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REPORT ON PUBLIC INSTRUCTION IN THE MADRAS PRESIDENCY FOR THE YEAR 1947-48, VOLUME II.

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SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS, 1948-49.

GENERAL SUMMARY.

(1) General statistics of institutions and scholars.

Classes of institutions.	1946-47.		1947-48.		
	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	
PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.					
University Education.					
Arts Colleges for	{ Men ..	43	28,780	48	32,358
	{ Women ..	7	1,585	8	1,778
Oriental Colleges for	{ Men ..	25	891	24	935
	{ Women ..	2	48	2	33
Professional Colleges for	{ Men ..	21	4,027	21	5,622
	{ Women ..	5	261	5	333
School Education, General.					
Indians—					
Secondary Schools for	{ Boys ..	720	387,534	790	418,697
	{ Girls ..	181	53,391	185	58,556
Elementary Schools for	{ Boys ..	31,975	2,960,590	32,395	3,127,643
	{ Girls ..	4,173	495,495	4,180	523,105
Europeans—					
High Schools for.. .. .	{ Boys ..	18	4,338	18	4,142
	{ Girls ..	21	4,473	21	4,473
Middle Schools for	{ Boys ..	8	1,894	8	1,811
	{ Girls ..	14	2,595	15	2,636
Primary Schools for	{ Boys ..	5	481	5	499
	{ Girls ..	7	566	7	599
School Education, Special.					
Training Schools for Indians for	{ Masters ..	78	11,236	75	11,759
	{ Mistresses ..	82	6,105	85	6,105
Training Schools for Europeans for	{ Mistresses ..	3	65	3	63
Other Special Schools for Indians for	{ Boys ..	259	13,570	273	13,382
	{ Girls ..	21	1,868	29	2,284
Industrial Schools for Indians for	{ Boys ..	50	3,728	62	5,440
	{ Girls ..	26	1,023	29	972
Industrial Schools for Europeans for	{ Boys ..	..	..	..	..
	{ Girls ..	..	..	..	..
Other Special Schools for Europeans for	{ Girls ..	..	..	..	..
School Education, Oriental					
Advanced schools teaching Sanskrit for	{ Boys ..	36	2,399	38	2,423
	{ Girls ..	3	303	3	300
Advanced schools teaching Arabic for	{ Boys ..	4	87	..	..
	{ Boys ..	22	898	25	973
Elementary schools teaching Sanskrit for	{ Boys ..	2	254	2	141
	{ Girls ..	..	..	..	..
Total, public institutions		37,811	3,989,685	38,356	4,227,062
PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS (UNRECOGNIZED).					
Advanced schools teaching—					
Arabic or Persian for	{ Boys ..	164	6,680	141	6,393
	{ Girls ..	30	402	27	525
Sanskrit for	{ Boys ..	..	..	..	..
	{ Girls ..	..	..	..	..
Elementary schools teaching—					
A vernacular only or mainly for	{ Boys ..	2	86	21	999
	{ Girls ..	1	25	..	..
The Quran for	{ Boys ..	10	219	..	..
	{ Girls ..	..	..	..	..
Sanskrit for	{ Boys ..	..	..	..	..
	{ Girls ..	..	..	..	..
Other Schools for	{ Boys ..	21	1,137	..	..
	{ Girls ..	..	..	..	..
Total, private institutions		228	8,549	189	7,917
Grand total of institutions		38,039	3,998,234	38,545	4,234,979

(2) Institutions, scholars and education in relation to population by districts.

Districts.	Area in square miles (census of 1941).	Population (census of 1941) (exclusive of the portions transferred to the New Orissa province).				Institutions.			
		Males.	Females.	Total.		1947-48.	Increase.	Decrease.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	
Visakhapatnam, North	5,991	1,765,994	1,888,513	3,654,507	1,366	1,256	176	110	
Visakhapatnam, South	2,647	940,052	950,242	1,890,294	1,144	1,220	123	..	
Godavari, East	2,647	687,572	692,516	1,380,088	1,842	1,970	..	..	
Godavari, West	3,469	734,385	709,409	1,443,794	1,788	1,601	..	..	
Krishna	5,795	1,155,926	1,121,357	2,277,283	2,610	1,852	64	..	
Guntur	7,634	579,688	566,362	1,146,050	1,136	1,157	65	..	
Bellary	5,714	534,665	516,370	1,051,035	820	805	21	12	
Anantapur	6,734	603,991	567,428	1,171,419	839	839	..	..	
Cuddapah	6,923	541,055	515,452	1,056,507	1,063	1,056	..	..	
Vellore	7,942	812,149	804,877	1,617,026	1,287	1,309	22	..	
Madras	30	407,502	369,979	777,481	540	531	11	..	
Chingleput	3,074	927,355	896,600	1,823,955	1,181	1,186	5	..	
North Arcot	4,671	1,293,692	1,283,848	2,577,540	1,669	1,688	19	..	
Chittoor	3,951	835,368	797,027	1,632,395	1,633	1,633	..	..	
South Arcot	4,205	1,309,554	1,299,199	2,608,753	1,727	1,727	..	..	
Tanjore	3,738	1,247,065	1,316,310	2,563,375	1,818	1,847	29	..	
Tiruchirappalli	4,329	1,083,435	1,110,656	2,194,091	1,249	1,254	33	..	
Madurai	4,883	1,211,923	1,234,678	2,446,601	1,575	1,600	23	..	
Ramanathapuram	4,881	943,475	1,031,168	1,974,643	1,443	1,452	9	..	
Tirunelveli, East	4,842	1,090,998	1,153,545	2,244,543	1,389	1,395	6	..	
Tirunelveli, West	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Coimbatore	7,121	1,408,982	1,400,666	2,809,648	1,382	1,382	..	..	
Salem	7,073	1,436,456	1,430,770	2,867,226	1,170	1,170	..	..	
The Nilgiris	5,989	1,125,370	96,539	1,221,909	185	192	7	..	
Malabar, North	5,790	1,901,404	2,028,021	3,929,425	2,043	2,064	21	..	
Malabar, South	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
South Kanara	4,045	735,936	787,580	1,523,516	1,929	1,894	35	..	
Visakhapatnam, Agency	3,116	111,938	109,499	221,437	1,249	1,267	18	..	
Godavari, East Agency	3,675	136,213	135,356	271,569	98	108	10	..	
Do.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Godavari, West Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Do.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Total	126,166	24,567,143	24,784,667	49,351,810	38,039	38,545	506	..	

Districts.	Scholars.				Percentage of scholars to population.			
	1946-47.	1947-48.	1947-48.	1947-48.	1946-47.	1947-48.	1947-48.	1947-48.
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Total.
Visakhapatnam, North	63,787	47,544	111,331	34,574	8.2	4.1	6.1	6.5
Do, East	81,696	28,550	110,255	47,409	11.5	7.6	9.5	7.9
Godavari, West	108,418	71,759	180,177	73,944	13.0	8.7	10.8	11.2
Do.	89,684	59,951	149,635	62,116	12.4	8.5	10.4	11.0
Krishna	90,837	60,135	150,972	63,054	12.0	7.7	9.8	10.5
Guntur	139,204	86,147	225,351	91,124	11.0	6.4	8.7	8.9
Do.	63,810	36,177	99,987	37,291	7.7	4.0	5.8	6.2
Kurnool	41,072	20,763	61,835	21,640	7.6	4.1	5.8	5.9
Bellary	45,668	23,025	68,693	27,460	9.7	5.4	7.5	7.6
Anantapur	52,290	27,371	79,661	33,537	9.1	5.6	7.3	7.8
Cuddapah	73,841	44,311	118,152	47,183	2.4	1.4	10.6	19.5
Nellore	97,643	56,785	154,428	60,091	8.6	4.5	6.4	6.9
Chingleput	121,794	37,911	159,705	192,297	9.4	4.5	6.9	7.4
Do.	109,370	35,702	145,072	53,516	8.1	4.5	6.3	6.8
North Arcot	167,901	85,702	253,603	83,574	8.4	4.2	6.3	6.7
Chittoor	134,868	62,342	197,210	72,436	10.8	4.7	7.7	7.9
South Arcot	94,174	46,530	140,704	64,412	8.7	4.2	6.4	7.3
Tanjore	126,917	65,569	192,486	48,339	10.5	5.3	7.9	8.2
Tiruchirappalli	99,268	49,083	148,351	66,392	10.5	4.8	7.6	7.9
Madurai	139,007	73,366	212,373	50,317	12.8	6.8	9.8	10.9
Ramanathapuram	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tirunelveli, East	113,397	37,347	150,744	53,040	8.1	2.7	5.4	5.7
Do.	84,144	58,434	142,578	47,333	5.9	4.1	5.0	5.2
Coimbatore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Salem	14,351	7,637	21,988	8,695	12.7	7.9	10.3	11.0
The Nilgiris	157,126	103,038	260,164	107,838	16.5	10.6	13.5	14.0
Malabar, North	156,938	111,206	268,144	249,945	14.5	8.1	11.3	11.4
Malabar, South	106,468	63,478	169,946	65,292	..	..	..	..
Do.	3,402	1,049	4,451	1,481	3.0	9.6	2.0	2.5
South Kanara	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Visakhapatnam, Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Godavari, East Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Godavari, West Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Do.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	2,562,602	1,435,632	3,998,234	1,499,440	10.4	5.8	8.1	8.5

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

(3) Scholars according to classes of the community.

Classes of the community.	Population (census of 1941).				Scholars.				Percentage.			
	Males.		Females.		1946-47.		1947-48.		1946-47.		1947-48.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Europeans and Anglo-Indians	19,074	19,663	6,034	5,859	5,843	5,779	5,843	5,779	31.7	29.8	30.6	29.3
Indian Christians	996,511	1,004,571	179,519	144,296	193,939	161,946	193,939	161,946	19.4	14.4	19.5	10.0
Muslims	1,924,406	1,972,406	277,437	150,461	184,609	150,630	184,609	150,630	13.8	7.6	6.4	7.6
Hindus—												
Brahmans	17,288,774	17,442,556	1,790,154	930,353	2,086,394	1,027,728	2,086,394	1,027,728	10.4	5.6	11.5	5.9
Non-Brahman Caste Hindus	4,023,098	4,045,394	290,698	145,136	244,419	143,882	244,419	143,882	7.2	3.6	7.3	3.6
Harijans	642	430	346	90	631	308	631	308	34.6	21	10.5	7.1
Buddhists	511	153	43	66	12,475	5,675	12,475	5,675	20.4	41.8	30.3	39.0
Parsis	282,241	279,788	13,896	5,137	6,030	2,900	6,030	2,900	1.6	1.4	4.4	2.0
Aborigines	22,186	19,701	4,399	4,240							2.7	1.4
Others	24,557,143	24,784,667	2,562,596	1,435,638	2,735,539	1,499,440	2,735,539	1,499,440	10.5	5.9	11.1	5.9
Total	599,358	615,224	202,041	113,920	210,163	126,511	210,163	126,511	35.5	17.7	35.0	20.5
(a) { Brahmins	15,339,704	15,634,688	1,572,152	851,865	1,860,240	304,419	1,860,240	304,419	12.4	5.4	12.1	1.9
{ Non-Brahmins	27,903	27,236	13,396	5,137	12,475	3,675	12,475	3,675	48.0	18.5	44.9	20.8
{ Aborigines												

(a) Since separate figures for these communities have not been furnished in the Census tables of 1941 for males, census figures for 1931 have been adopted and percentage of scholars under instruction have been given as additional improvement.

(4) DISTRIBUTION OF SCHOLARS (i) ACCORDING TO CLASSES OF THE COMMUNITY, (ii) ACCORDING TO WEALTH AND (iii) ACCORDING TO THE OCCUPATION OF PARENTS AND GUARDIANS.

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

(11) Scholars by classes and ages.

Classes and ages.	Primary.					Middle.			High.		
	I (1)	II (2)	III (4)	IV (5)	V (6)	VI (7)	VII (8)	VIII (9)	IX (10)	X (11)	XI (12)
Below 5											
5 to 6	6,225	14,008	9	167	68						
6 to 7	222,029	125,142	8,523	3,930	362	10					
7 to 8	417,412	222,384	22,840	10,930	2,581	333					
8 to 9	319,295	157,577	136,449	72,939	15,239	3,086	390				
9 to 10	60,069	133,473	144,523	115,416	64,339	10,208	277				
10 to 11	31,576	49,562	97,374	111,992	103,977	20,343	237				
11 to 12	7,688	20,562	67,607	78,843	104,353	26,197	8,543				
12 to 13	2,787	7,589	20,717	45,731	76,771	33,403	11,818				
13 to 14	1,190	2,362	6,666	16,534	40,002	23,376	23,928				
14 to 15	131	798	2,485	6,005	17,911	15,664	17,416				
15 to 16	86	127	349	2,280	6,410	6,322	23,403				
16 to 17	54	42	106	570	2,046	2,253	23,928				
17 to 18	5	26	32	68	351	693	15,042				
18 to 19	20	22	12	26	90	1,574	7,706				
19 to 20	31	27	32	12	20	207	4,123				
Over 20				20	22	41	1,550				
				20	22	54	613				
				20	22	70	278				
Total ..	1,225,974	792,957	608,945	474,039	439,852	185,034	136,648	115,578	66,027	51,507	45,605

(12) GENERAL STATISTICS OF RECEIPTS
AND CHARGES.

(12) General statistics of

receipts and charges—cont.

1946-47.					1947-48.							
Heads of expenditure.					Endow- ments, subscrip- tions and other sources.	Total.	Provincial funds.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Endow- ments, subscrip- tions and other sources.	Total.
DIRECT EXPENDITURE—cont.												
SCHOOL EDUCATION—GENERAL—cont.												
Elementary schools.												
Girls.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Indian schools	Government ..	1,45,708	..	51,316	..	1,97,024	1,15,950	..	..	..	..	1,15,950
.. .. .	Municipal ..	3,04,495	..	9,28,808	..	12,53,586	2,69,067	..	..	..	..	19,45,916
.. .. .	District Board ..	16,22,425	23,75,895	..	6,425	40,01,613	22,44,881	..	..	..	..	50,92,309
.. .. .	Panchayat ..	1,91,004	3,39,671	..	3,293	86,930	6,17,606	28,13,312	..	55	34,001	10,028
.. .. .	Aided ..	22,79,569	..	..	3,94,467	28,28,173	32,19,744	8,541	..	..	4,09,552	38,01,617
.. .. .	Unaided ..	..	..	..	930	930	..	..	..	..	552	552
Total ..	..	45,43,201	27,29,424	9,80,124	4,02,045	88,98,931	58,51,129	28,21,853	16,29,628	1,72,381	4,91,381	1,09,66,372
European schools—Aided	..	21,066	..	..	22,247	52,033	24,844	..	..	15,369	26,788	67,001
Total, Elementary schools—Girls ..	..	45,64,267	27,29,424	9,80,124	5,14,292	89,50,964	58,75,973	28,21,853	16,29,628	1,87,750	5,18,169	1,10,33,373
Total, Elementary schools ..	..	3,71,50,744	1,26,50,152	32,44,215	33,59,693	5,72,06,936	4,32,33,337	1,55,48,498	36,37,463	7,45,481	33,88,097	6,65,52,876
Total, School Education—General ..	..	4,30,10,897	1,47,65,074	36,70,391	76,13,808	8,19,68,935	4,87,42,566	1,70,84,151	41,52,738	1,53,61,572	71,18,324	9,24,59,351
SCHOOL EDUCATION—SPECIAL.												
Training schools.												
Masters.												
Indian schools	Government ..	16,33,143	..	..	2,492	16,36,091	18,52,195	..	..	11,051	3,648	18,66,894
.. .. .	Aided ..	4,17,438	..	..	1,49,707	5,76,583	4,82,528	..	..	10,921	1,52,814	6,46,263
.. .. .	Unaided ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.. .. .	District Board ..	7,862	..	..	..	7,862	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	20,58,413	..	..	1,52,199	22,20,536	23,34,723	..	..	21,972	1,56,462	25,13,157
Mistresses.												
Indian schools	Government ..	5,77,732	..	..	4,250	5,82,328	6,44,677	..	..	696	486	6,45,859
.. .. .	Aided ..	4,30,701	..	..	1,92,176	6,33,262	5,23,660	..	..	14,264	3,17,192	8,55,116
.. .. .	Unaided ..	..	..	100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	10,08,433	..	100	1,96,426	12,15,590	11,68,337	..	..	14,960	3,17,678	15,00,975
European schools—Aided	..	12,011	..	..	20,995	34,581	12,168	..	..	1,815	21,131	35,114
Total ..	..	10,20,444	..	100	2,17,421	12,50,171	11,80,505	..	..	16,775	3,38,809	15,36,089
Total, Training schools ..	..	30,78,887	..	100	3,69,620	34,70,707	35,15,228	..	..	38,747	4,95,271	40,49,246
Other Special schools.												
Indian schools	Government ..	12,00,155	92	81	65,525	12,87,956	25,46,126	..	..	47,094	29,378	26,22,598
.. .. .	Municipal ..	2,082	..	..	150	13,692	2,990	..	5,830	677	114	9,611
.. .. .	District Board ..	33	19,217	10,909	..	19,250	65,136	15,696	..	..	7,822	88,654
.. .. .	Aided ..	6,61,367	12,442	96,342	27,83,400	37,08,887	4,14,964	8,881	42,833	1,58,150	31,75,398	38,00,235
.. .. .	Unaided ..	..	..	..	35,648	2,58,956	..	..	..	48,159	30,679	84,838
Total ..	..	18,63,637	31,751	1,07,332	28,84,732	52,88,741	30,20,216	24,577	48,663	2,54,089	32,49,391	66,05,936
European schools—Government	..	13,593	..	..	..	13,593	15,365	..	..	..	..	15,365
Total, European schools ..	..	13,593	..	..	..	13,593	15,365	..	..	..	..	15,365
Total, Other Special schools ..	..	18,77,230	31,751	1,07,332	28,84,732	53,02,334	30,44,581	24,577	48,663	2,54,089	32,49,391	66,21,301
Total, School Education—Special ..	..	49,56,117	31,751	1,07,432	32,54,352	87,73,041	65,59,800	24,577	48,663	2,92,836	37,44,662	1,06,70,547
Total, Direct Expenditure ..	..	5,40,80,816	1,48,15,657	38,20,121	1,41,68,485	10,57,53,788	6,17,87,334	1,71,13,248	42,21,410	2,09,37,856	1,28,59,924	11,60,10,772
INDIRECT EXPENDITURE.												
Direction and Inspection	..	31,35,236	..	..	38,97,706	31,35,236	33,99,752	..	..	..	..	33,99,752
Expenditure on building and equipment ..	..	24,63,572	..	..	34,39,470	80,06,280	46,58,186	13,11,572	2,93,545	5,37,237	50,46,123	1,18,46,663
Miscellaneous including Scholarships ..	..	47,22,693	8,23,566	2,95,095	..	1,26,90,835	30,62,245	59,026	22,203	50,76,347	41,34,881	1,24,04,702
Total ..	..	1,03,11,501	8,54,210	3,27,909	73,37,176	2,38,32,351	1,11,20,183	13,70,598	3,15,748	56,13,584	92,31,004	2,76,51,117
Grand total of expenditure ..	..	6,43,92,317	1,56,60,867	41,48,030	2,15,05,661	12,95,86,139	7,29,07,517	1,84,83,846	45,37,158	2,65,51,440	2,20,90,928	14,45,70,889

(13) Statement showing the percentage of expenditure under each head to total expenditure.

Heads of expenditure.	From Provincial funds.	From local funds.	From municipal funds.	From fees.	From subscription and other sources.	Total.	Percentage to total expenditure.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
1946-47.							
Arts colleges	16,98,484	15,832	42,298	38,67,142	13,47,417	69,71,173	5.4
Professional colleges ..	32,52,448			6,36,392	2,29,983	41,18,823	3.2
Schools—General	4,80,10,897	1,47,68,074	36,70,391	1,29,05,765	76,13,808	8,19,68,935	63.3
Schools—Special	49,56,117	31,751	1,07,432	4,23,389	32,54,352	87,73,041	6.8
General or indirect expenditure.	1,14,74,371	8,54,210	3,27,909	60,37,576	90,60,101	2,77,54,167	21.3
Total ..	6,43,92,317	1,56,69,867	41,48,030	2,38,70,264	2,15,05,661	12,95,86,139	100.00
Percentage to total expenditure.	49.6	12.1	3.1	18.6	16.6	100	
1947-48.							
Arts colleges	13,87,271	4,520	29,009	43,71,399	12,50,439	70,33,638	4.85
Professional colleges ..	35,34,199			8,99,005	4,78,224	49,11,428	3.45
Schools—General	4,87,42,566	1,70,84,151	41,52,738	1,53,01,572	71,18,324	9,24,59,351	63.08
Schools—Special	65,59,809			2,92,838	37,44,662	1,06,70,547	7.38
General or indirect expenditure.	26,83,672	13,70,598	3,15,748	56,26,514	94,99,393	2,94,95,925	20.39
Total ..	7,29,97,517	1,84,83,846	45,37,158	2,65,51,440	2,20,90,028	14,45,70,889	100.00
Percentage to total expenditure.	50.44	12.79	3.17	18.41	15.19	100.00	

(14) Provincial charges and receipts.

Charges and receipts.	1946-47.	1947-48.
Charges.	RS.	RS.
Universities	11,62,870	18,03,519
Direction	2,62,808	3,39,109
Inspection	28,72,428	30,60,648
Government Colleges and Schools—General	54,80,043	52,00,188
Scholarships in Colleges and Schools—General	79,23,102	1,03,33,508
Special	3,65,293	6,07,441
Grants in aid to schools under private management	1,55,414	
Grants in aid to Public libraries	2,79,28,696	5,09,69,457
Grants in aid to schools under Local Body management		95,704
To the Inspector of Local Boards and Municipalities for Elementary Education	1,87,69,865	1,66,86,301
Registration of books		8,15,170
Purchase and collection of oriental manuscripts	10,022	12,406
Text-Book Committee	26,319	27,706
Refunds and miscellaneous charges	12,887	11,962
Government educational buildings	42,758	89,309
Total charges (a)	4,27,599	12,30,008
	6,54,46,104	9,13,23,421
Receipts.		
Fees in Colleges and Schools (General and Special)—Credited to Government	15,92,297	22,50,705
Income from Endowments	3,737	1,320
Departmental Examination and other fees	20,831	27,100
Miscellaneous receipts	12,53,697	14,01,210
Total receipts	28,70,562	37,70,335
Deduct refunds	40,284	48,897
Net receipts (b)	28,30,278	37,21,938
Net expenditure	6,26,15,826	8,76,01,883
Non-departmental items included in	(a) 69,62,259	85,81,787
	(b) 3,35,023	5,36,502

(15) General statistics of receipts and charges of local boards and municipalities.

	Number of Institutions.	Number of scholars.	Provincial funds.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees and other sources.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Local Boards.							
Colleges	1	72	48	4,520		9,213	13,781
Secondary schools	304	135,905	6,84,869	15,34,831	1,318	37,20,076	59,41,094
Elementary schools	14,916	1,512,129	1,30,45,034	1,55,48,498		3,39,049	2,80,32,581
Training schools							
Other special schools	2	111	65,136	15,696		7,822	88,654
Buildings and furniture			78,133	13,11,572		13,943	14,03,648
Scholarships				26,751			26,751
Contributions to schools under other management				9,703			9,703
Expenditure on hostels				32,275			32,275
Total ..	15,223	1,648,217	1,38,73,720	1,74,83,846	1,318	40,90,103	3,64,48,487
Municipal Boards.							
Colleges	1	545	4,725			61,881	66,606
Secondary schools	72	48,000	2,81,964	712	5,10,692	14,81,019	22,77,387
Elementary schools	1,507	261,141	10,38,030		36,37,463	1,12,596	47,88,089
Training schools							
Other special schools	4	239	2,990		5,830	791	9,611
Buildings and furniture			37,426		2,93,545	14,669	3,45,640
Scholarships					20,887		20,887
Contributions to schools under other management					67,425		67,425
Expenditure on hostels					522		522
Total ..	1,584	309,925	13,65,135	712	45,36,364	16,73,956	75,76,167

(16) Proportion of expenditure under various heads of education met from public and private funds.

	1946-47.		1947-48.	
	Public funds.	Private funds.	Public funds.	Private funds.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Collegiate education	40.38	59.62	47.20	52.78
Secondary education	41.04	58.96	29.17	70.83
Elementary and primary education	84.52	15.48	93.80	6.20
Special education	59.82	40.08	62.18	37.82
Indirect expenditure	43.28	56.72	46.33	53.67
Total ..	53.83	46.17	66.31	33.69

(18) School fees—cont.

Classes of institutions.

	Aided.			Unaided and private.		
	Average number on rolls.		Average fee per head.	Average number on rolls.		Fees.
	1946-47.	1947-48.		1946-47.	1947-48.	
	(14)	(15)		(16)	(17)	
Arts colleges	22,908	25,588	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Professional colleges	908	1,126	28,65,723	33,30,376	125-09	130-10
Secondary schools for boys	176,045	227,750	1,69,607	1,70,620	186-78	151-50
Secondary schools for girls	5,493	4,091	65,61,460	77,28,477	37-27	33-92
Elementary schools for boys	36,317	38,227	3,07,645	2,51,870	56-01	61-58
Elementary schools for girls	6,602	2,500	8,08,028	10,94,283	22-28	28-62
Special schools	1,365,121	1,220,359	2,54,065	2,55,852	38-48	102-30
Total	453	496	6,06,083	5,34,327	0-45	0-44
.. ..	187,733	196,360	5,798	6,531	12-87	12-80
.. ..	585	598	2,48,703	1,72,321	1-33	0-88
.. ..	5,984	15,536	8,720	15,369	16-29	25-70
.. ..	424	61	1,54,525	1,83,344	25-87	11-80
.. ..	1,795,016	1,724,846	1,14,14,129	1,82,13,748	5-36	29-76
.. ..	13,507	7,746	5,76,223	5,31,257	42-06	7-66
.. ..	1,808,523	1,732,592	1,19,90,357	1,87,45,005	6-63	7-93
Grand total						

Classes of institutions.

	Unaided and private.			Total.		
	Average fee per head.		Average number on rolls.	Fees.		Average fee per head.
	1946-47.	1947-48.		1946-47.	1947-48.	
	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)
Arts colleges	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Professional colleges	123-33	..	30,457	33,479	37,31,314	43,71,399
Secondary schools for boys	30-00	..	5,162	5,904	7,05,405	8,99,005
Secondary schools for girls	22-37	29-00	346,304	417,252	1,07,29,091	1,26,67,720
Elementary schools for boys	..	..	5,493	4,091	3,07,645	2,51,870
Elementary schools for girls	6-06	..	53,861	56,366	10,72,066	14,40,649
Special schools	..	..	6,602	2,500	2,54,065	2,55,852
Total	..	..	2,838,873	2,841,484	6,29,954	5,51,880
.. ..	..	..	453	496	5,798	6,351
.. ..	..	..	476,713	502,637	2,48,703	1,72,381
.. ..	..	..	585	598	8,720	15,369
.. ..	22-75	5-03	19,832	41,343	4,00,085	2,91,021
.. ..	..	..	424	61	..	1,815
.. ..	22-30	5-42	3,771,002	4,198,465	1,75,25,618	2,03,93,555
.. ..	..	..	13,507	7,746	5,76,228	5,31,257
.. ..	22-30	5-42	3,784,500	4,206,211	1,81,01,846	2,09,24,812
Grand total						

(19) Proportion of fee income to total direct expenditure.

	1946-47.			1947-48.		
	Total cost. RS.	Total fees. RS.	Percentage of fees to total cost.	Total cost. RS.	Total fees. RS.	Percentage of fees to total cost.
<i>Arts colleges.</i>						
Indians	68,56,169	37,59,101	54.86	70,33,638	43,71,399	62.15
<i>Professional colleges.</i>						
Indians	42,45,570	7,95,405	16.79	49,11,428	8,99,005	18.31
<i>Secondary schools for boys.</i>						
Indians	2,00,65,191	1,07,30,865	53.42	2,05,83,929	1,26,67,720	61.56
Europeans	9,01,918	3,07,645	34.15	6,41,011	2,51,870	39.29
<i>Secondary schools for girls.</i>						
Indians	36,15,560	10,72,066	29.68	38,63,413	14,40,649	37.28
Europeans	8,49,794	2,54,065	30.00	8,18,122	2,55,852	31.27
<i>Elementary and Primary schools for boys.</i>						
Indians	4,82,45,608	6,29,954	1.30	5,54,70,264	5,51,380	0.99
Europeans	46,857	5,798	1.19	49,239	6,351	12.87
<i>Elementary and Primary schools for girls.</i>						
Indians	89,04,607	2,48,703	2.70	1,09,66,372	1,72,381	1.57
Europeans	52,033	8,720	16.76	67,001	15,369	22.94
<i>Special schools.</i>						
Indians	39,69,826	2,06,824	7.48	1,06,20,068	2,91,021	2.74
Europeans	29,045	1,190	3.06	50,479	1,815	3.60
Total	9,59,02,531	1,74,42,918	17.98	11,34,49,112	2,03,93,669	17.98
Indians	18,78,747	5,77,418	30.71	16,25,852	5,31,257	32.68
Grand total	9,77,81,278	1,80,20,336	17.41	11,50,74,964	2,09,24,926	17.76

(20) Scholarships.

	1946-47.			1947-48.		
	Public Funds. RS.	Private Funds. RS.	Total. RS.	Public Funds. RS.	Private Funds. RS.	Total. RS.
Arts colleges	76,529	1,25,677	2,02,206	99,580	1,60,662	2,60,242
Professional colleges	1,47,366	48,652	1,96,018	89,712	83,015	1,72,727
Secondary schools	2,81,413	70,133	3,51,546	3,55,153	1,62,673	5,17,826
Elementary and primary schools	45,304	267	45,571	39,965	60	40,025
Special schools	11,380	..	11,380	71,463	11,351	82,814
Total	5,61,992	2,44,729	8,06,721	6,55,873	4,17,761	10,73,634

(21) Grants-in-aid from Provincial funds—1947-48.

Grants from Provincial Funds.

	1947-48.		1946-47.	
	RS.		RS.	
(i) Grants to institutions under private management—				
Teaching and fixed grants	Indians	3,34,42,902	Indians	2,50,34,098
Stipendiary grants	Europeans	6,21,554	Europeans	4,84,070
Building grants	Indians	7,83,878	Indians	7,26,429
Equipment grants	Europeans	3,80,525	Europeans	5,55,020
Boarding grants	Indians	3,616	Indians	21,966
Other grants	Europeans	2,13,876	Europeans	1,76,978
Provident fund	Indians	3,153	Indians	7,280
Education of defective children	Europeans	10,62,840	Europeans	9,93,895
Total	Indians	4,91,766	Indians	5,35,618
	Europeans	4,43,425	Europeans	4,54,690
	Indians	93,249	Indians	1,06,144
	Europeans	1,34,540	Europeans	1,20,525
	.. .. .	20	.. .. .	.. .. .
	.. .. .	36,881	.. .. .	36,684
Grand total	Indians	3,64,98,867	Indians	2,80,62,535
	Europeans	12,13,258	Europeans	11,55,078
(ii) Grants to local bodies including panchayats .. .. .	.. .. .	3,77,12,125	.. .. .	2,92,17,613
	.. .. .	1,75,55,433	.. .. .	1,86,96,260

(22) Grants-in-aid from local and municipal funds.

	1946-47. RS.	1947-48. RS.
(i) From district board funds—		
Contribution to schools under other managements		9,703
(ii) From municipal funds—		
Contribution to schools under other managements		67,425

SECONDARY EDUCATION FOR BOYS.

INDIAN SCHOOLS.

(23) Number and strength of public secondary schools for boys.

	Number of schools.	Strength.					
		Sixth Form.	Fifth Form.	Fourth Form.	Third Form.	Second Form.	First Form.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1946-47	720	36,498	41,605	51,160	63,652	62,497	65,817
Total .. .. .	.. .. .	321,229					
1947-48	790	42,758	46,075	57,924	71,169	70,315	78,759
Total .. .. .	.. .. .	367,000					

		Strength—cont.					
		Fifth Class.	Fourth Class.	Third Class.	Second Class.	First Class.	Total.
(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)		
1946-47	39,282	20,991	3,051	1,756	1,226	.. .. .	* 387,534
Total .. .. .	.. .. .	66,305					
1947-48	36,594	10,972	2,287	1,133	711	.. .. .	† 418,697
Total .. .. .	.. .. .	51,697					

* Of these 28,939 were girls.

† Of these 29,700 are girls.

(24) Number and strength of Indian secondary schools for boys on 31st March 1948 according to the degree of completeness.

	Number of schools.					Total.
	Government.	Municipal.	District Board.	Aided.	Unaided.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Schools having forms up to and including—						
Sixth	15	50	233	313	1	612
Fifth	1	1	..	..	..	2
Fourth	..	..	..	..	..	5
Third	..	13	64	81	11	171
Second	..	..	..	..	..	..
First	..	..	..	..	..	..
Schools having classes up to and including						
Fifth	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	20	65	297	394	14	790

	Number of scholars.					Total.
	Government.	Municipal.	Local Board.	Aided.	Unaided.	
(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	
Schools having forms up to and including—						
Sixth	6,080	41,615	121,724	210,86	463	380,868
Fifth	377	358	..	..	..	735
Fourth	510	325	..	..	..	1,082
Third	..	..	..	..	..	..
Second	476	3,632	12,704	18,081	247	36,012
First	..	..	..	..	..	..
Schools having classes up to and including						
Fifth	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	7,443	45,030	134,428	229,067	1,829	418,697

(25) Male pupils in public secondary schools.

Districts.	Male population (census of 1941).	Male pupils in public secondary school on 31st March.		Percentage of male pupils to male population.	
		1947.	1948.	1947.	1948.
Visakhapatnam	1,765,994	15,451	16,986	0.87	0.90
Godavari, East	940,052	15,928	16,733	1.69	1.78
Godavari, West	687,572	13,895	15,571	2.02	2.24
Krishna	734,885	16,342	18,835	2.22	2.56
Guntur	1,155,926	21,116	14,571	1.88	1.26
Kurnool	1,155,926	6,348	6,917	1.09	1.40
Bellary	579,688	6,071	7,512	1.24	1.06
Anantapur	534,665	6,224	6,416	1.03	1.00
Cuddapah	603,991	5,129	5,932	0.84	1.00
Nellore	541,045	8,328	9,195	1.02	8.28
Madras	812,149	31,917	33,742	7.61	1.12
Chingleput	407,502	10,368	10,435	1.11	1.35
North Arcot	927,355	10,000	17,525	1.23	1.03
Chittoor	1,298,692	6,987	8,615	0.83	1.67
South Arcot	835,368	10,757	12,149	0.81	2.12
Tanjore	1,309,554	26,764	26,764	2.88	1.72
Tiruchirappalli	1,247,065	26,002	18,705	1.64	1.62
Madhurai	1,083,435	17,800	19,747	1.05	1.80
Ramnad	1,211,923	18,190	14,731	1.42	1.83
Tirunelveli	948,476	13,559	19,718	1.07	0.89
Coimbatore	1,090,998	18,550	18,854	0.91	2.38
Salem	1,408,982	17,787	12,778	0.71	1.65
The Nilgiris	1,438,456	11,522	2,693	2.19	2.02
Malabar	112,870	2,473	31,514	1.05	..
South Kanara	1,901,404	20,690	14,872	1.99	..
Agency—	735,936	..	..	..	..
Visakhapatnam	111,938	217	210	0.16	0.15
Godavari, East	136,213	..	..	..	..
Total	24,557,143	361,022	391,720	1.06	1.59

ELEMENTARY EDUCATION FOR BOYS.

INDIAN SCHOOLS.

(26) Public elementary schools for boys according to management.

	1946-47.		1947-48.	
	Number.	Strength.	Number.	Strength.
Under public management—	1,620	115,051	1,865	123,666
Government	976	169,765	979	174,612
Municipal	12,665	1,216,577	12,796	1,282,160
District board	1,119	67,489	1,073	68,706
Panchayat	..	..	..	..
Under private management—	15,534	1,387,327	15,793	1,471,976
Aided	61	4,381	89	6,523
Un-aided	..	..	..	..
Total	31,975	2,960,590	32,395	3,127,643

Number of villages with a population of more than 2,000 which are unprovided with schools.

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groups of hamlets
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ate schools, the
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Number of villages or groups of hamlets in close proximity provided with one or more public or private schools, the population of each village or group of hamlets being:-	to 1,000		1,000 to 5,000		5,000 to 200,000		Less than 200.
	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	
330	6	3	309	83	1	33	33
279	386	106	287	33	33	17	17
339	386	193	386	80	36	36	36
127	127	76	127	53	31	1	1
205	205	205	205	206	16	2	2
273	273	272	272	273	23	23	23
217	217	126	217	104	11	9	9
229	229	334	229	334	82	61	61
386	386	337	386	337	102	83	83
260	260	417	260	417	178	143	143
214	214	217	214	217	201	184	184
330	330	330	330	330	117	94	94
538	538	577	538	577	243	227	227
536	536	511	536	511	153	140	140
247	247	247	247	247	211	197	197
203	203	365	203	365	4	3	3
19	19	72	19	72	43	15	15
407	407	252	407	252	26	8	8
317	317	254	317	254	149	14	14
203	203	281	203	281	135	28	28
350	350	224	350	224	91	364	364
213	213	396	213	396	657	44	44
10	10	10	10	10	73	52	52
14	14	37	14	37	73	52	52
7,764	7,764	7,013	7,764	7,013	3,679	752	752

(30) Extension of elementary education for boys.

Number of population centres or groups of hamlets in close proximity having a population of (according to the Education Survey Register).

Districts.	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	to 2,000.	to 1,000.	500 to 200.	Less than 200.	
Visakhapatnam, North	407	524	552	572	
Visakhapatnam, South	451	478	527	279	
Godavari, East	293	312	65	43	
Godavari, West	387	313	124	59	
Krishna	349	313	204	69	
Guntur, North	135	113	87	43	
Guntur, South	205	230	270	25	
Kurnool	252	348	276	148	
Belary	262	306	226	107	
Anantapur	254	351	311	127	
Cuddapah	246	270	259	137	
Nellore	429	508	423	154	
Madras	323	527	396	339	
Chingient	684	637	411	271	
North Arcot	395	543	503	358	
Chittoor	652	776	442	113	
South Arcot	581	771	405	434	
Tanjore	534	350	511	753	
Trichirappalli	269	349	537	806	
Madurai	210	533	533	166	
Ramanathapuram	194	100	59	15	
Tirunelveli, East	73	73	54	31	
Tirunelveli, West	486	360	189	59	
Coimbatore	543	440	371	242	
Salem	307	300	237	17	
The Nilgiris	353	232	109	35	
Malabar, North	252	565	898	817	
Malabar, South	9	17	794		
South Kanara	9	43	210	730	
Agency { Visakhapatnam	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	
{ Godavari, East	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	
{ Godavari, West	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	
Total	0 741	10 400	9 418	7 081	

Districts.	Under											Schools under the management of persons			
	Public management.			Private management.											
	Mission.			Non-mission.											
				Aided.				Unaided.							
				Number of schools.		Number of pupils.		Number of schools.		Number of pupils.					
				(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Visakhapatnam, North	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Visakhapatnam, South	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Godavari, East	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Godavari, West	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Krishna, North	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guntur, North	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guntur, South	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kurnool	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bellary ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Anantapur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cuddapah	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nellore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madras	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chingleput	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
North Arcot	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Arcot	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chittoor	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Panore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tiruchirappalli ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madurai	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ramanathapuram	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tirunelveli, East	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tirunelveli, West	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coimbatore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Salem	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
The Nilgiris	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kalabar, North	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kalabar, South ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Kanara	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Visakhapatnam Agency {	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Godavari, East	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Godavari, West	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total {	3	136	6	230	..	..	27	1,267	..	..	36	13	703	19	966
1947-48	3	177	3	97	1	62	22	1,086	..	..	29	9	436	13	643

[illegible]

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

(35) Adult education classes.

				Number of classes.	Strength on the 31st March 1948.
GOVERNMENT.					
Godavari, East	..	..	..	1	30
Chingleput	..	..	..	1	47
Total	..	..	..	2	77
UNAIDED.					
Madhurai	..	..	..	8	324
Total	..	..	..	8	324
Grand total { 1947-48 ..				10	401
{ 1946-47 ..				1	58

(36) Statement showing the number of elementary school buildings (for boys' schools) constructed during the year.

Number of elementary school buildings (for boys' schools) constructed by								
Districts.	Public agencies.			Private agencies.				Total.
	Government.	Municipal.	District Board.	Aided.		Unaided.		
				Mission.	Non-Mission.	Mission.	Non-Mission.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Visakhapatnam, North ..	..	..	..	..	29	..	..	29
Visakhapatnam, South ..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	4
Godavari, East ..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	6
Godavari, West ..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	5
Krishna ..	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	11
Guntur, North ..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	4
Guntur, South ..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	2
Kurnool ..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..
Bellary ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Anantapur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cuddapah ..	..	..	..	1	4	..	..	..
Nellore ..	..	..	..	2	9	..	..	5
Madras ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chingleput ..	4	..	1	..	..	..	..	11
North Arcot ..	..	..	3	..	3	..	..	..
Chittoor ..	..	..	7	2	5	..	..	8
South Arcot ..	8	..	..	5	7	..	..	8
Tanjore ..	1	2	1	5	5	..	..	16
Tiruchirappalli ..	..	..	2	2	23	..	..	18
Mathurai ..	1	..	2	3	3	..	2	31
Ramanathapuram ..	..	..	5	3	3	..	..	8
Tirunelveli, East ..	..	..	..	4	5	..	..	12
Tirunelveli, West ..	..	..	4	7	7	..	..	9
Coimbatore ..	..	..	1	2	8	..	..	18
Salem ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11
The Nilgiris ..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
Malabar, North ..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	1
Malabar, South ..	..	..	..	1	12	..	..	..
South Kanara ..	..	..	1	..	12	..	..	16
Visakhapatnam Agency ..	..	..	..	..	25	..	..	12
Godavari, East Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26
Godavari, West Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total { 1947-48 ..	14	2	29	42	173	..	..	262
{ 1946-47 ..	12	7	42	98	213	..	2	262

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

(37) Statement showing the number of teachers, the percentage of trained teachers to the total number in each district, the number of pupils per trained teacher and the number of pupils per teacher in elementary schools for boys.

1947-48.						
Districts.	Number of teachers.		Percentage of trained teachers to the total number in each district.	Total number of pupils on rolls.	Number of pupils per trained teacher.	Number of pupils per teacher.
	Trained.	Total.				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Visakhapatnam, North	2,589	2,932	71	81,831	31	26
Visakhapatnam, South	3,089	3,483	88	104,076	33	26
Godavari, East	4,559	4,648	98	132,133	29	28
Godavari, West	3,927	3,983	98	111,959	29	28
Krishna	4,111	4,222	97	118,026	28	28
Guntur, North	2,724	2,820	96	83,299	30	29
Guntur, South	3,419	3,511	97	99,846	29	28
Kurnool	2,632	2,719	96	84,203	31	30
Bellary	1,357	1,488	95	46,772	34	31
Anantapur	1,618	1,656	97	54,299	33	32
Cuddapah	2,084	2,184	95	66,841	32	36
Nellore	3,173	3,340	95	100,948	31	30
Madras	2,009	2,059	97	60,831	30	30
Chingleput	2,841	2,970	95	97,037	35	32
North Arcot	4,197	4,623	96	154,295	36	32
Chittoor	2,699	2,850	94	95,575	36	33
South Arcot	4,198	4,267	98	138,169	32	32
Tanjore	4,626	4,910	94	153,993	33	31
Tiruchirappalli	2,997	3,047	98	99,080	33	32
Mathurai	4,271	4,354	98	140,913	32	32
Ramanathapuram	3,617	3,714	97	114,633	31	30
Tirunelveli, East	3,498	3,621	96	97,569	28	26
Tirunelveli, West	2,648	2,839	96	76,392	28	34
Coimbatore	3,246	3,430	94	123,794	38	36
Salem	2,648	3,109	85	113,365	42	36
The Nilgiris	464	497	93	15,709	33	31
Malabar, North	6,512	7,300	89	192,026	29	26
Malabar, South	6,506	7,733	84	222,682	34	30
South Kanara	3,755	4,219	88	130,617	34	30
Agencies—						
Visakhapatnam	122	186	65	4,792	39	25
Godavari, East	245	291	84	6,960	28	23
Godavari, West	166	216	76	5,568	33	25
Total { 1947-48	96,547	103,221	93	3,127,643	32	30
{ 1946-47	90,527	97,866	93	2,960,590	33	30

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

(38) Statement showing the number of trained and untrained teachers by classes in boys' schools.

Teachers who are	In elementary schools.						In secondary schools.					
	Secondary Grade.		Higher Elementary Grade.		Lower Elementary Grade.		Secondary Grade.		Higher Elementary Grade.		Lower Elementary Grade.	
	Trained.	Untrained.	Trained.	Untrained.	Trained.	Untrained.	Trained.	Untrained.	Trained.	Untrained.	Trained.	Untrained.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
Caste Hindus { Men ..	6,571	533	45,608	2,736	4,733	614	5,579	240	405	99	257	190
.. .. . { Women ..	362	54	4,409	290	256	71	75	9	2	1	1	2
Muslims excluding Mappillas { Men ..	194	26	3,394	283	831	147	213	14	13	16	25	12
.. .. . { Women ..	177	2	1,100	26	12	14	1	1	1	1	1	1
Mappillas { Men ..	36	3	994	70	136	3	33	1	1	1	1	1
.. .. . { Women ..	1,391	194	12,755	4	926	216	1,137	37	90	12	90	5
Indian Christians { Men ..	339	14	4,333	161	106	47	139	6	4	1	2	1
.. .. . { Women ..	93	6	2,317	84	438	33	50	4	2	1	7	1
Marjians { Men ..	133	6	2,318	12	3	25	1	3	7	2	12	3
.. .. . { Women ..	183	34	2,764	172	314	81	121	3	7	2	12	3
Other Depressed Classes .. { Men ..	12	2	304	14	31	15	5	1	..	..	..	..
.. .. . { Women ..	8,440	794	63,837	3,905	7,465	1,094	7,133	299	513	130	392	212
Total, 1947-48 .. { Men ..	743	74	10,925	507	413	172	247	16	6	2	3	3
.. .. . { Women ..	6,704	525	60,527	3,347	7,155	813	6,099	259	253	73	256	66
Total, 1946-47 .. { Men ..	408	64	7,634	677	361	32	155	11	5	2	3	..
.. .. . { Women ..												

(39) Statement showing the number of trained and untrained teachers by languages in boys' schools.

Teachers whose second language is	In elementary schools.						In secondary schools.					
	Secondary Grade.		Higher Elementary Grade.		Lower Elementary Grade.		Secondary Grade.		Higher Elementary Grade.		Lower Elementary Grade.	
	Trained.	Untrained.	Trained.	Untrained.	Trained.	Untrained.	Trained.	Untrained.	Trained.	Untrained.	Trained.	Untrained.
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
(4)												
Tamil	3,846	362	27,753	1,176	2,715	417	3,608	187	326	87	252	57
	373	18	5,442	104	193	13	118	5	3	2	2	3
Telugu	2,956	158	27,235	1,199	2,904	405	2,628	66	133	21	127	137
	45	5	2,453	73	116	139	19	3	12	1	1	..
Kanarese	425	54	2,607	267	246	12	304	15	12	1	..	..
	63	3	846	27	19	197	24	2	23	8	1	9
Malayalam	1,159	196	9,459	1,155	1,110	197	457	14	3	10	12	9
	262	48	1,266	303	77	20	86	6	3	10	12	9
Urdu	54	3	1,621	100	452	55	136	17	24	10	12	9
	..	..	18	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oriya	..	1	162	8	41	8	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total, 1947-48	8,440	794	63,837	3,905	7,468	1,094	7,133	299	518	130	392	212
	743	74	10,925	507	413	172	247	16	6	2	3	3
Total, 1946-47	6,704	525	60,527	3,347	7,155	813	6,099	259	225	78	256	66
	408	64	7,634	677	361	32	155	11	5	2	3	..

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

SPECIAL EDUCATION.

(40) Statement showing the number of students studying each subject of the technical, art, industrial and commercial groups.

	1946-47.	1947-48.
Arts Education—		
Drawing	24	
Technical drawing	42	
Design	12	
Painting	84	
Modelling		
Geometrical drawing		
Technical Education—		
Civil Engineering		
Mechanical Engineering		
Electrical Engineering and Practical Telegraphy	5,101	
Industrial Education—		
Wood Engraving		2
Jeweller's work	4,044	4,522
Printing, book-binding, etc.	27,547	20,457
Wood work	49,551	45,455
Metal work	788	978
Rattan work	9,031	9,502
Textiles	107,347	95,633
Cotton-weaving	1,898	1,472
Carpet-weaving	8,085	7,190
Lace-making	1,025	3,772
White embroidery	9,988	12,516
Tape-making	23,457	27,820
Hand-knitting	15,324	17,183
Embroidery		
Tailoring and dressmaking	258,965	240,499
Agriculture including gardening and Horticulture		
Commercial Education—		
Book-keeping	711	502
Commercial correspondence	218	131
Banking	130	133
Commercial Geography	31	54
Shorthand	2,684	2,277
Typewriting	7,842	6,771
Total ..	275,666	256,459

WOMEN'S EDUCATION.

INDIAN SCHOOLS.

(41) Number and strength of Indian girls' schools (both public and private).

	1946-47.		1947-48.	
	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.
Public institutions—				
Government	139	23,376	139	24,405
Municipal	471	76,360	537	88,601
District Board	2,141	223,230	2,128	231,446
Panchayat	6	560	6	541
Aided	1,687	233,385	1,709	247,700
Unaided	6	474	10	909
Total, Public Institutions ..	4,450	557,385	4,528	593,602
Private Institutions ..	6	455	..	..
Total, Private Institutions ..	6	455	..	..
Grand total ..	4,456	557,840	4,528	593,602

NOTE.—(i) Including girls reading in Indian boys' schools and excluding boys reading in Indian girls' schools were on the 31st March 1948; 1,492,149 girls under instruction in both public (Indian) and private schools against 1,429,427 on the 31st March 1947.

(ii) The number of girls reading in Indian boys' schools (public and private) alone was 967,080 on the 31st March 1948 against 932,527 on the 31st March 1947.

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

(42) Scholars (girls) in Indian schools (public and private) under instruction and girls in Indian public elementary schools.

	Scholars (girls) in Indian schools (public and private) on 31st March.		Girls in public elementary schools on 31st March.		Percentage of scholars (girls) in Indian schools (public and private) to female population.		Percentage of girls in public elementary schools to female population.	
	1947.	1948.	1947.	1948.	1947.	1948.	1947.	1948.
	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Visakhapatnam	47,287	34,336	46,033	32,852	2.5	1.7	2.4	1.7
Godavari	28,559	47,409	27,969	46,810	7.5	7.7	7.2	7.4
Krishna	73,772	63,235	69,343	70,589	8.3	9.1	8.0	8.8
Guntur	60,027	62,913	57,594	61,333	8.4	8.8	8.1	8.4
Kurnool	59,221	45,164	56,535	41,647	5.2	3.1	4.1	3.7
Bellary	26,926	46,020	26,338	45,474	6.3	6.5	6.2	6.3
Anantapur	36,183	37,291	35,537	36,241	3.9	4.1	3.7	3.9
Cuddapah	20,610	21,506	19,335	20,352	4.0	4.4	3.8	4.6
Nellore	22,967	27,403	22,985	26,578	5.3	4.4	5.2	4.3
Madras	27,371	23,109	24,861	22,399	5.5	5.8	5.2	5.5
Chingleput	44,719	47,083	42,914	44,778	14.7	15.6	10.8	11.4
North Arcot	54,472	57,736	52,195	42,395	4.1	4.3	3.9	4.0
Chittoor	37,466	38,674	37,155	36,490	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.2
South Arcot	57,708	58,191	56,675	58,166	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.5
Tanjore	35,677	38,191	33,670	36,524	4.4	4.7	3.9	4.1
Tiruchirappalli	53,943	55,867	52,744	53,458	4.1	4.3	3.9	4.1
Madurai	62,342	64,742	57,766	59,726	4.7	4.9	3.6	3.7
Ramanathapuram	45,958	47,738	40,658	42,112	4.1	4.2	3.6	3.7
Tirunelveli	65,426	66,824	60,310	61,063	5.2	5.4	4.5	4.6
Coimbatore	58,619	51,996	46,330	47,953	5.8	4.5	4.6	4.0
Salem	19,211	32,733	18,575	32,074	2.6	3.7	2.2	3.3
The Nilgiris	37,008	52,618	32,001	46,914	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.1
Malabar	47,438	7,459	39,021	6,640	6.9	7.7	5.9	6.8
South Kanara	102,257	107,021	98,063	99,484	5.0	5.2	4.7	4.9
Agencies—	111,206	113,836	102,974	106,858	8.0	8.3	7.0	7.2
Visakhapatnam	63,478	65,449	55,554	57,348	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0
Godavari	1,049	1,202	1,049	1,202	2.0	1.7	1.9	1.7
Total	1,428,427	1,492,149	1,333,387	1,391,014	5.7	5.9	5.3	5.5

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

(43) Number of girls in Indian secondary schools on 31st March 1948.

Districts.	Number of girls.	Districts.	Number of girls.
Visakhapatnam, North	1,580	Tiruchirappalli	4,543
Godavari, East	2,410	Mathur	4,650
Krishna	1,850	Ramanathapuram	2,306
Guntur	2,468	Tirunelveli	4,641
Kurnool	3,092	Coimbatore	2,200
Bellary	962	Salem	791
Anantapur	1,082	The Nilgiris	6,499
Cuddapah	774	Malabar, North	6,383
Nellore	665	Malabar, South	6,920
Chingleput	1,941	South Kanara	58
Arcot North	12,472	Visakhapatnam Agency	
Arcot South	1,024	Godavari Agency	
Chittoor	2,759		
Tanjore	1,977		
	1,470		
	4,357		
		Total	58,593

(44) Public elementary schools for girls.

Managing agencies.	1946-47.		1947-48.	
	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.
Under public management.				
Government	46	5,972	44	5,678
Municipal	463	74,330	530	80,529
District Board	2,133	221,976	2,120	229,969
Panchayat	8	560	5	541
Under private management.				
Aided	1,522	192,530	1,477	200,214
Unaided	3	127	4	174
Total	4,173	495,495	4,180	523,105

(45) Number of elementary schools for girls.

Managing agency.	Number of elementary schools at the beginning of the year, viz., on the 31st March 1947.	Number closed during the year.	Number newly opened during the year.	Number of elementary schools converted into elementary schools during the year.	Total number of elementary schools at the end of the year, viz., on the 31st March 1948.	Number of elementary school buildings constructed during the year and intended to provide accommodation for
						Existing board schools.
						Board schools at places where aided elementary schools but no board schools formerly existed.
						Board schools at places where no aided elementary schools but no aided or board schools formerly existed.
						Board schools at places where no elementary schools of any description, whether board, aided or unaided schools formerly existed.
Government	46	2	92	44	180	1
Municipal	463	25	11	530	1,477	
District Board	2,133	24	1	2,120	4	
Panchayat	8	1	28	5	1	
Aided	1,522	73	1	1,477		
Unaided	3					
Total	4,173	125	132	4,180	1	1

(46) Public elementary night schools for girls according to management.

Management.	1946-47.		1947-48.	
	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.
Government	..	..	..	..
Board	..	..	..	..
Aided	..	..	..	..
Unaided	..	..	..	..
Total	1	25	1	25

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

Districts.	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Visakhapatnam, North	..	8	23	61	2,275	6	11	19	12	75	48	31	1	6
Visakhapatnam, South	..	36	33	120	1,005	29	24	21	12	80	72	17	3	1
Godavari, East	..	62	69	145	484	46	38	60	30	77	55	41	7	1
Godavari, West	..	40	56	106	587	45	39	52	18	94	70	50	3	1
Krishna	..	37	38	84	829	34	26	42	26	91	68	50	3	1
Guntur, North	..	41	42	112	221	26	15	26	8	63	37	23	3	1
Guntur, South	..	7	21	76	768	5	14	16	29	71	67	21	4	1
Kurnool	..	24	16	53	831	24	16	28	9	100	100	50	96	1
Bellary	..	13	32	67	707	10	9	14	21	77	28	10	3	1
Anantapur	..	18	33	66	771	13	9	14	8	77	26	18	11	1
Cuddapah	..	31	40	93	1,368	18	15	26	33	375	375	28	2	1
Nellore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madras	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chingleput	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
North Arcot	..	19	47	156	1,827	11	10	22	6	100	100	6	4	1
South Arcot	..	6	22	102	327	11	10	22	1	58	58	1	3	1
Tanjore	..	11	49	153	2,126	8	25	30	31	72	51	19	14	1
Tiruchirappalli	..	31	62	134	2,504	27	27	54	47	91	78	45	2	1
Mathur	..	76	65	145	809	41	18	28	25	87	69	34	3	1
Ramanathapuram	..	20	32	91	835	17	17	24	20	54	28	20	1	1
Tirunelveli, East	..	15	45	86	2,427	12	26	24	51	70	58	23	6	1
Tirunelveli, West	..	13	42	73	380	12	25	21	21	75	58	14	9	1
Coimbatore	..	71	99	205	679	4	3	2	4	86	35	8	9	1
Salem	..	10	17	9	31	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
The Nilgiris	..	23	32	106	856	18	27	51	157	75	84	48	18	1
Malabar, North	..	70	76	112	618	12	25	21	20	51	30	13	6	1
Malabar, South	..	25	26	112	618	14	12	21	17	56	46	18	2	1
South Kanara	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Agency—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Visakhapatnam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Godavari, East	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Godavari, West	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	794	1,072	2,568	24,220	130	514	497	682	573	64.6	27.4	2.3	196	196

(47) Extension of elementary education for girls.

Number of population centres or groups of hamlets in close proximity having a population of (according to the educational survey register).

Number of villages or groups of hamlets in close proximity provided with one or more public or private girls' schools, the population of each village.

	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)
Vishakapatnam, North ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Vishakhapatnam, South ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Godavari, East ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Godavari, West ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Krishna ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guntur, North ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guntur, South ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kurnool ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bellary ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Anantapur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cuddapah ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nellore ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madras ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chingleput ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
North Arcot ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chittoor ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Arcot ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tanore ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Trichirappalli ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madrass ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ramanathapuram ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tinnevely, East ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tinnevely, West ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coimbatore ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Salem ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
The Nilgiris ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malabar, North ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malabar, South ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Kanara ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Agency— Visakhapatnam ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Godavari, East ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Godavari, West ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total { 1947-48 { 1946-47	..	29	20	25	..	25	..	..	74	74	1	2	..

(52) Statement showing the number of trained and untrained teachers by classes in girls' schools.

Teachers who are	(1)	In Elementary Schools.						In Secondary Schools.					
		Secondary Grade.		Higher Elementary Grade.		Lower Elementary Grade.		Secondary Grade.		Higher Elementary Grade.		Lower Elementary Grade.	
		Trained.	Untrained.	Trained.	Untrained.	Trained.	Untrained.	Trained.	Untrained.	Trained.	Untrained.	Trained.	Untrained.
1 Hindus	..	323	15	1,340	76	127	19	7	3	3	1	1	8
2 Muslims excluding Mappillas	..	531	37	4,922	120	414	14	394	20	46	14	7	23
3 Mappillas	..	51	2	763	10	200	23	32	1	5	..	..	1
4 Indian Christians	..	63	4	431	34	322	11	74	..	9	..	1	..
5 Harijans	..	1,267	46	5,387	143	182	67	945	42	62	12	33	23
6 Other Depressed Classes	..	14	..	103	..	8	..	17	..	1	..	..	..
.. .. .	..	3	5	75	..	..	..	4	1	..	..	..	..
Total, 1947-48	..	396	10	1,823	104	212	22	14	7	1	4	1	9
.. .. .	..	1,866	90	11,795	250	809	105	1,393	64	125	26	46	53
Total, 1946-47	..	333	13	1,872	81	139	26	17	3	3	14	8	..
.. .. .	..	1,237	91	10,435	371	791	73	1,254	83	120	15	65	..

(53) Statement showing the number of trained and untrained teachers by languages in girls' schools.

Teachers whose second language is	(1)	In Elementary schools.						In Secondary schools.					
		Secondary Grade.		Higher Elementary Grade.		Lower Elementary Grade.		Secondary Grade.		Higher Elementary Grade.		Lower Elementary Grade.	
		Trained.	Untrained.	Trained.	Untrained.	Trained.	Untrained.	Trained.	Untrained.	Trained.	Untrained.	Trained.	Untrained.
1 Tamil	..	56	1	64	3	41	29	5	4	3	2	..	..
2 Telugu	..	10,332	26	5,890	111	245	11	600	33	72	8	7	29
3 Kannada	..	231	13	1,050	64	94	19	3	2	2	2	1	13
4 Malayalam	..	363	14	3,278	39	183	11	469	11	41	3	33	1
5 Urdu	..	6	..	19	3	17	..	6	..	..	..	..	..
6 Oriya	..	107	12	431	10	42	11	120	8	4	3	4	..
.. .. .	..	53	5	687	33	53	24	163	6	4	12	1	..
.. .. .	..	329	37	1,702	95	163	24	..	..	..	..	..	..
.. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	171	22	36	1	4	..	1	1
.. .. .	..	30	1	494	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total, 1947-48	..	396	19	1,823	104	212	22	14	7	1	4	1	9
.. .. .	..	1,866	90	11,795	250	809	105	1,393	64	125	26	46	52
Total, 1946-47	..	333	13	1,872	81	139	26	12	3	3	14	8	27
.. .. .	..	1,237	91	10,435	371	791	73	1,254	83	120	15	65	..

ANGLO-INDIAN AND EUROPEAN EDUCATION.

(54) Institutions chiefly intended for Anglo-Indians and Europeans

					1946-47.		1947-48.	
					Number.	Strength.	Number.	Strength.
Secondary schools for boys	High schools	..	..	..	18	4,338	18	4,142
	Middle schools	..	..	..	8	1,694	8	1,811
Secondary schools for girls	High schools	..	..	..	21	4,473	21	4,478
	Middle schools	..	..	..	14	2,595	15	2,636
Primary schools for boys	..	..	..	..	5	481	5	499
Primary schools for girls	..	..	..	..	7	566	7	590
Training schools for mistresses	..	..	..	..	3	65	3	63
Special schools for girls	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	..	..	..	76	14,212	77	14,228

(55) Anglo-Indian and European scholars in public schools in the different classes of institutions.

Institutions.	1946-47.		1947-48.	
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
Arts colleges for men (Indians)	..	..	..	..
Arts colleges for women (Indians)	..	..	..	..
Professional colleges for men (Indians)	..	..	..	..
Professional colleges for women (Indians)	..	..	..	..
Secondary schools for boys (Indians)	..	..	..	..
Secondary schools for girls (Indians)	..	..	..	..
Elementary schools for boys (Indians)	..	..	..	..
Elementary schools for girls (Indians)	..	..	..	..
High schools for boys (Europeans)	..	..	..	..
High schools for girls (Europeans)	..	..	..	..
Middle schools for boys (Europeans)	..	..	..	..
Middle schools for girls (Europeans)	..	..	..	..
Primary schools for boys (Europeans)	..	..	..	..
Primary schools for girls (Europeans)	..	..	..	..
Training schools for Masters	..	..	..	..
Training schools for Mistresses	..	..	..	..
Other special schools	..	..	..	..
Total	6,054	5,859	5,843	5,779

(56) Qualifications of teachers employed in Anglo-Indian and European schools for general education.

		Number of teachers.	
		1946-47.	1947-48.
Teachers holding—			
Trained teachers' certificates.	A degree	195	178
	Secondary grade	417	397
	Elementary higher grade	93	109
	Elementary lower grade	4	9
	Others	15	11
	Total	724	704
Untrained teachers' certificates.	(a) Certificated		
	A degree	17	18
	Secondary grade	36	35
	Elementary higher grade	8	12
	Elementary lower grade	1	..
	Total	62	65
	(b) Uncertificated		
	A degree	13	21
	Secondary grade	25	24
	Elementary higher grade	8	5
	Elementary lower grade	9	4
	Others	27	20
	Total	82	74

(a) Teachers of proved ability and approved service.

(b) Holding general education certificates only.

(57) Expenditure on European schools.

Expenditure from	Expenditure during		Percentage to total expenditure.	
	1946-47.	1947-48.	1946-47.	1947-48.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Public funds	5,80,230	11,99,511	38.44	32.10
Fees	3,18,769	11,23,353	21.12	29.97
Other sources	6,10,169	14,23,215	40.44	37.93
Total	15,09,168	37,46,079	100.00	100.00

(60) Institutions intended for Mappillas.

	1946-47.				1947-48.			
	Boys' schools.		Girls' schools.		Boys' schools.		Girls' schools.	
	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.
<i>Public institutions.</i>								
Government ..	5	1,194	3	383	11	1,541	2	252
District Board and Municipal ..	452	50,686	82	15,425	380	35,161	78	7,733
Aided ..	883	96,904	72	8,398	849	67,970	65	6,826
Unaided ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	47
Total ..	1,340	148,824	157	24,206	1,240	104,672	146	14,858
<i>Private institutions</i> ..	160	6,305	..	..	138	6,273	..	..
Grand total ..	1,500	155,129	157	24,206	1,378	110,945	146	14,858

(61) Muslim scholars in public schools in the different classes of institutions.

	1946-47.		1947-48.	
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
Arts colleges for men ..	1,231	38	1,438	51
Arts colleges for women ..	..	42	..	41
Oriental colleges ..	135	..	214	..
Professional colleges for men ..	291	20	315	35
Professional colleges for women ..	..	5	..	..
Secondary schools for boys ..	24,558	400	26,308	373
Secondary schools for girls ..	70	2,001	83	1,995
Elementary schools for boys ..	235,915	96,002	81,167	97,656
Elementary schools for girls ..	6,958	51,362	7,196	49,987
High schools for boys for Europeans ..	120	13	121	29
High schools for girls for Europeans ..	15	73	121	..
Middle schools for boys for Europeans ..	34	19	18	69
Middle schools for girls for Europeans ..	26	46	39	16
Primary schools for boys for Europeans ..	8	2	5	46
Primary schools for girls for Europeans ..	8	1	2	1
Training schools for Masters ..	526	1	529	5
Training schools for Mistresses ..	..	163	..	149
Other special schools ..	1,007	33	842	39
Recognized Arabic and Sanskrit schools ..	16	4	19	4
Total ..	270,918	150,234	118,317	150,496

(62) Statement showing the percentage of the Muslim scholars on the 31st March 1948 to the total number of scholars in each of the secondary stages of school education (vide G.O. Ms. No. 976, Education, dated 7th September 1915).

Secondary schools ..	6.02
High stage (a) ..	6.20
Middle stage (b) ..	6.56

(a) Represents the percentage of Muslim scholars on the 31st March 1948 in the fourth, fifth and sixth forms of Indian secondary schools for boys and girls and in the eighth and ninth standards of European high schools for boys and girls.

(b) Represents the percentage of Muslim scholars on the 31st March 1948 in the first, second and third forms of Indian secondary schools for boys and girls and in the fifth, sixth and seventh standards of European high and middle schools for boys and girls.

(63) Expenditure on Muslim and Mappilla schools.

Expenditure from	Expenditure in	
	1946-47.	1947-48.
	RS.	RS.
Public funds ..	53,38,096	62,43,139
Fees ..	2,30,467	2,75,378
Other sources ..	8,39,527	10,42,540
Total ..	64,08,090	75,61,063

EDUCATION OF DEPRESSED CLASSES (HARIJANS, ADI-HARIJAN AND OTHER KINDRED CLASSES).

(64) Institutions chiefly intended for Depressed Classes.

Classes of institutions.	Public institutions.																	
	Government.		Municipal Board.		Local Board.		Panchayat.		Aided.		Unaided.		Total of public institutions.		Private institutions.		Grand Total.	
	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)
<i>Public institutions.</i>																		
Secondary schools for boys ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Elementary schools for girls ..	1,093	78,127	82	9,270	417	29,232	..	..	4,065	271,792	18	1,262	5,675	389,683	..	..	5,675	389,683
Elementary schools for boys ..	7	533	3	321	13	1,288	..	..	102	4,418	..	..	125	6,560	..	..	125	6,560
Training schools for masters.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Training schools for mistresses.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other special schools for boys.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other special schools for girls.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total, public institutions ..	1,100	78,660	85	9,591	430	30,520	..	..	4,167	276,210	18	1,262	5,800	396,243	..	..	5,800	396,243
<i>Private institutions.</i>																		
Advanced schools for boys	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Advanced schools for girls ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Elementary schools for boys.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Elementary schools for girls.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total, private institutions.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grand total .. { 1947-48 ..	1,100	78,660	85	9,591	430	30,520	..	..	4,167	276,210	18	1,262	5,800	396,243	..	..	5,800	396,243
{ 1946-47 ..	1,111	71,027	76	6,914	411	27,314	..	..	4,177	282,054	20	1,330	..	..	..	..	5,795	388,639

(35) Scholars of Scheduled Classes in the public schools in different classes of institutions.

	1946-47.		1947-48.	
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
Arts colleges for men ..	307	15	473	28
Arts colleges for women ..	..	16	..	17
Oriental colleges ..	4	..	2	..
Professional colleges ..	91	5	144	21
Secondary schools for boys ..	13,127	873	16,587	965
Secondary schools for girls ..	50	1,713	86	2,124
Elementary schools for boys ..	270,978	121,248	219,974	118,464
Elementary schools for girls ..	4,385	20,738	4,750	21,619
High schools for boys for Europeans ..	..	..	10	40
High schools for girls for Europeans ..	6	5	..	6
Middle schools for boys for Europeans ..	1	2	..	..
Middle schools for girls for Europeans ..	..	1	..	..
Primary schools for boys for Europeans ..	..	..	..	..
Primary schools for girls for Europeans ..	..	..	..	..
Training schools for masters ..	..	..	..	..
Training schools for mistresses ..	748	4	951	..
Other special schools ..	911	345	..	327
Recognized Arabic and Sanskrit schools ..	13	170	1,408	153
	..	1	46	20
Total ..	290,681	145,136	244,417	143,790

(66) Expenditure on schools for Depressed Classes.

Expenditure from	Expenditure in	
	1946-47.	1947-48.
	RS.	RS.
Public funds ..	56,58,004	58,37,336
Fees ..	4,44,393	5,49,484
Other sources ..	..	..
Total ..	61,02,397	63,86,820

EDUCATION OF THE ABORIGINAL, HILL AND CRIMINAL TRIBES.

(67) Number and strength of schools for general education in the Presidency (elementary schools only).

Management.	Aboriginal and Hill Tribes.						Criminal Tribes.	
	In Agency tracts.		In other than Agency tracts.		Total.			
	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.
Government	80	3,390	42	1,701	122	5,091	262	19,463
Municipal Board	33	1,058	72	5,668	105	6,726	2	527
District Board	107	3,717	22	2,072	129	5,789	3	372
Panchayat Board								
Aided								
Unaided								
Total, 1947-48	220	8,165	137	9,511	357	17,676	268	20,510
Total, 1946-47	150	5,776	129	8,781	279	14,557	239	17,636

NOTE.—The total number of pupils belonging to the Government, Municipal Board, District Board, Panchayat Board, Aided, and Unaided schools, is 19,463 in 1947-48 and 17,636 in 1946-47.

NOTE.—The total number of pupils belonging to the aboriginal institutions (both public and private) in the Presidency was 18,150.

(68) Expenditure on schools for Aboriginal, Hill and Criminal Tribes.

Expenditure from	Expenditure during		Percentage to total expenditure in	
	1946-47.	1947-48.	1946-47.	1947-48.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Public funds ..	6,75,374	6,89,435	99.05	98.95
Fees ..	..	..	..	..
Other sources ..	6,410	7,342	0.95	1.05
Total ..	6,81,784	6,96,777	100.00	100.00

INDIGENOUS INSTITUTIONS.

(69) Statement showing particulars of Maktabas, Mulla schools, Tols, Patasalas and Kyauang schools during the official year 1947-48 (vide G.O. No. 501, Education, dated 9th May 1916, communicating Government of India's Letter No 346, dated 14th April 1916).

dated 14th April 1947.											
Particulars.		Schools which were returned as private institutions on the 31st March 1948 and which are now recognized as Primary schools.					Classed in General tables II-A and II-B as "other schools."		Classed in General tables II-A and II-B as "un-recognized institutions."		Total.
<i>Maktabas.</i>											
1. Institutions	{ For boys	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	{ For girls	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2. Pupils	{ For boys	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	{ For girls	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3. Expenditure	from Provincial funds	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4. Expenditure	from District or Local funds	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5. Expenditure	from Municipal funds	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6. Fees	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7. Other sources	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8. Total Expenditure	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Mulla Schools.</i>											
1. Institutions	{ For boys	..	..	..	..	..	..	141	..	..	141
	{ For girls	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2. Pupils	{ For boys	..	..	..	..	..	..	6,393	..	..	6,393
	{ For girls	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3. Expenditure	from Provincial funds	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4. Expenditure	from District or Local funds	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5. Expenditure	from Municipal funds	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6. Fees	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21,776	..	..	21,776
7. Other sources	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21,776	..	..	21,776
8. Total Expenditure	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21,776	..	..	21,776
<i>Tols.</i>											
1. Institutions	{ For boys	..	..	..	..	..	..	68	22	..	85
	{ For girls	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	5
2. Pupils	{ For boys	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,396	372	..	3,768
	{ For girls	..	..	..	..	..	..	441	..	..	441
3. Expenditure	from Provincial funds	..	..	..	..	..	..	64,222	..	..	64,222
4. Expenditure	from District or Local funds	..	..	..	..	..	..	15,996	..	..	15,996
5. Expenditure	from Municipal funds	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6. Fees	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,303	..	..	2,303
7. Other sources	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	159,650	53,579	..	213,129
8. Total Expenditure	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	242,171	53,479	..	295,650
<i>Patasalas.</i>											
1. Institutions	{ For boys	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26	..	26
	{ For girls	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2. Pupils	{ For boys	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,152	..	..	1,152
	{ For girls	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3. Expenditure	from Provincial funds	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4. Expenditure	from District or Local funds	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5. Expenditure	from Municipal funds	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6. Fees	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7. Other sources	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,355	..	..	1,355
8. Total Expenditure	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,355	..	..	1,355

[illegible]

MISCELLANEOUS.

(72) Physical education.

(72) Physical Education.

Public Institutions.						Total number of institutions.	Number of institutions in which gymnastics is taught as per educational rules.	Number of institutions teaching native gymnastics.	Number of institutions in which gymnastic is not taught.
Arts colleges	..	..	..	..	..	56	56	..	..
Oriental colleges	..	..	..	..	..	26	..	..	26
Professional colleges	..	..	..	..	..	26	26	..	..
Indian secondary schools for	{	Boys	..	..	..	790	746	27	17
		Girls	..	..	..	185	173	11	1
Indian elementary schools for	{	Boys	..	..	..	32,395	22,088	8,172	2,135
		Girls	..	..	..	4,180	2,547	1,563	70
European secondary schools for	{	Boys	..	..	..	26	25	..	1
		Girls	..	..	..	36	36	..	..
European primary schools for	{	Boys	..	..	..	5	2	..	3
		Girls	..	..	..	7	5	..	2
Training schools	{	Indians	..	..	..	160	160	..	..
		Europeans	..	..	..	3	2	..	1
						393	35	23	335
Other special schools	{	Indians	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Europeans	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	1947-48 ..				38,288	25,901	9,796	2,591
		1946-47 ..				37,749	23,056	13,575	1,118

(73) School accommodation.

(15) SCHOOL

						Number of institutions.				
Public institutions.						Total number of institu- tions.	Held in buildings of their own.	Held in rented build- ings.	Held in chavadis, or head- temples, etc.	Held in manager's or head- master's dwellings.
<i>Indian schools.</i>										
Arts colleges—						12	12	..	..	..
Government						1	1	..	..	..
Municipal						43	39	4	..	..
Aided						..	..	..	..	..
Total, Arts colleges ..						56	52	4	..	..
Oriental colleges—						1	1	..	..	..
Local board						23	19	4	..	..
Aided						2	2	..	..	..
Unaided						..	..	..	..	..
Total, Oriental colleges ..						26	22	4	..	..
Professional colleges—						17	16	1	..	..
Government						9	9	..	..	..
Aided						..	..	..	..	..
Unaided						..	..	..	..	..
Total, Professional colleges ..						26	25	1	..	..
Secondary schools for boys—						20	17	3	..	..
Government						65	52	13	..	..
Municipal						286	241	44	11	..
District board						395	352	35	4	..
Aided						14	12	2	..	..
Unaided						..	..	..	..	..
Total ..						790	674	97	15	..

(73) School accommodation - cont.

Public Institutions.	Total number of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.			
		Held in buildings of their own.	Held in rented buildings.	Held in chavadis, temples, etc.	Held in manager's or head-master's dwellings.
Secondary schools for girls—					
Government	52	38	14	..	..
Municipal	7	7	..	..	..
District board	8	6	2	..	..
Aided	117	111	6	..	..
Unaided	1	1	0	..	..
Total	185	163	22	..	..
Elementary schools for boys —					
Government	1,665	852	685	127	1
Municipal	979	494	484	9	1
District board	12,796	3,388	8,387	990	22
Aided	15,793	11,309	3,540	783	161
Panchayat	1,073	803	191	75	4
Unaided	89	44	15	29	1
Total	32,395	16,890	13,302	2,013	190
Elementary schools for girls—					
Government	44	35	9	..	..
Municipal	530	217	312	1	..
District board	2,120	340	1,741	39	..
Panchayat	6	2	3	..	..
Aided	1,477	1,039	415	11	12
Unaided	4	2	..	1	1
Total	4,180	1,635	2,480	52	13
Training schools for masters—					
Government	48	35	13	..	..
District board	..	27	..	..	..
Aided	27	..	..	..	..
Total	75	62	13	..	..
Training schools for mistresses—					
Government	37	26	11	..	..
Aided	48	43	5	..	..
Total	85	69	16	..	..
Other special schools—					
Government	29	25	4	..	..
Municipal	4	2	2	..	..
District Board	2	2	..	..	..
Aided	113	99	14	..	..
Unaided	245	87	158	..	..
Total	393	215	178	..	..
Total, Indian schools	38,211	19,807	16,117	2,080	207
European schools—					
Aided—					
For Europeans.					
High schools for { Boys	18	18	..	..	..
Girls	21	21	..	..	..
Middle schools for { Boys	8	8	..	..	..
Girls	15	15	..	..	..
Primary schools for { Boys	5	5	..	..	..
Girls	7	6	1	..	..
Training schools for mistresses	3	2	1	..	..
Other special schools	..	..	..	..	..
Total, European schools	77	75	2	..	..
Grand total { 1947-48	38,288	19,882	16,119	2,080	207
.. .. . { 1946-47	37,749	19,676	15,934	2,000	139

(74) Libraries.

Public institutions.	Total number of institutions.	Total number of institutions having libraries.	Number of volumes.
Arts colleges	56	56	587,235
Oriental colleges	26	26	93,456
Professional colleges	26	26	116,354
Indian secondary schools for { Boys	185	754	2,102,586
Girls	26	179	460,743
European secondary schools for { Boys	36	26	43,116
Girls	32,395	12,620	62,407
Indian elementary schools for { Boys	4,180	2,067	1,343,173
Girls	5	4	328,141
European Primary schools for { Boys	7	6	2,438
Girls	160	139	3,520
Training schools for { Indians	3	3	238,310
Europeans	393	8	7,515
Other special schools for { Indians	..	..	962
Europeans	..	..	..
Total { 1947-48	38,288	15,950	5,389,956
.. .. . { 1946-47	37,749	14,836	4,904,741

(75) Hostels or boarding houses.

Hostels intended for	Number of hostels for		Total.
	Boys.	Girls.	
Europeans and Anglo-Indians	23	31	54
Indian Christians	116	140	256
Harijans	105	11	116
Caste Hindus	246	168	414
Muslims	21	7	28
Total { 1947-48	511	357	868
.. .. . { 1946-47	479	332	811

(76) Number of boarders in approved hostels according to the classes of community.

Classes of community.	Boys.		Girls.	
	1946-47.	1947-48.	1946-47.	1947-48.
Europeans and Anglo-Indians	2,587	2,404	2,607	2,325
Indian Christians	13,637	16,151	16,558	15,521
Brahmans	4,634	5,367	540	672
Non-Brahmans	12,912	15,940	3,101	3,080
Harijans	3,375	3,654	1,790	1,909
Aborigines	132	171	21	23
Criminal tribes	501	795	309	120
Muslims	2,135	3,604	229	373
Buddhists	1	1	..	..
Jains	2	3	2	..
Parais	109	122	12	82
Others	1	1	..	..
Sikhs	..	..	..	..
Total	40,026	48,213	25,169	24,115

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

(77) Expenditure on hostels (boarding houses) for the year 1947-48.
(Boarding charges only.)

Institutions managed by	Expenditure from				Total.
	Provincial funds.	Local and Municipal funds.	Fees.	Endowments, subscriptions and other charges.	
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
IN SCHOOLS FOR BOYS.					
<i>For Indians.</i>					
Government					
Local and Municipal Board	2,80,943		11,12,775	2,10,229	16,21,947
Aided	52,462	29,331	1,62,958	19,562	2,04,313
Unaided	8,67,970	466	20,39,922	15,90,254	44,98,642
Total, Indians	12,10,375	29,797	35,76,166	33,953	3,44,464
<i>For Europeans.</i>					
Aided				19,13,028	67,29,366
Total for Europeans	2,24,560		2,17,873	3,34,780	7,77,213
Grand total	14,34,935	29,797	37,94,039	22,47,808	75,06,579
1947-48	14,34,935				
1946-47	3,14,831	12,345	33,26,691	18,33,150	83,20,497
IN SCHOOLS FOR GIRLS.					
<i>For Indians.</i>					
Government					
Local and Municipal Board	41,766		2,40,608	80,242	3,62,616
Aided	1,500		500	4,000	6,000
Unaided	5,00,363		7,04,804	9,16,197	21,20,364
Total, Indians	5,43,629		9,61,826	50,437	66,351
<i>For Europeans.</i>					
Aided				10,49,876	25,55,331
Total for Europeans	2,55,685		2,97,305	3,81,853	9,34,843
Grand total	7,99,314		12,59,131	14,31,729	34,90,174
1947-48	7,99,314				
1946-47	9,12,131		11,69,443	12,69,879	33,51,453

(78) Expenditure on hostels and boarding houses.
(Capital expenditure only.)

Institutions managed by	Expenditure from				Total.
	Government funds.	Board and Municipal funds.	Fees.	Endowments, subscriptions and other sources.	
	RS.		RS.	RS.	RS.
Government	600				600
District boards and municipalities.					
Aided Agencies	5,500				5,500
Unaided	4,943				4,943
Total	6,100				6,100
Grand total	11,043				10,043

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

(79) Qualifications of teachers in public institution for Indians.

Number of teachers on the 31st March 1948.

Trained teachers with the following qualifications.	Untrained teachers.									
	Trained teachers with the following qualifications.	Certified.	Uncertified.	Trained teachers with the following qualifications.	Certified.	Uncertified.	Trained teachers with the following qualifications.	Certified.	Uncertified.	Trained teachers with the following qualifications.
Arts colleges for men	543	12	5	4	1	1	1	1	1	1
Arts colleges for women	71	5	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Oriental colleges for men	5	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Oriental colleges for women	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Secondary schools for boys—										
Men teachers	4,316	195	195	195	195	195	195	195	195	195
Women teachers	64	247	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
Secondary schools for girls—										
Men teachers	38	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14
Women teachers	635	1,393	108	108	108	108	108	108	108	108
Elementary schools for boys—										
Men teachers	83	8,440	68,337	10,025	10,025	10,025	10,025	10,025	10,025	10,025
Women teachers	3	743	10,025	10,025	10,025	10,025	10,025	10,025	10,025	10,025
Elementary schools for girls—										
Men teachers	1	396	1,823	1,823	1,823	1,823	1,823	1,823	1,823	1,823
Women teachers	40	1,866	11,795	11,795	11,795	11,795	11,795	11,795	11,795	11,795
Training schools for masters	282	204	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26
Training schools for mistresses	160	148	41	41	41	41	41	41	41	41
Total	6,211	20,006	92,868	92,868	92,868	92,868	92,868	92,868	92,868	92,868