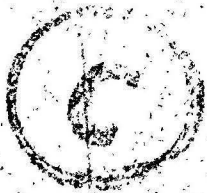


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Civil Hospitals and
Dispensaries

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ANNUAL REPORT ON
THE WORKING OF THE
HOSPITALS AND
DISPENSARIES IN THE
MALAYA PRESIDENCY

FOR THE YEAR 1914

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OFFICE OF THE SURGEON-GENERAL
WITH THE GOVT. OF MADRAS,
Madras, 5th September 1938.

INFANT.-COL. H. E. SHORTT, I.M.S.,

To

EDUCATION AND PUBLIC HEALTH DEPARTMENT.

I have the honour to submit herewith the Triennial Report on the working of the Civil Hospitals and Dispensaries of the Madras Presidency for the triennium ending with the year 1937.

Major-General Sir F. P. Connor, D.S.O., K.H.S., I.M.S., held charge of the department up to the 15th September 1937 and Major-General N. M. Wilson, O.B.E., K.H.S., I.M.S., who succeeded him continued till the end of the triennium under report.

*Number of hospitals and dispensaries (Statement A).—*At the commencement of the triennium, there were 1,356 medical institutions of all classes in this Presidency as against 1,283 at the end of the triennium, i.e., 31st December 1937. The decrease is mainly due to a number of medical institutions having been transferred to the new Orissa Province. Of the number of institutions opened during the year 1937 four were Government, six local fund and municipal and fourteen subsidized rural dispensaries. At the beginning of the triennium the number of State Public and State Special institutions were 191 and 25, respectively, whereas at the end of the triennium there were 162 and 31, respectively. The number of local fund and municipal institutions at the close of the year 1937 was 473 as compared to 517 and 510 at the close of the years 1936 and 1935, respectively.

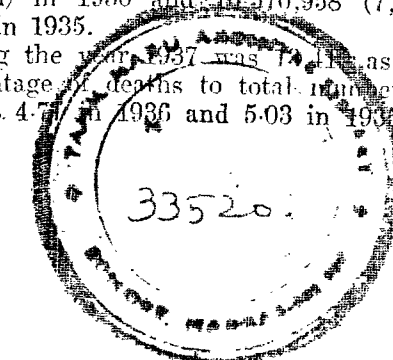
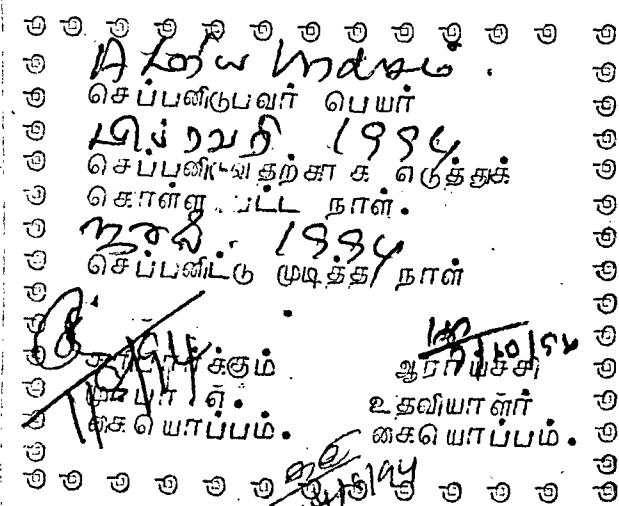
The distribution of medical personnel (Statement B).—The number of Indian Medical Service and Indian Medical Department officers in this Presidency during the year 1937 was 34 as compared to 34 in 1936 and 30 in 1935. There were three Women Medical Service officers during the year 1937. The number of salaried graduates (Civil Surgeons and Civil Assistant Surgeons) and salaried licentiates (Sub-Assistant Surgeons) during the year 1937 was 315 and 1,386, respectively, as compared to 316 and 1,331 in 1936 and 319 and 1,400 in 1935, respectively. The number of Honorary Graduates and Honorary Licentiates during the year 1937 was 169 and 94, respectively, as compared to 149 and 79 in 1936 and 133 and 79 in 1935, respectively. The number of European and Anglo-Indian nurses, Indian nurses, midwives, dhais and compounders during the year 1937 was 393, 482, 952, 40 and 1,216, respectively, as compared to 380, 408, 954, 34 and 1,202 in 1936 and 363, 385, 933, 33 and 1,173 in 1935, respectively.

The number of in-door and out-door patients treated in the State Public, local fund, private aided and subsidized rural dispensaries (Statement C)—(i) Beds.—The total number of beds that were available in all classes of medical institutions for both the sexes in the year 1937 was 10,670 as compared to 10,986 in 1936 and 11,210 in 1935. The total number of beds reserved for women alone in these hospitals was 5,089 in 1937 as against 4,781 in 1936 and 4,598 in 1935. As pointed out in the previous triennial report of 1934, the need for extra beds was felt even during the triennium under report.

(ii) *In-patients*.—The number of in-door patients treated during the year 1937 was 280,150 as compared to 255,358 in 1936 and 245,590 in 1935.

(iii) *Out-patients.*—The total number of out-door patients treated in all the hospitals and dispensaries in the Presidency during the year 1937 was 17,179,284 (7,960,550 males and 4,341,961 females and 4,876,773 children) as compared to 16,032,812 (7,482,765 males, 4,022,425 females and 4,527,622 children) in 1936 and 16,570,958 (7,788,602 males, 4,015,155 females and 4,767,201 children) in 1935.

(iv) *Deaths*.—The number of deaths during the year 1937 was 741, as against 12,182 in 1936 and 12,358 in 1935. The percentage of deaths to total number of in-patients treated was 4.79 in 1937 as compared to 4.7 in 1936 and 5.03 in 1935.



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(v) *Daily average.*—The daily average number of in-patients treated during the year 1937 was 12,917.20 as compared to 11,656.03 in 1936 and 11,244.20 in 1935. The daily average number of out-door patients treated in the medical institutions during the year 1937 was 123,625.88 as against 109,226.04 in 1936 and 112,479.96 in 1935. The increase in the daily average number of in- and out-patients apparently indicates the popularity of the allopathic medical institutions.

The various kinds of diseases, etc., of the in- and out-door patients treated in all classes of medical institutions (Statement D).—Among the various diseases treated in all classes of hospitals and dispensaries, those that accounted for the largest number are shown below :—

Diseases of the digestive system (excluding diarrhoea, dysentery and tumours)	2,415,375
Diseases of the eye	1,545,527
Diseases of the respiratory system except pneumonia and tuberculosis of the lungs	1,380,494
Ulcerative inflammation	1,343,753
Diseases of the ear	1,196,685
Injuries (local and general)	1,191,752

The surgical operations performed (Statement E).—The total number of operations performed in the medical institutions in the year 1937 was 635,793 on 623,735 patients, of which 623,735 were principal and 12,058 secondary as compared to 614,079 on 599,617 patients in 1936 and 602,304 on 593,708 patients in 1935. The number of deaths in 1937 was 1,706 as against 1,549 in 1936 and 1,660 in 1935. The percentage of deaths to total operations performed in 1937 was 0.27 as against 0.25 in 1936 and 0.27 in 1935.

Financial (Statement F)—(i) *Receipts.*—The cash balance at the opening of the year 1937 was Rs. 1,37,931 as compared to Rs. 1,11,135 in 1936 and Rs. 93,807 in 1935. The total receipts during the year 1937 under the various heads such as contributions from Government and local bodies, fees recovered from patients, charitable collections, and other miscellaneous recoveries amounted to Rs. 82,62,345 as compared to Rs. 77,69,246 in 1936 and Rs. 81,61,644 in 1935.

(ii) *Expenditure.*—The total expenditure for the year 1937 under the various items such as salaries to the staff, medicine and diet charges, buildings, apparatus, etc., amounted to Rs. 81,34,562 as compared to Rs. 76,46,590 in 1936 and Rs. 80,56,386 in 1935.

The account of invested capital (Statement G).—The amount of invested capital at the beginning of the year 1937 was Rs. 8,16,466-14-8. The amount deposited during the year was Rs. 25,314-9-2, while an amount of Rs. 12,377-12-0 was withdrawn during the year. The closing balance at the end of the year was Rs. 8,29,403-11-10.

Rural medical relief.—The Rural Medical Relief Scheme which was inaugurated in this Presidency in the year 1925 continued to work with success during the triennium under report as in the previous years. During the earlier part of the triennium, Government could not give effect to the opening of a number of new rural dispensaries due to financial stringency. As the conditions improved, their opening and operation were sanctioned by Government in the last quarter of the year 1937. There were 428 rural dispensaries in this Presidency at the close of the year 1935, 397 at the close of the year 1936 and only 404 at the close of the year 1937.

Of the many improvements that have been made during these three years the following are a few of them. At the instance of the Director of Public Health, Madras, Government have permitted the district boards to utilize the services of the rural medical practitioners for furtherance of public health work such as verification of vaccination, births, and deaths, control of epidemic diseases, under the guidance of District Health Officers. They are, if required by the Health Department, to do inoculation work on payment of a remuneration at the rate of 9 pies per case, subject to a minimum of Re. 1 and a maximum of Rs. 5 per day. For the journeys performed beyond five miles they are entitled to the payment of the usual travelling allowance and a daily allowance of Rs. 5. In the matter of filling the vacancies of medical officers in the regular dispensaries of the local boards, the rural medical practitioners are given preference over new candidates who have no previous experience. Such of the rural medical practitioners who are required to treat the prisoners in sub-jails are paid a small remuneration for medicines supplied and the dressings made to the patients. Although the rural medical practitioners are neither Government servants nor servants of local bodies and therefore not authorized to conduct post-mortem examinations or grant wound certificates, yet under the existing rules in very urgent cases they are permitted to grant such certificates subject to certain conditions and the fees claimed therefor being paid after obtaining the sanction of Government. With a view to widen the scope of the maternity relief work and to enable the rural population to avail themselves of the services of trained and qualified midwives for labour cases in a large measure, Government have undertaken to meet the subsidy paid

to the midwives, from the provincial funds and enhanced the provision for appointments of increased number of midwives in rural areas. The Rural Medical Relief Scheme having taken a strong root in catering medical aid to the rural population and its value having become recognized by the rural population, the usefulness and the popularity of the scheme are bound to increase in a wider scale in future.

Malaria.—The total number of patients treated for malaria during the year 1937 was 1,107,937 with 297 deaths as compared to 999,612 with 230 deaths in 1936 and 1,069,669 with 268 deaths in 1935.

Dysentery.—The number of patients both Amoebic and Bacillary Dysentery treated during the year 1937 was 317,568 with 655 deaths as against 302,632 with 545 deaths in 1936 and 302,077 with 534 deaths in 1935.

Kala Azar.—The number of patients treated in 1937 was 2,517 with 19 deaths as compared to 1,919 with 13 deaths in 1936 and 2,130 with 13 deaths in 1935.

Enteric Fever.—Twenty-two thousand seven hundred and seventy-three patients were treated in the year 1937 with 719 deaths whereas the number of patients treated in 1936 was 21,919 with 588 deaths and in 1935, 20,856 with 577 deaths.

Labour cases.—One hundred and twenty thousand and seven hundred and nineteen labour cases were conducted during the year 1937 in all classes of medical institutions of which 100,779 were normal and 19,940 abnormal. The corresponding figures for 1936 and 1935 were 104,171 (88,916 normal and 15,255 abnormal) and 106,823 (90,910 normal and 15,913 abnormal), respectively.

Tuberculosis.—The total number of patients treated in the Tuberculosis Institute, Egmore, in the year 1937 was 11,985, the daily average attendance being 213.37. The Tuberculosis Clinic opened in the Victoria Caste and Gosha Hospital, Triplicane, during the year 1935 continued to work during the whole of 1937. The Lady Assistant Surgeon of the institute was being deputed to work in the clinic thrice a week. The total number of patients treated in this clinic during 1937 was 319, the daily average attendance being 11.10. The patients requiring treatment in the Tuberculosis Institute were put on a waiting list and they were admitted to the hospital as in-patients as and when beds fell vacant according to the priority and urgency. They were also advised to seek admission into the new Tuberculosis Sanatorium, Tambaram. As it was frequently found necessary to give some active treatment to some of the cases attending the Tuberculosis Institute and who were waiting for admission into the hospital, induction of initial A.P. was commenced with five beds from June 1937. The Tuberculosis Clinic of the King George V Anti-Tuberculosis Sub-Committee which has been located in the institute's premises has been doing contact work in collaboration with the institute and rendered valuable service.

The total number of patients treated in the Tuberculosis Hospital, Royapetta, Madras, during the year 1937 was 733 as compared with 914 in 1936. The decrease was due to one of the male wards having been occupied by the Public Works Department for over two months in connexion with certain special repairs. The daily average number of patients in the hospital was 97.01 in 1937 as compared to 97.82 in 1936. Among the patients treated in the hospital, artificial pneumothorax was attempted in 176 cases of which induction failed in 88 cases for want of pleural cavity and 5 were given bilateral artificial pneumothorax. During the course of gold treatment given to certain patients, the maximum quantity of gold given in one case was 2.97 grammes. The Tuberculosis Hospital, Royapetta, and the Tuberculosis Institute, Egmore, took part in the All-India Khadi and Swadeshi Exhibition of 1937 and the staff of the institutions delivered lectures on the various aspects of tuberculosis during the season. Besides the clinical lectures and instructions given to the students of the Medical College, Madras, Stanley Medical School, Rayapuram, and Lady Willingdon Medical School for Women, Egmore, 25 medical men were given training on the special subject under the auspices of the King George V Anti-Tuberculosis Fund. With a view to popularize the Tuberculosis Sanatorium at Tambaram, the provision for additional beds sanctioned for the Tuberculosis Hospital, Royapetta, was given up in favour of the former.

The Tuberculosis Sanatorium at Tambaram which was taken over by Government in 1937 commenced to work under this department from 12th April 1937 with an accommodation for 40 patients. One hundred and two cases were admitted during the year of which 62 were discharged and 40 remained at the close of the year.

Leprosy.—The leprosy work during the triennium under report was making steady progress. The leprosy campaign which owes its rapid progress to the support of Government was also taken up by local boards and the public. Non-official organizations were

formed to further the campaign and appeals to the public for funds were well responded. The number of clinics opened, the total attendance and the number of cases treated during the triennium under report were as follows:—

Year.	Number of clinics.	Total attendance.	New admissions.
1935	449	808,746	37,399
1936	446	758,398	33,087
1937	446	777,188	33,088

About 20 clinics were transferred to Orissa Province during 1936. The Group Leprosy Scheme continued to work during these years with a view to consolidate the work done and to ascertain the areas where concentrated work could be done. The Leprosy officers by their constant visits to the clinics especially to those in which there was a decrease of attendance and by their village propaganda work were able to maintain the efficiency of the clinics. They have examined the students of many schools and directed the affected students to the nearest clinics for treatment. The Chief Leprosy Officer carried on his duties as usual during the year and also supervised the work done by the Leprosy officers, and has been co-ordinating the leprosy work in the Presidency. Thanks are due to the Provincial Silver Jubilee Committee for apportioning a share of its funds for leprosy relief which enabled this department to construct some wards in the leper asylums, sheds in some medical institutions and a few clinic buildings where the Group Leprosy Officers could work and conduct centralized activities. The new leprosy buildings attached to the Government Rayapuram Hospital, Madras, the District Headquarters Hospital, Vellore, and the Children's Leprosy Clinic at Saidapet were also due to the aid from the Silver Jubilee Fund. About the end of the year 1937, the Provincial Leprosy Committee constituted itself as a branch of the British Empire Leprosy Relief Association (Indian Council) and it has been likewise suggested that the district organizations may form themselves as branches of the Provincial organizations.

X-Ray.—The Barnard Institute of Radiology, Government General Hospital, Madras, and the X-ray departments attached to the other headquarter hospitals of this Presidency continued to be of immense use both in the diagnostic and therapeutic aspects of the medical work. The Barnard Institute of Radiology, located in a modern up-to-date building fitted with many scientific apparatus, consists of several sections each doing separate work in relation to medical relief. For want of water head pressure the Hydro-Therapy department of this institute could not be fully utilized for X-ray purposes. The Urological theatre which is at present occasionally used will be more useful as soon as certain necessary equipments are provided. During the triennium under report a large amount of useful work was turned out in the new Superficial and Deep X-Ray Therapy departments consisting of the 100 K.V., 200 K.V. and 400 K.V. apparatus and Chaoul contact therapy outfits. The Ultra-short-wave apparatus is of considerable use both for its intrinsic therapeutic value and its use as an adjunct for Deep X-Ray Therapy. The institute being equipped as it is, with wood and metal work benches and an electrically driven lathe and other appliances, X-ray apparatus, etc., of the various departments are being repaired in the institute itself thereby saving an expenditure of about Rs. 2,000 per annum. For want of a qualified Masseuse, the remedial and massage section of the institute could not be made use of. It is, however, proposed to utilize this section with the aid of a nurse hereafter. The Failla's Semi-automatic Radon apparatus was in full swing. One hundred and forty Millicuries of Radon per day were available and they were utilized in treating the patients. The installation of Piccard's Compensating Electrometer served a very useful purpose in correctly estimating the dose by measuring the intensity of the Radon content.

Twelve medical men and one non-medical man were trained in Radiology during these three years and the fees collected on this account amounted to Rs. 9,000. The amount of fees collected and credited to Government for other X-Ray work done in the institute for the years, 1935, 1936 and 1937 were Rs. 10,561, Rs. 21,993 and Rs. 21,483, respectively.

During the three years under report the other Radiological departments attached to certain district headquarter hospitals of the Presidency have shown a general increase in Radiological work, Vizagapatam being the foremost. The large amount of work turned out in Vizagapatam centre clearly indicates the necessity for a new building to house the up-to-date apparatus. There is much scope for X-ray work in the Coimbatore centre where the X-ray plant is not powerful enough to cope with the heavy work.

As contemplated in the year 1935, European stores required for the X-ray departments were being purchased from local agents wherever they were available which resulted in large savings to Government.

The five cancer treatment centres in the Presidency, viz., Guntur, Tanjore, Coimbatore, Madura and Bellary proposed in the year 1936 were opened in 1937 and a refresher course in Radium is given to the five District Medical Officers and Radiologists attached to those centres.

The following is a statement showing work done in the Barnard Institute of Radiology and in other X-ray departments of district headquarter hospitals in this Presidency during the triennium under report:—

Name of institution.	Radiographs.			Clinical photographs and lantern slides.			Radiographic and photographic prints.		
	1935.	1936.	1937.	1935.	1936.	1937.	1935.	1936.	1937.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
The Barnard Institute of Radiology, Madras	32,591	39,411	37,594	126	953	753	1,930	1,908	2,113
X-Ray Department—									
Bellary	..	1,090	1,168	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coimbatore	1,428	1,654	3,476	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coimbatore	3,639	2,827	3,926	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guntur	..	271	1,523	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kurnool	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madura	3,892	4,123	4,847	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ootacamund	1,540	1,793	1,779	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rayapuram (Madras)	7,424	8,170	9,569	175	163	75	..	..	..
Salem	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tanjore	3,135	3,523	4,217	..	..	..	..	..	..
Vizagapatam	13,598	17,550	19,904	2,691	4,559	4,529	..	..	..
Name of institution.	Electro-cardiographs.			X-Ray and radium treatment.			Electrical treatment.		
	1935.	1936.	1937.	1935.	1936.	1937.	1935.	1936.	1937.
(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
The Barnard Institute of Radiology, Madras	421	566	607	6,552	12,036	15,213	52,172	65,483	59,810
X-Ray Department—									
Bellary	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,150	1,222	1,520
Coimbatore	..	..	..	163	..	..	5,613	5,226	4,705
Coimbatore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guntur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kurnool	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,216	2,138	2,600
Madura	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,096	3,597	3,737
Ootacamund	..	..	..	56	62	36	..	..	..
Rayapuram (Madras)	..	..	198	..	..	..	..	..	..
Salem	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tanjore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Vizagapatam	..	..	..	..	..	..	24,720	26,790	23,482

* REMARKS.—Kurnool X-Ray Department has not yet begun its work, Salem X-Ray Department was opened only in February 1938.

Veneral diseases.—The Venereal department which is now located in a new and well-equipped building in the General Hospital was doing progressive work during the triennium under report. The following is a statement showing the number of patients treated during the last three years:—

	1935.				
	Males.	Females.	Children.	Total.	
Number of new cases examined and treated	6,041	1,275	296	7,522	
Total attendance during the year	41,349	11,354	(including children).	56,203	
In-patients	450	208	36	724	
Average daily out-patient attendance	123.00	31.00	(including children).	154.00	
	1936.				
	Males.	Females.	Children.	Total.	
Number of new cases examined and treated	6,696	1,493	279	8,470	
Total attendance during the year	54,471	12,514	(including children).	66,985	
In-patients	475	227	42	744	
Average daily out-patient attendance	149.80	31.20	(including children).	193.00	
	1937.				
	Males.	Females.	Children.	Total.	
Number of new cases examined and treated	6,991	1,751	243	8,985	
Total attendance during the year	53,003	17,963	(including children).	75,969	
In-patients	624	207	41	872	
Average daily out-patient attendance	138.90	49.20	(including children).	208.10	

Twenty-eight medical men and women were trained in this department during the triennium under report. The medical under-graduates attended twice a week and were given clinical instruction. The candidates appearing for Public Health Examination were given a course of lectures on venereal diseases from a public health point of view. The propaganda by way of distribution of leaflets to the patients attending the department was carried out. Thirty-two merchant seamen were given ambulatory treatment in the clinic and 209 dark ground examinations were conducted on British soldiers sent from the Fort British Military Hospital. During the three years, 34,699 injections of Arsenic, 24,227 of Bismuth, and 39,298 other injections were given to the patients.

Buildings.—During the triennium under report the Goschen Institute of Pathology in the Medical College, Madras, His Royal Highness the Prince of Wales' Hospital for Children, Madras, and the New Out-patient department in the Victoria Caste and Gosha Hospital, Triplicane, were the new buildings that were completed and occupied. The

Remodelling Scheme of the Government General Hospital, Madras, and the new hospitals at Cocanada and Madura are nearing completion. The following works that were sanctioned by Government are now under construction:—

- (i) The additional quarters for the nursing staff in the Government Rayapuram Hospital, Madras.
- (ii) Septic block of 52 beds in the Government Rayapuram Hospital, Madras.
- (iii) Venereal Out-patient block in the Government Rayapuram Hospital, Madras.
- (iv) Additional quarters for the nurses in the District Headquarters Hospital, Coimbatore.
- (v) Additional block in the Mental Hospital, Madras.
- (vi) Combined X-ray and operation block in the District Headquarters Hospital, Palamcottah.
- (vii) Additional buildings in the Stanley Medical School, Madras.
- (viii) Additional ward of 24 beds in the Tuberculosis Sanatorium at Tambaram.

To remedy the defects pointed out by the Inspectors of the Indian Medical Council in connexion with the recognition of the Medical College, Vizagapatam, a scheme of extensions and improvements to the King George Hospital and Medical College, Vizagapatam, has been sanctioned by Government. During the triennium under report Government have taken over the management of the Tuberculosis Sanatorium at Tambaram to afford better facilities for the treatment of patients suffering from Tuberculosis. There is a proposal under consideration to transfer the Government Tuberculosis Hospital, Royapetta to Tambaram.

Medical education.—The selection of candidates for admission to the medical colleges at Madras and Vizagapatam and in the medical schools, viz., The Stanley Medical School, Rayapuram, and the Lady Willingdon Medical School for Women, Egmore, was made by a committee appointed by Government. The medical education in the colleges and schools continued to be efficient during the triennium and the percentage of passes in these institutions was satisfactory. In Madras a Physical Director was appointed for both the Medical College and the Stanley Medical School. He is also looking after the games and other activities of the sports of these institutions. Special tutorial classes for coaching the students for final F.R.C.S. Examination were held in the Madras Medical College in 1937. The Centenary Celebration of the Madras Medical College was conducted on a grand scale in the year 1935. The general body of the Madras Medical College Centenary Committee was pleased to endow a sum of Rs. 14,417 for the institution of a Research Fund in the College. Government sanctioned the opening of Chemists' and Druggists' class in the Vizagapatam Medical College and it was started in July 1937. The scheme for registration of medical students of the schools was brought into effect in the year 1936 and an annual registration fee of Rs. 3 is being levied for each student. The first batch of students admitted under the revised scheme extending the L.M.P. course to five years commenced their final year studies in July 1937. One of the wings of the proposed new buildings of the Stanley Medical School is nearing completion. The record of research work done by the two medical colleges was satisfactory.

Indian Medical Service Officers.—A reorganization scheme for Indian Medical Service officers was introduced with effect from 1st April 1937. Besides Major-General Sir F. P. Connor, I.M.S., two other Indian Medical Service officers retired from service while one was transferred to the Military Department. Three new European Indian Medical Service officers were appointed in the Civil Medical Department of this Presidency during 1937.

Madras Medical Service—Men.—The statutory rules pertaining to the Madras Medical Service were revised and reissued during the year 1937. In the vacancies caused by the retirement of Civil Surgeons and Civil Assistant Surgeons, 13 Sub-Assistant Surgeons were temporarily promoted to the grade of Assistant Surgeons. Four of these Civil Assistant Surgeons were permanently retained in the grade. The direct recruitment of candidates to the cadre of Civil Assistant Surgeons and Sub-Assistant Surgeons has been stopped by Government on a scheme for appointment of Honorary Medical Officers in the places of paid appointments has been introduced. All the Civil Assistant Surgeons of this department who were working in the New Orissa Province prior to its formation gradually reverted to this department. The recruitment of House Surgeons and House Physicians was made by the Selection Board twice during the year and revision of rules therefor is now under consideration.

Madras Medical Service—Women.—Government have created two appointments in the Civil Surgeon's grade for Women Assistant Surgeons by reducing the posts of Civil Surgeons at Tellicherry and Tuticorin to that of Civil Assistant Surgeons. Two women Sub-Assistant Surgeons who were promoted temporarily to Assistant Surgeon's grade were taken as probationers during the year.

Sub-Assistant Surgeons—Men.—All the Sub-Assistant Surgeons of this department serving in the Orissa Province since its formation have been absorbed in this department in batches of ten as and when the Government of Orissa did not require their services any longer. The reversion of these Sub-Assistant Surgeons to this department necessitated the discharge of certain temporary Sub-Assistant Surgeons after a month's notice. Five of such retrenched Sub-Assistant Surgeons were entertained when vacancies occurred. The remaining Sub-Assistant Surgeons were provided with appointments under local bodies pending their re-entertainment in this department in due course.

Sub-Assistant Surgeons—Women.—A few vacancies have occurred in the grade of Women Sub-Assistant Surgeons and two candidates selected by the Madras Public Service Commission were entertained during the year. Of the two Women Sub-Assistant Surgeons who were working in the Orissa Province one reverted to this department while the other is continuing to serve in that Province itself. Two new appointments of Women Sub-Assistant Surgeons were sanctioned by Government during the year 1937.

Honorary Medical Officers.—Applications were invited for appointment of Honorary Medical Officers during 1937 and suitable candidates were appointed in the hospitals where their services were required. The response from women medical practitioners to take up honorary posts was, however, very poor. Under the reorganization scheme for appointment of Honorary Medical Officers in the place of paid officers, the former will be paid a graded honorarium from Rs. 20 to Rs. 100 per mensem in both the teaching and general cadres and the tenure of such honorary officers will be limited to five years.

Nurses and midwives.—The reorganization of the nursing service in this Presidency and the introduction of male nursing service is under consideration of Government. There is a great need for the development of the nurses' and midwives' profession though this Presidency may be said to have advanced in this respect much more than most of the other provinces in India. The appointments of nurses in many of the hospitals in the mufassal are inadequate and the need for additional staff is being keenly felt. The course of training for midwives has been extended from one year to eighteen months. The proper training of nurses is being handicapped for want of sister tutors although a large number of candidates who are educationally qualified are seeking admission in the training schools for nurses.

The number of appointments sanctioned for the nursing staff in the Presidency has been increased during the triennium as shown below:—

	1934.	1937.
Matrons	14	13
Ward sisters	21	32
Staff nurses	279	363

Medical lending libraries.—District medical lending libraries had 1,046 members at the beginning of the year 1937 and 1,105 at the close. The number of books available for circulation at the end of the year was 9,359 as compared to 8,157 in 1936 and 9,190 in 1935. The total receipts during the year 1937 amounted to Rs. 21,051-4-3 and the total expenditure to Rs. 7,570-5-9.

Advisory committees.—The Advisory Committees of the City State and the District Headquarters Hospitals in the Presidency continued to do their useful work during the triennium under report and thanks are due to the official and non-official members who took a keen interest in the working of the medical institutions and attended the meetings regularly. In selecting non-official members for the constitution of advisory committees the members of the Legislative Assembly and the Legislative Council are generally given the first preference, and it is only in the event of their expressing their unwillingness or in the absence of any Member of the Legislative Assembly or Member of the Legislative Council, others are requested to serve on the Committee and their names suggested to Government for approval.

Inspection work.—Inspection of medical institutions in each district was carried out regularly and satisfactorily by the respective District Medical Officers and Civil Surgeons and the annual verification of service books of establishment and stock registers was also carried out during the triennium. During the year 1937, the Government General Hospital, Madras, the Barnard Institute of Radiology, the Victoria Caste and Gosha Hospital, the Government Tuberculosis Hospital and the Stanley Medical School in the Madras City, 12 district headquarter hospitals and civil surgeoncies, and 40 hospitals and dispensaries in the mufassal were inspected by the Surgeon-General.

General.—The work of the civil hospitals and dispensaries of this Presidency during the triennium under report was satisfactory and there is every prospect of their further development and popularity. Lieut.-Col. H. G. Dyer, R.A.S.C. (Retired), who was appointed as Lay Secretary in the Government General Hospital, Madras, to look after the non-technical organization of the hospital held the post till the end of the year 1937.

Of the several ways and means suggested and introduced by him with a view to economize the expenditure on all the possible sides were the substitution of enamelled iron buckets by stainless steel buckets, wooden bedside lockers by stainless steel lockers and the introduction of Aga Cookers in the new kitchen of the hospital. The new form of diet introduced by him is popular and the savings effected by the introduction of this improved diet and other items is expected to be considerable which can be correctly estimated only next year. The tender system by which more important diet articles such as rice, dhall, milk, bread, sugar, butter, mutton, etc.; that were hitherto being obtained for the Government hospitals in this Presidency has been replaced by auction system in selected hospitals since 1935. Under this new system the Superintendents of the hospitals concerned give the contracts to the lowest bidders. Although the system has proved to be financially advantageous, yet, the articles supplied by such lowest bidders are generally found to be of inferior kind not useful to serve the requirements of the patients. As it is only in an experimental stage the question as to its continuance or otherwise is under consideration of Government.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient servant,

H. E. SHORTT, Lieut.-Col., I.M.S.,
Surgeon-General with the Government of Madras.

STATEMENT A—Showing the number of Civil Hospitals and Dispensaries in the Madras Presidency during the year 1937.

Population of the Province, 47,193,602 (census of 1931).

Class of civil hospital and dispensary.	Number open on December 31st previous year.		Number opened during the year.		Number closed during the year.		Number transferred to other department or class.		Number open on the last day of the year under report.	
	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.
(1)	(2)		(3)		(4)		(5)		(6)	
I.—State—Public	69	92	1	1	1	..	..	..	68	91
II.—State—Special—										
(i) Police	3	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	5
(ii) Forest and Surveys	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..
(iii) Canals	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
(iv) Others	17	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	2
III.—Local and municipal funds	375	99	3	8	2	2	1	..	373	100
IV.—Private—Aided	61	15	6	..	3	..	..	..	58	15
V.—Private—Non-aided	56	29	2	..	1	1	..	..	55	28
VI.—Railways	23	21	14	..	7	..	..	..	16	21
VII.—Subsidized rural dispensaries	397	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	397	..
Total for the Province	1,013	263	28	4	18	3	4	..	1,013	263
Combined total for rural and urban areas	1,276	..	32	..	21	..	4	..	1,283	..

APPENDIX I TO STATEMENT A.

List of Subsidized Rural Dispensaries opened during the year 1937.

Name of the district.	Name of the village where the rural dispensary has been opened.
Anantapur	Singanamala.
South Arcot	Azinnagar.
Srinagari	Chettipalayam.
East Godavari	Appanapally.
West Godavari	Pedapadu.
Salem	Tadepalligudem.
Tanjore	Yegeswarapuram.
Trichinopoly	Viraganur.
Tinnevely	Tekkur.
	Vidayapuram.
	Sattiyamangalam.
	Marungapatti.
	Mylamatti.
	Kulathur.

APPENDIX II TO STATEMENT A.

List of Subsidized Rural Dispensaries closed during the year 1937.

Name of the district.	Name of the village where the rural dispensary has been closed.
Colombatore	Senjeri.
West Godavari	Nallajerla.
Ramanad	Pudumadam.
Salem	Pappanapatti.
Tanjore	Pundi.
Trichinopoly	Volmetu.
	Kadavur.

ANNUAL RETURNS OF THE CIVIL HOSPITALS AND DISPENSARIES

STATEMENT B—Statement showing the distribution of Medical Personnel in the Madras Presidency during the year 1937.

STATEMENT

during the year 1907.

	Provincial headquarters hospitals and dispensaries.												District headquarters and other urban areas.							
	State public.		State special.		Local and Municipal Funds.		Private aided.		Private non-aided.		Railways.		State public.		State special.		Local and Municipal Funds.			
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)		
M.S. and I.M.D. officers	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	16	..	1	..	..	..		
Women Medical Services (Indian) officers	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
Salaried Graduates (or Assistant Surgeons)	39	7	2	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	2	..	100	13	..	..	5	..		
Salaried Licentiates (or Sub-Assistant Surgeons)	24	2	2	..	21	5	..	..	..	..	1	..	98	51	5	1	79	35		
Honorary Graduates (or Assistant Surgeons)	98	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	55	2	..	..	2	..		
Honorary Licentiates (or Sub-Assistant Surgeons)	9	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	34	3	..	..	4	..		
Nurses—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	127	..	..	..	..		
(a) Europeans and Anglo-Indians	3	193	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	148	..	..	..	181		
(b) Indians	..	103	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	94	..	..	..	10		
Midwives	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	196	25	2	..	117	16		
Dhais	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
Compounders	43	5	1	..	36	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		

District headquarters and other urban areas—cont.

	Private aided.		Private non-aided.		Railways.		State public.		State special.		Local and Municipal Funds.		Private aided.		Private non-aided.		Railways.		Total.
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
(1)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)
M.S. and I.M.D. officers	2	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	34
Women Medical Services (Indian) officers	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
Salaried Graduates (or Assistant Surgeons)	4	2	9	12	9	..	25	..	3	..	23	..	23	..	15	9	10	..	315
Salaried Licentiates (or Sub-Assistant Surgeons)	11	6	14	11	56	..	35	19	21	3	412	17	368	1	47	10	30	..	1,386
Honorary Graduates (or Assistant Surgeons)	..	..	4	1	..	..	8	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	169
Honorary Licentiates (or Sub-Assistant Surgeons)	..	..	7	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	..	..	25	2	1	..	94
Nurses—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	393
(a) Europeans and Anglo-Indians	7	7	..	30	..	6	..	1	..	..	15	..	7	..	13	..	7	..	482
(b) Indians	..	15	5	79	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	27	4	53	..	1	..	952
Midwives	..	8	..	51	..	..	67	..	23	..	352	..	150	..	61	..	5	..	40
Dhais	..	..	..	10	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	..	..	1,216
Compounders	13	9	26	21	43	..	78	1	15	..	414	7	42	..	55	19	23	..	..

STATEMENT C—Showing the number of In-door and Out-door Patients treated in the State-public, Local Fund, Private-aided, and Subsidized Rural Dispensaries of the Madras Presidency during the year 1937.

STATEMENT C—Showing the number of In-door and Out-door Patients treated in the State-public, year

District.	Name of dispensary.	Of what class.	In-door patients.										Ratio of death per cent to total treated.
			Total treated during the year.				Number cured.	Number relieved.	Discharged otherwise.	Died.			
			Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.							
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)		
Nellore.	Nellore Headquarters Hospital												
	Alur	III	1,853	569	150	2,572	1,227	624	550	161	6.26		
	Attamakur		94	34	5	133	102	11	15	5	3.70		
	Buchreddipalem		38	27	14	99	73	17	3	3	8.03		
	Darsi		172	87	18	277	253	22	4				
	Dugara-japatnam												
	Gudur		181	120	12	319	225	68	16	20	6.27		
	Indukurpeta												
	Kaluvaya												
	Kandukur		87	36	6	129	108	18	1	2	1.55		
	Kandigiri		140	42	1	184	147	26	8	2	1.08		
	Kavali		165	80	15	260	170	60	24	6	2.30		
	Kota												
	Kovvur												
	Nayudupeta												
	Pamur												
	Podalakur												
	Podili												
	Rapur												
	Sriharikota												
	Sulurpet												
	Udayagiri		34	20	5	59	32	4	16	2	3.39		
	Venkatagiri		121	104	24	249	178	30	22	10	4.02		
	Vinjamoor												
Municipal Victoria Jubilee Hospital, Nellore				1,060		1,060	1,025	23	5	7	0.66		
	District Total—Subsidized Rural Dispensaries												
	District Total—Class A		2,905	1,126	250	4,281	2,515	870	669	211	4.93		
	District Total—Class B			1,060		1,060	1,025	23	5	7	0.66		
	Combined District Total		2,905	2,186	250	5,341	3,540	893	674	218	4.03		
Kurnool.	Kurnool Headquarters Hospital												
	Dhone		1,725	892	230	2,757	1,381	912	217	137	4.70		
	Koditumta		89	12	2	103	80	6	15	2	4.00		
	Markapur		134	38	10	177	119	40	9	6	3.39		
	Chenchu Dispensary		36	20	12	74	62	4	8				
	Siddhapuram Criminal Tribes Settlement Dispensary		42	29	7	78	64	12	7	5	6.49		
	Alampeta												
	Giddalur												
	Nandikotkur												
	Parikonda		1			1							
	Chagalamari												
	Cumburu												
	Gudur												
	Attamakur												
	Bandi Atmakur												
	Yerrakondapalem												
	Gadivemula												
	Kodunuru												
	Qad												
	Panigam												
	Peapalli		8	1		9	4	3	2				
	Rudravaram												
	Madikora		5			5	3		2				
	Nandyal Municipal Hospital		624	192	62	878	456	244	95	61	6.94		
	Kurnool Municipal Dispensary												
	St. Raphael's Hospital, Giddalur		48	81	72	201	150	18	15	15	7.00		
	Nandyal S.P.G. Mission												
	Nandyal Railway Dispensary												
	Nandyal Municipal Branch Dispensary												
	Mission Hospital for Women and Children, Kurnool				435	392	737	461	121	121	34	4.61	
District Total—Subsidized Rural Dispensaries													
District Total—Class A			2,662	1,176	395	4,233	2,256	1,239	370	226	5.34		
District Total—Class B				435	392	737	461	121	121	34	4.61		
Combined District Total			2,662	1,611	697	4,970	2,717	1,360	491	260	5.23		
Bellary.	Bellary	I	1,318	543	281	2,162	1,520	256	217	147	6.83		
	Adoni	I	210	88	28	324	227	58	22	17	5.24		
	Hospet	I	226	151	25	402	299	55	14	33	9.45		
	Rayadurg	I	208	129	7	343	195	114	22	12	3.50		
	Harpanahalli	I											
	Allur	III	101	30	6	137	123	11	2	1	0.72		
	Cowl Bazaar Municipal Dispensary	III											
	Hadagalli	III											
	Kampali	III											
	Kanakal	III											
	Kodigi	III											
	Kundligi	III											
	Kurugodu	III											
	Siruguppa	III											
	Yemiganur	III	107	14	2	123	93	17	9	4	3.25		

Local Fund, Private-aided and Subsidized Rural Dispensaries of the Madras Presidency during the 1937—cont.

In-door patients.													Out-door patients.				Total number of patients treated both in-door and out-door.
Number of beds available.		Daily average number.					Total treated.			Average daily attendance.							
Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.				
(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)			
..	..	..	20-45	0-90	21-35	..	6,325	3,569	9,894	..	57-89	25-14	83-05	10,319			
..	12	..	10-30	1-20	11-50	..	8,433	4,431	12,864	..	70-82	10-07	110-55	15,727			
97	51	88-91	31-10	29-15	149-16	116,282	57,547	91,267	255,176	304-94	484-03	730-83	2,019-80	596,657			
..	32	..	30-75	2-10	32-85	..	15,168	10,050	25,218	..	128-41	65-21	193-62	26,246			
..	..	..	..	..	..	34,561	14,543	17,387	67,091	216-90	166-00	128-10	451-60	87,961			
97	83	88-91	61-85	31-25	182-01	160,823	87,358	119,804	357,485	1,021-84	718-44	924-14	2,664-42	361,894			
20	20	50-31	20-76	5-07	76-14	18,124	10,134	10,693	39,351	125-49	78-86	58-24	262-59	41,340			
6	2	2-49	0-94	0-12	3-55	7,710	3,312	5,615	17,107	62-26	23-02	39-15	117-43	17,579			
6	2	2-59	1-69	0-30	4-68	13,475	10,901	21,154	45,530	101-96	83-27	131-49	191-72	46,619			
4	4	0-94	3-05	0-36	10-55	13,552	8,706	12,731	35,049	106-07	83-90	61-30	205-37	46,619			
4	4	0-56	0-56	0-04	9-54	6,613	4,453	6,535	17,538	47-44	28-50	48-01	122-65	18,465			
4	4	3-28	3-23	1-03	9-54	7,505	4,467	9,135	29,007	41-17	56-49	156-73	19,025	19,025			
..	..	..	..	..	..	6,087	2,014	6,030	16,251	54-13	23-03	14-30	127-46	16,251			
..	..	..	..	..	..	7,653	3,184	6,425	17,265	63-82	26-63	33-35	145-87	17,265			
..	..	..	..	..	..	3,788	3,694	4,368	11,780	27-40	16-60	29-10	73-00	11,780			
..	..	..	..	..	..	4,359	2,237	4,698	11,204	37-26	19-47	35-29	92-02	11,204			
..	..	..	..	..	..	7,965	3,619	9,438	25,321	32-54	49-82	140-57	194,388	194,388			
..	..	..	..	..	..	3,873	1,637	2,965	8,475	19-81	10-33	39-50	71-14	8,475			
..	..	..	..	..	..	16,287	2,000	6,896	16,017	48-32	28-48	49-37	121-39	16,017			
2	2	0-02	..	0-08	0-10	7,077	3,269	5,867	16,204	48-16	17-28	98-21	16,207	16,207			
..	..	..	..	..	..	3,569	1,878	5,405	10,522	24-03	11-10	20-01	64-14	10,522			
58	38	70-88	30-23	7-19	108-30	118,372	65,000	114,777	298,149	87,325	531-68	753-26	2,158-19	301,144			
..	..	..	..	..	..	38,553	18,905	31,399	83,856	224-08	117-36	196-02	537-46	88,359			
58	38	70-88	30-23	7-19	108-30	156,924	83,805	146,176	387,005	1,097-33	619-04	949-28	2,695-65	390,700			
65	33	78-05	29-24	8-35	115-04	24,123	15,484	12,582	52,189	184-91	139-31	86-14	401-36	55,966			
1	1	0-05	0-01	..	0-06	4,923	2,569	4,068	11,590	36-82	21-53	27-94	85-29	11,590			
11	6	16-26	8-12	1-86	26-34	9,294	6,179	46,013	29,774	40-13	29-32	49-29	140-31	29,774			
4	4	2-62	1-00	0-52	5-04	11,427	7,269	7,356	26,052	63-16	42-90	29-24	181-51	26,052			
..	..	..	..	..	..	28,491	7,747	9,805	46,133	169-92	61-38	54-94	201-24	46,133			
..	..	..	..	..	..	10,346	4,197	4,456	20,199	87-72	54-29	59-12	201-13	20,199			
..	..	..	..	..	..	7,746	2,688	9,725	10,557	43-07	27-46	22-90	89-43	10,557			
8	4	11-27	4-31	0-13	15-71	12,020	4,767	6,247	23,048	75-32	56-26	35-48	147-06	23,048			
..	..	..	..	..	..	9,473	4,568	4,975	19,017	80-10	49-43	42-90	172-13	19,017			
..	..	0-11	0-06	0-01	0-18	3,262	2,447	3,385	11,194	37-12	20-13	22-40	80-65	11,194			
..	..	..	..	..	..	7,583	3,643	7,797	19,223	56-69	36-26	57-46	149-81	19,223			
..	..	..	..	..	..	5,612	1,899	4,811	12,292	40-21	18-42	35-26	93-89	12,292			
92	48	108-36	43-94	10-87	163-17	132,505	59,780	76,807	288,872	943-49	544-37	540-27	2,029-13	273,145			
92	48	108-36	43-94	10-87	163-17	172,595	76,023	97,285	345,903	1,201-33	692-58	696-60	2,569-53	350,178			
53	33	102-73	31-87	8-20	142-89	25,012	20,839	14,327	60,178	246-00	144-63	89-00	479-03	64,615			
30	15	9-04	..	..	9-94	3,760	210	421	4,391	21-15	1-26	2-22	24-63	4,391			
15	15	20-55	12-08	2-82	35-45	17,427	9,484	12,210	39,121	149-13	86-45	84-43	320-21	40,161			
9	9	16-80	10-04	1-51	28-41	31,962	10,350	14,111	57,229	72-84	37-22	37-22	176-00	57,229			
4	4	4-25	2-39	1-38	5-02	12,331	4,903	6,706	23,936	39-36	27-06	27-06	77-46	23,936			
6	3	8-67	2-41	1-00	12-05	16,583	6,940	9,024	32,536	112-68	51-68	56-82	221-23	32,536			
..	..	..	..	..	..	9,785	6,177	8,982	24,945	91-54	45-77	68-02	200-24	24,945			
8	8	8-03	5-04	0-06	13-13	7,820	4,318	5,380	17,518	53-74	30-38	29-85	113-97	17,518			
3	3	3-90	3-70	0-20	4-80	18,128	9,592	12,957	40,677	112-11	58-25	63-22	233-58	40,677			
1	1	0-89	0-43	0-19	1-51	14,150	4,698	6,267	25,135	79-28	30-41	34-25	148-94	25,135			
1	1	0-21	0-21	0-03	0-45	11,062	4,221	6,007	22,190	68-26	29-42	23-35	127-03	22,190			
1	1	0-38	0-58	..	0-96	9,009	3,664	5,388	15,061	52-52	21-82	39-81	105-25	15,061			
4	4	4-22	1-38	0-71	9-31	10,174	11,075	10,369	46,613	125-52	86-68	106-18	318-58	46,613			
5	5	6-10	4-37	0-42	10-89	6,712	3,831	5,708	16,251	46-11	26-97	33-22	108-30	16,251			
2	1	0-69	0-36	0-04	1-09	12,233	5,058	7,769	28,149	120-90	50-91	25-25	175-06	28,149			
..	..	..	..	..	..	1,066	6,066	17,386	45-10	26-00	11-00	105-00	17,386	17,386			
50	60	33-23	23-18	3-73	60-19	8,494	8,053	14,008	35,204	67-55	44-46	66-38	178-39	35,204			
1	1	0-45	0-60	0-01	1-26	10,168	8,815	5,287	17,365	38-59	18-26	23-77	80-62	17,365			
..	..	..	..	..	..	7,710	3,579	4,065	15,374	49-37	21-45	21-45	77-64	15,374			
..	..	..	..	..	..	10,100	2,254	9,055	19,445	72-31	17-47	17-47	122-30	19,445			
..	..	..	..	..	..	1,126	8,815	30,973	111-63	57-39	67-95	236-87	39,688	39,688			
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Local Fund, Private-aided, and Subsidized Rural Dispensaries of the Madras Presidency during the 1937—cont.

[illegible]

Local Fund, Private-aided, and Subsidized Rural Dispensaries of the Madras Presidency during the 1937—cont.

Number of beds available.						Daily average number.						Total treated.						Average daily attendance.						Total number of patients treated both in-door and out-door.
Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.							
(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)					
44	30	61-91	32-60	4-66	99-17	23,787	11,266	17,059	32,112	169-13	99-58	93-63	365-09	54,882										
40	2-88		1-66	0-06	4-60	12,944	8,211	9,791	27,884	93-84	59-14	37-08	187-06	28,082										
16	10-27		1,162	1-48	32-87	11,155	7,659	10,116	28,300	78-66	51-01	54-22	156-89	29,935										
12	6	3-23	1-32	0-20	4-23	5,612	3,661	4,657	13,930	71-71	29-27	27-37	84-48	23,230										
18	71	13-18	12-18	1-25	37-14	18,518	9,951	8,887	27,556	94-28	46-01	52-17	193-06	29,235										
12	1-06		1-18	0-41	3-25	4,278	2,376	4,603	10,662	28-09	20-83	27-89	71-81	10,721										
						8,506	3,044	4,802	16,352	58-40	26-77	33-19	118-87	10,352										
						6,728	2,944	4,779	33,903	14-79	21-52	19-34	54-65	12,448										
						2,376	2,907	3,235	10,923	36-08	19-11	21-55	76-84	10,923										
						5,237	1,946	2,039	9,222	32-85	12-93	10-16	54-00	9,222										
						6,598	2,710	3,752	13,060	43-72	25-24	29-06	104-02	13,060										
						9,040	5,225	7,982	22,347	72-64	64-87	57-87	195-38	22,347										
						11,399	4,290	7,273	22,842	61-93	29-90	37-25	131-69	22,842										
						9,984	3,154	6,773	20,211	75-22	39-53	42-38	148-63	20,211										
						7,805	3,639	5,070	17,414	56-35	31-58	39-02	127-65	17,414										
133	73	101-30	69-33	1-29	231-92	7,794	2,154	2,222	10,122	22-10	8-90	8-70	39-10	10,102										
						4,560	1,543	1,580	7,963	23-60	11-10	10-40	45-10	7,963										
						2,287	1,587	1,297	5,451	15-00	11-80	11-00	37-00	5,451										
						2,974	1,212	1,288	5,114	21-00	12-06	8-00	44-00	5,114										
						1,805	1,465	1,575	4,845	18-47	9-27	11-29	35-00	4,845										
						6,136	2,672	4,031	12,839	43-08	21-17	26-70	99-05	12,839										
						1,717	1,232	2,226	5,175	13-00	11-00	21-00	45-00	5,175										
						1,837	989	1,145	3,971	12-10	6-30	8-20	26-70	3,971										
						4,303	1,633	1,563	3,489	7-00	3-52	11-52	21-46	3,489										
						4,749	1,698	2,439	9,000	19-00	6-00	11-00	39-00	9,000										
						4,698	1,961	2,171	8,830	21-15	9-03	10-04	40-82	8,830										
						3,283	1,134	2,377	6,794	19-69	9-00	15-40	44-60	6,794										
						1,651	904	1,725	4,310	27-19	11-40	25-80	62-30	4,310										
						1,678	727	1,161	3,566	15-43	12-35	13-76	11-54	3,566										
221	144	273-96	129-89	9-35	418-20	141,177	67,513	97,580	206,270	980-35	553-34	580-52	2,124-21	312,081										
						54,153	23,451	24,114	105,718	399-13	165-84	216-89	881-86	105,718										
221	144	273-96	129-89	9-35	418-20	192,330	80,264	128,694	411,958	1,289-48	703-18	607-41	2,809-07	417,799										
447	231	531-13	163-42	81-23	775-78	97,261	32,118	28,031	1,57,410	873-49	236-23	195-50	1,308-27	175,459										
95	72	141-87	130-88	13-44	289-19	18,979	9,991	9,391	32,262	200-15	110-56	342-01	532-72	37,913										
202	132	305-41	176-60	52-44	534-65	69,945	23,418	1,30,040	377,635	2074-41	239-24	1,060-38	1,661-33	379,443										
75	26	89-72	25-57	17-44	132-73	31,332	16,267	18,259	65,895	399-84	155-50	141-26	609-60	69,509										
52	23	64-70	31-56	0-75	97-01	6,474	5,901	1,643	11,955	123-62	67-57	22-58	218-72	11,958										
80	27	13-60	7-80	5-00	25-00																			
10	4	2-70	1-30	1-20	5-70																			
						12,166	6,742	13,881	32,729	90-81	49-06	110-56	250-43	32,729										
						17,777	14,736	25,057	57,579	118-67	96-18	154-70	369-85	57,579										
						14,807	3,599	10,639	28,187	40-00	9-30	27-50	77-00	28,187										
						21,232	15,613	20,208	67,555	179-43	118-16	199-51	487-13	67,555										
						15,504	7,711	11,315	37,860	114-66	50-23	81-99	244-98	37,860										
						10,419	15,039	16,355	118-24	100-63	183-89	408-78	61,555											
						21,187	10,450	32,289	159-92	82-30	157-13	239-27	59,289											
						9,467	8,859	25,683	25-69	17-26	26-00	70-40	25,684											
						9,949	8,785	23,249	64-24	59-76	42-94	166-64	28,454											
						9,621	14,116	23,967	49-61	23-70	39-30	63-69	23,967											
						12,678	7,124	17,254	37,054	69-88	49-46	115-61	228-96	37,054										
						15,603	20,698	27,415	67,180	100-00	116-20	160-60	67,180											
						18,609	13,671	21,415	53,698	51-21	37-18	53-88	146-87	53,698										
						23,613	14,412	27,852	65,277	63-00	39-00	76-00	183-00	65,277										
						18,108	9,050	9,109	34,276	49-61	34-82	21-95	90-38	34,276										
						31,905	11,433	21,139	64,307	87-49	21-10	57-89	174-60	64,307										
						42,918	23,287	41,317	112,847	117-09	78-09	114-00	290-00	112,847										
						10,230	5,570	9,339	25,859	61-36	32-62	30-12	156-69	25,859										
						8,335	4,704	7,931	20,464	24-00	12-84	19-25	56-24	20,464										
						17,395	15,595	18,152	51,142	143-66	139-53	177-14	462-96	51,142										
						6,374	3,874	5,399	15,657	56-39	24-44	28-34	75-64	15,657										
						1,735	145	264	2,144	4-72	0-93	0-72	8-88	2,144										
265		351-78	31-61	283-39		18,094	20,530	38,474		105-58	99-23	214-54	65-273											
172		197-80	41-90	229-43		31,072	10,382	41,704		233-40	73-20	334-00	49-976											
120		82-00	15-00	97-00		11,679	2,009	13,679		99-00	25-00	121-00	16-511											
59		87-45	0-01	87-46		6,518	4,923	10,541		31-92	29-93	52-85	16-311											
914	639	1,148-53	536-83	174-70	1,869-06	5,77,970	3,29,707	4,54,719	13,62,396	3,799-81	2,027-59	2,569-93	3,337-24	14,04,779										
	607		619-03	88-22	707-25		87,363	37,235	1,04,598		469-90	218-38	888-29											
914	1,248	1,148-53	1,155-98	262-92	2,567-31	5,77,970	3,37,070	4,91,854	14,68,994	3,799-81	2,497-40	2,728-32	9,025-58	15,34,856										
50	33	49-60	31-09	5-73	80-45	25,329	13,792	20,785	59,756	115-87	67-15	123-64	306-18	62,933										
						5,517	2,777	3,443	11,781	30-16	20-22	22-25	70-93	11,781										
						5,510	2,019	8,248	11,577	42-22	22-58	24-61	89-91	11,577										
						5,401	2,860	8,411	11,672	31-56	20-41	23-31	75-28	11,672										
						24,322	16,333	10,073	50,788	191-05	129-43	66-60	390-08	52,776										
						5,173	2,937	11,147	19,047	31-57	19-55	61-22	111-37	19,047										
19	26	27-08	31-00	3-29	61-36	10,099	5,476	9,053	24,623	61-75	30-43	58-81	182-54	24,623										
						5,972	2,459	4,590	13,901	16-24	10-20	30-90	83-84	13,901										
						7,383	3,630	4,893	15,385	45-03	30-71	99-43	134,993	15,385										
						9,624	5,830	6,960	21,914	81-33	35-01	53-78	191-32	21,914										
						9,016	2,388	2,417	13,821	16-57	21-40	29-09	66-29	13,821										
						15,346	7,514	9,623	32,483	124-96	70-01	62-04	257-01	32,483										
						6,023	2,509	4,308	12,840	37-56	16-37	26-26	80-19	12,840										

STATEMENT C—Showing the number of In-door and Out-door Patients treated in the State-public,
year

(1)	District.	Name of dispensary.	Of what class.	Total treated during the year.						In-door patients.			
				(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	Ratio of death per cent. to total treated.	
													Men.
(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)			
A—cont.													
Chingleput—cont.	Tirukalkundram	..	..	14	..	14	13	..	..	1	7.14		
	Tiruppur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
	Tiruvallur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
	Tiravottiyur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
	Uthamapuri	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
	Yengal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
	Lady Willington Leper Settlement, Tirumani	..	610	137	298	1,045	94	20	172	22	2.11		
	Municipal Dispensary, Big Conjeevaram	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
	Do	..	112	..	..	112	308	..	..	..	..		
	Government Engineering College Dispensary, Guindy	..	135	..	..	135	100	10	..	..	..		
Police Hospital, St. Thomas' Mount	..	69	32	..	101	89	15	9	..	..			
Government Tuberculosis Sanatorium, Tambaram	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
B—Nil.													
District Total Subsidized Rural dispensaries													
District total—Class A													
Combined District Total													
A													
South Arcot.	Cuddalore	..	2,441	1,376	282	4,099	1,839	1,418	572	154	3.73		
	Chidambaram	..	358	430	71	1,128	543	341	57	30	2.73		
	Cuddalore Old Town	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
	Chinnasalem	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
	Dince	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
	Kallakurichi	..	343	145	31	519	259	110	181	19	3.66		
	Kattumannarkoil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
	Kurinjipadi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
	Merkanam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
	Nellikuppam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
	Panruti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
	Porto Novo	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
	Sankarapuram	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
	Srinivasam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
	Tindivanam	..	388	284	33	710	428	147	101	23	3.24		
	Tiruppur	..	307	244	40	591	468	64	34	15	2.64		
	Tirukoylethur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
	Tiruvannamalai	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
	Tittagudi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
	Ulunduppettal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
	Valavanur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
	Viluppuram	..	398	245	27	674	375	106	55	22	3.83		
	Vridhachalam	..	243	53	22	318	211	56	25	17	5.35		
Vanur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
B													
Women and Children Dispensary, Tiruppur													
Subsidized Rural Dispensaries—Total—Class C													
District Total—Class A													
District Total—Class B													
Combined District Total													
A													
Salem.	Salem	I	2,095	683	333	3,111	1,607	757	556	201	12.04		
	Arumapet	III	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
	Attur	III	91	91	12	194	130	33	31	11	5.67		
	Dankankota	I	5	5	..	10	4	..	..	..	..		
	Diarmapuri	I	153	66	9	230	131	54	35	10	4.35		
	Ettapadi	III	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
	Ettapur	III	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
	Harur	III	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
	Hosur	III	65	13	4	82	..	1	9	5	6.10		
	Kaveripatnam	III	58	10	3	71	66	2	8	5	7.04		
	Krishnasiri	III	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
	Mahaur	III	2-2	153	30	151	290	93	29	28	6.01		
	Namakkal	III	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
	Omair	I	222	171	26	419	236	103	43	17	3.79		
	Palaikadu	III	12	5	1	17	6	11	..	..	..		
	Rachapuram	III	15	5	1	21	15	5	1	..	..		
	Sankaralingam	III	20	79	4	103	142	14	12	5	2.90		
	Sendainazhagam	III	25	2	3	30	13	8	3	1	3.32		
	Thammampattai	III	46	10	9	73	39	21	12	1	1.37		
	Tiruchengodu	III	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
	Uthangarai	III	131	62	12	205	123	26	46	6	2.44		
	Velur	III	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
	Yercaud	III	153	119	23	295	155	117	13	10	3.40		
Mettur Dam	I	30	53	12	145	79	33	24	9	6.00			
B													
Government Queen Alexandra Hospital, Salem													
C													
Subsidized Rural Dispensaries													
District Total—Class A													
District Total—Class B													
District Total—Class C													
Combined District Total													

Local Fund, Private-aided, and Subsidized Rural Dispensaries of the Madras Presidency during the 1937—cont.

In-door patients.										Out-door patients.										Total number of patients treated both in-door and out-door.
Number of beds available.		Daily average number.					Total treated.			Average daily attendance.										
Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.								
(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)							
..	2	..	0-03	..	0-03	0,763	5,478	6,400	21,641	63-72	34-64	38-88	137-24	21,655						
..	..	..	..	..	..	5,660	2,318	3,781	21,755	35-82	18-55	24-77	79-14	10,765						
..	..	..	..	..	..	13,210	7,222	8,473	30,411	38-04	21-93	27-85	220-52	30,765						
..	..	..	..	..	..	5,920	3,101	4,609	13,630	38-03	19-15	27-08	84-29	13,630						
..	..	..	..	..	..	6,653	4,470	7,460	18,589	43-45	24-74	42-92	116-14	18,589						
..	..	..	..	..	..	4,364	2,484	2,555	9,403	37-54	18-73	11-88	68-31	9,403						
..	..	..	..	..	..	1,964	87	334	109-30	14-00	17-00	140-30	140-30	1,964						
605	145	383-00	38-00	202-00	673-00	13,765	7,572	7,361	23,638	79-90	47-20	47-00	174-10	23,638						
..	..	..	..	..	..	15,937	6,251	8,030	30,227	74-00	33-00	41-00	148-00	30,227						
4	..	1-55	..	..	1-55	8,769	1,027	1,145	10,938	35-83	4-21	4-65	44-79	11,030						
23	12	23-56	10-63	..	34-19	2,414	139	1,015	3,803	32-82	3-20	..	34-47	4,083						
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	101						
..	..	..	..	..	..	41,965	25,387	25,533	95,885	207-41	126-30	180-94	514-65	95,885						
723	219	438-10	160-86	211-24	860-20	235,105	123,612	156,477	515,194	1,653-21	900-66	985-56	3,539-43	520,948						
723	219	438-10	160-86	211-24	860-20	277,070	148,999	185,010	611,079	1,890-62	1,026-96	1,163-50	4,054-08	616,853						
63	46	00-07	33-63	14-09	138-74	17,794	9,763	7,415	34,972	133-29	67-21	47-13	247-64	36,071						
12	10	26-20	16-80	2-39	45-39	22,148	8,221	7,713	38,394	148-03	86-47	61-00	285-56	39,323						
..	..	..	..	..	..	18,343	8,529	6,037	32,909	115-21	61-67	41-30	223-17	40,753						
..	..	..	..	..	..	7,010	2,899	4,698	14,607	64-59	22-30	39-31	116-79	14,607						
..	..	..	..	..	..	7,540	3,599	4,390	15,390	67-81	31-81	27-65	127-27	15,390						
..	..	..	..	..	..	10,406	3,977	3,570	19,952	86-37	35-02	21-66	155-65	20,481						
..	..	..	..	..	..	10,927	3,717	4,421	18,570	55-85	22-59	27-82	105-25	20,991						
8	8	10-32	5-30	1-11	22-82	9,732	3,717	4,421	18,570	55-85	22-59	27-82	105-25	20,991						
..	..	..	..	..	..	9,732	3,717	4,421	18,570	55-85	22-59	27-82	105-25	20,991						
..	..	..	..	..	..	9,732	3,717	4,421	18,570	55-85	22-59	27-82	105-25	20,991						
..	..	..	..	..	..	9,732	3,717	4,421	18,570	55-85	22-59	27-82	105-25	20,991						
..	..	..	..	..	..	9,732	3,717	4,421	18,570	55-85	22-59	27-82	105-25	20,991						
..	..	..	..	..	..	9,732	3,717	4,421	18,570	55-85	22-59	27-82	105-25	20,991						
..	..	..	..	..	..	9,732	3,717	4,421	18,570	55-85	22-59	27-82	105-25	20,991						
..	..	..	..	..	..	9,732	3,717	4,421	18,570	55-85	22-59	27-82	105-25	20,991						
..	..	..	..	..	..	9,732	3,717	4,421	18,570	55-85	22-59	27-82	105-25	20,991						
..	..	..	..	..	..	9,732	3,717	4,421	18,570	55-85	22-59	27-82	105-25	20,991						
..	..	..	..	..	..	9,732	3,717	4,421	18,570	55-85	22-59	27-82	105-25	20,991						
..	..	..	..	..	..	9,732	3,717	4,421	18,570	55-85	22-59	27-82	105-25	20,991						
..	..	..	..	..	..	9,732	3,717	4,421	18,570	55-85	22-59	27-82	105-25	20,991						
..	..	..	..	..	..	9,732	3,717	4,421	18,570	55-85	22-59	27-82	105-25	20,991						
..	..	..	..	..	..	9,732	3,717	4,421	18,570	55-85	22-59	27-82	105-25	20,991						
..	..	..	..	..	..	9,732	3,717	4,421	18,570	55-85	22-59	27-82	105-25	20,991						
..	..	..	..	..	..	9,732	3,717	4,421	18,570	55-85	22-59	27-82	105-25	20,991						
..	..	..	..	..	..	9,732	3,717	4,421	18,570	55-85	22-59	27-82	105-25	20,991						
..	..	..	..	..	..	9,732	3,717	4,421	18,570	55-85	22-59	27-82	105-25	20,991						
..	..	..	..	..	..	9,732	3,717	4,421	18,570	55-85	22-59	27-82	105-25	20,991						
..	..	..	..	..	..	9,732	3,717	4,421	18,570	55-85	22-59	27-82	105-25	20,991						
..	..	..	..	..	..	9,732	3,717	4,421	18,570	55-85	22-59	27-82	105-25	20,991						
..	..	..	..	..	..	9,732	3,717	4,421	18,570	55-85	22-59	27-82	105-25	20,991						
..	..	..	..	..	..	9,732	3,717	4,421	18,570	55-85	22-59	27-82	105-25	20,991						
..	..	..	..	..	..	9,732	3,717	4,421	18,570	55-85	22-59	27-82	105-25	20,991						
..	..	..	..	..	..	9,732	3,717	4,421	18,570	55-85	22-59	27-82	105-25	20,991						
..	..	..	..	..	..	9,732	3,717	4,421	18,570	55-85	22-59	27-82	105-25	20,991						
..	..	..	..	..	..	9,732	3,717	4,421	18,570	55-85	22-59	27-82	105-25	20,991						
..	..	..	..	..	..	9,732	3,717	4,421	18,570	55-85	22-59	27-82	105-25	20,991						
..	..	..	..	..	..	9,732	3,717	4,421	18,570	55-85	22-59	27-82	105-25	20,991						
..	..	..	..	..	..	9,732	3,717	4,421	18,570	55-85	22-59	27-82	105-25	20,991						
..	..	..	..	..	..	9,732	3,717	4,421	18,570	55-85	22-59	27-82	105-25	20,991						
..	..	..	..	..	..	9,732	3,717	4,421	18,570	55-85	22-59	27-82	105-25	20,991						
..	..	..	..	..	..	9,732	3,717	4,421	18,570	55-85	22-59	27-82	105-25	20,991						
..	..	..	..	..	..	9,732	3,717	4,421	18,570	55-85	22-59	27-82	105-25							

CIVIL HOSPITALS AND DISPENSARIES 27

Local Fund, Private-aided and Subsidized Rural Dispensaries of the Madras Presidency during the 1937—cont.

Number of beds available.							Daily average number.				Total treated.				Average daily attendance.					Total number of patients treated both in-door and out-door.
Men.		Women.		Children.		Total.	Men.		Women.		Children.		Total.	Men.		Women.		Children.	Total.	
(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	
..	..	..	..	..	..	7,903	2,915	5,173	13,991	18-76	18-55	20-34	87-65	15,991	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	20,698	12,956	14,563	48,217	148-32	92-68	95-90	331-90	7,444	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	3,702	4,306	1,781	7,409	32-13	17-41	12-25	61-70	..	..	..	..	..	..	
24	18	30-70	18-29	3-30	52-29	14,050	12,091	7,443	33,554	111-96	83-04	35-88	230-82	34,993	..	..	..	..	..	
16	8	16-70	9-73	1-42	27-19	2,893	8,991	6,868	28,881	103-21	77-67	43-86	232-18	29,228	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	6,142	1,192	1,092	5,177	18-94	7-72	6-52	33-17	5,177	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	15,442	2,815	6,125	19,088	49-74	19-09	70-56	126-68	15,068	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	6,402	1,029	4,410	15,041	47-34	33-07	29-06	109-37	15,041	..	..	..	..	..	
4	4	1-50	1-31	0-02	2-83	6,382	3,094	2,704	12,240	43-90	27-60	18-37	89-27	12,240	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	6,413	3,135	3,540	13,088	37-62	21-33	21-12	80-57	13,088	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	5,538	2,502	2,677	10,717	41-17	19-39	16-42	79-93	10,717	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	10,209	5,145	4,111	19,555	73-64	36-25	23-55	135-44	19,555	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	10,068	4,479	4,768	20,133	68-82	34-35	20-04	133-71	20,133	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	4,033	1,659	2,181	7,873	23-54	8-69	11-89	44-12	7,873	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	3,843	2,073	1,175	7,091	19-13	11-55	5-47	36-18	7,091	..	..	..	..	..	
5	7	4-73	3-28	0-28	8-29	6,260	4,110	4,344	15,514	71-41	50-11	42-62	164-04	15,514	..	..	..	..	..	
8	4	5-05	2-37	0-37	7-70	6,744	4,017	4,466	14,427	64-15	39-10	31-87	121-61	14,427	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	6,945	3,884	4,336	14,665	45-59	25-90	22-10	96-68	14,665	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	8,129	4,274	4,795	17,198	57-06	36-01	32-58	126-05	17,198	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	6,679	3,108	5,019	14,806	44-59	22-06	33-55	101-10	14						

Local Fund, Private-aided, and Subsidized Rural Dispensaries of the Madras Presidency during the 1937—cont.

Number of beds available.		Daily average number.					Total treated.					Average daily attendance "cc."					Total number of patients treated both in and out-door.
Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.				
(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)			
21	13	39-39	14-81	5-09	62-29	18,256	7,310	7,655	31,251	129-87	55-48	56-41	241-26	38,048			
2	..	0-38	0-21	..	0-54	9,422	5,568	9,020	25,010	87-64	65-04	81-17	233-85	25,010			
1	1	0-55	0-25	0-01	0-81	7,039	3,022	6,006	15,067	59-64	31-91	39-60	131-15	15,062			
2	2	..	..	..	..	1,679	1,007	1,357	4,043	13-00	9-47	10-00	31-56	4,043			
1	1	..	..	..	..	4,806	4,678	7,728	22,368	36-78	55-87	51-12	143-77	22,368			
2	2	..	..	..	..	3,135	1,760	2,052	7,950	28-57	14-01	30-01	72-59	7,950			
2	2	..	..	..	..	7,318	3,461	7,897	17,776	48-67	30-01	32-10	110-78	17,776			
2	2	..	..	..	..	12,112	8,293	7,356	27,761	60-20	78-90	55-29	194-39	27,761			
2	2	..	..	..	..	6,003	3,443	7,059	17,505	64-59	30-74	61-69	156-02	17,505			
2	2	..	..	..	..	4,122	2,487	3,407	11,027	54-09	34-51	32-18	119-77	11,027			
2	2	..	..	..	..	3,807	2,167	2,559	9,435	29-10	13-00	16-70	59-79	9,435			
2	2	..	..	..	..	13,936	6,053	8,997	28,991	90-89	57-07	58-79	206-75	28,991			
2	2	..	..	..	..	4,118	2,058	2,817	9,004	32-60	16-39	32-16	81-15	9,004			
2	2	..	..	..	..	4,122	2,487	3,407	11,027	54-09	34-51	32-18	119-77	11,027			
2	2	..	..	..	..	8,425	3,564	6,191	18,176	67-43	52-24	59-93	179-60	18,176			
2	2	..	..	..	..	16,841	7,949	16,542	41,306	124-41	60-33	108-07	292-81	41,306			
2	2	..	..	..	..	5,164	3,688	4,240	13,092	19-11	28-55	43-17	90-83	13,092			
2	2	..	..	..	..	12,724	6,656	8,132	27,512	75-02	50-73	50-20	104-05	27,512			
2	2	..	..	..	..	4,140	3,017	4,020	11,167	30-05	25-41	30-19	85-65	11,167			
2	2	..	..	..	..	10,451	6,153	7,107	23,711	87-04	74-19	57-59	218-82	23,711			
2	2	..	..	..	..	13,454	8,204	10,500	32,998	98-05	66-50	80-59	245-07	32,998			
2	2	..	..	..	..	8,123	4,757	3,899	16,789	22-37	14-06	33-16	69-59	16,789			
2	2	..	..	..	..	14,955	6,921	10,941	32,816	94-02	64-74	84-76	223-52	32,816			
2	2	..	..	..	..	4,768	1,900	3,029	9,697	51-05	13-62	18-59	83-24	9,697			
2	2	..	..	..	..	3,067	3,353	4,544	12,404	37-69	19-90	25-5					

STATEMENT C—Showing the number of In-door and Out-door Patients treated in the State-public

(1) District.	Name of dispensary. (2)	Of what class. (3)	Total treated during the year.				Number cured. (8)	Number relieved. (9)	In-door patients.		Ratio of deaths per 100. (12)	
			Men. (4)	Women. (5)	Children. (6)	Total. (7)			Discharge otherwise. (10)	Died. (11)		
B												
South Kanara—cont.	Women and Children Hospital, Mangalore	..	..	1,890	574	2,464	1,882	170	166	156	..	
	Subsidized Rural Dispensaries—District Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	District Total—Class A	..	5,925	764	199	6,888	3,291	2,559	451	317	..	
	District Total—Class B	..	..	1,890	574	2,464	1,832	170	166	156	..	
	Combined District, Total	..	5,925	2,654	773	9,352	5,173	2,729	617	473	..	
	Provincial grand total, Class A (General dispensaries)	..	141,435	72,737	18,287	232,459	134,513	56,066	24,988	11,914	..	
	Provincial grand total, class B (Female dispensaries)	..	5	41,998	5,708	47,711	36,274	6,520	2,969	1,496	..	
	Provincial grand total, Class C (Subsidized Rural Dispensaries)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	Combined Provincial grand total	..	141,440	114,735	23,975	280,150	170,787	62,586	27,957	13,410	..	

Local Fund, Private-aided, and Subsidized Rural Dispensaries of the Madras Presidency during the 1937—cont.

Out-door patients.															Total number of patients treated both in-door and out-door.
Number of beds available.		Daily average number.				Total treated.				Average daily attendance.					
Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.		
(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)		
..	..	..	75-34	21-91	97-25	..	14,082	6,999	21,081	..	198-39	62-46	260-85	23,545	
..	..	..	..	..	..	47,676	24,281	21,373	93,310	247-30	123-44	111-41	482-15	93,310	
227	84	312-23	65-253	10-074	387-557	187,347	88,406	93,681	369,434	1,541-58	742-88	674-91	2,959-35	378,322	
..	..	..	75-340	21-910	97-250	..	14,082	6,999	21,081	..	198-39	62-46	260-85	23,545	
227	84	312-23	140-593	31-954	484-907	235,023	126,749	122,053	483,825	1,788-86	1,064-71	848-78	3,702-35	493,177	
5,581	3,708	7,175-29	3,180-84	1,049-24	11,405-47	6,315,818	3,185,250	3,723,045	13,224,113	46,211-15	26,245-30	25,181-96	97,638-41	13,456,552	
..	1,381	0-15	1,308-61	202-97	1,511-73	34	373,388	250,172	623,595	0-14	3,220-38	1,815-70	5,036-22	671,306	
..	..	..	..	..	..	1,644,698	783,323	903,555	3,331,576	9,625-11	5,285-55	6,040-59	20,951-25	3,331,576	
5,581	5,089	7,175-54	4,489-45	1,252-21	12,917-20	7,980,550	4,341,961	4,876,773	17,179,284	55,836-40	34,751-23	33,038-25	123,625-88	17,459,434	

STATEMENT D.—Showing the number of beds, number of In-door and Out-door Patients and number of Surgical Operations and the Geographical Distribution of Infectious and other diseases treated in all classes of Medical Institutions in the Madras Presidency in the year 1937.

(1) Name of the district.	(2) Number of beds.		(3) Number of In-door patients treated.		(4) Number of out-door patients treated.		(5) Cholera.		(6) Dengue.		(7) Amoebic dysentery.		(8) Bacillary dysentery.		(9) Diarrhoea.	
	For males.	For females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Total treated.	Deaths.	Total treated.	Deaths.	Total treated.	Deaths.	Total treated.	Deaths.	Total treated.	Deaths.
1 Vizagapatnam ..	529	400	7,550	4,411	781,066	487,015	83	154	154	1	14,120	6	2,721	11	21,803	13
2 East Godavari ..	356	351	5,259	3,282	541,117	291,117	20	37	37	..	13,184	11	6,458	5	22,474	24
3 West Godavari ..	155	215	4,542	5,094	256,911	223,882	150	5	20	..	5,102	1	3,094	5	9,775	1
4 Krishna ..	346	524	6,859	13,931	300,614	271,385	912	171	20	..	6,189	1	5,035	25	10,648	12
5 Guntur ..	83	218	3,326	4,351	372,325	372,325	182	106	11	..	17,719	14	8,135	1	7,248	5
6 Nellore ..	183	183	2,776	2,776	273,450	229,233	182	11	13	..	6,749	11	3,018	4	8,273	9
7 Karimnagar ..	100	184	2,770	2,339	154,390	210,066	119	3	..	..	5,381	21	928	3	7,708	8
8 Anantapur ..	100	34	2,783	1,113	169,853	244,391	10	1	..	..	4,053	4	2,101	8	8,544	11
9 Chittoor ..	137	75	3,546	2,057	200,630	176,923	132	102	..	..	10,969	12	6,221	10	16,623	8
10 Chingleput ..	228	250	4,134	4,599	310,323	241,667	97	22	..	..	4,188	71	2,150	0	7,467	8
11 North Arcot ..	664	1,266	26,787	41,011	810,369	669,747	980	245	11	..	22,183	2	17,532	94	33,318	19
12 Madurai ..	823	392	6,455	4,263	396,880	326,078	154	25	..	..	5,382	5	3,843	9	9,878	15
13 South Arcot ..	243	189	6,341	4,167	372,694	315,759	636	252	..	..	5,018	16	1,909	6	8,510	14
14 Tiruchirappalli ..	243	210	9,485	7,863	432,604	497,756	675	53	444	..	9,400	17	1,574	1	12,503	16
15 Tanjore ..	174	98	4,170	2,907	396,759	337,315	406	53	243	..	10,393	13	7,552	25	20,551	24
16 Tirunelveli ..	337	204	9,855	8,023	573,674	531,517	406	60	..	..	9,375	11	4,190	10	16,670	31
17 Madurai ..	331	363	2,677	3,935	383,880	478,407	252	32	757	..	15,775	5	4,838	14	18,660	14
18 Tirunelveli ..	721	410	15,818	8,500	572,914	535,073	34	1	54	..	3,260	90	4,783	13	15,649	14
19 Tirunelveli ..	163	143	3,877	3,223	329,621	404,435	68	3	147	..	3,260	4	1,368	11	6,349	7
20 Tirunelveli ..	146	189	3,347	3,068	283,527	244,034	72	6	17	..	4,231	16	2,075	17	9,163	8
21 Tirunelveli ..	202	293	8,005	4,988	283,527	244,034	72	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22 South Kanara ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Provincial total ..	7,243	8,851	163,060	164,075	90,64,283	81,18,190	6,918	825	5,262	74	213,224	344	104,544	311	332,964	387

CIVIL HOSPITALS AND DISPENSARIES

Name of the district.	(10) Diphtheria.		(11) Enteric fever.		(12) Syphilis including congenital.		(13) Genital infections.		(14) Soft chancre.		(15) Other diseases of venereal origin.		(16) Influenza.		(17) Kala-Azar.		(18) Leprosy.	
	Total treated.	Deaths.	Total treated.	Deaths.	Total treated.	Deaths.	Total treated.	Deaths.	Total treated.	Deaths.	Total treated.	Deaths.	Total treated.	Deaths.	Total treated.	Deaths.	Total treated.	Deaths.
1 Vizagapatnam ..	66	1	885	9	7,103	9	5,797	1	644	..	4,390	1	9,076	..	8	..	3,875	23
2 East Godavari ..	41	1	1,037	14	9,620	10	6,817	..	395	..	2,706	..	6,250	1	..	..	6,389	10
3 West Godavari ..	15	..	544	12	5,234	3	5,317	..	335	..	1,108	..	5,977	1	..	..	1,542	10
4 Krishna ..	12	..	646	16	17,669	18	13,923	1	720	..	5,974	..	8,594	..	23	..	1,044	17
5 Guntur ..	14	..	574	21	4,368	13	5,020	..	134	..	1,124	..	8,181	..	5	..	569	..
6 Nellore ..	10	..	297	9	2,321	6	3,201	..	241	..	1,310	..	2,812	..	3	..	512	..
7 Karimnagar ..	6	..	710	4	3,590	3	3,201	..	116	..	1,310	..	9,157	..	5	..	29	..
8 Anantapur ..	23	..	424	12	4,665	4	4,053	..	619	..	1,263	..	9,157	..	7	..	827	1
9 Chittoor ..	24	..	389	10	5,755	2	5,567	..	109	..	1,310	..	20,113	..	28	..	5,029	..
10 Chingleput ..	34	..	1,672	27	3,412	10	3,567	..	369	..	1,263	..	7,662	..	4,193	..	4,320	24
11 North Arcot ..	363	10	2,583	112	1,488	8	11,668	4	91	..	1,263	..	48,932	..	1	..	8,022	..
12 Madurai ..	32	..	391	10	4,345	3	4,138	..	782	..	1,710	..	15,817	..	202	..	8,022	..
13 South Arcot ..	34	..	885	18	2,532	3	4,596	..	305	..	2,896	..	14,799	..	16	..	2,074	..
14 Tiruchirappalli ..	56	..	1,393	10	2,885	6	4,596	..	519	..	3,615	..	14,799	..	3	..	2,885	..
15 Tanjore ..	25	..	720	21	5,055	1	4,343	..	1,259	..	2,196	..	15,999	..	3	..	3,169	..
16 Tirunelveli ..	19	..	226	17	6,243	13	7,314	..	479	..	1,671	..	8,747	..	402	..	2,612	..
17 Madurai ..	39	..	740	15	7,274	8	8,043	..	533	..	2,006	..	20,227	..	7	..	749	..
18 Tirunelveli ..	28	..	1,194	18	4,169	8	3,650	..	408	..	1,929	..	11,279	..	..	..	1,612	..
19 Tirunelveli ..	16	..	1,325	8	643	6	824	..	120	..	380	..	17,678	..	..	..	635	..
20 Tirunelveli ..	66	..	1,005	10	1,227	9	1,273	..	121	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21 Tirunelveli ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22 South Kanara ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Provincial total ..	1,023	49	22,773	719	127,452	133	125,860	17	11,788	8	50,979	10	328,492	77	2,517	19	62,233	123

STATEMENT D—Showing the number of beds, number of In-door and Out-door Patients and number of Surgical Operations and the Geographical Distribution of Infections and other diseases treated in all classes of Medical Institutions in the Madras Presidency in the year 1937—cont.

Name of the district.	(68)		(69)		(70)		(71)		(72)		(73)		(74)		(75)		(76)		(77)	
	Total treated.	Deaths.	Total treated.	Deaths.	Total treated.	Deaths.	Total treated.	Deaths.	Total treated.	Deaths.	Total treated.	Deaths.	Total treated.	Deaths.	Total treated.	Deaths.	Total treated.	Deaths.	Total treated.	Deaths.
1 Vizagapatnam	9,298	25	9,470	9	744	1	48	2	302	1	340	1	1,502	8	3,662	4	411	70	25	31
2 East Godavari	11,420	25	11,474	9	965	1	87	2	534	1	534	1	1,390	8	4,500	3	174	25	31	8
3 West Godavari	4,712	42	4,774	16	507	1	30	1	221	1	213	1	658	11	2,440	27	108	12	31	8
4 Krishna	7,530	27	7,582	10	1,661	1	107	1	1,661	1	1,661	1	1,074	5	8,455	20	40	12	12	12
5 Guntur	2,667	17	2,684	3	136	1	18	1	136	1	136	1	117	3	2,200	5	40	4	4	4
6 Nellore	2,652	18	2,670	3	251	1	3	1	251	1	251	1	117	3	17	1	3	88	88	88
7 Kurnool	1,544	4	1,559	1	142	1	5	1	142	1	142	1	110	1	17	1	3	13	13	13
8 Bellary	2,431	14	2,445	5	69	1	7	1	69	1	69	1	212	6	11	1	204	10	10	10
9 Anantapur	2,431	14	2,445	5	69	1	7	1	69	1	69	1	212	6	11	1	204	10	10	10
10 Chittoor	2,431	14	2,445	5	69	1	7	1	69	1	69	1	212	6	11	1	204	10	10	10
11 North Arcot	2,431	14	2,445	5	69	1	7	1	69	1	69	1	212	6	11	1	204	10	10	10
12 South Arcot	2,431	14	2,445	5	69	1	7	1	69	1	69	1	212	6	11	1	204	10	10	10
13 Madras	2,431	14	2,445	5	69	1	7	1	69	1	69	1	212	6	11	1	204	10	10	10
14 Chingleput	2,431	14	2,445	5	69	1	7	1	69	1	69	1	212	6	11	1	204	10	10	10
15 South Arcot	2,431	14	2,445	5	69	1	7	1	69	1	69	1	212	6	11	1	204	10	10	10
16 Salem	2,431	14	2,445	5	69	1	7	1	69	1	69	1	212	6	11	1	204	10	10	10
17 Coimbatore	2,431	14	2,445	5	69	1	7	1	69	1	69	1	212	6	11	1	204	10	10	10
18 Tiruchirappalli	2,431	14	2,445	5	69	1	7	1	69	1	69	1	212	6	11	1	204	10	10	10
19 Tirunelveli	2,431	14	2,445	5	69	1	7	1	69	1	69	1	212	6	11	1	204	10	10	10
20 Madurai	2,431	14	2,445	5	69	1	7	1	69	1	69	1	212	6	11	1	204	10	10	10
21 Tirunelveli	2,431	14	2,445	5	69	1	7	1	69	1	69	1	212	6	11	1	204	10	10	10
22 Tirunelveli	2,431	14	2,445	5	69	1	7	1	69	1	69	1	212	6	11	1	204	10	10	10
23 Tirunelveli	2,431	14	2,445	5	69	1	7	1	69	1	69	1	212	6	11	1	204	10	10	10
24 Tirunelveli	2,431	14	2,445	5	69	1	7	1	69	1	69	1	212	6	11	1	204	10	10	10
25 South Kanara	2,431	14	2,445	5	69	1	7	1	69	1	69	1	212	6	11	1	204	10	10	10
Provincial total	163,163	373	163,500	13	14,480	4	654	5	7,911	2	7,643	2	15,233	146	23,233	70	1,743	2	1,120	2

ANNUAL RETURNS OF THE

CIVIL HOSPITALS AND DISPENSARIES

Name of the district.	(68)		(69)		(70)		(71)		(72)		(73)		(74)		(75)		(76)		(77)	
	Total treated.	Deaths.	Total treated.	Deaths.	Total treated.	Deaths.	Total treated.	Deaths.	Total treated.	Deaths.	Total treated.	Deaths.	Total treated.	Deaths.	Total treated.	Deaths.	Total treated.	Deaths.	Total treated.	Deaths.
1 Vizagapatnam	572	1	572	1	108	1	2,631	6	1,215	1	17,095	13	27,806	10	1,047	1	20,162	14	50,105	13
2 East Godavari	289	1	289	1	157	1	4,407	6	1,011	1	16,125	16	8,917	2	165	1	13,551	17	43,498	17
3 West Godavari	297	1	297	1	18	1	1,167	1	143	1	16,523	22	17,430	4	164	1	6,151	17	15,730	17
4 Krishna	302	1	302	1	67	1	2,612	19	180	1	27,523	22	17,430	4	164	1	10,711	14	26,396	14
5 Guntur	311	1	311	1	25	1	2,553	15	226	1	7,573	3	8,720	1	323	1	10,634	3	26,170	11
6 Nellore	311	1	311	1	40	1	912	3	75	1	8,720	14	8,967	1	107	1	10,634	7	20,834	11
7 Kurnool	180	1	180	1	52	1	1,016	1	27	1	5,742	8	10,006	1	107	1	7,887	15	21,232	14
8 Bellary	102	1	102	1	13	1	636	1	62	1	10,463	11	10,463	1	107	1	7,887	15	21,232	14
9 Anantapur	470	1	470	1	13	1	3,769	15	614	1	10,463	11	10,463	1	107	1	7,887	15	21,232	14
10 Chittoor	273	1	273	1	39	1	1,100	3	1,594	1	21,512	17	17,919	6	431	1	37,447	4	90,602	11
11 North Arcot	273	1	273	1	39	1	1,100	3	1,594	1	21,512	17	17,919	6	431	1	37,447	4	90,602	11
12 South Arcot	273	1	273	1	39	1	1,100	3	1,594	1	21,512	17	17,919	6	431	1	37,447	4	90,602	11
13 Madras	273	1	273	1	39	1	1,100	3	1,594	1	21,512	17	17,919	6	431	1	37,447	4	90,602	11
14 Chingleput	273	1	273	1	39	1	1,100	3	1,594	1	21,512	17	17,919	6	431	1	37,447	4	90,602	11
15 South Arcot	273	1	273	1	39	1	1,100	3	1,594	1	21,512	17	17,919	6	431	1	37,447	4	90,602	11
16 Salem	273	1	273	1	39	1	1,100	3	1,594	1	21,512	17	17,919	6	431	1	37,447	4	90,602	11
17 Coimbatore	273	1	273	1	39	1	1,100	3	1,594	1	21,512	17	17,919	6	431	1	37,447	4	90,602	11
18 Tiruchirappalli	273	1	273	1	39	1	1,100	3	1,594	1	21,512	17	17,919	6	431	1	37,447	4	90,602	11
19 Tirunelveli	273	1	273	1	39	1	1,100	3	1,594	1	21,512	17	17,919	6	431	1	37,447	4	90,602	11
20 Madurai	273	1	273	1	39	1	1,100	3	1,594	1	21,512	17	17,919	6	431	1	37,447	4	90,602	11
21 Tirunelveli	273	1	273	1	39	1	1,100	3	1,594	1	21,512	17	17,919	6	431	1	37,447	4	90,602	11
22 Tirunelveli	273	1	273	1	39	1	1,100	3	1,594	1	21,512	17	17,919	6	431	1	37,447	4	90,602	11
23 Tirunelveli	273	1	273	1	39	1	1,100	3	1,594	1	21,512	17	17,919	6	431	1	37,447	4	90,602	11
24 Tirunelveli	273	1	273	1	39	1	1,100	3	1,594	1	21,512	17	17,919	6	431	1	37,447	4	90,602	11
25 South Kanara	273	1	273	1	39	1	1,100	3	1,594	1	21,512	17	17,919	6	431	1	37,447	4	90,602	11
Provincial total	12,362	14	12,362	14	3,446	1	86,515	213	10,474	7	377,460	426	449,125	70	5,680	6	449,185	307	1,343,713	188

STATEMENT D—Showing the number of beds, number of In-door and Out-door Patients and number of Surgical Operations and the Geographical Distribution of Infectious and other diseases treated in all classes of Medical Institutions in the Madras Presidency in the year 1937—cont.

ANNUAL RETURNS OF THE

Name of the district.	Total treated.	Deaths.	Total treated.	Deaths.	Total treated.	Deaths.	Total treated.	Deaths.	Total treated.	Deaths.	Total treated.	Deaths.	Total treated.	Deaths.	Total treated.	Deaths.
1 Vizagapatnam	39,283	2	3,900	35	4,496	11	47,090	40	1,059	17	7,413	27	73,927	16	32,960	5
2 East Godavari	32,612	1	1,073	8	2,378	22	23,240	22	772	4	4,610	29	32,960	7	42,325	10
3 West Godavari	46,062	1	1,009	6	3,795	9	37,691	22	1,172	18	4,895	41	45,382	7	42,325	10
4 Krishna	46,062	1	1,009	6	3,795	9	37,691	22	1,172	18	4,895	41	45,382	7	42,325	10
5 Guntur	41,359	3	1,858	13	9,535	8	31,523	16	1,517	11	3,616	10	41,359	4	42,325	10
6 Nellore	23,359	3	1,492	67	1,553	3	31,762	25	1,313	11	3,616	10	41,359	4	42,325	10
7 Kurnool	1,282	3	924	41	2,019	1	18,695	26	1,082	4	1,877	3	23,565	20	23,565	20
8 Bellary	21,370	1	446	4	2,029	2	22,440	42	1,754	4	1,877	3	23,565	20	23,565	20
9 Anantapur	46,537	3	487	29	2,759	3	54,733	88	1,754	4	1,877	3	23,565	20	23,565	20
10 Chittoor	46,537	3	487	29	2,759	3	54,733	88	1,754	4	1,877	3	23,565	20	23,565	20
11 North Arcot	41,003	1	1,514	12	2,443	20	125,006	214	1,242	8	1,636	10	41,003	1	41,003	1
12 Chittoor	41,003	1	1,514	12	2,443	20	125,006	214	1,242	8	1,636	10	41,003	1	41,003	1
13 Chittoor	41,003	1	1,514	12	2,443	20	125,006	214	1,242	8	1,636	10	41,003	1	41,003	1
14 Chittoor	41,003	1	1,514	12	2,443	20	125,006	214	1,242	8	1,636	10	41,003	1	41,003	1
15 South Arcot	41,786	1	1,552	12	3,471	6	52,613	67	1,417	8	1,582	4	41,786	1	41,786	1
16 Salem	41,786	1	1,552	12	3,471	6	52,613	67	1,417	8	1,582	4	41,786	1	41,786	1
17 Coimbatore	41,786	1	1,552	12	3,471	6	52,613	67	1,417	8	1,582	4	41,786	1	41,786	1
18 Trichinopoly	41,786	1	1,552	12	3,471	6	52,613	67	1,417	8	1,582	4	41,786	1	41,786	1
19 Madurai	41,786	1	1,552	12	3,471	6	52,613	67	1,417	8	1,582	4	41,786	1	41,786	1
20 Madurai	41,786	1	1,552	12	3,471	6	52,613	67	1,417	8	1,582	4	41,786	1	41,786	1
21 Madurai	41,786	1	1,552	12	3,471	6	52,613	67	1,417	8	1,582	4	41,786	1	41,786	1
22 Madurai	41,786	1	1,552	12	3,471	6	52,613	67	1,417	8	1,582	4	41,786	1	41,786	1
23 Tirunelveli	41,786	1	1,552	12	3,471	6	52,613	67	1,417	8	1,582	4	41,786	1	41,786	1
24 The Nilgiris	41,786	1	1,552	12	3,471	6	52,613	67	1,417	8	1,582	4	41,786	1	41,786	1
25 South Kanara	41,786	1	1,552	12	3,471	6	52,613	67	1,417	8	1,582	4	41,786	1	41,786	1
Provincial total	973,753	2	50,499	430	97,766	182	1,491,752	1,154	20,265	143	100,779	122	1,984,004	814	1,380,404	328

CIVIL HOSPITALS AND DISPENSARIES

Name of the district.	(88)		(89)		(90)		(91)		(92)		(93)		(94)		(95)		(96)		(97)	
	Diseases of the stomach and gums excluding tumours.	Deaths.	Diseases of the stomach excluding tumours.	Total treated.	Deaths.	Diseases of the intestines excluding diarrhoea, dysentery and tumours.	Total treated.	Liver abscess.	Total treated.	Deaths.	Other diseases of the liver.	Total treated.	Deaths.	Acute or doubtful origin.	Total treated.	Deaths.	Other diseases of the digestive system including dysentery and tumours.	Total treated.	Deaths.	Surgical cases.
1 Vizagapatnam	24,529	26,659	9	58,932	30	1,410	3,326	13	245	1	649	78,703	5	1,290,002	561	38,777	130			
2 East Godavari	57,786	23,317	5	93,705	19	1,437	4,727	6	207	2	35,319	1,113,037	33	1,559,930	297	45,232	140			
3 West Godavari	19,445	9,713	1	27,886	10	42	1,437	7	168	2	204	35,319	8	456,930	297	20,247	15			
4 Krishna	18,668	9,713	1	24,805	23	24	2,420	2	103	3	269	52,788	27	575,112	466	18,085	57			
5 Guntur	19,665	10,111	12	30,011	12	151	2,420	8	147	1	408	69,240	27	692,460	669	18,429	44			
6 Nellore	14,671	8,690	11	21,780	11	122	3,461	7	47	1	230	45,201	12	467,749	332	10,724	14			
7 Kurnool	19,334	5,337	4	12,272	3	10	1,637	10	47	1	203	27,663	8	36,952	274	9,222	34			
8 Bellary	11,293	6,882	1	11,654	3	10	1,637	7	23	1	157	39,434	1	485,506	123	12,922	21			
9 Anantapur	9,444	7,932	1	11,654	3	10	1,637	7	23	1	145	26,620	1	318,340	123	12,922	21			
10 Chittoor	9,444	7,932	1	11,654	3	10	1,637	7	23	1	145	26,620	1	318,340	123	12,922	21			
11 North Arcot	31,868	23,332	5	57,001	21	90	4,937	13	180	1	374	69,019	11	1,040,695	504	39,183	67			
12 Chittoor	34,886	23,332	6	57,001	21	90	4,937	13	180	1	374	69,019	11	1,040,695	504	39,183	67			
13 Madras	32,740	30,359	112	66,309	156	179	2,397	48	1,392	1	210	37,401	3	1,470,695	336	13,575	62			
14 Chingleput	21,843	16,374	9	26,329	15	101	9,102	1	132	1	875	171,433	8	7,703,670	3,045	32,559	21			
15 South Arcot	22,505	14,907	9	24,807	32	65	2,430	10	113	1	875	41,031	4	691,125	373	29,575	61			
16 Salem	20,158	12,900	4	25,339	22	36	2,430	3	63	5	156	37,121	2	673,320	388	27,003	79			
17 Coimbatore	30,752	18,900	20	48,569	20	44	2,503	14	268	2	280	70,087	22	917,728	782	39,846	118			
18 Trichinopoly	33,693	20,752	4	43,569	20	44	2,503	14	268	2	280	70,087	22	917,728	782	39,846	118			
19 Tanjore	29,010	12,232	12	32,232	42	61	9,595	12	193	3	435	71,151	16	1,111,151	376	26,604	27			
20 Madurai	24,322	14,372	5	23,069	42	61	9,595	12	193	3	435	71,151	16	1,111,151	376	26,604	27			
21 Ramnad	29,608	14,308	6	35,916	33	37	2,302	10	332	2	360	49,657	7	607,667	822	33,950	85			
22 Malabar	20,075	13,219	3	28,213	15	113	3,178	42	293	4	605	101,731	10	1,122,105	1,308	40,863	131			
23 The Nilgiris	13,214	7,975	6	18,600	16	26	1,860	10	100	..	183	43,235	94	3,711,158	348	27,231	94			
24 South Kanara	12,130	5,300	1	14,317	22	93	1,641	11	105	..	171	21,434	10	536,354	9,067	11,696	51			
Provincial total	587,893	381,272	227	829,863	724	2,712	65,291	288	4,529	66	7,794	101,299,596	336	1,429,809,808	15,140	702,281,166	1,668			

STATEMENT E—Showing the Surgical Operations performed in the State-public, Local Fund and Private aided Hospitals and Dispensaries in the Madras Presidency during the year 1937.

Class of operation.	Nature of operation.	Number of patients remaining from last year.	Number of operations performed during the year.			Number of patients operated on in columns (4) to (6).	Result of operations on patients.					Number of patients remaining at close.
			Principal.	Secondary.	Total.		Cured.	Relieved.	Discharged otherwise.	Died.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	
Operations on tumours.	(a) Removal by excision or other methods	14	3,328	5	3,333	3,328	3,207	65	19	26	25	
	(b) Radium treatment	13	449	158	607	449	5	312	67	26	53	
	(c) Other operations	2	128	2	130	128	110	11	9	..	..	
	Total	29	3,905	165	4,070	3,905	3,322	388	95	52	77	
Operations on cysts ..	(a) Removal by enucleation or excision	4	2,551	..	2,551	2,551	2,507	30	4	2	12	
	(b) Incision, drainage, etc.	..	283	2	285	283	282	..	1	..	..	
	Total	4	2,834	2	2,836	2,834	2,789	30	5	2	12	
Operations on abscesses.	(a) For acute abscess— Incision	195	157,176	224	157,400	157,176	156,273	636	192	35	235	
	(b) For chronic abscess— (i) Incision and drainage	24	1,532	57	1,589	1,532	1,430	65	19	8	34	
	(ii) Other operations	4	197	22	219	197	179	18	2	..	2	
	Total	223	158,905	303	159,208	158,905	157,882	719	213	43	271	
Removal of foreign bodies.	(a) From natural passages (excluding the external ear and urethra)	..	16,513	2	16,515	16,513	16,392	121	..	..	..	
	(b) Impacted or embedded (except in the eye ball)	3	10,400	2	10,402	10,400	10,321	72	7	1	2	
	Total	3	26,913	4	26,917	26,913	26,713	193	7	1	2	
Operations on arteries.	(a) Ligation	..	88	1	87	86	79	3	..	2	2	
	(b) Other operations	..	4	1	5	4	3	..	..	1	1	
	Total	..	90	2	92	90	82	3	..	2	3	
Operations for aneurysm.	(a) Ligation and excision of sac	1	2	..	2	2	2	..	..	1	..	
	(b) Ligation of artery	..	6	..	6	6	6	..	..	..	..	
	(c) Other operations	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	Total	1	8	..	8	8	8	..	..	1	..	
Operations on veins ..	(a) Ligation	3	48	..	48	48	50	..	1	..	..	
	(b) Transfusion of blood	..	50	11	61	50	48	..	..	2	..	
	(c) For varix— (i) Excision or ligation	1	6	..	6	6	5	..	..	1	1	
	(ii) Injection of sclerosing fluids	..	1,275	247	1,522	1,275	1,166	107	..	2	..	
	(d) Other operations	..	640	121	761	640	590	49	..	1	..	
	Total	4	2,019	379	2,398	2,019	1,859	156	1	6	1	
Operations on lymphatics.	(a) Removal of glands except from neck— (i) By excision	14	1,410	3	1,413	1,410	1,305	31	8	2	15	
	(ii) By cauterizing	4	568	..	568	563	540	17	3	..	3	
	(b) Other operations	1	196	1	197	193	183	13	..	1	..	
	Total	19	2,174	4	2,178	2,174	2,097	64	11	3	18	
Operations on nerves.		10	96	1	97	96	66	34	1	2	3	
Operations on the skin and subcutaneous tissues.	(a) Plastic operations (except on face, lips and generative organs)	4	376	7	383	376	365	7	..	..	8	
	(b) Repair of wounds	56	18,946	10	18,956	18,946	18,639	187	64	61	51	
	(c) Skin grafting	3	163	21	184	163	144	14	1	..	7	
	(d) Scarification	2	5,963	1	5,964	5,963	5,939	9	8	1	8	
	(e) Cauterizing	10	1,619	13	1,632	1,619	1,616	10	..	1	2	
	(f) Cauterization	..	1,969	12	1,981	1,969	1,937	30	..	1	1	
	(g) Removal of— (i) Ulcers	15	2,136	3	2,139	2,133	2,102	28	13	4	4	
	(ii) Sloughing tissues	5	1,137	11	1,148	1,137	1,126	6	1	6	3	
	(iii) Sinuses	37	5,876	31	5,907	5,876	5,759	91	35	37	37	
	(iv) Carbuncles	19	1,467	5	1,472	1,467	1,356	36	35	37	37	
	(v) Other tissues	16	2,358	..	2,358	2,348	2,348	13	..	..	13	
	(h) Incision for cellulitis	36	7,536	39	7,575	7,536	7,350	77	56	35	54	
	(i) Other operations	14	8,927	..	8,927	8,927	8,893	21	8	2	17	
	Total	217	58,473	153	58,626	58,473	57,874	529	205	155	227	
	Operations on bones excluding amputations.	(a) Osteotomy osteoclasis	8	267	..	267	267	242	14	7	1	1
		(b) Wiring, plating or otherwise uniting fractured bones	78	8,702	17	8,719	8,702	8,386	191	107	23	68
		(c) Removal of sequestra	18	993	26	1,019	993	845	82	33	10	41
(d) Other operations		9	622	6	628	622	584	23	6	3	16	
Total	113	10,584	49	10,633	10,584	10,057	310	153	42	135		
Operations on joints excluding disarticulation.	(a) Reduction of dislocation— (i) Lower jaw	1	693	3	696	693	672	20	1	1	..	
	(ii) Shoulder	2	672	1	673	672	636	36	..	..	1	
	(iii) Elbow	1	484	..	484	484	448	35	..	..	2	
	(iv) Hip	..	71	4	75	71	61	7	2	..	1	
	(v) Knee	..	60	..	60	60	59	1	..	..	..	
	(vi) Other joints	1	359	1	360	359	338	20	2	..	..	
	(b) Tapping or aspiration with or without irrigation	3	388	31	419	388	327	50	8	3	3	
	(c) Arthrocentesis or erosion	1	41	..	41	41	36	1	3	1	1	
	(d) Arthrodesis with or without irrigation	..	45	1	46	45	43	1	..	1	..	
	(e) Other operations	5	193	50	243	193	165	25	3	..	5	
	Total	14	3,006	90	3,096	3,006	2,785	196	20	6	13	

STATEMENT E—Showing the Surgical Operations performed in the State-public, Local Fund and Private aided Hospitals and Dispensaries in the Madras Presidency during the year 1937—cont.

Class of operation.	Nature of operation.	Number of patients remaining from last year.	Number of operations performed during the year.			Number of patients operated on in columns (4) to (6).	Result of operations on patients.					Number of patients remaining at close.
			Principal.	Secondary.	Total.		Cured.	Relieved.	Discharged otherwise.	Died.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	
Operations on muscles, tendons, bursae and fasciae.	(a) Tenotomy	..	56	2	58	56	55	1	..	..	..	
	(b) Union of a divided muscle or tendon	..	44	..	44	44	42	1	..	..	1	
	(c) Incision or removal of inflamed bursae	..	23	..	23	23	22	..	3	..	..	
	(d) Other operations	179	2,975	..	2,975	2,975	3,151	..	..	..	1	
	Total	179	3,098	2	3,100	3,098	3,270	5	..	1	1	
Amputations and disarticulations.	(a) Shoulder	..	14	..	14	14	12	..	1	1	1	
	(b) Arm	5	122	2	124	122	107	1	1	6	12	
	(c) Elbow	..	12	..	12	12	10	..	1	..	1	
	(d) Forearm	1	40	..	40	39	34	..	..	3	..	
	(e) Wrist and hand	3	232	..	232	232	212	15	4	2	2	
	(f) Hip	1	1	..	1	1	1	..	..	1	..	
	(g) Thigh	10	134	1	135	131	109	5	1	24	5	
	(h) Knee	19	16	..	16	12	11	1	2	11	8	
	(i) Leg	5	130	2	132	113	1	2	1	3	1	
	(j) Ankle and foot	2	81	1	82	81	77	2	..	1	6	
	(k) Other amputations	6	405	1	406	405	389	15	..	1	1	
	Total	35	1,187	7	1,194	1,187	1,079	41	9	56	37	
Operations on the skull.	(a) Trephining	2	25	..	25	25	13	2	2	9	1	
	(b) Elevation of depressed bone with or without heph ring	2	47	..	47	47	29	3	..	12	5	
	(c) Other operations	1	6	..	6	6	4	..	..	2	1	
	Total	5	78	..	78	78	46	5	2	23	7	
Operations on the brain and meninges.	(a) For abscess, tumour of cyst	..	5	1	6	5	1	..	1	1	2	
	(b) Other operations	..	7	..	7	7	5	..	..	2	..	
Total	..	12	1	13	12	6	..	1	3	2		
Operations on the spine, spinal cord and meninges.	(a) Lumbar puncture	1	397	556	953	397	371	17	1	9	..	
	(b) Other operations	1	43	..	43	42	9	30	1	3	1	
	Total	2	440	556	996	440	380	47	2	12	1	
Operations on the face.	(a) For hare-lip	2	78	..	78	78	75	2	..	1	2	
	(b) Other plastic operations on face and lips	1	39	..	39	39	36	1	2	..	1	
	(c) Other operations	..	84	..	84	84	82	..	..	..	2	
	Total	3	201	..	201	201	193	3	2	1	5	
Operations on the salivary glands.		..	25	..	25	25	23	..	..	1	1	
Operations on the eye lids.	(a) For entropion	1	222	1	223	222	187	36	..	..	..	
	(b) For trachoma	2	1,255	..	1,255	1,255	936	320	1	..	..	
	(c) For removal of new growth or cyst	..	621	..	621	621	605	16	..	..	..	
	(d) Other operations	6	1,275	25	1,300	1,275	1,067	212	..	..	2	
	Total	9	3,373	26	3,399	3,373	2,795	584	1	..	2	
Operations on the lachrymal apparatus.	(a) On the lachrymal gland	..	230	83	313	230	229	1	..	..	..	
	(b) On the punctum lachrymale and canaliculus	14	1,698	..	1,698	1,698	1,639	..	..	..	13	
	(c) On the lachrymal sac and nasal duct	11	1,141	29	1,177	1,141	1,088	56	3	..	5	
	Total	25	3,069	112	3,181	3,069	3,016	57	3	..	18	
Operations on the eye ball and ocular conjunctivae.	(a) Subconjunctival injection	..	1,787	2,413	4,205	1,787	1,599	153	30	..	..	
	(b) For Pterygium	..	422	..	422	422	413	9	..	..	..	
	(c) Paracentesis of cornea	3	456	45	501	456	268	188	2	..	..	
	(d) Corneal section or Cauterization	..	1,410	..	1,410	1,410	508	803	3	..	7	
	(e) For prolapsed iris	1	237	21	258	237	84	150	..	..	3	
	(f) Iridectomy	13	661	21	682	661	253	409	3	..	9	
	(g) Sclerocorneal trephining	15	354	..	354	354	114	239	..	..	15	
	(h) Needling of lens or capsule	14	537	145	682	537	241	305	..	..	5	
	(i) Extraction of lens— (i) In capsule with iridectomy	17	1,497	1	1,498	1,497	1,420	29	7	3	55	
	(ii) In capsule without iridectomy	2	206	..	206	206	202	2	2	..	2	
	(iii) With capsulotomy and iridectomy	130	4,101	2	4,103	4,101	4,926	96	20	1	83	
	(iv) With capsulotomy and no iridectomy	5	231	..	231	231	228	5	1	..	2	
	(f) Extraction of foreign bodies	7	7,247	..	7,247	7,247	7,157	88	1	..	1	
	(k) Evisceration	2	483	3	483	483	290	1	..	..	1	
	(l) Enucleation	2	286	..	286	286	150	134	..	4	4	
	(m) Other operations	5	618	16	634	618	418	167	4	..	4	
	Total	214	20,533	2,672	23,205	20,533	17,396	3,072	74	4	201	
Orbital operations	(a) For strabismus	..	2	..	2	2	2	..	16	..	..	
	(b) For new growth	..	22	3	25	22	5	..	1	..	1	
	(c) Other operations	..	62	..	62	62	50	10	..	1	..	
Total	..	86	3	89	86	57	26	1	1	1		

STATEMENT E—Showing the Surgical Operations performed in the State-public, Local Fund and Private-aided Hospital and Dispensaries in the Madras Presidency during the year 1937—cont.

Class of operation.	Nature of operation.	Number of patients remaining from last year.	Number of operations performed during the year.			Number of patients operated on in columns (4) to (6).	Result of operations on patients.					Number of patients remaining at close.
			Principal.	Secondary.	Total.		Cured.	Relieved.	Discharged otherwise.	Died.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	
Operations within the mouth and on the nasopharynx.	(a) For new growth (excluding cancer of tongue).	..	120	..	120	120	115	..	5	..	..	
	(b) For cleft palate ..	..	5	..	5	5	2	..	1	2	..	
	(c) Removal or shortening of uvula ..	..	1,710	..	1,710	1,691	1,691	19	..	..	..	
	(d) Removal of tonsils ..	3	990	2	992	990	978	8	3	1	3	
	(e) Removal of tonsils and adenoids ..	1	2,213	63	2,281	2,213	2,194	19	1	..	..	
	(f) Incision of tonsillar or peritonsillar abscess ..	..	404	..	404	404	398	3	1	..	2	
	(g) Incision of retropharyngeal abscess ..	..	45	..	45	45	43	..	2	..	..	
	(h) Excision of tongue (partial or complete) ..	..	7	..	7	7	6	..	1	1	..	
	(i) For ranula ..	..	84	..	84	84	80	3	1	..	..	
	(j) Dental operations—	2	193,608	..	193,608	193,608	191,995	1,612	1	1	1	
Operations on the nasal cavities and accessory sinuses.	(i) Extraction ..	..	1,233	..	1,233	1,233	1,233	..	..	..	..	
	(ii) Filling ..	..	13,212	..	13,212	13,212	13,183	29	..	..	..	
	(iii) Sealing ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	(iv) Other dental operations ..	1	23,504	4	23,508	23,504	23,423	79	1	1	1	
	(v) Other operations ..	1	5,770	..	5,770	5,770	5,764	4	1	..	2	
	Total ..	8	242,905	74	242,979	242,905	241,105	1,776	17	6	9	
	(a) On nasal septum ..	..	141	..	141	141	135	6	..	..	..	
	(b) On turbinate bone ..	..	90	..	90	90	89	1	..	..	..	
	(c) Removal of polypus or benign growth ..	3	1,244	3	1,247	1,244	1,148	92	6	..	1	
	(d) Operations on accessory sinuses ..	..	432	1	433	432	398	34	..	..	..	
Operations on the ear and mastoid process.	(e) Other operations ..	1	1,146	..	1,146	1,146	1,142	4	..	..	1	
	Total ..	4	3,053	4	3,057	3,053	2,912	137	6	..	2	
	(a) Removal of foreign body ..	..	24,315	..	24,315	24,315	23,560	348	6	..	1	
	(b) Incision of membrane tympani ..	..	29	..	29	29	27	2	..	..	..	
	(c) Operations on mastoid antrum—	7	351	1	352	351	329	19	1	5	4	
	(i) Simple ..	..	139	2	141	139	128	7	4	5	6	
	(ii) Radical ..	11	771	19	790	771	760	2	..	..	..	
	(d) Plastic operations ..	..	489	..	489	489	470	8	2	3	..	
	(e) Other operations ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	Total ..	18	26,094	22	26,116	26,094	25,689	386	13	13	11	
Operations on the larynx, trachea and bronchi.	(a) Tracheotomy ..	6	66	..	66	66	47	4	2	16	3	
	(b) Removal of foreign body ..	..	249	..	249	249	249	..	..	..	..	
	(c) Other operations ..	..	59	..	59	59	48	..	1	2	1	
	Total ..	6	374	..	374	374	344	11	3	18	4	
	(a) Partial removal of gland or removal of cyst or tumour ..	..	38	..	38	38	32	..	..	3	3	
	(b) Other operations ..	..	6	..	6	6	4	2	..	..	..	
	Total ..	..	44	..	44	44	36	2	..	3	3	
	(a) Excision of glands ..	2	141	1	142	141	122	11	2	2	6	
	(b) Other operations ..	2	263	..	263	263	265	3	1	4	2	
	Total ..	4	404	1	405	404	377	14	3	6	8	
Operations on the oesophagus.	(a) Removal of foreign body ..	..	627	..	627	627	612	14	..	1	..	
	(b) Other operations ..	..	39	4	43	39	8	30	..	1	..	
	Total ..	..	666	4	670	666	620	44	..	2	..	
	(a) Excision of breast—	5	75	..	75	75	75	1	2	1	1	
	(i) Simple and partial ..	..	103	..	103	103	86	7	2	9	5	
	(ii) Radical with lymphatics ..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	(b) Removal of cyst or new growth ..	..	99	..	99	99	96	3	..	..	..	
	(c) Other operations ..	4	955	2	957	955	941	10	2	..	3	
	Total ..	15	1,232	2	1,234	1,232	1,198	21	6	10	13	
	Operations on the thorax and its contents.	(a) Paracentesis of pleural cavity ..	5	235	32	267	235	155	63	13	5	4
(b) Incision and drainage of pleural cavity ..		2	50	5	55	50	26	14	3	5	4	
(c) Artificial pneumothorax ..		37	743	4,988	5,641	743	451	219	51	18	41	
(d) Other operations ..		14	353	1	354	353	133	193	18	11	12	
Total ..		58	1,381	4,986	6,317	1,381	765	489	85	39	61	
(a) For inguinal hernia—		45	1,733	3	1,736	1,733	1,652	53	10	19	44	
(i) For radical cure ..		17	535	2	537	535	439	17	8	72	16	
(ii) For strangulation ..		3	81	4	85	81	63	8	..	6	5	
(b) For other forms of hernia ..		1	1,118	263	1,586	1,118	551	560	15	40	13	
(c) Paracentesis abdominis ..		..	31	..	31	31	13	3	1	13	1	
Operations on the abdominal wall and cavity.	(d) Incision and drainage of peritoneal cavity ..	18	460	1	461	460	217	85	26	133	17	
	(e) Exploratory laparotomy ..	3	281	3	284	281	206	45	3	21	9	
	(f) Other operations ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	Total ..	87	4,239	281	4,520	4,239	3,143	711	63	304	105	

STATEMENT E—Showing the Surgical Operations performed in the State-public, Local Fund and Private-aided Hospitals and Dispensaries in the Madras Presidency during the year 1937—cont.

Class of operation.	Nature of operation.	Number of patients remaining from last year.	Number of operations performed during the year.			Number of patients operated on in columns (4) to (6).	Result of operations on patients.					Number of patients remaining at close.
			Principal.	Secondary.	Total.		Cured.	Relieved.	Discharged otherwise.	Died.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	
Operations on the stomach.	(a) Lavage	27	616	725	1,341	616	519	73	6	3	..	
	(b) Gastro-enterostomy ..	..	879	5	884	879	795	27	..	46	32	
	(c) Partial gastrectomy with anastomosis ..	8	83	..	83	83	72	2	12	13	2	
	(d) Other operations ..	..	53	..	53	53	32	5	1	14	1	
	Total ..	35	1,631	730	2,361	1,631	1,429	107	9	76	35	
Operations on the intestines.	(a) Appendectomy ..	25	622	132	754	622	589	13	3	27	15	
	(b) Opening of appendicular or other abscess ..	3	51	..	51	51	40	..	..	12	2	
	(c) Caecostomy colostomy ..	3	61	3	64	61	5	16	4	24	5	
	(d) Intestinal anastomosis ..	5	54	2	56	54	43	4	2	9	1	
	(e) Reduction of internal hernia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	(f) Intussusception or volvulus with or without resection of gut ..	5	106	..	106	106	52	4	5	43	7	
	(g) Suture for perforation or wound of gut ..	1	65	..	65	65	39	2	1	23	1	
	(h) Other operations ..	..	50	1	51	50	34	4	1	11	..	
	Total ..	42	1,009	138	1,147	1,009	812	43	16	149	31	
	Operations on the rectum and anus.	(a) For hemorrhoids ..	29	1,244	22	1,266	1,244	1,169	69	5	2	19
(b) Incision or excision of—		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
(i) Anal fissure ..		1	198	3	201	198	193	3	1	2	..	
(ii) Fistula in ano ..		17	922	8	930	922	870	25	5	2	27	
(c) Incision of Ischio-rectal abscess ..		5	668	..	668	668	618	10	4	2	9	
(d) For prolapse of rectum ..		..	802	7	809	802	650	169	2	..	1	
(e) Operation for congenital malformation ..		..	29	..	29	29	26	2	..	..	1	
(f) Excision of rectum ..		1	11	..	11	11	10	..	..	2	..	
(g) Sigmoidoscopy ..		2	80	..	80	80	8	66	5	3	..	
(h) Removal of new growth ..		..	9	..	9	9	9	..	..	..	..	
(i) Incision of imperforate anus ..		2	193	..	193	193	143	40	3	8	1	
(j) Other operations ..		3	180	11	191	180	143	33	4	1	2	
Total ..		51	4,336	51	4,387	4,336	3,849	427	29	20	62	
Operations on the liver, gall-bladder and bile ducts.	(a) Exploratory puncture ..	..	48	8	56	48	46	2	..	..	..	
	(b) Incision of abscess or cyst ..	6	47	2	49	47	39	5	..	6	3	
	(c) Paracentesis of abscess or cyst ..	5	78	10	88	78	61	17	1	3	1	
	(d) Cholecystotomy ..	..	12	..	12	12	8	..	..	1	3	
	(e) Cholecystectomy ..	4	27	..	27	27	24	..	..	6	1	
	(f) Other operations ..	..	25	..	25	25	24	1	..	..	..	
	Total ..	15	237	20	257	237	203	25	1	16	8	
Operations on the pancreas.		..	5	..	5	5	5	..	..	..	..	
		..	10	..	10	10	4	..	..	6	..	
Operations on the spleen.		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Operations on the kidneys and ureters.	(a) Nephrotomy and nephrolithotomy ..	..	13	..	13	13	9	..	..	2	2	
	(b) Nephrectomy ..	..	13	..	13	13	7	1	..	3	2	
	(c) Other operations ..	3	25	8	33	25	18	2	1	5	2	
	Total ..	3	51	8	59	51	34	3	1	10	6	
Operations on the bladder.	(a) Cystoscopy ..	1	97	6	103	97	15	74	2	1	6	
	(b) Introduction of catheter or sound ..	..	2,529	62	2,591	2,529	2,053	455	19	2	..	
	(c) Puncture ..	..	56	1	57	56	44	8	..	9	..	
	(d) Cystotomy, Cystostomy ..	7	96	1	97	96	82	7	2	9	3	
	(e) Lithotomy, suprapubic ..	4	119	..	119	119	82	21	4	11	6	
	(f) Litholapaxy ..	..	2	..	2	2	1	..	1	..	..	
	(g) Other operations ..	..	43	2	45	43	38	2	..	3	..	
	Total ..	12	2,942	72	3,014	2,942	2,315	567	32	26	14	
Operations on the prostate.	(a) Prostatectomy ..	..	18	..	18	18	13	..	..	2	3	
	(b) Other operations ..	..	3	..	3	3	3	..	..	..	..	
	Total ..	..	21	..	21	21	16	..	..	2	3	
Operations on the urethra.	(a) Dilatation of stricture ..	28	2,995	259	3,254	2,995	1,721	1,257	23	7	12	
	(b) Urethrotomy ..	1	125	..	125	125	107	7	1	5	4	
	(c) Removal of calculus or foreign body ..	2	173	..	173	173	163	3	1	..	2	
	(d) Other operations ..	5	229	4	233	229	206	17	5	5	3	
	Total ..	36	3,522	263	3,785	3,522	2,206	1,284	30	15	23	
	Operations on the male generative organs.	(a) Circumcision ..	21	3,984	1	3,985	3,984	3,975	17	3	..	10
(b) For paraphimosis and phimosis ..		2	4,070	..	4,070	4,070	3,976	83	3	..	5	
(c) Amputation of penis, partial or complete ..		5	215	2	217	215	165	20	4	11	10	
(d) Puncture or incision of tunica vaginalis for hydrocele or haematocele ..		2	431	1	432	431	296	129	1	1	6	
(e) For varicocele ..		..	25	..	25	25	23	1	..	1	1	
(f) Radical cure of hydrocele ..		62	2,545	13	2,558	2,545	2,496	69	5	..	36	
(g) Excision of elephantoid scrotum and or penis ..		14	373	1	374	373	346	20	3	7	1	
(h) Removal of testis ..		4	160	11	171	160	159	6	1	8	4	
(i) Other operations ..		5	299	2	301	299	269	26	6	..	2	
Total ..		115	12,102	31	12,133	12,102	11,708	376	28	23	78	

ANNUAL RETURNS OF THE CIVIL HOSPITALS AND DISPENSARIES

STATEMENT E—Showing the Surgical Operations performed in the State public, Local Fund and Private-aided Hospitals and Dispensaries in the Madras Presidency during the year 1937—cont.

Class of operation.	Nature of operation.	Number of patients remaining from last year.	Number of operations performed during the year.			Number of patients operated on in column (4) to (6).	Result of operations on patients.				Number of patients remaining as closed.
			Principal.	Secondary.	Total.		Cured.	Relieved.	Discharged otherwise.	Died.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Operations on the female generative organs.	(a) Operations on the uterine adnexa—										
	(i) For ovarian cyst or tumour	11	227	33	260	227	207	9	3	10	3
	(ii) For pyosalpinx or salpingitis	3	51	..	51	51	46	2	..	4	2
	(iii) For pyosalpinx or salpingitis	2	81	46	127	81	67	3	..	8	5
	(iv) Salpingostomy	..	10	1	11	10	9	..	..	1	..
	(v) Ligature, division, partial or total excision of fallopian tubes or production of sterility	..	22	8	30	22	18	1	..	..	3
	(vi) Tubal ligation	..	325	235	560	325	294	31	..	..	..
	(vii) Ventrifixation (Gilliam's operation)	2	69	..	69	69	69	..	..	..	2
	(viii) Other operations	1	57	..	57	57	53	..	..	..	..
	(b) Abdominal operations on the uterus—										
	(i) Radical (Wertheim's operation) Hysterectomy	..	11	..	11	11	11	..	..	..	..
	(ii) Total hysterectomy with or without removal of adnexa	3	92	..	92	92	82	..	1	11	1
	(iii) Sub total hysterectomy with or without removal of adnexa	7	95	4	99	95	88	1	..	9	4
	(iv) Myomectomy	1	8	3	9	6	7	..	..	..	..
	(v) Ventrifixation	9	131	16	147	131	129	5	..	3	5
	(vi) Other operations	..	87	1	88	87	83	..	..	..	1
	(c) Vaginal operations on the uterus—										
	(i) Curettage with or without dilatation of the cervix	14	1,778	63	1,846	1,778	1,332	431	12	6	11
	(ii) Removal of polypus or fibroid	..	78	4	82	78	70	4	..	1	3
	(iii) Hysterectomy	1	54	1	55	54	48	1	..	3	3
	(iv) Replacement of inverted or prolapsed uterus	4	315	14	329	315	241	78	..	1	..
	(v) Other operations	..	72	..	72	72	71	..	..	..	..
	(d) Operations on the cervix—										
	(i) Dilatation	13	202	14	216	202	90	1	..	1	8
	(ii) Plastic operations including amputation	6	30	4	34	30	34	1	..	..	..
	(iii) Other operations	1	200	1	201	200	201	..	..	..	..
	(e) Operations on the vagina and perineum—										
	(i) Anterior colporrhaphy with or without amputation of cervix	3	123	30	156	126	117	5	..	1	6
	(ii) Perineorrhaphy with or without posterior colporrhaphy	6	123	79	202	123	118	5	..	2	4
	(iii) Excision or repair of fistula	13	127	6	133	127	95	23	9	1	8
	(iv) Other operations	3	175	6	181	175	165	11	1	..	..
	Total	103	4,544	574	5,118	4,544	3,650	737	26	70	64
Obstetric operations.	(a) Induction of abortion	..	31	..	31	31	31	..	..	..	..
	(b) Evacuation of pregnant uterus	15	1,533	2	1,540	1,538	1,519	5	8	10	11
	(c) Induction of premature labour	..	19	..	19	19	18	..	..	1	..
	(d) Version, podalic or cephalic—										
	(i) Bipolar	..	214	..	214	214	195	2	1	16	5
	(ii) Internal	1	293	..	293	293	256	8	2	23	..
	(iii) Internal with extraction of foetus	6	673	2	675	607	607	4	11	48	9
	(e) Podalic extraction	6	414	6	420	414	394	2	3	18	3
	(f) Application of forceps	73	4,487	13	4,500	4,487	4,153	68	65	229	45
	(g) Manual or instrumental rotation of foetal head with or without extraction	..	89	..	89	89	85	..	1	3	..
	(h) Pulling down of foetal leg with or without version	..	170	..	170	170	165	3	..	2	..
	(i) Plugging of vagina	..	95	..	95	95	87	..	..	5	..
	(j) Craniotomy with extraction of foetus	6	486	..	486	486	332	11	22	61	6
	(k) Evisceration, decapitation, etc.	..	60	..	60	60	49	..	3	8	..
	(l) Caesarian section—										
	(i) Classical	2	98	..	98	98	75	3	3	13	6
	(ii) Lower segment	1	29	..	29	29	24	..	..	5	1
	(iii) Other varieties	..	12	..	12	12	6	..	..	6	..
	(m) Episiotomy	..	290	14	304	290	285	2	0	33	2
	(n) Manual removal of placenta	9	852	10	862	852	811	6	..	..	..
	(o) Immediate suture of torn perineum	5	1,616	254	1,870	1,616	1,570	25	21	..	5
	(p) Immediate suture of torn cervix	..	42	15	57	42	42	..	1	..	1
	(z) Other operations	2	316	..	316	316	310	..	..	6	..
	Total	126	11,824	316	12,140	11,824	11,074	139	153	490	94
Grand total		1,843	623,735	12,053	635,793	625,583	607,421	13,461	7,325	1,708	1,680

STATEMENT F—Showing the Income and Expenditure of State-public, Local Fund and Private-aided Hospitals and Dispensaries of the Madras Presidency in the year 1937.

28

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Public Local Fund and Private in the year 1937—cont.

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(1) District.	(2) Name of dispensary.	Contributions.			Income.			Expenditure.										Average cost of diet per in-patient.				
		(3) Cash balance.	(4) From Government.	(5) From local and municipal bodies.	(6) Fees and contributions from patients.	(7) Funds collected by hospital committees, charitable contributions and donations.	(8) Miscellaneous including interest on investments, sale of securities, etc.	(9) Total receipts.	(10) Medical officers.	(11) Nurses.	(12) Inferior servants.	(13) Medicines.	(14) Diet.	(15) Apparatus (renewals).	(16) New buildings, additions to apparatus and other capital.	(17) Repairs to buildings.	(18) Miscellaneous charges.		(19) Total expenditure.	(20) Closing balance including investments, deposits, etc.	(21) RS. A. P.	
SOUTH ARUNACHAL.	(Local) Fund Hospital.	..	5,100	2,995	..	..	8	8,403	5,400	372	1,056	711	609	..	..	..	48	207	8,403	..	..	0 1 8
	(Local) Fund Hospital.	..	142	3,881	..	..	16	1,039	1,420	202	844	1,016	191	32	..	..	26	278	1,039	..	..	0 1 8
	(Local) Fund Hospital.	..	155	4,822	..	68	139	5,180	1,586	303	1,019	1,273	582	..	..	..	..	427	5,180	..	..	0 3 2
	(Local) Fund Hospital.	..	162	4,755	..	..	206	5,123	1,615	384	1,274	1,257	304	..	..	..	..	289	5,123	..	..	0 3 4
	(Local) Fund Hospital.	..	161	3,435	..	..	14	3,000	1,514	330	722	894	..	..	..	..	6	194	3,604	..	..	..
	(Local) Fund Dispensary.	..	108	2,967	..	..	19	3,094	1,083	309	840	747	..	..	..	..	9	106	3,604	..	..	..
	(Local) Fund Dispensary.	..	106	2,552	..	..	11	2,669	1,000	407	480	600	..	..	..	..	..	110	2,669	..	..	..
	(Local) Fund Dispensary.	..	120	3,670	..	..	12	3,802	1,201	397	768	1,269	..	..	..	..	..	197	3,802	..	..	..
	(Local) Fund Dispensary.	..	..	..	..	..	..	414	3,508	1,605	300	706	764	..	..	..	32	101	3,505	..	..	..
	(Local) Fund Dispensary.	..	..	..	..	..	68	3,073	1,260	..	..	988	609	..	..	..	100	175	3,073	..	..	..
	(Local) Fund Dispensary.	..	..	..	..	..	17	3,155	1,162	377	736	799	..	..	..	..	..	81	3,155	..	..	..
	(Local) Fund Dispensary.	..	143	3,413	..	..	134	3,690	1,435	811	800	973	..	..	..	..	..	164	3,690	..	..	0 1 6
	(Local) Fund Dispensary.	..	7,837	3,300	..	10,875	1,324	2,200	1,200	900	2,264	2,359	11,005	153	404	..	451	1,825	20,564	..	..	..
	(Local) Fund Dispensary.	..	..	..	..	6,532	12,146	225	18,978	2,262	5,327	3,414	2,112	2,585	251	..	119	18,978	18,978	..	..	..
District total ..	..	158,028	49,027	19,217	19,556	1,550	233,376	64,143	24,679	33,752	31,392	54,533	60,632	404	2,055	21,810	233,376	..	..	..	..	
Grand Provincial total ..	..	137,631	56,75,041	17,08,140	3,94,527	99,436	251,470	82,62,345	19,13,565	11,82,551	12,29,068	11,44,703	60,632	4,15,315	1,37,271	40,07,674	81,34,562	1,27,783	..	..	..	

STATEMENT G—Account of Invested Capital of the Hospitals and Dispensaries in the year 1937.

in the year 1957.																			
Number and name of Hospital or dispensary.		Balance on 1st January.			Invested during the year.			Total.			Securities sold.			Deposits withdrawn.			Balance on 31st December.		
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.				RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
VIZAGAPATAM.																			
1	King George Hospital	23,494	8	5	..	..	..	23,494	8	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	23,494	8	5
2	Chitacoe	2,000	0	0	..	..	..	2,000	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,000	0	0
3	Anakapalle	4,116	11	9	..	..	..	4,116	11	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,116	11	9
4	Baruva	..	..	..	4,445	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,445	0	0
5	Saithakavetty	..	..	..	2,851	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,851	0	0
6	Hiramandadam	..	..	..	3,900	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,900	0	0
Total		29,811	4	2	11,196	0	0	40,897	4	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	49,897	4	2
GUNTUR.																			
1	Headquarters Hospital	1,400	0	0	..	49	0	0	1,449	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	1,449	0	0
2	Chirala	2,758	0	0	..	..	..	2,758	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,758	0	0
Total		4,158	0	0	..	49	0	0	4,207	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	4,207	0	0
NELLORE.																			
1	Venkatagiri	10,000	0	0	..	..	..	10,000	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	10,000	0	0
Total		10,000	0	0	..	..	..	10,000	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	10,000	0	0
KURNOOL.																			
1	Headquarters Hospital	7,200	0	0	..	..	..	7,200	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	7,200	0	0
2	Chagalmari	10,000	0	0	..	..	..	10,000	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	10,000	0	0
Total		17,200	0	0	..	..	..	17,200	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	17,200	0	0
BELLARY.																			
1	District Headquarters Hospital	2,500	0	0	..	..	..	2,500	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,500	0	0
2	M.R.Ry. Rao Bahadur G. Setharama Chettiar Bed Endowment Fund	3,400	0	0	..	..	..	3,400	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,400	0	0
3	Mrs. T. S. Cotingham Bed Endowment Fund	1,000	0	0	..	..	..	1,000	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,000	0	0
Total		6,900	0	0	..	..	..	6,900	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	6,900	0	0
CUDDAPAH.																			
1	District Headquarters Hospital	13,040	0	0	..	..	..	13,040	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	13,040	0	0
Total		13,040	0	0	..	..	..	13,040	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	13,040	0	0
NORTH ARCOT.																			
1	Pentland Hospital, Vellore.	4,300	0	0	..	..	..	4,300	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,300	0	0
Total		4,300	0	0	..	..	..	4,300	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,300	0	0
CHITTOOR.																			
1	Madanapalli	16,500	0	0	..	..	..	16,500	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	16,500	0	0
2	Sadam	15,000	0	0	..	..	..	15,000	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	15,000	0	0
Total		31,500	0	0	..	..	..	31,500	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	31,500	0	0
MADRAS.																			
1	Victoria Caste and Gosha Hospital	271,400	0	0	..	..	..	2,71,400	0	0	..	..	8,594	0	0	..	2,71,400	0	0
2	Kalyani Hospital	50,075	0	0	..	..	..	50,075	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	41,481	0	0
Total		3,21,475	0	0	..	..	..	3,21,475	0	0	..	..	8,594	0	0	..	3,12,881	0	0
CHINGLEPUT.																			
1	District Headquarters Hospital	27,800	0	0	..	..	..	27,800	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	27,800	0	0
Total		27,800	0	0	..	..	..	27,800	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	27,800	0	0
SOUTH ARCOT.																			
1	District Headquarters Hospital	12,000	0	0	420	0	0	12,420	0	0	..	..	420	0	0	..	12,000	0	0
2	Cuddalore, O.T.	12,000	0	0	419	0	0	12,419	0	0	..	..	419	0	0	..	12,000	0	0
Total		24,000	0	0	839	0	0	24,839	0	0	..	..	839	0	0	..	24,000	0	0
SALEM.																			
1	Hogur	5,500	0	0	..	..	..	5,500	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	5,500	0	0
Total		5,500	0	0	..	..	..	5,500	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	5,500	0	0
COIMBATORE.																			
	Pollachi	17,700	0	0	..	..	..	17,700	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	17,700	0	0
Total		17,700	0	0	..	..	..	17,700	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	17,700	0	0
TRICHINOPOLY.																			
1	District Headquarters Hospital	12,500	0	0	..	..	..	12,500	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	12,500	0	0
Total		12,500	0	0	..	..	..	12,500	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	12,500	0	0
TANJORE.																			
1	Government Hospital Kumbakonam.	20,000	0	0	..	..	..	20,000	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	20,000	0	0
2	Municipal Dispensary, Kumbakonam.	5,000	0	0	..	..	..	5,000	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	5,000	0	0
3	Mammargudi	27,300	0	0	..	..	..	27,300	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	27,300	0	0
4	Nagapattinam	1,000	0	0	..	..	..	1,000	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,000	0	0
5	Perumpallyur	7,700	0	0	..	..	..	7,700	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	7,700	0	0
6	Shiyali	500	0	0	..	..	..	500	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	500	0	0
7	Porayar	22,900	0	0	..	..	..	22,900	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	22,900	0	0
Total		84,400	0	0	..	..	..	84,400	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	84,400	0	0

STATEMENT G—Account of Invested Capital of the Hospitals and Dispensaries in the year 1937—cont.

Number and name of Hospital or dispensary.	Balance on 1st January.	Invested during the year.	Total.	Securities sold.	Deposits withdrawn.	Balance on 31st December.
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
MADURA.						
1 District Headquarters Hos- pital	74,600 0 0	..	74,600 0 0	..	..	74,600 0 0
2 American Mission Hospital for Women and Children, Madura	22,898 0 0	..	22,898 0 0	..	..	22,898 0 0
3 Willis P. Pierce Memorial Hospital, Madura	63,927 0 0	613 0 0	64,540 0 0	..	2,796 0 0	61,744 0 0
Total ..	1,61,425 0 0	613 0 0	1,62,038 0 0	..	2,796 0 0	1,59,242 0 0
RAMNAD.						
1 Sivaganga	1,605 0 0	..	1,605 0 0	..	..	1,605 0 0
2 Kilarajakularaman	..	3,155 0 0	3,155 0 0	..	..	3,155 0 0
3 Uppoor	10 0 0	..	10 0 0	..	..	10 0 0
4 Velayudhanpatti	..	2,370 0 0	2,370 0 0	..	..	2,370 0 0
5 M. Chakraborty Chokkalingam Dispensary, Pulankurichi	..	7,000 0 0	7,000 0 0	..	..	7,000 0 0
Total ..	1,615 0 0	12,525 0 0	14,140 0 0	..	..	14,140 0 0
MALABAR.						
1 District Headquarters Hos- pital	5,500 0 0	..	5,500 0 0	..	..	5,500 0 0
2 Women and Children Hos- pital, Calicut	8,600 0 0	..	8,600 0 0	..	..	8,600 0 0
3 Tellicherry	7,100 0 0	..	7,100 0 0	..	..	7,100 0 0
Total ..	21,200 0 0	..	21,200 0 0	..	..	21,200 0 0
TINNEVELLY.						
1 Ambasamudram	4,200 0 0	..	4,200 0 0	..	..	4,200 0 0
2 Ottapitaram	1,100 0 0	..	1,100 0 0	..	..	1,100 0 0
Total ..	5,300 0 0	..	5,300 0 0	..	..	5,300 0 0
THE NILGIRIS.						
1 District Headquarters Hos- pital	15,300 0 0	..	15,300 0 0	..	..	15,300 0 0
Total ..	15,300 0 0	..	15,300 0 0	..	..	15,300 0 0
SOUTH KANARA.						
1 District Headquarters Hos- pital	722 14 5	87 2 0	820 0 5	..	147 0 0	673 0 5
2 Coondapur	8 8 0	..	8 8 0	..	..	8 8 0
3 Udipi	1 4 1	5 7 2	6 11 3	..	1 12 0	4 15 3
4 Leprosy Asylum Kankanady	800 0 0	..	800 0 0	..	..	800 0 0
Total ..	1,542 10 6	92 9 2	1,635 3 8	..	148 12 0	1,486 7 8
Grand Provincial Total ..	8,16,466 14 8	25,314 9 2	8,41,781 7 10	..	12,377 12 0	8,29,403 11 10

Government of Madras

EDUCATION AND PUBLIC HEALTH DEPARTMENT

(Public Health)

G.O. No. 3984, 4th November 1938

Report—Civil Hospitals and Dispensaries—Triennial Report—1935-37—Reviewed.

READ—the following paper:—

From the Surgeon-General, dated 5th September 1938, No. 245-H.

Order—No. 3984, P.H., dated 4th November 1938.

Recorded.

2. *Medical relief.*—The total number of medical institutions of all classes working in the Presidency at the beginning of the triennium, that is, on 1st January 1935, was 1,356 while at the close of the triennium it was 1,283. The decrease was mainly due to the transfer of a number of medical institutions to the new Orissa Province. The total number of in- and out-patients treated during 1937 was 17,459,434 as against 16,816,548 in 1935. The percentage of deaths to the total number of in-patients treated was 4.79 in 1937 as compared to 4.77 in 1936 and 5.03 in 1935.

3. *Rural medical relief.*—The number of subsidized rural dispensaries fell from 435 at the end of 1934 to 404 at the end of 1937. This was due to the fact that some dispensaries were converted into regular ones and others were transferred to Orissa.

4. *Tuberculosis.*—In 1937 the Government took over Dr. Muthu's Tuberculosis Sanatorium at Tambaram to provide accommodation and treatment for patients suffering from pulmonary tuberculosis. The Sanatorium commenced work from 12th April 1937 with an accommodation for 40 patients. The Tuberculosis Institute at Egmore, the Tuberculosis Hospital, Royapetta, the Tuberculosis Clinic in the Victoria Caste and Gosha Hospital, Madras, were functioning well during the triennium under report. The Tuberculosis Clinic of the King George V Anti-Tuberculosis Sub-Committee located in the premises of the Tuberculosis Institute, Egmore, did contact work in collaboration with the Institute and rendered valuable service. Twenty-five medical men were given training in the special subject under the auspices of the King George V Anti-Tuberculosis Fund.

5. *Leprosy.*—Anti-leprosy work made steady progress. The Group Leprosy Scheme was modified in April 1937. Under this scheme, each of the Leprosy officers other than the Chief Leprosy Officer has to do intensive work in a special unit and supervise the work in the district in which the special unit is located and not in a group of districts as hitherto and if necessary, give help to the adjoining districts. The Chief Leprosy Officer directs and supervises the work of the Leprosy officers as usual. New up-to-date leprosy clinic buildings were opened in the premises of the Government Rayapuram Hospital, Madras, District Headquarters Hospital, Vellore, and the Government Hospital, Saidapet, with the help of the contribution from the Silver Jubilee Fund. About the end of 1937, the Madras Branch of the British Empire Leprosy Relief Association (Indian Council) was constituted and the Provincial Leprosy Committee ceased to exist from that date. The number of clinics increased from 408 at the end of 1934 to 445 at the end of 1937 in spite of the transfer of 20 clinics to Orissa Province during 1936. The total attendance at these clinics, however, fell from 903,050 in 1934 to 777,188 in 1937.

6. *X-Ray.*—There was a general increase in radiological work done in the Barnard Institute of Radiology and in other X-Ray departments of district headquarters hospitals in this Presidency during the triennium under report. Five cancer treatment centres were opened in 1937 and a refresher course in Radium was given to the five District Medical Officers and Radiologists attached to those centres.

தமிழ்நாடு ஆவணக்காப்பக நூலகம்,
எழும்பு, சென்னை-600 008.

தவணைத்தாள்.

சே எண் :

ப. எண் :

[illegible]