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Annual Report on the working
of the Mental Hospitals
in the Madras Presidency
for the year - 1935

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ANNUAL REPORT
ON THE WORKING OF THE
MENTAL HOSPITALS
IN THE
MADRAS PRESIDENCY
FOR THE YEAR 1935

MADRAS
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OFFICE OF THE SURGEON-GENERAL WITH
THE GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS,
MADRAS, 15th April 1936.

From

MAJOR-GENERAL SIR F. P. CONNOR, Kt., D.S.O., K.H.S., I.M.S.,
SURGEON-GENERAL WITH THE GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS,

MADRAS.

To

THE SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS,

EDUCATION AND PUBLIC HEALTH DEPARTMENT,

MADRAS.

Sir,

I have the honour to forward herewith the Annual Report on the working of the Mental Hospitals in this Presidency for the year ending with 31st December 1935.

2. *Total Population.*—The total population of the three Mental Hospitals, Madras, Waltair and Calicut, during the year under report was 2,449 (1,871 males and 578 females) against 2,329 (1,771 males and 558 females) in the previous year. There were 1,764 patients (1,333 males and 431 females) remaining at the commencement of the year as against 1,674 (1,274 males and 400 females) in the previous year. The number of patients admitted and readmitted during the year was 685 (538 males and 147 females) as against 655 (497 males and 158 females) in the previous year. The increase is no doubt largely due to a better understanding of the real nature of an asylum. Of the total treated during the year 199 were "cured," 156 "improved," 67 "not improved," 34 "discharged otherwise," 130 "died," and 1,863 remained at the end of the year. The daily average strength of inmates in the three Mental Hospitals was 1,818.69 (1,383.02 males and 435.67 females) as compared with 1,727.42 (1,305.77 males and 421.65 females) in the previous year and the daily average sick was 287.63 (185.03 males and 102.60 females) as against 301.34 (202.55 males and 98.79 females) in the previous year. The ratio between males and females remains fairly constant from year to year.

Of the total admissions during the year, 23 were Europeans and Anglo-Indians, 82 Indian Christians, 457 Hindus, 106 Muhammadans, and 7 other castes. The classification of the population was as follows:—

Civil patients	...	...	2,410
Voluntary patients	...	...	39
Criminal patients	...	...	279
			2,728

3. *Escapes.*—One civil patient from the Mental Hospital, Madras, and three from the Mental Hospital, Calicut, escaped. They

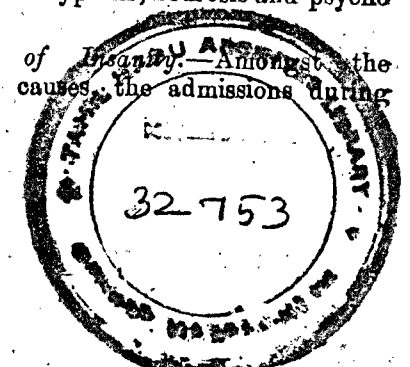
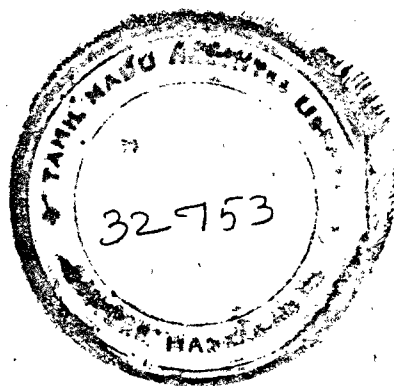
were recaptured and brought back to the hospitals. There were no escapes from the Mental Hospital, Waltair, during the year.

4. *Treatment and its Results.*—As usual rest, fresh air, liberal dieting as far as possible, sedatives, tonics and hydrotherapy were the chief means that were adopted for treatment of patients. Sympathy, persuasion, suggestion, occupation, open air recreation, indoor and outdoor games, amusements and correction of faulty habits were also tried to improve the mental condition and bring back patients to normal life. Syphilis and general paralysis are slowly increasing in the Mental Hospital, Madras. More systematic treatment is being carried out in cases of syphilis and the results are not unsatisfactory. General paralysis is being treated both with tryparamide and pyrescial therapy, but beyond prolonging their lives in the great majority of cases, the result has been a progressive dementia, either partial or complete. Different forms of treatment were tried for epileptics without any appreciable result and Bromides and Luminol are still the drugs on which the Superintendent, Mental Hospital, Madras, depends mainly for the improvement of symptoms only and not for a cure. As in previous years, the system of Parole has been continued in the Mental Hospital, Madras, and is working satisfactorily.

5. *Age.*—Of the patients admitted and re-admitted during the year 43 were under 20 years of age, 459 between 20 to 40 years, 163 between 40 to 60 years and 10 upwards of 60 years. It will be observed that as in the previous years the incidence of insanity was large between the ages of 20 and 40, i.e., during the active period of life.

6. *Types of Insanity.*—The principle types of insanity in their order of frequency were dementia praecox, mania associated with other types, cannabis indica, schizophrenia, epilepsy, mental deficiency, toxic-alcoholic psychosis, toxic psychosis in relation to other constitutional diseases, organic psychosis, cerebral syphilis, neurosis and psycho-neurosis.

7. *Causes of Insanity.*—Amongst the predisposing causes, the admissions during



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N 36

the year were generally from mental stress, previous attack, heredity, cannabis indica, epilepsy, bodily illness, syphilis, domestic worry, business worry, privation and starvation and alcoholism.

8. *Criminal Insanes*.—At the beginning of the year, there were 210 criminal insanes in the Mental Hospital, Madras, and 1 in the Mental Hospital, Calicut. Sixty-eight were newly admitted during the year including the two at the Mental Hospital, Waltair, who were transferred to Madras under orders of Government and two at the Mental Hospital, Calicut, making the total number 279 (252 males and 27 females) as against 268 (245 males and 23 females) in the previous year. Of these, 38 were discharged, transferred, etc., and 12 died as against 43 discharged, transferred, etc., and 14 died during the previous year.

9. *Deaths*.—The total number of deaths during the year was 130 (91 males and 39 females) as against 114 (78 males and 36 females) in the previous year, and the percentage of deaths to the daily average strength was 7.15 as against 6.60 in the previous year. Looking into the mortality rate of past years there is as expected a periodical waxing and waning of the death rate in the three hospitals.

10. *Accommodation*.—The following statement shows the sanctioned accommodation, etc., in each of the three Mental Hospitals in the Presidency and the number of patients actually admitted for treatment in these hospitals:—

Name of the Mental Hospital.	Sanctioned accommodation.	Average daily population in 1935.	Maximum on one day in 1935.
Madras	744	1,285	1,330
Waltair	124	162	170
Calicut	286*	372	382

The largest number of patients accommodated in the Madras Mental Hospital was 1,330, and this exceeds the normal accommodation by 586. The Superintendent of this hospital reports that the overcrowding existing at present in this hospital is a serious menace to the health and welfare of the patients. The attention of Government is urgently called to this undesirable state of affairs. It is particularly regrettable in the case of mental patients who resist conditions of overcrowding. The Superintendents of the Mental Hospitals at Waltair and Calicut also report that congestion still exists in the general wards both for male and female patients and therefore insist upon providing additional accommodation in their hospitals as the strength of the hospitals is always on the increase.

* Including Special Wards.

11. *Buildings*—(a) *Madras*.—With a view to relieve the congestion at the Mental Hospital, Madras, the Government in their order No. 1437, P.H., dated 10th June 1935, have approved a scheme of extensions to the hospital at an estimated cost of Rs. 2,17,000 and detailed plans and estimates for the work are awaiting the sanction of Government.

(b) *Waltair*.—No new major works have been undertaken during the year. Plans and estimates amounting to Rs. 10,500 for the construction of a block to accommodate 18 patients are ready and the work will be taken up as and when funds become available.

(c) *Calicut*.—No new major works have been undertaken in Calicut during the year.

12. *General Hygiene of the Insanes*.—The personal cleanliness of the patients is being carried out as satisfactorily as possible, special attention being paid to the prevention and early treatment of pyorrhoea and skin diseases. A weekly inspection of all the patients of the hospitals was also carried out and those found in a poor state of health were given special attention.

13. *Drainage and Conservancy*.—The drainage and conservancy of the Mental Hospitals at Waltair and Calicut are satisfactory while the drainage system obtaining in the Mental Hospital, Madras, with so large an acreage is very primitive and unsatisfactory. The scheme which has been merged into the remodelling scheme of the hospital also stands postponed indefinitely for financial reasons. The disposal of sullage water from this hospital is still very unsatisfactory.

14. *Water-Supply*—(a) *Madras*.—The water-supply is from the Red Hills and it is adequate.

(b) *Waltair*.—The chief source is from the Municipal mains and the well on the premises. The supply failed during the hot three months of the year under review. The water required for the use of the Hospital had to be carted from a well a mile off as the Hospital well dried up. This well which is used for drinking water is regularly permanganated. The Superintendent recommends that the boring of a tube well may be expedited to save the inconvenience as well as the danger of infection, incidental to drinking water being carted from a public well at a distance of about a mile. Necessary provision has been made during 1936-37 for sinking a tube well, to augment the water-supply.

(c) *Calicut*.—The unsatisfactory method of water-supply in this hospital by manual labour from the deep wells in the compound of the hospital which dry up in the hot season, still continues. To overcome this difficulty it has been proposed to bring into

effect a water-supply scheme to obtain water from the adjacent land bordering the field attached to this hospital by means of power pump and pipe system. The result of the trial borings conducted on the proposed site being unsatisfactory, the Executive Engineer, West Coast Division, Calicut, suggests selection of a fresh site in consultation with a water diviner to explore the water sources. The Executive Engineer has been requested to expedite the matter.

15. *Industries and Employment*.—(a) *Madras*.—Forty-eight per cent of the patients were engaged in various occupations during the year, of whom 22 per cent worked in the manufacturing department, i.e., oil-mill, mat and broom-making, pottery, weaving, coir rope-making, sewing and knitting. The remaining 26 per cent were employed in unskilled labour such as gardening, sweeping, cleaning of food stuffs, etc. Selected patients were also utilized in assisting the carpenters, dhobies, blacksmiths, masons, tailors, cooks, etc. As usual these patients were rewarded with small presents on the occasion of the Christmas Tree and Annual Sports held during the year and also by indulgence in small luxuries such as cheroots, tobacco, snuff, betel nut, cinema shows, motor drives, etc.

(b) *Waltair*.—As the bulk of the population is mainly rural, agriculture, cattle tending, weaving and gardening are the principle occupation for the males. Women are generally put to work they are accustomed to at home. Some of them spin on charkas.

(c) *Calicut*.—The chief remunerative labour were weaving, vegetable cultivation, tailoring, coir-making and embroidery by female patients. Some selected patients were also employed for work in the kitchen, drawing water, gardening, preparing curry powder, sweeping, etc.

16. *Amusements*—(a) *Madras*.—The usual annual sports for the patients in general and a Christmas Tree for European and Anglo-Indians and Indian Christian patients in particular were held. At the former, Lady Connor very kindly presided. Football, badminton, tennis and baseball attracted a large number of patients whilst those not interested in active sports had indoor games like table tennis, billiards, cards, chess, etc., or were taken out for walks. As in previous years, some of the patients of the hospital competed in the Annual Park Fair Sports at the South Indian Athletic Association, Madras, held during the Christmas holidays. The prizes won by them amounted to Rs. 75. The privilege of allowing a certain number of patients to attend the Wellington and Paragon Talkies in the evenings has been continued through the kind courtesy of the proprietors. The Committee of Lady

Visitors continued their good work among the female patients. His Excellency the Governor of Madras kindly allowed his band to play once every month as in previous years. The Central Christmas Charity Committee made a generous donation of Rs. 500 towards the annual treat to the patients of this hospital which went a great way towards defraying the expenses of the Christmas Tree, dinner and the Annual Sports. The Editors of the newspapers and journals continued their free supply of newspapers and journals to the patients of the hospital, while the Guild of Service sent books and periodicals every month from their book dump.

(b) *Waltair*.—Some patients who can sing were made to do so occasionally for the entertainment of others. In addition, good music was provided for them systematically by gramophones. Some patients took part in games like football, badminton, cards, chess and occasionally attended cinemas. They were also amused occasionally with feats of professional jugglers and acrobats and they were regularly sent on excursion trips. The motor bus was more freely used for taking out the patients to feasts and festivals in the adjoining country places and for sea-baths. The patients were also entertained to a sumptuous feast kindly given by Sri Rajah Saheb V. Narayana Gazapathi Razu Bahadur Garu, Zamindar of Chemudu, on 28th December, 1935. In addition to this treat the patients were fortunate in having another sumptuous feast in connection with the birth-day celebrations of the Rajah Saheb of Vizianagaram. Miss G. M. Lazarus of the Canadian Baptist Mission has been kind enough to attend and give lessons on scripture, once a week to the Christian patients, while Father De Geneva attended to those of the Catholic denomination. The Editors of newspapers and journals continued their free supply of papers and journals.

(c) *Calicut*.—As usual the annual sports and entertainments were held during the year under review and prizes were distributed among the winners with the contributions received from the charitable public. A Malayalam drama was staged by some of the patients and the staff, which was much appreciated. The patients took part in outdoor games such as football, badminton and other indoor games, ping-pong, cards play, etc. They were also entertained with gramophone songs and harmonium playing. There were occasional treats for patients and distribution of sweets, dates and fruits by some local gentlemen. Some patients attended the cinema at the Radha Picture Palace every Saturday through the kind courtesy of the proprietor. The Editors of journals and newspapers continued their free supply of their issues.

17. *Epidemics.*—There were no epidemics in the Mental Hospitals, Waltair and Calicut, during the year; but there was an attack of influenza in the Mental Hospital, Madras, where 131 cases were treated during the year with one death and also 18 cases of chicken-pox with no death.

18. *Finance.*—The total receipts including those from paying patients in all the Mental Hospitals of the Presidency during the year amounted to Rs. 5,17,021-1-10 as against Rs. 5,03,474-1-7 in the previous year. The total expenditure was Rs. 5,17,021-1-10 as against Rs. 5,03,474-1-7 in the previous year.

(a) *Mental Hospital, Madras.*—The increase in the expenditure under establishment proper is due to the additional temporary staff sanctioned in G.O. Ms. No. 740, P.H., dated 29th March 1935, and the increments drawn by the various members of the staff. It is also due to the Madras House allowance drawn by some of the medical staff. The apparent fall in the expenditure under "Superintendents" is due to the arrears of pay drawn by Dr. H. S. Hensman during the year 1934 and the debit of his leave salary to District Medical Officer's establishment during the year under report. The increase in the expenditure under "diet" in spite of the fall in the tender rates for diet articles is due to the increase in the population and the introduction of a new scale of diet for patients suffering from Tuberculosis which is more costly than the ordinary diet. The increased expenditure under "Contingencies proper and all other miscellaneous items" during the year under report is due to the following causes:—

(1) the purchase of additional aluminium utensils for the use of the patients as well as in the kitchen.

(2) a large consumption of electric current in the hospital.

(3) an increase in the expenditure on service postage and telegraph charges.

(4) a larger consumption of washing materials in proportion to the increase in the number of garments washed.

(5) an increase in the expenditure on amusements and recreation of patients.

(6) the local purchase of a new sewing machine and an additional tell-tale clock.

(b) *Mental Hospital, Waltair.*—The increase under establishment is due to periodical increments to staff and the appointment of the Deputy Overseer. The increase under diet is due to increase in the number of diets. The decrease under contingencies is due to non-execution of works such as special repairs, etc., by the Public Works Department.

(c) *Mental Hospital, Calicut.*—The increase of charges under establishment is due to the entertainment of some temporary additions to the menial staff. The decrease of expenditure under "diet" is due to low tender rates.

The cost of maintenance of each patient in each of the Mental Hospitals works out as follows:—

Madras ... Rs. 256-1-0 per annum as against Rs. 257-15-0 in the previous year.

Waltair ... Rs. 212-2-4 per annum as against Rs. 208-13-2 in the previous year.

Calicut ... Rs. 188-4-10 per annum as against Rs. 182-14-0 in the previous year.

19. *General Administration.*—Dr. H. S. Hensman, L.M.S., L.R.C.P., M.R.C.S., M.P.C., was in charge of the Mental Hospital, Madras, for the whole year except for two short periods from 14th to 24th May 1935 and from 11th to 25th June 1935 when Dr. G. R. Parasuram, A.I.R.O., B.A., L.M.S., M.R.C.P., L.R.C.S., L.R.F.P. & S., the Deputy Superintendent, was in charge.

The Superintendship of Mental Hospital, Waltair, was held by M.R.Ry. K. Narayanaswami Ayyar Avargal, L.M.S., from 1st January to 15th July 1935 and by M.R.Ry. D. Raghava Rao Garu, L.M.S., from 16th July to 6th August 1935 and by Captain K. K. Nambiyar, B.A., M.B.B.S., from 7th August to 31st December 1935.

Captain M. Gerard Kelley, I.M.S., was in charge of the Government Mental Hospital, Calicut, till 19th February 1935. M.R.Ry. R. Ganapati Ayyar Avargal, L.M.S., was acting as Superintendent from 20th February to 30th October 1935 and M.R.Ry. C. K. Joseph Avargal, M.B.C.M., from 31st October to 3rd November 1935. Major J. F. Shepherd, I.M.S., took charge of the hospital on 4th November 1935.

20. *Visitors.*—All the official and non-official visitors attended the monthly meetings of the Mental Hospitals by turn. The Inspector-General of Prisons, Madras, and the Surgeon-General visited all the Mental Hospitals and the Hon'ble Mr. G. T. H. Bracken, C.S.I., C.I.E., I.C.S., Finance Member to the Government of Madras, visited the Mental Hospital, Madras, only during the year.

21. *Verification of Service Books and Stock Registers.*—The annual verification of the service books of the establishment and stock registers was duly carried in all the Mental Hospitals during the year.

22. *General Remarks.*—The population of the Mental Hospital, Madras, shows the usual

annual progressive increase. The admission of military and criminal insanes has helped to inflate it, but apart from this there is a definite augmentation of the numbers received from the civil population as can be observed from the statistics. There is still a tendency for the population to increase further and the necessity for locking up a larger number of patients than there is accommodation for in the general cottages and single rooms still continues. This overcrowding is a serious menace to the health and welfare of the patients. My remarks in the previous years as to overcrowding in the Mental Hospital, Madras, still hold good. It must be borne in mind that many of the patients are either suicidal or homicidal and overcrowding such as there is at present is a continual source of anxiety to the staff and a danger to the

patients. The outstanding item that calls for immediate attention at the Mental Hospital, Madras, is therefore more accommodation for patients. The solution of this problem is an urgent one and can brook no delay. The scheme for the remodelling of the hospital, which if given effect to, will considerably improve present conditions. Dr. Hensman in this connection also reiterates the subject of the starting of a Home for mental defectives which is becoming increasingly important. Although there is need for Home for mental defectives, the question of increased accommodation requires first consideration. In conclusion I wish to state that the general management of the three mental hospitals has been satisfactory although carried out in many cases under considerable difficulty.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient servant,

F. P. CONNOR, MAJOR-GENERAL, I.M.S.,
Surgeon-General with the Government of Madras.

STATEMENT

Statement showing the Admissions, Discharges, etc., of Lunatics in the Mental Hospitals in the

Years.	Remained at the beginning of the year.			Admitted.			Re-admitted.			Total population.			DISCHARGED.								Died.			Remaining at the end of the year.		
													A.	B.			C.	D.								
																			Cured.	Transferred to friends.						
														Im-proved.	Not improved.											
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)			

MAD

1935.	C.	911	322	1,233	293	113	406	17	1	18	1,221	436	1,637	92	7	99	51	38	89	28	20	57	19	6	25	190	80	270	49	28	77	982	328	1,310
	V.	17	3	20	16	2	18	...	...	...	33	5	38	4	...	4	7	...	7	10	...	10	1	...	1	22	...	22	2	1	3	9	4	13

The capacity of the Madras Mental Hospital at 16 square feet per European patient equals... For males ... 85
 For females ... 70
 Do. do. 45 square feet per Indian do. ... For males ... 486
 For females ... 103
 Total ... 744

WAL

1935.	C.	128	23	151	54	2	56	2	1	3	185	27	212	17	...	17	15	2	17	...	...	2	...	2	34	2	36	14	5	19	138	20	158
	V.	...	...	...	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

The capacity of the Waltair Mental Hospital at 50 square feet per Indian patient equals—
 For males ... 103
 For females ... 21
 Total ... 124

CALI

1935.	{	C.	276	83	359	131	22	153	24	5	29	431	110	*	541	67	12	79	39	4	43	...	...	...	5	1	6†	11	17	123	27	5	32	293	88	381
		V.	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1		

The capacity of the Calicut Mental Hospital at 50 square feet per Indian patient equals—
 For males ... 226
 For females ... 60
 Total ... 286

PRESI

Provincial Total 1935	for	1,333	431	1,764	495	110	605	43	7	50	1,871	578	2,449	180	19	199	112	44	256	38	29	67	27	7	34	357	99	456	91	39	180	1,423	440	1,863
Provincial Total 1934	for	1,274	400	1,674	434	143	577	63	15	78	1,771	558	2,329	181	39	220	98	31	129	44	16	60	37	5	42	360	91	451	78	36	114	1,333	431	1,764
Provincial Total 1933	for	1,219	378	1,597	486	138	604	53	7	60	1,738	523	2,261	195	30	225	97	30	127	49	12	61	43	15	58	384	87	471	80	36	116	1,274	400	1,674

* Includes 1 observation case (male).
 † 2 N.A.D. cases (males).
 1 male criminal patient transferred to Madras.
 2 criminal patients (1 male and 1 female) handed over.
 1 male patient handed over while under observation.

C = Compulsory.

V = Voluntary.

No. 1.

Madras Presidency during the year 1935 and the Provincial Totals for the two previous years.

Daily average strength.			Daily average sick.			PERCENTAGE TO											
						Daily average strength.						Admissions.					
						A.			B.			C.			D.		
						Cured.			Died.			Cured.			Died.		
Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
(9)			(10)			(11)											

RAS.

1935.	955.02	329.23	1,284.85	187.16	80.38	217.54	10.05	2.13	8.02	5.34	8.81	6.23	14.11	3.45	11.31	3.37	8.62	4.75
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The maximum number of lunatics confined during any one night was on the night of 19th December 1935, viz. :—

Recoveries on new admissions	Males.	46	Females.	4	Total.	50	Males	994
Deaths	do.	10	11	21			Females	836
							Total	1,830

TAIR.

1935.	139.32	22.50	161.82	6.70	2.19	8.89	12.22	...	10.50	9.55	22.22	11.12	23.21	...	22.03	5.36	...	5.08
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The maximum number of lunatics confined during any one night was on the night of 18th July 1935, viz. :—

Discharges.	In admissions, Col. 6-A	13	Females.	13	Total.	26	Males	147
	Do. do. 6-B	8	...	8			Females	23
	Do. do. 6-C	2	...	2			Total	170
	Do. do. 7-Died	3	...	3				

OUT.

1935.	289.08	83.94	373.02	41.17	20.03	61.20	23.26	14.30	21.24	9.37	5.96	8.60	27.10	18.52	25.82	7.10	7.41	7.14
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The maximum number of lunatics confined during any one night was on the night of 23rd August 1935, viz. :—

New admissions, cured	...	42	Females.	5	Total.	47	Males	294
Do. died	...	11	...	2	13		Females	88
							Total	382

DENCY.

1,383.02	435.67	1,818.69	185.03	102.60	287.63	13.01	4.36	10.94	6.58	8.95	7.15	22.42	6.42	18.90	5.05	8.57	5.82
1,305.77	421.65	1,727.42	202.55	98.79	301.34	13.86	9.25	12.74	5.97	8.54	6.60	28.11	13.99	24.61	3.23	8.39	4.51
1,268.14	396.87	1,665.01	205.24	88.64	293.88	15.45	7.55	13.51	6.30	9.07	6.96	22.34	13.04	20.20	4.33	5.79	4.84

STATEMENT No. II.

Statement showing Cases admitted for Observation into the Mental Hospitals during the year 1935, and the Provincial Totals for the two previous years.

Name of the institution.	Year.	Remained on 1st January.	Admitted.	Re-admitted.	Certified and admitted into hospital.	Certified and released under Section 14, Act IV of 1912.	Released as un-certified.	Died.	Remaining on 31st December.	Remarks.
Madras ...	1935	10	249	...	241	6	1	2	9	
Waltair ...	1935	...	16	1	15	...	2	...	...	
Calicut ...	1935	...	61	13	61	1*	2	1	1	
Provl. Total for...	1935	12	316	14	317	7	5	3	10	
Provl. Total for...	1934	9	318	26	314	6	18	3	12	
Provl. Total for...	1933	10	304	15	299	9	8	4	9	

* Handed over while under observation.

STATEMENT No. III.

Return of Criminal Lunatics in the Mental Hospitals in the Madras Presidency for the year 1935 and the totals for the two previous years.

Name of the hospital.	Year.	Remained at the beginning of the year.			Admitted.			Re-admitted.			Total.		
		Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)			(4)			(5)			(6)		
Madras ...	1935	194	16	210	55	9	64	...	...	...	249	25	274
Waltair ...	1935	...	...	...	1	1	2	...	...	...	1	1	2
Calicut ...	1935	1	...	1	1	1	2	...	...	...	2	1	3
Provl. Total for 1935		195	16	211	57	11	68	...	...	...	252	27	279
Provl. Total for 1934		201	18	219	41	5	46	3	...	3	245	23	268
Provl. Total for 1933		188	18	206	53	6	59	1	...	1	242	24	266

Name of the hospital.	Year.	Discharged, transferred, etc.			Died.			Remaining at the beginning of the year.			Daily average strength.		
		Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(7)			(8)			(9)			(10)		
Madras ...	1935	31	2	33	10	2	12	208	21	229	200.91	18.78	219.64
Waltair ...	1935	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.0	1.0	2.0
Calicut ...	1935	2	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Provl. Total for 1935		34	4	38	10	2	12	208	21	229	201.91	19.73	221.64
Provl. Total for 1934		37	6	43	13	1	14	185	16	211	198.77	17.72	216.49
Provl. Total for 1933		31	5	36	10	1	11	201	18	219	203.71	17.15	220.86

STATEMENT No. IV.

Return showing the Religion, Sex and Residence of Patients admitted into the Mental Hospitals in the Madras Presidency during the year 1935, and the totals for the two previous years.

Districts.	Christians.						Hindus.*			Muhammadians.			Other castes.			Total.		
	Europeans and Anglo-Indians.			Indians.														
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
(1)	(2)						(3)			(4)			(5)			(6)		

MADRAS.

Compulsory Boarders.																		
Anantapur ...	...	1	1	...	...	...	3	2	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	3	6
Arcot, North	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	5	2	...	2	...	...	...	7	...	7
Arcot, South	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	1	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	1	7
Bellary ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Chittoor ...	...	...	...	1	...	1	4	2	6	1	...	1	...	...	...	6	2	8
Chingleput ...	1	1	2	1	1	2	14	4	18	2	...	2	...	...	...	18	6	24
Coinbatore ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	5
Cuddapah ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Ganjām ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Godāvāri ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	6
Guntūr ...	...	1	1	...	...	...	2	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	4
Kistna ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	1	...	1	...	...	...	4	...	4
Kurnool ...	...	...	...	1	...	1	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4
Madras ...	7	5	12	20	10	30	94	56	150	22	5	27	...	...	...	143	78	219
Madura ...	...	...	...	1	...	1	7	1	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	1	9
Malabar ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	2	11	7	...	7	...	...	...	16	2	18
Nellore ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	7
Nilgiris ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ramnad ...	...	...	...	1	...	1	6	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	7
Salem ...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	4
Kanara, South	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4
Tanjore ...	...	...	...	1	1	2	9	3	12	3	...	3	...	...	...	13	4	17
Tinnevelly ...	...	...	...	2	2	4	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	2	5
Trichinopoly ...	...	...	...	1	1	2	9	1	10	3	...	3	...	...	...	13	2	15
Vizagapatam ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	1	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	1	5
Cochin ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
Bangalore ...	2	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	3
Hyderabad ...	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
Akola ...	...	...	...	+1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Pondicherry ...	...	...	...	6	3	9	...	2	2	...	1	1	...	...	...	6	6	12
Port Blair ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	2
Pudukottah ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Quetta ...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Ceylon ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Hyderabad (Sind) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Travancore ...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2
Voluntary Boarders.																		
Arcot, South	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Chittoor ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Madras ...	1	1	2	3	...	3	5	1	6	1	...	1	...	...	...	10	2	12
Nellore ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
Secunderabad ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Trichinopoly ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Total ...	13	10	23	46	20	60	221	78	299	45	6	51	...	...	...	319	114	433

WALT AIR.															
Compulsory Boarders.															
Anantapur ...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	4	...	4
Bellary ...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	3	2	...	...	...	4	1	5
Cuddapah ...	...	...	...	1	...	1	2	2	2	...	...	...	5	...	5
Ganjām ...	C.	...	...	...	...	8	1	9	1	...	1	...	9	1	10
...	V.	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Godāvari, East	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	3	...	3
Do. West	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	1	...	3	...	3
Guntūr ...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	5	2	...	2	...	7	...	7
Kistna ...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	1	...	1	...	4	...	4
Nellore ...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Vizagapatam ...	C.	...	...	4	...	4	11	1	12	...	1	...	16	1	17
...	V.	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Total ...	...	...	...	5	...	5	41	4	45	9	...	9	57	4	61

Note.—Observation cases are excluded.
* Caste Hindus only, all others are shown under "Other castes."

† West Indian.

STATEMENT No. IV—cont.

Return showing the Religion, Sex and Residence of Patients admitted into the Mental Hospitals in the Madras Presidency during the year 1935, and the totals for the two previous years—cont.

Districts	Christians						Hindus.*			Muhammadans.			Other castes.			Total.		
	Europeans and Anglo-Indians.			Indians.			Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.												
(1)	(2)						(3)			(4)			(5)			(6)		

CALICUT.																			
Compulsory Boarders.																			
Malabar ...	...	...	...	...	4	2	6	52	10	62	34	2	36	3	2	5	93	16	109
South Kanara ...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	25	2	27	4	2	6	...	...	...	31	4	35
Coimbatore ...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	4	2	6	1	...	1	...	...	...	7	2	9
The Nilgiris ...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	5
Anjengo ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madura ...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	5	...	5	1	...	1	...	...	...	7	1	8
Ramnad ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	1	...	1	...	...	...	3	...	3
Salem ...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4
Tinnevelly ...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3	2	...	2	1	...	1	...	...	...	4	2	6
Coorg ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2
Voluntary Boarders.																			
Total ...	...	...	...	...	12	5	17	97	16	113	42	4	46	3	2	5	154	27	181
Provincial Total for 1935 ...	13	10	23	57	25	82	359	98	457	96	10	106	5	2	7	530	145	675	
Provincial Total for 1934 ...	9	9	18	23	31	54	365	91	456	88	21	109	3	3	6	488	155	643	
Provincial Total for 1933 ...	15	6	21	50	27	77	344	96	440	99	12	111	4	2	6	512	148	655	

* Caste Hindus only, all others are shown under "Other castes."

STATEMENT No. V.

Return showing the Ages of Patients admitted into the Mental Hospitals in the Madras Presidency during the year 1935, and the Provincial Totals for the two previous years.

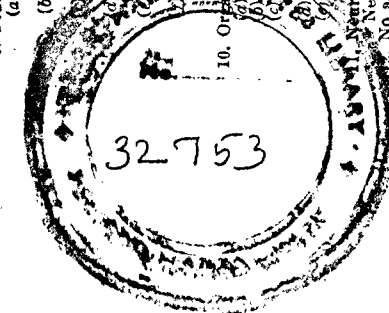
Name of Hospital.		Under 20 years.			20 to 40.			40 to 60.			Upwards of 60 years.			Total.		
		Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
(1)		(2)			(3)			(4)			(5)			(6)		
Madras	C.	15	17	32	209	65	284	64	27	91	5	3	8	303	112	415
	V.	...	...	...	7	1	8	9	1	10	...	...	...	16	2	18
Waltair	C.	4	...	4	38	2	40	14	1	15	...	...	...	56	3	59
	V.	1	...	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2
Calicut	C.	5	1	6	110	16	126	37	10	47	2	...	2	154	27	181
	V.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Provl. Total for 1935.		25	18	43	374	85	459	124	39	163	7	3	10	530	145	675
Provl. Total for 1934.		36	12	48	323	102	424	126	38	164	4	3	7	488	155	643
Provl. Total for 1933.		30	20	50	364	91	455	111	31	142	7	1	8	512	143	655

STATEMENT No. VI.
Showing the form of Mental Disorder in the Admissions, Discharges, Recoveries and Deaths during the year ending December 1935.

	Remaining on 31st December of the preceding year.			Admission during the year.			Total.			Discharges.			Deaths.			Total.			Remaining on 31st December.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																						
			Total.			Total.			Total.			Total.			Total.			Total.			Total.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
	Males.	Females.		Males.	Females.		Males.	Females.		Males.	Females.		Males.	Females.		Males.	Females.		Males.	Females.		Males.	Females.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
MADRAS.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
1. Mental deficiency	103	38	143	17	11	28	122	49	171	...	...	...	7	5	12	3	3	4	7	112	49	162	3	1	4	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...</

Note.—Observation cases are excluded from this statement.

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STATEMENT No. VI—cont.

Showing the form of Mental Disorder in the Admissions, Discharges, Recoveries and Deaths during the year ending December 1935—cont.

	Remaining on 31st December of the preceding year.		Admission during the year.		Total.		Discharges.		Deaths.		Remaining on 31st December.		Total.		Discharges.		Deaths.		Remaining on 31st December.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
	Total.	Total.	Total.	Total.	Total.	Total.	Total.	Total.	Total.	Total.	Total.	Total.	Total.	Total.	Total.	Total.	Total.	Total.	Total.	Total.
1. Mental deficiency	23	6	20	7	43	17	131	45	176	28	11	39	159	56	215	4	37	4	143	47
2. Manic depressive insanity	35	16	51	21	82	37	64	17	81	33	3	36	97	20	117	33	7	1	54	15
3. Manic	17	7	24	10	34	17	131	62	106	123	26	149	257	88	345	74	10	17	144	64
4. Depressive	27	9	37	11	48	20	74	21	95	35	4	39	109	26	134	18	1	1	84	23
5. Schizophrenia including Dementia Praecox	64	3	67	15	82	11	419	106	525	159	40	189	578	146	724	39	44	27	468	100
6. Secondary Dementia	23	23	46	2	69	25	83	65	138	3	2	5	86	57	143	1	2	8	77	57
7. Paranoia and Paranoid states.	18	2	20	10	38	12	60	17	83	13	...	13	79	17	96	7	...	3	4	67
8. Epilepsy and Epileptic insanity.	16	...	16	5	21	...	99	10	115	83	6	39	132	22	154	3	7	14	110	17
9. Toxic Psychosis—	4	7	11	1	18	...	13	19	32	5	4	9	18	23	41	3	4	1	11	15
(a) Acute Confusional	...	...	...	...	...	...	67	9	76	3	...	3	70	9	79	1	...	1	68	9
(b) Alcoholic Psycho-	2	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(c) Canalis Indicae	11	...	11	3	14	...	113	1	114	25	...	26	138	1	139	25	...	3	107	1
(d) Of Endocrine Ori-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(e) In relation to child-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(f) In relation to child-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(g) In relation to other	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
constitutional	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10. Organic Psychosis—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(a) General Paralysis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(b) Cerebral Syphilis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(c) Arteriosclerotic and	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Senile Psychosis.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(d) Encephalitis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(e) Other cerebral	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
lesions.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11. Neurosis and Psycho-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
neuroses.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12. Neurasthenia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13. Not yet diagnosed (dis-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
missed before certifi-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
cation).	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	276	82	358	154	512	27	181	430	1,752	438	147	685	1,892	575	2,437	235	250	123	1,413	497
																				1,850

Note.—Observation cases are excluded from this statement.

STATEMENT No. VII.

STATEMENT

Showing the probable cause of Insanity in the patients admitted in

Etiological Factors and Associated Conditions.	Madras.									Waltair.								
	Predisposing cause.			Exciting cause.			Total.			Predisposing cause.			Exciting cause.			Total.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Mental Stress—																		
Moral	...	1	1	4	2	6	4	3	7	1	...	1	1	...	1	2	...	2
Business worry	...	...	...	8	8	...	8	10	...	10	...	...	...	...	10	...	...	10
Domestic worry	41	22	63	117	23	140	158	45	203	23	3	26	1	1	2	24	4	28
Stress of military service	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Toxins—																		
Canabis Indica	10	...	10	21	...	21	31	...	31	...	...	14	...	14	14	...	14	14
Alcohol	10	...	10	17	...	17	27	...	27	...	...	5	...	5	5	...	5	5
Other toxins	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	17	1	18	18	1	19	...	19
Physical	7	21	28	6	11	17	13	32	45	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...
Opium	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bodily illness	15	5	20	10	14	24	25	19	44	...	...	5	...	5	5	...	5	5
Pregnancy	3	3	...	2	2	...	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Child-birth	...	9	9	...	10	10	...	19	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Climacteric	...	2	2	...	14	14	...	16	16	...	...	2	2	2	2	...	2	2
Epilepsy	17	4	21	17	3	20	34	7	41	6	...	6	6	...	6	12	...	12
Head injuries	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Infections—																		
Encephalitis	...	...	...	...	5	...	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Influenza	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Syphilis	25	...	25	2	12	14	27	12	39	1	...	1	2	...	3	...	3	3
Other infections	...	1	1	5	10	15	5	11	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Old age	5	2	7	...	6	6	5	8	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hereditary predisposition	70	12	82	...	1	1	70	13	83	8	1	9	...	...	8	1	9	9
Previous attacks	64	10	74	5	3	8	69	13	82	4	...	4	...	...	4	...	4	...
Unascertained	55	23	77	102	3	105	157	25	182	2	...	2	6	...	6	8	...	8

Note.—Observation cases are

No. VII.

the Mental Hospitals in the Madras Presidency during the year ending 31st December 1935.

Predisposing cause.	Calicut.									Presidency.								
	Predisposing cause.			Exciting cause.			Total.			Predisposing cause.			Exciting cause.			Total.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
11	1	12	...	...	...	...	11	1	12	12	2	14	5	2	7	17	4	21
2	...	2	15	...	...	17	17	2	19	12	23	2	25	35	2	35	2	37
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28	5	33	28	7	35	64	25	89	118	24	142
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1	...	1	9	...	...	9	10	...	10	11	...	11	44	...	44	55	...	55
...	...	...	8	...	...	8	8	...	8	10	...	10	30	...	30	40	...	40
...	...	...	4	...	...	4	4	...	4	1	...	1	21	...	22	22	...	23
3	...	3	58	...	...	62	61	4	65	10	21	31	64	15	79	74	36	110
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
28	4	30	3	4	7	29	8	37	41	9	50	18	18	36	59	27	86	86
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	3	...	2	2	...	5	...	5
...	1	1	...	2	2	...	3	3	...	10	10	...	12	12	...	22	...	22
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	16	16	...	18	...	18
8	...	8	1	...	1	9	9	...	9	31	4	35	24	3	27	55	7	62
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	1	6	1	2	3	6	3	9	31	1	32	5	14	19	36	15	51	51
1	...	1	1	...	1	2	...	2	...	1	2	6	10	16	7	11	18	18
2	...	2	1	...	1	3	3	7	2	9	1	6	7	8	8	16	16	16
29	7	36	...	...	...	23	7	36	107	20	127	...	1	1	107	21	128	128
38	6	44	...	...	...	33	6	44	106	16	122	5	3	8	111	19	130	130
28	5	33	25	8	33	53	13	66	85	27	112	133	11	144	218	33	256	256

excluded from this statement.

STATEMENT No. VIII.

Statement showing the Cash Account of the Mental Hospitals (in the Madras Presidency) for the year 1935 and the Provincial Totals for the two previous years.

Mental Hospitals.	Receipts.					
	Received from Treasury.	Received from paying patients.	Value of stores received from the manufacturing department less cost of raw materials.	Book receipts, i.e., the total of expenditure entered in columns 19, 20 and 21.	Miscellaneous receipts.	Total.
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Madras ...	(a) 3,30,163 13 10	50,546 4 1	(b) 6,203 3 0	25,737 2 8	(c) 557 13 0	4,03,207 4 7
Waltair ...	(a1) 33,039 10 1	951 7 0	(b1) 2,118 2 10	3,534 13 1	...	39,644 1 0
Calicut ...	(a2) 59,714 9 8	6,864 12 0	(b2) 1,963 6 4	5,618 14 9	(c1) 23 1 6	74,169 12 3
Total for 1935 ...	4,12,917 1 7	58,352 7 1	10,284 12 2	34,885 14 6	580 14 6	5,17,021 1 10
Total for 1934 ...	3,97,200 1 5	57,754 15 5	11,012 6 11	39,943 6 6	563 3 4	5,03,474 1 7
Total for 1933 ...	3,89,890 5 3	65,066 14 11	12,950 4 8	39,865 2 9	519 7 3	5,08,292 2 10

Mental Hospitals.	Charges.							
	Establishment.		Diet.	Clothing and bedding.	Bazaar medicines.	Contingencies.		Rates and taxes.
	Establishment proper.	Superintendence.				Contingencies proper.	Repairs and maintenance.	
	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Madras ...	1,12,500 13 0	12,850 0 0	(d) 1,45,471 6 2	(e) 5,294 5 6	2,163 15 2	(f) 22,090 15 9	(g) 131 7 0	13,319 4 0
Waltair ...	9,869 10 0	4,815 0 0	(d1) 11,679 11 8	(e1) 685 7 3	17 0 0	(f1) 2,529 10 0	...	214 11 0
Calicut ...	29,128 7 0	156 5 0	(d2) 21,305 3 5	(e2) 1,495 2 3	40 9 6	(f2) 4,021 13 0	...	516 12 10
Total for 1935 ...	1,51,498 14 0	17,521 5 0	1,84,456 5 3	7,394 15 0	2,230 8 8	28,642 6 9	1,601 2 10	14,033 15 9
Total for 1934 ...	1,40,254 6 0	19,476 13 0	1,80,400 3 0	7,692 15 9	1,440 9 3	28,104 5 11	1,830 15 9	12,988 13 0
Total for 1933 ...	1,27,994 7 0	19,812 3 0	1,85,511 8 1	8,066 7 6	1,425 7 0	26,798 2 4	830 0 5	14,397 9 0

Mental Hospitals.	Charges—cont.						
	Remitted to Treasury on account of paying patients, etc.	Miscellaneous items.	Total of columns 8—17.	Charges on account of work done by Public Works Department.	Cost of printed forms and stationery.	Cost of English stores and medicines.	Total of columns 18—21.
	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Madras ...	(A) 54,280 5 9	(i1) 5,850 0 0	3,74,451 8 4	(f) 20,218 11 4	(k) 704 5 4	4,814 2 0	4,00,188 11 0
Waltair ...	(A1) 1,092 5 3	...	34,566 6 2	(f1) 2,432 4 9	221 0 4	(l) 880 8 0	38,090 3 8
Calicut ...	(A2) 7,197 13 0	(i2) 1,304 7 8	68,076 9 8	(f2) 4,745 3 9	80 4 0	788 7 0	73,690 8 5
Total for 1935 ...	62,570 8 0	7,154 7 8	4,77,084 8 2	27,396 3 10	1,005 9 8	6,483 1 0	5,11,969 6 8
Total for 1934 ...	61,368 9 1	6,930 8 5	4,60,498 5 2	29,872 1 7	1,017 7 11	6,053 13 0	5,03,474 1 7
Total for 1933 ...	68,783 3 6	6,217 6 3	4,59,837 6 1	33,484 0 5	1,221 8 4	5,099 0 10	5,06,291 9 8

(a)	Value of stores remaining on 1st January 1935		RS. A. P.
	Value of stores remaining on 1st January 1935	Received from Treasury	RS. A. P.
	(a1)	(a2)	RS. A. P.
Value of stores remaining on 1st January 1935	1,224 13 0	31,814 13 1	33,039 10 1
Value of stores remaining on 1st January 1935	549 14 0	59,164 11 8	59,714 9 8
Received from Treasury	...	...	...
Total	...	...	...

(b)	Value of manufactured goods made over to hospital		RS. A. P.
	Do. sold to the public	Do. sold to the other State Hospitals	RS. A. P.
	(b1)	(b2)	RS. A. P.
Value of manufactured goods made over to hospital	857 4 7	1,552 11 6	2,409 5 3
Do. sold to the public	...	...	...
Do. sold to the other State Hospitals	...	...	...
Total	...	...	...

(c)	Value of garden produce made over to the hospital		RS. A. P.
	Do. sold to the public	Do. sold to the other State Hospitals	RS. A. P.
	(c1)	(c2)	RS. A. P.
Value of garden produce made over to the hospital	857 4 7	1,552 11 6	2,409 5 3
Do. sold to the public	...	...	...
Do. sold to the other State Hospitals	...	...	...
Total	...	...	...

(d)	Value of raw materials used during the year		RS. A. P.
	Value of raw materials used during the year	Value of raw materials used during the year	RS. A. P.
	(d1)	(d2)	RS. A. P.
Value of raw materials used during the year	374 13 10	374 13 10	748 26 20
Value of raw materials used during the year	...	...	...
Value of raw materials used during the year	...	...	...
Total	...	...	...

STATEMENT No. VIII—cont.

Statement showing the Cash Account of the Mental Hospitals (in the Madras Presidency) for the year 1935 and the Provincial Totals for the two previous years—cont.

		RS. A. P.	
(b1)	Value of— Manufactured articles made over to hospital ... Garden produce made over to hospital ... Milk made over to hospital ... Miscellaneous articles made over to hospital ... Garden produce sold to public ... Milk sold to public ... Live-stock sold to public ... Miscellaneous articles sold to public ... Total ... Deduct—Value of raw materials used during the year ... Net amount ...	685 7 3 891 9 0 304 0 2 465 6 0 73 4 10 2 3 5 65 6 0 5 12 0 2,493 0 8 374 13 10 2,119 2 10	
(b2)	Sold to public— Manufactured articles ... Garden produce ... Made over to the Mental Hospital— Manufactured goods { Clothing ... Coir yarn, door mats, etc. ... Garden produce ... Butter prepared from butter milk ... Total ... Deduct—Cost of raw materials ... Net total ...	78 7 0 241 8 6 1,375 0 3 46 14 0 529 8 5 714 3 1 2,985 9 3 1,022 2 11 1,963 6 4	
(c)	Sale of unserviceable articles and miscellaneous recoveries ...	557 13 0	
(c1)	By sale of condemned articles, etc. ... Do. do. (adjustments) ... Total ...	16 10 9 6 6 3 23 1 6	
(d)	Book charges included in column 9 in f1, f2, f3, f4, f5, f6, f7, f8, f9, f10, f11, f12, f13, f14, f15, f16, f17, f18, f19, f20, f21, f22, f23, f24, f25, f26, f27, f28, f29, f30, f31, f32, f33, f34, f35, f36, f37, f38, f39, f40, f41, f42, f43, f44, f45, f46, f47, f48, f49, f50, f51, f52, f53, f54, f55, f56, f57, f58, f59, f60, f61, f62, f63, f64, f65, f66, f67, f68, f69, f70, f71, f72, f73, f74, f75, f76, f77, f78, f79, f80, f81, f82, f83, f84, f85, f86, f87, f88, f89, f90, f91, f92, f93, f94, f95, f96, f97, f98, f99, f100, f101, f102, f103, f104, f105, f106, f107, f108, f109, f110, f111, f112, f113, f114, f115, f116, f117, f118, f119, f120, f121, f122, f123, f124, f125, f126, f127, f128, f129, f130, f131, f132, f133, f134, f135, f136, f137, f138, f139, f140, f141, f142, f143, f144, f145, f146, f147, f148, f149, f150, f151, f152, f153, f154, f155, f156, f157, f158, f159, f160, f161, f162, f163, f164, f165, f166, f167, f168, f169, f170, f171, f172, f173, f174, f175, f176, f177, f178, f179, f180, f181, f182, f183, f184, f185, f186, f187, f188, f189, f190, f191, f192, f193, f194, f195, f196, f197, f198, f199, f200, f201, f202, f203, f204, f205, f206, f207, f208, f209, f210, f211, f212, f213, f214, f215, f216, f217, f218, f219, f220, f221, f222, f223, f224, f225, f226, f227, f228, f229, f230, f231, f232, f233, f234, f235, f236, f237, f238, f239, f240, f241, f242, f243, f244, f245, f246, f247, f248, f249, f250, f251, f252, f253, f254, f255, f256, f257, f258, f259, f260, f261, f262, f263, f264, f265, f266, f267, f268, f269, f270, f271, f272, f273, f274, f275, f276, f277, f278, f279, f280, f281, f282, f283, f284, f285, f286, f287, f288, f289, f290, f291, f292, f293, f294, f295, f296, f297, f298, f299, f300, f301, f302, f303, f304, f305, f306, f307, f308, f309, f310, f311, f312, f313, f314, f315, f316, f317, f318, f319, f320, f321, f322, f323, f324, f325, f326, f327, f328, f329, f330, f331, f332, f333, f334, f335, f336, f337, f338, f339, f340, f341, f342, f343, f344, f345, f346, f347, f348, f349, f350, f351, f352, f353, f354, f355, f356, f357, f358, f359, f360, f361, f362, f363, f364, f365, f366, f367, f368, f369, f370, f371, f372, f373, f374, f375, f376, f377, f378, f379, f380, f381, f382, f383, f384, f385, f386, f387, f388, f389, f390, f391, f392, f393, f394, f395, f396, f397, f398, f399, f400, f401, f402, f403, f404, f405, f406, f407, f408, f409, f410, f411, f412, f413, f414, f415, f416, f417, f418, f419, f420, f421, f422, f423, f424, f425, f426, f427, f428, f429, f430, f431, f432, f433, f434, f435, f436, f437, f438, f439, f440, f441, f442, f443, f444, f445, f446, f447, f448, f449, f450, f451, f452, f453, f454, f455, f456, f457, f458, f459, f460, f461, f462, f463, f464, f465, f466, f467, f468, f469, f470, f471, f472, f473, f474, f475, f476, f477, f478, f479, f480, f481, f482, f483, f484, f485, f486, f487, f488, f489, f490, f491, f492, f493, f494, f495, f496, f497, f498, f499, f500, f501, f502, f503, f504, f505, f506, f507, f508, f509, f510, f511, f512, f513, f514, f515, f516, f517, f518, f519, f520, f521, f522, f523, f524, f525, f526, f527, f528, f529, f530, f531, f532, f533, f534, f535, f536, f537, f538, f539, f540, f541, f542, f543, f544, f545, f546, f547, f548, f549, f550, f551, f552, f553, f554, f555, f556, f557, f558, f559, f560, f561, f562, f563, f564, f565, f566, f567, f568, f569, f570, f571, f572, f573, f574, f575, f576, f577, f578, f579, f580, f581, f582, f583, f584, f585, f586, f587, f588, f589, f590, f591, f592, f593, f594, f595, f596, f597, f598, f599, f600, f601, f602, f603, f604, f605, f606, f607, f608, f609, f610, f611, f612, f613, f614, f615, f616, f617, f618, f619, f620, f621, f622, f623, f624, f625, f626, f627, f628, f629, f630, f631, f632, f633, f634, f635, f636, f637, f638, f639, f640, f641, f642, f643, f644, f645, f646, f647, f648, f649, f650, f651, f652, f653, f654, f655, f656, f657, f658, f659, f660, f661, f662, f663, f664, f665, f666, f667, f668, f669, f670, f671, f672, f673, f674, f675, f676, 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f2009, f2010, f2011, f2012, f2013, f2014, f2015, f2016, f2017, f2018, f2019, f2020, f2021, f2022, f2023, f2024, f2025, f2026, f2027, f2028, f2029, f2030, f2031, f2032, f2033, f2034, f2035, f2036, f2037, f2038, f2039, f2040, f2041, f2042, f2043, f2044, f2045, f2046, f2047, f2048, f2049, f2050, f2051, f2052, f2053, f2054, f2055, f2056, f2057, f2058, f2059, f2060, f2061, f2062, f2063, f2064, f2065, f2066, f2067, f2068, f2069, f2070, f2071, f2072, f2073, f2074, f2075, f2076, f2077, f2078, f2079, f2080, f2081, f2082, f2083, f2084, f2085, f2086, f2087, f2088, f2089, f2090, f2091, f2092, f2093, f2094, f2095, f2096, f2097, f2098, f2099, f2100, f2101, f2102, f2103, f2104, f2105, f2106, f2107, f2108, f2109, f2110, f2111, f2112, f2113, f2114, f2115, f2116, f2117, f2118, f2119, f2120, f2121, f2122, f2123, f2124, f2125, f2126, f2127, f2128, f2129, f2130, f2131, f2132, f2133, f2134, f2135, f2136, f2137, f2138, f2139, f2140, f2141, f2142, f2143, f2144, f2145, f2146, f2147, f2148, f2149, f		

STATEMENT No. VIII—cont.

Statement showing the Cash Account of the Mental Hospitals (in the Madras Presidency) for the year 1935 and the Provincial Totals for the two previous years—cont.

	RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.
(G) Book charges relating to diet on account of salt	542 12 0	Patients' maintenance charges adjustment	74 4 -
Book charges relating to bedding, clothing, shoes supplied by the Jail Department	1,301 8 0	Public Works Department for original works	3,186 0 0
Book charges relating to bed linen supplied by the Jail Department	47 12 0	Public Works Department for repair works	456 0 0
Book charges relating to bandage cloth, soap, coconut oil and aluminium articles	2,583 14 0	Fisheries Department for salt supplied	199 3 9
Book charges relating to service postage	107 13 0	Government Industrial School for furniture and repairs to water pump, etc.	221 0 0
Book charges relating to electrical works and repairs	530 0 0	(J2) Jail Department for bedding and clothing	255 7 0
Book charges relating to Public Works Department charges—Original Works and Repairs	2,855 12 4	Jail Department for other miscellaneous articles (furniture, aluminium trays, vessels, bath tubs, etc.)	231 11 0
Book charges relating to washing materials	12,220 0 0	Jail Department for bandage and gauze cloth	41 0 0
	29 4 0	Government Kerala Soap Institute for soaps	80 10 0
Total	20,218 11 4	Total	4,745 3 9
(J1) Diet articles received from Jail Department	532 5 0	(k) Cost of printed forms	605 10 0
Bedding and clothing received from Jail Department	486 2 0	Cost of stationery	98 11 4
Material for manufacturing department received from Jail Department	398 8 0	Total	704 5 4
Miscellaneous articles received from Jail Department	67 11 0	(l) Cost of English stores and medicines	880 8 0
Other contingencies and book transfer received from Jail Department	54 4 0	(m) Value of the stores remained at the end of the year	1,553 13 9
Amount spent by Public Works Department	893 6 9		
Total	2,432 4 9		

Government of Madras

EDUCATION AND PUBLIC HEALTH DEPARTMENT

G.O. No. 560, P.H., 28th May 1936

Report—Mental Hospitals—1935—Recorded with remarks.

READ—the following paper:—

Letter from Major-General Sir F. P. CONNOR, Kt., D.S.O., K.H.S., I.M.S., Surgeon-General with the Government of Madras, to the Secretary to Government, Education and Public Health Department, dated 20th April 1936, No. 2650-Hos./35.

I have the honour to forward herewith a copy of the narrative portion and a copy of statements of the Annual Report on the working of Mental Hospitals in this Presidency for 1935.

Order—No. 560, Education and Public Health, dated 28th May 1936.

Recorded.

2. *Population.*—The population of the three mental hospitals and their daily average strength continued to increase—the figures being 2,449 and 1,819 as against 2,329 and 1,727 in 1934.

3. *Sick Rate and Mortality.*—The death-rate increased slightly, the percentage of deaths to the daily average strength being 7.15 during the year under report as against 6.60 in 1934 while there was a slight decrease from 301 to 288 in the daily average number of patients sick in the hospitals. The Mental Hospitals at Waltair and Calicut continued to be free from epidemics of any kind. One hundred and thirty-one cases of influenza and 18 chicken-pox cases were treated in the Mental Hospital at Madras, with one death from influenza.

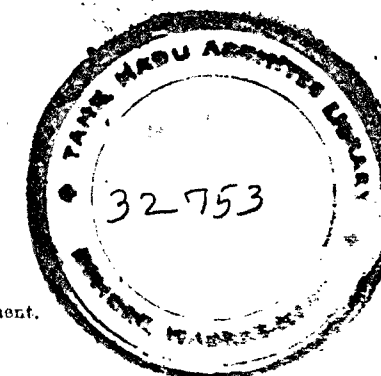
4. *General.*—The question of increasing the accommodation of the Mental Hospital, Madras, is under the consideration of the Government.

(By order of the Government, Ministry of Medical Administration and Public Works Department.)

C. H. MASTERMAN,
Secretary to Government.

To the Surgeon-General, Madras.
" the District Magistrate, Malabar.
" the Do. Vizagapatam.
" the Home Department.
" the Accountant-General, Madras.
" the Inspector-General of Police, Madras.
" the Do. Prisons.
" the Registrar, High Court, Madras.
" the Secretariat Library.
" the Secretary, Madras Chamber of Commerce.
" the Do. South Indian Chamber of Commerce.
" the Librarian, Legislative Council Library.
" the Secretary, Madras Medical Association.
" the Registrar, Madras University.
" the Do. Andhra University.
" the Do. Annamalai University.
" the Superintendent, Government Museum, Madras.
" the Officer-in-charge, Presidency Administration Report, Public Department.
" the Secretary, Madras Public Service Commission.
" the Librarian, Connemara Public Library, Madras.

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 NEW BOOK COMPANY, Booksellers, etc., "Kitab Mahal," 188-90, Hornby Road, Bombay.
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 THACKER & Co. (LTD.), Bombay.
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 THE BOOK COMPANY, Calcutta.
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