

REPORT ON PUBLIC INSTRUCTION

IN THE
MADRAS PRESIDENCY

FOR THE YEAR 1936-37
AND FOR THE QUINQUENNIAL
1931-32 TO 1936-37



VOLUME I - PART I

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REPORT ON PUBLIC INSTRUCTION IN THE
EPIDORAS PRESIDENCY FOR THE YEAR
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PART I.

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS, 1936-37.

GENERAL SUMMARY.

(1)—General Statistics of Institutions and Scholars.

Classes of Institutions.	1931-32.		1936-37.	
	Institu- tions.	Scholars.	Institu- tions.	Scholars.
PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.				
<i>University Education.</i>				
	39	12,143	37	11,547
Arts colleges for Indians for ... { Men ...	5	503	5	621
... { Women.	19	827	21	805
Oriental colleges for ... { Men ...	1	6	2	15
... { Women.	10	2,055	10	2,455
Professional colleges for ... { Men ...	2	66	2	75
... { Women.				
<i>School Education, General.</i>				
Indians—	530	179,687	521	185,232
Secondary schools for ... { Boys ...	73	17,698	82	22,611
... { Girls ...	46,681	2,264,776	41,128	2,492,009
Elementary schools for ... { Boys ...	5,672	358,394	4,807	380,486
... { Girls ...				
Europeans—	12	2,510	13	2,842
High schools for ... { Boys ...	19	2,917	20	3,510
... { Girls ...	10	1,357	8	1,344
Middle schools for ... { Boys ...	16	2,153	14	1,945
... { Girls ...	11	1,184	13	1,448
Primary schools for ... { Boys ...	10	501	5	265
... { Girls ...				
<i>School Education, Special.</i>				
Training schools for Indians for ... { Men ...	83	10,983	72	9,940
... { Women.	62	3,192	65	3,476
Training schools for Europeans for ... { Women.	2	40	2	67
Other special schools for Indians { Boys ...	78	4,915	298	10,381
for ... { Girls ...	6	432	7	610
Industrial schools for Indians { Boys ...	51	4,710	59	6,327
for ... { Girls ...	28	1,281	24	1,104
Industrial schools for Europeans { Boys ...				
for ... { Girls ...	1	82	1	23
Other special schools for Europeans { Boys ...				
for ... { Girls ...	1	15	1	14
<i>School Education, Indigenous.</i>				
Advanced schools teaching—	86	1,922	41	2,818
Sanskrit for ... { Boys ...	2	223	3	306
... { Girls ...	1	19	1	45
Arabic for ... { Boys ...				
Elementary schools teaching—	82	2,690	49	1,725
Sanskrit for ... { Boys ...	7	223	5	240
... { Girls ...				
Total, public institutions ...	53,545	2,877,504	47,816	3,145,194

(1)—General Statistics of Institutions and Scholars—cont.

Classes of Institutions.	1931-32.		1936-37.	
	Institu- tions.	Scholars.	Institu- tions.	Scholars.
PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS (UNRECOGNIZED).				
Advanced schools teaching—				
Arabic or Persian for ...	208	8,259	205	7,962
Sanskrit for ...	103	1,248	85	1,028
Elementary schools teaching—	1	89		
A vernacular only or mainly for ...	448	11,911	290	10,834
The Quran for ...	45	1,390	19	799
Sanskrit for ...	297	12,544	223	8,150
Other schools for ...	3	54	1	20
Boys ...	471	11,674	172	7,050
Girls ...	6	214	9	811
Total, private institutions ...	1,580	47,378	1,005	36,677
Grand total ...	55,125	2,924,882	48,321	3,181,871

(2)—Number and Strength of Institutions classified according to Managing Agencies.

	1931-32.		1936-37.	
	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.
Public Institutions.				
Under public management—				
Government ...	1,909	108,958	1,586	99,420
Municipal ...	1,622	195,598	1,475	216,641
District board ...	17,879	1,017,874	16,949	1,091,415
Panchayat ...	1,351	50,744	1,466	65,016
Under private management—				
Aided from public funds ...	29,944	1,474,060	24,831	1,634,258
Unaided ...	840	30,175	1,009	88,444
Total, public institutions...	53,545	2,877,504	47,316	3,145,194
Private Institution.				
Those which are not recognised and teach no part of the Secondary or Elementary course.	1,580	47,378	1,005	36,677
Total, private institutions ...	1,580	47,378		
Total, public and private institutions.	55,125	2,924,882	48,321	3,181,871

(3)—Institutions, Scholars and Education in relation to Population by Districts.

Districts.	Area in square miles (census of 1931).	Population (census of 1931). Exclusive of the portions transferred to the New Orissa Province.		Institutions.		
		Males.	Females.	Total.	1936-37.	Increase. Decrease.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(7)	(8) (9)
Ganjam ...	6,010	1,564,067	1,672,554	3,236,621	2,438	2,438
Vizagapatam ...	2,545	825,489	851,564	1,680,053	2,501	83
Godavari, East ...	2,368	602,327	620,729	1,223,056	1,902	73
Do. West ...	3,539	635,704	618,504	1,254,208	2,635	162
Kistna ...	5,735	1,028,993	1,006,667	2,035,660	3,544	162
Guntur ...	7,580	520,238	504,723	1,024,961	2,071	163
Kurnool ...	5,713	493,018	476,756	969,774	1,277	639
Bellary ...	6,722	539,534	610,877	1,150,411	1,424	163
Anantapur ...	5,918	483,914	465,483	949,397	1,587	202
Chittoor ...	7,973	744,322	741,900	1,486,222	2,301	154
Nellore ...	29	841,223	806,007	1,647,230	536	271
Chingleput ...	3,071	837,161	817,954	1,655,115	1,742	17
North Arcot ...	4,954	1,131,610	1,135,379	2,266,989	2,403	201
Chittoor ...	5,611	738,325	708,778	1,447,103	2,094	309
South Arcot ...	4,207	1,225,072	1,229,435	2,454,507	1,268	224
Tanjore ...	3,727	1,143,788	1,242,182	2,385,970	2,731	475
Trichinopoly ...	4,319	934,867	976,378	1,911,245	2,655	188
Madura ...	4,907	1,081,487	1,114,310	2,195,797	2,050	257
Raman ...	4,888	872,177	966,778	1,838,955	1,857	224
Tinnevely ...	4,326	987,159	1,059,748	2,046,907	1,861	128
Coimbatore ...	7,225	1,218,224	1,226,840	2,445,064	2,635	41
Salem ...	6,912	1,211,743	1,222,229	2,433,972	1,947	242
The Nilgiris ...	982	91,928	77,402	169,330	1,591	144
Malabar ...	5,792	1,716,138	1,617,806	3,333,944	201	7
South Kanara ...	4,021	663,950	708,291	1,372,241	1,528	409
Agency ...	2,431	89,949	90,330	180,279	106	302
Vizagapatam ...	3,676	120,795	119,734	240,529	267	...
Godavari, East ...						
Total	125,131	21,846,102	22,291,393	44,137,440	48,321	7,536

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

(3)—Institutions, Scholars and ...

Districts.	Scholars.						De-crease.	In-crease.	Percentage of scholars to population.					
	1931-32.			1936-37.					1931-32.			1936-37.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.			Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)			(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)
Ganjām	79,245	15,009	94,254	141,865	38,724	180,589	94,894	64,908	84	14	46	91	23	57
Visagapatam	93,935	21,746	115,681	102,144	55,130	157,274	...	22,243	79	17	47	123	65	94
Godāvari, East	93,970	41,061	135,031	67,133	41,953	109,086	...	15,759	113	48	80	111	68	89
Do. West	62,003	31,324	93,327	80,13	47,860	127,973	...	20,645	113	57	86	126	77	102
Kistna	72,040	35,268	107,308	117,408	58,980	176,388	...	...	97	47	72	114	59	86
Guntūr	99,366	17,123	116,489	53,758	18,901	72,659	1,891	...	112	82	73	103	37	70
Kurnool	66,194	12,316	78,510	39,558	10,892	50,450	...	...	82	20	51	81	23	52
Bellary	40,508	9,371	49,879	42,727	12,110	54,837	...	...	97	24	61	103	31	67
Anantapur	44,008	10,962	54,970	49,764	14,264	64,028	...	...	82	22	53	79	24	52
Cuddapah	46,004	10,962	56,966	49,764	14,264	64,028	...	...	97	24	61	103	31	67
Nellore	56,327	21,578	77,905	64,117	28,804	92,921	...	...	76	29	52	86	36	61
Madras	67,798	31,415	99,213	71,450	37,089	108,539	...	...	199	103	153	209	121	165
Chingleput	72,769	20,885	93,654	76,826	25,599	102,425	...	...	87	26	57	92	37	63
North Arcot	113,623	28,541	142,164	107,738	29,966	137,699	...	...	100	25	63	95	26	61
Chittoor	50,301	13,348	63,649	53,920	16,123	70,043	...	...	68	19	44	78	23	48
South Arcot	114,268	23,461	137,729	104,340	28,184	132,524	...	...	93	20	56	85	23	54
Tanjore	117,972	33,701	151,673	121,942	39,814	161,756	...	...	103	27	64	107	32	89
Trichinopoly	82,409	21,633	104,042	86,250	33,866	120,116	...	...	88	32	54	92	26	59
Madura	91,331	24,508	115,839	96,129	28,897	125,026	...	...	84	27	53	91	30	61
Ramnad	88,478	21,376	109,854	89,055	28,897	117,952	...	...	102	22	60	102	30	66
Tinnevely	115,337	25,296	140,633	106,171	31,400	137,571	...	...	117	39	76	136	53	95
Coimbatore	89,875	17,657	107,532	70,017	23,191	93,208	...	...	66	21	43	72	25	49
Salem	68,916	14,515	83,431	55,955	16,615	72,570	...	...	58	14	34	58	19	38
The Nilgiris	10,275	4,240	14,515	1,522	5,093	6,615	...	...	112	55	86	125	66	95
Malabar	246,350	135,029	381,379	295,901	174,813	470,714	...	...	149	74	111	172	96	134
South Kanara	80,350	32,869	113,219	82,954	36,440	121,394	...	...	121	47	83	125	54	89
Ganjām	12,990	1,582	14,572	...	...	...	14,572	...	74	09	41	...	...	...
Visagapatam	11,373	1,755	13,128	...	...	...	9,713	...	20	03	11	34	04	19
Godāvari, East	5,391	1,736	7,127	...	...	...	...	...	45	15	30	56	21	38
Agency	2,182,346	742,536	2,924,882	2,300,398	921,469	3,221,867	131,859	388,848	95	31	63	103	41	72
Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

(4)—Scholars according to Classes of the Community.

Classes of the community.	* Population (census of 1931).		Scholars.				Percentage.			
	Males.	Females.	1931-32.		1936-37.		1931-32.		1936-37.	
			Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Europeans and Anglo-Indians	14,846	15,522	5,125	5,056	5,305	5,379	34.5	32.6	35.7	34.7
Indian Christians	843,780	865,347	145,463	87,996	165,974	113,905	16.9	10.0	19.6	13.2
Muhammadans	1,628,755	1,671,549	233,908	85,598	251,826	104,681	14.3	5.1	15.5	6.3
Hindus.										
Brahmans	599,358	615,244	158,580	73,501	156,657	83,721	23.9	10.7	26.1	14.1
Non-Brahman-Caste Hindus	15,359,704	15,631,688	1,365,881	419,782	1,410,670	626,652	8.4	2.5	9.2	3.4
Depressed classes	3,348,114	3,446,721	250,896	65,947	252,792	79,134	7.2	1.8	7.6	2.3
Buddhists	764	511	107	10	190	106	13.3	1.8	25.2	20.7
Parsis	289	288	70	62	94	108	28.0	26.1	34.9	45.4
Aborigines	27,906	27,286	19,538	2,008	13,043	2,560	11.2	1.1	46.7	9.4
Others	17,667	14,282	2,778	2,576	3,831	2,263	15.8	18.1	21.7	15.9
Total	21,846,102	22,291,338	2,182,346	742,536	2,260,382	921,489	9.5	3.1	10.3	4.1

* Excludes the population of the areas transferred to the New Orissa Province.

5)—Distribution of Scholars (1) according to Classes of the Community, (2) according

Classes of institutions.	Total of scholars.	Classification of scholars according to the classes of the							
		Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	Hindus.			Aborigines.	Criminal tribes.	Muhammadans.
				Brahmans.	Non-Brahman Caste Hindus.	Depressed classes (Adi-Dravidas, Adi-Andhras and other kindred classes).			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.									
University Education.									
arts colleges for men { Men ...	11,144	92	1,176	5,335	3,794	174	...	8	542
arts colleges for women. { Women.	403	11	168	79	142	1	...	1	1
oriental colleges for men. { Men ...	795	...	8	417	209	...	...	...	152
oriental colleges for women. { Women.	10	...	...	1	7	...	...	...	...
professional colleges for men. * { Men ...	2,355	79	249	1,047	803	25	1	...	121
professional colleges for women. { Women.	100	13	31	21	27	2	...	...	4
for women. { Women.	75	3	45	4	17	...	...	...	1
School Education, General.									
Indians—									
Secondary schools for boys. { Boys ...	174,909	411	15,832	50,795	88,789	5,541	274	610	12,193
Secondary schools for girls. { Girls ...	10,323	5	2,182	3,370	4,267	281	1	60	114
Elementary schools for boys. { Boys ...	21,530	114	8,682	4,163	7,214	584	4	42	680
Elementary schools for girls. { Girls ...	1,081	17	313	327	346	43	...	...	34
High schools for boys. { Boys ...	1,962,592	117	187,997	85,492	1,251,075	239,542	12,210	14,152	219,108
High schools for girls. { Girls ...	530,317	44	34,592	41,151	287,547	64,448	2,140	3,624	65,844
Primary schools for boys. { Boys ...	836,758	101	33,347	36,321	217,029	12,504	348	1,321	34,405
Primary schools for girls. { Girls ...	43,737	13	4,131	2,416	29,702	3,411	183	77	3,678
Europeans—									
High schools for boys. { Boys ...	2,685	2,178	137	45	231	...	...	...	50
High schools for girls. { Girls ...	157	132	...	15	9	...	...	...	27
Middle schools for boys. { Boys ...	2,962	2,370	152	115	262	...	1	...	20
Middle schools for girls. { Girls ...	548	398	28	29	68	...	...	...	23
Primary schools for boys. { Boys ...	822	653	58	6	81	...	...	...	3
Primary schools for girls. { Girls ...	522	462	20	13	23	...	...	...	3
Primary schools for boys. { Boys ...	1,447	1,179	78	44	100	...	1	...	14
Primary schools for girls. { Girls ...	498	390	28	17	38	...	...	...	14
Primary schools for boys. { Boys ...	806	689	30	5	60	...	...	...	21
Primary schools for girls. { Girls ...	642	557	21	9	42	...	...	...	11
Primary schools for boys. { Boys ...	166	133	15	17	...	...	...	...	1
Primary schools for girls. { Girls ...	99	90	8	1	...	...	...	...	...
School Education, Special.									
Indians—									
Training schools for masters. { Men ...	9,913	..	2,428	1,880	4,001	626	6	42	91
Training schools for mistresses. { Women.	27	..	24	1	1	1	...	...	...
Training schools for boys. { Boys ...	3,476	25	2,102	142	887	142	6	...	17

* Columns (15) to (17) and (18) to (25) do not give the total in column (2)

th and (3) according to the Occupation of Parents or Guardians.

4th and (3) according to the Occupation of Parents or Guardians.												
Scholars according to wealth.					Scholars according to the occupation of parents or guardians.							
y.												
Sikhs.	Others.	Richer classes.	Middle classes.	Poorer classes.	Officials.	Petty officials.	Traders.	Landholders.	Artisans.	Coolies.	Mendicants.	
(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	
A.	16	641	7,409	3,050	3,615	1,935	1,133	3,447	124	104	23	
A...	...	24	280	99	173	101	16	88	3	...	...	
O	...	85	489	47	357	56	58	74	1	...	...	
O...	9	...	221	574	7	84	152	383	16	30	6	
O...	2	...	6	4	1	2	...	6	...	...	...	
P	...	...	5	10	...	...	6	9	...	...	2	
P...	3	249	1,567	408	830	75	177	595	10	...	...	
P...	2	28	61	11	45	3	4	7	...	...	...	
...	...	2	58	15	42	...	1	9	1	...	...	
Indians—												
5	415	6,247	106,221	62,441	30,294	33,192	80,115	53,264	6,250	12,353	1,219	
...	41	405	6,272	3,646	2,842	2,050	1,306	2,672	256	665	96	
...	35	1,407	13,785	6,338	6,276	5,757	2,579	2,031	709	1,804	350	
1	...	159	707	215	459	306	106	102	20	25	11	
11	2,854	5,482	159,123	1,797,981	45,275	108,575	204,907	503,05	231,922	808,103	17,546	
...	868	1,902	43,458	184,957	13,810	34,346	54,622	108,893	58,613	238,072	4,160	
33	1,223	2,562	51,040	283,156	25,586	37,843	54,726	56,271	47,360	100,360	697	
...	131	122	3,616	39,999	1,718	3,441	4,532	5,299	6,186	20,036	138	
8	1	299	1,176	1,210	801	653	145	89	228	10	110	
...	...	28	87	42	22	82	6	1	29	...	3	
1	9	500	1,297	1,165	1,123	576	179	67	72	...	847	
...	2	186	279	131	246	140	42	17	10	1	29	
...	...	22	419	381	210	181	46	19	159	...	40	
...	...	6	283	233	122	138	13	12	94	...	471	
1	...	58	701	688	537	188	38	36	34	...	50	
1	...	15	346	137	211	125	36	2	...	...	26	
1	...	7	528	271	153	332	8	18	134	12	27	
2	...	9	427	206	129	271	14	10	79	11	...	
...	...	...	97	69	52	68	1	4	17	...	...	
...	...	...	64	45	14	55	2	3	7	...	...	
Europeans—												
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	47	
...	16	4	1,525	8,884	414	1,681	790	4,382	228	1,625	...	
...	...	...	4	23	7	13	...	2	...	5	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	112	391	53	
...	...	18	915	2,543	408	1,157	304	550	...	...	...	

for these columns were not received from certain institutions.

— Distribution of Scholars (1) according to Classes of the Community, (2) according

Classes of institutions.	Total of scholars.	Classification of scholars according to the classes of the								
		Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	Hindus.			Aborigines.	Criminal tribes.	Muhammadans.	
				Brahmans.	Non-Brahman Caste Hindus.	Depressed classes (Adi-Dravidas, Adi-Andhras and other kindred classes).				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS—cont.										
School Education, Special—cont.										
Indians—cont.										
Other special schools (including industrial schools).	Boys ...	16,422	174	2,560	5,308	6,173	1,007	20	166	805
	Girls ...	2,000	105	1,375	63	349	87	...	10	10
Europeans—										
Training schools for mistresses.	Women.	55	54	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Men ...	12	4	8	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other special schools (including industrial schools).	Girls ...	37	28	9	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Boys ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
School Education, Indigenous.										
Advanced schools teaching—										
Sanskrit for boys	Boys.	2,494	...	41	1,384	973	12	...	...	12
	Girls.	324	...	7	132	169	2	...	...	3
Sanskrit for girls	Girls.	290	...	...	193	97	...	...	...	...
Arabic or Persian for boys.	Boys.	15	...	...	15	...	...	...	...	45
	Girls.	45	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Elementary schools teaching—										
Sanskrit for boys	Boys.	1,437	...	...	844	566	2	...	...	...
	Girls.	288	...	...	178	96	...	...	...	...
Sanskrit for girls	Girls.	174	...	...	98	72	3	...	...	1
	Boys.	66	...	...	...	56	5	...	...	5
Total of public institutions.										
Males ...	...	2,232,475	5,305	164,942	155,363	1,386,968	250,388	12,694	14,695	287,720
Females ...	...	912,719	5,379	113,196	86,241	518,484	78,057	2,601	5,058	101,330
PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS.										
Unrecognised.										
Advanced schools teaching—										
Arabic or Persian for boys.	Boys.	7,695	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,695
	Girls.	387	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26
Sanskrit for boys	Boys.	1,004	...	...	1,004	...	...	...	...	...
	Girls.	24	...	...	24	...	...	...	...	...
Sanskrit for girls	Girls.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Boys.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Elementary schools teaching—										
A vernacular only for boys.	Boys.	8,114	...	740	124	4,671	1,599	290	71	89
	Girls.	2,720	...	403	81	1,427	606	59	40	10

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

[illegible]

7 to Wealth and (3) according to the Occupation of Parents or Guardians—cont.

[illegible]

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

(6)—Percentage of Male Scholars of the Different Sections of the Population at each Stage of Instruction to the Total Number of Scholars at the Respective Stages.

	Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	Scheduled classes (Adi-Dravidas, Adi-Andhras and other kindred classes).	Muhammadans.	Brahmans.	Non-Brahman Caste Hindus.	Others.
Arts colleges, Indians	0.8	9.9	5.8	48.2	33.6	1.5	0.2
Secondary schools.	0.2	9.2	8.9	29.1	51.0	3.2	0.4
{ Indians	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
{ Europeans	79.5	5.5	2.3	2.1	9.3	...	1.3
Elementary schools	...	7.1	11.1	4.4	64.6	12.1	0.7
European primary schools	86.1	4.2	2.3	0.7	6.7	...	...
Professional colleges and special schools	0.9	18.3	6.2	28.7	38.9	5.8	1.2

(7)—Number at each Stage of Instruction in Public Institutions out of every Thousand Male Scholars belonging to the Main Sections of the Population.

	Arts colleges for Indians.	Secondary schools for Indians.	High and Middle schools for Europeans.	Elementary schools for Indians.	Primary schools for Europeans.	Professional colleges and special schools.
Europeans and Anglo-Indians	17	71	682	25	147	48
Indian Christians	7	98	2	861	...	32
Muhammadans	3	51	...	938	...	8
Hindus.	37	334	1	574	...	54
{ Brahman	...	...	...	925	...	8
{ Non-Brahman Caste	3	64	...	...	...	...
{ Depressed classes (Adi-Dravidas, Adi-Andhras and other kindred classes)	1	22	...	970	...	7
Others	2	44	4	929	...	21

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

(8)—Scholars according to the Languages studied.

Languages.	1931-32.				1936-37.			
	Public institutions.		Private institutions.		Public institutions.		Private institutions.	
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
i) European languages—								
English	402,071	86,263	534	42	479,050	126,238	533	482
French	491	845	...	...	831	905	...	...
Total	402,562	87,108	534	42	479,881	127,143	533	482
ii) Classical languages—								
Latin	440	7	...	...	99	87	...	...
Greek	1	...	...	...	9	7	...	...
Arabic	55,888	29,339	15,948	31	107,704	56,045	13,124	3,021
Persian	358	...	44	...	378	7	58	...
Sanskrit	25,021	2,844	1,324	95	25,252	4,294	1,084	26
Total	81,706	32,190	17,316	126	133,442	60,390	14,216	3,047
iii) Vernacular languages—								
Tamil	955,536	269,312	6,485	292	997,370	336,940	5,227	1,455
Telugu	707,055	146,162	11,625	931	769,839	316,720	7,390	3,501
Malayalam	253,412	135,268	276	...	291,149	175,420	1,097	782
Kanarese	95,950	32,750	839	91	97,779	39,619	638	172
Hindustani	62,271	35,604	692	20	65,239	38,488	1,136	448
Oriya	66,949	10,293	1,104	218	3,641	1,186	149	31
Tulu	608	57	...	...	87	...	...	...
Marathi	172	213	...	...	323	137	...	...
Konkani	3	88	...	...	138	120	...	...
Total	2,141,956	629,744	21,021	1,552	2,225,565	908,340	15,637	6,389

(9)—Number of Scholars unprotected from Smallpox.

Institutions.	1931-32.		1936-37.	
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
Arts colleges, Indians	1	...	37	...
Oriental colleges	...	...	5	...
Secondary schools, Indians	127	21	18	2
Do. Europeans	...	...	...	1
Elementary schools, Indians	5,526	2,035	2,302	1,249
Primary schools, Europeans	2	4	...	17
Special schools, Indians	1	...	12	...
Total	5,657	2,060	2,374	1,269

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

(10)—Number of Aided and Unaided Institutions under Mission and Non-mission Agencies.

Classes of institutions.		Aided.				Unaided.			
		Mission.		Non-mission.		Mission.		Non-mission.	
		Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.
Arts colleges for	Men ...	11	4,893	15	4,097	...	...	1	145
Professional colleges for	Women ...	4	410	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Men ...	...	...	1	58	...	...	...	...
Oriental colleges for	Women ...	1	35	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Men ...	...	...	16	604	...	...	...	...
Secondary schools for	Women ...	...	...	1	11	...	...	4	84
	Boys ...	99	43,398	147	61,152	1	83	1	4
Indians for	Girls ...	48	13,454	2	745	4	413	5	613
Elementary schools for	Boys ...	6,578	331,116	16,083	1,002,894	142	5,165	2	69
	Girls ...	582	65,200	957	81,385	6	300	25	1,701
High schools for	Boys ...	8	1,805	5	1,037	...	...	...	...
	Girls ...	15	2,911	5	599	...	...	...	...
Middle schools for	Boys ...	3	532	5	812	...	...	...	...
	Girls ...	12	1,735	2	210	...	...	...	...
Primary schools for	Boys ...	6	742	7	706	...	...	...	...
	Girls ...	2	187	3	78	...	...	...	...
Training schools for	Masters ...	18	1,917	...	...	1	38	2	108
	Indians for	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Training schools for Europeans for Mistresses ...	Mistresses ...	27	1,494	1	57	3	89	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other special schools for	Indians ...	1	42	1	25	...	...	...	...
	Euro-peans.	63	3,633	100	6,252	...	...	290	7,717
	...	1	23	1	14	...	...	...	...
Total ...	1936-37 ...	7,479	473,522	17,352	1,160,736	157	6,088	852	32,356
	1931-32 ...	8,015	414,235	21,929	1,059,825	130	4,358	710	25,817

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

(11)—Relative Extent of Education in Municipal and Non-Municipal Areas.

Classes of institutions.		Municipal areas.		Non-municipal areas.		
		Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	
Arts colleges for men (for Indians)	...	35	11,131	2	416	
Do. for women (for Indians)	...	5	621	...	...	
Oriental colleges (for Indians)	...	12	488	11	332	
Professional colleges for men (for Indians)	...	9	2,118	1	337	
Do. for women (for Indians)	...	2	75	...	...	
Secondary schools for Indians for	{ Boys ...	207	106,705	314	78,527	
	{ Girls ...	71	20,671	11	1,940	
High schools for Europeans for	{ Boys ...	12	2,700	1	142	
	{ Girls ...	18	3,237	2	278	
Middle schools for Europeans for	{ Boys ...	6	1,048	2	296	
	{ Girls ...	10	1,392	4	553	
Elementary schools for Indians for	{ Boys ...	2,246	276,922	38,882	2,215,987	
	{ Girls ...	807	112,647	4,000	267,848	
Primary schools for Europeans for	{ Boys ...	8	1,125	5	323	
	{ Girls ...	3	201	2	64	
Training schools for Indians for	{ Masters ...	49	7,217	23	2,723	
	{ Mistresses.	57	3,052	8	424	
Do. for Europeans for	Mistresses.	2	67	...	...	
Other special schools for Indians	...	280	13,434	108	4,988	
Do. for Europeans	...	2	37	...	...	
Recognized Sanskrit Schools for	{ Boys ...	12	470	79	4,118	
	{ Girls ...	2	172	6	373	
Unrecognized Private Schools for	{ Boys ...	105	2,739	871	32,805	
	{ Girls ...	1	394	28	1,239	
Total ...		1936-37 ...	3,981	568,863	44,360	2,613,208
		1931-32 ...	4,273	521,153	50,852	2,408,729

1928-27.													1931-32.													1936-37.												
(1)	(2)	Rs.	(3)	Rs.	(4)	Rs.	(5)	Rs.	(6)	Rs.	(7)	Rs.	(8)	Rs.	(9)	Rs.	(10)	Rs.	(11)	Rs.	(12)	Rs.	(13)	Rs.	(14)	Rs.												
			Provincial Funds.		Local Funds.		Municipal Funds.		Fees.		Other sources.		Total.		Provincial Funds.		Local Funds.		Municipal Funds.		Fees.		Other sources.		Total.													
Arts colleges ..	24.48		8.44		0.11		12.24		6.39		27.18		30.04																									
Professional colleges ..	10.83		9.42		2.69		0.37		12.83		9.71		15.00																									
Secondary schools ..	89.78		28.42		1.86		47.85		19.20		105.34		107.64																									
Elementary schools ..	170.61		128.27		17.93		6.72		36.71		234.73		235.76																									
Training schools ..	19.96		19.17		0.14		0.09		2.54		2.16		18.08																									
Other special schools ..	24.60		11.70		0.23		1.43		12.74		26.47		19.25																									
Total, direct expenditure ..	340.06		203.42		55.75		20.27		71.07		77.95		428.46																									
Universities ..	8.58		5.93		...		...		6.39		3.28		16.10																									
Direction and Inspection ..	16.76		19.41		...		...		...		...		18.70																									
Scholarships ..	4.91		8.13		0.23		0.04		...		1.44		4.83																									
Buildings and furniture ..	42.91		17.22		10.85		3.75		1.61		18.90		52.33																									
Miscellaneous ..	34.55		6.61		0.13		0.07		17.85		21.83		46.49																									
Total, indirect expenditure ..	112.66		52.30		11.20		3.83		26.35		45.45		139.13																									
Grand total ..	452.72		255.72		66.95		24.13		97.42		123.40		567.62																									

(13)—GENERAL STATISTICS OF RECEIPTS AND CHARGES.

(18)—General Statistics

Heads of expenditure.		1931-32.			
		Provincial funds.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.
DIRECT EXPENDITURE.		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
UNIVERSITY EDUCATION.					
Arts colleges	{ Government...	5,62,825	...	...	2,78,010
	{ Municipal ...	3,000	...	...	3,851
	{ District Board	...	...	10,625	...
	{ Aided ...	2,78,379	100	100	9,36,594
Total, Arts colleges		8,44,204	100	10,725	12,23,455
Professional colleges.	{ Government	9,30,028	...	...	2,66,616
	{ Aided ...	12,236	276	...	1,520
Total, Professional colleges		9,42,264	276	...	2,68,136
Total, University Education		17,86,468	376	10,725	14,91,591
SCHOOL EDUCATION—GENERAL.					
SECONDARY SCHOOLS.					
Boys.					
Indian schools	{ Government	1,89,525	...	...	86,773
	{ Municipal ...	1,80,690	...	...	5,38,721
	{ District Board	6,24,137	9,98,562	1,78,282	10,28,958
	{ Aided ...	6,72,021	3,100	...	26,28,375
Total, Indian schools		18,66,373	9,98,662	1,78,009	42,97,606
European schools—Aided		2,13,857	...	...	1,51,408
Total, European schools		2,13,857	...	...	1,51,408
Total, Secondary schools—Boys		18,80,230	9,98,662	1,78,009	44,49,014
Girls.					
Indian schools	{ Government	3,60,990	...	...	40,792
	{ Municipal ...	2,189	...	...	4,496
	{ District Board	14,523	14,018	7,777	5,083
	{ Aided ...	1,61,240	...	...	1,35,897
Total, Indian schools		5,38,942	14,018	7,777	1,87,189
European schools—Aided		2,22,776	...	...	1,49,237
Total, European schools		2,22,776	...	...	1,49,237
Total, Secondary schools—Girls		7,61,718	14,018	7,777	2,36,406
Total, Secondary schools		26,41,948	10,10,675	1,85,786	47,85,420

of Receipts and Charges.

		1936-37.					
		Provincial funds.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Endowments, subscriptions and other sources.	Total.
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
	37,837	8,78,672	6,72,719	...	2,88,626	16,124	9,77,469
	7,813	30,829	4,236	...	9,489	446	21,651
	12,520	12,520	...	7,480	...	22,750	22,750
	5,89,024	17,84,197	3,00,024	...	9,57,906	6,86,427	19,44,357
	12,122	12,122	...	...	13,418	24,417	37,885
	6,39,316	27,17,800	9,76,979	...	7,480	12,69,439	7,50,164
	24,457	12,21,101	9,67,431	...	3,72,908	1,48,955	14,84,294
	13,032	27,064	3,977	...	2,226	10,283	16,486
	37,489	12,48,165	9,71,408	...	3,75,134	1,54,238	15,00,780
	6,76,805	39,65,965	19,48,887	...	7,480	16,44,573	9,04,402
	2,424	2,78,722	1,94,117	...	84,107	3,086	2,81,810
	1,421	8,99,094	1,76,414	...	5,83,785	2,109	9,40,861
	48,007	26,94,411	5,58,670	12,02,332	10,39,094	46,128	28,46,224
	10,55,495	48,58,991	8,00,231	25	28,02,770	6,63,388	42,68,414
	55,950	70,729	...	...	8,490	11,362	19,852
	11,63,297	83,01,947	17,29,432	12,02,357	1,78,553	45,18,246	7,28,073
	2,05,402	5,70,667	1,63,947	...	1,36,193	2,95,953	5,96,093
	2,05,402	5,70,667	1,63,947	...	1,36,193	2,95,953	5,96,093
	13,68,699	88,72,614	18,93,379	12,02,357	1,78,553	46,54,439	10,24,026
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	646	4,02,428	4,02,531	...	56,252	913	4,59,696
	...	14,462	2,380	...	5,162	...	14,241
	1,765	35,864	14,488	12,168	7,821	1,740	36,217
	3,17,156	6,14,293	2,08,956	...	1,97,609	2,92,037	6,98,677
	4,902	5,823	...	...	3,315	16,596	19,911
	3,24,469	10,72,370	6,28,355	12,168	6,774	2,70,159	3,11,286
	2,26,815	5,98,828	1,81,595	...	1,43,192	2,57,679	5,82,466
	2,26,815	5,98,828	1,81,595	...	1,43,192	2,57,679	5,82,466
	...	16,71,198	8,09,950	12,168	6,774	4,13,351	5,68,965
	...	1,05,43,812	27,03,329	12,14,525	1,85,327	50,87,790	15,92,991
	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,07,63,962
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

(13)—General Statistics

1931-32.

Heads of expenditure.		Provincial funds.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
DIRECT EXPENDITURE—cont.					
SCHOOL EDUCATION—GENERAL—cont.					
ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS.					
Boys.					
Indian schools ...	Government ...	9,83,880	...	...	1,088
	Municipal ...	5,28,440	...	11,71,940	5,321
	District Board ...	45,62,988	37,29,418	...	82,126
	Panchayat ...	2,49,213	5,597	...	773
	Aided ...	43,12,019	305	40,177	5,15,699
	Unaided ...	...	...	...	7,909
Total, Indian schools ...		1,06,16,550	37,35,320	12,12,117	6,12,916
European schools—Aided ...		18,398	...	...	9,467
Total, European schools ...		18,398	...	...	9,467
Total, Elementary schools—Boys ...		1,06,34,948	37,25,320	12,12,117	6,22,383
Girls.					
Indian schools ...	Government ...	84,741	...	...	1,050
	Municipal ...	2,49,723	7,445	5,43,047	284
	District Board ...	11,20,958	7,67,022	15,852	2,827
	Panchayat ...	393	75	...	...
	Aided ...	7,26,733	...	21,502	40,171
	Unaided ...	...	...	...	...
Total, Indian schools ...		21,82,548	7,74,542	5,80,401	44,332
European schools—Aided ...		9,482	...	...	5,792
Total, European schools ...		9,482	...	...	5,792
Total, Elementary schools—Girls ...		21,92,030	7,74,542	5,80,401	50,124
Total, Elementary schools ...		1,28,26,978	45,09,862	17,92,518	6,72,507
Total, School Education—General ...		1,54,38,926	55,20,537	19,78,804	54,57,927
SCHOOL EDUCATION—SPECIAL.					
TRAINING SCHOOLS.					
Masters.					
Indian schools ...	Government ...	11,57,079	18,103	1,752	652
	District Board ...	1,587	297	...	...
	Aided ...	2,15,905	2,420	...	2,232
	Unaided ...	...	...	...	45
Total, Indian schools ...		13,74,571	20,820	1,752	2,929
European schools—Aided ...		3,338	...	...	...
Total, European schools ...		3,338	...	...	...
Total, Training schools—Masters ...		13,77,909	20,820	1,752	2,929

Receipts and Charges—cont.

1936-37.

Endowments, subscriptions and other sources.	Total.	Provincial funds.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Endowments, subscriptions and other sources.	Total.
RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
7,752	9,72,730	8,58,225	...	...	577	687	8,59,469
926	17,06,627	4,81,066	...	13,56,359	2,104	817	18,39,846
2,225	83,76,767	44,89,670	36,99,220	...	48,735	1,064	82,23,689
17,456	2,73,039	2,93,936	31,627	1,791	57	15,283	3,42,694
27,78,112	76,46,312	47,21,394	...	4	4,88,896	27,20,973	79,26,267
59,954	67,863	...	...	...	6,711	79,483	86,194
28,66,425	1,90,43,328	1,08,44,291	37,80,847	13,58,154	5,42,080	28,17,787	1,92,93,159
51,102	78,967	25,778	...	100	14,066	46,955	86,899
51,102	78,967	25,778	...	100	14,066	46,955	86,899
29,17,527	1,91,22,295	1,08,70,069	37,30,847	13,58,254	5,56,146	28,64,742	1,93,80,058
76	85,867	1,01,647	...	...	1,905	268	1,03,820
281	8,00,780	2,51,289	850	6,40,805	101	278	8,93,323
5,298	19,11,957	11,59,860	6,07,321	...	3,042	...	17,70,223
...	468	413	1,030	...	...	...	1,448
7,10,392	14,98,798	6,92,751	...	120	76,033	6,30,564	13,99,468
17,212	17,312	...	...	...	60	12,681	12,691
7,33,259	43,15,082	22,05,960	6,09,201	6,40,925	81,141	6,43,741	41,80,968
19,912	35,186	6,135	...	...	2,763	6,080	14,978
19,912	35,186	6,135	...	...	2,763	6,080	14,978
7,53,171	43,50,268	22,12,095	6,09,201	6,40,925	63,904	6,49,821	41,95,946
36,70,698	2,34,72,563	1,30,82,164	43,40,048	19,99,179	6,40,050	35,14,563	2,35,76,004
55,90,681	3,40,16,375	1,57,85,493	55,54,578	21,84,508	57,07,840	51,07,554	3,43,39,966
3,555	11,81,141	8,34,312	...	...	615	2,598	8,37,520
...	1,584	...	...	...	...	...	...
92,107	3,12,664	1,47,262	...	...	3,398	76,048	2,26,703
8,685	3,680	...	...	...	5,419	2,188	7,902
99,397	14,99,369	9,81,574	...	...	9,432	80,819	10,71,825
...	3,388	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	3,383	...	...	...	...	...	...
99,397	15,02,707	9,81,574	...	...	9,432	80,819	10,71,825

(13)—General Statistics

Heads of expenditure.	1931-32.			
	Provincial funds.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.
DIRECT EXPENDITURE—cont.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
SCHOOL EDUCATION—SPECIAL—cont.				
TRAINING SCHOOLS—cont.				
<i>Mistresses.</i>				
Indian schools ... { Government ...	3,77,513	1,179	326	245
... { Municipal ...	...	...	11,529	...
... { Aided ...	1,44,745	210	171	1,766
... { Unaided ...	...	...	...	...
Total, Indian schools ...	5,22,258	1,389	12,026	2,011
European schools—Aided ...	16,565	...	...	4,759
Total, European schools ...	16,565	...	...	4,759
Total, Training schools for Mistresses ...	5,38,823	1,389	12,026	6,770
Total, Training schools ...	19,16,732	22,209	13,778	9,699
OTHER SPECIAL SCHOOLS.				
Indian schools ... { Government ...	9,47,250	...	...	88,831
... { Municipal ...	9,621	...	23,170	178
... { District Board ...	14,182	29,712	33	473
... { Aided ...	1,76,174	2,880	397	46,466
... { Unaided ...	...	...	...	12,100
Total, Indian schools ...	11,47,227	32,092	23,600	1,48,048
European schools ... { Government ...	21,060	...	...	...
... { Aided ...	1,182	...	...	133
Total, European schools ...	22,242	...	...	133
Total, Other Special schools ...	11,69,469	32,092	23,600	1,48,181
Total, School Education—Special ...	30,86,201	54,301	37,878	1,57,880
Total, Direct Expenditure ...	2,03,41,595	55,75,214	20,26,407	71,07,398
INDIRECT EXPENDITURE.				
Universities ...	5,93,500	...	...	6,88,780
Direction and Inspection ...	19,40,522	...	...	...
Scholarships ...	3,12,507	22,142	4,385	...
Expenditure on Buildings, furniture and other apparatus ...	17,22,109	10,84,706	3,75,097	1,61,231
Miscellaneous ...	6,81,482	12,573	7,392	17,84,531
Total, Indirect Expenditure ...	52,30,120	11,19,421	3,86,824	26,34,543
Grand total ...	2,55,71,715	66,94,635	24,13,231	97,41,940

of Receipts and Charges—cont.

		1936-37.					
Endow- ments, subscriptions and other sources.	Total.	Provincial funds.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Endow- ments, subscriptions and other sources.	Total.
RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
718	8,79,981	4,12,331	...	...	651	359	4,13,341
...	11,529	...	...	...	...	...	...
1,47,236	2,94,128	1,62,068	...	...	5,136	1,21,331	2,88,535
...	...	...	...	...	344	9,806	10,150
1,47,954	6,85,638	5,74,399	...	...	6,131	1,31,496	7,12,026
7,072	28,896	9,040	...	...	803	13,881	23,724
7,072	28,396	9,040	...	...	803	13,881	23,724
1,55,026	7,14,084	5,83,439	...	...	6,934	1,45,377	7,35,750
2,54,323	22,16,741	15,65,013	...	...	16,366	2,26,186	18,07,575
38,910	10,74,991	4,98,444	814	...	84,846	85,630	6,69,734
1,823	34,792	4,137	...	1,960	2,243	6,407	14,747
7,693	51,993	15,756	12,867	...	...	9,018	37,836
11,63,831	13,89,248	2,04,225	3,228	263	49,891	7,74,488	10,32,098
56,596	68,666	...	...	...	1,11,563	33,878	1,45,441
12,68,753	26,19,720	7,22,562	16,907	2,223	2,48,543	9,09,416	18,99,651
...	21,060	17,982	...	...	...	...	17,982
4,935	6,250	1,000	...	...	10	6,118	7,128
4,935	27,310	18,982	...	...	10	6,118	25,110
12,73,688	26,47,030	7,41,544	16,907	2,223	2,48,553	9,15,534	19,24,761
15,28,011	48,63,771	23,06,557	16,907	2,223	2,64,919	11,41,730	37,32,336
77,95,497	4,28,46,111	2,00,40,437	55,71,480	21,94,209	76,17,332	71,53,686	4,25,77,144
3,27,878	16,10,158	6,15,500	...	...	6,36,487	2,61,141	15,13,128
...	19,40,522	18,69,872	...	...	...	...	18,69,872
1,44,155	4,83,189	2,76,722	15,296	6,804	...	1,73,272	4,71,394
18,89,567	52,32,710	13,00,474	3,72,018	2,05,165	1,03,057	21,46,552	41,27,296
21,83,233	46,49,211	8,52,370	13,513	768	15,53,645	16,85,260	41,05,556
45,44,833	1,39,15,740	49,14,938	4,00,827	2,12,587	22,93,189	42,66,255	1,20,87,746
1,23,40,330	5,67,61,851	2,49,55,375	59,72,307	24,08,746	99,10,531	1,14,19,941	5,46,64,890

(14)—Expenditure at the close of the last five quinquennial periods.

	Provincial funds. (1)	Local funds. (2)	Municipal funds. (3)	Fees. (4)	Other sources. (5)	Total. (6)
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
1916-17.	76,98,078	29,06,053	6,76,346	58,27,887	45,84,537	2,16,87,896
1921-22.	1,58,26,437	28,60,238	7,17,978	73,15,353	72,88,296	3,89,98,292
1926-27.	2,02,44,188	40,18,555	17,14,292	88,68,145	95,31,257	4,52,72,432
1931-32.	2,55,71,715	66,94,635	24,13,231	97,41,940	1,23,40,330	5,67,81,851
1936-37.	2,49,55,375	59,72,307	24,06,746	99,10,521	1,14,19,941	5,46,64,890

(15)—Statement showing the Percentage of Expenditure under each Head to Total Expenditure on Public Schools.

1931-32.							
Heads of expenditure.	From provincial funds.	From local funds.	From municipal funds.	From fees.	From sub-scriptions and other sources.	Total.	Percentage to total expenditure.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Arts colleges ...	Rs. 8,44,204	Rs. 100	Rs. 10,725	Rs. 12,23,455	Rs. 6,39,316	Rs. 27,17,800	4.81
Professional colleges ...	9,42,264	276	...	2,68,186	37,489	12,48,165	2.21
Schools, general ...	1,54,68,926	55,20,537	19,78,804	54,57,927	55,90,681	3,40,16,375	60.24
Schools, special ...	30,86,201	54,301	37,378	1,57,880	15,28,011	48,63,771	8.61
General or indirect charges ...	52,80,120	11,19,421	3,86,824	26,17,210	42,79,026	1,36,32,601	24.13
Total ...	2,55,71,715	68,94,635	24,13,231	97,24,608	1,20,74,523	5,64,78,712	100.00
Percentage to total expenditure ...	45.27	11.85	4.27	17.22	21.39	100.00	...

1932-33.							
Heads of expenditure.	From provincial funds.	From local funds.	From municipal funds.	From fees.	From sub-scriptions and other sources.	Total.	Percentage to total expenditure.
(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Arts colleges ...	Rs. 8,29,795	Rs. 8	Rs. 18,460	Rs. 11,76,759	Rs. 7,10,665	Rs. 27,35,687	5.17
Professional colleges ...	8,35,657	...	...	2,81,231	37,493	11,54,381	2.18
Schools, general ...	1,58,09,313	46,40,748	18,42,632	55,63,165	55,95,985	3,29,41,843	62.80
Schools, special ...	27,17,835	22,211	23,576	1,44,106	12,73,784	41,81,512	7.90
General or indirect charges ...	47,51,789	7,28,787	2,82,030	23,33,774	38,18,556	1,18,69,959	22.45
Total ...	2,44,44,389	53,86,754	21,16,758	94,89,085	1,14,36,486	5,28,73,422	100.00
Percentage to total expenditure ...	46.23	10.19	4.00	17.95	21.63	100.00	...

(15)—Statement showing the Percentage of Expenditure under each Head to Total Expenditure on Public Schools—cont.

Heads of expenditure.	1933-34.						
	From provincial funds. (16)	From local funds. (17)	From municipal funds. (18)	From fees. (19)	From sub-scriptions and other sources. (20)	Total. (21)	Percentage to total expenditure. (22)
Arts colleges ...	Rs. 9,12,635	92	20,063	Rs. 11,88,949	Rs. 7,83,061	Rs. 29,04,800	5.41
Professional colleges ...	8,77,222	...	...	2,68,534	65,384	12,11,150	2.25
Schools, general ...	1,54,35,009	49,12,675	19,30,781	55,89,180	58,94,129	3,37,61,774	62.90
Schools, special ...	25,78,362	22,235	28,282	1,56,993	12,97,136	40,83,007	7.61
General or indirect charges ...	47,99,732	6,25,502	1,75,180	23,43,440	37,52,354	1,17,16,208	21.88
Total ...	2,46,02,960	55,60,504	21,54,306	95,87,095	1,17,92,074	5,86,76,939	100.00
Percentage to total expenditure ...	45.84	10.36	4.01	17.82	21.97	100.00	...

Heads of expenditure.	1934-35.						
	From provincial funds. (23)	From local funds. (24)	From municipal funds. (25)	From fees. (26)	From sub-scriptions and other sources. (27)	Total. (28)	Percentage to total expenditure. (29)
Arts colleges ...	Rs. 9,27,974	...	14,405	Rs. 10,95,533	Rs. 9,07,110	Rs. 29,45,022	5.47
Professional colleges ...	9,82,470	...	...	3,13,754	1,28,959	14,25,188	2.65
Schools, general ...	1,64,94,563	43,93,486	20,68,365	55,55,757	55,01,819	3,40,23,990	63.19
Schools, special ...	22,51,749	18,429	11,971	2,06,489	10,42,053	35,33,691	6.56
General or indirect charges ...	48,81,224	5,45,989	1,71,986	22,83,658	40,82,441	1,19,15,278	22.13
Total ...	2,55,37,980	49,57,904	22,68,707	94,18,191	1,16,92,382	5,88,43,184	100.00
Percentage to total expenditure ...	47.43	9.21	4.21	17.49	21.08	100.00	...

(15)—Statement showing the Percentage of Expenditure under each Head to Total Expenditure on Public Schools—cont.

Heads of expenditure.	1935-36.						
	From provincial funds. (30)	From local funds. (31)	From municipal funds. (32)	From fees. (33)	From sub-scriptions and other sources. (34)	Total. (35)	Percentage to total expenditure. (36)
Arts colleges ...	Rs. 10,32,198	303	15,998	Rs. 11,96,871	Rs. 7,53,953	Rs. 29,99,323	5.46
Professional colleges ...	9,89,587	1,850	...	3,54,120	1,44,289	14,88,826	2.71
Schools, general ...	1,65,14,098	49,85,731	21,98,570	53,73,714	55,51,168	3,44,98,279	62.79
Schools, special ...	22,78,541	82,548	8,352	2,54,883	11,69,711	37,39,035	6.80
General or indirect charges ...	48,01,866	5,15,499	1,47,497	23,79,212	43,71,699	1,22,15,773	22.24
Total ...	2,53,10,288	55,35,928	23,40,417	97,58,800	1,16,90,803	5,49,36,236	100.00
Percentage to total expenditure ...	46.62	10.08	4.26	17.76	21.28	100.00	...

Heads of expenditure.	1936-37.						
	From provincial funds. (37)	From local funds. (38)	From municipal funds. (39)	From fees. (40)	From sub-scriptions and other sources. (41)	Total. (42)	Percentage to total expenditure. (43)
Arts colleges ...	Rs. 9,76,879	...	7,480	Rs. 12,69,489	Rs. 7,50,184	Rs. 30,04,062	5.51
Professional colleges ...	9,71,408	...	...	3,76,134	1,54,238	15,00,780	2.78
Schools, general ...	1,57,85,493	55,54,573	21,84,506	57,07,840	61,07,554	3,43,39,686	63.04
Schools, special ...	23,06,557	16,907	2,223	2,64,319	11,41,730	37,32,336	6.85
General or indirect charges ...	49,14,938	4,00,827	2,12,537	22,88,052	40,80,291	1,18,96,575	21.84
Total ...	2,49,55,375	59,72,307	24,06,746	99,44,288	1,11,95,003	5,44,78,719	100.00
Percentage to total expenditure ...	45.81	10.96	4.42	18.26	20.55	100.00	...

(16)—Abstract of Direct Expenditure from Public Funds in Public Institutions.

	1926-27.			1931-32.			1936-37.		
	Provincial funds.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Provincial funds.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Provincial funds.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Government..	47,67,159	23,397	3,728	55,94,891	19,282	2,078	49,50,789	81	...
Board ...	48,13,949	41,08,902	13,23,925	75,61,634	55,47,141	19,61,982	74,52,316	55,67,415	21,93,647
Aided ...	60,45,912	12,745	11,190	71,85,050	8,791	62,347	76,28,383	3,251	562
Total ...	1,56,27,020	41,44,944	13,38,841	2,03,41,535	55,75,214	20,26,407	2,00,40,437	55,71,480	21,94,209

(17)—Provincial Charges and Receipts.

Charges and Receipts.

	1926-27.	1931-32.	1932-33.	1933-34.	1934-35.	1935-36.	1936-37.
Charges.							
Universities	3,15,470	5,93,500	5,66,300	6,15,500	6,15,500	6,15,500	6,15,500
Direction	1,59,257	2,03,563	1,82,385	1,84,558	1,86,691	1,79,999	1,82,975
Inspection	15,16,705	17,36,959	16,63,204	17,10,641	17,05,530	17,14,351	16,86,887
Government colleges and schools	17,56,511	25,40,402	20,38,319	21,75,848	21,50,610	22,51,634	22,53,353
Scholarships in colleges and schools	39,02,091	45,31,019	40,93,180	41,30,346	40,65,347	41,80,198	42,49,788
Grants-in-aid to { schools under private management	2,18,687	1,99,316	1,75,148	2,22,802	2,26,158	2,35,723	2,27,029
do. { do. municipal management	75,876	1,34,271	1,00,204	1,07,772	58,494	50,982	49,693
do. { do. local board management	30,72,401	29,84,332	30,27,147	33,29,553	32,90,068	33,55,345	33,76,663
To the District Educational Councils towards Elementary Education	9,32,457	13,21,744	14,76,848	14,63,572	14,67,067	15,43,986	14,98,695
To the Inspector of Local Boards and Municipalities for Elementary Education	57,25,816	77,49,176	78,95,686	81,35,375	82,07,838	81,63,311	79,72,087
Registration of Books	41,85,110	50,70,723	52,65,489	51,30,545	54,54,584	56,04,563	60,85,371
Purchase and collection of Oriental Manuscripts	...	2,67,043	2,51,507	2,84,277	2,70,421	2,87,489	3,04,295
Text-Book Committee	8,955	9,289	8,480	9,235	7,840	7,323	8,183
Refunds and miscellaneous charges	10,603	10,841	9,462	10,171	10,379	10,515	11,175
Government educational buildings	...	1,095	1,137	936	918	884	658
Total charges (a)	59,089	22,718	19,908	8,370	7,367	6,180	13,914
	6,00,883	8,49,873	2,49,657	3,55,067	4,70,099	4,87,591	3,87,650
	2,25,89,921	2,82,05,870	2,70,16,316	2,78,70,856	2,82,04,209	2,86,01,554	2,89,28,927
Receipts.							
Fees in colleges and schools (general and special) credited to Government	7,53,781	7,86,517	8,34,012	7,85,754	8,18,993	8,74,217	9,04,904
Income from Endowments credited to Government	2,338	2,338	2,338	2,338	2,338	2,338	2,338
Departmental examination fees	5,501	6,652	6,638	7,893	7,573	9,388	5,318
Miscellaneous receipts	74,884	3,30,588	3,13,569	2,90,607	3,05,300	3,68,464	8,133
Total receipts	8,36,904	11,26,595	11,57,037	10,87,067	11,34,704	12,57,901	11,99,095
Deduct refunds	...	4,017	7,565	5,874	7,535	8,260	11,525
Net receipts (b)	8,36,904	11,22,578	11,49,492	10,81,193	11,27,169	12,49,641	11,87,570
Net expenditure	2,17,53,017	2,70,83,292	2,58,67,324	2,67,89,613	2,70,77,040	2,73,51,913	2,77,36,359
Non-departmental items included in—							
1926-27.	1931-32.	1932-33.	1933-34.	1934-35.	1935-36.	1936-37.	
(a) 25,97,150	33,87,131	24,73,020	27,44,073	27,31,625	27,74,474	30,75,111	
(b) 2,44,470	2,59,885	2,80,170	2,36,532	2,96,900	4,12,960	4,38,738	

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

(18)—General Statistics of Receipts and Charges of Local and Municipal Boards.

	Local Boards.						
	Number of institutions.	Number of scholars.	Provincial funds.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees and other sources.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
			RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Colleges ...	1	117	...	...	...	22,750	22,750
Secondary schools ...	206	54,318	5,73,158	12,14,500	...	...	...
Elementary schools ...	18,190	1,101,820	59,43,879	43,39,198	1,791	10,94,783	28,82,441
Training schools ...	...	...	...	...	...	68,181	1,08,53,049
Other special schools ...	8	293	15,756	12,867	...	...	...
Buildings and furniture.	...	...	1,06,640	3,72,018	...	9,013	37,636
Stipends and scholarships ...	...	...	...	...	...	5,519	4,84,177
Contributions to schools under other manage-ments ...	...	...	...	16,110	...	...	16,110
Expenditure on hostels.	...	...	...	4,101	...	...	4,101
	...	...	...	13,513	...	...	13,513
Total ...	18,405	1,156,548	66,39,433	59,72,307	1,791	12,00,248	1,38,13,777

	Municipal Boards.						
	Number of institutions.	Number of scholars.	Provincial funds.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees and other sources.	Total.
(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(15)
			RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Colleges ...	1	111	...	...	...	...	...
Secondary schools ...	53	23,027	4,236	...	7,480	8,935	21,651
Elementary schools ...	1,417	193,298	1,78,794	...	1,85,252	5,91,056	9,55,102
Training schools ...	...	...	7,32,355	850	19,97,164	2,800	27,33,169
Other special schools ...	4	205	...	...	...	...	...
Buildings and furniture.	...	...	4,137	...	1,960	8,650	14,747
Stipends and scholarships ...	...	...	41,234	...	2,05,165	818	2,47,217
Contributions to schools under other manage-ments ...	...	...	...	...	6,604	...	6,604
Expenditure on hostels.	...	...	...	...	2,353	...	2,353
	...	...	...	...	768	...	768
Total ...	1,475	216,641	9,60,756	850	24,06,746	6,13,259	39,81,611

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

(19)—Proportion of Expenditure under the various Heads of Education met from Public and Private Funds.

	1926-27.		1931-32.		1936-37.	
	Public funds.	Private funds.	Public funds.	Private funds.	Public funds.	Private funds.
Collegiate education ...	47.71	52.29	45.33	54.67	43.41	56.59
Secondary education ...	33.70	66.30	36.41	63.59	38.11	61.89
Elementary and primary education.	78.40	21.60	81.50	18.50	82.37	17.63
Special education ...	68.20	31.80	65.33	34.67	62.31	37.69
Indirect expenditure ...	51.14	48.86	48.41	51.59	45.73	54.27
Total, expenditure ...	59.36	40.64	61.10	38.90	60.97	39.03

(20)—Average Cost of Education and Average Fee per Head in Public Institutions for General Education for Boys.

Institutions.	Government.				Board.				Aided.													
	Average num-ber on rolls.	Fees.	Total cost.	Average fee per head.	Average cost per head.	Average num-ber on rolls.	Fees.	Total cost.	Average fee per head.	Average cost per head.	Average num-ber on rolls.	Fees.	Total cost.									
<i>Arts Colleges.*</i>																						
1931-32. {	Indians ...	2,920	2,60,745	7,53,778	85	5,258	3	183	8,851	42,809	48	6,238	15	10,166	9,19,246	16,52,963	90	6,162	9			
1936-37. {	Indians ...	2,802	2,68,020	8,46,632	116	6,367	12	111	9,459	21,651	85	7,195	6	8,968	8,23,873	16,76,344	103	0,186	15			
	Europeans ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
<i>Secondary Schools for Boys.</i>																						
1931-32. {	Indians ...	4,053	86,773	2,78,722	21	6	63	12	72,720	15,67,679	35,93,505	21	9	49	7	104,127	26,28,375	43,58,991	25	4	41	14
1936-37. {	Indians ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	Europeans ...	3,961	84,107	2,81,310	21	4	71	0	77,349	16,22,979	37,87,085	20	15	48	15	106,388	28,02,770	42,68,414	26	5	40	2
	Europeans ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<i>Elementary Schools for Boys.</i>																						
1931-32. {	Indians ...	73,884	1,088	9,72,720	..	..	13	2	9,49,560	88,220	1,03,56,433	0	1	10	14	1,180,666	5,15,699	78,46,312	0	7	6	8
1936-37. {	Indians ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	Europeans ...	64,009	577	8,69,469	..	..	13	6	1,058,462	50,896	1,04,31,239	..	..	9	13	1,304,672	4,83,886	79,26,287	0	5	6	1
	Europeans ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

(21)—Proportion of Fee Income to Total Direct Expenditure.

	1931-32.			1935-36.			1936-37.		
	Total cost.	Fees.	Percentage of fees to total cost.	Total cost.	Fees.	Percentage of fees to total cost.	Total cost.	Fees.	Percentage of fees to total cost.
Arts colleges ... Indians ...	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Professional colleges. Do. ...	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Secondary schools { Do. ...	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
for boys. { Europeans ...	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Secondary schools { Indians ...	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
for girls. { Europeans ...	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Elementary and { Indians ...	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
primary schools { Europeans ...	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
for boys. { Indians ...	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Elementary and { Indians ...	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
primary schools { Europeans ...	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
for girls. { Indians ...	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Special schools. { Indians ...	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
for girls. { Europeans ...	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Total ... { Indians ...	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Total ... { Europeans ...	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Grand total ...	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.

(22)—School Fees.

Classes of Institutions.	Government.					Board.					Aided.				
	Average number on rolls.		Fees.		Average fee per head.	Average number on rolls.		Fees.		Average fee per head.	Average number on rolls.		Fees.		Average fee per head.
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)		(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
(1)															
Arts colleges ... Indians ...	2,455	2,516	2,77,715	3,98,626	113.12	114.71	RS.	RS.	10,140	9,489	42.63	41.61	RS.	RS.	RS.
Professional colleges ... Do. ...	2,348	2,416	3,51,867	3,72,908	149.85	154.54	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Secondary schools for boys.	3,903	3,931	81,617	84,107	20.99	21.23	77,294	77,349	16,37,771	18,22,879	20.67	20.98	105,190	106,338	28,02,770
Secondary schools for girls.	6,444	6,285	83,809	66,252	8.35	8.95	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,908	4,009	1,44,838
Elementary schools for boys.	68,306	64,009	646	577	0.01	0.01	1,044,361	1,058,462	54,559	50,896	0.05	0.04	1,308,161	1,304,672	4,90,869
Elementary schools for girls.	4,973	5,239	745	1,906	0.15	0.36	223,414	238,988	2,801	3,143	0.01	0.01	144,385	144,984	68,425
Special schools ...	14,739	14,898	86,887	86,113	5.89	5.78	...	...	...	...	...	...	428	276	5,520
Total ...	108,167	99,314	8,53,134	8,90,487	8.26	8.96	1,346,936	1,364,768	16,76,920	17,01,638	1.24	1.24	1,504,240	1,493,184	45,98,730
Grand total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11,212	11,239	3,16,432
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,605,549	1,604,493	47,15,168
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	48,75,803

(22)—School Fees—cont.

Classes of Institutions.	Aided—cont.					Unaided and private.					Total.				
	Average fee per head.		Average number on rolls.		Fees.	Average fee per head.		Average number on rolls.		Fees.	Average number on rolls.		Fees.		Average fee per head.
	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)		(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)		(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)
Arts colleges ... Indians ...	94.26	95.95	137	238	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	58.86	12,498	12,955	11,96,871	12,69,439	96.32	97.98
Professional colleges ... Do. ...	23.22	23.93	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,446	2,609	3,54,120	3,75,134	144.51	149.51
Secondary schools for boys.	25.58	26.35	9,205	9,885	9,601	1.19	0.97	197,533	48,81,101	46,19,857	4,008	1,44,838	1,96,108	22.46	22.97
Secondary schools for girls.	37.08	38.97	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,906	21,267	23,831	2,61,047	37.04	38.97
Elementary schools for boys.	13.69	14.09	276	866	3,315	8.84	3.87	5,426	1,53,037	1,45,193	5,426	1,53,037	5,46,106	11.79	11.13
Elementary schools for girls.	28.04	28.39	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21,267	23,831	2,61,047	2,70,169	28.04	28.39
Special schools ...	0.37	0.37	47,130	50,026	10,737	0.28	0.21	3,467,966	2,477,169	5,46,106	1,427	1,427	5,46,106	0.22	0.22
Total ...	9.90	9.85	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	375,085	380,291	72,001	81,141	9.49	9.56
Grand total ...	0.47	0.52	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	428	276	5,520	2,763	0.21	0.21
	12.89	10.01	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	38,618	36,438	2,54,481	2,64,106	12.89	10.01
	4.28	4.45	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	145	101	408	913	7.24	8.05
	3.77	3.05	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2.76	3.07	66,530	72,028	1,54,457	2.27	2.14	3,111,360	3,120,276	70,69,331	75,25,442	2.46	2.46	2.46	2.46
	28.23	26.43	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11,319	11,239	3,16,432	3,97,037	28.23	26.43
Grand total ...	2.96	3.03	66,530	72,028	1,54,457	2.27	2.14	3,111,360	3,120,276	70,69,331	75,25,442	2.46	2.46	2.46	2.46

(23)—Scholarships.

	1926-27.		1931-32.		1936-37.	
	Public funds.	Private funds.	Public funds.	Private funds.	Public funds.	Private funds.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Arts colleges ...	49,175	40,824	32,755	70,942	46,423	63,962
Professional colleges ...	52,818	25,514	66,074	10,372	12,533	44,856
Secondary schools ...	1,52,781	35,326	1,46,106	45,912	1,60,243	41,472
Elementary and Primary schools	22,731	2,918	2,429	998	31,430	653
Special schools ...	52,552	55,914	73,620	16,031	47,993	22,329
Total ...	3,30,057	1,60,494	3,38,984	1,44,155	2,98,622	1,78,272

	1936-37.		1937-38.		1938-39.	
	Public funds.	Private funds.	Public funds.	Private funds.	Public funds.	Private funds.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Arts colleges ...	13,55,791	25,08,908	14,07,845	25,30,917	14,05,922	25,30,917
Professional colleges ...	3,96,399	6,87,443	3,37,629	6,33,189	3,32,616	6,33,189
Secondary schools ...	1,97,184	31,96,401	1,91,424	31,23,646	1,90,002	31,23,646
Elementary and Primary schools	3,51,181	79,72,067	4,20,751	81,66,311	4,35,900	81,66,311
Special schools ...	35,483	14,36,606	1,18,076	15,45,986	1,03,823	15,45,986
Total ...	1,78,272	1,78,272	1,78,272	1,78,272	1,78,272	1,78,272

(24)—Grants-in-aid to Institutions under Private Management.

Year.	Grants from			Total.
	Provincial Funds.	Local Funds.	Municipal Funds.	
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1926-27 ...	39,12,041	12,475	11,190	29,35,976
1927-28 ...	29,30,751	11,518	17,660	30,19,924
1928-29 ...	29,83,195	20,363	38,411	30,41,969
1929-30 ...	30,79,899	16,891	1,04,338	32,01,128
1930-31 ...	33,40,406	14,568	88,165	34,43,139
1931-32 ...	28,10,317	6,161	62,176	28,78,654
1932-33 ...	29,44,404	13,612	13,364	29,71,380
1933-34 ...	31,95,635	4,869	11,454	32,11,958
1934-35 ...	31,59,609	8,261	1,282	31,69,152
1935-36 ...	31,23,646	10,119	233	31,33,998
1936-37 ...	31,96,401	4,101	2,353	32,02,855

(25)—Grants-in-aid from Provincial Funds.

(i) Grants to Institutions under private management—

	1926-27.		1931-32.		1932-33.		1933-34.		1934-35.		1935-36.		1936-37.	
	Public funds.	Private funds.	Public funds.	Private funds.	Public funds.	Private funds.	Public funds.	Private funds.	Public funds.	Private funds.	Public funds.	Private funds.	Public funds.	Private funds.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Teaching and fixed grants	12,07,973	12,53,587	12,53,587	14,05,922	12,53,587	14,05,922	12,53,587	14,05,922	12,53,587	14,05,922	12,53,587	14,05,922	12,53,587	14,05,922
Stipendiary grants	3,01,190	3,17,742	3,17,742	3,32,616	3,17,742	3,32,616	3,17,742	3,32,616	3,17,742	3,32,616	3,17,742	3,32,616	3,17,742	3,32,616
Building grants	3,63,530	3,96,717	3,96,717	4,35,900	3,96,717	4,35,900	3,96,717	4,35,900	3,96,717	4,35,900	3,96,717	4,35,900	3,96,717	4,35,900
Furniture, library, apparatus and other special grants.	2,32,071	2,70,000	2,70,000	2,90,000	2,70,000	2,90,000	2,70,000	2,90,000	2,70,000	2,90,000	2,70,000	2,90,000	2,70,000	2,90,000
Boarding grants	42,469	46,486	46,486	49,400	42,469	46,486	42,469	46,486	42,469	46,486	42,469	46,486	42,469	46,486
Other grants	2,30,803	2,30,803	2,30,803	2,30,803	2,30,803	2,30,803	2,30,803	2,30,803	2,30,803	2,30,803	2,30,803	2,30,803	2,30,803	2,30,803
Provident funds	57,607	57,607	57,607	57,607	57,607	57,607	57,607	57,607	57,607	57,607	57,607	57,607	57,607	57,607
Grants for Medical Inspection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grants for Manual Training	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Education of defective children	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	22,500	22,500	22,500	22,500	22,500	22,500	22,500	22,500	22,500	22,500	22,500	22,500	22,500	22,500
Indians	22,500	22,500	22,500	22,500	22,500	22,500	22,500	22,500	22,500	22,500	22,500	22,500	22,500	22,500
Europeans	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total in one line	22,500	22,500	22,500	22,500	22,500	22,500	22,500	22,500	22,500	22,500	22,500	22,500	22,500	22,500
Grants to Local Boards	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grants to Municipalities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grants to District Educational Councils	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grants to Panchayat Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grand total	1,87,86,070	1,87,86,070	1,87,86,070	1,87,86,070	1,87,86,070	1,87,86,070	1,87,86,070	1,87,86,070	1,87,86,070	1,87,86,070	1,87,86,070	1,87,86,070	1,87,86,070	1,87,86,070

(ii) Grants to Institutions under private management—

(iii) Grants to Institutions under private management—

(iv) Grants to Institutions under private management—

(v) Grants to Institutions under private management—

(26)—*Grants-in-aid from District Board and Municipal Funds.*

	1931-32.	1932-33.	1933-34.	1934-35.	1935-36.	1936-37.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
(i) FROM DISTRICT BOARD FUNDS.						
Contribution to Schools under other managements.	6,161	13,612	4,869	8,251	10,119	4,101

(ii) FROM MUNICIPAL FUNDS.

Contribution to Schools under other managements.	62,176	13,864	11,454	1,282	233	2,353
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SECONDARY EDUCATION FOR BOYS.

INDIAN SCHOOLS.

(27)—*Number and Strength of Public Secondary Schools for Boys.*

		Number of schools.	Strength.										Total.	
			Sixth form.	Fifth form.	Fourth form.	Third form.	Second form.	First form.	Fifth class.	Fourth class.	Third class.	Second class.		First class.
1931-32	...	530	15,835	16,994	21,375	24,141	24,874	27,400	23,558	17,203	4,000	2,398	1,909	179,687
			130,619						49,068					
1932-33	...	538	16,609	17,649	21,702	24,409	25,184	27,445	23,015	17,056	3,620	2,188	1,734	180,611
			132,998						47,613					
1933-34	...	537	16,667	17,813	21,794	24,729	25,862	27,246	22,800	16,493	3,306	1,973	1,423	179,411
			133,611						45,800					
1934-35	...	541	16,953	17,674	21,871	25,294	25,474	26,654	21,656	15,296	3,254	1,839	1,255	177,220
			133,920						43,300					
1935-36	...	540	16,636	18,350	23,231	26,039	25,783	27,086	22,009	16,474	3,154	1,694	1,231	181,667
			137,125						44,562					
1936-37	...	521	17,023	18,925	24,259	26,233	26,302	27,258	22,648	16,288	3,251	1,749	1,316	185,238
			139,980						45,362					

* Of these 10,323 were girls.

(28)—*Number and Strength of Indian Secondary Schools for Boys on 31st March according to the degree of completeness.*

	Number of Schools.						Number of Scholars.					
	Government.	Municipal.	District Board.	Aided.	Unaided.	Total.	Government.	Municipal Board.	Local Board.	Aided.	Unaided.	Total.
1932.												
Schools having forms up to and including—												
Sixth	12	39	119	172	2,314	3,535	19,426	38,845	87,890	310	150,066	
Fifth	...	...	...	5	9	14	...	1,104	2,186	...	3,290	
Fourth	...	...	...	4	2	8	...	546	358	878	1,277	
Third	...	...	...	68	5	163	405	2,013	9,424	12,291	880	25,013
Second	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	101	...	...	101	
First	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Schools having classes up to and including Fifth.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total	15	50	205	251	9,530	3,940	21,439	50,020	102,720	1,568	179,687	

1937.												
Schools having forms up to and including—												
Sixth	11	39	128	180	1,359	3,432	19,992	43,235	92,358	99	1,59,116	
Fifth	...	...	...	5	5	10	...	890	1,066	...	1,956	
Fourth	...	...	...	2	...	4	65	295	326	...	686	
Third	...	...	...	61	5	147	376	2,186	9,133	11,121	597	23,413
Second	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	61	...	...	61	
First	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Schools having classes up to and including Fifth.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total	14	51	204	246	6,521	3,873	22,473	53,645	104,545	696	185,232	

(29)—Male Pupils in Public Secondary Schools.

Districts.	Male population (census of 1931).	Male pupils in public Secondary Schools on 31st March.		Percentage of Male pupils to Male population.	
		1932.	1937.	1932.	1937.
Visagapatam ...	*1,564,067	6,136	8,088	0.52	0.51
Godavari, East ...	828,489	8,800	10,006	1.06	1.21
Do. West...	602,327	6,281	6,929	1.04	1.15
Kistna ...	685,704	6,974	7,344	1.10	1.16
Guntur ...	1,028,998	7,025	7,645	0.68	0.74
Kurnool ...	520,238	2,776	2,962	0.53	0.57
Bellary ...	493,018	3,429	3,558	0.70	0.72
Anantapur ...	539,534	2,177	2,154	0.40	0.40
Cuddapah ...	483,914	1,948	1,942	0.40	0.40
Nellore ...	744,322	3,828	4,185	0.51	0.56
Madras ...	841,223	17,158	19,284	5.03	5.65
Chingleput ...	837,161	5,277	4,914	0.63	0.59
North Arcot ...	1,131,610	7,869	7,874	0.70	0.70
Chittoor ...	738,325	3,315	3,451	0.45	0.47
South Arcot ...	1,225,072	5,268	5,158	0.43	0.42
Tanjore ...	1,143,738	14,500	13,791	1.27	1.21
Trichinopoly ...	934,867	8,180	7,949	0.88	0.85
Madura ...	1,081,437	8,356	8,523	0.77	0.79
Ramnad ...	872,177	5,329	5,818	0.61	0.67
Tinnevely ...	987,159	8,494	8,640	0.86	0.88
Coimbatore ...	1,218,224	8,335	9,546	0.68	0.78
Salem ...	1,211,743	5,005	5,029	0.41	0.42
The Nilgiris ...	91,928	1,028	1,059	1.12	1.15
Malabar ...	1,716,138	14,768	13,068	0.84	0.76
South Kanara ...	663,950	6,798	6,718	1.02	1.01
Agency { Visagapatam. ...	*89,949	580	...	0.10	...
{ Godavari, East ...	120,795	363	407	0.30	0.34
Total ...	*21,846,102	169,987	175,990	0.76	0.81

* Revised figures following the transfer of portions to Orissa Province.

(30)—Expenditure on Indian Secondary Schools for Boys.
(Direct expenditure only.)

(1)	Average number on rolls on 31st March 1937.	Provincial funds.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Other sources.	Total.
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Government ...	3,981	1,94,117	...	...	84,107	3,088	2,81,810
Municipal ...	23,003	1,76,414	...	1,76,553	5,83,785	2,109	9,40,861
District Board ...	54,348	5,58,670	12,02,332	...	10,29,094	46,128	28,46,224
Aided ...	106,338	8,00,231	25	...	28,02,770	6,66,388	42,68,414
Unaided ...	728	...	...	...	8,490	11,362	19,852
Total, 1936-37...	188,871	17,29,432	12,02,357	1,78,553	45,18,246	7,28,073	83,56,662
Total, 1931-32 ..	182,482	16,60,873	9,96,662	1,78,009	42,97,606	11,63,297	83,01,459

ELEMENTARY EDUCATION FOR BOYS.

INDIAN SCHOOLS.

(31)—Public Elementary Schools for Boys.

	Number.	Strength.	Percentage to total male population.
1931-32 ...	46,681	2,284,776	9.8
1932-33 ...	44,359	2,248,189	9.7
1933-34 ...	43,976	2,338,608	10.1
1934-35 ...	43,787	2,417,410	10.5
1935-36 ...	43,665	2,485,077	10.7
1936-37 ...	41,128	2,492,909	11.4

(32)—Number of Public Elementary Schools for Boys distributed according to Managing Agencies.

Managing agencies.	1932.		1937.	
	Number of institutions.	Percentage.	Number of institutions.	Percentage.
Government ...	1,686	4	1,373	4
Municipal ...	1,116	3	989	2
District Board ...	14,302	31	13,980	34
Panchayat ...	1,348	3	1,461	4
Aided ... { Mission ...	7,060	15	6,578	16
{ Non-mission ...	20,498	44	16,083	39
Unaided. { Mission ...	112	...	143	...
{ Non-mission ...	564	1	522	1
Total ...	46,681	100	41,128	100

(33)—Distribution of Pupils in Public Elementary Schools for Boys according to each Standard.

Standards.	1931-32.		1936-37.	
	Number of pupils.	Percentage of pupils in each standard to the total number.	Number of pupils.	Percentage of pupils in each standard to the total number.
Eighth Standard ...	12,320	1	20,042	1
Seventh do. ...	15,063	1	25,745	1
Sixth do. ...	24,451	1	39,768	2
Fifth do. ...	82,536	4	110,867	4
Fourth do. ...	247,710	11	397,257	12
Third do. ...	323,894	14	368,563	15
Second do. ...	459,894	20	499,131	20
First do. ...	1,095,906	48	1,133,536	45
Total ...	2,284,776	100	2,492,909	100

(34)—Public Elementary Schools for Boys according to Management.

	1931-32.		1936-37.	
	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.
<i>Under public management.</i>				
Government	1,686	74,638	1,378	63,478
Municipal	1,116	132,148	989	136,066
District Board	14,302	794,321	13,980	867,589
Panchayat	1,348	50,631	1,461	64,686
<i>Under private management.</i>				
Aided	27,553	1,199,815	(a) 22,661	1,334,010
Unaided	676	23,323	(b) 664	27,080
Total	46,681	2,264,776	41,128	2,492,909

N.B.—(a) Of these 6,878 schools with 331,116 pupils were under Mission management.
 (b) Of these 142 do. 5,165 do. do.

(35)—Details of Government Elementary Schools for Boys.

	1931-32.		1936-37.	
	Number.	Strength.	Number.	Strength.
Reformatory and Senior Certified School, Ohingleput	1	318	1	477
Practising sections of the training schools for Masters	30	3,231	27	3,381
Hill schools, Agency { Ganjam	129	6,890	...	...
{ Visagapatam	27	842	34	1,009
{ Godavari, East	23	664	23	806
Chenohu schools	19	490	22	581
Other Elementary schools not under departmental management	1,457	62,203	1,266	57,224
Total	1,686	74,638	1,378	63,478

(36)—Public Elementary Night Schools for Boys according to Management.

	1931-32.		1936-37.	
	Number.	Strength.	Number.	Strength.
Government schools	29	1,034	8	376
Municipal do.	...	...	38	1,185
District Board do.	135	3,697	4	115
Aided do.	3,011	89,749	510	19,750
Unaided do.	129	3,435	22	810
Total	3,304	97,965	582	22,236

(37)—Male Pupils in Public Elementary Schools.

Districts.	Male population (census of 1931).	Male pupils in public elementary schools on the 31st March.		Percentage of male pupils to male population.	
		1932.	1937.	1932.	1937.
Ganjam	...	72,026	...	7.6	...
Visagapatam	* 1,564,067	85,769	129,186	7.2	8.3
Godavari, East	828,489	82,482	89,318	10.0	10.8
Do West	802,327	54,162	58,810	9.0	9.8
Kistna	635,704	62,589	70,684	9.9	11.1
Guntur	1,028,993	86,253	106,491	8.4	10.4
Kurnool	520,288	54,553	60,432	10.5	9.7
Bellary	493,018	35,887	34,772	7.2	7.1
Anantapur	539,534	40,939	39,808	7.6	7.4
Cuddapah	483,914	43,432	47,419	9.0	9.8
Nellore	444,322	50,727	58,292	6.8	7.8
Madras	341,323	39,745	40,110	11.7	11.8
Chingleput	337,161	64,145	63,241	7.7	8.2
North Arcot	1,131,810	103,529	97,468	9.1	8.6
Chittoor	788,325	45,719	49,528	6.2	6.7
South Arcot	1,225,072	105,601	96,894	8.6	7.9
Tanjore	1,143,788	97,589	103,948	8.5	9.1
Trichinopoly	934,867	71,263	74,734	7.6	8.0
Madura	872,177	80,912	87,422	7.5	8.1
Ramnad	1,081,437	82,297	82,327	9.4	9.4
Tinnevely	872,177	82,297	122,296	10.5	12.4
Coimbatore	987,159	103,258	76,489	5.8	6.3
Salem	1,218,224	70,291	63,084	4.8	5.2
The Nilgiris	1,211,743	57,586	9,587	9.1	10.4
Malabar	91,928	228,406	267,492	13.3	15.6
South Kanara	1,716,138	228,793	72,311	10.4	10.9
Agency { Ganjam	663,950	12,320	...	7.0	...
{ Visagapatam	...	10,442	3,067	1.8	3.4
{ Godavari, East	...	4,005	6,174	4.1	5.1
Total	21,846,102	1,924,365	2,006,329	8.8	9.2

* Revised figures following the transfer of portions to Orissa.

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

Number of villages with a population of more than 2,000, which are unprovided with schools.

Number of population centres or groups of hamlets in close proximity having a population of (according to the Educational survey Register.)

Districts.	Number of population centres or groups of hamlets in close proximity having a population of (according to the Educational survey Register.)					Number of villages or groups of hamlets in close proximity provided with one or more public or private schools, the population of each village or group of hamlets being					Percentage of column 2 to column 3.					Percentage of column 4 to column 3.					Percentage of column 5 to column 3.				
	2,000 to 1,000.	1,000 to 500.	500 to 200.	Less than 200.	(5)	2,000 to 1,000.	1,000 to 500.	500 to 200.	Less than 200.	(9)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(6 to column 2.	(7 to column 3.	(8 to column 4.	(9 to column 5.	(10 to column 6.	(11 to column 7.	(12 to column 8.	(13 to column 9.
(1)																									
Visaapatnam	...	746	870	856	811	704	702	354	128	94.3	80.7	41.8	15.7	94.3	80.7	41.8	15.7	94.3	80.7	41.8	15.7	94.3	80.7	41.8	15.7
Godavari, East	...	309	123	55	37	308	118	39	8	99.6	95.9	70.9	21.6	99.6	95.9	70.9	21.6	99.6	95.9	70.9	21.6	99.6	95.9	70.9	21.6
Do. West	...	348	185	119	71	341	166	89	27	99.4	89.7	74.8	38.0	99.4	89.7	74.8	38.0	99.4	89.7	74.8	38.0	99.4	89.7	74.8	38.0
Kistna	...	338	812	230	90	337	308	201	59	99.7	98.7	86.5	66.5	99.7	98.7	86.5	66.5	99.7	98.7	86.5	66.5	99.7	98.7	86.5	66.5
Guntur	...	405	859	380	131	405	356	310	91	100.0	99.1	86.1	69.4	100.0	99.1	86.1	69.4	100.0	99.1	86.1	69.4	100.0	99.1	86.1	69.4
Kurnool	...	328	410	379	201	222	367	208	38	97.3	89.5	54.9	18.9	97.3	89.5	54.9	18.9	97.3	89.5	54.9	18.9	97.3	89.5	54.9	18.9
Bellary	...	211	320	812	308	203	241	153	35	96.2	75.3	49.0	16.8	96.2	75.3	49.0	16.8	96.2	75.3	49.0	16.8	96.2	75.3	49.0	16.8
Anantapur	...	216	352	501	346	203	287	204	49	98.9	81.5	40.7	14.1	98.9	81.5	40.7	14.1	98.9	81.5	40.7	14.1	98.9	81.5	40.7	14.1
Cuddapah	...	196	270	381	231	189	245	229	62	96.4	90.7	60.1	26.4	96.4	90.7	60.1	26.4	96.4	90.7	60.1	26.4	96.4	90.7	60.1	26.4
Nellore	...	356	495	557	323	385	381	228	53	94.1	76.9	40.9	16.4	94.1	76.9	40.9	16.4	94.1	76.9	40.9	16.4	94.1	76.9	40.9	16.4
Madras	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chingleput	...	345	568	458	317	321	417	211	68	98.0	78.4	46.0	21.4	98.0	78.4	46.0	21.4	98.0	78.4	46.0	21.4	98.0	78.4	46.0	21.4
North Arcot	...	533	707	513	332	491	573	227	96	93.1	80.9	44.2	28.9	93.1	80.9	44.2	28.9	93.1	80.9	44.2	28.9	93.1	80.9	44.2	28.9
Chittoor	...	295	458	634	636	277	316	261	157	98.9	65.4	41.1	24.7	98.9	65.4	41.1	24.7	98.9	65.4	41.1	24.7	98.9	65.4	41.1	24.7
South Arcot	...	631	776	454	118	602	622	266	42	95.4	89.1	58.5	35.5	95.4	89.1	58.5	35.5	95.4	89.1	58.5	35.5	95.4	89.1	58.5	35.5
Tanjore	...	536	669	369	844	405	523	142	20	86.7	78.1	38.4	5.8	86.7	78.1	38.4	5.8	86.7	78.1	38.4	5.8	86.7	78.1	38.4	5.8
Trichinopoly	...	381	416	599	907	356	359	255	239	93.5	86.8	42.5	26.8	93.5	86.8	42.5	26.8	93.5	86.8	42.5	26.8	93.5	86.8	42.5	26.8
Madura	...	305	413	636	931	247	376	144	28	80.9	66.8	23.6	8.0	80.9	66.8	23.6	8.0	80.9	66.8	23.6	8.0	80.9	66.8	23.6	8.0
Ramanad	...	250	454	432	175	192	338	334	60	76.8	74.4	54.1	34.2	76.8	74.4	54.1	34.2	76.8	74.4	54.1	34.2	76.8	74.4	54.1	34.2
Tinnevely	...	425	229	106	48	410	212	81	12	96.4	92.6	76.4	27.9	96.4	92.6	76.4	27.9	96.4	92.6	76.4	27.9	96.4	92.6	76.4	27.9
Colombatore	...	522	467	259	138	487	291	68	9	93.3	83.3	26.4	6.7	93.3	83.3	26.4	6.7	93.3	83.3	26.4	6.7	93.3	83.3	26.4	6.7
Salem	...	467	445	722	1,492	392	370	221	95	83.9	83.1	30.8	6.3	83.9	83.1	30.8	6.3	83.9	83.1	30.8	6.3	83.9	83.1	30.8	6.3
The Nilgiris	...	3	16	105	779	2	16	52	58	66.6	100.0	49.5	7.4	66.6	100.0	49.5	7.4	66.6	100.0	49.5	7.4	66.6	100.0	49.5	7.4
Malabar	...	691	531	363	114	618	477	219	39	97.9	89.8	62.0	34.2	97.9	89.8	62.0	34.2	97.9	89.8	62.0	34.2	97.9	89.8	62.0	34.2
South Kanara	...	254	567	898	817	238	450	608	398	93.7	79.3	67.7	48.7	93.7	79.3	67.7	48.7	93.7	79.3	67.7	48.7	93.7	79.3	67.7	48.7
Agency [Visaapatnam	...	9	18	1,783	...	8	13	60	...	88.8	81.2	3.3	...	88.8	81.2	3.3	...	88.8	81.2	3.3	...	88.8	81.2	3.3	...
Agency [Godavari, East.	...	20	52	220	789	17	48	89	40	85.0	87.7	40.4	5.0	85.0	87.7	40.4	5.0	85.0	87.7	40.4	5.0	85.0	87.7	40.4	5.0
Total	...	8,955	10,505	12,291	10,375	8,870	8,586	5,151	1,911	98.4	81.3	41.9	18.4	98.4	81.3	41.9	18.4	98.4	81.3	41.9	18.4	98.4	81.3	41.9	18.4

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

(39)—Scholars in Elementary Schools by Sex and Ages.

Ages.	Number of boys reading in boys' schools in standards.					Number of girls reading in girls' schools in standards.					Number of boys reading in girls' schools in standards.					Number of girls reading in boys' schools in standards.				
	I.	II.	III.	IV.	V.	I.	II.	III.	IV.	V.	I.	II.	III.	IV.	V.	I.	II.	III.	IV.	V.
Below 5 ...	2,458	...	...	...	...	1,833	980	...	...	...	302	315	...	...	...	913	1,339	...	...	...
5 to 6 ...	108,242	3,872	3,357	330	...	31,849	7,318	796	31	...	6,045	1,467	317	150	...	52,272	1,339	...	...	...
6 to 7 ...	228,379	30,985	3,357	330	...	44,936	14,472	4,762	756	...	7,051	2,289	846	150	...	88,788	9,293	709	58	3
7 to 8 ...	210,325	77,255	20,069	8,047	...	35,509	17,908	8,906	3,386	...	4,764	2,464	1,385	479	...	78,804	29,011	4,848	500	30
8 to 9 ...	136,446	66,748	51,719	14,959	...	21,288	10,208	8,906	3,386	...	2,673	1,473	1,466	905	...	33,947	20,081	12,466	8,160	276
9 to 10 ...	69,678	78,757	68,332	35,011	...	10,208	13,132	10,741	8,800	...	1,148	927	1,172	901	...	23,947	20,081	16,984	7,408	1,218
10 to 11 ...	84,213	51,588	65,555	55,040	...	8,835	8,835	8,841	7,931	...	3,469	337	596	717	...	10,186	11,729	13,211	10,248	2,345
11 to 12 ...	16,791	29,891	43,459	55,530	...	1,686	1,686	1,686	1,686	...	1,119	337	596	717	...	3,746	5,737	7,261	8,573	3,451
12 to 13 ...	7,452	14,914	25,020	42,409	...	1,426	1,426	1,426	1,426	...	35	87	254	379	...	1,895	2,294	3,770	5,060	2,503
13 to 14 ...	3,825	7,277	14,394	25,243	...	115	115	115	115	...	7	22	92	172	...	276	298	1,785	2,362	1,249
14 to 15 ...	1,763	3,016	6,067	14,379	...	34	34	34	34	...	3	15	69	87	...	67	30	172	310	213
15 to 16 ...	1,387	1,458	2,742	6,207	...	19	19	19	19	...	...	2	4	19	...	19	13	47	98	84
Over 16 ...	4,361	3,087	3,931	6,187	...	107	48	53	159	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	8	...	...	...
Total	824,760	398,349	804,714	268,367	98,464	162,293	67,566	50,194	35,402	17,440	23,644	9,897	6,193	3,794	1,420	308,776	100,782	61,849	38,890	12,463

(40)—Statement showing Particulars of Aided Elementary Schools for Boys managed by Teacher-Managers.

Districts.	Number of aided elementary schools managed by teacher-managers.	Number of trained teachers in such schools.	Number of such schools which received extra grant on account of efficiency of work.	Number of such schools which received diminished grant for bad work.	Number of villages in the district with a population of more than 1,000 that are not provided with an elementary, board or aided school.
Vizagapatam ...	1,579	1,407	270	830	31
Godāvari, East ...	461	582	140	182	2
Do. West ...	269	297	182	47	...
Kistna ...	341	320	121	115	...
Guntur ...	1,253	1,227	838	487	...
Kurnool ...	801	302	114	94	1
Bellary ...	503	346	57	203	5
Anantapur ...	422	307	69	188	23
Cuddapah ...	554	356	183	181	2
Nellore ...	838	598	124	437	21
Madras ...	40	214	12	15	...
Chingleput ...	125	121	31	45	11
North Arcot ...	247	133	39	108	50
Chittoor ...	370	276	135	119	18
South Arcot ...	560	291	16	393	80
Tanjore ...	598	764	119	257	42
Trichinopoly ...	374	185	61	175	21
Madura ...	154	178	30	86	31
Ramnad ...	339	362	59	151	25
Tinnevely ...	515	550	81	102	20
Coimbatore ...	242	54	41	75	50
Salem ...	177	126	22	111	100
The Nilgiris ...	...	...	...	...	...
Malabar ...	1,244	2,545	400	436	4
South Kanara ...	182	329	21	96	21
Agency. { Vizagapatam.	35	17	11	17	...
{ Godāvari, East.	37	28	8	12	3
Totals { 1936-37 ...	11,760	11,915	2,634	4,912	511
{ 1935-36 ...	13,707	11,533	3,804	4,932	443
{ 1934-35 ...	13,996	10,761	4,421	4,437	467
{ 1933-34 ...	14,308	9,777	4,299	4,306	449
{ 1932-33 ...	15,063	8,579	4,589	4,763	345
{ 1931-32 ...	16,802	8,277	4,818	5,338	236

(41)—Number of Elementary Schools for Boys.

Managing agency.	Number of elementary schools at the beginning of the year, viz., on the 31st March 1936.	Number closed during the year.	Number newly opened during the year.	Number of secondary schools converted into elementary schools during the year.	Total number of elementary schools at the end of the year, viz., on the 31st March 1937.	Number of elementary school buildings constructed during the year and intended to provide accommodation for			
						Existing board schools.	Board schools at places where aided elementary schools but no board schools formerly existed.	Board schools at places where unaided elementary schools but no board or aided schools formerly existed.	Board schools at places where no elementary schools of any description, whether board, aided or unaided formerly existed.
Government ...	1,581	212	54	...	1,373	...	...	...	...
Municipal Board ...	1,042	87	34	...	989	7	...	...	...
District Board ...	14,580	1,008	458	...	13,980	18	...	...	...
Panchayat ...	1,439	44	66	...	1,461	1	...	...	...
Aided ...	24,419	3,501	1,743	...	22,661	...	...	...	...
Unaided ...	704	587	547	...	664	...	...	...	...
Total ...	43,665	5,439	2,902	...	41,128	26	...	...	...

(42)—Statement of Part-time and

Districts.	Under											Total of part-time and night schools.	Schools under the management of persons			
	Public management.	Private management.											Who are also managers of full-time day schools.	Who are employed as teachers in full-time day schools.		
		Mission.					Non-mission.									
		Aided.		Un-aided.		Aided.		Unaided.								
		Number of schools.	Number of pupils.	Number of schools.	Number of pupils.	Number of schools.	Number of pupils.	Number of schools.	Number of pupils.	Number of schools.	Number of pupils.					
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	
Visagapatam	9	272	19	559	...	...	96	4,148	1	20	125	40	1,503	51	2,130	
Godavari, East	5	162	8	204	1	32	93	3,526	2	107	109	14	486	53	1,099	
Do. West	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	368	1	26	13	4	188	2	87	
Kistna	...	...	2	41	...	...	16	903	...	...	18	6	193	5	151	
Guntur	...	...	...	19	...	...	10	302	...	...	11	6	194	5	187	
Kurnool	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	440	1	30	13	3	214	4	206	
Bellary	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	193	...	...	10	1	34	3	98	
Anantapur	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	104	...	...	5	1	25	3	81	
Oddapah	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	582	1	25	27	9	311	3	46	
Nellore	...	...	1	16	...	...	33	1,078	...	...	34	10	236	12	391	
Madras	...	...	1	10	...	...	2	84	22	...	37	9	225	...	...	
Chingleput	...	...	5	184	...	...	7	304	1	46	15	9	273	5	189	
North Arcot	...	...	5	146	...	...	8	310	3	118	19	12	436	5	179	
Chittoor	...	...	1	20	...	...	5	242	...	...	6	2	50	1	30	
South Arcot	...	...	3	74	...	...	13	640	2	51	18	7	266	6	373	
Tanjore	...	...	3	166	...	...	12	473	...	...	30	10	318	10	456	
Trichinopoly	...	...	1	26	...	...	11	290	...	...	12	8	169	5	145	
Madura	...	...	5	253	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	...	1	36	
Ramnad	...	...	1	20	...	...	2	43	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	
Tinnevely	...	...	2	96	...	...	12	490	...	...	20	11	479	13	686	
Coimbatore	...	...	6	187	...	...	10	355	...	...	19	8	165	6	206	
Salem	...	...	1	37	...	...	7	326	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	
The Nilgiris	...	...	3	127	...	...	1	32	...	...	5	4	189	...	...	
Malabar	...	...	1	43	...	...	9	644	...	...	13	4	308	5	372	
South Kanara	...	...	2	...	...	...	23	752	...	...	22	7	...	4	320	
Visagapatam, East	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23	13	421	14	500	
Age	...	...	1	21	...	...	14	518	...	...	15	4	180	10	360	
Total	1936-37	55	1,832	75	2,425	4	145	663	18,613	19	784	616	191	6,743	225	8,180
	1935-36	76	2,429	96	2,902	5	190	600	22,299	20	776	797	228	7,419	237	8,446
	1931-32	167	4,814	523	12,180	19	476	2,558	79,268	110	2,900	3,378	1,234	39,888	1,230	36,730

Schools for Boys and Male Adults for 1936-37.

Number of pupils aged				Number of pupils		Number of pupils			Number of pupils who when admitted were illiterate.	Number of teachers		
Below 6 years.	From 6 to 11 years.	From 11 to 18 years.	Over 18 years.	Employed during the day.	Not employed during the day.	Who have attended but are not now attending full-time day schools.	Who are now attending full-time day schools.	Who have not attended full-time day schools.		Who are also teachers in full-time day schools.	Who are teachers in part-time schools only.	Others.
(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)
49	958	2,384	1,408	4,034	965	803	...	4,896	3,372	110	33	102
6	346	2,469	1,211	3,897	134	933	...	3,108	2,682	72	29	75
...	...	277	117	308	86	82	...	312	312	3	11	1
...	35	310	299	599	45	90	3	551	551	10	3	17
...	...	150	171	258	63	71	...	250	190	2	4	3
...	23	236	220	462	17	145	...	334	334	6	3	...
...	20	118	139	277	...	31	...	243	181	6	3	...
...	...	59	70	101	28	23	...	106	106	4	2	...
...	21	298	387	543	173	245	93	378	421	3	4	22
...	27	530	531	812	276	128	...	960	960	14	15	16
5	301	1,680	519	2,013	392	1,059	99	1,247	628	67	7	76
1	138	815	592	531	15	53	...	493	428	20	3	5
...	94	417	165	706	...	79	...	627	467	23	10	...
...	43	174	45	247	15	117	...	145	205	4	7	...
...	20	440	314	477	297	195	...	579	534	16	12	8
...	96	484	187	745	22	303	6	459	404	29	6	...
...	26	159	131	164	152	10	...	306	306	6	3	...
...	24	210	104	319	19	155	...	183	197	4	11	...
...	7	69	40	75	31	25	...	81	31	2	3	...
...	102	456	217	740	35	95	...	680	467	22	15	...
...	62	849	237	592	56	180	2	466	358	26	7	4
...	72	264	27	305	58	157	37	169	216	2	6	7
...	3	122	86	211	...	...	...	211	211	9	...	...
7	143	488	175	405	411	265	95	456	726	22	5	...
...	27	193	127	311	36	136	6	205	182	14	5	2
...	29	310	418	743	9	43	...	704	701	27	...	...
...	9	295	235	535	4	72	2	465	465	5	...	18
68	2,640	13,376	7,665	20,410	3,339	4,993	342	18,414	15,635	535	220	359
66	2,567	16,490	9,463	25,171	3,415	6,491	289	21,806	18,481	682	218	505
269	7,852	51,894	39,793	85,441	14,367	22,707	508	75,981	63,676	2,954	744	1,571

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

(43)—Adult Education Classes.

	Number of classes.	Strength on the 31st March 1937.
GOVERNMENT.		
Chingleput	1	53
Total	1	53
AIDED.		
Malabar	3	181
Total	3	181
Grand total { 1936-37	4	184
{ 1931-32	18	796

(44)—Statement showing the Number of Elementary School Buildings (Boys' Schools) constructed during the Year.

Number of elementary school buildings (for boys' schools) constructed by										
Districts.	Public agencies.				Private agencies.				Total.	
	Government.	Municipal.	District board.	Panchayat Board.	Aided.		Unaided.			
					Mission.	Non-Mission.	Mission.	Non-Mission.		
Vizagapatam	...	...	1	...	7	106	4	8	126	
Godavari, East	1	1	...	...	7	14	...	1	24	
Do. West	...	...	2	...	4	30	...	1	37	
Kistna	...	...	1	...	17	24	...	...	42	
Guntur	...	...	1	...	...	4	...	...	5	
Kurnool	...	...	1	...	4	1	...	...	6	
Bellary	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	
Anantapur	1	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	8	
Cuddapah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Nellore	...	...	...	1	...	8	...	1	...	
Madras	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	
Chingleput	6	2	3	...	7	8	...	...	...	
North Arcot	7	...	2	22	2	16	1	1	28	
Chittoor	...	...	12	...	5	21	1	2	50	
South Arcot	...	...	...	...	1	3	...	...	41	
Tanjore	...	1	2	1	2	12	...	6	4	
Trichinopoly	...	...	...	...	2	8	...	...	24	
Madura	...	5	...	...	4	4	...	...	5	
Bamnad	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	...	13	
Tinnevely	...	...	...	...	10	22	...	8	10	
Coimbatore	...	...	6	...	3	9	...	...	35	
Salem	...	...	11	...	...	9	...	3	18	
The Nilgiris	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	23	
Malabar	1	...	4	...	30	106	1	5	2	
South Kanara	...	...	1	...	...	23	...	4	147	
Agency { Vizagapatam	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	28	
{ Godavari, East	...	...	...	...	1	4	...	1	2	
									6	
Totals	1936-37	16	10	47	24	107	447	7	37	695
	1935-36	35	2	35	44	92	474	1	52	785
	1934-35	33	7	29	54	101	398	6	49	877
	1933-34	14	6	111	56	77	879	1	81	977
	1932-33	14	9	94	29	101	362	6	50	665
	1931-32	21	6	143	29	89	371	10	45	714

(45)—Statement showing the Number of Teachers, the Percentage of Trained Teachers to the Total Number in each District, the Number of Pupils per Trained Teacher and the Number of Pupils per Teacher in Elementary Schools for Boys.

District.	Number of teachers.		Percentage of trained teachers to the total number in each district.		Total number of pupils on rolls on the 31st March 1937.		Number of pupils per trained teacher.		Number of pupils per teacher.	
	Trained.		Total.		Total.		Trained.		Total.	
Ganjam	2,124	4,520	47	38	80,745	18	...	6,578	...	26
Vizagapatam	2,513	4,601	55	38	96,360	21	...	4,674	...	26
Godavari, East	2,934	4,210	70	35	102,555	24	...	3,797	...	24
Do. West	2,006	2,927	69	36	71,454	24	...	2,606	...	24
Kistna	2,203	3,730	59	38	88,851	22	...	4,205	...	24
Guntur	2,896	4,721	64	37	110,100	23	...	4,247	...	26
Kurnool	1,766	2,683	66	36	63,525	24	...	2,418	...	27
Bellary	1,148	1,595	55	44	39,045	24	...	1,457	...	26
Anantapur	1,057	2,284	62	39	45,069	24	...	1,745	...	24
Cuddapah	1,479	2,785	48	42	49,596	22	...	2,321	...	24
Yellow	1,356	1,744	53	47	61,466	22	...	2,978	...	26
Madura	2,082	2,786	78	38	44,268	25	...	1,710	...	26
Chingleput	2,060	3,876	75	35	73,541	26	...	2,947	...	29
North Arcot	1,362	2,198	53	56	115,572	30	...	3,908	...	28
South Arcot	2,562	4,405	62	38	52,229	24	...	2,144	...	27
Tanjore	2,798	4,566	58	46	117,213	27	...	3,089	...	29
Trichinopoly	1,648	2,903	61	47	111,998	25	...	2,853	...	29
Madura	2,270	3,142	57	47	76,985	27	...	2,111	...	29
Bamnad	1,937	3,707	72	38	86,942	28	...	3,228	...	27
Tinnevely	2,708	5,274	52	44	90,876	26	...	2,450	...	26
Coimbatore	1,919	2,996	64	43	121,059	23	...	3,838	...	29
Salem	1,483	2,328	72	34	79,205	25	...	2,440	...	24
The Nilgiris	293	409	64	47	68,313	23	...	1,894	...	24
Malabar	6,860	13,059	58	40	301,253	23	...	3,78	...	24
South Kanara	2,140	3,687	69	47	10,026	22	...	8,585	...	24
Ganjam	499	621	64	31	86,494	22	...	2,783	...	24
Vizagapatam	207	478	80	28	13,501	22	...	74	...	25
Godavari, East	220	278	...	...	6,178	22	...	259	...	23
Total	55,104	94,290	58	41	2,264,776	24	...	68,924	...	26

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

(46)—Statement showing the Number of Trained and Untrained Teachers by Classes in Boys' Schools.

Teachers who are		In Elementary Schools.					
		Secondary grade.		Higher Elementary grade.		Lower Elementary grade.	
		Trained.	Un-trained.	Trained.	Un-trained.	Trained.	Un-trained.
		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1. Caste Hindus ...	Men ...	6,002	1,578	24,538	11,929	13,344	3,479
	Women.	24	15	456	359	236	88
2. Muhammadans excluding Mappillas.	Men ...	124	27	1,137	224	2,083	377
	Women.	...	1	...	...	6	6
3. Mappillas ...	Men ...	54	25	584	520	923	450
	Women.	...	...	6	7	2	3
4. Indian Christians	Men ...	1,214	266	8,097	2,303	3,010	446
	Women.	75	26	2,217	477	339	239
5. Adi-Dravidas and Adi-Andhras.	Men ...	41	48	982	548	1,767	285
	Women.	2	1	75	13	26	20
6. Other depressed classes ..	Men ...	53	35	599	332	592	121
	Women.	...	...	20	8	15	1
Total for 1936-37 ...	Men ...	7,487	1,979	35,937	15,862	21,719	5,158
	Women.	101	43	2,774	864	624	356
Total for 1935-36 ...	Men ...	6,957	2,319	32,035	16,577	24,950	7,942
	Women.	92	23	2,295	755	605	399

In Secondary Schools.

Teachers who are		In Secondary Schools.					
		Secondary grade.		Higher Elementary grade.		Lower Elementary grade.	
		Trained.	Un-trained.	Trained.	Un-trained.	Trained.	Un-trained.
		(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1. Caste Hindus ...	Men ...	2,973	70	115	80	34	21
	Women.	5	...	1	...	...	...
2. Muhammadans excluding Mappillas.	Men ...	89	11	19	6	10	2
	Women.	...	...	...	...	...	...
3. Mappillas ...	Men ...	4	...	...	...	...	...
	Women.	...	...	...	...	...	...
4. Indian Christians	Men ...	585	35	43	10	3	5
	Women.	21	1	14	...	...	...
5. Adi-Dravidas and Adi-Andhras.	Men ...	12	...	1	2	1	...
	Women.	2	...	...	...	...	...
6. Other depressed classes ...	Men ...	1	...	...	1	...	...
	Women.	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total for 1936-37 ...	Men ...	3,674	116	178	49	48	28
	Women.	28	1	15	...	...	...
Total for 1935-36 ...	Men ...	3,733	108	188	48	36	39
	Women.	32	1	15	...	1	...

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

(47)—Statement showing the Number of Trained and Untrained Teachers by Languages in Boys' Schools.

Teachers whose second language is		In Elementary Schools.					
		Secondary grade.		Higher Elementary grade.		Lower Elementary grade.	
		Trained.	Un-trained.	Trained.	Un-trained.	Trained.	Un-trained.
		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1. Tamil ...	Men ...	3,857	771	14,863	4,691	8,144	1,641
	Women.	49	10	1,061	184	243	157
2. Telugu ...	Men ...	2,672	688	13,624	5,742	8,632	2,373
	Women.	10	8	1,133	242	296	147
3. Kanarese ...	Men ...	420	68	1,630	782	897	139
	Women.	8	2	213	60	29	...
4. Malayalam.	Men ...	941	433	4,992	4,459	2,494	743
	Women.	34	22	367	378	51	46
5. Urdu ...	Men ...	94	16	728	133	1,472	247
	Women.	...	1	...	...	5	6
6. Oriya ...	Men ...	3	3	82	55	80	15
	Women.	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total 1936-37.	Men ...	7,487	1,979	35,937	15,862	21,719	5,158
	Women.	101	43	2,774	864	624	356
Total 1935-36.	Men ...	6,957	2,319	32,035	16,577	24,950	7,942
	Women.	92	23	2,295	755	605	399

In Secondary Schools.

Teachers whose second language is		In Secondary Schools.					
		Secondary grade.		Higher Elementary grade.		Lower Elementary grade.	
		Trained.	Un-trained.	Trained.	Un-trained.	Trained.	Un-trained.
		(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1. Tamil ...	Men ...	1,684	64	92	29	12	15
	Women.	12	...	5	...	...	...
2. Telugu ...	Men ...	1,456	27	47	10	19	7
	Women.	1	1	3	...	...	...
3. Kanarese ...	Men ...	163	7	9	...	...	...
	Women.	9	...	4	...	6	5
4. Malayalam.	Men ...	282	10	16	5	...	...
	Women.	6	...	3	5	9	1
5. Urdu ...	Men ...	81	8	14	...	...	...
	Women.	...	...	...	...	...	...
6. Oriya ...	Men ...	8	...	...	...	...	...
	Women.	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total 1936-37.	Men ...	3,674	116	178	49	48	28
	Women.	28	1	15	...	...	...
Total 1935-36.	Men ...	3,733	108	188	48	36	39
	Women.	32	1	15	...	1	...

(48)—Statement showing the Stability of Village Elementary Schools for Boys on the 31st March.

	1932.			1937.		
	Mission.	Non-Mission.	Total.	Mission.	Non-Mission.	Total.
Number of Aided Elementary schools existing on 31st March.	6,681	19,672	26,353	6,578	16,083	22,661
Number of such schools as have been aided without break for five years.	5,534	13,356	18,890	4,997	11,342	16,339
Number of such schools as have been aided without break for four years.	479	2,221	2,700	341	794	1,135
Number of such schools as have been aided without break for three years.	227	1,234	1,461	287	836	1,123
Number of such schools as have been aided without break for two years.	242	1,356	1,598	302	1,065	1,367

(49)—Expenditure on Indian Elementary Schools for Boys.
(Direct expenditure only.)

(1)	Average number on rolls on 31st Mar.	Provincial funds.		Municipal funds.	Fees.	Other sources.	Total.
		(3)	(4)				
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Government ...	64,009	8,58,225	...	...	577	667	8,59,469
Municipal ...	135,510	4,81,066	...	13,56,359	2,104	317	18,39,846
District Board ...	860,849	44,89,670	36,99,220	...	48,785	1,064	82,38,689
Panchayat ...	62,303	2,93,936	31,627	1,791	57	15,283	3,42,694
Aided ...	1,304,872	47,21,394	...	4	4,83,896	27,20,973	79,26,267
Un-aided ...	25,806	...	...	...	6,711	79,483	86,194
Total, 1936-37 ...	2,452,949	1,08,44,291	37,30,847	13,58,154	5,42,080	28,17,787	1,92,98,156
Total, 1931-32 ...	2,226,400	1,06,16,550	37,35,320	12,12,117	6,12,916	28,66,425	1,90,48,328

SPECIAL EDUCATION.

(50)—Statement showing the Number of Students studying each Subject of the Technical, Art, Industrial and Commercial Group on the 31st March.

	1932.		1937.	
Art education—				
Drawing ...	417		3,419	
Technical Drawing ...	1,981		...	
Design ...	17		135	
Painting ...	48		438	
Modelling ...	49		...	
Geometrical Drawing ...	46		...	
	2,558		3,892	
Technical education—				
Civil Engineering ...	506		293	
Mechanical Engineering ...	604		953	
Electrical Engineering and Practical Telegraphy ...	473		206	
	1,583		1,452	
Industrial education—				
Wood Engraving ...	269		...	
Jewellers' work ...	24		3,748	
Printing, Book-binding, etc. ...	1,982		29,487	
Wood work ...	21,036		1,283	
Metal work ...	542		3,759	
Rattan work ...	2,568		19,392	
{ Cotton-weaving ...	16,262		709	
{ Carpet-weaving ...	427		...	
{ Lace-making ...	877		...	
Textiles ... { White Embroidery ...	...		288	
{ Tape-making ...	1,028		423	
{ Hand-knitting ...	159		988	
{ Embroidery ...	779		1,735	
Tailoring and Dress-making ...	1,183		8,552	
Agriculture including Gardening and Horticulture.	1,457	48,491	65,344	
Commercial education—				
Book-keeping ...	403		742	
Commercial Correspondence ...	146		240	
Banking ...	159		107	
Commercial Geography ...	35		38	
Shorthand ...	587		2,575	
Typewriting ...	900	2,230	5,576	9,273
Total ...		54,862		80,061

WOMEN'S EDUCATION.

INDIAN SCHOOLS.

(51)—*Number and Strength of Indian Girls' Schools (both Public and Private) on the 31st March.*

				1931-32.		1936-37.	
				Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.
<i>Public Institutions.</i>							
Government ...	...	...	...	102	12,856	108	14,001
Municipal ...	...	...	...	452	51,591	430	57,786
District Board ...	...	...	...	3,364	173,454	2,757	169,888
Panchayat ...	...	...	...	3	113	5	330
Aided ...	...	...	...	1,829	140,221	1,658	164,426
Unaided ...	...	...	...	94	3,837	41	2,576
Total, Public Institutions ...				5,844	381,572	4,994	409,007
Private Institutions ...				61	2,149	37	2,178
Total, Private Institutions ...				61	2,149	37	2,178
Grand total ...				5,905	383,721	5,031	411,185

NOTE.—(i) Including girls reading in Indian boys' schools and excluding boys reading in Indian girls' schools, there were, on the 31st March 1937, 915,501 girls under instruction in both public (Indian) and private schools against 737,078 on the 31st March 1932.

(ii) The number of girls reading in Indian boys' schools (public and private) alone was 549,487 on the 31st March 1937 against 378,431 on the 31st March 1932.

(52)—*Scholars (Girls) in Indian Schools (Public and Private) under Instruction and Girls in Public Elementary Schools.*

Districts.	Female population, census of 1931.	Scholars (girls) in Indian schools (public and private) on 31st March		Girls in public elementary schools on 31st March		Percentage of scholars (girls) in Indian schools (public and private) to female population.		Percentage of girls in public elementary schools to female population	
		1932.	1937.	1932.	1937.	1932.	1937.	1932.	1937.
Ganjām ...	...	15,609	...	15,169	...	1.4	...	1.4	...
Vizagapatam. ...	*1,872,554	21,572	38,484	20,921	37,384	1.7	2.3	1.7	2.2
Godāvari, East. ...	851,564	40,932	55,001	39,136	52,634	4.8	6.6	4.6	6.2
Do. West. ...	620,729	31,324	41,953	30,528	40,655	5.0	6.8	4.9	6.5
Kistna ...	818,504	35,211	47,752	34,117	46,527	5.7	7.7	5.5	7.5
Guntūr ...	1,006,687	47,123	52,980	45,653	56,936	4.7	5.9	4.5	5.6
Karnool ...	504,723	16,356	18,901	15,933	18,460	3.3	3.7	3.2	3.7
Bellary ...	476,756	9,096	10,703	8,636	10,212	1.9	2.2	1.8	2.1
Anantapur ...	510,877	11,350	12,071	11,038	11,679	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.3
Cuddapah ...	465,483	10,962	14,264	10,705	13,838	2.4	3.1	2.3	3.0
Nellore ...	741,900	21,507	26,743	20,413	25,637	2.9	3.6	2.8	3.5
Madras ...	306,007	29,595	35,693	24,241	27,489	9.7	11.5	7.9	9.0
Chingleput ...	817,954	20,645	25,315	20,075	24,855	2.5	3.1	2.5	3.0
North Arcot... ..	1,135,379	28,508	29,861	27,738	28,554	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.5
Chittoor ...	708,778	18,336	16,109	12,737	15,388	1.9	2.3	1.8	2.2
South Arcot ...	1,229,435	23,908	23,122	23,364	27,364	2.0	2.3	1.9	2.2
Tanjore ...	1,242,182	33,686	39,814	31,871	37,348	2.7	3.2	2.6	3.0
Trichinopoly... ..	978,878	21,231	24,589	19,784	22,626	2.2	2.5	2.0	2.3
Madura ...	1,114,310	24,393	33,253	23,084	31,510	2.2	3.0	2.1	2.8
Ramnad ...	966,778	21,376	23,897	21,108	27,893	2.2	3.0	2.2	2.9
Tinnevely ...	1,059,748	40,736	55,652	37,495	52,339	3.8	5.3	3.5	4.9
Coimbatore ...	1,226,840	25,037	31,084	23,491	29,027	2.0	2.5	1.9	2.4
Salem ...	1,222,229	17,560	23,121	17,196	22,248	1.4	1.9	1.4	1.8
The Nilgiris ...	77,402	3,466	4,233	3,253	3,807	4.5	5.4	4.2	4.9
Malabar ...	1,817,806	134,467	174,295	127,329	166,195	7.4	9.6	7.0	9.1
South Kanara. ...	708,291	32,989	38,440	28,238	33,881	4.7	5.4	4.0	4.8
Agency. {						0.9	...	0.9	...
Ganjām ...	...	1,582	...	1,538	...	...	...	...	...
Vizaga- patam... ..	*90,330	1,785	378	1,740	378	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
Godāvari, East ...	119,734	1,736	2,483	1,703	2,411	1.5	2.1	1.4	2.0
Total ...	22,291,388	737,078	915,501	698,805	867,075	3.1	4.1	3.0	3.9

* Revised figures following the transfer of portions to Orissa.

(53)—Number and Strength of Indian Secondary Schools for Girls on the 31st March according to the Degree of Completeness.

	Number of schools.						Number of scholars.					
	Government.	Municipal.	District Board.	Aided.	Unaided.	Total.	Government.	Municipal.	District Board.	Aided.	Unaided.	Total.
1931-32.												
Schools having forms up to and including—	14	...	1	26	...	41	4,588	...	412	7,663	...	12,663
Sixth ...	1	...	1	...	...	2	116	...	114	...	...	230
Fifth ...	...	...	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	550	...	550
Fourth ...	6	2	1	14	...	23	1,002	463	132	2,366	...	3,963
Third ...	1	...	...	...	1	2	105	...	...	...	40	145
Second ...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	42	42
First ...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	105	...	105
Schools having classes inclusive of and below the fifth.	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	22	2	3	(a) 44	(b) 2	73	5,811	463	658	10,684	82	17,693
1936-37.												
Schools having forms up to and including—	14	...	2	30	...	46	5,336	...	522	11,087	...	16,945
Sixth ...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	402	...	402
Fifth ...	...	...	...	1	1	2	...	...	...	81	108	189
Fourth ...	7	2	1	15	3	28	1,387	554	151	2,365	310	4,737
Third ...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	107	...	107
Second ...	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	64	64
First ...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	167	...	167
Schools having classes inclusive of and below the fifth.	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	21	2	3	(c) 50	(d) 6	82	6,703	554	673	14,199	482	22,611

- (a) 41 schools were under mission management.
 (b) 1 school was under do.
 (c) 48 schools were under do.
 (d) 4 do.

(54)—Number of Girls in Indian Secondary Schools on the 31st March 1937.

Districts.	Girls.	Districts.	Girls.
Visagapatam ...	530	Ramnad ...	309
Godāvari, East ...	1,035	Tinnevely ...	2,288
Do. West ...	627	Coimbatore ...	1,597
Kistna ...	788	Salem ...	631
Guntur ...	955	The Nilgiris ...	378
Kurnool ...	879	Malabar ...	5,078
Bellary ...	336	South Kanara ...	3,453
Anantapur ...	324	Agency { Vizagapatam ...	...
Cuddapah ...	336	Godāvari, East ...	13
Nellore ...	685		
Madras ...	5,856	Total 1936-37 ...	31,853
Chingleput ...	521		
North Arcot ...	704	1935-36 ...	28,901
Chittoor ...	531	1934-35 ...	26,337
South Arcot ...	554	1933-34 ...	25,198
Tanjore ...	1,344	1932-33 ...	23,617
Trichinopoly ...	1,377	1931-32 ...	21,830
Madura ...	1,221		

(55)—Public Elementary Schools for Girls.

Managing agencies.	1931-32.		1936-37.	
	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.
Under public management—				
Government ...	41	4,368	50	5,132
Municipal ...	449	51,100	428	57,232
District Board ...	3,861	172,796	2,754	189,215
Panchayat ...	3	113	5	880
Under private management—				
Aided ...	(a) 1,728	126,284	(c) 1,539	146,585
Unaided ...	(b) 90	3,733	(d) 31	2,001
Total ...	5,672	358,394	4,807	380,495

- (a) Of these, 633 schools with 61,845 pupils were under mission management.
 (b) Do. 12 do. 605 do. do.
 (c) Do. 532 do. 65,200 do. do.
 (d) Do. 6 do. 300 do. do.

(56)—Number of Elementary Schools for Girls.

Managing agencies.	Number of elementary schools at the beginning of the year, viz., on the 31st March 1936.					Number of elementary schools at the end of the year, viz., on the 31st March 1937.					Number of elementary school buildings constructed during the year and intended to provide accommodation for		
	Number closed during the year.					Number newly opened during the year.					Existing board schools.		
	Number of secondary schools converted into elementary schools during the year.					Total number of elementary schools at the end of the year, viz., on the 31st March 1937.					Board schools at places where aided elementary schools but no board schools formerly existed.		
	Number of elementary schools at the beginning of the year, viz., on the 31st March 1936.					Total number of elementary schools at the end of the year, viz., on the 31st March 1937.					Board schools at places where no elementary schools of any description whether board, aided or unaided formerly existed.		
Government	...	...	49	2	3	...	50	...	...	...	...	...	...
Municipal	...	...	448	23	5	...	428	...	...	...	...	...	...
District Board	...	...	2,908	112	59	1	2,754	2	...	...	...	...	...
Panchayat	...	...	5	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Aided	...	...	1,680	180	58	1	1,539	2	...	...	...	...	...
Unaided	...	...	17	10	24	...	31	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	...	5,083	427	149	2	4,807	4	...	...	...	...	...

(57)—Public Elementary Night Schools for Girls according to Management.

Management.	1931-32.		1936-37.	
	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.
Government	...	1	...	...
Board	...	5	...	...
Aided	...	25	...	...
Unaided	...	8	...	...
Total	...	39	...	...

(58)—Extension of Elementary Education for Girls.

Number of population centres or groups of hamlets in close proximity having a population of (according to the Educational Survey Register).

District.	Number of villages or groups of hamlets in close proximity with one or more public or private girls' schools, the population of each village being					Number of villages or groups of hamlets in close proximity with one or more public or private girls' schools, the population of each village being				
	5,000 to 4,000.	4,000 to 3,000.	3,000 to 2,000.	2,000 to 1,000.	Less than 1,000.	5,000 to 4,000.	4,000 to 3,000.	3,000 to 2,000.	2,000 to 1,000.	Less than 1,000.
Vizagapatam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Godāvari, East	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kistna	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guntur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kurnool	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bellary	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Anantapur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cuddapah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nellore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madras	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chingleput	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
North Arcot	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chittoor	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Arcot	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tanjore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trichinopoly	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madura	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Raman	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tinnevely	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Coimbatore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Salem	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
The Nilgiris	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malabar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Kanara	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Agency [Vizagapatam, Godāvari, East]	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

(59)—Statement showing Particulars of Aided Elementary Schools for Girls managed by Teacher-Managers.

Districts.	Number of aided schools managed by teacher-managers.	Number of trained teachers in such schools.	Number of such schools which received extra grant on account of efficiency of work.	Number of such schools which received diminished grant for bad work.	Number of villages in the district with a population of more than 1,000 that are not provided with an elementary board or aided school.
Vizagapatam ...	43	59	11	22	487
Godāvari, East ...	61	86	11	17	263
Do. West ...	16	25	4	3	122
Kistna ...	7	2	1	3	110
Guntur ...	89	95	20	43	323
Kurnool ...	20	22	6	6	15
Bellary ...	4	2	2	2	274
Anantapur ...	2	1	1	1	...
Cuddapah ...	12	16	10	2	353
Nellore ...	65	60	10	30	...
Madras ...	2	21	...	...	...
Chingleput ...	...	...	...	...	...
North Arcot ...	1	5	...	...	566
Chittoor ...	5	5	3	...	...
South Arcot ...	1	3	1	...	...
Tanjore ...	2	4	1	...	566
Trichinopoly ...	...	...	...	...	...
Madura ...	3	5	1	2	163
Ramnad ...	4	4	2	2	30
Tinnevely ...	17	32	1	9	263
Coimbatore ...	2	8	2	...	...
Salem ...	...	...	...	...	...
The Nilgiris ...	...	...	...	...	32
Malabar ...	173	186	62	52	251
South Kanara ...	3	9	2	1	434
Agency—					
Vizagapatam ...	...	...	...	...	...
Godāvari, East ...	...	...	...	...	...
1936-37 ...	532	650	151	106	4,252
1935-36 ...	603	746	227	181	4,517
1934-35 ...	648	895	232	186	5,562
1933-34 ...	690	877	219	196	9,174
1932-33 ...	694	742	258	180	5,578
1931-32 ...	697	664	258	188	3,782

(60)—Statement showing the Number of Elementary School Buildings (Girls' Schools) constructed.

Number of elementary school buildings (for girls' schools) constructed by										Total.
Districts.	Public agencies.				Private agencies.					
	Govern- ment.	Municipal.	District Board.	Panchayat.	Aided		Unaided			
					Mission.	Non- mission.	Mis- sion.	Non- mission.		
Nellore ...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	
North Arcot ...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	
Madura ...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	
Ramnad ...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	
Tinnevely ...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	3	
Salem ...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	
Malabar ...	...	...	2	...	1	12	...	1	16	
Total {	1936-37 ...	...	2	3	...	7	12	...	1	25
	1935-36 ...	...	3	1	...	6	30	...	...	40
	1934-35 ...	...	2	4	...	6	45	...	...	57
	1933-34 ...	...	...	2	...	5	19	...	...	27
	1932-33 ...	...	2	4	...	6	8	1	2	23
	1931-32 ...	...	4	5	...	5	27	...	4	45

District.	Under											Total of part-time and night schools.	Schools under ment of	
	Public manage- ment.		Private management.								Who are also managers of full-time day schools.			
			Mission.				Non-mission.							
			Aided.		Unaided.		Aided.		Unaided.					
			Number of schools.	Number of pupils.	Number of schools.	Number of pupils.	Number of schools.	Number of pupils.	Number of schools.	Number of pupils.			Number of schools.	Number of pupils.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	
Visagapatam ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	60	..	..	1	..	..	
Godāvari, East ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Do. West ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Kistna ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Guntūr ...	..	..	1	36	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	86	
Kurnool ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Bellary ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	89	..	..	2	..	..	
Anantapur ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Cuddapah ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Nellore ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	20	..	..	1	..	..	
Madras ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Chingleput ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
North Arcot ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Chittoor ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
South Arcot ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Tanjore ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	35	..	..	1	..	..	
Trichinopoly ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Madura ...	4	201	2	88	..	..	1	49	..	..	7	2	83	
Ramnad ...	..	..	1	30	1	53	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	
Tinnevely ...	..	..	4	162	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	
Coimbatore ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	55	..	..	1	..	..	
Salem ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
The Nilgiris ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Malabar ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
South Kanara ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Agency { Visaga- patam, ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
{ Godāvari, ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
{ East, ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
{ 1936-37...	4	201	8	311	1	53	7	308	..	..	20	5	202	
Total { 1935-36...	4	225	9	395	..	..	8	294	..	..	21	7	301	
{ 1931-32...	5	290	14	481	6	159	14	426	2	55	41	25	747	

Schools for Girls and Female Adults for 1936-37.

[illegible]

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

62)- Statement showing the Number of Teachers, the Percentage of Trained Teachers to the Total Number of Teachers in each District, the Number of Pupils per Trained Teacher and the Number of Pupils per Teacher in Elementary Schools for Girls.

Districts.	Teachers.		Percentage of trained teachers to total number in each district.	Total number of pupils on rolls on the 31st March 1932.	Number of pupils other.	Number of pupils per teacher.	Teachers.		Percentage of trained teachers to total number in each district.	Total number of pupils on rolls on the 31st March 1937.	Number of pupils other.	Number of pupils per teacher.
	Trained.	Total.					Trained.	Total.				
Ganjām	245	324	76	6,390	26	20	...	642	...	14,198	26	22
Vinayapatam ..	423	545	78	11,330	27	21	539	878	84	22,510	30	26
Godāvari, East	619	784	73	19,363	31	24	737	878	84	22,510	30	26
Do. West	437	512	91	13,236	28	26	522	563	93	14,638	28	26
Kistna	467	543	86	12,955	28	24	532	578	92	13,470	25	23
Guntur	728	923	79	21,506	30	24	732	827	89	19,882	27	24
Kurnool	209	269	78	7,011	24	26	155	169	92	4,437	29	28
Bellary	172	190	91	5,278	31	28	187	195	96	6,719	31	29
Anantapur	208	257	80	8,908	34	27	202	211	96	6,215	31	29
Cuddapah	142	185	77	4,592	32	25	163	190	86	5,005	31	26
Nellore	274	370	74	9,374	36	27	349	412	85	10,333	24	25
Madras	735	826	89	19,718	27	24	813	844	96	22,625	28	27
Chingleput	389	408	89	10,779	30	26	368	389	94	10,632	29	27
North Arcot	465	536	87	16,755	34	29	401	462	87	12,463	31	27
Chittoor	195	251	78	6,227	32	25	141	148	95	3,849	27	25
South Arcot	400	446	90	11,752	29	26	437	458	95	13,256	30	29
Tanjore	570	669	85	17,462	31	28	532	625	93	17,354	30	28
Trichinopoly	467	537	87	14,042	30	26	505	536	94	14,326	28	27
Madura	600	653	92	17,054	28	26	702	738	95	22,800	31	30
Rannad	428	501	85	12,529	29	25	490	551	89	15,501	32	28
Tinnevely	758	904	84	19,694	26	22	873	960	91	25,287	29	26
Coimbatore	410	527	78	14,577	36	28	527	560	93	15,549	30	28
Salem	317	391	81	11,470	36	29	389	451	88	13,024	33	29
The Nilgiris	66	76	87	1,633	25	21	60	68	83	1,317	30	27
Malabar	1,431	2,433	59	56,169	39	23	1,789	2,687	67	64,853	36	24
South Kanara	340	405	84	10,539	31	26	368	426	86	10,814	24	25
Agency ...	10	19	53	357	36	19	...	...	...	...	...	...
(Ganjām	22	35	53	764	35	22	2	2	100	66	33	33
Vinayapatam ...	15	18	83	430	29	24	15	17	88	462	31	27
Godāvari, East	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	11,540	14,541	79	358,394	31	25	12,538	14,575	93	390,496	30	26

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

63)- Statement showing the Number of Trained and Untrained Teachers by Classes in Girls' Schools.

Teachers who are		In Elementary Schools.					
		Secondary grade.		Higher Elementary grade.		Lower Elementary grade.	
		Trained.	Un-trained.	Trained.	Un-trained.	Trained.	Un-trained.
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1. Caste Hindus ...	Men ...	178	83	1,480	577	874	115
	Women.	171	20	1,420	364	1,322	104
2. Muhammadans excluding Mappillas.	Men ...	2	2	20	7	35	38
	Women.	13	...	155	5	405	81
3. Mappillas ...	Men ...	...	...	3	6	3	12
	Women.	...	...	27	4	41	11
4. Indian Christians	Men ...	45	9	224	43	58	7
	Women.	725	44	4,597	236	541	80
5. Adi-Dravidas and Adi-Andhras.	Men ...	...	...	7	7	7	1
	Women.	2	...	27	4	20	1
6. Other depressed classes.	Men ...	...	...	8	...	23	3
	Women.	4	...	27	1	49	2
Total, 1936-37	Men ...	225	94	1,742	640	1,000	176
	Women.	915	64	6,253	614	2,378	279
Total, 1935-36	Men ...	234	127	1,779	720	1,849	270
	Women.	858	64	5,845	524	2,490	322

Teachers who are		In Secondary Schools.					
		Secondary grade.		Higher Elementary grade.		Lower Elementary grade.	
		Trained.	Un-trained.	Trained.	Un-trained.	Trained.	Un-trained.
(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
1. Caste Hindus ...	Men ...	4	3	15	1	...	...
	Women.	85	4	...	...	...	...
2. Muhammadans excluding Mappillas.	Men ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Women.	7	...	...	...	...	...
3. Mappillas ...	Men ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Women.	...	...	1	...	...	...
4. Indian Christians	Men ...	3	10	43	11	1	...
	Women.	544	...	...	...	...	...
5. Adi-Dravidas and Adi-Andhras.	Men ...	1	...	...	...	...	...
	Women.	...	...	...	...	...	...
6. Other depressed classes.	Men ...	1	...	...	...	...	...
	Women.	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total, 1936-37	Men ...	7	3	4	1	1	3
	Women.	638	14	58	13	1	5
Total, 1935-36	Men ...	8	1	8	9	2	...
	Women.	602	17	82	...	...	...

(64)—Statement showing the Number of Trained and Untrained Teachers by Languages in Girls' Schools.

Teachers, whose second language is		In Elementary Schools.					
		Secondary grade.		Higher Elementary grade.		Lower Elementary grade.	
		Trained.	Un-trained.	Trained.	Un-trained.	Trained.	Un-trained.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	
1. Tamil ... { Men ...	47	16	210	35	125	15	
Women.	549	80	3,663	189	1,032	113	
2. Telugu ... { Men ...	137	35	1,111	205	724	82	
Women.	162	6	1,326	55	499	51	
3. Kanarese ... { Men ...	5	1	13	6	17	1	
Women.	47	10	254	26	95	5	
4. Malayalam. { Men ...	35	41	340	342	104	62	
Women.	139	18	837	339	319	36	
5. Urdu ... { Men ...	1	1	14	1	21	16	
Women.	18	...	173	5	431	74	
6. Oriya ... { Men ...	...	...	4	...	9	...	
Women.	...	...	...	...	2	...	
Total, 1936-37. { Men ...	225	94	1,742	640	1,000	176	
Women.	915	64	6,253	614	2,378	279	
Total, 1935-36. { Men ...	234	127	1,779	720	1,349	270	
Women.	858	64	5,845	524	2,490	322	

Teachers, whose second language is		In Secondary Schools.					
		Secondary grade.		Higher Elementary grade.		Lower Elementary grade.	
		Trained.	Un-trained.	Trained.	Un-trained.	Trained.	Un-trained.
(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	
1. Tamil ... { Men ...	4	...	2	1	...	2	
Women.	558	8	39	5	...	3	
2. Telugu ... { Men ...	3	1	2	...	1	1	
Women.	94	1	8	2	...	1	
3. Kanarese ... { Men ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Women.	70	2	4	5	...	...	
4. Malayalam. { Men ...	...	2	...	...	...	...	
Women.	109	3	7	1	1	1	
5. Urdu ... { Men ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Women.	7	...	...	...	...	...	
6. Oriya ... { Men ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Women.	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total, 1936-37. { Men ...	7	3	4	1	1	3	
Women.	638	14	58	13	1	5	
Total, 1935-36. { Men ...	8	1	3	1	1	...	
Women.	602	17	82	9	2	2	

(65)—Expenditure on Indian Schools for Girls—Secondary and Elementary.
(Direct Expenditure only.)

	Average number on rolls on 31st March.	Provincial funds.	Board funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Other funds.	Total.
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Government ...	11,524	5,04,178	...	...	58,157	1,131	5,63,516
Municipal ...	58,102	2,53,689	850	6,47,504	5,263	278	9,07,564
District Board ...	169,809	11,74,348	6,19,489	...	10,863	1,740	18,06,440
Panchayat ...	294	413	1,030	...	...	...	1,443
Aided ...	158,984	9,01,707	...	195	2,73,642	9,22,601	20,93,145
Unaided ...	2,403	...	...	...	3,375	29,227	32,602
Total, 1936-37 ...	401,116	28,34,315	6,21,369	6,47,699	3,51,300	9,55,027	54,09,710
Total, 1931-32 ...	367,473	27,21,490	7,88,555	5,88,178	2,31,501	10,57,728	53,87,452

ANGLO-INDIAN AND EUROPEAN EDUCATION.

(66)—Institutions chiefly intended for Anglo-Indians and Europeans.

	1931-32.		1936-37.	
	Number.	Strength.	Number.	Strength.
Secondary schools for boys { High schools	12	2,510	13	2,842
Do. for girls { Middle schools	10	1,357	8	1,344
Do. for girls { High schools	19	2,917	20	3,510
Do. for girls { Middle schools	16	2,153	14	1,945
Primary schools for boys	11	1,184	13	1,448
Do. for girls	10	501	5	265
Training schools for mistresses	2	40	2	67
Special schools for girls	2	97	2	87
Total ...	82	10,759	77	11,458

(67)—Anglo-Indian and European Scholars in Public Schools in the Different Classes of Institutions.

		1931-32.		1936-37.	
		Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
Arts colleges for men (Indians)		66	8	92	11
Do. for women (do.)		...	33	...	43
Professional colleges for men (do.)		29	7	79	13
Do. for women (do.)		...	7	...	3
Secondary schools for boys (do.)		272	2	411	5
Do. for girls (do.)		2	83	17	114
Elementary schools for boys (do.)		135	10	117	44
Do. for girls (do.)		20	100	13	101
High schools for boys for Europeans		2,057	60	2,178	133
Do. for girls do.		341	2,116	398	2,370
Middle schools for boys do.		768	369	653	462
Do. for girls do.		453	1,323	390	1,179
Primary schools for boys do.		584	484	689	557
Do. for girls do.		197	263	90	133
Training schools for masters		2	...	...	...
Do. for mistresses { Indians		...	24	...	25
Do. for mistresses { Europeans		...	40	4	54
Other special schools { Indians		199	43	174	105
Other special schools { Europeans		...	79	...	28
Total ...		5,125	5,056	5,805	5,379

88)—Qualifications of Teachers employed in Anglo-Indian and European Schools for General Education.

		Number of teachers.	
		1931-32.	1936-37.
Teachers holding—			
Trained teachers certificates	{ A degree	80	124
	{ Secondary grade	289	352
	{ Elementary higher grade	121	104
	{ Do. lower grade	10	3
	{ Others	41	24
		511	607
Untrained teachers certificates.	{ (a) Certificated { A degree	23	5
	{ Secondary grade	31	12
	{ Elementary higher grade	17	5
	{ Do. lower grade	4	6
		75	28
	{ (b) Uncertificated. { A degree	15	24
	{ Secondary grade	22	29
	{ Elementary higher grade	18	10
	{ Do. lower grade	7	7
	{ Others	59	43
		121	113

- (a) Teachers of proved ability and approved service.
 (b) Holding general education certificates only.

(69)—Expenditure on Anglo-Indian and European Schools.

		Expenditure during			Percentage to total Expenditure.		
		1931-32.	1935-36.	1936-37.	1931-32.	1935-36.	1936-37.
		RS.	RS.	RS.			
Public Funds ...		8,28,594	6,74,134	7,48,980	31.38	26.45	29.96
Fees ...		6,79,723	6,35,809	6,04,144	25.73	24.80	24.14
Other sources ...		11,32,943	12,49,773	11,48,797	42.89	48.75	45.90
Total ...		26,41,260	25,59,716	25,02,921	100.00	100.00	100.00

MUHAMMADAN EDUCATION.

(70)—Institutions chiefly intended for Muhammadans.

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

Classes of institutions.	Public institutions.								Private institutions.		Grand total.	
	Government.		Municipal.		District Board.		Aided.		Unaided.			Total.
	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.		
<i>Public institutions.</i>												
Arts colleges for men ...	1	113	...	...	...	...	4	203	...	...	5	316
Secondary schools for boys ...	7	1,584	...	...	...	...	6	1,509	...	...	17	3,566
Do. for girls ...	1	435	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	435
Elementary schools for boys ...	10	688	209	19,666	1,340	83,355	4	251	1,445	37	3,045	239,296
Do. for girls ...	6	691	114	7,916	317	17,396	...	...	108	5	550	82,657
Training schools for masters ...	6	495	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	495
Do. for mistresses ...	6	138	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	138
Other special schools for boys ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	322
Do. for girls ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	37	4,094	326	27,843	1,657	100,751	4	251	1,568	43	2,649	3,635
									131,626			267,214
<i>Private institutions.</i>												
Advanced schools teaching Arabic or Persian for boys ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Advanced schools teaching Arabic or Persian for girls ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Elementary schools teaching Quran for boys ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Elementary schools teaching Quran for girls ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
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(71)—Distribution of Muhammadan Pupils (Public and Private) in all Schools by Districts.

Districts.	Muhammadan population.			Muhammadan scholars on the 31st March						Percentage of Muhammadan scholars to the Muhammadan population (census of 1931).					
	Total.			1932.			1937.			1932.			1937.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
Ganjam ...	12,719	12,853	25,572	480	241	721	2,273	1,022	3,295	20.5	6.9	13.8	...	...	...
Vizagapatam ...	13,122	13,555	26,677	2,038	871	2,909	2,514	1,308	3,822	18.2	7.5	15.0	17.9	7.9	12.9
Godavari, East ...	12,979	12,933	25,912	2,428	1,300	3,728	2,514	1,308	3,822	18.2	7.5	15.0	19.2	9.6	14.4
Do. West ...	32,228	30,779	63,007	4,375	1,950	6,325	4,992	1,402	6,394	13.0	6.3	9.7	15.6	8.7	12.2
Kistna ...	80,956	76,690	157,646	10,284	3,792	14,076	11,905	5,338	17,243	13.2	4.1	8.7	15.5	8.4	11.9
Guntur ...	74,791	70,770	145,561	10,356	2,800	13,156	9,962	1,664	11,626	14.2	3.6	9.0	14.7	7.0	10.8
Kurnool ...	54,191	49,613	103,804	5,640	1,536	7,076	5,041	1,864	6,905	10.7	2.2	6.8	13.4	4.3	8.8
Bellary ...	50,515	48,489	99,004	7,765	2,642	10,407	7,180	2,556	9,736	15.1	4.4	9.6	14.0	5.8	9.6
Anantapur ...	64,175	60,306	124,481	8,732	2,478	11,210	8,124	2,955	11,079	14.1	3.4	8.9	14.2	4.7	9.5
Cuddapah ...	51,960	51,232	103,192	6,082	1,842	7,924	6,704	2,421	9,125	12.1	3.3	7.8	12.9	4.7	8.8
Nellore ...	38,341	31,090	69,431	2,837	2,719	5,556	6,277	3,291	9,568	15.4	6.3	11.3	16.4	10.4	13.4
Chingleput ...	67,593	68,442	136,035	10,798	3,605	14,403	10,918	3,288	14,206	15.6	4.7	9.3	16.4	5.7	9.2
North Arcot ...	41,704	38,344	80,048	5,197	1,579	6,776	5,099	1,915	7,014	17.6	4.3	11.3	12.2	5.0	8.6
South Arcot ...	38,486	37,574	76,060	5,139	1,686	6,825	5,115	2,007	7,122	13.5	4.0	8.3	13.3	5.3	9.3
Chittoor ...	64,213	61,407	125,620	13,127	2,310	15,437	12,384	3,117	15,501	25.0	4.8	8.6	14.0	8.5	8.7
Tanjore ...	35,861	36,656	72,517	4,647	1,208	5,855	5,007	1,272	6,279	15.0	2.5	7.6	15.1	7.6	9.3
Trichinopoly ...	48,990	45,639	94,629	5,915	1,070	6,985	6,791	1,657	8,448	13.3	2.1	7.6	15.1	7.6	9.3
Madras ...	71,280	121,250	192,530	7,601	2,609	10,210	7,382	2,922	10,304	15.4	2.8	8.8	18.3	5.8	12.0
Rannad ...	58,428	66,807	125,235	9,965	2,904	11,999	9,797	3,716	13,513	16.7	5.5	10.3	14.2	5.7	10.0
Tinnevely ...	29,335	27,029	56,364	4,547	1,605	6,152	4,164	1,539	5,703	16.3	3.7	10.3	15.2	7.2	11.2
Coimbatore ...	32,091	29,791	61,882	4,633	1,631	6,264	4,878	2,150	7,028	16.1	5.5	11.0	16.2	7.2	11.2
Salem ...	6,697	4,261	10,958	826	250	1,076	684	289	973	12.9	4.8	9.8	10.3	6.8	8.5
The Nilgiris ...	598,082	594,421	1,192,503	88,983	37,249	126,232	98,282	48,948	147,230	15.6	5.6	10.8	17.3	8.2	12.8
Malabar ...	88,069	92,111	180,210	10,102	3,789	13,891	10,756	3,567	14,323	12.9	4.4	8.6	12.2	3.9	8.0
South Kanara ...	...	...	...	18	13	31	17	5	22	50.0	66.7	55.8	...	...	...
Ganjam ...	...	...	...	149	180	329	22	5	27	17.2	10.4	4.3	7.3	3.8	7.6
Vizagapatam ...	1,658	1,508	3,165	199	47	246	328	61	389	17.2	4.7	10.9	13.7	4.1	8.9
Godavari, East ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Agency ...	1,028,756	1,671,549	2,700,304	233,806	85,698	319,506	251,826	104,681	356,487	15.2	4.5	9.8	15.5	6.2	10.8
Total ...	1,028,756	1,671,549	2,700,304	233,806	85,698	319,506	251,826	104,681	356,487	15.2	4.5	9.8	15.5	6.2	10.8

(72)—Institutions intended for Mappillas.

	1931-32.				1936-37.			
	Boys' schools.		Girls' schools.		Boys' schools.		Girls' schools.	
	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.
<i>Public institutions.</i>								
Government ...	12	1,262	...	...	9	1,178	...	...
Board and Municipal.	510	88,915	120	5,828	493	39,338	114	8,449
Aided ...	938	68,391	31	1,872	1,040	96,432	27	2,487
Unaided ...	18	1,211	1	81	12	843	2	201
Total ...	1,478	109,779	152	7,781	1,554	137,791	143	9,137
<i>Private institutions</i> ...	120	4,825	...	...	133	5,108	...	...
Grand total ...	1,598	114,604	152	7,781	1,687	142,899	143	9,137

(73)—Muhammadan Scholars in Public Schools in Different Classes of Institutions.

	1931-32.		1936-37.	
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
Arts colleges for men for Indians ...	464	...	542	1
Do. for women ...	...	11	...	11
Oriental colleges ...	194	...	152	...
Professional colleges ...	90	1	121	5
Secondary schools for boys for Indians ...	11,660	29	12,193	114
Do. for girls do. ...	7	387	84	680
Elementary schools for boys do. ...	201,016	48,248	219,108	65,864
Do. for girls do. ...	1,892	31,490	3,673	84,405
High schools for boys for Europeans ...	85	...	50	...
Do. for girls do. ...	2	16	20	27
Middle schools for boys do. ...	6	2	22	3
Do. for girls do. ...	23	26	14	23
Primary schools for boys do. ...	2	1	21	11
Do. for girls do. ...	...	8	...	1
Training schools for masters ...	932	...	911	...
Do. for mistresses ...	...	217	...	171
Other special schools ...	591	2	805	10
Private institutions which do not teach any part of the secondary or elementary course but are recognized ...	29	2	62	4
Total ...	216,943	80,415	237,728	101,330

(74)—Statement showing the Percentage of Muhammadan Scholars on the 31st March 1937 to the Total Number of Scholars in each of the Secondary Stages of School Education (vide G.O. Mis. No. 976, Educational, dated 7th September 1915).

Secondary schools	...	...	...	...	...	6
High stage (a)	...	...	...	...	...	6
Middle stage (b)	...	...	...	...	...	6

(a) Represents the percentage of Muhammadan scholars on the 31st March 1937 in the fourth, fifth and sixth forms of Indian secondary schools for boys and girls, and in the eighth and ninth standards of European high schools for boys and girls, and in the first, second and third standards of Muhammadan schools for boys and girls.

(b) Represents the percentage of Muhammadan scholars on the 31st March 1937 in the first, second and third forms of Indian secondary schools for boys and girls, and in the fifth, sixth and seventh standards of European high and middle schools for boys and girls.

(75)—*Expenditure on Muhammadan and Mappilla Schools.*

Expenditure from					Expenditure in		
					1931-32.	1935-36.	1936-37.
					RS.	RS.	RS.
Public funds	..	...	...	..	20,73,512	21,81,680	21,55,934
Fees	...	...	...	...	68,335	63,994	73,573
Other sources	...	...	...	...	6,48,265	4,47,070	5,06,783
Total					27,90,112	26,42,744	27,36,290

EDUCATION OF SCHEDULED CLASSES (ĀDI-DRĀVIDA, ĀDI-ĀNDHRA AND OTHER KINDRED CLASSES).

(76)—*Institutions chiefly intended for Scheduled Classes.*

Classes of institutions.	Public institutions.												Private in-stitutions.		Grand total.			
	Govern-ment.		Municipal.		District board.		Pancha-yat.		Aided.		Unaided.		Total of public institutions.		Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.
	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.				
<i>Public Institutions.</i>																		
Secondary schools for boys ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. for girls ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Elementary schools for boys.	940	38,440	125	9,378	1,083	43,868	12	416	6,429	289,543	191	7,115	8,780	389,260	...	...	...	...
Do. for girls.	12	373	5	338	15	631	...	...	175	8,601	1	31	208	9,974	...	...	...	...
Training schools for masters.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. for mistresses.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other special schools for boys.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. for girls.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total, Public Institutions ...	952	38,813	130	10,216	1,098	44,499	13	416	6,604	298,144	192	7,146	8,938	399,284	...	...	8,988	399,234
<i>Private Institutions.</i>																		
Advanced schools for boys ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. for girls ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Elementary schools for boys.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. for girls.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total, Private Institutions ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	163	5,283
and totals { 1936-37 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
{ 1931-32 ...	1,147	46,380	170	11,376	834	30,120	28	901	7,795	243,903	241	7,209	10,215	339,789	294	7,610	10,509	347,399

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

(77)—*Scholars of Scheduled Classes in Public Schools in the Different Classes of Institutions.*

	1931-32.		1936-37.	
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
Arts colleges for men for Indians ...	54	...	174	1
Do. for women ...	...	...	...	2
Professional colleges for men ...	7	...	25	2
Secondary schools for boys ...	3,858	118	5,541	281
Do. for girls ...	23	329	43	584
Elementary schools for boys ...	224,027	46,825	239,542	64,448
Do. for girls ...	1,954	13,630	3,411	12,504
High schools for Europeans for boys ...	...	...	...	...
Do. for girls ...	...	...	...	...
Middle schools for Europeans for boys ...	...	...	...	...
Do. for girls ...	...	...	...	...
Primary schools for Europeans for boys ...	...	...	...	...
Do. for girls ...	...	...	...	...
Training schools for masters for Indians ...	681	...	628	1
Do. for mistresses ...	...	...	...	143
Other special schools ...	527	74	1,007	87
Private institutions which do not teach any part of the secondary or elementary course but are recognized ...	66	...	19	5
Total ...	231,197	61,014	250,388	78,057

(78)—*Expenditure on Schools for Scheduled Classes.*

Expenditure from	Expenditure in		
	1931-32.	1935-36.	1936-37.
	RS.	RS.	RS.
Public funds ...	17,92,842	18,23,253	19,32,434
Fees ...	17,419	15,407	10,041
Other sources ...	10,84,093	9,35,469	8,24,634
Total ...	28,94,354	27,74,129	27,67,109

EDUCATION OF THE ABORIGINAL, HILL AND CRIMINAL TRIBES.

(79)—*Number and Strength of Schools for General Education in the Presidency (Elementary Schools for Boys only).*

	Aboriginal and hill tribes.						Criminal tribes.	
	In the agency tracts.		In other than agency tracts.		Total.			
	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.
Government ...	43	1,252	40	1,249	83	2,501	254	12,500
Municipal ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
District Board ...	24	484	78	3,363	100	3,850	14	691
Panchayat ...	...	...	1	24	1	24	...	...
Aided ...	28	686	78	3,053	106	3,739	19	1,180
Unaided ...	3	100	2	71	5	171	...	...
1936-37 ...	98	2,522	197	7,763	295	10,285	287	14,371
Total 1935-36 ...	424	12,952	238	8,602	662	21,554	291	14,242
1931-32 ...	350	9,798	274	8,641	624	18,439	299	14,748

NOTE.—The total number of pupils belonging to the aboriginal and hill tribes under instruction in all classes of institutions (both public and private) in the Presidency was 15,603.

(80)—*Expenditure on Schools for Aboriginal, Hill and Criminal Tribes.*

Expenditure from	Expenditure during			Percentage to total expenditure		
	1931-32.	1935-36.	1936-37.	1931-32.	1935-36.	1936-37.
	RS.	RS.	RS.			
Public funds ...	2,99,055	3,56,308	3,09,581	88.19	93.99	95.31
Fees ...	1,197	1,063	976	0.36	0.29	0.30
Other sources ...	38,815	21,885	14,246	11.45	5.72	4.39
Total ...	3,39,067	3,79,056	3,24,803	100.00	100.00	100.00

PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS.

(81)—Statement showing Particulars of Maktabas, Mulla Schools, Tols, Patasalas and Kyaung Schools during the Official Year 1936-37 (vide G.O. No. 501, Educational, dated 9th May 1916, communicating Government of India's Letter No. 346, dated 14th April 1916).

(vide Government of India)

Particulars.

Schools which were returned as private institutions on the 31st March 1936 and which are now recognized as primary schools.

Classed in General Tables II-A and II-B as "Other Schools."

Classed in General Tables II-A and II-B as "Un-recognized institutions."

Total.

Maktabas.

1. Institutions	...	...	{ For boys	...	8	...	223	...	231
			{ For girls	...	...	...	1	...	1
2. Pupils	...	...	{ For boys	...	69	...	8,150	...	8,209
			{ For girls	...	...	...	23	...	23
3. Expenditure from Provincial funds	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4. Expenditure from District or Local funds	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5. Expenditure from Municipal funds	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6. Fees	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,721	...	1,721
7. Other sources	...	...	...	...	2,932	...	9,977	...	12,909
8. Total expenditure	...	...	...	...	2,932	...	11,698	...	14,630

Mulla schools.

1. Institutions	...	...	{ For boys	...	...	1	205	...	206
			{ For girls	...	...	...	...	...	...
2. Pupils	...	...	{ For boys	...	...	45	7,962	...	8,007
			{ For girls	...	...	...	...	...	...
3. Expenditure from Provincial funds	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4. Expenditure from District or Local funds	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5. Expenditure from Municipal funds	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6. Fees	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7. Other sources	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,111	...	1,111
8. Total expenditure	...	...	...	...	...	...	34,811	...	34,811
			...	...	...	...	35,922	...	35,922

Tols.

1. Institutions	...	...	{ For boys	...	...	90	86	...	176
			{ For girls	...	...	8	...	...	8
2. Pupils	...	...	{ For boys	...	...	4,543	1,048	...	5,591
			{ For girls	...	...	545	...	...	545
3. Expenditure from Provincial funds	...	...	...	...	...	27,607	...	...	27,607
4. Expenditure from District or Local funds	...	...	...	...	...	10,813	...	...	10,813
5. Expenditure from Municipal funds	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6. Fees	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7. Other sources	...	...	...	...	...	46	...	...	46
8. Total expenditure	...	...	...	...	...	1,10,122	92,504	...	2,02,626
			...	...	...	1,48,088	92,504	...	2,40,592

Patasalas.

1. Institutions	...	...	{ For boys	...	213	...	462	...	675
			{ For girls	...	9	...	28	...	37
2. Pupils	...	...	{ For boys	...	7,571	...	17,884	...	25,455
			{ For girls	...	452	...	1,610	...	2,062
3. Expenditure from Provincial funds	...	...	...	...	15,416	...	...	...	15,416
4. Expenditure from District or Local funds	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5. Expenditure from Municipal funds	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6. Fees	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7. Other sources	...	...	...	...	819	...	2,805	...	3,124
8. Total expenditure	...	...	...	...	18,258	...	48,742	...	62,000
			...	...	29,498	...	51,047	...	80,540

As: (82)—*Number and Strength of Indigenous and other Private Institutions which do not teach any part of the Secondary or Elementary Course but are recognized.*

Districts.	Schools.						Pupils.							
	Secondary schools for boys.			Secondary schools for girls.		Total.	Secondary schools for boys.			Secondary schools for girls.		Total.		
	Arabic.	Sanskrit.	Other schools.	Sanskrit.	Sanskrit.		Arabic.	Sanskrit.	Other schools.	Sanskrit.	Sanskrit.			
Vizagapatam ...	...	4	...	...	5	...	9	...	185	...	...	136	...	301
Godāvari, East.	...	4	...	1	8	2	15	...	138	...	116	166	83	503
Do. West.	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	18	...	18
Kistna ...	...	1	...	...	2	...	3	...	26	...	...	67	...	93
Guntūr ...	...	2	...	...	2	...	4	...	90	...	...	44	...	184
Kurnool ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	45	...	...	...	...	...	...	45
Bellary ...	...	1	...	...	2	...	3	...	61	...	...	40	...	101
Anantapur ...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	36	...	36
Cuddapah ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nellore ...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	72	...	...	...	...	72
Madras ...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	40	...	...	...	...	40
Chingleput ...	...	2	...	...	2	...	4	...	69	...	...	64	...	133
North Arcot ...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	22	...	...	...	...	22
Chittoor ...	...	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	152	...	...	...	...	152
South Arcot ...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	78	...	78
Tanjore ...	...	2	...	...	5	...	7	...	81	...	...	162	...	243
Trichinopoly ...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	8	...	8
Madura ...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	27	...	...	...	...	27
Ramnad ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tinnevelly ...	...	2	...	1	2	1	6	...	71	...	113	65	26	275
Coimbatore ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Salem ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
The Nilgiris ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malabar ...	...	9	...	1	6	1	17	...	1,017	...	76	422	95	1,610
South Kanara ...	...	8	...	...	10	1	19	...	787	...	...	419	36	1,242
Agency. { Vizaga- patam ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Godāvari, East ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total { 1936-37	1	41	...	3	49	5	99	45	3,818	...	305	1,725	240	5,133
1931-32	1	86	...	2	82	7	128	19	1,522	...	223	2,690	223	5,077

(83)—Number and Strength of Indigenous and other Private Institutions which

Districts.	Schools.													Total.	
	Secondary schools for boys.			Secondary schools for girls.			Elementary schools for boys.				Elementary schools for girls.				
	Arabic.	Sanskrit.	Other schools.	Arabic.	Sanskrit.	Other schools.	Quran.	Sanskrit.	Verna- cular.	Other schools.	Quran.	Sanskrit.	Verna- cular.		Other schools.
Vizagapatam ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	72	...	...	...	...	1	78
Godāvari, East ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	...	1	...	19	...	37
Do. West ...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	48	2	...	...	...	3	49
Kistna ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	17	...	...	...	2	21
Guntūr ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	59	3	...	...	...	...	62
Kurnool ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1
Bellary ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24	...	...	...	...	24
Anantapur ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	7
Cuddapah... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	6
Nellore ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35	...	...	...	...	1	36
Madras ...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Chingleput ...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	...	...	...	...	17
North Arcot ...	...	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22
Chittoor... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	...	...	...	...	...	8
South Arcot ...	...	6	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	23
Tanjore ...	18	25	...	...	...	...	44	...	...	13	...	...	...	...	85
Trichinopoly ...	...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	2	...	...	...	1	24
Madura ...	...	3	6	...	...	...	...	...	6	8	...	...	...	...	15
Ramnad ...	...	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	34
Tinnevelly ...	...	3	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	9	...	...	...	...	19
Coimbatore ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	9
Salem ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	8	...	...	...	...	40
The Nilgiris ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	40	...	...	...	...	1
Malabar ...	173	...	...	...	...	...	105	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	301
South Kanara ...	14	...	...	...	...	...	61	...	4	19	...	...	...	...	81
Agency { Vizagapatam. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...
Godāvari, East. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8
Total { 1936-37... ..	205	85	6	...	...	1	223	1	290	166	1	...	19	8	1,005
{ 1931-32... ..	208	103	9	...	1	...	297	3	446	462	...	...	45	6	1,580

are not recognized and teach no Part of the Secondary or Elementary Course.

Pupils.															Total.
Secondary schools for boys.			Secondary schools for girls.			Elementary schools for boys.				Elementary schools for girls.					
Arabic.	Sanskrit.	Other schools.	Arabic.	Sanskrit.	Other schools.	Quran.	Sanskrit.	Vernacular.	Other schools.	Quran.	Sanskrit.	Vernacular.	Other schools.		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,549	...	...	...	...	34	2,583	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	707	...	28	...	799	...	1,539	
...	...	166	...	...	...	...	...	1,234	116	...	...	...	174	1,690	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	78	521	...	...	...	80	679	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,181	89	...	...	...	...	2,220	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35	...	...	...	...	35	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	573	...	...	...	...	573	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	292	...	...	...	...	...	292	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	228	...	...	...	...	228	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	54	1,197	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,143	...	...	...	...	...	131	
131	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	462	
...	72	...	...	...	...	...	...	850	390	...	...	...	...	987	
...	82	105	...	...	...	...	...	...	257	...	...	...	...	257	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	567	...	...	...	...	813	
...	121	125	...	...	...	...	...	...	128	...	...	...	75	3,103	
827	314	...	...	...	...	1,759	...	...	97	...	...	...	...	587	
...	133	...	...	...	...	...	...	251	...	...	...	...	...	510	
219	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	322	...	...	...	...	1,026	
...	260	...	...	...	394	50	...	...	193	...	...	...	...	757	
...	56	...	...	...	...	508	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	421	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	...	401	...	...	...	...	1,482	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	71	...	...	...	...	71	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	260	1,448	...	...	...	12,853	
6,450	...	...	...	...	...	4,495	...	...	516	...	...	...	...	2,189	
835	...	...	...	...	...	1,338	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	252	...	...	...	...	...	252	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
7,962	1,028	396	...	...	394	8,150	20	10,834	6,854	23	...	799	417	36,677	
8,259	1,243	298	...	...	89	12,544	54	11,911	11,376	...	...	1,390	214	47,878	

MISCELLANEOUS.

(84)—Physical Education.

Public institutions.	Total number of institutions.	Number of institutions in which gymnastics is taught as per educational rules.	Number of institutions teaching native gymnastics.	Number of institutions in which gymnastics is not taught.
Arts colleges	42	42	...	...
Oriental colleges	23	...	...	23
Professional colleges	12	9	...	3
Indian secondary schools for				
Boys	521	518	3	...
Girls	82	78	4	...
Indian elementary schools for				
Boys	41,128	35,158	5,221	749
Girls	4,807	2,784	1,992	31
European secondary schools for				
Boys	21	20	1	...
Girls	34	34	...	...
European primary schools for				
Boys	13	13	...	...
Girls	5	5	...	...
Training schools for ...				
Indians	187	185	2	...
Europeans	2	2	...	...
Other special schools for ...				
Indians	388	26	6	356
Europeans	2	1	...	1
Total { 1936-37	47,217	38,825	7,229	1,163
{ 1931-32	53,417	38,879	10,849	3,689

(85)—Number of Scholars in each Form or Class or Standard.

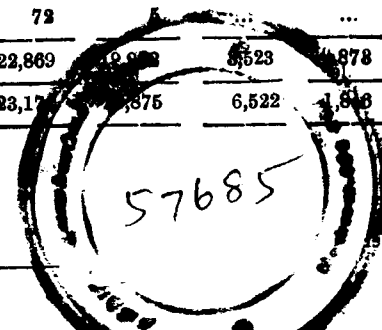
				1931-32.		1936-37.	
				Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
INDIAN SCHOOLS.							
Secondary.							
Sixth Form	...	...	...	15,759	589	16,758	963
Fifth "	...	...	...	16,900	720	18,506	1,467
Fourth "	...	...	...	21,187	1,159	23,549	2,171
Third "	...	...	...	23,805	1,711	25,295	3,002
Second "	...	...	...	24,408	2,044	24,959	3,642
First "	...	...	...	26,821	2,742	25,437	4,646
Fifth Class	...	...	...	22,592	3,253	20,613	5,002
Fourth "	...	...	...	16,151	3,083	14,435	4,447
Third "	...	...	...	3,795	2,258	3,056	2,360
Second "	...	...	...	2,337	2,076	1,762	2,089
First "	...	...	...	2,000	2,250	1,620	2,114
Total, Secondary Schools (Indian)	...	...	...	175,555	21,830	175,990	31,853
Elementary.							
Eighth Standard	...	...	...	11,729	2,260	18,390	4,888
Seventh "	...	...	...	14,290	2,842	23,644	6,186
Sixth "	...	...	...	23,090	5,064	36,193	10,406
Fifth "	...	...	...	77,039	16,848	99,884	29,843
Fourth "	...	...	...	228,517	45,265	262,161	74,292
Third "	...	...	...	292,647	77,252	310,907	112,043
Second "	...	...	...	400,056	127,358	407,746	168,343
First "	...	...	...	876,997	421,916	847,404	461,069
Total, Elementary Schools (Indian)	...	...	...	1,924,365	698,805	2,006,329	867,075
EUROPEAN SCHOOLS.							
Ninth Standard	...	...	...	162	112	158	172
Eighth "	...	...	...	215	161	157	173
Seventh "	...	...	...	301	301	337	384
Sixth "	...	...	...	402	400	393	426
Fifth "	...	...	...	457	436	492	521
Fourth "	...	...	...	533	568	581	628
Third "	...	...	...	625	651	608	714
Second "	...	...	...	573	670	636	686
First "	...	...	...	660	652	651	711
Infant "	...	Upper	...	592	627	667	693
"	...	Lower	...	775	743	778	788
Total, European Schools	...	...	...	5,301	5,321	5,458	5,896

(86)—School Accommodation.

Public institutions.	Total number of institu- tions.	Number of institutions			
		Held in buildings of their own.	Held in rented buildings.	Held in chavadies, temples, etc.	Held in managers' or headmasters' dwellings.
<i>Indian Schools.</i>					
Arts colleges—					
Government	10	10	...	...	...
Municipal	1	1	...	...	...
Aided	30	30	...	...	...
Unaided	1	1	...	...	...
Total, Arts colleges ...	42	42	...	...	...
Oriental colleges—					
District Board	1	1	...	...	...
Aided	18	16	2	...	...
Unaided	4	3	1	...	...
Total, Oriental colleges ...	23	20	3	...	...
Professional colleges—					
Government	10	10	...	...	...
Aided	2	2	...	...	...
Total, Professional colleges ...	12	12	...	...	...
Secondary schools for boys—					
Government	14	11	3	...	...
Municipal	51	46	5	...	...
District Board	204	178	25	3	...
Aided	246	220	28	1	2
Unaided	6	5	1	...	...
Total, Secondary schools for boys.	521	458	57	4	2
Secondary schools for girls—					
Government	21	18	5	...	...
Municipal	2	2	...	...	...
District Board	3	2	1	...	...
Aided	50	46	4	...	...
Unaided	6	2	4	...	...
Total, Secondary schools for girls.	82	68	14	...	...
Elementary schools for boys—					
Government	1,373	649	627	97	...
Municipal	989	455	529	5	...
District Board	13,980	3,718	9,247	1,002	18
Panchayat	1,461	1,055	253	131	22
Aided	22,661	14,148	5,657	2,090	788
Unaided	664	298	235	116	15
Total, Elementary schools for boys.	41,128	20,321	16,548	3,441	818
Elementary schools for girls—					
Government	50	38	11	1	...
Municipal	423	131	296	1	...
District Board	2,754	357	2,347	48	2
Panchayat	5	...	5	...	...
Aided	1,539	1,064	397	27	51
Unaided	31	21	10	...	...
Total, Elementary schools for girls.	4,807	1,611	3,066	77	53

(86)—School Accommodation—cont.

Public institutions.	Total number of institu- tions.	Number of institutions			
		Held in buildings of their own.	Held in rented buildings.	Held in chavadies, temples, etc.	Held in managers' or headmasters' dwellings.
<i>Indian Schools—cont.</i>					
Training schools for masters—					
Government	51	39	12	...	...
Aided	18	18	...	...	...
Unaided	3	2	1	...	...
Total, Training schools for masters.	72	59	13	...	...
Training schools for mistresses—					
Government	34	22	12	...	...
Aided	28	27	1	...	...
Unaided	3	3	...	...	...
Total, Training schools for mistresses	65	52	13	...	...
Other special schools—					
Government	23	22	1	...	...
Municipal	3	2	...	1	...
District Board	3	3	...	...	...
Aided	89	77	12	...	...
Unaided	270	50	220	...	...
Total, other special schools ...	388	154	233	1	...
Total, Indian schools ...	47,140	22,797	19,947	3,523	878
<i>European Schools.</i>					
Aided—					
High schools for { Boys ...	13	13	...	...	...
Girls ...	20	19	1	...	...
Middle schools for { Boys ...	8	8	...	...	...
Girls ...	14	12	2	...	...
Primary schools for { Boys ...	13	13	...	...	...
Girls ...	5	5	...	...	...
Training schools for mistresses...	2	1	1	...	...
Other special schools ...	2	1	1	...	...
Total, European schools ...	77	72	...	...	...
Grand total { 1986-87 ...	47,217	22,869	19,959	3,523	878
1981-82 ...	53,417	23,177	19,875	6,522	1,846



SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

(87)—*Libraries.*

Public institutions.	Total number of institutions.	Total number of institutions having libraries.	Number of volumes.
Arts colleges	42	42	458,880
Oriental colleges	23	23	26,630
Professional colleges	12	12	219,380
Indian secondary schools for			
Boys	521	519	1,459,211
Girls	82	81	175,474
European secondary schools for			
Boys	21	21	24,028
Girls	34	34	51,717
Indian elementary schools for			
Boys	41,128	17,559	1,466,428
Girls	4,807	2,389	285,683
European primary schools for			
Boys	13	13	8,168
Girls	5	4	2,461
Training schools for			
Indians	137	125	187,948
Europeans	2	2	3,205
Other special schools for			
Indians	388	226	61,552
Europeans	2	...	...
Total { 1936-37	47,217	21,050	4,430,748
{ 1931-32	53,417	21,891	3,571,743

(88)—*Hostels or Boarding Houses.*

Hostels intended for	Number of hostels for		Total.
	Boys.	Girls.	
Europeans and Anglo-Indians	21	31	52
Indian Christians	175	193	368
Scheduled classes (Ādi-Drāvidas, Ādi-Āndhras, etc.)	32	22	54
Caste Hindus	226	38	264
Muhammadans	26	7	33
Total { 1936-37	480	291	771
{ 1931-32	475	263	738

(89)—*Number of Boarders in approved Hostels according to the Classes of Community.*

Classes of community.	Boys.		Girls.	
	1931-32.	1936-37.	1931-32.	1936-37.
Europeans and Anglo-Indians	1,729	1,837	1,760	2,084
Indian Christians	13,590	11,545	11,192	13,248
Brahmans	3,707	3,508	379	434
Non-Brahmans	4,499	5,984	862	1,600
Scheduled classes (Ādi-Drāvidas, Ādi-Āndhras and kindred classes)	2,135	2,686	748	1,716
Aborigines	251	81	108	46
Criminal tribes	981	1,089	111	130
Muhammadans	916	1,615	78	242
Buddhists	...	...	1	3
Jains	10	...	...	...
Parsis	16	23	23	19
Others	11	34	20	29
Total	27,845	28,400	15,277	19,501

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