12) Grant for the maintenance of reading room by Royapuram Harijan National Seva Sangam, Ghouse, Mohideenpetta, Royapuram, Madras	65	0	0
(13) Grant towards the maintenance of Library in the Dr. Ambedkar Student Home, Tiruchicappalli	100	0	0
(14) Grant towards the maintenance of reading room run by the Madras Rational Society, Washermanpet	96	0	0
(15) Grant to the Welfare work done by the Mangalapuram and Brindavanam B. L. Co-operative Society in Mangalapuram and Brindavanam Labour Colonies	120	0	0
(16) Charges for sending a blind boy to Poonamallee to admit him in the Victory Memorial School for the Blind	1	9	0
(17) Grant to Samaga Seertharutha Sangam, Neikundram village, Saidapet taluk, Chingleput district	100	0	0
(18) Grant for the welfare work done at Karanapuducheri by Gokulam Village Welfare Association	240	0	0
(19) Grant towards the reading room maintained by the Chetput Recreation Union	25	0	0
(20) Grant towards the cost of installation of electric lights for the Gokulam Village Welfare Association Hall at Gopalapuram, Royapettah	250	0	0
(21) Grant for welfare work in six centres by the Y.M.C.A., Madras.	353	0	0
Total	2,809	9	0

CONSTRUCTION OF WELLS AND PROVISION OF SANITARY AMENITIES.

Particulars of the number of wells, etc., constructed and repaired in the various districts are given in Statement V. The work was carried out by the special staff employed in the districts. The total expenditure incurred on the construction of wells was Rs. 4,16,495-8-7 against Rs. 3,09,795-7-0 in the previous year.

In North Arcot district an extent of 1-01 acres of land was acquired for the provision of pathways in three villages at a cost of Rs. 493-5-7. In East Godavari district a pathway was constructed at a cost of Rs. 123-10-0. Pathways were provided in nine cases in Krishna district at a cost of Rs. 3,508.

MADEAS CITY.

The Personal Assistant to the Commissioner of Labour continued to be in charge of the work connected with the provision of civic amenities and sanitary improvements for the members of the eligible communities in the city of Madras. Supervision of Labour Schools, construction and repairs of school buildings were also attended to by him. He was assisted by a special overseer

A sum of Rs. 42,356 was spent during the year, on the provision of civic amenities, sanitary improvements, etc., in the Labour Colonies in the Madras city against Rs. 29,825 in the previous year. A sum of Rs. 5,896 was spent on improvements and repairs to school buildings against Rs. 600 in the previous year.

Sanitary Improvements to the Labour Colonies in the City.

	RS.	A.	P.
(1) Provision of electric lights in R.S. No. 135/1 of Perambur ..	1,650	0	0
(2) Special repairs to Peddisampuram Tenements for block east and Narayanaswamy Naick Street ..	16,940	0	0
(3) Construction of two culverts at the junction of roads in R.S. No. 1847/2 of Tondiarpet ..	959	0	0
(4) Construction of open masonry drain in R.S. No. 135/1 of Perambur ..	3,184	0	0
(5) Construction of a revetment in R.S. No. 135/1 of Perambur ..	3,495	0	0
(6) White-washing of the latrines and bath rooms in Mangalapuram Colony, Egmore ..	118	0	0
(7) White-washing the walls of 68 huts in Brisleo Nagar Settlement, Perambur ..	285	0	0
(8) Raising the level of the portion in R.S. No. 1812/2 of Tondiarpet and the construction of revetment so as to protect the Labour Colony ..	850	0	0
(9) Provision of reinforced concrete slabs over masonry drains at junctions of roads and repairs to the masonry drains ..	5,957	0	0
(10) Raising and metalling the 40' main road 'Mothilal Nehru' Street in Pullanthope Colony, Vepery, Madras ..	5,450	0	0
(11) Repairs to the main and cross streets in the western portion of Brindavanam Colony, Egmore ..	4,200	0	0
(12) Metalling the western cross road of Mangalapuram Colony, Egmore ..	3,917	0	0
(13) Effecting repairs and for providing collecting pans to the latrines in Swathanthrapuram Colony, Egmore ..	360	0	0
Total ..	42,356	0	0

School Works.

(1) Repairs to the Swaminaiicken Cheri Labour Day School, Purasawalkam ..	586	0	0
(2) Repairs and improvements to the H.P.B. Labour Higher Elementary school at Kodambakam ..	5,310	0	0
Total ..	5,896	0	0

SWATHANTHRAPURAM COLONY.

The construction of 37 houses in R.S. No. 1847/2 of Tondiarpet to accommodate evictees from Katheri Thottam in Konditope, Madras, sanctioned in G.O. Ms. No. 873, P.W., dated 28th March 1946, has been completed. The monthly rent fixed for a house is Rs. 3. A caution advance of Rs. 6 was also collected from the occupants. A sum of Rs. 1,515 was collected as rent from the occupants in the above colony as against the total demand of Rs. 1,533. A sum of Rs. 18 was only outstanding on 31st March 1949.

BRISLEE NAGAR SETTLEMENT.

A sum of Rs. 557 was collected as rent from the occupants of the Brisleo Nagar Settlement as against the total demand of Rs. 1,904. A sum of Rs. 1,347 was outstanding on 31st March 1949. Steps are being taken to realize the arrears.

PERUNDURAI COLONIES, COIMBATORE DISTRICT.

No loans were sanctioned to the Colonists during the year. No other expenditure was also sanctioned for the Colony during the year.

NAYADI COLONY, OLAVAKKOT, MALABAR DISTRICT.

The Nayadi Colony and the Labour school attached to it functioned satisfactorily during the year. A sum of Rs. 1,146 was spent during the year on the annual and special repairs to the Colony huts, temple and school building attached to the Colony.

The waste lands in the Colony and the poramboke lands measuring about 6.35 acres, leased to the settlers free of rent, were cultivated by them with paddy, tapioca, etc. The settlers supplemented their income from the lands by doing cooly work outside the Colony. Fourteen children of the Colony received education in the Labour school attached to the Colony. The Nayadi pupils were also given practical training in agriculture by the Headmaster of the school who is a trained agricultural instructor. The Nayadi pupils were in receipt of boarding grants at the rate of Rs. 4 each per mensem.

As the result of introductions of cottage industries in the Colony under G.O. Ms. No. 5057, Development, dated 31st October 1947, bee-keeping, spinning, bamboo and mat weaving and poultry farming are being taught to the settlers.

A sum of Rs. 2,035 was spent in all on the Colony during the year. The total expenditure incurred since the formation of the Colony came to Rs. 35,055-11-10.

ASSIGNMENT OF LANDS.

Particulars regarding the extent of land reserved for assignment and assigned for cultivation are given in Statement VI. The ban imposed by the Government on the permanent assignment of lands reserved for the eligible communities for the duration of the war continued during the year. The percentage of the Extent of land inspected to the Extent of land assigned was 80 and over in 12 districts.

In East Godavari district an extent of 63.17 acres of land was leased out to Harijans under "Grow More Food Scheme" during the year. The total extent of land leased to eligible communities since the introductions of the "Grow More Food Scheme," came to 3,735.58 acres.

An extent of 5,957.2 acres of lanka lands was leased out to the registered societies composed of Adi-Andhras and Christians for a total rental of Rs. 2,81,251-7-0 during fasli 1358.

THE MADRAS REMOVAL OF CIVIL DISABILITIES (AMENDMENT) ACT XI OF 1947 AND THE MADRAS TEMPLE ENTRY AUTHORIZATION ACT V OF 1947.

The passing of the above Acts had a salutary effect on the minds of both Harijans and caste people. The Harijans feel themselves more at home on account of the beneficial enactments. The caste people are slowly recognizing the right of the Harijans to be treated on a footing of equality with themselves. The scourge of unfouchability is slowly waning. But the Harijans in rural areas feel diffident and hesitate to avail themselves of the benefits of these Acts, probably due to the influential positions of the rich landlords who hold sway over the poor labouring class Harijans. This reluctance can only wear away, with time if the Harijans could be made to live independent of their landlords.

OFFENCES UNDER THE MADRAS REMOVAL OF CIVIL DISABILITIES (AMENDMENT) ACT XI OF 1947 AND THE MADRAS TEMPLE ENTRY AUTHORIZATION ACT V OF 1947.

Anantapur district.—There was one case in Dharmavaram taluk under the Removal of Civil Disabilities Act. This ended in acquittal.

Coimbatore district.—In Bhavani taluk, the Harijans were not allowed in some of the hostels. The matter was inquired into by the Collector, and the Sub-Inspector of Police was asked to pay a surprise visit to the hostels and to take steps to enforce the Act.

In Tiruppur town, two hotel keepers were not allowing Harijans in the hotels. The District Superintendent of Police took necessary action in the matter and charged the hotel keepers. The Stationary Sub-Magistrate, Palladam found them guilty and sentenced them to pay a fine of Rs. 25 each.

In certain villages caste ryots and Harijans of one sect obstructed Harijans of another sect from taking water from public wells. Notices were issued to caste ryots and the Harijans concerned under section 5 of Removal of Civil Disabilities Act. In almost all the places the matter was settled amicably.

East Godavari district.—There were two cases of refusal to allow Harijans into hotels. One case ended in conviction and the other in acquittal.

West Godavari district.—There was a case of offence under section 5 of the Removal of Civil Disabilities Act. The accused was acquitted.

South Kanara district.—There were thirty-two cases of offence under Removal of Civil Disabilities Act. For twenty-seven cases the offenders were punished with sentences to pay fines ranging from Rs. 2 to Rs. 30, two were acquitted and three cases were pending. There was one case of offence under Temple Entry Authorization Act and it ended in acquittal.

Malabar district.—There were twelve cases of offence under Removal of Civil Disabilities Act and two under Temple Entry Authorization Act. Ten cases ended in conviction.

Mathurai district.—There were five cases of offence under Removal of Civil Disabilities Act. Two cases ended in conviction one fined Rs. 10 and the other Rs. 20. The remaining three cases were pending.

Nellore district.—One case was put up under the Removal of Civil Disabilities Act. The accused obstructed the complainant and twenty other ladies from drawing water from public wells. The case was tried and ended in conviction.

Ramnad district.—There was an offence under section 6 of the Removal of Civil Disabilities Act. The accused was fined Rs. 25 in default to undergo simple imprisonment for three days.

Tanjore district.—There were seven cases of offence under Removal of Civil Disabilities Act. Six cases ended in fines ranging from Rs. 5 to Rs. 15 in default to undergo simple imprisonment for periods ranging from two to seven days.

Tirunelveli district.—There were ten cases of offence under Removal of Civil Disabilities Act. In nine cases the accused were fined Rs. 2 to 25 in default to undergo simple imprisonment for periods ranging from two days to six weeks.

Tiruchirappalli district.—Eight cases under Removal of Civil Disabilities Act were filed. The accused in all the eight cases were found guilty and sentenced to pay fines ranging from Rs. 15 to Rs. 40.

GENERAL.

1. At the instance of the Provincial Harijan Welfare Committee the Government directed that village vigilance committees should be constituted in a few places in the districts to begin with, and the members chosen by the District Harijan Welfare Committee. The committees were to consist of Harijans and caste Hindu members on a 50 : 50 basis and the village headman should also be a member of it.

The work of the committee will be to watch closely the difficulties to which the Harijans are subjected and if possible to bring about a settlement of the disputes, or to report the matter to the District Harijan Welfare office.

2. The Government were of the view that the purpose of propaganda in favour of the removal of untouchability and service to Harijans can best be secured by setting apart a day in each month for this work in all parts of the Province. The Government, therefore, directed that the 30th day of each month should be observed as a "Harijan Day." Government servants, Congress organizations and the Harijan Sevak Sanghams can play a prominent part in the great work for national solidarity.

A copy of the model programme for the celebrations of the "Harijan Day" is appended below. The programme was recommended by the Provincial Harijan Welfare Committee at its meeting held on 20th May 1949 and was approved by the Government, subject, however, to the conditions that the entire expenditure incurred on the celebrations should be met from collections made from the philanthropic public, and that no amount should be spent from the discretionary grants at the disposal of Collectors.

The Collectors were requested to take personal interest in the matter and initiate the propaganda drive on the 30th of March 1949 and continue it on the 30th day of each month till December 1949. Reports of the observance of the "Harijan Day" on the 30th of each month are sent in a consolidated form for each district so as to reach the Government on the 10th of the month following.

Orders regarding the continuance of the "Harijan Day" after December 1949 will issue after a further examination of the results achieved, as disclosed by the monthly reports received from Collectors.

V. BASHYAM AYYANGAR,
Honorary Director of Harijan Welfare.

COPY OF THE PROGRAMME FOR THE CELEBRATION OF THE 'HARIJAN DAY.'

1. The prime object of the celebration of a Harijan Day is to bring about a change of outlook on the part of the caste Hindus towards Harijans so that the latter may be treated on a footing of equality. This object must be brought out and given prominence in all the items of the celebrations.

2. The Heads of Departments within the City as well as in mufassal should be requested to co-operate with the celebrations of the Harijan Day in all possible ways so that due publicity and propaganda may be done to achieve the object.

3. The Special Development Officer for Prohibition in each district may be entrusted with the propaganda work especially.

4. The temple authorities in the Province may be instructed to afford all facilities for these celebrations by arranging for cordial receptions to the processionists and worshippers entering the temple on these days.

5. The Revenue Divisional Officers at their divisional headquarters, the Tahsildars and Revenue Inspectors at the Taluk and Firka headquarters should arrange for the observance of the day in a fitting manner, inviting the co-operation of the local Congress and Harijan Welfare Workers and individuals interested in Harijan

Welfare. In all other villages, the village officers should take the lead. The Government desire that every effort should be made to educate the public and rouse their interest in the removal of untouchability and of the disabilities of the Harijans.

6. A general report from all the Heads of Departments may be called for so that the pace and result of the propaganda work may be judged from time to time.

7. The following items of activities are suggested :—

(a) Procession in every village with the co-operation of the local Congress and Harijan Sevak Sangh Workers as well as other institutions of Harijans and those interested in Harijan Welfare and public meetings arranged in a public place. The people should be exhorted to give up the evil practice of untouchability in any shape or form. The provisions of the Civil Disabilities Removal Act, the Temple Entry Act, etc., should be explained in easy language and the consequences of transgressing those laws should also be made clear.

(b) The right of Harijans to the use of public wells, hotels, hair cutting saloons, etc., should be demonstrated on the occasion.

(c) The local school teachers and the boys of all communities in the educational institutions may be induced and encouraged to partake in the observance of the day and do propaganda in a fitting manner.

(d) It should be seen that Harijans are allowed to exercise their right of worship in all public temples and they are given due protection in the exercise of that right.

(e) Inspection of Harijan quarters may be made and prizes given for the clean and well-kept Harijan houses and to clean well-groomed individuals.

(f) Lady workers should be specially sent to visit the Harijan colonies to impress upon the women the importance of both personal and social cleanliness.

(g) The small funds that may be necessary for this work may be raised by general collections if the allotment from the discretionary grant of Collectors are not adequate for the purpose.

The programme for the day may generally be as follows :—

Morning—Item 1.—Early in the morning arrangements may be made to clean up the Harijan quarters and Harijans may be helped to bathe and wear clean clothes as on festival occasions.

Item 2.—Procession consisting of officials and non-officials, Harijans, school children, etc., may start from Harijan quarters with National Flags and Gandhiji's portrait, singing songs appropriate to the occasion and proceed through all the important streets including those of the caste people. Bhajan parties in which both Harijans and non-harijans take part may accompany this procession which may end in the local temple or other public place.

Item 3.—Sports may be arranged in Harijan quarters in which both Harijans and non-Harijans can take part. Spinning demonstrations also may be held.

Item 4.—A cosmopolitan dinner or party may be arranged in the Harijan quarters in which all may take part. This will be quite voluntary.

Evening—Item 5.—Public meetings should be arranged in a central place where Harijans should be allowed to mingle freely with others. Before the commencement of the meeting prizes may be distributed to the successful competitors in the sports held in the morning.

Item 6.—At this meeting the provisions of the Madras Temple Entry Authorization Act and the Madras Removal of Civil Disabilities Act should be explained clearly to the audience. The speeches made should be such as to educate the public and rouse their sympathy and enthusiasm for the removal of untouchability and other hardships that the Harijans are experiencing.

Item 7.—The headmasters and headmistresses of schools may take out a procession of the school children of the locality with National Flag and Gandhiji's portrait, singing songs appropriate to the occasion. They may also hold a meeting in the school premises or in some other suitable centre under the presidentship of any suitable leader. Light refreshments may be served to all in these meetings also, without distinction of caste or creed.

APPENDIX A.

List of Communities eligible for help by the Harijan Welfare Department.

(a) SCHEDULED CLASSES (HARIMANS).

Depressed Classes as scheduled for purposes of the franchise under 'Madras' in Appendix VIII of the White Paper.

(1) Adi-Andhra, (2) Adi-Dravida, (3) Adi-Karnataka, (4) Ajila, (5) Aranadan (also *P.T.), (6) Arunthuthiyar, (7) Baira, (8) Bakuda, (9) Bandh, (10) Bariki, (11) Battada, (12) Bevari, (13) Bellara, (14) Byagari, (15) Chachati, (16) Chakkiliyan, (17) Chalavadi, (18) Chamar, (19) Chandala, (20) Cheruman, (21) Dandasi, (22) Devendrakulathan, (23) Dombu (also *P.T.), (24) Ghasi, (25) Godagali, (26) Godari, (27) Godda, (28) Gosangi, (29) Haddi, (30) Hasla, (31) Holeya, (32) Jaggali, (33) Jambuvulu, (34) Kadan (also *P.T.), (35) Kalladi, (36) Kanakhan, (37) Karimpalan (also *P.T.), (38) Kattunayakan (also *P.T.), (39) Kodalo, (40) Koosa, (41) Koraga, (42) Kudiya (also *P.T.), (43) Kudubi (also *P.T.), (44) Kudumban, (45) Kuravan, (46) Kurichchan (also *P.T.), (47) Kuruman (also *P.T.), (48) Madari, (49) Madiga, (50) Maila, (51) Mala, (52) Mala Dasu, (53) Malasar (also *P.T.), (54) Malangi, (55) Mavilan (also *P.T.), (56) Moger (Holeya Moger), (57) Muebi, (58) Mundala, (59) Nalakayava, (60) Nayadi, (61) Padanna, (62) Pagadai, (63) Paidi, (64) Paimda, (65) Paly, (66) Pellan, (67) Pambada, (68) Pam'di, (69) Panahama, (70) Paniyan, (71) Pannandi, (72) Pano (also *P.T.), (73) Pansiyan, (74) Paravan, (75) Pulayan, (76) Puthurai Vannan, (77) Ranayar, (78) Roli, (79) Samagara, (80) Samban, (81) Sapari, (82) Semman, (83) Thoti, (84) Tiruvalluvar, (85) Valluvan, (86) Valmiki, (87) Vettuvan (Polaya Vettuvan).

* P.T. = Primitive Tribe.

(b) ABORIGINAL AND HILL TRIBES NOT INCLUDED IN (a).

(Other eligible communities.)

Name of community.	District (and places) in which chiefly found.
1 Badaga	Coimbatore and the Nilgiris.
2 Bagata	Visakhapatnam.
3 Chenchu	Kuracool, West Godavari, Krishna, Cuddapah, Guntur and Visakhapatnam.
4 Gadaba	Visakhapatnam and East Godavari.
5 Goud	Do.
6 Irula	North Arcot, Salem, Chittoor, Coimbatore and the Nilgiris.
7 Jatapu	Visakhapatnam.
8 Kani or Kaniyan	Coimbatore and Tirumelveli.
9 Konda Kapu (or Many Kapu).	East Godavari.
10 Karumbalan	Malabar.
11 Kattunayakan	Malabar and the Nilgiris.
12 Kondh	Visakhapatnam.
13 Konda Dora	Visakhapatnam and East Godavari.
14 Kota	The Nilgiris.
15 Koya	West Godavari, Visakhapatnam and East Godavari.
16 Kudubi	South Kanara.
17 Kurichan	Malabar and Bellary.
18 Kurumba or Kuruman	Malabar and the Nilgiris.
19 Malasar	Coimbatore.
20 Malayali or Malaiali	Tiruchirappalli, Salem and North Arcot.
21 Marati	South Kanara.

Name of community.	District (and places) in which chiefly found.
22 Mavilan	Malabar.
23 Melakudi or Kudiyar ..	South Kanara.
24 Poruja	Visakhapatnam (Agency tracts).
25 Savara	Visakhapatnam.
26 Sholagar	Coimbatore.
27 Toda	The Nilgiris.
28 Venadi	Chingleput, Chittoor, Cuddapah, Guntur, Krishna, Madras, Nellore and West Godavari.

(c) MEMBERS OF NOTIFIED CRIMINAL TRIBES AND THEIR FAMILIES.

APPENDIX B.

47. MISCELLANEOUS DEPARTMENTS—A. LARCTR.

Serial number and name of the hostel or boarding house.	D. Communities eligible for help by the Harijan Welfare Department—Education.		E. Expenditure from the fund for Village Reconstruction and Harijan Uplift, Madras.	
	8. Grants-in-aid—Boarding grants.		1. Expenses—Lump-sum boarding grants.	
	Number sanctioned.	Amount sanctioned.	Number sanctioned.	Amount sanctioned.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
<i>Anantapur.</i>				
		RS.		RS.
1 Boys' Hostel, Anantapur (Sri Kesava Vidyaniketan).	45	6,750	1	150
2 Boys' Hostel, Urvakonda	39	4,350	13	1,950
3 Seva Mandir, Hindupur	19	2,550	17	2,550
4 Harijan Hostel, Tadipatri	23	3,450	..	..
5 Harijan Hostel, Kalyandrug	28	4,200	10	1,500
6 Thakkarbaba Lambadi Hostel, Penukonda ..	20	2,000	..	..
7 Harijan Hostel, Gooty	..	..	10	1,500
8 Harijan Hostel, Guntakal	..	..	4	600
9 Gandhi Memorial Boys' Hostel, Dhannavaram ..	..	..	11	1,650
<i>North Arcot.</i>				
10 Harijan Hostel, Vellore	42*	6,300	32	800
11 Ramdoss Hostel, Vellore	26	3,900	4	600
12 Sadhu Sander Singh Hostel, Tirupattur ..	3	450	..	..
13 Mahatma Gandhi Memorial Harijan Poor Students' Home, Ambur	3	450	5	750
14 Harijan Hostel, Chayyar	3	450	23	3,750
15 St. Joseph's Harijan Hostel, Vellore ..	22	3,300	..	..
16 Harijan Hostel, Arni	..	..	6	900
<i>South Arcot.</i>				
17 Victory Memorial Scheduled Classes Hostel, Virudhachalam.	16	2,400	30	4,500
18 Rajaji Harijan Hostel, Porto Novo	..	..	16	2,400
19 Adi-Andhra Boys' Hostel, Alur, Bellary ..	26	4,200	..	..
20 Narasipalli Chinnappa Hindu Boys' Home, Bellary.	23	3,450	5	750
21 The Harijan Hostel for Boys, Bellary ..	14	2,100	7	1,050
22 The Harijan Hostel, Adoni	16	2,400	8	1,200
23 The Harijan Hostel, Kothur (for Sugalis) ..	23	3,450	..	..
24 The Harijan Balika Nilayam, Bellary ..	11	1,650	7	1,050
25 Harijan Hostel, Rayadrug	..	..	13	2,400
26 Harijan Vidyarthi Nilayam, Hospet	..	..	12	1,800

* The grant to this hostel should not be disbursed until further orders.

Serial number and name of the hostel or boarding house.	D. Communities eligible for help by the Harijan Welfare Department—Education.		E. Expenditure from the fund for Village Reconstruction and Harijan Uplift, Madras.	
	8. Grants-in-aid—Boarding grants.		1. Expenses—Lump-sum boarding grants.	
	Number sanctioned.	Amount sanctioned.	Number sanctioned.	Amount sanctioned.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
<i>Chingleput.</i>				
		RS.		RS.
27 Hostel attached to the Kanagasabapathinagar Harijan Industrial School, Kancheepuram.	28	4,200	1	150
28 Hostel attached to the Hindu Religious School, Walajabad.	100	15,000	10	1,500
29 The Ramakrishna Harijan Hostel, Mallikarajur.	16	2,400	2	300
30 Valluvar Gurukulam, Tambaram	13	2,250	10	1,500
31 Christ King Boarding Home, Tutubarsa ..	2	300	..	..
32 Methodist Mission Girls' Boarding Home, St. Thomas Mount.	9	1,350	..	..
33 St. Joseph's Boarding Home, Chingleput ..	8	1,200	..	..
34 Ransom Boarding Home, Velacheri	23	3,450	..	..
35 C.S.M. Boys' Boarding Home, Chingleput ..	6	1,200	..	..
36 Gandhi Memorial Hostel, Tiruvallur	..	..	3	450
37 St. Mary's Girls' High School Boarding Home, Chingleput.	2	300	..	..
38 The Madras Hindu Sevak Orphanage for Boys, Meezambadu, Villivakkam P.O.	7	1,050	..	..
39 Robinson Orphan Home, Pallavaram	7	1,050	..	..
40 Adi-Dravida Kalaga Kulvi Padukappa Hostel, Uthiramerur, Kancheepuram taluk.	2	300	..	..
41 Adi-Dravida Manavar Free Boarding Home, Ponneri.	..	..	5	750
NOTE.—The grant to the Adi-Dravida Manavar Free Boarding Home, Ponneri, should not be disbursed until further orders.				
<i>Chittoor.</i>				
42 Boys' Hostel, Tirupati	17	2,550	..	..
43 Mahatma Gandhi Vidyarthi Bhavan, Madanapalle.	..	..	18	2,250
44 Aided Higher Elementary Boarding Home, Kothakindapalli.	3	450	1	150
45 Sherman Memorial Girls' Boarding Home, Chittoor.	13	1,950	..	..
46 A.A.M. Boarding Home, Nangamangalam ..	3	450	..	..
47 Students' Home, Madanapalle	6	750	..	..
<i>Cuddapah.</i>				
48 Harijan Hostel, Cuddapah	15	2,250	5	750
49 Silas Orphanage, Jammalamadugu	9	1,350	..	..
50 London Mission Boarding Home, Jammalamadugu.	2	300	..	..
51 Gandhi Harijan Hostel, Rayachoti	..	..	11	1,650
52 Sri Ramasubba Reddy Harijan Hostel, Pulivendla.	..	..	12	1,800
<i>Coimbatore.</i>				
53 Harijan Hostel at Coimbatore	45	6,750	4	600
54 Harijan Hostel, Udumalpet	11	1,650	..	..
55 Harijan Hostel, Gobichettipalayam	16	2,400	15	2,250
56 Harijan Hostel, Anamalai	9	1,350	4	600
57 Harijan Hostel, Tiruppur	11	1,650	6	900
58 Hostel for Irulars of Attapady Valley, Coimbatore.	7	1,155	..	..
59 Gandhi Harijan Hostel, Pollachi	..	..	12	1,800
60 Sayee Kanva Gurukulam, Coimbatore ..	..	..	3	450
61 Kalavani Harijan Hostel, Erode	..	..	6	900
62 Presentation Convent Boarding Home, Coimbatore.	1	150	..	..
63 The Coimbatore District Christian Young Men's Association Hostel, Erode.	2	300	..	..

Serial number and name of the hostel or boarding house.	D. Communities eligible for help by the Harijan Welfare Department—Education.		E. Expenditure from the fund for Village Reconstruction and Harijan Uplift, Madras.	
	2. Grants-in-aid—Boarding grants.		1. Expenses—Lump-sum boarding grants.	
	Number sanctioned.	Amount sanctioned.	Number sanctioned.	Amount sanctioned.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
<i>East Godavari.</i>				
64 Harijan Boys' and Girls' Hostel, Kakirada ..	64	2,600	10	1,500
65 Sri Mahipati Surya Rao Adi Andhra Students' Home, Razole ..	29	4,350	3	450
66 Adi Andhra Girls' Hostel, Ramachandrapuram ..	31	4,050	5	750
67 Harijan Boys' Hostel, Ramachandrapuram ..	29	4,350	12	1,500
68 Sharon Hostel, Rajahmundry ..	9	900	..	..
69 Venkamesha Harijan Hostel, Amalapuram ..	12	1,800	21	3,150
70 Undara Thattiah Memorial Hostel for Boys and Girls, Nagarun ..	25	3,750	20	3,000
71 Arundati Hostel, Mandapeta ..	20	3,000	11	1,650
72 Arundati Hostel, Kothapeta ..	14	2,100	10	1,500
73 Adi Andhra Boarding Home, Doddampeta ..	16	1,500	10	1,500
74 Harijan Vidyarthi Hostel, Samalkota ..	9	1,350	5	750
75 Harijan Boys' Hostel, Munnadivaram, run by Boyidi Ramamurthy ..	15	2,250	10	1,500
76 Gowthami Harijan Hostel, Kakirada ..	6	900	21	3,150
77 Bapuji Harijan Hostel, Kamhalapetah, Rajahmundry ..	..	..	5	750
78 Bapuji Harijan Hostel, Tallaruvu ..	..	..	20	3,000
79 Kousaseema Bapuji Harijan Hostel, Amalapuram ..	..	..	20	3,000
80 Mahalakshmi Harijan Hostel, Pernuru ..	..	..	11	1,650
81 Gandhi Memorial Harijan Hostel, Kakirada ..	..	..	12	1,800
82 Venkatesu Memorial Hostel, Pithapuram ..	..	..	8	1,200
83 Gandhi Memorial Arundhati Hostel, Binavale ..	..	..	11	1,650
84 Nehru Memorial Hostel, Ambajipeta ..	..	..	6	900
85 Bapuji Samaraka Harijan Hostel, Tuni ..	..	..	5	750
86 Harijan Boys' Hostel, Pithapuram ..	..	..	8	1,200
87 Adi Andhra Bala Balika Vasatigrahana, Munnadivaram ..	..	..	25	3,750
88 U.L.C.M. Schade Girls' Hostel, Rajahmundry ..	12	1,800	..	..
89 Jeyasutta Harijan Hostel, Anaparti ..	..	..	12	1,800
90 Authervedigudem F.D. High School Harijan Hostel, Mallikapuram ..	..	..	10	1,500
91 Harijan Girls' Hostel, Rajahmundry ..	..	..	2	300
<i>West Godavari.</i>				
92 Harijan Boys' Hostel, Narasapur ..	25	3,750	4	600
93 Harijan Boys' Hostel, Tanuku ..	25	3,750	5	750
94 Harijan Boys' Hostel, Nidandavole ..	15	2,250	8	1,200
95 Harijan Girls' Hostel, Ellore ..	23	3,450	22	3,300
96 Scheduled Caste Students' Hostel, Palacole ..	10	1,500	10	1,500
97 Depressed Class Boys' Hostel, Bhimavaram, run by Vadda J. Suryanarayana ..	10	1,500	28	4,200
98 The Kurmaiah Harijan Hostel for Boys, Vengayagudem, Ellore ..	13	2,250	13	1,950
99 Harijan Hostel, Marutair ..	19	2,850	17	2,550
100 Harijan Hostel, Dharmajugudam ..	4	600	6	900
101 Bharathi Devi Ranga Harijan Boys' Hostel, Vengayagudem ..	..	..	10	1,500
102 Sri Kasturiba Gandhi Harijan Girls' Hostel, Narasapur ..	..	..	14	2,100
103 Depressed Class Harijan Hostel, Undi ..	..	..	8	1,200
104 Scheduled Caste Students' Hostel, Vengayagudem ..	..	..	10	1,500
105 Kasturba Harijan Girls' Hostel, Palacole ..	..	..	12	2,700
106 Aluri Ramakrishna Raja Harijan Boys' Hostel, Bhimavaram ..	..	..	15	2,250

Serial number and name of the hostel or boarding house.	D. Communities eligible for help by the Harijan Welfare Department—Education.		E. Expenditure from the fund for Village Reconstruction and Harijan Uplift, Madras.	
	2. Grants-in-aid—Boarding grants.		1. Expenses—Lump-sum boarding grants.	
	Number sanctioned.	Amount sanctioned.	Number sanctioned.	Amount sanctioned.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
<i>West Godavari—cont.</i>				
107 Devendra Memorial Harijan Hostel, Eluru ..	..	..	12	1,800
108 Gowthami Harijan Hostel, Kovvur ..	..	..	10	1,500
109 Harijan Boys' Hostel, Tadepalligudem ..	..	..	10	1,500
110 Sri Gandhi Smaraka Harijan Boys' Hostel, Pedapadu ..	..	..	10	1,500
111 Bapuji Memorial Harijan Boys' Hostel, Chinthalapudi ..	8	1,200	6	900
112 Harijan Welfare Hostel, Achanta ..	..	..	15	2,250
113 Gandhi Memorial Harijans' Industrial Home, Tanuku ..	..	..	13	1,950
114 People Education Society Harijan Hostel, Akividu ..	..	..	20	3,000
115 Lutheran Boys' Boarding Home, attached to Lutheran Higher Elementary School, Mandapeta ..	2	300	..	..
116 Lutheran Higher Elementary School Hostel, D. Mallapalle, Narasapur ..	1	150	..	..
117 Harijan Hostel, Attili ..	..	..	20	3,000
118 Harijan Hostel, Ganapavaram ..	..	..	10	1,500
119 Bapuji Harijan Hostel, Kunnakur ..	..	..	10	1,500
120 Harijan Boys' Hostel, Jinnur ..	..	..	16	2,400
121 Depressed Class Students' Hostel, Vengayagudem ..	..	..	14	2,100
<i>Guntur.</i>				
122 Harijan Boys' Hostel, Guntur ..	15	2,250	1	150
123 Sri Krishnaswami Hostel, Guntur ..	33	5,700	1	150
124 Harijan Boys' Hostel, Sattenapalle ..	24	3,600	6	900
125 Harijan Boys' Hostel, Pedanandipadu ..	24	3,600	..	..
126 Harijan Boys' Hostel, Sammaruthalanda ..	14	2,100	2	450
127 Harijan Boys' Hostel, Bhatavakur ..	20	3,000	2	300
128 Harijan Boys' Hostel, Garasala ..	23	3,450	7	1,050
129 Harijan Boys' Hostel, Koppur ..	12	1,800	2	300
130 D.C. Hostel, Appikarla ..	31	4,650	11	1,650
131 Sri Lakshmi Pookara Vani Nikethanam Scheduled Classes Boarding Home for Girls, Guntur ..	20	3,000	26	3,900
132 Harijan Hostel, Sradhanandha Harijan Colony, Tenali ..	31	4,650	17	2,550
133 Nellore Yennadi Girls' Hostel, Guntur ..	24	3,600	..	..
134 Yerkula Hostel, Guntur ..	23	4,200	..	..
135 Ambedkar Karuna Nilayam Hostel, Koneli-puram ..	20	3,000	38	5,700
136 Yennadi Hostel, Guntur ..	32	4,800	..	..
137 Manava Seva Sangham Hostel, Kothapatnam ..	8	1,200	2	300
138 Gandhi Students' Hostel, Bapatla ..	20	3,000	12	1,800
139 Kasturba Memorial Harijan Girls' Boarding Home, Kandurivarpalem ..	15	2,250	..	..
140 Gandhi Harijan Hostel, Padugurala ..	16	2,400	..	1,350
141 Harijan and Christian Girls' Boarding Home, Sattenapalle ..	10	1,500	20	3,000
142 Harijan Hostel, Kovur ..	10	1,500	2	300
143 Yerkula Girls' Hostel, Guntur ..	14	2,100	..	..
144 Harijan Hostel, Amaravati, Guntur ..	..	..	18	2,700
145 Mahatmaji Lambadi Hostel, Karimpudi ..	10	1,500	..	..
146 Bapuji Harijan Hostel, Muzipalle ..	..	..	6	900
147 Kasturba Harijan Girls' Hostel, Patchole, Tadipatri ..	..	..	12	1,800

Serial number and name of the hostel or boarding house.	D. Communities eligible for help by the Harijan Welfare Department—Education.		F. Expenditure from the fund for Village Reconstruction and Harijan Uplift, Madras.	
	8. Grants-in-aid—Boarding grants.		1. Expenses—Lump-sum boarding grants.	
	Number sanctioned.	Amount sanctioned.	Number sanctioned.	Amount sanctioned.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
<i>Guntur—cont.</i>				
148 Harijan Hostel, Kapadipalem, Ongole	..	..	24	3,600
149 Gandhi Harijan Students' Hostel, Chinnagan-jam	..	..	8	1,200
150 Rangedha Ramaiah Harijan Hostel, Macherla	..	..	5	750
151 Harijan Hostel, Rovandrapak	..	..	19	2,850
152 Kamala Nehru Niketanam, Tenali	7	1,050	23	3,450
153 Bapuji Memorial Hostel, Chibrola	..	..	16	1,500
154 Sri Gandhi Harijan Vidyarthi Bojanna Vasatigraham, Chibrola	..	..	10	1,500
155 Kasturba Harijan Hostel, Mangalagiri	4	600	13	2,250
156 Shyamala Devi Hostel for Destitutes, Guntur	..	..	13	2,700
157 Netaji Harijan Boys' Hostel, Sattenapalle, run by Sri Naga Dosa	1	150	13	2,250
158 St. Michael's Scheduled Caste Labour Boarding Home, Peddavadiapudi	3	450	..	..
159 St. Michael's Industrial Boarding Home, Guntur	2	300	..	..
160 Boarding Home attached to St. Paul's High School, Pizhanguipuram, Sattenapalle	1	150	..	..
161 St. John's Hostel, Guntur	1	150	..	..
162 Rangedha Ramaiah Harijan Hostel, Pedamara, Bandelavaripalem, hamlet of Dhuli-pudi	..	..	7	1,050
163 Annala Narayana Harijan Hostel, Narasara-pet	..	..	8	1,200
164 St. Joseph's Boarding Home, Guntur	11	1,650	..	..
<i>South Kanara.</i>				
165 Hostels maintained by the D.C. Mission, Mangalore	73	10,950	..	..
166 Harijan Boarding Home, Udipi	8	1,200	4	600
167 Sabari Ashram, Kuskala	12	1,800	3	450
168 Harijan Boarding Home, Coondapoor	10	1,500	5	750
169 Harijan Hostel, Kasaragod	6	900	3	1,350
<i>Krishna.</i>				
170 Harijan Boys' Hostel, Gudivada	70	10,500	5	750
171 Harijan Boys' Hostel, Pedasangallu	28	4,200	7	1,050
172 Sri Angala Devi Girls' Boarding Home, Vijaya-vada	70	11,400	10	2,350
173 St. Francis Ad-Andhra Boarding Home, Mandrayatnam	29	4,500	..	..
174 Nandana Harijan Hostel, Pedana	20	3,000	10	1,500
175 Harijan Boarding Home, Sri. Kuramiah Hostel, Gannavaram	13	2,700	8	1,200
176 Harijan Boys' Hostel, Arundelboe	20	3,000	0	1,350
177 Yerukala Boys' and Girls' Hostel, Vijayavada	30	4,500	..	..
178 Harijan Boys' Hostel, Gudavalluru, Gudivada taluk	5	750	9	1,350
179 Harijan Girls' Hostel, Gudivada, run by Sri T. Venkata Dasa	14	2,100	27	5,000
180 Andhra Kesari Harijan Boys' Hostel, Vijaya-vada	3	900	4	600
181 Nagayalanka Harijan Hostel, Nagayalanka	..	..	10	1,500
182 Sri Mahatma Gandhi Smarana Dina Harijan Hostel, Mova, Divi taluk	..	..	14	2,100

Serial number and name of the hostel or boarding house.	D. Communities eligible for help by the Harijan Welfare Department—Education.		F. Expenditure from the fund for Village Reconstruction and Harijan Uplift, Madras.	
	8. Grants-in-aid—Boarding grants.		1. Expenses—Lump-sum boarding grants.	
	Number sanctioned.	Amount sanctioned.	Number sanctioned.	Amount sanctioned.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
<i>Arishala—cont.</i>				
183 Sri Gandhi Harijan Boys' Hostel, Nandigama	6	900	16	2,400
184 St. Mary's Ad-Andhra Girls' Boarding House, Madhavaram, Randar Taluk	8	1,200	..	..
185 Sumanla Harijan Hostel, Panamuru	..	..	15	2,250
186 Gandhi Smarana Harijan Hostel, Mandavalli	3	300	18	2,700
187 Sri Gandhi Smarana Harijan Hostel, Nuzvid	3	450	22	3,300
188 Sri Mahatma Gandhi Harijan Boys' Hostel, Alagripalle, Nuzvid	..	..	7	1,050
189 Mahatma Gandhi Memorial Harijan Hostel, Chellapalli	3	450	11	1,650
190 Sri Alankamba Ad-Andhra Girls' Hostel, Govindapuram	2	300	..	..
191 Harijan Vidyarthi Vasatigraham, Gudivada	3	450	..	..
192 Industrial Harijan Residential Home, Gudi-vada	..	..	10	1,500
193 Harijan Hostel, Aravagadda	..	..	10	1,500
<i>Kurnool.</i>				
194 Harijan Boys' Hostel, Kurnool	47	7,050	7	1,050
195 Amokur Boarding Home, run by the District Board	50	4,320	..	..
196 Harijan Hostel, Nandyal	3	1,200	16	2,250
197 S.P.O. Boys' Boarding Home, Govindapalle	1	150	..	..
198 Poor Boys' Home, Dandapuram, Nandyal	8	1,200	..	..
<i>Mathurai.</i>				
199 Nandana Boarding Home, Periyakulam	50	4,500	3	750
200 Sevelaya Hostel at Mathurai	64	9,600	12	1,800
201 Bhavathi Hostel, Dindigul	57	8,550	..	..
202 Harijan Hostel, Uthampatti	49	7,350	9	1,350
203 Kamakshi Hostel for Girls, Mathurai	31	4,650	..	..
204 Harijan Boys' Hostel at Mair	17	2,550	6	900
205 Mahadeva Dossai Hostel, Padmagunda	14	2,100	3	450
206 Andhra Hostel at Palai	23	3,450	3	450
207 Viskaranda Hostel, Guraham	15	2,250	5	750
208 Harijan Hostel, Sholavandan	20	3,000	4	600
209 C.S.M. Girls' Boarding Home, Uthampatti	1	150	..	..
210 Harijan Girls' Hostel, Mair	17	2,550	4	600
211 Harijan Girls' Kasturba Hostel, Dindigul	..	..	10	1,500
212 A.M.C.C. Boarding Home, Dindigul	6	900	..	..
213 A.M.C.C. Boarding Home, Balligunta	5	750	..	..
214 Sri V. K. V. Sais Hostel, Gopnayakanpatti	5	750	10	1,500
215 A.M.C.C. Boarding Home, Tirumangalam	7	1,050	..	..
216 Murphy Memorial Hostel, Pasumalai	7	1,050	..	..
217 R.C. Little Flower Girls' School Boarding Home, Uthampatti	1	750	..	..
218 Pesumalai Boarding Home, Pasumalai	5	750	..	..
219 St. Mary's Boarding Home, Dindigul	3	450	..	..
220 St. Mary's Boarding Home, Mathurai	1	150	..	..
221 Arasattadi Boarding Home, Mathurai	1	150	..	..
222 Iyer Harijan Boys' Hostel, Thani	..	..	20	3,000
223 Mahatmaji Girls' Ashramam	..	..	13	1,950

Serial number and name of the hostel or boarding house.	D. Communities eligible for help by the Harijan Welfare Department—Madras.		E. Expenditure from the fund for Village Reconstruction and Harijan Uplift, Madras.	
	8. Grants-in-aid—Boarding grants.		1. Expenses—Lump sum boarding grants.	
	Number sanctioned.	Amount sanctioned.	Number sanctioned.	Amount sanctioned.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
<i>Malabar.</i>				
224 Sabari Ashramam, Kozhikode, midday meals for 5 pupils.	5	250	..	..
225 Harijan Bahilasadani, Puthiyara, Kozhikode.	4	600	16	2,400
226 Nayanar Girls' Home, Erumapalam	4	600	16	2,400
227 Sabari Ashram, Olavakkode	3	450	..	1,500
228 Sri Narayana Vidyalaya, Payyanur	7	1,050	20	3,000
229 Nayanar Boys' Home, Erumapalam	2	300	10	1,500
230 Sri Ramakrishna Mission Students' Home, Kozhikode.	4	600	7	1,050
231 Nayanar Children's Home, Chelode, Amaram-balam.	..	..	10	1,500
232 Nayanar Boys' Home, Gopalapuram	..	..	14	2,100
233 Nayanar Boys' Home, Payyanur	..	..	22	3,300
234 Nayanar Boys' Home, Naliyurup, Ernad taluk.	..	..	14	2,100
235 Nayanar Girls' Section of Harijan Balika Sadan, Puthiyara.	..	..	8	1,200
236 Poor Home Society, West Hills, Kozhikode ..	..	..	3	450
<i>Nellore.</i>				
237 Y.M.C.A. Hostel, Indukurpet	44	6,600	..	..
238 Yenadi Boys' Hostel, Nellore	54	8,100	..	..
239 Harijan Girls' Hostel, Nellore	30	4,500	9	1,350
240 Harijan Boys' Hostel, Nellore	41	6,150	49	7,350
241 Nellore Orphanage Association Hostel, Nellore.	21	3,150	10	1,500
242 Harijan Boys' Hostel, Buchireddipalem ..	40	6,000	15	2,250
243 Harijan Boys' Hostel, Kandukur	10	1,500	10	1,500
244 Harijan Hostel, Vukada	60	9,000	50	7,500
245 Yenadi Boys' Hostel, Kavali	9	1,350	..	..
246 Harijan Hostel, Chinnaacherukur	22	3,300	12	1,800
247 Kasturba Harijan Hostel, Sularpet	5	750	7	1,050
248 Harijan Boys' Hostel, Venkatagiri	..	..	35	5,250
249 Harijan Hostel, Kota	9	1,350	17	2,550
250 Harijan Hostel, Arumkur	..	..	9	1,350
251 Harijan Hostel, Gudur	1	150	30	4,500
252 A.B.M. Girls' High School Hostel, Subodarpet.	1	150	..	..
253 A.B.M. Girls' Training School Boarding Home, Nellore.	1	150	..	..
254 C.A.M. Hostel, Nellore	2	300	..	..
<i>Romnach.</i>				
255 Gandhi Ashramam, Devakottai	59	8,850	6	900
256 Seithur Sevagapandia Board High School, Rajapalayam (subsidy for midday meals).	35	532	..	..
257 Gandhi Harijan Boys' Hostel, Aruppukottai.	..	..	..	2,400
258 C.S.M. Boarding Home, Virudhunagar	12	1,800	..	..
259 C.S.M. Boarding Home, Srivillipettur	25	3,750	..	..
260 Mission Boarding Home, Mount Zion	6	900	..	..
261 A.M.C.O. Boarding Home, Aruppukottai	2	300	..	..
262 A.M.C.O. Boarding Home, Manamathurai	1	150	..	..
<i>Salem.</i>				
263 Harijan Hostel, Tiruchengode	22	3,300	..	..
264 Harijan Orphanage, Dharmapuri	8	1,200	12	1,800
265 Harijan Hostel, Namakkal	18	2,700	7	1,050
266 Harijan Hostel, Omalur	13	1,950	12	1,800

Serial number and name of the hostel or boarding house.	D. Communities eligible for help by the Harijan Welfare Department—Madras.		E. Expenditure from the fund for Village Reconstruction and Harijan Uplift, Madras.	
	8. Grants-in-aid—Boarding grants.		1. Expenses—Lump sum boarding grants.	
	Number sanctioned.	Amount sanctioned.	Number sanctioned.	Amount sanctioned.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
<i>Salem—cont.</i>				
267 Harijan Hostel, Attur	10	1,500	11	1,650
268 Malayalees of Salem district (Individual grants).	9	1,350	..	..
269 Harijan Students' Hostel, Rasipuram	..	..	30	4,500
270 S.B.M. Girls' Boarding Home and Orphanage, Sengamangalam.	2	300	..	..
<i>Tiruchirappalli.</i>				
271 Harijan Hostel, Shermadevi	33	4,950	2	300
272 Depressed Classes Hostel, Koilpatti	9	1,350	4	600
273 Gandhi Harijan Hostel, Krishnapuram	5	750	22	3,300
274 A. V. Joseph's High School Boarding Home, Ittanadai.	8	1,200	..	..
275 Christian Hostel, attached to Caldwell High School, Tuticorin.	11	1,650	..	..
276 St. John's Middle High School Boarding Home, Palamcottah.	23	3,450	..	..
277 Sarah Tucker Secondary School for Girls, Palamcottah.	1	1,050	..	..
278 Appaswamy Boarding Home, attached to the T.D.T.A. Higher Elementary School.	7	1,050	..	..
279 St. Michael's Boarding Home, Kilaspuram ..	11	1,650	..	..
280 C.M.M.L. Boarding Home, Narokannur	9	1,350	..	..
281 C.M.M.L. Boarding Home, Vadimalapuram.	10	1,500	..	..
282 Adi-Dravida Mahajana Sangham Boarding Home, Nanguneri.	2	300	5	750
283 St. John's High School Boarding Home, Palamcottah.	5	750	..	..
284 Boarding Home, attached to Model School Bishop Sargeant Secondary Training School, Palamcottah.	8	1,200	..	..
285 Charles Bored Harijan Hostel, Tirunelveli (half grant).	..	1,128	..	..
286 Clives Boarding Home, Theppakulam	1	150	..	..
287 Boarding Home of the Mary Sargeant Girls' Middle School, Palamcottah.	4	600	..	..
288 Thevarnath Duxson Girls' Boarding Home and Orphanage, Ittanadai.	1	150	..	..
<i>Tiruchirappalli.</i>				
289 Hostel, attached to the Agricultural Industrial School of the Servants of India Society, Mayasore.	60	9,000	15	2,250
290 Harijan Hostel at Tiruchirappalli	22	3,300	..	..
291 Harijan Hostel at Lalgudi	20	3,000	4	600
292 Harijan Hostel at Musiri	27	4,050	16	2,400
293 Harijan Hostel at Kattarpattur	22	3,300	..	..
294 Vivekananda Hostel, Perambalur	22	3,300	15	2,250
295 Ambethkar Hostel, Chintamani, Tiruchirappalli.	24	3,600	..	..
296 Maanambal Sivaram Hostel, Tiruchirappalli ..	..	..	10	1,500
297 Thakkar Babu Harijan Hostel, Tiruchirappalli.	..	..	2	300
298 Jagadambika Hostel, Lalgudi	1	150	..	..

Serial number and name of the hostel or boarding house.	D. Contributions made for help by the Harijan Welfare Department—Education.		E. Expenditure from the fund for Village Reconstruction and Harijan Uplift, Madras.	
	8. Grants-in-aid—Boarding Grants.		I. Expenses—Lump sum boarding grants.	
	Number sanctioned.	Amount sanctioned.	Number sanctioned.	Amount sanctioned.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
<i>Tanjore.</i>				
		Rs.		Rs.
299 Rajani's Hostel, Orathur ..	26	3,900	23	3,450
300 Jubilee Hostel, attached to Boarding High School, Kuttalam.	32	4,500	..	..
301 Sarada Mani Devi Manavidyalam, Maharaipuram, Vedaranyam.	36	5,400	..	..
302 Mahatmaji Harijan Hostel, Koonamangalam.	3	450	31	4,650
303 L.M.S. High School Boarding Home, Sirkali.	13	1,950	..	..
304 S.P.G.S. Orphanage, Naugur ..	15	2,250	..	..
305 Kokilam's Hostel, Vellamparambur ..	5	750	..	..
Note.—The grant to the Jubilee Hostel attached to the Boarding High School, Kuttalam, should not be disbursed until further orders.				
<i>Vizakhapatnam.</i>				
306 Harijan Girls' Hostel, Vizianagaram ..	9	1,350	..	..
307 Harijan Boys' Hostel, Vizianagaram ..	17	2,550	..	..
308 Harijan Hostel, Anakapalle ..	10	1,500	10	1,500
309 Harijan Boarding Home, Chodavaram ..	..	..	19	2,850
<i>Madras.</i>				
310 Hostel, attached to the Harijan Industrial School (Thakkar Bapa Vidyalaya), Thyagarayanagar.	67	10,050	33	4,950
311 Ashramam, attached to the Gokulam Cottage Industrial School, Triplicane.	28	4,200	13	1,950
312 Thyagarayanagar Boarding Home, Thyagarayanagar.	35	5,250	16	2,350
313 Hostel, attached to the Adi-Dravida Samooka Sevak Sangam, Washermanpet.	25	3,750	24	3,600
314 Orphanage of the Madras Hindu Sevak Sangh, Madras.	4	600	..	..
315 Rao Sahib V. Dharmalingam Pillai Memorial Student's Hostel.	9	1,350	42	6,300
316 Harijan Girls' Hostel, Madras, run by H.S.S.	25	3,750	..	..
317 M.C. Raja Memorial Hostel, Periamet ..	22	4,950	..	..
318 Corike Hostel, attached to St. Paul's High School, Vepery.	6	750	..	..
319 Seta School Boarding Home, Kilpauk ..	1	150	..	..
320 Sri Lakshmi Women's Hostel, 24, Tana Street, Purasawalkam.	1	150	..	..
321 Boarding Home, attached to C.S.M. Girls' School, Northwick, Royapuram.	2	300	..	..
322 Methodist Girls' High School Boarding Home, Royapetta.	2	300	..	..
323 Hostel, attached to the Bontinck Girls' High School, Vepery.	6	900	..	..
324 St. Ebba's Boarding Home, Mylapore ..	6	900	..	..
<i>The Nilgiris.</i>				
325 The Toda Boarding Grants (individual) ..	13	2,250	..	..
326 Government Labour Hostel, Ootacamund ..	22	..	..	..
327 Government Labour Hostel, Hubbathalai ..	37	..	..	..
Total ..	4,903	5,96,195	2,747	4,12,050

* Includes honorarium for wardens, rent for building, etc.

STATEMENT I.

Showing the staff that worked under the District Harijan Welfare Officers during 1948-49.

District.	Clerks.		Typist.	Special Inspectors.	Special Officers.	Attenders.	Total.
	Upper division.	Lower division.					
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1 Anantapur ..	2	..	..	..	..	..	2
2 North Arcot ..	4	..	..	..	..	..	4
3 South Arcot ..	6	..	..	..	..	..	6
4 Bellary ..	4	..	1	..	..	..	5
5 Chingleput ..	4	..	..	..	..	..	4
6 Chittoor ..	1	..	1	..	..	..	2
7 Coimbatore ..	3	..	1	..	..	..	4
8 Cuddapah ..	..	1	..	1	..	..	2
9 East Godavari ..	1	4	..	2	1	..	8
10 West Godavari ..	..	13	..	1	1	..	15
11 Guntur ..	1	2	..	2	..	..	5
12 South Kanara ..	1	2	..	..	..	..	3
13 Krishna ..	1	3	..	3	..	1	8
14 Kurnool ..	..	1	..	1	..	..	2
15 Mathurai ..	..	1	..	1	..	..	2
16 Malabar ..	1	2	..	2	1	..	6
17 Nellore ..	1	4	1	3	1	..	10
18 The Nilgiris ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19 Ramnad ..	..	1	..	1	..	..	2
20 Salem ..	..	2	..	1	1	..	4
21 Tanjore ..	1	4	..	3	1	..	9
22 Tiruchirappalli ..	1	4	..	3	1	..	9
23 Tirunelveli ..	..	2	..	1	1*	..	4
24 Visakhapatnam ..	..	1	..	1	1	..	3

* Not appointed for want of qualified hand.

STATEMENT II.

Showing the number of house-sites provided by assignment of Government lands during 1948-49.

Name of district and taluk.	During the year.			Number of house-sites sanctioned.	Total number of house-sites provided along the correspondence of the year.
	Number of villages.	Number of cases.	Extent in acres.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<i>Andhra Pradesh.</i>					
Anaparthi ..	..	..	..	..	251
Kalyandurg ..	..	..	..	..	102
Goity ..	..	..	..	..	281
Tadipatri ..	1	1	0.6	1	183
Penikonda ..	3	4	0.9	4	210
Hindupur ..	..	..	..	..	186
Madakasira ..	3	5	0.10	6	260
Kadiri ..	..	..	..	..	21
Dharmavaram ..	..	..	..	..	77
Total ..	7	10	0.24	17	1,000

STATEMENT II—cont.

Showing the number of house-sites provided by assignment of Government lands during 1948-49—cont.

Name of district and taluk.	During the year.				Total number of house-sites provided since the commencement of operations.
	Number of villages.	Number of cases.	Extent in acres.	Number of house-sites assigned.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
North Arcot—					
Vollora	..	..	..	..	347
W. Alajah	..	..	..	..	103
Gudiyattam	1	1	0.4	1	241
Tiruppathur	..	..	..	..	17
Arkonam	..	..	..	..	222
Chengam	..	..	..	..	356
Tiruvannamalai	..	..	..	..	216
Polur	1	1	0.4	1	379
Wandiwash	..	..	..	..	390
Choyyar	..	..	..	..	237
Total	2	2	0.8	2	2,458
South Arcot—					
Cuddalore	1	1	0.12	1	485
Tindivanam	..	..	..	..	551
Tirukkoyilur	..	..	..	..	434
Vridhdachalam	1	1	..	1	734
Chidambaram	1	45	0.04	43	1,161
Villupuram	..	..	..	..	314
Gingee	1	12	3.55	12	351
Kallakurichi	..	..	..	..	358
Total	4	57	3.82	57	4,459
Belbary—					
Alur	..	..	..	..	17
Hespet	..	..	..	..	143
Total	..	..	..	..	160
Chingleput—					
Saidapet	..	..	..	..	1,538
Sripurambudur	..	..	..	..	1,017
Chingleput	1	1	0.10	1	1,050
Kanchipuram	..	..	..	..	552
Madurantakam	5	5	0.54	5	1,031
Tiruvallur	30	30	1.74	30	850
Ponneri	..	..	..	..	640
Total	36	36	2.48	36	7,718
Chittoor—					
Palnacher	..	..	..	..	2
Vayalpad	..	..	..	..	2
Madanapalle	..	..	..	..	2
Total	..	..	..	..	6
Coimbatore—					
Udarnalpet	3	3	0.43	14	14
Tiruppur	1	1	0.36	13	13
Erode	1	1	0.42	6	6
Coimbatore	1	1	0.25	5	5
Total	6	6	1.46	38	38
Cuddapah—					
Cuddapah	2	2	1.35	27	27
Proddattur	1	1	0.80	16	16
Total	3	3	2.15	43	43

STATEMENT II—cont.

Showing the number of house-sites provided by assignment of Government lands during 1948-49—cont.

Name of district and taluk.	During the year.				Total number of house-sites provided since the commencement of operations.
	Number of villages.	Number of cases.	Extent in acres.	Number of house-sites assigned.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
East Godavari—					
Rameswandrappur	..	..	..	..	367
Arzalapuram	..	..	..	..	7,099
Razole	..	..	..	..	4,520
Rajahmundry	..	..	..	..	33
Kakinada	..	..	..	..	12
Total	..	..	..	..	12,031
West Godavari—					
Narasapur	..	..	..	..	311
Tadapalligudem	1	2	0.08	2	114
Bhimavaram	1	3	0.15	3	157
Tanuku	1	9	0.27	9	129
Eluru	..	..	..	..	378
Kovvur	..	..	..	..	103
Chintalapudi	..	..	..	..	272
Total	3	14	0.50	14	1,455
Guntur—					
Narasaraopet	..	..	..	..	232
Sattenapalle	2	34	1.41	34	49
Tenali	..	..	..	..	476
Repalli	..	..	..	..	1,086
Guntur	..	..	..	..	379
Bapatla	2	6	0.14	6	1,158
Ongole	..	..	..	..	538
Vinukonda	..	..	..	..	21
Total	4	49	1.55	49	3,946
South Kanara—					
Kasaragod	..	..	..	..	1,541
Mangalore	..	..	..	..	2,204
Udipi	..	..	..	..	1,880
Karkal	..	..	..	..	882
Puttur	..	..	..	..	701
Coondapoor	..	..	..	..	189
Total	..	..	..	..	7,267
Krishna—					
Gudivada	..	..	..	..	260
Divi	..	..	..	..	266
Kaikalur	..	..	..	..	102
Bandar	..	..	..	..	19
Vijayavada	..	..	..	..	156
Nandigama	..	..	..	..	20
Total	..	..	..	..	814
Kurnool—					
Kurnool	..	..	..	..	40
Mathurani—					
Palak	12	13	0.62	16	30
Nilakkottai	..	..	..	..	20
Thrumangalam	..	..	..	..	1
Mathurai	1	1	0.02	1	23
Melur	..	..	..	..	49
Dindigul	3	4	0.05	4	4
Total	16	21	0.69	21	142

STATEMENT II—cont.

Showing the number of house-sites provided by assignment of Government lands during 1948-49—cont.

Name of district and taluk.	During the year.				Total number of house-sites provided since the commencement of operations.
	Number of villages.	Number of cases.	Extent in acres.	Number of house-sites assigned.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Nellore—					
Bapur	..	..	..	..	260
Gudur	..	..	..	..	498
Nellore	..	..	..	..	564
Kovur	..	..	..	..	1,707
Kavali	..	..	..	..	294
Kandukur	..	..	..	..	293
Karigiri	..	..	..	..	19
Atmakur	..	..	..	..	233
Podili	..	..	..	..	17
Total ..	..	..	..	..	3,973
Salem—					
Basapur	5	5	0.80	20	20
Thirunavur ..	1	1	0.03	1	1
Hosur	1	1	0.10	3	19
Krishnagiri ..	..	..	..	..	85
Harur	..	..	..	..	23
Omaler	..	..	..	..	35
Attur	1	1	0.08	1	15
Namakkal	2	2	0.25	9	197
Tiruchengode ..	1	1	0.12	4	4
Salem	2	2	0.20	6	6
Total ..	13	13	1.33	44	385
Tanjore—					
Pattukkottai ..	..	..	..	..	41
Tiruturaipundi ..	2	31	0.65	31	34
Total ..	2	31	0.65	31	75
Tirunelveli—					
Tirunelveli	4	4	0.12	4	45
Tenkasi	..	..	..	..	30
Ambasamudram ..	..	..	..	..	7
Nanguneri	1	1	0.06	1	45
Kolipetti	..	..	..	..	69
Srivaidkuntam ..	2	15	0.75	15	15
Tiruchendur	..	..	..	..	48
Total ..	7	20	0.93	68	240
Tiruchirappalli—					
Tiruchirappalli ..	..	..	..	..	246
Kulittalai	1	1	0.2	1	149
Lalgudi	..	..	..	..	218
Karur	3	16	0.37	16	322
Muziri	..	..	..	..	518
Perambalur	..	..	..	..	389
Udayarpalayam ..	2	3	0.07	3	243
Total ..	6	20	0.46	30	2,097

STATEMENT II—cont.

Showing the number of house-sites provided by assignment of Government lands during 1948-49—cont.

Name of districts.	During the year.				Total number of house-sites provided since the commencement of operations.
	Number of villages.	Number of cases.	Extent in acres.	Number of house-sites assigned.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
		Abstract.			
Anantapur	7	10	0.24	11	1,606
North Arcot	2	2	0.8	2	2,488
South Arcot	4	57	3.82	57	4,459
Bellary	..	..	..	..	100
Chingleput	36	36	2.48	26	7,718
Chittoor	..	..	..	..	6
Coimbatore	6	6	1.46	48	38
Cuddapah	3	3	2.15	48	45
East Godavari	..	..	..	..	12,031
West Godavari	3	14	0.50	14	1,455
Guntur	4	40	1.56	40	3,948
South Kanara	..	..	..	..	7,257
Krishna	..	..	..	..	844
Kurnool	..	..	..	..	40
Mathurai	16	21	0.49	21	142
Nellore	..	..	..	..	3,973
Salem	13	13	1.33	44	385
Tanjore	2	31	0.65	31	75
Tirunelveli	7	20	0.93	68	240
Tiruchirappalli ..	6	20	0.46	30	2,097
Total ..	109	273	16.34	425	49,000

STATEMENT III.

Showing the number of house-sites provided by the acquisition of lands by the Labour Department during 1948-49.

Name of district and taluk.	Number of villages.	Number of cases.	Extent in acres.	Cost borne by the applicant.			Cost borne by the Government (Cost of acquisition of lands and Government help grants).			Number of house-sites provided.	Total number of house-sites provided since the commencement of operations.
				Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Anantapur—											
Anantapur	1	1	1.51	36	1	2	54	9	5	26	143
Kalyandurg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	52
Thiruvananthapuram ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	208
Gooty	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	112
Tadipatri	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	32
Penukonda	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	103
Hindupur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	73
Madakasira	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kadiri	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	1	1	1.51	36	1	2	54	9	6	26	728

STATEMENT III—cont.

Showing the number of house-sites provided by the acquisition of lands by the Labour department during 1948-49—cont.

Name of district and taluk.	Number of villages.	Number of cases.	Extent in acres.	Cost borne by the applicant.	Cost borne by the Government (Cost of communal lands and Government half grants).	Number of house-sites provided.	Total number of house-sites provided since the commencement of operation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Visakhapatnam—							27
Golugonda ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100
Sarvasiddhi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21
Anakapalle ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	44
Vijayanagar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	55
Bhimunipet ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33
Chipurupalli ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	155
Bobbili ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	149
Salur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20
Palakonda ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100
Pathapatnam ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14
Tekkali ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	653
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Abstract.

				RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.		
Anantapur ..	1	1	1-51	36 1 2	54 9 8	20	128	
North Arcot ..	3	3	11-65	4,269 6 4	2,476 13 8	178	2,453	
South Arcot ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,339	
Bellary ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	577	
Chingleput ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,505	
Chittoor ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	
Coimbatore ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	133	
Cuddapah ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	197	
East Godavari ..	1	1	4-13	383 10 0	633 8 0	33	12,000	
West Godavari ..	1	1	11-24	10,427 2 11	5,885 11 0	160	3,342	
Guntur ..	2	2	6-45	2,220 13 5	2,151 3 2	77	5,540	
Krishna ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,970	
Kurnool ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	239	
Madhurai ..	1	1	1-44	2,306 3 0	504 0 0	36	48	
Nellore ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	399	
Ramanad ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	84	
Salem ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	188	
Tanjore ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7,534	
Tirunelveli ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	128	
Tiruchirappalli ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,143	
Visakhapatnam ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	683	
Total ..	9	9	35-32	19,343 4 10	12,727 14 1	497	45,425	

STATEMENT IV—PART I.

Statement showing the particulars of schools for the eligible communities

STATEMENT IV—PART I.

Statement showing the particulars of schools for the eligible communities during 1943-44.

Name of district and taluk.	Number of schools.										Number of pupils.			
	At the end of the year.										Boys.			
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
	At the beginning of the year.	Closed during the year.	Day schools.	Night schools.	Combined day and night schools.	Total.	Handicapped.	Other eligible communities.	Converted from non-eligible.	Total.				
Angamli—														
Angamli ..	11	..	11	..	..	11	270	..	..	270	..	270	470	..
Kalyandurg ..	3	..	3	..	..	3	113	..	..	113	..	113	176	..
Dharmavaram ..	1	..	1	..	..	1	92	..	..	92	..	92	150	..
Gooley ..	3	..	3	..	..	3	53	..	..	53	..	53	100	..
Tadipatri ..	3	..	3	..	..	3	59	..	..	59	..	59	74	..
Yankonda ..	6	..	6	..	..	6	147	..	..	147	..	147	234	..
Hindupur ..	2	..	2	..	..	2	57	..	..	57	..	57	85	..
Madakur ..	10	..	10	..	..	10	180	..	..	180	..	180	274	..
Kadiri ..	45	..	45	..	..	45	1,114	..	..	1,114	..	1,114	1,819	..
Total	142	..	142	..	..	142	6,124	..	..	6,124	..	6,124	7,566	..
North Arcot—														
Gudiyallam ..	22	..	22	..	..	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Palar ..	7	..	7	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wodejoh ..	26	..	26	..	..	26	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kinappattur ..	7	..	7	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Arkozum ..	19	..	19	..	..	19	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chengam ..	5	..	5	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Arni ..	3	..	3	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Arni ..	3	..	3	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wandiwash ..	21	..	21	..	..	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Vellore ..	11	..	11	..	..	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tiruvannamalai ..	16	..	16	..	..	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Choyyar ..	142	..	142	..	..	142	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	142	..	142	..	..	142	6,124	..	..	6,124	..	6,124	7,566	..

South Arcot—

Cuddalore ..	23	1	..	..	..	24	1,172	..	..	1,172	..	1,172	1,234	..
Chidambaram ..	45	..	..	..	..	45	2,581	..	..	2,581	..	2,581	2,634	..
Vaidhachalam ..	31	..	..	..	..	31	1,697	..	..	1,697	..	1,697	1,712	..
Kallakurichi ..	8	..	..	..	..	8	312	..	..	312	..	312	349	..
Tirukkoyilur ..	9	..	..	..	..	9	349	..	..	349	..	349	382	..
Villupuram ..	22	..	..	..	..	22	1,052	..	..	1,052	..	1,052	1,082	..
Tindivanam ..	20	1	1	..	..	20	873	..	..	873	..	873	938	..
Gingee ..	7	1	1	..	..	7	247	..	..	247	..	247	328	..
Total	165	3	2	..	..	165	8,283	..	..	8,283	..	8,283	8,659	..

Tollary—

Adani ..	10	..	1	..	..	10	330	..	..	330	..	330	380	..
Abr ..	10	..	1	..	..	10	311	..	..	311	..	311	361	..
Pallary ..	6	..	..	..	..	6	160	..	..	160	..	160	223	..
Hospet ..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	..
Harpanaballi ..	7	1	1	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	300	..
Kudipi ..	2	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	115	..
Rayadurg ..	5	..	..	..	..	5	187	..	..	187	..	187	187	..
Siraguppa ..	1	..	..	..	..	1	37	..	..	37	..	37	37	..
Total	43	1	2	..	..	42	1,025	487	..	1,512	153	1,665	1,865	..

Chingleput—

Saidpet ..	25	..	..	..	..	25	1,768	..	..	1,768	..	1,768	2,075	..
Madurantakam ..	18	..	..	..	..	18	795	..	..	795	..	795	944	..
Sripocumbur ..	16	..	..	..	..	16	778	..	..	778	..	778	909	..
Chingleput ..	13	..	..	..	..	13	695	..	..	695	..	695	748	..
Kandamuram ..	11	..	..	..	..	11	741	..	..	741	..	741	819	..
Tiruvallur ..	9	..	..	..	..	9	698	..	..	698	..	698	746	..
Ponnani ..	105	1	..	..	..	106	6,243	..	..	6,243	..	6,243	7,114	..
Total	105	1	..	..	..	106	6,243	..	..	6,243	..	6,243	7,114	..

Coimbatore—

Taladani ..	2	1	..	..	..	2	55	..	..	55	..	55	99	..
Tollachi ..	3	..	..	..	..	3	106	22	11	139	26	165	165	..
Total	5	1	..	..	..	6	161	22	11	194	61	255	255	..

STATEMENT IV—PART I—cont.
Statement showing the particulars of schools for the eligible communities during 1948-49—cont.

Name of District and taluk.	At the end of the year.					Number of pupils.			
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
	At the beginning of the year.	Not started during the year.	Closed during the year.	Day schools.	Night schools.	Combined day and night schools.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
East Godavari—									
Peddapuram ..	3	..	..	3	..	..	92	4	96
Rajahrundry ..	13	..	..	13	..	..	403	28	431
Kakinada ..	9	..	..	9	..	..	245	15	260
Ramachandrapuram ..	9	..	..	9	..	..	204	85	289
Amalapuram ..	44	..	..	44	..	..	1,748	143	1,891
Rezole ..	29	..	..	29	..	..	974	74	1,048
Pithapuram ..	1	..	..	1	..	..	34	1	35
Tuni ..	2	..	..	2	..	..	78	6	84
Total ..	110	..	..	110	..	..	3,778	350	4,128
West Godavari—									
Bhuvanagiri ..	..	1	..	1	..	..	16	..	16
Eluru ..	3	..	..	3	..	..	101	..	104
Tadepalligudem ..	8	..	..	8	..	..	208	27	235
Narasapur ..	6	..	..	6	..	..	134	15	149
Talukuru ..	6	..	..	6	..	..	182	16	198
Chintalapudi ..	4	..	..	4	..	..	160	5	165
Korvur ..	15	..	..	15	..	..	450	31	481
Total ..	42	1	..	43	..	..	1,191	103	1,294
Guntur—									
Sat anapalli ..	1	..	..	1	..	..	10	19	29
Ongole ..	4	..	..	4	..	..	122	4	126
Rapatla ..	9	..	..	9	..	..	230	10	240
Tenali ..	5	..	..	5	..	..	135	25	160
Repalli ..	1	..	..	1	..	..	16	..	16
Guntur ..	5	..	..	5	..	..	190	4	194
Total ..	26	..	..	26	..	..	663	61	724

North Kanara—									
Narasaraopet ..	1	..	..	1	..	..	45	..	45
Vimkonda ..	1	..	..	1	..	..	5	..	5
Gurazala ..	1	..	..	1	..	..	22	..	22
Total ..	3	..	..	3	..	..	72	..	72
South Kanara—									
Kasaragod ..	17	..	..	17	..	..	408	17	425
Mangalore ..	8	..	..	8	..	..	177	111	288
Udupi ..	3	..	..	3	..	..	273	..	273
Kavali ..	3	..	..	3	..	..	56	7	63
Kondapur ..	3	..	..	3	..	..	91	..	91
Pattur ..	4	..	..	4	..	..	87	..	87
Total ..	42	..	..	42	..	..	1,182	135	1,317
Krishna—									
Bardol ..	12	..	..	12	..	..	273	105	378
Davi ..	12	..	..	12	..	..	379	77	456
Kolhapur ..	12	..	..	12	..	..	36	10	46
Gudavada ..	11	..	..	11	..	..	438	76	514
Vijayavada ..	12	..	..	12	..	..	40	30	70
Ganavaram ..	3	..	..	3	..	..	72	19	91
Nuvvid ..	3	..	..	3	..	..	44	40	84
Government High School, Masulipatnam ..	1	..	..	1	..	..	190	30	220
Total ..	65	1	..	66	..	..	1,467	387	1,854
Madras City ..	5	..	..	5	..	..	610	36	646
Malabar—									
Chirakkal ..	7	1	..	8	..	..	350	..	350
Kurumbalad ..	4	..	..	4	..	..	146	..	146
Wynad ..	5	..	..	5	..	..	250	..	250
Kozhikode ..	5	..	..	5	..	..	248	..	248
Ernad ..	2	..	..	2	..	..	95	..	95
Ponnani ..	6	..	..	6	..	..	250	..	250
Wadhavan ..	9	..	..	9	..	..	130	174	304
Paglat ..	4	..	..	4	..	..	200	..	200
Total ..	43	1	..	44	..	..	1,699	174	1,873

STATEMENT IV—PART I—cont.
Statement showing the particulars of schools for the eligible communities during 1918-19—cont.

Total

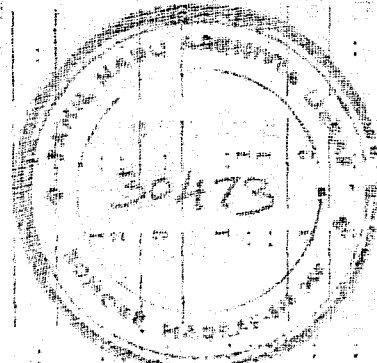
Name of district and taluk.	Number of pupils—cont.										Expenditure on midday meals.
	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)
	High schools.	Other eligible communities.	Converts from eligible communities.	Others.	Total.	Hindus.	Other eligible communities.	Converts from eligible communities.	Others.	Total.	Rs. A. P.
East Godavari—											
Peddapuram ..	60	1	..	..	61	158	3	..	..	161	..
Rajahmundry ..	311	27	28	9	375	714	53	53	41	861	..
Kakinada ..	194	33	2	29	258	439	48	9	92	589	..
Ramachandrapuram ..	185	15	..	3	203	389	190	4	5	498	..
Amlapuram ..	961	34	26	44	1,065	2,766	179	56	123	3,061	..
Bhadrachalam ..	584	64	14	6	668	1,538	138	32	30	1,758	..
Pithapuram ..	28	2	..	1	31	92	3	..	2	97	..
Tuni ..	53	2	..	4	64	136	8	..	9	153	..
Total ..	3,581	178	70	96	3,731	6,165	334	198	303	7,150	79,260 5 2
West Godavari—											
Bhadrachalam ..	17	..	9	..	26	83	..	9	..	42	..
Eluru ..	6	..	..	4	10	107	..	..	9	119	..
Tadipatri ..	215	24	14	27	280	123	51	26	70	570	..
Narasapur ..	110	10	16	4	140	230	25	32	26	337	..
Pandharpur ..	164	2	24	27	217	346	7	47	56	456	..
Chilakalur ..	94	4	28	6	132	191	9	50	9	262	..
Kovvur ..	348	18	23	1	390	706	69	36	14	917	..
Total ..	960	58	115	68	1,201	2,151	161	203	178	2,693	39,579 3 6
Guntur—											
Sattenapalli ..	13	6	12	..	31	24	16	31	..	70	..
Ongole ..	38	6	6	4	54	220	10	..	26	287	..
Bapathi ..	89	6	75	8	178	300	16	201	26	543	..
Tonali ..	76	10	77	5	168	211	35	187	41	474	..
Repali ..	20	8	8	2	38	58	8	18	2	86	..
Guntur ..	106	4	64	..	174	236	8	150	..	474	..
Total ..	448	45	257	24	774	1,213	106	718	150	2,187	38,466 11 9
North Kanara—											
Kasaragod ..	304	5	82	..	391	802	23	292	..	1,116	..
Mangalore ..	144	44	..	6	194	321	155	..	31	507	..
Udupi ..	190	..	..	..	190	463	..	..	..	463	..
Karkal ..	47	3	8	7	65	103	10	24	26	163	..
Coondapur ..	63	..	..	..	63	154	..	..	..	154	..
Puthur ..	58	..	6	..	64	145	..	17	..	162	..
Total ..	862	52	95	13	966	1,658	187	323	57	2,363	29,571 9 5
Krishna—											
Bandar ..	163	51	..	..	214	426	156	..	..	592	..
Davi ..	292	41	..	..	333	671	188	..	..	789	..
Kankal ..	46	..	..	..	46	82	10	..	..	92	..
Qudiyada ..	290	18	..	..	308	723	94	..	..	817	..
Vijayavada ..	47	8	..	..	55	79	38	..	..	117	..
Ganavaram ..	47	..	..	..	47	119	19	..	..	138	..
Navid ..	36	8	..	..	44	82	48	..	..	130	..
Government High School, Masulipatnam.	8	4	..	95	97	198	34	..	223	232	..
Total ..	923	130	..	25	1,078	2,390	587	..	223	2,907	38,497 5 5
Madras City—											
..	351	3	49	10	413	961	39	110	44	1,154	15,149 7 9
Madurai—											
Chitakkal ..	180	..	..	60	240	530	..	..	196	726	..
Kumbesan ..	82	..	..	18	100	228	..	..	44	272	..
Wynad ..	130	..	..	47	177	328	..	..	151	489	..
Kozhikode ..	42	..	..	30	72	378	..	..	158	536	..
Ernad ..	182	..	..	96	278	462	..	..	110	247	..
Pennani ..	99	99	..	126	324	229	..	..	266	668	..
Valuvand ..	98	..	..	90	188	293	..	..	264	562	..
Total ..	901	99	..	535	1,535	2,600	273	..	1,395	4,268	47,718 1 5

STATEMENT IV—PART I cont.

Statement showing the particulars of schools for the eligible communities during 1918-19—cont.

Name of district and taluk.	Number of schools.										Total.			
	At the end of the year.										At the beginning of the year.			
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
		At the beginning of the year.	Newly started during the year.	Closed during the year.	Day schools.	Night schools.	Collegiate day and night schools.	Public.	Hindu.	Other.	Other.	Other.	Other.	Other.
Nellore—														
Atmakur ..	15	..	..	..	15	..	..	15	478	32	71	76	637	637
Kavali ..	15	..	..	..	15	..	..	15	459	15	13	137	684	684
Udayagiri ..	13	..	..	..	13	..	..	13	398	27	19	191	335	335
Kovur ..	6	..	..	..	6	..	..	6	168	12	15	117	312	312
Gudur ..	6	..	..	..	6	..	..	6	383	37	23	82	498	498
Venkatagiri ..	6	..	..	..	6	..	..	6	192	13	16	37	256	256
Rapur ..	6	..	..	..	6	..	..	6	105	13	4	33	211	211
Kandukur ..	6	..	..	..	6	..	..	6	139	7	7	72	168	168
Kavagiri ..	6	..	..	..	6	..	..	6	105	16	17	53	227	227
Total ..	85	..	..	..	85	..	..	85	2,470	109	294	886	3,739	3,739
The Nilgiris ..	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	2	65	25	3	..	95	95
Salem—														
Nirnakkal ..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	39	..	..	61	100	100
Channaray ..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	44	7	..	20	71	71
Sabari ..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	51	..	..	..	51	51
Total ..	3	..	..	..	3	..	..	3	134	7	..	81	222	222
Tanjore—														
Tanjore ..	47	..	..	..	47	..	..	47	1,398	9	772	128	2,307	2,307
Papanasani ..	10	..	..	..	10	..	..	10	433	5	58	16	512	512
Kumbakonam ..	13	..	..	..	13	..	..	13	266	26	259	16	611	611
Mayavaram ..	22	..	..	..	22	..	..	22	785	11	108	61	963	963
Sirkali ..	10	..	..	..	10	..	..	10	447	8	47	20	528	528
Nazareth ..	13	..	..	..	13	..	..	13	424	29	117	44	614	614
Mannargudi ..	6	..	..	..	6	..	..	6	245	..	1	56	303	303

Name of district and taluk.	Number of schools.										Total.			
	At the end of the year.										At the beginning of the year.			
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
		At the beginning of the year.	Newly started during the year.	Closed during the year.	Day schools.	Night schools.	Collegiate day and night schools.	Public.	Hindu.	Other.	Other.	Other.	Other.	Other.
Nagapattinam ..	9	..	..	..	9	..	..	9	304	15	64	36	440	440
Pudukkottai ..	13	..	..	..	13	..	..	13	549	7	77	63	698	698
Tiruchirappalli ..	4	..	..	..	4	..	..	4	272	20	48	36	386	386
Total ..	147	..	..	..	147	..	..	147	5,166	140	1,549	478	7,373	7,373
Ramanad—														
Sivilliputhur ..	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	2	84	..	..	9	93	93
Sathur ..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	48	..	..	..	48	48
Total ..	3	..	..	..	3	..	..	3	132	..	..	9	141	141
Tirunelveli—														
Kollipatti ..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	30	..	1	6	37	37
Sivakuntam ..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	42	..	2	2	44	44
Nanguneri ..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	17	..	2	15	34	34
Total ..	3	..	..	..	3	..	..	3	89	..	3	23	116	116
Quilonpal—														
Rayachoti ..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	27	..	..	..	27	27
Rajampet ..	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	2	66	..	..	11	77	77
Total ..	3	..	..	..	3	..	..	3	93	..	..	11	104	104
Chittoor—														
Chandragiri ..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	19	..	..	16	35	35
Kalahasti ..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	32	..	..	6	38	38
Chittoor ..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	21	..	..	41	62	62
Total ..	3	..	..	..	3	..	..	3	72	..	..	63	135	135
Kanad—														
Kanad ..	3	..	..	..	3	..	..	3	68	2	4	11	85	85
Tiruchirappalli—														
Tiruchirappalli ..	13	..	..	..	13	..	..	13	542	38	133	103	810	810
Kallakudi ..	19	..	..	..	19	..	..	19	1,280	509	4	63	1,853	1,853
Lakshmi ..	23	..	..	..	23	..	..	23	677	99	201	46	1,023	1,023
Lakshmi ..	6	..	..	..	6	..	..	6	298	21	2	12	342	342
Muzir ..	30	..	..	..	30	..	..	30	1,449	150	2	117	1,718	1,718
Pombalur ..	17	..	..	..	17	..	..	17	748	1	26	62	811	811
Udayagiri ..	21	..	..	..	21	..	..	21	953	15	..	18	1,013	1,013
Total ..	136	..	..	..	137	..	..	137	5,867	827	357	423	7,484	7,484



27

STATEMENT IV—PART II—cont.
Statement showing the particulars of schools for the eligible communities during 1948-49—cont.

Name of school and tank	Number of pupils—cont.					Total					Expenditure on ordinary needs.
	Boys (14)	Other eligible (15)	Girls (16)	Others (17)	Total (18)	Boys (19)	Other eligible (20)	Girls (21)	Others (22)	Total (23)	
Mallore											RS. A. P.
Nellore ..	356	19	62	32	469	833	51	193	103	1,125	..
Atmakur ..	298	7	28	127	450	757	24	21	333	1,134	..
Kaval ..	227	17	11	93	348	523	44	23	284	880	..
Udayagiri ..	100	10	17	12	139	253	22	33	159	467	..
Kovur ..	262	24	15	12	313	643	51	35	27	734	..
Gundur ..	187	10	20	10	227	320	22	25	87	433	..
Yakkalagiri ..	88	7	7	59	161	254	23	11	43	335	..
Bapur ..	52	13	8	96	169	154	20	15	98	267	..
Kandakur ..	26	11	9	14	60	235	27	28	63	353	..
Kanaligiri ..	96	..	6	7	109	201	5	24	42	270	..
Total ..	1,711	118	167	433	2,429	4,181	287	371	1,325	6,167	51,943 4 9
The Nilgiris											
Salem ..	29	19	5	..	53	94	44	11	..	149	1,340 15 0
Salem											
Salem ..	8	..	..	24	32	47	..	..	85	132	..
Onabar ..	6	3	..	16	25	50	10	..	36	96	..
Salem ..	15	..	..	..	15	66	..	..	..	66	..
Total ..	29	3	..	40	72	163	10	..	121	294	1,969 3 0
Tanjore											
Tanjore ..	619	16	631	55	1,321	2,917	25	1,400	133	3,628	..
Papanasam ..	118	7	15	19	159	551	12	73	26	662	..
Kannakulam ..	93	12	157	5	273	405	38	426	13	884	..
Mayaram ..	273	6	73	7	359	1,058	17	179	63	1,322	..
Sirkali ..	144	..	34	5	173	591	8	71	31	701	..
Nannam ..	135	24	31	31	221	359	53	168	25	855	..
Manargudi ..	111	..	26	18	155	259	..	27	74	450	..
Total ..	1,887	156	1,052	183	3,248	7,053	266	2,641	661	10,621	1,14,009 10 0
Ramanad											
Srivilliputhur ..	17	..	..	2	19	101	..	..	11	112	..
Sathur ..	13	..	..	..	13	61	..	..	..	61	..
Total ..	30	..	..	2	32	162	..	..	11	173	2,464 10 0
Tirunelveli											
Kandam ..	22	..	4	..	26	32	..	5	12	69	..
Sethakulam ..	25	..	..	2	27	67	..	..	4	71	..
Nagapattinam ..	11	..	3	..	14	29	..	5	21	54	..
Total ..	58	..	7	14	79	147	..	10	37	104	3,321 4 0
Tiruchirappalli											
Neyyattali ..	14	..	..	..	14	40	..	..	..	40	..
Rajampet ..	35	..	..	4	40	102	..	..	15	117	..
Total ..	50	..	..	4	54	143	..	..	15	158	1,922 8 0
Tuticorin											
Chandigar ..	13	..	..	10	23	32	..	..	26	58	..
Kandam ..	8	..	..	6	14	40	..	..	12	52	..
Chittour ..	8	..	..	26	34	29	..	..	67	96	..
Total ..	29	..	..	42	71	101	..	..	105	206	1,339 2 0
Karnad											
Karnad ..	55	3	5	8	71	123	5	9	19	156	1,839 6 3
Tirunelveli											
Tiruchirappalli ..	186	13	107	45	351	728	45	249	148	1,101	..
Kattalai ..	274	..	3	19	296	1,561	309	7	84	2,164	..
Kandam ..	259	28	159	16	462	936	127	300	62	1,485	..
Kandam ..	52	3	3	7	65	269	24	4	19	307	..
Kandam ..	4,287	37	8	37	4,369	5,738	187	10	154	6,087	..
Pozharabur ..	457	2	..	12	471	1,205	2	..	74	1,282	..
Udayarpalayam ..	438	6	19	2	515	1,441	21	45	20	1,527	..
Total ..	6,003	80	299	138	6,520	11,870	616	666	661	14,013	1,17,993 4 9

STATEMENT IV—PART I—cont.

Statement showing the particulars of schools for the eligible communities during 1943-49—cont.

Name of district and taluk.	Number of schools.									
	At the end of the year.					Boys.				
	(1) As the beginning of the year.	(2) Keels started during the year.	(3) Closed during the year.	(4) Day schools.	(5) Night schools.	(6) Combined day and night schools.	(7) Total.	(8) Other eligible communities.	(9) Converts from ineligible communities.	(10) Total.
Visakhapatnam	45	1	1	1	1	1	45	1,114	11	1,125
Anantapur	142	1	1	1	1	1	142	6,124	11	6,135
North Arcot	165	1	1	1	1	1	165	8,288	11	8,300
South Arcot	43	1	1	1	1	1	43	1,035	11	1,046
Bellary	105	1	1	1	1	1	105	6,243	11	6,254
Chingleput	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	72	11	83
Chittoor	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	161	11	172
Coimbatore	3	1	1	1	1	1	3	93	11	104
Cuddapah	110	1	1	1	1	1	110	3,778	11	3,789
East Godavari	42	1	1	1	1	1	42	1,191	11	1,202
West Godavari	28	1	1	1	1	1	28	1,165	11	1,176
Guntur	43	1	1	1	1	1	43	1,182	11	1,193
South Kanara	43	1	1	1	1	1	43	1,467	11	1,478
Krishna	45	1	1	1	1	1	45	68	11	79
Kurnool	3	1	1	1	1	1	3	610	11	621
Madras City	5	1	1	1	1	1	5	1,939	11	1,950
Malabar	42	1	1	1	1	1	42	2,470	11	2,481
Nellore	85	1	1	1	1	1	85	35	11	96
The Nilgiris	3	1	1	1	1	1	3	132	11	143
Rayachoti	3	1	1	1	1	1	3	134	11	145
Tanjore	147	1	1	1	1	1	147	5,166	11	5,177
Tirunelveli	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	89	11	100
Tiruchirappalli	126	1	1	1	1	1	126	3,867	11	3,878
Visakhapatnam	1,194	16	5	1,205	1,205	1,205	1,205	47,820	2,931	50,751
Total	1,194	16	5	1,205	1,205	1,205	1,205	47,820	2,931	50,751

APPENDICES

STATEMENT IV—PART I—cont.
Statement showing the particulars of schools for the eligible communities during 1943-49—cont.

Name of district and taluk.	Number of schools.									
	At the end of the year.					Boys.				
	(1) As the beginning of the year.	(2) Keels started during the year.	(3) Closed during the year.	(4) Day schools.	(5) Night schools.	(6) Combined day and night schools.	(7) Total.	(8) Other eligible communities.	(9) Converts from ineligible communities.	(10) Total.
Visakhapatnam	45	1	1	1	1	1	45	1,114	11	1,125
Anantapur	142	1	1	1	1	1	142	6,124	11	6,135
North Arcot	165	1	1	1	1	1	165	8,288	11	8,300
South Arcot	43	1	1	1	1	1	43	1,035	11	1,046
Bellary	105	1	1	1	1	1	105	6,243	11	6,254
Chingleput	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	72	11	83
Chittoor	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	161	11	172
Coimbatore	3	1	1	1	1	1	3	93	11	104
Cuddapah	110	1	1	1	1	1	110	3,778	11	3,789
East Godavari	42	1	1	1	1	1	42	1,191	11	1,202
West Godavari	28	1	1	1	1	1	28	1,165	11	1,176
Guntur	43	1	1	1	1	1	43	1,182	11	1,193
South Kanara	43	1	1	1	1	1	43	1,467	11	1,478
Krishna	45	1	1	1	1	1	45	68	11	79
Kurnool	3	1	1	1	1	1	3	610	11	621
Madras City	5	1	1	1	1	1	5	1,939	11	1,950
Malabar	42	1	1	1	1	1	42	2,470	11	2,481
Nellore	85	1	1	1	1	1	85	35	11	96
The Nilgiris	3	1	1	1	1	1	3	132	11	143
Rayachoti	3	1	1	1	1	1	3	134	11	145
Tanjore	147	1	1	1	1	1	147	5,166	11	5,177
Tirunelveli	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	89	11	100
Tiruchirappalli	126	1	1	1	1	1	126	3,867	11	3,878
Visakhapatnam	1,194	16	5	1,205	1,205	1,205	1,205	47,820	2,931	50,751
Total	1,194	16	5	1,205	1,205	1,205	1,205	47,820	2,931	50,751

APPENDICES

25

STATEMENT IV--PART II.

Name of district and taluk.	Lower elementary grade.					Higher elementary grade.					Secondary grade.					
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Anantapur—																
Anantapur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30	..	26	12	68	..	..	..	..	..
Kalyandrug ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pratimavaram ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gosty ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Talipatri ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Perunkonda ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hindupur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mudakadra ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Koduri ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	3	3	..	..	3	30	..	26	12	68	..	..	..	..	..
North Arcot—																
Gudiyasam ..	2	..	..	..	..	3	30	13	5	4	52	..	..	..	..	..
Polar ..	..	..	..	..	1	1	11	5	..	..	16	..	..	..	..	..
Wallajah ..	..	..	..	..	2	2	36	3	30	7	56	..	..	..	..	..
Tirupattur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	2	2	..	14	..	..	..	..	..
Arkonam ..	..	..	..	..	..	1	13	14	2	8	40	1	..	..	..	..
Changan ..	1	..	..	..	..	1	13	..	1	..	9	..	..	..	..	..
Arni ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	2	..	5	..	..	..	..	..
Vandiwash ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	..	..	..	12	..	..	..	..	..
Vellore ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	34	9	5	4	52	1	..	..	..	..
Tiruvannamalai ..	1	..	..	..	..	1	25	..	..	..	25	..	..	..	..	..
Chayyar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	..	5	10	30	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	6	3	11	1	3	..	197	48	33	33	311	..	..	..	..	..

South Arcot—									
Cuddalore	3	0	20	12	3	44	10		
Chidambaram	3	14	70	11	1	82	10		
Vaddachalam	3	12	33	2	2	57			
Kallakurichi	3	12	12	3	1	15			
Tutukoyalur	3	3	12	1	1	14			
Villupuram	3	7	36	5	1	42			
Tindivanam	6	6	33	3	1	35			
Gingee	2	2	10	..	..	10			
Total	35	49	255	36	9	300	10		
Bellary—									
Adoni	1	1	4	8	3	12			
Ahur	3	2	3	9	1	12			
Bellary	1	1	1	3	1	5			
Hospet	..	..	..	..	2	6			
Harpanahalli	..	..	..	7	3	9			
Mudigi	..	..	..	3	1	4			
Ravasing	..	..	..	..	..	6			
Sengappa	..	1	1	..	..	1			
Total	11	4	13	21	12	58	1		
Chingleput—									
Saidpet	12	13	35	7	12	54	3		
Madurantakam	3	3	24	0	4	33			
Sripurambudur	3	8	19	7	2	28			
Chingleput	..	8	23	4	1	32			
Kanchiapuram	9	10	14	3	3	22			
Tiravallur	3	3	15	15	1	33			
Ponneri	9	8	11	10	..	21			
Total	51	53	142	55	25	222	2		
Cuddabators—									
Palladam	..	..	1	3	..	3			
Pollachi	..	..	..	2	5	8			
Total	..	..	1	5	5	11			

STATEMENT IV--PART II--cont.
Statement showing the particulars of schools for the eligible communities during 1948-49--cont.

Name of district and taluk.	L.T.					Untrained teachers.					Total number of teachers.				
	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)
	Teachers	Other eligible communities	Coverts eligible from municipalities	Others	Total	Teachers	Other eligible communities	Coverts eligible from municipalities	Others	Total	Other eligible communities	Coverts eligible from municipalities	Others	Total	
Anantapur--															
Anantapur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10
Kalyandurg ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6
Dharmavaram ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
Gudly ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11
Jagipati ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
Pankonda ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
Hiraniyur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10
Madakavva ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
Kadi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	71
North Arcot--															
Gudiyattam ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	65
Pour ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17
Walejah ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	58
Tirupattur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14
Arkonam ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12
Chengam ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10
Arni ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
Vendiwash ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12
Vellore ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	55
Tiruvannamalai ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26
Chayyasa ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	324

APPENDICES

South Arcot--															
Chidambore ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40
Chidambaram ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	106
Vridhachalam ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	69
Kallakurichi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13
Tirukkoyilur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17
Villupuram ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	49
Tindivanam ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	42
Gingee ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	359
Bellary--															
Adoni ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20
Alur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19
Bellary ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6
Hospet ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6
Harpanahalli ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14
Kudligi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
Rayadurg ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9
Siruguppa ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	81
Chingleput--															
Saidapet ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	70
Matuntalam ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	36
Sircumbudur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	36
Chingleput ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40
Kandamuram ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39
Tiruvallur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35
Ponneri ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	29
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	278
Coimbatore--															
Palladam ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8
Pollachi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19

APPENDICES

STATEMENT IV—PART IV—cont.
Statement showing the particulars of schools for the eligible communities during 1948-49—cont.

Name of district and taluk.	Lower elementary grade.					Higher elementary grade.					Secondary grade.				
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
East Godavari—															
Bhadrachalam	3	1	3	3	9	3	1	1	1	5	1	1	1	1	1
Bhadrachalam	3	1	3	3	9	3	1	1	1	10	1	1	1	1	1
Bhadrachalam	18	1	1	1	20	49	9	11	11	15	1	1	1	1	1
Bhadrachalam	8	1	1	1	10	31	9	4	4	44	1	1	1	1	1
Bhadrachalam	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1
Total	34	6	6	6	46	109	35	22	22	169	2	4	4	4	4
West Godavari—															
Bhadrachalam	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Bhadrachalam	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Bhadrachalam	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Bhadrachalam	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Bhadrachalam	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Total	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Santhosh—															
Bhadrachalam	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Bhadrachalam	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Bhadrachalam	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Bhadrachalam	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Total	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4

APPENDICES

APPENDICES

61

Venkatadri	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Gurza	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Total	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
South Kanara—															
Kannada	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Kannada	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Kannada	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Kannada	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Kannada	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Total	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Krishna—															
Bhadrachalam	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Bhadrachalam	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Bhadrachalam	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Bhadrachalam	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Bhadrachalam	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Total	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Madras City															
Bhadrachalam	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Bhadrachalam	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Bhadrachalam	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Bhadrachalam	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Bhadrachalam	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Total	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5

(a) He is drawing pay to the scale of Higher Grade.

STATEMENT IV—PART II—cont.

Statement showing the particulars of schools for the eligible communities during 1918-19—cont.

Name of school and date.	L. V.					Entrained teachers.					Total number of teachers.				
	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)
	Barjans.	Other eligible communities.	Converted from non-eligible communities.	Total.	Barjans.	Other eligible communities.	Converted from non-eligible communities.	Total.	Barjans.	Other eligible communities.	Converted from non-eligible communities.	Total.	Barjans.	Other eligible communities.	Total.
East Godavari—															
Peddapuram ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rajamahendravaram ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Krishnakota ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Paschimachandrapuram ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Amruthapuram ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Razole ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ellichampet ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tuni ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
West Godavari—															
Pilamur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Eluru ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tadepalligudem ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Narasapur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tenali ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chintalapudi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Korvur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Andhra—															
Sattenapalli ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Onjala ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Esparla ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tenali ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Repalle ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gosuri ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Narasaraopet ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

APPENDICES

Vinukonda ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guzala ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

C. South Kanara—

Kasargod ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mangalore ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Udupi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Karkal ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coondapoor ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Puttur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Krisna—

Bender ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Divi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ondivada ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kalkalur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Vijayavada ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ganavaram ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nuzvid ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government High School, Masulipatnam.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Madras City ..

Chitakkal ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kurumbur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wynad ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kozhikode ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ernad ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ponnam ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Walluvanad ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Palghat ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

APPENDICES

33

APPENDICES

[illegible][illegible]

STATEMENT V—cont.

Showing the number of wells constructed and repaired by the Harijan Welfare Department during 1948-49.

Name of district and taluka.	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	Expenditure incurred during the year 1948-49.				Total.	(11)	IS.	A. S.
							On repair.	On new wells.	On incomplete wells of the previous year.	Total.				
							(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)				
							RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. S.
Visakhapatnam—cont.														
North Arcot	3	1	6	1	1	6	1,630 0 0	522 0 0	31,632 0 0	34,150 0 0	1,65,492 13 9			
South Arcot	3	1	6	1	1	6								
Bellary	3	1	6	1	1	6								
Chingleput	3	1	6	1	1	6								
Chittoor	3	1	6	1	1	6								
Cuddapah	3	1	6	1	1	6								
East Godavari	3	1	6	1	1	6								
West Godavari	3	1	6	1	1	6								
Guntur	3	1	6	1	1	6								
South Kanara	3	1	6	1	1	6								
Krishna	3	1	6	1	1	6								
Kurnool	3	1	6	1	1	6								
Mathuraj	3	1	6	1	1	6								
Malabar	3	1	6	1	1	6								
Nellore	3	1	6	1	1	6								
The Nilgiris	3	1	6	1	1	6								
Ramnad	3	1	6	1	1	6								
Salem	3	1	6	1	1	6								
Tanjore	3	1	6	1	1	6								
Tirunelveli	3	1	6	1	1	6								
Tiruchirappalli	3	1	6	1	1	6								
Visakhapatnam	3	1	6	1	1	6								
Total	101+21	5709+3017	121+51	2,894+817	537+23	78,164 7 0	2,07,633 13 3	1,32,712 2 4	4,10,435 5 7	43,39,457 6 3				

ABSTRACT.

STATEMENT VI.
Showing the progress of reservation and assignment of lands for eligible communities during 1948-49.

Districts.	* Extent reserved.	Extent assigned.	Rough estimate of the area cultivated.	Percentage of inspections to the total number of assignments.
	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	
Anantapur	163,935-85	60,575-41	53,455-13	65
North Arcot	71,136-80	52,758-15	18,003-59	69
South Arcot	44,054-26	27,199-27	11,266-01	20
Bellary	90,577-79	56,084-54	26,336-00	81
Chingleput				
Chittoor	5,173-30	3,689-40	3,199-85	95-66
Coimbatore	16,740-56	13,446-35	8,333-37	81
Cuddapah	34,072-00	11,761-23	6,600-00	60
East Godavari	5,020-11	1,309-47	1,204-71	
West Godavari	151,479-12	9,773-38	8,625-20	100
Guntur	48,711-78	40,969-96	15,810-36	80
South Kanara	27,290-44	4,028-94	1,658-85	82-39
Krishna	3,389-41	1,526-76	2,032-91	82
Kurnool	62,303-68	34,124-68	19,430-00	69
Mathuraj	9,120-21	3,743-26	3,011-16	59
Malabar	382-72	105-72	103-71	100
Nellore	10,498-30	10,842-87	1,469-32	45
The Nilgiris	470-73	31-33	50-11	97-3
Ramnad	705-97	315-89	180-06	86
Salem	25,216-75	13,844-44	8,998-27	75
Tanjore	2,698-10	812-58	145-82	39
Tirunelveli	7,708-50	5,311-39	1,500-00	30
Tiruchirappalli	29,816-04	10,767-45	7,783-86	97
Visakhapatnam	2,355-60	2,175-74	1,829-39	100

PROGRAMME OF WORK FOR 1949-50.

STATEMENT I.

House-sites.

	RS.
1 Salem—	
House-sites (14 cases)	16,083
Schools (7)—	
Pay of teachers (14 Higher Elementary)	57,624
Rent	840
Contingencies	252
Equipment, books and periodicals	3,500
Midday meals (at Rs. 1,000 per school)	7,000
Total	69,216

Well works—

8 incomplete works	}	67,095
4 works for which estimates are ready for sanction		
24 works for which estimates are under preparation		
Pathway (1 case)		94

	RS.
2 Chittoor—	
House-sites (9 cases)	5,250
Schools (14)—	
Pay of teachers (30)	17,986
Dearness allowance to teachers	6,826
Contingencies	504
Equipment, books and periodicals	3,725
Midday meals	13,690
Well works—	
18 incomplete works	18,325
11 newly started	14,700
37 new works	1,04,890
Total ..	1,37,915
3 Tiruchirappalli—	
House-site (1)	6,000
Well works (33)	68,000
Schools (5)	5,000
Pathways (2)	1,800
4 Tanjore—	
House-sites (5)	11,033
Well works (58)	32,100
Plus 11 platforms	2,200
Pathways (6)	3,100
Schools (10)—	
Pay of teachers (13)	5,733
Contingencies	180
Rents	450
5 Bellary—	
House-sites (6)	6,700
Well works (23)	53,644
Schools (8)—	
Pay of teachers (16) (including allowances, etc.)	7,960
Rents	400
Construction of school buildings	4,000
6 North Arcot—	
House-sites (7)	5,619
Schools (16)—	
Pay of teachers, etc. (32)	19,008
Equipment, books and periodicals	2,528
Contingencies	96
Construction of school buildings	5,990
Well works—	
New works (12)	17,960
Repairs (17)	12,585
Total ..	30,545

	RS.
7 Tirunelveli—	
House-sites (30)	51,456
Well works (29)	55,835
Schools (11)—	
Pay of teachers, etc. (22)	11,440
Equipment	2,225
Contingencies and rent	696
Barial ground (1)	550
Bridge and culverts (2)	8,950
Pathways (7)	6,700
8 South Arcot—	
House-site (1)	1,300
Well works (20)	21,675
Schools (7)—	
Pay of teachers (14)	19,032
9 Cuddapah—	
House-sites (23)	29,448
Well works—	
Incomplete works (41)	59,350
New works (20)	12,300
Total ..	71,660
Latrines	6,000
Schools (8)—	
Pay of teachers (16)	4,704
Equipment	1,200
Rents	480
Midday meals	5,750
10 Annakur—	
House-sites (12)	14,200
Well works (45)	99,150
Schools (5)—	
Pay of teachers, etc. (10)	5,380
Equipment	1,500
Midday meals	6,000
School buildings	3,500
11 Krishna—	
House-sites (15)	30,183
Well works—	
Wells (8)	19,700
Platforms (31)	10,525
Repair to well (1)	400
Repairs to tanks (19)	11,900
Site for tank (1)	1,500
Site for well (1)	10
Total ..	43,510

	RS.
11 Krishna—cont.	
Pathways (3)	3,000
Burial grounds (2)	1,350
Site for latrines	500
Schools (5)—	
Pay of teachers, etc.	3,410
Rent	133
Equipment	455
12 Coimbatore—	
House-sites (5)	18,120
Well works (18)	32,770
Repairs (9)	11,450
Total..	41,260
Schools (10)—	
Pay of teachers (20)	12,000
13 Ramnad—	
House-sites—Not furnished.	
Well works—	
New works (27)	32,000
Incomplete works (6)	5,475
Schools (4)—	
Pay of teachers	5,292
Midday meals	5,500
14 Kurnool—	
House-sites (8)	6,000
Well works (42)	63,575
Schools (2)—	
Pay of teachers, etc. (4)	5,000
15 Malabar—	
House-sites (4)	5,854
Schools (6)—	
Pay of teachers, etc. (12)	23,208
Well works (11)	29,745
Pathway	100
16 Mathurai—	
House-sites	12,000
Schools (9)—	
Pay of teachers, etc.	11,700
Well works (45)	33,692
17 East Godavari—	
House-sites (5)	25,100
Well works (23)	35,000
Schools—	
Pay of teachers, etc.	1,43,220
Equipment	4,800
School	14,597

18 West Godavari—

House-sites	2,10,926
Well works	82,250
Schools (2)—	
Pay of teachers, etc. (4)	2,472
Equipment	300
Contingencies	24
School buildings (5)	1,460

19 South Kanara—

House-site (1)	4,325
School (1)—	
Pay of teachers, etc.	1,140
School buildings (3)	2,735

Well works—

New wells (11)	20,000
Old wells (9)	4,000

Total .. 24,000

Pathway and latrines	3,000
------------------------------	-------

20 Guntur—

House-sites (35)	2,39,391
Schools (3)	32,160

Well works—

New wells (27)	1,10,050
Repairs to wells (24)	39,150
Incomplete works (11)	26,150

Total .. 1,75,350

Burial grounds (8)	10,520
Pathways (3)	740

21 Chingleput—

House-sites (6)	16,300
Schools (10)	1,200
New well works (17)	30,000
Repairs (22)	5,500
School works (repairs 30)	7,000

Madras City—

(1) Construction of open masonry drains in the western portion of Brindavanam colony, Egmore	4,450
(2) Formation of a new road and repairs to the cross roads in Brindavanam colony, Egmore	5,000
(3) Provision of water taps in Brindavanam colony, Egmore	1,700
(4) Provision of four water taps in Mangalapuram colony, Egmore	1,500
(5) Metalling the eastern cross roads of Mangalapuram colony	9,500
(6) Construction of a flush-out latrine with roofing in Brindavanam colony, Egmore	6,900
(7) Construction of a bath room with four taps in Brindavanam colony	1,500

PROGRAMME OF WORK FOR 1949-50

21 Chingleput--cont.

Madras City--cont.

(8) Construction of a bath room in Paddison hostel site, Egmore	1,500
(9) Metalling the western cross roads of Stratthanagar ..	5,000
(10) Provisions of three water taps in R.S. No. 1735-1 & 6 ..	1,500
(11) Metalling the cross roads of Venkatesapuram colony ..	6,000
(12) Old works	2,500
(13) Construction of 16 plinths in R.S. No. 124-1 & 2 of Perambur	8,000
(14) Miscellaneous works	1,000
Total ..	55,450

School works.

(1) Improvements in H.P.B. Labour Higher Elementary School.	8,000
(2) Construction of a separate school building for Ellis Girls' School, Rayapuram	6,000
(3) Additional buildings for Kannigapuram Day School	4,000
Total ..	18,000

STATEMENT II.

House-sites.

	RS.
1 Salem 14 cases.	16,082
2 Chittoor 9 ..	5,250
3 Tiruchirappalli 1 case.	6,000
4 Tanjore 5 cases.	11,088
5 Bellary 6 ..	6,702
6 North Arcot 7 ..	5,610
7 Tirunelveli 30 ..	51,456
8 South Arcot 1 case.	1,300
9 Cuddapah 23 cases.	29,446
10 Anantapur 12 ..	14,300
11 Krishna 15 ..	36,188
12 Coimbatore 5 ..	15,120
13 Ramnad--Not furnished.	
14 Karnool 8 cases.	6,000
15 Malabar 4 ..	5,854
16 Mathurai	12,000
17 East Godavari 5 cases.	25,100
18 West Godavari	5,19,926
19 South Kanara 1 case.	4,326
20 Guntur 23 cases.	2,39,391
21 Chingleput 5 ..	14,300
Total ..	7,59,451

PROGRAMME OF WORK FOR 1949-50

83

Schools.

	RS.	RS.
1 Salem--7 schools--		
Pay of teachers (14 higher elementary) ..	57,624	
Equipment	3,500	
Rent	340	
Contingencies	252	
		62,216
2 Chittoor--14 schools--		
Pay of teachers (30)	17,088	
Dearness Allowance of teachers	6,820	
Contingencies	504	
Equipment	3,725	
		28,137
3 Tiruchirappalli--5 schools		5,000
4 Tanjore--10 schools--		
Pay of teachers, etc. (18)	5,728	
Contingencies	120	
Rent	450	
		6,363
5 Bellary--8 schools--		
Pay of teachers, etc. (16)	7,060	
Rent	400	
		8,360
6 North Arcot--16 schools--		
Pay of teachers, etc. (32)	19,008	
Equipment	2,528	
Contingencies	96	
		21,632
7 Tirunelveli--11 schools--		
Pay of teachers (22)	11,440	
Equipment	2,225	
Contingencies and rent	696	
		14,361
8 South Arcot--7 schools--		
Pay of teachers (14)	19,032	
		19,032
9 Cuddapah--8 schools--		
Pay of teachers (16)	4,704	
Equipment	1,200	
Rent	439	
		6,384
10 Anantapur--5 schools--		
Pay of teachers, etc. (10)	5,880	
Equipment	1,500	
		7,380
11 Krishna--5 schools--		
Pay of teachers	3,410	
Rent	135	
Equipment	455	
		4,000
12 Coimbatore--10 schools--		
Pay of teachers, etc. (20)	12,000	
		12,000
13 Ramnad--4 schools--		
Pay of teachers, etc.	5,202	
		5,202

PROGRAMME OF WORK FOR 1949-50

Schools—cont.

	RS.	RS.
11 Kurnool—3 schools— Pay of teachers, etc. (4)	5,000	5,000
15 Malabar—6 schools— Pay of teachers, etc. (12)	23,208	23,208
16 Mathurai—9 schools— Pay of teachers, etc. (18)	11,700	11,700
17 East Godavari— Pay of teachers, etc. Equipment	1,38,420 4,800	1,43,220
18 West Godavari—2 schools— Pay of teachers, etc. (4) Equipment Contingencies	2,472 300 24	2,796
19 South Kanara— Pay of teachers	1,140	1,140
20 Guntur (3)		32,160
21 Chingleput—(10 schools)		1,200

Construction of school buildings.

	RS.
1 Bellary	4,000
2 North Arcot	5,090
3 Anantapur	3,500
4 West Godavari	1,400
5 South Kanara	2,735
6 Chingleput (repairs)	7,000
7 East Godavari	14,593

Midday meals.

1 Salem	7,000
2 Chittoor	13,690
3 South Arcot	6,750
4 Anantapur	6,000
5 Ramnad	5,600

Wells.

1 Salem— 8 incomplete works 4 works for which estimates are ready for sanction 24 works for which estimates are under preparation	67,095
2 Chittoor— 18 incomplete works 11 newly started 77 new works	1,37,915
3 Tiruchirappalli— 33 well works	65,000

PROGRAMME OF WORK FOR 1949-50

85

Wells—cont.

	RS.
4 Tanjore— 11 platforms 58 well works	34,300
5 Bellary— 23 well works	53,644
6 North Arcot— 12 new works 17 repairs	30,645
7 Tirunelveli— 29 well works	55,835
8 South Arcot— 20 well works	21,675
9 Cuddapah— 41 incomplete works 20 new works	71,660
10 Anantapur— 46 well works	98,150
11 Krishna— 8 wells 21 platforms 1 repair 10 repairs to lands acquisition of site for tanks 1 repair to land acquisition of site for well	43,810
12 Coimbatore— 18 well works 9 repairs	42,290
13 Ramnad— 27 new works 6 incomplete works	37,475
14 Kurnool— 42 well works	68,575
15 Malabar— 11 well works	29,745
16 Mathurai— 45 well works	83,602
17 East Godavari— 23 well works	35,000
18 West Godavari— Well works	82,250
19 South Kanara— New wells (11) Old wells (9)	24,000

Wells—cont.

RS.

20 Guntur—		
New wells (27)		
Repairs (27)		
Incomplete works (11)		

1,76,300

21 Chingleput—		
New wells (17)		
Repairs (22)		

35,600

Pathways.

1 Tiruchirappalli (3)	1,800
2 Tanjore (6)	3,150
3 Tirunelveli (7)	6,700
4 Krishna (3)	8,000
5 Malabar (1)	100
6 Salem (1)	94
7 South Kanara	3,000
8 Guntur (3)	740

Burial grounds.

1 Tirunelveli (1)	550
2 Krishna (2)	1,350
3 Guntur (3)	10,520

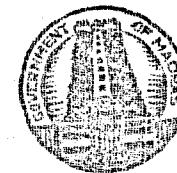
Bridges and culverts.

1 Tirunelveli	8,950
---------------	-------

Latrines.

1 Cuddapah (acquisition of sites)	6,000
2 Krishna	500

MISCELLANEOUS



PIRKA DEVELOPMENT DEPARTMENT

G.O. No. 264. 31st March 1950

Harijan Welfare—Communities eligible for help by the Harijan Welfare Department—
Amelioration—Administration Report, 1948-49—Reviewed.

READ—the following paper:—

From the Director of Harijan Welfare, Letter No. Nil, dated 20th October 1949.

Order—No. 264, Pirka Development, dated 31st March 1950.

Recorded.

2. The recommendations of the Provincial Harijan Welfare Committee were scrutinized by a sub-committee of the cabinet constituted for the purpose. The Government have since accepted the recommendations of the sub-committee, with modifications, wherever necessary, and orders have been issued on the various recommendations. As the first step towards implementing the recommendations, the Government constituted in G.O. Ms. No. 337, Pirka Development, dated 25th March 1949, a separate department for Harijan Welfare with Sri V. Bashyam Ayyangar, a retired Judge of the High Court of Judicature and a tried worker for the cause of Harijans, as the Honorary Director at its head. The new department came into existence on 1st April 1949.

3. *House-sites.*—There was good progress during the year under review: 125 house-sites covering an extent of 16.34 acres of Government land and 497 house-sites covering an extent of 35.32 acres of private lands were provided. In order to speed up acquisition of land undertaken on behalf of the eligible communities for provision of house-sites and to watch the progress of work done, the Government have directed the Collectors of districts to submit quarterly progress reports to the Board of Revenue on the work done, and these reports are reviewed by the Board of Revenue. It is hoped that the land acquisition work will proceed at a rapid pace and that more and more house-sites will soon be provided.

4. *Loans.*—There was a total outstanding of Rs. 61,455 at the end of 1948-49 in spite of the effective steps, which the Commissioner of Labour, who was in charge of the work, was directed to take. The Government hope that the Director of Harijan Welfare will take effective steps for exercising a stricter control over the collections, and see that the outstanding amount is reduced considerably.

5. *Assignment of Lands.*—The ban imposed by Government on the permanent assignment of lands reserved for the eligible communities for the duration of the war continued during the year.

The percentage of the number of sites inspected to the number of sites assigned was 80 and over in 12 districts. In East Godavari district an extent of 63.17 acres of land was leased out to Harijans under Grow More Food Scheme bringing the total extent of land leased to 3,335.58 acres. 5,957.2 acres of lands were leased out to the registered societies composed of Adi-Andhras and Christians for a total rent of Rs. 2,81,251-7-0 during the fasli 1358.

6. *Education—Schools.*—There were 1,194 schools at the beginning of the year. Sixteen new schools were started and five schools were closed. Thus there were 1,205 schools at the end of the year. The number of children who received education in these schools increased during the year under review, the total number being 94,959 consisting of 61,007 boys and 33,952 girls, as against 84,431 children consisting of 55,941 boys and 28,490 girls in the previous year. Thus during the period under review 10,118 more children received education. The number of teachers employed was 2,624 of whom 18 were untrained. A sum of Rs. 80,991-9-4 was spent on the construction and repair of school buildings.

Midday Meals.—During the year under review midday meals were supplied in 1,153 schools out of 1,205 schools. The scheme of supply of midday meals could not be extended to the other labour schools, as most of them were started late during the year. In Madras City, the Corporation of Madras, arranged for the supply of midday meals in four out of five schools.

There has been a general complaint from the Collectors of the districts, that the contractors are unwilling to take up or renew the contracts for the supply of midday meals at the rate of one anna nine pies (Rs. 0-1-9) per meal fixed by the Government. The question of revising the rates in all the districts is under the consideration of the Government. The expenditure incurred by the department on the supply of midday meals was Rs. 11,66,903 as against Rs. 11,15,700 incurred during the previous year. The attendance of the pupils in the labour schools improved as the result of the supply of midday meals.

7. *Scholarships and Boarding Grants—Scholarships.*—There has generally been an increase in the number of scholarships granted during the year 1948-49 as compared with those granted in 1947-48, as can be seen from the following statement:—

Nature of scholarships.	1947-48.		1948-49.	
	Number of scholarships.	Amount.	Number of scholarships.	Amount.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Non-residential Elementary and Secondary Education ..	5,277	98,303	6,743	97,314
Non-residential Collegiate education	154	5,474	153	5,254
Residential (Colleges)	..	..	308	97,804
Residential (High Schools)	361	72,034	247	43,229
Professional (Residential)	66	34,328	116	56,231
Professional (non-residential)	6	614	7	981
Commercial Courses	10	360	10	360
Madras Sava Salan	8	1,200	6	900
Co-operative Training	14	4,043	6	1,710
Industrial (Residential)	19	1,380	30	2,640
Industrial (non-residential)	65	2,569	71	1,163

Boarding Grants.—A sum of Rs. 6,96,005-13-2 was spent on Boarding and other grants, as against Rs. 5,35,051-0-9 spent in the previous year. A sum of Rs. 2,809-9-0 was spent for the Welfare Work of the eligible communities from the allotment of Rs. 3,000 under 'Discretionary Grant'.

The Government have directed that for a period of ten years beginning with 1948-49 full fee concession should be granted to Harijan pupils studying in Secondary Schools and Colleges and that with effect from 1949-50 the pupils belonging to Aboriginal and Hill tribes also should be granted full fee concession in Secondary Schools and Colleges. The Government have also directed that for a period of ten years with effect from 1948-49 the pupils belonging to eligible communities reading in the Secondary Schools be allowed the benefit of the scholarships and Boarding grants granted by the Labour Department for a second year in the same class subject to the condition that the concession is given only twice during the course, once in Forms I to III and once in Forms IV to VI and that the students studying in the Engineering Colleges be allowed to retain scholarships only for one failure and those studying in the Medical Colleges for two failures for the period of the entire course. The concessions have not been granted to the pupils of Arts and Law Colleges. Government have also directed that, for the purpose of granting scholarships and Boarding grants by the Labour Department (now Harijan Welfare Department) in lieu of the poverty certificates from the pupils, it would be sufficient if the head of the Educational Institution certifies (bearing in mind the income limits of the parents or guardians prescribed in the Madras Educational Rules) that the pupils are too poor to continue their studies without the help of scholarships or Boarding grants as the case may be.

Government have empowered the Commissioner of Labour (now the Director of Harijan Welfare) to grant non-residential scholarships to Harijan pupils undertaking the various courses of studies and to convert them into residential scholarships wherever necessary, as shown below:—

S. number and course.	Scholarships.	Remarks.
1 B.Com. (Hons.)	Non-residential scholarships— First year Rs. 223-8-0 (for books and special fees); second year Rs. 23-8-0 (for special fees); third year Rs. 23-8-0 (for special fees).	The non-residential scholarships may be converted into residential scholarships in deserving cases.
2 B.Sc. (Ag.)		Authorized to raise the rate of scholarships upto a maximum of Rs. 50 per mensem and to increase the number of scholarships in the two Agricultural Colleges, if necessary, for 1949-50.
3 Law Course.	Sixteen non-residential scholarships.	Eleven scholarships for Harijan students and five for students belonging to Yerukula, Yemudi and other aboriginal tribes. These scholarships may be converted into residential scholarships in deserving cases.

S. number and course.	Scholarships.	Remarks.
4 Master of Surgery (M.S.)	Two non-residential scholarships, to the value of Rs. 480 each at half-fee rate.	These non-residential scholarships may be converted into residential scholarships in deserving cases.
5 Diploma in Politics and Public Administration.	Two non-residential scholarships.	These non-residential scholarships may be converted into residential scholarships in deserving cases.
6 Training in fruit tanning and preservation at the Fruit Research Station, Kolar.	Two scholarships at Rs. 25 each per mensem.	NH.

8. *Examination Fees.*—A sum of Rs. 6,505-8-0 was sanctioned to 466 pupils appearing for the various examinations towards their examination fees as against 403 involving an expenditure of Rs. 5,425 in the previous year; 54 students were granted repayable advances for payment of examination fees involving an expenditure of Rs. 2,165 as against 25 repayable advances involving an expenditure of Rs. 832 paid in the previous year. Non-recurring grant amounting to Rs. 770 (Rs. 450 for Hindus and Rs. 320 for converts) were sanctioned during the year 1948-49 for purposes of books, clothes, etc.

9. *Maintenance of hostels.*—This Department continues to maintain the 100 hostels mentioned in the previous year's report. In addition, three new Harijan hostels at Rajampet (Cuddapah), Kotagiri (The Nilgiris) and Visakhapatnam were opened during the year under review. This Department subsidized during the year 327 hostels managed by private agencies and the grant sanctioned was Rs. 10,08,306 as against Rs. 5,15,225 in the previous year. The Government have directed that the system of granting individual boarding grants to pupils belonging to eligible communities by the Labour Department should be abolished and that lump-sum Boarding grants should be granted instead to the various hostels.

10. *Other activities.*—A grant of Rs. 2,518-5-0 was sanctioned to 280 scheduled caste Co-operative Societies selected by the Registrar of Co-operative Societies to enable them to pay remuneration to persons employed in writing up their accounts as against Rs. 2,811 sanctioned to 337 co-operative societies in the previous year.

At the instance of the Provincial Harijan Welfare Committee, Government have directed that Village Vigilance Committees should be constituted in a few places in the districts to begin with and their members chosen by the District Harijan Welfare Committees. The Committees have been constituted to watch closely the difficulties to which the Harijans are subjected and if possible to bring about settlement of the disputes arising in villages or to report a matter to District Harijan Welfare Committees. The Committee consists of Harijans and caste Hindu members on a 50:50 basis and the village headman is also a member of it.

11. *Backward Classes Scholarships.*—The Government have empowered the Commissioner of Labour (now Director of Harijan Welfare) to grant scholarships to the pupils belonging to Backward Communities during the year 1948-49 and for this purpose a sum of Rs. one lakh (Rs. 1,00,000) was sanctioned. During the previous years students belonging to Backward Classes were not eligible for scholarships granted by the Labour Department. Particulars of scholarships granted to the Backward Class students upto 31st March 1949 are given below:—

	Number of scholarships sanctioned.	Amount sanctioned.
		Rs. A. P.
Professional courses (residential)	79	47,276 12 0
Do. (non-residential)	18	3,232 12 0
Arts College (residential)	40	25,619 8 0
Do. (non-residential)	113	9,675 0 0
High schools (residential)	12	2,732 0 0
Do. (non-residential)	338	11,393 0 0
Total	609	99,986 0 0

A sum of Rs. 5,00,000 has been set apart for scholarships, etc., for these students during the year 1949-50.

No. 264, FIVEA DEVELOPMENT, 31st MARCH 1950.

12. The total expenditure during the year under review on the various ameliorative measures for the Harijans was Rs. 12,17,740 as against Rs. 41,38,327 spent in the year 1947-48, as shown below:

Items of expenditure.	Amount spent in	
	1948-49.	1947-48.
	Rs.	Rs.
Education—		
1 Pay of establishments	11,51,868	9,79,730
2 Allowances	6,17,824	4,79,295
3 Other contingencies	12,78,160	11,57,810
4 Construction and repair of school buildings	94,511	1,11,906
5 Scholarships and schooling charges	4,04,451	2,35,956
6 Equipment for schools	83,675	84,810
7 Maintenance of hostels	1,12,395	81,015
8 Bursary and other grants	10,77,006	6,34,625
Other ameliorative measures—		
9 Construction and repair of wells, pathways, burial grounds, etc.	4,83,378	3,87,446
10 Grants towards the half the cost of acquisition of the grave-sites for Adi-Dravids	12,872	5,753
Total ..	53,17,740	41,38,327

13. The Government are of the view that the removal of untouchability and the uplift of Harijans can best be secured by setting apart a day in each month for social service and mutual understanding in all parts of the Province. They have accordingly directed that the 30th day of each month should be observed as a "Harijan Day" in which Government servants, Congress Organizations and Harijan Sevak Sanghs play a prominent part in the great work for national solidarity.

(By order of His Excellency the Governor)

R

M. S. JAGANNAYARULU,
Secretary to Government.

To the Director of Harijan Welfare, Madras.

- .. Public Department.
- .. Revenue Department.
- .. Education Department.
- .. Health Department.
- .. Home Department.
- .. Social Welfare, Madras.
- .. Madras Provincial Co-operative Union, Madras.
- .. Library, Legislature and Secretariat Library.
- .. Director of Information and Publicity.
- .. Madras Public Service Commission, Madras.
- .. Director of International Labour Office, New Delhi.
- .. Government of India, Ministry of Labour, New Delhi.
- .. Consulate United States of America at Madras.



2.5-97.
26-11-97

6147 69
3/10/06

* செப்பனிடல் வதற்காக எடுத்தல் *
* கொள்ளப்பட்ட *
* மாதம் வருடம் 1950 *
* செப்பனிடல் முடிந்த *
* மாதம் வருடம் 1950 *
* குறையிச்சி உதவியாளர் *
* கையொப்பம் *
