



**REPORT ON THE
SETTLEMENT OF THE LANI
REVENUE**

**OF THE DISTRICTS
IN THE MADRAS PROVINCE**

**FOR 1937
(1937-48)**



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Board of Revenue, Madras

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Jamabandi—Fasli 1357 (1947-48)—Report—Submitted to the Government.

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CONTENTS.

[Maximum size prescribed—16 pages.]

Prefatory	1
Character of the season	2
Cropped area	†
Condition of cattle	†
Number of ryotwari villages	3
Sources of land revenue	4
Peshkash or revenue from permanently settled estates	5
Quit-rent	6
Holdings	7
Assessment	8
Cultivation	9
Water-rate and second-crop charge	10
Remissions and suspensions of revenue	11
Seasonal remissions	11 (i)
Fixed remissions	11 (ii)
Periz deductions	11 (iii)
Land revenue concessions	11 (iv)
Miscellaneous revenue	12
Net ryotwari demand	13
Total land revenue demand (current)	14

* G.O. Mtr. No. 805, Revenue, dated 24th April 1929.

* Omitted with reference to G.O. No. 1181, Revenue, dated 28th June 1932.

	PARA
Total demand under cesses (current)	15
Demand, collection and balance of land revenue and cesses (current).	16
Demand and collection of arrears	17
Total balance of land revenue and cesses	18
Adjustment to local boards of cesses collected during the fasli ..	19
Charges debitable to land revenue	20
Processes under Act II of 1864	21
Demand notices	22
Distraint or attachment notices	23 and
Sale notices	25
Sales	26
Process-service establishments	27
Costs in civil suits	28
Interest on arrears of land revenue	29
Sales of lands under Board's Standing Orders Nos. 15, 16, 21, 22, 45, 90, 91 and 197	30
Subdivision of quit-rent	31
Ruined tanks	*
Jamabandi by Collectors	32
Loans and advances	† 33
The relations between landlords and tenants in the larger zamindaris.	†
Debt conciliation boards	36
Co-operative societies	*
Enhanced water-cess on irregular irrigation	37
Tank-bed cultivation	38
Cowles	39
Examination of village and taluk accounts	40
Writing-up and checking of the village statistical registers ..	41
Minor irrigation	42
Conferences with ryots	43
Extent to which inspections of subordinate offices have been carried out by the Board, Collectors and Revenue Divisional Officers ..	44
Administration of religious and charitable service inams	45
General	46

* Omitted with reference to G.O. No. 1181, Revenue, dated 28th June 1922.

† Two paragraphs appearing in the reports for the earlier years have been omitted reference to G.O. Ms. No. 879, Revenue, dated 4th June 1923.

‡ Omitted with reference to G.O. No. 1535, Revenue, dated 29th May 1917.

STATEMENTS—

No. 1.—Statement showing the retail and wholesale prices of food-grains in seers of 80 tolas per rupee compared with the commutation rates of the newly-settled district in each district of the Madras Presidency	*
„ 2.—Statement showing the approximate area and revenue of the zamindaris in the Presidency of Madras for fasli 1357 (1947-48)	20-21
„ 3.—Statement of ryots' holdings and cultivation in the several districts of the Madras Presidency	†
„ 4.—Comparative statement of holdings and settlement of the ryotwari land revenue for fasli 1357 (1947-48)	22-25
„ 5.—Statement showing the details under different causes of net variations in the extent and assessment of ryotwari holdings in each district of the Madras Presidency for fasli 1357 (1947-48)	26-27
„ 6.—Statement showing the particulars of remissions and beriz deductions for fasli 1357 (1947-48)	28
„ 7.—Alienation of land revenue in ryotwari (temporarily settled) tracts for fasli 1357 (1947-48)	29
„ 9.—Comparative statement of land revenue miscellaneous items for faslis 1356 (1946-47) and 1357 (1947-48)	30
„ 9-A.—Comparative statement showing the extent of poramboke cultivation, the revenue derived therefrom and that portion of it which is due to enhanced assessment in faslis 1356 (1946-47) and 1357 (1947-48)	31
„ 10.—Statement showing the demand, collection and balance of land revenue and cesses for fasli 1357 (1947-48)	32-37
„ 12.—Statement showing the details of coercive processes employed in the realization of arrears of land revenue in the several districts during fasli 1357 (1947-48)	38-40
„ 13.—Statement showing the particulars of processes issued and the fees collected under Madras Act II of 1864 during fasli 1357 (1947-48)	41
„ 14.—Statement showing the demand, collection and balance of interest charged on arrears of land revenue in the several districts for fasli 1357 (1947-48)	41
„ 16.—Statement showing the advances and recoveries of loans granted by the Revenue Department under the Land Improvement Loans and Agriculturists' Loans Act for fasli 1357 (1947-48)	42-43
„ 16-A.—Statement showing the Advances and Recoveries of Loans granted by the Revenue Department under the Agriculturists' Loans (Madras Amendment) Act, 1935, for fasli 1357 (1947-48)	44-45

* Omitted with reference to G.O. No. 1181, Revenue, dated 28th June 1922.

† Omitted with reference to G.O. Ms. No. 1219, Revenue, dated 11th June 1932.

STATEMENTS—cont.

No. 17. Statement showing the advances and recoveries under the Agriculturists' Loans Act	*
„ 18.—Statement showing the classification of loans sanctioned under the Land Improvement and Agriculturists' Loans Act	†
„ 19.—Statement showing the number of irrigation works in charge of the Revenue Department, the amount spent on them during the official year ending 31st March 1948 and the number proposed for repairs during the official year ending 31st March 1949	46
TABLE C.—Incidence of land revenue on area and population in each district in the Madras Presidency	†
TABLE E.—Transfer of property in land in each district in the Madras Presidency	†

* As accounts are not now maintained separately under the two Acts the particulars Statement No. 14 are merged with those of Statement No. 13.

† Omitted with reference to G.O. No. 1181, Revenue, dated 28th June 1922.

‡ Omitted with reference to G.O. No. 269, Revenue, dated 27th January 1914.

Resolution—No. 5, Press, dated 7th March 1949.

[Jamabandi—Fasli 1357—(1947–48) Report submitted.]

The Board submits its report on the settlement of land revenue in the Province of Madras for fasli 1357 (1947–48) together with the prescribed statements.

Main features.—The main features of the fasli were—

(i) On the whole the season was generally unfavourable during the year in this Province except in parts of the Circars and the Deccan—vide paragraph 2 below.

(ii) The total extent of ryotwari holdings decreased by 10,338 acres from 27,670,382 acres in the previous fasli—vide paragraph 7.

(iii) The total assessment on holdings showed an increase of Rs. 4,852 from Rs. 6,04,53,295 in the previous fasli—vide paragraph 8.

(iv) The total area cultivated in ryotwari holdings decreased by 575,690 acres—vide paragraph 9.

(v) The amount of water-rate and second crop charge decreased by Rs. 6,16,787—vide paragraph 10.

(vi) Seasonal remissions increased by Rs. 60,40,963—vide paragraph 11 (i).

(vii) Fixed remissions increased by Rs. 1,66,501—vide paragraph 11 (ii).

(viii) Beriz deductions increased by Rs. 25,489—vide paragraph 11 (iii).

(ix) The total amount of revenue remitted in this fasli under all the heads was Rs. 81.23 lakhs as against Rs. 18.90 (revised figure) lakhs in the previous fasli—vide paragraph 11.

(x) Miscellaneous revenue increased by Rs. 2,54,975—vide paragraph 12.

(xi) There was a small decrease in the number of land sales—vide paragraph 26.

2. *Seasonal conditions (1)—South-west monsoon*—The south-west monsoon set in on the West Coast on the 5th June 1947 and was active upto 12th June 1947 causing widespread and locally heavy rainfall. It slackened there after but revived on the 25th June and continued to be fairly active during the rest of the month. Widespread thundershowers occurred in parts of the Province during the first and third weeks of June 1947 and in parts of the north of the Province during the rest of the month. The rainfall during the month was normal or bordering on the normal in the districts of Cuddapah, South Arcot, Coimbatore, Mathurai, Tirunelveli, above the normal in the districts of Kurnool, Bellary, Anantapur, Salem and below the normal in the other districts of the Province. The monsoon was active on the West Coast during the first three days of July 1947 after which there was a temporary break in the monsoon. The monsoon revived on the 10th July 1947, and continued to be fairly active throughout the rest of the month causing widespread and locally heavy rainfall. Scattered thundershowers occurred in parts of the Province during the period 1st to 12th and 29th to 31st July and in the northern part of the region during the rest of the month. The rainfall during the month was normal or bordering on the normal in the districts of Anantapur, Mathurai, Tirunelveli and Malabar, below the normal in the districts of Coimbatore and the Nilgiris and above the normal in the other districts of the Province. Except for a temporary slackening during the first week, the monsoon was generally active on the West Coast during August 1947. Widespread rainfall occurred in parts of the Deccan, the Central and the Southern districts

during the period 10 to 16th August, in the north of the Province and parts of the Central districts during the last week of the month and in parts of the Province during the rest of the month. The rainfall during the month was bordering on the normal in Ramnad district, below the normal in the districts of Chingleput, South Arcot, Chittoor, North Arcot and Tanjore and above the normal in the rest of the Province. Except for a temporary strengthening on the 7th and 8th, the monsoon was generally feeble on the West Coast during September 1947. Scattered thunder-showers fell in parts of the Circars during the first week and in parts of the Province during the rest of the month. The rainfall during the month was normal or bordering on the normal in the districts of Guntur, Cuddapah, North Arcot, Salem, Mathurai and Ramnad, below the normal in the districts of Nellore, Chittoor, Coimbatore, Tiruchirappalli and Tirunelveli and above the normal in the other districts of the Province. As a result of the excessive rains during the month dry crops in parts of the districts of East Godavari and Kurnool and the paddy crop in Hosdurg taluk in South Kanara district were slightly damaged. Over the whole period of the South-West Monsoon (June 1947 to September 1947) rainfall was normal or bordering on the normal in the districts of Ramnad and Tirunelveli, below the normal in the districts of Chittoor, North Arcot, Coimbatore and the Nilgiris and above the normal in the other districts of the Province.

Freshes came down the main rivers in time and continued steady, and water was generally sufficient in the river systems.

Sowings of early dry crops were above the average in the Carnatic and the Central districts, below the average in the Circars, the Deccan, the Southern and the West Coast districts. Sowings of early wet crops were above the average in the Circars, the Deccan and the Central districts and below the average in the Carnatic, the Southern and the West coast districts.

The condition of the standing crops was generally satisfactory.

(2) *North-east monsoon.*—The North East Monsoon started towards the end of the first week of October 1947 and strengthened along the Circars coast on the 11th October 1947 causing widespread thundershowers and locally heavy rainfall in the northern Circars. A depression formed in the Bay on the 21st October 1947 intensified into a cyclonic storm but weakened by the 24th October and became unimportant. Widespread rainfall occurred throughout the Province during the period 19th to 25th October 1947, and ceased during the last week of the month. The rainfall in October 1947 was normal in Kurnool district, above the normal in the districts of East Godavari (Agency), Salem, Coimbatore, Tiruchirappalli, Tanjore, Mathurai and Ramnad and below the normal in the other districts of the Province. A shallow depression formed in the Bay on the 3rd November 1947 and after deepening in intensity crossed the Circars coast between Kakinada and Visakhapatnam on the 7th November 1947, causing locally heavy rainfall during the period. The weather was generally dry in the rest of the Province. The monsoon was generally feeble during the rest of the month. Scattered rainfall occurred in parts of the Deccan and the South Peninsula during the second fortnight of November 1947. The rainfall during the month was bordering on the normal in West Godavari district and generally far below the normal in all the other districts of the Province. There was practically no rainfall in the Province during the period 1st to 13th December 1947 but widespread rainfall occurred almost throughout the Province between the 14th and 19th December 1947

and in parts of the Circars and the Carnatic between the 21st and 23rd December 1947. The rainfall during the month was bordering on the normal in the districts of Bellary, Anantapur and Coimbatore, above the normal in the districts of Visakhapatnam (Plains), East Godavari, West Godavari, Krishna, Guntur, Kurnool, Malabar, South Kanara and the Nilgiris and below the normal in the other districts of the Province. As a result of the failure of rains, droughty weather prevailed during November and December 1947 and standing crops had a severe set back in parts of Nellore, South Arcot, Ramnad and South Kanara districts. Paddy crop in Chingleput, Chittoor, North Arcot and Tiruchirappalli districts and in the non-Periyar area of Mathurai district and dry crops in parts of Nellore, Chingleput, Chittoor, Coimbatore and Mathurai districts withered for want of sufficient rains. Insect pests affected the millet crops in parts of Alur and Rayadurg taluks in Bellary district and in parts of Nandikotkur and Koilkuntla taluks in Kurnool district. Agricultural operations had to be suspended for some time for want of rains in certain parts of Chittoor district. The weather was generally dry during the first fortnight of January 1948 except for a few local showers in parts of the Carnatic, the Central and the Southern districts between the 1st and 5th January 1948. Widespread rainfall occurred in the South of the Province between the 17th and 19th and between the 22nd and 25th and also in parts of the Southern districts and Malabar during the last week of January 1948. There was little or no rainfall in January 1948 in the Circars and the Deccan; it was bordering on the normal in the districts of Nellore, Chittoor and Tirunelveli and above the normal in the rest of the Province. Over the whole period of the North East Monsoon (October 1947 to January 1948) the rainfall was bordering on the normal in Krishna district, above the normal in the districts of Visakhapatnam (Plains), East Godavari and West Godavari and below the normal in all the other districts of the Province.

Sowings of late dry crops were above the average in the Deccan, the Carnatic and the West Coast districts and below the average in the Circars, the Central and the Southern districts. Sowings of late wet crops were above the average in the Carnatic and the West Coast districts and below the average in the Circars, the Deccan, the Central and the Southern districts.

The condition of the standing crops was far from satisfactory except in parts of the Circars.

(3) *Local thundershowers* occurred on the first two days of February 1948 in parts of the Southern districts and the Nilgiris, on the 11th February in parts of the Circars and between the 16th and 18th February along the East coast districts and North Arcot. There was practically no rainfall in the Deccan, Nellore, Salem, Coimbatore and South Kanara districts during the month. The rainfall in February 1948 was bordering on the normal in the districts of East Godavari Plains, South Arcot, Ramnad, Tirunelveli and Malabar, above the normal in the districts of Visakhapatnam (Plains), East Godavari (Agency) West Godavari, Guntur and North Arcot and below the normal in the other districts of the Province. Scattered rains fell in parts of the Peninsula on the 5th, 8th and 9th and between the 16th and 18th and during the last week of March 1948. There was little or no rainfall during the month in the districts of Visakhapatnam (Plains), East Godavari (Agency and Plains), Krishna, Kurnool, Bellary, Anantapur, Cuddapah, Chingleput, South Arcot, North Arcot, Tiruchirappalli and the Nilgiris. The rainfall during the month was normal or bordering on the normal in the

districts of West Godavari, Nellore, Chittoor and Coimbatore, above the normal in the districts of Guntur, Malabar and South Kanara and below the normal in the other districts of the Province. Thunder showers occurred in parts of the Southern Peninsula on the first three days of April 1948, in parts of the Deccan and the Southern and the West Coast districts between the 12th and the 17th and practically throughout the Province during the later period of the month. The rainfall during the month was bordering on the normal in the districts of Visakhapatnam (Plains), Guntur, Nellore, North Arcot, Salem and Malabar, above the normal in the districts of Kurnool, Bellary, Anantapur, Cuddapah, Chittoor, Tiruchirappalli, South Kanara and the Nilgiris and below the normal elsewhere. Thunderstorm activity was pronounced over the Province throughout the month of May 1948 except during the third week. The rainfall during the month was normal or bordering on the normal in the districts of Krishna, Bellary, Anantapur, Malabar and the Nilgiris, above the normal in Guntur, Chittoor, North Arcot, Salem and Coimbatore and below the normal in the rest of the Province.

(4) On the whole the season was generally poor during the year under review except in parts of the Circars and the Deccan.

Scarcity of employment was felt in the districts of Tirunelveli, Ramnad, Chittoor and Chingleput. Relief of unemployment was provided in these districts by the expansion of minor irrigation works and District Board Road works. The conditions, however, did not warrant the declaration of famine in any of the districts and the distress of the unemployed was considerably mitigated by the employment provided. The repairs to irrigation works in the Zamindari areas were also taken up for execution as unemployment relief works. Temporary minor irrigation overseers were sanctioned in the districts of Chittoor, Chingleput and Ramnad as the existing staff was found to be inadequate to cope with the additional work.

(5) During the fasli under review the rules in the Board Standing Orders regarding the grant of seasonal remissions were relaxed considerably by the Government. A 25 per cent remission of land revenue where the outturn was between 2 annas and 4 annas was sanctioned in addition to the usual full remission where the outturn was 2 annas and less, in respect of wet lands in the districts of Anantapur, Nellore, Chittoor, Chingleput, North Arcot, South Arcot, Tanjore, Tiruchirappalli, Mathurai, Ramnad, Tirunelveli and Coimbatore where there had been widespread failure of crops. In the dry lands in the above districts, a 50 per cent remission where the outturn was between 5 annas and 7 annas and full remission where the outturn was 4 annas and below were sanctioned.

In addition to the above concessions the temporary reduction of water cess in East Godavari and West Godavari, Krishna and the deltaic tracts of Guntur was continued during fasli 1357 also.

(6) Stocks of fodder were generally sufficient during the fasli under review. No special steps were found to be necessary in order to maintain supplies of fodder.

3. *Number of Ryotwari villages.*—The total number of ryotwari villages in the Province was 21,138 as against 21,101 in the previous fasli resulting in an increase of 37 villages. The increase was due to inclusion of 60 villages to Kurnool district from Banganapalli state and to the transfer of 23 villages to Madras City from Chingleput district.

4. *Sources of land revenue.*—The land revenue of the Province is derived from the following sources:—

- (i) Peshkash or revenue from permanently settled estates,
- (ii) Shrotriyam jodi or quit-rent levied on inam villages,
- (iii) Assessment including water-rate on lands held under ryotwari tenure, and
- (iv) Miscellaneous revenue.

5. *Peshkash or revenue from permanently settled estates.*—The total amount of peshkash payable during the fasli was Rs. 47,35,659 as against Rs. 47,49,717 in fasli 1356. There was a decrease of Rs. 20,714 in the following districts; Visakhapatnam (Rs. 1,655), East Godavari (Rs. 12,545), Chingleput (Rs. 305), Chittoor (Rs. 3), and Mathurai (Rs. 6,206), and an increase of Rs. 6,626 in the districts of Ramnad (Rs. 6,618) and West Godavari (Rs. 8). There was a net decrease of Rs. 14,088 in the total demand. The reduction in the peshkash in Visakhapatnam and Chittoor is due to land acquisition and in Chingleput and Mathurai it is due to the transfer of certain villages to Madras and Ramnad districts respectively. The increase in Ramnad district is due to the addition of certain villages from Mathurai district. The Collector of East Godavari has not explained the reasons for the decrease.

6. *Quit-rent.*—The quit-rent payable on villages held on shrotriyam or favourable tenure was Rs. 7,33,812 as against Rs. 7,35,922 in fasli 1356. There was a decrease of Rs. 2,410 in the following districts.—Bellary (Rs. 9), Kurnool (Rs. 20), Chingleput (Rs. 355), Tanjore (Rs. 1,845), Mathurai (Rs. 31), Ramnad (Rs. 84) and Tirunelveli (Rs. 56) due mainly to land acquisition, and an increase of Rs. 30 in the following districts—Visakhapatnam (Rs. 254), West Godavari (Rs. 72), Krishna (Rs. 1), Nellore (Rs. 1), Chittoor (Rs. 1) and Tiruchirappalli (Rs. 1). The Collectors of Visakhapatnam, Tanjore, Tiruchirappalli have not furnished the reasons for the variations.

7. *Ryotwari holdings.*—The total extent of ryotwari holdings during the fasli was 27,66,044 acres as against 27,670,382 acres in the previous fasli resulting in a decrease of 10,338 acres. There was a decrease in all the districts except the following where there was an increase:—

Krishna (39 acres), Anantapur (80 acres), Tanjore (271 acres), Ramnad (413 acres), Tirunelveli (157 acres) and South Kanara (2,690 acres). The increase in South Kanara was due to fresh assignments on darkhas's and the increase in the other districts was due to transfer of lands from I'oram-boke and Inam to Ayan.

8. *Assessment of Ryotwari holdings.*—The total assessment on holdings was Rs. 604.58 lakhs against Rs. 604.53 lakhs in the previous fasli showing a net increase of Rs. 0.05 lakh. There was an increase in ten districts while there was a decrease in the following fourteen districts:—

Visakhapatnam (Rs. 4), East Godavari (Rs. 38), West Godavari (Rs. 16), Krishna (Rs. 58), Guntur (Rs. 2,353), Nellore (Rs. 170), Cuddapah (Rs. 79), Bellary (Rs. 2,527), Kurnool (Rs. 511), Chingleput (Rs. 10,316), Chittoor (Rs. 279), Coimbatore (Rs. 157), Salem (Rs. 97) and Malabar (Rs. 6,338).

9. *Area cultivated.*—(i) The total area cultivated in ryotwari holdings was 19.92 million acres as against 20.50 million acres in the previous fasli. There was a net decrease of 5,21,351 acres under dry and a net decrease of 54,339 acres under wet resulting in a net decrease of 5,75,690 acres.

(ii) The total area cultivated during the fasli including the area under miscellaneous cultivation was 21.16 million acres as against 21.62 million

acres in the previous fasli, the net decrease being 466,668 acres or 0.46 million acres. There was however an increase of 40,586 under waste charged.

10. *Water-rate and second-crop charge.*—The revenue derived from the source amounted to Rs. 48.46 lakhs against Rs. 54.63 lakhs in the previous fasli. There was an increase of Rs. 1,94,243 in some districts and a decrease of Rs. 8,11,030 in other districts resulting in a net decrease of Rs. 6,16,787. There was a decrease in all the districts except in the following where there was an increase:—

Visakhapatnam (Rs. 4,779), West Godavari (Rs. 15,100), Krishna (Rs. 11,718), Anantapur (Rs. 1,390), Bellary (Rs. 13,071), Kurnool (Rs. 4,896), Tanjore (Rs. 27,581), Mathurai (Rs. 12,965), Ramnad (Rs. 21,886) and Malabar (Rs. 857).

11. *Remissions.*—The total remission granted was Rs. 81.23 lakhs, of which Rs. 67.55 lakhs relate to seasonal remissions. There was an increase of Rs. 62.33 lakhs during this fasli when compared with the remissions granted during the previous fasli. The increase was marked in all the districts except Visakhapatnam, East Godavari, West Godavari, Guntur, Bellary, Kurnool, The Nilgiris, Malabar and Madras where there was a decrease.

(i) *Seasonal remissions.*—The amount remitted under this head was Rs. 67,54,989 as against Rs. 7,14,026 (revised figure) in the previous fasli resulting in a net increase of Rs. 60,40,963. There was an increase in all the districts except Visakhapatnam, East Godavari, West Godavari, Guntur, Anantapur, Bellary, Kurnool and Malabar where there was a decrease.

The increase under this head was due to unfavourable seasonal conditions and inadequate supply of water in the irrigation sources and the grant of special dry and wet remissions on a more liberal scale, referred to in item (iv) below:—

(a) *Waste remissions.*—The amount remitted under this head was Rs. 8.42 lakhs as against Rs. 1.29 lakhs in the previous fasli resulting in a net increase of Rs. 7.13 lakhs.

(b) *Shavi or loss of crop.*—The amount remitted under this head was Rs. 23,63,523 as against Rs. 1,76,438 (revised figure) in the previous fasli resulting in a net increase of Rs. 21,87,085 which was due to unfavourable seasonal conditions. The increase was marked in all the districts except Visakhapatnam, East Godavari, West Godavari, Guntur and Malabar where there was a decrease.

(c) *Tirvakammi remissions, i.e., remissions of the difference between the wet and dry rates of assessment on wet lands cultivated with dry crops owing to insufficiency or failure of water-supply.*—The amount remitted under this head was Rs. 6,22,852 against Rs. 1,68,220 (revised figure) in the previous fasli, resulting in a net increase of Rs. 4,54,632. There was increase in all the districts except in the following where there was a decrease, namely, Visakhapatnam (Rs. 12,320), East Godavari (Rs. 15,139), West Godavari (Rs. 979), Krishna (Rs. 10), Guntur (Rs. 607), Bellary (Rs. 9,212), Kurnool (Rs. 3,053), Tanjore (Rs. 133) and Tiruchirappalli (Rs. 1,767).

(d) *Remission for damages caused by floods.*—The amount remitted under this head was Rs. 1,72,175 as against Rs. 1,19,808 (revised figure) in the previous fasli resulting in a net increase of (Rs. 52,367).

(e) *Remission of the second-crop charge.*—The amount remitted under this head was Rs. 49,073, as against Rs. 28,653 (revised figure) in the previous fasli resulting in an increase of Rs. 20,420

(f) *Short crop or poor harvest.*—The amount remitted under this head was Rs. 25,30,112 as against Rs. 32,830 (revised figure) in the previous fasli resulting in a net increase of Rs. 24,97,222.

(ii) *Fixed remissions (i.e., abatement of demand on account of reasons unconnected with the season).*—The amount remitted under this head was Rs. 3,44,301 as against Rs. 1,77,890 (revised figure) in the previous fasli, the net increase being Rs. 1,66,501.

(iii) *Beriz deductions.*—Deduction made in favour of inamdars and religious institutions amounted to Rs. 10,23,221 against Rs. 9,97,731 in the previous fasli resulting in a net increase of Rs. 25,489.

(iv) *Land revenue concessions.*—(1) On account of the failure of the North-East monsoon in fasli 1357, special remission on a more liberal scale than that contemplated in the Board's Standing Orders were given on both wet and dry lands. Wet lands in the affected districts were granted a special 25 per cent remission in cases where the outturn was between 2 annas and 4 annas. As regards dry lands, collectors were given discretion, to decide, with reference, to the average outturn, the villages which deserved remission. The dry lands in the selected villages of the affected districts were given total remission for an outturn of below 4 annas, and 50 per cent remission for an outturn of between 4 annas and 5 annas. The districts affected were (1) Bellary, (2) Anantapur, (3) Chittoor, (4) Chingleput, (5) North Arcot, (6) South Arcot, (7) Tanjore, (8) Tiruchirappalli, (9) Mathurai, (10) Ramnad, (11) Tirunelveli and (12) Coimbatore. A sum of Rs. 7,46,786 under wet and Rs. 37,75,352 under dry was given under the special concessions thus making a total remission of Rs. 45,22,138.

(2) On account of the floods in Budameru river in Krishna district in August 1947 crop on wet lands were damaged and the Government in G.O. No. 2787, Revenue, dated 22nd November 1948, sanctioned special remission for the wet lands affected by the floods in the Krishna district.

(3) Due to the failure of the North-East monsoon crop in certain areas in Tirunelveli district withered and in order to enable the ryots to get remission of the full wet assessment, the Government ordered in G.O. No. 1229, Revenue, dated 21st May 1948, that the crop raised in fasli 1356 and harvested in fasli 1357 may be treated as the second crop of fasli 1356 and fasli jasti charged on these lands and remission of the full wet assessment be granted on these lands for fasli 1357.

12. *Miscellaneous revenue.*—The revenue realized under this head was Rs. 139.99 lakhs against Rs. 137.45 lakhs (revised figure) in the previous fasli. There was an increase of Rs. 5,04,212 in certain districts and decrease of Rs. 2,49,937 in other districts resulting in a net increase of Rs. 2,54,275. The following are various items of revenue under this head:—

(i) *Jodi and qui'-rent on minor inams.*—The revenue under this head was Rs. 23.16 lakhs against Rs. 23.60 lakhs in the previous fasli showing a net decrease of Rs. 43,287.

(ii) (a) *Second-crop charge on minor inam wet lands in ryotwari villages.*—The revenue realized under this head was Rs. 1.96 lakhs against Rs. 2.34 lakhs (revised figure) in the previous fasli, showing a net decrease of Rs. 38,689.

(b) *Water-rate on minor inams in ryotwari villages.*—The revenue derived under this head was Rs. 18.10 lakhs against Rs. 19.22 lakhs in the previous fasli, the decrease being Rs. 1,12,283.

(iii) *Charge for water in villages in estates including tirvuzjasti and faslijasti.*—The revenue under this head was the same as in the previous fasli (i.e.), Rs. 35.48 lakhs.

(iv) *Enhanced water-rate on lands irregularly irrigated.*—The revenue under this head was Rs. 3.72 lakhs against Rs. 3.52 lakhs in the previous fasli, showing a net increase of Rs. 0.20 lakh.

(v) *Charges levied for occupation (with or without permission) of assessed and unassessed lands.*—The revenue realized under this head was Rs. 7.64 lakhs against Rs. 7.12 lakhs in the previous fasli, showing an increase of Rs. 51,585.

(vi) *Charges levied for occupation of poramboke lands.*—The revenue derived under this head was Rs. 9.08 lakhs against Rs. 7.14 lakhs (revised figure) in the previous fasli, resulting in an increase of Rs. 1.92 lakhs.

Taram assessment was levied on an extent of 181,972 acres against 160,985 acres in the previous fasli. Such occupation was extensive in the districts of Guntur, Nellore, Anantapur, Salem and South Arcot.

(vii) *Revenue derived from taxed trees.*—The revenue under this head was Rs. 3,88,857 against Rs. 3,71,355 (revised figure) in the previous fasli, showing an increase of Rs. 17,502.

(viii) *Commission for estates under the Court of Wards.*—The revenue under this head was Rs. 22,902 against Rs. 42,808 (revised figure) in the previous fasli, showing a net decrease of Rs. 19,906.

(ix) *Revenue from process fees.*—The revenue under this head was Rs. 4,692 against Rs. 5,706 (revised figure) in the previous fasli, showing a net decrease of Rs. 1,014.

(x) *Sale-proceeds of lands sold.*—The revenue under this head was Rs. 0.43 lakh against Rs. 0.77 lakh (revised figure), resulting in a net decrease of Rs. 0.34 lakh.

(xi) *Rent of lankas.*—The revenue under this head was Rs. 13.30 lakhs against Rs. 12.84 lakhs in the previous fasli, showing an increase of Rs. 46,154.

(xii) *Quit-rent and ground-rent.*—The revenue under this head was Rs. 3.13 lakhs against Rs. 2.97 lakhs (revised figures) in the previous fasli, resulting in an increase of Rs. 16,436.

13. *Net ryotwari demand.*—The net ryotwari demand including water-rate, second-crop charge and miscellaneous revenue was Rs. 711.81 lakhs against Rs. 777.72 lakhs (revised figure) in the previous fasli, resulting in a decrease of Rs. 65,90,613 or Rs. 65.91 lakhs. The details for the net decrease are given below:—

	RS.
(1) Increase in the assessment on holdings	4,852
(2) Decrease under water-charge and second-crop charge	6,16,787
(3) Increase in miscellaneous revenue	2,54,275
(4) Decrease due to the increase in remission	62,32,953
Net decrease	65,90,613

14. *Total land revenue demand (current).*—The demand under the several heads is compared below with that of the previous year:—

	Fasli 1356. Rs.	Fasli 1357. Rs.
Peshkash on permanently settled estates	47,59,152	47,35,659
Shrotriyam jodi	7,37,198	7,33,812
Ryotwari and miscellaneous	8,01,04,008	7,28,90,537
Total Rs.	8,55,91,358	7,83,60,008

The variations under these heads have been explained in the previous paragraphs.

15. *Total demand under cesses (current).*—The total demand under cesses is given below:—

	Fasli 1356. Rs.	Fasli 1357. Rs.
Cesses in permanently settled estates	41,55,582	46,59,447
Cesses in whole inam villages	12,02,432	13,24,677
Cesses ryotwari and miscellaneous	1,51,19,897	1,94,49,916
Total Rs.	2,04,87,911	2,54,34,040

16. *Demand Collection and Balance of land revenue and cesses (current).*—The current demand under land revenue and cesses during the fasli was Rs. 10,37,91,048. A sum of Rs. 9,78,82,201 or 94.3 per cent was collected within the fasli and Rs. 2,47,762 or 0.19 per cent written off the accounts. No amount was suspended or postponed. The percentage of collection to the collectable demand was therefore 94.5. The percentage of collection to demand during the previous fasli was 98.2 and that written off was 0.32. The percentage of collection to the collectable demand was 98.5. The land revenue concessions for fasli 1357 have been dealt with in paragraph 11 (iv) above.

17. *Demand and Collection of arrears.*—The total arrear demand under all the heads amounted to Rs. 17,53,212. A sum of Rs. 12,84,238 or 73.2 per cent was collected and a sum of Rs. 1,13,429 or 6.5 per cent was written off the accounts. The percentage of collection in the previous fasli was 88.8 and that written off was 1.3.

18. *Balance.*—The balance outstanding at the end of the fasli including both arrears and current was Rs. 63,19,510 against Rs. 17,53,866 at the end of the previous fasli. As reported by the Collectors in their demand collection and balance statements for September 1948, the balance at the beginning of fasli 1358 was Rs. 56,98,196 up to the end of September 1948, a sum of Rs. 16,86,310 was collected and Rs. 7,576 was written off the accounts. A sum of Rs. 18,000, was collected or adjusted after the close of the Treasury month. The net recoverable balance on 1st October 1948 was thus Rs. 39,86,310. Out of this amount a sum of Rs. 22,51,726 was covered by orders of suspension or postponement in the Presidency. Deducting this amount, the realizable balance on 1st October 1948 was Rs. 17,34,584.

19. *Adjustment to local boards of cesses collected during the fasli.*—Land revenue and cesses are collected together and the distribution of the total collections between land revenue and cesses is effected in the Collectors' office after the compilation of the accounts relating to the fasli year.

The number of defaulters whose immovable properties were attached during the fasli was 580 against 828 in fasli 1356.

25. *Sale notices.*—Out of 14,510 defaulters whose properties were attached 99 per cent paid up the arrears before sale notices were issued. The position in fasli 1356 was also the same. The number of notices of sale were large in Malabar (550) and in Tanjore (539).

26. *Sales.*—The number of defaulters whose properties were sold in the fasli was less than that in fasli 1356 by 21. There was a decrease in the number of sales of personal property and real property by 10 and 11 respectively. The percentage borne by the actual number of sales to the number of sale notices in the Province was 3.04 as against 2.9 in fasli 1356. The percentage of the number of defaulters whose properties were sold to the total number of holdings was 0.00088 as against 0.0011 in fasli 1356.

Value of lands sold.—Immovable property of the estimated value of Rs. 8,797 was sold for the recovery of Rs. 3,067. The estimated value of the lands sold was disproportionate to the amount of arrears in some of the districts. The price fetched for lands sold to private individuals amounted on the average to 244 times the assessment in the case of dry lands; and about 2 times the assessment in the case of wet lands. In fasli 1356 immovable property of the estimated value of Rs. 6,941 was sold for the recovery of Rs. 744 and the amount realized was Rs. 3,496.

Extent of lands sold.—The extent of lands sold to private individuals in the fasli was 17.41 acres under dry and 14 acres under wet, as against 18.73 acres and 35.79 acres under dry and wet respectively in fasli 1356. The total area bought in by the Government for want of bidders was 35.93 acres under dry and 22.86 acres under wet as against 22.56 acres under dry and 13.61 acres under wet in fasli 1356. The total extent of lands sold was 90.20 acres against the total holdings of 27,660,044 acres.

27. *Process-service establishment.*—Statement No. 13 gives the particulars of processes served by the ordinary village agency and by the special establishment and of the fees realized during the fasli. The total number of processes served by the village agency was 88,579, i.e., 20,385 less than in fasli 1356. The number of processes served by the special agency (5,828) was more than that in the previous fasli by 641.

28. *Civil suits.*—A sum of Rs. 24,461-8-0 was awarded to Government as costs during the fasli. Including the revised opening balance the total demand was Rs. 63,646-10-10 of which Rs. 8,766-10-7 was collected and Rs. 474-5-8 written off the accounts. The net recoverable balance at the end of the fasli was Rs. 44,405-10-7.

29. *Interest on arrears of land revenue.*—The total demand on account of interest on arrears of land revenue including the balance at the beginning of the fasli was Rs. 67,135 of which Rs. 13,968 was collected and Rs. 11,771 was remitted leaving a balance of Rs. 41,396. The balance was nil in Kurnool, Ramnad, Coimbatore, and the Nilgiris, and exceeded Rs. 1,000 in East Godavari, West Godavari, Krishna, Nellore, Bellary, Chingleput, Tanjore, Mathurai and Malabar.

30. *Sale of lands under B.S.O. Nos. 15, 16, 21, 22, 24, 45, 90, 91 and 197.*—148.78 acres of land assessed at Rs. 242-8-0 were sold for Rs. 35,642-6-0 under B.S.O. No. 15, and 13.14 acres of house-sites and town-sites with a ground rent of Rs. 282-9-0 were sold for Rs. 16,581-13-0 under B.S.O. No. 21. An extent of one cent of land with a building (viz., chavadi)

was sold for Rs. 550, under S.O. No. 22 and an extent of 25 cents with an assessment of Rs. 2-6-0 was sold for Rs. 529-8-0 under S.O. No. 24. 267.13 acres of land bought in by the Government at sales for arrears of land revenue, were sold under S.O. No. 45 for Rs. 2,338.

• 15.45 acres of land which had been acquired for public purposes, but subsequently relinquished were sold under S.O. No. 90 for Rs. 7,814-1-0. An extent of 7.62 acres for which the railways were not likely to have any further use, was sold for Rs. 3,391-12-0 under S.O. No. 91. There were no disposals of tank-bed lands under S.O. No. 16 or sales of lands under S.O. No. 197.

31. *Subdivision of quit-rent.*—There were no cases of sub-division under B.S.O. No. 58 of the joint liability of shareholders in enfranchised inams to the payment of quit-rent, in the fasli under report.

32. *Jamabandi by Collectors.*—The holding of jamabandi by Collectors which had been suspended for the duration of war was revived by all the Collectors during the fasli in accordance with G.O. No. 2101, Revenue, dated 27th September 1946, but the questionnaire to be answered was the restricted one prescribed during the war years.

33. *Advances under the loans Acts.*—The advances made under the Land Improvement Loans and Agriculturists Loans Acts during the year amounted to Rs. 57.52 lakhs as against Rs. 49.72 lakhs in the previous year. No amount was advanced during the year under the Agriculturists' Loans (Madras Amendment) Act, 1935, for the relief of agricultural indebtedness as this scheme was suspended by the Government in G.O. Ms. No. 95 (S), Revenue, dated 11th August 1942 and since no loans are being granted for the purpose.

34. *Loans—Demand, Collection and Balance (Principal).*—Including the uncollected balance at the end of the previous year, the amount repayable during the year on account of principal under both the Land Improvement Loans and Agriculturists' Loans Acts was Rs. 64.90 lakhs as against Rs. 69.66 lakhs in the preceding year. Of this amount a sum of Rs. 39.28 lakhs (i.e., about 60.5 per cent) was collected. A sum of Rs. 3.26 lakhs was repaid by the borrowers on account of loans, the repayment of which had not fallen due, while a sum of Rs. 200 was written off as irrecoverable.

The amount repayable during the year under the Agriculturists' Loans (Madras Amendment) Act, 1935, was Rs. 1.63 lakhs of which Rs. 1.35 lakhs was collected.

The aggregate amount of principal and interest repayable during the year under the Land Improvement Loans' and Agriculturists' Loans Acts, including the balance remaining unpaid out of the sums which fell due in the previous years was Rs. 70.12 lakhs of which a sum of Rs. 43.18 lakhs was collected and a sum of Rs. 200 was written off. The balance outstanding at the end of the year was Rs. 26.94 lakhs as against Rs. 29.07 lakhs in the previous year.

35. *Loans—Demand, Collection and Balance (Principal and Interest).*—The aggregate amount of principal and interest repayable during the year under the Agriculturists' Loans (Madras Amendment) Act, 1935, was Rs. 2.6 lakhs of which Rs. 2.18 lakhs was collected and an amount of Rs. 791 was written off. The outstanding balance during the year was Rs. 0.41 lakh.

36. *Debt Conciliation Boards.*—There were no Debt Conciliation Boards working in any of the districts during the fasli.

37. *Enhanced water-cess on irregular irrigation.*—The system of publishing a general or collective notice in each village with reference to B.P. No. 58, Settlement, dated 10th April 1919, is reported to have worked satisfactorily. The ryots were well aware of the rules and made representations in time to the jamabandi officers which resulted in prompt investigation of objections and reduction in the number of water rate appeals. In cases where Government water was taken without permission deterrent penalties were imposed.

38. *Cultivation of tank bed lands.*—As a result of the concessions under the Grow More Food Scheme, there was a considerable increase in the cultivation of tank-bed lands. Wherever cultivation was permitted, ordinary rates were charged. Cases of objectionable cultivation were dealt with under the provisions of the Madras Land Encroachment Act.

39. *Cowles.*—During the fasli, 311 acres of land were held on cowle on Rs. 341 as against 178 acres on Rs. 281 in the previous fasli.

40. *Examination of village and taluk accounts.*—The Maintenance of these registers were satisfactory and no general errors of serious nature were disclosed.

41. *Taluk and village statistical registers.*—The taluk statistical registers prescribed in the Manual of Taluk Accounts (Special) were maintained in the South Kanara and the Nilgiris districts. In Malabar only section III of the Taluk Statistical Registers was maintained. The village statistical registers were maintained in all the ryotwari villages except three villages in Tiruppattur taluk of the North Arcot district which were under the administration of the Forest Department.

42. *Minor irrigation.*—Statement No. 19 shows for each district the number of minor irrigation works in charge of the Revenue department, the number repaired and the amount spent on them during the official year ending 31st March 1948. 2,262 minor irrigation works were repaired in the fasli out of the 31,635 works in the province. The statement also shows the number of minor irrigation works proposed for repairs during the official year ending 31st March 1949. 3,208 works have been proposed for repairs in fasli 1358.

43. *Ryots' conferences.*—Ryots' conferences were held in all the districts except Coimbatore, Mathurai, Coimbatore and Malabar. These conferences enabled the ryots to come into personal contact with the officers who explained to them the various aspects of Government Policy.

44. *Extent to which inspection of subordinate offices has been carried out.*—Subordinate offices in all the districts have been inspected by the Collectors and the Revenue Divisional Officers. The Collectors' inspection of the Revenue Divisional Officers' offices was generally thorough. The Board examined the Collectors' notes of inspection of the Revenue Divisional Officers' offices and issued suitable instructions then and there.

During the fasli the Members of the Board of Revenue inspected the Collectors' offices in the following 12 districts with reference to the instructions in G.O. No. 2086, Revenue, dated 17th September 1942, and G.O. M. No. 2954, Revenue, dated 22nd November 1943, and found that the administration of the districts continued to be efficient :—

- | | | |
|---------------|-------------|------------------|
| (1) Chittoor. | (3) Ramnad. | (5) North Arcot. |
| (2) Tanjore. | (4) Guntur. | (6) Bellary. |

- | | | |
|-------------------|------------------|---------------------|
| (7) South Kanara. | (9) South Arcot. | (11) East Godavari. |
| (8) Cuddapah. | (10) Mathurai. | (12) Malabar. |

45. *Administration of charitable and religious service inams.*—The administration of charitable and religious service inams continued to be generally satisfactory in all the districts. There have been no complaints in any of the districts in the fasli. Steps for resumption of inams for default in service which had been suspended during the war, were revived in the fasli.

Every facility was afforded to the inamdars to redeem the lands or to revive the service in cases of alienation of inam lands or cessation of service, before resorting to resumption. It was only in cases where the inamdars failed to avail themselves of opportunities afforded that resumption proceedings were undertaken. Resumption had also to be made in some cases due to inam lands being acquired or alienated for public purposes. In such cases, the inamdars' interests were secured by assignment of net revenues in their favour. The principles laid down in paragraphs 7 and 8 of B. S.O. No. 54 were strictly observed in the matter of reassignment of the net assessment on the resumed inams.

318 acres 88 cents of religious, 444 acres 38 cents of charitable service inams with an assessment of Rs. 315-0-4 and Rs. 466-9-8 respectively were resumed in the fasli due to alienation, cessation of service or acquisition for public purposes. There were no cases of resumption due to disappearance of institutions.

As regards the resumed religious service inams, net assessments amounting to Rs. 213-1-1 were reassigned to the working incumbents and the balance of Rs. 14-6-7 was credited to general revenues. In the case of charitable service inams which were resumed net assessments aggregating to Rs. 15-14-8 were reassigned to the working incumbents and the balance of Rs. 233-14-0 was credited to the general revenues. These figures exclude the amounts relating to Anantapur district for which separate figures have not been reported. The total assessment on resumed inams in that district amounted to Rs. 87-9-0 under religious and Rs. 209-8-0 under 'charitable' inams.

46. *General.*—The Board considers that fasli 1357 was, from the agricultural and seasonal point of view, an abnormal year in several of the Southern and Central districts. Collection work deteriorated slightly, the heaviest balances occurring in East Godavari, Nellore, Visakhapatnam and Krishna districts. General revenue administration continued to be satisfactory, in spite of several adverse factors.

(True extract)

C. A. RAMAKRISHNAN,
Joint Secretary.

To the Secretary to Government, Revenue Department.
" Secretary to Government, Finance Department.

[STATEMENTS]

No. 2.—Statement showing the approximate area and revenue of the zamindaris in the Province of Madras for fasli 1357 (1947-48).

Districts.	(1)	(2)	As per fasli 1357.			Estimated revenue realized by zamindaris in fasli 1357.	Peekush payable to Government in fasli 1357.
			Cultivated and culti- vate area.	Uncultivated area.	Total.		
			(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
			ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	RS.	RS.
Vishakhapatnam	..	{ Vizianagram estate .. Bobbili estate .. Other Zamindaries ..	639,137 131,162 ..	235,059 17,640 ..	874,196 148,802 ..	21,31,456+ 7,22,804+ 23,05,223 }	11,24,356
East Godavari	..	{ Pithapuram .. Kottam .. Kilampudi .. Kolanka and Veeravaram estates. Katavalupalli .. Kapileswarapuram .. Gopalapuram ..	177,464 38,027 16,498 14,940 25,622 3,106 8,149	40,456 1,529 7,779 35,714 2,107 576 1,234	217,920 39,556 24,267 50,654 27,279 3,682 9,383	9 73,759	5,22,769
Krishna	..	{ Devarakota estate .. Venkatagiri .. Karvetnagar .. Kuppam .. Kalahasti .. Valivedu and Kamavaram .. Mangalampet and Palichella .. Kalloripolam .. Punganur .. Gudipatti .. Naraganti .. Bangaripallyam .. Thumbakuppam ..	99,390 1,315,112 181,539 17,254 55,828 4,640 8,042 10,480 169,521 5,020 10,802 35,047 1,822	19,349 894,499 105,329 10,695 44,970 33,129 150,936 22,763 77,400 30,709 27,689 108,426 1,728	109,739 2,209,611 286,868 27,949 100,778 37,560 158,978 33,246 246,921 35,729 38,411 143,473 3,545	2,75,543 12,61,202	2,55,675 4,21,113
Tanjitoor	..	..	..	..	..	32,23,399	3,51,468

20

South Arcot	..	{ Vettavalam .. Alegiyantha .. Madakapattu .. Chinnappanickanpalayam .. Neduveerapattu ..	3,656 551 933 930 1,308	118 740 162 894 1,277	3,774 1,291 1,115 1,874 2,585	1,34,166	9,599
Tiruchirappalli	..	{ Andipatti Zamin .. Marungapuri estate .. Kadavur estate .. Kattuputhur .. Turaiyur Zamin .. Udayarpallyam Zamin .. Ariyalur Zamin ..	7,539 42,678 27,439 5,047 19,863 57,318 11,392	13,332 72,710 29,730 .. 10,241 11,007 3,662	20,871 115,388 57,169 5,047 30,204 68,325 15,054	5,09,537	58,141
Ramnad	..	{ Ramnad .. Sivaganga ..	1,170,567 574,561	231,505 611,728	1,402,072 1,186,289	14,09,770	6,56,062
Tirunelveli	..	{ Ettayapuram .. All other estates ..	2,461,818 ..	337,750 9,755,983	3,37,750 13,277,801	3,06,678 89,76,024	2,37,347 11,00,129
Total	..	..	8,345,362	129,50,624	212,95,986	2,22,89,571	47,35,659

21

variations in the extent and assessment of ryotwari holdings in each for fasli 1357 (1947-48).

Decrease caused by					
Resale of lands bought in by Government at sales for arrears of revenue.		Land having been sold for arrears of revenue and bought in by Government.		Land having become useless or having been appropriated for public purposes.	
Extent. (6)	Assessment. (7)	Extent. (8)	Assessment. (9)	Extent. (10)	Assessment. (11)
ACS.	RS.	ACS.	RS.	ACS.	RS.
..	..	..	..	— 3	— 21
..	..	..	..	— 22	— 67
..	..	..	..	— 432	— 1,831
..	..	— 4	— 9	— 1,298	— 2,436
..	..	..	..	— 328	— 642
..	..	..	..	— 59	— 90
+	60	+	55	— 2,465	— 2,329
..	..	— 15	— 7	— 482	— 529
..	..	..	..	— 18	— 41
..	..	..	..	— 925	— 841
+	38	+	85	— 47	— 220
..	..	— 2	— 11	— 61	— 284
..	..	..	..	— 105	— 150
..	..	..	..	— 102	— 116
..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	— 2	— 12	— 1	— 1
..	..	— 9	— 40	— 1	— 1
+	31,392	+	89,149	— 48	— 80
..	..	— 35,056	— 97,958	— 4,368	— 2,168
..	..	..	..	..	..
+	31,490	+	89,289	— 10,765	— 11,845
..	..	— 35,088	— 98,046	..	..

Variations due to other causes.			Net increase or decrease.		
Extent.	Assessment.		Extent.	Assessment.	
(16)	(17)		(18)	(19)	
ACS.	RS.		ACS.	RS.	
— 1	— 14		— 1	— 4	1
— 3	— 13		— 9	— 38	2
..	+	6	— 14	— 16	3
+ 49	+ 18		+	— 58	4
+ 16	+ 22		— 1,276	— 2,353	5
+ \$19	+ 633		— 46	— 170	6
..	..		— 85	— 79	7
— 73	— 48		+ 80	+ 91	8
— 290	— 475		— 2,549	— 2,527	9
+ 27	+ 42		— 479	— 511	10
— 4,733	— 10,263		— 4,751	— 10,316	11
— 233	— 316		— 192	— 279	12
+ 235	— 1,939		— 681	+ 404	13
— 74	+ 19,875		— 86	+ 19,763	14
+ 102	+ 1,250		+ 271	+ 4,667	15
+ 4	+ 24		— 81	+ 113	16
— 16	+ 83		— 107	—	17
..	..		+ 413	+ 712	18
+ 2	+ 6		+ 157	+ 32	19
— 31	— 154		— 34	— 157	20
— 54	+ 62		— 17	+ 13	21
— 19	— 10		— 123	— 97	22
+ 62	+ 332		+ 2,690	+ 2,600	23
+ 11,053	+ 18,128		— 3,454	— 6,338	24
..	..		..	..	25
+ 6,337	+ 30,457		— 10,333	+ 4,353	

No. 6.—Statement showing the particulars of remissions and beriz deductions for fasli 1357 (1947-48).

Items, (1)	Fasli 1356, (2) RS.	Fasli 1357, (3) RS.	Increase, (4) RS.	Decrease, (5) RS.
<i>(i) Occasional remissions or those granted at jama-bandi with reference to the state of the season.</i>				
1 Waste remitted	1,29,289	8,42,120	7,12,831	..
2 Shavi and short crop	* 2,09,328	48,93,435	46,84,307	..
3 Tirvakammi (difference between dry and wet assessment)	* 1,68,220	6,22,852	4,54,632	..
4 The land flooded and the land injured by water.	* 1,19,808	1,72,175	52,367	..
5 Remissions of water-rate	371	3,515	3,174	..
6 Remission on account of second-crop charge	* 457	8,333	7,846	..
7 Faslikammi or second crop not cultivated	* 25,653	49,073	23,420	..
8 Other items	57,870	1,63,256	1,05,386	..
Total	* 7,14,026	67,54,989	60,40,963	..
Net	..	..	..	..
<i>(ii) Fixed remissions and other deductions not dependent on season.</i>				
1 Remission granted on account of irrigation by lift	* 52,216	50,483	..	1,735
2 Remission granted on tope rules	* 1	17	16	..
3 Remission allowed on gradual introduction of new rates of assessment	* 13,107	9,244	..	3,865
4 Remission of assessment on land assigned late in the year on which no crop was raised	..	..	..	..
5 Deduction allowed in cases in which both land assessment and tree tax are leviable	..	..	..	..
6 Remission for maintaining irrigation works	* 16,161	11,779	..	4,385
7 Cowie remissions	* 859	1,336	478	..
8 Other items	* 95,457	2,71,442	1,75,985	..
Total	* 1,77,800	3,44,301	1,76,479	9,971
Net	..	..	1,66,501	..
* Revised figures				
<i>(iii) Items allowed on the collection or from the entire beriz of the villages.</i>				
1 Share of shrotriyam proceeds of ready money inama	..	..	..	..
2 Allowances to religious institutions —				
(a) Deductions from the beriz on account of allowances to religious institutions in lieu of cash payments (G.O. No. 1625, dated 8th October 1878)	9,55,589	9,48,845	29,296	..
(b) Deductions made in lieu of land revenue assignments resumed (B.P. No. 2240, dated 8th September 1802)	36,569	34,493	..	2,076
Total of (a) and (b)	9,92,158	10,19,378	29,296	2,076
Other items	5,578	3,842	..	1,731
Total	9,97,731	10,23,220	29,296	2,807
Net	..	..	25,469	..
Grand total	* 18,89,557	81,32,510	62,32,968	..
* Revised figure.				

No. 7.—Statement showing the alienation of land revenue in ryotwari (temporarily settled) tracts for fasli 1357 (1947-48).

Particulars of grants, (1)	Annual value of the grants made					
	for the maintenance of public servants.			on other grounds.		
	Up to the end of the previous year. (2) RS.	During the year. (3) RS.	Total. (4) RS.	Up to the end of the previous year. (5) RS.	During the year. (6) RS.	Total. (7) RS.
A. In ryotwari tracts—						
(1) Whole inam villages —						
Difference between assessment and jodi or quit-rent, if any	6,434	..	6,434	28,41,605	+ 884	28,42,489
(2) Minor inams —						
Difference (representing the inam) between the full assessment and the jodi or quit-rent	2,16,191	..	2,16,191	38,08,240	—150	38,08,081
B. Assignments or remissions of land revenue—						
(1) In favour of individuals for the past or present services i.e., in favour of military pensioners and such village servants as are remunerated by assignments of land revenue	29,159	..	29,159	27,607	..	27,607
(2) In favour of religious institutions, the assignments being made in lieu of previous money allowances	25	..	25	1,25,377	—245	1,25,132
(3) In favour of public associations, churches, temples, etc., e.g., remission of assessment on the sites of temples, churches, etc.,	437	517	954	83,289	97	83,386
(4) In favour of individuals for specially recorded reasons	..	..	..	14,107	..	14,107
C. Beriz deductions, i.e., deductions from collections of ryotwari revenue before they reach the treasury—						
(1) In favour of religious institutions, the deductions being made in lieu of assignments of land revenue or cash payments	2,849	3,253	6,093	12,75,936	27,258	13,03,234
(2) In favour of village servants doing revenue, judicial or police duties or of village artisans	6,630	50	6,680	41,070	78	41,148
(3) In favour of certain inamdars in Salem whose inams are being managed by Government and of certain holders of ready money inams in Tirunelveli	122	..	122	22,275	..	22,275
(4) In favour of individuals for specially recorded reasons	1,176	..	1,176	16,443	9	16,452
D. Other items	52	..	52	23,657	38	23,695
Total	2,62,066	3,820	2,65,886	83,69,616	27,955	83,97,571

No. 9.—Comparative statement of land revenue—Miscellaneous items for
faalis 1356 (1946-47) and 1357 (1947-48).

Items.	Faali 1356.	Faali 1357.	Increase.	Decrease.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
1 Jodi and quit-rent on minor inams	23,59,541	23,16,296	..	43,245
2 (a) Second-crop charge on minor inam wet lands in ryotwari villages	* 2,34,428	1,95,737	..	38,691
(b) Water-rate on minor inams in ryotwari villages	* 19,22,004	18,09,721	..	1,12,283
3 Charge for water in villages in estates including dhravasthi and fasliasthi	35,48,310	35,47,524	..	816
4 Sahinood water-rate on lands irregularly irrigated	3,51,001	3,72,437	20,436	..
5 Charges levied for occupation (with or without permission) of assessed and unassessed lands for which no pattas have been granted ..	* 7,12,098	7,63,674	51,586	..
6 Charges levied for occupation of poramboke lands	* 7,15,824	9,06,171	1,92,545	..
7 Revenue derived from taxed trees	* 3,71,355	3,85,857	17,502	..
8 Commission for estates under Court of Wards management	* 42,808	22,932	..	19,906
9 Revenue from process fees	* 5,706	4,098	..	1,614
10 Sale-proceeds of lands sold	* 77,272	43,380	..	33,942
11 Rents of tanks	12,81,247	13,30,441	49,154	..
12 Quit-rent and ground rent	* 2,96,883	3,13,103	16,436	..
13 Other items	* 18,24,661	19,84,183	159,522	..
Total	* 1,37,45,031	1,39,92,308	5,04,212	2,46,937
Net	..	..	2,24,375	..

* Revised figures.

No. 9-A.—Comparative statement showing the extent of poramboke cultivation, the revenue derived therefrom and
that portion of it which is due to enhanced assessment in faalis 1356 (1946-47) and 1357 (1947-48.)

Ponambo occupation during															
Districts.	Faali 1356 (1946-47.)							Faali 1356 (1946-47.)							Remarks.
	(1)	Total area cultivated.	(2)	(3) Total assessment.	(4) Portion of the area on which enhanced assessment was charged.	(5) Enhanced assessment.	Average rate of enhanced charge per acre.	(7) Total area cultivated.	(8) Total assessment.	(9) Portion of the area on which enhanced assessment was charged.	(10) Enhanced assessment.	Average rate of enhanced charge per acre.	(12)		
														(6) RS.	
1 Visakhapatnam	ACS.	2,285	9,704	436	5,071	12	2,272	16,531	728	11,680	16	..	..		
2 East Godavari	3,719	49,429	1,160	28,983	25	3,398	52,287	1,260	28,554	23	..	..	..		
3 West Godavari	5,996	43,880	1,304	20,740	15	39,548	79,430	1,961	2,761	2	..	..	..		
4 Krishna	9,899	1,02,562	3,679	60,206	16	16,099	1,18,229	5,542	46,706	8	..	..	..		
5 Guntur	24,724	1,02,147	6,496	46,948	9	36,187	1,65,077	8,348	72,803	3	..	..	..		
6 Nellore	18,754	42,338	2,426	18,713	6	21,512	50,762	2,131	19,215	9	..	..	..		
7 Chittoor	4,815	16,417	1,961	7,479	4	10,412	14,402	1,956	2,771	2	..	..	..		
8 Anantapur	15,862	16,404	348	2,627	..	19,705	19,545	1,583	6,016	4	..	..	..		
9 Bellary	12,960	24,044	3,393	11,627	3	13,191	22,513	4,469	10,570	2	..	..	..		
10 Kurnool	13,766	55,720	3,904	30,117	8	13,555	58,505	3,778	31,056	9	..	..	..		
11 Chingleput	4,852	18,945	582	4,109	7	5,616	22,819	776	6,408	9	..	..	..		
12 Chittoor	3,605	6,523	539	975	2	4,565	7,962	221	1,416	7	..	..	..		
13 North Arcot	8,872	26,586	548	10,406	19	10,220	34,716	1,375	15,460	11	..	..	..		
14 South Arcot	10,023	38,896	1,324	14,044	11	11,244	60,988	1,904	25,308	13	..	..	..		
15 Tanjore	9,267	47,492	420	13,178	31	8,375	52,020	704	17,008	24	..	..	..		
16 Tiruchirappalli	5,808	30,358	1,904	18,023	9	6,479	35,843	1,904	21,706	11	..	..	..		
17 Madurai	4,315	12,774	365	4,862	13	3,892	15,169	287	8,770	31	..	..	..		
18 Raman	1,212	2,652	86	1,135	13	692	1,834	81	1,162	12	..	..	..		
19 Tirunelveli	3,336	9,480	408	4,053	10	1,915	6,803	184	2,632	14	..	..	..		
20 Coimbatore	7,634	15,855	6,136	7,156	2	5,976	20,589	210	11,697	56	..	..	..		
21 The Nilgiris	82	257	14	142	10	3,448	7,082	50	103	2	..	..	..		
22 Salem	17,988	42,097	2,075	12,807	6	20,346	53,116	5,144	24,227	5	..	..	..		
23 South Kanara	174	759	..	..	..	142	698	..	..	..	..	..	..		
24 Malabar	980	3,605	10	68	7	716	3,887	66	101	2	..	..	..		
25 Madras	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
Total	* 176,333	7,12,869	33,593	3,16,319	8	358,645	921,897	44,678	3,61,810	8	..	..	..		
* Revised figure.															

* Revised figure.

No. 10.—Statement showing the demand, collection and balance

Districts	Demand.			Collection and		
	Arrears.	Current.	Total.	Arrears.	Cur.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	Collection.	Remissions.	Collection.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	(5)	(6)	(7)
				RS.	RS.	RS.
(A) Permanently						
1 Visakhapatnam	19,958	11,24,856	11,44,812	2,240	..	8,88,212
2 East Godavari ..	1,34,493	5,22,769	6,57,265	16,836	..	4,09,463
3 West Godavari ..	864	2,24,111	2,25,275	864	..	1,53,854
4 Krishna ..	348	2,55,075	2,56,063	348	..	73,138
5 Guntur ..	..	44,904	44,904	..	..	..
6 Nellore ..	99,303	4,21,113	5,20,421	66,620	..	13,102
7 Cuddapah ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8 Anantapur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9 Bellary ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10 Kurnool ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11 Chingleput ..	4,032	1,52,729	1,57,791	4,082	..	1,27,231
12 Chittoor ..	37,451	5,51,464	5,88,919	37,017	..	1,04,086
13 North Arcot ..	243	62,366	62,604	243	..	59,587
14 South Arcot ..	561	8,599	9,160	561	..	7,130
15 Tanjore ..	863	35,087	35,950	863	..	33,782
16 Tiruchirappalli ..	1,830	58,141	60,001	1,860	..	56,335
17 Mathurai ..	923	1,65,617	1,66,545	923	..	1,16,402
18 Ramnad ..	..	6,56,062	6,56,062	..	..	4,17,653
19 Tirunelveli ..	521	2,37,347	2,37,868	521	..	1,89,177
20 Coimbatore ..	1	24,521	24,522	..	..	24,521
21 The Nilgiris ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22 Salem ..	..	3,90,101	3,90,101	..	..	3,86,417
23 South Kanara ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24 Malabar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25 Madras ..	..	403	403	..	..	403
Total ..	3,01,597	47,35,659	50,37,166	1,40,088	..	31,55,363
(B) Cesses on permanently						
1 Visakhapatnam	32,522	11,09,092	11,41,614	26,928	..	5,32,159
2 East Godavari ..	29,618	4,13,760	4,42,403	26,691	..	2,93,701
3 West Godavari ..	3,115	2,08,366	2,11,481	3,115	..	1,47,995
4 Krishna ..	3,171	4,57,593	4,60,761	1,712	..	1,24,278
5 Guntur ..	2,594	29,022	31,616	2,594	..	..
6 Nellore ..	87,433	3,30,125	4,17,564	34,002	..	16,887
7 Cuddapah ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8 Anantapur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9 Bellary ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10 Kurnool ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11 Chingleput ..	5,764	97,076	1,02,840	5,764	..	64,330
12 Chittoor ..	63,971	4,93,431	5,55,402	65,147	..	2,16,540
13 North Arcot ..	2,653	1,03,075	1,10,731	2,653	..	69,161
14 South Arcot ..	252	4,681	4,933	252	..	2,660
15 Tanjore ..	4,028	92,436	96,514	4,028	..	37,940
16 Tiruchirappalli ..	3,561	1,02,048	1,05,609	3,561	..	93,171
17 Mathurai ..	63,811	1,55,003	2,08,834	63,831	..	46,994
18 Ramnad ..	1,039	5,35,457	5,36,496	1,039	..	3,22,719
19 Tirunelveli ..	10,480	2,19,380	2,29,810	1,595	..	1,30,628
20 Coimbatore ..	430	43,033	43,463	..	..	43,033
21 The Nilgiris ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22 Salem ..	..	2,38,818	2,38,818	..	..	2,10,019
23 South Kanara ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24 Malabar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25 Madras ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	3,08,475	46,59,447	..	..	..	..

of land revenue and cesses for fasli 1357.

remissions.		Balance.						
regt.		Suspensions (a).			Amount uncollected though not suspended (b).			Total [(a) + (b)]
Remissions.	Total.	Arrears.	Current.	Total.	Arrears.	Current.	Total.	
(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
	RS.				RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
settled revenue.								
..	8,97,472	..	..	..	10,716	2,36,124	2,46,840	2,46,840
..	4,26,299	..	..	..	1,17,600	1,13,303	2,30,903	2,30,903
..	1,54,718	..	..	..	..	71,557	70,557	70,557
..	73,526	..	..	..	..	1,82,587	1,82,587	1,82,587
..	..	..	..	..	..	44,904	44,904	44,904
..	84,722	..	..	..	32,688	4,03,011	4,35,699	4,35,699
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	1,34,293	..	..	..	..	25,498	25,498	25,498
..	2,31,133	..	..	..	404	1,57,382	1,57,786	1,57,786
..	59,835	..	..	..	..	2,769	2,769	2,769
..	7,691	..	..	..	..	1,469	1,469	1,469
..	34,625	..	..	..	..	1,325	1,325	1,325
..	58,095	..	..	..	..	1,906	1,906	1,906
..	1,17,330	..	..	..	..	49,215	49,215	49,215
..	4,17,653	..	..	..	..	2,38,409	2,38,409	2,38,409
..	1,89,698	..	..	..	..	48,170	48,170	48,170
..	24,521	..	..	..	1	..	1	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	3,34,417	..	..	..	..	3,684	3,684	3,684
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	408	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	32,95,431	..	..	..	1,61,999	15,30,395	17,41,735	17,41,735
settled revenue.								
..	5,79,087	..	..	..	5,594	5,56,933	5,62,527	5,62,527
..	3,30,392	..	..	..	1,932	1,50,699	1,52,011	1,52,011
..	1,51,110	..	..	..	..	60,371	60,371	60,371
..	1,25,990	..	..	..	1,459	3,33,315	3,34,774	3,34,774
..	2,594	..	..	..	..	29,022	29,022	29,022
..	48,839	..	..	..	58,436	3,15,289	3,63,725	3,63,725
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	70,094	..	..	..	..	32,746	32,746	32,746
..	2,81,687	..	..	..	4,634	2,68,991	2,73,715	2,73,715
..	71,817	..	..	..	..	38,914	38,914	38,914
..	2,912	..	..	..	..	2,021	2,021	2,021
..	41,968	..	..	..	..	54,546	54,546	54,546
..	96,732	..	..	..	..	8,877	8,877	8,877
..	1,00,835	..	..	..	..	1,08,909	1,08,909	1,08,909
..	3,23,758	..	..	..	..	2,12,733	2,12,733	2,12,733
..	1,32,223	..	..	..	8,825	88,762	97,617	97,617
..	43,033	..	..	..	430	..	430	430
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	2,10,019	..	..	..	..	28,799	28,799	28,799
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	25,03,080	..	..	..	76,840	22,89,323	23,65,843	23,65,843

No. 10.—Statement showing the demand, collection and balance

Districts.	Demand.			Collection and		
				Arrears.		Cl.
	Arrears.	Current.	Total.	Collection.	Remission.	Collection.
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
(1)	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
(C) <i>Shrotrigam</i>						
1 Visakhapatnam ..	45	80,610	80,664	45	..	80,537
2 East Godavari ..	41	28,896	28,937	41	..	28,909
3 West Godavari ..	30	25,259	25,289	30	..	25,259
4 Krishna ..	16	11,828	11,842	16	..	11,029
5 Guntur ..	499	28,188	28,687	499	..	27,860
6 Nellore ..	233	71,760	71,993	224	..	65,485
7 Cuddapah ..	155	34,789	34,944	155	..	34,667
8 Anantapur ..	94	14,986	15,080	94	..	14,963
9 Bellary ..	359	12,192	12,551	359	..	11,745
10 Kurnool ..	..	10,693	10,693	..	..	10,693
11 Chingelput ..	1,601	69,614	69,615	1,601	..	64,528
12 Chittoor ..	78	15,679	15,757	78	..	15,121
13 North Arcot ..	..	12,928	12,928	..	..	12,921
14 South Arcot ..	227	22,018	22,245	227	..	24,974
15 Tanjore ..	142	1,23,905	1,24,047	142	..	1,23,841
16 Tiruchirappalli ..	384	11,472	11,856	384	..	10,882
17 Madurai ..	2,448	9,509	11,957	1,746	..	7,050
18 Ramnad ..	..	56,747	56,747	..	..	56,738
19 Tirunelveli ..	54	50,089	50,143	54	..	43,866
20 Coimbatore ..	296	3,418	3,714	296	..	3,418
21 The Nilgiris ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22 Salem ..	..	40,600	40,600	..	..	40,600
23 South Kanara ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24 Malabar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25 Madras ..	33	275	308	33	..	275
Total ..	6,725	7,22,812	7,40,547	6,024	..	7,06,181
(D) <i>Shrotrigam</i>						
1 Visakhapatnam ..	2,915	1,99,154	2,02,069	2,817	..	1,94,206
2 East Godavari ..	136	16,384	16,520	136	..	14,198
3 West Godavari ..	42	56,245	56,287	42	..	55,560
4 Krishna ..	33	67,833	67,866	26	..	53,793
5 Guntur ..	1,566	49,278	49,844	1,566	..	46,006
6 Nellore ..	2,571	80,897	82,968	2,482	..	68,787
7 Cuddapah ..	669	22,303	22,972	669	..	19,993
8 Anantapur ..	125	13,536	13,661	125	..	13,295
9 Bellary ..	393	9,401	9,794	388	..	9,038
10 Kurnool ..	..	6,508	6,508	..	..	6,508
11 Chingelput ..	3,800	97,481	91,081	3,578	..	74,103
12 Chittoor ..	1,003	25,528	26,531	1,003	..	18,989
13 North Arcot ..	671	16,416	17,087	671	..	15,694
14 South Arcot ..	411	21,192	21,603	411	..	20,410
15 Tanjore ..	397	2,00,103	2,00,500	397	..	1,99,496
16 Tiruchirappalli ..	260	49,295	49,555	260	..	40,788
17 Madurai ..	17,318	51,365	68,683	12,706	..	31,243
18 Ramnad ..	340	2,46,108	2,46,448	340	..	2,27,739
19 Tirunelveli ..	2,580	46,669	49,199	2,530	..	41,361
20 Coimbatore ..	384	7,438	7,822	384	..	7,438
21 The Nilgiris ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22 Salem ..	..	60,148	60,148	..	..	58,351
23 South Kanara ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24 Malabar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25 Madras ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	25,964	12,24,677	12,59,941	20,526	..	12,16,826

of land revenue and cesses for fasli 1357—cont.

Districts.	Demand.			Collection and			Total [(a) + (b).]
				Arrears.		Cl.	
	Arrears.	Current.	Total.	Collection.	Remission.	Collection.	
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	
(1)	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
(C) <i>Shrotrigam</i>							
1 Visakhapatnam ..	45	80,610	80,664	45	..	80,537	82 1
2 East Godavari ..	41	28,896	28,937	41	..	28,909	5,927 2
3 West Godavari ..	30	25,259	25,289	30	..	25,259	..
4 Krishna ..	16	11,828	11,842	16	..	11,029	797
5 Guntur ..	499	28,188	28,687	499	..	27,860	319
6 Nellore ..	233	71,760	71,993	224	..	65,485	6,284 6
7 Cuddapah ..	155	34,789	34,944	155	..	34,667	72 7
8 Anantapur ..	94	14,986	15,080	94	..	14,963	23 8
9 Bellary ..	359	12,192	12,551	359	..	11,745	447 9
10 Kurnool ..	..	10,693	10,693	..	..	10,693	.. 10
11 Chingelput ..	1,601	69,614	69,615	1,601	..	64,528	3,486 11
12 Chittoor ..	78	15,679	15,757	78	..	15,121	557 12
13 North Arcot ..	..	12,928	12,928	..	..	12,921	7 13
14 South Arcot ..	227	22,018	22,245	227	..	24,974	44 14
15 Tanjore ..	142	1,23,905	1,24,047	142	..	1,23,841	64 15
16 Tiruchirappalli ..	384	11,472	11,856	384	..	10,882	890 16
17 Madurai ..	2,448	9,509	11,957	1,746	..	7,050	3,161 17
18 Ramnad ..	..	56,747	56,747	..	..	56,738	9 18
19 Tirunelveli ..	54	50,089	50,143	54	..	43,866	6,223 19
20 Coimbatore ..	296	3,418	3,714	296	..	3,418	.. 20
21 The Nilgiris ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.. 21
22 Salem ..	..	40,600	40,600	..	..	40,600	.. 22
23 South Kanara ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.. 23
24 Malabar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.. 24
25 Madras ..	33	275	308	33	..	275	.. 25
Total ..	6,725	7,22,812	7,40,547	6,024	..	7,06,181	23,332
(D) <i>Shrotrigam</i>							
1 Visakhapatnam ..	2,915	1,99,154	2,02,069	2,817	..	1,94,206	5,046 1
2 East Godavari ..	136	16,384	16,520	136	..	14,198	2,191 2
3 West Godavari ..	42	56,245	56,287	42	..	55,560	685 3
4 Krishna ..	33	67,833	67,866	26	..	53,793	14,047 4
5 Guntur ..	1,566	49,278	49,844	1,566	..	46,006	1,472 5
6 Nellore ..	2,571	80,897	82,968	2,482	..	68,787	11,749 6
7 Cuddapah ..	669	22,303	22,972	669	..	19,993	2,310 7
8 Anantapur ..	125	13,536	13,661	125	..	13,295	241 8
9 Bellary ..	393	9,401	9,794	388	..	9,038	368 9
10 Kurnool ..	..	6,508	6,508	..	..	6,508	.. 10
11 Chingelput ..	3,800	97,481	91,081	3,578	..	74,103	13,405 11
12 Chittoor ..	1,003	25,528	26,531	1,003	..	18,989	7,439 12
13 North Arcot ..	671	16,416	17,087	671	..	15,694	732 13
14 South Arcot ..	411	21,192	21,603	411	..	20,410	782 14
15 Tanjore ..	397	2,00,103	2,00,500	397	..	1,99,496	607 15
16 Tiruchirappalli ..	260	49,295	49,555	260	..	40,788	1,507 16
17 Madurai ..	17,318	51,365	68,683	12,706	..	31,243	24,584 17
18 Ramnad ..	340	2,46,108	2,46,448	340	..	2,27,739	18,869 18
19 Tirunelveli ..	2,580	46,669	49,199	2,530	..	41,361	5,808 19
20 Coimbatore ..	384	7,438	7,822	384	..	7,438	.. 20
21 The Nilgiris ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.. 21
22 Salem ..	..	60,148	60,148	..	..	58,351	1,797 22
23 South Kanara ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.. 23
24 Malabar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.. 24
25 Madras ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.. 25
Total ..	25,964	12,24,677	12,59,941	20,526	..	12,16,826	1,12,579

No. 12.—Statement showing the details of co-ordinate processes employed in the realization of arrears of land revenue in the several districts during fasli 1357 (1947-48).

Districts.	Number of processes.				Personal.			Property attached.						Other property value.
	Notice of demand.	Notice of attachment.	Notice of sale.	Number of defaulters.	Amount of arrears.	Value of property distrained.	Particulars of lands attached.							
							Dry			Wet.				
							Extent.	Assessment.		Extent.	Assessment.			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	
					RS.	RS.			ACS.	RS. & P.	ACS.	RS.	RS.	
1 Visakhapatnam ..	1,920	3	2	3	1,672	3,150	3	2,997	674	0 6 0	14 60	75	38,350	
2 East Godavari ..	1,429	273	271	275	3,73,150	3,83,295	7	2,516	..	..	..	..	5,120	
3 West Godavari ..	2,152	54	47	38	47,945	43,920	4	1,784	300	4 0 0	29 00	137	..	
4 Krishna ..	6,131	165	90	139	6,920	10,818	95	2,740	0 35	0 7 0	1 50	..	..	
5 Gunter ..	4,064	53	20	17	313	620	1	73,925	..	..	0 80	5	54	
6 Nellore ..	4,939	11	3	8	269	583	1	391	..	..	..	..	..	
7 Cuddapah ..	772	5	6	6	678	703	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
8 Anantapur ..	906	10	..	15	1,590	390	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
9 Bellary ..	742	94	60	53	1,053	5,256	14	603	56 00	40 0 0	..	..	..	
10 Kurnool ..	836	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
11 Chintalaput ..	2,762	45	169	110	6,608	8,531	272	4,969	34 00	39 0 0	175 50	536	..	
12 Chittoor ..	1,432	19	39	50	30,885	22,679	106	8,828	14 00	1,32,262	8 0	..	..	
13 North Arcot ..	3,802	117	4	117	1,892	2,103	4	18	..	..	1 77	51	..	
14 South Arcot ..	1,034	35	35	35	8,919	1,480	..	..	..	..	..	264	..	
15 Tanjore ..	30,422	539	530	539	68,683	67,715	14	174	..	..	57 00	..	..	
16 Trichirappalli ..	1,003	21	11	2	57	135	11	99	11 00	16 0 0	..	..	..	
17 Madurai ..	1,574	16	2	19,420	2,44,113	3,505	11	2,835	326 43	435 0 0	593 00	7,619	..	
18 Ramnad ..	4,455	312	102	102	1,515	2,000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
19 Tirunelveli ..	403	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
20 Coimbatore ..	66	..	..	59	870	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
21 The Nilgiris ..	58	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
22 Salem ..	2,007	10	6	6	746	1,100	3	4	..	..	..	..	1,347	
23 South Kanara ..	2,636	147	143	1,331	19,323	4,202	25	431	15 30	12 0 0	4 50	12	..	
24 Malabar ..	19,222	607	550	555	33,830	31,987	4	54	18 1	45 3 0	..	..	..	
25 Madras ..	51,223	3,056	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Total ..	1,47,385	5,618	2,105	13,930	8,46,435	5,34,220	580	1,02,745	490 00	1,32,854	8 0	1,178 06	8,699	
													44,871	

Property sold.										Particulars of lands sold.						
Personal.					Real.					Purchased by Government for want of bidders.					Amount for which purchased.	
Number of defaulters.		Amount of arrears.		Estimated value of property sold.	Number of defaulters.		Amount of arrears.		Estimated value of property sold.	Dry.		Wet.		Assessment.	RS. A. P.	
(15)	(16)	RS.	(17)	RS.	(18)	(19)	(20)	RS.	(21)	RS.	(23)	(24)	(25)			(26)
1 Yanthapetnam..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2 East Godavari ..	12	7,644	9,682	51,811	..	2	2,080	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3 West Godavari ..	4	2,778	3,888	1,913	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4 Krishna ..	4	285	115	..	..	1	291	..	..	66	0 0 5	..	..	..	0 2 0	..
5 Gunur ..	1	78,925	54	54	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6 Nellore ..	1	102	120	102	..	1	391	..	..	..	..	..	0 80	5	0 1 0	..
7 Cuddaspath ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8 Anantapur ..	1	171	..	1,890	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9 Bellary ..	3	34	190	..	..	3	34	..	..	180	29 00	12 0 0	..	..	0 1 0	..
10 Kuruool ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11 Chingalapet ..	1	129	165	129	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12 Chittoor ..	..	..	..	..	..	24	253	..	3,407	527	6 88	6 7 0	23 06	20	0 2 0	..
13 North Arcot ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14 South Arcot ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15 Tanjore ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16 Trichitrapalli ..	1	18	80	80	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17 Madurai ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18 Ramnad ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19 Tirunelveli ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 Coimbatore ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21 The Nilgiris ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22 Salem ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23 South Kanara ..	..	..	..	..	..	1	18	..	75	125	..	..	..	..	..	..
24 Malabar ..	4	54	60	500	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25 Madras ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	32	95,065	13,854	56,479	32	3,097	8,797	2,928	35 93	18 7 0	23 86	25	6 6 6			

No. 12.—Statements showing the details of coercive processes employed in the realization of arrears of land revenue in the several districts during fasli 1357 (1947-48)—*cont.*

District.	Particulars of lands sold—cont.											Percentage of column (15) + (19) to column (40)	Percentage of the ex-Government holdings bought in by Government (column (23) + (25) to column (41))
	Purchased by others.						Total amount realized.						
	Dry.			Wet.			Total amount realized.						
	Extent.	Assessment.	Value realized.	Extent.	Assessment.	Value realized.	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)		
(26)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)	(41)
ACS.	RS.	RS.	ACS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	Number of holdings.	Percentage of column (4) to column (3).	Percentage of column (15) + (19) to column (38).	Percentage of column (23) + (25) to column (41).		
1 Visakhapatnam ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	93,932	0'003	166'66	..	..	..
2 East Godavari ..	..	2,080	..	..	..	79,437	1,39,703	0	0'217	99'267	0'011	5'203	..
3 West Godavari ..	..	..	..	..	..	12,823	14,732	12	0'037	97'037	0'0027	8'510	..
4 Krishna ..	0'01	2,500	..	..	..	2,500	119	13	0'125	54'54	0'0084	0'055	83
5 Guntur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	760,201	0'008	34'48	0'0005	20'00	67'442
6 Nellore ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	102	1	0'004	27'27	0'0007	66'06	..
7 Cuddapah ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	259,338	0'002	120'00	..	..	..
8 Anantapur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	203,436	0'005	..	0'0016	5'00	..
9 Bellary ..	14'00	15	136	..	..	..	130	1	0'055	63'829	..	..	..
10 Kurnool ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	224,928	..	..	..	..	..
11 Chingleput ..	0'89	2	61	14	216	451	641	0	0'018	3'75	0'0099	15'79	65'90
12 Chittoor ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	252,426	0'016	100'00	..	..	..
13 North Arcot ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	179,147	0'022	3'419	..	..	..
14 South Arcot ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	511,679	0'004	100'00	..	..	..
15 Tanjore ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	748,181	0'015	100'00	..	..	..
16 Tiruchirappalli ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	465,011	0'005	100'00	..	..	..
17 Madurai ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	465,060	0'004	52'35	0'0002	9'09	..
18 Ramanad ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	383,672	0'006	12'5	..	..	..
19 Tirunelveli ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	101,776	0'006	32'69	..	..	..
20 Coimbatore ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	870	0	..	..	..	..	..
21 The Nilgiris ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	391,449	0'005	..	..	..	..
22 Salem ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	309	0	0'003	60'00	..	..	..
23 South Kanara ..	2'51	3	125	..	..	..	125	0	0'091	97'27	0'0008	0'899	..
24 Malabar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	500	0	0'113	90'80	0'0008	0'728	..
25 Madras ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	17'41	20	4,896	14	216	451	96,086	117,332	11	7,19,192	0'479	3'04	65'3

No. 13.—Statement showing the particulars of processes issued and the fees collected under Act II of 1864 during fasli 1357 (1947-48).

Districts.	Number of processes served by		Total receipts on account of process-service fees during the year.	Actual cost of process-service establishment.		Rates of fees charged.			
	Village agency.	Special paid agency.							
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)			
			RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	AS.
Visakhapatnam	727	1,204	244	15	0	..	..	..	3, 4, 6 and 12
East Godavari	1,973	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
West Godavari	2,215	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Krishna	3,459	2,914	710	6	2	1,105	4	0	4 and 8
Guntur	4,742	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nellore	4,939	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cuddapah	783	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Anantapur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bellary	896	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kurnool	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chingleput	2,976	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chittoor	1,432	..	..	853	0 0	..	..	..	..
North Arcot	3,513	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Arcot	1,104	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tanjore	31,544	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tiruchirappalli	1,035	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mathurai	1,741	1,296	764	0 0	736	6 0	..	..	4 and 8
Ramnad	4,455	414	103	9 0	83	2 0	..	..	3, 6 and 9
Tirunelveli	408	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coimbatore	66	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
The Nilgiris	59	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Salem	2,907	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Kanara	2,926	..	..	28	6 0	..	..	..	4 and 8
Malabar	20,679	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madras	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 Re. 4, 8 and 1
Total	88,579	5,838	2,704	4 2	1,924	12 0	..	..	..

No. 14.—Statement showing the demand, collection and balance of interest charged on arrears of land revenue in the several districts during fasli 1357 (1947-48).

Demand J.				Collections and remissions.				
Districts.	Arrears of interest out-standing at the beginning of the fasli.	Demand of the fasli.	Total.	Collec-tions.	Remissions.		Total.	Balance.
					Remis-sions granted by Collectors on their authority.	Remis-sions granted with the sanction of the Board.		
					(1)	(2)		
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Visakhapatnam ..	* 458	1,791	2,240	423	..	1,208	1,631	518
East Godavari ..	4,387	2,739	7,126	766	1,553	..	2,319	4,807
West Godavari ..	* 1,772	916	2,688	1,346	55	45	1,446	1,242
Krishna ..	1,273	323	1,596	402	22	..	424	1,172
Guntur ..	570	1,797	2,367	419	..	1,348	1,767	800
Nellore ..	6,430	269	6,699	102	..	..	102	6,597
Cuddapah ..	537	59	596	76	..	..	76	520
Anantapur ..	* 261	57	318	88	..	..	88	230
Bellary ..	3,828	1,029	4,857	2,246	37	3	2,286	2,571
Kurnool ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chingleput ..	* 4,429	..	4,429	285	..	..	285	4,144
Chittoor ..	5,021	..	5,021	4,349	..	..	4,349	672
North Arcot ..	* 74	2,140	2,214	98	..	2,115	2,213	1
South Arcot ..	* 85	196	280	182	..	78	260	20
Tanjore ..	* 8,906	191	9,097	441	..	..	441	8,656
Tiruchirappalli ..	29	18	47	23	..	..	23	24
Mathurai ..	..	2,810	2,800	1,225	..	..	1,225	1,575
Raman ..	* 775	1,189	1,964	219	..	1,745	1,964	..
Tirunelveli ..	* 931	4,014	4,945	1,006	3,475	..	4,480	465
Coimbatore ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
The Nilgiris ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Salem ..	* 216	532	749	332	..	86	418	331
South Kanara ..	116	177	293	24	1	..	25	268
Malabar ..	6,562	447	7,009	4	..	..	4	7,005
Madras ..	109	..	109	1	..	..	1	108
Total ..	* 46,508	20,827	67,335	13,968	5,143	6,628	25,739	41,599

* Revised figures.

No. 16.—Statement showing the advances and recoveries of loans granted by the Revenue Department under the Land Improvement Loans and Agriculturists' Loans Act for fiscal 1957 (1947-48).

(1)	District.	Total amount outstanding at the beginning of the year.	Advances made during the year.	Total.	Amount recovered during the year						Total of columns (8), (9) and (10)
					(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Amount of advances payable during the year and the balance remaining unpaid out of the sums advanced in the previous year.	Amount suspended by competent authority.	Net amount of advances payable.	On account of sums entered in column (7).	On account of sums not yet due.	Amount written off during the year.	Rs.
1	Vaishakpattanam	32,48,901	6,18,301	38,67,202	13,78,475	..	13,78,475	7,56,825	7,658	..	7,64,483
2	East Godavari	1,37,720	60,300	1,98,020	34,835	..	34,835	15,050	..	..	15,050
3	West Godavari	4,87,908	3,70,075	8,57,983	6,41,587	..	6,41,587	3,34,854	49,594	..	3,33,944
4	Krishna	7,10,411	98,500	8,08,911	6,55,045	..	6,55,045	2,99,004	19,937	..	3,18,941
5	Guntur ..	2,99,271	85,970	3,85,241	2,71,749	..	2,71,749	2,20,757	2,586	..	2,23,344
6	Nellore ..	8,15,640	45,845	8,61,485	4,30,616	1,10,564	3,20,052	1,98,522	82,978	..	2,31,500
7	Cuddapah	2,49,737	1,02,925	3,52,662	1,88,918	..	1,88,913	92,157	13,135	..	1,05,292
8	Anantapur	9,82,042	7,95,225	17,77,267	6,83,001	17,350	6,70,651	5,97,803	53,980	..	6,50,683
9	Bellary ..	20,58,047	4,22,655	24,80,702	5,51,995	78	5,51,917	1,42,899	11,102	..	54,701
10	Kurnool	83,900	18,850	1,02,810	40,150	..	40,150	27,422	1,965	..	29,387
11	Chingleput	10,15,945	11,72,754	21,88,699	2,45,666	4,732	2,40,934	1,60,194	6,544	..	1,66,738
12	Chittoor	3,01,465	1,19,050	4,20,515	2,16,689	..	2,16,689	1,18,150	10,769	..	1,28,918
13	North Arcot	2,76,102	1,02,060	3,78,162	99,659	..	99,659	59,165	6,241	..	65,406
14	South Arcot	7,71,342	1,50,990	9,22,332	64,818	515	64,303	40,487	..	..	40,487
15	Tanjore	7,40,120	2,73,380	10,13,650	3,20,368	..	3,20,268	2,57,750	16,517	..	2,73,967
16	Tiruchirappalli	1,47,594	1,33,660	2,81,254	92,878	..	92,878	72,131	6,857	..	79,018
17	Machilipatnam	2,90,760	88,235	3,78,995	1,92,499	..	1,92,499	1,51,298	8,371	..	1,59,669
18	Ramanad	2,83,716	6,48,384	9,32,000	2,04,074	..	2,04,074	88,769	803	..	89,572
19	Tirunelveli	97,978	54,936	1,52,914	1,10,910	..	1,09,910	10,524	..	..	10,524
20	Coimbatore	4,27,509	1,48,960	5,76,469	1,14,111	..	1,14,111	51,066	20,616	..	1,11,988
21	The Nilgiris	27,590	25,050	52,640	12,078	..	12,078	11,583	4,198	..	16,061
22	Salem ..	2,45,887	1,77,410	4,23,297	1,19,112	..	1,19,112	1,12,770	667	..	1,13,437
23	South Kanara	68,474	11,100	79,574	39,520	..	39,880	37,871	1,950	200	39,531
24	Malabar	1,29,504	27,533	1,57,037	35,605	..	35,605	32,339	..	..	32,339
25	Madras ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	1,38,97,833	57,53,193	1,96,49,021	66,33,513	1,33,339	64,59,204	39,33,319	3,36,336	200	42,54,765

Interest on advances.											
	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	
	Balance repayable during the year outstanding at the end of the year minus columns (8) and (10) [..]	Balance outstanding at the end of the year minus column (11) [..]	Amount outstanding at the beginning of the year.	Amount due in the year.	Total	Amount suspended by competent authority.	Net amount due.	Amount collected during the year.	Amount written off during the year.	Balance.	
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
1	Vishakhapatnam	6,21,650	31,02,721	1,175	284	1,463	1,463	1,463	..	..	..
2	East Godavari	19,785	1,82,970	2,264	5,751	8,015	8,015	3,041	..	..	4,974
3	West Godavari	3,07,233	4,74,035	580	438	1,063	1,063	811	..	..	252
4	Krishna	3,56,041	4,89,970	1,531	2,503	6,034	6,034	2,286	..	..	2,748
5	Guntur ..	50,992	1,61,398	1,242	8,133	4,375	4,375	3,470	..	..	905
6	Nellore ..	1,21,580	5,79,985	6,846	6,067	11,912	11,912	8,196	..	..	3,716
7	Cuddapah	96,766	2,47,371	2,956	5,681	8,637	8,637	4,957	..	..	3,680
8	Anantapur	73,848	11,26,584	1,68,579	37,115	1,95,694	1,95,694	1,68,441	..	..	20,225
9	Bellary ..	4,13,018	22,28,001	48,413	46,585	94,998	94,976	39,985	..	..	54,991
10	Kurnool..	13,728	73,423	..	4,737	4,737	4,737	3,097	..	..	1,640
11	Chingleput	80,740	20,21,060	2,277	34,748	37,025	36,011	28,443	..	..	7,571
12	Chittoor..	98,530	2,91,597	2,633	7,320	9,953	9,953	5,461	..	..	4,492
13	North Arcot	16,494	3,12,756	1,539	19,971	21,510	21,510	18,532	..	..	2,978
14	South Arcot	23,316	8,31,845	3,945	16,557	20,522	20,522	13,017	..	..	7,339
15	Tanjore ..	62,508	7,39,688	3,423	13,052	21,480	21,480	16,305	..	..	5,175
16	Tiruchirappalli	20,747	2,02,236	76	5,012	5,088	5,088	7,647	..	..	441
17	Madurai	41,201	2,19,326	2,627	8,354	10,981	10,981	9,130	..	..	1,851
18	Ramanad..	1,12,305	8,42,423	617	5,233	5,850	5,850	3,623	..	..	2,227
19	Tirunelveli	386	1,42,390	60	3,016	3,076	3,076	2,992	..	..	84
20	Coimbatore	23,045	4,64,737	868	24,580	29,438	29,438	24,170	..	..	5,268
21	The Nilgiris	225	36,539	5	1,419	1,424	1,424	1,372	..	..	52
22	Salem ..	6,342	3,09,860	256	15,510	15,766	15,766	14,960	..	..	806
23	South Kanara	2,249	40,053	181	792	973	973	892	..	..	171
24	Malabar	3,216	1,24,643	275	7,909	8,184	8,184	7,334	..	..	600
25	Madras ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	25,51,985	1,53,95,115	3,43,333	2,27,316	5,10,198	5,31,971	3,99,840	..	..	1,32,131

No. 16-A.—Statement showing the advances and recoveries of loans granted by the Revenue Department under the Land Improvement Loans and Agriculturists' Loans (Madras Amendment) Act, for faali 1357 (1947-48).

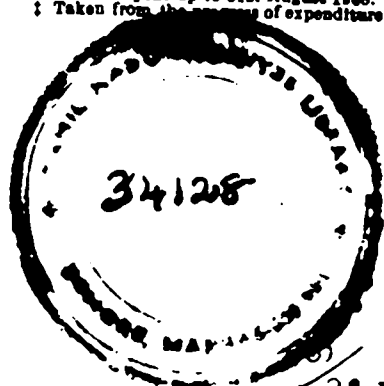
District.	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
		Total amount outstanding at the beginning of the year.	Advances made during the year.	Total.	Amount of advances payable during the year and the balance remaining unpaid out of the sums advanced during the previous year	Amount suspended by competent authority.	Net amount of advances payable.	On account of sums entered in column (7).	On account of sums not yet due.	Amount written off during the year.	Total of columns (8), (9) and (10).
1 Visakhapatnam	..	Rs. 360	..	Rs. 360	Rs. 360	..	Rs. 260	Rs. 360	..	..	Rs. 360
2 East Godavari	..	1,48,537	..	1,48,537	19,662	..	19,662	14,859	..	..	14,859
3 West Godavari	..	2,305	..	2,305	78	..	78	..	..	..	..
4 Krishna	..	71,969	..	71,969	4,626	..	4,626	3,240	3,469	..	6,729
5 Guntur	..	57,894	..	57,894	13,905	..	13,905	12,363	327	..	12,690
6 Nellore	..	9,609	..	9,609	1,977	..	1,977	1,844	97	..	1,941
7 Cuddapah	..	1,174	..	1,174	304	..	304	188	..	..	188
8 Anantapur	..	14,168	..	14,168	5,450	42	5,408	4,204	41	..	4,245
9 Bellary	..	1,423	..	1,423	129	..	129	67	..	..	67
10 Karnool	..	1,08,211	..	1,08,211	16,258	..	16,258	10,731	845	..	11,626
11 Chingelput	..	2,01,759	..	2,01,759	20,723	934	19,789	17,502	..	..	17,502
12 Chittoor	..	4,652	..	4,652	615	..	615	294	..	..	294
13 North Arcot	..	14,773	..	14,773	1,581	..	1,581	1,172	793	..	1,965
14 South Arcot	..	75,675	..	75,675	11,900	..	11,900	7,740	..	..	7,740
15 Tanjore	..	11,153	..	11,153	1,586	..	1,586	1,057	634	..	1,741
16 Tiruchirappalli	..	56,163	..	56,163	8,047	..	8,047	7,735	2,788	..	10,523
17 Madurai	..	533	..	533	55	..	55	23	..	..	23
18 Rannad	..	1,157	..	1,157	232	..	232	136	6	..	142
19 Tirunelveli	..	7,170	..	7,170	543	..	543	325	..	..	325
20 Coimbatore	..	7,475	..	7,475	873	..	873	873	..	..	873
21 The Nilgiris	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22 Salem	..	2,47,950	..	2,47,950	25,206	..	25,206	23,705	70	..	23,775
23 South Kanara	..	69,983	..	69,983	7,095	..	7,095	6,059	1,342	..	7,441
24 Malabar	..	2,12,143	..	2,12,143	22,920	..	22,920	21,384	..	791	22,175
25 Madras	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	13,25,886	..	13,25,886	1,64,125	976	1,64,149	1,35,431	10,503	791	1,46,734

	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)
	Balance repayable during the year outstanding at the end of the year minus columns (7) and (10).	Balance outstanding at the end of the year minus column (11).	Amount outstanding at the beginning of the year.	Amount due in the year.	Total.	Amount suspended by competent authority.	Net amount due.	Amount collected during the year.	Amount written off during the year.	Balance.
1 Vythaspattanam	Rs. 4,803	1,33,678	2,637	10,237	12,894	..	12,894	9,778	..	3,116
2 East Godavari	78	2,805	56	..	56	..	56	..	..	56
3 West Godavari	..	64,940	745	2,197	2,942	..	2,942	2,169	..	773
4 Krishna	..	46,004	1,573	4,817	6,390	..	6,390	5,515	..	781
5 Guntur	..	8,168	94	794	888	..	888	596	..	302
6 Nellore	..	986	160	..	160	..	160	109	..	51
7 Oddispath	126	9,923	2,967	..	2,967	..	2,918	2,452	..	466
8 Anantapur	..	1,356	19	79	98	..	98	81	..	47
9 Bellary	..	96,585	..	8,440	8,440	..	8,440	5,645	..	2,795
10 Karnool	..	1,84,297	642	12,569	13,211	619	12,592	11,353	..	1,259
11 Chingelput	..	4,818	68	841	909	..	909	193	..	116
12 Chittoor	..	12,808	19	1,013	1,032	..	1,032	943	..	89
13 North Arcot	..	67,935	1,659	5,350	7,009	..	7,009	5,065	..	1,944
14 South Arcot	..	9,412	253	583	846	..	846	581	..	265
15 Tanjore	..	45,640	192	4,052	4,244	..	4,244	4,003	..	151
16 Tiruchirappalli	..	510	..	23	23	..	23	16	..	7
17 Madurai	..	1,015	50	70	120	..	120	75	..	45
18 Rannad	..	6,845	..	293	393	..	393	246	..	147
19 Tirunelveli	..	6,602	..	515	515	..	515	515	..	..
20 Coimbatore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21 The Nilgiris	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22 Salem	1,501	2,24,377	224	16,035	16,260	..	16,260	15,298	..	962
23 South Kanara	1,086	62,266	625	4,342	4,967	..	4,967	4,216	..	751
24 Malabar	745	1,39,963	121	13,956	14,077	..	14,077	13,584	..	493
25 Madras	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	26,337	11,29,163	12,110	85,737	97,847	638	97,179	83,583	..	14,596

STATEMENT No. 19.

District.	Total number of minor irrigation works.	Irrigation works repaired during the official year ending 31st March 1948.		Irrigation works proposed for repairs during the official year ending 31st March 1949.		
		Number of works.	Amount spent.	Number of works.	Amount in the district.	Amount allotted up to 30th September 1948 on account of works shown in column (6).
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
			RS.		RS.	RS.
Visakhapatnam ..	2,124	249	41,986	452	1,22,900	1,21,909
East Godavari ..	1,083	142	52,702	127	1,84,200	95,800
West Godavari ..	483	45	24,727	95	65,850	66,841
Krishna ..	116	22	44,139	28	1,09,000	† 8,732
Guntur ..	279	61	90,331	35	1,75,250	85,740
Nellore ..	413	36	1,21,010	40	1,05,000	‡ 1,05,000
Ooddepah ..	1,612	98	73,101	202	1,80,000	1,80,000
Anantapur ..	2,475	70	49,000	58	1,40,000	1,40,000
Bellary ..	288	31	17,338	52	1,28,000	‡ 78,110
Kurnool ..	528	33	21,923	30	48,650	28,484
Chittoor ..	4,971	174	1,22,331	180	2,10,600	1,70,967
Chingleput ..	2,807	278	1,63,014	289	2,46,700	2,43,084
North Arcot ..	2,776	250	2,09,180	214	4,02,690	4,02,790
South Arcot ..	2,964	266	1,81,702	489	2,19,300	2,19,300
Tanjore ..	400	30	17,999	120	1,34,700	1,19,900
Tiruchinappalli ..	1,486	82	24,785	149	1,94,908	1,08,522
Madurai ..	3,517	102	59,195	165	1,10,000	1,42,686
Ramnad ..	272	36	18,534	22	1,87,000	34,509
Tirunelveli ..	1,606	123	77,461	173	1,57,800	1,57,800
Salem ..	2,451	114	82,721	163	1,83,000	1,40,525
Coimbatore ..	82	18	6,489	43	25,000	42,998
Malabar ..	2	2	55	2	55	55
	21,635	2,368	15,10,678	3,308	22,74,990	27,87,668

* Includes three works partially repaired.
† Amount spent up to 31st August 1948.
‡ Taken from the account of expenditure staff.



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