

REPORT ON THE ADMINISTRATION OF THE JAILS OF THE MADRAS PRESIDENCY, 1934

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No. A.

OFFICE OF THE
INSPECTOR-GENERAL OF PRISONS,
MOUNT ROAD, MADRAS,
Dated the 15th April 1935.

From

LIEUT.-COL. M. M. KHAN, I.M.S.,
ACTING INSPECTOR-GENERAL OF PRISONS,

To

THE SECRETARY TO THE GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS,
LAW (GENERAL) DEPARTMENT,
FORT ST. GEORGE, MADRAS.

SIR,

Introductory.—I have the honour to submit my report on the administration of the Jail Department for the year 1934.

2. *Inspector-General of Prisons.*—Lieut-Col. G. W. Maconachie, M.B., I.M.S., the permanent Inspector-General of Prisons, proceeded on combined leave for two years and four months from 6th March 1934, from which date to the close of the year I held charge of the department.

The Office of the Inspector-General of Prisons was shifted from Ootacamund to Madras in August 1934 and is located in a portion of the Army Clothing Factory Buildings, Mount Road, Madras. (G.O. Ms. No. 1971-(36 S.), Law General, dated the 2nd July 1934.)

3. *Classes of Prisons.*—There was no change in the number of Central Jails (9), District Jails (3), Borstal Schools (2), and Special Jails (3), during the year, but the number of sub-jails increased from 300 to 301, consequent on the opening of a new sub-jail at Chintapalli in the Vizagapatam district, with effect from 3rd February 1934. (G.O. Ms. No. 1869, Revenue, dated the 16th October 1933.)

JUDICIAL STATISTICS.

4. *General Summary.*—The year opened with a population of 14,581 prisoners of all classes; 106,548 were received and 105,321 discharged, leaving 15,808 in confinement at the close of the year. The daily average number confined rose slightly from 14,760.90 to 14,958.89.

5. *Statement No. I—Convicts.*—At the beginning of the year, the convict population stood at 11,173 males and 256 females. 29,829 males and 1,504 females were received by direct committal during the year, as compared with 25,843 males and 1,353 females in the year previous. The largest number of direct committals was, as was the case for the last two years, from Madura district, viz., 2,088. Madras comes next with 1,651 followed by Coimbatore (1,629), South Arcot

(1,070), Salem (1,069), Ganjam (954), North Arcot (885), Cuddapah (814), Malabar (754), Tanjore (747), Chingleput (643), and Kurnool (641). The number of convicts received by transfer amounted to 25,262 against 24,037 in the previous year. Of this number, 21,328 were admitted to sub-jails *en route* to jails or sub-jails; 3,584 including 75 from other Provinces, were received to undergo sentence and 350 were received *en route* to other jails. Of those discharged during the year, 24,756 were inter-transfers between jails in the Province, 2,736 were released on appeal, 22,030 on expiry of sentence, 5,628 under remission rules, against 23,682, 2,487, 19,047 and 5,659, respectively, in the preceding year. The number of convicts released by order of Government fell from 957 to 380, of which, 195 were released on the recommendation of Advisory Boards, 19 on medical grounds, 21 on licence scheme, 43 on suspension of sentence scheme, 44 under the scheme of premature release of Mappilla Rebellion prisoners and 58 on other grounds, including 4 female prisoners convicted of infanticide and placed under the care of the Madras Seva Sadan and the Rescue Home maintained by the Salvation Army, Madras. Forty-four were transferred to the Andamans, 27 to the Mental Hospital, Madras, 4 escaped and remained at large, 140 were executed and 131 died. At the close of the year, 12,148 remained in custody, against 11,429 in 1933. The daily average decreased from 11,801.72 to 11,725.00 or 76.72 less than in the previous year.

In the mental defective section of the District Jail, Cuddalore, 56 prisoners were confined at the beginning of the year and 31 were admitted during the year making a total of 87. Of this number, 16 were released or transferred to other jails, 14 were certified as sane, leaving 57 at the close of the year—mental defectives 46, epileptics 10 and recovered criminal lunatic 1. Special arrangements are made to deal with these prisoners and they are carefully looked after and employed on suitable work.

There were 83 lepers at the beginning of the year, in the leper annexe, Central Jail, Salem. Fifty-four were received during the year by transfer from other jails and 4 were received by direct committal making a total of 141. Of this number, 46 were discharged during the year leaving a balance of 95 at the close of the year.

6. *Statement No. XVIII—Undertrial Prisoners.*—There were 2,362 prisoners of this class confined in the jails and sub-jails at the beginning of the year and 44,932 were received during the year making a total of 47,294. The daily average increased from 2,376.06 to 2,650.63. Of this number, 2,323.21 relate to sub-jails, as against 2,048.83 in the previous year.

Excluding transfers and those that remained at the end of the year awaiting trial, 29,324 undertrials were disposed of during the year. Of this number, 11,010 or 37.55 per cent were convicted and 18,280 or 62.34 per cent acquitted and released, as against 9,934 or 37.31 per cent and 16,661 or 62.58 per cent, respectively, in the previous year. There were 16 escapes, all from sub-jails and 18 deaths, 14 of which took place in sub-jails. At the end of the year, 2,909 remained in custody awaiting trial, as compared with 2,362 in the preceding year.

The average period of detention before Sessions Courts rose from 26.71 to 36.98 days and that before Magistrates from 16.91 to 17.93 days. The increase in the average period of detention is disappointing and calls for improvement.

7. *Civil Prisoners.*—At the beginning of the year, there were 790 civil prisoners in custody including 12 state prisoners. The number admitted during the year was 5,027 making a total of 5,817 prisoners dealt with. Of this number, 5,052 were released, 10 transferred and 3 died, leaving a population of 752 at the end of the year. The daily average was 583.26 as compared with 583.12 in 1933.

8. *State Prisoners.*—The year opened with 12 state prisoners in custody and 2 were admitted during the year making a total of 14. Of these, 2 were released and 1 was transferred to the Sub-Jail at Damoh. There were 11 state prisoners in custody at the end of the year. The daily average was 11.92.

9. *Statement No. II—Religion of Convicts.*—Of the 31,333 convicts admitted during the year, 88.47 per cent were Hindus including Sikhs, 8.18 Muhammadans, 2.81 Christians, 0.04 Buddhists and Jains and 0.50 all other ~~castes~~ ^{castes}, as compared with 88.15, 7.40, 3.24, 0.12 and 1.09, respectively, in the preceding year.

10. *Age of Convicts.*—The number of persons convicted under the age of 16

advanced from 27 to 49; 16 to 18 years from 701 to 817; 19 to 21 years from 1,897 to 2,150; 22 to 30 years from 11,822 to 13,883; 31 to 40 years from 7,741 to 8,954; 41 to 60 years from 4,596 to 4,965 and above 60 years from 412 to 515. The increase was more or less due to the increase in the number of admissions during the year.

11. *Appendix to Statement No. II—Age of Children, Juveniles and Adolescents.*—The number of children under 14 years admitted into jails was 13 as against 6 in the previous year. The admissions from 14 to 15 years, 16 to 20 years and 21 to 23 years also advanced from 21 to 36, 1,819 to 2,092 and 2,178 to 2,423, respectively.

12. *Education.*—The percentage of literate and illiterate convicts admitted during the year works out to 17.27 and 82.73, respectively, as compared with 18.80 and 81.20 in 1933.

13. *Previous Occupation.*—There has been a uniform increase under all classes, except under "Persons engaged in agriculture and with animals" and "Persons employed under mechanical arts, etc.", the percentage of which declined from 39.96 and 3.58 to 38.51 and 2.25, respectively. The increase is chiefly noticeable against "Miscellaneous persons not classed otherwise" and "Persons engaged in commerce and trade," viz., from 40.92 to 43.27 and 5.73 to 6.02, respectively.

14. *Statement No. III—Nature and Length of Sentences.*—The percentage of convicts sentenced to rigorous imprisonment fell from 84.71 to 82.53, while that of convicts sentenced to simple imprisonment advanced from 15.27 to 17.47. The number of persons sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping was 1 against 5 in 1933. No person was sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement during the year. Of the convicts admitted, 172 were sentenced to death, 185 to transportation for life, as compared with 199 and 233, respectively, in the previous year. No prisoner was sentenced to transportation for a term of years. The increase from 9,949 to 12,731 in the number of persons sentenced to terms of imprisonment not exceeding one month is very disappointing. The number of persons sentenced to imprisonment above one month and not exceeding three months also rose from 7,514 to 7,718. As has already been stated, year after year, the only remedy for the drastic curtailment of short sentences is the introduction of a Probation of Offenders Act and it is hoped that the Act will be brought into force as early as possible. Of the 12,148 convicts that remained in jails at the end of the year, 46 were under sentence of death, 1,205 were sentenced to transportation for life, 15 to transportation

for a term of years, 126 to periods of imprisonment exceeding ten years, 5,037 to terms above one year and not exceeding ten years and 5,719 to periods not exceeding one year.

15. *Statement No. IV—Previously Convicted Prisoners.*—Of the total number of convicts admitted during the year, 2,821 or 9.00 per cent had been previously convicted as against 2,858 or 10.51 per cent in 1933. The figure 2,821 includes 275 committed for the first time, in default of finding security under section 110, of the Criminal Procedure Code. Of the remainder, 1,716 had one previous conviction, 429 two previous convictions and 401 more than two previous convictions. Of the total admissions, the number of convicts identified and classified as habituals during the year under report was 2,821, of which, 2,814 were identified as such, prior to conviction and 7 classified by Superintendents of Jails.

The requirements of section 27 of the Prisons Act IX of 1894, in regard to the separation of prisoners have been complied with in all Central and District Jails. The worst type of incorrigible habitual offenders are incarcerated in the Salem and Vizagapatam Central Jails, which are classified as Special Habitual Jails, so that only the less hardened members of the fraternity are detained in custody in ordinary Jails.

16. *Classification—Star Class System.*—There were 371 star class convicts at the beginning of the year and 732 were classified as such during the year making a total of 1,103. Of this number, 588 were discharged, leaving 515 at the end of the year. This system of classification which has for its object the prevention of contamination of the lesser criminal by those more experienced in crime, continued to be satisfactory. It is appreciated by the prisoners and has undoubtedly improved the moral tone and discipline of jails. Star class prisoners are housed apart from others at night and as far as practicable, at work, parades, schools, recreation, etc., and are permitted to enjoy certain privileges, such as mild recreation after lock up, special clothing, Indian music, etc.

17. *Classification of Prisoners into A and B Classes.*—There were 9 "A" class prisoners connected with Civil Disobedience Movement in confinement at the beginning of the year and they were all released during the year, 8 on expiry of sentence and 1 by order of Government. There were no admissions of this class of prisoners during the year under report.

Twenty prisoners of the "B" class concerned in the Civil Disobedience Movement were also in custody at the opening of the year. Of this number, 14 were released on expiry of sentence and 5 by order of Govern-

ment, leaving 1 at the end of the year, who was also released in 1935 by order of Government.

As regards ordinary special class prisoners, there were 1 "A" and 41 "B" class prisoners at the beginning of the year. One "A" and 49 "B" class prisoners were admitted during the year making a total of 2 "A" and 90 "B". Both the "A" class prisoners were released during the year, 1 on expiry of sentence and the other by order of Government. Of the 90 "B" class prisoners, 24 were released on expiry of sentence, 2 by order of Government and 17 were reclassified otherwise, leaving 47 at the end of the year.

18. *Youthful Offenders.*—It is disappointing to note that the number of youthful offenders under the age of 15 admitted to jails rose from 2 to 23. Of this number, no less than 21 were admitted into the District Jail, Madura, with terms of imprisonment ranging from 1 to 7 days under the Nuisance and Gaming Acts. The remaining 2 were admitted into the Penitentiary, Madras, and the Presidency Jail for Women, Vellore. Of the 23 juveniles admitted, 22 were released from custody after an average detention of 3 days and the 1 admitted into the Presidency Jail for Women, Vellore, was released on appeal after a detention of 108 days. In this connexion I beg to bring to the notice of Government the undesirability of committing juveniles to prisons and request that the attention of Magistrates may be drawn to the necessity of dealing with juvenile delinquency without committing them to prisons.

19. *Borstal Schools.*—The number of inmates detained in the Borstal Schools at Tanjore and Palamcottah on the last day of 1933 was 663. During the year, 269 adolescent offenders were received by direct committal, 52 by transfers, 4 by recapture and 1 by re-committal on forfeiture of licence. Of the 52 received by transfer, 2 were from Certified Schools and 37 were re-admissions from Government hospitals after undergoing treatment. Thirteen ~~return~~ ^{were} transfers under the Prisoners Testimony Act. Of the total, viz., 989, 11 were transferred under the Prisoners Testimony Act, 4 released on appeal, 235 on expiry of detention period, 24 were released under the orders of Government, of which 21 were on licence and 3 on medical grounds. Forty-one were transferred to Government Headquarter Hospitals, 2 were transferred to the jails in the province and 1 to the Borstal School, Lahore, 1 released on bail and 2 escaped, leaving 668 at the close of the year. The administration of the schools continued to be satisfactory.

20. *Escapes and Recaptures.*—There were 20 escapes during the year, as against 21 in 1933, 6 being from intramural and 14

from extramural custody. Three occurred in Central Jails, 4 each in Borstal Schools and District Jails and 9 in sub-jails. Of those who escaped during the year, 16 were recaptured. Fifteen out of 20 who escaped had unexpired sentences of less than a year, 4 above 1 year and under 7 years and 1 above 7 years. Of the 6 intramural escapes, Coimbatore Central Jail and the Borstal School, Tanjore, are responsible for 2 each and sub-jails 2. Of the 14 extramural escapes, 2 each relate to the District Jail, Cuddalore, and the Borstal School, Tanjore, 1 each to the Central Jail, Rajahmundry, District Jails, Madura, and Berhampur and 7 to sub-jails. Of those who escaped during the previous ten years, 27 were remaining uncaptured on 31st December 1933. Of this number, 6 were recaptured during the year under report. As usual, slack supervision and over-confidence in the prisoners were largely responsible for these escapes from custody and the officers responsible were suitably dealt with.

21. *Statement No. VI—Offences and Punishments.*—During the year, there was a noticeable decline in the total number of offences, viz., from 1,786 to 1,420. This figure includes 3 offences dealt with by Criminal Courts. Though the fall in the number of offences is partly attributed to the drop in the prison population, a very definite improvement is noticeable under offences relating to work and prohibited articles, which is a welcome feature. Of the number of offences dealt with by Superintendents, 803 were major and 614 minor, as against 986 and 798, respectively, in 1933. A decrease is noticeable under all heads of offences except under offences dealt with by Criminal Courts, which rose from 2 to 3. The drop from 75 to 56 under assaults reveals more rigid enforcement of the rules and less disposition on the part of the convicts to take the law into their own hands. Of the 56 cases under assaults, 49 were classed as major offences and 7 minor. Of the former, 15 relate to Cannanore, 10 to Salem, 5 each to Bellary and Vizagapatam, 4 to Coimbatore, 3 to Berhampur, 2 each to Madura and the Penitentiary, Madras, and 1 each to Rajahmundry, Cuddalore and Tanjore. Seven convicts were awarded corporal punishment in dealing with these cases of assault. Of the three offences dealt with by Criminal Courts, one was for attempt to commit suicide, another for assault on a convict and the third one for attempt to escape. The total number of punishments and the ratio per cent of punishments to average strength correspondingly declined from 1,786 to 1,420 and 15.13 to 12.11. Under minor punishments, there was a reduction in all forms of punishment, except penal diet, with or without cellular confinement not exceeding 48 hours and hand cuffs and link fetters, which rose from zero to 6

and 144 to 163, respectively. Under major punishments "other punishments" increased from 486 to 535 and combination of minor punishments from zero to 10. Among Central Jails, Salem, as in the previous year, shows the largest number of punishments, viz., 247 with a percentage of 20.22. Vellore and the Penitentiary, Madras, come next with 198 each and a percentage of 14.06 and 24.18, respectively. Coimbatore, Trichinopoly, Rajahmundry, Cannanore, Bellary and Vizagapatam follow with 120, 101, 69, 68, 41 and 27 and with percentages of 8.55, 9.37, 7.15, 10.29, 6.66 and 4.87, respectively. Among District Jails, the Wellesley Sanatorium Jail, Bellary, returns the largest number of punishments, viz., 156, with a percentage of 138.73 and is followed by the Presidency Jail for Women, Vellore, with 26 and 11.16. Vizagapatam and Borstal School, Palamcottah, record a low percentage of punishments. Hunger strikes were resorted to by some of the Terrorist prisoners on some pretext or other and were seldom of serious import. There were two cases of prolonged hunger strike in the Central Jail, Cannanore, by Terrorist prisoners concerned in the Madras Conspiracy Case. They were prosecuted but their cases were not disposed of before the close of the year under review.

22. *Corporal Punishments.*—During the year, corporal punishment was awarded to 9 prisoners, as against 18 in the previous year, 7 for assaults on officials and fellow prisoners and 2 for contumaciously refusing to work and eat food. The following table gives further particulars of these whippings:—

	Jails.	
	Total Central and District Jails for 1934.	Total for 1933.
(1) Total number of male prisoners for the year	28,907	27,832
(2) Total number of jail offences.*	1,163	1,514
(3) Total number of prisoners punished by whipping—		
From 5 to 10 stripes	...	...
From 11 to 15 stripes	1	2
From 16 to 20 stripes	...	...
From 21 to 25 stripes	2	6
From 26 to 30 stripes	6	10
Total	9	18
(4) Percentage of items 3 to 1	0.03	0.06
(5) Percentage of items 3 to 2	0.77	1.19
(6) Total number of prisoners in whose cases (a) death or (b) illness has been directly or indirectly the effect of corporal punishment—		
(a) Deaths	...	...
(b) Illness	...	...

* Excludes offences dealt with by Criminal Courts, offences committed by female prisoners, offences committed in sub-jails and offences punished by warnings only.

Three of these whippings were inflicted in the habitual jail at Vizagapatam, 3 in the Central Jail, Cannanore, 2 in the Penitentiary,

Madras and 1 in the Central Jail, Coimbatore.

At Vizagapatam, 2 habituals and 1 incorrigible convict were awarded 30 stripes each for unprovoked assault or attempted assault on the warder staff. At Cannanore, 1 casual convict was awarded 24 stripes for contumaciously refusing to work and eat his food and another 15 stripes for contumaciously refusing to work and the third one 24 stripes for unprovoked assault on the jailor. At the Penitentiary, Madras, two casual convicts were given 30 stripes each for conspiring with one another to make a murderous assault on two other convicts and causing them serious injuries. At Coimbatore, a habitual convict, who assaulted the compounder and the convict orderly, was given 30 stripes. Though flogging is a brutal punishment, it is one which cannot be avoided for keeping the vicious type of criminal in hand. As long as it is retained for this purpose and wisely regulated there will be no harm done.

23. *Conduct of Habituals.*—The year opened with 2,902 habitual convicts and 3,764 were admitted during the year making a total of 6,666 out of a convict population of 42,840. The corresponding figures for the previous year are 2,854, 3,832 and 6,686. The habituals formed 15.56 per cent of the convict population against 16.85 in 1933 and were recipients of 30.12 per cent of the punishments and 33.33 per cent of the whippings inflicted. Their conduct on the whole was satisfactory, as they were shrewd enough to appreciate that good conduct while in custody pays better than misbehaviour. Nothing has yet been done to tackle seriously the problem of the professional and incorrigible criminal and so I must continue to press for legislation to be enacted for dealing adequately and courageously with recidivism.

24. *Education of Convicts.*—The system of education imparted to convicts was the same as that followed in the previous years. The number of convicts and Borstal inmates on the rolls at the beginning of the year was 2,321 and the number admitted during the year 2,577 making a total of 4,898. Two thousand and four hundred were discharged during the year, leaving 2,498 at the close of the year. Of those discharged, viz., 2,400, 2,016 or 84.00 per cent were illiterate and 384 or 16.00 per cent literate on admission and 853 or 35.54 per cent were illiterate and 1,547 or 64.46 per cent literate on release.

Each jail has its own religious and moral instructors who attend and address the prisoners of their particular faith and religious persuasion on moral and religious subjects. These informal lectures do a vast amount of good and are much appreciated by the prisoners. There were in all 39 Christian, 19 Hindu and 5 Muhammadan instructors and

909 lectures were delivered against 955 in the previous year. As the conveyance allowance has been discontinued, the visits of moral and religious lecturers diminished considerably. The Toc H Group, Madras and the Salvation Army continued to visit the Penitentiary, Madras and I am much indebted to them for the valuable assistance rendered in educating, training and preparing prisoners for a better life on release.

Ambulance and First Aid Training continued to be effectively imparted. Over and above the convicts and Borstal inmates trained in previous years, 522 new admissions were given training during the year under report. Of these, 75 obtained Ambulance and First Aid certificates by passing the requisite examination held by the Medical Department. Three hundred and eighteen were discharged during the year, many of whom had not the opportunity to appear for the test and 204 continued to be under training. Scout craft forms a special feature of the training in the Borstal Schools and adolescent sections of jails and continued to make good headway. The training appeals to the boys and it has a most salutary effect on them.

25. *Aid on Discharge.*—Out of 28,033 prisoners released during the year, 963 were helped by the Discharge Prisoners' Aid Society. The following statement shows the work done by the Central and Branch organizations:—

Centres.	Number of discharged prisoners assisted.		Number of probation officers appointed.	
	1933.	1934.	1933.	1934.
Central Society, Madras.	163	181	40	47
<i>District Societies.</i>				
Rajahmundry	190	23	42	55
Vellore	85	120	62	46
Trichinopoly	35	47	3	7
Coimbatore	114	163	163	211
Cannanore	41	18	122	415
Salem	10	6	10	70
Bellary	119	164	62	68
Vizagapatam	3	4	...	...
Tanjore	101	110	...	110
Tinnevely	128	70	25	526
Cuddalore	8	2	29	12
Madura	30	32	41	27
Berhampur	1	3	...	9
Nellore	6	6	20	18
Mangalore	2	2	56	14
Chittoor	11	7	11	7
Total	1,050	963	691	1,642

The several kinds of help rendered were chiefly supply of food and clothing, shelter at the Society's homes, grant of subsistence allowance, trainfare, etc. The employment problem was acute during the year and hence all cases in this direction could not be attended with success.

As regards the establishment of a Women's home at Vellore referred to in my last report, it is observed that a site has since been alienated and the building will be ready by the end of 1935.

Superintendents continued to furnish the branch societies concerned with the monthly release list of prisoners and the honorary secretaries or agents visited the institutions frequently for interviewing prisoners and ascertaining the nature of help they would be in need of on release.

The Bellary Muslim Prisoners' Aid Society gave the usual feeding to Muhammadan prisoners on Ramzan Day; the prisoners in the District Jail, Madura were given a treat on Deepavali Day.

Two dramatic benefit performances were arranged for during the year one at Vellore and the other at Karur, in aid of the Vellore and Trichinopoly branch societies respectively.

It is noted that the Malabar (Cannanore) branch organisation has agreed to undertake and carry on the function of the Moplah Aid Committee. The Honorary Secretary hopes that as a result of this proposal there will be scope for improving and enlarging the activities of the Society.

The Tinnevely branch has in addition to its usual work undertaken the task of reclaiming Maravars and a wandering criminal tribe known as Thottia Naick Gang.

I consider that as a whole, the Discharged Prisoners' Aid Society continued to do very useful work. It is generally felt that the need for the appointment of more probation officers is apparent in view of the fact that prisoners who pass through the Society receiving various kinds of assistance realise that, if they be under the control of or watched by probation officers it will not only be a source of relief from outside disturbance, but will also go a long way in the gradual removal of the stigma attaching to them by reason of their having been criminals.

The Hon'ble Diwan Bahadur G. Narayanaswami Chetti Garu, C.I.E., was as usual untiring in his labours and did very useful propaganda work during the year. He has been visiting distant centres of the Society in the Presidency at his own personal inconvenience and cost.

It is also gratifying to note that the several branch Secretaries had been carrying on the work of the Society enthusiastically.

26. *Fetters*.—Fetters were imposed on 382 prisoners as a jail punishment against 607 in the previous year. The fall is apparently due to the less number of Civil Disobedience Movement prisoners dealt with during the year. Eight prisoners were

fettered for purposes of safe custody. Six of these were imposed on habitual prisoners and the remaining two on escapees.

27. *Statement C—Remission System*.—The number of convicts who came under the remission system in Central and District Jails fell from 5,659 to 5,628 in the year under report. The maximum remission earned was 1,729 days by a convict confined in the Central Jail, Coimbatore, and the maximum gratuity of Rs. 125-9-0 was earned by a convict in the same jail. Only one convict, who came under the remission system, failed to gain remission. Extra remission for continuous good conduct was awarded to 2,398, as against 2,477 in the previous year. Extra remission for special excellence in or successful teaching of handicrafts was granted to 1,478 convicts, as against 1,314 in 1933. Only six convicts preferred gratuity for extra work done and the total amount so earned by them was Rs. 63-2-9.

28. *Advisory Boards*.—Eighteen Advisory Board meetings were held in different jails during the year. The cases of 534 long term casuals were considered and 220 of these were recommended to Government for conditional release. The Government sanctioned the release of 195; six were considered unsuitable for conditional release and 19 were pending decision of Government at the end of the year. Out of these 195, one was released under remission rules before the receipt of orders of Government and the rest were all released on receipt of orders of Government during the year. One case pending orders of Government on 31st December 1933 was also released during the year.

Under the scheme of release on licence applicable to Borstal inmates, 21 cases were considered by the Board of Visitors and all of them were released during the year under the orders of Government.

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS NOS. IX TO XIII AND STATEMENT G.

29. *Total Expenditure*.—Excluding, as usual, the outlay on Jail buildings by the Public Works Department, the total expenditure for the year under review amounted to Rs. 21,14,478-12-8 or Rs. 116-1-0 more than that recorded by the Accountant-General, Madras, in the Chief Controlling Officer's return of expenditure. The difference is mainly due to a sum of Rs. 172-4-0 having been taken as abatement under "Other Miscellaneous Supplies and Services" by that officer instead of as receipts under "XVIII Jails and Convict Settlements." The balance is composed of small items requiring rectification by way of debit to 29 Political, 22 General Administration, etc., during 1935, the particulars of which have been communicated to him. Excluding the

expenditure relating to Certified Schools, for which a separate report is due, the charges relating to Jails and Sub-jails during the year amounted to Rs. 19,84,994-11-9 as against Rs. 19,85,791-6-8 in 1933. The difference of Rs. 796-10-11 is very small and calls for no special remarks, except that we have almost recovered from the abnormal conditions brought about by the large influx of Civil Disobedience Movement prisoners in the year 1930. From the total expenditure, a sum of Rs. 3,63,514-1-4 on account of General supervision, Travelling allowance of Gazetted officers, Petty Construction and Repairs, charges on account of State prisoners detained under the Mappilla Outrages Act and the Ganjam and Vizagapatam Act, Manufactures, Quinine Manufactures, Secunderabad establishment, cost of passages granted to officers under the Superior Service Rules, 1924, and other two minor items (Loss or gain) by exchange (Non-voted) and (Voted) has been deducted as also a sum of Rs. 12,887-13-5 being the sale-proceeds of vegetables, dairy produce and Rs. 1,901-11-3 on account of recoveries of overpayments. A sum of Rs. 2,569-0-11 representing the value of the difference of ration articles between the opening and the closing balances of the year and a sum of Rs. 1,017-6-3 being the value of stationery supplied by the Stationery Department have been added on under Dietary charges and Contingencies, respectively, as required by the Standing Orders of the Government of India. With these adjustments, the net result is the sum of Rs. 16,10,278 exhibited in Statement No. IX against Rs. 16,38,986 in 1933.

30. *Establishment Charges*.—The total expenditure and the cost per head under Establishment increased from Rs. 6,59,480 and Rs. 44-10-10 to Rs. 6,74,332 and Rs. 45-1-3. The increase is chiefly due to the debit of the pay and allowances of Captain M. S. Gupta, I.M.S. (Bt.-Major), during the period of his training and leave salaries drawn by officers and subordinates. Among Central Jails, the Penitentiary exhibits the highest cost per head, viz., Rs. 70-2-10 due to the drawal of Presidency Allowances and the incidence of training pay as stated above. Cannanore comes next with a cost per head of Rs. 69-14-11 due to the drawal of leave salaries and posting of an Indian Medical Service Officer throughout the year. Vizagapatam followed with a cost per head of Rs. 69-2-6 due to the employment of a proportionately large warder force for guarding habitual prisoners. Bellary stands next with a cost per head of Rs. 54-4-8 due to the posting of an Indian Medical Service Officer while Salem for the reason adduced against Vizagapatam shows a cost per head, viz., Rs. 50-12-9. Vellore records the lowest cost per head, viz., Rs. 35-14-10 due

to the posting of a Junior Indian Medical Service Officer and subsequently an Indian Medical Department Officer. The cost per head at Coimbatore, viz., Rs. 35-15-7 approximates to that exhibited by Vellore. Among District Jails Cuddalore tops the list with a cost per head of Rs. 66-3-1 partly due to the low population dealt with and partly to the employment of a special warder staff to guard the Mental section. The limited population in the Wellesley Sanatorium Jail, Bellary, accounts for the high cost per head recorded, viz., Rs. 152-10-2. The Borstal School, Tanjore, exhibits a cost per head of Rs. 104-13-7 followed by Palamcottah with Rs. 103-8-1. The Civil Jail, Madras, as has always been the case, was the most expensive institution.

31. *Dietary Charges*.—There has been a further decline in the total outlay on dietary charges, viz., from Rs. 5,56,908 to Rs. 5,15,303 and the cost per head correspondingly decreased from Rs. 39-4-6 to Rs. 35-13-6. This is due to the more favourable rates at which ration articles were purchased during the year. The Penitentiary, Madras, almost always an expensive Jail, located as it is in the Presidency Town, where food stuffs command a higher price as compared with mufassal, records the highest cost per head of Rs. 37-3-0. Cannanore comes next with a cost per head of Rs. 29-6-11 due to the issue of rice diet to the majority of prisoners. Vellore returned a cost per head of Rs. 29-1-5 which was brought about by the issue of costlier diet to A and B class prisoners. Salem and Bellary followed with Rs. 28-6-1 and Rs. 28-4-9 due to the smaller population catered for. The Borstal School, Palamcottah, stands foremost with a cost per head of Rs. 35-10-0 due apparently to the issue of rice diet to the inmates and to a large investment on Garden and Agricultural expenses. Tanjore comes next, for more or less the same reasons, with a cost per head of Rs. 33-4-3. The high cost of Rs. 27-2-0 at Cuddalore, is due to the issue of rice diet to a large number of prisoners. The Wellesley Sanatorium Jail, Bellary, returned a cost per head of Rs. 34-7-11 which is favourable when compared with previous year and is attributed to the standardization of diets prescribed. The Presidency Jail for Women, Vellore, showed a cost per head of Rs. 35-9-5 which is attributed to the adjustment of the cost of articles supplied by the Central Jail, Vellore, in November and December 1933 in the accounts for February 1934 as also to the dieting of Special class prisoners. The slight difference between individual Jails is due to local conditions such as the issue of rice diet to a large number of prisoners, special diets, the substitution of split dhal for dhalgram, and hence calls for no special

remarks. The District Jail, Berhampur and the Central Jail, Rajahmundry have catered their prisoners economically at Rs. 24-7-8 and Rs. 24-4-2 respectively.

The purchase of articles of ration was made at the most favourable season, as usual, and at the cheapest possible rates. As compared with the previous year, the cost per head on account of diet has declined, during the year under review, in all the jails except, at the Central Jail, Vellore and Borstal School, Palamcottah where the increased expenditure was unavoidable for the reasons cited above. It is pleasing to note that the amount expended on the purchase of vegetables and condiments was very much less, viz., Rs. 23,000-4-6 in the year under report against Rs. 31,128-9-0 in 1933. The value of vegetables and other garden produce realized during the year was Rs. 37,706-4-11 (Rs. 33,784-7-7 on account of issues, made to prisoners and Rs. 3,921-13-4 by sale to the public, etc.) as against Rs. 34,209-11-5. The amount spent on the maintenance of the jail garden was only Rs. 5,940-2-11 against Rs. 4,225-10-7. The net realization on account of garden produce was therefore Rs. 31,766-2-0 against Rs. 29,984-0-10. This is doubtless an improvement as real good efforts have been made in individual jails in developing jail gardens and increasing the supply of vegetables, etc., with a view to curtailing outside purchase. It is hoped that greater improvements will be shown and jail officers will take personal interest in making their jails self supporting in regard to vegetables. The working of the Rice huller at Trichinopoly resulted in a profit of Rs. 5,485-6-7 against Rs. 4,061-3-6 in 1933.

32. *Hospital Charges.*—It is a matter for gratification that there has been a further reduction in the aggregate expenditure under this head from Rs. 52,786 to Rs. 43,355 and the cost per head from Rs. 3-9-3 to Rs. 2-14-4 as a result of the reduced number of sick and the comparatively large realizations from the jail dairies as represented by the larger amount credited under "Proportion of Dairy expenses." The Wellesley Sanatorium Jail records an incomparably high cost per head of Rs. 76-3-10 due to the special treatment afforded to Tubercular patients confined there. The Borstal School, Tanjore, the Penitentiary, Madras, the Borstal School, Palamcottah, the Central Jails, Cannanore, Bellary and District Jail, Madura show a cost per head above the average. The increased cost at Tanjore is due to the issue of extras on medical recommendation. The increase at the Penitentiary, Madras, is due to the purchase of milk from a private contractor when other Jails curtail their expenditure in this direction by the maintenance of dairies, and to the comparatively

large expenditure on extras or special diet for weakly prisoners not in Hospital. For the latter reason, Palamcottah also shows up a cost per head above the average. Due to the increased dairy expenses in the Central Jail, Cannanore, in consequence of the closure of the dairy farm, the cost per head is above the average. The increase in respect of the Central Jail, Bellary and District Jail, Madura is due to a large outlay on medicines.

33. *Clothing and Bedding.*—The total expenditure and the cost per head fell from Rs. 81,734 and Rs. 5-12-3 to Rs. 66,668 and Rs. 4-10-2. Among Central Jails, Vellore, shows the highest cost per head, viz., Rs. 9-9-2 due to the periodical renewal of clothing and bedding. For the same reason, Trichinopoly, Bellary and Penitentiary follow with a cost per head of Rs. 6-0-8, Rs. 5-14-8 and Rs. 5-11-10 respectively. Among District Jails, Berhampur, returned the highest cost per head, viz., Rs. 10-0-4. The increased expenditure is consistent with the increase in the prison population. Variations in different jails call for no remarks, as some jails had to provide special clothing for special class of prisoners or meet the cost of renewals.

34. *Sanitation Charges.*—The total cost and cost per head under this item of charge dropped from Rs. 59,353 and Rs. 4-0-4 to Rs. 55,821 and Rs. 3-11-8 respectively. The Wellesley Sanatorium Jail, Bellary, returned the highest cost per head, viz., Rs. 11-0-9 due to the repair of the water carts and the supply of water from the Junior Certified School, Bellary. The Civil Jail, Madras, as usual exhibits a relatively high cost per head, viz., Rs. 48-3-3 due to the employment of a staff of menials for scavenging purposes. The high cost per head at the Presidency Jail for Women, Vellore, is due to the working of an oil engine. Penitentiary shows a cost per head of Rs. 7-5-5 due to the closure of the jail wells and the necessity to obtain Corporation pipe water for bathing and conservancy purposes. The high cost per head at Tanjore is brought about by the fact that the Electric current charges are to be paid for the supply of water. The payment of usual Municipal water tax helped to show a relatively increased cost per head at Bellary. The cost per head at the Central Jail, Cannanore, is due to the expenditure on account of frequent repairs to engines and pumps.

35. *Charges for Moving.*—There has been a further reduction in the expenditure under this head, viz., from Rs. 53,994 to Rs. 42,195 and the cost per head declined from Rs. 3-10-6 to Rs. 2-13-2. The Presidency Jail for Women, Vellore, record the highest cost per head, viz., Rs. 9-9-8 which is due to

the long distances over which the released prisoners had to travel. For the same reason the Central Jail, Bellary, returns a high cost per head of Rs. 5-2-4. The relatively increased cost per head of Rs. 5-1-9 at the Central Jail, Vellore, is due to the releases of Mappilla and other prisoners during the year. The increased cost per head, viz., Rs. 5-14-0 at Berhampur is due to its isolated position and to the comparatively large number of releases effected. The high cost per head at Rajahmundry is attributable to the high rates of subsistence allowance payable to B class prisoners.

36. *Miscellaneous Services and Supplies.*—The expenditure under this head advanced from Rs. 89,927 to Rs. 93,435 and the cost per head from Rs. 6-1-6 to Rs. 6-3-11. This increase is mainly due to a large outlay on ammunition to the extent of Rs. 7,798. The supply of warders uniform and accoutrements also tended to increase the cost. The low population dealt with in the Wellesley Sanatorium Jail, Bellary, and Borstal School, Tanjore, accounts for the incomparable high cost, viz., Rs. 22-2-7 and Rs. 17-2-11, respectively. The increased cost per head of Rs. 12-9-9 at the Central Jail, Bellary, is due to the purchase of electric bulbs and the high rate at which cholam-stalk was purchased during the year. The high cost per head, viz., Rs. 12-9-0 at the Borstal School, Palamcottah, is due to the increased cost of lighting and the low population on which the average was struck. The high cost per head of Rs. 7-9-9 at the Penitentiary, Madras, and the Central Jail, Vizagapatam, viz., Rs. 7-7-8 is due to the relatively large expenditure under lighting. The same reason holds good in respect of the District Jail, Berhampur. The Central Jail, Rajahmundry, returned a cost per head of Rs. 6-12-5 due to the supply of electric goods.

37. *Travelling Allowance.*—The expenditure and cost per head declined further from Rs. 9,092 to Rs. 7,710 and Re. 0-9-10 to Re. 0-8-3. The decrease is attributable to the restricted transfers.

38. *Contingencies.*—There has been a decline in the total expenditure, viz., from Rs. 63,406 to Rs. 61,352 and the cost per head from Rs. 4-4-9 to Rs. 4-1-7. There has been a uniform decline under all heads of account, except service postage and telegrams which is inevitable and calls for no special remarks.

39. *Extraordinary Charges.*—There was an unusually heavy expenditure under this head so much so that the total cost rose from Rs. 12,306 to Rs. 50,107 and the cost per head from Re. 0-13-4 and Rs. 3-5-7. The outlay under arms and accoutrements due to the purchase of new rifles accounts for the abnormal increase. The Wellesley Sanatorium

Jail, Bellary, shows a cost per head of Rs. 13-14-5 due to the purchase of additional water-carts, galvanized iron-tanks and bulls and the replacement of cooking utensils and hospital deadstock. Cannanore returned a cost per head of Rs. 6-2-10 due to the provision of petromax lamps, garden and agricultural implements, cooking utensils and Goults Challenge water-pump. Vizagapatam shows a cost per head of Rs. 5-14-11 due to the purchase of belchain for garden wells and the provision of new aluminium eating and drinking vessels. Penitentiary exhibits a cost per head of Rs. 5-5-1 due to the purchase of conservancy pans and iron undahs, iron cooking and curry mixing vessels, hurricane lanterns, etc. The high cost per head of Rs. 5-1-4 at the District Jail, Madura, is due to the purchase of iron latrine pans and undahs, curry pots and locks.

40. *Jail Dairies.*—The jail dairies were established with the object of supplying fresh milk to the jail hospitals and eventually to provide other jails with wellbred young cows and bulls for draught purposes and from this point of view, the dairies continued to work satisfactorily. The dairy at the Central Jail, Cannanore, however, showed a falling off and had to be closed down, as it was not considered advisable to run it at a loss. Milk to the value of Rs. 13,669-15-8 was supplied to sick prisoners and surplus milk costing Rs. 6,110-13-0 sold to the public, the value of the yield being Rs. 19,780-12-8 against Rs. 19,221-6-3 in 1933 which is satisfactory. The realizations by sale of bull-calves for draught purposes, aged cows and on account of crossing fees amounted to Rs. 1,002-4-0 against Rs. 1,788-8-0 in the previous year.

41. *Statement G.*—The total expenditure on sub-jails advanced from Rs. 3,09,211 to Rs. 3,20,982 due, apparently, to an increase in the prison population. However, the cost per head declined from Rs. 103-9-10 to Rs. 97-0-6. The increase is contributed by the following heads of account, viz., Diet, Extraordinary charges, Miscellaneous Services and Supplies, Establishment and Travelling allowance which is inevitable due to the rise in the prison population. Comparing all the districts the cost per head varies from Rs. 122-3-6 to Rs. 61-9-7. Gōdāvari West, Ramnad, Ganjām, Vizagapatam, Salem, Malabar, Chittoor and South Arcot show a cost per head above the average for the Presidency. Though the special sub-jails at Russellkonda, Koraput, Nellore, Calicut and Mangalore show a cost per head somewhat above that of the other sub-jails in their respective districts under establishment by reason of the fact that special establishments are attached to them, the total cost per head

and the cost per head under diet are markedly low, owing to the departmental system of dieting followed. Among special sub-jails, Calicut records the highest cost per head, viz., Rs. 123 due to the low population dealt with and to the enhanced cost under establishment. The Sub-jail, Mangalore, has maintained its cost at the lowest.

42. *Grand Total.*—The grand total of expenditure declined from Rs. 16,38,986 in 1933 to Rs. 16,10,278 during the year under report and the cost per head from Rs. 111-0-7 to Rs. 107-10-4 notwithstanding the slight rise in the prison population. The reasons for the decrease in the expenditure has been explained in detail under the several heads of account.

43. *Statement No. XII-A.*—According to the monthly statements returned by the Accountant-General, Madras, the total receipts excluding those on account of quinine pice packets, salts and febrifuge, amounted to Rs. 5,76,258-14-6, which is less by Rs. 172-12-0 than the figure of Rs. 5,76,431-10-6 recorded in the books of this office. Excluding the following amounts:—

RS.	A.	P.	
15,270	4	2	being the recovery of "Transportation and General charges from other Governments and Indian States,"
4,877	12	4	relating to Certified Schools,
12,141	14	10	credited under the head "Miscellaneous Jail Receipts," and
2,531	10	3	"Recoveries of Overpayments," respectively, and now adjusted under different relative heads,
662	4	0	representing the amounts of "rents" recovered,
10,292	1	7	on account of "Collection of payments for services rendered,"
43	4	10	relating to the "Civil Jail, Madras,"
2,918	11	9	on account of "sub-jails,"
—	8	3	relating to "Refunds," and
5,468	15	3	relating to the sale of Civil Stores of the Alipuram Jail, Bellary,
54,198	11	9	

the amounts shown in column 5 (g) and (h) of the Statement No. XII-A "Paid into the Treasury" and the "Value of prison labour on major works costing Rs. 500" aggregate to Rs. 5,22,232-15-0. Against this a sum of Rs. 2,12,718-3-0 was drawn from the treasury. The excess deposit over the withdrawals was Rs. 3,09,514-12-0 and this represents the net cash earnings during the year under review against Rs. 2,76,637-3-0 in 1933 which is satisfactory.

The value of supplies made to the Public Departments is summarized below:—

Statement of Supplies to Public Departments, 1934.

Departments.	1931.	1932.	1933.	1934.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Police department ...	2,46,424	1,09,221	1,38,562	1,48,498
Forest department ...	32,089	12,282	15,707	16,607
Stationery department ...	65,805	47,078	11,685	40,324
Postal and Military departments.	5,241	2,826	3,561	6,776
Medical department ...	1,91,898	1,62,953	1,65,290	1,71,028
Total ...	5,41,457	3,34,360	3,29,805	3,83,231

The total value of supplies made to the departments referred to above shows a uniform increase and had it not been for the patronage extended by them, our results would not have been satisfactory. It is hoped that orders from the various Departments of Government will go on increasing until regular and profitable employment is assured in all jails to the advantage of both the consumer and supplier. The Coimbatore Jail has as usual taken the lead and exhibits by far the largest cash earnings. As compared with the previous year, the situation is not changed and the improvement is a welcome feature. Vizagapatam has done exceedingly well with an earning of Rs. 20-2-0 and Penitentiary has continued to show up well. Berhampur and Palamcottah have shown increased cash earnings, while the other institutions have fallen off, due either to large outstandings or stock of raw materials on hand, pending disposal before the end of the financial year. The total assets for 1934, taking into account the opening and closing balance of cash, stock, tools and plant, amounted to Rs. 2,42,864-10-0 against Rs. 2,26,458-12-0 in the previous year. The Coimbatore Jail shows the largest assets, viz., Rs. 1,18,756-8-0 followed by the Penitentiary with Rs. 32,727-6-0, the Central Jail, Vellore with Rs. 27,460-6-0. Among District Jails, Madura, Cuddalore and Palamcottah show the largest assets. As compared with the previous year, Vellore, Madura, Palamcottah, Cuddalore, Berhampur and Tanjore have shown excess credits while the other jails have failed.

The Quinine Section of the Penitentiary, Madras, worked out a profit of Rs. 3,040 against Rs. 10,609. The reduction is due to the revised percentage of commission on actual outlay instead of on sales with effect from 1st April 1934 with reference to G.O. No. 671, Development Department, dated 21st May 1934.

Commercial System of Accounts.—The Commercial System of Account-keeping has been

satisfactorily maintained in the jails at Coimbatore and Vellore and the financial results are on the basis of the audited accounts by the staff of the Accountant-General. As usual, the following items of charges which are outside the scope of Statement No. XII-A in arriving at the profits are included, viz., convict labour, depreciation on factory buildings, overhead supervision charges, pensionary contributions and provident fund, audit fees and other incidental charges. Accordingly the financial results of the Central Jail, Coimbatore, disclose a net profit of Rs. 57,855 against Rs. 43,676 or Rs. 41,730 as per audited figures for 1933, whereas the profits according to the XII-A statement show up Rs. 1,18,756-8-0. The increase in the profits is explained to be due to the large orders received from the Police Department and the Hospitals and to the economical working of the factory by electric power. Out of this figure a sum of Rs. 34,140 has to be deducted on account of interest on capital at 5.48 per cent on the mean of the opening and closing balances. The balance of Rs. 23,715 represents the actual net profit excluding the charges on account of depreciation of plant and machinery which may result in the reduction thereof by about Rs. 8,000.

At the Central Jail, Vellore, the total value of the articles manufactured during the year amounted to Rs. 71,538 and the stores consumed Rs. 46,400. Articles worth Rs. 80,849 were sold during the year under review. The gross profit was Rs. 13,836, but taking into account all indirect charges the result is Rs. 8,950 against Rs. 3,600 or Rs. 3,522 as per audited figures. The woollen pile carpet industry which was working at a loss was closed down during the early part of the year with reference to G.O. Ms. No. 4139, Law (General), dated 21st December 1933. The results under the leather industry are encouraging and our expectations that this section will show up well have proved true. The large orders received from the Police Department kept the prisoners engaged uniformly throughout the year. The boot machinery is now being run by electric power and it augers well for the future. As soon as the heel attaching machine is received and operated upon it may be said that our machinery will somewhat enable us to satisfy the requirements of the Police Department and maintain a standard of efficiency in the years to come.

With reference to paragraph 19 of G.O. No. 2157, Law (General), dated 4th July 1925, I forward separately the reports received from consuming departments of Government in satisfaction of Jail-made articles. It is gratifying to be able to record that on the whole our supplies were regarded as satisfactory. The Inspector-General of Police,

2-A

however, took exception to the quality of Jail-made boots and sandals. Samples of boots made in the newly erected boot machinery have been approved by him and it is hoped that the further improvements that will be effected on the introduction of the heel attaching machine will satisfy the Police requirements. He has also not been favourably impressed with the supply of cumblies, dhurries and khaki cloth. We are doing our best to manufacture good boots, dhurries and cumblies and are making steady progress in training convicts in these trades. The complaint regarding khaki cloth was about the existence of some streaks of black material, though the strain tests and dyes are stated to be good and also that the cloth will last the prescribed period of wear. It is hoped that we will be able to guarantee satisfaction in every respect. It has also been remarked that the wood used in making furniture was not well seasoned. Most of the Jails get their requirements in timber from the Forest Department, and the matter is being investigated in consultation with them. In this connexion, it has to be mentioned that during the year under review, one or two Jails had to reject some orders for furniture which were placed at the fag end of the year when Manufactories were fully engaged. The co-operation of Heads of Departments to arrange for placing their indents with the Jails, early in the year, has been solicited when circulating price lists of manufactured articles; paragraph 3 of G.O. No. 3828, Law (Education), dated 3rd October 1929 also contains instructions in the matter and it is hoped that our object of keeping the convicts uniformly engaged throughout the year will be fully realized.

44. *Statement XII-B.*—The total value of articles manufactured in Jails amounted to Rs. 8,15,544-14-1 against Rs. 7,31,829-12-2 in the previous year. A remarkable increase in outturn is noticeable in the Jails at Coimbatore, Vellore, Cuddalore and Madura. On the basis of increase in the output and relatively low percentage of labour employed, Vellore, Coimbatore and Berhampur have done well.

45. *Statement No. XIII.*—The net cost of maintaining prisoners and the average net cost per head fell from Rs. 13,60,790-14-0 to Rs. 13,00,094-2-0 and from Rs. 92-3-0 to Rs. 86-14-0. It is gratifying to note that the Central Jail, Coimbatore, was self-supporting. Vellore comes next with a net cost per head of Rs. 71-9-0 followed by Trichinopoly with Rs. 76-8-0. Both the Borstal schools record an enhanced cost per head. The Penitentiary among Central Jails, Cuddalore among District Jails, record the highest cost per head, viz., Rs. 117-11-0 and Rs. 109-6-0, respectively.

46. *Value of Supplies made by Jails for Departmental Use.*—The value of intra-departmental supplies during the year amounted to Rs. 1,43,686-14-1 as against Rs. 1,75,186-5-4 in the previous year. The value of garden produce issued to prisoners and of vegetables and other articles of garden produce sold to the public amounted to Rs. 33,784-7-7 and Rs. 3,921-13-4 or Rs. 37,706-4-11 in the aggregate against Rs. 34,209-11-5 in the previous year. The value of convict labour supplied to the Public Works Department amounted to Rs. 722-1-0 against Rs. 166-12-0 in 1933. A sum of Rs. 573-8-0 was realized during the year on account of convict labour supplied to the Quinine Department against Rs. 547-12-0 in the previous year. A sum of Rs. 779 was also realized on account of convict labour supplied by the Superintendent, Central Jail, Vellore to the Mission Medical School, Vellore.

VITAL STATEMENTS NOS. XIV AND XV
AND MISCELLANEOUS STATEMENT B.

47. *Statement No. XIV—Sickness and Mortality.*—The subjoined table gives particulars of the sick and mortality rates in 1934 and how they compare with the four preceding years:—

	1930.	1931.	1932.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Daily average number of prisoners ...	16,475.46	15,495.36	16,133.57
Daily average sick ...	231.13	341.05	269.06
Ratio per mille of daily sick ...	17.06	22.01	16.68
Deaths—			
(1) From cholera ...	...	...	...
(2) From other causes ...	173	145	117
(3) Total ...	173	145	117
Death-rate—			
(1) From cholera ...	...	...	...
(2) From other causes ...	10.50	9.36	7.25
(3) Total ...	10.50	9.36	7.25

	1933.	1934.
(1)	(5)	(6)
Daily average number of prisoners ...	14,760.90	14,958.89
Daily average sick ...	226.94	207.08
Ratio per mille of daily sick ...	15.37	13.84
Deaths—		
(1) From cholera ...	...	...
(2) From other causes ...	144	158
(3) Total ...	144	158
Death-rate—		
(1) From cholera ...	...	...
(2) From other causes ...	9.76	10.56
(3) Total ...	9.76	10.56

The figures show a reduced ratio of admissions to hospital and daily average sick, but the mortality rate has slightly exceeded that of the previous year. The total admissions to hospital during the year under report were 3,925 as compared with 4,973 in 1933, the ratio per mille of average strength of admissions to hospital being 262.39 against 336.90. Though there was a fall in the daily average sick, viz., from 226.94 to 207.08 the number

of deaths rose from 144 to 158. The increase in the number of deaths was chiefly due to the admission of a large number of prisoners in bad and indifferent health. There were 137 deaths among convicts, 18 among undertrials and 3 among civil prisoners, as compared with 127, 15 and 2, respectively, in 1933. Of the 158 deaths, 28 occurred in the Central Jail, Trichinopoly, 20 in the Central Jail, Vellore, 17 in the Central Jail, Rajahmundry, 12 at the Penitentiary, Madras, 11 in the Central Jail, Coimbatore, 10 in the Central Jail, Salem, 9 in the Central Jail, Vizagapatam and 7 in the Central Jail, Cannanore. The District Jail, Berhampur returned 8 deaths, and was followed by the Presidency Jail for Women, Vellore and the District Jail, Madura with 6 and 5 deaths, respectively. The Central Jail, Bellary and the District Jail, Cuddalore recorded 4 deaths each. There were 17 deaths in the sub-jails against 19 in the previous year. The Borstal Schools, Tanjore and Palamcottah and the Civil Jail, Madras returned clean mortality sheets. Sixteen deaths that occurred in the Wellesley Sanatorium Jail, Bellary, were debited to the jails from which the prisoners were received on transfer for treatment. There were 9 deaths out of hospital, of which, 3 relate to the Central Jail, Salem, 2 to the Penitentiary, Madras, and 1 each to the Central Jails at Vellore, Coimbatore, Cannanore and Vizagapatam. Of the 9 deaths, 4 were due to Valvular Disease of the Heart, 2 to suicide, 1 each to Fibroid of Lungs and Coronary Thrombosis and 1 to Heart Failure as a result of shock. Two deaths occurred in Government Hospitals of prisoners who had been transferred from the Jails at Vizagapatam and Madura for special treatment.

48. *Death-rates in Several Classes of Jails.*—As compared with the year 1933, the death-rate per mille in the several classes of Jails was as shown below:—

	Deaths.		
Central Jails ...	118	12.59	(11.29)
District Jails ..	23	10.14	(7.46)
Civil Jail ...	...	...	(59.28)
Sub-jails ...	17	5.14	(6.37)
Total ...	158	10.56	(9.76)

The District Jails include the statistics relating to the Presidency Jail for Women, Vellore, and the Wellesley Sanatorium Jail, Bellary; the latter Jail is an Hospital Jail set apart for the treatment of prisoners suffering from Tubercular diseases. For statistical purposes, the deaths in this Jail are borne by the Jails from which the prisoners are received. The want of an X-Ray apparatus and an operation theatre is an hindrance to the good work of the hospital. Although a sum of Rs. 5,000 was sanctioned by Government for this urgent work in the Civil Works

Budget for 1934-35, the same had to be surrendered as the estimate for the work needed revision. The revised estimate amounting to Rs. 26,850 has been received in my office in March 1935 and is being submitted to Government for administrative approval. It is hoped that the Public Works Department will put the work in hand and complete it as early as possible.

49. *Central Jail, Trichinopoly.*—Trichinopoly, among Central Jails, records the highest death-rate per mille, viz., 21.96 against 29.01 in the previous year. There were 28 deaths in all, including 5 debited from the Wellesley Sanatorium Jail, Bellary, under rule 602, Jail Manual, as against 37 in 1933. Seven were due to Myocarditis, 6 to Pulmonary Tuberculosis, 3 each to Pneumonia and Debility, 2 to Diarrhoea and 1 each to Bronchitis, Dysentery, Nephritis, Peripheral Neuritis, Hemiplegia, Anaemia and Tubercular Diarrhoea.

50. *Central Jail, Rajahmundry.*—This jail shows the next highest death-rate, viz., 16.40 as compared with 8.85 in the previous year. There were 17 deaths, against 9 in 1933, of which, 4 were due to Enteritis, 2 each to Pulmonary Tuberculosis (debited from the Wellesley Sanatorium Jail, Bellary), Asthma, and Dysentery and 1 each to Valvular Disease of the Heart, Bronchitis, Influenza, Pyaemic Abscess, Perforation of Duodenal Ulcer, Epilepsy and Inflammation of the Intestines.

51. *Central Jail, Vizagapatam.*—The Central Jail, Vizagapatam, had the next high death-rate, viz., 15.74 per mille, as against 6.41 in 1933. There were 9 deaths as compared with 4 in the previous year, of which, 3 were due to Nephritis and 1 each to Dysentery, Pneumonia, Urinary Fistula, Malaria, Colitis and suicide by hanging.

52. *Other Central Jails.*—Vellore comes next with a death-rate of 13.84 against 9.16 in 1933. There were 20 deaths including 1 debited from the Wellesley Sanatorium Jail, Bellary, as compared with 12 in the previous year. Of these, 5 were due to Enteritis, 3 to Valvular Disease of the Heart, 2 each to Pulmonary Tuberculosis and Nephritis and the remaining 8 to other causes. The Penitentiary, Madras, comes next with a death-rate of 13.30 against 12.63 in the previous year. There were 12 deaths, of which, 4 were due to Pulmonary Tuberculosis (2 debited under Rule 602, Jail Manual), 3 to Dysentery and the remaining 5 to other causes. Cannanore follows with a death-rate of 9.44 against 11.17 in 1933. There were 7 deaths, of which, 4 were due to Dysentery and 1 each to Enteritis, Enteric fever and Coronary Thrombosis. Salem comes next with a death-rate of 8.19, as compared with 5.51 in the previous year.

There were 10 deaths, of which, 1 was a case of Debility released under Rule 514-A, Jail Manual. Of the remaining 9 deaths, 3 were due to Valvular Disease of the Heart, 1 each to Asthma, Enteritis, Influenza, Epilepsy, Anaemia and Tubercular Enteritis. Coimbatore follows with a death-rate of 7.18 and there were 11 deaths, of which, 5 were due to Pulmonary Tuberculosis (3 debited from the Wellesley Sanatorium Jail, Bellary), 2 to Pneumonia and 1 each to Dysentery, Fibroid Lung, Cancer Liver and Gastric Carcinoma (released under Rule 514-A, Jail Manual). Bellary returned the lowest death-rate per mille, viz., 6.17 against 9.50 in 1933. The number of deaths also fell from 6 to 4. Pneumonia accounted for 2 deaths, Cancer Rectum and Pulmonary Tuberculosis (debited from the Wellesley Sanatorium Jail, Bellary) 1 each.

53. *District Jails.*—Among District Jails and Borstal Schools, Berhampur, as in the last two years, records the highest mortality rate, viz., 26.99, as compared with 20.70 in 1933. There were 8 deaths, of which, 2 each were due to Pulmonary Tuberculosis (1 debited from the Wellesley Sanatorium Jail, Bellary) and Tubercular Diarrhoea and 1 each to Asthma, Dysentery, Debility and Disease of Kidney. The Presidency Jail for Women, Vellore, returned the next highest death-rate, viz., 25.62 against nil in 1933. There were 6 deaths, of which, 1 each was due to Enteritis, Carcinoma Stomach, Complex Labour, Gastric Ulcer, Fatty Infiltration of Heart and Tumour Abdomen (released under Rule 514-A, Jail Manual). At Cuddalore, the death-rate was 10.60 against 5.38 in the previous year. There were 4 deaths, including 1 Pulmonary Tuberculosis debited from the Wellesley Sanatorium Jail, Bellary. The remaining 3 deaths were due to Dysentery, Malaria and Gastritis. Madura returned 5 deaths, and a death-rate of 8.54, as compared with 7 and 11.72, respectively, in the previous year. Pneumonia accounts for 3 deaths and Dysentery and Epilepsy one each. The Borstal Schools, Tanjore and Palamcottah, exhibited a clean mortality sheet, which is creditable.

54. *The Civil Jail, Madras.*—The Civil Jail, Madras, returned a clean mortality sheet. There were 13 admissions to hospital and the ratio per mille of daily sick works out at 21.76, as a result of the low population dealt with.

55. *Sub-Jails.*—There were 17 deaths in the sub-jails during the year, as compared with 19 in 1933, and the death-rate also declined from 6.37 to 5.14, which is satisfactory. Of the 17 deaths, 3 relate to convicts and 14 to undertrials. Ganjam is responsible for the largest number of deaths, viz., 4, Gōdāvari East, Anantapur and Trichinopoly

contributed 2 each and Vizagapatam, Kistna, Nellore, Bellary, Malabar, South Kanara and Coimbatore 1 each. The remaining districts returned clean mortality sheets. Of these deaths, 2 each were due to Cordiac failure, Dysentery and Pneumonia and 1 each to Gastro Enteritis, Nephritis, Beri-beri, Apoplexy, Pleurisy, Diarrhoea, Acute Intestinal Obstruction, Gastric Ulcer and Tubercular Diarrhoea; 2 undertrial prisoners died of injuries sustained while attempting suicide.

56. *Health of Prisoners repatriated from the Andamans.*—During the year under review, 21 convicts excluding one who died in the Government General Hospital, Madras soon after arrival, were received from the Andamans against 11 in the preceding year. Of this number, 6 were repatriated on medical grounds, 5 were returned as incorrigibles and 3 on other grounds and the remaining 7 were received on transfer to the Central Prison, Belgaum. Of the 6 convicts repatriated on medical grounds, 1 each was suffering from Anæmia, Rheumatic-Arthritis, Mania, Melancholia, Delusional-Insanity and Schizophrenia. The cases of Mania and Schizophrenia were transferred to the Government Mental Hospital, Madras and that of Anæmia was released by order of Government, under the one-third remission rules. Of the convicts repatriated on medical grounds, 2 had spent a period of less than a year, 3 between 1 to 5 years and 1 above 5 years in the Andamans.

57. *Statement No. XV—Classes of Diseases.*—The following table shows the rate of admission to hospital and the death-rate per mille against the principal diseases for the past four years among Central and District Jails—

Diseases.	Ratio per mille of average strength.			
	1931.		1932.	
	Admis- sions.	Deaths.	Admis- sions.	Deaths.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Cholera	...	...	...	...
Dysentery	58.61	0.94	44.71	0.57
Malarial fevers ...	30.59	...	13.55	...
Pulmonary Tuberculosis and Hæmoptysis due to Tuberculosis ...	14.05	1.54	6.73	1.54
Other Tubercular diseases	1.71	0.34	1.14	0.03
Anæmia and Debility	14.14	0.26	7.46	0.32
Other general diseases	91.09	0.86	76.78	0.49
Pneumonia	5.31	1.29	4.46	1.54
Other respiratory diseases	23.39	0.59	14.76	0.24
Diarrhoea	1.20	...	1.70	0.08
Abscesses, Boils and Ulcers of all kinds.	8.83	0.17	9.66	0.08
All other causes ...	146.54	4.46	124.71	3.16
Total	395.48	10.45	305.65	8.11

Diseases.	Ratio per mille of average strength.			
	1933.		1934.	
	Admis- sions.	Deaths.	Admis- sions.	Deaths.
(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	
Cholera	...	...	...	...
Dysentery	29.65	1.29	36.02	1.11
Malarial fevers ...	22.53	0.18	18.20	0.09
Pulmonary Tuberculosis and Hæmoptysis due to Tuberculosis ...	5.60	2.20	5.24	2.04
Other Tubercular diseases	1.01	0.18	0.84	0.23
Anæmia and Debility	9.27	0.37	7.24	0.56
Other general diseases	80.59	0.43	54.97	0.37
Pneumonia	3.49	0.43	3.06	1.11
Other respiratory diseases	11.20	0.46	7.06	0.48
Diarrhoea	1.74	0.18	1.86	0.23
Abscesses, Boils and Ulcers of all kinds.	11.84	0.18	10.12	0.46
All other causes ...	102.44	5.05	61.84	5.57
Total	289.41	11.01	203.49	12.44

58. *Cholera.*—There was no case of Cholera during the year under report.

59. *Dysentery.*—The number of admissions and deaths fell from 432 and 14 in 1933 to 388 and 12 in 1934. The Central Jail, Cannanore is responsible for no less than 121 admissions. Although the cause of the disease could not be found, it was kept well under control by the daily administration of Dysentery phage to the whole population. The treatment had to be given for consecutive periods and it did prove effective. There were only 3 deaths in this jail. The Penitentiary, Madras contributed 3 deaths and the jails at Rajahmundry, Trichinopoly, Coimbatore, Vizagapatam, Cuddalore and Berhampur 1 each. The number of admissions in these jails was 22, 32, 69, 25, 5, 24 and 2, respectively. There were 37 admissions in the Central Jail, Bellary and 31 in the District Jail, Madras, but it is satisfactory to note that there was no fatality.

60. *Malarial Fevers.*—The number of admissions declined from 246 to 196, but the number of deaths remained the same as in the previous year, viz., 2. Of the 196 admissions, 89 relate to the Central Jail, Bellary and 40 to the Central Jail Trichinopoly, as compared with 158 and 20, respectively, in 1933. It was satisfactory to note that there was no fatality on account of this disease in these two jails, notwithstanding the large number of admissions. Of the 2 deaths, 1 occurred in the Central Jail, Vizagapatam and the other in the District Jail, Cuddalore. The number of admissions in these jails was 2 and 13, respectively.

61. *Tubercular Diseases.*—The number of admissions and deaths decreased from 61 to 57 and 24 to 22, respectively. Tuberculosis

continued to be widespread in all jails except at Vizagapatam and Madura and the Borstal Schools at Tanjore and Palamcottah. The Wellesley Sanatorium Jail, Bellary, where all cases of Tuberculosis, except those unfit to travel and in advanced stages, are concentrated, registered 16 out of the 22 deaths under Pulmonary Tuberculosis and all of them were debited to the jails from which the prisoners were received. Of the 22 deaths, 6 relate to Trichinopoly, 5 to Coimbatore, 3 to the Penitentiary, Madras, 2 each to Rajahmundry, Vellore, and Berhampur and 1 each to Bellary and Cuddalore. Under other Tubercular diseases there were 9 admissions and 3 deaths, as compared with 11 and 2 respectively, in 1933. Of the 3 deaths, 2 occurred in the District Jail, Berhampur and 1 in the Central Jail, Trichinopoly. A great work is being unostentatiously carried out in the Wellesley Sanatorium Jail, Bellary and the convict patients receive every possible care and attention.

62. *Anæmia and Debility.*—There were 78 admissions and 6 deaths against 101 and 4, respectively, in 1933. Trichinopoly, as in the last 2 years, exhibits the largest number of admissions, viz., 20 and accounts for 4 deaths. Salem follows with 18 admissions and one death. the District Jail, Berhampur records 5 admissions and one death.

63. *Pneumonia.*—The number of admissions declined from 38 to 33, but the number of deaths increased from 5 to 12. Trichinopoly and Madura are responsible for 3 deaths each, Coimbatore 2, and Vellore, the Penitentiary, Madras, Bellary and Vizagapatam 1 each.

64. *Diarrhoea.*—As compared with 1933, the number of admissions to hospital and the number of deaths rose slightly from 19 to 20 and 2 to 3, respectively. Of the 20 admissions, Trichinopoly accounts for 8, the Presidency Jail for Women 5, Cuddalore 3, Vellore 2, and Coimbatore and Bellary, 1 each. Of the 3 deaths, 2 occurred in the Central Jail, Trichinopoly and 1 in the Central Jail, Vellore. The diagnosis "Diarrhoea" is discouraged as it is only a symptom, but it continues to present itself time and again.

65. *Ankylostomiasis.*—There were only 10 admissions against 18 in the previous year and no fatality. Of the 10 admissions, 2 each relate to the Central Jail, Bellary and the Borstal School, Tanjore and 1 each to the jails at Trichinopoly, Cannanore, Vizagapatam, Cuddalore, Madura and the Presidency Jail for Women, Vellore. The examination of faeces has been abolished for want of staff specially trained in Clayton Hanes Method; but every prisoner is given on admission a routine anthelmenthic course, unless there be contraindication.

66. *Enteric Fever.*—It is satisfactory to note that the number of admissions fell from 25 in 1933 to 7 in the year under report. There was only one death which took place in the Central Jail, Cannanore.

67. *Syphilis.*—There was a reduction in the number of admissions, from 36 to 20, but the number of deaths was the same as in preceding year, viz., 1 which took place in the Central Jail, Vellore. Of the 20 admissions, 6 relate to Bellary, 3 to Madura, 2 each to Rajahmundry, Trichinopoly and the Penitentiary, Madras and one each to Vellore, Cannanore, Salem, Palamcottah and Cuddalore.

68. *Number of Deaths according to Length of Sentences passed in Jail.*—Of the 134 convicts who died during the year in Central and District Jails, 56 died within 6 months after admission and 78 after six months, as compared with 49 and 71, respectively, in 1933. Of the 56 convicts who died within six months after admission, 12 relate to Rajahmundry, 8 to Trichinopoly, 7 to Berhampur, 5 to Vellore, 4 each to the Penitentiary, Madras, Cuddalore and Madura, 3 to Salem, 2 each to Coimbatore, Cannanore, Bellary and the Presidency Jail for Women, Vellore and 1 to Vizagapatam.

69. *Statement B—Prisoners—Weighment.*—Of the total number of prisoners discharged during the year, 70.27 per cent gained weight, as compared with 73.90 in 1933. The proportion of prisoners who remained stationary and those who lost weight increased from 19.26 to 22.44 and from 6.84 to 7.29, respectively. As in the previous year, Salem is responsible for the largest percentage of prisoners who lost weight, viz., 28.87. The Central Jail, Bellary, comes next, followed by Vizagapatam and the Presidency Jail for Women, Vellore, the percentages being 24.68, 19.75 and 18.49, respectively. The District Jail, Cuddalore, the Penitentiary, Madras, the Wellesley Sanatorium Jail, Bellary, the Central Jail, Rajahmundry, and the District Jail, Madura, follow in order with 10.85, 9.42, 7.14, 6.83 and 6.50. The District Jail, Berhampur, recorded the lowest percentage, viz., 0.12 followed by the Central Jail, Trichinopoly, and the Borstal School, Palamcottah, with 0.17 and 0.83, respectively.

70. (1) *Water-supply.*—All Central and District Jails and Borstal Schools in the Presidency have a protected water-supply and a complete piped distribution system with tap delivery. As stated in my last year's report, the drinking water-supply in the Central Jail, Trichinopoly, is not very satisfactory, owing to the inadequacy and uncertainty of the Municipal water-supply. The suggestion of the Sanitary Engineer to improve the water supply of the jail had

been approved by Government and money allotted under Part II Scheme for 1935-36 and it is hoped that when the proposals suggested are carried out there will be no more trouble. An additional reservoir in Block No. V is under construction in this jail and will be completed soon. At Cannanore, there was scarcity of water for a short period, viz., from April to middle of June 1934, due to the late advent of the monsoon and consequently drinking water had to be brought from outside sources. A pipe line was provided from the tank situated in the compound of the clerks' quarters to the main kitchen and the pipe lines within the jail were repaired. At Vellore, owing to the paucity of rains during the previous year, the water in the drinking wells went down to a very low level and some of the wells had almost gone dry by September 1934, and hence water scarcity was keenly felt and to obviate this difficulty, water for bathing and washing purposes had to be restricted to a certain extent. At the Penitentiary, Madras, the existing pipe lines were extended to the convict warder block, etc. At Salem, the two wells inside the main jail were provided with suitable coverings. At the Presidency Jail for Women, Vellore, the worn out parts of the engine and pump were replaced by new ones. At Tanjore, the pipe line was extended from Garden No. 3 to the dhoby yard, latrine, hospital, etc. At Palamcottah, improvements were carried out to the bathing ghat. At Cuddalore, the pipe line was extended to each of the upper subordinates' quarters and the well behind the kitchen in the District Jail, Madura, was provided with a covering.

(2) *Kitchen.*—The kitchens in all Central and District jails are fly proof and under satisfactory control. At the Penitentiary, Madras, the cooking range of the general kitchen was repaired. At Bellary, the floor of the scullery in the kitchen was renewed. At Cannanore, a food moulding platform was constructed. At Madura, the kitchen cooking platform was remodelled. Various other minor repairs and structural improvements to kitchens were carried out in other jails.

(3) *Conservancy.*—Our conservancy system is as up-to-date as can be expected. During the year under report, special repairs and improvements were carried out to the latrines in the jails at Rajahmundry, Vellore, Coimbatore, Cannanore, Madura and the Borstal School, Palamcottah. At Trichinopoly, the close prison cells were provided with turn table recesses and the work of converting the existing fly proof latrines at the hospital, Deputy Jailer's Stores, etc., into new model fly proof latrines is nearing completion.

(4) *Drainage.*—At Bellary, two drains and two cesspools in the warders' lines and one drain and three soak pits outside the hospital ward, were constructed. At the Penitentiary, Madras, rain water drain pipes were provided wherever necessary. At Palamcottah, the damaged portion of the storm drain in No. 2 garden was reconstructed and a pipe line provided for the removal of sullage water from the kitchen to the garden.

(5) *Other Sanitary Improvements.*—At Rajahmundry, a pukka cattle shed was constructed. At Vellore, pials in Block No. II were built. At Trichinopoly, the work of replacing the hospital flooring with Cuddapah slabs is nearing completion. At Coimbatore, the tent workshop was reroofed and the wire-mesh of the Dysentery Ward renewed. At Cannanore, the work of constructing a cattle shed and repairs to the isolation shed are in progress. At Salem, an office store-room for the Reserve Deputy Jailer at the main gate of the jail annexe was constructed and the floor of the Deputy Jailer's store-room paved with Cuddapah slabs. At Bellary, the cattle shed was extended and repairs to the isolation shed is nearing completion. The work of enclosing the burial ground with stone pillars and barbed wire fencing is also in progress. At Vizagapatam, the hospital store-room was extended and repairs to the Deputy Jailer's store-room were carried out. At the Wellesley Sanatorium Jail, Bellary, repairs were carried out to fifty chicks and Block Nos. I to IV painted with buff paint. At Tanjore, an iron barred rack for old clothing was provided. At Madura, expanded metal partition was provided to the verandah of the cells for condemned prisoners and at Palamcottah the roof of the bowel ward in the hospital was retiled. Progress was made according to funds available in all jails and I am satisfied that the sanitary control is, generally speaking, up to the mark.

MISCELLANEOUS AND CONCLUDING REMARKS.

71. *Visits.*—The total number of visits paid by official and non-official visitors during the year declined from 901 to 882. His Excellency the Governor visited the District Jail, Berhampur. The Hon'ble the Law Member paid visits to the jails at Rajahmundry, Vellore and Vizagapatam and the Borstal School, Tanjore. The Surgeon-General with the Government of Madras visited the jails at Vellore, Trichinopoly, Coimbatore, Salem, Bellary and Madura and the Borstal School, Tanjore. The Chief Engineer, Public Works Department, Madras, paid a visit to the Central Jail, Rajahmundry. The Director of Public Health visited the Borstal School, Tanjore. The Assistant Director of

Industries (Textiles) paid visits to the Central Jails at Coimbatore and Bellary. The Chief Inspector of Factories paid four visits to the Penitentiary, Madras. The Inspector of Industrial Schools paid a visit to the Central Jail, Cannanore. The Industrial Department continued to be helpful in affording expert advice in the management of jail industries. The Inspector of European Schools paid two visits to the Penitentiary, Madras.

(The Hon'ble Diwan Bahadur G. Narayanaswami Chetti Garu, C.I.E., the Provincial visitor on behalf of the Discharged Prisoners' Aid Society visited at his own cost the jails at Vellore, Trichinopoly, Bellary, Cuddalore, Madura and the Borstal School, Tanjore. He paid as usual the largest number of visits, viz., 66 to the Penitentiary, Madras, and continued to be zealous in promoting the efficiency of after care work and displayed a lively interest in prison administration. M.R.Ry. Diwan Bahadur M. Gopalswami Mudaliyar Avargal, M.L.C., Provincial visitor for the Ceded Districts paid 7 visits to the Central Jail, Bellary. Among other non-official visitors, M.R.Ry. Rao Sahib R. Narasimha Ayyangar paid 35 visits to the District Jail, Madura, and M.R.Ry. Rao Sahib C. Duraiswamiayya, 18 visits to the Central Jail, Vellore. M.R.Ry. Rao Bahadur M. Abboy Nayudu also paid 18 visits to the District Jail, Madura. These three gentlemen showed keen interest in their work and were helpful to the administration. I am indebted to many other visitors for their assistance and friendly support. Among lady visitors Mrs. Eapen and Mrs. Ethel Grove paid six visits each to the Central Jail, Coimbatore, and the District Jail, Madura, respectively. Mrs. Gopal Pillai and Mrs. Alamelumangathayar Ammal paid four visits each to the Central Jail, Coimbatore, and the Penitentiary, Madras and Mrs. V. T. Rangaswami and Mrs. R. Nolting three visits each to the Presidency Jail for Women, Vellore and the District Jail, Madura, respectively.

A great many of non-official gentlemen, interested in welfare work, visited the jails for delivering lectures on moral and religious subjects and their efforts were greatly appreciated by the prisoners. Conspicuous among them were the following gentlemen and I am indebted to them for their unselfish and devoted labours:—

Name of jail.	Name of visitors.	Number of visits paid during 1934.
Central Jail, Salem.	Rev. Father Mercier ...	65
The Penitentiary, Madras.	Janab K. Rahiman Haji Muhammad.	52
Do.	Toc H. Group ...	50
Central Jail, Coimbatore.	Janab Abdul Samad Sahib.	50
Central Jail, Trichinopoly.	Protestant Minister ...	47

Name of jail.	Name of visitors.	Number of visits paid during 1934.
The Penitentiary, Madras.	Messrs. A. Roberts and Mathews.	47
Central Jail, Coimbatore.	M.R.Ry. Chakrapani Chettiar.	44
Central Jail, Trichinopoly.	Janab Muhammad Sulaiman Sahib.	35
Do.	Catholic Minister ...	33
Central Jail, Coimbatore.	M.R.Ry. Gnanapragasam.	32
District Jail, Berhampur.	Rao Sahib Subedar Mullayya Patrudu.	29
The Penitentiary, Madras.	Salvation Army ...	28

72. *Inspection.*—Lieut.-Colonel G. W. Maconachie, M.B., I.M.S., inspected the Central Jail, Trichinopoly, the Borstal Schools, Tanjore and Palamcottah, the District Jail, Madura, and the Sub-jail, Kokkarakulam. He also visited the Central Jail, Coimbatore and the Penitentiary, Madras. I inspected all the Central and District Jails and the Civil Jail, Madras, except Trichinopoly and Madura. The Sub-jails at Russellkonda, Nellore, Calicut, Mangalore, Karkal, Ootacamund, Cocnoor, Salem (both males and females) and Cocanada were also inspected by me. I paid additional visits to the jails at Vellore (Central Jail), Trichinopoly, Coimbatore, the Penitentiary, Madras, Bellary, Madura and the Borstal School, Palamcottah. Ex-officio visits were paid by me to the Mental Hospitals at Madras, Waltair and Calicut. As regards sub-jails, 193 inspections were made by District Magistrates, 534 by Divisional Magistrates and 838 by Medical and Sanitary Officers. The total number of inspections and visits of sub-jails by official and non-official visitors was 2,808 against 3,126 in 1933.

73. *Records, Civil Stores and Service Registers.*—The rules regulating the maintenance of service registers and leave ledgers and the periodical destruction of records were complied with, and the inventories of stores maintained in the various jails and in my office were written up to the end of the year.

74. *Progress of Reforms.*—The classification of prisoners into "A," "B" and "C" with reference to their status and accustomed mode of living continued to work satisfactorily.

The restoration of the grant of conveyance allowance to the Moral and Religious Lecturers is considered urgent, as the number of visits paid by these non-official gentlemen decreased considerably, during the year under report. I hope that Government will be pleased to give effect to the proposal as early as possible.

The 5th Conference of the Inspectors-General of Prisons was held at Delhi in January 1934. One of the recommendations of the Conference was that female prisoners

should be given training in Girl Guiding and suitable recreation. Three non-official ladies who volunteered to do the work have been granted permission to visit the Presidency Jail for Women, Vellore, where female prisoners are concentrated and I hope that their endeavours will be appreciated by the prisoners.

The new Prison Press at the Penitentiary, Madras, connected with the Remodelling Scheme was opened in January 1934 and is working on the whole satisfactorily.

75. *Conduct of Jail Establishment.*—The strength of the warder establishment at the end of the year was 989 including 141 temporary warders employed in the various jails. The total number of punishments awarded to them was 914 against 1,143 in 1933. Fourteen warders were dismissed from the service and the services of 9 were terminated, 3 were suspended and 6 reduced. The other forms of punishments were, warning 220, extra duty and deprivation of off duty 237, award of black marks 85, forfeiture or reduction of pay 33, fine 295 and other punishments 12. No warder was prosecuted during the year. On the whole, the conduct

of the warder establishment was satisfactory. A clerk in Central Jail, Rajahmundry, was dismissed from service for gross misconduct. In connexion with certain irregularities brought to notice, the Deputy Superintendent and a clerk in the Borstal School, Palamcottah have been kept under suspension and the case against them is being enquired into departmentally.

76. *Conduct of officers.*—The officers of the department on the whole performed their duties with satisfaction throughout the year. The title of Rao Bahadur was conferred upon my Personal Assistant M.R.Ry. Rao Sahib S. Royaluswami Pillai Avargal, as a personal distinction.

Disciplinary action was taken against one Superintendent during the year for certain serious irregularities brought to notice and he was dismissed from service in March 1935.

77. *Annual reports of Central and Special Jails.*—The annual reports furnished by Superintendents of Central and Special Jails are forwarded, herewith, for perusal and return.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

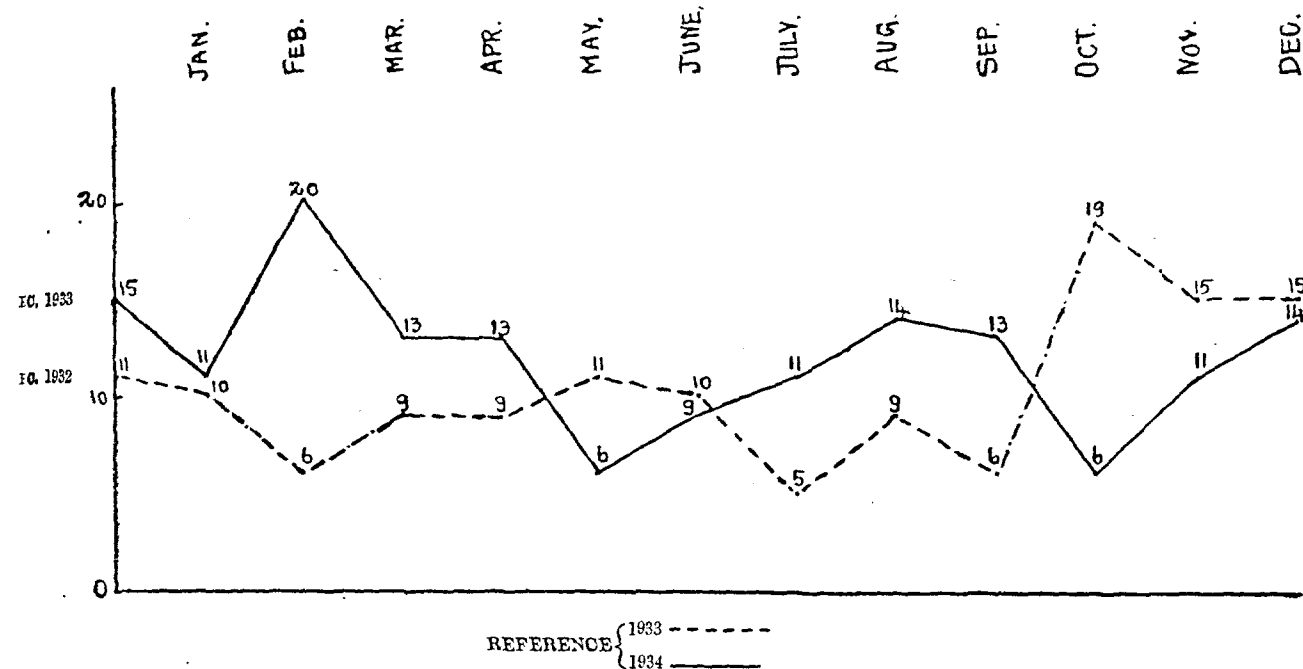
Your most obedient servant,

[Signature]
Lieut.-Col., I.M.S.

Acting Inspector-General of Prisons.

CHART

SHOWING DEATHS IN THE CENTRAL, SPECIAL AND DISTRICT JAILS OF THE MADRAS PRESIDENCY DURING THE YEARS 1933 AND 1934.



APPENDICES.

Note.—Statements Nos. V, VII, VIII, X, XI, XII, XVI, XVII, A, D and E have been omitted under orders of Government.

GENERAL

Showing the Distribution of the Prisoners of all classes confined in the

1	2	3	4			5			6		
			Remained at the commencement of the year.			Received during the year.			Total.		
Station.	Place of confinement.	Classes of prisoners.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Rajahmundry ...	Central Jail ...	Convicts ...	909	...	909	2,538	...	2,538	3,447	...	3,447
		Under-trial ...	17	...	17	161	...	161	178	...	178
		Civil ...	60	...	60	456	...	456	516	...	516
Vellore ...	Do. ...	Convicts ...	1,260	...	1,260	3,183	...	3,183	4,443	...	4,443
		Under-trial ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Civil ...	62	...	62	353	...	353	415	...	415
Trichinopoly ...	Do. ...	Convicts ...	1,253	...	1,253	2,327	...	2,327	3,580	...	3,580
		Under-trial ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Civil ...	222	...	222	1,566	...	1,566	1,788	...	1,788
Coimbatore ...	Do. ...	Convicts ...	1,411	4	1,415	2,649	29	2,678	4,060	33	4,093
		Under-trial ...	32	1	33	738	12	750	770	13	783
		Civil ...	114	...	114	485	...	485	599	...	599
Penitentiary ...	Do. ...	Convicts ...	812	3	815	2,051	65	2,116	2,863	68	2,931
		Under-trial ...	82	3	85	1,459	81	1,540	1,541	84	1,625
		Civil ...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	1
Cannanore ...	Do. ...	Convicts ...	691	...	691	765	...	765	1,456	...	1,456
		Under-trial ...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	1
		Civil ...	129	...	129	625	...	625	754	...	754
Salem ...	Do. ...	Convicts ...	1,236	...	1,236	703	...	703	1,939	...	1,939
		Under-trial ...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	1
		Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bellary ...	Do. ...	Convicts ...	570	...	570	1,634	...	1,634	2,204	...	2,204
		Under-trial ...	6	...	6	195	...	195	201	...	201
		Civil ...	20	...	20	154	...	154	174	...	174
Vizagapatam ...	Do. ...	Convicts ...	570	...	570	378	...	378	948	...	948
		Under-trial ...	9	...	9	189	8	197	198	8	206
		Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wellesley Sanatorium, Bellary.	Special Jail for Tubercular Patients.	Convicts ...	125	...	125	88	...	88	213	...	213
		Under-trial ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Presidency Jail for Women, Vellore.	Special Jail for Women.	Convicts ...	201	...	201	...	547	547	...	748	748
		Under-trial ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tanjore School, Borstal.	Special School for adolescents.	Convicts ...	360	...	360	172	...	172	532	...	532
		Under-trial ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Palamecottah Borstal School.	Do.	Convicts ...	303	...	303	154	...	154	457	...	457
		Under-trial ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cuddalore ...	District Jail ...	Convicts ...	296	...	296	1,427	...	1,427	1,723	...	1,723
		Under-trial ...	9	...	9	151	...	151	160	...	160
		Civil ...	28	...	28	207	...	207	235	...	235
Madura ...	Do. ...	Convicts ...	372	6	378	2,960	44	3,004	3,382	50	3,432
		Under-trial ...	87	4	91	1,041	27	1,068	1,128	31	1,159
		Civil ...	94	...	94	529	...	529	623	...	623
Berhampur ...	Do. ...	Convicts ...	272	...	272	1,223	...	1,223	1,495	...	1,495
		Under-trial ...	24	...	24	190	3	193	214	3	217
		Civil ...	8	...	8	57	...	57	65	...	65
Total, Central and District Jails ...			10,440	214	10,654	22,252	685	22,937	32,692	899	33,591
		Under-trial ...	266	8	274	4,126	131	4,257	4,382	139	4,521
		Civil ...	737	...	737	4,433	...	4,433	5,170	...	5,170
		Total ...	11,443	222	11,665	30,811	816	31,627	42,254	1,038	43,292
Madras ...	Civil Jail ...	Civil ...	11	...	11	234	...	234	245	...	245
Subsidiary Jails ...			723	42	775	32,120	1,538	33,658	32,853	1,580	34,433
		Under-trial ...	2,023	60	2,083	39,583	1,086	40,669	41,611	1,146	42,757
		Civil ...	42	...	42	360	...	360	402	...	402
		Total ...	2,803	102	2,905	72,063	2,624	74,687	74,866	2,726	77,592
Grand Total ...			11,173	256	11,429	54,372	2,223	56,595	65,545	2,479	68,024
		Under-trial ...	2,294	68	2,362	43,709	1,217	44,926	46,003	1,285	47,288
		Civil ...	790	...	790	5,027	...	5,027	5,817	...	5,817
		Total ...	14,257	324	14,581	1,03,108	3,440	1,06,548	117,365	3,764	121,129
Total for 1933 ...			14,771	445	15,216	93,256	3,252	96,508	108,027	3,697	111,724

SUMMARY.

Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1934.

7	8			9			10		
	Discharged from all causes.			Remaining at end of the year.			Daily average number of each class.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
2,412	...	...	2,412	1,035	...	1,035	964.98	...	964.98
165	...	...	165	13	...	13	13.03	...	13.03
450	...	...	450	68	...	68	58.49	...	58.49
3,038	...	...	3,038	1,405	...	1,405	1,408.19	...	1,408.19
370	...	...	370	45	...	45	36.50	...	36.50
2,437	...	...	2,437	1,143	...	1,143	1,077.37	...	1,077.37
1,543	...	...	1,543	245	...	245	197.52	...	197.52
2,523	28	...	2,549	1,537	7	1,544	1,400.15	3.30	1,403.45
658	12	...	670	112	1	113	67.27	1.33	68.60
523	...	...	523	73	...	73	59.82	...	59.82
2,135	63	...	2,198	723	5	733	813.32	5.68	819.00
1,472	79	...	1,551	69	5	74	80.01	3.44	83.45
1	...	...	1	...	...	...	0.01	...	0.01
750	...	...	780	673	...	676	660.85	...	660.85
1	...	...	1	...	...	...	0.01	...	0.01
636	...	...	636	118	...	118	80.36	...	80.36
683	...	...	688	1,251	...	1,251	1,221.86	...	1,221.66
1	...	...	1	...	...	...	0.07	...	0.07
1,507	...	...	1,507	697	...	697	615.53	...	615.53
187	...	...	187	14	...	14	16.15	...	16.15
143	...	...	148	26	...	26	16.76	...	16.76
358	...	...	358	590	...	590	554.69	...	554.69
186	7	...	193	12	1	13	16.45	0.70	17.15
81	...	...	81	132	...	132	112.45	...	112.45
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	509	...	509	239	...	239	234.20	...	234.20
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
194	...	...	194	338	...	338	340.44	...	340.44
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
127	...	...	127	330	...	330	321.75	...	321.75
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1,326	...	...	1,326	397	...	397	344.25	...	344.25
150	...	...	150	10	...	10	12.13	...	12.13
213	...	...	213	22	...	22	20.98	...	20.98
2,889	42	...	2,931	443	8	451	410.21	6.43	416.64
1,060	29	...	1,089	68	2	70	98.62	2.52	101.14
537	...	...	537	86	...	86	67.58	...	67.58
1,202	...	...	1,202	293	...	293	274.91	...	274.91
184	1	...	185	30	2	32	15.38	0.26	15.64
56	...	...	56	9	...	9	5.87	...	5.87
21,697	640	...	22,337	10,995	259	11,254	10,520.75	249.81	10,770.36
4,064	128	...	4,192	328	11	339	319.17	8.25	327.42
4,480	...	...	4,480	690	...	690	543.89	...	543.89
30,241	768	...	31,009	12,013	270	12,283	11,333.81	257.86	11,641.67
229	...	...	229	16	...	16	9.19	...	9.19
31,891	1,548	...	33,539	862	32	894	922.02	32.62	954.64
39,097	1,091	...	40,188	2,514	55	2,569	2,268.92	54.29	2,323.21
356	...	...	356	46	...	46	30.18	...	30.18
71,444	2,639	...	74,083	3,422	87	3,509	3,221.12	86.91	3,308.03
53,898	2,188	...	55,876	11,857	291	12,148	11,442.77	282.23	11,725.00
43,181	1,219	...	44,380	2,842	66	2,908	2,588.09	62.54	2,650.63
5,065	...	...	5,065	752	...	752	583.26	...	583.26
91,914	3,407	...	105,321	15,451	357	15,808	14,614.12	344.77	14,958.89
83,770	3,373	...	87,143	14,257	324	14,581	14,382.24	378.66	14,760.90

No. I.—(JUDICIAL)—(For convicts only).

Statement showing the Number and Disposal of the Convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1934.

Serial number.	1		2		3		4		5		6				7		8	
	Classes of Jails.		Remained at the close of the previous year.		Imprisoned during the present year 1934.		Total.		Received by transfers.				Transferred to other jails.		For trans- portation beyond seas, etc.			
									A				B					
									To undergo sentence				In transit for trans- portation to other jails.					
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
1	Central Jails	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	District Jails	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Special Jails	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	Borstal Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	Subsidiary Jails	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total for 1933	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		8,712	7	13,529	76	22,241	83	2,621	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		940	6	4,586	11	6,526	17	680	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		125	201	...	527	125	728	88	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		663	...	274	...	937	...	52	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		733	42	11,440	890	12,173	932	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		11,173	256	29,829	1,504	41,002	1,760	3,441	65	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		12,011	379	25,813	1,353	37,854	1,732	3,811	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		2,743	14	25,041	101	24,940	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		1,368	6	6,600	50	6,550	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		961	9	213	748	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		969	...	989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		34,433	19,872	629	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		68,024	24,047	709	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		63,623	25,079	603	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		8,716-74	8-98	8,725-72	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		1,085-80	6-48	1,085-80	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		234-20	316-65	234-20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		662-19	...	662-19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		922-02	32-62	922-02	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		11,443-77	282-28	11,443-77	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		11,456-26	316-46	11,456-26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		11,801-72	...	11,801-72	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		11,429	...	11,429	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		11,429	...	11,429	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		11,429	...	11,429	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		11,429	...	11,429	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		11,429	...	11,429	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		11,429	...	11,429	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		11,429	...	11,429	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		11,429	...	11,429	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		11,429	...	11,429	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		11,429	...	11,429	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		11,429	...	11,429	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		11,429	...	11,429	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		11,429	...	11,429	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		11,429	...	11,429	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		11,429	...	11,429	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		11,429	...	11,429	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		11,429	...	11,429	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		11,429	...	11,429	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		11,429	...	11,429	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		11,429	...	11,429	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		11,429	...	11,429	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		11,429	...															

No. III.—(JUDICIAL)—(For convicts only).

Statement showing the Convicts admitted into the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1934 and those remaining on the 31st December of that year, according to the nature and length of sentences.

1	2	3	4										5									
Serial number.	Classes of Jails.	Nature of imprisonment indicated by letters marking the four jail divisions.	Numbers according to length of sentences.										Total.									
			A		B		C		D		E		F		G		H		I		J	
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
			Not exceeding 1 month.		Above 1 month and not exceeding 3 months.		Above 3 months and not exceeding 6 months.		Above 6 months and not exceeding 1 year.		Above 1 year and not exceeding 2 years.		Above 2 years and not exceeding 5 years.		Above 5 years and not exceeding 10 years.		Exceeding 10 years.		Sentenced to transportation beyond seas.		Sentenced to death.	
1	Central Jails.	A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment ...	793	32	140	2	79	90	5	1	130	8	169	126	1,108	34	1,142	...	...	...	...	...
		B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment ...	420	28	4,408	8	3,441	1,919	922	705	1	1	1	1	1	12,420	42	12,462	...	...	...	...
		C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
		Total admissions ...	1,283	60	4,548	10	3,524	2	2,009	3	706	1	199	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,142
		Total remaining on the 31st December *	22	3	769	1	1,402	6	1,507	1	1,575	...	118	15	35	9,062	12	9,074	...	...	...	1,142
2	District Jails.	A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment ...	411	6	52	...	19	15	79	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment ...	376	3	1,660	2	1,472	327	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total admissions ...	787	9	1,712	2	1,491	572	79	90	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,607
		Total remaining on the 31st December *	11	1	285	...	523	4	179	3	41	...	1	46	9	1,133	8	1,141	...	...	...	4,607
3	Special Jails.	A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total admissions ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total remaining on the 31st December *	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	Borstal Schools.	A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total admissions ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total remaining on the 31st December *	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Subsidiary Jails.	A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment ...	3,307	271	73	6	2	338	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...</
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* Classes A, B, C and D should be amalgamated for this total.

† Inmates dealt with under the Madras Borstal Schools Act.

No. IV.—(JUDICIAL)—(For convicts only).

Statement showing the convicts admitted into the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency, during the year 1934, who had been previously convicted.

1	2	3			4										C	
Serial number.	Classes of Jails.	Number admitted during the year.			A		B								Total.	
					Number imprisoned for the first time in default of finding security under section 110, Criminal Procedure Code, and classified as habituals.		Number imprisoned in default of finding security under section 110 of the Cr.P.C. or convicted under Chapters XII, XVI, XVII and XVIII of the I.P.C., with previous convictions under any of those chapters or under section 110 of the Cr.P.C. and classified as habituals.									
							Once previously convicted.		Twice previously convicted.		More than twice previously convicted.					
		M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		
1	Central Jails	13,529	76	13,605	203	...	1,241	1	334	...	370	...	2,148	1		
2	District do.	4,586	11	4,597	24	...	275	...	35	...	10	...	344	...		
3	Special do.	..	527	527	...	...	...	42	...	11	...	8	...	61		
4	Borstal Schools	274	...	274	...	...	30	...	...	...	...	...	30	...		
5	Subsidiary Jails	11,440	890	12,330	47	1	125	2	49	...	13	...	234	3		
	Total	29,829	1,504	31,333	274	1	1,671	45	418	11	393	8	2,756	65		
	Total for 1933	25,843	1,353	27,196	377	3	1,558	60	491	12	343	9	2,774	84		

Serial number.	Classes of Jails.	5			6											
		Ratio per cent of column 4-C to column 3 in whole number.			Youthful offenders under 15 years of age (Reformatory School Act VIII of 1897).						Habituals.					
											C		D		E	
					Number admitted during the year.			Number previously convicted.			Number in column 3 identified as "habituals" before conviction and classified as such by the convicting Courts.		Number in column 3 classified as "habituals" by the District Magistrate or Magistrate specially empowered (not being the Convicting Court).		Number in column 3 classified as "habituals" by the Jail Superintendent.	
		M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
1	Central Jails ...	16	1	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,148	1	...	...	...	...
2	District do. ...	8	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	344	...	...	...	...	...
3	Special do. ...	...	12	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	61	...	...	...	...
4	Borstal Schools ...	11	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	23	...	...	...	7	...
5	Subsidiary Jails ...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	284	3	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	9	4	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,749	65	...	...	7	...
	Total for 1933 ...	11	6	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,772	84	...	...	2	...

No. VI.—(JUDICIAL).—(For convicts only).

No. VI.—(JUDICIAL).—(For convicts only).

[illegible]

No. IX.—(FINANCIAL).

Statement showing the Expenditure in Guarding and Maintaining the Prisoners in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1934, excluding the cost of building new jails, of additions, alterations and repairs.

Serial number.	Jails.	3			4			5					6						
		Daily average number of prisoners.			Establishment.			Dieting charges.					Hospital charges.						
		Convicts.	Under trial.	Civil.	Total.	Permanent.	Temporary.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.	Ration.	Miscellaneous dieting charges.	Garden and agricultural ex- penses.	Proportion of dairy expenses.*	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength ex- cluding civil prisoners.	Sick diet and extras for pa- tients.	Extras or special diet for weakly prisoners not in hospital.	Medicines, hospital bedding, etc.	
																			A
1																			
Central Jails.																			
1	Rajahmundry	984-98	13-03	58-49	1,036-50	44,903	4,213	44,908	43 5 2	23,651	143	-65	...	23,729	24 4 2	944	173	1,504	
2	Vellore	1,408-19	...	36-50	1,444-69	47,894	4,213	51,907	35 14 10	41,448	216	-697	...	40,962	29 1 5	804	51	940	
3	Trichinopoly	1,077-37	...	197-52	1,274-89	48,090	2,629	50,719	39 12 6	24,878	-290	874	...	25,462	23 10 2	2,200	1,626	2,559	
4	Coimbatore	1,403-45	68-60	55-82	1,531-87	53,132	1,975	55,107	35 15 7	39,269	673	883	...	40,825	27 11 9	1,062	292	1,504	
5	Penitentiary	819-00	83-45	0-01	902-46	57,416	5,915	63,331	70 2 10	33,666	17	-135	...	33,558	37 3 0	3,581	1,609	1,875	
6	Cannanore	...	...	80-36	741-22	51,433	203	51,886	69 14 11	19,142	78	229	...	19,449	29 6 11	1,794	179	1,652	
7	Salem	680-85	0-01	...	1,221-73	51,153	10,906	62,059	60 12 9	34,461	170	41	...	34,672	28 4 9	2,202	9	1,552	
8	Bellary	1,221-66	0-07	...	1,221-73	51,153	10,906	62,059	60 12 9	34,461	170	41	...	34,672	28 4 9	2,202	9	1,552	
9	Vizagapatam	615-53	16-15	16-76	648-44	35,206	...	35,206	54 4 8	17,565	176	135	...	17,876	28 4 9	1,361	445	2,327	
		554-69	17-15	...	571-84	37,063	2,483	39,546	69 2 6	14,704	62	.40	...	14,806	25 14 3	213	86	489	
Special Jails.																			
10	The Wellesley Sanatorium Jail, Bellary.	112-45	...	...	112-45	15,757	1,407	17,164	152 10 2	3,753	78	48	...	3,879	34 7 11	6,502	127	1,944	
11	The Presidency Jail for Women, Vellore.	234-20	...	...	234-20	5,197	4,812	10,009	42 11 9	8,296	31	8	...	8,335	35 9 5	104	40	268	
Special Schools for Adolescents.																			
12	Tanjore Borstal School	340-44	...	...	340-44	29,980	5,715	35,695	104 13 7	10,481	142	702	...	11,325	33 4 3	306	2,116	1,000	
13	Palamcottah Borstal School	321-75	...	...	321-75	28,843	4,459	33,302	103 8 1	10,043	196	1,224	...	11,463	35 10 0	306	372	1,092	
District Jails.																			
14	Cuddalore	344-25	12-18	20-98	377-41	23,483	1,499	24,982	66 3 1	9,628	16	24	...	9,668	27 2 0	527	174	238	
15	Madura	416-64	101-14	67-58	585-36	24,359	1,246	25,605	43 11 11	14,118	70	-375	...	18,813	26 10 10	1,165	139	1,223	
16	Berhampur	274-91	15-64	5-87	298-42	13,267	264	13,531	45 10 4	6,989	54	70	...	7,113	24 7 8	197	26	661	
	Total, Central and District Jails...	10,770-36	327-42	543-69	11,641-67	5,67,176	47,726	6,14,902	52 13 1	3,12,087	1,832	3,016	...	3,16,835	28 8 11	23,268	7,364	20,837	
17	The Civil Jail, Madras	...	...	9-19	9-19	3,359	...	3,359	365 8 1	4	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	83	
18	Subsidiary Jails	954-64	2,323-21	30-18	8,308-03	50,719	5,352	56,071	16 15 2	1,98,514	848	-998	...	1,98,364	60 8 3	592	243	1,713	
	Grand Total	11,725-00	2,650-63	588-28	14,958-89	6,21,254	53,078	6,74,332	45 1 3	5,10,605	2,680	2,018	...	5,15,303	35 13 6	25,860	7,607	22,686	
	Grand Total for 1933	11,801-72	2,576-06	588-12	14,766-90	6,06,784	52,696	6,59,480	44 10 10	5,55,888	2,274	-1,264	...	5,56,908	39 4 6	31,932	5,028	23,567	

* Note.—1. In arriving at the figures for this column, the expenses, excluding those shown in column 13 II, are divided between the dieting and hospital charges in the proportion in which the produce of the dairy was used for the general dieting of the prisoners or for the sick and infirm.
2. The cost of jail garden produce issued to the prisoners is not taken into account in estimating the average cost of maintenance per prisoner—G.O. No. 3711, Law (General), dated the 1st October 1931.

No. IX.—(FINANCIAL)—continued.

Statement showing the Expenditure in Guarding and Maintaining the Prisoners in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1934, excluding the cost of building new jails, of additions, alterations and repairs—continued.

Serial number.	Jails.	6—concl.					7			8					9																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																										
		Hospital charges—concl.					Clothing and bedding of prisoners.			Sanitation charges.					Charges for moving prisoners.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																										
		D	E	F	G	Proportion of dairy expenses.*	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.	Cost per head of average number of sick.	A	B	C	D	E	A	B	C	D																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																							
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1	Rajahmundry	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...</

* Note.—1. In arriving at the figures for this column, the expenses, excluding those shown in column 13 II, are divided between the dieting and hospital charges in the proportion in which the produce of the dairy was used for the general dieting of the prisoners or for the sick and infirm.
2. The cost of jail garden produce issued to the prisoners is not taken into account in estimating the average cost of maintenance per prisoner—G.O. No. 3711, Law (General), dated the 1st October 1931.

Statement showing the Expenditure in Guarding and Maintaining the Prisoners in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1934, excluding the cost of building new jails, of additions, alterations and repairs—continued.

Serial number.	Jails.	Extraordinary charges for live-stock, tools and plant likely to last for three years and upwards.													Grand total of expenditure.	Total cost per head of average strength.
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L			
		Conservancy and water-supply dead-stock.	Dietary dead-stock.	Hospital dead-stock.	Garden and agricultural plant.	Lighting dead-stock.	Disciplinary dead-stock.	Arms and accoutrements (original cost).	Dairy live-stock and plant (excluding main-tenance).	Draught cattle (excluding keep, which goes under 10 P.).	Other miscellaneous dead-stock.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.			
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS. A. P.	RS.	RS. A. P.		
1	Central Jails.															
2	Rajahmundry	54	683	...	37	125	...	2,693	-2	...	-16	3,574	3 7 2	95,218		
3	Vellore	203	478	113	28	74	98	3,380	-93	...	96	4,377	3 0 6	1,24,708		
4	Trichinopoly	...	...	50	-1	16	614	3,679	-341	...	-1	4,935	3 8 5	1,06,522		
5	Coimbatore	26	993	...	...	...	671	3,746	-106	...	-55	4,797	5 5 1	1,22,143		
6	Penitentiary	831	482	112	7	3	...	3,420	...	245	17	4,578	6 2 10	1,38,447		
7	Cannanore	251	456	60	316	516	26	2,863	-172	...	...	4,910	4 0 4	93,367		
8	Salem	31	204	3	54	16	122	4,587	-107	...	...	2,428	3 11 11	1,18,557		
9	Bellary	...	70	78	...	153	109	2,143	-115	...	-10	3,303	5 14 11	83,476		
10	Vizagapatnam	137	407	...	319	...	...	2,585	-29	...	-26	3,303	...	76,598		
11	Special Jails.															
12	The Wellesley Sanatorium Jail, Bellary.	536	54	92	5	...	5	547	...	115	149	1,503	13 14 5	37,970		
13	The Presidency Jail for Women, Vellore.	71	78	14	46	...	...	...	...	...	...	209	0 14 3	25,307		
14	Special Schools for Adolescents.															
15	Tanjore Borstal School	71	10	18	140	...	25	274	28	...	526	1,092	3 3 4	74,687		
16	Palamcottah Borstal School	4	-3	...	182	4	36	273	...	...	168	664	2 1 0	54,345		
17	District Jails.															
18	Cuddalore	...	29	...	34	...	10	1,155	-2	163	178	1,557	4 2 0	43,592		
19	Madurai	931	490	81	37	17	189	1,441	...	...	91	2,977	5 1 4	56,635		
20	Berhampur	29	72	1	1	46	6	823	...	...	104	1,082	3 10 5	31,800		
21	Total, Central and District Jails...	3,233	4,987	622	1,205	970	1,908	33,309	-839	513	1,003	46,811	4 0 4	12,83,372		
22	The Civil Jail, Madras	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,924		
23	Subsidiary Jails	...	159	...	47	10	207	2,189	...	...	439	3,298	0 15 11	3,20,982		
24	Grand Total	3,458	5,146	622	1,252	980	2,115	36,498	-839	513	1,462	50,107	3 5 7	16,10,278		
25	Grand Total for 1933	3,417	4,051	622	1,254	651	1,770	900	-696	-909	1,186	12,306	0 13 4	16,38,986		

* Includes Rs. 7,721-1-0	{ Pay of Personal Assistant to the Inspector-General of Prisons.
+ " Rs. 7,070-1-0	
+ " " Rs. 150	{ Stationery Department charges.
+ " " Rs. 177	

No. XII-A.—(FINANCIAL).

Showing the Result of Employment of Convicts in the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1934.

1	2	3	4 (Debits).				5 (Credits).			
			A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H
Serial number.	Jails.	Average number sentenced to labour.	Cash in hand at the end of 1933.	Manufactured articles at the end of 1933.	Raw materials at the end of 1933.	Amount of outstanding bills due by the end of 1933.	Amount of outstanding bills due to the end of 1933.	Plant and machinery at the end of 1933.	Amount drawn from the Treasury during 1934.	Total.
1	Central Jails.									
2	Rajahmundry ...	949-84	Rs. A. 46 4	Rs. A. 1,007 15	Rs. A. 2,110 13	Rs. A. 3,510 2	Rs. A. 2,577 13	Rs. A. 10,797 5	Rs. A. 10,999 4	Rs. A. 23,138 4
3	Vellore ...	1,388-44	46 13	14,629 3	4,905 15	5,029 8	7,415 13	19,470 6	39,886 8	81,325 2
4	Trichinopoly ...	1,067-99	148 1	1,163 3	1,017 6	1,189 2	4,045 13	3,339 7	4,111 10	13,836 6
5	Coimbatore ...	1,382-24	179 3	89,810 4	87,986 3	4,034 8	19,745 10	2,18,872 0	1,03,601 3	5,16,169 15
6	The Penitentiary, Madras.	795-72	8 6	882 15	2,057 13	111 3	2,028 12	7,386 11	15,685 5	28,538 10
7	Oananoor ...	655-09	62 8	2,247 0	9,621 10	39 6	1,599 3	9,909 11	4,935 9	28,386 3
8	Salem ...	1,211-43	56 0	8,089 5	6,171 12	327 15	4,277 12	6,717 9	14,024 8	39,908 15
9	Bellary ...	585-34	48 10	348 8	3,694 8	1,146 9	4,579 5	27,708 6	1,850 5	37,148 1
10	Vizagapatam ...	550-95	15 0	936 3	1,592 1	65 0	4,356 13	3,213 3	3,118 7	13,166 11
11	Special Jail for Tubercular Patients.									
12	The Wellesley Sanatorium Jail, Bellary.	111-97	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13	Special Jail for Women.	221-58	...	223 5	8 0	71 10	3 2	47 3	-8 7	201 9
14	The Presidency Jail for Women, Vellore.									
15	Special Jail for Adolescents.									
16	The Borsal School, Tanjore.	841-68	0 15	640 6	2,707 2	2 8	811 15	8,062 5	3,204 1	15,424 4
17	The Borsal School, Palamcottah.	321-77	8 15	429 11	883 2	112 1	808 6	4,884 2	4,467 10	11,402 13
18	Cuddalore ...	337-97	22 14	493 9	510 15	100 0	429 2	627 8	2,181 5	4,185 5
19	Madura ...	402-90	65 6	607 4	362 2	23 13	489 4	808 3	4,231 12	6,540 2
20	Berhampur ...	274-65	16 2	140 2	696 11	2 14	321 11	823 12	689 3	2,654 11
21	Total, 1934 ...	10,600-26	720 0	1,21,648 13	1,24,925 1	15,768 3	55,048 6	3,22,602 11	2,12,718 3	8,21,956 15
22	Total, 1933 ...	10,661-97	1,268 15	1,56,361 2	1,13,873 15	10,464 9	47,091 1	3,67,329 11	2,08,523 12	8,83,483 15
23										
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No. XIII.—(FINANCIAL).

Statement showing the Net Cost of the Prisoners in Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1934.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Serial number.	Jails.	Total cost of maintenance (column 14, Statement No. IX).	Average cost of maintenance per head (column 14, Statement No. IX).	Total cash earnings (column 7 of Statement No. XII-A).	Average cash earnings per head of average strength.	Net cost to Government (column 3 minus column 5).	Average net cost per head of average strength (column 4 minus column 6).
<i>Central Jails.</i>							
		RS.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.
1	Rajahmundry ...	95,218	91 14	4,535 6	4 6	90,682 10	87 8
2	Vellore ...	1,24,708	86 5	21,289 8	14 12	1,03,418 8	71 9
3	Trichinopoly ...	1,06,522	83 9	9,026 10	7 1	97,495 6	76 8
4	Coimbatore ...	1,22,143	79 12	1,85,079 4	120 13	-62,936 4	...
5	The Penitentiary ...	1,38,447	153 7	32,287 12	35 12	1,06,159 4	117 11
6	Cannanore ...	98,367	125 15	8,336 10	11 4	85,030 6	114 11
7	Salem ...	1,18,557	97 1	12,646 8	10 6	1,05,910 8	86 11
8	Bellary ...	83,476	128 12	10,540 5	16 4	72,935 11	112 8
9	Vizagapatam ...	76,598	133 15	11,077 0	19 6	65,521 0	114 9
<i>Special Jails.</i>							
10	The Wellesley Sanatorium Jail, Bellary.	37,970	837 11	...	...	37,970 0	...
11	The Presidency Jail for Women, Vellore.	25,307	108 1	56 7	0 4	25,250 9	107 18
<i>Special Jail for Adolescents.</i>							
12	The Borstal School, Tanjore.	74,687	219 6	4,549 0	13 6	70,138 0	206 0
13	The Borstal School, Palamcottah.	54,345	168 15	3,176 11	9 14	51,168 5	159 1
<i>District Jails.</i>							
14	Cuddalore ...	43,592	115 8	2,322 12	6 2	41,269 4	109 6
15	Madura ...	56,635	96 12	2,025 6	3 8	54,599 10	93 4
16	Berhampur ...	31,800	107 5	2,555 9	8 10	29,244 7	98 11
	Total Central and District jails.	12,83,372	110 4	3,09,514 12	26 9	9,73,857 4	83 11
17	The Civil Jail, Madras.	5,924	644 10	...	...	5,924 0	...
18	Subsidiary Jails ...	3,20,982	97 1	669 2	0 3	3,20,812 14	96 14
	Grand Total for 1934 ...	16,10,278	107 10	3,10,183 14	20 12	13,00,094 2	86 14
	Grand Total for 1933 ...	16,38,986	111 1	2,78,195 2	18 14	13,60,790 14	92 3

No. XIV.—VITAL.

Statement showing the Sickness and Mortality among Prisoners of all classes in the

1	2	3			4			5			6			
Serial number.	Jails.	Number of persons that can be accommodated in the parts of the jails devoted to convicts, under-trial and civil prisoners, respectively, but exclusive of hospital and observation cells.			Average daily strength.			Maximum population on any one day.			Number admitted into hospital.			
		M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
Central Jails.														
1	Rajahmundry.	Convicts ...	998	...	998	964.98	...	964.98	1,111	...	1,111	197	...	197
		Under-trials ...	18	...	18	13.03	...	13.03	50	...	50	6	...	6
		Civil ...	20	...	20	58.49	...	58.49	54	...	54	12	...	12
		Total ...	1,036	.	1,036	1,036.50	...	1,036.50	...	...	...	215	...	215
2	Vellore	Convicts ...	1,590	...	1,590	1,408.19	...	1,408.19	1,587	...	1,587	89	...	89
		Under-trials ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Civil ...	46	...	46	36.50	...	36.50	62	...	62	1	...	1
		Total ...	1,636	...	1,636	1,444.69	...	1,444.69	...	...	...	90	...	90
3	Trichinopoly.	Convicts ...	1,219	...	1,219	1,077.37	...	1,077.37	1,232	...	1,232	370	...	370
		Under-trials ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Civil ...	300	...	300	197.52	...	197.52	308	...	308	61	...	61
		Total ...	1,519	...	1,519	1,274.89	...	1,274.89	...	...	...	431	...	431
4	Coimbatore	Convicts ...	1,317	10	1,327	1,400.15	3.30	1,403.45	1,557	8	1,565	149	4	153
		Under-trials ...	64	...	64	67.27	1.33	68.60	107	4	111	10	...	10
		Civil ...	80	...	80	59.82	...	59.82	98	...	98	6	...	6
		Total ...	1,461	10	1,471	1,527.24	4.63	1,531.87	...	...	...	165	4	169
5	Penitentiary...	Convicts ...	872	27	899	813.32	5.68	819.00	817	13	830	126	1	127
		Under-trials ...	24	...	24	80.01	3.44	83.45	137	4	141	8	...	8
		Civil ...	...	...	...	0.01	...	0.01	1	...	1	...	...	...
		Total ...	896	27	923	893.34	9.12	902.46	...	...	...	184	1	185
6	Cannanore	Convicts ...	1,098	...	1,098	660.85	...	660.85	692	...	692	243	...	243
		Under-trials ...	...	...	...	0.01	...	0.01	1	...	1	...	...	...
		Civil ...	52	...	52	80.36	...	80.36	127	...	127	19	...	19
		Total ...	1,150	...	1,150	741.22	...	741.22	...	...	...	262	...	262
7	Salem	Convicts ...	1,287	...	1,287	1,221.66	...	1,221.66	1,272	...	1,272	118	...	118
		Under trials ...	...	...	...	0.07	...	0.07	1	...	1	...	...	...
		Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	1,287	...	1,287	1,221.73	...	1,221.73	...	...	...	118	...	118
8	Bellary	Convicts ...	567	...	567	615.53	...	615.53	743	...	743	278	...	278
		Under-trials ...	36	...	36	16.15	...	16.15	55	...	55	7	...	7
		Civil ...	6	...	6	16.76	...	16.76	30	...	30	3	...	3
		Total ...	609	...	609	648.44	...	648.44	...	...	...	288	...	288
9	Vizagapatam.	Convicts ...	493	...	493	554.69	...	554.69	591	...	591	28	...	28
		Under-trials ...	48	4	52	16.45	0.70	17.15	33	3	36	...	...	...
		Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	541	4	545	571.14	0.70	571.84	...	...	...	28	...	28
Special Jail for Tubercular Patients.														
10	Wellesley Sanatorium Jail, Bellary.	Convicts ...	18	...	18	112.45	...	112.45	132	...	132	...	...	...
		Under-trials ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	18	...	18	112.45	...	112.45	...	...	...	...	...	...

VITAL.

Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1934.

7			8			9											
Daily average number of sick.			Number of deaths in and out of hospital.			Ratio per mille of average strength.											
						A			B			C			D		
						Of admissions into hospital.			Of daily average number of sick.			Of deaths from all causes except Cholera.			Of deaths from all causes, both in and out of hospital.		
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
8.50	...	8.50	16	...	16	204.15	...	204.15	8.81	...	8.81	16.58	...	16.58	16.58	...	16.58
0.16	...	0.16	1	...	1	460.48	...	460.48	12.28	...	12.28	76.75	...	76.75	76.75	...	76.75
0.02	...	0.02	...	...	...	205.16	...	205.16	0.34	...	0.34	...	...	...	...	...	...
8.68	...	8.68	17	...	17	207.43	...	207.43	8.37	...	8.37	16.40	...	16.40	16.40	...	16.40
4.61	...	4.61	20	...	20	63.20	...	63.20	3.27	...	3.27	14.20	...	14.20	14.20	...	14.20
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
0.01	...	0.01	...	...	...	27.40	...	27.40	0.27	...	0.27	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.62	...	4.62	20	...	20	62.30	...	62.30	3.20	...	3.20	13.84	...	13.84	13.84	...	13.84
17.00	...	17.00	28	...	28	343.43	...	343.43	15.78	...	15.78	25.99	...	25.99	25.99	...	25.99
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1.25	...	1.25	...	...	...	308.83	...	308.83	6.33	...	6.33	...	...	...	...	...	...
18.25	...	18.25	28	...	28	338.07	...	338.07	14.31	...	14.31	21.96	...	21.96	21.96	...	21.96
6.21	0.12	6.33	10	...	10	106.42	1212.12	109.02	4.44	36.36	4.51	7.14	...	7.13	7.14	...	7.13
0.62	...	0.62	...	...	...	148.65	...	145.77	9.22	...	9.04	...	...	...	...	...	...
0.08	...	0.08	1	...	1	100.30	...	100.30	1.34	...	1.34	16.72	...	16.72	16.72	...	16.72
6.91	0.12	7.03	11	...	11	108.04	863.93	110.32	4.52	25.92	4.59	7.20	...	7.18	7.20	...	7.18
7.87	0.03	7.90	11	...	11	154.92	176.06	155.07	9.68	5.28	9.65	13.52	...	13.43	13.52	...	13.43
0.23	...	0.23	1	...	1	99.99	...	95.57	2.87	...	2.76	12.50	...	11.98	12.50	...	11.98
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8.10	0.03	8.13	12	...	12	150.00	109.65	149.59	9.07	3.29	9.01	13.43	...	13.30	13.43	...	13.30
15.44	...	15.44	6	...	6	367.71	...	367.71	23.36	...	23.36	9.08	...	9.08	9.08	...	9.08
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5.75	...	5.75	1	...	1	236.44	...	236.44	71.55	...	71.55	12.44	...	12.44	12.44	...	12.44
21.19	...	21.19	7	...	7	353.47	...	353.47	28.59	...	28.59	9.44	...	9.44	9.44	...	9.44
14.33	...	14.33	10	...	10	96.59	...	96.59	11.73	...	11.73	8.19	...	8.19	8.19	...	8.19
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14.33	...	14.33	10	...	10	96.58	...	96.58	11.73	...	11.73	8.19	...	8.19	8.19	...	8.19
13.42	...	13.42	3	...	3	451.64	...	451.64	21.80	...	21.80	4.87	...	4.87	4.87	...	4.87
0.29	...	0.29	1	...	1	433.44	...	433.44	17.96	...	17.96	61.92	...	61.92	61.92	...	61.92
0.88	...	0.88	...	...	...	179.00	...	179.00	52.51	...	52.51	...	...	...	...	...	...
14.59	...	14.59	4	...	4	444.14	...	444.14	22.50	...	22.50	6.17	...	6.17	6.17	...	6.17
2.19	...	2.19	8	...	8	50.48	...	50.48	3.95	...	3.95	14.42	...	14.42	14.42	...	14.42
...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	60.79	...	58.31	60.79	...	58.31
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.19	...	2.19	9	...	9	49.02	...	48.96	3.83	...	3.83	15.76	...	15.74	15.76	...	15.74
53.13	...	53.13	...	...	...	...	...	...	472.48	...	472.48	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
53.13	...	53.13	...	...	...	...	...	...	472.48	...	472.48	...	...	...	...	...	...

No. XIV.—VITAL

Statement showing the Sickness and Mortality among Prisoners of all classes in the

1	2	3			4			5			6			
Serial number.	Jails.	Number of persons that can be accommodated in the parts of the jails devoted to convicts, under-trial and civil prisoners, respectively, but exclusive of hospital and observation cells.			Average daily strength.			Maximum population on any one day.			Number admitted into hospital.			
		M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
	<i>Special Jail for Women.</i>													
11	Presidency Jail for Women, Vellore.	Convicts ...	...	184	184	...	234.20	234.20	...	265	265	...	63	63
		Under-trials ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Total ...	...	184	184	...	234.20	234.20	...	...	...	...	63	63	
	<i>Special Schools for Adolescents.</i>													
12	Tanjore Borstal School.	Convicts ...	570	...	570	340.44	...	340.44	361	...	361	83	...	83
		Under-trials ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Total ...	570	...	570	340.44	...	340.44	...	...	...	83	...	83	
13	Palamcottah Borstal School.	Convicts ...	526	...	526	321.75	...	321.75	331	...	331	55	...	55
		Under-trials ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Total ...	526	...	526	321.75	...	321.75	...	...	...	55	...	55	
	<i>District Jails.</i>													
14	Cuddalore	Convicts ...	329	...	329	344.25	...	344.25	399	...	399	97	...	97
		Under-trials ...	30	...	30	12.18	...	12.18	40	...	40	4	...	4
		Civil ...	28	...	28	20.98	...	20.98	33	...	33	2	...	2
	Total ...	387	...	387	377.41	...	377.41	...	...	...	103	...	103	
15	Madura	Convicts ...	340	18	358	410.21	6.43	416.64	523	5	528	290	5	295
		Under-trials ...	92	4	96	98.62	2.52	101.14	179	4	183	56	1	57
		Civil ...	60	...	60	67.58	...	67.58	103	...	103	20	...	20
	Total ...	492	22	514	576.41	8.95	585.36	...	...	526	366	6	372	
16	Berhampur	Convicts ...	225	...	225	274.91	...	274.91	317	...	317	28	...	28
		Under-trials ...	28	...	28	15.38	0.26	15.64	31	2	33	3	...	3
		Civil ...	7	...	7	5.87	...	5.87	11	...	11	1	...	1
	Total ...	260	...	260	296.16	0.26	296.42	...	...	...	32	...	32	
17	Total, Central and District Jails.	Convicts ...	11,449	239	11,688	10,520.75	249.61	10,770.36	...	...	...	2,151	73	2,224
		Under-trials ...	340	8	348	319.17	8.25	327.42	...	...	...	94	1	95
		Civil ...	599	...	599	543.89	...	543.89	...	...	...	125	...	125
	Total ...	12,388	247	12,635	11,383.81	257.86	11,641.67	...	...	...	2,370	74	2,444	
18	Civil Jail, Madras.	Civil prisoners.	63	...	63	9.19	...	9.19	32	...	32	13	...	13
		Total ...	63	...	63	9.19	...	9.19	...	...	...	13	...	13
		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	19	Subsidiary Jails.	Convicts ...	...	...	...	922.02	32.62	954.64	...	...	...	464	9
Under-trials ...			...	...	...	2,268.92	54.29	2,323.21	...	...	...	971	24	995
Civil ...			...	...	...	30.18	...	30.18	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...		5,901	1,524	7,425	3,221.12	86.91	3,308.03	...	...	...	1,435	33	1,468	
20	Grand total ...	Convicts ...	...	...	...	11,442.77	282.23	11,725.00	...	...	...	2,615	82	2,697
		Under-trials ...	...	...	...	2,538.09	62.54	2,600.63	...	...	...	1,065	25	1,090
		Civil ...	...	...	...	583.26	...	583.26	...	...	...	138	...	138
	Total ...	18,352	1,771	20,123	14,514.12	344.77	14,858.89	...	...	...	3,818	107	3,925	
21	Grand total for 1933.	Convicts ...	...	...	...	11,485.26	316.46	11,801.72	...	...	...	3,542	91	3,633
		Under-trials ...	...	...	...	2,318.86	62.20	2,376.06	...	...	...	1,172	24	1,196
		Civil ...	...	...	...	583.12	...	583.12	...	...	...	144	...	144
	Total ...	18,347	1,969	20,316	14,382.24	378.66	14,760.90	...	...	...	4,858	115	4,973	

—concluded.

Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1934—concluded.

7 Daily average number of sick.	8 Number of deaths in and out of hospital.	9 Ratio per mille of average strength.											
		A Of admissions into hospital.			B Of daily average number of sick.			C Of deaths from all causes except Cholera.			D Of deaths from all causes, both in and out of hospital.		
		M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
...	2.22	2.22	...	6	6	...	269.00	269.00	...	9.48	9.48	...	25.62
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	2.22	2.22	...	6	6	...	269.00	269.00	...	9.48	9.48	...	25.62
1.90	...	1.90	...	...	...	243.80	...	243.80	5.58	...	5.58	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1.90	...	1.90	...	...	...	243.80	...	243.80	5.58	...	5.58	...	...
3.39	...	3.39	...	...	...	170.94	...	170.94	10.54	...	10.54	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3.39	...	3.39	...	...	...	170.94	...	170.94	10.54	...	10.54	...	...
4.49	...	4.49	4	...	4	281.77	...	281.77	13.04	...	13.04	11.62	...
0.29	...	0.29	...	...	...	328.41	...	328.41	23.81	...	23.81	...	...
0.01	...	0.01	...	...	...	95.33	...	95.33	0.48	...	0.48	...	...
4.79	...	4.79	4	...	4	272.91	...	272.91	12.69	...	12.69	10.60	...
9.46	0.14	9.60	4	...	4	706.95	777.60	708.05	23.06	21.77	23.04	9.75	...
1.01	0.03	1.04	...	...	...	567.84	396.83	563.58	10.24	11.90	10.28	...	...
0.36	...	0.36	1	...	1	295.95	...	295.95	5.33	...	5.33	14.80	...
10.83	0.17	11.00	5	...	5	634.96	670.39	635.51	18.79	18.99	18.79	8.67	...
1.84	...	1.84	8	...	8	101.85	...	101.85	6.69	...	6.69	29.10	...
0.12	...	0.12	...	...	...	195.06	...	191.82	7.80	...	7.87	...	...
0.09	...	0.09	...	...	...	170.35	...	170.35	15.33	...	15.33	...	...
2.05	...	2.05	8	...	8	109.05	...	107.95	6.92	...	6.92	27.01	...
163.78	2.51	166.29	128	6	134	204.45	292.46	206.49	15.57	10.03	15.44	12.17	24.04
2.72	0.03	2.75	4	...	4	294.51	121.21	290.15	8.52	3.84	8.40	12.53	...
8.45	...	8.45	3	...	3	229.83	...	229.83	15.54	...	15.54	5.52	...
174.05	2.54	177.49	135	6	141	208.19	286.98	209.94	15.37	9.85	15.25	11.86	23.27
0.20	...	0.20	...	...	...	1,414.58	...	1,414.58	21.76	...	21.76	...	...
0.20	...	0.20	...	...	...	1,414.58	...	1,414.58	21.76	...	21.76	...	...
11.29	0.16	11.45	3	...	3	503.24	275.90	495.47	12.24	4.80	11.99	3.25	...
17.55	0.39	17.94	14	...	14	427.96	442.07	428.29	7.73	7.18	7.72	6.17	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
28.84	0.55	29.39	17	...	17	445.50	379.70	443.71	8.95	6.33	8.88	5.28	...
175.07	2.67	177.74	131	6	137	228.53	290.54	230.02	15.30	9.46	15.16	11.45	21.26
20.27	0.42	20.69	18	...	18	411.50	399.74	411.22	7.83	6.72	7.81	6.95	...
8.65	...	8.65	3	...	3	236.60	...	236.60	14.83	...	14.83	5.14	...
203.99	3.09	207.08	152	6	158	261.25	310.35	262.39	13.96	8.96	13.84	10.40	17.40
196.52	3.87	200.39	127	...	127	308.40	287.56	307.84	17.11	12.23	16.98	11.06	...
23.26	0.46	23.72	14	1	15	506.51	385.85	503.35	10.05	7.40	9.98	6.05	16.08
2.83	...	2.83	2	...	2	246.95	...	246.95	4.85	...	4.85	3.43	...
222.61	4.33	226.94	143	1	144	337.78	303.70	336.90	15.48	11.44	15.37	9.94	2.64

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Serial number.	Jails.	Ratios of admissions and of deaths per mille of average strength from										Within six months.		Number of deaths according to time passed in the jail.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
		Cholera.		Dysentery.		Malarial fevers.*		Pneumonia.		Other Respiratory diseases†		Diarrhoea.		Abscesses, Boils and Ulcers of all kinds.		Cholera.	Dysentery.	Malarial fevers.*	Pneumonia.	Diarrhoea.	All causes.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
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1	Kajahmundry	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...</

* This heading includes all fevers diagnosed as being due to Malaria and their direct sequelae such as enlargement of the spleen, Malarial Cachexia, etc.
† Note.—The diseases to be included under the head are Bronchitis, Emphysema, Asthma and Pleurisy.

Statement showing Particulars regarding Prisoners under trial in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1934.

1	2	3		4		5			6			7		
		Number remaining at the close of the previous year.		Number received.		Total population.			Daily average number.			Released.		
Serial number.	Classes of Jails.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1	Central Jails ...	146	4	2,744	101	2,890	105	2,995	192.99	5.47	198.46	1,559	79	1,638
2	District Jails ...	120	4	1,382	30	1,502	34	1,536	126.18	2.78	128.96	838	25	863
3	Special Jails ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	Borstal	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	Schools. Subsidiary Jails.	2,028	60	39,589	1,086	41,617	1,146	42,763	2,268.92	54.29	2,323.21	15,283	496	15,779
	Total ...	2,294	68	43,715	1,217	46,009	1,285	47,294	2,588.09	62.54	2,650.63	17,680	600	18,280
	Total for 1933.	2,054	66	38,797	1,285	40,851	1,351	42,202	2,318.86	62.20	2,376.06	16,040	621	16,661

Serial number.	Classes of Jails.	8			9			10			11			12		
		Convicted and sentenced.			Transferred, etc.			Escaped.			Died.			Remaining on 31st December 1934.		
		M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1	Central Jails ...	1,047	19	1,066	60	...	60	...	...	...	4	...	4	220	7	227
2	District Jails ...	544	5	549	12	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	108	4	112
3	Special Jails ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	Borstal	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	Schools. Subsidiary Jails.	9,128	267	9,395	14,662	327	14,989	15	1	16	14	...	14	2,515	55	2,570
	Total ...	10,719	291	11,010	14,734	327	15,061	15	1	16	18	...	18	2,843	66	2,909
	Total for 1933.	9,622	312	9,934	12,868	349	13,217	18	...	18	9	1	10	2,294	68	2,362

STATEMENT B.

Showing the condition of the Prisoners released from the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1934.

1	2	3	4	5					6				
Serial number.	Classes of jails.	Number released during the year.	Number who had neither lost nor gained weight in jail.	Number who had gained weight.					Number who had lost weight.				
				A	B	C	D	Total.	A	B	C	D	Total.
				Up to 1 lb.	From 1 to 5 lb.	From 5 to 10 lb.	Over 10 lb.		Up to 1 lb.	From 1 to 5 lb.	From 5 to 10 lb.	Over 10 lb.	
1	Central Jails	13,282	3,338	2,644	4,462	1,459	410	8,975	354	437	146	32	989
2	District Jails	4,168	670	1,212	1,665	270	85	3,232	136	108	15	7	266
3	Special Jails	505	40	29	148	113	88	378	23	37	22	5	87
4	Borstal Schools	265	41	26	85	60	46	217	6	...	1	...	7
	Total	18,220	4,089	3,911	6,360	1,902	629	12,802	519	582	184	44	1,329
	Total for 1933	17,819	3,432	3,301	6,646	2,566	655	13,168	523	546	128	22	1,219

STATEMENT C.

Showing the working of the Remission System in the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1934.

Serial number.	Classes of Jails.	Number released during the year who came under the remission system but failed to gain remission.	Number of convicts released during the year who gained remission.				Maximum remission in days gained by any convict released during the year.				Average remission gained by the convicts entered in columns 4 to 7.				Maximum gratuity earned by any convict released during the year.	Average gratuity earned by the convicts entered in columns 4 to 7.
			Sentenced to				Sentenced to				Sentenced to					
			Not exceeding 1 year.	Over 1 but not exceeding 2 years.	Over 2 but not exceeding 5 years.	Over 5 years.	Not exceeding 1 year.	Over 1 but not exceeding 2 years.	Over 2 but not exceeding 5 years.	Over 5 years.	Not exceeding 1 year.	Over 1 but not exceeding 2 years.	Over 2 but not exceeding 5 years.	Over 5 years.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
1	Central Jails ...	1	3,453	736	342	109	90	167	417	1,729	26	81	189	488	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
2	District Jails ...	...	702	60	35	13	58	153	357	812	24	89	213	439	38 4 6	1 4 11
3	Special Jails ...	...	102	27	11	8	59	105	332	639	28	75	224	439	16 13 6	1 1 11
4	Borstal Schools.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

NOTE.—Special remissions or gratuities earned by convicts with sentences of less than six months are not shown in this form.

APPENDIX TO STATEMENT No. II—(For Convicts only).

Statement showing the Age of Children, Juveniles and Adolescents admitted into the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1934.

Serial number.	Jails.				Children under 14 years.		14 to 15 years.		16 to 20 years.		Adolescents from 21 to 23 years.		
					M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Central Jails.													
1	Rajahmundry	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	53	...	177	...	
2	Vellore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	65	...	167	...	
3	Trichinopoly	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	118	...	191	...	
4	Coimbatore	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	225	1	244	1	
5	Penitentiary	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	175	5	108	3	
6	Cannanore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	49	...	65	...	
7	Salem	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	7	...	
8	Bellary	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26	...	62	...	
9	Vizagapatam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	7	...	
Special Jails.													
10	Wellesley Sanatorium Jail, Bellary...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
11	Presidency Jail for Women, Vellore.	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	29	...	14	
Special Schools for Adolescents.													
12	Tanjore Borstal School	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	118	...	8	...	
13	Palamecottah Borstal School	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	141	...	7	...	
District Jails.													
14	Cuddalore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	67	...	152	...	
15	Madura	...	...	...	10	...	25	...	271	1	205	1	
16	Berhampur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	52	...	80	...	
Total, Central and District Jails					...	11	...	29	1	1,365	36	1,480	19
17	Subsidiary Jails	...	...	...	...	...	2	4	2	626	65	879	45
Grand Total					...	11	2	33	3	1,991	101	2,359	64
Grand Total for 1933					...	4	2	18	3	1,716	103	2,106	72

No. XII-B.—(FINANCIAL), 1934.

Comparative Statement of Manufactures of the Jails in the Madras Presidency.

Serial number. (1)	Jails. (2)	* Total value of articles manufactured during the year.				Percentage of labour convicts employed on manufactures (last column of general statement No. XI).	
		1933.		1934.		1933.	1934.
		(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(5)	(6)
	Central Jails.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.		
1	Rajahmundry ...	34,065	10 9	23,338	0 4	44	40
2	Vellore ...	65,662	14 10	71,537	9 8	45	45
3	Trichinopoly ...	34,187	7 6	22,067	15 9	31	31
4	Coimbatore ...	3,95,536	0 0	5,13,551	0 0	46	47
5	The Penitentiary ...	22,747	10 0	21,561	12 0	58	54
6	Cannanore ...	20,179	0 0	17,247	0 0	33	41
7	Salem ...	56,198	11 10	55,340	3 3	33	30
8	Bellary ...	41,816	4 0	30,065	3 10	35	40
9	Vizagapatam ...	28,797	1 2	20,195	0 0	31	32
	Special Jails.						
10	The Wellesley Sanatorium Jail, Bellary.	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	The Presidency Jail for Women, Vellore.	291	3 6	100	10 0	12	8
	Special Schools for Adolescents.						
12	The Borstal School, Tanjore ...	11,204	0 0	9,665	9 0	43	42
13	The Borstal School, Palamcottah ...	8,927	2 11	9,472	12 2	41	41
	District Jails.						
14	Cuddalore ...	5,383	7 0	8,952	2 10	17	23
15	Madura ...	5,773	9 3	8,719	12 5	11	17
16	Berhampur ...	3,009	9 5	3,730	2 10	22	18
	Total ...	7,31,829	12 2	8,15,544	14 1	37	37

* Columns 3 and 4 exclude a percentage allowance for profit.

STATEMENT F.

Showing Population, Sickness and Mortality of the Subsidiary Jails of the several districts of the Madras Presidency during the year 1934—vide G.O. No. 385, Judicial, dated 25th February 1896.

Serial number.	Districts.	3	4			5	6	7	8	9	10	11			
			Total number of prisoners confined during the year.										Daily average population.		
			Convicts.	Under-trials.	Civil prisoners.								Convicts.	Under-trials.	Civil prisoners.
1	Ganjam	13	1,173	1,676	...	2,849	60.48	106.85	...	167.33	0.58	23.90	22	1	
2	Vizagapatam	21	2,724	2,000	...	4,724	202.65	107.03	...	309.68	0.69	3.23	32	7	
3	Godavari (East)	15	882	1,841	1	2,724	14.64	103.76	0.03	118.48	0.28	16.18	21	2	
4	Godavari (West)	7	722	1,261	...	1,983	12.88	42.03	...	54.91	1.59	...	27	6	
5	Kistna	10	1,151	1,449	...	2,600	13.15	67.99	...	81.14	0.50	16.32	23	7	
6	Guntur	12	1,174	2,116	...	3,290	19.54	114.45	...	133.99	0.35	...	25	4	
7	Nellore	14	1,373	1,553	49	2,980	88.90	90.30	2.43	181.63	0.62	5.51	34	10	
8	Kurnool	13	1,381	1,552	...	2,933	31.52	105.52	...	137.04	0.84	...	47	78*	
9	Bellary	9	554	1,168	...	1,722	17.67	74.18	...	83.83	1.63	...	16	11	
10	Anantapur	10	904	1,344	...	2,248	15.01	78.79	...	93.80	0.66	...	27	2	
11	Cuddapah	10	1,718	1,961	...	3,679	32.08	115.77	...	147.83	0.34	...	36	13	
12	North Arcot	13	2,401	2,151	4	4,556	25.71	98.26	0.04	124.01	0.64	...	24	4	
13	Chittoor	11	1,214	1,734	...	2,948	15.87	77.26	...	93.13	0.99	...	43	12	
14	Salem	17	2,537	2,307	1	4,845	46.73	73.00	0.01	180.14	0.19	...	22	8	
15	Chingleput	8	1,030	1,517	224	2,771	16.85	112.75	17.69	141.99	0.23	...	26	10	
16	South Arcot	12	1,987	2,510	...	4,497	29.24	141.29	...	160.29	0.50	...	55	10	
17	Tanjore	19	1,463	2,454	...	3,917	19.00	108.22	...	123.53	0.06	...	23	3	
18	Trichinopoly	10	1,294	1,713	1	3,008	15.31	141.29	...	143.92	...	18.19	27	8	
19	Madura	9	1,555	2,155	...	3,711	31.63	112.04	0.25	167.75	0.74	...	33	2	
20	Rannad	10	633	2,304	...	2,937	11.44	96.31	...	133.26	4.23	...	21	1	
21	Tinnevely	12	1,143	2,009	...	3,152	20.16	113.11	...	170.48	1.79	5.87	65	6	
22	Malabar	20	2,643	1,210	2	3,855	90.63	79.84	0.01	128.20	5.96	7.80	24	1	
23	South Kanara	9	982	595	...	1,557	94.66	33.54	...	149.33	1.39	6.70	30	6	
24	Coimbatore	14	1,626	2,002	...	3,628	27.15	122.18	...	198.0	0.08	...	1	647*	
25	The Nilgiris	3	129	170	119	418	1.77	8.33	9.67	19.80	...	...	...	...	
	Total	301	34,438	42,757	402	77,592	954.64	2,328.21	30.18	3,308.03	28.39	5.14	727	858	
	Total for 1933	300	30,848	37,716	355	68,919	907.18	2,048.83	28.27	2,984.28	31.98	6.82	737	1,016	

* Includes visits paid by other Medical officers.

STATEMENT G.

Showing the Expenditure in Guarding and Maintaining the Prisoners in the Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1934 excluding the cost of building new jails, of additions, alterations and repairs.

Serial number.	Districts.	4			5			6			7										
		Daily average number of prisoners.			Establishment.			Dieting charges.			Hospital charges.										
		Convicts.	Under-trials.	Civil.	Total.	Permanent.	Temporary.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.	Ration.	Miscellaneous charges.	Garden and agricultural expenses.	Proportion of dairy ex-penses.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.	Extras or special diet for weakly prisoners not in hospital.	Medicines, hospital bed-dressing, clothing, etc.	Proportion of dairy ex-penses.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.	Cost per head of average number sick.
1	Ganjam	60-48	106-85	...	167-33	5,703	261	5,967	35 10 7	9,885	76	-379	...	9,582	57 4 3	16	731	...	747	4 7 5	1,287 14 11
2	Visakhapatnam	202-65	107-03	...	309-68	9,798	580	10,378	33 8 2	16,710	...	-62	...	16,348	53 12 2	40	1	...	299	0 15 5	433 5 4
3	Godavari (East)	14-61	103-76	0-08	118-37	1,650	9	1,659	14 4 1	7,864	187	...	...	7,551	90 8 5	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	Godavari (West)	12-88	42-03	...	54-91	60	360	420	7 10 5	4,971	...	...	...	4,971	90 8 5	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	Kistna	18-15	67-99	...	81-14	830	169	999	12 5 0	5,273	...	...	...	5,273	64 15 9	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	Guntur	10-12	114-45	...	138-99	838	...	838	6 4 1	8,062	37	...	...	9,099	67 14 6	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	Nellore	14-88	90-30	2-43	161-03	4,463	155	4,618	25 6 10	8,945	39	-260	...	8,724	48 10 11	46	...	...	...	...	...
8	Kurnool	31-52	108-52	...	137-04	864	253	1,117	8 2 5	8,277	10	...	...	8,283	60 8 8	6	...	...	...	...	...
9	Bellary	17-67	72-16	...	98-88	539	355	894	10 1 0	3,587	...	...	...	3,587	40 6 2	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	Anantapur	10-15	115-77	...	93-80	594	...	594	6 5 4	5,214	...	...	...	5,214	55 9 5	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	Cuddapah	32-06	116-77	...	147-83	1,882	255	2,137	11 1 2	8,597	37	...	...	8,634	58 6 6	22	...	...	...	...	...
12	North Arcot	18-13	98-26	0-04	124-01	1,860	210	2,070	4 7 6	7,792	34	...	...	7,796	62 14 2	...	...	...	...	...	...
13	Chittoor	11-15	77-26	...	93-13	3,377	177	3,554	7 3 8	5,079	1	...	...	5,080	54 8 9	...	...	...	...	...	...
14	Salem	17-46	143-40	0-01	190-14	3,431	301	3,732	19 10 1	12,948	81	...	...	12,979	68 4 3	11	...	...	...	...	...
15	Chingleput	8-16	73-00	17-08	107-54	1,487	382	1,769	16 7 2	7,407	25	...	...	7,402	83 6 2	...	...	...	...	...	...
16	South Arcot	12-29	112-75	...	141-99	763	478	1,241	8 11 10	9,991	124	...	...	10,115	71 3 10	32	...	...	...	...	...
17	Tanjore	19-00	111-29	...	160-29	877	19	896	5 9 5	9,976	65	...	...	10,041	62 10 3	14	...	...	...	...	...
18	Trichinopoly	10-15	108-22	...	123-53	970	260	1,230	9 15 3	8,043	43	-3	...	8,083	65 6 11	...	...	...	...	...	...
19	Madura	31-63	112-04	0-25	143-92	632	16	698	4 10 3	8,908	...	...	...	8,908	62 6 9	...	...	...	...	...	...
20	Ramanad	10-11	96-31	...	107-75	1,474	...	1,474	3 10 11	8,894	13	...	...	9,907	91 15 1	...	...	...	...	...	...
21	Tinnevely	12-20	113-11	...	133-26	3,180	729	3,909	29 5 4	6,846	8	...	...	6,854	51 6 11	54	...	...	...	...	...
22	Malabar	20-00	78-84	0-01	170-48	4,387	159	4,546	28 10 3	8,218	55	-227	...	8,046	47 3 2	99	...	...	...	...	...
23	South Kanara	9-04	38-54	...	128-20	3,072	127	3,199	24 15 3	4,712	47	-67	...	4,802	36 9 7	262	...	...	...	...	...
24	Coimbatore	14-27	122-18	...	149-33	1,116	21	1,137	7 9 10	10,077	10	...	...	10,087	67 8 9	...	...	...	...	...	...
25	The Nilgiris	3-17	8-38	9-67	19-80	422	73	495	25 0 0	618	...	...	...	648	63 15 6	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total		301	954-64	2,323-21	3,308-03	50,718	5,352	56,071	16 15 2	1,98,514	848	-998	...	1,98,384	60 8 3	592	243	1,716	2,551	0 12 4	88 12 9
Total for 1933		300	907-18	2,048-33	2,984-28	49,930	5,326	55,250	18 8 3	1,88,297	1,456	-844	...	1,88,739	63 13 7	669	229	1,429	2,327	0 12 6	72 12 3
1	Russellkonda Spl S.J.	...	38-51	19-00	58-41	3,249	...	3,249	55 9 10	1,286	18	-879	...	925	16 13 5	16	...	...	...	...	...
2	Koraput do.	...	157-92	10-90	168-82	7,027	580	7,607	45 0 11	3,712	...	...	...	3,650	21 9 11	40	...	...	...	...	...
3	Nellore do.	...	27-38	2-41	75-91	3,522	...	3,522	32 6 8	3,219	...	...	...	2,932	28 12 2	46	...	...	...	...	...
4	Calicut do.	...	57-20	16-39	74-19	4,321	...	4,321	68 8 11	1,988	12	-227	...	1,751	23 9 8	51	...	...	...	...	...
5	Mangalore do.	...	92-49	14-25	107-44	3,012	110	3,122	29 0 11	2,384	40	-67	...	3,257	30 5 0	251	...	...	...	...	...

STATEMENT G—continued.

Showing the Expenditure in Guarding and Maintaining the Prisoners in the Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1934 excluding the cost of building new jails, of additions, alterations and repairs—continued.

Serial number.	Districts.	8			9			10			11			12		
		Clothing and bedding of prisoners.			Sanitation charges.			Charges for moving prisoners.			Charges for other miscellaneous services and supplies.			Travelling allowances.		
		Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength, excluding civil prisoners.	Cost per head of average strength.	Charges for cleansing and purifying.	Charges for water-supply.	Extraordinary charges.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.	Transportation charges.	Annual expenses for uniform and accoutrements of warders.	Money payments as reward for recaptures and services.	Recreation charges.	Other miscellaneous charges.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.
1	Ganjam	251	1 8 4	751	8	...	...	759	4 8 7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	Visakhapatnam	1,328	1 10 1	1,406	34	...	...	1,441	4 10 5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Godavari (East)	193	0 14 9	888	...	...	...	1,070	9 0 6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	Godavari (West)	79	0 15 7	735	...	...	...	888	18 2 10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	Kistna	381	0 10 4	823	32	...	...	712	3 14 9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	Guntur	239	2 11 1	1,069	...	...	...	560	4 1 5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	Nellore	173	1 14 11	835	...	...	...	874	9 5 1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	Koraput	239	2 11 1	1,069	...	...	...	753	5 1 6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	Bellary	181	1 14 11	835	...	...	...	1,625	12 4 9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	Anantapur	166	1 2 0	741	...	...	...	1,107	11 14 2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	Cuddapah	110	0 14 2	1,481	...	...	...	2,281	11 14 3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	North Arcot	107	0 14 2	1,481	...	...	...	1,107	11 14 2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13	Chittoor	414	2 2 10	2,083	...	...	...	2,281	11 14 3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14	Salem	33	0 5 11	543	...	...	...	574	5 5 5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15	Chingleput	283	1 15 11	1,076	...	...	...	1,146	8 1 2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
16	South Arcot	346	2 2 6	2,059	...	...	...	2,140	18 5 7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17	Tanjore	207	1 10 10	308	...	...	...	389	2 15 10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18	Trichinopoly	77	0 8 7	374	...	...	...	374	2 9 7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
19	Madura	109	1 0 2	577	...	...	...	583	5 6 7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20	Ramanathapuram	119	0 14 3	272	...	...	...	387	2 12 1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
21	Tinnevely	575	3 6 0	1,621	...	...	...	1,675	9 13 2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22	Malabar	692	4 9 11	316	...	...	...	415	3 3 10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
23	South Kanara	172	1 2 5	766	...	...	...	703	5 2 5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
24	Coimbatore	16	1 9 3	216	...	...	...	210	10 14 7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25	The Nilgiris	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total		6,358	1 15 0	21,382	919	...	...	22,301	6 12 1	5,533	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total for 1933		7,355	2 7 3	21,732	808	...	...	22,639	7 9 5	6,226	...	...	...	...	...	...
1	Russellkonda Sp. S.J.	232	3 12 9	7	...	...	...	7	0 1 11	125	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	Koraput do.	907	5 6 0	-2	...	...	...	32	0 3 0	1,017	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Nellore do.	287	2 14 2	9	...	...	...	11	0 1 8	814	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	Calicut do.	340	4 8 4	72	...	...	...	76	1 0 5	780	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	Mangalore do.	452	4 3 4	24	...	...	...	122	1 2 2	436	...	...	...	...	...	...

STATEMENT G—concluded.

Showing the Expenditure in Guarding and Maintaining the Prisoners in the Subjunctive Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1934 excluding the cost of building new jails, of additions, alterations and repairs—concluded.

Serial number.	13													14													15	
	Contingencies.													Extraordinary charges for livestock, tools and plant likely to last for 3 years and upwards.													Grand total of expenditure.	Total cost per head of average strength.
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L								
	Rent, rates and taxes.	Service, postage and telegrams.	Telephone charges.	Current office expenses (including country stationery).	Office furniture.	Charges for registers and stationery (Stationery and Department charges).	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.	Conservancy and water-supply dead-stock.	Dietary dead-stock.	Hospital dead-stock.	Garden and agricultural plant.	Lighting dead-stock.	Disciplinary dead-stock.	Arms and accoutrements (original cost).	Infantry livestock and plant (excluding maintenance).	Dranght cattle (excluding keep, which goes under II F).	Other miscellaneous dead-stock.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.								
1	60	40				3	112	0 10 9	...	...	...	...	...	38	385	...	...	11	414	2 7 7	RS. A. P.	RS.	RS. A. P.	RS.	RS. A. P.			
2	105					12	128	0 6 7	...	...	...	...	...	43	592	...	...	207	842	2 11 6	115 5 8	35,623	115 0 6	7,557	122 3 2			
3							227	1 14 8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11,489	96 15 6	11,489	96 15 6				
4									...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,711	93 3 2	6,711	93 3 2				
5									...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11,599	86 9 1	11,599	86 9 1				
6									...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17,603	96 14 8	17,603	96 14 8				
7	572	70				9	651	8 9 4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10,988	80 0 7	10,988	80 0 7				
8	65						66	0 7 8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17,603	96 14 8	17,603	96 14 8				
9									...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10,988	80 0 7	10,988	80 0 7				
10									...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17,603	96 14 8	17,603	96 14 8				
11	498	10					508	3 7 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17,603	96 14 8	17,603	96 14 8				
12									...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17,603	96 14 8	17,603	96 14 8				
13									...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17,603	96 14 8	17,603	96 14 8				
14	674	10					688	3 9 11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17,603	96 14 8	17,603	96 14 8				
15	575						605	5 10 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17,603	96 14 8	17,603	96 14 8				
16	64						64	0 7 3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17,603	96 14 8	17,603	96 14 8				
17									...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17,603	96 14 8	17,603	96 14 8				
18	1,532						1,533	12 6 7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17,603	96 14 8	17,603	96 14 8				
19									...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17,603	96 14 8	17,603	96 14 8				
20	13						14	0 2 1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17,603	96 14 8	17,603	96 14 8				
21	237						238	1 12 7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17,603	96 14 8	17,603	96 14 8				
22	224	65					491	2 14 1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17,603	96 14 8	17,603	96 14 8				
23	869	72					1,145	8 14 11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17,603	96 14 8	17,603	96 14 8				
24	12						12	0 1 3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17,603	96 14 8	17,603	96 14 8				
25									...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17,603	96 14 8	17,603	96 14 8				
Total	5,633	372	346	25	53	53	8,482	1 15 4	225	169	...	47	10	207	2,189	...	...	459	3,296	0 15 11	3,20,982	97 0 6	3,20,982	97 0 6				
Total for 1933	6,350	392	350	24	16	72	7,204	2 6 7	172	269	...	30	18	166	2	...	...	78	745	0 4 0	3,09,211	103 9 10	3,09,211	103 9 10				
Russellkonda Spl. S.J.	59	40				3	102	1 11 11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,562	95 3 7	5,562	95 3 7				
Koraput do.	...	105				12	127	0 12 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16,351	96 13 8	16,351	96 13 8				
Nellore do.	572	70				9	651	6 2 10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,374	88 15 0	9,374	88 15 0				
Calicut do.	186	65				10	453	6 1 8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,126	123 0 0	9,126	123 0 0				
Mangalore do.	869	72				19	1,085	9 10 2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,771	90 15 1	9,771	90 15 1				