

ANNUAL REPORT
ON THE WORKING OF THE
MENTAL HOSPITALS
IN THE
MADRAS PRESIDENCY
FOR THE YEAR 1938

DIGITIZED



MADRAS
PRINTED BY THE SUPERINTENDENT, GOVERNMENT PRESS

PRICE, 8 annas

1939

6
BENALIA
W. 12

Ref. No. 3319-3 Hospitals/39.

OFFICE OF THE SURGEON-GENERAL WITH
THE GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS,
24th April 1939.

From

MAJOR-GENERAL N. M. WILSON, C.I.E., O.B.E., K.H.S., I.M.S.,
SURGEON-GENERAL WITH THE GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS,
MADRAS.

To

THE SECRETARY TO THE GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS,
EDUCATION AND PUBLIC HEALTH DEPARTMENT, MADRAS.

Sir,

I have the honour to forward herewith the Annual Report on the working of the Mental Hospitals at Madras, Waltair and Calicut for the year 1938.

2. *Administration.*—The Mental Hospitals at Madras and Calicut were under the charge of Rao Sahib Dr. S. Venkatasubba Rao, M.D., D.P.M., R.C.P. & S. (Eng.), and Major S. T. Davies, I.M.S., respectively during the year under report, while the undermentioned officers held charge of the Mental Hospital, Waltair, during the period noted against their names:—

Rao Bahadur Dr. K. P. S. Rao, M.B.C.M., from 1st January to 31st April 1938.

Dr. M. A. Anand, M.B.B.S., from 1st May 1938 to 24th June 1938.

Captain K. Kannan Nambiar, B.A., M.B.B.S., from 25th June 1938 to 31st December 1938.

3. *Accommodation.*—The accommodation sanctioned for the patients in the three Mental Hospitals is as follows:—

Name of the Mental Hospital.	Sanctioned accommodation.	Average daily population in 1938.	Maximum on one day in 1938.
Madras	744	1,487.17	1,520
Waltair	124	182.86	192
Calicut	286	437.51	465

The construction of the refractory ward of 60 patients in the Government Mental Hospital, Madras, has been completed and occupied recently. The additional buildings sanctioned for the Anglo-Indian patients and the female population are under construction. It is hoped that they would also soon be completed and made available for occupation. The provision of additional accommodation for female patients in the Mental Hospital, Waltair, is a pressing necessity.

As regards the Mental Hospital, Calicut, the needs of the hospital remain the same as in the previous years.

4. *Population.*—The total population of the three Mental Hospitals, Madras, Waltair and Calicut, during the year under report was 2,815 (2,143 males and 672 females) as against 2,756 (2,110 males and 646

females) during the previous year. The number of patients that remained at the commencement of the year was 2,082 (1,565 males and 517 females) as compared with 1,946 (1,478 males and 468 females) in 1937.

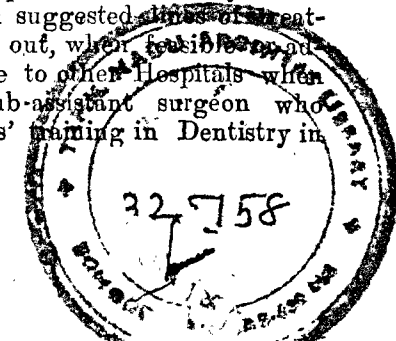
The daily average number of patients in the three hospitals under reference during the year was 2,107.54 (1,589.98 males and 517.56 females) as against 2,021.93 (1,533.25 males and 488.68 females), in the previous year. Of the total treated during the year, 222 were cured, 215 improved, 84 not improved, 40 discharged otherwise and 421 died. The following is a statement showing the percentage of cured and died to the daily average strength and the percentage of admissions:—

1. Daily average strength	2,107.54	2,021.93
2. Admissions during year	1,000	742
3. (a) Percentage (daily average strength)—		
1. Cured	10.53	11.92
2. Died	11.96	7.02
(b) Percentage (new admissions)—		
1. Cured	14.39	15.58
2. Died	7.73	5.92

Of the total population admitted during the year 18 were Europeans and Anglo-Indians, 55 were Indian Christians, 539 were Hindus, 118 were Muhammadans and 3 were of other castes.

5. *Treatment.*—The majority of the patients are physical wrecks and are victims of some dire disease, such as Tuberculosis, Syphilis and Chronic Anaemia. The patients were given treatment in modern methods of Science. Particular attention is paid to the rectification of the patients' nutritional and physical disabilities as well as their toxic state. In addition to suitable treatment in the Hospital Section, facilities for investigation in outside laboratories and consultation of various specialists are fully taken advantage of and suggested lines of treatment are carried out, where necessary, and admissions are made to other hospitals when necessary. A sub-assistant surgeon who received 6 months' training in Dentistry in

272:14.211
N 39



the Government General Hospital, Madras, is regularly attending to cases in the Dental Clinic. With the arrangement of plentiful water-supply from wells to different sections and individual attention to personal hygiene the prevalence of skin affection has become much less than before.

In addition to the administration by various routes of the usual drugs such as Paraldehyde, amayat, soneryl, bromides, magnesium sulphate, etc., some cases with marked excitement were given intravenous Evipan sodium but the result was temporary and tended to lower pulse rate and blood pressure and had to be discontinued. Continuous narcosis with somnifaine was also tried with some benefit.

All cases on admission are vaccinated and receive T. A. B. Vaccine. Revaccination and anticholera inoculation were also done during the year.

Hygiene of the mouth and throat, periodic purgatives, enemata and anti-Hookworm treatment, etc., are helpful in maintaining their general health. The method of giving continuous lukewarm salt water bath in the case of excitement and restlessness has given effective results. With the installation of electric pump to the well, spray baths are used in certain types of cases with advantage. Shower baths have been helpful to quieten patients especially in the female section. Hot packs are occasionally used with good results. Cardioxol injections for inducing artificial fits in cases of schizophrania were started during the year and some cases showed perceptible improvements. This form of treatment is being adopted in all suitable cases.

In addition to prescribing suitable diet for individual cases requiring special attention, efforts are made to improve the dietary of patients in general, by scrutiny of the quality and quantity of diet articles and arranging a varied menu and seeing to the balanced state. The recent introduction of ragi conjee in place of rice conjee or coffee in the mornings has been a beneficial improvement.

In addition to the usual types of amenities for social recreational outlets, variety entertainments organised by the patients themselves have created a new life in them. A portable amplifier for gramophones and a small kodoscope cinema projector for non-combustible 16 m.m. films have been added. These not only help in the speedy recovery of early cases but also create some joy to the humdrum life of the chronically afflicted in the Mental Hospital, Madras.

6. *Types of Insanity.*—The principal types of insanity were mania, melancholia, dementia, praecox-mania, depressive insanity and cerebral syphilis in the order of frequency.

7. *Causes of Insanity.*—The chief causes of insanity are such as domestic worry, mental stress, previous attack, hereditary predisposition, epilepsy, bodily illness, climacteric period, cannabis indica, childbirth and alcohol.

8. *Deaths and Mortality.*—The number of deaths during the year in all the three hospitals was 252 (186 males and 66 females) as against 142 (108 males and 34 females) in the previous year. The percentage of deaths to the daily average strength was 11.96 as compared to 7.02 in the previous year. It is sad to note that the majority of patients were admitted in a weak state of health. The largest number of deaths, is due to Tuberculosis.

9. *Escapes.*—There was no escape during the year under report in the Mental Hospitals, Madras and Calicut. There were only three escapes in the Mental Hospital, Waltair, as against nine in the previous year and all the three were secured almost immediately. The barbed wire fencing round this hospital affords absolutely no protection against escapes.

10. *Casualties.*—A criminal patient named Muthiah Devan of the Mental Hospital, Madras was brutally assaulted by other criminal patients. He was admitted into the General Hospital, Madras, where he died on 9th February 1938.

11. *Criminal Insanes.*—There were 290 criminal patients in the beginning of the year in the Mental Hospital, Madras, and 56 were newly admitted, the total being 346 (325 males and 21 females) as compared to 335 (313 males and 22 females) in the previous year.

12. *General Hygiene of Insanes.*—The personal cleanliness of the patients was carefully and satisfactorily carried out and supervised. Special attention was paid to the prevention and early treatment of pyorrhoea and skin diseases. The patients found in a poor state of health were given special diet and treatment.

13. *Water-supply.*—(a) *Madras.*—The water-supply is from two sources, viz., water from Red Hills tank and brackish water from the wells. Laying of pipe connections to conduct water to the sections themselves to be stored in cement cisterns specially constructed for the purpose has helped in economising the use of Red Hills water and the recent installation of two electric pumps, one for the well near the kitchen and the other for the newly constructed well in the female section has added to the easy and ample supply of well water. The availability of water from the well recently constructed in the warders' and servants' lines and the periodic cutting off of supply of Red Hills

water have also contributed to the reduction of use of tap water and the tax paid on it.

(b) *Waltair.*—The sinking of the bore well in the hospital premises was completed in March 1938 by the Industries department. A kutchu test pump was fitted to the bore well but it caused a good deal of trouble by frequently getting out of order. The Public Works Department are preparing plans and estimates for an overhead tank and an automatic electric pump for bore well. Pending the installation of the electric pump proposals have been made for a good hand pump. The needs of the hospital are being met by the municipal supply augmented by the water from the hospital well or the well on the golf links.

(c) *Calicut.*—There is a scarcity of water during summer. This has been pointed out by the committee of visitors very often. The pending proposal is to extend the water-supply scheme of the Calicut Municipality to this hospital. To tide over the difficulty, until the above scheme materialises, proposals have been put up to obtain water from "Mananchira" tank, Calicut, by means of water lorries. The necessity for a liberal water-supply has been stressed by the Superintendent of the Hospital.

14. *Drainage and Conservancy.*—(a) *Mental Hospital, Madras.*—The inadequacy and the unsatisfactory state of latrines and the drainage system have not been remedied. Though some repairs have been done during the year to the latrines and drains, especially in the female section, the main problem remains unsolved. Plans and approximate estimates for the installation of flushout latrines and underground drainage were already submitted. Sanction for the grant of funds for the execution of this work which is pending for many years is awaited.

(b) *Waltair.*—The drainage is natural and satisfactory.

(c) *Calicut.*—The drainage is satisfactory.

15. *Industries and Employment.*—(a) *Madras.*—It is gratifying to note that most of the Hospital requirements in various fields were prepared in this institution itself with the aid of the paid staff and improved and recovered patients. Forty-five per cent of the patients were engaged in various occupations during the year, of whom 25 per cent worked in manufacturing department, viz., mat plaiting, broom-making, weaving, coir rope spinning, sewing, knitting, etc. The remaining 20 per cent were employed in unskilled labour such as gardening, sweeping and cleaning of foodstuffs. Selected patients are also utilized in assisting the car dhobies, blacksmith, mason, tailors, cooks. As usual these patients are supplied with small presents on the

occasion of the Christmas Tree and Annual Sports held during the year and also by indulgence in small luxuries such as cheroots, tobacco, snuff, betelnut, cinema shows and motor drives.

(b) *Waltair.*—The principal occupations followed by the men patients are agriculture, cattle tending, weaving and gardening, while women are put to work which they are accustomed to in their homes.

(c) *Calicut.*—Some selected patients were employed in weaving, vegetable cultivation, tailoring, coir-making and embroidery and some others were employed for work in the kitchen, for drawing water, preparing curry powder, sweeping and gardening.

16. *Amusements and Physical Training.*—(a) *Madras.*—The annual sports were held on the 4th February 1938. During the Christmas festivities in December, a Christmas tree was decorated, and presents were hung up and distributed to all Christian patients. A special breakfast and dinner were provided for patients during Christmas and Pongal. Training in physical drill is also given to those who were capable of receiving it. In addition to intersectional tournaments in various indoor and outdoor games, several football matches were played with outside teams. As in the previous years, some of the patients of the hospital competed in the Annual Park Fair Sports of the South Indian Athletic Association, Madras, held during the Christmas holidays. The prizes won by them amounted to Rs. 75. Through the kind courtesy of His Excellency the Governor of Madras, His Excellency's Jazz Band continued to play in the hospital once a month during their stay in Madras from October to March. The patients do look forward to the monthly band which provided the much needed amusement to keep them in good humour. The members of the TOC H deserve the thanks and appreciation of the patients for their good work in the Hospital by way of arranging periodical cinema shows, football matches, etc., for their benefit. The editors of newspapers and journals continued their supply for the use of the patients periodically. The Guild of Service Book Dump branch have continued to supply old books and periodicals every month from their book dump. The Red Cross Society (Hospital Comforts Branch) have very kindly continued their valuable help in the matter of providing suitable materials both for indoor and outdoor games. The gift of gramophone records kindly made by some of the charitable public for the benefit of the patients were gratefully accepted by the Superintendent and thanks are due to the donors for their generosity. The periodical supply of cakes received from some of the Lady Visitors and the weekly supply from the "Willingdon" have greatly contributed for the enjoyment and

STATEMENT

No. 1.—Statement showing the Admissions, Discharges, etc., of Lunatics in the Mental Hospitals in the

Years.	Remained at the beginning of the year.			Admitted.	Re-admitted.	Total population.			DISCHARGED.										Died.	Remaining at the end of the year.		
									A.	B.		C.	D.									
														Cured.	Transferred to friends.		Other-wise.	Total.				
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Im-proved.	Not improved.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)															

1938.	C.	1,000	364	1,400	288	98	388	20	20	1,404	462	1,866	94	23	117	84	30	120	40	14	54	19	120	237	74	311	54	28	82	1,113	360	1,473
	V.	12	5	17	30	8	38	2	2	44	13	57	8	1	9	2	2	4	22	2	24	...	...	...	32	5	37	...	...	12	8	20

The capacity of the Madras Mental Hospital at 60 square feet per European patient equals... For males ... 85
 For females ... 70
 Do. do. 45 square feet per Indian do. ... For males ... 488
 For females ... 103
 Total ... 744

MAD

WAL

1938.	C.	147	29	176	71	12	83	...	2	2	218	43	261	23	...	23	22	4	26	...	...	10	4	14	55	8	63	10	6	16	156	29	185
	V.	...	...	...	3	...	3	...	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	

The capacity of the Waltair Mental Hospital at 50 square feet per Indian patient equals—
 For males ... 103
 For females ... 21
 Total ... 124

WAL

CALL

1938.	{ C.	309	119	428	121	29	150	43	6	49	473	154	*	627	54	19	73	55	10	65	4	2	6	9	1	†	110	122	32	154	30	11	41	321	111	432
	{ V.	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	

The capacity of the Calicut Mental Hospital at 50 square feet per Indian patient equals—
 For males ... 226
 For females ... 60
 Total ... 286

CALI

* Includes 1 male observation case.
 † 7 No appreciable disease; 2 N.Y.D.; 1 transferred.

Provincial total 1938	for	1,565	517	2,082	513	147	660	65	8	73	2,143	672	2,815	170	43	222	103	52	215	66	18	84	33	7	40	333	28	421	186	66	252	1,311	408	1,719
Provincial total 1937	for	1,478	488	1,966	578	165	743	54	13	67	2,110	646	2,756	204	37	241	128	38	166	69	17	86	29	3	32	430	95	525	108	34	142	1,572	517	2,089
Provincial total 1936	for	1,422	440	1,862	519	161	680	49	10	59	1,990	611	2,601	214	43	257	126	45	171	33	18	51	49	7	56	422	113	535	97	30	127	1,478	468	1,946

C = Compulsory.

V = Voluntary.

No. I.

Madras Presidency during the year 1938, and the Provincial Totals for the two previous years.

Daily average strength.			Daily average sick.			PERCENTAGE TO											
						Daily average strength.						Admissions.					
												C.			D.		
						A.			B.			Cured.			Died.		
Cured.			Died.			Cured.			Died.								
Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.			
(9)			(10)			(11)											

RAS.

1,115.01	372.16	1,487.17	176.35	80.72	257.07	9.15	6.45	8.47	4.84	7.52	5.51	11.47	5.66	10.09	3.24	11.32	5.15
----------	--------	----------	--------	-------	--------	------	------	------	------	------	------	-------	------	-------	------	-------	------

The maximum number of Lunatics confined during any one night was on the night of 15th December 1938, viz. :—

Recoveries on new admissions	Males.	39	Females.	6	Total.	45	Males	...	1,146
Deaths on new admission	Males.	11	Females.	12	Total.	23	Females	...	374
							Total	...	1,520

TAIR.

152.85	30.01	182.86	8.88	5.90	14.76	15.05	...	12.57	6.54	19.99	8.75	14.86	...	12.50	8.10	14.29	9.09
--------	-------	--------	------	------	-------	-------	-----	-------	------	-------	------	-------	-----	-------	------	-------	------

The maximum number of Lunatics confined during any one night was on the night of 12th August 1938, viz. :—

Recoveries on new admissions	Males.	11	Females.	...	Total.	11	Males	...	161
Deaths on new admissions	Males.	6	Females.	1	Total.	7	Females	...	31
							Total	...	192

CUT.

322.12	115.39	437.51	59.45	27.51	86.96	16.76	16.47	16.69	9.31	9.53	9.37	20.12	20.00	20.10	9.76	14.29	10.55
--------	--------	--------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	------	------	------	-------	-------	-------	------	-------	-------

The maximum number of Lunatics confined during any one night was on the night of 12th July 1938, viz. :—

Recoveries on new admissions	Males.	33	Females.	7	Total.	40	Males	...	344
Deaths on new admissions	Males.	16	Females.	5	Total.	21	Females	...	121
							Total	...	465

DENCY.

1,599.98	517.56	2,107.54	244.68	114.13	358.79	11.25	8.31	10.53	11.06	12.75	11.96	15.98	8.84	14.39	6.43	12.25	7.73
1,533.25	488.68	2,021.93	227.67	109.78	337.45	13.31	7.57	11.92	7.05	6.96	7.02	18.69	6.67	15.68	6.06	5.45	5.92
1,476.71	461.05	1,937.76	214.69	108.66	323.35	14.49	8.32	13.26	6.56	6.50	6.55	21.96	13.66	20.00	5.20	4.96	5.14

STATEMENT No. II.

Statement showing Cases admitted for Observation into the Mental Hospitals during the year 1938 and the Provincial Totals for the two previous years.

Name of the hospital.	Year.	Remained on 1st January.	Admitted.	Re-admitted.	Certified and re-admitted into the hospital.	Certified and released under Section 14, Act IV of 1912.	Released as un-certifiable.	Died.	Remained on 31st December.	Remarks.
Madras ...	1938	4	182	...	179	1	4	2	...	
Waltair ...	1938	...	40	...	40	...	...	...	...	
Calicut ...	1938	3	47	22	61	1	7	2	1	
Provl. Total for...	1938	7	269	22	280	2	11	4	1	
Provl. Total for...	1937	9	349	26	351	7	12	7	7	
Provl. Total for...	1936	10	309	16	317	1	16	2	9	

STATEMENT No. III.

Return of Criminal Lunatics in the Mental Hospitals in the Madras Presidency for the year 1938 and the totals for the two previous years.

Name of the hospital.	Years.	Remained at the beginning of the year.			Admitted.			Re-admitted.			Total.		
		Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)			(4)			(5)			(6)		
Madras ...	1938 ...	271	19	290	54	2	56	...	...	...	325	21	346
Waltair ...	1938 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Calicut ...	1938 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Provl. Total for 1938	...	271	19	290	54	2	56	...	...	...	325	21	346
Provl. Total for 1937	...	253	19	272	60	3	63	...	...	...	313	22	335
Provl. Total for 1936	...	208	21	229	93	5	98	2	...	2	303	26	329

Name of the hospital.	Year.	Discharged, transferred, etc.			Died.			Remaining at the beginning of the year.			Daily average strength.		
		Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(7)			(8)			(9)			(10)		
Madras ...	1938 ...	54	3	57	11	...	11	260	18	278	268.95	19.88	288.83
Waltair ...	1938 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Calicut ...	1938 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Provl. Total for 1938	...	54	3	57	11	...	11	260	18	278	268.95	19.88	288.83
Provl. Total for 1937	...	34	3	37	8	...	8	271	19	290	268.15	19.95	288.10
Provl. Total for 1936	...	40	6	46	10	1	11	253	19	272	236.42	20.93	257.35

STATEMENT No. IV.

Return showing the Religion, Sex and Residence of Patients admitted into the Mental Hospitals in the Madras Presidency during the year 1938, and the totals for the two previous years.

Districts.	Christians.						Hindus.*			Muhammadans.			Other castes.			Total.			
	Europeans and Anglo-Indians.			Indians.															
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
(1)	(2)						(3)			(4)			(5)			(6)			
MADRAS.																			
Compulsory Boarders.																			
Anantapur	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	3	...	3
Arcoot, North	2	1	3	...	...	...	12	5	17	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	14	6	20
Arcoot, South	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	1	10	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	10	1	11
Bellary	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	2
Bezawada	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Chittoor	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	...	12
Chingleput	...	...	...	1	...	1	16	5	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	5	22
Coimbatore	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	9
Cuddapah	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	5
Ganjam	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Godavari	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Guntur	...	...	...	1	...	1	4	1	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	1	6
Kanara, South	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
Kistna	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Kurnool	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	5	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	6	...	6
Madras	6	4	10	9	7	16	103	44	147	25	9	34	...	...	...	143	64	207	
Madura	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	3	9
Malabar	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	1	7	4	...	4	...	...	...	10	1	11	
Nellore	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	1	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	1	7	
Nilgiris	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	
Ramnad	...	...	...	1	1	2	...	...	...	4	1	...	1	...	...	5	1	6	
Salem	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	1	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	1	5	
Tanjore	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	8	1	9	...	...	...	...	...	9	1	10	
Tinnevely	...	...	...	2	1	3	10	...	10	2	...	2	...	...	...	14	1	15	
Trichinopoly	...	...	...	2	2	4	2	10	1	...	1	...	1	...	...	9	4	13	
Visagapatam	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	
Hyderabad	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	...	...	...	2	1	3	
Pondicherry	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	1	2	3	...	...	...	3	2	5	
Port Blair	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	2	2	...	...	...	1	2	3	
Bengal	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	
Goa	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	
Outtaok	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	
Cochin	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	
Bangalore	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	
Voluntary Boarders.																			
Chingleput	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
Kanara, South	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
Madras	...	...	...	3	1	4	16	4	20	1	...	1	...	...	...	20	5	25	
Nellore	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	
Trichinopoly	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2
Kurnool	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	
Bellary	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	
Malabar	...	...	...	1	...	1	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4	
Anantapur	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	
Chittoor	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2
Total, 1938	10	8	18	19	14	33	270	70	340	41	14	55	...	...	...	340	106	446	
WALT AIR.																			
Visagapatam C.	...	...	...	2	...	2	29	10	39	2	...	2	2	1	3	35	11	46	2
W. V.	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	4
Anantapur C.	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4	1	...	1	...	...	...	5	...	5	1
W. V.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	2
Bellary	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	3	...	3	...	...	...	7	...	7	5
Kistna	...	...	...	1	1	2	6	1	7	1	...	1	...	...	...	7	2	9	6
Cuddapah	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4	2	...	2	...	...	...	6	...	6	9
West Godavari	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	1
Kurnool	...	...	...	1	...	1	3	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	1	5	5
Nellore	...	...	...	2	...	2	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	5	2
East Godavari	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	1
Guntur	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1
Total, 1938	...	...	...	5	1	6	56	12	68	11	...	11	2	1	3	74	14	88	8

Note.—Observation cases are excluded from this statement
* Caste Hindus only, all others are shown under "Other castes."

STATEMENT No. IV—cont.

Return showing the Religion, Sex and Residence of Patients admitted into the Mental Hospitals in the Madras Presidency during the year 1938, and the totals for the two previous years—cont.

Districts.	Christiana						Hindus.*			Muhammadans.			Other castes.			Total.		
	Europeans and Anglo-Indians.			Indians.			Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	T ta.
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.												
(1)	(2)						(2)			(4)			(5)			(6)		

CALICUT.

Compulsory Boarders.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																							
----------------------	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

* Caste Hindus only, all others are shown under "Other castes."

STATEMENT No. V.

Statement showing the Ages of Patients admitted into the Mental Hospitals in the Madras Presidency during the year 1938, and the Provincial totals for the previous two years.

Name of Hospital.	Under 20 years.			20 to 40.			40 to 60.			Upwards of 60 years.			Total.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
(1)	(2)			(3)			(4)			(5)			(6)		
Madras ...	27	13	40	206	60	266	68	19	85	9	6	15	308	98	406
Waltair ...	5	1	6	49	18	67	15	2	17	...	...	...	71	14	85
Calicut ...	3	4	7	100	22	122	59	7	66	2	2	4	164	35	199
Provl. Total for 1938.	37	18	55	277	101	378	151	28	179	13	8	21	578	155	733
Provl. Total for 1937.	33	17	50	422	109	531	170	50	220	4	1	5	629	177	806
Provl. Total for 1936.	27	20	47	494	106	600	132	41	173	10	2	12	593	169	732

STATEMENT No. VI.

Showing the form of Mental Disorder in the Admissions, Discharges, Recoveries and Deaths during the year ending 31st December 1938.

	Remaining on 31st December preceding year.			Admission during the year.			Total.			Discharges.			Deaths.			Remaining on 31st December.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
(1)	(2)			(3)			(4)			(5)			(6)			(7)		
1. Mental deficiency	119	45	164	12	13	25	131	58	189	1	2	3	1	1	2	1	1	2
2. Manic depressive insanity.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3. Melancholia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4. Schizophrenia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5. Secondary dementia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6. Epilepsy and Epileptic insanity.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7. Toxic psychosis—(a) Acute confusional insanity. (b) Alcoholic psychosis. (c) Canabis Indicae psychosis. (d) Organic psychosis. (e) In relation to child-bearing. (f) In relation to other constitutional diseases.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8. Organic diseases—(a) General paralysis. (b) Cerebral Syphilis. (c) Arterio-pathic and Syphilitic psychosis. (d) Senile psychosis. (e) Organic cerebral lesions. (f) Neurosis and Psychoneuroses.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9. No appreciable disease. 10. Not yet diagnosed (discovered before certification).	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	1,105	363	1,468	1,473	348	1,821	1,445	474	1,919	103	24	127	54	23	77	156	29	185

Note.—Observation cases that have been excluded in this statement for the year 1937 have since been diagnosed and included under "admission" in this statement for Mental Hospital, Madras.

Showing the form of Mental Disorder in the Admissions, Discharges, Recoveries and Deaths during the year ending 31st December 1938—cont.

	Remaining on 31st December preceding year.		Admission during the year.		Total.		Discharges.				Deaths.		Remaining on 31st December.		Admission during the year.		Total.		Discharges.				Deaths.		Remaining on 31st December.		Total.		Remaining on 31st December.								
							Recoveries.		Otherwise.										Recoveries.		Otherwise.																
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.							
1. Mental deficiency	23	10	33	10	7	23	12	40	4	11	1	1	24	11	35	147	55	202	18	16	34	105	71	236	4	1	5	3	1	4	222						
2. Manic depressive insanity.	29	16	45	17	9	38	15	53	10	1	1	1	6	24	116	86	29	116	24	6	30	8	4	2	153	67	15	4	11	49	66						
3. Mania.	69	40	109	75	17	92	144	27	93	65	22	88	129	60	189	382	148	530	38	180	30	8	38	15	7	93	190	60	250	250							
4. Melancholia.	37	10	47	23	5	33	163	15	80	11	11	11	6	57	118	79	25	104	30	5	35	109	30	139	11	2	13	94	23	119	119						
5. Schizophrenia including Dementia Praecox.	80	80	160	160	2	158	104	2	106	11	11	11	8	87	188	579	135	714	233	50	238	799	185	984	55	10	65	103	29	389	615	761					
6. Secondary Dementia.	18	23	41	1	1	18	24	42	2	2	2	2	18	20	38	72	56	128	2	1	3	74	57	131	2	2	4	1	1	75	133	133					
7. Paranoia and Paranoid insanity.	16	16	32	16	1	15	21	23	6	6	6	6	13	19	32	66	18	84	6	6	12	18	24	30	1	1	2	1	1	63	17	32					
8. Epilepsy and Epileptic insanity.	16	16	32	16	1	15	21	23	6	6	6	6	13	19	32	66	18	84	6	6	12	18	24	30	1	1	2	1	1	63	17	32					
9. Toxic Psychosis—(a) Acute confusional	5	6	11	2	2	7	6	13	2	2	2	2	14	16	30	115	24	139	25	5	30	140	29	169	8	1	9	5	4	9	11	12	116	23	139		
(b) Alcoholic Psycho-	1	2	3	1	1	2	2	4	1	1	1	1	4	4	8	20	10	30	15	3	18	35	13	48	8	3	11	6	1	7	3	1	4	18	8	28	
sis.	1	2	3	1	1	2	2	4	1	1	1	1	4	4	8	20	10	30	15	3	18	35	13	48	8	3	11	6	1	7	3	1	4	18	8	28	
(c) Cannabis Indicae	13	13	26	13	3	16	16	5	5	5	5	5	11	11	22	109	2	111	16	16	16	125	2	127	25	25	1	1	1	1	1	2	55	11	66	66	
(d) Of Psychosis.	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	4	1	1	1	1	4	4	8	20	10	30	15	3	18	35	13	48	8	3	11	6	1	7	3	1	4	18	8	28	
(e) In relation to child-bearing.	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	4	1	1	1	1	4	4	8	20	10	30	15	3	18	35	13	48	8	3	11	6	1	7	3	1	4	18	8	28	
(f) In relation to other diseases.	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	4	1	1	1	1	4	4	8	20	10	30	15	3	18	35	13	48	8	3	11	6	1	7	3	1	4	18	8	28	
10. Organic Psychosis—(a) General Paralysis	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	4	1	1	1	1	4	4	8	20	10	30	15	3	18	35	13	48	8	3	11	6	1	7	3	1	4	18	8	28	
(b) Cerebral Syphilis	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	4	1	1	1	1	4	4	8	20	10	30	15	3	18	35	13	48	8	3	11	6	1	7	3	1	4	18	8	28	
(c) Senile Psychosis.	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	4	1	1	1	1	4	4	8	20	10	30	15	3	18	35	13	48	8	3	11	6	1	7	3	1	4	18	8	28	
(d) Encephalitis	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	4	1	1	1	1	4	4	8	20	10	30	15	3	18	35	13	48	8	3	11	6	1	7	3	1	4	18	8	28	
(e) Other cerebral lesions.	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	4	1	1	1	1	4	4	8	20	10	30	15	3	18	35	13	48	8	3	11	6	1	7	3	1	4	18	8	28	
11. Neuroses and Psycho-	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	4	1	1	1	1	4	4	8	20	10	30	15	3	18	35	13	48	8	3	11	6	1	7	3	1	4	18	8	28	
Neuroses.	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	4	1	1	1	1	4	4	8	20	10	30	15	3	18	35	13	48	8	3	11	6	1	7	3	1	4	18	8	28	
12. No appreciable disease	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	4	1	1	1	1	4	4	8	20	10	30	15	3	18	35	13	48	8	3	11	6	1	7	3	1	4	18	8	28	
13. Not yet diagnosed (dis-	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	4	1	1	1	1	4	4	8	20	10	30	15	3	18	35	13	48	8	3	11	6	1	7	3	1	4	18	8	28	
charged before certifi-	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	4	1	1	1	1	4	4	8	20	10	30	15	3	18	35	13	48	8	3	11	6	1	7	3	1	4	18	8	28	
cation).	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	4	1	1	1	1	4	4	8	20	10	30	15	3	18	35	13	48	8	3	11	6	1	7	3	1	4	18	8	28	
Total	398	118	516	156	56	460	113	32	145	9	9	30	11	41	221	111	432	1,569	515	2,075	167	789	2,430	271	2,810	261	61	322	185	58	243	94	45	139	1,602	508	2,110

* Includes 1 male and 1 female (previous year's observation cases).

Note.—Observation cases are excluded from this statement.

STATEMENT No. VII.

STATEMENT

Showing the probable cause of Insanity in the patients admitted in

Aetiological factors and associated conditions.	Madras.									Waltair.								
	Predisposing causes.			Exciting causes.			Total.			Predisposing causes.			Exciting causes.			Total.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Mental Stress—																		
Moral ...	2	...	2	...	...	...	2	...	2	1	1	2	...	...	...	1	1	2
Business worry including privation.	...	...	...	25	...	25	25	...	25	5	...	5	15	...	15	20	...	20
Domestic worry ...	14	31	45	43	41	84	57	72	129	11	5	16	7	7	14	18	12	30
Stress of military service ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Toxins—																		
Canabis Indica ...	2	...	2	16	...	16	18	...	18	...	...	9	...	9	9	...	9	9
Alcohol ...	...	...	...	12	...	12	12	...	12	1	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	1
Other toxins ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	7	...	7	10	...	10
Physical ...	1	1	...	2	2	...	3	3	...	2	...	2	7	1	8	9	1	10
Opium ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bodily illness ...	3	3	6	6	10	16	9	13	22	8	2	10	6	...	6	14	2	16
Pregnancy ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Child-birth ...	1	1	...	13	18	...	14	14	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	...	...
Climacteric ...	2	2	...	17	17	...	19	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Epilepsy ...	17	6	23	19	4	23	36	10	46	2	...	2	4	...	4	6	...	6
Head injuries ...	1	1	1	...	1	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Infections—																		
Encephalitis Lethargica ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Influenza ...	...	...	...	4	...	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Syphilis ...	7	1	8	2	...	2	9	1	10	...	...	...	4	...	4	4	...	4
Other infections ...	1	1	2	7	2	9	8	3	11	...	...	...	2	1	3	2	1	3
Old age ...	4	1	5	...	5	5	4	6	10	3	...	3	...	...	3	...	...	3
Hereditary predisposition ...	48	25	73	1	...	1	49	25	74	20	3	23	2	3	5	22	6	28
Previous attacks ...	72	12	84	...	...	...	72	12	84	8	2	10	...	1	1	8	3	11
Unascertained ...	170	21	191	204	12	216	374	33	407	10	1	11	11	...	11	21	1	22

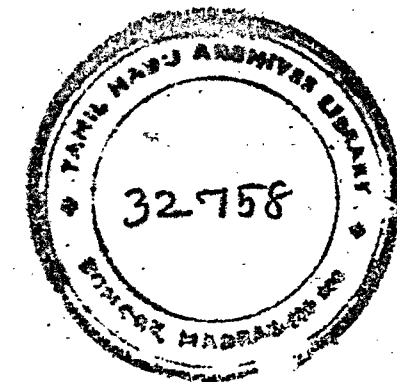
Note.—Observation cases are

No. VII.

the Mental Hospitals in the Madras Presidency during the year ending 31st December 1938.

Calicut.									Presidency, total.								
Predisposing causes.			Exciting causes.			Total.			Predisposing causes.			Exciting causes.			Total.		
Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
1	...	1	2	1	3	3	1	4	4	1	5	2	1	3	6	2	8
4	...	4	10	...	10	14	...	14	9	...	9	50	...	50	59	...	59
6	5	11	48	21	69	54	26	80	31	41	72	98	69	167	129	110	239
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1	...	1	13	...	13	14	...	14	3	...	3	38	...	38	41	...	41
3	...	3	8	...	8	6	...	6	4	...	4	15	...	15	19	...	19
...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	1	3	...	3	8	...	8	11	...	11
1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	3	1	4	7	3	10	10	4	14
5	4	9	6	1	7	11	5	16	16	9	25	18	11	29	34	20	54
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	1	18	...	18	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	...	2	3	...	3	5	...	5	21	6	27	26	4	30	47	10	57
1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	1	2	1	...	1	2	1	3
1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15	6	21	6	4	10	21	10	31	22	7	29	12	4	16	34	11	45
...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	1	1	1	2	10	3	13	11	4	15
3	1	4	1	...	1	4	...	4	5	10	2	12	1	5	11	7	18
26	6	32	...	...	...	26	6	32	34	128	3	3	6	97	37	134	171
69	7	76	...	...	...	69	7	76	149	21	170	...	1	1	149	22	171
25	5	30	69	4	73	94	9	103	205	27	232	284	16	300	489	43	532

excluded from this statement.



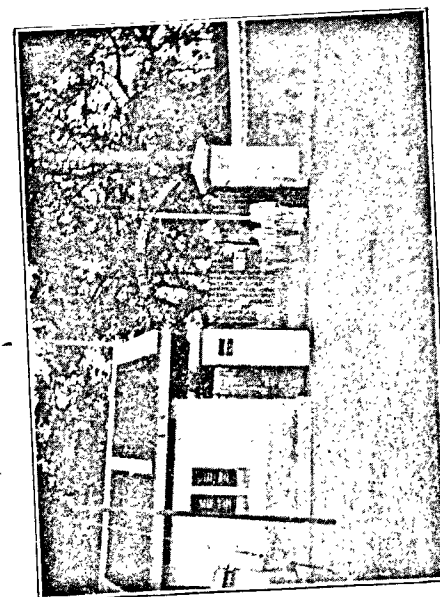
R
L721:14. Q1117438
1139

STATEMENT No. VIII—cont.

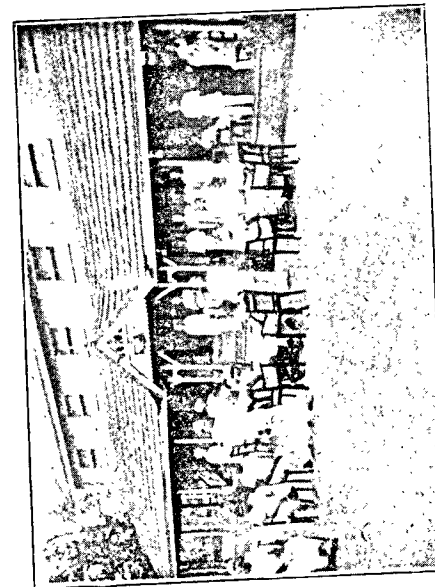
Statement showing the Cash Account of the Mental Hospitals in the Madras Presidency for the year 1938 and the Provincial Totals for the two previous years—cont.

	ES. A. P.		ES. A. P.
(A1) Book charges relating to bedding and clothing supplied by the Jail Department	1,021 0 0	(A3) Public Works Department for original works	603 15 0
Bandages cloth, soap, coconut oil and aluminium articles	2,782 0 0	Public Works Department for repair works	364 2 0
Service postage and telegram charges	605 0 0	Fisheries Department for salt supplied	243 7 10
Electrical works and repairs	3,241 0 0	Government Industrial School for furniture, repairs to pump, etc.	130 8 0
Public Works Department charges	83,618 0 0	Jail Department for bedding and clothing, Aluminium plates, etc.	525 12 0
Original Works and Repairs	61 0 0	Jail Department for miscellaneous articles, wallmap, repairs to locks, etc.	29 2 0
Washing materials	30 0 0	Jail Department for bandage gauze cloth, etc.	29 13 0
Cleaning charges	25 0 0	Government Kerala Soap Institute for soaps	79 8 0
Bed linen to nurses' quarters	25 0 0		
Total	91,373 0 0	Total	2,006 3 10
(A2) Cost of original works done by Public Works Department	94 9 0	(1) Value of stores on hand on 31st December 1938.	1,394 0 0
Repairs to buildings	485 4 0	(2) Value of stores on hand on 31st December 1938	1,531 11 3
Taxes paid to Municipality by Public Works Department	85 12 0	(3) Value of stores on hand on 31st December 1938	653 4 10
Deduct—Refund of Tax paid by the Municipality to Public Works Department	242 13 0		
Total	422 13 0		

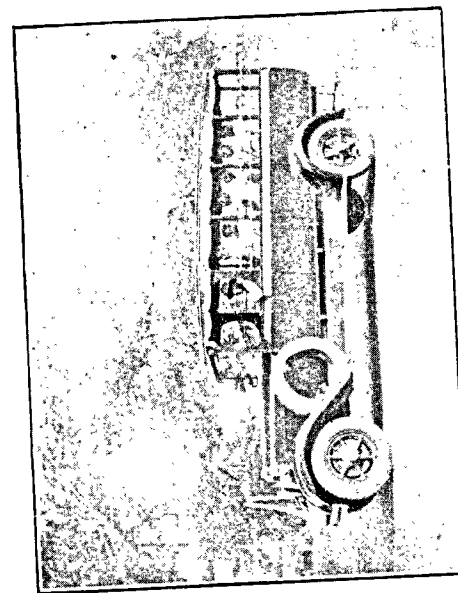
Government Mental Hospital—MADRAS.



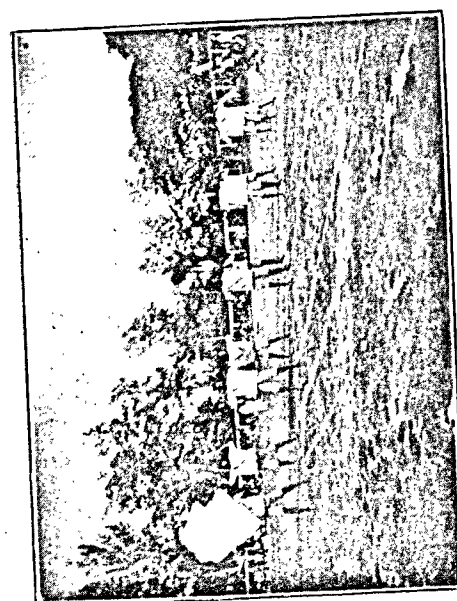
MAIN ENTRANCE



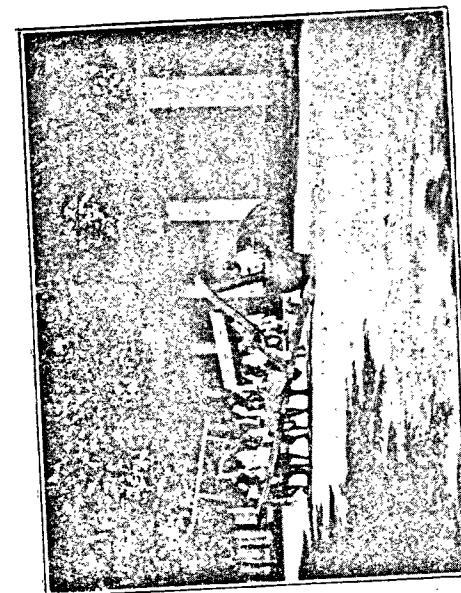
RECREATION HALL



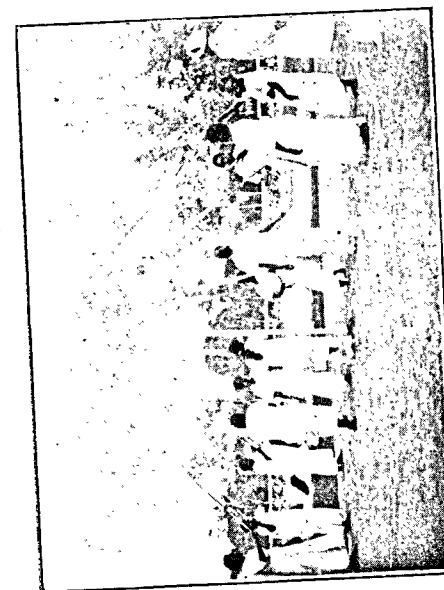
BUS FOR DRIVES



PATIENTS AT DRILL

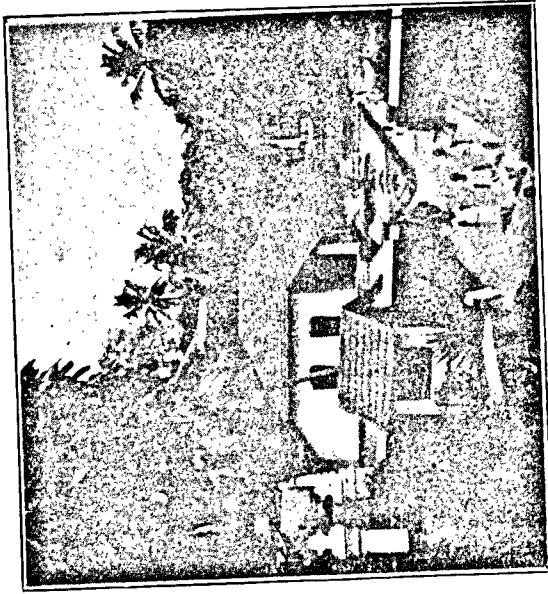


INDIGENOUS OIL MILL

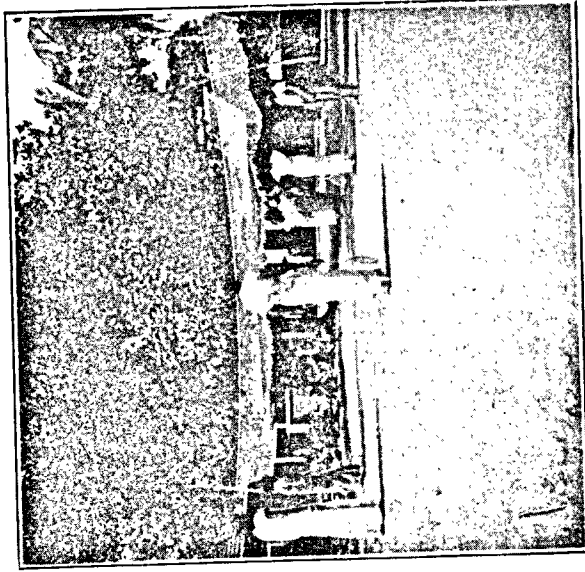


FEMALE PATIENTS AT MUSICAL DRILL

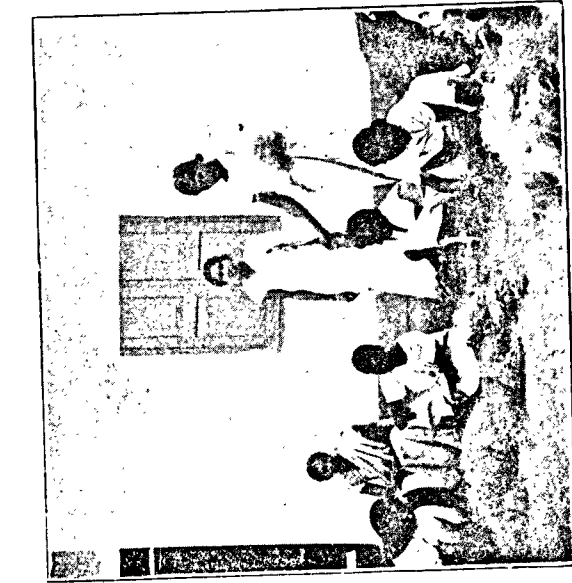
Government Mental Hospital—CALICUT.



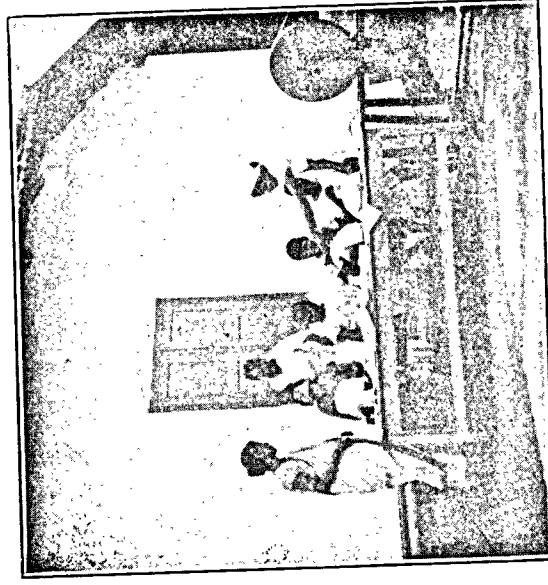
A GENERAL VIEW FROM THE OFFICE



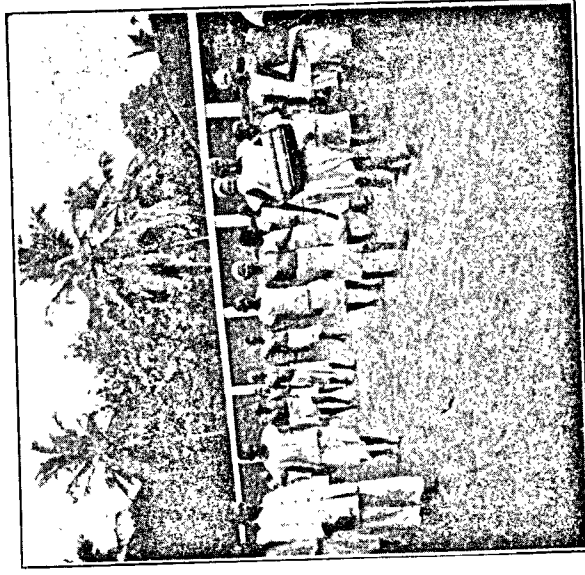
BADMINTON IN THE WOMEN ENCLOSURE.



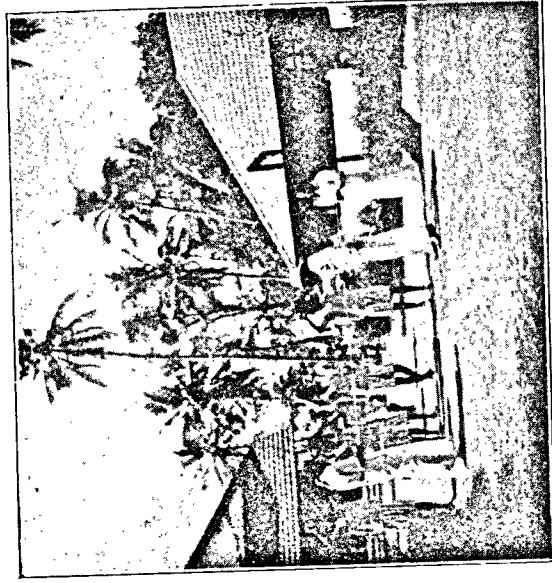
ROPE-MAKING



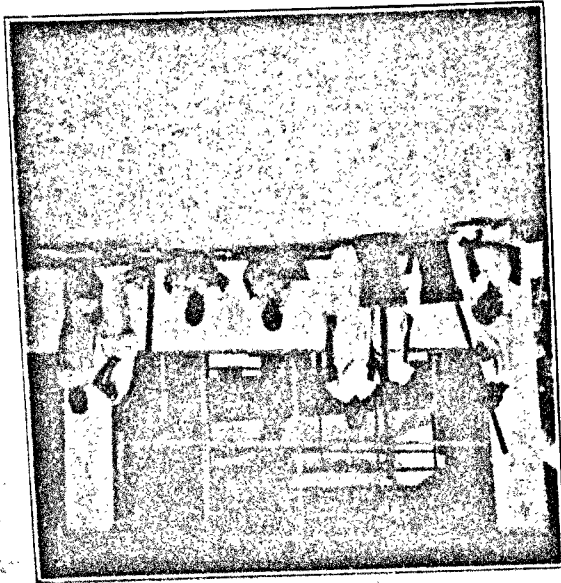
THE SCHOOL POSING FOR A PHOTOGRAPH



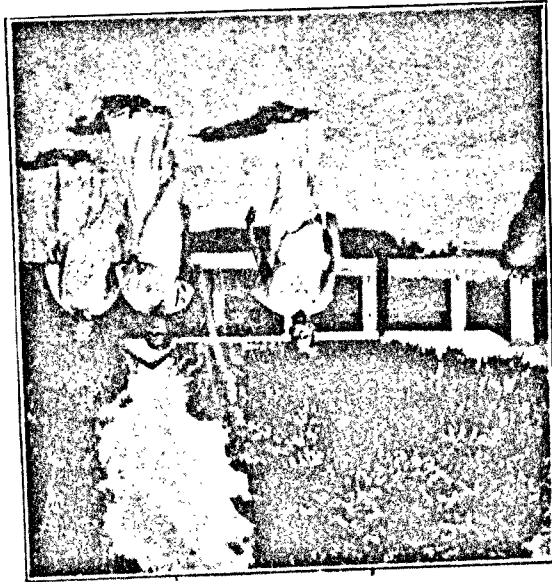
MAD MUSICIANS' MELODIOUS MUSIC



ALL ABOUT THE PLACE



CURRY POWDER IN PREPARATION



Government Mental Hospital—CALCUT—cont.

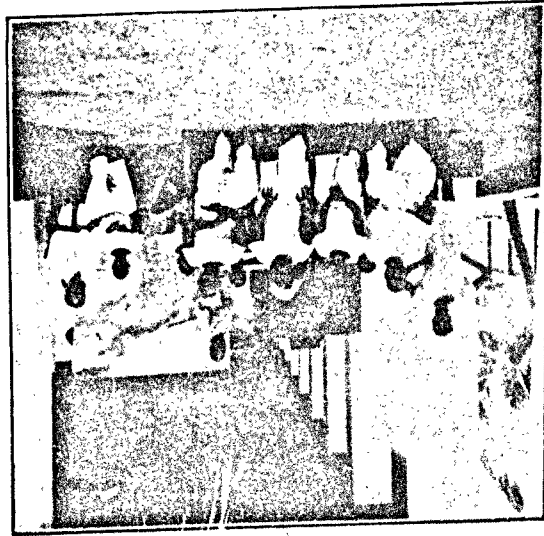
EGG AND SPOON RACE



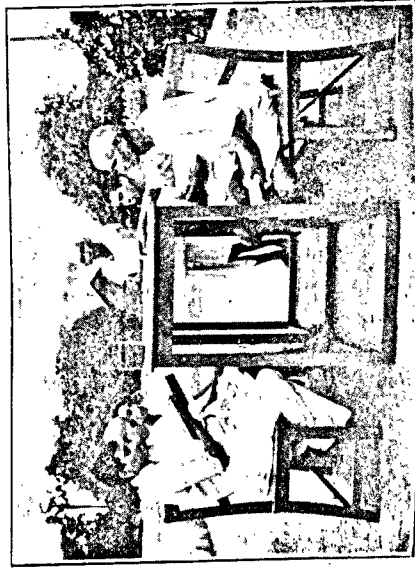
JUGGLERY



STARCHING THE YARN



NEEDLE WORK CLASS



READING ROOM

SHEEP AND CATTLE TENDING

Government of Madras

EDUCATION AND PUBLIC HEALTH DEPARTMENT
(Public Health)

G.O. No. 1878, 23rd May 1939

Report—Mental Hospitals—1938—Reviewed.

READ—the following paper :—

Letter from Major-General N. M. WILSON, C.I.E., O.B.E., K.H.S., I.M.S., Surgeon-General with the Government of Madras, to the Secretary to Government, Education and Public Health Department, dated 24th April 1939, Ref. No. 3319-3H./39.

I have the honour to forward herewith the Report on the working of Mental Hospitals in this Presidency for the year 1938.

Order—No. 1878, Public Health, dated 23rd May 1939.

Recorded.

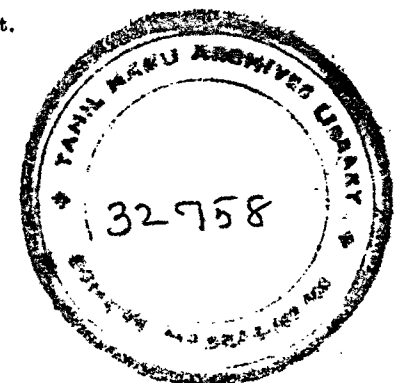
2. During the year under review the population of the three mental hospitals and the daily average strength of patients increased to 2,815 and 2,107.54 from 2,756 and 2,021.98 respectively in the previous year. The daily average of sick and the death-rate also increased from 337.45 and 7.02 to 358.79 and 11.96.

3. A part of the scheme of extension for the provision of additional accommodation in the Mental Hospital, Madras, has already been carried out and the remaining part is under execution and is expected to be completed soon. It is regretted that it has not been possible for the Government to provide funds either for the scheme for the provision of additional accommodation for female patients in the Mental Hospital, Waltair, or for the execution of a scheme of underground drainage for the Mental Hospital, Madras.

(By order of His Excellency the Governor)

G. H. COOKE,
Secretary to Government.

To the Surgeon-General, Madras.
„ the Accountant-General, Madras.
„ the Inspector-General of Police, Madras.
„ the Librarian, Legislative Council Library, Madras.
„ the Superintendent, Government Museum, Madras.
„ the Secretariat Library.
„ the Officer-in-charge, Presidency Administration Report, Public Department.
„ the Secretary, Madras Medical Association.
„ the Registrar, Madras University.
„ the Registrar, Andhra University.
„ the Registrar, Annamalai University.
„ the Librarian, Connemara Public Library, Madras.
„ the Home Department.
„ the Secretary, Madras Chamber of Commerce.
„ the Secretary, South Indian Chamber of Commerce.
„ the Librarian, League of Nations, Geneva.
„ the Librarian, Library Congress, Washington, U.S.A.
„ the Inspector-General of Prisons.
„ the Registrar, High Court, Madras.
„ the Secretary, Madras Public Service Commission (with C.L.)
„ the Secretary to Government of India, Home Department.
„ the District Magistrate, Malabar.
„ the District Magistrate, Vizagapatam.
„ the Director of Industries (Statistical Officer).
„ the Superintendent, Government Press, for distribution in accordance with
G.O. No. 2407, P.H., dated 4th November 1936 as amended.
Press.



R,
L72:14. 8111 YW38
1939