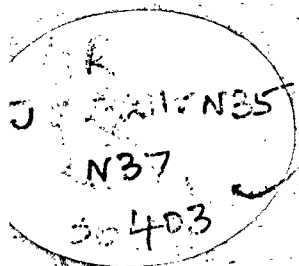


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Season and Crop Report of the
Madras Presidency

1935-36





OFFICE OF THE DIRECTOR OF INDUSTRIES
MADRAS

SEASON AND CROP REPORT OF THE MADRAS PRESIDENCY

FOR THE
AGRICULTURAL YEAR 1935-36
(FASLI 1345)

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SEASON AND CROP REPORT

FOR
FASLI 1346 (1935-36).

Season.—The South-West monsoon established itself in Malabar rather late, i.e., by only the 12th June, but the rainfall in the second half of the month was heavy on the West Coast. Thunderstorms occurred intermittently during the first half of the month in parts of the Madras Presidency. The rainfall in June was normal or above normal in all the districts outside the Circars, Chingleput, South Arcot, North Arcot, Salem, Tinnevely, the West Coast and the Nilgiris. The monsoon was strong on the north Madras Coast during the third week of July on account of a depression which formed off the Ganjam Coast about the 15th of the month. The rainfall in July was heavy on the West Coast and above normal in Ganjam, Vizagapatam (Agency), East Godavari, West Godavari, Kurnool, Bellary, Cuddapah, Nellore and the West Coast. On account of the heavy rains in July on the West Coast, damage was sustained by buildings, trees, etc., and several boats capsized in the sea. Good rains were received in August in almost all the districts of the Presidency and the rainfall in the month was above normal outside the Circars, Tanjore, the West Coast, and the Nilgiris. The monsoon began to recede gradually during the third week of September, the recession being complete by the end of the month. The rainfall in September was below normal except in Vizagapatam (Agency), East Godavari, West Godavari, Kistna, Guntur, the West Coast and the Nilgiris. On the whole, the South-West monsoon bordered on, or was slightly above normal in East Godavari, West Godavari, Kistna, the Deccan, Nellore, Chingleput, the Central districts (Coimbatore excepted), Madras and South Kanara, and was below normal in the other districts.

Bengal off the Coromandel Coast. It rapidly intensified into a storm, crossed the coast near Madras the next day and became unimportant only on the 25th. This disturbance was responsible for widespread rain generally, especially on the north Madras Coast and south-east Madras and on the West Coast. The heavy rains caused floods in the rivers and dislocated road traffic considerably. The Coromandel and the Malabar Coasts experienced rough weather and the capsizing of several boats was reported. Sailings of coastal boats and fishing operations were also seriously interfered with. The rainfall in October was above normal in West Godavari, the Deccan, the Carnatic, Chittoor, North Arcot, Tinnevely, and the West Coast and below normal elsewhere. The significant feature of the monsoon in November was a depression which formed on the 10th of the month to the east of Ceylon and intensified into a storm on the morning of the 13th. It crossed the coast near Negapatam on the 14th, and travelling thereafter as a deep depression across south Madras, passed out by the morning of the 16th into the South-East Arabian Sea off Malabar. This disturbance caused widespread rain in the south of the Peninsula with locally heavy falls in south-east Madras. There were besides, severe floods in the rivers of south Malabar and bridges were damaged and houses in flooded areas were submerged under water. Railway and other vehicular traffic and telegraphic and electrical transmission were also considerably dislocated in south-east Madras. There was considerable damage in Negapatam and its municipal water-supply was seriously interfered with. The rainfall in November was above normal only in Trichinopoly, Tanjore and Madras. Owing to the passage of a low pressure wave westwards across the south-west Bay of Bengal and Ceylon, the monsoon remained strong in south-east Madras between the 15th and 19th December, and there were locally heavy falls in the south Coromandel Coast on the 17th and 19th of the month. The monsoon strengthened again by the 23rd and was active for four days thereafter, causing widespread rain in south Madras. The rainfall in December was above normal in South Arcot, Salem, Coimbatore, Trichinopoly, Tanjore and Madras and below normal elsewhere. The month of January was featureless save for scattered thundershowers in the Circars Coast. The North-East monsoon was, on the whole, below normal outside Bellary, North Arcot, North Arcot, Trichinopoly, Tanjore and South Kanara.

Sowings of the early crops were generally satisfactory or above the average except in the Deccan (dry crops only) and the South where the sowings were below the average.

The condition of the standing crops was generally satisfactory.

2. Conditions characteristic of the transition from the South-West to the North-East monsoon type of pressure distribution prevailed during the first ten days in October. The North-East monsoon became established over the South Bay of Bengal on the 11th-12th October. The succeeding week was characterized by generally widespread rainfall and on the last day of the week a depression was formed to the South-West of the Bay of

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Sowings of the late crops were generally below the average except in the Circars (dry crops only) and the West Coast (wet crops only) where the sowings were above the average.

The condition of the late crops was generally fair except in parts of Ganjam, Vizagapatam, Guntur, Cuddapah and Salem. The paddy crop in parts of Ganjam, Vizagapatam, and Salem was adversely affected for want of rain.

3. There were untimely rains in February. Thunderstorms occurred intermittently in parts of the Presidency in March, especially towards the close of the month and the rainfall in the month was heavy in the South and Malabar. The rainfall in April was above normal only in East Godavari, West Godavari, Kistna, the Carnatic, Salem, Trichinopoly, and Madura. In the following month, there was fairly widespread thunderstorm rain in the Circars between the 22nd and 26th. The rainfall in May was above normal in the Circars, Deccan, Salem, Tinnevely, the West Coast, and the Nilgiris and below normal in the rest of the Presidency. The hot weather rains were on the whole above normal.

4. The season for the Presidency as a whole was fairly satisfactory.

The year opened with 8 relief works in Bellary and 19 relief works in Anantapur, the average number of persons relieved daily being 30,753 in Bellary and 80,597 in Anantapur. The number of relief works very soon rose to 21 in Anantapur. After the rainfall in August and with the restoration of normal conditions, the works were closed one after another and the grant of relief was stopped completely by the 26th October.

5. Land revenue had to be remitted on a comparatively large scale in the less favoured parts of Vizagapatam (Rs. 75,208), West Godavari (Rs. 52,917), Anantapur (Rupees 40,957), Cuddapah (Rs. 39,755), Nellore (Rs. 1,34,178), Chittoor (Rs. 50,601) and Tinnevely (Rs. 73,742). The collection of the March kist amounting to Rs. 51,470 was also suspended beyond the fasli in parts of the taluks of Sattenapalle and Narasaraopet of Guntur.

6. In addition to the seasonal remissions and suspensions referred to above, the Government remitted one anna in the rupee of the assessment on dry lands due for fasli 1345 in all the districts, one and three-quarter anna in the rupee of the assessment on wet lands due for fasli 1345 in those areas in which resettlement rates were introduced in or after 1913-19, and one and quarter anna in the rupee of the wet assessment in the other areas and two annas in the rupee of the assessment on ryotwari lands registered as garden in the districts of Malabar and South Kanara. The collection

of the suspended assessment relating to fasli 1344 was also remitted in all the districts.

Stocks of fodder were generally sufficient. In the taluks of Penukonda and Hindupur of Anantapur where the supply of fodder was insufficient, free grazing was permitted until the 18th September 1935 in the panchayat areas and until the 15th October 1935 in the departmental reserves. As there was also great scarcity of fodder in the taluks of Vinukonda and Palnad of Guntur, permission was granted for the removal of *yepi* leaves on permits from the reserved forests in these taluks from the 1st April 1936 to the 30th September 1936.

7. Classification of area.—The total area of the Presidency was calculated to be 83,591,038 acres or 7,413,033 acres less than in the previous year. The resultant decrease is mainly due to the large differences in Ganjam (—1,862,601 acres), Vizagapatam (—5,493,073 acres), and Malabar (—53,898 acres), and to smaller differences in West Godavari (—54 acres), Kurnool (+1,466 acres), Anantapur (+4 acres), Tanjore (—5 acres), Ramnad (+100 acres) and Tinnevely (+28 acres). The decrease under Ganjam and Vizagapatam is due to the inclusion of the major portion of the old Ganjam district in the Orissa Province and the transfer of the Jeypore estate from the Vizagapatam district to the same Province. The decrease in area in Malabar is due to the adoption of re-survey areas in the taluks of Calicut and Kurumbranad.

Forests constituted 15.7 per cent of the total area as against 15.2 per cent in the previous year. The area not available for cultivation formed 20.2 per cent of the total area. The area available for cultivation was 53,575,913 acres of which 19.1 per cent was fallow, 21.5 per cent was other cultivable waste and the rest (59.4 per cent) was cultivated, viz., 31,839,022 acres. The area cultivated was 38.1 per cent of the total area for the Presidency as against 36.0 per cent in the previous year. The net area sown was the highest in Bellary (63 per cent) and ranged from 52 to 57 per cent in West Godavari, Guntur, and Tanjore. The percentage of net area sown was the lowest in the Nilgiris (15), followed by Chittoor (20), South Kanara (22), Ganjam (25), East Godavari (26), Nellore (27), and Vizagapatam and Cuddapah (28 each).

8. Area irrigated.—Of the area under cultivation referred to above, 27.9 per cent, viz., 8,898,950 acres was irrigated. The percentage of irrigated area to the net area sown was above 50 in the deltas of East Godavari (56), West Godavari (71), Kistna (51), and Tanjore (79) and in the non-delta district of Chingleput (66). The percentage was low in Bellary (2), Kurnool (5), Anantapur (10), Salem (14), Guntur (18), Cuddapah and Tinnevely (21 each) and Trichinopoly (23).

Of the total area irrigated, Government canals served 43.0 per cent, tank (Government and private) 36.1 per cent, wells 15.7 per cent, private channels 1.7 per cent and other sources such as spring channels, the remaining 3.5 per cent. Wells supplemented other irrigation sources to the extent of 4.1 per cent. The chief sources of irrigation were Government canals in all the deltaic districts, private channels in Vizagapatam and East Godavari, tanks in Chingleput (93 per cent), Ramnad (85), North Arcot (71), Chittoor (63), Tinnevely (60), and South Arcot (57), wells in Coimbatore (79) and Salem (54) and other sources such as spring channels in Ganjam, East Godavari, Cuddapah, Chittoor, and Salem. Canals, tanks and wells were almost of equal importance in Madura. Though there are no recognized sources of irrigation on the West Coast, there is some irrigation from channels and streams, but figures of the extent of such irrigation are not available.

9. Crops irrigated.—The area of crops cultivated was 36,628,827 acres. It exceeded the area of land under cultivation by 4,789,805 acres. The difference is due to the fact that on some lands more than one crop was raised. Thirty per cent (viz., 10,992,937 acres) of the area of crops cultivated was irrigated. The percentage of the area of irrigated crops was 50 and above in West Godavari (66), Chingleput (68) and Tanjore (77). The percentage of irrigated area was low in Salem (17), Guntur (16), Anantapur (14), Kurnool (6), and Bellary (3).

88.6 per cent of the total area under crops irrigated was under cereals and pulses; oilseeds (groundnut, gingelly and castor) accounted for 2.3 per cent, cotton for 2.6 per cent, sugarcane for 1.1 per cent and other crops for 5.4 per cent. The percentage of area under irrigated paddy to the total area under paddy was 74.9. The corresponding percentages for other crops irrigated were 52.4 (ragi), 24.8 (indigo), 18.6 (gingelly), 12.2 (cumbu), 10.9 (cotton mainly Cambodia), 9.3 (chulam) and 4.4 (groundnut, mainly summer groundnut). Sugarcane was mostly irrigated except on the West Coast where it was mainly rain-fed.

10. Area sown with crops.—The area under all crops in the Presidency was 36,628,827 acres.

Food crops occupied 77.5 per cent of the total area sown in the Presidency as against 79.3 per cent in 1934-35, 76 per cent in 1933-34, 78 per cent in 1932-33, and 79 per cent in 1931-32.

Irrigated paddy occupied 22.2 per cent of the total area sown in the Presidency, unirrigated paddy 6.4 per cent, chulam 13.9 per cent, cumbu 7.4 per cent, ragi 4.9 per cent, korra 4.2 per cent, varagu 2.9 per cent, samai 1.4 per cent, other cereals 1.7 per cent, horsegram 4.5 per cent, other pulses 3.5 per cent, chillies 0.9 per cent, other condiments and spices 0.9

per cent, sugar 0.6 per cent, fruits and vegetables including root crops 1.9 per cent, other food crops 0.1 per cent, groundnut 6.9 per cent, gingelly 2.0 per cent, castor 0.7 per cent, coconut 1.6 per cent, other oilseeds 0.2 per cent, cotton 7.3 per cent, other fibres 0.5 per cent, dyes (mainly indigo) 0.1 per cent, tobacco 0.8 per cent, other drugs and narcotics 0.8 per cent, fodder crops 1.3 per cent and other non-food crops 0.4 per cent.

The area under food crops ranged from 63 to 75 per cent of the total area sown in the district in Guntur, Kurnool, Bellary, South Arcot, Coimbatore, Madura, Ramnad, Tinnevely, and Malabar, from 76 to 85 per cent in Vizagapatam, East Godavari, Kistna, Anantapur, Cuddapah, North Arcot, Salem, and Trichinopoly; it was 86 per cent in Chittoor, 88 per cent in West Godavari, 89 per cent in Chingleput, 90 per cent in South Kanara, 91 per cent in Nellore and Tanjore, and 95 per cent in Ganjam. As in the previous year, the percentage was low in the Nilgiris (36).

The most important food-crop was paddy and the area under that alone exceeded 50 per cent of the total area sown in the district in Ganjam and Chingleput (70 in each) and South Kanara (77) and the deltas of West Godavari (67), and Tanjore (78). The area under paddy was 10 per cent of the total area sown in the district in Cuddapah, 8 per cent in Salem, 7 per cent in Anantapur, 6 per cent in the Nilgiris, 4 per cent in Coimbatore, 3 per cent in Kurnool, and 1 per cent in Bellary.

As the second-crop season was not altogether favourable owing to the partial failure of the North-East monsoon rains, the area brought under second-crop cultivation, viz., 4,789,805 acres was below the normal by 139,795 acres.

The area cultivated with crops was above the average only in East Godavari, Nellore, Chittoor, Trichinopoly, Ramnad, Malabar and the Nilgiris. The decrease is marked in Guntur, Bellary (—106,160 acres), Anantapur (—214,746 acres) and Coimbatore. The large decrease in Ganjam and Vizagapatam is due to the re-constitution of these districts. The cultivated area was in excess of that in the previous year in East Godavari, Kistna, Bellary, Anantapur (+96,535 acres), Cuddapah, Nellore, South Arcot, the Central districts, Madura, Ramnad (+91,637 acres) Tinnevely, South Kanara, and the Nilgiris.

11. Marked variations in the area under each of the main crops as compared with the normal or average of the areas in the preceding three non-famine years are noted below for the several districts or groups of districts in which each crop is important. These districts or groups are entered in brackets against the crop.

Paddy. (Average 11,281,660 acres; current year 10,478,304 acres; previous year 11,055,587 acres; important in all districts outside the

Deccan, Coimbatore, and the Nilgiris). The decrease in area was general outside East Godavari, Kurnool, Anantapur, Cuddapah, Chittoor, North Arcot, Salem and Tanjore and was due mainly to the receipt of late and insufficient rains. The decrease was marked in South Arcot (— 53,450 acres), Madura (— 53,784 acres) and Tinnevely (— 56,526 acres). The area was the lowest reported in Madura. There was a large area under unirrigated paddy in Ganjam, Vizagapatam and the West Coast, where the rainfall was heavy and in Chingleput, South Arcot, Tanjore and Ramnad.

Cholam. (Average 4,793,770 acres; current year 5,102,324 acres; previous year 5,142,734 acres; Kistna, Guntur, the Deccan, Nellore, Salem, Coimbatore, Trichinopoly and Madura). There was a large increase in area in Anantapur (+69,886 acres), Cuddapah (+51,213 acres), Salem (+70,336 acres), Coimbatore (+87,579 acres) and Trichinopoly (+68,879 acres).

Cumbu. (Average 2,949,660 acres; current 2,712,207 acres; previous 2,697,189 acres; Vizagapatam, Guntur, the Deccan, Nellore, South Arcot, the Central districts, Ramnad and Tinnevely.) The reduction in area was general outside East Godavari, Kurnool, Cuddapah, Nellore, Chingleput, Chittoor and Ramnad. The decrease was marked in Coimbatore (— 85,013 acres).

Ragi. (Average 2,195,290 acres; current 1,802,091 acres; previous 2,156,752 acres; Vizagapatam, Anantapur, the Carnatic, the Central districts and Ramnad.) The reduction in area occurred mainly in the districts of Ganjam and Vizagapatam and was due to the reconstitution of those districts.

Korra.—(Average 1,607,200 acres; current 1,552,397 acres; previous 1,498,441 acres; Guntur and the Deccan.) As in the previous year, there was a decrease in area in Bellary and Anantapur and an increase in area in Kurnool and Cuddapah.

Varagu.—(Average 1,098,290 acres; current 1,050,636 acres; previous 1,014,174 acres; Kurnool, Nellore, South Arcot, North Arcot, Trichinopoly and Ramnad.) As in the previous year, the area showed an increase in Kurnool, Nellore, South Arcot and North Arcot, and a decrease in the other two districts.

Samal. (Average 793,470 acres; current 502,667 acres; previous 665,761 acres; Anantapur, Salem, Coimbatore, Madura and Tinnevely.) There was a reduction in area in all the districts; it was marked in Vizagapatam (— 136,156 acres), Anantapur (— 57,193 acres) and Madura (— 29,586 acres).

Maize. (Average 126,110 acres; current 75,424 acres; previous 69,694 acres; Kistna and Guntur.) There was a reduction in area in both the districts.

Other cereals. (Average 624,270 acres; current 551,232 acres; previous 558,016 acres; Vizagapatam, Guntur and Ramnad.) Fifty-nine per cent of the area was in Guntur, mainly under variga.

Cereals. (Average 25,572,710 acres; current 23,827,282 acres; previous 24,857,748 acres.) The area under cereals occupied 85 per cent of the total area sown in Chingleput; 83 per cent in Tanjore, and 19 per cent in the Nilgiris and ranged from 47 to 79 per cent in the other districts. As in the previous year, there was a large reduction in area in Tinnevely (— 111,392 acres).

Pulses. (Average 3,140,450 acres; current 2,935,590 acres; previous 3,006,081 acres; all districts outside Chingleput, South Arcot, Ramnad, Malabar and the Nilgiris.) The decrease in area occurred under horsegram (— 192,841 acres), green-gram (— 66,128 acres), Bengalgram (— 10,284 acres), and black-gram (— 9,037 acres), partly counterbalanced by an increase in area under red-gram (+52,882 acres) and unspecified pulses (+20,548 acres). There was an increase in the total area under pulses in Vizagapatam, East Godavari, West Godavari, Bellary, Nellore, Chittoor, North Arcot, Coimbatore, Trichinopoly and Ramnad and a decrease in area in the other districts. The reduction in area was marked in Ganjam (— 140,595 acres). The generally unfavourable nature of the North-East monsoon contributed to the fall in the area under horsegram. This crop occupied 56.0 per cent of the area under pulses; green-gram occupied 16.1 per cent, redgram 10.4 per cent, black-gram 6.5 per cent, bengalgram 2.6 per cent and unspecified pulses, the remaining 8.4 per cent.

Chillies. (Average 294,590 acres; current 338,281 acres; previous 453,084 acres; the Circars, Kurnool, Bellary, Nellore, Salem, Coimbatore, Trichinopoly, Ramnad and Tinnevely.) There was an increase in all the districts outside Coimbatore and Tinnevely.

Chillies occupied 49.5 per cent of the area under condiments and spices, coriander 18.6 per cent, pepper 14.3 per cent, tamarind 8.2 per cent, turmeric 4.8 per cent, ginger 1.5 per cent, garlic 1.3 per cent and unspecified condiments and spices the remaining 1.8 per cent.

Sugarcane. (Average 103,740 acres; current 123,361 acres; previous 125,310 acres; Vizagapatam, East Godavari, Kistna, Bellary, South Arcot, the Central districts and South Kanara). The increase occurred in all districts outside Vizagapatam and was mainly due to better prices for jaggery at the time of planting. The decrease in area in Vizagapatam was due to the transfer of the Jeypore estate to the Orissa province. The area in Kistna rose further from 2,628 acres in the previous year to 3,973 acres in the current year, owing to the opening of a sugar factory at Vidyur. The area in East Godavari, West Godavari, Kistna,

Kurnool, Chingleput, South Arcot, North Arcot and South Kanara was the highest reported.

Sugarcane occupied 58.8 per cent of the area under sugar, palmyras 35.0 per cent and unspecified sugar 6.2 per cent. Forty-four per cent of the area under palmyras was in Tinnevely and 18.5 per cent in Malabar.

Fruits and vegetables including root crops. (Average 720,390 acres; current 699,806 acres; previous 765,022 acres), Malabar is the most important district (187,049 acres) followed by East Godavari (53,608 acres), Vizagapatam (49,913 acres), Madura (33,582 acres), and Chittoor (32,884 acres). Mangoes occupied 35.7 per cent of the area under fruits, etc., plantains 19.6 per cent, onions 6.6 per cent, fruits of citrus variety 2.6 per cent, potatoes 1.8 per cent and unspecified fruits, etc., 32.7 per cent.

Miscellaneous food crops. (Average 68,870 acres; current 40,626 acres; previous 63,209 acres; Ganjam, Vizagapatam, Tanjore, Ramnad and Malabar).

Foodcrops. (Average 30,361,150 acres; current 28,396,484 acres; previous 29,761,130 acres).

Groundnut. (Average 3,317,650 acres; current 2,525,304 acres; previous 2,350,934 acres; 74,000 in 1882-83; all districts outside Ganjam, East Godavari, West Godavari, Nellore, Tinnevely, the West Coast and the Nilgiris). The decrease in area is general outside Vizagapatam, Kistna and Trichinopoly. The decrease is marked in Guntur (— 67,633 acres), the Deccan (— 605,868 acres) and North Arcot (— 81,040 acres). Cotton and other dry crops partly replaced groundnut in the Deccan. The area in Vizagapatam, West Godavari and Kistna was the highest reported. South Arcot showed the highest area with 374,869 acres followed by Kurnool, North Arcot, and Guntur. In Guntur, the area has risen from 1,766 acres in 1912-13 to 203,367 acres in the year under review.

Gingelly. (Average 781,760 acres; current 750,112 acres; previous 653,023 acres; Vizagapatam, East Godavari, West Godavari, South Arcot, Salem, Trichinopoly and Tinnevely). There was an increase in area in East Godavari, South Arcot (+27,292 acres) and Trichinopoly and a decrease in the other districts. The area was the highest reported in South Arcot. Vizagapatam showed the highest area with 130,519 acres and was followed by East Godavari, West Godavari, Trichinopoly and South Arcot.

Castor. (Average 311,870 acres; current 257,465 acres; previous 278,131 acres; Guntur, Kurnool, Anantapur and Nellore). There was an increase in area in Kurnool and a decrease in the other districts. The area was the lowest reported in Vizagapatam, West Godavari, Kistna, Coimbatore and Madura.

Anantapur reported the highest area with 60,236 acres and was followed by Nellore, Kurnool and Guntur.

Coconut. (Average 551,330 acres; current 583,449 acres; previous 586,486 acres; East Godavari, Tanjore, Malabar with 353,158 acres and South Kanara).

Other oil-seeds. (Average 164,250 acres; current 74,672 acres; previous 184,225 acres; Bellary and Anantapur). The reduction in area is marked in Vizagapatam (— 86,465 acres).

Oil-seeds. (Average 5,126,860 acres; current 4,191,002 acres; previous 4,052,799 acres). Groundnut occupied 60.3 per cent of the area under oil-seeds, gingelly 17.9 per cent, castor 6.1 per cent, coconut 13.9 per cent and unspecified oil-seeds 1.8 per cent.

Cotton. (Average 2,133,380 acres; current 2,664,254 acres; previous 2,304,055 acres; Guntur, the Deccan, Nellore, Salem, Coimbatore, Trichinopoly, Madura, Ramnad and Tinnevely). The increase in area was general outside Guntur and was marked in Bellary (+158,850 acres). The increase was due partly to the favourable season and partly to the favourable price for cotton ruling at the time of sowing. The area was the lowest reported in Vizagapatam, West Godavari, Kistna and the highest reported in South Arcot and Salem.

Other fibres. (Average 164,170 acres; current 181,725 acres; previous 130,868 acres; Vizagapatam, East Godavari, Kistna and Guntur). Sunnhemp occupied 71.2 per cent of the area under other fibres, Bombay hemp 11.4 per cent and unspecified fibres 17.4 per cent.

Indigo. (Average 42,740 acres; current 26,390 acres; previous 51,245 acres; Kurnool, Cuddapah, Nellore, South Arcot, Chittoor and North Arcot). The area was the lowest reported. The decrease in area was general.

Tobacco. (Average 248,220 acres; current 279,887 acres; previous 292,294 acres). Guntur with 133,641 acres was followed by Coimbatore and Vizagapatam.

Tobacco occupied 49.2 per cent of the area under drugs and narcotics, arecanuts 18.8 per cent, tea 13.2 per cent, coffee 9.9 per cent, betelvines 5.7 per cent and unspecified drugs under narcotics, the remaining 3.2 per cent.

Fodder crops. [Average 451,410 acres; current 463,330 acres; previous 493,648 acres; Guntur with 156,259 acres was followed by Tinnevely (104,369 acres), Kistna (70,776 acres) and Ramnad (62,140 acres)].

Miscellaneous non-food crops. [Average 141,250 acres; current 135,015 acres; previous 155,374 acres; Malabar with 34,170 acres was followed by Chingleput (24,749 acres) and North Arcot].

Non-food crops. (Average 8,586,920 acres; current 8,232,343 acres; previous 7,777,890 acres).

12. Yield.—For the Presidency as a whole, the yield per acre of crops was above normal for korra (111) and sugarcane (101 and normal (100) for unirrigated paddy and ragi. The yield of paddy was 99 per cent of the normal; the yields of cumbu, groundnut, samai, cotton and cholam were 98, 95, 93, 92 and 91 per cent respectively of the normal. In the case of varagu, maize, bengalgram, horsegram, gingelly, castor and tobacco, the yield varied from 84 to 90 per cent of the normal. The yield of tobacco (89 per cent), gingelly (84 per cent) and indigo (68 per cent) was the lowest reported.

The yield per acre of the main crops was below normal in East Godavari, West Godavari, Chingleput, South Arcot, North Arcot, Coimbatore, Tanjore, Malabar and South Kanara. In the other districts also, the yield was below normal except in the following cases:—korra, sugarcane, groundnut and tobacco in Vizagapatam; paddy, maize and groundnut in Kistna; paddy in Guntur; cumbu and korra in the Deccan; cholam, varagu, groundnut and cotton in Kurnool; cholam, bengalgram, horsegram, sugarcane, groundnut, castor and cotton in Bellary; groundnut in Anantapur; cholam and cotton in Cuddapah; korra in Nellore; cumbu, sugarcane, groundnut and indigo in Chittoor; paddy, cholam, horsegram, sugarcane and upam cotton in Salem; samai in Trichinopoly; cumbu, samai and horsegram in Madura; cholam and cumbu in Ramnad and cumbu in Tinnevely.

In parts of Chittoor, Trichinopoly and Tanjore, the paddy crop suffered slightly from disease and in parts of East Godavari, West Godavari, Cuddapah and Trichinopoly, it was subject to an attack of insect pests. The crops of cholam in parts of Guntur and Tinnevely, groundnut in parts of Trichinopoly, castor in parts of Anantapur and chillies in parts of Guntur also suffered to some extent from attacks by insect pests.

Heavy rains adversely affected the yield of paddy in Trichinopoly and Tanjore, ragi in Cuddapah, groundnut in Tanjore and rain-fed cotton in Madura and Ramnad. The quality of tobacco in Vizagapatam was also affected by the fall of heavy rains at harvest time.

The yield of pepper was reduced owing to the exhaustion of the vines after the heavy crop of the previous year and the prolongation of the summer in 1935-36. The yield of ginger also was low owing to the uneven distribution of the rains.

13. The stocks of food-grains were generally sufficient.

14. Prices.—Except in the case of paddy and rice in a few districts (paddy rose in Ganjam, Vizagapatam and Cuddapah, remained practically stationary in East Godavari and fluctuated narrowly in Kistna, Guntur and Bellary, whilst rice appreciated in value in Ganjam and

Vizagapatam and fluctuated narrowly in East Godavari and Bellary), there was a tendency for the retail prices of food-grains to fall during the year ending June 1936 and this trend was especially noticeable during the later months of the year. As regards commercial crops, wholesale prices of cotton showed a tendency to fall during the year. Values of groundnut fluctuated, but were on the average higher than in the previous year. This was also the case with castor seed, prices of which, however, moved within narrower limits. Prices of jaggery and pepper declined. There was, on the other hand, a noticeable rise in the price of ginger.

15. Trade.—The total value of the import and export trade of the Madras Presidency decreased by 1.2 per cent in the year under review as compared with the previous year. Most of the factors mentioned in the last year's report, as being responsible for restricting the free flow of trade persisted. The value of the trade with the British Empire showed a further decline from 59.22 per cent in 1934-35 to 57.66 per cent 1935-36, while the value of the trade with foreign countries improved from 40.78 per cent in 1934-35 to 42.34 per cent in 1935-36. The trade with the United Kingdom formed 45.20 per cent of the total trade as against 46.95 per cent in the previous year. The corresponding percentages for the other countries in 1935-36 were Ceylon 8.23, Straits Settlements 1.81, other British possessions 2.42, Germany 7.48, France 6.65, Netherlands 4.00, Belgium 2.14, Italy 1.37, other countries in Europe 3.25, Japan 5.53, Java 0.73, Persia 0.50, China 0.41, other countries in Asia 3.70, America 5.62 and Africa 0.91.

The imposition in April 1935 of a duty of 12 annas per Indian maund on broken rice has had the effect of reducing the imports of this product from 229,015 tons in 1934-35 to 56,741 tons in 1935-36 or by 75 per cent. The imposition of the duty would have proved to be of greater benefit to the agricultural classes of this Presidency had not Burma, taking advantage of the imposition, exported more rice than in the previous year. Siam was the sole supplier of foreign rice. Paddy was imported from French Indo-China and Siam.

The number of ships engaged in the foreign trade rose from 1,104 to 1,117, of which 846 were British.

The Madras Port accounted for 38.6 per cent of the total trade of the Presidency, Cochin for 17.9 per cent, Tuticorin for 12.6 per cent, Calicut for 7.4 per cent, Cocanada for 4.7 per cent, Mangalore for 3.9 per cent, Cuddalore and Vizagapatam for 2.3 per cent each, Dhanushkodi for 2.2 per cent, Negapatam for 1.4 per cent and other ports for the remaining 6.7 per cent. The total value of the trade of the Madras port declined slightly from 2,925 lakhs in 1934-35 to 2,902 lakhs in the year under review. Foreign imports into this port dropped by

Rs. 78.68 lakhs due mainly to the fall in the imports of rice and paddy from Siam and Indo-China.

The details of the trade are given in Appendix XII to the report.

Coastwise imports. (Rs. 21.30 crores). Burma accounted for 57.2 per cent of the value of the trade, Bombay for 23.9 per cent, Bengal for 8.1 per cent, Sind for 10.4 per cent and non-British ports for the remaining 0.4 per cent. The details of the trade are given in Appendix XII to the reports.

Coastwise exports. (Rs. 9.33 crores.) 34.3 per cent of the value of the trade was contributed by Bombay, 30.9 per cent by Bengal, 25.1 per cent by Burma, 4.5 per cent by Sind and the remainder, i.e., 25.2 per cent by non-British ports. The details of the trade are given in Appendix XII to the report.

Imports by rail. Altogether 4,447 tons of cotton lint were imported, of which 2,659 tons came from H.E.H. the Nizam's territories, 1,221 tons from Bombay and 558 tons from Mysore. The imports of paddy amounted to 49,608 tons, of which 30,100 tons were from Bihar and Orissa and 19,114 tons from the Central Provinces. 52,295 tons of rice were also imported, of which 35,924 tons came from the Central Provinces, 14,107 tons from Bihar and Orissa and 1,172 tons from the Punjab. The imports of groundnut amounted to 14,392 tons and they were mainly from H.E.H. the Nizam's territories (11,188 tons) and Mysore (3,172 tons).

Exports by rail. 15,764 tons of cotton lint were exported mainly to Bombay (10,420 tons) and Mysore (4,879 tons). The exports of paddy amounted to 2,022 tons, mainly to Bombay (1,330 tons) and Mysore (521 tons). Besides, 139,554 tons of rice were exported mostly to Mysore (77,374 tons), H.E.H. the Nizam's territories (38,703 tons) and Bombay (23,013 tons). The exports of groundnut amounted to 26,950 tons of which 20,280 tons went to Bombay and 5,651 tons to Bengal.

16. Cattle.—The mortality amongst cattle from all contagious diseases was the lowest on record, the total number of deaths being 23,214 as against 26,733 in 1934-35.

Rinderpest was responsible for 11.9 per cent of the deaths as against 12.1 per cent in the previous year. The number of deaths from

this disease was the lowest on record for the past 45 years. The fall in mortality is due to the better control of the disease which was rendered possible by the starting of the Madras Serum Institute. No less than 61,114 animals were protected with goat's blood virus during the year under report as against 32,911 during the previous year. Rinderpest was severe in the Circars and in South Kanara which accounted for 72 per cent and 9 per cent, respectively of the total mortality in the whole Presidency from this disease.

Anthrax accounted for 10.3 per cent of the deaths as against 8.7 per cent in the previous year. As in the previous year, it was severe in the districts of East Godavari, West Godavari, Nellore and Malabar.

Blackquarter, haemorrhagic Septicæmia, and foot-and-mouth disease accounted for 25 per cent, 24 per cent and 4 per cent of the deaths, respectively, as against 24 per cent, 25 per cent and 5 per cent in the previous year. The Nellore district was, as usual, the worst sufferer from the first two diseases.

A mortality of 5,582 was recorded under "Other contagious diseases of cattle," the most important of which was "Trypanosomiasis." The actual number of deaths from each of these diseases was not recorded owing to the inability of the village officers to recognize the disease.

17. Condition of the agricultural population.—The economic condition of the agricultural population cannot be said to have improved in the period under review. The continued tendency for the prices of food-grains to remain at a low level has affected the purchasing power of the ryots considerably.

The supply of food-grains and fodder has been generally sufficient and the economic condition of the cultivating ryot cannot be said to have been unsatisfactory in this respect. His principal difficulty has been to find ready money in his village. Agricultural labourers are largely paid in kind and have been comparatively little affected by the general economic depression.

The position of the labourer paid in cash has improved appreciably. He has generally earned practically the same money as before but has had to spend less on the necessities of life as prices continued to be low.

APPENDIX I (paragraphs 1 to 6 : pages 1 and 2 of the report).

Rainfall in inches in each month and period in 1935-36 as compared with the average of the 51 years ending with 1929.

District.	South-west monsoon (7th June to 25th September).										North-east monsoon (27th September to 21st January).										District.
	June.		July.		August.		September.		Total.		October.		November.		December.						
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	
	Average (a).		Average (a).		Average (a).		Average (a).		Average (a).		Average (a).		Average (a).		Average (a).		Average (a).		Average (a).		
	IN.	IN.	IN.	IN.	IN.	IN.	IN.	IN.	IN.	IN.	IN.	IN.	IN.	IN.	IN.	IN.	IN.	IN.	IN.	IN.	
Ganjam ..	2.9	3.9	3.9	12.1	11.7	12.4	10.0	9.7	6.7	43.1	33.2	13.4	1.0	5.6	6.9	7.5	1.1	0.4	IN.	IN.	
Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Pinna ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Vizagapatnam ..	2.4	2.4	2.4	14.0	15.8	14.9	11.0	10.0	11.3	47.3	42.3	16.0	0.4	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	
Pinna ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Agency ..	6.9	4.2	4.2	10.1	12.0	12.0	11.0	10.0	11.3	47.3	42.3	16.0	0.4	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	
Pinna ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
East Godavari ..	5.2	2.5	2.5	10.1	12.0	12.0	11.0	10.0	11.3	47.3	42.3	16.0	0.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	
West Godavari ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Krishna ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Kuntur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Kannad ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Chingelpatnam ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Chittoor ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
North Arcot ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Chittoor ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
South Arcot ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Chittoor ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Salern ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Chittoor ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Chittoor ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Chittoor ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Chittoor ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Chittoor ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Chittoor ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Chittoor ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Chittoor ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Chittoor ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Chittoor ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Chittoor ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Chittoor ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Chittoor ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Chittoor ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Chittoor ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Chittoor ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Chittoor ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Chittoor ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Chittoor ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Chittoor ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Chittoor ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Chittoor ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Chittoor ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Chittoor ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Chittoor ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..					

(a) The figures in this column represent the entire month represent the average rainfall for the 51 years ending with 1929.

(b) Relates to the period 7th to 25th June 1935.

Rainfall in inches in each month and period in 1935-36 as compared with the average of the 51 years ending with 1929—cont.

North-east monsoon (27th September to 21st January) -cont.																			
District	January.			February.			March.			April.			May.			June.			Total.
	Total.			Total.			Total.			Total.			Total.			Total.			
	Average.	(20)	IN.	Average.	(21)	IN.	Average.	(22)	IN.	Average.	(23)	IN.	Average.	(24)	IN.	Average.	(25)	IN.	
Ganjam ..	0.3	0.9	7.8	2.3	2.3	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	
Vizagapatnam ..	0.3	0.8	11.3	4.8	4.8	4.8	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	
East Godavari ..	0.3	0.2	10.7	7.0	7.0	7.0	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	
West Godavari ..	0.3	0.1	7.7	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	
Krishna ..	0.3	0.5	12.4	5.7	5.7	5.7	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	
Kuntur ..	0.3	0.1	16.0	5.3	5.3	5.3	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	
Kannad ..	0.3	0.1	16.0	5.3	5.3	5.3	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	
Chingelpatnam ..	0.3	0.1	16.0	5.3	5.3	5.3	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	
South Arcot ..	0.3	0.1	16.0	5.3	5.3	5.3	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	
Chittoor ..	0.3	0.1	16.0	5.3	5.3	5.3	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	
North Arcot ..	0.3	0.1	16.0	5.3	5.3	5.3	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	
Chittore ..	0.3	0.1	16.0	5.3	5.3	5.3	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	
Tanore ..	0.3	0.1	16.0	5.3	5.3	5.3	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	
Madura ..	0.3	0.1	16.0	5.3	5.3	5.3	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	
Thiruvelli ..	0.3	0.1	16.0	5.3	5.3	5.3	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	
Manar ..	0.3	0.1	16.0	5.3	5.3	5.3	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	
South Kanara ..	0.3	0.1	16.0	5.3	5.3	5.3	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	
The Nilgiris ..	0.3	0.2	20.8	13.1	13.1	13.1	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.5	

But weather (1st February to 31st June).																			
District	January.			February.			March.			April.			May.			June.			Total.
	Total.			Total.			Total.			Total.			Total.			Total.			
	Average.	(26)	IN.	Average.	(27)	IN.	Average.	(28)	IN.	Average.	(29)	IN.	Average.	(30)	IN.	Average.	(31)	IN.	
Ganjam ..	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.3	1.3	
Vizagapatnam ..	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.3	1.3	
East Godavari ..	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.3	1.3	
West Godavari ..	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.3	1.3	
Krishna ..	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.3	1.3	
Kuntur ..	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.3	1.3	
Kannad ..	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.3	1.3	
Chingelpatnam ..	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.3	1.3	
South Arcot ..	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.3	1.3	
Chittoor ..	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.3	1.3	
North Arcot ..	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.3	1.3	
Chittore ..	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.3	1.3	
Tanore ..	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.3	1.3	
Madura ..	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.3	1.3	
Thiruvelli ..	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.3	1.3	
Manar ..	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.3	1.3	
South Kanara ..	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.3	1.3	
The Nilgiris ..	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.3	1.3	

(c) Relates to the period 1st to 25th September 1935.

(d) Relates to the period 26th to 30th September 1935.

(e) The figures of rainfall for the months of April, May and June 1936 entered against Ganjam and Vizagapatnam refer to the newly constituted districts.

APPENDIX II (paragraph 7; page 2 of the report).

Classification of area in each district under forests, etc., in 1935-36 and the percentage of the area under each classification to the total area.

District.	Forests.		Not available for cultivation.		Culturable waste other than fallow.		Current fallow.		Net area sown.		Total area.	District.
	Area.	Percentage to the total area.	Area.	Percentage to the total area.	Area.	Percentage to the total area.	Area.	Percentage to the total area.	Area.	Percentage to the total area.		
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)		
(1)	ACS.		ACS.		ACS.		ACS.		ACS.		ACS.	(12)
Ganjam*	578,957	16	1,175,188	34	540,835	15	340,417	10	868,790	25	3,502,217	Ganjam*
Vizagapatnam*	4,13,587	7	2,308,776	42	606,528	13	541,325	10	1,540,910	28	6,501,127	Vizagapatnam*
East Godavari	1,010,392	25	1,090,017	27	497,247	13	349,681	9	1,033,351	26	3,983,938	East Godavari
West Godavari	88,308	5	165,099	10	128,955	9	387,037	26	730,975	52	1,510,972	West Godavari
Kistna	110,416	5	645,084	24	257,406	11	271,859	12	1,085,499	43	2,201,249	Kistna
Guntur	468,311	13	407,093	13	220,530	6	425,691	17	2,091,249	57	8,684,324	Guntur
Kurnool	1,648,019	34	308,395	6	540,099	11	311,080	7	2,052,521	42	4,869,655	Kurnool
Bellary	381,236	17	216,420	6	411,615	11	357,286	10	2,311,586	63	3,651,133	Bellary
Anantapur	456,588	11	318,173	7	1,128,344	26	581,608	14	1,825,013	42	4,307,953	Anantapur
Cuddapah	1,132,250	31	469,093	13	775,351	27	244,481	7	1,659,923	38	3,724,695	Cuddapah
Nellore	468,350	9	1,691,376	41	1,002,311	29	564,113	13	1,350,731	27	4,087,290	Nellore
Chingleput	128,849	6	717,978	37	169,614	9	132,173	9	760,553	39	1,855,897	Chingleput
Madras	163,232	6	18,355	103	242,231	9	355,249	13	1,299,844	48	2,694,024	Madras
South Arcot	521,393	14	1,586,177	43	601,543	16	297,220	8	1,390,612	29	3,775,865	South Arcot
Chittoor	757,612	25	591,131	17	224,002	8	345,139	13	1,130,612	38	2,982,283	Chittoor
North Arcot	1,009,673	22	816,513	18	667,442	15	430,930	9	1,614,489	36	4,517,107	North Arcot
Salem	1,431,301	32	226,656	7	160,384	4	756,073	16	1,851,371	41	4,527,288	Salem
Coimbatore	146,262	3	442,248	16	230,989	8	642,533	23	1,349,702	48	2,825,879	Coimbatore
Trichinopoly	12,392	1	671,654	28	377,455	8	218,952	9	1,246,410	54	2,990,895	Trichinopoly
Tanjore	758,892	23	122,876	4	558,821	17	492,498	16	1,413,024	33	3,673,021	Tanjore
Madurai	46,352	1	870,180	32	496,717	16	422,154	13	1,301,069	42	3,140,363	Madurai
Tinnevely	220,895	8	450,031	17	153,140	5	798,600	28	1,157,142	42	2,788,727	Tinnevely
Malabar	357,978	10	604,540	17	891,231	25	2,518,785	7	1,474,141	41	3,531,675	Malabar
South Kanara	18,731	20	49,633	15	658,001	24	435,091	22	2,674,509	72	2,674,509	South Kanara
The Nilgiris	311,248	49	45,620	7	48,798	7	138,460	17	92,323	15	633,333	The Nilgiris
Presidency	18,090,351	15.7	16,924,774	20.2	11,493,028	13.7	10,243,885	12.3	31,819,012	35.1	83,591,038	Presidency

(a) This includes 432,544 acres of babul trees, casuarinas, chatching grass, etc., mostly in Ganjam (103,673 acres), and the Carnate (143,960 acres).
(b) and (c) The total cultivable area in the Presidency is 53,575,013 acres.
* The figures entered in columns 2 to 12 against the districts of Ganjam and Vizagapatnam relate to the newly constituted districts.
Note.—1. Column 2, "Forests". This comprises land classed or administered as forests under any legal enactment and includes reserved forests and reserved lands.
2. Column 4, "Not available for cultivation". This represents the difference between the total area of pambok and the total area of pambok occupied.
3. Column 6, "Culturable waste other than fallow". This represents the total area of assessed and unassessed land which—
(1) the total area of registered holdings, and
(2) the total area under miscellaneous occupation.
Much of this area is hardly cultivable at all and very little with profit.

APPENDIX III (paragraph 8; pages 2 and 3 of the report).

Area irrigated in each district from the various sources of irrigation (canals, tanks, etc., in 1935-36).

District.	Area irrigated from							Total.	Percentage of irrigated area to net area sown.	Percentage of area irrigated by wells to the total area irrigated.	Percentage of irrigated area to net area sown in the previous year.	District.
	Government canals.	Private canals.	Tanks.	Wells having independent ays.	Wells supplementing recognized sources of irrigation.	Other sources, i.e., spring channels, etc.						
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5-a)	(5-b)	(6)	(7)					
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5-a)	(5-b)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	
	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.					
Ganjam*	101,832	5,526	111,929	50,254	1,333	56,030	279,217	32	55	55	Ganjam*	
Vizagapatnam*	131,939	75,563	435,092	50,254	32,717	10,058	709,836	46	29	29	Vizagapatnam*	
East Godavari	427,248	46,846	83,749	800	..	29,817	578,939	56	53	53	East Godavari	
West Godavari	481,339	60,119	3,271	3,271	..	11,378	559,128	71	71	71	West Godavari	
Kistna	481,288	410	51,073	5,130	..	29,313	568,228	51	42	42	Kistna	
Guntur	335,680	..	111,794	14,740	433	7,392	369,576	18	18	18	Guntur	
Kurnool	31,219	19	40,855	17,426	816	4,193	93,622	5	10	10	Kurnool	
Bellary	15,549	49	11,151	14,319	..	8,543	62,932	2	27	27	Bellary	
Anantapur	35,955	623	95,285	52,814	6,211	2,664	187,305	10	28	8	Anantapur.	
Cuddapah	162,296	516	71,323	21,927	11,338	25,129	226,015	14	19	19	Cuddapah.	
Nellore	13,399	1,491	220,859	195,173	3,940	7,415	497,124	21	26	26	Nellore	
Chingleput	139,159	..	472,861	7,091	14,972	15,531	510,124	68	2	63	Chingleput.	
South Arcot	19,036	7,802	283,832	44,012	31,303	20,346	498,149	23	9	38	South Arcot.	
Chittoor	28,195	1,933	54,154	36,850	25,601	25,601	209,311	31	18	33	Chittoor.	
North Arcot	22,469	..	309,179	71,816	41,985	18,178	424,708	28	13	33	North Arcot.	
Salem	77,775	54	17,797	407,254	313	10,631	513,961	28	79	74	Salem.	
Coimbatore	138,753	..	64,700	108,308	14,137	3,318	315,577	22	34	29	Coimbatore.	
Trichinopoly	92,922	1,013	75,224	454	6,177	2,911	1,019,824	79	27	27	Trichinopoly.	
Tanjore	137,639	5,933	105,182	128,133	11,151	3,220	345,102	33	37	37	Tanjore.	
Madurai	1,634	283	807,393	51,974	9,235	21	389,385	28	71	71	Madurai.	
Tinnevely	45,936	1,930	146,294	45,701	22,802	2,149	244,932	21	20	22	Tinnevely.	
Presidency	8,931,799	159,822	3,211,587	1,397,077	398,612	398,685	8,893,950	28.0	15.7	25.2	Presidency.	

Note.—There are no sources of irrigation on the West Coast and the Hills.
Excluding the West Coast and the Hills, 30.0 per cent was irrigated during the year.
* The figures entered in columns 2 to 9 against the districts of Ganjam and Vizagapatnam relate to the newly constituted districts.

APPENDIX IV (paragraph 9; page 3 of the report).

Area of crops irrigated in 1935-36.

District.	Area irrigated under										Sugarcane.	District.
	Paddy.		Cholam.		Cotton.		Ragi.		Cereals.			
	Normal.	1935-36.	Normal.	1935-36.	Normal.	1935-36.	Normal.	1935-36.	Normal.	1935-36.		
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
Ganjam (e)	619,940	299,674					41,400	1,007	40		2,164	Ganjam.
Vizagapatnam (e)	589,960	575,933	2,319	627	10,460	2,128	119,090	159,076	449	799	2,751	Vizagapatnam.
East Godavari	264,090	265,486	290				429	785	20		9,405	East Godavari.
West Godavari	694,001	628,533	150	88		1	560	657			2,003	West Godavari.
Kistna	545,001	449,957		51			581	439			3,377	Kistna.
Guntur	314,001	341,913	3,040	3,209	2,309	2,309	8,566	7,983			1,449	Guntur.
Kurnool	41,500	30,771	2,309	2,309	11,350	11,350	20,193	18,058	2,050	2,518		Kurnool.
Bellary	22,700	24,127	3,309	3,309			6,729	6,729	2,670	2,612	3,207	Bellary.
Anantapur	107,500	129,517	27,009	20,485	309	446	72,009	78,131	991	1,819		Anantapur.
Cuddapah	162,000	115,407	7,636	9,483	31,009	31,831	62,009	55,584	1,729	6,151		Cuddapah.
Nellore	382,000	301,006	9,909	4,909	78,009	92,791	72,009	84,461	10	7	7	Nellore.
Chingleput	576,000	551,078	540	311	3,909	4,084	66,009	62,171		12	750	Chingleput.
South Arcot	513,000	48,302	13,009	16,009	15,009	9,374	61,299	54,295	69	750	12,812	South Arcot.
Chittoor	437,000	234,477	13,009	16,009	15,009	27,792	68,009	64,782	42	19	10,643	Chittoor.
North Arcot	457,000	501,898	15,700	21,632	10,009	12,487	70,009	78,029	103	129	9,936	North Arcot.
Madras	115,000	142,049	6,103	3,909	32,009	31,009	81,009	82,791	16,709	16,709	33,724	Madras.
Trichinopoly	69,500	88,241	142,003	14,074	43,109	45,134	81,009	81,009	15,009	15,011	18,191	Trichinopoly.
Tanjore	295,000	267,911	22,700	30,279	22,339	34,423	32,500	31,209	16,209	19,332	6,813	Tanjore.
Madurai	695,000	1,067,761	14,106	6,524	1,330	326	13,209	11,735		5	694	Madurai.
Tinnevely	394,009	283,309	67,509	82,062	12,209	11,322	46,109	52,131	20,109	35,110	1,355	Tinnevely.
Presidency	392,009	214,611	19,209	29,831	6,064	6,064	18,009	34,911	12,919	18,209	279	Presidency.
Tinnevely	341,000	299,911	55,809	34,011	3,279	2,731	21,209	21,725	7,529	9,218	156	Tinnevely.
Presidency	8,127,700	7,847,190	433,143	472,592	313,739	333,581	910,489	913,489	198,053	291,523	116,135	Presidency.

District.	Area irrigated under										Percentage of the area of crops irrigated to the total area sown.	District.	
	Korra.	Varagu.	Samal.	Other cereals and pulses.	Gingelly.	Groundnut.	Custor.	Indigo.	Other crops.	Total.			
	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)			
	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.			
Ganjam (c) ..	..	1	..	531	44	2	..	..	2,567	306,022	37	Ganjam.	
Vizagapatnam (e) ..	23	2	169	13,810	39,738	..	500	..	6	59,580	871,212	41	Vizagapatnam.
East Godavari ..	..	..	1	2,146	21,059	..	1	..	2	21,488	650,092	48	East Godavari.
West Godavari ..	2	..	10	3,373	23,192	..	5	..	1	23,442	681,598	62	West Godavari.
Kistna ..	..	..	..	1,024	22	..	..	..	..	21,493	567,230	48	Kistna.
Guntur ..	89	2	..	1,024	22	..	..	..	..	18,265	371,775	16	Guntur.
Kurnool ..	2,301	4,294	1	2,301	475	3,360	156	19	12,565	129,416	6	Kurnool.	
Bellary ..	1,794	238	8	2,874	31	129	235	..	11,755	7,13,650	3	Bellary.	
Anantapur ..	1,674	..	85	1,876	13	13	..	25	17,532	264,454	13	Anantapur.	
Chintalapudi ..	18,743	1,091	28	1,126	5,554	5,735	146	2,815	23,656	778,448	24	Chintalapudi.	
Nellore ..	725	33	..	506	3,184	468	19	292	10,935	567,442	27	Nellore.	
Chintalaput ..	404	3,688	7	2,445	8,168	6,882	4	106	14,221	656,593	68	Chintalaput.	
South Arcot ..	199	1,501	107	994	8,713	48,512	83	299	13,419	646,621	12	South Arcot.	
Chittoor ..	1,723	446	10	694	4,092	15,176	37	1,919	13,614	398,898	44	Chittoor.	
North Arcot ..	136	717	32	..	4,912	4,897	8	..	16,256	681,433	45	North Arcot.	
Salem ..	1,884	898	135	4,556	2,454	1,933	1,295	707	20,435	318,795	17	Salem.	
Coimbatore ..	8,201	4,521	231	3,300	1,901	1,462	1,462	..	74,115	622,169	29	Coimbatore.	
Tritichopoly ..	285	792	97	799	3,541	9,734	133	119	39,315	441,563	29	Tritichopoly.	
Panjore ..	60	122	1	794	837	2,381	35	..	71,254	1,12,675	77	Panjore.	
Batana ..	7,492	1,869	212	9,559	2,930	6,914	265	..	546,020	..	41	Batana.	
Ramanad ..	87	7,547	17	7,632	3,671	9,229	..	2	26,414	432,792	39	Ramanad.	
Tirunelveli ..	72	717	303	9,578	6,035	1-8	178	49	46,777	442,451	33	Tirunelveli.	
Presidency ..	49,034	27,786	1,556	64,830	133,534	110,213	3,220	6,553	589,591	10,992,937	36.0	Presidency.	

APPENDIX VI (paragraphs 10 and 11; pages 3 to 5 of the report).

Area sown with crops in 1935-36 as compared with the normal.

[Note.—The areas under crops for 1935-36 entered in this statement against the districts of Ganjam and Vizagapatam relate to the newly constituted districts.]

District.	Paddy, unirrigated.		Paddy, irrigated and unirrigated.		Cholam, unirrigated.		Cholam, irrigated and unirrigated.		Cumbu, unirrigated.		District.
	Normal.	1935-36.	Normal.	1935-36.	Normal.	1935-36.	Normal.	1935-36.	Normal.	1935-36.	
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	
(1)	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	(11)
Ganjam ..	410,000	382,350	1,058,000	682,024	18,400	9,630	18,400	9,630	12,500	5,088	Ganjam.
Vizagapatam ..	581,000	136,550	1,120,000	712,488	81,600	65,108	81,600	65,108	202,000	195,627	Vizagapatam.
East Godavari ..	74,600	68,153	338,800	603,539	112,000	90,838	112,000	90,838	43,700	57,423	East Godavari.
West Godavari ..	49,600	37,032	670,800	670,575	75,200	68,872	75,200	68,872	12,200	10,402	West Godavari.
Kistna ..	23,100	10,978	570,100	551,935	232,000	221,888	232,000	221,888	37,900	22,792	Kistna.
Guntur ..	55,600	36,551	399,000	378,474	402,000	411,884	402,000	411,884	204,000	178,725	Guntur.
Kurnool ..	12,700	7,779	57,200	48,553	580,000	588,195	580,000	588,195	53,500	58,507	Kurnool.
Bellary ..	2,600	3,087	31,380	31,214	728,000	666,684	728,000	666,684	161,370	17,078	Bellary.
Anantapur ..	1,320	718	100,020	129,955	243,000	309,001	243,000	309,001	339,386	144,225	Anantapur.
Cuddapah ..	3,610	2,792	112,640	118,104	286,000	335,429	286,000	335,429	344,903	101,857	Cuddapah.
Nellore ..	27,400	16,925	419,400	378,921	434,000	410,490	434,000	410,490	29,200	32,641	Nellore.
Chingleput ..	130,000	120,904	706,000	674,980	7,410	8,689	7,410	8,689	13,400	13,370	Chingleput.
South Arcot ..	98,200	71,723	611,200	557,760	72,500	92,309	72,500	92,309	73,000	75,992	South Arcot.
Chittoor ..	18,100	8,573	207,100	243,050	21,300	27,948	21,300	27,948	147,000	144,225	Chittoor.
North Arcot ..	41,800	26,603	493,300	528,411	46,000	76,178	46,000	76,178	108,000	83,311	North Arcot.
Salem ..	4,510	4,205	120,510	147,145	154,000	227,920	154,000	227,920	348,000	301,032	Salem.
Coimbatore ..	1,610	1,621	101,010	89,905	350,000	435,605	350,000	435,605	341,000	256,623	Coimbatore.
Trichinopoly ..	46,300	23,283	301,900	291,174	211,000	273,300	211,000	273,300	268,000	217,735	Trichinopoly.
Tanjore ..	105,000	80,858	1,100,000	1,148,587	300	1,400	300	1,400	8,310	7,278	Tanjore.
Madura ..	2,520	2,427	341,500	287,736	209,000	213,595	209,000	213,595	296,847	44,200	Madura.
Ramanad ..	89,700	132,778	391,700	387,392	58,000	57,577	58,000	57,577	77,200	78,498	Ramanad.
Tinnevely ..	6,000	2,473	349,000	292,474	30,400	34,608	30,400	34,608	86,200	147,492	Tinnevely.
Malabar ..	585,000	582,492	875,000	864,655	400	332	400	332	20	..	Malabar.
South Kanara ..	5,680	5,641	5,680	5,641	..	120	..	120	..	6	South Kanara.
The Nilgiris ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	The Nilgiris.
Total ..	3,253,960	2,631,114	11,381,660	10,478,304	4,355,630	4,629,732	4,793,770	5,102,324	2,635,930	2,382,623	Total.

District.	Cumbu, irrigated and unirrigated.		Ragi, unirrigated.		Ragi, irrigated and unirrigated.		Korra.		Varagu.		District.
	Normal.	1935-36.	Normal.	1935-36.	Normal.	1935-36.	Normal.	1935-36.	Normal.	1935-36.	
	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	
(12)	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	(21)
Ganjam ..	12,500	5,088	128,500	61,015	164,900	62,622	4,400	28	1,371	1,371	Ganjam.
Vizagapatam ..	212,400	197,755	305,000	130,307	514,000	269,838	24,300	21,016	8,810	6,078	Vizagapatam.
East Godavari ..	48,700	57,623	29,500	21,039	30,120	21,824	5,000	3,876	4,470	2,657	East Godavari.
West Godavari ..	16,300	10,438	22,000	17,700	1,000	4,376	1,000	4,376	1,600	7,278	West Godavari.
Kistna ..	37,900	22,792	8,150	5,546	18,700	18,079	6,015	1,159	1,600	1,415	Kistna.
Guntur ..	207,300	181,633	10,400	10,143	18,000	17,300	63,076	5,580	6,392	4,392	Guntur.
Kurnool ..	64,800	70,043	5,200	6,277	25,600	24,315	118,000	44,040	81,700	85,634	Kurnool.
Bellary ..	192,300	117,945	17,700	18,314	24,420	23,123	537,000	525,687	1,410	1,301	Bellary.
Anantapur ..	172,500	181,816	22,000	17,540	95,000	95,670	240,000	238,672	44,300	40,417	Anantapur.
Cuddapah ..	112,200	136,688	7,400	9,432	70,000	60,108	84,800	100,000	29,100	31,006	Cuddapah.
Nellore ..	107,600	123,435	6,280	17,593	79,600	102,054	38,900	32,306	110,000	148,682	Nellore.
Chingleput ..	15,300	17,453	20,300	19,539	81,000	81,709	7,500	1,177	34,500	33,570	Chingleput.
South Arcot ..	93,000	68,000	20,800	20,886	80,000	80,648	6,626	8,009	160,000	167,374	South Arcot.
Chittoor ..	171,618	171,618	96,000	96,000	112,400	103,428	3,201	23,200	77,500	77,500	Chittoor.
North Arcot ..	118,600	59,798	35,900	25,236	112,400	112,400	1,540	11,600	17,300	17,300	North Arcot.
Salem ..	350,800	332,606	230,000	221,365	267,300	251,377	18,800	17,334	170,000	156,130	Salem.
Coimbatore ..	387,100	302,087	71,200	55,928	161,900	137,878	27,800	17,334	170,000	156,130	Coimbatore.
Trichinopoly ..	300,300	252,172	40,700	30,829	151,000	165,739	820	837	64,500	54,100	Trichinopoly.
Tanjore ..	9,540	7,165	11,600	7,675	24,700	24,700	70	70	10,000	10,000	Tanjore.
Madura ..	56,400	43,018	12,300	12,258	59,200	61,593	7,780	8,652	38,218	38,218	Madura.
Ramanad ..	152,400	169,624	42,400	42,118	91,000	97,092	330	174	102,000	88,123	Ramanad.
Tinnevely ..	178,570	150,023	6,300	1,504	30,700	26,310	240	211	12,800	8,213	Tinnevely.
Malabar ..	..	..	..	..	13,400	11,816	270	795	..	..	Malabar.
South Kanara ..	..	..	..	..	6,650	6,650	..	..	..	..	South Kanara.
The Nilgiris ..	..	..	..	..	2,483	2,483	..	..	..	..	The Nilgiris.
Total ..	2,949,930	2,712,207	1,254,810	858,611	2,195,290	1,802,091	1,607,200	1,552,397	1,093,280	1,050,636	Total.

District.	Samal.		Maize.		Other cereals.		Total cereals.		Greengram.		District.
	Normal.	1935-36.	Normal.	1935-36.	Normal.	1935-36.	Normal.	1935-36.	Normal.	1935-36.	
	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	
(22)	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	(31)
Ganjam ..	18,000	4,769	8,200	6,538	8,120	245	1,293,220	772,344	189,000	83,266	Ganjam.
Vizagapatam ..	156,000	19,844	15,700	2,333	55,250	38,738	2,190,670	1,325,370	83,000	129,476	Vizagapatam.
East Godavari ..	9,820	9,244	3,900	3,824	6,280	848,050	819,909	46,600	56,224	56,224	East Godavari.
West Godavari ..	1,500	854	1,600	1,199	1,010	777	774,000	774,000	3,160	2,973	West Godavari.
Kistna ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Kistna.
Guntur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Guntur.
Kurnool ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Kurnool.
Bellary ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Bellary.
Anantapur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Anantapur.
Cuddapah ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Cuddapah.
Nellore ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Nellore.
Chingleput ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Chingleput.
South Arcot ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	South Arcot.
Chittoor ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Chittoor.
North Arcot ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	North Arcot.
Salem ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Salem.
Coimbatore ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Coimbatore.
Trichinopoly ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Trichinopoly.
Tanjore ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Tanjore.
Madura ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Madura.
Ramanad ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Ramanad.
Tinnevely ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Tinnevely.
Malabar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Malabar.
South Kanara ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	South Kanara.
The Nilgiris ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	The Nilgiris.
Total ..	798,970	502,667	126,110	75,424	624,270	551,232	25,572,710	23,327,222	539,100	472,973	Total.

(a) Includes 1,093 acres under wheat.

(b) Includes 3,647 acres under wheat.

(c) Includes 2,033 acres under wheat and 2,747 acres under barley.

(d) Includes 11,358 acres under wheat and 3,240 acres under barley.

Area sown with crops in 1935-36 as compared with the normal—cont.

District.	Redgram.		Blackgram.		Dengulgram.		Horsegram.		Other pulses.		District.
	Normal.	1935-36.	Normal.	1935-36.	Normal.	1935-36.	Normal.	1935-36.	Normal.	1935-36.	
	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)	(41)	
(32)	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	(41)
Ganjam ..	16,700	17,931	18,700	19,027	1,210	816	27,800	11,555	2,950	5,540	Ganjam.
Vizagapatam ..	21,800	13,611	21,000	15,567	3,131	4,294	109,000	135,897	12,230	33,130	Vizagapatam.
East Godavari ..	8,350	6,361	36,800	34,229	7,133	6,191	72,100	78,315	7,550	6,142	East Godavari.
West Godavari ..	8,070	8,522	8,623	8,797	2,373	2,373	48,600	51,332	4,700	5,522	West Godavari.
Kistna ..	1,540	4,082	13,900	9,383	3,488	4,827	36,600	38,621	2,500	1,314	Kistna.
Guntur ..	22,450	21,859	1,773	5,208	12,200	10,845	47,300	34,202	1,800	1,043	G

Area sown with crops in 1935-36 as compared with the normal—cont.

District.	Total fruits and vegetables including root crops.		Miscellaneous food crops.		Total food crops.		Groundnut.		Gingelly.		District.
	Normal.	1935-36.	Normal.	1935-36.	Normal.	1935-36.	Normal.	1935-36.	Normal.	1935-36.	
	(62)	(63)	(64)	(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	
	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	
Ganjam ..	39,400	15,934	5,700	7,309	1,335,810	931,151	49,100	5,339	13,000	23,245	Ganjam.
Vizagapatam ..	49,740	49,913	15,300	3,658	2,021,910	1,739,910	128,000	170,349	115,000	130,513	Vizagapatam.
East Godavari ..	46,610	53,603	1,200	768	1,116,930	1,150,559	200	310	73,500	76,723	East Godavari.
West Godavari ..	23,670	27,537	500	221	881,540	898,729	3,450	10,770	69,100	68,026	West Godavari.
Kistna ..	11,910	17,539	900	312	1,016,710	957,140	47,600	102,473	8,300	8,834	Kistna.
Guntur ..	13,570	12,028	700	852	1,419,214	1,419,214	276,000	298,867	1,000	1,066	Guntur.
Kurnool ..	7,390	7,355	400	305	1,420,946	1,439,223	402,000	319,584	2,250	2,302	Kurnool.
Bellary ..	6,510	7,516	20	155	1,685,490	1,617,163	301,000	109,811	26,000	16,079	Bellary.
Anantapur ..	10,920	6,924	500	111	1,527,230	1,433,378	348,900	180,308	52,400	29,494	Anantapur.
Cuddapah ..	10,260	24,671	400	1,650	823,350	904,403	224,300	119,429	5,580	7,046	Cuddapah.
Nellore ..	8,870	9,551	2,100	477	1,402,551	1,404,403	11,300	11,242	4,610	9,331	Nellore.
Chingleput ..	10,800	15,959	3,000	1,438	882,350	855,615	51,300	41,416	20,700	26,684	Chingleput.
South Arcot ..	21,300	23,582	7,000	1,354	1,197,230	1,065,062	377,000	374,869	31,500	61,792	South Arcot.
Chittoor ..	29,250	32,851	8,000	1,78	707,720	776,324	108,000	98,493	6,106	6,106	Chittoor.
North Arcot ..	21,770	24,742	600	211	1,039,380	1,103,903	457,000	275,963	23,200	16,537	North Arcot.
Salem ..	13,620	16,141	2,800	321	1,547,410	1,584,397	133,000	97,895	53,300	41,043	Salem.
Coimbatore ..	14,300	13,711	200	48	1,501,860	1,554,471	168,000	123,169	35,100	25,024	Coimbatore.
Trichinopoly ..	22,350	25,592	150	40	1,234,680	1,245,672	95,700	114,782	63,300	69,955	Trichinopoly.
Tanjore ..	30,220	24,172	6,000	3,423	1,393,230	1,335,453	74,650	55,060	23,800	21,475	Tanjore.
Madurai ..	31,270	33,582	500	314	1,311,350	1,012,588	68,800	64,883	23,400	20,573	Madurai.
Raman ..	13,600	10,556	1,500	2,461	979,910	963,956	40,500	34,828	24,900	20,871	Raman.
Tinnevely ..	18,100	18,409	1,300	1,203	927,430	841,734	5,840	8,613	50,800	60,693	Tinnevely.
Malabar ..	197,500	187,949	20,000	12,774	1,284,845	1,234,895	2,040	898	1,700	8,320	Malabar.
South Kanara ..	22,820	22,849	..	..	681,610	673,743	19	15	2,630	2,643	South Kanara.
The Nilgiris ..	12,500	16,350	..	63	32,730	35,132	..	1	20	10	The Nilgiris.
Total ..	720,390	699,804	68,370	40,624	20,361,150	28,368,494	3,317,650	2,525,304	781,790	750,112	Total.

District.	Castor.		Coronut.		Other oilseeds.		Total oilseeds.		Cotton unirrigated.		District.
	Normal.	1935-36.	Normal.	1935-36.	Normal.	1935-36.	Normal.	1935-36.	Normal.	1935-36.	
	(72)	(73)	(74)	(75)	(76)	(77)	(78)	(79)	(80)	(81)	
	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	
Ganjam ..	5,100	5,174	3,600	689	13,950	(a) 9,878	120,050	44,325	1,150	166	Ganjam.
Vizagapatam ..	10,500	1,321	2,350	10,014	88,220	1,755	374,570	313,958	15,500	10,557	Vizagapatam.
East Godavari ..	7,630	6,651	51,903	52,940	60	12	134,440	139,638	7,700	11,230	East Godavari.
West Godavari ..	8,200	5,834	8,037	9,594	40	12	80,510	94,158	1,050	654	West Godavari.
Kistna ..	11,000	5,215	1,099	778	232	232	68,840	171,652	32,000	17,711	Kistna.
Guntur ..	33,800	31,071	150	183	1,119	463	31,180	241,750	86,000	56,419	Guntur.
Kurnool ..	28,700	31,239	40	196	3,970	(b) 3,005	493,990	335,241	205,000	281,931	Kurnool.
Bellary ..	10,490	16,172	1,040	1,702	15,570	(c) 18,907	357,910	162,671	455,000	443,988	Bellary.
Anantapur ..	70,700	60,339	470	522	14,440	13,258	474,010	233,839	116,000	160,151	Anantapur.
Cuddapah ..	9,910	8,842	250	129	2,700	1,403	245,340	138,850	68,000	80,862	Cuddapah.
Nellore ..	42,300	36,409	320	285	250	212	58,780	37,474	34,800	35,272	Nellore.
Chingleput ..	40	13	6,500	7,057	700	1,090	70,440	70,260	10	37	Chingleput.
South Arcot ..	1,180	993	4,100	3,453	2,420	3,110	414,217	1,530	6,540	10,570	South Arcot.
Chittoor ..	8,000	5,560	2,950	3,010	6,810	8,238	126,910	119,427	50	34	Chittoor.
North Arcot ..	4,820	4,922	11,300	11,662	2,250	1,424	398,470	311,365	600	1,103	North Arcot.
Salem ..	20,400	17,698	0,438	1,130	(d) 1,634	1,130	217,100	167,708	36,600	65,748	Salem.
Coimbatore ..	9,000	6,280	10,100	11,037	350	550	215,640	167,997	226,000	212,456	Coimbatore.
Trichinopoly ..	9,040	8,036	6,470	6,424	1,460	1,549	175,970	195,757	36,400	42,575	Trichinopoly.
Tanjore ..	360	419	34,500	37,219	7,100	6,182	140,330	129,344	116,000	131,733	Tanjore.
Madurai ..	3,700	2,710	6,140	7,640	200	334	71,200	21,000	210,000	233,337	Madurai.
Raman ..	2,300	959	2,300	334	100	177	62,910	56,628	260,000	303,150	Raman.
Tinnevely ..	830	1,055	5,320	6,091	120	103	338,740	362,879	400	441	Tinnevely.
Malabar ..	180	400	326,000	353,155	900	172	51,130	50,028	170	200	Malabar.
South Kanara ..	220	220	15,500	47,072	70	42	70	70	..	..	South Kanara.
The Nilgiris ..	..	30	..	..	50	78	..	..	..	..	The Nilgiris.
Total ..	311,870	257,465	551,330	583,449	164,250	(e) 74,672	5,126,860	4,191,002	1,940,330	2,372,725	Total.

(a) Includes 8,888 acres under rape and mustard. (b) Includes 533 acres under linseed. (c) Includes 597 acres under linseed. (d) Includes 1,004 acres under rape and mustard. (e) Includes 1,919 acres under linseed and 10,933 acres under rape and mustard.

Normal.—(1) The area under cotton in Banganapalle and Pudukkottai was 27,900 acres and 1,157 acres, respectively, in 1935-36; normal area being 26,500 acres and 600 acres, respectively.

(2) The area under unirrigated cotton by varieties in the southern half of the Presidency in 1935-36 is given below:

District.	Cambodia.		Uppam.		Nadani and Bourbon.		Tinnevelly (b).		District.	Cambodia.		Uppam.		Nadani and Bourbon.		Tinnevelly (b).	
	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.		ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
Chingleput ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Tanjore ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Arcot ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Madurai ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chittoor ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Raman ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
North Arcot ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Tinnevely ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Salem ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Malabar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coimbatore ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	South Kanara ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Trichinopoly ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

(a) Includes 93,026 acres of unirrigated karunganni.

(b) Includes upam, karunganni and mixed country cotton in Madurai, Raman and Tinnevely.

(3) The area under cotton by varieties in the Madras Presidency including Banganapalle and Pudukkottai is given below:

Particulars.	Normal.		1935-36.		Particulars.	Normal.		1935-36.	
	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.		ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
Tinnevelly ..	..	..	541,300	622,479	Nadani and Bourbon ..	..	..	32,000	16,631
Cambodia ..	..	..	325,040	523,040	Northerns and Westerns ..	..	..	907,950	1,221,668
Uppam ..	..	..	(c) 179,610	(d) 117,668	Others ..	..	..	161,560	152,452
Total ..	..	..	..	..	Total ..	..	..	2,155,450	2,693,341

(c) Includes 132,500 acres under karunganni in Coimbatore.

(d) Includes 107,893 acres under karunganni in Coimbatore.

Area sown with crops in 1935-36 as compared with the normal—cont.

District.	Cotton, irrigated and unirrigated.		Other fibres.		Total fibres.		Indigo.		Other dyes.		District.
	Normal.	1935-36.	Normal.	1935-36.	Normal.	1935-36.	Normal.	1935-36.	Normal.	1935-36.	
	(82)	(83)	(84)	(85)	(86)	(87)	(88)	(89)	(90)	(91)	
	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	
Ganjam ..	1,220	168	1,840	514	3,060	680	..	..	750	..	Ganjam.
Vizagapatam ..	15,610	11,386	53,300	(a) 34,393	69,210	47,680	10	7	1,900	..	Vizagapatam.
East Godavari ..	7,730	11,250	17,500	(b) 23,196	25,530	34,416	280	280	..	..	East Godavari.
West Godavari ..	1,000	635	4,400	4,912	5,400	5,567	30	25	30	35	West Godavari.
Kistna ..	32,000	17,714	32,700	(c) 17,560	44,700	35,270	770	612	..	..	Kistna.
Guntur ..	56,000	85,412	42,000	(d) 85,341	123,000	171,058	430	473	..	..	Guntur.
Kurnool ..	207,000	287,169	1,200	1,393	208,240	289,362	3,500	1,559	..	..	Kurnool.
Bellary ..	487,650	446,500	200	958	487,550	647,458	10	14	1,500	..	Bellary.
Anantapur ..	116,930	186,794	600	1,345	117,530	188,639	230	432	..	..	Anantapur.
Cuddapah ..	69,720	93,003	600	902	70,320	93,906	6,250	4,950	..	..	Cuddapah.
Nellore ..	34,890	35,254	2,440	2,501	37,700	38,085	2,130	3,641	..	..	Nellore.
Chingleput ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Chingleput.
South Arcot ..	1,500	750	1,800	722	3,300	8,812	2,110	6,070	..	..	South Arcot.
Chittoor ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Chittoor.
North Arcot ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	North Arcot.
Salem ..	51,300	96,072	700	714	51,000	97,786	2,970	1,602	..	..	Salem.
Channarayana ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Channarayana.
Channarayana ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Channarayana.
Channarayana ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Channarayana.
Channarayana ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Channarayana.
Channarayana ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Channarayana.
Channarayana ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Channarayana.
Channarayana ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Channarayana.
Channarayana ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Channarayana.
Channarayana ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Channarayana.
Channarayana ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Channarayana.
Channarayana ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Channarayana.
Channarayana ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Channarayana.
Channarayana ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Channarayana.
Channarayana ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Channarayana.
Channarayana ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Channarayana.
Channarayana ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Channarayana.
Channarayana ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Channarayana.
Channarayana ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Channarayana.
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Channarayana ..	..	..									

APPENDIX VII.

Percentage of area under main crops in 1935-36 to the total area sown.

District.	Paddy.	Cholam.	Cumbu.	Ragi.	Korra.	Casali.	Pulses other than horsegram.	Food crops.	Groundnut.	Gingelly.	Cashew.	Cocunut.	Cotton.	Indigo.	Tobacco.	Non-food crops.	District.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)
Ganjam	70	1	1	1	1	1	12	95	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	5	Ganjam.
Vizagapatnam	34	1	1	1	1	1	62	8	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	10	Vizagapatnam.
East Godavari	49	1	1	1	1	1	63	84	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	16	East Godavari.
West Godavari	67	1	1	1	1	1	76	83	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	12	West Godavari.
Kistna	16	1	1	1	1	1	99	39	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	20	Kistna.
Guntur	16	1	1	1	1	1	61	68	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	30	Guntur.
Kurnool	3	1	1	1	1	1	21	61	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	31	Kurnool.
Bellary	1	1	1	1	1	1	57	66	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	34	Bellary.
Anantapur	10	1	1	1	1	1	79	70	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	24	Anantapur.
Nellore	25	1	1	1	1	1	71	81	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	21	Nellore.
Chingleput	70	1	1	1	1	1	85	89	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9	Chingleput.
South Arcot	38	1	1	1	1	1	65	70	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	30	South Arcot.
Chittoor	37	1	1	1	1	1	75	85	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	14	Chittoor.
North Arcot	32	1	1	1	1	1	66	77	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	23	North Arcot.
Salem	11	1	1	1	1	1	72	82	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	18	Salem.
Coimbatore	4	1	1	1	1	1	55	72	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	28	Coimbatore.
Trichinopoly	19	1	1	1	1	1	72	82	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	18	Trichinopoly.
Tanjore	78	1	1	1	1	1	83	91	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9	Tanjore.
Madurai	21	1	1	1	1	1	64	75	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	25	Madurai.
Ramanad	29	1	1	1	1	1	63	71	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	19	Ramanad.
Thiruvelli	22	1	1	1	1	1	63	71	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	27	Thiruvelli.
Malabar	49	1	1	1	1	1	50	71	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	29	Malabar.
South Kanara	77	1	1	1	1	1	78	80	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	10	South Kanara.
The Nilgiris	6	1	1	1	1	1	19	36	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	64	The Nilgiris.
Presidency	28.6	13.9	7.4	4.9	4.2	65.1	8.5	77.5	6.9	2.4	0.7	1.3	7.3	0.1	0.8	22.5	Presidency.

Note.—The percentages entered in this statement mean that the area under the crop is relatively small in the district.
 Note.—The percentages entered in this statement against the districts of Ganjam and Vizagapatnam relate to the newly constituted districts.

APPENDIX VIII.

Normal yield per acre and the yield per acre attained in 1935-36.

[Note.—The normal yield for crops noted in this statement were those fixed in 1919.]

District.	Paddy.		Cholam.		Cumbu—irrigated.		Cotton.		Indigo.		Tobacco.		Non-food crops.		District.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Ganjam	1,900	871	800	538	1,200	784	1,200	1,032	1,200	1,032	1,200	1,032	1,200	1,032	1,200
Vizagapatnam	1,400	1,258	800	736	1,300	1,196	1,300	1,196	1,300	1,196	1,300	1,196	1,300	1,196	1,300
East Godavari	2,000	1,600	900	882	1,300	1,261	1,300	1,261	1,300	1,261	1,300	1,261	1,300	1,261	1,300
West Godavari	2,000	1,600	1,000	950	1,300	1,144	1,300	1,144	1,300	1,144	1,300	1,144	1,300	1,144	1,300
Kistna	1,800	1,336	1,000	1,000	1,300	1,243	1,300	1,243	1,300	1,243	1,300	1,243	1,300	1,243	1,300
Guntur	1,500	1,050	1,100	1,055	1,300	1,243	1,300	1,243	1,300	1,243	1,300	1,243	1,300	1,243	1,300
Kurnool	1,600	1,042	1,000	1,030	1,400	1,111	1,400	1,111	1,400	1,111	1,400	1,111	1,400	1,111	1,400
Bellary	1,700	1,347	900	819	1,500	1,160	1,500	1,160	1,500	1,160	1,500	1,160	1,500	1,160	1,500
Anantapur	1,700	1,315	800	790	1,400	1,160	1,400	1,160	1,400	1,160	1,400	1,160	1,400	1,160	1,400
Nellore	1,800	1,282	900	831	1,500	1,160	1,500	1,160	1,500	1,160	1,500	1,160	1,500	1,160	1,500
Chingleput	1,550	1,134	1,100	1,059	1,400	1,160	1,400	1,160	1,400	1,160	1,400	1,160	1,400	1,160	1,400
South Arcot	1,850	1,253	1,100	1,045	1,500	1,160	1,500	1,160	1,500	1,160	1,500	1,160	1,500	1,160	1,500
Chittoor	1,900	1,243	1,100	1,059	1,500	1,160	1,500	1,160	1,500	1,160	1,500	1,160	1,500	1,160	1,500
North Arcot	1,900	1,243	1,100	1,059	1,500	1,160	1,500	1,160	1,500	1,160	1,500	1,160	1,500	1,160	1,500
Salem	1,900	1,243	1,100	1,059	1,500	1,160	1,500	1,160	1,500	1,160	1,500	1,160	1,500	1,160	1,500
Coimbatore	1,200	1,177	800	744	1,500	1,160	1,500	1,160	1,500	1,160	1,500	1,160	1,500	1,160	1,500
Trichinopoly	1,000	1,224	1,000	960	1,500	1,160	1,500	1,160	1,500	1,160	1,500	1,160	1,500	1,160	1,500
Tanjore	1,750	1,093	1,100	1,045	1,500	1,160	1,500	1,160	1,500	1,160	1,500	1,160	1,500	1,160	1,500
Madurai	1,900	1,243	1,100	1,059	1,500	1,160	1,500	1,160	1,500	1,160	1,500	1,160	1,500	1,160	1,500
Ramanad	1,800	1,243	1,100	1,059	1,500	1,160	1,500	1,160	1,500	1,160	1,500	1,160	1,500	1,160	1,500
Thiruvelli	2,000	1,850	1,000	940	1,500	1,245	1,500	1,245	1,500	1,245	1,500	1,245	1,500	1,245	1,500
Malabar	1,400	1,232	1,100	1,059	1,500	1,160	1,500	1,160	1,500	1,160	1,500	1,160	1,500	1,160	1,500
South Kanara	1,400	1,232	1,100	1,059	1,500	1,160	1,500	1,160	1,500	1,160	1,500	1,160	1,500	1,160	1,500
The Nilgiris	1,400	1,232	1,100	1,059	1,500	1,160	1,500	1,160	1,500	1,160	1,500	1,160	1,500	1,160	1,500
Presidency	1,756	1,708	1,112	1,113	1,432	1,257	1,432	1,257	1,432	1,257	1,432	1,257	1,432	1,257	1,432

Normal yield per acre and the yield per acre attained in 1935-36—cont.

District.	Samal.		Maize.		Mergal.		Horse.		Sugarcane.		Ground.		District.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Ganjam	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	Ganjam.
Vizagapatnam	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	Vizagapatnam.
East Godavari	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	East Godavari.
West Godavari	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	West Godavari.
Kistna	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	Kistna.
Guntur	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	Guntur.
Kurnool	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	Kurnool.
Bellary	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	Bellary.
Anantapur	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	Anantapur.
Nellore	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	Nellore.
Chingleput	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	Chingleput.
South Arcot	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	South Arcot.
Chittoor	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	Chittoor.
North Arcot	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	North Arcot.
Salem	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	Salem.
Coimbatore	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	Coimbatore.
Trichinopoly	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	Trichinopoly.
Tanjore	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	Tanjore.
Madurai	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	Madurai.
Ramanad	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	Ramanad.
Thiruvelli	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	Thiruvelli.
Malabar	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	Malabar.
South Kanara	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	South Kanara.
The Nilgiris	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	The Nilgiris.
Presidency	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	Presidency.

District.	Wheat.		Barley.		Oats.		Rye.		Millet.		Sorghum.		Buckwheat.		Tritic.		Rye.		Millet.		Sorghum.		Buckwheat.		Tritic.	
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Seasonal factor and the total produce of the principal crops in 1935-36 as compared with the normal—cont.

District.	Ragi (a).			Korra (a).			Varagu (a).			District.
	Normal.	S.F.	1935-36.	Normal.	S.F.	1935-36.	Normal.	S.F.	1935-36.	
	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	
Ganjam ..	TONS.	77	TONS.	TONS.	60	TONS.	TONS.	93	TONS.	Ganjam.
Vizagapatam ..	186,800	91	180,500	6,510	106	5,070	2,750	87	1,650	Vizagapatam.
East Godavari ..	10,670	80	6,310	1,560	84	1,070	1,000	92	870	East Godavari.
West Godavari ..	2,090	72	1,240	320	97	180	440	86	180	West Godavari.
Kistna ..	3,320	75	1,740	820	89	320	2,110	87	2,260	Kistna.
Guntur ..	10,920	95	9,840	20,700	82	13,900	1,740	70	1,400	Guntur.
Kurnool ..	15,920	104	15,300	65,360	107	74,200	18,200	91	20,500	Kurnool.
Bellary ..	3,560	101	8,630	83,900	127	104,300	310	80	490	Bellary.
Anantapur ..	58,320	90	52,830	53,100	122	57,000	0,860	80	5,540	Anantapur.
Cuddapah ..	48,110	99	41,600	16,900	100	18,900	6,350	94	7,660	Cuddapah.
Nellore ..	55,280	97	64,870	10,600	103	10,400	29,500	73	30,900	Nellore.
Chingleput ..	35,240	96	34,320	270	92	390	12,300	94	11,800	Chingleput.
South Arcot ..	51,300	93	44,140	2,980	92	3,900	92,900	90	87,400	South Arcot.
Chittoor ..	77,300	93	76,500	800	97	830	7,250	90	5,000	Chittoor.
North Arcot ..	65,700	89	56,630	620	95	1,290	39,200	82	33,400	North Arcot.
Salem ..	100,700	97	93,300	5,850	100	3,430	20,800	96	17,300	Salem.
Coimbatore ..	86,300	91	74,500	8,630	92	5,000	2,570	90	1,380	Coimbatore.
Trichinopoly ..	22,300	92	28,330	260	96	250	28,300	92	64,100	Trichinopoly.
Tanjore ..	9,650	88	6,420	820	97	830	15,900	89	14,200	Tanjore.
Madura ..	22,870	94	33,940	2,080	97	2,550	29,100	92	20,000	Madura.
Ramnad ..	40,070	95	42,520	160	73	40	41,000	99	35,000	Ramnad.
Tinnevely ..	18,750	84	15,100	70	81	40	5,140	79	2,400	Tinnevely.
Malabar ..	3,670	75	5,680	60	82	180	..	..	10	Malabar.
South Kanara ..	2,970	00	2,600	..	..	..	..	..	..	South Kanara.
The Nilgiris ..	1,150	92	1,020	110	100	60	..	..	..	The Nilgiris.
Presidency ..	1,017,560	100	833,860	282,830	111	303,640	427,360	89	394,210	Presidency.

District.	Sama (a).			Maize (a).			Bengal gram (a).			District.
	Normal.	S.F.	1935-36.	Normal.	S.F.	1935-36.	Normal.	S.F.	1935-36.	
	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	
Ganjam ..	TONS.	80	TONS.	TONS.	75	TONS.	TONS.	106	TONS.	Ganjam.
Vizagapatam ..	4,020	77	3,600	3,600	71	2,900	250	71	730	Vizagapatam.
East Godavari ..	3,410	77	3,410	7,010	86	900	770	86	730	East Godavari.
West Godavari ..	2,690	91	2,250	1,230	89	1,630	1,490	89	1,230	West Godavari.
Kistna ..	420	82	190	480	85	480	740	93	900	Kistna.
Guntur ..	10	88	10,500	100	87	1,510	1,510	87	1,500	Guntur.
Kurnool ..	169	102	23,300	76	115	14,500	3,140	64	1,500	Kurnool.
Bellary ..	2,150	120	70	115	30	3,500	37	37	3,230	Bellary.
Anantapur ..	18,500	94	2,100	103	113	2,040	113	89	2,040	Anantapur.
Cuddapah ..	670	84	80	124	140	1,250	93	93	850	Cuddapah.
Nellore ..	570	74	220	50	113	350	102	56	10	Nellore.
Chingleput ..	450	89	20	103	80	240	56	20	20	Chingleput.
South Arcot ..	3,680	93	490	..	..	20	108	108	20	South Arcot.
Chittoor ..	8,500	98	3,230	50	69	10	84	84	10	Chittoor.
North Arcot ..	24,100	98	6,700	730	103	240	70	103	340	North Arcot.
Salem ..	13,000	96	22,600	5,090	113	320	300	115	400	Salem.
Coimbatore ..	6,940	102	10,500	104	104	220	1,170	77	850	Coimbatore.
Trichinopoly ..	120	91	4,870	630	103	1,300	50	84	80	Trichinopoly.
Tanjore ..	22,000	105	50	160	95	240	74	74	20	Tanjore.
Madura ..	3,480	98	16,200	80	67	300	60	103	60	Madura.
Ramnad ..	8,690	83	2,600	270	107	630	140	106	180	Ramnad.
Tinnevely ..	8,070	69	6,260	30	..	220	89	89	240	Tinnevely.
Malabar ..	760	103	1,40	..	..	10	78	78	..	Malabar.
South Kanara ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	South Kanara.
The Nilgiris ..	..	..	1,170	..	..	..	..	..	..	The Nilgiris.
Presidency ..	160,340	93	94,000	59,800	84	30,120	19,140	90	15,170	Presidency.

District.	Horsegram (a).			Sugarcane (jaggery or gur).			Groundnut (b).			District.
	Normal.	S.F.	1935-36.	Normal.	S.F.	1935-36.	Normal.	S.F.	1935-36.	
	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	
Ganjam ..	TONS.	65	TONS.	TONS.	96	TONS.	TONS.	81	TONS.	Ganjam.
Vizagapatam ..	3,320	88	12,200	97,500	104	84,400	64,000	108	92,000	Vizagapatam.
East Godavari ..	6,440	85	5,940	25,100	99	32,700	130	117	180	East Godavari.
West Godavari ..	4,430	78	3,380	3,480	98	6,870	1,780	89	4,800	West Godavari.
Kistna ..	3,290	89	5,070	170	98	13,600	22,800	122	62,500	Kistna.
Guntur ..	4,290	71	2,170	1,510	101	4,570	138,000	85	88,000	Guntur.
Kurnool ..	7,420	92	5,700	400	102	1,500	231,000	105	166,200	Kurnool.
Bellary ..	9,290	111	9,600	21,800	100	24,700	151,000	111	61,000	Bellary.
Anantapur ..	27,900	81	18,900	4,970	99	3,600	174,000	100	90,200	Anantapur.
Cuddapah ..	5,710	79	2,800	800	69	1,630	112,000	87	52,900	Cuddapah.
Nellore ..	10,600	75	8,350	160	93	800	6,630	98	5,500	Nellore.
Chingleput ..	1,040	92	500	560	69	1,250	25,750	96	19,000	Chingleput.
South Arcot ..	710	89	29,300	95	35,300	189,000	88	105,000	105,000	South Arcot.
Chittoor ..	4,270	97	3,970	29,500	104	35,700	52,000	101	48,700	Chittoor.
North Arcot ..	3,860	98	5,120	12,500	96	25,500	178,000	85	117,800	North Arcot.
Salem ..	19,600	100	11,500	11,500	111	15,600	65,500	97	47,500	Salem.
Coimbatore ..	19,500	83	15,200	24,200	97	21,900	78,000	86	53,800	Coimbatore.
Trichinopoly ..	3,810	104	2,670	10,700	99	15,000	47,900	85	50,500	Trichinopoly.
Tanjore ..	120	86	70	1,710	99	1,840	37,300	86	23,400	Tanjore.
Madura ..	7,270	105	6,490	6,490	92	4,420	34,400	97	31,200	Madura.
Ramnad ..	1,400	102	360	101	102	530	20,300	104	18,000	Ramnad.
Tinnevely ..	6,260	80	4,660	640	84	310	2,920	73	3,140	Tinnevely.
Malabar ..	540	61	180	110	78	60	1,000	98	430	Malabar.
South Kanara ..	2,100	97	2,600	8,630	94	8,760	10	92	10	South Kanara.
The Nilgiris ..	..	..	..	104	29	..	..	..	..	The Nilgiris.
Presidency ..	162,970	90	131,610	303,540	101	752,680	1,650,960	95	1,204,020	Presidency.

(a) The figures of yield relate to unhusked cereals and pulses. The percentage of loss of weight in husking is 32 per cent for paddy, 15 per cent for cholan, 20 per cent forumbu and korra, 10 per cent for ragi, 45 per cent for sama, 40 per cent for varagu and maize and 20 per cent for pulses.

(b) The yield is of unhusked nuts. Estimated loss of weight in shelling is 25 per cent.

Seasonal factor and the total produce of the principal crops in 1935-36 as compared with the normal—cont.

District.	Gingelly.			Castor.			Indigo (a).			District.
	Normal. (38)	S.F. (39)	1935-36. (40)	Normal. (41)	S.F. (42)	1935-36 (43)	Normal. (44)	S.F. (45)	1935-36. (46)	
Ganjam ..	TONS.	77	TONS.	TONS.	77	TONS.	CWT.	..	CWT.	Ganjam.
Vizagapatam ..	5,830	85	2,240	570	86	450	..	..	..	Vizagapatam.
East Godavari ..	21,800	85	16,500	1,201	86	130	..	19	..	East Godavari.
West Godavari ..	11,200	68	9,780	850	97	720	70	88	60	West Godavari.
Kistna ..	10,400	99	6,910	930	78	510	10	139	100	Kistna.
Guntur ..	1,340	96	1,200	1,190	88	510	100	65	50	Guntur.
Kurnool ..	230	93	200	3,670	72	2,500	110	39	30	Kurnool.
Bellary ..	2,900	94	220	1,520	94	1,100	850	84	420	Bellary.
Anantapur ..	3,320	94	2,770	1,300	101	1,100	..	50	..	Anantapur.
Cuddapah ..	500	94	660	660	94	560	1,560	72	720	Cuddapah.
Nellore ..	580	84	950	4,720	97	3,940	2,030	64	580	Nellore.
Chingleput ..	2,590	94	1,570	130	93	100	670	56	220	Chingleput.
South Arcot ..	4,310	87	6,720	740	97	600	2,030	72	1,130	South Arcot.
Chittoor ..	760	97	740	900	97	460	1,880	108	650	Chittoor.
North Arcot ..	2,900	78	1,910	540	83	460	770	42	30	North Arcot.
Salem ..	6,730	97	4,880	3,610	94	2,970	..	..	..	Salem.
Coimbatore ..	4,760	82	2,570	1,620	77	880	220	84	160	Coimbatore.
Trichinopoly ..	9,500	86	8,510	1,610	101	1,450	..	..	..	Trichinopoly.
Tanjore ..	3,570	95	3,060	70	75	60	30	47	70	Tanjore.
Madura ..	2,950	95	2,410	670	95	460	20	51	20	Madura.
Ramnad ..	3,110	102	3,800	320	107	160	80	97	10	Ramnad.
Tinnevely ..	6,350	90	5,700	150	87	160	80	94	40	Tinnevely.
Malabar ..	970	70	500	30	68	30	..	..	..	Malabar.
South Kanara ..	330	96	320	40	85	30	..	..	..	South Kanara.
The Nilgiris ..	..	100	..	..	109	10	..	..	..	The Nilgiris.
Presidency ..	105,660	84	85,620	31,870	88	23,210	10,700	68	4,400	Presidency.

(a) The yield is in Cwts. and not in tons. The figures represent the yield if the whole crop were manufactured into dye. But there is no information about the quantity actually manufactured into dye or used as green manure on wet lands, a practice which is largely on the increase.

District.	Tobacco (dry leaf) (b).			Cotton, irrigated (c).			Cotton, unirrigated (c).			Total cotton.		District.
	Normal. (47)	S.F. (48)	1935-36. (49)	Normal. (50)	S.F. (51)	1935-36. (52)	Normal. (53)	S.F. (54)	1935-36 (55)	Normal. (56)	1935-36. (57)	
Ganjam ..	TONS.	77	TONS.	BALES.	..	..	BALES.	..	..	BALES.	..	Ganjam.
Vizagapatam ..	1,330	107	14,330	..	..	..	150	67	10	150	10	Vizagapatam.
East Godavari ..	23,000	92	8,820	..	..	..	2,000	90	1,400	2,000	1,400	East Godavari.
West Godavari ..	8,240	89	4,080	..	..	..	1,450	94	1,920	1,450	1,980	West Godavari.
Kistna ..	4,230	80	4,920	..	..	..	190	69	80	190	80	Kistna.
Guntur ..	3,930	80	62,900	(d) ..	(d) ..	(d) ..	6,000	84	2,790	6,000	2,790	Guntur.
Kurnool ..	52,900	96	3,800	..	..	..	19,100	104	10,990	19,100	10,990	Kurnool.
Bellary ..	2,250	97	1,520	..	..	..	25,900	103	37,490	25,900	37,400	Bellary.
Anantapur ..	1,170	94	1,040	..	..	..	61,000	103	83,200	61,000	83,200	Anantapur.
Cuddapah ..	1,550	84	4,600	..	..	..	14,600	89	18,600	14,600	18,600	Cuddapah.
Nellore ..	800	94	600	..	..	..	8,700	104	12,100	8,700	12,100	Nellore.
Chingleput ..	1,700	78	1,220	..	..	..	6,530	95	6,480	6,530	6,480	Chingleput.
South Arcot ..	30	96	10	..	..	..	331	91	10	331	10	South Arcot.
Chittoor ..	850	101	620	40	89	420	210	104	1,090	280	1,510	Chittoor.
North Arcot ..	260	70	240	112	60	30	10	35	10	40	20	North Arcot.
Salem ..	1,130	94	700	60	78	10	79	110	140	170	170	Salem.
Coimbatore ..	2,100	92	1,980	(e) 10,400	99	18,700	7,090	(f) ..	10,830	17,400	20,530	Coimbatore.
Trichinopoly ..	16,200	91	16,000	(f) 72,190	(g) 91	87,200	41,210	(g) ..	34,300	112,910	121,560	Trichinopoly.
Tanjore ..	1,820	94	2,480	(g) 6,400	(h) 91	11,100	6,560	(h) ..	5,510	12,960	15,610	Tanjore.
Madura ..	900	83	740	..	..	..	60	63	20	60	20	Madura.
Ramnad ..	4,400	96	4,390	(i) 12,800	99	21,800	29,630	(i) ..	36,800	42,400	58,000	Ramnad.
Tinnevely ..	1,400	100	910	(j) 8,100	86	7,930	53,980	(j) ..	46,070	42,950	54,000	Tinnevely.
Malabar ..	500	98	440	(e) 4,700	37	1,550	62,000	(i) ..	71,500	71,000	76,380	Malabar.
South Kanara ..	760	94	910	..	..	..	50	103	70	50	70	South Kanara.
The Nilgiris ..	30	93	20	..	..	..	20	84	30	20	30	The Nilgiris.
Presidency ..	131,920	89	132,000	114,630	94	152,070	548,393	89	331,320	463,020	533,390	Presidency.

(b) Yield is in dry leaf. Dry leaf may be converted into cured leaf by deducting 35 per cent in Ganjam, Vizagapatam, Godavari (East and West) and 10 per cent in the remaining districts except Madura, Ramnad and Tinnevely. In the excepted districts, dry leaf may be converted into cured leaf by multiplying by 2 owing to the large quantity of jaggery used.

(c) Figures are in bales of 400 lb. lint and not in tons.

(d) There is a small extent under irrigation in these districts but the yield does not differ much from that of the unirrigated variety. The yield of these irrigated varieties is therefore included in columns (53) and (55).

(e) There is a small extent under irrigation in these districts under Uppam, Nadam, and Tinnevelles cotton but the yield does not differ much from that of the unirrigated variety. The yield of these irrigated varieties is therefore included in columns (58) and (59).

(f) Includes 6,200 bales of irrigated Karunganni.

(g) The seasonal factor of irrigated Karunganni was 99.

(h) Includes 5,500 bales of irrigated Karunganni.

(i) The seasonal factor of unirrigated cotton by varieties in 1935-36 is given below :—

District.	Seasonal factor of			
	Cambedia.	Uppam.	Nadam and Bourbon.	Tinnevelles.
Salem ..	..	..	101	92
Coimbatore ..	..	..	79	82
Trichinopoly ..	..	(j) 97	71	..
Madura ..	..	90	79	..
Ramnad ..	..	..	..	90
Tinnevely ..	..	..	..	76
..	..	..	..	92

(j) The seasonal factor of unirrigated Karunganni in Coimbatore was 87.

NOTE.—(1) The estimated yield of cotton in Banganapalle and Pudukkottai was 3,630 bales and 180 bales respectively in 1935-36, normal yield being 3,910 bales and 100 bales respectively.
(2) The yield of unirrigated cotton by varieties in the southern half of the Presidency in 1935-36 is given below in bales of 400 lb. lint:—

	South Arcot.	Chittoor.	North Arcot.	Salem.	Colombatore.	Trichinopoly.	Tanjore.	Madura.	Ramnad.	Tinnevely.	Malabar.	South Kanara.
	BALES.	BALES.	BALES.	BALES.	BALES.	BALES.	BALES.	BALES.	BALES.	BALES.	BALES.	BALES.
Cambodia	220	10	110	10,600	14,600	3,100	..	15,500	670	730	..	..
Uppam	570	..	..	100	(a) 19,750	2,400	20	..	..	..	70	30
Nadarn and Bourton	..	..	..	40	550	10	..	21,300	45,400	70,800	..	..
Tinnevelles (b)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

(a) Includes 17,200 bales of Karunganni (unirrigated).

(b) Includes Uppam, Karunganni and mixed country cotton in Madura, Ramnad and Tinnevely.

(c) The yield of cotton by varieties in the Madras Presidency including Banganapalle and Pudukkottai is given below:—

Particulars.	Tinnevelles.	Cambodia.	Uppam.	Nadarn and Bourton.	Northern and Westerns.	Cocanadas.	Others.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
	BALES.	BALES.	BALES.	BALES.	BALES.	BALES.	BALES.	BALES.
1935-36	187,500	191,520	(c) 20,010	600	154,930	22,590	1,050	637,200
Normal	190,300	141,030	(d) 38,560	1,910	113,510	30,270	2,150	466,430

(c) Includes 22,700 bales of Karunganni.

(d) Includes 30,900 bales of Karunganni.

APPENDIX X.

Harvest prices per imperial maund of 82-2/7 lb. of the principal food-grains in 1935-36 based on the average of the retail prices reported by Collectors as prevailing in two or three of the principal markets in each district as compared with the corresponding prices of the previous year.

District.	Rice.		Cholam.		Cumbn.		Ragi.		District.
(1)	1934-35.	1935-36.	1934-35.	1935-36.	1934-35.	1935-36.	1934-35.	1935-36.	(10)
	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	
Ganjam	3 7	3 8	..	..	2 5	2 7	2 6	2 4	Ganjam.
Vizagapatam	3 10	3 15	..	..	..	..	2 6	2 6	Vizagapatam.
East Godavari	3 9	3 8	2 5	2 3	..	..	2 6	2 6	East Godavari.
West Godavari	3 12	3 6	2 12	2 8	..	..	2 3	2 3	West Godavari.
Kistna	3 10	3 8	3 2	3 0	..	..	2 8	2 7	Kistna.
Guntur	3 6	3 13	2 11	2 14	2 13	3 5	..	..	Guntur.
Kurnool	4 4	4 5	2 6	2 5	2 14	2 12	..	..	Kurnool.
Bellary	4 12	4 12	3 3	3 3	..	..	..	..	Bellary.
Anantapur	4 4	3 8	3 1	3 6	2 10	2 12	2 8	2 8	Anantapur.
Cuddapah	4 10	4 8	2 5	2 3	2 6	2 3	2 6	2 0	Cuddapah.
Nellore	4 9	4 5	2 6	2 5	2 10	2 9	2 1	2 3	Nellore.
Chingleput	3 10	3 9	..	..	2 9	2 6	2 9	2 0	Chingleput.
South Arcot	3 11	3 15	..	..	2 4	2 8	2 12	2 10	South Arcot.
Chittoor	3 12	3 12	..	..	2 4	2 8	2 6	2 3	Chittoor.
North Arcot	3 10	2 7	..	..	2 4	2 12	2 5	2 14	North Arcot.
Salem	4 5	4 9	3 0	2 14	2 7	2 12	2 8	2 10	Salem.
Coimbatore	4 2	4 12	2 8	2 15	3 0	3 6	2 10	2 10	Coimbatore.
Trichinopoly	4 1	4 1	2 12	2 15	2 13	3 3	2 18	2 12	Trichinopoly.
Tanjore	3 10	4 0	..	..	2 10	2 13	2 12	2 6	Tanjore.
Madura	4 1	4 1	2 7	3 3	2 10	2 13	2 12	2 6	Madura.
Ramnad	3 8	3 10	2 11	2 4	3 5	3 3	2 8	2 12	Ramnad.
Tinnevely	3 15	3 13	2 9	2 11	3 9	3 0	2 4	2 10	Tinnevely.
Malabar	3 6	3 11	..	..	..	..	..	..	Malabar.
South Kanara	3 8	3 7	..	..	..	..	..	..	South Kanara.

Note.—Blanks mean that the crop is not an important food-grain in the district.

Average wholesale prices of forecast crops reported by Deputy Directors of Agriculture as prevailing during the harvest months in 1935-36.

District.	Paddy (Madras measure of 132 tolas).	Jaggery (bale of 500 lb.).	Cotton (bale of 400 lb.).	Groundnut (candy of 500 lb.).	Gingelly (Madras measure).	Castor (Madras measure).	District.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	
Ganjam	0 1 1	20 0 0	..	19 8 0	0 3 0	..	Ganjam.
Vizagapatam	0 1 0	20 0 0	105 4 0	18 0 0	0 3 4	..	Vizagapatam.
East Godavari	0 1 3	24 0 0	102 1 0	..	0 3 7	..	East Godavari.
West Godavari	0 1 3	24 0 0	102 1 0	..	0 3 7	..	West Godavari.
Kistna	0 1 1	32 8 0	88 8 0	23 8 0	0 3 3	0 2 1	Kistna.
Guntur	0 1 0	28 0 0	..	23 8 0	0 2 10	0 2 4	Guntur.
Kurnool	0 1 3	38 7 0	106 11 0	18 8 0	0 3 2	0 2 0	Kurnool.
Bellary	0 1 2	25 0 0	(a)	23 0 0	0 2 6	0 1 9	Bellary.
Anantapur	0 1 3	37 8 0	(b)	23 8 0	0 2 3	0 1 1	Anantapur.
Cuddapah	0 1 1	30 0 0	119 1 0	18 8 0	0 2 6	0 2 2	Cuddapah.
Nellore	0 1 1	30 0 0	..	22 0 0	0 3 4	0 2 2	Nellore.
Chingleput	0 1 0	29 0 0	..	..	0 3 9	..	Chingleput.
South Arcot	0 1 4	20 8 0	..	..	0 2 10	..	South Arcot.
Chittoor	0 1 0	20 0 0	..	..	..	..	Chittoor.
North Arcot	0 1 0	20 0 0	..	..	..	..	North Arcot.
Salem	0 1 1	24 9 0	..	19 0 0	0 3 7	..	Salem.
Coimbatore	0 1 5	23 8 0	(c)	19 8 0	0 3 2	0 2 3	Coimbatore.
Trichinopoly	0 1 3	22 11 0	100 3 0	20 8 0	0 3 3	0 2 3	Trichinopoly.
Tanjore	0 1 1	28 6 0	..	18 11 0	0 3 4	0 2 7	Tanjore.
Madura	0 1 2	30 0 0	(d)	20 0 0	0 2 8	0 2 0	Madura.
Ramnad	0 1 2	27 0 0	(e)	19 5 0	0 3 2	0 2 8	Ramnad.
Tinnevely	0 1 1	42 8 0	..	..	0 5 6	..	Tinnevely.
Malabar	0 1 1	31 0 0	..	..	0 4 3	..	Malabar.
South Kanara	0 1 1	31 0 0	..	..	..	..	South Kanara.

(a) Mungari or early crop of cotton Rs. 81-10-0 per bale. Hingari or late crop Rs. 97-0-0 per bale.

(b) Rs. 58-10-0 per bale. Hingari or late crop Rs. 79-1-0 per bale.

(c) Cambodia Rs. 155-10-0 per bale and Karunganni Rs. 148-12-0 per bale.

(d) Cambodia Rs. 140 per bale and Karunganni Rs. 23-12-0 per bale.

(e) Cambodia Rs. 142-2-0 per bale, Karunganni Rs. 149-14-0 per bale and Tinnevelles Rs. 133-12-0 per bale.

APPENDIX XI.

Statement showing the average retail prices of the principal food-grains and salt for fasli 1345 (1935-36) in terms of rupees per imperial maund of 3,200 tolas or 82-2/7 lb.

District and station.	Paddy, 1st sort.	Paddy, 2nd sort.	Rice, 2nd sort.	Cholam.	Cumbn.	Ragi.	Korra.	Variga.	Varagu.	Horsegram.	Salt.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
GANJAM (AGENCY).											
1 R. Udayagiri	..	..	2-05	3-51	..	..	1-56	..	..	..	3-93
2 Balliguda	..	..	1-89	1-44	2-68	..	1-31	..	..	1-75	4-28
3 G. Udayagiri	..	..	1-57	1-42	3-23	..	..	..	..	2-70	2-96
Average	1-73	1-64	3-14	..	..	1-44	..	..	..	2-24	2-72

GANJAM (LITTORAL).											
1 Russelkonda	..	..	2-06	1-52	2-37	..	2-48	..	..	2-26	2-66
2 Suraja	..	..	1-55	1-68	2-71	..	1-99	..	..	2-09	2-53
3 Aska	..	..	..	1-94	2-82	..	2-25	..	..	2-30	2-34
4 Kudala	..	..	1-32	1-17	2-50	..	1-76	..	..	2-16	2-46
5 Chatrapur	..	..	2-41	1-00	3-11	..	2-39	..	..	2-75	2-68
6 Borhampur	..	..	2-11	1-91	2-73	..	2-36	..	..	2-41	2-61
7 Techhapuram	..	..	2-17	1-93	3-44	..	2-50	..	..	2-51	2-71
8 Tekkali	..	..	2-36	1-97	3-31	..	2-26	..	..	2-30	1-93
9 Parlakimedi	..	..	2-38	2-17	3-62	..	2-50	..	..	2-56	2-69
10 Narasannapeta	..	..	2-36	2-16	2-66	..	2-31	..	..	2-38	2-71
11 Chicacolo	..	..	2-54	2-33	4-10	..	2-51	..	..	2-61	2-22
Average	2-16	1-92	3-13	..	..	2-30	..	..	..	2-39	2-28

VIZAGAPATAM (AGENCY).											
1 Nowrangapur	..	..	1-21	2-11	..	..	..	..	..	2-62	..
2 Jeypore	..	..	1-50	1-28	2-30	..	1-50	..	..	2-09	2-94
3 Koraput	..	..	..	..	2-55	..	1-42	..	..	..	..
4 Malkanagiri	..	..	1-37	3-05	..	..	..	..	..	3-11	..
5 Padwa	..	..	1-67	3-05	..	..	1-69	..	..	4-71	..
6 Pottangi	..	..	..	..	3-38	..	1-90	..	..	4-99	..
7 Rayagada	..	..	1-83	1-70	3-02	..	1-91	..	..	3-12	..
8 Bissamantack	..	..	1-87	1-67	3-32	..	2-21	..	..	2-52	2-63
9 Gunupur	..	..	2-30	2-17	3-81	2-02	2-06	..	..	2-40	2-37
10 Gudum	..	..	..	..	5-06	..	..	..	..	2-22	2-19
Average	1-89	1-62	3-17	2-02	..	1-81	..	..	..	2-31	3-22

VIZAGAPATAM (LITTORAL).											
1 Saluru	..	..	1-99	1-86	3-50	2-16	2-56	2-27	..	..	2-47
2 Parvatipuram	..	..	2-04	1-89	3-53	..	2-63	2-40	..	..	2-46
3 Palkonda	..	..	2-18	2-04	3-48	2-30	2-28	2-33	..	..	2-82
4 Chipurupelli	..	..	..	..	3-20	..	..	2-82	..	..	2-72
5 Gujapatinagaram	..	..	..	..	3-48	2-72	2-54	2-34	..	..	2-81
6 Vizianagaram	..	..	..	..	3-79	2-45	2-66	2-65	..	..	2-62
7 Vizagapatam	..	..	..	..	3-83	..	3-00	2-74	..	..	2-72
8 Virevalli (Chodavaram)	..	..	2-23	1-87	3-85	..	2-01	2-38	..	..	2-09
9 Anakapalle	..	..	..	2-27	3-78	2-12	2-42	2-24	..	..	2-70
10 Yellamanchili	..	..	..	..	3-55	4-60	..	..	..	..	3-17
11 Narasapatam	..	..	..	..	3-32	2-50	2-24	2-27	..	..	2-22
12 Bobbili	..	..	2-37	2-18	3-18	2-18	2-24	2-28	..	..	2-62
13 Birlipatam	..	..	..	..	3-65	2-10	2-74	5-04	..	..	2-42
14 Srungavarapukota	..	..	2-03	1-78	3-43	..	1-89	2-32	..	..	2-96
Average	2-14	1-88	3-53	2-60	2-43	2-62	..	..	..	2-83	2-34

EAST GODAVARI (AGENCY).											
1 Bhadrachalam	..	..	..	4-10	1-35	..	..	..	..	..	2-60
2 Polavaram	..	..	..	2-25	3-62	2-29	..	..	..	..	2-64
3 Chodavaram	..	..	..	4-59	0-91	..	..	..	..	..	2-23
4 Yellavaram	..	..	2-18	2-04	3-83	2-31	2-37	2-38	..	..	2-56
5 Venkatapuram (Nugur)	..	..	..	3-58	1-05	2-00	..	..	..	..	2-88
Average	..	2-18	2-15	3-94	1-86	2-19	2-38	..	..	..	2-55

Statement showing the average retail prices of the principal food-grains and salt for fasli 1345 (1935-36) in terms of rupees per imperial maund of 3,200 tolas or 82-2/7 lb.—cont.

District and station.	Paddy, 1st sort.	Paddy, 2nd sort.	Rice, 2nd sort.	Cholam.	Cumbu.	Ragi.	Korra.	Variga.	Varagu.	Horsegram.	Salt.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
EAST GODAVARI (LITTORAL).											
1 Tuni	2.52	2.35	3.05	2.23	2.07	2.13	..	..	..	2.87	2.83
2 Dittapuram	2.54	2.27	3.03	..	2.19	2.50	..	..	..	3.35	2.29
3 Prattipadu	2.30	2.02	3.41	2.36	2.68	2.30	..	..	..	3.32	2.18
4 Peddapuram	2.52	2.21	3.48	2.48	2.18	2.09	..	..	..	3.11	2.50
5 Rajahmundry	..	..	3.55	2.58	2.31	2.29	..	..	..	3.16	2.16
6 Cocanada	2.81	2.25	3.54	2.02	2.01	1.93	..	..	..	3.04	2.14
7 Talaveru	2.55	1.87	3.45	..	2.13	1.91	..	..	..	2.84	2.15
8 Ramachandrapuram	2.76	2.47	3.74	2.73	2.59	2.02	..	..	..	3.21	2.12
9 Alamu	2.17	1.90	3.40	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.19	2.12
10 Kottapeta	2.29	1.94	3.38	2.6	..	2.01	..	..	..	..	2.50
11 Amalapuram	2.31	2.03	3.49	..	1.84	2.05	..	..	..	3.04	2.50
12 Pazole	2.43	2.20	3.64	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.59	2.50
13 Mammadivaram	..	2.19	2.40	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.19	2.46
14 Bikkavolu	2.27	2.17	3.53	..	..	2.22	..	..	..	3.51	2.98
Average	2.44	2.14	3.52	2.41	2.16	2.14	..	..	..	3.17	2.32
WEST GODAVARI DISTRICT.											
1 Narasapuram	2.32	2.10	3.21	2.64	..	2.61	..	..	..	3.10	2.15
2 Tanuku	2.59	2.13	3.33	2.51	..	2.60	..	..	..	3.38	2.23
3 Bhimavaram	2.60	2.22	3.61	2.41	..	2.52	..	..	..	3.16	2.50
4 Eluru	2.67	2.33	3.56	2.70	2.60	2.52	..	..	..	3.52	2.67
5 Kovuru	..	..	3.87	2.62	..	2.62	..	..	..	3.10	2.57
6 Tadepalligudem	2.39	2.19	3.48	2.41	..	2.93	..	..	..	3.02	2.52
7 Chinthalapudi	2.35	2.12	3.81	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.53
Average	2.41	2.18	3.48	2.50	2.60	2.46	..	..	..	3.18	2.41
KISTNA DISTRICT.											
1 Tiruvur	2.11	1.99	3.43	2.38	2.35	..	..	..	..	3.05	2.40
2 Jaggaipeta	..	2.21	3.51	2.39	2.35	..	..	..	..	3.05	2.21
3 Kandigatta	2.49	2.31	3.61	2.38	2.50	..	..	..	..	3.17	2.42
4 Bezuvada	2.53	2.39	3.65	3.06	2.63	2.91	..	..	..	3.54	2.55
5 Nuzvid	2.70	2.11	3.41	2.73	2.57	3.23	..	..	..	3.31	2.27
6 Gudivada	2.29	2.06	3.55	2.83	2.12	3.25	..	..	..	3.22	2.34
7 Masulipatnam	2.32	2.10	3.39	3.03	..	2.48	..	..	..	3.37	2.21
8 Avanigadda	2.86	2.10	3.65	3.13	..	2.91	..	..	..	3.14	2.25
9 Sakkar	2.69	2.68	3.56	3.01	..	..	..	..	..	3.31	2.15
10 Ganavaram	..	..	3.51	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.41	2.32
Average	2.43	2.23	3.54	2.83	2.57	2.51	..	..	..	3.20	2.30
GUNTUR DISTRICT.											
1 Guntur	2.53	2.19	3.60	3.03	3.32	3.67	..	..	..	3.39	2.26
2 Mangalagiri	..	..	3.08	2.98	3.69	2.60	..	2.22	..	3.35	2.28
3 Sattenapalle	..	..	4.13	3.66	3.16	..	..	..	..	3.47	2.25
4 Tenali	2.33	2.22	3.45	2.93	..	..	..	..	..	3.40	2.07
5 Repalle	2.34	2.11	3.59	3.01	..	..	..	..	..	3.26	2.13
6 Bapatla	2.39	2.18	3.64	2.96	3.27	2.13	..	..	..	3.23	2.13
7 Ponnuru	2.44	2.17	3.35	2.71	3.17	2.35	..	..	..	3.27	1.99
8 Gurzala	..	..	4.23	2.66	3.25	..	..	2.22	..	..	2.40
9 Macherla	..	..	3.89	2.57	3.11	2.42	..	2.28	..	3.37	2.36
10 Narasaraopet	..	..	3.78	2.80	3.18	2.67	..	2.54	..	3.24	2.41
11 Vinukonda	..	..	3.89	2.84	3.05	2.81	..	2.50	..	3.47	2.26
12 Ongole	3.58	3.30	4.02	2.68	3.03	2.55	..	2.57	..	3.35	1.94
13 Addanki	2.81	2.33	3.81	2.64	3.07	2.21	..	2.56	..	3.28	2.17
Average	2.66	2.36	3.78	2.87	3.21	2.49	..	2.41	..	3.35	2.21
KURNOOL DISTRICT.											
1 Markapur	2.48	2.24	3.89	2.54	2.84	2.37	2.08	..	..	3.59	2.36
2 Cumbum	2.70	2.55	3.87	2.41	2.68	2.18	1.88	2.26	..	3.11	2.51
3 Sirvel	..	..	4.14	2.26	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.52
4 Osk	..	..	4.28	2.28	..	..	1.86	..	..	..	2.81
5 Kollur	..	..	4.00	2.27	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.60
6 Nandyal	..	..	4.04	2.48	..	2.50	2.24	..	..	..	2.45
7 Guduru	..	..	4.43	2.29	2.83	..	1.90	..	..	3.00	3.47
8 Atmakur	2.32	2.79	4.23	2.18	..	..	1.89	..	..	3.07	2.61
9 Nandikotkur	2.88	2.60	4.29	2.22	..	..	1.91	..	..	..	2.76
10 Kurnool	..	..	4.55	2.48	..	..	2.12	..	..	2.92	3.31
11 Dhone	..	..	4.16	2.39	2.75	..	1.84	..	..	2.81	3.36
12 Pyapalli	..	..	4.25	2.18	2.95	..	2.12	..	..	2.95	3.11
13 Pattikonda	..	..	4.27	2.07	2.35	..	1.92	..	..	2.72	3.41
14 Yerragondapalem	2.48	1.99	4.23	2.05	2.66	2.21	1.83	2.09	..	3.15	2.53
Average	2.67	2.45	4.19	2.29	2.74	2.32	1.97	2.18	..	3.04	2.84

Statement showing the average retail prices of the principal food-grains and salt for fasli 1345 (1935-36) in terms of rupees per imperial maund of 3,200 tolas or 82-2/7 lb.—cont.

District and station.	Paddy, 1st sort.	Paddy, 2nd sort.	Rice, 2nd sort.	White cholam.	Yellow cholam.	Ragi.	Korra.	Variga.	Varagu.	Horsegram.	Salt.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
BELLARY DISTRICT.											
1 Alur	..	..	4.54	2.51	2.10	..	1.96	..	..	..	3.18
2 Adoni	..	..	4.54	2.60	2.17	..	2.17	..	..	3.09	3.15
3 Yenniganur	..	..	4.57	2.53	2.32	..	2.28	..	..	2.96	2.94
4 Siruguppa	3.05	..	5.19	3.00	2.03	..	2.33	..	..	..	3.17
5 Bellary	2.91	2.33	4.76	2.33	2.13	2.27	1.82	..	..	2.75	2.97
6 Hospet	3.16	2.90	4.78	..	2.43	..	2.24	..	..	2.64	3.31
7 Hadagalli	..	..	4.85	..	2.15	..	..	..	..	2.40	4.00
8 Harpanahalli	..	..	4.81	..	2.17	1.92	3.88	..	..	2.29	3.52
9 Kudligi	..	2.71	4.91	..	2.13	2.18	..	..	..	2.70	3.44
10 Rayadrug	2.52	2.26	4.07	2.59	..	2.31	1.97	..	..	2.69	3.23
Average	2.91	2.55	4.70	2.63	2.13	2.17	2.33	..	..	2.69	3.30
ANANTAPUR DISTRICT.											
				Cholam.	Cumbu.						
1 Madakasira	2.40	..	4.08	2.47	..	2.46	2.30	..	..	2.66	3.02
2 Hindupur	..	..	3.61	2.52	..	2.55	..	..	..	2.59	2.95
3 Penukonda	..	..	3.90	2.56	..	2.49	..	..	..	3.51	3.50
4 Dharmavaram	..	..	4.33	2.49	2.15	2.58	..	..	..	2.73	3.22
5 Kalyandrug	2.58	2.42	3.73	2.33	1.91	2.17	2.12	..	..	2.56	3.63
6 Anantapur	2.61	2.35	3.51	2.49	2.46	2.42	2.24	..	..	2.97	2.86
7 Uvavakonda	..	..	4.13	2.34	1.67	1.90	1.75	..	..	2.50	3.26
8 Gooty	..	..	4.43	2.82	2.45	2.30	1.91	..	..	2.38	3.25
9 Tadipatri	..	..	4.43	2.69	2.46	2.32	..	..	..	2.49	2.48
10 Kadiri	..	..	3.79	2.51	2.48	2.50	..	..	..	2.90	2.91
Average	2.53	2.33	3.89	2.46	2.18	2.40	2.06	..	..	2.78	3.05
CUDDAPAH DISTRICT.											
1 Jammalamadugu	..	..	4.99	2.22	..	2.26	..	..	..	3.33	2.65
2 Proddatur	2.70	2.37	4.89	2.18	2.59	2.14	2.29	..	..	3.15	2.50
3 Kamalapuram	..	..	4.52	2.27	..	2.23	..	..	..	3.17	2.59
4 Cuddapah	..	..	4.69	2.62	2.44	2.25	..	..	..	2.88	2.65
5 Pulivendla	..	..	4.15	2.14	2.57	2.24	2.08	..	..	2.93	2.65
6 Rayachoti	..	..	4.02	2.28	2.38	2.19	..	..	..	2.56	2.64
7 Pullampet	..	..	4.40	2.24	2.21	2.15	..	..	..	2.83	2.63
8 Siddhavattam	..	..	4.86	2.14	2.57	2.11	..	..	..	3.00	2.69
9 Badvel	2.94	2.36	4.74	2.20	2.41	1.88	1.79	..	..	2.86	2.42
10 Lakkireddipalle	..	..	4.70	3.36	2.50	2.63	..	..	..	2.88	2.92
Average	2.82	2.37	4.60	2.40	2.46	2.21	2.05	..	..	2.97	2.62
NELLORE DISTRICT.											
1 Nellore	2.32	2.19	4.35	2.24	2.43	2.13	..	..	..	2.66	1.93
2 Gudur	2.91	2.21	4.23	2.40	2.50	2.51	..	..	..	3.15	2.24
3 Sullurpet	2.68	..	5.10	..	2.30	2.34	..	..	..	3.25	2.13
4 Venkatagiri	1.70	2.62	5.16	3.19	2.41	2.76	..	..	..	2.86	2.17
5 Bapur	2.29	2.04	5.08	2.48	2.19	1.99	..	..	..	2.77	2.23
6 Atmakur	2.87	2.33	3.63	2.37	2.20	2.22	..	..	..	2.49	2.34
7 Udayagiri	3.22	..	4.10	2.39	2.45	2.24	..	..	..	2.95	2.27
8 Kanigiri	2.82	2.67	5.00	1.94	2.68	2.12	..	..	1.98	2.25	2.40
9 Podili	2.74	1.82	4.15	2.33	2.70	2.27	..	..	..	3.34	2.11
10 Darsi	..	..	4.08	2.55	3.04	2.43	..	..	..	..	2.40
11 Kandukur	3.05	..	4.65	2.45	2.60	2.30	..	..	..	3.19	2.10
12 Kavali	3.01	2.31	3.75	2.30	2.50	2.28	..	..	..	3.03	2.13
13 Kovur	2.85	2.63	4.50	2.31	2.76	2.25	..	..	..	2.80	2.62
14 Muthukurru	2.99	2.27	4.03	..	..	2.32	..	..	..	3.15	2.15
Average	2.77	2.24	4.44	2.42	2.52	2.31	..	..	1.98	2.91	2.19
CHENGELIPUT DISTRICT.											
1 Satynvedu	..	..	2.29	3.61	..	2.25	..	..	..	2.59	2.07
2 Travallur	..	2.38	2.18	3.77	..	2.34	..	..	..	3.17	2.21
3 Ponneri	..	..	..	3.64	..	2.31	..	..	..	3.08	1.69
4 Peenamalloor	2.71	2.28	3.41	..	..	2.51	..	..	..	2.86	2.62
5 Sadaipet	..	..	..	3.95	..	2.66	..	..	..	2.55	3.11
6 Siperumbadur	..	..	..	3.68	..	2.51	..	..	..	3.66	2.26
7 Chengoveram	2.17	2.11	3.57	..	..	2.43	..	..	..	3.09	2.22
8 Chengelput	2.14	2.21	3.41	..	..	2.21	..	..	..	3.04	1.66
9 Uthiramerur	2.16	2.23	3.13	..	..	2.42	..	..	..	3.23	2.29
10 Madhuravetkani	2.13	2.10	3.35	..	..	2.63	..	..	..	3.69	2.25
Average	2.48	2.29	3.59	..	..	2.57	..	..	..	3.10	2.14

Statement showing the average retail prices of the principal food-grains and salt for fasli 1345 (1935-36) in terms of rupees per imperial maund of 3,200 tolas or 82-2/7 lb.—cont.

District and station.	Paddy, 1st sort.	Paddy, 2nd sort.	Rice, 2nd sort.	Cholam.	Cumbu.	Ragi.	Korra.	Variga.	Varagu.	Horsegram.	Salt.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
MADRAS DISTRICT.											
1 Tiruvottiyur High Road Bazaar ..	..	..	4-04	..	..	2-99	..	..	..	3-17	2-27
2 Big Bazaar ..	2-63	2-39	3-98	..	..	2-80	..	..	..	2-93	2-32
3 Kotwal Bazaar ..	2-77	2-59	4-07	..	..	2-85	..	..	..	3-06	2-32
4 Triplicane ..	2-84	..	..	..	..	2-92	..	..	..	2-88	2-25
5 Chintadripet ..	..	2-63	3-86	..	..	2-83	..	..	..	3-01	2-22
Average ..	2-44	2-54	3-99	..	..	2-88	..	..	..	3-01	2-28
SOUTH ARCOT DISTRICT.											
1 Tindivanam ..	2-31	2-24	3-69	2-74	3-01	2-72	..	..	..	2-99	2-29
2 Gingee ..	2-60	2-36	3-83	2-91	2-94	2-98	..	..	..	..	2-29
3 Villupuram ..	2-38	2-23	3-57	..	2-61	2-49	..	..	..	3-01	2-32
4 Tirukkoyilur ..	2-53	2-47	4-67	2-62	2-85	2-80	..	..	..	2-86	2-52
5 Kallakurichi ..	2-48	2-15	3-93	2-36	2-63	2-56	..	..	..	2-68	2-74
6 Vriddhachalam ..	2-51	2-39	4-34	2-35	2-56	2-46	..	..	..	2-87	2-45
7 Panruti ..	2-62	2-31	3-87	..	2-52	2-48	..	..	..	3-06	2-45
8 Cuddalore ..	2-79	2-44	4-23	..	2-97	2-57	..	..	..	3-62	2-52
9 Chidambaram ..	2-59	2-33	3-96	..	3-08	2-75	..	..	..	3-26	2-34
10 Mannargudi ..	2-58	2-33	3-91	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2-59
Average ..	2-54	2-33	4-00	2-60	2-80	2-61	..	..	..	2-94	2-45
CHITTOOR DISTRICT.											
1 Tiruttani ..	2-19	2-03	3-80	..	..	2-81	..	..	..	3-17	2-47
2 Puttur ..	2-41	1-56	3-71	..	2-27	2-22	..	..	..	2-60	2-46
3 Kakabasti ..	2-81	2-49	3-54	..	..	2-38	..	..	..	2-90	2-24
4 Tirupati ..	2-52	2-30	3-68	..	2-22	2-35	..	..	..	2-82	2-41
5 Chandragiri ..	2-50	2-32	4-05	..	..	2-69	..	..	..	2-94	2-45
6 Chittoor ..	..	2-46	3-76	..	..	2-55	..	..	..	2-64	2-51
7 Venkatagirikota ..	..	..	4-23	..	..	2-98	..	..	..	..	2-90
8 Palmaner ..	2-35	2-13	3-86	..	..	2-52	..	..	..	2-31	2-54
9 Punganuru ..	..	1-94	..	..	..	2-62	..	..	..	2-31	2-53
10 Madanapalle ..	2-42	2-20	3-99	..	2-66	2-61	..	..	..	2-46	2-46
11 Vayalpad ..	2-48	2-19	3-99	..	2-61	2-64	..	..	..	2-56	2-46
12 Piler ..	..	2-43	3-87	..	2-41	2-62	..	..	..	..	2-55
13 Kuppam ..	..	2-28	3-90	..	..	2-85	..	..	..	2-45	3-00
Average ..	2-46	2-26	3-86	..	2-44	2-60	..	..	..	2-65	2-54
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT.											
1 Arni ..	2-40	2-19	3-31	..	3-09	2-88	..	..	..	2-84	2-17
2 Polur ..	2-46	2-19	3-47	..	2-76	2-81	..	..	..	2-88	2-34
3 Tiruvannamalai ..	2-38	2-25	3-62	..	2-75	2-76	..	..	2-79	2-57	2-32
4 Cheyyar ..	2-35	2-10	3-32	..	2-56	2-74	..	..	..	3-04	2-19
5 Arkonam ..	..	..	3-43	..	..	2-55	..	..	..	3-13	2-30
6 Ambur ..	3-06	2-58	3-98	..	2-85	2-80	..	..	..	2-76	2-37
7 Walajapet ..	2-46	2-23	3-45	..	..	2-72	..	..	..	2-85	2-19
8 Gudiyattam ..	2-76	2-71	3-80	..	2-67	2-72	..	..	..	2-96	2-49
9 Tirupattur ..	3-98	3-45	4-14	..	2-77	2-99	..	..	..	2-56	2-83
10 Wandiwash ..	2-30	2-18	3-38	..	..	2-86	..	..	..	3-05	2-25
11 Vaniyambadi ..	2-65	2-47	4-03	..	2-73	2-77	..	..	..	2-68	2-65
12 Vellore ..	2-81	2-41	4-01	..	3-13	2-76	..	..	..	2-79	2-34
13 Chengam ..	2-99	2-59	3-60	..	2-40	2-63	..	..	1-24	2-58	2-67
Average ..	2-72	2-45	3-66	..	2-78	2-77	..	..	2-02	2-82	2-39
SALEM DISTRICT.											
1 Krishnagiri ..	2-31	2-10	4-06	2-77	3-29	2-80	..	..	2-01	2-28	3-04
2 Hosur ..	..	2-09	4-44	..	..	2-53	..	..	..	2-30	3-25
3 Donkanikota ..	..	..	4-24	..	..	2-47	..	..	..	..	2-88
4 Penagaram ..	..	..	3-80	2-76	..	2-69	..	..	..	2-30	2-92
5 Dharmapuri ..	2-95	2-55	4-13	2-85	..	2-76	..	..	..	2-55	2-69
6 Uttangarai ..	..	..	4-24	..	..	2-58	..	..	..	2-56	2-95
7 Harur ..	3-22	2-68	5-23	2-64	..	2-48	..	..	..	2-47	2-68
8 Attur ..	2-72	2-36	4-06	2-59	2-76	2-37	..	..	1-28	2-55	2-60
9 Salem ..	3-55	2-93	5-05	3-18	3-64	2-96	..	..	1-50	2-73	2-82
10 Rasipuram ..	3-25	2-99	4-43	3-13	3-62	2-92	..	..	..	2-90	2-74
11 Omalur ..	2-29	2-44	4-20	3-23	3-12	2-96	..	..	..	2-69	2-87
12 Sankaridrug ..	3-24	2-96	4-86	2-83	3-64	3-21	..	..	..	2-79	2-62
13 Tiruchengode ..	3-51	2-94	4-25	3-21	3-18	2-97	..	..	..	2-82	2-59
14 Namakkal ..	2-84	2-70	5-31	3-30	3-31	2-76	..	..	..	2-99	2-44
15 Paramathi ..	3-88	3-39	5-33	3-71	3-74	3-28	..	..	..	3-39	3-29
Average ..	3-18	2-72	4-53	3-02	3-37	2-78	..	..	1-60	2-67	2-83

Statement showing the average retail prices of the principal food-grains and salt for fasli 1345 (1935-36) in terms of rupees per imperial maund of 3,200 tolas or 82-2/7 lb.—cont.

District and station.	Paddy, 1st sort.	Paddy, 2nd sort.	Rice, 2nd sort.	Cholam.	Cumbu.	Ragi.	Korra.	Variga.	Varagu.	Horsegram.	Salt.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
COIMBATORE DISTRICT.											
1 Kollegal		2-53	4-10	.. .. .	.. .. .	2-75	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	2-21	3-43
2 Gobichettipalayam	3-02	2-85	4-52	3-35	3-98	3-08	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	2-88	2-69
3 Satyamangalam		3-01	4-22	2-78	2-97	2-58	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	2-75	2-53
4 Bhavani		3-22	2-95	4-45	3-57	3-96	3-48	.. .. .	.. .. .	3-21	2-65
5 Erode		3-30	2-78	4-58	3-87	3-46	3-34	.. .. .	.. .. .	3-24	2-90
6 Perundurai		3-17	2-93	4-49	3-60	3-22	2-95	.. .. .	.. .. .	2-96	2-42
7 Tiruppur (Palladam)			4-18	3-53	2-77	2-89	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	3-11	2-55
8 Avanashi		2-95	2-79	4-26	3-50	2-83	2-78	.. .. .	.. .. .	2-86	2-61
9 Coimbatore		3-68	3-14	4-96	3-24	3-36	3-06	.. .. .	.. .. .	2-83	2-53
10 Mettupalayam		3-53	3-15	4-33	3-38	3-48	3-08	.. .. .	.. .. .	2-91	2-86
11 Pollachi			2-61	4-23	3-06	2-74	2-78	.. .. .	.. .. .	2-79	2-37
12 Udumalpet		2-67	2-43	3-85	2-97	2-91	2-71	.. .. .	.. .. .	2-65	2-29
13 Dharapuram		3-05	2-75	4-41	3-22	3-18	2-85	.. .. .	.. .. .	2-91	2-58
14 Kangayam			3-38	4-51	3-22	2-85	2-88	.. .. .	.. .. .	2-69	2-59
Average		3-18	2-87	4-26	3-33	3-21	2-94	.. .. .	.. .. .	2-86	2-64
TRICHINOPOLY DISTRICT.											
1 Udaiyarpalayam		2-57	2-14	4-17	.. .. .	2-92	2-72	.. .. .	.. .. .	3-39	2-63
2 Ariyalur		2-68	2-36	4-36	2-21	2-54	2-35	.. .. .	.. .. .	3-23	2-60
3 Perambalur		2-47	2-35	4-05	2-08	2-55	2-35	.. .. .	.. .. .	3-30	2-55
4 Lalgudi		2-92	2-43	4-42	.. .. .	3-27	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	3-19	2-43
5 Trichinopoly		2-83	2-55	4-02	3-13	3-22	2-79	.. .. .	.. .. .	3-08	2-82
6 Manapparai		2-92	2-59	4-52	3-17	2-83	2-65	.. .. .	.. .. .	3-09	2-64
7 Kullitalai		2-72	2-38	4-37	2-94	3-12	2-61	.. .. .	.. .. .	3-26	2-57
8 Musiri		2-51	2-32	4-30	2-61	2-66	2-54	.. .. .	.. .. .	3-01	2-57
9 Tiraiyur		2-77	2-59	4-14	2-82	2-93	2-54	.. .. .	.. .. .	3-29	2-66
10 Karur		3-09	2-86	4-23	3-51	3-41	3-05	.. .. .	.. .. .	3-15	2-43
11 Aravakurichi			2-70	4-53	3-09	2-68	2-64	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	2-64
Average		2-74	2-48	4-31	2-84	2-92	2-63	.. .. .	.. .. .	3-20	2-54
TANJORE DISTRICT.											
1 Shiyali		2-44	2-05	3-78	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	2-19
2 Tirumalavasal		2-88	2-21	3-79	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	2-17
3 Mayavaram (Poraiyar)		2-46	2-03	3-76	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	2-43
4 Tranquebar		2-55	2-19	4-13	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	2-23
5 Tiruvidamarudur		2-46	2-28	3-99	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	2-54
6 Kumbakonam		2-39	2-19	3-83	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	2-60
7 Kodavasal		2-48	2-30	4-08	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	2-33
8 Tiruvarur		2-57	2-24	4-09	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	2-13
9 Negapatam		2-43	2-17	4-22	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	2-05
10 Vedaranniyam			2-34	3-84	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	2-00
11 Tirutturaiyandi		2-42	2-29	4-04	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	2-18
12 Mannargudi			2-34	4-18	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	2-40
13 Nidamangalam			2-16	3-83	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	2-12
14 Tanjore		2-63	2-40	4-36	.. .. .	3-79	3-02	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	2-22
15 Papanasam			2-42	4-23	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	2-44
16 Valangiman		2-39	2-35	4-27	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	2-31
17 Tiruvadi		2-74	2-34	4-13	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	2-46
18 Orattanadu			2-51	4-28	2-97	.. .. .	2-69	.. .. .	1-73	.. .. .	2-13
19 Pattukkottai		2-48	2-24	3-81	.. .. .	2-70	.. .. .	.. .. .	1-69	.. .. .	2-10
20 Muttupet		2-56	2-30	4-02	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	2-15
21 Arantangi		2-74	2-52	3-87	3-24	.. .. .	3-07	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	2-10
Average		2-51	2-28	4-03	3-11	3-79	2-87	.. .. .	.. .. .	1-71	2-24
MADURA DISTRICT.											
1 Melur		2-61	2-78	4-52	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	2-55
2 Madura		3-14	2-76	4-41	3-10	2-93	2-56	.. .. .	.. .. .	2-89	2-30
3 Tirumangalam		3-06	2-61	3-99	3-24	3-36	2-89	.. .. .	.. .. .	4-15	2-46
4 Usilampatti		2-93	2-67	4-14	2-52	2-86	2-49	.. .. .	.. .. .	2-98	2-48
5 Nilakkottai		2-98	2-63	4-02	2-94	2-69	2-54	.. .. .	.. .. .	2-97	2-72
6 Dindigul		3-24	2-67	4-10	3-16	3-33	2-81	.. .. .	.. .. .	2-80	2-58
7 Vedasandur		3-24	2-90	4-31	3-07	3-21	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	2-96	2-36
8 Palni		2-87	2-69	4-15	3-14	2-77	2-76	.. .. .	.. .. .	2-69	2-32
9 Kodaikanal			3-98	4-90	4-29	4-31	3-81	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	2-99
10 Periyakulam		2-82	2-46	5-06	2-96	3-94	2-61	.. .. .	.. .. .	2-37	2-67
11 Uttanapalayam		3-21	2-62	4-02	2-89	2-50	2-57	.. .. .	.. .. .	3-30	2-78
Average		3-39	2-80	4-33	3-16	3-09	2-78	.. .. .	.. .. .	3-01	2-59

Statement showing the average retail prices of the principal food grains and salt for fasli 1345 (1935-36) in terms of rupees per imperial maund of 3,200 tolas or 82.2/7 lb.—cont.

District and station.	Paddy, 1st sort.	Paddy, 2nd sort.	Rice, 2nd sort.	Cholam.	Cumbu.	Ragi.	Korra.	Variga.	Varegu.	Horsegram.	Salt.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
RAMNAD DISTRICT.											
1 Ramnad	2.62	2.42	3.86	..	2.78	2.54	..	..	..	2.66	2.16
2 Mudukulattur	2.95	2.66	4.13	..	2.59	2.45	..	..	..	..	2.37
3 Arppukottai	2.89	2.60	3.75	2.86	3.11	2.63	..	..	1.35	2.29	2.20
4 Paramakudi	..	2.56	4.13	..	2.59	2.49	..	..	..	2.17	2.58
5 Tiruvadanai	2.78	2.45	4.37	..	..	2.68	..	..	..	..	2.12
6 Sivaganga	2.95	2.80	4.14	..	..	2.75	..	..	..	..	2.66
7 Tirupattur	3.12	2.83	4.52	..	..	3.43	..	..	..	..	2.66
8 Sattur	2.94	2.32	3.50	2.53	2.89	2.52	..	..	..	2.68	2.67
9 Srivilliputtur	2.94	2.30	3.74	2.94	3.18	2.72	..	..	..	3.21	2.14
10 Virudunagar	2.82	2.60	3.91	2.76	3.24	2.83	..	..	2.18	3.10	2.35
Average	2.89	2.59	4.04	2.77	2.91	2.70	..	..	1.77	2.84	2.32
TINNEVELLY DISTRICT.											
1 Sankarankoil	2.73	2.44	4.18	2.79	..	2.54	..	..	..	3.05	2.14
2 Tenkasi	2.64	2.44	4.26	3.03	..	2.23	..	..	..	3.44	2.21
3 Ambasamudram	2.44	2.27	3.72	3.13	..	2.71	..	..	..	3.02	2.07
4 Tinnevely	2.66	2.45	3.91	3.06	3.21	2.73	..	..	..	3.05	2.14
5 Nanguneri	..	2.55	4.28	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.43	2.04
6 Rachapuram	..	2.54	4.36	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.13
7 Srivaikuntam	..	2.42	3.67	..	3.15	2.77	..	..	..	3.38	2.19
8 Tuticorin	2.69	2.30	3.74	..	3.15	2.94	..	..	..	2.80	1.97
9 Koilpatti	..	2.70	3.74	3.07	3.52	2.63	..	..	..	3.45	1.99
10 Vilattikulam	..	..	3.63	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.02
11 Sattankulam	2.85	2.61	3.86	2.33	2.22	2.16	..	..	..	2.54	2.01
12 Tiruchendur	..	2.55	4.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.11
Average	2.65	2.48	3.55	2.91	3.05	2.59	..	..	..	3.13	2.09
MALABAR DISTRICT.											
			Husked coconut price per 1,000.	Coconut in the husk, price per 1,000.							
1 Cochin	2.81	2.60	3.66	32.14	35.37	..	..	..	..	..	3.34
2 Alattur	2.49	2.38	3.62	40.13	..	3.28	..	..	..	3.42	2.61
3 Palghat	2.53	2.26	3.98	46.93	..	3.30	..	..	..	3.23	2.77
4 Willuvannad	..	2.26	4.11	34.89	..	..	..	..	..	3.59	3.04
5 Ottapalam	..	2.24	3.39	38.73	..	3.61	..	..	..	3.67	2.81
6 Ponnani	..	2.07	4.41	29.39	33.63	..	..	..	..	3.78	2.67
7 Chowghat	..	..	3.93	26.83	21.25	..	..	..	..	3.58	2.41
8 Tirur	..	1.93	3.54	26.43	27.79	..	..	..	..	3.45	2.26
9 Ernad (Manjeri)	..	2.13	3.77	33.82	..	..	..	..	..	3.59	2.81
10 Tirurangadi	..	2.50	4.25	23.07	25.89	..	..	..	..	4.04	2.45
11 Calicut	2.37	2.29	3.57	29.78	31.78	3.36	..	..	..	3.54	2.41
12 Wynad (Manantoddy) ..	2.17	2.02	3.61	..	..	2.45	..	..	..	3.03	2.42
13 Vayitti	..	..	3.97	..	..	2.92	..	..	..	3.54	3.54
14 Kurumbanad (Badagara) ..	2.40	2.26	3.61	33.34	29.07	2.96	..	..	..	3.29	2.29
15 Quilandi	2.66	2.40	4.06	25.00	28.89	3.33	..	..	..	3.61	2.87
16 Kottayam	..	2.37	3.72	32.05	33.20	2.81	..	..	..	3.25	2.56
17 Kuttuparamba	2.48	2.29	3.62	29.94	31.75	2.49	..	..	..	3.24	2.36
18 Chirakkal	2.65	2.67	3.91	28.90	31.05	2.52	..	..	..	3.70	2.40
19 Taliparamba	2.46	2.33	3.70	41.64	37.80	2.07	..	..	..	3.35	2.33
Average	2.49	2.31	3.81	32.56	31.29	2.94	..	..	..	3.49	2.64
SOUTH KANARA DISTRICT.											
1 Hosdurg	2.31	2.02	3.90	31.98	36.98	2.09	..	..	..	3.20	2.64
2 Kasaragod	2.54	2.25	3.89	44.29	49.79	3.29	..	..	..	3.81	2.62
3 Uppinangadi (Puttur) ..	2.22	1.95	3.61	48.89	51.35	3.25	..	..	..	3.69	3.00
4 Beltangadi	2.16	1.91	3.23	48.75	53.75	3.34	..	..	..	3.58	2.84
5 Bantwal	2.30	2.02	3.45	54.80	57.75	2.93	..	..	..	3.22	2.60
6 Mangalore	2.68	2.37	3.87	60.23	65.19	3.22	..	..	..	3.54	2.92
7 Karkal	2.26	1.96	3.25	46.62	51.27	3.19	..	..	..	3.45	2.91
8 Udupi	2.21	1.93	3.18	42.94	45.44	3.01	..	..	..	3.31	2.61
9 Coondapoor	1.86	1.59	3.01	45.94	49.90	3.11	..	..	..	3.35	2.79
Average	2.23	2.00	3.49	47.16	50.94	3.05	..	..	..	3.46	2.77
THE NILGIRIS DISTRICT.											
			Cholam.	Cumbu.							
1 Ootacamund	..	3.68	4.54	..	3.73	..	..	..	..	3.51	3.17
2 Coonoor	..	..	4.43	..	4.07	..	..	..	..	3.86	3.23
3 Gudalur	..	..	3.96	..	3.12	..	..	..	..	2.68	3.25
Average	..	3.68	4.31	..	3.64	..	..	..	..	3.18	3.22
Presidency average	2.83	2.34	3.94	2.59	2.73	2.58	2.10	2.36	1.78	2.99	2.65

APPENDIX XII.

Comparative statement showing the imports into and the exports from the Madras Presidency of important agricultural products and their manufactures in 1934-35 and 1935-36.

Articles.	1934-35.		1935-36.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
FOREIGN IMPORTS.				
Rice—Paddy	Tons	Rs.		Rs.
Rice	99,290	50,27,330	(a) 109,712	65,22,313
Sugar	239,435	1,78,32,237	(b) 73,430	50,83,890
Beef	49,793	43,42,956	(c) 39,514	33,48,750
Cotton—Piecegoods	Cwt.	268,068	33,81,439	(d) 331,630
Cotton—Twist and yarn ..	Yds.	71,163,892	1,34,69,217	(e) 1,19,31,031
Tobacco—Raw	Lb.	6,062,552	64,83,250	68,53,938
Tobacco—Manufactured ..	..	1,421,509	22,25,586	19,66,212
Rubber—Raw	..	42,512	1,26,320	1,44,098
		Nil.	42,728	Nil.
FOREIGN EXPORTS.				
Rice	Tons	Rs.		Rs.
Grain, pulse and flour, other than rice	..	72,905	89,71,133	(f) 70,664
Chillies	Cwt.	6,605	4,79,253	5,979
Pepper	..	63,986	12,36,719	43,732
Ginger	..	60,381	18,87,594	24,039
Cardamoms	..	9,887	2,34,053	3,698
Onions	..	7,043	11,05,261	8,209
Cashewnuts	..	560,519	15,05,423	516,793
Seeds—Groundnuts	Tons	5,786	61,11,790	8,263
Seeds—Castor	..	439,370	4,99,76,108	332,230
Cakes—Groundnut	..	34,666	41,78,234	18,935
Cakes—Rape and Gingelly ..	..	49,512	30,35,695	38,745
Cotton—Raw	..	26,335	1,74,34,968	(g) 13,800
Cotton—Manufactured other than piecegoods	Value	..	12,61,862	..
Cotton—Piecegoods	Yds.	21,577,014	81,74,425	22,162,987
Coir	Cwt.	140,577	72,50,104	(h) 213,654
Tea (black)	Lb.	48,138,633	4,25,73,015	(i) 50,670,183
Coir—Manufactured	Cwt.	622,732	79,19,427	681,288
Tobacco—Raw	Lb.	16,328,174	60,65,186	(j) 20,026,691
Tobacco—Manufactured ..	..	339,257	2,79,803	(k) 845,789
Rubber—Raw	..	11,597,684	37,42,397	(l) 17,863,793
				(m) 56,67,572
COASTWISE IMPORTS.				
Rice—In the husk (paddy) ..	Tons	Rs.		Rs.
Rice—Not in the husk	..	88,329	42,99,083	103,294
Pulses	..	682,990	4,44,88,626	(n) 57,92,253
Cotton—Raw	..	151,549	1,50,71,045	(o) 6,33,16
Cotton—Piecegoods	Yds.	9,760	67,85,837	12,278
		69,209,315	2,50,20,654	53,742,491
COASTWISE EXPORTS.				
Cotton—Raw	Tons	Rs.		Rs.
Cotton—Twist and yarn	Lb.	17,702	1,46,51,740	14,288
Tea	..	24,512,796	1,39,74,012	30,002,014
		2,207,686	17,22,166	2,893,473

- (a) Imported mainly from Indo-China and Siam.
 (b) Imported mainly from Siam.
 (c) Mainly from Java (39,549 tons).
 (d) Imported mainly from the Straits Settlements (153,722 cwt.) and Ceylon (73,227 cwt.).
 (e) Imported mainly from the United Kingdom (93,24 lakhs) and Japan (24,47 lakhs).
 (f) Mainly from the United States (1,00 million lb.).
 (g) Mainly sent to Ceylon (64,536 tons).
 (h) Mainly to the United Kingdom.
 (i) Solely to Ceylon.
 (j) Java took 27 per cent and the United Kingdom (11 per cent).
 (k) Exported to France (82,553 cwt.) and the United Kingdom (71,034 cwt.).
 (l) Exported mainly to the United Kingdom (46,54 million lb.).
 (m) Mainly to the United Kingdom (Rs. 31,34 lakhs), Germany (Rs. 15,74 lakhs) and Netherlands (Rs. 10,03 lakhs).
 (n) Exported mainly to the United Kingdom (11,87 million lb.) and Japan (5,62 million lb.).
 (o) Sent mainly to Ceylon (226,959 lb. of cigarettes).
 (p) Sent mainly to the United Kingdom (Rs. 220,38 lakhs), Ceylon (Rs. 17,53 lakhs), and Italy (Rs. 7,44 lakhs).
 (q) Mainly from Burma.
 (r) Mainly from Bombay.
 (s) Mainly from Siam (Rs. 74,40 lakhs).
 (t) Mainly to Bengal.

28/12/83

J.S. 2112 N3

N36

APPENDIX XIII.

Number of live-stock and agricultural machinery and implements in each district in Madras Presidency as ascertained by a census held in January 1935. (Revised).

Districts.	Cattle.									Districts.
	Males.				Females.					
	Breeding bulls, i.e., males over three years kept for breeding purposes.	Working bullocks, i.e., bullocks and uncastrated males over three years kept for work only.	Bulls and bullocks over three years not in use for breeding or work.	Young stock.	Breeding cows, i.e., cows over three years kept for breeding or milk production.	Cows over three years used for work.	Cows over three years not in use for work or breeding purposes.			
							(1)	(2)		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)		
Ganjam ..	13,523	311,494	35,159	47,102	51,877	213,624	32,691	23,340	Ganjam.	
Vizagapatnam ..	12,910	462,493	92,880	58,584	50,544	284,377	32,662	32,710	Vizagapatnam.	
East Godavari ..	8,339	234,168	47,795	11,875	32,558	189,416	7,807	42,719	East Godavari.	
West Godavari ..	1,177	134,407	16,025	24,033	30,824	125,067	20,126	32,372	West Godavari.	
Kistna ..	4,082	143,162	11,932	23,771	35,079	129,057	20,115	10,446	Kistna.	
Guntur ..	990	199,094	16,148	27,683	25,277	117,236	8,544	9,456	Guntur.	
Kur'ool ..	539	163,943	15,871	11,665	25,617	75,241	4,624	19,130	Kur'ool.	
Bellary ..	1,328	126,956	12,524	26,054	33,353	94,652	8,012	9,249	Bellary.	
Anantapur ..	4,466	192,782	25,321	32,153	32,551	125,877	19,113	17,874	Anantapur.	
Cuddapah ..	2,731	67,174	39,211	11,825	17,219	59,223	13,158	12,156	Cuddapah.	
Nellore ..	784	193,505	26,237	31,268	32,584	184,773	13,253	15,653	Nellore.	
Chingleput ..	7,216	265,270	14,099	29,565	32,614	179,062	15,923	55,460	Chingleput.	
Madras ..	231	2,586	633	321	577	3,539	545	270	Madras.	
South Arcot ..	25,137	325,860	31,180	49,574	62,355	245,027	61,758	53,921	South Arcot.	
Chittoor ..	2,984	302,791	31,893	65,974	62,701	254,162	32,713	26,312	Chittoor.	
North Arcot ..	15,195	387,181	39,818	43,151	69,925	214,653	122,850	20,312	North Arcot.	
Salem ..	15,428	355,162	37,510	76,800	78,878	223,065	314,255	56,315	Salem.	
Coimbatore ..	13,464	357,907	51,151	85,377	97,311	256,462	113,341	35,947	Coimbatore.	
Trichinopoly ..	4,102	328,060	24,512	48,123	63,981	183,831	79,177	27,493	Trichinopoly.	
Tanjore ..	5,730	357,106	17,920	45,552	60,134	262,534	7,089	28,822	Tanjore.	
Madura ..	10,464	277,714	22,753	44,504	56,267	131,450	36,998	28,822	Madura.	
Ramanad ..	3,554	239,254	21,209	28,559	34,262	102,608	38,952	19,257	Ramanad.	
Tinnevely ..	2,347	231,518	21,779	23,391	30,326	129,576	3,652	10,031	Tinnevely.	
Malabar ..	1,162	218,435	9,056	73,923	316,291	2,741	990	14,538	Malabar.	
South Kanara ..	1,962	193,562	9,665	38,317	53,519	182,718	400	1,421	South Kanara.	
The Nilgiris ..	963	5,154	1,140	2,142	2,065	16,519	311	867	The Nilgiris.	
Total ..	189,285	6,177,708	655,170	966,992	1,286,279	4,285,273	1,115,370	573,535	Total.	

Districts.	Buffaloes.										Districts.
	Males.					Females.					
	Young stock.		Breeding bulls, i.e., entire males over three years kept for breeding purposes.	Working bullocks, i.e., bullocks and uncastrated males over three years kept for work only.	Bulls and bullocks over three years not in use for breeding or work.	Young stock.		Breeding cows, i.e., cows over three years kept for breeding or milk production.	Cows over three years used for work.	Cows over three years not in use for work or breeding purposes.	
	One year.	One to three years of age.				One to three years of age.	Under one year.				
(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)			
	61,498	14,698	110,526	8,800	9,117	11,651	43,672	12,738	6,560	Ganjam.	
	93,034	17,316	121,601	27,841	23,229	25,339	138,298	27,267	14,239	Vizagapatnam.	
	68,375	11,709	40,648	9,077	22,142	19,602	109,653	15,629	12,733	East Godavari.	
	40,075	6,637	49,444	5,165	22,437	17,310	101,511	17,224	7,531	West Godavari.	
	45,165	8,896	40,207	4,647	23,701	32,169	199,073	14,346	10,946	Kistna.	
	40,146	4,926	54,436	7,714	88,166	42,399	221,511	17,597	26,748	Guntur.	
	20,179	2,130	9,094	2,531	25,211	20,965	142,043	11,198	10,597	Kur'ool.	
	24,973	2,065	3,376	2,187	13,354	8,785	71,918	5,925	5,919	Bellary.	
	32,550	4,080	10,207	4,023	14,690	12,129	65,169	8,601	8,601	Anantapur.	
	15,435	4,873	17,379	5,472	20,099	13,961	151,332	17,629	15,469	Nellore.	
	58,414	8,827	32,654	8,799	44,701	39,778	212,080	12,444	13,794	Chingleput.	
	57,781	5,113	32,343	3,173	13,480	16,454	72,761	7,657	7,656	Madras.	
	1,639	1,363	515	64	435	432	2,839	316	124	South Arcot.	
	6,631	6,391	3,299	1,431	9,343	10,294	47,515	9,707	6,723	Chittoor.	
	75,552	71,378	22,975	1,236	15,470	18,349	77,911	5,972	6,352	North Arcot.	
	10,420	64,093	31,380	4,891	12,579	13,778	66,304	6,639	8,432	Salem.	
	31,237	75,696	3,422	5,331	1,522	7,710	71,399	7,767	7,615	Coimbatore.	
	30,554	86,236	3,650	2,959	22,731	9,921	95,225	14,255	10,579	Trichinopoly.	
Tamilnad ..	51,095	56,672	4,493	12,472	10,868	12,899	69,439	16,447	8,764	Tamilnad.	
Tanjore ..	55,556	70,448	4,691	35,577	2,392	15,697	99,113	9,621	4,834	Tanjore.	
Madura ..	53,331	52,033	3,084	15,723	3,007	10,887	89,830	12,655	7,675	Madura.	
Ramanad ..	29,230	22,115	1,277	14,357	2,245	9,096	46,572	8,456	6,094	Ramanad.	
Tinnevely ..	34,929	57,724	5,779	18,264	3,211	11,069	79,441	5,155	7,965	Tinnevely.	
Malabar ..	46,474	60,546	2,640	125,346	1,263	4,919	39,723	400	1,172	Malabar.	
South Kanara ..	46,47	58,647	2,467	152,346	4,901	4,920	38,723	400	1,421	South Kanara.	
The Nilgiris ..	3,941	2,703	502	1,582	266	1,027	1,251	10,693	181	The Nilgiris.	
Total ..	1,231,529	1,319,254	144,200	1,116,701	130,378	498,230	408,201	2,395,944	267,463	Total.	

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தமிழ்நாடு ஆவணக்காப்பக நூலகம்,
எழும்பு, சென்னை-600 088.

உவனாத்தாள்.

சே எண் :

ப. எண் :

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