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REPORT
ON
THE ADMINISTRATION
OF
PUDUKKOTTAI

FOR
FASLI 1342
(July 1, 1932 to June 30, 1933).

PUDUKKOTTAI:
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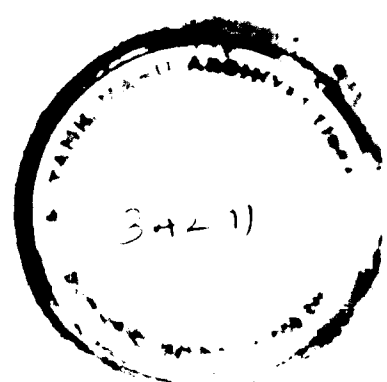
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CONTENTS.

	PAGE.		PAGE.
GENERAL.		Public Health:—	
Introductory and Personal ...	1	Sanitation ...	27
Financial Review ...	2	Vaccination ...	27
Legislation ...	6	Vital Statistics ...	27
		Medical ...	28
ADMINISTRATIVE DEPARTMENTS.		Local Self Government:—	
Devasthanam and Charity ...	6	Municipality ...	29
Land Revenue, Survey and Settlement:—		Union Panchayats ...	30
Land Revenue, etc. ...	7	Village Panchayats ...	31
		Village Conservancy ...	31
Salt and Excise:—		Scientific and other Minor Departments:—	
Salt ...	10	Agriculture ...	31
Abkari, etc. ...	10	Veterinary Hospital ...	32
Forests and Plantations ...	11	State Museum ...	33
Registration ...	12	Joint Stock Companies ...	33
Stamps ...	13	Co-operative Societies ...	33
		Stationery and Printing ...	34
Law and Justice:—		Archaeology ...	35
Criminal Justice ...	14	Ancient Monuments ...	35
Civil Justice ...	17	Census ...	35
Prisons ...	20	Public Works ...	35
Police ...	22	Military and Band ...	36
		Miscellaneous:—	
Education:—		Trade and Industries ...	36
General Education ...	24	Condition of the People ...	37
College ...	26	Emigration ...	37
		Sri Vijaya Raghunatha Home ...	37

APPENDIX.

STATEMENTS.	PAGE.
I Names of high officials ...	1
II & II-A Financial ...	2
III List of Laws in force ...	13
IV Rainfall ...	20
V Prices of food-grains ...	20
VI Statement of irrigation sources ...	21
VII Agricultural stock... ..	21
VIII Extent, classification and tenure of the lands in the State ...	22
IX Details for Land Revenue Demand ...	22
X to XII Land Revenue—Demand, Collection and Balance ...	23
XIII Excise ...	24
XIV & XV Forests ...	25
XVI to XVIII Registration ...	26
XIX to XXIII Judicial statements (Criminal) ...	29
XXIV to XXIX Judicial statements (Civil) ...	37
XXX Prisons ...	45
XXXI to XXXIII Police ...	46
XXXIV to XXXVII Education ...	48
XXXVIII Vital Statistics ...	56
XXXIX to XLIII Medical ...	57
XLIV Ancient Monuments ...	66
XLV Public Works ...	67
XLVI Military ...	84
XLVII Arms and Ammunitions ...	85



INTRODUCTORY AND PERSONAL.

THE Pudukkottai State is bounded on the north and the west by the Trichinopoly district, on the south by the Rannad district and on the east by the Tanjore district. Its area is 1,179 square miles and the population according to the Census of 1931 is 4,00,694. The State resembles in its physical features the upland parts of the east coast of the Madras Presidency and consists for the most part of a plain of somewhat sparsely cultivated dry land interspersed with a large number of rainfed tanks and traversed by a few jungle streams. It has no seaboard. Its climate resembles that of the surrounding districts of Trichinopoly, Tanjore and Rannad, and is fairly healthy. The State is mainly agricultural and is dependent on a somewhat precarious rainfall.

The capital of the State is Pudukkottai, a well laid out Municipal town containing some fine buildings and having a protected though limited water-supply. The population of the town according to the Census of 1931 is 28,776.

The State continued to be in direct relations with the Government of India through the Agent to the Governor-General, Madras States, with his headquarters at Trivandrum.

2. *His Highness the Rajah.*—His Highness Sri Brihadamba Das Rajah Rajagopala Tondaiman Bahadur, ninth in succession from Raghunatha Tondaiman the founder of the Ruling House, is the Ruler of the State and is entitled to a salute of eleven guns. He was born on June 23, 1922, and is still a minor. During the year Miss Thompson, the Lady Tutor, who had hitherto been in charge of His Highness' education was succeeded by Captain G. T. B. Harvey as Tutor.

Health of His Highness.—The year under review has been one of considerable progress and promise in the development of His Highness. The Rajah's health took a definite turn for the better after an operation in June 1932, for the removal of tonsils in Kodaikkanal and during the past year has remained almost uniformly satisfactory. As a result, his general, physical and mental condition has considerably improved.

Studies.—In his studies His Highness has made quite satisfactory progress. The subjects taught have been English grammar, dictation, reading and composition, repetition of English poetry and re-production of English prose; Indian history, (the Mogul period, the Maharatta period, the East India Company and the Mutiny), and arithmetic (as far as decimal system). He also received regular tuition in general knowledge and current conditions. His vernacular studies included Tamil calligraphy, grammar, prose and poetry, Indian history, geography, science and hygiene.

Recreations.—His Highness's chief recreations have been riding (including tuition in equitation and horse-mastership), rowing, and various court games (tennikoit, rounders, badminton, etc). He is more than averagely proficient at ball-games, and has lately started cricket and shows no little promise.

His health long militated against confidence when riding, but he has lately made excellent progress.

In field-sports, His Highness is already a keen fisher-man, and also shows great interest in the habits of game, and the principles of shikar.

Tours.—In addition to the usual visit to Kodakkuruk, the Rajah with his family, paid a visit to Madras in the early part of the year. Contact there with important people, and visits to the port, spinning mills, battleship pier, cinema and several social functions did much to widen his outlook.

3. *Administration.*—The administration of the State was conducted by an “Administrator” and Mr. B. G. Holdsworth, I.C.S., continued as Administrator throughout the fasli under report. During the fasli Rao Pundarik. K. Govindan was succeeded by M. R. Rv. R. Krishnamachandrar Aiyangar Assistant Administrator.

4. The Legislative Council constituted on a statutory basis, comprised of 50 members, of whom 35 are elected and 15 are nominated by the Darbar. Five of the latter being officials. The Council met twice during the fasli. The Administrator is the ex-officio President of the Council, while the Deputy President is a non-official appointed by the Darbar.

5. Lieut.-Colonel H. R. N. Pritchard, C.I.E., C.B.E., continued to hold the office of the Agent to the Governor-General, Madras States, till the afternoon of November 21, 1932, when he was succeeded by Lieut.-Colonel D. M. Field. Lieut.-Colonel H. R. N. Pritchard visited the State in October and Lieut. Colonel D. M. Field in December 1932.

FINANCIAL REVIEW.

6. A comparative statement showing in detail the actual receipts and disbursements of the fasli under review, the revised estimates of the fasli and the actuals of two previous faslis is given in the Appendix with a memorandum explanatory of the important variations.

7. The assets and liabilities of the State as they stood on the last day of the fasli are given below:—

ASSETS.	Rs.	LIABILITIES.	Rs.
1. Cash balance in the State Treasuries ...	2,84,631	1. Departmental Expenditure ...	5,64,692
2. Surplus Investments in Government Securities ...	21,60,000	2. S. Stores ...	...
3. Fixed deposits in the Imperial Bank of India, Trichopoly ...	6,00,000	3. Repairs ...	1,31,000
4. Balance in account-current with the Imperial Bank of India, Trichopoly ...	48,974	4. Land and Water Tax ...	2,0047
5. Balance in account-current with the Imperial Bank of India, Madras ...	4,273	5. President Fund ...	5,00,011
6. Balance in account-current with the Imperial Bank of India, Trivandrum ...	1,954		
7. Balance in account-current with the National Provincial Bank of England, London ...	1,119		
8. In Pudukkottai Electric Supply Corporation shares ...	22,000		
9. Loans and advances ...	6,08,067		
10. Surplus ...	19,732		
11. Reserves ...	18,899		
Total ...	38,71,219		

Thus the assets of the State amounted to Rs. 38,71,219 and the liabilities to Rs. 12,49,156 and the balance to Rs. 26,22,063 when the fasli year 1342 closed.

RECEIPTS.

8. The following statement compares the actuals of receipts of Fasli 1342 with the Budget and revised estimates of the fasli and the actuals of the preceding three faslis.

Principal Heads.	Budget estimate for Fasli 1342.	Revised estimate for Fasli 1342.	Actuals of Fasli			
			1342.	1341.	1340.	1339.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Land Revenue ...	11,51,500	9,95,000	9,98,457	9,76,659	9,61,893	14,79,632
Salt and Excise ...	3,59,800	3,56,200	3,49,917	3,55,527	3,62,420	3,60,317
Stamps ...	3,18,000	3,11,100	3,09,086	3,03,496	3,19,769	3,11,519
Forest ...	67,200	66,500	54,670	59,733	71,111	76,050
Registration ...	36,800	34,200	34,287	34,163	34,616	36,515
Interest ...	1,30,800	1,35,500	1,39,322	1,32,709	1,25,700	94,718
Civil Works ...	1,84,450	2,02,960	2,10,283	1,92,013	1,85,714	2,27,082
Other receipts ...	79,450	2,09,600	2,15,450	1,01,077	1,86,513	86,824
Total ...	23,27,500	23,11,000	23,11,472	21,55,377	22,47,736	26,72,657

The actual receipts of the fasli were Rs. 472 more than the revised estimate and Rs. 1,56,095 more than the actuals of the preceding fasli.

The increase over the revised estimate was insignificant. It is the net result of increases chiefly under ‘Land Revenue,’ ‘Interest,’ ‘Civil Works,’ and ‘Other receipts’ and of decreases under ‘Salt and Excise,’ ‘Stamps’ and ‘Forest.’

The increase in ‘Land Revenue’ was chiefly under ‘arrear collections’ and ‘natham settlement’; and that under ‘Interest’ was contributed chiefly by the dividend received from the Pudukkottai Electric Corporation and ‘interest on agricultural loans.’ The increase under ‘Civil Works’ was chiefly due to larger receipts by way of contribution in aid of public works. The increase under ‘Other receipts’ was chiefly under ‘Religion and Charity’ and ‘Miscellaneous.’ The decrease under ‘Salt and Excise’ was chiefly under ‘sale of liquor’; that under ‘Stamps’ was chiefly under ‘sale of non-judicial stamps’; and that under ‘Forest’ was chiefly under ‘fire-wood and charcoal’ in respect of both ‘reserve forest’ and ‘plantations,’ and under ‘seigniorage fees.’

The variations between the actuals of Fasli 1342 and those of Fasli 1341 are given below:—

Increases.		Rs.	Decreases.		Rs.
Land Revenue ...	...	21,798	Salt and Excise ...	...	5,610
Stamps ...	...	5,590	Forest ...	...	5,063
Registration ...	...	124			
Interest ...	...	6,613			
Civil Works ...	...	18,270			
Other receipts ...	...	1,14,373			
		1,66,768			10,673

The increase in ‘Land Revenue’ was chiefly under ‘current collections’ and ‘miscellaneous’ counterbalanced by decreases under ‘arrear collections’ and ‘natham settlement.’ The increase under ‘Stamps’ was chiefly under ‘Judicial stamps.’ The increase under ‘Interest’ was chiefly under ‘interest on Government Promissory notes’ and under ‘agricultural advances’ partly counterbalanced by a decrease chiefly under ‘interest on special loans and advances.’ The increase under ‘Civil Works’ was chiefly under ‘motor licenses’ and ‘miscellaneous’ and a few other sub-heads—the increase under the sub-head ‘miscellaneous’ being due to the credit of the excess stock in the P. W. D. Stores. The increase under ‘Other receipts’ was chiefly under ‘Palace,’ ‘Education’ and ‘Miscellaneous’—the increase under ‘Palace’ being due to the credit of the sale proceeds of the broad-gauge saloon; that under ‘Education’ to small increases under several sub-heads; and that under ‘Miscellaneous’ chiefly to the bonus received on the conversion of Government Promissory Notes of the five per cent (1929—1947) loan into the four per cent loan of 1960—1970.

The decrease under 'Salt and Excise' was chiefly under 'cost price and duty' of liquor and 'shop license' (a) arrack current and (b) beer current; the decrease under the former being due to reduced consumption and that under the latter to a fall in shop rentals. The increase under 'Forest' was chiefly under 'plantations—firewood and charcoal.'

EXPENDITURE.

9. The sub-joined statement compares the actual expenditure of the fasli with the budget and revised estimates of the fasli and the actuals of the preceding three faslis.

Particulars.	Budget estimate for Fasli 1342.		Revised estimate for Fasli 1342.		Actuals of Fasli 1342.		Actuals of Fasli 1341.		Actuals of Fasli 1340.		Actuals of Fasli 1339.	
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Revenue	1,641,390	1,682,200	1,641,390	1,682,200	1,641,390	1,682,200	1,641,390	1,682,200	1,641,390	1,682,200	1,641,390	1,682,200
Expenditure	2,043,300	2,19,000	2,043,300	2,19,000	2,043,300	2,19,000	2,043,300	2,19,000	2,043,300	2,19,000	2,043,300	2,19,000
Surplus (+) or deficit (-)	-381,910	-507,800	-381,910	-507,800	-381,910	-507,800	-381,910	-507,800	-381,910	-507,800	-381,910	-507,800
Opening balance	24,97,704	25,76,879	24,97,704	25,76,879	24,97,704	25,76,879	24,97,704	25,76,879	24,97,704	25,76,879	24,97,704	25,76,879
Closing balance—												
Investments	21,79,352	20,04,829	21,79,352	20,04,829	21,79,352	20,04,829	21,79,352	20,04,829	21,79,352	20,04,829	21,79,352	20,04,829
Cash assets net	4,42,711	5,72,050	4,42,711	5,72,050	4,42,711	5,72,050	4,42,711	5,72,050	4,42,711	5,72,050	4,42,711	5,72,050
Total	26,20,904	25,68,879	26,20,904	25,68,879	26,20,904	25,68,879	26,20,904	25,68,879	26,20,904	25,68,879	26,20,904	25,68,879

The actual expenditure of the fasli fell below the revised estimate by Rs. 52,712. The decrease was chiefly due to economies effected in the working of almost all the departments. The amount surrendered by the Public Works department was Rs. 4,552. There was, however, an increase under 'Superannuation' which was chiefly due to the payment of arrears pension.

The expenditure of the fasli was Rs. 1,85,114 less than that of the preceding fasli. This was the result of decreases under almost all the principal heads of expenditure except 'Palace,' 'Superannuation' and 'Contribution to Municipality and Unions.'

The decrease under 'Religion and Charity' was chiefly under 'establishment, paditharam and other charges' connected with Devasthanams and Chattrams. The decrease under 'Salt and Excise' was chiefly under 'establishment' and under 'cost of liquor' due to reduced consumption. The decrease under 'Forest' was chiefly under 'plantations—maintenance charges and cutting and carting charges' and under several other sub-heads. The decrease under 'General Administration' was chiefly due to the absence of the extraordinary charges incurred in Fasli 1341 in connection with the arrangements made for the administration during the absence of the Ex-President at the Round Table Conference, the unanticipated changes in the constitution, the grant of leave allowance to the Ex-President and the appointment of a special officer to hold an enquiry into the causes of the Riot. The decrease under 'Law and Justice and Police' was due to reduced expenditure under almost all the sub-heads of 'Civil and Criminal courts, Law officers, Jails and Police, chief-fanon, them being 'Civil courts—supplies and services—other items,' 'Criminal courts—pay of the Additional Chief Magistrate and supplies and services—other items,' 'law charges,' and 'Central Jail—contingencies' and 'Police—pay of the Commissioner of Police, temporary establishment, arms, ammunition and accoutrements and other items.' The large expenditure in Fasli 1341 under most of the above mentioned items was the direct

consequence of the riot that occurred in that fasli. The decrease under 'Education' was chiefly due to the economies effected in the general working of the department. The decrease under 'Medical and Vaccine' was chiefly under 'General Hospital and dispensaries—dieting charges and cost of medicines' and under 'Ranee's Hospital—cost of medicines.' The decrease under 'Political' was chiefly under 'contributions and donations' and 'other items'—the large expenditure under the latter sub-head in Fasli 1341 was chiefly due to the payment of the State's share of the expenses of the first Round Table Conference, and to the grant of rewards and compensation in connection with the Riot. The decrease under 'Irrigation' was chiefly under 'Irrigation—repairs by Public Works department' and under 'Irrigation—minor.' The expenditure of the previous fasli had been above normal in consequence of the necessity for repairing the damages caused by the floods of Faslis 1340 and 1341. The decrease under 'Civil works' was chiefly under 'Buildings' both original and repair works, and under the several sub-heads under 'Public Works department, etc., establishment.' The decrease under 'Other expenditure' was chiefly under 'Development Officer and his establishment' and 'Census.' The increase under 'Palace' was chiefly under 'expenses on account of His Highness,' 'purchase and repair of carriages and motor cars,' and 'palace furniture.' The increase under 'Superannuation' was chiefly under 'pension and gratuity' and under 'pensionary contribution of British officers in State service.' The increase under 'Contribution to Municipality and Unions' was chiefly due to the payment of a special contribution to a union in connection with certain improvements.

BALANCES.

10. The following statement is intended to show at a glance how the balance as per actuals of this fasli compares with the balance anticipated in the Budget and Revised estimates of the fasli and with the actuals of the three preceding faslis.

	Budget estimate for Fasli 1342.	Revised estimate for Fasli 1342.	Actuals of Fasli			
			1342.	1341.	1340.	1339.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Revenue	23,27,500	23,11,000	23,11,472	21,55,377	22,47,736	26,72,657
Expenditure	22,04,300	22,19,000	22,66,288	24,51,702	21,47,953	20,47,369
Surplus (+) or deficit (-)	+1,23,200	-8,000	+45,184	-2,96,325	+99,783	+6,25,288
Opening balance	24,97,704	25,76,879	25,76,879	28,73,204	27,73,421	21,48,133
Closing balance—						
Investments	...	...	21,79,352	20,04,829	25,10,900	23,10,900
Cash assets net	...	...	4,42,711	5,72,050	3,62,304	4,62,521
Total	26,20,904	25,68,879	26,22,063	25,76,879	28,73,204	27,73,421

11. The transactions of the fasli resulted in a net surplus of Rs. 45,184 as against an anticipated deficit of Rs. 8,000. Adding the opening balance of the fasli viz., Rs. 25,76,879, the closing balance came to Rs. 26,22,063 as against Rs. 25,68,879 anticipated in the revised estimate. Out of the balance of Rs. 26,22,063, a sum of Rs. 21,60,900 stood invested in Government Securities and a sum of Rs. 4,42,711 remained partly as cash balance in the State treasuries and partly in the Darbar's current account with the Imperial Bank of India, and the National and Provincial Bank, London. The balance of Rs. 18,452 together with the sum of Rs. 46,163 invested by the Town and Central Banks with the Darbar, the sum of Rs. 5,30,511 pertaining to the State Provident Fund and other sums available from other deposits were invested as follows:—

(i) Rs. 6,00,000 in Fixed Deposits with the Imperial Bank of India, Trichinopoly;

and (ii) Rs. 22,000 in the purchase of shares in the Puducherry Electric Supply Corporation.

12. The total amount to the credit of individual Religious and Charitable institutions under the control of the State is Rs. 1,75,421, of which Rs. 2,647 is included in the State General Treasury balance and the rest is invested in the names of the institutions themselves in the Post Office Savings Bank, in Co-operative Credit Societies in the State and in 3½ per cent, 4 per cent and 6½ per cent Government Securities and 5½ per cent and 5 per cent Stock certificates.

13. The balance at credit of the Provident Fund on the last day of the fasli was Rs. 5,30,511.

14. The audit of the expenditure of the several departments of the State was conducted by the Audit branch of the Darbar office as well as by local test audit of the accounts maintained in the subordinate offices.

LEGISLATION.

15. *General.* The Third Legislative Council constituted in October 1930 completed its third year. During the fasli under report one of the elected members died and his seat was duly filled in a by-election.

16. *Meetings.* During the fasli, there were two meetings of the Council lasting for eight days each.

17. *Legislation introduced.* The Council passed the following four Bills into law.

- (1) The Pudukkottai Insolvency Regulation (Amendment) Bill.
- (2) The Pudukkottai Co-operative Societies Bill.
- (3) The Pudukkottai Irrigation Bill.
- (4) The Pudukkottai Municipalities Regulation (Amendment) Bill.

The Pudukkottai Irrigation Bill was discussed *in extenso*. It was considered by a Select Committee; the Bill as amended by the Select Committee was further considered and finally passed. All the Bills passed by the Council received the assent of the Administrator within the fasli.

18. *Financial business.* The Finance Committee considered the draft Budget for Fasli 1343 and demands for supplementary grants for Fasli 1342 before they were placed before the Council. There were as many as 130 cut motions on the Budget. Of them three were carried, and the rest were either lost, or not moved, or withdrawn, or not discussed for want of time. The Council passed the Budget without any substantive cut. It voted a sum of Rs. 1,07,508 as supplementary grants for Fasli 1342.

19. *Questions.* 292 questions were answered during the fasli.

20. *Resolutions.* Of the 79 resolutions tabled for discussion, seven were carried, four were put to vote and lost and the remainder were either withdrawn or not moved by the members or lapsed for want of time.

ADMINISTRATIVE DEPARTMENTS.

DEVASTHANAM AND CHARITY.

21. *General.* Originally the temples, chatrams and other charitable institutions in the State had their several endowments of land, the proceeds of which were devoted to their maintenance. In 1897 these endowments were taken over by the Darbar and amalgamated with the Ayan lands and in lieu annual allotments proportionate to the importance of the respective institutions are paid from the general revenues of the State. The general supervision of all the institutions vests in the Darbar, the Dewan Peishkar assisted by his Personal Assistant being in charge of them.

22. *Number and class of institutions.*—There were 889 such institutions under the control of the State during the fasli under report as against 891 in the previous fasli. The difference was due to the handing over for private management of the Siva temple at Thekkattur and the Perumal temple at Munasandai. There was also one private institution, i.e., institution founded by private persons, but under the management of the State. Besides these, there were 32 allotments for divine services called "*Paravashtram kattalais*" conducted in certain institutions outside the State.

23. *Financial.*—The receipts of the several institutions including the collection of *vasakkatta* arrears was Rs. 13,280 against Rs. 14,262 in Fasli 1341. The expenditure under Religious and Charitable Institutions as a whole amounted to Rs. 1,58,427 against Rs. 1,62,729 in the preceding fasli. Of the amount of Rs. 1,58,427, the expenditure on "Paditharam and establishment" was Rs. 1,14,196, that on "Patrams and Parivattams" was Rs. 4,846 and that on "Tiruppani works" was Rs. 11,605.

The customary services attached to the temples are of two kinds, *major ooliam* and *minor ooliam*. The former consists in dragging the temple cars during the principal festivals and the latter in such miscellaneous services as carrying the idols in procession, putting up sheds and floats, etc. These services are by custom due from the landholders in the State. Default in the rendering of such services is visited with fines which represent the demand under "*vasakkatta*." The "*vasakkatta*" arrears pending collection at the close of the fasli were Rs. 11,335 as against Rs. 11,491 pending collection at the end of Fasli 1341. Of this, a sum of Rs. 5,314 related to the period prior to Fasli 1321 when the accounts of the Devasthanam department were maintained in the Taluk offices and Rs. 6,021 to the period after Fasli 1324, i.e., after the introduction of the cash order system. The amount of *vasakkatta* fines collected in the fasli was only Rs. 151 and the Darbar are considering the steps to be taken to reduce the arrears.

24. *General remarks.*—The working of the department was otherwise satisfactory.

LAND REVENUE, SURVEY AND SETTLEMENT.

25. *Revenue divisions.* For purposes of Revenue administration, the State is divided into three taluks, Alangudi, Tirumayyan and Kolattur, each under the control of a Tahsildar. Each taluk is divided into five divisions and a Revenue Inspector is in charge of each division. There are in all 441 villages and 1,511 hamlets in the State.

26. *Season and rainfall, crops and prices of food-grains.*—The rainfall during the fasli under report was 41.64 inches against 42.62 inches in the previous fasli. It was 5.29 inches more than the average rainfall for the preceding five faslis, viz., 36.35 inches. The rainfall was more or less evenly distributed throughout the whole State. The heaviest rainfall was in the month of October 1932, viz., 10.81 inches. The tanks had sufficient supply of water and the harvest was good.

The staple food-grains were cheaper than in the previous faslis owing to the general world-wide fall in prices and the availability of supplies.

27. *Condition of cattle.* Both pasture and fodder were available almost throughout the fasli. The condition of the cattle was generally fair though there were occasional out-breaks of epidemics here and there. 2,48,532 acres of assessed waste lands and porambores not included in the game preserves were available for the free grazing of cattle.

28. *Area under cultivation.* At the beginning of the fasli, 3,35,981 acres were held under ryotwari patta, 70,077 acres were minor inams and 57,998 acres were major inams. During the fasli under report 3,842 acres with an assessment of Rs. 7,052 went out of patta by relinquishment, acquisition or other causes. 1,215 acres with an assessment of Rs. 2,848 newly came under ryotwari patta during the fasli. Of this extent, 251 acres were waste lands assigned under the darkhast rules or under special orders, the kudiswaniam price collected being

Rs. 5,830. The area under occupation at the close of the fasli was 3,33,357 acres held under ryotwari tenure, 69,787 acres under minor inams and 56,814 acres under major inams. Besides the lands held under the above three tenures, 1,834 acres of Government land were occupied without patta. At the end of the fasli there was still an extent of 36,587 acres of assessed waste lands available for assignment.

29. *Demand and collection*—(a) *Current*.—The land revenue demand for the fasli was Rs. 9,44,699 against Rs. 9,54,527 in Fasli 1341. Of the demand of Rs. 9,44,699, a sum of Rs. 8,82,254 or 93.39 per cent was either collected in the fasli or adjusted from excess collections of previous faslis, leaving a balance of Rs. 62,445 at the close of the fasli. The percentage of collection to the total demand was higher in the fasli under report than in the previous fasli by 2.73.

(b) *Arrears*.—The arrear demand of the fasli was Rs. 1,38,162 against Rs. 1,85,139 in the previous fasli. Of this, a sum of Rs. 1,15,350 or 83.49 per cent was either collected or written off in the fasli or adjusted from the excess collections of previous faslis, leaving a net balance of Rs. 22,812. Of this balance, a sum of Rs. 7,871 relates to arrears up to Fasli 1339, Rs. 4,704 to Fasli 1340 and Rs. 10,237 to Fasli 1341.

The land revenue charges amounted to Rs. 1,95,475 against Rs. 1,99,083 in Fasli 1341. The decrease is due mainly to the reduction of establishment and reduced expenditure under Travelling allowance.

30. *Darkhast applications*.—There were 453 applications pending disposal at the commencement of the fasli and 905 applications were received during the fasli making a total of 1,358 applications against 1,316 in the previous fasli. Of these, 915 were disposed of leaving 443 pending at the close of the fasli. Assignment was sanctioned in 155 cases and refused in the remaining cases. Of the applications disposed of, 162 took over six months and under one year and 112 over one year for disposal. The remaining applications were disposed of within six months. Of those pending at the close of the fasli, 100 were pending for over six months and under one year, and 69 for over one year. The rest were pending under six months.

31. *Village officers*.—The annual village officers' special test examinations were as usual held in December 1932. 31 candidates appeared for the karnam's test and 32 for the moniyam's test. All the candidates who appeared for the karnam's test failed while two out of the 32 passed the moniyam's test.

The system of awarding prizes and certificates of merit for good work turned out by the karnams and moniyams continued in force in the fasli under report. The best karnam and the best moniyagar in a Revenue Inspector's division were each awarded a money prize of Rs. 9 and the next best karnam and the next best moniyagar in the same division were each awarded a certificate of merit.

32. *Inspection*.—The Dewan Peishkar was on tour for 207 days during the fasli against 202 days in the previous fasli. He inspected all the Taluk offices. The Tahsildars of Alangudi, Tirumayyam and Kolattur were on tour for 253, 250 and 266 days respectively.

33. *Disposal of papers*.—During the fasli under report the Tottenham system was introduced in the Dewan Peishkar's office and the Taluk offices with effect from January 1, 1933.

The total number of papers pending in the revenue branch of the Dewan Peishkar's office at the beginning of the fasli was 2,252. 15,370 papers were received during the fasli. The number of papers available for disposal was thus 17,622, of which 16,066 were disposed of leaving a balance of 1,556 papers at the end of the fasli. Of these, the number pending for over six months was 671 against 1,130 in the previous fasli.

In the Taluk offices, 5,202 papers were pending at the beginning of the fasli. 20,066 were received during the fasli. There were thus 25,268 papers for disposal. Of these, 21,402 were disposed of leaving 3,866 in arrears at the close of the fasli.

34. *Maintenance of Land Records*.—The new sub-divisions made in the fasli were incorporated by the Revenue Inspectors in the copies of the field measurement books with the village officers and by the Land Records Draftsman in the copies maintained in the Taluk offices.

The field measurement books with the karnams were in a damaged condition and a temporary staff of two draftsmen for six months was sanctioned for the purpose of comparing the village and taluk copies of field measurement books with the current adangal, bringing them up-to-date and replacing damaged or missing sheets in the village copies. The draftsmen worked for three months in the fasli under report and attended to the work in five Revenue Inspector's divisions.

Stone maintenance was not taken up. The Darbar have however sanctioned as an experimental measure the revision survey of one village to ascertain what is required to bring the existing records, both of survey and of registry, up-to-date before introducing any measure of maintenance. The Dewan Peishkar has been asked to arrange for taking up the experimental work as soon as funds can be provided for it and report the result.

The village maps of 38 villages were renewed in the fasli under report.

Two survey schools were held in the fasli under report, one for karnams and the other for other revenue subordinates. The karnams' school was conducted by the Nathams Inspector under the supervision of the Land Records Deputy Tahsildar and the school for revenue subordinates was conducted by the Deputy Tahsildar himself.

The survey work relating to an extent of about two square miles in some of the villages of Kolattur taluk was attended to in the fasli under report. The survey of the roads from Keelanilai to Pallattur and Puduvayal extending to a length of about 4½ miles was also attended to.

The work in the photo section of the Land Records office consisted mainly of the preparation of ferro-prussiate copies of plans. Village maps for 22 villages were printed in the scale of 16 inches to a mile by the Van Dyke process.

35. *Natham settlement*.—Out of the two Natham Inspectors appointed for the proper maintenance of the natham survey records, the post of one Inspector was abolished at the commencement of the fasli and only one Inspector worked throughout the fasli. Owing to the economic depression which continued throughout the fasli, no new natham was taken up for settlement. The total receipts under natham settlement during the fasli were Rs. 21,581 against Rs. 40,595 in the previous fasli.

36. *Settlement of Inams*.—Two cases of minor inams were settled in the fasli under report and the increase of assessment on that account was Rs. 27. 97 cases of transfer of lavanam were disposed of in the fasli against 96 in the previous fasli.

The number of patta transfer applications relating to major inams pending disposal at the commencement of the fasli was 1,028. The number of petitions received during the fasli was 268. There were thus 1,296 applications available for disposal. Of these, 1,195 applications were disposed of in the fasli leaving a balance of 101. Most of the cases were disposed of by rejection for non-appearance of the parties for enquiry and for non-production of the records called for.

To facilitate the disposal of patta transfer applications relating to major inams the preparation of a separate major inam adangal in respect of one or two villages was sanctioned as an experimental measure. The adangals for two villages Vijayapuram and Porum were accordingly prepared and completed during the fasli. The accounts are under scrutiny and the question of preparing similar adangals for all the major inam villages in the State will be decided in due course.

37. *General remarks*.—M. R. Ry. R. Krishnamachariar Avl., B. A., continued to be the Dewan Peishkar in the fasli under report to the end of March 4, 1933, when he was appointed as Assistant Administrator and M. R. Ry. T. S. Natesa Aiyar Avl., B. A., succeeded him and was in charge of the department during the remaining period of the fasli. The working of the department was satisfactory.

SALT AND EXCISE.

SALT.

38. *General.*—In pursuance of the convention entered into between the Government of Madras and the State in 1887 the manufacture of earth-salt in the State is prohibited in return for an annual contribution of Rs. 38,000 paid to the State by the British Government. The salt required for consumption in the State is imported from the British factories on the east coast through private dealers.

39. *Price and consumption of sea-salt.*—The price of salt ranged from 14½ to 18½ Madras seers per rupee as in the preceding fasli. Statistics of the quantity of salt imported into the State are not available.

40. *Number and disposal of offences.*—There was no salt offence committed during the fasli.

ABKARI, OPIUM AND GANJA.

41. *Country liquor.*—The entire quantity of country liquor required for consumption in the State was as usual manufactured in the State distillery by a contractor. The liquor depôt in the Town which had been acting as a distributing report and the issue of liquor from the distillery direct to the depôts and the shop-keepers was permitted. The contractor supplied the liquor depôts and shops with 7,087 gallons of liquor of 38 U. P. Of these 7,087 gallons, 1,137 gallons were issued to shop-keepers directly and 5,950 gallons to the depôts. Including the 226 gallons, 19 drams remaining unsold at the beginning of the fasli the total quantity available in the several depôts for sale to the public was 7,313 gallons, 19 drams. The manufacturing cost was Rs. 1-4-6 a gallon and the still head duty on liquor continued to be Rs. 5-8-0 and its issue price was Rs. 7-3-0 a gallon. The total quantity sold to the retail shop-keepers was 6,265 gallons as against 8,540 gallons in the previous fasli. 43 shops were leased out in the fasli as against 40 in the previous fasli and 38 in Fasli 1340. Each shop served on an average ten villages. The gross rental from liquor shops was Rs. 44,400 against Rs. 47,964 in Fasli 1341.

42. *Toddy.*—The toddy year in the State runs from October to September. The number of cocoanut trees tapped in the first and the second halves of the toddy year was 6,960 and 6,303 against 6,632 and 6,393 respectively in the previous year. 398 palmyrah trees were tapped in the fasli against 352 in the previous fasli. Besides the above, 1,525 cocoanut trees were tapped in the adjoining British districts for the supply of toddy required for consumption in the State and 1,162 trees were tapped in the State for the British toddy shops outside the State. During the fasli, 90 palmyrah trees were allowed to be tapped free of tax for drawing sweet toddy for private consumption and for the manufacture of jaggery as against 70 trees in Fasli 1341 and five cocoanut trees were licensed for tapping for sweet toddy for private consumption on collection of Rs. 2-8-0. The rate of tree tax was Rs. 5-10-0 a cocoanut tree for a half year and Rs. 3-12-0 a palmyrah or date tree for a year. 108 toddy shops were sold in the fasli as against 105 in the previous fasli and the demand under shop rentals was Rs. 1,09,827 against Rs. 1,00,281 in the preceding fasli.

43. *Foreign liquor and beer.*—Besides the foreign liquor shop already in existence in the Town a new shop was opened at Ponnammavathi in the fasli. The two shops fetched a rental of Rs. 5,652 against Rs. 2,052 fetched in the preceding fasli by the Town shop only. The country beer shop in the Town was sold for a rental of Rs. 3,420 against Rs. 5,400 in the previous fasli.

44. *Intoxicating drugs.*—The retail vend of ganja and opium was leased out separately as usual. The Pudukkottai Town and Tirumayyam have each got an opium shop and a ganja shop and their sale fetched a total rental of Rs. 9,492 against Rs. 7,608 in the previous fasli. 70½ seers of opium and 89½ seers of ganja issued for sale to the public as against 78½ seers of opium and 128½ seers of ganja in the preceding fasli.

45. *Offences.*—During the fasli under report 41 cases under the Abkari Regulation concerning 49 persons had to be dealt with as against 42 cases affecting 46 persons in the previous fasli. Of these 41 cases, 35 cases concerning 41 persons were disposed of departmentally; three cases concerning three persons were reported to the Magistrate, in one case involving two persons proceedings were dropped and two cases affecting three persons were left pending at the close of the fasli. Together with the one old case of Fasli 1341 there were four cases for disposal by the Magistrates, of which one case concerning one person was convicted and three cases against three persons were left pending at the close of the fasli. The amount of fines collected departmentally was Rs. 427 against Rs. 581 and the fine imposed and realised by Magistrates was Rs. 25 against Rs. 50 in the previous fasli.

46. *Financial.*—The total demand for the fasli including arrears was Rs. 3,18,217 against Rs. 3,18,985 in the previous fasli. A sum of Rs. 3,21,313 was either collected during the fasli or adjusted from the excess collection of the previous fasli, leaving a balance of Rs. 2,885. The sum of Rs. 3,21,313 includes an excess collection of Rs. 5,981, which will be adjusted towards the dues of Fasli 1343. The total cost of the department including that of the Salt preventive force was Rs. 19,453.

47. *General remarks.*—The department worked satisfactorily.

FORESTS AND PLANTATIONS.

48. *General.*—The forests in the State consist mainly of scrub jungle with no timber of any value, but they yield fairly large quantities of firewood, green leaves for manure and certain other minor produce, besides affording pasture. They are classified as "Game preserves" and "Reserve forests," the thickly wooded inner belts of such of the forests as have been maintained for shooting game being called "Game preserves" and the rest including the outer belts surrounding the "Game preserves" being called "Reserve forests." The area of "Game preserves" was 32 square miles while that of the "Reserve forests" was about 68 square miles.

No demarcation and survey were undertaken during the fasli. But working plans for the Kasba east and west reserves, and for the Tiruvarangulam forest were drawn up in the fasli and approved by the Darbar, and a beginning was made by selling three fuel coupes in the Kasba reserves.

49. *Forest operations.*—671 tons of casuarina fuel and 362 tons of jungle fuel making up a total of 1,033 tons were cut from the several plantations and forests and supplied as usual to the several departments of the State and to the public as against 1,268 tons of both kinds supplied in the previous fasli. Six forest blocks containing overmature and stunted trees were sold for an aggregate amount of Rs. 3,555 in the fasli.

The casuarina plantation at Perungalur was extended by 20 acres in the fasli and the seedlings newly planted have fared satisfactorily. The previously existing plantation was nurtured carefully and the dead plants were replaced then and there by fresh ones. A departmental nursery for the grafting of mangoes was opened in the fasli and 50 seedlings were potted preliminary to grafting in the succeeding monsoon months. Graft mango seedlings were also planted in the interspaces in the several fruit topes in the State.

50. *Sale of wild animals.*—A sum of Rs. 438 was realised by the sale of wild animals in the fasli as against Rs. 220 realised in the previous fasli.

51. *Forest offences.*—Including the 628 cases pending at the beginning of the fasli there were 2,596 cases involving 3,389 persons newly charged in the fasli as against 3,708 cases concerning 4,579 persons in the preceding fasli. Of these 3,224 cases available for disposal in the fasli, 1,731 cases involving 2,148 persons were prosecuted in the magisterial courts and 378 cases affecting 493 persons ended in conviction and 1,074 cases involving 1,285 persons were either acquitted or

withdrawn and the remaining 279 cases affecting 370 persons were pending disposal with the several Magistrates at the close of the fasli. The total number of cases compounded by the department during the fasli without reference to the courts was 757 involving 1,051 persons. The number of cases pending disposal by the department at the close of the fasli was 108 cases concerning 190 persons.

52. *Forest Panchayat*.—At the beginning of the fasli there was one Forest Panchayat in charge of the Pannikuli forest. As it was found to be working unsatisfactorily the management of the forest was resumed by the department.

53. *Financial*.—The receipts of the department consisted of sale proceeds of green leaves, fire-wood and other forest produce, lease rentals of stone-quarries, stone-mason license fees and miscellaneous revenue, such as seigniorage fees, grazing fees, sale proceeds of wild animals, fees realised by the composition of forest offences, etc. The total demand for the fasli including an arrear of Rs. 6,524 at the beginning of the fasli was Rs. 60,986 against Rs. 66,253 in the previous fasli. Of the total demand, a sum of Rs. 54,670 was collected leaving a balance of Rs. 6,316 at the end of the fasli. The percentage of collection was 89.6. The fall in revenue occurred mainly under plantations, the casuarina tops in Block No. V at Perungalur not having been sold this fasli as expected. The cost of the department was Rs. 28,637 against Rs. 34,257 in the previous fasli. The savings under this item are the result of reverting the Ranger to British service and keeping his place vacant, and of limiting the expenditure on plantations.

54. *General remarks*.—The department was under the charge of M. R. Ry. V. Subramania Aiyar Avl., B.A., B.L., as the Superintendent of Forests and its working was fairly satisfactory.

REGISTRATION.

55. *Number of Registry offices*. There were ten Sub-Registry offices in the State. Their number and jurisdiction was the same as in the previous fasli. On an average one Sub-Registry office served 79 square miles of cultivable area and a population of 40,069.

56. *Number and value of documents*.—The number of documents registered increased from 10,806 in the previous fasli to 11,042 in the fasli under report. Of the documents registered, 10,482 related to immovable property, 517 to movable property and the remaining 43 were wills. The aggregate value of documents registered rose from Rs. 56,73,294 in Fasli 1341 to Rs. 61,15,755 in the fasli under report. The average value of a registered document also rose from Rs. 525 in Fasli 1341 to Rs. 554 in the fasli under report. The average registration fee of a document for the fasli was Rs. 2-2-4 against Rs. 2-2-6 in the previous fasli. The highest value of a registered document was Rs. 99,881 against Rs. 55,000 in the previous fasli.

57. *Time taken to register*.—All the documents registered were transcribed either on the day of acceptance or on the following day.

58. *Appeals and applications*.—One appeal under section 60 and three applications under section 61 of the Registration Regulation were pending at the commencement of the fasli and 12 more applications and one appeal were filed during the fasli. All of them were disposed of in the fasli, registration being ordered in 15 cases and refused in the remaining two cases. No application or appeal was therefore left pending at the close of the fasli.

59. *Inspection*.—All the mofussil Sub-Registry offices were inspected by the District Registrar during the fasli.

60. *Financial*.—The receipts of the department amounted to Rs. 34,291 against Rs. 34,236 in the previous fasli. The expenditure of the fasli excluding the proportion debitable to Law and Justice on account of the Sub-Registrars exercising small cause and magisterial powers was Rs. 25,462 against Rs. 26,563 in the previous fasli. Thus the net receipts of the department amounted to Rs. 8,829 against Rs. 7,673 in the previous fasli.

The documents registered and the searches made on behalf of co-operative societies numbered 169 and 255 respectively against 164 and 266 respectively in the previous fasli, and the fees leviable on this account but foregone were Rs. 2,235 against Rs. 2,330 in the previous fasli.

61. *General remarks*.—Except for a period of about a month at the commencement of the fasli, the department was in charge of M. R. Ry. P. S. Vaidyanatha Aiyar Avl., B.A., B.L., Additional Chief Magistrate, who also continued to be District Registrar.

STAMPS.

62. *Manufacture*.—3,42,782 stamps of the aggregate value of Rs. 3,13,943 were manufactured in the fasli and 3,38,064 stamps valued at Rs. 2,22,125 were issued from the central depôt to the Treasury.

63. *Financial*.—Receipts from the sale of non-judicial stamps fell from Rs. 68,319 in Fasli 1341 to Rs. 67,706 in the fasli under report. But those from the sale of judicial stamps rose from Rs. 2,21,477 in Fasli 1341 to Rs. 2,24,626 in the fasli under report. The income realised by the sale of copy stamps also rose slightly from Rs. 21,066 in Fasli 1341 to Rs. 21,544 in the fasli under report. The total income realised by the sale of stamps was thus Rs. 3,13,876 against Rs. 3,10,862 in the previous fasli showing a very slight increase of 0.96 per cent.

The expenditure of the department was Rs. 8,226 as against Rs. 8,692 in the previous fasli. The net receipt of the department excluding refunds was Rs. 3,00,859 against Rs. 2,94,804 in Fasli 1341.

64. *Prosecutions*.—13 prosecutions were launched in the fasli for infringement of stamp laws and one prosecution was pending at the commencement of the fasli. Of these 14 cases, four were withdrawn, proceedings were dropped in respect of two cases, and one case was transferred to the list of long pending cases owing to the non-apprehension of the accused. The remaining seven cases ended in conviction.

65. *General remarks*.—As in the previous fasli the department continued to be in charge of the Superintendent of Stationery and Printing who was also the Superintendent of Stamps.

LAW AND JUSTICE.

66. *General*.—The administration of civil and criminal justice and the constitution of the various courts in the State are on the British Indian model. The Chief Court exercises the powers of a High Court both in criminal and civil jurisdiction except that in civil cases a Second Appeal on points of law and on questions of fact under certain circumstances lies to a special court of second appeal consisting of two judges appointed temporarily year after year. The original civil jurisdiction of the Chief Court extends over regular suits of all values and its small cause jurisdiction over suits not exceeding Rs. 200 in value. The Registrar of the Chief Court has been empowered to try small cause suits exceeding Rs. 50 but not exceeding Rs. 100 in value arising throughout the State, besides small cause suits not exceeding Rs. 50 in value arising in those places over which none of the rural small cause courts has jurisdiction. The rural Sub-Registrars are ex-officio Small Cause Judges exercising jurisdiction over suits not exceeding Rs. 50 in value arising within their respective registration sub-districts. The Chief Court is the only Court in the State competent to try civil original suits and appeals. The Chief Judge attends exclusively to appeal work with one of the Puisne Judges sitting with him by turns. All work on the original side is disposed of by the Puisne Judges. There are nine rural Small Cause Courts.

Besides the Chief Court and the rural Small Cause Courts and the Small Cause Court presided over by the Chief Court Registrar, there are six village courts which can try money suits of a value not exceeding Rs. 30, or where both parties agree of a value not exceeding Rs. 100.

CRIMINAL JUSTICE.

GENERAL.

67. *Courts.*—There were 19 magisterial courts during the fasli against 23 in the previous fasli, the decrease being due to the abolition of the Special First Class Magistrate's and the Special Second Class Magistrate's Courts with the conclusion of the preliminary enquiries in the Town rioting case and in the Andakkulam and Kannangudi dacoities cases and to changes in the personnel of some of the officers invested with magisterial powers. Three of the 19 courts were of the first class, eight of the second class and the remaining eight of the third class. Of the third class courts, two were the bench courts at Pudukkottai and Tirumayyam. Of the second class magistrate's courts, three were of those of the Tahsildar Magistrates who normally do not exercise their magisterial powers. Of the remaining five second class courts, four were those of Stationary Magistrates in the Pudukkottai Town and the three Taluk stations, and the remaining one was that of the Special Second Class Magistrate in the Town who was also the Superintendent of Salt, Abkari and Forests and who had no occasion to exercise his powers in the fasli. Of the three first class Magistrates, the Chief Magistrate had no occasion to exercise his magisterial powers during the fasli, and the Additional Chief Magistrate disposed of all the first class cases except one which was disposed of by the Special First Class Magistrate, (the Superintendent of Schools.)

68. *Cases.*—The number of original cases instituted during the fasli was 7,558 as against 8,152 last fasli. Including the 388 cases pending at the beginning of the fasli, the number of cases for disposal before the several courts was 7,946. Of these, 7,630 cases were disposed of leaving 316 cases pending at the close of the fasli. Of the 7,558 cases instituted in the fasli under report, 1,536 cases related to offences under the Penal Code against 1,533 cases in the previous fasli, 5,999 cases to offences under the special and the local laws as against 6,009 cases in the preceding fasli while the remaining 23 cases were brought under the security sections of the Code of Criminal Procedure as against 12 in the previous fasli. There was no marked difference between the figures of the fasli under report and the previous fasli under any of the categories. An examination of the detailed figures discloses a slight increase under offences against property and offences under the Elementary Education Regulation.

The number of appeals preferred during the fasli was 194 against 148 in the previous fasli, the increase being mainly in respect of appeals against the judgments of the second and the third class magistrates.

ORIGINAL CASES.

69. *Court of Session.*—The number of cases committed to the sessions during the fasli was 18 involving 26 persons against 20 involving 297 persons in Fasli 1341. Seven cases relating to 229 persons were pending at the commencement of the fasli. In all, there were 25 cases concerning 255 persons for disposal in the fasli under report; and of them, 20 cases affecting 135 persons were disposed of leaving five cases concerning 120 persons pending at the close of the fasli.

Of the 135 persons tried, 18 persons were convicted, one was released on probation of good conduct under section 562 Criminal Procedure Code and 109 persons were either discharged or acquitted. Seven persons died during the course of the trial. The average time taken for the disposal of a case was 53.15 days against 55.94 days in the previous fasli.

70. *First Class Magistrates' Courts.*—The number of cases filed in the fasli before the first class magistrates was 104 against 92 in the previous fasli. The number of cases pending at the beginning of the fasli was nine. Of these 113 cases, 110 cases were disposed of leaving three cases pending at the close of the fasli. The average duration of a case in the court of the Additional Chief Magistrate was 28.6 days against 24.8 days in the previous fasli and the one case in the court of the Special First Class Magistrate was disposed of in five days.

71. *Second Class Magistrates' Courts.*—The number of cases filed during the fasli before the several second class magistrates was 4,754 against 5,301 in the previous fasli, and the number pending at the commencement of the fasli was 328.

Of these 5,082 cases available for disposal, 4,843 cases were disposed of, leaving 239 cases pending at the close of the fasli. The average duration of the cases disposed of was 6.8 days in the court of the Town Second Class Magistrate, 4.2 days in the court of the Stationary Second Class Magistrate, Tirumayyam, 10.4 days in the court of the Stationary Second Class Magistrate, Kolattur, and 6.2 days in the court of the Stationary Second Class Magistrate, Viralmalai, against 7.5, 6.6, 9.4 and 7.48 days respectively in the previous fasli.

72. *Third Class Magistrates' Courts.*—The number of cases filed during the fasli before the several third class magistrates other than bench courts was 1,210 against 980 in the previous fasli. Including 21 cases pending at the commencement of the fasli, 1,231 cases were available for disposal in the fasli. Of them, 1,191 cases were disposed of leaving 40 cases in arrears. The average time taken for the disposal of a case varied from 1.54 days in the court of the 3rd class Magistrate, Viralmalai, to 13.7 days in the court of the 3rd class Magistrate, Keelanilai.

73. *Bench Courts.*—The number of cases filed during the fasli before the two bench courts was 1,490 against 1,179 in the previous fasli. Including 30 cases pending at the beginning of the fasli, there were 1,520 cases in all for disposal in the fasli under report. Of them, 1,486 cases were disposed of leaving 34 cases pending at the close of the fasli. The average time taken for the disposal of a case was 3.09 days in the Town Bench Court and 10.9 days in the Tirumayyam Bench Court against 1.3 days and 30.2 days respectively in the previous fasli. The decrease in the average duration of cases in the Tirumayyam Bench Court is appreciable.

APPEALS.

74. *First Class Magistrates' Courts.*—During the fasli, 156 appeals involving 282 persons were preferred before the Additional Chief Magistrate from convictions by the second and the third class magistrates. All the appeals were disposed of in the fasli itself. Appeal was allowed and sentence reversed in respect of 77 persons, sentence or order reduced or modified in respect of 48 persons and confirmed in respect of 157 persons. The duration of an appeal was on the average 25.38 days against 28.68 days in the previous fasli.

75. *Court of Session.*—21 appeals involving 25 persons were preferred before the Sessions Court in the fasli under report from the decisions of the 1st class magistrates. One appeal concerning one person was pending at the commencement of the fasli. Of the 22 appeals concerning 26 persons thus available for disposal, 21 appeals relating to 25 persons were disposed of leaving one appeal concerning one person pending at the close of the fasli. Of the 25 persons concerned in the 21 appeals that were disposed of, the sentence or order of the lower courts was confirmed in respect of 22 persons, reduced in respect of one person and reversed in respect of one person. The case of one person was referred to the appellate side of the Chief Court. The average time taken for the disposal of an appeal in the Sessions Court was 36.10 days against 56.13 days in the previous fasli.

76. *Chief Court.*—One appeal in which one person was concerned was pending at the commencement of the fasli before the appellate side of the Chief Court. Six appeals against acquittal were preferred by Government and 11 appeals against convictions were filed by private parties. Of these 18 appeals, 17 were disposed of leaving one appeal in which one person was concerned pending at the close of the fasli. 72 persons were concerned in the appeals that were disposed of. The sentence or order of the lower courts was confirmed in respect of 16 persons, reduced or modified in respect of 55 persons and reversed in respect of one person. The average time taken for the disposal of an appeal was 82.64 days against 62.62 days in the previous fasli.

REFERENCE AND REVISION.

77. *Additional Chief Magistrate's Court.*—66 revision petitions involving 191 persons were presented to the Additional Chief Magistrate during the fasli against 45 involving 133 persons in the previous fasli. All the revision petitions were disposed of in the fasli. The order of the lower court was confirmed in respect of 136 persons, proceedings were quashed in respect of one person, and further enquiry was ordered in the case of 53 persons and a reference made to the Chief Court in the case of one person. The average time taken for the disposal of a revision petition was 23.95 days against 27.37 days in the previous fasli.

78. *Sessions Court*.—Nine revision petitions were filed in the Sessions Court during the fasli and six of them were disposed of leaving three pending. The average time taken for the disposal of a petition was 44·66 days against 105·35 days in the previous fasli.

79. *Chief Court (Appellate side)*.—73 revision petitions were filed before the Chief Court during the fasli, 41 by the accused and 32 by complainants and 25 were pending at the beginning of the fasli. Of these 98 petitions, all but 22 were disposed of. The average time taken for the disposal of a revision petition was 151·34 days against 127·09 days in the previous fasli. 11 criminal references were made in the fasli and one was pending at the commencement of the fasli. Of these 12 references, ten were disposed of, leaving two in arrears.

MISCELLANEOUS.

80. *Trial with the aid of assessors*.—All the 135 persons tried by the Sessions Court were tried with the aid of assessors. The case against 95 of them (the Town rioting case) was withdrawn. Seven persons concerned in the Andakkulam case died during the trial. Proceedings were stayed in respect of one accused concerned in the Andakkulam case. The case against one person, a lunatic, was remanded to the committing magistrate for disposal according to law. With regard to the remaining 31 persons, the Judge agreed with the opinion of the assessors in respect of 28 persons, disagreed with one or more of them in respect of one person and disagreed with all of them in respect of two persons.

81. *Detention of witnesses*.—The total number of witnesses examined by all the Courts including the Sessions Court during the fasli under report was 5,477. Of these, 364 or 6·64 per cent were detained beyond three days as against 7·89 per cent detained beyond three days in the previous fasli.

82. *Dismissal of complaints under section 203, Criminal Procedure Code, and award of compensation under section 250, Criminal Procedure Code*.—Of the 1,536 cases under the Indian Penal Code that were received during the fasli in the several Courts, 133 cases or 8·5 per cent were dismissed under section 203, Criminal Procedure Code, against 11·7 per cent in the previous fasli. The disposals under this section were, as usual, cases of hurt, use of criminal force or assault, theft, robbery, dacoity, criminal breach of trust, mischief, criminal trespass, criminal intimidation, insult or annoyance. The percentage of convictions in the cases tried under the Indian Penal Code was 29·02 against 35·08 in the previous fasli.

The number of cases dealt with under section 250, Criminal Procedure Code, was 16 against 18 in the previous fasli.

83. *Punishments*.—The total number of sentences passed during the fasli was 4,681 of which 150 were of rigorous imprisonment, 33 of simple imprisonment and 4,483 of fine. The fines imposed amounted to Rs. 19,189 of which a sum of Rs. 404 was paid to the complainants by way of compensation. The fines collected amounted to Rs. 15,239 against Rs. 16,973—8—8 in the previous fasli and of the fines collected in the fasli a sum of Rs. 1,592—4—0 denotes the arrears of the previous fasli realised in the fasli under report.

Eight persons were bound over to be of good behaviour and all of them were imprisoned for failure to furnish security. Seven persons were released on probation of good conduct.

84. *Juveniles*.—Five juveniles were convicted of theft and two of them were released on probation of good conduct and the other three were sentenced to various terms of imprisonment.

85. *Extradition*.—23 persons were produced before the State courts on extradition warrants issued by the Agent to the Governor-General and 22 persons were extradited by the State for trial in the British Courts.

86. *Inspection*.—All magistrates' courts were inspected by the Additional Chief Magistrate during the fasli.

87. *General remarks*.—The working of the criminal courts was satisfactory.

CIVIL JUSTICE.

GENERAL.

88. *Number of suits*.—The total number of suits (regular and small cause) instituted in all the civil courts in the State was 10,536 against 10,056 in Fasli 1341. There was thus a slight increase in litigation. For the State as a whole, one suit was instituted for every 38 persons of the population against one for every 40 persons in Fasli 1341. Besides these, 187 suits were re-admitted or received by remand during the fasli and 1,492 suits were pending at the commencement of the fasli. Thus there were in all 12,215 suits for disposal in the fasli against 11,728 suits in the previous fasli.

89. *Nature of suits*.—Of the 10,723 suits instituted, re-admitted or received by remand in the fasli, the number of suits relating to money or movable property was 9,915 or 92·56 per cent of the total as against 9,457 or 91·69 per cent in Fasli 1341. The number of mortgage suits was 505 against 520 in Fasli 1341. The number of suits relating to immovable property other than mortgage suits was 154 against 140 in the previous fasli. Suits of other description numbered 149 against 196 in the previous fasli.

90. *Value of suits*.—The total value of suits instituted in all the civil courts including the panchayat courts and including those re-admitted in all courts was Rs. 26,59,655 against Rs. 31,35,945 in the previous fasli. The decrease in value works out at 15·1 per cent. The average value of each suit was Rs. 248 against Rs. 304 in Fasli 1341 and Rs. 367 in Fasli 1340. Of the 10,723 suits instituted or re-admitted or received by remand during the fasli, 6,257 suits or 58·35 per cent were of the value of Rs. 50 and less, 2,604 suits or 24·28 per cent were between the value of Rs. 50 and Rs. 200, 1,100 suits or 10·26 per cent were of the value exceeding Rs. 200 but not exceeding Rs. 500, 373 suits or 3·48 per cent were of the value exceeding Rs. 500 but not exceeding Rs. 1,000, 307 suits or 2·86 per cent were of the value exceeding Rs. 1,000 but not exceeding Rs. 5,000, 50 suits or ·47 per cent were of the value exceeding Rs. 5,000 but not exceeding Rs. 10,000, 25 suits or ·23 per cent were of the value exceeding Rs. 10,000 and seven suits or ·07 per cent were incapable of valuation in money.

91. *Percentage of successful plaintiffs*.—Of the 12,215 suits available for disposal in the fasli, 10,595 suits were disposed of in the fasli leaving 1,620 suits pending. The percentage of disposal in the fasli was 86·8 against 87·2 in the previous fasli. Of the 10,595 suits that were disposed of, 1,556 suits were either compromised or disposed of out of court, 8,489 suits, of which 1,232 suits were disposed of after contest, were decreed in favour of plaintiffs, 448 suits were disposed of in favour of defendants after contest, 50 suits were disposed of on oath and 42 suits were otherwise disposed of.

92. *Number of appeals*.—The total number of appeals preferred in the fasli was 288 or 80 more than in the previous fasli, the average for the five faslis ending with Fasli 1340 being 301.

COURTS OF ORIGINAL JURISDICTION.

93. *Chief Court*.—(i) *Regular suits*.—In the fasli under report, 2,070 regular suits were instituted in the Chief Court, and 56 were re-admitted or received by remand and 869 suits were pending at the commencement of the fasli. Thus there were 2,995 suits available for disposal in the fasli against 2,926 suits in the previous fasli. Of these 2,995 suits, 2,078 suits or 69·38 per cent were disposed of leaving 917 suits in arrears. The percentage of disposal in Fasli 1341 was 70·30 while that in Fasli 1340 was 74·23. Of the 2,078 suits disposed of, 777 suits or 37·39 per cent were contested against 34·03 per cent in Fasli 1341 and 29·34 per cent in Fasli 1340. Of the 917 suits left in arrears, 191 suits were pending for a period below three months, 193 suits were pending for over three months and under six months, 308 suits were pending above six months and below one year and 225 were pending for over one year. The number pending for over one year at the close of the previous fasli was 248. Of the 2,126 regular suits inclusive of those re-admitted or received by remand in the fasli, 327 suits or 15·38 per cent were instituted by Nattukkottai Chettiars and money lenders against Chettiars and merchants, 13 suits or 0·61 per cent by Nattukkottai

Chettians against ryots or agriculturists and 332 suits or 15.61 per cent by Nattukottai Chettians against others. 55 suits or 2.58 per cent were by traders against buyers, 1,396 suits or 65.66 per cent were between other classes of people, one suit was by Government and the remaining two suits were against Government. The average duration of a contested suit was 370.38 days in the fasli under report against 319.29 days in Fasli 1341 and 384.84 days in Fasli 1340 and the average duration of an uncontested regular suit was 51.40 days against 39.11 days in Fasli 1341, and 39.31 days in Fasli 1340.

The percentage of appeals to appealable decrees passed on the original side of the Chief Court was 13.93 against 28.64 in the previous fasli. The percentage of appeals in which original decrees were confirmed was 67.63 of the number disposed of against 53.60 in Fasli 1341.

(ii) *Small cause suits.*—(a) *Judge's Small Causes.*—The number of small cause suits filed before the judges of the Chief Court during the fasli was 1,148; 28 suits were re-admitted or received by transfer and 85 suits were pending at the commencement of the fasli. Thus 1,261 suits were available for disposal. Of these 1,261 suits, 1,130 suits or 89.61 per cent were disposed of, leaving a balance of 131 suits. The percentage of disposal in Fasli 1341 was 93.25 and that in Fasli 1340 was 89.86. Of the 1,130 suits disposed of, 210 suits or 18.58 per cent were contested against 18.96 per cent in Fasli 1341. Of the 1,130 suits disposed of, 960 suits were disposed of within three months, 117 suits after three months after the date of institution and within six months of it, 48 above six months and below one year and five above one year. Of the 131 suits that were left pending at the close of the fasli, 66 were under three months, 46 above three months and under six months, 17 above six months and under one year and two above one year.

The average duration of a contested small cause suit during the fasli was 134.67 days against 141.48 days in Fasli 1341 and 139.66 days in Fasli 1340 while the average duration of an uncontested small cause suit was 35.64 days against 30.19 days in Fasli 1341 and 31.57 days in Fasli 1340.

(b) *Registrar's Small Causes.*—The number of small cause suits filed before the Registrar was 1,681. 22 suits were re-filed and 176 suits were pending at the commencement of the fasli and the total number of suits thus available for disposal was 1,870 against 1,815 in Fasli 1341. Of these, 9 suits were transferred to other courts and 1,748 suits or 93.47 per cent were disposed of, leaving a balance of 122 suits pending at the close of the fasli. Of the 1,748 suits that were disposed of, 307 suits or 17.56 per cent were contested. The average time taken for the disposal of a contested suit was 128.77 days against 114.50 days in Fasli 1341 and that of an uncontested suit was 29.78 days against 27.53 days in Fasli 1341. Of the 1,748 suits disposed of, 1,509 were within three months, 165 within six months, 67 within one year and seven after one year.

(c) *Rural Small Cause Courts.*—The number of suits that were instituted and re-admitted or received by transfer from other courts during the fasli in the nine rural small cause courts in the State was 2,445 and including the 155 suits pending at the commencement of the fasli, 2,600 suits were available for disposal. Of these 2,600 suits, two were transferred to other courts, 2,428 suits or 93.38 per cent were disposed of, leaving 170 suits pending at the close of the fasli. Of the 2,428 suits that were disposed of, 181 suits or 7.45 per cent were contested against 8.84 per cent in the previous fasli. The average time taken for the disposal of a contested suit was 63.41 days against 64.26 days in Fasli 1341 while that of an uncontested suit was 23.02 days against 23.70 days in Fasli 1341.

(d) *Village Courts.*—The total number of suits instituted in the six panchayat courts was 3,266, 18 suits were re-admitted or received by transfer and 207 suits were pending at the beginning of the fasli. There were thus 3,491 suits available for disposal, of which 3,211 suits or 91.97 per cent were disposed of, leaving 280 suits pending. The percentage of disposal in Fasli 1341 was 93.19. Of the 3,211 suits disposed of, 205 suits or 6.38 per cent were contested, the percentage of contested suits disposed of in the previous fasli being 8.21. The average time taken for the disposal of a contested suit was 62.21 days and that of an uncontested suit was 38.05 days against 76.27 days and 36.42 days in the previous fasli.

94. *Insolvency petitions.*—Insolvency petitions are filed in the Chief Court and transferred to the Official Receiver for the administration of estates and for framing schedules. 130 insolvency petitions were filed or re-filed in the fasli and including the 62 petitions pending at the commencement of the fasli, there were 192 petitions available for disposal. Of these 192 petitions, 45 were dismissed for default and 71 were disposed of by passing orders of adjudication leaving a balance of 76 against 62 in the previous fasli. Of these 76 petitions, 33 were pending below six months, 32 for over six months and below one year, and 11 for over one year. The number of petitions in which orders of adjudication were passed including 96 pending at the commencement of the fasli was 167 as against 127 in the previous fasli. Of these, conditional discharge was granted in 18 and absolute discharge was refused in ten, thus Order of adjudication was annulled in 14 and discharge was refused in ten, thus making a total disposal of 44, leaving 123 petitions in arrears. Of these 123 petitions, 32 were pending below six months, 56 were pending less than a year and the remaining 28 for over one year. Appeals against the orders of the Official Receiver are heard by a single judge of the Chief Court. Two such appeals were filed in the fasli and the order of the Official Receiver was confirmed in one and reversed in the other. The total amount of creditors' claims admitted and satisfied was Rs. 42,995 and Rs. 9,863 respectively against Rs. 9,161 and Rs. 4,877 in Fasli 1341 and the total amount of the insolvents' assets realised and disbursed was Rs. 43,427 and Rs. 9,863 respectively as against Rs. 37,150 and Rs. 4,877 in Fasli 1341.

APPELLATE COURTS.

95. *Chief Court.—Regular appeals.*—The number of regular appeals filed during the fasli under report was 246 including the three appeals re-admitted. Including the 274 appeals pending at the commencement of the fasli there were 520 appeals available for disposal. Of these 520 appeals, 173 or 33.26 per cent were disposed of, leaving 347 pending at the close of the fasli. The percentage of disposal was 26.14 in Fasli 1341 and 44.26 in Fasli 1340. The average duration of the regular appeals that were disposed of was 448.64 days against 424.34 days in Fasli 1341 and 354.37 days in Fasli 1340. Of the 173 appeals that were disposed of, the decision of the lower court was confirmed in 117 cases, modified in 27 cases and reversed in 29 cases. Of the 347 appeals left pending, 124 were pending under six months, 109 were pending under one year and the remaining 114 were pending for over one year.

96. *Second Appeal Court.*—The Second Appeal Court used to sit for about a month during the Chief Court vacation in each of the faslis. But in the fasli under reference the system of holding no courts during the vacation to enable the practising lawyers and the litigant public to be free from work in the summer was tried and the second appeal session was postponed to the cooler month of October. So, there was no sitting of the Second Appeal Court in the fasli under report.

97. *Review and revision.*—The number of revision petitions that were filed in the Chief Court during the fasli was 102 and the number pending at the commencement of the fasli was 47. Of the 149 petitions thus available for disposal, 100 were disposed of, leaving a balance of 49. No petition for review of appeal was filed.

98. *Full bench references.*—During the fasli under report, one reference was filed and including the three pending at the commencement of the fasli, there were four references available for disposal. All of them were disposed of during the fasli.

MISCELLANEOUS.

99. *Execution.*—The total number of applications for execution of decrees which came up for disposal before all the courts except the village courts during the fasli under report was 9,543 including 1,626 pending at the commencement of the fasli against 10,115 in Fasli 1341 and 10,490 in Fasli 1340. Of these 7,847 the fasli against 10,115 in Fasli 1341 and 10,490 in Fasli 1340. Of these 7,847 applications or 82.22% were disposed of leaving 1,696 pending at the close of the fasli. The percentage of disposal in Fasli 1341 was 83.92 and that in Fasli 1340 was 82.00. Of the 7,847 applications disposed of, 154 were transferred to other courts in the State or in British India. Of the remaining applications, satisfaction was obtained in full in 1,021 applications or 13.01 per cent of those disposed of, and

in part in 628 applications or 8·00 per cent. The number of applications which were wholly infructuous was 6,044 or 77·02 per cent. The corresponding figures in Fasli 1341 was 14·18 per cent, 9·03 per cent and 75·61 per cent respectively. The total value of claims covered by the execution petitions disposed of was Rs. 27,68,940, of which a sum of Rs. 5,23,172 or 18·88 per cent was realised. The number of judgment-debtors imprisoned in execution of decrees was 280 against 218 in Fasli 1341 and 201 in Fasli 1340.

100. *Legal Practitioners.*—107 Chief Court vakils enrolled for life, 27 first grade pleaders and 43 muktyars practised in one or other of the courts in the State during the fasli.

101. *Processes.*—36,240 processes were executed in the Chief Court, of which 5,928 were executed by amins and the remainder by peons giving an average of 329·33 for each amin and 404·16 for each peon against 273·69 and 422·51 respectively in Fasli 1341. The receipts from the execution of processes was Rs. 34,116 and the charges Rs. 19,040.

102. *Law Reporting.*—The judgments of the year 1929 are being printed and those of the years 1930 and 1931 are expected to be published before the end of the current fasli.

103. *Inspection.*—During the fasli all the nine rural small cause courts were inspected by the Judges of the Chief Court, two by the Chief Judge, two by each of the junior Puisne Judges and three by the temporary Additional Judge. The six panchayat courts were all inspected by the Registrar, Chief Court.

104. *Finance.*—The total receipts of the civil judicial department excluding those of the village courts was Rs. 2,32,455 against Rs. 2,29,064 in Fasli 1341 and the charges on account of civil justice alone amounted to Rs. 97,252 against Rs. 87,951 in Fasli 1341.

105. *General remarks.*—M. R. Ry. V. Ramachandra Aiyar A.L., B.A., B.L., Senior Puisne Judge, was wholly engaged throughout the fasli in the sessions trial of the Andakkulam dacoities case and M. R. Ry. R. Srinivasachariar A.L., B.A., B.L., permanent State Vakil, officiated as Temporary Additional Judge and was in charge of the ordinary work of the Senior Puisne Judge.

PRISONS.

106. *Number of prisons.*—During the fasli the number of prisons in the State was reduced from ten to nine, the supplementary jail being closed soon after the close of the Town rioting case. Of these, the Central Jail is located at the capital and the remaining eight are sub-jails in mofussil stations.

CENTRAL JAIL.

107. *Building and accommodation.*—The accommodation in the Central Jail has proved sufficient for all the prisoners admitted. Female prisoners were as usual confined in a separate enclosure in the Central Jail.

108. *Population.*—At the beginning of the fasli under report there were 56 male convicts and six female convicts in the Central Jail. 206 male convicts and 22 female convicts were admitted during the fasli. 171 male convicts and all the 28 female convicts were discharged in the fasli and the number that remained at the close of the fasli was 91. There was one lunatic in the Central Jail at the beginning of the fasli and four lunatics were admitted during the fasli. Of these five lunatics, four were discharged during the fasli, leaving one lunatic at the end of the fasli. 214 under-trial prisoners were in the Central Jail at the commencement of the fasli and 163 under-trials of whom ten were females were admitted during the fasli. Of these 377 under-trials, 271 were discharged from the jail during the fasli leaving 106 under-trials at the close of the fasli. The number of civil prisoners that remained at the commencement of the fasli was 21 and 249 civil prisoners were admitted during the fasli. Of these 270 civil prisoners, 257 prisoners were discharged during the fasli and the number that remained at the end of the fasli was 13.

Of the 290 convicts lodged in the Central Jail in the course of the fasli, 275 were Hindus, 3 were Christians and 12 Mohammedans. Of the 275 Hindus, 28 were females. Classified according to age, six convicts including four females were under 16 years of age. 234 of whom 21 were females were between the ages of 16 and 40, 40 convicts including three female convicts were between the ages of 40 and 60 and the remaining 10, all of whom were males, were above 60 years of age. 157 of the convicts were agriculturists, 114 were traders, mechanics or artisans, 7 were employed under Government or municipal or other local bodies and the rest followed other callings. Only 99 out of the 290 convicts were able to read and write.

Of the 290 convicts, 32 males and 20 females were sentenced to simple imprisonment, 230 males and 8 females were sentenced to rigorous imprisonment. 231 convicts including 28 females were short term prisoners undergoing sentences of imprisonment not exceeding one year, 38 males were sentenced to imprisonment for a period not exceeding two years, ten to a term not exceeding five years, five to a term not exceeding ten years, two were sentenced to a term exceeding ten years and the remaining four were convicts undergoing imprisonment for life. At the commencement of the fasli there were no juveniles in the Central Jail. Two male juveniles and four female juveniles were admitted during the fasli, and of them one male juvenile and four female juveniles were discharged during the fasli leaving one male juvenile at the close of the fasli. There were 39 male habituals and four female habituals in the Central Jail at the commencement of the fasli and 74 male habituals and 8 female habituals were admitted during the fasli. Of them, 60 male habituals and 12 female habituals were discharged during the fasli, leaving 53 male habituals at the commencement of the fasli. The average daily population of the Central Jail was 218.

109. *Life convicts.*—There were four life convicts at the beginning of the fasli and one of them was released conditionally on medical grounds. One life convict was newly admitted during the fasli and the number of life convicts remained the same at the end of the fasli as at the commencement.

110. *Health of prisoners.*—The health of the jail population was generally good. The full-timed Sub-Assistant Surgeon placed temporarily in charge of the Jail Hospital worked under the direct supervision of the Chief Medical and Sanitary Officer and continued as such during the whole of the fasli. During the fasli under report 58 convicts were admitted into the Jail Hospital and the daily average of convict patients in the Jail Hospital was three. There were no epidemics during the fasli. There was only a single case of small-pox. Four deaths occurred in the jail in the fasli all of which were of the under-trial prisoners concerned in the Andakkulam Dacoities case.

111. *Jail offences.*—22 prisoners were punished for possessing contraband articles and for disregarding the jail rules.

112. *Jail industries.*—The principal industries carried on in the Central Jail were as usual weaving, oil-pressing and gardening. Rattan work and basket-making were also carried on to a small extent.

113. *Financial.*—The receipts of the Central Jail was Rs. 7,413 in the fasli under report while the expenditure was Rs. 28,415.

The average dieting charge *per diem* of a prisoner was Re. 0—2—5 against Re. 0—2—4 in the previous fasli.

114. *General remarks.*—The honorary visitors visited the jail frequently and their suggestions for improvement were adopted by the Government as far as possible.

SUB-JAILS.

115. The sub-jails continued to be under the control of the Additional Chief Magistrate during the fasli. There were 17 prisoners in confinement at the commencement of the fasli and 265 prisoners were admitted during the fasli as against 357 in the previous fasli. Of the total of 282 prisoners, 266 were discharged from the sub-jails on all causes, leaving 16 in prison at the close of the fasli.

The total cost of maintaining the sub-jails was Rs. 1,997 against Rs. 2,682 in the previous fasli. The health of the prisoners was good and all the sub-jails were inspected by the Additional Chief Magistrate during the fasli.

POLICE.

116. *Constitution*.—There was no change during the fasli in the sanctioned strength of the force which consisted of one Commissioner of Police, one Sergeant-Major, four Inspectors, 12 Sub-Inspectors, one *Jemadar*, 36 Head constables and 249 Police constables. There was no vacancy in the force at the end of the fasli.

117. *Crimes*.—The number of cases reported during the fasli, excluding those referred as false or in which investigation was refused, rose from 1,817 in the previous fasli to 2,173. The increase was in respect of cases under the Indian Penal Code and nuisance cases. The increase in the number of offences under the Indian Penal Code from 277 in the previous fasli to 309 in the fasli under report is reported to be due to the fact that crimes were not properly reported and registered in the previous fasli on account of the unsettled state of affairs after the occurrences of July 1931.

118. *Grave crimes*.—The number of grave crimes reported in the fasli including those pending at the close of the previous fasli, but excluding cattle-thefts was 139 against 137 in the previous fasli. Of these, four were of murder, two of culpable homicide not amounting to murder, three of dacoity, seven of robbery, 60 of house-breaking with theft and the remaining 113 of theft of property above one rupee in value. Besides these, there were 28 cases of cattle-theft against 35 in the previous fasli. Of the four cases of murder, one ended in conviction, two were pending trial and one was under investigation. The two cases of culpable homicide not amounting to murder ended in conviction. Of the three cases of dacoity, one resulted in conviction, and the remaining two were pending trial at the close of the fasli. Of the seven cases of robbery, three ended in conviction and the remaining four were reported as undetectable. Of the 60 cases of house-breaking with theft, 19 cases ended in conviction, and of the 113 cases of theft of property exceeding one rupee in value, 49 cases ended in conviction. Of the 28 cases of cattle theft 13 ended in conviction. The value of property lost amounted to Rs. 15,795 against Rs. 1,30,482 in the previous fasli and property worth Rs. 4,226 or 26.7 per cent was recovered during the fasli. The percentage of recovery in the previous fasli was only seven.

119. *Detection*.—The percentage of cases under the Indian Penal Code detected to those investigated in the fasli was 47.6 against 62.5 in the last fasli. The percentage of persons convicted to those arrested was 56.1 during the fasli against 35.4 in the previous fasli. The ratio of grave crimes under the Indian Penal Code convicted to those disposed of during the fasli was 41.0 per cent, as against 57.03 per cent in the previous fasli.

120. *Preventive measures*.—Proceedings under the security sections of the Criminal Procedure Code were instituted against 13 persons of whom nine were bound over. The number of persons bound over in Faslis 1341 and 1340 were 10 and 39 respectively.

121. *Criminal Tribes*.—There were at the commencement of the fasli 143 Koravars (including 60 women), 89 Kaladies and 172 Valayars, registered under the Criminal Tribes Regulation. Six Koravars (of whom one was a female), five Kaladies and 11 Valayars were newly registered during the fasli. Four Koravars, ten Kaladies and 18 Valayars were removed from the register for good conduct or other causes. The number in the register at the close of the fasli was 145 Koravars (including 61 women), 84 Kaladies and 165 Valayars. 17 Koravars (of whom ten were women), two Kaladies and three Valayars were exempted from the operation of section 10 (a) of the Regulation.

122. *Rewards*.—A sum of Rs. 717 was spent under 'Rewards' during the fasli as against Rs. 664 in the previous fasli. Of the rewards, Rs. 568 were earned by Police officers and the remaining Rs. 149 by private individuals. A special reward of Rs. 93—13—0 was also given during the fasli.

123. *Conduct of the force*.—One head constable was permanently reduced, one constable was temporarily reduced and one head constable and five constables were placed under suspension, three constables were dismissed from the force, nine constables were fined and five head constables and 95 constables punished

with black-marks during the fasli. In the case of Sub-Inspectors there were one censure, five warnings, and one postponement of increment for unsatisfactory work. One Inspector was officially warned for default.

124. *Judicial punishment*.—There were no judicial punishments in the fasli.

125. *Health of the force*.—There were 288 admissions in the several hospitals in the fasli against 348 in Fasli 1341 and 394 in Fasli 1340.

126. *Inspection*.—All the stations and out-posts were inspected by the Commissioner of Police during the fasli.

127. *General remarks*.—Mr. R. Hume, O.B.E., was the Commissioner of Police till 4—9—1932 when Mr. A. R. Jakeman relieved him and was in charge of the force till 1—5—1933 when he went on leave, and was succeeded by M. R. Ry. S. Bavaswami Punt Ayl, who was in charge of the force from that date to the end of the fasli.

There was rioting on 30—10—1932 at Konapet owing to the residents of the adjoining British villages raiding the State forests in pursuit of hares. The small Police party that went to prevent the raid was attacked by the raiders, and the Police had to open fire in self defence, which resulted in the death of one man and injuries to three or four persons. 17 of the raiders were arrested and convicted of various offences.

EDUCATION.

GENERAL STATISTICS.

128. *Number of schools*.—The number of educational institutions at work in the State during the fasli was 348 of which one was a College, ten were secondary schools, 30 were Anglo-vernacular schools, 304 vernacular schools and three were special schools. Compared with the previous fasli there was a decrease in the number of schools by 18—three secondary schools, three Anglo-vernacular schools, 29 vernacular schools and 73 special schools. The decrease was mainly due to the amalgamation of neighbouring schools and the closing of schools with inadequate attendance. The fall in the number of special schools was due to the abolition of the adult schools which were only schools in name and did not work satisfactorily. Of the schools that worked in the fasli 70 were aided institutions, 90 were unaided and the rest were State schools. The institutions that were in receipt of aid from the State consisted of two secondary schools, four Anglo-vernacular schools, 63 elementary schools and one Kalasala for the teaching of classical Tamil. There was one school for every 3.4 square miles of the area and for every 1,151 persons of the population of the State.

129. *Number of pupils*.—The number of pupils under instruction in all the institutions on the last day of the fasli was 19,374 comprising 16,857 boys and 2,517 girls against 18,961 boys and 2,843 girls in the preceding fasli. Assuming the age of pupils studying in elementary schools to be between five and ten the percentage of pupils under instruction on the last day of the school year to the population of the same age was 59.62 in the case of boys and 8.09 in the case of girls against 68.2 and 10.4 respectively in the preceding fasli.

130. *Financial*.—The expenditure on education, elementary, secondary, and College, etc., was Rs. 2,54,944 against Rs. 2,60,718 in Fasli 1341. Of this Rs. 15,957 was spent on female education against Rs. 16,933 in the preceding fasli. Elementary education was given free in all parts of the State, except at the capital. It was also compulsory in selected areas. Secondary education was also given free in the Sri Bhumeeswaraswami High School at Ramachandrapuram for the major part of the year, and in all the State institutions outside the capital. At the capital town education is free in the Ranee's Free Secondary School for Girls and in the Chery Secondary School and in the elementary schools under the direct management of the Government.

GENERAL EDUCATION.

131. *Secondary schools.*—There were ten secondary schools at work in the fasli of which three were complete secondary schools and the rest incomplete ones. Of these, eight were State institutions under the control of the General Education department and two were aided institutions under the supervision of the Principal of the College. Of the eight State schools, one is reserved exclusively for girls and another mainly for pupils of the Adi-dravida and other backward communities. The total strength of all the secondary schools was 922 comprising 606 boys and 256 girls against 1,000 comprising 724 boys and 276 girls in the previous fasli. The Church of Sweden Mission High School and the Ramachandrapuram High School sent up for the Madras S. S. L. C. Examination 23 and 30 students respectively of whom 6 and 16 respectively were declared eligible for the University course. The Ranees' Free Secondary School sent up its first batch of pupils for the S. S. L. C. Examination in the year under review and of the five pupils that were sent up for the examination, three were declared eligible for the University course.

132. *Elementary schools.*—The number of elementary schools at work in the State in the fasli inclusive of 30 Anglo-vernacular schools was 334 of which 177 were State schools, 47 were aided schools and 90 were unaided ones. Compared with the previous year there was a decrease of 46 and three respectively in the number of State and aided schools and an increase of 27 in the number of unaided schools. Four State schools and two unaided schools imparted education exclusively to girls and the rest were boys' schools or mixed schools. The number of pupils in all the elementary schools on the last day of the fasli was 17,752 consisting of 14,305 boys and 2,357 girls against 18,925 consisting of 16,350 boys and 2,545 girls in Fasli 1341. The seeming decline in the number of pupils is due to the abolition of some elementary schools which did not work well and did not attract a sufficient number of pupils. It is expected that the pupils that studied in these schools will join the schools that work in the adjoining villages. The increase in the number of unaided schools was mainly due to the starting of schools of indigenous type in places where State schools were abolished. The medium of instruction continued to be Tamil in all the schools. Needle-work and music were also taught in most of the girls schools.

133. *Impressed classes.*—During the fasli under report, seven State schools including the Town Chery School worked solely for the benefit of Adi-dravidas against 11 schools in the previous fasli. There is no restriction in the admission of the pupils of the Adi-dravida and other backward communities in the State schools, and the admission of such pupils in aided schools is encouraged by the payment of special capitation grants. The fall in the number of schools reserved solely for the Adi-dravidas is due to the unrestricted admission of such students in all the other institutions of the State. The total number of pupils of the depressed classes who received instruction in all the educational institutions of the State was 5,351 comprising 4,928 boys and 353 girls—the number relating to the institutions under the control of the General Education department alone being 3,325 against 5,654 in Fasli 1341.

134. *Adult education.*—The adult school scheme was given up as it did not work satisfactorily. Mass education was sought to be imparted by lantern lectures by the Inspectors who delivered in all 61 such lectures. The libraries managed by rural school masters also served to promote mass education.

135. *Special Schools.*—

(1) *The State Training School.*—There being no paucity of trained men to work as teachers in the State, the State Training School was abolished in the fasli.

(2) *The Vani Vilasa Velasastra Palasala.*—There were 20 pupils reading in this institution all of whom were receiving stipends ranging from Rs. 6 to Rs. 8. Two of the pupils left the school with a view to pursuing higher studies. The expenditure on the school including stipends amounted to Rs. 2,535.

(3) *Reclamation School.*—The Reclamation School which is a residential one had 42 pupils on its rolls of whom 37 were in receipt of stipends. The pupils were all Koravars. Instruction imparted in this institution reaches the level of the 5th standard of the other elementary schools. Of the 42 pupils, seven were reading in

the form classes at Tirugokarnam, ten were learning some trade in the Sri Marthanda Industrial institute attached to the Public Works department and the others were reading in the elementary classes of the school itself. Vocational training in the shape of weaving was given to such of the pupils as showed an aptitude for it.

(4) *The Kalasala.*—The Kalasala at Melasivapuri continued to work satisfactorily and received a grant of Rs. 600 inclusive of the library grant of Rs. 100.

136. *Teaching staff.*—There were 572 teachers at work at the end of the fasli; of these, 31 were employed in State secondary schools, 397 in State elementary schools and 141 in the aided schools under the control of the General Education department. Of the 31 teachers employed in the State secondary schools, two were B.A., L.T.'s, one was a B.A., 16 were secondary grade trained men and seven were elementary higher grade men and the remaining five comprised a physical instructor, a Tamil pandit, a music master and two drawing-masters. Of the 397 teachers employed in the State elementary schools, 15 were secondary grade trained men, 357 were elementary higher grade trained men, 11 were elementary lower grade men, 14 were men licensed by the department. Of these 397 teachers, five teachers imparted instruction in music also and three in weaving. There was besides a full-time music instructor. Of the 141 teachers employed in aided schools, two were secondary grade trained men, 37 were holders of elementary higher grade certificates, 15 were holders of elementary lower grade certificates and the rest had departmental licenses to teach. The number of teachers' associations fell from 20 to 18 but the number of members rose from 592 to 605. The associations held their monthly meetings regularly and discussed methods of teaching the several subjects of school study. The Inspectors or the Superintendent of Schools presided over these meetings. Annual gatherings were also held by some of the associations.

137. *Reading Rooms and Libraries.*—The number of these institutions rose from 62 in the previous fasli to 63 in the fasli under review. Grants to the value of Rs. 1,233 were paid to 37 associations. The travelling libraries organised by the State continued to do useful work and the number of persons that used them was 4,957 against 5,102 in the previous fasli; but the number of books read rose from 4,927 to 4,709. The number of books newly added to the travelling library during the year was 60. The number of women's libraries was four as in the previous year, one at the capital and one at each taluk centre.

138. *Supervising staff.*—The supervising staff consisted of the Superintendent of Schools and four Inspectors. M. R. Ry. P. S. Vaidyanatha Aiyar A.V.L., B.A., B.L., was the Superintendent of Schools till August 5, 1932. During that period he was on tour for 19 days and visited 30 schools. M. R. Ry. K. Thangaswami Pillai A.V.L., B.A., B.L., took charge of the department on August 6, 1932, and continued to be the Superintendent of Schools throughout the fasli. He was on tour for 162 days and visited 213 schools including Secondary and special schools. The Inspectors were on tour for 255 days on the average and inspected 239 schools in all. The Principal of the College inspected the two aided schools under his supervision.

139. *School Boards.*—The 38 school boards that were at work in the fasli held in all 433 meetings for the conduct of business.

140. *Boy Scouts.*—During the fasli scout troops were working in seven schools and cub packs in 16 schools. There were in all 40 scouters, 132 scouts and 250 cubs.

141. *Financial.*—The expenditure on education by the General Education department was Rs. 1,86,968 against Rs. 1,98,980 in Fasli 1341. Of this, a sum of Rs. 21,831 represents grants-in-aid against Rs. 22,865 in Fasli 1341. The average cost of educating a pupil in an elementary school was Rs. 10—0—10 against Rs. 9—6—1 in the previous fasli.

142. *Compulsory Education.*—On the last day of the fasli compulsory education was in force in 38 centres consisting of 94 revenue villages and 46 hamlets. The number of schools and of pupils included in the area were 80 and 6,230 respectively.

143. *General remarks.*—The working of the department continued to be satisfactory. The non-official gentlemen who served on the school boards also did good work.

COLLEGE.

144. *General.*—His Highness the Rajah's College at Pudukkottai is a second grade college preparing students for the Intermediate Examination in Arts of the Madras University and for the S. S. L. C. Examination. Carpentry, gardening and sloyd were taught as manual instruction and religious and moral instruction continued to be given as part of the regular class work.

145. *Strength and attendance.*—The total number of pupils rose from 655 in the preceding year to 704 in the fasli under review. The average daily attendance also increased from 550 to 628 and the percentage of absentees decreased from 5.7 to 6.8 as compared with the preceding fasli. Classified according to religion and caste 386 pupils were Brahmins, 271 were Non-brahmin caste Hindus, 11 were non-caste (Adi-dravida) Hindus, 19 were Mohammedans and 17 were Christians.

146. *Result of Public Examinations.*—38 students appeared for the Intermediate Examination in Arts of whom ten passed completely, ten in one part only and 11 in two parts. Among the successful candidates, one secured a first class and six secured distinction. 63 pupils were sent up for the S. S. L. C. Examination and 29 of them were declared eligible for the University course of studies. The school averages of marks in the S. S. L. C. Examination were above the Presidency averages in all subjects except four. The results of the examinations were fairly satisfactory.

147. *Endowments, Scholarships, Stipends and Prizes.*—The number of endowments was eight as in the previous fasli. 35 students were in receipt of stipends, 141 were in receipt of free-scholarships and 57 enjoyed free-boarding under the scheme of free-scholarships, stipends and free-boarding inaugurated by the Government with a view to encouraging the backward classes in their education, against 32, 127 and 36 respectively in the previous fasli. 11 Brahmins, 37 Non-brahmin Hindus, two Mohammedans, six Christians, and one of the backward communities were given free-boarding; nine Adi-dravidas, four Mohammedans, three of the backward communities, one Christian and 18 Non-brahmin Hindus were in receipt of stipends; 30 Brahmins, two Adi-dravidas, 11 Mohammedans, seven Christians and 70 Non-brahmin Hindus were free-scholars.

148. *Equipment.*—Seven laboratories were maintained during the year for the College, the high school and the secondary classes at a total cost of Rs. 2,915. The number of books added to the library attached to the College during the fasli was 919. There were 13,521 volumes in the library at the end of the fasli.

149. *Hostel.*—The number of boarders rose from 70 to 83, of whom 26 were paying and others free.

150. *Financial.*—The receipts from the College were Rs. 11,248 against Rs. 13,526 in the previous fasli and the expenditure was Rs. 62,987 against Rs. 55,273 in the preceding fasli. The average net cost of education per pupil in the institution as a whole was Rs. 69 against Rs. 64 in the previous fasli and that for a pupil in the College classes alone was Rs. 27 as against Rs. 288.

151. *General remarks.*—The working of the College was satisfactory. Physical training was compulsory for all classes. 539 pupils of the College took part in the sports activities of the College by joining as members of the Sports Association and participating in one or the other of the eight games for which provision had been made. The College Literary Associations and the Reading Room did useful work.

PUBLIC HEALTH.

152. *General.*—Public health in the State was on the whole satisfactory throughout the fasli though small-pox, which broke out in an epidemic form in the previous fasli, continued in several villages of the State during the fasli under report. The total number of deaths was 434. Primary vaccination and re-vaccination were vigorously carried on during the epidemic season and the disease was prevented from spreading further by the prompt action taken by the Chief Medical Officer and his staff. The policy of sinking wells in villages and hamlets to provide good drinking water was continued in the fasli and the Minor Irrigation department constructed 69 wells at a cost of Rs. 14,562 against 117 wells at a cost of Rs. 23,375 during the previous fasli.

SANITATION.

153. The Chief Medical Officer, who is also the sanitary officer of the State inspected 24 villages during the fasli under report and held conferences with the villagers and impressed on them the benefits of vaccination and sanitation and explained to them the preventive measures to be adopted against cholera and other epidemics. The health scheme sanctioned as an experimental measure continued to work during the fasli with one Health Inspector with jurisdiction over the whole State. The Health Inspector visited 259 villages in the fasli against 292 in the previous fasli and was on tour for 266 days against 243 days in the previous fasli.

Health propaganda was carried on by magic lantern exhibitions and lectures and 23 such exhibitions and 260 lectures were given during the fasli against 22 magic lantern exhibitions and 250 lectures in the preceding fasli.

Besides the Pudukkottai municipal town and the five union areas, there were 35 village panchayats in the State which paid attention to the improvement of sanitation and the supply of drinking water. The improvements noticed in the previous years in the villages inhabited by Nattukkottai Nagarathars in the matter of sanitation and other amenities of village life were maintained.

VACCINATION.

154. There were ten vaccinators at work during the fasli and they vaccinated in all 23,596 cases against 19,576 cases in the previous fasli. Of the total number of 23,596 cases vaccinated, 20,083 or 85.11 per cent was successful against 86.68 per cent in the preceding fasli. 1,175 cases were unsuccessful and the results of the remaining 2,338 cases were not reported. Of the total number vaccinated, 8,740 were cases of re-vaccination. The Health Inspector continued to supervise the vaccination work during the fasli under report. In the 259 villages he visited, he verified 5,340 cases.

The paste for vaccination was prepared in the Town Vaccine Depot and the total quantity prepared during the fasli was 20,586 grains as against 24,345 grains in the previous fasli.

The expenditure of the department was Rs. 3,755 against Rs. 3,256 in the preceding fasli.

155. *General remarks.*—The working of the department continued to be satisfactory.

VITAL STATISTICS.

156. The total number of births registered during the fasli was 7,204 or 17.98 per mille of the population against 5,809 or 14.50 per mille in the previous fasli. Of the children born, 3,635 were males and 3,519 were females. The largest number of births was recorded in December 1932 and the smallest number in February 1933, the number recorded being 671 and 483 respectively. Of the total births, 6,581 were Hindus, 277 Mohammedans, 337 Christians and the remaining nine other religionists.

The total number of deaths recorded during the fasli was 4,851 or 12.11 per mille of the population against 5,281 or 13.18 per mille in the preceding fasli. The largest number of deaths was in November 1932 and the smallest number in July 1932, the number recorded being 520 and 341 respectively. Of the total number of deaths, 4,470 were Hindus, 153 Mohammedans, 223 Christians and 5 of other religions.

Small-pox which continued in an epidemic form accounted for 434 deaths against 207 in the previous fasli. cholera, fever and dysentery accounted for 1,658 and 139 deaths respectively against 10,624 and 321 in the preceding fasli. An analysis of deaths according to age shows that 20.32 per cent of deaths was among infants and 31.39 per cent among children under six years of age, the corresponding percentage for the preceding fasli being 14.52 and 23.59 respectively.

The total number of labour cases attended by midwives and qualified medical officers was 1,022 or 14.2 per cent of the total number of births registered during the fasli, against a percentage of 11.3 in Fasli 1341 and 9.4 in Fasli 1340. In the capital town where there are lying-in-wards attached to both the General Hospital and the Ranees Hospital for Women and Children and also a sufficient number of midwives to attend to labour cases in private houses, there has been a marked improvement in the number of cases of accouchements which took place under qualified medical supervision, the number being 635 against 419 in the previous fasli. The six candidates trained in midwifery during the previous fasli were posted to the rural dispensaries where there were no midwives.

MEDICAL.

157. *Institutions.*—The number of medical institutions at work during the fasli under report was 14 as in the previous fasli. Two of them were hospitals located in the capital town, of which one was exclusively set apart for women and children. Of the remaining twelve, one was an allopathic dispensary at Tirugokarnam, a suburb of the capital town, one an ayurvedic dispensary at the capital town, one an allopathic aided dispensary at Avayapatti, a village in Kolattur Taluk and the rest were allopathic dispensaries in rural stations. All the hospitals and dispensaries except the aided dispensary at Avayapatti are State institutions.

158. *General work.*—The number of patients who obtained medical aid in these institutions rose from 1,84,735 in the previous fasli to 2,09,470 during the fasli under report and the daily average from 1,300.59 to 1,397.45. Of the total patients treated during the fasli, 2,252 were in-patients against 1,993 in the previous fasli.

159. *General Hospital.*—The number of beds in the General Hospital continued to be 67 including the one endowed by the late M. R. Ry. V. R. Durai Rajah Ayl., B.A., Ex-Regent of the State. The number of in-patients and out-patients treated in this institution during the fasli was respectively 1,093 with a daily average of 68.68 and 46,630 with a daily average of 391.58 against 1,026 with a daily average of 80.03 and 42,289 with a daily average of 399.32 in the previous fasli. The number of surgical operations performed was 1,775 against 1,307 in the preceding fasli and 3.8 out of 1,775 operations were conducted under chloroform against 213 in Fasli 1341. Eleven persons bitten by rabid dogs were treated during the fasli under report against six in the previous fasli. The treatment was successful in all the eleven cases.

In the Pathological and Bacteriological Laboratory attached to the General Hospital serological and smear examinations were made in 144 and 101 cases respectively. Examination of faeces was made in 122 cases and of urine in 854 cases. Sputum was examined in 94 cases and other kinds of examinations were made in 52 cases.

160. *H. H. The Ranees Hospital.*—This institution has four wards for general diseases and one ward for contagious diseases, providing in all 40 beds including the four beds set apart exclusively for children. 1,159 in-patients with a daily average of 47.2 and 20,113 out-patients with a daily average of 170.9 were treated during the fasli against 970 in-patients with a daily average of 42.7 and 16,760 out-patients with a daily average of 145.3 treated during the preceding fasli. The number of surgical operations performed was 814 against 683 in the previous fasli, of which 50 were done under chloroform.

161. *Allopathic dispensaries.*—The number of patients treated during the fasli under report in all the 11 Allopathic dispensaries including the one rural aided dispensary at Avayapatti was 1,20,482 with a daily average of 591.80 against 1,05,361 with a daily average of 511.61 in the previous fasli.

162. *Ayurvedic dispensary.*—The number of patients who received medical aid in this institution was 19,993 with a daily average of 127.29 against 18,327 with a daily average of 118.43 in the preceding fasli.

163. *Financial.*—The total expenditure of the department was Rs. 1,02,073 against Rs. 1,03,613 in the previous fasli.

The receipts from the sale of medicines and payments of prescriptions, etc., amounted to Rs. 1,254 against Rs. 1,206 in Fasli 1341.

The average daily dieting charge of an in-patient was Rs. C-3-7 in the General Hospital and Rs. 0-2-11 in the Ranees Hospital against Rs. 0-3-9 and Rs. 0-3-5 respectively in the preceding fasli. These figures do not include the cost of meals supplied daily from the Government choultry in the town to the Brahmin in-patients in both the hospitals.

164. *Medical inspection of schools.*—The Sub-Assistant Surgeons working under the Chief Medical Officer examined in all 1,597 children in 20 elementary and three secondary schools during the fasli against 1,552 children in 19 elementary and four secondary schools in the previous fasli. All the students of the local College were examined by the Chief Medical Officer and all the students of the C. S. M. High School and the Town Cheri School were examined by the Resident Medical Officer during the fasli. The Lady Doctor along with the Lady Sub-Assistant Surgeon examined 353 girls in four schools in the town during the fasli under report against 355 girls in the preceding fasli. The general health of the boys and the girls examined was found to be satisfactory. The defects noticed during inspection were communicated to the parents.

165. *General remarks.*—The working of all the medical institutions during the fasli under report was satisfactory. The work of the General Hospital and the Ranees Hospital which continued to be in charge of M. R. Ry. M. G. Ramachandra Rao Avergal, M. B. & C. M. and Mrs. N. G. Kannammal, M. B., B. S., respectively, was much appreciated by the public.

LOCAL SELF GOVERNMENT.

MUNICIPALITY.

166. *History.*—Pudukkottai Town is the only Municipality in the State. The Municipal Council consists of 16 Councillors, 12 of whom are elected by the rate-payers and four nominated by the Government. Of the nominated members, three are officials and the fourth is a non-official. An annual election for filling the four elective seats vacated by the Councillors under the retirement rules was held in the fasli and the vacancies filled by election. The Chairman of the Municipal Council continued to be an officer of the Government.

167. *Area and Population.*—The Pudukkottai Municipality extends over an area of five square miles and has a population of 28,776 according to the Census of 1931.

168. *Council meetings.*—The Municipal Council held 29 meetings in the fasli under report against 34 in the previous fasli. Two meetings were adjourned for want of quorum against eight in the previous fasli. The average attendance of members at meetings in the fasli was 75 per cent against 69 per cent in Fasli 1341.

169. *Public Health.*—The recorded birth-rate rose from 26.46 per mille to 39.27 per mille of the population in the fasli under report. Infant mortality remained at the same level as in the previous fasli, that is 6.8 per thousand births. The death-rate, however, fell from 23.08 per mille of the population in Fasli 1341 to 23.07 per mille in the fasli under report. There were only 20 deaths due to small-pox in the fasli. The public health of the Town was satisfactory. 107 cases of small-pox were reported during the fasli and the Municipality took prompt and vigorous steps to prevent the spread of the disease. No case of cholera was reported during the fasli. 807 cases of primary vaccination and 1,221 cases of re-vaccination were attended to by the vaccinators in the Town during the fasli.

170. *Finance.*—Excluding the Government grants from the tolls revenue, the total receipts of the Municipality amounted to Rs. 24,382 or Rs. 8,492 more than the receipts of the previous fasli. The Government grant was Rs. 38,667 against Rs. 36,000 in the previous fasli. Including the Government grant, the aggregate receipts of the Municipality were Rs. 1,33,049. Adding to this the opening balance of Rs. 1,90,898 which stood to the credit of the Municipality at the beginning of the fasli, the total amount available for expenditure in the fasli was Rs. 3,23,857, of which a sum of Rs. 1,30,421 was spent by the Council during the fasli, leaving a closing balance of Rs. 1,93,436. The corresponding figures for Fasli 1341 were Rs. 3,98,999 (sum available for expenditure), Rs. 1,15,191 (expenditure) and Rs. 1,90,808 (closing balance).

171. *Demand and collection.*—Out of the total demand of Rs. 36,931 under taxes, a sum of Rs. 33,455 or 90·6 per cent was realised within the fasli as against 88·6 per cent in the previous fasli. The balance left uncollected was Rs. 3,476, of which a sum of Rs. 1,501 has since been collected. Of the arrear demand of Rs. 17,144, a sum of Rs. 6,644 or 38·8 per cent has been collected against 43·9 per cent in the previous fasli. A sum of Rs. 2,372 was either remitted or written off during the fasli.

172. *Incidence of taxation.*—The incidence of taxation was Rs. 1—4—6 per head of the population in the fasli under report against Rs. 1—9—9 in Fasli 1341.

173. *Conclusion.*—During the fasli under report two lengths of road in the Town each of about 4 furlongs were treated with tar macadam as an experimental measure at a cost of about Rs. 5,000. Sanction was accorded for the improvement of the Jubilee Arch car stand and for the construction of a waiting shed and a clock tower and the work is making good progress. The water supply scheme is still under investigation and an experimental well is being sunk in the Vellar bed to gauge the supply of sub-soil water that can be tapped. The extension of the Town Drainage scheme as far as the southern side of North 2nd street is almost complete and the Council proposes to extend the scheme further north in the course of the current fasli. A scheme for extending electric lighting to all the streets of the Town proper has been sanctioned and the additional lights will shortly be erected.

The working of the Municipality was satisfactory and the relations between the Chairman and the councillors continued to be cordial.

UNION PANCHAYATS.

174. *Constitution.*—The five Union Panchayats constituted under the Pudukkottai Village Conservancy Regulation, No. IV of 1909, continued to function in the fasli. Each panchayat consisted of seven members of whom five were elected and two nominated and was as usual presided over by a non-official Chairman nominated by Government.

175. *Meetings.*—50 meetings were held by the several Union Panchayats in the fasli against 51 in the previous fasli and the average attendance of members at those meetings was 4. Only one meeting, in Ponnamaravathi, was adjourned for want of quorum. The number of resolutions passed was 431 against 447 in the previous fasli. The number of meetings held by the Arimalam and the Karambakkudi Panchayats was comparatively low this year also and the desirability of the Panchayats meeting at least once a month is being pointed out to them.

176. *Financial.*—The total demand of tax raised by the several Unions was Rs. 25,856 against Rs. 21,192 in Fasli 1341. Of this demand of Rs. 25,856, Rs. 23,215 was collected, Rs. 73 was written off and Rs. 2,568 was left in arrears. Including the State grant of Rs. 6,750 the total receipts of the Unions amounted to Rs. 29,965 against Rs. 26,945 in the previous fasli. The expenditure of all the Unions in the fasli amounted to Rs. 33,182 against Rs. 27,769 in Fasli 1341. The outlay on Union works alone amounted to Rs. 16,997 against Rs. 12,358 in the previous fasli. The result of the transactions at the close of the fasli was a balance of Rs. 18,053 for the Unions as a whole.

177. *General remarks.*—The Unions worked fairly well in the fasli

VILLAGE PANCHAYATS.

178. *Constitution.*—There were 38 village panchayats at the commencement of the fasli. No new panchayats were constituted in the fasli under report. Three panchayats (those at Perungalur, Karuppudayanpatti and Kalappanur) were dissolved during the fasli and thus there were only 35 panchayats at the close of the fasli. The number of members in each panchayat varied from 7 to 11 and the number of elected members was not less than two-thirds of the total number of members. The Presidents were in all cases nominated by the Government.

179. *Work of the Panchayats.*—Construction and maintenance of village roads and streets, cleaning of streets, and removal of rubbish and prickly-pear in public places, maintenance of tanks and the supply of good drinking water, lighting of the streets and similar measures conducive to the better sanitation of the villages were attended to by the panchayats in general. Some panchayats also devoted attention to the improvement of the amenities of the people in such ways as lighting the streets with electricity, maintenance of village roads with contributions received from Government, management of elementary schools and the opening of reading rooms and libraries.

180. *Finance.*—The panchayats raised the funds required by levying taxes on houses and fees and penalties for erecting temporary sheds on public streets and by levying taxes on arts and trades in some cases. The Government also contributed liberally towards the expenses of the panchayats. The total demand under taxes raised by the panchayats including the arrears of the previous faslis was Rs. 18,780 of which Rs. 10,434 or 55·6 per cent was collected and a sum of Rs. 684 was written off, leaving Rs. 8,136 in arrears. The total contribution made by Government during the fasli was Rs. 14,423. Five of the panchayats received contributions amounting to Rs. 841 from private individuals. One panchayat was entrusted with the management of the local pound and it earned a commission of Rs. 101 during the fasli. The expenditure incurred by all the panchayats during the fasli amounted to Rs. 28,406.

181. *Meetings.*—During the fasli under report, the panchayats held 130 meetings in all, of which 19 were adjourned for want of quorum. In five out of the 38 panchayats, panchayat members were not elected either on account of the apathy of the villagers or for other reasons.

182. *General remarks.*—The panchayats were under the control of the Dewan Peishkar who is the ex-officio Registrar of Panchayats. He is assisted by a Deputy Registrar. The post of the Panchayat Inspector was abolished and the Co-operative Inspectors have been deputed to supervise the work of the panchayats in their respective jurisdictions.

VILLAGE CONSERVANCY.

183. The conservancy of the villages outside the union and the village panchayat limits was as usual controlled by the Revenue department. In a few of the larger villages like Viralimalai the Government maintained a special staff for conservancy.

SCIENTIFIC AND OTHER MINOR DEPARTMENTS.

AGRICULTURE.

184. The Superintendent of Salt, Abkari and Forests was in charge of the Agricultural department throughout the fasli. There were two Agricultural Instructors, one for the East Division and the other for the West Division, besides the Farm Manager who was in charge of the Demonstration Farm at the capital of the State.

185. *Outturn.*—The two Agricultural Instructors as usual toured in their respective charges and instructed the ryots in improved methods of agriculture, seed selection, selection of crops suitable to the soil, use of proper manures and implements, eradication of pests and insects, etc., both by propaganda and demonstration wherever possible. Articles by the Instructors on agricultural subjects were published in the State Gazette and copies circulated to ryots.

The activities of the Town Farm were confined during the fasli to the maintenance of the dairy, the raising of fodder crops for the dairy animals and the raising of certain garden crops such as plantains, elephant yam, etc. The live-stock in the Farm numbered 26 and consisted of four working animals, two breeding bulls, two buffalo bulls, seven Scindli cows and eight calves against four working bulls, three breeding bulls, two buffalo bulls, seven Scindli cows and 10 calves in the previous fasli. Of these one Scindli bull and two bull calves were sold in auction and one she-calf died in the fasli. The cattle stall was extended by three sheds. The construction of a fly-proof netting for the milk-depot was sanctioned. The construction of a manure pit was completed.

186. *Loans.*—During the fasli under report 32 applications for loans were received. Including the 62 applications pending disposal at the end of the previous fasli, there were 157 applications available for disposal in the fasli under report. Of these 157 applications, one application was granted and 155 were rejected. Of the 155 applications rejected eight were withdrawn by the parties themselves. In 15 cases, the applications were found to be not *bona fide*, four were rejected for want of sufficient security and 128 were rejected for various other reasons. Of the applications disposed of, 65 were disposed of within three months, 58 within six months, one in one year and 32 after one year. Of those pending on the last day of collection being large, the grant of further loans was discouraged in the fasli under report. The question of how best to collect the heavy outstanding is engaging the attention of the Darbar. The amount advanced in the fasli was Rs. 1,600 as against Rs. 48,430 in the previous fasli while the amount outstanding collection under 'Agricultural advances' was Rs. 1,37,310 as against Rs. 1,22,572 in the previous fasli.

187. *General remarks.*—The Narttamalai Industrial and Agricultural Exhibition was held as usual at Narttamalai. The show stall in the Town weekly market continued to exhibit different strains of paddy and other grains, improved implements, etc. The monsoons were favourable for dry and wet crops. The yield was generally satisfactory, though prices were low.

VETERINARY HOSPITAL.

188. The Veterinary Hospital located at the capital is in charge of a qualified Veterinary Assistant who is under the administrative control of the Chief Medical and Sanitary Officer of the State.

The hospital has accommodation for four horses and ten cattle. 1943 out-patients and 97 in-patients were treated in the institution during the fasli against 1,444 out-patients and 137 in-patients in the previous fasli. The daily average attendance of both in and out-patients treated was 20.92 against 26.39 in the preceding fasli.

Including six castrations done, the total number of operations performed was 117 against 80 including five castrations, in the previous fasli.

189. Besides the veterinary graduate attached to the Veterinary Hospital, there is a Touring Veterinary Assistant who is also a veterinary graduate, working under the Dewan Peishkar, for combating outbreaks of contagious diseases and treating animals in the rural parts. He was on tour for 267 days and treated 1,667 animals during the fasli under report, while in the previous fasli he was on tour for 147 days and treated 673 animals. Black-quarter and foot-and-mouth disease were prevalent during the fasli under report and the Touring Veterinary Assistant inoculated 1,225 animals, against 1,142 in the preceding fasli. The serum required for inoculation against black-quarter was obtained from the Director, Imperial Institute of Veterinary Research, Muktesar, United Provinces.

The expenditure of the department was Rs. 6,671 against Rs. 6,068 in the previous fasli.

STATE MUSEUM.

190. The total number of persons that visited the State Museum during the fasli was 1,32,323 against 1,22,574 in the preceding fasli. Of these, 69,678 were males and 62,645 were females. 10,031 of the males and 541 of the females who visited the Museum were literate persons. The Museum was improved by the addition of 79 exhibits in the fasli and there were on the whole 7,070 exhibits in the Museum on the last day of the fasli. The cost of maintaining the institution was Rs. 4,035 against Rs. 4,379 in the preceding fasli.

The Museum was under the charge of the Curator M. R. Ky. K. Venkatarengam Raju. The re-allocation of the various sections of the Museum in the old and the new buildings was taken up and finished in the fasli.

JOINT STOCK COMPANIES.

191. The number of joint stock companies in existence at the commencement of the fasli under report was ten. Two more companies were registered during the fasli and a foreign company whose head office is in British India was also registered under section 277 of the Indian Companies Act, 1913. There were thus 13 companies including the foreign company at the close of the fasli.

The joint stock companies in the State are all on a limited liability basis and are under Indian management. Two of them are electric supply corporations, two manufacturing companies, four banking concerns, two trading companies, one a printing and publishing house and one a theatrical company. The remaining one company Amirtham & Co. Limited, Puduppatti, Ponnamaravathi, ceased to exist.

192. The authorised capital of all the companies was Rs. 2,90,10,000, the subscribed capital Rs. 1,35,07,185 and the paid-up capital excluding that of one company, viz., the Pudukkottai Trading and Banking Company Ltd., Rs. 83,08,795.

The business of the Pudukkottai Industrial Works, Keeranur, has been wound up voluntarily and a liquidator has also been appointed for the purpose. Amirtham & Co. Ltd., Puduppatti, Ponnamaravathi, did not commence business and ceased to exist under section 101-4 of the Indian Companies Act. They have resolved to wind up the business voluntarily and a liquidator has been appointed.

Fees amounting to Rs. 371-12-0 were collected during the fasli against Rs. 363 in the previous fasli.

The District Registrar continued to be the Registrar of Joint Stock Companies during the fasli.

CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES.

193. *Number of societies.*—The fasli opened with 148 societies. Two new societies, viz., a stores society at Viralmalai and a co-operative press at the capital of the State were registered in the fasli. The registration of 18 societies was cancelled during the fasli. Thus there were 132 societies at work towards the end of the fasli. Of the 132 societies liquidated during the fasli, six had not started work of the fasli. Of the 13 societies liquidated during the fasli, three went into voluntary liquidation and though they had been registered long ago, three went into voluntary liquidation and the remaining nine had either remained dormant for a long time without any chance of revival or were in continuous default to the Financing Bank.

194. *Classification of societies.*—Of the 132 societies that remained at the close of the fasli, one was a Central Bank, 105 were agricultural societies, 17 were non-agricultural societies, four were local supervising unions, one was a co-operative Central Institute, two were building societies and the remaining two were labour unions. Of the 17 non-agricultural societies, one was a co-operative press and the remaining two were societies for the supply of books and stationery to the student population.

1. 5. *Membership.*—The total number of members in all the societies excepting the Central Bank, the State Co-operative Institute and the supervising unions and the liquidated societies was 12,013 against 14,493 in the previous fasli. Of this decrease in number by 2,480, 923 represent the membership of the liquidated societies while the remaining 1,557 resigned from societies still working on the re-payment of their dues to the societies. Of the 12,013 members, 2,307 were Brahmins, 7,714 were Non-brahmin caste Hindus, 570 were Mohammedans, 628 were Christians and 794 were Non-caste (Adi-dravida) Hindus.

196. *Finance.*—The paid-up share capital of all the societies was Rs. 1,68,545 as against Rs. 1,86,086 in the previous fasli. Their reserve fund fell from Rs. 1,90,471 to Rs. 1,82,101. The deposits of members outstanding at the close of the fasli rose from Rs. 11,52,706 to Rs. 11,91,057 while the deposits of non-members rose from Rs. 70,507 to Rs. 76,210. The working capital of the societies on the last day of the fasli was Rs. 20,55,903 against Rs. 20,72,981 at the close of the previous fasli. The loans from other societies (Central Bank) amounted to Rs. 4,32,155 against Rs. 4,70,963 in the previous fasli and the loans from the Government amounted to Rs. 2,835 against Rs. 2,248 in the previous fasli. The total amount of loans disbursed by the societies during the fasli was Rs. 2,98,834 against Rs. 3,46,327 in the previous fasli.

197. *Arbitration.*—Including the 127 claims against members pending disposal at the commencement of the fasli, there were 1,092 cases for disposal in the fasli, against 1,115 in the preceding fasli. Of these 1,092 arbitration cases, 931 were disposed of in the fasli, leaving 161 in arrears at the close of the fasli. The Deputy Registrar of Co-operative Societies and the four Inspectors of Co-operative Societies continued to exercise the power of collecting under the Land Revenue Recovery Regulation the arrears due to the societies. The Supervisors of the Co-operative Unions were entrusted with the duties of execution of demands and distraining moveables and the Government Inspectors were required to sell them in auction. This arrangement yielded satisfactory results.

198. *General remarks.*—The Dewan Peishkar continued to be the ex-officio Registrar of Co-operative Societies and he was assisted by a Deputy Registrar who had been invested with all the powers of a Registrar. The accounts of all the working societies excepting those of Lembalakkudi which were lodged in Court were audited during the fasli and the accounts of 55 societies were interim audited. The relation between the non-officials and the department continued to be cordial. In the fasli under report Mr. Strathie, Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Madras, paid a visit to the State, inspected some of the societies and favoured the Darbar with his views on the working of the department in the State.

STATIONERY AND PRINTING.

199. *Stationery.*—The value of stationery articles in stock at the commencement of the fasli was Rs. 14,319 and stock worth Rs. 19,858 was added during the fasli. The total value of the stationery stocked in the fasli was thus Rs. 34,157. Out of this stock articles to the value of Rs. 19,812 were issued to the several departments in the fasli leaving at its close a balance of stock worth Rs. 14,345. The value of stationery issued during the previous fasli was Rs. 23,192.

200. *Printing.*—The value of machinery, etc., at the commencement of the fasli was Rs. 61,463 and outfit valued at Rs. 1,517 was added during the fasli. The value of work turned out in the fasli was Rs. 20,765 against Rs. 20,408 in the preceding fasli.

201. *General.*—The receipt of the department amounted to Rs. 1,549 against Rs. 2,702 in the previous fasli. The fall is due to the facts that cost of the stationery articles supplied to the Pudukkottai Municipality and the five Union Panchayats in the fasli was not credited in the accounts during the fasli and that the receipt in the previous fasli included payment for articles supplied in Fasli 1340.

The expenditure of the department including that on the purchase of stationery articles was Rs. 36,162 against Rs. 36,727 in the previous fasli.

ARCHÆOLOGY.

202. A critical introductory note on the State inscriptions in a separate volume is under preparation.

ANCIENT MONUMENTS.

203. The total number of conserved monuments in the State in the fasli under report was 18, and they were properly looked after.

CENSUS.

204. The Census report of the Pudukkottai State was printed and issued in the fasli under report.

The expenditure on Census work during the fasli was Rs. 216 against Rs. 11,297 in the preceding fasli.

The total expenditure on Census operations from the commencement to the end was Rs. 23,023, excluding the cost of stationery and printing.

PUBLIC WORKS.

205. *Grant and outlay.*—The total grant for the fasli was Rs. 5,51,500 and the outlay on works executed by the department amounted to Rs. 5,46,948 or 99 per cent of the grant against Rs. 6,45,421 or 97.9 in the previous fasli. A comparative statement showing the expenditure under the several heads in Faslis 1341 and 1342 is given below:

Items.	Fasli 1341.		Fasli 1342.	
	Rs.		Rs.	
Irrigation	...	1,90,584	...	1,51,312
Civil buildings	...	1,87,098	...	1,24,629
Communications	...	1,73,977	...	1,80,060
Markets and cartstands	...	26,933	...	2,792
Village conservancy	...	66,229	...	20,412
Establishment	...	650	...	59,176
Tools and plant	...	...	...	8,481
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	146
Total	...	6,45,421	...	5,46,948

206. *Irrigation.*—Of the total expenditure of Rs. 1,51,312 under this head, a sum of Rs. 79,615 was spent by the Public Works department and the balance of Rs. 71,697 by the Minor Irrigation department. Amongst the important irrigation works executed by the Public Works department in the fasli under report may be mentioned the construction of scour sluices and a calingulah to the Perambur big tank which works serve also as bridges on the Viralimalai—Kalamavur road which passes over the bund of the tank.

207. *Civil buildings.*—Of the total expenditure of Rs. 1,24,629 under this head a sum of Rs. 14,373 was spent by the Minor Irrigation department. The works under "Buildings" executed in the fasli include amongst the rest the construction of an armoury and magazine for the use of the Military department and the construction of quarters for the non-commissioned officers of the Military department and the constables of the Police department in the capital town.

208. *Communications.*—The expenditure under this head amounted to Rs. 1,80,000. The total length of the roads maintained by the department was 492 miles, of which 60 miles 6 furlongs were earth roads. Among original works executed by the department may be mentioned the formation of a road from Nangupatti to the Keeranur Railway station, the construction of a girder bridge across the Nariar

at 23/0 on the Pudukkottai—Pattukkottai road and the construction of a girder bridge across Maravamadurai river in the Karaiyur—Oliamangalam road. A sum of Rs. 27,975 was received from the British Government as subvention from the Road Development fund and it is being used in improving the important roads of the State.

209. *Workshop and stores.*—Work to the value of Rs. 21,049 was turned out in the Workshop in the fasli against Rs. 20,946 in Fasli 1341. The Marthanda Industrial School attached to the Workshop had 14 apprentices on its rolls against ten in the previous fasli and they were given training in carpentry, smithy, painting, tailoring and in handling machines.

210. *General remarks.*—The work of both the Public Works and the Minor Irrigation departments was satisfactory. For the first time in the history of the State, the Public Works department spent almost the whole of the sum allotted to it and surrendered a very small part of the sum sanctioned for the department.

MILITARY AND BAND.

211. The sanctioned strength of the Pudukkottai State Military Force continued to be 110 infantry including the Commandant and 19 Cavalry. Of the strength 14 places were kept vacant under orders of the Darbar for reasons of economy and four more places were unfilled at the end of the fasli. The health of the force continued to be good throughout the fasli. During the fasli, the infantry was rearmed with muskets of 410 bore, and placed under the supervision of the Sergeant-Major of the Police Armed Reserve.

The expenditure of the department including the Band was Rs. 41,714 against Rs. 42,628 in the previous fasli.

Mr. R. Hume, O. B. E., Commissioner of Police, continued to be Commandant of the State Forces till September 4, 1932, when he reverted to British service and was succeeded by Mr. A. R. Jakeman who continued as Commissioner of Police cum Commandant till May 1, 1933, when he went on leave. From May 1, 1933, M. R. Ry. S. Barasami Punt Avergal, B. A., was acting as Commissioner of Police cum Commandant and he continued to be in charge during the rest of the fasli.

MISCELLANEOUS.

TRADE AND INDUSTRIES.

212. The State is almost entirely agricultural and no industries of importance are carried on except a few cottage industries like handloom weaving in silk and cotton, dyeing and wool-spinning, rush-mat making, metal working and the manufacture of bricks, tiles and pottery. Oil-pressing is also carried on. Silk-weaving is carried on at Tiruvappur and Parambur on a small scale.

The chief articles of export were granite stones, red and yellow ochre jack fruit, black, red and green gram and ground-nut.

The principal articles of import were as usual salt, paddy, straw, hardware, tobacco, timber, Calicut tiles and bricks, Cuddappah slabs, cotton and silk piece goods, petrol and kerosene oil; bullocks and cows were imported from Manapparai and adjacent places in the Trichinopoly District. Coconut and keeths (plaited coconut leaves) as also dried fish were imported from the adjoining Pattukkottai taluk of the Tanjore District.

The introduction of the Railway connecting the capital town with Trichinopoly in the north and Manamadurai in the south has provided the parts served by the Railway with a quicker means of transport of goods to and from such places. All places of importance in the State are connected by good roads inter se and with the capital town and motor buses ply in all directions.

CONDITION OF THE PEOPLE.

213. The seasonal conditions were fairly good. While the copious rainfall which was evenly distributed throughout the State brought about a good harvest, the prices of food-grains remained low and the general economic situation was not favourable to the producer.

The following table shows the average daily scale of wages in the town of Pudukkottai and in the taluks of the State during the fasli.

Place.	Skilled labourers.					Unskilled labourers.		
	Brick-layer.	Stone-cutter.	Carpenter.	Smith.	Painter.	Man cooly.	Woman cooly.	Boy or girl cooly.
	AS. 18	AS. 20	AS. 18	AS. 18	AS. 16	AS. 8	AS. 4	AS. 4
Town ...	15—18	13—18	14—18	14—18	10—16	7	3—5	3—5
Alangudi ...	18	20	18	18	16	8	4	4
Tirumayyam ...	18	20	18	18	16	8	4	4
Kolattur ...	18	20	18	18	16	8	4	4

EMIGRATION.

214. In the fasli under report, 2,153 persons were recruited from the State by the Ceylon Labour Commission for employment in Ceylon as against 4,015 persons recruited in the previous fasli. The large decrease in the number of emigrants was due mainly to the general economic depression which reduced the demand for Indian labour in Ceylon.

SRI VIJAYA RAGHUNATHA HOME.

215. The management of the Sri Vijaya Raghunatha Poor Home vests in a Board consisting of 12 members with an Executive Committee of it consisting of five members. During the fasli under report the Board of Management met once and the Executive Committee four times.

The Home was run as usual in two separate sections—the infirmary and the orphanage. The infirmary which is meant for the decrepit poor had nine occupants at the beginning of the fasli. There was one admission and four withdrawals in the fasli and the strength in the infirmary at the close of the fasli was six. The orphanage section consists of destitute persons. Its strength at the beginning of the fasli was 60, there were 11 admissions and nine withdrawals and the strength at the close of the fasli was 62, of which 55 were boys and seven girls. All the inmates received free education. During the fasli, three of them studied in the high school classes, 13 in the secondary classes and 39 in the elementary classes.

The Home provides two meals a day to its inmates. The average daily strength of the Home was 62 against 67 and the dieting charges per head amounted to Rs. 3—12—0 per mensem as against Rs. 4—7—0 in the previous fasli. The total receipts which also include donations received in the fasli, interest on the funds and other miscellaneous receipts amounted to Rs. 5,828—10—2 and the total expenditure was Rs. 5,178—8—3. The balance at the credit of the institution in the close of the fasli was Rs. 99,245—5—7.

216. *General remarks.*—The working of the Home was satisfactory. The thanks of the Darbar are due to the Board of Management and the President for their efficient service gratuitously rendered in this cause of charity.

DARBAR OFFICE, PUDUKKOTTAI,
October 12, 1933.

B. G. HOLDSWORTH,
Administrator.

APPENDIX.

STATEMENT I.

Names of high officials in the Pudukkottai State, showing changes in the personnel during Fash 1342 (1932—1933).

Name of officer.	Appointment.	Period.		Remarks.
		From	To	
B. G. Holdsworth Esquire, I. C. S. ...	Administrator ...	1—7—1932	30—6—1933	
M. R. Ry. Rao Bahadur E. K. Govindan Avl., B. A.	Assistant Administrator ...	1—7—1932	4—3—1933	
M. R. Ry. R. Krishnamachariar Avl., B. A.	Assistant Administrator ...	5—2—1933	20—6—1933	

STATEMENT II.

Summary of Financial transactions giving totals under each Major Head.

RECEIPTS.

Group Heads.		Revised estimate for Fasli 1342	1342	1341.	1340.
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Opening balance (Ordinary Heads)	Do. (Debt Heads)	25,76,879	25,76,879	28,73,234	27,79,291
Total Do. (Ordinary and Debt Heads)		32,02,950	32,02,950	32,07,246	30,64,482
Ordinary Heads.	Principal Heads of Revenue	17,91,350	17,77,168	17,45,892	17,67,125
	Interest	1,35,500	1,39,322	1,32,709	1,25,629
	Receipts from Civil Departments	56,755	56,928	61,962	62,719
	Miscellaneous	1,24,395	1,27,094	22,719	1,06,822
	Railways	2,500	3,434	4,377	3,434
	Irrigation	2,00,400	2,06,849	1,87,636	1,83,719
	Receipts from Civil Works	100	77	82	77
Debt Heads.	Military	23,11,000	23,11,472	21,55,377	22,47,719
	Debt Heads	13,000	31,726	3,04,790	93,434
Grand Total Receipts (Ordinary Heads)		48,87,879	48,88,351	52,28,581	50,21,148
Do. (Debt Heads)		6,39,071	6,57,797	6,38,832	3,84,894
Grand Total (Ordinary and Debt Heads)		55,26,950	55,46,148	58,67,413	54,06,051

EXPENDITURE.

Group Heads.		Revised estimate for Fasli 1342			Actuals of Fasli 1342			Actuals of Fasli 1341.	Actuals of Fasli 1340.
		Voted.	Non-voted.	Total	Voted.	Non-voted.	Total	1341.	1340.
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Ordinary Heads.	Direct Demands on the Revenue and charges for collection.	4,50,472	2,30,748	6,81,220	4,31,777	2,26,957	6,58,734	6,54,993	6,47,659
	Civil Departments	6,91,297	1,38,633	8,29,930	6,66,773	1,37,310	8,04,083	7,91,183	7,31,594
	Miscellaneous	55,850	1,26,000	1,81,850	51,270	1,29,005	1,80,275	1,67,171	1,55,196
	Interest	...	31,000	31,000	...	31,531	31,531	27,963	26,389
	Railways	1,52,000	...	1,52,000	1,51,312	...	1,51,312	1,90,537	1,55,201
	Irrigation	3,92,624	6,876	3,99,500	3,88,782	6,854	3,95,636	4,55,227	3,89,583
	Civil Works	...	13,500	13,500	...	11,714	11,714	42,628	42,391
Debt Heads.	Military	17,42,243	5,76,737	23,19,000	16,99,115	5,76,371	22,75,486	21,51,702	21,47,959
	Debt Heads	...	...	8,509	...	...	55,249	12,761	50,852
Total Expenditure (Ordinary & Debt Heads)		...	...	23,27,500	...	...	23,21,537	21,64,463	21,98,805
Closing balance (Ordinary Heads)		...	...	25,68,879	...	...	26,22,067	25,76,879	28,73,204
Do. (Debt Heads)		...	...	6,30,571	...	...	6,02,548	6,26,071	3,34,042
Total Do. (Ordinary and Debt Heads)		...	...	31,99,450	...	...	32,24,614	32,02,950	32,07,246
Grand Total (Ordinary Heads)		...	...	48,87,879	...	...	48,88,351	50,28,581	50,21,157
Do. (Debt Heads)		...	...	6,39,071	...	...	6,57,797	6,38,832	3,84,894
Grand Total (Ordinary and Debt Heads)		...	...	55,26,950	...	...	55,46,148	56,67,413	54,06,051

Detailed memorandum explanatory of the important variations between the Revised Estimate and the actuals of Fasli 1342.

RECEIPTS.

1. *Religion and Charity.* + Rs. 2,680. This was chiefly under 'miscellaneous' due to the realisation of *Ooliam* fines and the sale of old vessels belonging to chatrams and temples.
2. *Land Revenue.* + Rs. 1,886. This was chiefly under 'arrear collections' due to the collection of a slightly larger sum than was anticipated.
3. *Natham Settlement.* + Rs. 1,571. This was chiefly from the sale of Government sites for construction of houses.
4. *Stamps.* - Rs. 2,014. This was chiefly under 'sale of non-judicial stamps' partly counterbalanced by an increase under 'sale of judicial stamp papers and labels.'
5. *Excise.* - Rs. 6,283. This was chiefly under 'sale of liquor,' toddy shop—license' and 'sale of opium and ganja.' The decrease under 'sale of liquor' was due to smaller consumption. The decrease under 'toddly shop license' was due to smaller sale of the shop rent. The decrease under 'sale of opium and ganja' was due to smaller sale of the drugs.
6. *Forest.* - Rs. 11,830. This was chiefly under 'firewood and charcoal' from both the 'Reserve forest' and 'Plantations' and under 'quarries, etc.—seigniorage fees.' The decrease under 'Reserve forest—firewood and charcoal' was due to smaller sale of jungle wood, that under 'Plantations' was chiefly due to the non-sale of a casuarina tope on account of economic depression and that under 'quarries, etc.—seigniorage fees' was due to the non-realisation of the lease amount of certain rocks from the lessee.
7. *Interest.* + Rs. 3,822. This was chiefly under 'interest on loans and advances and on arrears of revenue.'
8. *Miscellaneous.* + Rs. 3,987. This was chiefly under 'unclaimed deposits lapsed to the State.'
9. *Market and Cartstand fees, etc.* + Rs. 6,514. This was chiefly under 'contribution in aid of Public works' and under 'market and cartstand fees.'

The variations under other heads are small and call for no remarks.

EXPENDITURE.

10. *Religion and Charity.* - Rs. 7,121. This was chiefly under 'paditharams, etc., of temples' due partly to the surrender of the budget allotment owing to cheap prices.
11. *Palace.* - Rs. 3,535. This was chiefly due to the surrender of budget provision made for certain Palace works and to small savings under several sub-heads under 'Palace.'
12. *Land Revenue.* - Rs. 2,221. This was chiefly under 'Land Revenue proper—supplies and services—survey and land acquisition charges' and also due to small savings under several other sub-heads.
13. *Inam settlement, Survey and Land Records, etc.* - Rs. 1,154. This was chiefly the net result of small increases and decreases under the several sub-heads.
14. *Stamps.* - Rs. 1,224. This was chiefly under 'cost of blank paper.' Only a less quantity than was provided for was purchased.
15. *Excise.* - Rs. 1,296. This was chiefly the sum-total of small savings under the several sub-heads.
16. *Forest.* - Rs. 5,363. This was chiefly due to the result of the savings under several sub-heads chief among them being 'demarcation of kusba reserve.' The demarcation and survey were not undertaken during the fasli and hence the provision made is surrendered.
17. *General Administration.* - Rs. 1,330. This is chiefly made up of small savings under certain sub-heads.
18. *Law and Justice—Courts of Law.* - Rs. 8,958. This was chiefly under 'Law officers—law charges.' The payment of honorarium to the Public Prosecutor in connection with the trial of the Andakkulam dacoity case was not made in the fasli under review and this accounts for the decrease under the sub-head.
19. *Law and Justice—Jails.* - Rs. 2,296. This was chiefly due to savings under 'jail industry' due to purchase of a smaller quantity of raw materials than was provided for and lesser expenditure under 'rations' and to small savings under most of the other sub-heads.

20. *Police.*—Rs. 5,600. There were savings under several sub-heads chief among them being 'pay of head constables and constables' and 'supplies and services—arms, ammunition and accoutrements.' The savings under 'arms, ammunition and accoutrements' were due chiefly to the non-receipt of some of the articles indented for from Kirkee arsenal.

21. *Education.*—Rs. 2,956. This was chiefly under 'grants in aid' due both to deferred payments as also to payments not having been sanctioned to the extent contemplated.

22. *Medical.*—Rs. 2,272. This is made up of small savings under most of the sub-heads.

23. *Political.*—Rs. 1,698. This was chiefly under 'other items' which is a fluctuating one.

24. *Scientific and minor departments including Development Officer and his establishments.*—Rs. 1,641. This was chiefly the result of small savings under the several sub-heads of the several minor departments composing the head of service.

25. *Superannuation.*+Rs. 4,274. This was chiefly due to payment of arrear pensions.

26. *Other miscellaneous.*—Rs. 4,861. This was chiefly under 'refund of lapsed deposits,' 'contribution to Poor Home' and 'contribution to village panchayats.' Provisions for expenditure under these items are availed of only when absolutely necessary.

27. *Interest.*+Rs. 3,534. This was chiefly under 'interest on other items' due chiefly to the payment of the interest on the Fixed deposits of the Town and the Central banks, which was omitted to be included in the Revised Estimate.

28. *Civil Works.*—Rs. 3,864. This was chiefly due to savings under 'Village conservancy—works,' 'Tools and Plant' and to small savings under certain other sub-heads.

29. *Infantry and His Highness's Body-Guard.*—Rs. 1,614. This was chiefly due to small savings under most of the sub-heads.

The variations under other heads are minor and call for no remarks.

Detailed memorandum explanatory of the important variations between the actuals of Fasli 1342 and those of Fasli 1341.

RECEIPTS.

30. *Palace.*+Rs. 15,418. This was chiefly due to the sale of the Broad Gauge saloon of His Highness.

31. *Land Revenue.*+Rs. 40,812. This was chiefly under 'current collections' and 'miscellaneous' due to improved collections and was partly set off by a decrease under 'arrear collections.'

32. *Natham settlement.*—Rs. 19,014. This was chiefly under 'sale of Government lands for construction of houses,' the demand for house sites fell on account of trade depression and the non-availability of cash to be invested on house-sites.

33. *Stamps.*+Rs. 5,590. This was chiefly under 'sale of judicial labels' and under 'refunds' owing to a smaller amount of refund of value of spoiled and unused stamps.

34. *Excise.*—Rs. 5,610. This was chiefly under 'liquor—cost price and duty and shop license,' and under 'Shop license—beer current.' The decrease under 'cost price and duty' on liquor was due to smaller consumption and that under 'liquor and beer—shop license fees' to a fall in rentals.

35. *Forest.*—Rs. 5,063. This was chiefly under 'Plantations—fire-wood and charcoal' and 'miscellaneous—compounding fees, fines and forfeiture.'

36. *Interest.*+Rs. 6,613. This was chiefly under 'interest on Government securities,' 'interest on agricultural advances' and 'refunds' partly counterbalanced by a decrease under 'interest on special loans and advances.' The increase under 'interest on Government securities' was due to the credit of advance interest on the 5 per cent bonds of 1929—47 loan which were all converted into 4 per cent 1960—70 bonds. The increase under 'agricultural advances' was due to improved collections.

37. *Law and Justice—Courts of Law.*—Rs. 4,502. This was chiefly under 'pleaders' sanad fees' and 'Criminal Court—fines.' A lesser number of people enrolled themselves as chief court vakils and the amount of criminal court fines has also been less.

38. *Education.*+Rs. 1,192. This is made up of small increases under several sub-heads under both 'College and High school' and 'State schools.'

39. *Scientific and Minor departments.*—Rs. 2,967. This was chiefly under 'agriculture—sale of seeds and miscellaneous.' The sale of a smaller quantity of seeds and the smaller receipts by sale of milk account for the above decrease.

40. *Stationery and Printing.*—Rs. 1,153. This was chiefly under 'sale of stationery articles.' The Town Municipality and the Unions indented for only a smaller supply.

41. *Miscellaneous.*+1,06,751. This was chiefly due to credit of the bonus paid on the conversion of the Government Promissory notes of the 5 per cent (1929—47) loan into 4 per cent bonds of 1960—70.

42. *Tolls.*+Rs. 3,857. This was chiefly under 'town tolls—contract' and 'motor licences.'

43. *Market fees, Cartstand fees, etc.*+Rs. 15,356. This was chiefly under 'rent on state buildings,' 'contribution in aid of public works,' 'market and cartstand fees' and 'miscellaneous.' The increase under 'miscellaneous' was chiefly due to the credit of the cost of the excess stock in the P. W. D. Stores.

The variations under other heads are small and call for no remarks.

EXPENDITURE.

44. *Religion and Charity.*—Rs. 1,650. This was chiefly under 'paditharam' and 'other charges' under 'Devasthanams.' The allotments to the Religious and charitable institutions though constant except in two cases are not fully availed of in the same fasli and there occurs smaller expenditure in one fasli which is counterbalanced by increased expenditure in the next fasli and vice versa.

45. *Palace.*+Rs. 21,541. This was chiefly under 'Expenses on account of His Highness,' 'Allowance to the members of His Highness's family,' 'Stables' and 'Palace furniture.' The increase under 'Expenses on account of His Highness' was chiefly due to expenses on account of His Highness's trip to Madras and to the appointment of a Tutor to His Highness. The increase under 'Allowance to the members of His Highness's family' was chiefly due to the increase of one allowance and to the grant of allowances to the sisters of His Highness's mother. The increase under 'Stables' was chiefly due to the replacement of old motor cars and to increased expenditure under 'cost of petrol, etc., for motor cars.'

46. *Western Palace.*—Rs. 2,308. This was chiefly due to the debit of expenditure on account of Western Palace buildings to 'Civil works—Buildings' with effect from the fasli under report.

47. *Land Revenue.*—Rs. 2,075. This was chiefly under 'travelling allowance of establishment' and was also due to small savings under certain other sub-heads. There was however an increase chiefly under 'pay of tahsildars' due to leave arrangements which partly counterbalanced the gross decrease.

48. *Inam settlement, Survey, Land Records, etc.*—Rs. 1,533. This was the result of small decreases under certain sub-heads.

49. *Excise.*—Rs. 3,061. This was chiefly under 'cost of liquor' due to a fall in consumption.

50. *Forests.*—Rs. 5,621. This was chiefly under 'Plantation—maintenance charges and cutting and carting charges' and was also due to small savings under certain other sub-heads. The decrease under 'Plantations—maintenance charges' was chiefly due to the non-employment of tope maistries.

51. *General Administration.*—Rs. 12,606. This was chiefly under 'pay of the President, Council of Administration,' 'pay of the Ex-officio Councillor,' 'pay of the Chief Secretary to Government,' 'pay of the Special officer' and 'pay of the establishment, Correspondence branch.' The decrease under 'pay of the Chief Secretary to Government' was due to keeping the place vacant for about three months in the fasli. The decrease under 'pay of the establishment, Correspondence branch' was due to keeping vacant of one of the two Office Superintendents. The decrease under the fasli under report. The decrease under the other sub-heads is accounted for by the absence of special items of expenditure, e.g., alterations consequent on the change in the constitution, the arrangements made during the absence of the Ex-President at the Round Table Conference and the appointment of the Special officer to hold an enquiry into the causes of the Riots—which increased the expenditure under the head in Fasli 1341.

52. *Law and Justice—Courts of Law.—Rs. 7,393.* This was chiefly under 'Civil Courts—other items', 'Criminal Courts'—and 'Law officers—law charges.' There had been special magistrates and special prosecutors appointed in Fasli 1341 in consequence of the Town Riot. They worked for a lesser period in Fasli 1342. This accounts for the difference.

53. *Law and Justice—Jails.—Rs. 1,860.* This was chiefly under 'contingencies' and 'rations.'

54. *Police.—Rs. 23,195.* This was chiefly under 'pay of the Commissioner,' 'temporary establishment,' 'arms, ammunition and accoutrements' and 'other items.' The decrease under 'pay of the Commissioner' is due to the change of the incumbency. The decrease under 'temporary establishment and other items' was chiefly due to the return of the Tanjore Reserve Police with effect from October 2, 1932.

55. *Education.—Rs. 11,982.* This was chiefly under 'College—other items,' 'boys' school elementary,' 'training school,' 'stipends including scholarships to backward classes,' 'Grants in aid,' 'scouting and Mass education.' These decreases were chiefly due to the economies effected in the general working of the department.

56. *Medical.—Rs. 1,041.* This was chiefly under 'General Hospital and dispensaries—dieting charges' and under 'Cost of medicines' under both 'General Hospital and dispensaries,' and 'Ranee's Hospital.'

57. *Political.—Rs. 19,794.* This was chiefly under 'contributions and donations' and under 'other items.' The grant of compensation to the State officials for the losses they sustained during the Town Riot was a special item of expenditure in Fasli 1341 and the absence of the same in Fasli 1342 accounts for the decrease under 'other items.'

58. *Development officer and his establishment.—Rs. 18,740.* This was due to the amalgamation of this department with the 'Co-operative Credit Societies' and the reduction of charges on account of this department to a minimum by the abolition of the 'Village Guide establishment' and the closing of the 'Central Industrial Institute.'

59. *Scientific and Minor departments.—Rs. 11,994.* This was chiefly under 'agriculture—farm expenses and contingencies' and under 'Census.' The decrease under 'agriculture—farm expenses' was due to the absence of the special item of expenditure, e.g., the purchase of milch cows made in Fasli 1341 and that under 'agriculture—contingencies' was due to smaller expenditure on Senna Demonstration Farm. The expenditure under 'Census' was special in Fasli 1341.

60. *Superannuation.—Rs. 11,619.* This was under 'Pension,' 'Gratuity' and 'Pensionary contribution of British officers in State service.' The increase under 'Pension' was due to the growth of the pension list, that under 'Gratuity' to the retirement of a large number of persons consequent on the re-organisation of the Military and the Police forces and that under 'Pensionary contribution' to the payment of contribution for leave salary, pension, etc., on behalf of British officers in State service.

61. *Contribution to the Municipality and Unions.—Rs. 1,000.* This was chiefly due to the payment of a special contribution to a certain union in connection with certain improvements.

62. *Other miscellaneous.—Rs. 1,050.* This was chiefly under 'refund of lapsed deposits.'

63. *Interest.—Rs. 6,571.* This was chiefly under 'interest on Provident fund' and under 'interest on other items.' The increase under the former was due to the growth of the Provident fund and that under the latter was chiefly due to the payment of interest on the Current and Fixed deposits of the Town and Central Banks.

64. *Irrigation.—Rs. 39,225.* This was under 'Works' by both the P. W. D. and the Minor Irrigation departments. The expenditure on the restoration of flood damages to irrigation tanks both major and minor was special in Fasli 1341 and the absence of the same in Fasli 1342 accounts for the decrease.

65. *Civil works.—Rs. 59,591.* This was chiefly under 'Civil Buildings,' 'Village conservancy' and 'Establishment.' The decrease under 'Civil Buildings' was chiefly under 'original' due to the absence of special items of expenditure such as the construction of new Police lines in the Town and repairs and improvements to the Kodaikkana bungalows both of which were special for Fasli 1341. The decrease under 'Village conservancy' was chiefly due to smaller expenditure in regard to well sinking operations in rural parts for supply of drinking water. The decrease under 'Establishment' was due to smaller expenditure under most of the sub-heads. There was however increased expenditure under 'Communications,' 'Market and Cartstand' and 'Tools and Plant' which partly counterbalanced the gross

decrease above mentioned. The increase under 'Communications' was chiefly under 'repairs' owing to the special repairs done in portions of the roads. The increase under 'Market and cartstand' was chiefly due to expenditure incurred on works coming under this head. The increase under 'Tools and Plant' was chiefly due to the purchase of a Steam Road Roller.

66. *Infantry and His Highness's Body-Guard.—Rs. 1,125.* This was chiefly due to decreases under several sub-heads chief among them being 'uniforms and boots' and 'other items' partly counterbalanced by increase chiefly under 'arms, ammunition and accoutrements.' The expenditure on the Punjabi Regiment was special in Fasli 1341 and the absence of the same in Fasli 1342 accounts for the decrease under 'other items.' The increase under 'arms, ammunition and accoutrements' was chiefly due to the supply of new muskets to the Infantry and to the purchase of saddles for the Cavalry.

The variations under other heads are small and call for no remarks.

DEBT HEADS.

These are fluctuating items and the variations thereunder call for no remarks.

STATEMENT II.

Receipts of the Pudukkottai State for Fasli 1342 as compared with the Actuals of Fasli 1341 and the Revised estimate for Fasli 1342.

Group Heads.	Major Heads.	Accounts for Fasli			
		Revised estimate for Fasli 1342 (1932-33).	1342 (1932-33).	1341 (1931-32).	1340 (1930-31).
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Principal Heads of Revenue.	Opening balance (Ordinary and Debt Heads).	32,02,950	32,02,950	32,07,246	30,64,879
	ORDINARY HEADS.				
	Opening balance	25,76,879	25,76,879	25,73,204	27,78,479
	Religion and Charity	10,600	13,280	14,261	15,211
	Palace	17,750	17,471	2,053	9,29,797
	Land Revenue	9,74,990	9,76,876	9,36,064	32,11,111
	Natham Settlement	20,010	21,581	40,595	38,000
	Salt	38,000	38,000	38,000	3,19,700
	Stamps	3,01,100	3,09,086	3,03,496	3,24,479
	Excise	3,18,200	3,11,917	3,17,527	71,111
Interest.	Forest	66,500	54,670	59,733	34,611
	Registration	34,200	34,287	34,163	17,67,200
	Total	17,91,350	17,77,168	17,45,892	84,144
	Interest on Government Securities	95,123	95,123	89,038	33,429
	Interest on Fixed and Current deposits in Bank	24,077	24,586	26,754	5,892
	Interest on loans and advances	13,500	15,501	12,072	2,311
	Interest on arrears of Revenue	2,800	4,112	4,845	1,25,700
	Total	1,35,500	1,39,322	1,32,709	24,371
	Law and Justice—Courts of Law	17,550	18,442	22,944	8,311
	Law and Justice—Jails	8,100	7,113	6,422	191
Receipts from Civil Departments.	Police	150	107	282	9,300
	Pounds	9,900	10,525	16,096	16,344
	Education	15,200	15,129	13,937	1,400
	Medical	1,205	1,304	1,306	2,490
	Political	1,650	4,008	6,975	62,301
	Scientific and Minor Departments	1,650	4,008	6,975	141
	Total	56,755	56,928	61,962	1,841
	Superannuation	155	128	151	1,04,511
	Stationery and Printing	2,210	1,549	2,702	1,06,499
	Miscellaneous	1,22,030	1,26,017	19,866	1,04,511
Miscellaneous.	Total	1,24,395	1,27,694	22,719	1,06,499
	Railways	Income from Railways	...	...	...
	Irrigation.	Contribution in aid of Irrigation works	2,500	3,434	4,377
	Civil Works.	Tolls	1,48,254	1,48,189	1,44,332
		Market fees, Cartstand fees, etc.	52,146	58,660	43,304
		Total	2,00,400	2,06,849	1,87,636
	Military.	Sale of horses, etc.	100	77	82
	Total Receipts excluding Debt Heads	23,11,900	23,11,472	21,55,877	22,47,736
	Grand Total Receipts excluding Debt Heads.	48,87,879	48,88,351	50,28,581	50,21,157
	DEBT HEADS.				
	Opening balance	6,26,071	6,26,071	3,34,042	2,91,440
	Deposits	...	...	2,10,005	52,655
	Advances	13,000	...	...	...
	Suspense	...	...	2,170	...
	Remittances	...	31,726	92,615	40,799
	Total	13,000	31,726	3,04,790	98,454
	Grand Total Receipts Debt Heads	6,39,071	6,57,797	6,38,832	3,84,894
	Total Receipts including Debt Heads	23,24,000	23,43,198	24,60,167	23,41,190
	Grand Total Receipts	55,26,950	55,46,148	56,67,413	54,06,051

Disbursements of the Pudukkottai State for Fasli 1342 as compared with the Actuals of Fasli 1341 and the Revised estimate for Fasli 1342.

Group Heads.	Major Heads.	Revised estimate for Fasli 1342 (1932-33).			Actuals for Fasli 1342 (1932-33).			Actuals for Fasli	
		Voted.	Non-voted.	Total.	Voted.	Non-voted.	Total.	1341 (1931-32).	1340 (1930-31).
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
ORDINARY HEADS.	Religion and Charity	1,68,200	...	1,68,200	1,61,079	...	1,61,079	1,62,729	1,55,616
	Palace—	...	54,000	54,000	...	53,602	53,602	47,887	40,293
	(1) Expenses on account of His Highness the Rajah.	...	11,635	11,635	...	11,484	11,484	10,025	9,450
	(2) Allowance to the members of His Highness's family.	...	31,975	31,975	...	31,975	31,975	31,308	38,193
	(3) Allowance to the members of His Highness the late Rajah's family.	...	21,860	21,860	...	21,860	21,860	21,860	22,460
	(4) Allowance to the members of the late Chinna Ramanaiah Jaghire.	...	21,750	21,750	...	21,641	21,641	21,421	21,714
	(5) Dignity, etc., establishment.	...	33,405	33,405	...	32,798	32,798	22,196	30,249
	(6) Stables	...	2,875	2,875	...	3,208	3,208	2,762	2,967
	(7) Gardens	...	1,500	1,500	...	1,985	1,985	2,653	3,100
	(8) Feasts and ceremonies.	...	1,058	1,058	...	980	980	995	1,088
A.—Direct Demands on the Revenue and charges for collection.	(9) Devadayan charges	...	5,500	5,500	...	5,626	5,626	5,203	5,568
	(10) Superannuation	...	10,692	10,692	...	7,546	7,546	8,367	9,536
	(11) Palace repairs and improvements.	...	3,700	3,700	...	3,710	3,710	197	1,966
	(12) Palace furniture	...	...	...	...	1,99,950	1,99,950	1,96,415	1,86,584
	Fixed allowances, etc., to the members of the late Western Palace Jaghire.	1,79,907	9,093	1,89,000	1,77,756	9,023	1,86,779	1,88,854	1,82,977
	Land Revenue	9,850	...	9,850	8,696	...	8,696	10,229	9,556
	Inam Settlement, Survey and Land Records, etc.	5,280	1,400	6,680	5,151	1,342	6,493	6,971	7,213
	Salt	9,450	...	9,450	8,226	...	8,226	8,691	10,642
	Stamps	19,350	1,400	20,750	18,112	1,342	19,454	22,515	21,633
	Excise	32,600	1,400	34,000	27,295	1,342	28,637	34,258	28,767
A. Total	Forest	25,835	505	26,340	25,462	493	25,955	26,564	26,829
	Registration	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	General Administration—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	(1) President, Council of Administration.	...	27,182	27,182	...	27,182	27,182	16,727	...
	(2) Administrator	...	2,270	2,270	...	2,109	2,109	1,642	2,403
	(3) Personal Establishment of the Administrator.	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,265	16,158
	(4) Dewan	...	13,896	13,896	...	13,895	13,895	6,433	...
	Asst. Administrator	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,767	11,507
	(5) Ex-officio Councillor.	33,464	6,039	39,503	32,299	6,636	38,935	44,554	41,224
	(6) Darbar office	33,464	49,387	82,851	32,299	49,222	81,521	94,127	85,173

[illegible]

Group Heads.	Major Heads.	Revised estimate for Fashi 1342 (1932-33).			Accounts for Fashi 1342 (1932-33).			Accounts of Fashi		
		Voted.	Non-voted.	Total.	Voted.	Non-voted.	Total.	1341 (1931-32).	1340 (1930-31).	
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
B.—Civil Departments.	Law and Justice—Courts of Law.	1,06,003	51,096	1,57,099	95,705	52,436	1,48,141	1,55,534	1,17,440	
	Law and Justice—Jails	32,650	...	32,650	30,354	...	30,354	32,214	21,770	
	Police	1,30,090	13,310	1,43,400	1,25,143	12,657	1,37,800	1,60,995	98,900	
	Pounds	7,960	...	7,960	8,884	...	8,884	9,379	7,610	
	Education	2,48,625	9,275	2,57,900	2,45,738	9,206	2,54,944	2,66,926	2,43,000	
	Medical—									
	(a) General Hospital and Dispensaries.	74,680	5,930	80,610	72,980	5,902	78,882	79,946	75,710	
	(b) Ranees' Hospital	17,715	3,035	20,750	17,485	2,985	20,470	20,871	18,940	
	(c) Ayurvedic Dispensary.	2,890	...	2,890	2,721	...	2,721	2,796	2,800	
	(d) Vaccination	3,850	...	3,850	3,755	...	3,755	3,256	3,370	
	Total	99,135	8,965	1,08,100	96,241	8,887	1,05,828	1,06,869	1,00,840	
	Political—Cost of Agent's Establishment.	...	3,000	3,000	...	3,000	3,000	2,806	400	
	State presents to Native States.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	State contributions and donations.	...	2,000	2,000	...	1,500	1,500	2,700	4,275	
	His Highness's tours outside the State.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Other items	...	1,600	1,600	...	402	402	19,190	2,780	
		...	6,600	6,600	...	4,902	4,902	24,696	7,461	
	Development officer and his Establishment.	...	...	...	...	...	...	15,740	13,701	
	Scientific and Minor departments.									
	Agriculture	10,800	...	10,800	10,412	...	10,412	14,998	8,810	
	Co-operative Credit Societies.	10,300	...	10,300	9,858	...	9,858	6,447	6,370	
	Veterinary Hospital	4,130	...	4,130	3,709	...	3,709	3,348	3,293	
	Touring Veterinary Establishment.	3,170	...	3,170	2,963	...	2,963	2,720	2,054	
	Museum	4,176	...	4,176	4,035	...	4,035	4,379	4,301	
	Archaeology	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	103	
	Zoological gardens	490	...	490	432	...	432	431	404	
	Census	202	...	202	216	...	216	11,297	10,748	
	Observatory	82	...	82	84	...	84	83	69	
	Industrial & Arts Exhibition.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		33,350	...	33,350	31,709	...	31,709	43,703	36,165	
	B. Total	6,91,297	1,38,633	8,29,930	6,66,773	1,37,310	8,04,083	9,13,183	7,31,535	
	C Miscellaneous.	Superannuation	...	1,15,000	1,15,000	...	1,19,274	1,19,274	1,07,655	92,486
		Stationery and Printing	37,150	...	37,150	36,162	...	36,162	36,727	42,594
Contribution to Municipality and Unions.		7,750	...	7,750	7,750	...	7,750	6,750	6,750	
Other miscellaneous		10,950	11,000	21,950	7,358	9,731	17,089	16,039	13,416	
C. Total	55,850	1,26,000	1,81,850	51,270	1,29,005	1,80,275	1,67,171	1,55,196		
D Interest.	Interest	...	31,000	31,000	...	34,534	34,534	27,963	26,388	
D. Total	...	...	31,000	31,000	...	34,534	34,534	27,963	26,388	

STATEMENT II-A.
Palace Expenditure.

No.	Description of charges.	Actuals of Fasli 1341. Rs.	Actuals of Fasli 1342. Rs.
1	His Highness's Expenses	47,887	53,602
2	Allowance to the members of His Highness's family	10,025	11,484
3	Do. do. of His Highness the late Rajah's family.	31,308	31,975
4	Allowance to the members of the late Chinnaranmanai Jaghire.	21,860	21,860
5	Stables...	22,196	32,798
6	Dignity, etc., establishment	21,421	21,641
7	Palace repairs and improvements	8,367	7,546
8	Palace furniture	197	3,710
9	Feasts and ceremonies	2,653	1,985
10	Devadayam charges	995	950
11	Superannuation	5,203	5,626
12	Gardens	2,762	3,208
13	State contributions and donations, etc.	2,700	1,500
14	His Highness's tours outside the State	...	...
15	Original Works to His Highness's Bungalows at Kodaikanal, Trichinopoly, and Pudukkottai.	24,025	6,435
16	Repairs to do. do.	9,863	20,102
17	Band	6,032	6,243
	Total	2,17,494	2,30,695

STATEMENT III.

Statement of Laws in force in the Pudukkottai State, Fasli 1342 (1932—1933).

Description.	Whether adopted from British Indian Acts.	Remarks.
Regulation II of 1880—Regulation for recovery of arrears of Revenue and other moneys due to the Sirkar in the Pudukkottai Territory.	Yes.	Amended by Regulations V of 1903, III of 1905, II of 1911 and I of 1922.
Regulation II of 1882—A Regulation to declare certain British Indian Acts as law in the State. 1. Indian Oaths Act, Act X of 1873. 2. Prisoners' Testimony Act, Act XV of 1869.	Yes.	Amended by Regulations II of 1892, V of 1911, II of 1913, III of 1913 and XI of 1928.
Regulation I of 1890—The Pudukkottai Abkari Regulation...	Yes.	Amended by Regulations I of 1915 and I of 1922.
Regulation I of 1891—Breaches of Contract Regulation	...	Amended by Regulation I of 1922.
Regulation III of 1892—The Pudukkottai Arms Regulation	Yes.	Amended by Regulations II of 1915 and I of 1922.
Regulation IV of 1892—The Pudukkottai Extradition Regulation.	Yes.	Amended by Regulations VI of 1912, V of 1921 and I of 1922.
Regulation I of 1893—The Pudukkottai Earth-salt suppression Regulation.	Yes.	Amended by Regulation I of 1922.
Regulation II of 1893—The Pudukkottai Police Regulation...	Yes.	Amended by Regulations III of 1907, II of 1920, I of 1922, III of 1923, VI of 1928 and III of 1931.
Regulation I of 1895—Regulation for avoiding loss by the default of Public Accountants.	Yes.	Amended by Regulations I of 1922, V of 1926 and VII of 1926.
Regulation III of 1895—The Pudukkottai Court Fees Regulation.	Yes.	Amended by Regulations II of 1896, IV of 1908, II of 1909, III of 1921 & I of 1922.
Regulation I of 1896—Regulation to assimilate the law relating to Post offices in the State to that applicable for the time being to Post offices in British India.	...	Amended by Regulations II of 1899 and I of 1927.
Regulation II of 1896—Amendment to Court Fees Regulation, III of 1895.	...	
Regulation III of 1896—Regulation protecting Judges, Magistrates and other persons acting judicially.	...	
Regulation IV of 1896—Regulation to give effect to certain unregistered leases of immoveable property belonging to the Chinnaranmanai Jaghire.	...	
Regulation I of 1897—Regulation for the punishment of gambling and keeping common gaming houses in the State.	...	Amended by Regulation I of 1920.
Regulation II of 1897—Regulation to provide for the better prevention of the outbreak or spread of dangerous epidemic diseases.	Yes.	Amended by Regulation I of 1922.
Regulation I of 1898—Regulation to make better provision for sanitation in the Pudukkottai State.	...	Do.
Regulation I of 1899—Regulation to amend section 75 of the Indian Penal Code in force in the State.	...	
Regulation II of 1899—The Pudukkottai Post offices Amendment Regulation.	...	
Regulation III of 1899—Regulation to provide for the issue of a warrant for the arrest and surrender of persons accused of having done an act amounting to an offence under the Criminal Tribes Act XXVII of 1871 and who may be found within the State.	Now obsolete.	Amended by Regulation I of 1922.

Description.	Whether adopted from British Indian Acts.	Remarks.
Regulation IV of 1899—Regulation for compelling persons resorting to Public offices to record their finger impressions when required to do so by certain officers.	...	
Regulation I of 1901—Regulation for the prevention of cruelty to animals.	...	Amended by Regulation I of 1922.
Regulation II of 1901—The Pudukkottai Tolls Regulation...	...	Amended by Regulations III of 1903, III of 1915, I of 1921, I of 1922, III of 1924 and II of 1927.
Regulation I of 1902—The Pudukkottai Glanders and Farey Regulation.	...	Amended by Regulation I of 1922.
Regulation I of 1903—The Pudukkottai Compulsory Vaccination and Town Vital Statistics Registration Regulation.	...	Amended by Regulations III of 1912 and I of 1922.
Regulation II of 1903—The Pudukkottai Registration of Births and Deaths Regulation.	...	Amended by Regulation I of 1922.
Regulation III of 1903—The Pudukkottai Tolls Amending Regulation.	...	
Regulation IV of 1903—The Pudukkottai Customary and Compulsory Labour Regulation, known also as Kudi-maramath Regulation.	...	Amended by Regulations I of 1913, V of 1920 and I of 1922.
Regulation V of 1903—Amendment to the Revenue Recovery Regulation, II of 1880.	...	Amended by Regulation I of 1922.
Regulation VI of 1903—Railway protection Regulation (regarding repairs to Railway-affecting irrigation works).	Yes.	Do.
Regulation I of 1905—The Pudukkottai Registration Regulation.	Yes.	Amended by Regulations III of 1909, II of 1917, I of 1922, II of 1925, IV of 1925, I of 1929 and VIII of 1930.
Regulation II of 1905—The Pudukkottai Stamps Regulation	Yes.	Amended by Regulations IV of 1911, II of 1918 and IV of 1923.
Regulation III of 1905—Amendment to the Revenue Recovery Regulation, II of 1880.	...	
Regulation I of 1906—A Regulation for the regulation of Printing Presses, Newspapers and Books.	Yes.	Amended by Regulations IV of 1907, I of 1922 and VIII of 1928.
Regulation I of 1907—The Pudukkottai Majority Regulation	Yes.	Amended by Regulation I of 1909 and IX of 1926.
Regulation II of 1907—The Pudukkottai Guardians and Wards Regulation.	Yes.	
Regulation III of 1907—Amendment to the Pudukkottai Police Regulation, II of 1893.	...	
Regulation IV of 1907—Amendment to the Printing Presses, Newspapers, Books Regulation, I of 1906.	Yes.	
Regulation V of 1907—Regulation for the encouragement of learning in the Pudukkottai State.	Yes.	Amended by Regulation I of 1922.
Regulation I of 1908—The Pudukkottai Transportation Regulation.	Yes.	Amended by Regulation I of 1922.
Regulation IV of 1908—Amendment to the Pudukkottai Court Fees Regulation, III of 1895.	...	
Regulation II of 1909—Amendment to the Pudukkottai Court Fees Regulation, III of 1895.	...	
Regulation III of 1909—Amendment to the Pudukkottai Registration Regulation, I of 1905.	...	
Regulation IV of 1909—The Pudukkottai Village Conservancy Regulation.	...	Amended by Regulation I of 1922.

Description.	Whether adopted from British Indian Acts.	Remarks.
Regulation I of 1910—The Pudukkottai Chief Court and Second Appeals Regulation.	...	Amended by Regulations IV of 1918, III of 1920, II of 1921, I of 1922 and VI of 1929.
Regulation I of 1911—A Regulation to facilitate enquiries into matters connected with the administration of revenue and into the conduct of public servants.	...	Amended by Regulation I of 1922.
Regulation II of 1911—Amendment to the Revenue Recovery Regulation, II of 1880.	...	
Regulation III of 1911—The Succession Certificate Regulation.	Yes.	Amended by Regulation I of 1922.
Regulation IV of 1911—Amendment to the Pudukkottai Stamp Regulation, II of 1905.	...	Amended by Regulations II of 1913, III of 1918, II of 1923, V of 1925 and IV and V of 1928.
Regulation V of 1911—The Pudukkottai Amending Regulation of 1911 repealing some portions of section 1 of Regulation II of 1882 and introducing the Indian Limitation Act of 1908.	...	Amended by Regulation I of 1922.
Regulation I of 1912—The Pudukkottai Treasure Trove Regulation.	...	
Regulation III of 1912—Amendment to the Pudukkottai Compulsory Vaccination and Town Vital Statistics Registration Regulation I of 1903.	Yes.	Amended by Regulations I of 1922 and I of 1925.
Regulation IV of 1912—The Pudukkottai Land Acquisition Regulation.	Yes.	Amended by Regulation I of 1922.
Regulation V of 1912—A Regulation to make provision for the protection and management of forests in the Pudukkottai State.	...	
Regulation VI of 1912—Amendment to the Pudukkottai Extradition Regulation IV of 1892.	...	Amended by Regulation I of 1922.
Regulation VII of 1912—The Pudukkottai Religious and Charitable Endowments Regulation.	...	Amended by Regulations I of 1922 and II of 1924.
Regulation IX of 1912—The Places of Public Resort Regulation.	...	Amended by Regulation I of 1922.
Regulation I of 1913—Amendment to the Customary and Compulsory Labour Regulation IV of 1903.	Yes.	Amended by Regulation VII of 1920, State grants have been exempted from the operation of the Transfer of Property Act by Regulation V of 1923, and Regulations I, II, III and IX of 1928.
Regulation II of 1913—Regulation introducing certain Acts of British Indian Legislature and repealing sub-sections 3 and 4 of section 471 and section 472 of the Criminal Procedure Code of 1898 introduced into the State by Regulation V of 1911 and also repealing Transfer of Property Regulation I of 1892.	...	
1. The Hindu Widows' Remarriage Act, XV of 1856.		
2. The Indian Easements Act, V of 1882, as amended by Act XII of 1891.		
3. The Bankers' Books Evidence Act, XVIII of 1891, with amendments, viz., Acts I of 1893 and XII of 1900.		
4. The Partition Act, IV of 1893.		
5. The Interest Act, XXXII of 1839.		
6. The Lunacy Act, IV of 1912, except Part III.		
7. The Indian Explosives Act, IV of 1884.		

Description.	Whether adopted from British Indian Acts.	Remarks.
Regulation III of 1913—An amending Regulation repealing some portions of section I of Regulation II of 1882 and introducing some British Enactments. 1. The Indian Contract Act, IX of 1872, as amended by Acts I of 1877; IV of 1886; XII of 1891; and VI of 1899. 2. The Specific Relief Act, I of 1877, as amended by Acts XII of 1891; II of 1882; and IV of 1882. 3. The Whipping Act, IV of 1909.	...	Amended by Regulations I of 1923, I of 1924 and III and IV [of 1929.
Regulation I of 1914—Suits Authorisation Regulation.	...	
Regulation II of 1914—Immunity from Arrest Regulation.	...	Amended by Regulation I of 1922.
Regulation III of 1914—Naval and Military News Regulation.	...	Amended by Regulation I of 1922.
Regulation I of 1915—Amendment to the Pudukkottai Abkari Regulation, I of 1890.	...	Amended by Regulation I of 1922.
Regulation II of 1915—Amendment to the Pudukkottai Arms Regulation, III of 1892.	...	
Regulation III of 1915—Amendment to the Tolls Regulation, II of 1901.	...	
Regulation IV of 1915—The Pudukkottai Traffic Regulation.	...	Amended by Regulation I of 1922.
Regulation VI of 1915—Regulation introducing the Madras Co-operative Credit Societies Act, II of 1912, and the Madras Land Encroachment Act, III of 1905, with amendments.	Yes.	
Regulation II of 1916—The Pudukkottai State Provident Fund Regulation	...	
Regulation I of 1917—Regulation to control and regulate the importation, possession and transport of Petroleum and other substances.	Yes.	Amended by Regulation I of 1922.
Regulation II of 1917—Amendment to the Pudukkottai Registration Regulation, I of 1905.	...	
Regulation III of 1917—Hindu Transfers and Bequests Regulation.	...	
Regulation IV of 1917—The Pudukkottai Motor Vehicles Regulation.	Yes.	Amended by Regulations I of 1922 and VI of 1925.
Regulation V of 1917—The Pudukkottai Game Preservation Regulation.	...	Amended by Regulation I of 1922.
Regulation I of 1918—The Pudukkottai Prisons Regulation, 1918.	...	Amended by Regulation I of 1922.
Regulation II of 1918—Amendment to the Pudukkottai Stamp Regulation, II of 1905.	...	
Regulation III of 1918—Amendment to the Pudukkottai Amending Regulation, V of 1911, by amending the Limitation Act, 1908.	...	
Regulation IV of 1918—Amendment to the Pudukkottai Chief Court and Second Appeals Regulation, I of 1910, amending section 28.	...	
Regulation I of 1919—The Indian Soldiers (Litigation) Regulation.	...	Amended by Regulation I of 1922.
Regulation I of 1920—Amendment to the Pudukkottai Gambling Prevention Regulation, I of 1897.	...	
Regulation II of 1920—Amendment to the Pudukkottai Police Regulation, II of 1893.	...	
Regulation III of 1920—Amending section 23 of the Chief Court and Second Appeals Regulation, I of 1910.	...	
Regulation IV of 1920—The Pudukkottai Registration of Societies Regulation.	...	Amended by Regulation I of 1922.
Regulation V of 1920—Amendment to the Customary and Compulsory Labour Regulation, IV of 1903.	...	
Regulation VI of 1920—The Kazis' Regulation	...	Amended by Regulation I of 1922.

Description.	Whether adopted from British Indian Acts.	Remarks.
Regulation I of 1921—Amending the schedule to the Pudukkottai Tolls Regulation, II of 1901.	...	
Regulation II of 1921—Amendment of the Chief Court and Second Appeals Regulation, I of 1910, by repealing section 14.	...	
Regulation III of 1921—Amending schedule I of the Court Fees Regulation, III of 1895.	Yes.	
Regulation IV of 1921—The Poisons Regulation	...	Amended by Regulation I of 1922.
Regulation V of 1921—Amendment to the Pudukkottai Extradition Regulation, IV of 1892.	...	
Regulation VII of 1921—The Pudukkottai Agricultural Pests and Diseases Regulation.	...	Amended by Regulation I of 1922.
Regulation I of 1922—Repealing Regulation I of 1909 and amending all Regulations prior to 28—10—1922.	No.	
Regulation II of 1923—Amendment to the Indian Limitation Act introduced into the State by Amending Regulation, V of 1911.	Yes.	
Regulation III of 1923—Amendment to section 30 of the Pudukkottai Police Regulation, II of 1893.	...	
Regulation IV of 1923—Amendment to the Pudukkottai Stamp Regulation, II of 1905.	...	
Regulation V of 1923—The State Grants Regulation enacting that the Transfer of Property Act, IV of 1882, introduced by amending Regulation II of 1913 shall not apply to State grants.	Yes.	
Regulation II of 1924—Amendment to the Places of Public Resort Regulation, IX of 1912.	...	
Regulation III of 1924—Amendment to the Pudukkottai Tolls Regulation, II of 1901.	...	Amended by Regulation IV of 1927.
Regulation IV of 1924—The Pudukkottai Legislative Council Regulation.	Yes.	
Regulation V of 1924—The Pudukkottai Elections, Offences and Inquiries Regulation.	Yes.	
Regulation I of 1925—Amendment to the Land Acquisition Regulation, IV of 1912.	Yes.	
Regulation II of 1925—Amendment to the Pudukkottai Registration Regulation, I of 1905.	Yes.	
Regulation III of 1925—The Pudukkottai Village Panchayat Regulation.	Yes.	
Regulation IV of 1925—Amendment to the Pudukkottai Registration Regulation, I of 1905.	Yes.	
Regulation VI of 1925—Amendment to the Pudukkottai Motor Vehicles Regulation, IV of 1917.	Yes.	Amended by Regulation VI of 1926.
Regulation VII of 1925—The Pudukkottai Electricity Regulation.	...	
Regulation VIII of 1925—The Pudukkottai Elementary Education Regulation.	Yes.	Amended by Regulation VII of 1928.
Regulation I of 1926—The Pudukkottai Criminal Tribes Regulation.	Yes.	
Regulation II of 1926—The Pudukkottai General Clauses Regulation.	Yes.	Amended by Regulation VIII of 1926.
Regulation III of 1926—The Pudukkottai Cinematograph Regulation.	Yes.	
Regulation IV of 1926—The Pudukkottai Village Courts Regulation.	...	
Regulation V of 1926—The Pudukkottai Public Accountants' Default (Amending) Regulation.	Yes.	
Regulation VI of 1926—The Pudukkottai Electricity (Amending) Regulation.	Yes.	

Description.	Whether adopted from British Indian Acts.	Remarks.
Regulation VII of 1926—The Pudukkottai Public Accountants' Default (Amending) Regulation.	...	
Regulation VIII of 1926—The Pudukkottai Cinematograph (Amendment) Regulation.	...	
Regulation IX of 1926—The Pudukkottai Majority (Amending) Regulation.	Yes.	
Regulation X of 1926—The Pudukkottai Usurious Loans Regulation.	...	
Regulation I of 1927—The Pudukkottai Post Office (Amendment) Regulation.	Yes.	
Regulation II of 1927—The Pudukkottai Tolls (Amendment) Regulation.	...	
Regulation III of 1927—The Pudukkottai Emigration Regulation.	...	
Regulation IV of 1927—Amendment to the Pudukkottai Legislative Council Regulation.	Yes.	Amended by Regulation V of 1930.
Regulation I of 1928—The Pudukkottai Transfer of Property Regulation.	...	
Regulation II of 1928—The Pudukkottai Negotiable Instruments Regulation.	Yes.	
Regulation III of 1928—The Pudukkottai Trusts Regulation.	Yes.	
Regulation IV of 1928—The Pudukkottai Code of Criminal Procedure.	Yes.	
Regulation V of 1928—The Pudukkottai Penal Code	Yes.	
Regulation VI of 1928—The Pudukkottai Amending Regulation.	Yes.	
Regulation VII of 1928—Amendment to the Pudukkottai Criminal Tribes Regulation.	...	
Regulation VIII of 1928—Amendment to the Pudukkottai Press and Registration of Books Regulation.	Yes.	
Regulation IX of 1928—The Pudukkottai Insolvency Regulation.	Yes.	
Regulation X of 1928—The Pudukkottai Survey and Boundaries Regulation.	Yes.	
Regulation XI of 1928—The Pudukkottai Cattle Trespass Regulation.	Yes.	
Regulation I of 1929—The Pudukkottai Registration (Amendment) Regulation.	Yes.	
Regulation II of 1929—The Pudukkottai Small Causes Courts Regulation.	...	
Regulation III of 1929—The Pudukkottai Evidence Regulation.	Yes.	
Regulation IV of 1929—The Pudukkottai Code of Civil Procedure.	Yes.	
Regulation V of 1929—The Pudukkottai Companies Regulation.	Yes.	
Regulation VI of 1929—The Pudukkottai Chief Court and Second Appeals (Amendment) Regulation.	Yes.	
Regulation VII of 1929—The Pudukkottai Limitation Regulation.	Yes.	Amended by Regulation I of 1930.
Regulation VIII of 1929—The Pudukkottai Hindu Inheritance (Removal of Disabilities) Regulation.	...	
Regulation I of 1930—The Pudukkottai Limitation (Amendment) Regulation.	Yes.	
Regulation II of 1930—The Pudukkottai Markets Regulation.	...	
Regulation III of 1930—The Pudukkottai Village Conservancy (Amendment) Regulation.	...	
Regulation IV of 1930—A Regulation to provide for certain matters in connection with the taking of the Census.	...	
Regulation V of 1930—A Regulation to further amend the Transfer of Property Regulation in force in the State.	Yes.	
Regulation VI of 1930—A Regulation to supplement the Transfer of Property (Amendment) Regulation.	Yes.	

Description.	Whether adopted from British Indian Acts.	Remarks.
Regulation VII of 1930—The Ancient Monuments Preservation Regulation.	...	
Regulation VIII of 1930—The Pudukkottai Registration (Amendment) Regulation.	...	
Regulation IX of 1930—A Regulation to make better provision for the organisation and administration of Municipalities in the Pudukkottai State.	Yes.	
Regulation I of 1931—A Regulation for the prevention of the spread of disease among cattle in the Pudukkottai State.	Yes.	
Regulation II of 1931—The Pudukkottai Prevention of Adulteration Regulation.	Yes.	
Regulation III of 1931—The Pudukkottai Police Amendment Regulation.	No.	
Regulation IV of 1931—A Regulation to supplement further the Pudukkottai Transfer of Property (Amendment) Regulation.	Yes.	
Regulation V of 1931—The Pudukkottai Criminal Procedure Code (Amendment) Regulation.	...	
Regulation VI of 1931—A Regulation to alter the order in which certain heirs of a Hindu Male dying intestate are entitled to succeed to his estate.	...	
Regulation VII of 1931—The Pudukkottai Penal Code (Amending) Regulation.	...	
Regulation VIII of 1931—The Pudukkottai Court of Wards Regulation.	Yes.	
Regulation IX of 1931—The Pudukkottai Village Panchayat (Amending) Regulation.	Yes.	
Regulation X of 1931—The Pudukkottai Abkari Regulation.	Yes.	
Regulation XI of 1931—The Pudukkottai Registration (Amending) Regulation.	Yes.	
Regulation I of 1932—The Pudukkottai Repealing and Amending Regulation.	...	
Regulation II of 1932—The Pudukkottai Stamp (Amendment) Regulation.	Yes.	
Regulation III of 1932—The Pudukkottai Extradition (Amendment) Regulation.	Yes.	
Regulation I of 1933—The Pudukkottai Insolvency (Amendment) Regulation.	Yes.	
Regulation II of 1933—The Co-operative Societies Regulation.	Yes.	

Regulations I and II of 1933 were passed in Fasli 1342.

STATEMENT IV.

Statement of Rainfall in the Pudukkottai State for Fashl 1342 (1932—1933).

Stations.	July 32.	August.	September	October.	November	December.	January 33.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	Total of Fashl 1342.	Total of Fashl 1341.	Average of past 5 Fashls 1337—41.	Remarks.
Pudukkottai ...	3.43	5.73	3.65	13.37	9.03	4.18	0.21	0.61	0.30	2.26	3.03	2.67	48.47	45.34	38.43	
Alangudi ...	1.29	5.43	2.12	12.58	9.31	3.81	0.38	0.43	...	2.88	1.19	3.20	42.65	40.73	36.19	
Karambakkudi ...	2.82	3.89	1.42	11.48	12.89	5.92	0.24	0.38	0.25	1.20	1.04	1.94	43.47	55.73	40.29	
Tirumayyam ...	2.13	4.76	2.34	11.55	7.86	4.20	...	0.80	...	2.22	6.06	0.82	42.74	37.33	33.89	
Keelanilai ...	3.27	8.59	1.33	11.70	7.43	4.18	...	0.15	0.27	1.43	4.79	0.94	44.08	48.00	36.67	
Kolattur ...	0.32	6.02	2.91	9.25	11.05	3.52	...	0.36	...	0.87	1.90	0.50	36.70	30.68	31.61	
Viralimalai ...	0.01	4.57	2.02	10.93	9.63	3.01	...	...	0.40	1.90	4.33	0.20	37.00	41.08	32.53	
Odayalippatti ...	2.61	4.74	2.93	7.85	11.16	3.86	...	1.05	0.31	1.16	3.30	0.77	39.74	39.10	34.03	
Annavasal ...	5.11	4.80	2.55	10.12	8.08	1.00	...	...	0.26	1.98	0.97	0.99	38.86	48.78	36.83	
Ponnamaravathi ...	2.37	6.86	2.27	12.35	6.18	3.19	...	1.11	0.52	1.60	5.68	1.60	43.73	38.76	42.36	
Adanakkottai ...	5.65	4.30	2.42	7.75	12.05	3.75	...	...	0.62	0.80	1.00	2.30	40.64	43.29	37.02	

STATEMENT V.

Statement of the prices of Staple Food-grains for Fashl 1342 (1932 - 1933).

Number	Article.	During June of Fashl 1341.	During June of Fashl 1342.	Remarks.
		Seers.	Seers.	
1	Rice ...	7.39	9.13	
2	Ragi ...	14.86	20.52	
3	Cholam...	14.31	18.05	
4	Cumbu...	9.98	14.22	

STATEMENT VI.

Statement of Irrigation sources—Fashl 1342 (1932—1933).

Class.	Tanks irrigating 20 acres and less.		Tanks irrigating between 20 and 50 acres.		Tanks irrigating between 50 and 200 acres.		Tanks irrigating between 200 and 500 acres.		Tanks irrigating more than 500 acres.		Total.		Remarks.
	In repair.	Out of repair.	In repair.	Out of repair.	In repair.	Out of repair.	In repair.	Out of repair.	In repair.	Out of repair.	In repair.	Out of repair.	
Sirkar ...	747	477	545	223	415	178	47	12	13	2	1767	892	
Private repairs ...	566	181	106	27	27	12	...	1	...	...	699	224	
Private ...	44	12	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	46	12	
Imams ...	64	45	29	19	100	30	9	4	...	...	202	98	
Total ...	1421	718	681	269	543	220	56	17	13	2	2714	1226	

STATEMENT VII.

Number of live stock, ploughs and carts in each taluk in the Pudukkottai State for Fashl 1342 (1932—1933).

Taluk.	Oxen.				Buffaloes.			Sheep.	Goats.	Horses and ponies			Mules.	Donkeys.	Camels.	Ploughs.	Carts.
	Bulls.	Ballocks.	Cows.	Young stock.	Male.	Buffaloes.	Young stock.			Horses.	Mares.	Young stock.					
Pudukkottai ...	40	976	1225	1090	48	751	388	738	1764	43	65	1	...	67	...	308	467
Alangudi ...	497	25879	14333	7858	2078	5143	2004	49200	39621	7	3	...	...	144	...	19892	4779
Tirumayyam ...	1193	25674	16470	10201	1850	5308	2350	71369	40805	22	24	3	...	493	...	18600	6155
Kolattur ...	990	27797	21935	9751	1719	5970	2621	109909	53265	5	11	...	...	188	...	20177	4841
Total ...	2630	80326	53963	28900	5695	17172	7363	231216	135455	77	103	4	...	892	...	58977	16242

STATEMENT VIII.

An abstract showing in one view the gross extent of lands of every description in the Pudukkottai State—Fasli 1342 (1932-1933).

Number.	Items.	Extent of land in acres.	Revenue.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5
			Rs.	
1	Total area of the State ...	7,54,291		* Includes encroached areas also.
	DEDUCT—			
2	Game preserves ...	32,486		
3	Porambores and unclassified lands ...	2,11,945		
4	Assessed wastes ...	36,587		
	Total ...	2,81,018		
	REMAINDER—			
		4,73,273		
5	Occupied Inam ...	1,38,082	1,23,098	
	Ayan ...	*3,35,191	7,50,967	
	Total ...	4,73,273	8,74,065	

STATEMENT IX.

Statement showing the Demand under Land Revenue in the Pudukkottai State for Fasli 1342 (1932-1933).

Items.	AS PER JAMABANDI OF Fasli 1342.		Remarks.
	Extent of lands.	Demand.	
	ACRES.	RS.	
Assessment on Ayan lands ...	3,33,357	7,50,967	
Quit-rent and cesses on Inam lands ...	1,38,082	1,23,098	
Assessment on Ayan lands occupied without patta.	1,834	4,716	
Charges for occupation of Poramboke lands.	...	11,329	
Water-rate ...	...	4,059	
Tree-revenue of all sorts ...	...	23,967	
Kudiswamiyam price of all lands ...	...	6,200	
Sale-proceeds of House-sites in non-chetti parts.	...	2,549	
Land Revenue miscellaneous items ...	...	12,559	
Miscellaneous items which do not pass through village accounts.	...	5,255	
Total ...	4,73,273	9,44,699	

STATEMENT X.

Statement showing the Talukwar particulars of the Land Revenue Demand, Collection and Balance for Fasli 1342 (1932-1933).

Taluk.	Demand.	Collection.		Balance.	Excess collection to be adjusted in the next fasli, i. e. 1343.	Percentage of balance to demand.	
		Treasury collection.	Excess collection of previous fasli adjusted including amount written off.			In the fasli.	In the last fasli.
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.		
Alangudi	...	2,93,532	2,65,345	3,122	2,68,467	27,698	2,633
Tirumayyam	...	3,23,976	3,15,077	4,908	3,19,985	8,654	4,663
Kolattur	...	3,21,936	2,95,492	2,494	2,97,986	26,093	2,143
Miscellaneous items which do not pass through village accounts.	...	5,255	5,255	...	5,255	...	...
Grand Total ...	9,44,699	8,81,169	10,524	8,91,693	62,445	9,439	6,61

STATEMENT XI.

Statement showing the Talukwar particulars of the Demand, Collection and Balance of Old arrears under all items for Fasli 1342 (1932-1933).

Taluk.	Demand.	Collection.		Balance.	Excess collection to be adjusted in the next fasli, i. e. 1343.	Percentage of balance to demand.	
		Treasury collection.	Excess collection of previous fasli adjusted including amount written off.			In the fasli.	In the last fasli.
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.		
Alangudi	...	44,888	33,959	3,507	37,466	7,266	344
Tirumayyam	...	38,800	25,635	6,179	31,814	7,416	430
Kolattur	...	51,974	41,946	5,315	47,261	8,130	417
Total ...	1,38,162	1,01,540	15,001	1,16,541	22,812	1,191	16 51

STATEMENT XII.

Fasliwar details for the balance of Old arrears, as per Statement No. XI Fasli 1342 (1932-1933).

Name of the Taluks.	Fasli 1339.	Fasli 1340.	Fasli 1341.	Total.	Remarks.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
Alangudi	1,800	1,647	3,819	7,266	
Tirumayyam	4,217	1,075	2,124	7,416	
Kolattur	1,834	1,982	4,294	8,130	
Total ...	7,871	4,704	10,237	22,812	

STATEMENT XIII.

Excise D. C. B. Statement for Fasli 1342 (1932-1933) Current and Arrear.

Items.	Demand for Fasli 1341.		Demand for Fasli 1342.		Treasury collection.		Excess collection of previous fasli adjusted.		Amount written off.		Total collection for D. C. B.		Bal. nec.		Excess collection.		Remarks.
	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	
Country Liquor—																	
(a) Manufacturing cost	14410	6 6	11754	15 3	11754	15 3					11754	15 3					
(b) Duty	46967	4 0	38312	6 10	38312	6 10					38312	6 10					
(c) Shop licence fees. (i) Current.	47964	0 0	44400	0 0	44030	10 8					44030	10 8	371	15 8	210	4	
(ii) Arrear	72	0 0	1	1 0	1	1 0					1	1 0					
Toddy—																	
(a) Shop licence fees. (i) Current.	100281	0 0	109827	0 0	108356	6 3	2183	11 7			110540	1 10	1138	2 7	1851	4 5	
(ii) Arrear	1838	1 2	900	2 4	454	2 9					454	2 9	450	3 8	4	4 1	
(b) Tree-tax (i) Current.	79299	6 0	82886	4 0	79838	10 0	7049	3 0			86887	13 0	120	15 0	4122	8 0	
(ii) Arrear	937	1 0	1064	9 8	141	2 8	120	0 0			261	2 8	803	7 0			
Opium—																	
(a) Shop licence fees	4596	0 0	5280	0 0	5280	0 0					5280	0 0					
(b) Sale proceeds	6359	0 0	5675	4 0	5675	4 0					5675	4 0					
Ganja—																	
(a) Shop licence fees	3012	0 0	4212	0 0	4212	0 0					4212	0 0					
(b) Sale proceeds	3667	9 6	2589	8 0	2589	8 0					2589	8 0					
Foreign Liquor	2052	0 0	5652	0 0	5652	0 0					5652	0 0					
Country Beer	5400	0 0	3420	0 0	3420	0 0					3420	0 0					
Miscellaneous	2129	1 3	2241	11 1	2241	11 1					2241	11 1					
Total	38985	5 5	318216	14 2	311959	14 6	9352	14 7			321312	13 1	2881	11 11	5980	10 10	

* Includes (1) the cost price 0-0-7 and duty 0-1-10 recovered for the excess wastage of one dram in Kieranur Liquor Depot and remitted under the head (2) the unremitted balance, cost price 10-2-0 and duty Rs. 33 in the Tirumayyam Depot at the close of the fasli.

STATEMENT XIV.

Statement showing the area available for planting and dibbling, the extent actually operated upon, the number and kinds of plants planted, etc., in the various plantations in Fasli 1342 (1932-1933)

No.	Names of plantations and jungles.	Area available till the close of Fasli 1341 (in acres.)	Vacated area during the fasli (in acres.)	Total area available (in acres.)	Area operated (in acres.)		No. of plants put out.	Names of species planted or sown.	Area remaining at the end of the fasli (in acres.)	Remarks
					Planting	Dibbling				
1	Vellar and Kavinad topes	51	...	51	...	...	700	Palmyrah*	51	*Dibbled in the fence.
2	Perungalur West tope	20	8	28	8	...	8200	Casuarina.	20	
3	Do. East tope	20	...	20	13	...	15000	Do.	7	
4	Varappur West tope	30	10	40	...	...	...	...	40	
5	Do. East tope	42	...	42	...	...	...	...	42	
6	Malayur cashew tope	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
7	Rasiamangalam tope	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
8	Veerakkudi and Vythikovil topes	90	...	90	...	...	...	...	90	
9	Tirumayyam tope	70	...	70	...	...	...	...	70	
10	Keelanilai tope	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	2	
11	Palayur tope	70½	...	70½	...	...	...	...	70½	
12	Annavaal Savukkapathai tamarind tope	15	...	15	...	...	...	...	15	
13	Miratnilai tope	40	...	40	...	...	...	...	40	
Total		450½	18	468½	21	...	23900	...	447½	

STATEMENT XV.

D. C. B. Statement of the Forest department for Fasal 1342 (1932-1933) (Current and Arrear.

No.	Items.	Demand for Pushi 1341.		Pushi 1342.		Increase.	Decrease.	Remarks.			
		Demand.	Collection.	Balance.	Balance.						
1	Reserve Forests	Rs. 13441	A. P. 12 5	Rs. 14981	A. P. 211	Rs. 14981	A. P. 211	Rs. 1539	A. P. 6 6	Rs. 6732	A. P. 1411
2	Plantations	Rs. 18281	A. P. 4 5	Rs. 11358	A. P. 5 6	Rs. 11067	A. P. 2 9	Rs. 491	A. P. 2 9	Rs. 1056	A. P. 1 6
3	Quarries	Rs. 26392	A. P. 2 6	Rs. 27448	A. P. 4 0	Rs. 21648	A. P. 4 0	Rs. 5800	A. P. 0 0	Rs. 712	A. P. 0 2
4	Miscellaneous	Rs. 8159	A. P. 3 5	Rs. 6998	A. P. 0 3	Rs. 6973	A. P. 6 8	Rs. 24	A. P. 9 7	Rs. 4839	A. P. 7 1
	Total	Rs. 66274	A. P. 6 9	Rs. 60985	A. P. 12 5	Rs. 54670	A. P. 0 4	Rs. 6315	A. P. 12 4	Rs. 4839	A. P. 7 1

• Excludes the refund of Rs. 449-9-0

- Excludes the refund of Rs. 449-3-0.

STATEMENT XVI.

Registration of documents in the Pudukkottai State during Patti 1842 (1932—1933).

Name of State.	Documents presented for registration	NATURE OF THE DOCUMENTS PRESENTED.										Documents registered.	Value of documents registered.	Documents of which registration has been refused	Documents pending enquiry at the close of the fasli.	Remarks.																										
		Mortgages.	Sale-deeds	Wills.	Money bonds.	Miscellaneous.																																				
1	2	Fasli 1341.	3	Fasli 1342.	4	Fasli 1341.	5	Fasli 1342.	6	Fasli 1341.	7	Fasli 1342.	8	Fasli 1341.	9	Fasli 1342.	10	Fasli 1341.	11	Fasli 1342.	12	Fasli 1341.	13	Fasli 1342.	14	Fasli 1341.	15	Fasli 1342.	16	Fasli 1341.	17	Fasli 1342.	18	Fasli 1341.	19	Fasli 1342.	20	Fasli 1341.	21	Fasli 1342.	22	
Produktketai ...	10867	11088	30833120	6700	6755	48	42	77	71	1030	1100	10806	11042	Rs. 5673291	Rs. 6115755	46	44	48	39																							

* This figure excludes 3 documents which were partly registered in respect of some accounts.

* This figure excludes 3 documents which were partly registered in respect of some executants and refused registration in respect of others.

STATEMENT XVII.

Statement showing the quantity of the work done, the revenue collected and the expenditure incurred by the Registration department during Fasi 1342 (1932—1933).

Names of offices.	Number of documents relating to immovable property.		Number of documents relating to movable property.		Wills and authorities to adopt.		Total number of documents.		Value of documents.		Number of documents registered on payment of penalty.		Number of attendances at private residences.		Number of documents of which registration was refused.		Number of searches made.		Number of copies of documents given.		Number of memoranda forwarded.		Number of memoranda received.		Number of powers of attorney attested.		Number of documents returned to parties on payment of safe custody fees.		Receipts.	Expenditure.	Difference	Remarks.
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19													
Podakkottai ...	1431	82	9	1522	1384817	11	20	9	1750	692	97	9	2	27	13108	0	3	7561	11	1	+5546	5	2									
Alangudi ...	1451	69	2	1525	494635	5	...	13	51	29	3	11	...	51	3091	1	3	2932	7	0	+15810	3	3									
Karambakkudi ...	930	7	2	939	160623	6	...	4	29	21	...	2	...	28	1458	9	3	2995	0	11	-1536	7	8									
Perungalur ...	927	37	3	967	256157	3	5	...	7	18	3	14	...	21	1739	14	3	2767	4	9	-1027	6	6									
Tirumayam ...	1153	139	10	1302	1878295	10	9	5	2	89	94	11	25	25	4836	8	0	3239	9	11	+1596	14	1									
Ponnamaravathi ...	1290	42	8	1340	860321	4	2	2	2	80	59	3	16	23	3346	10	6	3200	14	5	+14512	1	6									
Keelamla ...	634	8	5	647	285196	2	5	...	26	27	1	10	1	14	1427	8	6	2704	9	0	-1277	0	8									
Kolattur ...	1194	101	2	1297	313259	7	4	4	4	26	32	3	14	18	2266	9	9	3410	12	5	-1144	2	8									
Viralimalai ...	614	19	...	633	133634	5	...	1	13	6	...	1	...	7	1036	11	6	2690	3	5	-1653	7	11									
Annarasal ...	855	13	2	870	348818	4	6	2	31	38	1	20	...	10	1979	13	0	2446	7	1	-46610	1	1									
Total ...	10482	517	43	11042	6115755	57	51	44	2117	1016	122	122	5	224	31291	6	3	33949	0	0	+342	6	3									
Deduct 1/4 of the expenditure debitable to Law & Justice-Courts of Law.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-8487	4	0	+8487	4	0									
Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25461	12	0	+8629	10	3									

Deduct $\frac{1}{4}$ of the expenditure debitable to Law & Justice-Courts of Law.

STATEMENT XVIII.

Statement showing the receipts and expenditure on account of Registration during Fash 1342 (1932-1933).

Description.	Fash 1341.										Fash 1342.										Remarks.										
	Number of deeds.					Value of property.					Fees realised.					Number of deeds.						Value of property.					Fees realised.				
Book I (relating to immovable property).	10267	Rs.	5388346	A.	P.	10482	Rs.	5643249	A.	P.	472506	Rs.	34291	A.	P.	517	Rs.	43	A.	P.	...	Rs.	...	A.	P.	...	Rs.	...	A.	P.	
Book IV (relating to movable property).	493		284748			34135		15		3		...				...					...										
Book III (Wills and authorities to adopt).	46		...			...					43					...					...										
Other receipts	...		...			...					...					...					...										
Total	10806		5673294			34135		15		3		6115755				34291		6		3		25461									
Deduct expenditure	...		...			...					...					...					...										
Net profit	...		...			...					...					...					...										

• This figure includes collection of Rs 4-2-0 during this fash (being unremitted and excludes Rs 36-1-0 the collections of the previous fash remitted in this fash.)

* This figure includes collection of Rs 40-0-0 during this fash lying unremitted and excludes Rs 36-4-0 the collections of the previous fash remitted in this fash.

STATEMENT XIX.

Statement showing the number of offences reported and of persons tried, convicted and acquitted of each offence in the courts of the several magistrates for Fash 1342 (1932-1933).

Nomenclature of offence with chapter and section of the Indian Penal Code or other law applicable.		NUMBER OF CASES.																			NUMBER OF PERSONS.																			REMARKS.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
Sections of the I P. C.		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38		39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
Offences reported in, and pending from previous year.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																							</

ment showing the number of offences reported and of persons tried, convicted and acquitted of each offence in the courts of the several magistrates for Fasil 1342 (1932-1933)-cont.

Nomenclature of offence with chapter and section of the Indian Penal Code or other law applicable.	1	2	NUMBER OF CASES.								[NUMBER OF PERSONS.]								REMARKS.		
			3	4	5	6	Cases found to be true of offences reported in		9	10	11	12	13	Convicted.				18			
							Previous year	Current year.						Died, escaped or transferred.	Discharged or acquitted.	Males.	Females.			Males.	Females.
(c) Kidnapping, forcible abduction and slavery, etc.	363-364	1	4	...	...	3	...	2	4	...	17	...	16	...	2	4	1	123			
XVII. Theft	379-382	35	310	35	40	26	200	298	44	784	6	527	125	...	...	...	...	5			
Extortion	384-389	1	21	9	3	1	6	10	2	13	...	8	6	...	...	...	...	...			
Robbery and dacoity	392-402	1	8	2	6	2	24	29	3	36	2	24	8	1	...	...	...	1			
Misappropriation of property.	403-405	3	4	16	8	2	3	6	3	9	...	7	3	...	...	...	...	...			
Criminal breach of trust	406-410	2	3	1	7	2	2	5	1	3	...	37	2	...	...	...	...	...			
Receiving stolen property	411-414	1	11	1	1	2	19	23	3	54	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	7			
Cheating	417-420	3	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
Fraudulent deeds and disposition of property	421-424	8	79	9	18	7	46	75	7	221	1	186	9	2	...	...	...	25			
Mischief	426-440	8	39	7	17	3	30	51	10	118	2	66	21	...	...	...	...	29			
Criminal trespass	447-462	2	4	1	17	...	2	3	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
Offences relating to trade and property marks.	465-467	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
XVIII. Offences relating to marriage.	493-498	...	2	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	4			
XX. Offences relating to marriage.	500-502	...	3	3	1	...	...	1	1	19	...	15	...	...	...	...	...	4			
XXI. Defamation	504-510	15	168	22	34	10	105	165	12	270	...	242	12	3	...	...	...	12			
XXII. Criminal intimidation, insult.	511	...	1	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...			
XXIII. Attempt to commit offences	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
Total	...	151	1536	183	320	107	972	1474	155	3472	132667	419	27	4	1	...	...	341			

1. Abkari Regulation	...	1	9	...	...	...	1	9	7	...	9	...	...	8	1	...	...	...	...	...
2. Arms Regulation	...	2	12	...	...	...	1	12	12	...	13	...	...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...
3. Artisan Regulation	...	2	9	...	...	...	1	5	11	...	10	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
4. Cattle Trespass Regulation	...	4	37	1	...	...	4	30	36	1	88	...	78	19	3	4	...	...	...	...
5. Criminal Tribes Regulation	...	4	24	16	...	...	4	45	45	24	22	...	1	1541	174	...	...	...	...	...
6. Cruelty to Animals Regulation	...	8	1951	...	...	...	21	170	1908	90	705	...	217	337	144	...	...	...	...	...
7. Elementary Education Regulation	...	164	1866	...	...	...	112	1111	790	6	39	...	14	19	...	...	...	...	...	...
8. Forests Regulation	...	2	73	...	...	...	2	68	16	1	66	...	8	64	...	...	...	...	...	...
9. Gambling Regulation	...	2	22	...	...	...	9	235	235	12	240	...	2	201	43	...	...	...	...	...
10. Hackney Carriage Regulation	...	18	284	...	...	...	4	274	257	9	248	...	2	1209	45	...	...	...	...	...
11. Motor Vehicles Regulation	...	4	285	...	...	...	2	1334	1412	16	1309	...	43	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12. Municipal Regulation	...	29	1894	...	...	...	42	...	...	1	1	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13. Police Regulation	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14. Postal Regulation	...	1	14	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15. Public Resorts Regulation	...	1	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
16. Sanitary Regulation	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17. Stamp Regulation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18. Tolls Regulation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
19. Vaccination Regulation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	...	236	5939	4	816	218	5037	4852	160	4659	410	3797	417	...	...	...	...	...	...
Criminal Procedure Code.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Security to keep the peace	106-107	...	1	2	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Security for good behaviour	109-110	...	1	7	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Possession—Chapter XII	145	...	11	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Maintenance	486	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	...	1	23	...	...	3	1	19	22	1	66	...	57	8	...	...	...	...	...
Total of Indian Penal Code cases	...	...	151	1536	183	320	107	972	1474	155	3472	132667	419	27	4	1	1	341	...	...
Total of Other laws	...	...	236	5939	4	816	218	5037	4852	160	4659	410	3797	417	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total of security sections, etc., under Criminal Procedure Code.	...	...	1	23	...	...	3	1	19	22	1	66	...	57	8	...	...	...	...	...
Grand Total	...	...	388	7558	137	1139	326	6028	6348	316	8197	133134	4224	444	4	1	1	377	...	...

Statement of Miscellaneous Proceedings under the Criminal Procedure Code in the Courts of the several Magistrates of the Pudukkottai State for Fasli 1342 (1932—1933).

Nature of Proceedings.	CASES.			PERSONS.			FINE, COM- PENSATION OR PENALTY.		Number of persons imprisoned.	REMARKS.	
	Total number for disposal.	Disposed of.		Total number for disposal.	Disposed of.		Amount imposed.	Amount realised.			
		Disposed of.	Pending.		Discharged.	Convicted.					Pending.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1. Proceedings against witnesses under Chapter VI-C and section 485.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2. Proceedings under Chapter VIII to prevent breach of the peace.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sec. 106	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Secs. 107, 108, 112, 119 and 123.	2	2	...	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
3. Proceedings under Chapter VIII Security for good behaviour (Secs. 110, 112, 119 and 123).	8	8	...	9	1	8	...	...	...	...	...
4. Proceedings against local nuisances, Chapter X.	52	47	5	177	17	143	17	...	...	...	...
5. Possession, Chapter XII	11	11	...	52	43	9	...	...	...	...	...
6. Frivolous or vexatious accusations summarily dealt with under Chapter XX, Section 250	16	16	...	16	...	16	...	395	260	...	...
7. Non-attendance of Juror or Assessors, Chapter XXVIII, Section 332.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8. Maintenance, Chapter XXXVI	3	2	1	3	1	1	1	...	...	...	...
9. Forfeiture of bail or recognizance, Chapter XLII.	81	76	5	85	30	52	3	141	12	141	12
10. Proceedings under Chapter XLVI, Section 563, against convicted offenders released under Section 562.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	173	162	11	315	95	229	21	536	12	401	12

STATEMENT XXI.

Statement showing the number and general results of enquiries and trials in Criminal Courts.	
Number of witnesses.	Number of persons.

[illegible]

STATEMENT

Statement showing the punishments inflicted by Criminal Courts

During the punishments inflicted by Criminal																				
Name of the Courts.	Transportation.	Penal servitude.	Rigorous.	Simple.	Imprisonment.	Forfeiture of property.		Fine.	Whipping.				Total (of columns 2 to 5, 7, 9, 12 and 13).	In addition to punishment.	Without punishment.	Security for good behaviour.	Number of persons released on probation under section 562 (T. P. C.) or subjected to an order under Acts XIII of 1859, section 22 of Act I of 1871, etc., or administered under Act VIII of 1897 or whose guarantians were bound over under Act IX of 1890 or Act VIII of 1867.	For one year and under.		
						In addition to other punishment.	Without other punishment.		With imprisonment.	Without imprisonment.	Juveniles.	Others.							Juveniles.	Others.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19		
<i>Sessions Court</i>			18				1													
Additional Chief Magistrate.			51	1				13	27				18		1		1	...		
Special 1st class Magistrate.								1					79		2		7	8		
Town Stationary 2nd class Magistrate.			24	4				358					1							
Alangudi 2nd class Magistrate.			8	5				51144					386							
Tirumayy 2nd class Magistrate.			45	12				22	49				1155							
Kolattur 2nd class Magistrate.			21	10				14	310				465							
Town Bench Court				2									341							
Tirumayy do.			1					1265					1267							
Annavaasal 3rd class Magistrate.								51					55							
Karambakkudi 3rd class Magistrate.								185					185							
Keelanilai 3rd class Magistrate.								48					48							
Perungalur 3rd class Magistrate.								126					126							
Ponnamaravathi 3rd class Magistrate.				1			1	282					283							
Viralimalai 3rd class Magistrate.								100					100							
Total		150	33				55	483					4666		8		7	8		

Total No. of persons convicted (cols. 14, 16, 17 and 18).		Details of ordinary punishments.																				No. of boys whose sentences were converted to detention in a Reformatory School.
		Number of persons fined.						Amount of fines imposed.	Amount of fines realised.		Amount paid by way of compensation under section 545, Cr. P. C.	Rigorous.				Simple.						
												15 days and under.	6 months and under.	2 years and under.	7 years and under.	Above 7 years.	15 days and under.	6 months and under.	2 years and under.	7 years and under.	Above 7 years.	
		Rs. 10 and under.	Rs. 50 and under.	Rs. 100 and under.	Rs. 500 and under.	Rs. 1,000 and under.	Above Rs. 1,000.	Out of those imposed during the year.	Out of those imposed in previous year.	15 days and under.	6 months and under.	2 years and under.	7 years and under.	Above 7 years.	15 days and under.	6 months and under.	2 years and under.	7 years and under.	Above 7 years.			
21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	
20	...	...	...	1	...	...	RS. 150 0 0	A. P. 0 0	RS. 150 0 0	A. P. 0 0	...	...	1	5	11	1	...	...	...	...	...	
94	6	29	4	1	...	...	1913 11 0	1560 0 0	939 9	30	...	14	37	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	
1	...	1	...	...	...	...	25 0 0	25 0 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
389	295	59	4	...	...	...	3174 1 0	2367 7 0	80 2	50 0	...	24	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	
1155	1088	57	4	...	...	...	2331 4 0	1777 7 6	276 1	67 0	1	7	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	
465	278	145	7	...	...	...	6426 11 3	4819 9 3	165 8	...	1	9	35	...	...	10	2	...	...	...	...	
341	267	57	...	...	...	...	2160 0 0	1533 12 6	91 8	110 0	...	21	...	...	...	3	7	...	...	...	...	
1267	1265	...	...	...	...	...	1204 12 0	1195 10 0	2 0	4 2	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	
55	52	2	...	...	...	...	172 0 0	172 0 0	0 8	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
185	185	...	...	...	...	...	143 12 0	143 12 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
48	46	2	...	...	...	...	98 0 0	98 0 0	...	115	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
126	106	20	...	...	...	...	901 1 0	737 8 0	35 0	128 9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
283	282	1	...	...	...	...	237 8 0	237 8 0	2 0	10 0	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	
100	95	5	...	...	...	...	288 6 0	218 6 0	...	2 8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
175	175	...	...	...	...	...	112 13 0	112 13 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
4681	4140	378	19	1	...	...	15188 15 3	15238 13 2	1592 4	404 2	3	75	72	...	...	19	14	...	...	...	...	

STATEMENT XXIII.

Annual Statement showing the business of the Criminal Courts as Courts of Appeal and Revision for Fasli 1342 (1932-1933).

Name of the Court.	Number of appeals and cases for Revision.										Duration in days of cases in col. 9.		Number of appellants and persons concerned in cases for revision.																Remarks.
	For Trial.												For Trial.																
	Pending from last year.	Registered during the year.	Taken up <i>in toto</i> .	Received by transfer or otherwise.	Total.	Transferred or in which the appellant died or escaped.	Remanded.	Disposed of.	Still pending.	Aggregate.	Average.	Pending from last year.	Whose appeals or applications were filed during the year.	Received by transfer or otherwise.	Taken up otherwise than on application.	Total.	Transferred or who died or escaped.	Remanded.	Appeals or applications rejected.	Sentence or order confirmed.	Sentence or order reversed or otherwise modified.	Sentence reversed.	Proceedings quashed or order reversed.	New trial or further inquiry ordered.	Referred.	Total (of cols. 2 to 26).	Still pending.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	
<i>Criminal Appeals.</i>																													
Chief Court Appellate side by accused	1	11			12			11	1	1195	82.34	1	16			17			9	7						16	1		
Do by Sirkar		6			6			6					56			56			7	18	1								
Do Original side by accused.	1	21			22			21	1	758	36.19	1	25			26			12	1	1				1	25	1		
Additional Chief Magistrate		156			156			156		2960	23.38		182			182			157	18	77					282			
Total	2	194			196			194	2			2	379			381			136	14	79				1	379	2		
<i>Criminal Revision petitions.</i>																													
Chief Court Appellate side—By accused	17	41			58			46	12	1352	131.74	18	84			142			67	7	26					100	42		
References	1	11			12			10	2	785	58.5	3	19			42			19		1					21	21		
By complainants	8	22			40			30	10			25	126			141			68		3	59				130	21		
Original Sessions side		9			9			6	3	168	44.66		55			55			25					2		27	28		
Additional Chief Magistrate		66			66			66		1281	23.95		191			191			136						1	53	1	191	
Total	26	139			185			158	27			395	86	496		581			316	7	30	60	55		1	469	112		
Grand Total of Revisions and Appeals.	28	333			381			352	29			88	874			961			511	111	109	60	55		2	848	114		

36

STATEMENT XXIV.

Statement showing the general result of the trial of civil cases in the original and small cause sides of the Chief Court and in the rural small cause courts, Pudukkottai, during Fasli 1342 (1932-1933).

Nature of suits.	Tribunal.	Suits for disposal.							Suits disposed of.															Average duration.			
		Pending at the commencement of the fasli.	Filed during the fasli.	Re-admitted or received remand.	Received from other courts.	Total.	Transferred to other courts.	Without trial.	Without contest.					On oath.					Otherwise disposed of.	Total.	Pending at the close of the fasli.	Number of cases pending for more than 3 months at the close of the fasli.	Contested.	Uncontested.			
									Compromised.	Decreed on confession.	Decreed ex parte.	Dismissed ex parte.	For Plaintiff.	For Defendant.	For Plaintiff.	For Defendant.	For Plaintiff.	For Defendant.									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25			
Chief Court Original side.	1st Trial Court	...	257	741	14	...	982	...	32	5	62	312	...	...	...	...	167	75	...	653	329	269	376.39	42.65			
	2nd Trial Court	...	268	683	22	...	973	...	52	12	66	347	...	...	...	...	203	53	...	733	240	210	327.72	55.19			
	3rd Trial Court	...	341	676	20	...	1040	...	33	4	52	322	...	...	...	...	196	83	...	692	348	295	404.31	55.73			
	Total	...	869	2070	56	...	2995	...	117	21	180	981	...	...	...	...	566	211	...	22678	917	774	370.88	51.40			
Chief Court Small Cause side.	1st Trial Court	...	...	12	...	1	13	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	10	3	3	354.00	20.50		
	2nd Trial Court	...	33	578	11	...	627	...	39	3	58	376	...	...	...	1	...	65	14	...	557	70	39	135.70	37.52		
	3rd Trial Court	...	52	558	8	...	621	...	38	2	57	336	1	...	...	...	...	96	33	...	563	58	23	130.64	33.85		
	Total	...	85	1148	19	...	1261	...	77	5	115	720	1	...	...	1	...	162	48	...	1130	131	65	134.67	35.64		
Rural Small Cause Courts.	Registrar, Small Cause	...	176	1681	22	...	1879	9	122	10	177	1121	1	...	...	3	1	224	83	...	61757	122	25	128.77	29.78		
	Total	...	261	2829	41	...	93140	9	199	15	292	1841	2	...	...	4	1	386	131	...	72887	253	90	131.17	32.06		
	Alangudi	...	21	427	19	...	467	...	84	6	78	228	1	...	...	...	...	35	7	...	1	440	27	2	58.28	24.14	
	Trunayyam	...	13	245	10	...	268	...	34	4	59	127	...	...	...	2	1	14	7	...	1	249	19	1	57.10	26.04	
	Kolattur	...	60	461	14	...	535	...	89	1	87	290	...	...	...	1	...	22	6	...	...	496	39	3	95.58	25.34	
	Karambakkudi	...	13	292	2	...	307	...	30	3	19	210	...	...	...	...	...	14	7	...	...	283	24	...	52.14	21.98	
	Keelanilai	...	6	147	2	...	155	...	17	1	49	78	...	...	...	...	...	8	4	...	...	148	7	2	83.5	15.85	
	Annavaal	...	12	301	4	...	317	...	56	9	77	124	...	...	...	...	...	28	7	...	...	301	16	...	48.25	20.68	
	Viralimalai	...	5	143	5	...	153	...	27	28	29	55	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	3	...	...	145	8	...	51.33	17.44
	Ponnamaravathi	...	7	152	5	...	164	2	29	3	26	73	2	...	...	...	...	1	3	1	9	149	15	1	44.25	20.87	
	Perungalur	...	18	203	13	...	234	...	52	12	44	97	...	...	...	...	2	...	11	1	...	...	219	15	1	72.41	25.89
	Total	...	155	2371	74	...	2600	2	418	67	459	1282	3	...	...	5	2	138	43	11	2430	170	10	63.41	23.02		

37

37

STATEMENT XXIV—*cont.*

Statement showing the general result of the trial of civil cases on the original and small cause sides of the Chief Court and in the sessions court, during the year 1932-1933.

[illegible]

STATEMENT XXV.
Statement showing the number and description of assets.

... was instituted and disposed of in the Chief Court on its original ... during Fash 1942 (1932—1933).

[illegible]

STATEMENT XXVI.

Statement showing the number and value of suits instituted in the Civil Courts in the State of Pudukkottai during Fasli 1342 (1932-1933).

Nature of suits.	Tribunal.	Number of suits instituted, the value of each is															Total value of suits.	Remarks.
		Not exceeding Rs. 10.	Not exceeding Rs. 20.	Not exceeding Rs. 30.	Not exceeding Rs. 40.	Not exceeding Rs. 50.	Not exceeding Rs. 100.	Not exceeding Rs. 200.	Not exceeding Rs. 300.	Not exceeding Rs. 500.	Not exceeding Rs. 1,000.	Not exceeding Rs. 5,000.	Not exceeding Rs. 10,000.	Exceeding Rs. 10,000.	Not capable of valuation in money.	Total.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
Chief Court Original side.	1st Trial Court	1	1	1	4	4	26	58	205	163	126	103	22	8	3	725	Rs. 835438	4 4
	2nd Trial Court	2	2	2	3	2	20	55	208	174	112	103	13	8	1	705	734256	9 2
	3rd Trial Court	1	3	2	7	4	27	39	208	142	135	101	15	9	3	696	709068	11 8
	Total	4	6	5	14	10	73	152	621	479	373	307	50	25	7	2126	2278763	9 2
Chief Court Small cause side.	1st Trial Court	...	...	...	...	...	1	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	1827	4 10
	2nd Trial Court	...	...	1	...	...	4	589	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	594	85133	9 1
	3rd Trial Court	...	...	...	1	1	1	566	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	569	82036	4 5
	Total	...	...	1	1	1	6	1167	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1176	168997	2 4
Rural Small Cause Courts.	Registrar, Small Cause	50	89	74	160	115	1206	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1694	103685	4 11 1/2
	Total	50	89	75	161	116	1212	1167	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1870	272682	7 3 1/4
	Small Cause Judge at	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	446	14021	15 2
	Alangudi	63	76	71	166	130	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	255	7564	7 0
	Thirumayyam	24	53	41	68	69	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	475	12100	9 6
	Kolattur	70	104	79	87	135	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	294	10192	9 7
	Karambakkudi	15	37	49	80	113	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	149	4085	1 3
	Keelanilai	24	26	30	38	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	305	7286	14 7
	Annavasal	72	78	59	37	59	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	148	3985	15 5
	Viralimalai	24	34	26	27	37	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	155	5273	14 2
Panchayat Courts.	Ponnamaravathi	15	17	16	48	59	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	216	5849	11 1
	Perungalur	30	50	50	43	43	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	337	475	421	584	676	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3448	70892	7 9 1/2
	Town Panchayat Court	1016	482	293	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1791	18953	0 10
	Alangudi	181	134	91	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	406	5956	1 2
Panchayat Courts.	Thirumayyam	242	114	81	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	437	4880	12 11
	Keeranur	110	68	48	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	226	2159	8 0
	Karambakkudi	101	101	80	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	282	4159	3 0
	Ponnamaravathi	71	41	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	142	1739	0 4
	Total	1721	940	623	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3284	37847	10 3

STATEMENT XXVII.

Statement showing the result of proceedings for the execution of decrees of the Civil Courts in the Pudukkottai State during Fashi 1342 (1932-1933).

Statement showing the result of proceedings for the execution of decrees.																									
Tribunal.	Class of Courts and Nature of suit.	Number of applications																							
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
		Applications disposed of.								On which movable property was								On which immovable property was							
										Sold								Attached but subsequently released							
										On which the judgment-debtor was imprisoned.								On which the judgment-debtor was arrested but released without imprisonment.							
										On which specific performance was enforced.								On which partition was effected.							
										On which execution was effected otherwise than under the preceding columns.								Total value of the claims covered by the execution petitions disposed of.							
		Total number of applications for the execution of decrees before the Court.								By transfer.								Satisfaction obtained in full.							
										Satisfaction obtained in part.								Wholly infructuous.							
										Total								Pending at the close of the fashi.							
										Number of applications pending for more than 3 months at the close of the fashi.								Amount realised.							
										Rs. A.P.															
										1st Trial Court								2nd Trial Court							
										3rd Trial Court								Total							
										1st Trial Court								2nd Trial Court							
										3rd Trial Court								Total							
										1st Trial Court								2nd Trial Court							
										3rd Trial Court								Total							
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										3rd Trial Court								Total							
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										3rd Trial Court								Total							
										1st Trial Court															

STATEMENT XXXI.
Statement showing the strength, cost, discipline and education of the Police force for Fasli 1342 (1932-1933).

Statement of the Police force for Fasli 1342 (1932-1933).												
Description of office.	Number.	Pay, etc., of grades.	Total cost.	Punishment.			Rewards.		Education of constables.		Remarks.	
				Discharged, Dismissed, Deserted.	Fined, degraded and suspended departmentally.	Punished judicially.	By promotion periodical increment.	By money for good work in cases.	No. able to read and write.	No. under instruction in school.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
1. Commissioner of Police (Rs. 400-20-500).	1	Rs. 255 0 0	...	...	...	...	Rs. ...	Rs. ...	...	...	...	
2. Sergeant Major (Rs. 200-20-250) ...	1	200 0 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
3. Inspectors of Police (Rs. 100 5-175) ...	4	467 0 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
4. Sub-Inspectors of Police (Rs. 50-3-80) ...	12	835 6 3	...	...	...	...	3-15	1-10	...	...	...	
5. Jemadar (Rs. 35+5 P. A.) ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	9-142	...	...	...	
6. Head Constables, 1st Grade ...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Do. 2nd Grade ...	11	5109 3 7	...	...	0 0 1	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Do. 3rd Grade ...	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Constables (Rs. 16 1/2 17 1/2 18 1/2 19 1/2) ...	249	...	...	...	0 1 1	...	...	10-51	...	...	...	
Allocances. Local, K. A. I. D., Traffic, Cycle, Motor driver, Cleaner, Armour, Lance Naik, House rent, Station writer, etc.	...	428 5 1	...	6 3 3	9 1 5	...	...	47-225	240	6	3 Pcs. are illiterate.	
7. Clerks and servants ...	7	249 0 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		7543 14 11										
		x12 0 0										
		90527 3 0										
8. Temporary establishment ...	66	9681 5 11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Special Military Reserve ...	44	2195 3 1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Ka. etc. ...	...	57 1 7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		102460 13 7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	

46

STATEMENT XXXII.

Statement showing the working of the Police in the Pudukkottai State during Fasli 1342 (1932-1933).

Divisions.	No. of offences.		No. of accused arrested.		No. of accused sent for trial.		No. of accused convicted.		No. of accused acquitted or discharged.		Percentage of convictions in cases.		Percentage of convicted of accused sent for trial.		Number of accused under-trial.	Remarks.
	Fasli 1341.	Fasli 1342.	Fasli 1341.	Fasli 1342.	Fasli 1341.	Fasli 1342.	Fasli 1341.	Fasli 1342.	Fasli 1341.	Fasli 1342.	Fasli 1341.	Fasli 1342.	Fasli 1341.	Fasli 1342.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Grave crimes	172	217	297	260	297	260	90	119	89	21	57.03	51.2	91.8	94	134	
Other crimes	1658	1991	1771	1779	1771	1779	1596	1717	24	4	99	88.8	98	99	43	
Total	1830	2208	2068	2039	2068	2039	1686	1836	113	25	94	82.2	98	99	177	

47

STATEMENT XXXIII.

Statement showing the value of property stolen and amount of recoveries in the Pudukkottai State during Fasli 1342 (1932-1933).

Divisions.	Amount stolen.				Amount recovered.				Percentage of recoveries of properties.		Remarks.
	Fasli 1341.		Fasli 1342.		Fasli 1341.		Fasli 1342.		Fasli 1341.	Fasli 1342.	
	Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.			
Town Division	3379	8 9	4978	11 6	1353	14 9	1521	5 4	40.07	30.55	
Kolattur Division	113351	15 0	1825	4 7	3742	3 4	619	5 7	3.3	33.91	
Tirumayyam Division	13750	15 6	8991	7 6	3545	4 6	2085	6 1	25.8	23.2	
Total	130482	7 3	15795	7 7	8641	6 7	4226	1 0	7	26.7	

48

STATEMENT

Number of institutions.

Denomination of institutions.			Number of institutions.													
			State.			Aided.			Unaided.			Total.				
			F. 1341.	F. 1342.	Increase or decrease.	F. 1341.	F. 1342.	Increase or decrease.	F. 1341.	F. 1342.	Increase or decrease.	F. 1341.	F. 1342.	Increase or decrease.		
College—																
a) College	...	Boys	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...
		Girls	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(b) Secondary	...	Boys	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Girls	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Secondary	...	Boys	...	10	7	−3	2	2	...	...	...	...	12	9	...	
		Girls	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	
Primary sections...			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Elementary—																
Anglo-Vernacular.	...	Boys	...	28	26	−2	5	4	−1	...	...	...	33	30	...	
		Girls	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Vernacular	...	Boys	...	66	30	−36	27	17	−10	26	84	+58	119	131	+12	
		Girls	...	6	4	−2	1	...	−1	3	2	−1	10	6	−4	
Vernacular mixed..	...	Boys	...	133	117	−16	37	46	+9	34	4	−30	204	167	−37	
		Girls	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Special	...	Boys	...	3	2	−1	73	1	−72	...	...	...	76	3	−73	
		Girls	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total			...	248	188	−60	145	70	−75	63	90	+27	456	348	−108	

XXXIV.

and scholars.

Number of scholars.															Percentage of scholars in each class of insti- tution.	Average attendance.
State.			Aided.			Unaided.			Total.							
F. 1341.	F. 1342.	Increase or decrease.	F. 1341	F. 1342.	Increase or decrease.	F. 1341	F. 1342	Increase or decrease.	F. 1341.	F. 1342.	Increase or decrease.					
88	89/1	+2	...	...	...	...	...	...	88	90	+2	0.4				
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...					
562	610	+48	...	...	...	...	...	...	562	610	+48	7.1				
5	4	-1	..	...	...	...	...	...	5	4	-1					
301/1	247/4	-51	423/1	413/2	-9	...	...	...	725*	666	-59					
274	256	-18	...	...	...	...	...	...	274	256	-18					
...	...	...	...	173/14	+187	...	...	...	...	187	+187					
2999	2872	-127	740	656	-84	...	...	...	3789	3528	-211	91.7	3355			
461	500	+39	29.4	329	+36	...	...	...	754	829	+75					
2394	1242	-1152	711	496	-215	719	2178	+1459	3824	3916	+92					
233	143	-90	109	...	-109	177	120	-57	519	263	-256		3192			
6351	5506	-845	1754	2121	+367	712	121	-591	8817	7748	-1069		193			
627	497	-130	402	595	+193	243	35	-208	1272	1127	-145		5113			
89	63	-26	1123	70	-1053	...	...	...	1212	133	-1079					
...	...	...	17	17	...	...	...	...	17	17	...	0.8	108			
14385	12034	-2351	5573	4886	-687	1851	2454	+603	21808	19374	-2434	...	...			

... in elementary classes.

* These figures include 154 pupils studying in elementary classes.

STATEMENT XXXV.
Particulars as to the Schools maintained by the Pudukkottai State for
Fasli 1342 (1932-1933).

No. of Schools.		Description of Schools.	Number of pupils on rolls on 30th June.		Average attendance.		Remarks.
F. 1341	F. 1342		F. 1341	F. 1342	F. 1341	F. 1342	
9	6	Secondary. Caste Boys.					
		Alangudi	41	23	29	28	
		Annavasal	28	29	24	26	
		Viralimalai	16	17	15	15	
		Karambakkudi	15	36	14	29	
		Tirugokarnam	49	44	40	48	
		Tirumayyam	61	50	42	52	
1	1	Panchama Boys.					
		Town Pudukchery	60	52	41	48	
28	26	Elementary Anglo-Vernacular Schools.					
		Arimalam	93	158	89	106	
		Annavasal	190	207	151	171	
		Vayalagam	118	100	67	63	
		Keeranur	159	164	103	104	
		Keelanilai-Puduppatti	86	86	67	76	
		Puliyur	109	103	65	67	
		Tonnamaravathi	80	135	65	48	
		Tirugokarnam	178	178	126	155	
		Melathaniam	111	112	85	92	
		Viralimalai	190	132	94	112	
		Malaiyur	69	77	47	56	
		Poovarasagudi	67	57	55	45	
		Alangudi	309	327	213	276	
		Adanakkottai	102	93	84	64	
		Karaithepe	118	125	101	99	
		Odayalippatti	57	50	64	32	
		Vathanakottai	89	77	80	63	
		Nedungudi	80	83	54	57	
		Valavampatti	84	79	81	63	
		Karaiyur	99	94	85	64	
		Town East 4th street	158	167	127	130	
		Town South 4th street	180	157	135	138	
		Tirumayyam	221	122	165	171	
		Karambakkudi	168	163	84	110	
		Mohammedan Boys.					
		Pudukkottai	133	113	86	88	
		Panchama Boys.					
		Town Pudukchery	213	186	163	175	
187	142	Elementary.					
		Tiruvappur	130	125	101	102	
		Varappur	62	45	51	32	
		Nagarappatti	62	64	45	32	
		Alavayal	65	55	46	40	
		Andakkulam	101	110	70	77	
		Aiyangadu	59	52	34	39	
		Onangudi	74	75	57	61	
		Irumbanadu	72	74	42	46	
		Ayingudi	49	35	29	32	
		Dakshinapuram	27	34	27	26	
		Kolandirakottai	60	52	38	24	
		Keelapatti Rasiamangalam	42	37	29	23	
		Kummangulam	46	52	25	40	
		Kovilur	38	27	16	11	

Particulars as to the Schools maintained by the Pudukkottai State for
Fasli 1342 (1932-1933)—cont.

No. of Schools.		Description of Schools.	Number of pupils on rolls on 30th June.		Average attendance.		Remarks.
F. 1341	F. 1342		F. 1341	F. 1342	F. 1341	F. 1342	
		Keelaiyur	40	32	21	22	
		Kolavoippatti	52	75	31	39	
		Kaikkurichi	123	102	90	86	
		K. Rayavaram	26	26	27	22	
		Arbudhapuram	68	60	56	51	
		Panangudi	52	31	32	34	
		Mangottai	82	69	51	47	
		Melathur	39	38	23	21	
		Monasandai	50	52	43	17	
		Mirattunilai	74	70	51	51	
		Nammanpatti	38	30	23	28	
		Pullanviduthi	31	27	23	23	
		Chettipatti (South)	100	86	69	61	
		Tiruvarangulam	100	88	60	45	
		Thanjur	30	30	17	18	
		Vamban	63	63	32	38	
		Vellakulam	31	30	22	21	
		Vennavalkudi	32	30	22	22	
		Vallathirakottai	68	49	49	34	
		Vengalur	32	44	18	22	
		Vannianviduthi	37	33	22	23	
		Ambukkoil	36	31	25	23	
		Uppiliakudi	67	81	35	44	
		Kannangudi	60	60	33	34	
		Killukottai	72	68	49	53	
		Karuppudayanpatti	61	47	45	30	
		Kammangadu	55	55	23	40	
		Kolandirapattu	81	75	49	40	
		Kattathi	34	31	23	21	
		Koppampatti	57	29	36	25	
		Melur	33	30	26	22	
		Mandangudi	46	60	53	47	
		Pannikondanpatti	61	58	29	35	
		Puthambur	106	105	33	78	
		Palla Puduppatti	62	57	47	37	
		Kilangadu	35	19	19	21	
		Pilaviduthi	60	76	34	34	
		Pappudayanpatti	64	50	46	38	
		Raghunathapuram	56	53	36	37	
		Sathiamangalam	30	35	24	24	
		Sokkanadapatti	75	60	45	44	
		Koolianviduthi	53	43	33	36	
		Semmattividuthi	54	63	37	35	
		Souripattanam	41	36	20	19	
		Valiampatti	42	32	22	23	
		Vellanur	30	30	18	22	
		Vaithur	45	30	26	37	
		Veerakkudi	28	31	19	21	
		Vadavalam	68	31	50	44	
		Manaviduthi	27	29	26	20	
		Thalampatti	56	49	38	37	
		Neerpalani	32	32	21	19	
		Keelanilaikkottai	79	73	57	58	
		Kuhaipuliankollai	31	32	21	22	
		Kodumbalur	156	142	88	81	

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Particulars as to the Schools maintained by the Pudukkottai State for
Fasli 1342 (1932-1933)—cont.

No. of Schools.	Description of Schools.	No. of pupils on rolls on 30th June.		Average attendance.		Remarks.
F. 1341	F. 1342	F. 1341	F. 1342	F. 1341	F. 1342	
...	Vellalaviduthi ...	41	28	20	24	
...	Kalkudi ...	32	33	22	24	
...	Palaiyur ...	29	28	27	16	
...	Meyyapuram ...	52	60	41	40	
...	Themathampatti ...	37	37	20	21	
...	Arimalam (Meenakshipuram) ...	125	90	82	69	
...	Kathakkurichi ...	58	51	33	38	
...	Ramakavandanpatti ...	32	32	23	18	
...	Sevugampatti ...	59	51	27	26	
...	Chettipatti ...	61	55	51	34	
...	Kolavoippatti ...	18	34	11	25	
...	Ammachattam ...	30	32	17	19	
...	Kunnandarkoil ...	33	31	25	23	
...	Arimalam Branch ...	90	73	55	43	
...	Nattampatti ...	89	89	41	38	
...	Kolappampatti ...	30	25	18	15	
...	Kandianatham ...	55	54	41	24	
...	Tirukkalambar ...	80	59	66	62	
...	Usilampatti ...	35	30	21	22	
...	Odayampatti ...	52	38	45	31	
...	Oliyamangalam ...	67	60	50	53	
...	Edayathur ...	54	38	38	32	
...	Ariyur ...	30	31	21	21	
...	Ammankurichi ...	59	57	35	41	
...	Kalamavur ...	35	32	27	23	
...	Keelakkurichi ...	36	40	19	22	
...	Kadambarayapatti ...	49	38	25	35	
...	Kudumiamalai ...	57	60	46	42	
...	Kilikkudi (Gudalur) ...	43	44	27	30	
...	Kilikkudi (Valayapatti) ...	32	32	19	19	
...	Keelathaniam ...	65	65	56	43	
...	Konnayampatti ...	56	43	43	39	
...	Karuhapulanpatti ...	37	30	25	22	
...	Lenjamedu ...	37	36	22	16	
...	Lembalakkudi ...	72	55	43	37	
...	Mangudi ...	70	77	41	51	
...	Mettupatti ...	36	30	21	24	
...	Malaikkudippatti ...	54	49	33	35	
...	Meenaveli ...	81	114	47	66	
...	Nangupatti ...	30	29	19	12	
...	Nallur ...	33	33	25	21	
...	Panampatti ...	60	80	39	31	
...	Pathippatti ...	30	36	20	22	
...	Pudur—Adampatti ...	29	20	19	15	
...	Pulvayal ...	31	66	21	34	
...	Parainbur ...	85	80	46	54	
...	Pillamangalam ...	52	54	34	8	
...	Sadayampatti ...	58	40	36	23	
...	Sembuthi ...	88	73	55	55	
...	Virachilai ...	91	82	56	54	
...	Varpet ...	60	60	40	41	
...	Kumarapatti ...	33	22	23	18	
...	Mudalippatti ...	27	27	19	20	
...	Kattayandipatti ...	22	21	24	14	
...	Kadambanarkoil ...	33	33	25	21	
...	Raghunathapatti ...	34	33	29	23	

Particulars as to the Schools maintained by the Pudukkottai State for
Fasli 1342 (1932-1933)—cont.

No. of Schools.	Description of Schools.	No. of pupils on rolls on 30th June.		Average attendance.		Remarks.
F. 1341	F. 1342	F. 1341	F. 1342	F. 1341	F. 1342	
...	Ammapatti ...	30	30	19	25	
...	A. Mathur ...	54	47	40	40	
...	Pulavangadu ...	32	32	21	21	
...	Oorappatti ...	34	30	27	21	
...	Konnayur ...	59	50	44	39	
...	Tirukkatlai ...	52	48	38	35	
...	Vellavattanviduthi ...	62	60	56	56	
...	Ichidichattam ...	76	95	50	48	
...	Sevalur ...	34	32	24	25	
...	Embal ...	96	93	60	60	
...	Nallupatti ...	90	55	39	37	
...	Vadagadu ...	43	50	37	39	
...	Edayappatti ...	37	37	31	32	
...	Pallathividuthi ...	55	59	38	34	
...	Sengaviduthi ...	40	32	31	20	
...	Surakadu ...	31	34	20	21	
...	Mela Boodagudi ...	31	29	19	22	
Caste Girls' Secondary School.						
1	1 Rance's Free Secondary School.	274	256	187	216	
Mohammedan Girls Schools.						
<i>Elementary.</i>						
5	4 Keeranur ...	27	25	18	17	
...	Karambakkudi ...	30	29	12	13	
...	Pudukkottai ...	67	68	45	50	
...	Vallathirakottai ...	21	21	13	14	
Panchama Boys.						
<i>Elementary.</i>						
11	5 Kulipirai ...	29	27	19	18	
...	Vettamviduthi ...	34	35	19	22	
...	Irungulavanviduthi ...	31	30	22	19	
...	Kadukkakadu ...	57	55	40	41	
...	Karambaviduthi ...	57	27	46	29	
Special Schools.						
3	2 Sri Vani Vilasa Veda Sastra Patasala	20	20	16	19	
...	Reclamation School	40	43	40	43	
Total		...	11330	...	8180	

STATEMENT XXXVI.

Race or creed of scholars in all institutions—Males and Females.

Name of Institutions and classes.	Hindus.		Moham-medans.		Christians.		Depressed or backward classes.		Others.		Total.		Total.		Total.			
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Hindus.	Moham-medans.		Christ-ians.	Depressed or backward classes.	Others.
<i>College classes.</i>																		
Intermediate class	40	1			1							41		40				
" Second year.	45				1							48		46	2	1		
" First year.																		
<i>Secondary classes.</i>																		
VI Form	138	5			18	2	2	1				161	8	143	3	20	3	
V "	138	7			12	1	1					154	8	145	3	13	2	
IV "	146	7			24	2	11					184	9	153	3	26	1	
III "	175	14			10	1	22					217	16	189	11	11	11	
II "	211	31			15	1	25					233	32	242	12	16	22	
I "	231	36			9	2	42	1				291	39	267	9	11	25	
<i>Elementary classes.</i>																		
V class	342	71	28	1	45	2	104	5				519	79	413	29	47	109	
IV "	483	144	86	4	73	8	284	9				926	165	627	90	81	293	
III "	1182	247	147	14	160	18	697	23				2186	302	1429	161	178	720	
II "	1330	224	222	24	257	29	1285	44				3034	321	1554	246	286	1329	
I "	3196	873	435	130	333	92	2377	270				6341	1365	4069	565	425	2647	
Unaided	2150	155	14		30		105					2299	155	2305	14	30	105	
Special Schools	90	17					43					133	17	107			43	
Total	9897	1832	974	174	988	158	4998	353				16857	2517	11729	1148	1146	5351	
Total Population												191134	209560	367540	15194	17960	59023	

• Though separately given here, this figure is included under Hindus.

• Though separately given here, this figure is included under Hindus.

55

STATEMENT XXXVII.

Statement showing the Expenditure, Receipts and net cost to the State under several heads of "Education" for Fasli 1342 (1932-1933).

Heads.	Gross expenditure.		Receipts.		Net expenditure.		Remarks.
	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	
<i>Collegiate.</i>							
College	28850	10 4	4103	1 9	24747	8 7	
<i>Secondary.</i>							
College Secondary	34135	15 7	10144	12 5	23991	3 2	
State schools:—							
Establishment	18599	11 0	802	6 4	17797	4 8	
Supervision, Inspection and other charges	2820	7 4			2820	7 4	
Aided schools:—							
Grants	3538	8 0			3538	8 0	
Supervision, Inspection and other charges							
Total	87945	4 3	15050	4 6	72894	15 9	
<i>Elementary.</i>							
State schools:—Establishment including stipends to teachers.	113598	1 5			113598	1 5	
Supervision, Inspection and other charges	17135	0 1			17135	0 1	
Aided schools:—							
Grants	18292	3 7			18292	3 7	
Supervision, Inspection and other charges	2773	13 4			2773	13 4	
Total	151799	2 5			151799	2 5	
Special schools inclusive of grants to Adult schools.	11938	7 9	7812	9	11859	11 0	
Supervision, Inspection and other charges	1810	5 5			1810	5 5	
Total	13748	13 2	7812	9	13670	0 5	
Scouting	850	10 0			850	10 0	
Carpentry schools	600	0 0			600	0 0	
Grand Total	254943	13 10	15129	1 3	239814	12 7	

STATEMENT XXXVIII.
Statement of Births and Deaths for Faslī 1342 (1932-1933).

Births.

Stations.

Town	Cholera.			Small-pox.			Deaths.			Remarks.
	Males.		Total.	Males.		Females.	Fever.		Total.	
	Males.	Females.		Males.	Females.		Males.	Females.		
Alangudi	586	551	1137	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tirumayyan	1183	1139	2322	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kolattur	758	771	1529	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1558	1058	2616	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	3685	3519	7204	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
				...	...	...	...	...	...	...
				...	...	...	...	...	...	...
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56

57

STATEMENT XXXIX.

Annual return of the General Hospital, Pudukkottai, for Faslī 1342 (1932-1933).

Number of beds available:—67.

In and Out-patients treated for the various diseases with their results.

DISEASES.	IN-PATIENTS.					OUT-PATIENTS.	
	Total treated.	Number cured.	Number relieved.	Number discharged otherwise.	Died.	Remaining.	Total.
Abortion	1	1	...	...	...	...	56
Cholera	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dysentery	34	25	3	2	...	4	954
Enteric fever	4	4	...	...	...	...	3
Gonorrhoea	11	7	...	1	...	3	205
Kala Azar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Leprosy	...	...	...	...	...	...	19
Malaria	3	2	...	...	...	1	171
Plague	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pneumonia	22	19	2	1	...	...	15
Pyrexia of uncertain origin	75	65	2	4	...	4	5192
Rheumatic fever & Rheumatism	35	12	15	3	...	5	1804
Small-pox	8	5	...	...	3	...	6
Syphilis (primary & secondary)	13	13	...	...	...	...	108
Tubercle of the lung	17	11	1	3	2	...	...
Other tubercular diseases	11	9	...	...	2	...	34
All other infective diseases	16	14	1	...	1	...	...
Anaemia	40	27	1	4	2	6	637
Diabetes	9	6	...	1	2	...	25
Scurvy	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
New Non-malignant	12	13	...	...	...	...	...
growth Malignant	15	9	2	3	...	1	...
All other general diseases	68	40	14	10	...	4	141
Diseases of the nervous system	19	15	1	2	1	...	1545
Do. eye	4	3	1	...	...	...	1656
Do. ear	2	2	...	...	...	...	2873
Do. nose	1	...	...	...	1	...	56
Do. circulatory system	5	2	...	...	2	1	123
All diseases of the Respiratory system, except Pneumonia & Tubercle of the lungs	35	20	8	2	2	3	2725
Dyspepsia	22	15	4	2	...	1	215
Diarrhoea	44	22	12	6	1	3	1183
Abscess of the liver	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
All other diseases of the liver	13	7	1	1	2	2	488
Appendicitis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other diseases of the digestive system	158	116	16	18	...	8	11345
Inflammation & suppuration of lymphatic glands	49	43	2	...	...	4	469
Hernia	8	7	...	...	...	1	10
Bright's disease	28	17	2	3	2	4	67
All other diseases of the urinary system	42	33	...	3	...	6	533
Hydrocele	18	16	...	...	...	2	9
Other diseases of the generative system	9	7	...	...	...	2	527
Diseases of the organs of locomotion	...	...	...	...	...	...	69
Diseases of the connective tissue	49	39	10	...	...	...	1785
Ulcers	79	60	15	...	...	4	4727
Other diseases of the skin	14	14	...	...	...	...	2912
All other local diseases	10	10	...	...	...	...	1411
Injuries (general & local)	78	45	21	3	3	6	2182
Poisoning (by Opium)	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
(by other Poisons)	7	7	...	...	...	...	...
Labour (Normal)	1	1	...	...	...	...	348
(Abnormal)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Goitre	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Total	1093	756	134	72	2081	46630	47723

The total number of operations performed during the fasli 1,775.

General Hospital, Pudukkottai—Surgical Operations.

682 In-patients.
1,093 Out-patients.
Total ... 1,775

Classes and Sexes of Patients with the daily average.

Classes and Sexes of Patients with the daily average.																	1,093 Out-patient	
																	Total ... 1,775	
Europeans.			Eurasians.			Hindus.			Mohammedans.			Other classes.			Total.		Daily average.	
M.	W.	F.C.	M.	W.	F.C.	M.	W.	F.C.	M.	W.	F.C.	M.	W.	F.C.	Total.	M.	F.C.	
In	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Out	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	

58

59

STATEMENT XL.

Statement showing the important Surgical operations performed at the General Hospital, Pudukkottai, during Fasli 1342 (1932-1933) with their results.

Region of operations.	Nature of operation.	Number of patients remaining from last fasli.	Number of operations performed during the fasli.			Results of operations of patients.				Number of patients remaining at the close of the fasli.
			Principal.	Secondary.	Total.	Cured.	Relieved.	Discharged otherwise.	Lied.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Tumours	Excisions	...	2	...	2	2	...	...	...	...
Cysts	Excisions	...	11	...	11	11	...	...	...	...
Abscess	Incisions and drainage	...	55	27	86	70	16	...	...	...
Lymph glands—										
Venereal	Enucleation	...	16	10	26	22	4	...	...	...
Tubercular	Drainage	...	3	1	4	4	...	...	...	...
Skin and subcutaneous tissues—										
Ulcers	Skin grafting	...	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...
Carbuncle	Excision and drainage	...	5	...	5	5	...	...	...	...
Cellulitis	Multiple Incisions	...	3	...	3	3	...	...	...	...
Sinuses	Excision and drainage	...	18	3	24	24	...	...	...	...
F. B. Thigh	Removal of F. B.	...	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...
Corn foot	Removal by excision	...	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...
Bone—										
Compound Fracture.	Osteoclasis	...	9	...	10	10	...	...	...	...
Simple fracture	Osteoclasis	...	4	...	5	5	...	...	...	...
Osteomyelitis	Sequestrotomy	...	4	...	4	3	1	...	...	...
Fracture bones	Plaster casing	...	3	...	3	3	...	...	...	...
Joints—										
Arthritis Knee	Aspiration	...	4	1	6	5	1	...	...	...
Cicatrix	Relief of cicatrixal adhesions	...	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...
Extremities—										
For disease (Mycetoma).	Amputation lower	...	2	...	2	2	...	...	...	...
For injury	Amputation upper	...	2	...	2	2	...	...	...	...
Eye and its appendages—										
F. B. Eye	Removal of F. B.	...	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...
Rupture Eye balls...	Evisceration (Eye)	...	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...
Hypopyan	Paracentesis anterior chamber	...	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...
Nose—										
Nasal Polyphus	Removal	...	3	...	3	3	...	...	...	...
F. B. Nose	Removal	...	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...
Ear—										
Keloids Ear	Removal Excision	...	2	...	2	2	...	...	...	...
F. B. Ear	Removal	...	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...
Mouth—										
Elongated uvulla	Removal	...	6	...	6	6	...	...	...	...
Enlarged Tonsils	Tonsillectomy	...	5	...	5	5	...	...	...	...
Embedded caries	Extraction	...	3	...	3	3	...	...	...	...
Tooth.										
Thorax and its contents—										
Empyema thoracis...	Resection of Rit and drainage.	...	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...
Abdomen—										
Strangulated Hernia	Relief of strangulation and occlusion of canal.	...	2	...	2	2	...	...	...	...
Inguinal Hernia	Radical Operation	...	5	...	5	5	...	...	...	...
Penetrating wound abdomen.	Laporotomy	...	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...
Ascites	Paracentesis abdominis	...	3	2	5	4	1	...	...	...

Statement showing the important Surgical operations performed at the General Hospital, Pudukkottai, during Fasli 1342 (1932—1933) with their results—cont.

Name of operations.	Nature of operation.	Number of patients remaining from last year.	Number of operations performed during the fasli.			Results of operations of patients.				Number of patients remaining at the end of the fasli.
			Principal.	Secondary.	Total.	Cured.	Relieved.	Discharged otherwise.	Died.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Rectum and anus—										
Hæmorrhoids	Excision by ligature	...	6	1	7	7	...	...	...	...
Fistula-in-ano	Excision of fistulous tract	1	6	1	7	7	...	...	...	...
Stricture Rectum	Dilatation	...	3	...	3	3	...	...	...	...
Bladder & Urethra—										
Retention of urine.	Suprapubic puncture	...	3	1	4	4	...	...	...	...
Stricture urethra	Dilatation of urethra (slow and rapid).	4	40	24	68	64	4	...	...	...
Extravasation of urine.	Multiple Incisions and repair.	...	2	...	2	2	...	...	...	...
Stone urinary meatus	Removal of stone	...	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...
Male generative organs—										
Cancer Penis	Amputation of penis	...	2	...	2	2	...	...	...	...
Congenital phymosis	Circumcision	...	4	...	4	4	...	...	...	...
Venereal ulcer penis.	Circumcision	2	12	2	16	16	...	...	...	...
Hydrocele	Incision and eversion of sack.	1	13	...	14	14	...	...	...	...
Hæmatocele	Incision and drainage	...	3	...	3	3	...	...	...	...
Female generative organ—										
Fibroma uterus	Removal of Fibroma	...	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...
Rupture Perinium	Perioreoraphy	...	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...
General operations—										
Rejuvenation	Sternock's operation (Vasectomy).	...	3	...	3	3	...	...	...	...
Operations on veins—										
	Neosalvarsan	...	75	...	75	75	...	...	...	...
	Intravenous injections	...	32	...	32	32	...	...	...	...
	Intravenous saline	...	3	...	3	3	...	...	...	...
	Autohaemotherapy	...	200	...	200	200	...	...	...	...
Total		18	591	73	662	655	27	...	...	...

* Chloroform 308, without chloroform 348, local anaesthesia 26. Total 682.

STATEMENT XLI.

Annual return of the Ranees Hospital, Pudukkottai, for Fasli 1342 (1932—1933).

Number of beds available—40.

In and Out-patients treated for the various diseases with their results.

DISEASES.	IN-PATIENTS.					OUT-PATIENTS.	
	Total treated.	Number cured.	Number relieved.	Number discharged otherwise.	Died.	Total.	Total, In and Out-patients.
Abortion	28	24	2	2	...	193	221
Cholera	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dysentery	33	27	3	2	1	378	411
Enteric fever	8	8	...	...	...	7	15
Gonorrhœa	33	20	11	1	1	284	317
Kala Azar	...	...	...	...	...	25	25
Leprosy	15	14	...	1	...	277	292
Malaria	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Plague	1	1	...	...	...	158	159
Pneumonia	26	23	1	2	...	1000	1026
Pyrexia of uncertain origin	15	12	1	1	1	733	748
Rheumatic fever and Rheumatism	...	...	...	...	...	6	6
Small-pox	33	25	6	1	1	228	261
Syphilis (Primary and Secondary)	1	...	...	...	1	38	39
Tubercle of the lung	13	2	9	1	1	22	35
Other tubercular diseases	2	2	...	...	...	34	36
All other infective diseases	30	26	1	2	1	330	360
Anæmia	2	1	1	...	...	54	56
Diabetes	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Scurvy	4	3	...	1	...	5	9
New (Non-malignant)	...	...	...	...	...	47	47
Growth (Malignant)	2	2	...	...	...	205	207
All other general diseases	28	25	3	...	...	437	465
Diseases of the nervous system	11	6	5	...	...	663	674
Do eye	...	...	...	...	...	921	921
Do ear	1	1	...	...	...	110	111
Do nose	25	10	6	3	5	229	254
Do circulatory system	29	24	2	...	3	1916	1945
All diseases of the respiratory system except pneumonia and tubercle of the lungs.	16	15	1	...	...	267	283
Dyspepsia	22	16	1	2	3	720	742
Diarrhœa	2	2	...	...	...	3	5
Abscess of the liver	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other diseases of the liver	2	1	1	...	...	35	37
Appendicitis	237	213	8	3	3	3038	3275
All other diseases of the digestive system	4	4	...	...	...	161	165
Inflammation & suppuration of lymph glands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Goitre	...	...	...	...	...	56	56
Bright's disease	43	33	7	1	1	227	270
All other diseases of the urinary system	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hydrocele	161	124	16	7	3	2081	2242
Other diseases of the generative system	1	1	...	...	...	46	47
Diseases of the organs of locomotion	35	30	4	1	...	830	865
Do connective tissue	8	6	1	1	...	973	981
Ulcers	9	9	...	...	...	1263	1272
Other diseases of the skin	...	...	...	...	...	726	726
All other local diseases	21	20	1	...	...	1056	1077
Injuries (general & local)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Poisoning (By opium)	212	196	3	8	5	329	541
Poisoning (By other poisons)	46	44	1	1	...	2	48
Labour (Normal)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Labour (Abnormal)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	1159	970	95	41	1439	20113	21272

The Ranee's Hospital, Pudukottai—Surgical Operations.

Classes and Sexes of Patients with the daily average, Fash 1342.

62

STATEMENT XLII.
*Statement showing the important Surgical operations performed in the Ranee's Hospital,
 Pudukkottai, with their results—Fasli 1342 (1932—1933).*

17

Statement showing the important Surgical operations performed in the Rance's Hospital, Pudukkottai, with their results—Fasli 1342 (1932—1933).

Name of operation.	Nature of operation.	Number of patients remaining from the last year	Number of operations performed during the fasli.			Number of patients operated. (Cols. 3 and 6)	Results of operation on patients.				Number of patients remaining
			Principal.	Secondary.	Total.		Cured	Relieved.	Discharged otherwise.	Died.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Operation on the urethra.	Extravasation of urine	...	10	...	10	10	10	...	...	...	...
	Dilatation of urethra	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Obstetrical operations.	Forceps	...	27	...	27	27	27	...	...	...	...
	Version	...	14	...	14	14	14	...	...	...	...
	Craniotomy	...	5	...	5	5	5	...	...	...	...
	Intra-uterine douche	...	30	...	30	30	25	...	5	...	...
Operations on the Female generative organs.	Curetting for sterility and endometritis	...	20	...	20	20	17	...	3	...	...
	Retained placenta	...	15	...	15	15	15	...	...	...	...
	Removal of polypus	...	2	...	2	2	2	...	...	...	...
	Plastic operations on cervix.	...	5	...	5	5	5	...	...	...	...
	Pelvic abscess—opening and drainage through anterior abdominal wall	...	2	...	2	2	2	...	...	...	...
	Repair of Perinium	...	2	...	2	2	2	...	...	...	...
	Incision of abscess of labium	...	4	...	4	4	4	...	...	...	...
	Repair of fistula	...	1	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...
	Removal of growth	...	6	...	6	6	6	...	...	...	...
	Plugging of Vagina	...	20	...	20	20	20	...	...	...	...
Operations on veins.	Neosalvarsan	...	34	...	34	34	...	34	...	...	...
	Saline	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Iodine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Antimony	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Other Intravenous injections.	...	27	...	27	27	...	...	...	...	...
Total		...	420	...	420	420	368	44	8	...	...

STATEMENT XLII.

Statement of Medical Relief in the Medical Institutions, Pudukkottai State, during Fasli 1342 (1932—1933).

Names of Institutions.	Number of patients treated.		Results of In-door patients.				Expenditure.	Daily average.	Remarks.
	Out-door.	In-door.	Cured.	Relieved.	Discharged otherwise.	Remain-ing.			
Town General Hospital, Pudukkottai	46630	1093	786	134	72	20	RS. 53207 2 6	301.55	Out-patients. 68 68
Rance's Hospital, Pudukkottai	20113	1159	970	95	41	14	20469 15 4	170.99	In-patients. 47.20
Kolattur Dispensary	13624	...	...	...	...	...	2672 11 2	78.33	In-patients.
Perungalur Dispensary	10480	...	...	...	...	...	2619 15 10	49.20	
Karambakkudi Dispensary	12696	...	...	...	...	...	2563 1 3	72.47	
Alangudi Dispensary	13008	...	...	...	...	...	2118 1 5	60.03	
Keelanilai Dispensary	5076	...	...	...	...	...	2104 7 9	32.0	
Tirunayyamb Dispensary	11561	...	...	...	...	...	2511 13 5	65.97	
Ponnamaravathi Dispensary	14008	...	...	...	...	...	2898 2 7	76.45	
Viralimalai Dispensary	11571	...	...	...	...	...	2709 9 1	47.81	
Annavasal Dispensary	10318	...	...	...	...	...	2287 13 5	44.88	
Tirugokarnam Dispensary	14370	...	...	...	...	...	2234 13 0	39.0	
Rural Aided Dispensary, Avayapatti	3688	...	...	...	...	...	954 0 0	19.66	
Ayurvedic Dispensary, Pudukkottai	19993	...	...	...	...	...	2720 10 10	127.29	

STATEMENT XLIV.

List of the Ancient Monuments in the State selected for conservation.

No.	Name of monument (with description of the places).	Village.	Taluk.
1	Narthamalai temple (two rock-cut temples and one Siva temple built in octagonal form in the Western Hill and two Siva temples in the Eastern Hill or Kadambar malai).	Narthamalai.	Kolattur.
2	Muvarkovil, Kodumbalur. (Two temples). The Siva temple in the rear of Kodumbalur tank, a small four-sided tank in front of this temple, a well north-east of Muvarkovil with its subterranean passage.	Kodumbalur.	
3	Kunnandarkovil. The cave temple, the hall of hundred pillars or car mandapam.	Kunnandarkovil.	
4	Madathukkovil (the whole temple).	Near Nanguppatti.	
5	Sittannavasal cave temple: the Jain cave temple and Eladippattam (a flight of seven steps, etc.)	Sittannavasal.	
6	Malayadippatti rock-cut cave temples (Siva and Vishnu).	Malayadippatti.	
7	Rajalippatti: a stone in a sluice in a ruined tank. (This stone preserves the date and reign of Nandhi Pothan, a king of Pallava dynasty).	Rajalippatti.	Tirumayyais.
8	Kudumiamalai Siva temple	Kudumiamalai.	
9	Ammankurichi temple: the whole temple and the stone with an inscription planted in the first mandapam.	Ammankurichi.	
10	Tirukkalambur Siva temple (old one) renovated by Meenakshisundara Desikar—The old garbagraham which is full of architectural works in granite stone.	Tirukkalambur.	
11	Tirumayyam Siva and Vishnu temples—rocky portions where the Gods are located.	Marungur.	
12	The fort at Tirumayyam	Tirumayyam.	
13	Rock-cut shrine at Puvalakkudi	Puvalakkudi.	Alangudi.
14	Two rock-cut shrines at Malayakkovil	Malayakkovil.	
15	Rock-cut shrine at Devarmalai	Devarmalai.	
16	Remains of the Fort at Keelanilai	Keelanilai.	
17	Tirukkattalai temple: The central shrine of Lord Sundaesvara with its stone-Vimāna and stone-Stūpi; the Ardha-mandapa; the Maha-mandapa and the seven small shrines built round the central shrine.	Tirukkattalai.	
18	Remnants of the Pudukkottai fort	Pudukkottai.	

STATEMENT XLV.

Expenditure on Public Works.

Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total estimate.	Previous fasli's expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1342.	Total.	Remarks.
		RELIGION AND CHARITY.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
		ORIGINAL AND REPAIRS.					
	1	Repairs to the cars of the Tirugokarnam temple	1360	698	187	885	
	2	Repairs to the Mahamantapam of Prasanna Raghunathapuram temple	3100	...	3135	3135	
	3	Repairs to the Swami and Amman car wheels of Tiruvarangulam temple	...	...	573	573	
	4	Repairs to the Ammankurichi temple	650	...	544	544	
	5	Repairs to the front mantapam, Ammankurichi temple	1966	1846	120	1966	
	6	Preparing a சட்டத்தீ for the Eswarankoil at Keeranur	1450	...	381	381	
	7	Repairs to the Siva temple at Narthamalai	1200	...	938	938	
	8	Repairs to the Pallava temple at Narthamalai.	500	379	280	659	
	9	Construction of an electric engine shed at Narthamalai	630	...	460	460	
	10	Restoration of the fallen portion of the compound wall of the Ammankoil in Kudumiamalai temple	2200	406	128	534	
	11	Repairs to the 100 pillared mantapam of Kunnandarkoil	1275	150	901	1051	
	12	Repairs to the Malayadipatti temple	800	566	37	603	
	13	Renovation of Kathadi mantapam in Viralmalai temple	4500	3200	1412	4612	
	14	Expenditure on minor works each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500	...	...	687	...	
		Total	...	...	9783	...	
		Works by the Revenue department	...	...	4823	...	
		Grand Total	...	...	14606	...	
		PALACE.					
		ORIGINAL AND REPAIRS.					
Pudukkottai	1	Repairs to the Elephant-stables in the Palace square	150	94	5	99	
	2	Urgent repairs to the stables and the carriage stalls in the Old Palace	...	435	156	591	
	3	Repairs to the drinking water cistern within the Palace stables	90	63	19	82	
	4	Converting one of the stalls in the Palace stables as a spare granary	125	106	13	119	
	5	Repairs to the motor garage in the Palace square	...	...	938	938	
	6	Putting up temporary sheds and hearths for Sankaranthi in New Palace	...	...	28	28	
	7	Putting up temporary hearths for Sankaranthi in the Old Palace	...	...	4	4	
	8	Whitewashing the Chinna Aranmanai building for Pongal, 1933	...	...	152	152	

Expenditure on Public Works—cont.

Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total estimate.	Previous fasli's expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1342.	Total.	Remarks.
Palace—Original and Repairs—cont.							
			RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
	9	Repairs to the Kallakottai Palace, Town	2800	1863	675	2538	
	10	Whitewashing the Kallakottai Palace	..	..	131	131	
	11	Working the Engine in the New Palace Power-House in emergencies	600	...	127	127	
	12	Supply of night current from the Corporation to the New Palace and Guests' Palace	2400	...	2520	2520	
	13	Supply of day current from the Corporation to the New Palace and Guests' Palace	3000	...	1949	1949	
	14	Supply of electric energy to the Old Palace	...	...	492	492	
	15	Palace Hazaram maintenance	168	...	168	168	
	16	Lamp lighting Establishment and cost of bulbs, etc.	...	...	169	...	
		Total	...	...	7546	...	

IRRIGATION.

ORIGINAL.

I. Vellar Basin.							
	1	Providing screw shutters to Vallanad tank Head works	3100	3134	7	3141	
	2	Improvements to the Vallanad anicut across the Vellar at Kadayakkudi	15700	1148	14934	16082	
	3	Construction of a towerhead sluice in the place of Periamadai, Perungudi tank	1000	...	841	841	
	4	Re-constructing Konnamadai sluice in Perungudi tank	875	820	58	878	
	5	Construction of an additional calingulah to Virachilai Periakunmoi	1050	893	132	1025	
	6	Construction of a scour sluice to Neringikkudi Periakunmoi	5480	3496	1764	5260	
	7	Improvements to the calingulah of Keshathaniyam Periakunmoi	1480	...	104	104	
	8	Construction of a silt trap in front of the tunnel at 9.0, Yembal road and construction of grade walls in the supply <i>vari</i> feeding Mukkundan-kanmoi and Veppankanmoi, Tirumayyan Taluk	535	288	178	466	
	9	Re-construction of Sembamadai in Perumanad tank	881	...	881	881	
	10	Improvements to the surplus weir of Parambur Periakulam, Kudumiamalai	855	829	29	858	
	11	Improvements to the Periamadai sluice of Annavasal Periakulam	990	...	384	384	
	12	Improvements to the Chinnamadai of Annavasal Periakulam	1096	817	279	1096	
	13	Rivetting the inner slopes of Annavasal Periakulam	2700	224	1777	2001	
	14	Construction of a sluice at the left flank of Mangudikanmoi	675	...	219	219	
	15	Expenditure on minor works each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500	...	...	648	...	
		Total Vellar Basin	...	...	22235	...	

Expenditure on Public Works—cont.

Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total estimate.	Previous fasli's expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1342.	Total.	Remarks.
Irrigation—Original—cont.							
			RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
II. Agniar Basin.							
	16	Rivetting and strengthening the bund of Kolattur Periakulam	4000	...	2411	2411	
	17	Construction of an additional surplus weir to Odukkur Periakunmoi	3250	...	1364	1364	
	18	Providing an additional surplus weir to Vythikulam	2850	1964	401	2365	
	19	Construction of a new sluice to Valamangalam Periakunmoi	1186	1050	133	1183	
	20	Expenditure on minor works each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500	...	...	262	...	
		Total Agniar Basin	...	...	4571	...	
III. Ambiliar Basin.							
	21	Extending the calingulah of Manjankanmoi...	3370	614	1041	1655	
	22	Repairs and improvements to the existing calingulah of Manjankanmoi	1017	1012	5	1017	
		Total Ambiliar Basin	...	...	1046	...	
IV. Pambar Basin.							
	23	Construction of a low level sluice to Perundurakunmoi	880	829	18	847	
	24	Re-constructing the Periamadai and Chinnamadai of Thannadkanmoi	2700	2563	102	2665	
	25	Expenditure on one minor work having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500	...	...	60	...	
		Total Pambar Basin	...	...	180	...	
V. Koraiyar Basin.							
	26	Rivetting the weakest portion of the bund and repairing the existing sluice of Rajagiri Pudukkulam	2900	...	1675	1675	
	27	Improvements to the calingulah of Rajagiri Periakulam	1175	918	182	1100	
	28	Construction of a scour sluice to Perambur Periakulam at the breach site	18500	3978	11765	15743	
	29	Converting the weir of Perambur Periakulam into a calingulah and bridge	5500	3330	2836	6166	
	30	Expenditure on minor works each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500	...	...	135	...	
		Total Koraiyar Basin	...	...	16593	...	
VI. Vennar Basin.							
	31	Construction of an additional surplus weir to Sengalur Periakulam	3400	115	1824	1939	
		Total Vennar Basin	...	...	1824	...	
VII. Maharajasamudram Basin.							
	32	Construction of an inlet in the cross bund between Sembachikulam and Pappankulam, Kechathur village	1250	193	813	1006	
	33	Construction of a 10½ towerhead sluice to Karakulam, Raghunathapuram	720	...	414	414	
	34	Expenditure on one minor work having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500	...	...	284	...	
		Total Maharajasamudram Basin	...	...	1511	...	

Expenditure on Public Works—cont.

Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total estimate.	Previous fasli's expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1342.	Total.
VIII. Viru-shuliar Basin.						
IX. Manimuthar Basin.						
Irrigation—Original—cont.						
		Nil.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
		Nil.				
		Total Original	...	...	47960	...
REPAIRS.						
I. Vellar Basin.						
	35	Repairs to the head sluice of Kavinad supply channel				
	36	Improvements to the Kavinad tank leading channel	1200	789	715	1504
	37	Restoration of flood damages in the supply channel of Kavinad tank caused by the rains of December 1931	5000	11	3494	3505
	38	Repairs to the Periamadai of Kavinad tank	...	171	11	1727
	39	Closing breaches in Vallanad tank	650	...	404	404
	40	Closing breaches in the supply channel from Vallanad anicut to head sluice	8829	7781	899	8680
	41	Improvements to the Mattikumarannadai of Vallanad tank	6750	323	163	3396
	42	Restoration of flood damages in Palayakanmoi weir	670	...	469	469
	43	Restoration of flood damages and closing breaches in Kothamangalam tank	700	570	173	743
	44	Closing breaches in Nerinjikkudi Periakannmoi caused by the rains of December 1931	4205	2204	1403	3607
	45	Repairs to the bund and sluices of Nerinjikkudi Periakannmoi	880	...	806	806
	46	Re-construction of the Valayanpatti sluice of Govinjannmoi	1800	1254	364	1618
	47	Restoration of flood damages in Perungudi tank	890	752	14	766
	48	Restoration of flood damages in Mirattunilai Periakannmoi	2000	1920	27	1956
	49	Repairs to the Vagnthodappu supply channel.	3350	2048	1109	3157
	50	Repairing the flood damages caused to the calingulah of Keelathaniyam Sirukulam	870	415	67	482
	51	Repairs to the bund of Melapanaiyurkannmoi	1600	898	355	1223
	52	Repairs to the bund of Ayangudikannmoi in Melathaniyam	3000	...	803	803
	53	Closing breaches and repairing the bund in the scoured portions of Annavasal Periakulam	2700	...	219	219
	54	Closing breaches in Kadavampatti tank	1200	317	268	585
	55	Expenditure on minor works each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500	960	698	86	784
		Total Vellar Basin	...	...	2410	...
II. Agniar Basin.						
	56	Closing breaches in Kolattur Periakulam	...	...	14259	...
	57	Closing breaches in the bund and repairs to the calingulah of Veerakkudi Periakulam	1761	1693	20	1718
	58	Rivetting the bund of Sembattur tank	900	...	678	678
	59	Closing the washed out portions between the sluices of Perunjakulam, Kolattur Taluk	2750	...	473	473
	60	Repairs to the bund and calingulah at the right flank of Perungakulam, Perungalur	600	...	563	563
			935	831	69	903

Expenditure on Public Works—cont.

Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total estimate.	Previous fasli's expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1342.	Total.	Remarks.
Irrigation—Repairs—cont.							
			RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
III. Ambiliar Basin.							
	61	Supplemental estimate for repairs to the bund, rivetment, calingulah and sluices in Perungakulam, Perungalur	2025	1462	487	1949	
	62	Repairs to the bund of Perungakulam, Perungalur	1110	...	721	721	
	63	Expenditure on minor works each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500	...	...	399	...	
		Total Agniar Basin	...	...	3410	...	
IV. Pambar Basin.							
	64	Repairs to the silakkarai of Ambiliar to the east of the surplus of Karumenikulam, Keelathur.	740	334	472	806	
	65	Restoration of flood damages in Suranviduthi road over Athukulam bund	1588	1174	124	1298	
	66	Expenditure on minor works each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500	...	...	535	...	
		Total Ambiliar Basin	...	...	1131	...	
V. Koraiyar Basin.							
	67	Closing breaches in Irumbanad tank	2300	1256	986	2242	
	68	Restoration of flood damages in Melanilai-kannmoi	900	347	494	841	
	69	Closing breaches in Sathankanmoi, Yembal	730	510	200	710	
	70	Closing breaches in Yembal yendal	830	425	255	680	
	71	Closing breaches in Vellalankannmoi	1170	808	175	983	
	72	Repairs to the calingulah of Mavayalkannmoi	1150	804	216	1020	
	73	Expenditure on minor works each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500	...	...	804	...	
		Total Pambar Basin	...	...	3130	...	
VI. Vennar Basin.							
	74	Raising the crest level of Rajagiri anicut across Koraiyar	1400	907	169	1076	
	75	Repairs to the Rajagiri anicut, Rajagiri Pudukkulam and the channel at the head sluice site	650	...	326	326	
	76	Closing breaches in Perambur Periakulam	3540/2	1467	486	1953	
	77	Expenditure on minor works each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500	...	...	211	...	
		Total Koraiyar Basin	...	...	1192	...	
VII. Maharajasamudram Basin.							
	78	Closing breaches in Vennavikulam	1934	856	624	1480	
	79	Repairs to Kuthadi and Kallumadai sluice of Sengalur Periakulam	570	269	98	367	
	80	Expenditure on minor works each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500	...	...	394	...	
		Total Vennar Basin	...	...	1116	...	
VIII. Maharajasamudram Basin.							
	81	Closing breaches in the silakkarai of Minnathur tank	550	87	253	340	
	82	Closing breaches in Minnathur Periakulam (breaches of October 1930).	2900	671	281	952	
	83	Repairs to the bund and silakkarai of Neduvakulam	2200	829	521	1350	
	84	Repairs and improvements to the flood bank, Keerathur	7500	3521	4158	7679	

Expenditure on Public Works—cont.

Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total estimate.	Previous fasli's expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1342.	Total.
		Irrigation—Repairs—cont.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
	85	Repairs to the bund of Pappankulam	2500	670	1455	2125
	86	Diverting the <i>ravi</i> at the right flank of Sembulichikulam, Keerathur	1660	...	586	586
	87	Expenditure on minor works each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500	...	...	73	...
		Total Maharajasamudram Basin	...	...	7327	...
VIII. Virushuliar Basin.	88	Expenditure on one minor work having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500	...	...	90	...
		Total Virushuliar Basin	...	...	90	...
		Nil.				
		Total Repairs	...	...	31655	...
		Total Original	...	...	47960	...
		Total, Original and Repairs	...	...	79615	...
		Works by the Revenue Department	...	...	71697	...
		Grand Total	...	...	151312	...
		BUILDINGS.				
		ORIGINAL.				
		I—GENERAL ADMINISTRATION.				
	1	Sinking a well in the bed of Chinna Akkachiakulam, New Palace	2786	2804	—5	2799
	1a	New Palace Landscape gardening	2800	...	2988	...
	2	Providing water connections in the minor buildings in the Guests' Palace	1130	1595	—462	1143
	3	Supplemental estimate for providing water connections to the minor buildings in the Guests' Palace	910	...	902	902
	4	Construction of quarters for the use of the Aide-de-camp to His Highness in the Tredis bungalow at Kodaikkanal	4500	4021	457	4478
	5	Construction of quarters for the Palace Comptroller in the Tredis at Kodaikkanal	4750	4467	433	4900
	6	Construction of quarters for the Palace Surgeon in the Tredis at Kodaikkanal	4750	4011	402	4413
	7	Construction of quarters for the Tamil Tutor, Nurse and Palace Comptroller's clerk in the Tredis at Kodaikkanal	3500	3163	314	3477
	8	Improvements to the front portion of the quarters of the Aide-de-camp to His Highness in the Tredis at Kodaikkanal	490	489	46	535
	9	Construction of a sick room within the Tredis compound at Kodaikkanal	1270	...	1252	1252
	10	Construction of clerks' and servants' quarters attached to the Upper Blackburn at Kodaikkanal	4900	4417	170	4587

Expenditure on Public Works—cont.

Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total estimate.	Previous fasli's expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1342.	Total.	Remarks.
		Buildings—Original—cont.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
	11	Construction of an European kitchen for the Upper Blackburn at Kodaikkanal	950	856	82	938	
	12	Improvements to the Administrator's bungalow.	3900	...	104	104	
	13	Shifting the electric line along the new road south of the P. W. D. Workshops to the Governor's road and connecting it with the P. W. D. Sub Powerhouse and Administrator's bungalow	1750	...	1329	1329	
	14	Construction of an annexe to the Dewan's bungalow	4000	3753	247	4000	
	15	Additional repairs and improvements to the main building and out-houses in the Seshasayee building for the occupation of the Census Officer	715	471	56	527	
	16	Improvements to the small bungalow in S. V. R. Home.	3100	1878	749	2627	
	17	Construction of a shed for storing seedlings in the Agricultural farm, Town	2020	1585	78	1663	
	18	Construction of an improved manure pit in the Agricultural farm, Town	1200	483	443	926	
	19	Construction of a shed for the use of the watchman, Vallanad anicut at Kadayakkudi	540	...	682	682	
	20	Expenditure on minor works each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	1686	...	
		Total	...	...	11963	...	
		II—MILITARY.					
	21	Construction of an Armoury-cum-Magazine for the "A" class infantry, Town	2580	297	1545	1842	
	22	Construction of a well for the "A" class infantry, Town	1050	344	337	681	
	23	Construction of a latrine of 24 seats for the "A" class infantry, Town	1150	...	837	837	
	24	Construction of quarters for the use of the Subahdar of the Military Force, Town	2050	1404	905	2309	
	25	Construction of five huts, one for the Jemadar, one for the Havildar Major and three for the Havildars of the Military Force, Town.	4585	1910	2242	4152	
	26	Construction of 39 Police Constables' huts for the use of the Sepoys, Lance Naiks and Naiks attached to the "A" class infantry in Town	20255	5244	11803	17047	
	27	Conversion of the space between the two armouries into a store-room	1070	...	1186	1186	
	28	Construction of a drainage to the Military and the Police lines on the west side of the Public offices.	1950	...	1852	1852	
		Total	...	...	20707	...	

Expenditure on Public Works—cont.

Locality.	Item No.	Project	Total estimate	Previous fasli's expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1342.	Total.
		Buildings—Original—cont.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
		III—REGISTRATION.				
	29	Providing two iron racks to the District Registrar's office, Town	1100	929	170	1099
	30	Improvements to the Sub-Registry office at Ponnamaravathi for locating the Salt and Abkari Circle Inspector's office	2046	1900	120	2020
	31	Repairs and improvements to the Sirkar quarters occupied by the Sub-Registrar at Virahimalai	1248	398	781	1179
		Total	...	...	1071	...
		IV—EDUCATION.				
	32	Improvements to the drainage of the College Hostel	...	...	527	527
	33	Repairs and improvements to that portion of the Western Palace buildings in which the Central Industrial institute is located	2581	2024	557	2581
	34	Construction of a new Primary school at Alangudi	10823	9964	839	10803
	35	Construction of quarters for the School mistress at Keeranur	1100	897	128	1025
	36	Expenditure on one minor work having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500	...	...	255	...
		Total	...	...	2306	...
		V—POLICE.				
	37	Construction of a Police line of 20 huts for constables in Town	10385	7768	989	8757
	38	Construction of a Police line of six huts, five for Head constables and one for the Jemadar.	5485	4410	502	4912
	39	Construction of an Armoury-cum-Magazine near the Police lines	2580	2271	10	2281
	40	Construction of a garage to house the Armed lorry	1000	829	68	897
	41	Construction of drains to the Old Reserve Police lines	520	...	316	316
	42	Expenditure on one minor work having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500	...	...	46	...
		Total	...	...	1931	...
		VI—JAILS.				
	43	Construction of a latrine within the Central Jail	1545	541	1004	1545
	44	Railing the arch openings in front of the Sub-Jail cells at Tirumayyam	970	1069	39	1108
	45	Expenditure on one minor work having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500	...	...	249	...
		Total	...	...	1292	...

Expenditure on Public Works—cont.

Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total estimate.	Previous fasli's expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1342.	Total.	Remarks.
		Buildings—Original—cont.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
		VII—MEDICAL.					
	46	Raising the compound wall of the Town Hospital and repairs to the same	7247	6278	685	6963	
	47	Extension and re-construction of the fallen portions of the compound wall of the Resident Medical officer's quarters	680	593	62	655	
	48	Construction of Segregation ward within the compound of the Veterinary Hospital, Tirugokarnam	1550	1396	95	1491	
	49	Improvements to the bungalow occupied by the Lady Doctor	2156	1849	308	2157	
	50	Sinking a bore-tube well to the dispensary at Ponnamaravathi	615	322	25	347	
	51	Construction of quarters to the midwife and compounder attached to the dispensary at Annavasal	2075	1667	242	1909	
		Total	...	...	1417	...	
		Total Original	...	...	40687	...	
		REPAIRS.					
		I—GENERAL ADMINISTRATION.					
	52	Repairs and improvements to the Mahadeva Sastri's bungalow within the New Palace compound	1475	1124	150	1274	
	53	Special repairs to the Mahadeva Sastri's bungalow within the New Palace compound.	850	448	88	536	
	54	Repairs to the tanks and wells within the compound of the New Palace	2050	...	278	278	
	55	Repairs to the quarters occupied by M. R. Ry. Meenambal Rajayee Saheb Avl., within the New Palace compound	2000	1271	587	1858	
	56	Re-wiring the garden lighting in New Palace.	1610	891	668	1559	
	57	Repairs to the Aide-de-camp's quarters within the New Palace compound	1850	...	1715	1715	
	58	General repairs to the New Palace	2800	2077	—1	2076	
	59	Improvements to the curved portion of the compound wall in the south-west corner of the New Palace	585	...	475	475	
	60	General repairs to the Old Palace	2950	2100	620	2720	
	61	Repairs and improvements to the Chinna Arammanai Buildings in the Palace Square.	4400	3969	17	3986	
	62	Repairs and improvements to Aiyar's Palace	880	...	1077	1077	
	63	Repairs to the main building and out-houses, Trichinopoly Palace	1484	1124	290	1414	
	64	Repairs to the wire fence of the compound, Trichinopoly Palace	900	...	880	880	
	65	House and water tax on Trichinopoly Palace buildings	...	...	965	965	
	66	Repairs to the swimming bath in the Residency bungalow	1855	1187	416	1603	
	67	Repairs to the servants' line attached to the Guests' Palace	865	544	25	569	

Expenditure on Public Works—cont.

Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total estimate.	Previous fasli's expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1342.	Total.	Remarks.
Buildings—Repairs—cont.			RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
	68	Purchase of furniture for use in the Guests' Palace	...	...	699	699	
	69	Converting the old stables in the Guests' Palace into three quarters for the servants	900	...	650	650	
	70	Repairs to the small bungalow in the Guests' Palace	...	...	999	999	
	71	Adding two more stables in Tredis at Kodaikkandal	367	...	507	507	
	72	Annual repairs to the Tredis main building at Kodaikkandal	1165	...	1267	1267	
	73	Repairs to the out-houses attached to the Tredis at Kodaikkandal	1000	961	99	1060	
	74	Repairs to the retaining walls, road and gardens, latrine, drain, etc., in the Tredis at Kodaikkandal	760	...	1015	1015	
	75	Converting the teacher's room into a proper dwelling house for the Doctor or the European nurse in the Tredis at Kodaikkandal.	615	...	879	879	
	76	Gravelling the surroundings and approach road in the Tredis at Kodaikkandal	450	...	513	513	
	77	Repairs to the Nutshell bungalow at Kodaikkandal	711	701	44	745	
	78	Municipal tax on Kodaikkandal bungalows	...	...	1072	1072	
	79	Urgent repairs to the President's House consequent on the rioting of July 15, 1931.	...	1980	—62	1918	
	80	Repairs on the bath room, etc., in the Administrator's bungalow	...	...	589	589	
	81	Repairs and improvements to the stables in the Administrator's bungalow for one additional motor garage	825	...	757	757	
	82	Repairs to the Public offices	7300	4133	1354	5487	
	83	Restoration of damages caused by rioting within the Public offices compound	2369	2029	340	2369	
	84	Supply of day current to public buildings in the Town—Public offices, College, Administrator's bungalow, Hospital building, etc.	5400	...	5925	5925	
	85	Electric repairs to Government buildings in the Town	1000	...	1200	1200	
	86	Urgent repairs to the State Engineer's office building	770	...	146	146	
	87	Repairs to the State Museum building at Tirugokarnam	1988	1648	340	1988	
	88	Repairs to the 34 Sirkar shops (S. Nos. 2436-2469, in the Bazaar street, Town	2150	402	1153	1555	
	89	Repairs to the officers' quarters at Alangudi	945	688	140	828	
	90	Repairs to the Taluk office buildings at Alangudi	3025	...	1349	1349	
	91	Repairs to the fallen portion of the eastern block of the clerks' quarters at Keeranur	820	253	331	584	
	92	Repairs to the four officers' quarters at Keeranur	900	...	633	633	
	93	Repairs to the Old Police lines at Keeranur (now occupied by the clerks)	2300	...	1513	1513	
	94	Guests' House maintenance	5100	...	5040	...	
	95	Administrator's bungalow maintenance	1400	...	1400	...	
	96	Ananda Bhagh maintenance	1000	...	907	...	
	97	Trichinopoly Palace maintenance	3000	...	2951	...	

Expenditure on Public Works—cont.

Locality.	Item No.	Project	Total estimate.	Previous fasli's expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1342.	Total.	Remarks.
Buildings—Repairs—cont.			RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
	98	Other State buildings maintenance	2350	...	2369	...	
	99	Tredis and Nutshell, etc., bungalow maintenance	2200	...	2563	...	
	100	Expenditure on minor works each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500	...	...	7061	...	
		Total	...	...	53993	...	
II—MILITARY.							
	101	Converting the P. W. D. store-room into Police and Military office	970	...	745	745	
		Total	...	...	745	...	
III—REGISTRATION.							
	102	Repairs to the Sub-Registry office at Keelani—Puduppatti	600	567	17	584	
	103	Expenditure on minor works each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500	...	...	255	...	
		Total	...	...	272	...	
IV—EDUCATION.							
	104	Repairs to H. H. The Maharajah's College	3366	2352	273	2625	
	105	General repairs to the Branch college building.	870	...	836	836	
	106	Repairs and improvements to Olaganathaswami matam to make it a boarding house for Korava boys	1561	1392	166	1558	
	107	Repairs and improvements to the Vegetable market for locating the Central Industrial school	2300	912	101	1013	
	108	Repairs and improvements to the Training school at Tirugokarnam	2200	1497	312	1809	
	109	Cleaning and levelling the rear portion of Aiyar's Palace for the play-ground of the Branch college	...	...	872	872	
	110	Improvements to the compound wall of the Alangudi Primary school	640	...	236	236	
	111	Expenditure on minor works each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500	...	...	749	...	
		Total	...	...	3545	...	
V—POLICE.							
	112	Urgent repairs to the Western Palace for the occupation of the Tanjore Reserve	2257	2170	87	2257	
	113	Repairs to the Reserve Police lines, Town	1323	904	206	1110	
	114	Repairs and improvements to the Seshasayee buildings for the occupation of the Sergeant Major Ditty	770	...	583	583	
	115	Repairs to the Police lines at Marthandapuram, Town	3060	...	1947	1947	

Expenditure on Public Works—cont.

Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total estimate.	Previous fasli's expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1342.	Total.	Remarks.
		Buildings—Repairs—cont.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
	116	Repairs to the Police lines at Namana-samudram	750	...	205	205	
	117	Expenditure on minor works each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500	...	...	1473	...	
		Total	...	...	4501	...	
		VI—JAILS.					
	118	Repairs to the Warders' line attached to the Central Jail, Town	2706	2094	482	2576	
	119	General repairs to the Central Jail, consequent on the Town rioting of July 15, 1931	957	565	376	941	
	120	Urgent repairs to the Central Jail, Town	1336	1171	148	1319	
	121	General repairs to the Central Jail, Town	1200	...	441	441	
	122	Expenditure on minor works each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500	...	...	723	...	
		Total	...	...	2170	...	
		VII—MEDICAL.					
	123	Repairs to the masonry drains in the Town Hospital	1200	1085	110	1195	
	124	General repairs to the main building and out-houses of the Vaccination Depot, Town	1650	847	415	1262	
	125	Painting the doors, furniture, etc., and repairs in H. H. The Rance's Hospital	993	...	853	853	
	126	Repairs and improvements to the Sub-Assistant Surgeon's quarters in the South 4th street, Town	1976	1888	88	1976	
	127	Repairs and improvements to the Ayurvedic dispensary, Town	850	...	490	490	
	128	Repairs to the dispensary at Alangudi	990	274	3	277	
	129	Converting the hot water room of the Perungalur dispensary into a Post-mortem room.	1030	53	611	664	
	130	Expenditure on minor works each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500	...	...	1773	...	
		Total	...	...	4343	...	
		Total Repairs	...	...	69569	...	
		Total Original	...	...	40687	...	
		Total, Original and Repairs	...	...	110256	...	
		Works by the Revenue Department	...	...	14373	...	
		Grand Total	...	...	124629	...	

Expenditure on Public Works—cont.

Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total estimate.	Previous fasli's expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1342.	Total.	Remarks.
		COMMUNICATIONS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
		ORIGINAL.					
	1	Formation of a road from Nangupatti to Keeranur railway station	7960	5713	224	5937	
	2	Construction of a tunnel at 21/2, Budalur road.	1670	1466	164	1630	
	3	Construction of a culvert at 22/1, Budalur road.	1675	279	1005	1284	
	4	Construction of a tunnel at 22/2, Budalur road.	1696	1197	502	1699	
	5	Construction of a tunnel at 22/5, Budalur road.	505	...	344	344	
	6	Construction of a girder bridge across Nariar at 23/0, Pattukkottai road	9200	1979	6013	7992	
	7	Special gravelling Peraoorani road from 10/1 to 12/3	2780	2099	238	2337	
	8	Improvements to the culvert at 19/5 in Peraoorani road	670	...	605	605	
	9	Construction of a tunnel at 27/7, Yembal road (Supply tunnel to Yenangamkanmoi).	2400	1661	566	2227	
	10	Repairs and improvements to the tunnel at 16/1, Yembal road	980	...	984	984	
	11	Gravelling Yembal road from 26/1 to 28/0	7140	...	4222	4222	
	12	Construction of a tunnel of three vents at 15/4, Manapparai road	1600	1179	279	1458	
	13	Improvements to the existing tunnel at 24/6, Manapparai road	900	422	90	512	
	14	Acquisition of lands for the formation of a road from 8/7, South Kolattur road to the Jain temple at Sithannavasal rock	...	...	1725	1725	
	15	Formation of a road from 8/7, South Kolattur road to the Jain temple at Sithannavasal rock	1400	1011	224	1235	
	16	Construction of a girder bridge at 8/7 in South Kolattur road	3350	2439	83	2522	
	17	Re-modelling the tunnel at 6/6 in South Kolattur road	1300	331	453	784	
	18	Construction of a tunnel at 2/4, Keeranur—Adanakkottai road	1053	246	720	966	
	19	Construction of a road dam across Agniar in Adanakkottai—Alangudi road	4200	3974	—2	3972	
	20	Gravelling the portion between 6/2 and 11/0 in Virallimalai—Kalamavur road	2204	1825	82	1907	
	21	Construction of a tunnel of two vents at 9/6, Iluppur—Trichinopoly road	590	495	95	590	
	22	Extension of Visalur road from Malayadipatti to Killukottai	3100	2379	226	2605	
	23	Formation of a road from Keelanilai to connect the junction of Pallattur—Puduvayal road...	1440	...	1190	1190	
	24	Construction of a tunnel across Sundaramkanmoi rari in Kulipirai—Konnaiyur road.	2400	2090	117	2207	
	25	Renewing with metal the bad portions of the Tirumayyam—Pillamangalam road	7600	...	4663	4663	
	26	Construction of a girder bridge across Maravadamurai river in Karaiyur—Oliamangalam road	7800	4795	2645	7440	
	27	Gravelling Oliamangalam road from 18/6 to 20/0	1200	934	139	1073	
	28	Expenditure on minor works each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500	...	...	3794	...	
		Total Original	...	...	31390	...	

Expenditure on Public Works—cont.

Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total estimate.	Previous fasli's expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1342.	Total.	Remarks.
		Communications—cont.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
		REPAIRS.					
	29	Maintaining Trichinopoly road	...	...	6026	6026	
	30	Special repairs to Trichinopoly road	...	...	6165	6165	
	31	Maintaining Budalur road	...	...	3292	3292	
	32	Special repairs to Budalur road	...	...	1414	1414	
	33	Maintaining Tanjore road	...	...	6093	6093	
	34	Special repairs to Tanjore road	...	...	2214	2214	
	35	Repairs to the Agmar bridge at 10 1 in Tanjore road	...	...	1244	1244	
	36	Maintaining Pattukkottai road	...	...	4872	4872	
	37	Special repairs to Pattukkottai road	...	...	1385	1385	
	38	Maintaining Peracoran road	...	...	3149	3149	
	39	Special repairs to Peracoran road	...	...	1619	1619	
	40	Maintaining Arantangi road	...	...	2425	2425	
	41	Special repairs to Arantangi road	...	...	1324	1324	
	42	Maintaining Yembal road	...	...	5972	5972	
	43	Special repairs to Yembal road	...	...	2545	2545	
	44	Maintaining Pudukkottai—Kamadukathan road	...	...	5427	5427	
	45	Special repairs to Pudukkottai—Kamadukathan road	...	...	8479	8479	
	46	Maintaining Pudukkottai—Vendampatti road	...	...	5520	5520	
	47	Special repairs to Pudukkottai—Vendampatti road	...	...	2811	2811	
	48	Maintaining Manapparai road	...	...	3585	3585	
	49	Special repairs to Manapparai road	...	...	770	770	
	50	Special repairs to Manapparai road for Fasli 1341	...	...	482	482	
	50a	Gravelling the portions affected by floods in Manapparai road, Fasli 1341	...	...	254	254	
	51	Maintaining South Kolattur road, I section	...	...	1492	1492	
	52	Special repairs to South Kolattur road, I section	...	...	847	847	
	53	Maintaining South Kolattur road, II section	...	...	1717	1717	
	54	Special repairs to South Kolattur road, II section	...	...	487	487	
	55	Special repairs to South Kolattur road, II section for Fasli 1341	...	...	504	504	
	56	Gravelling the portion affected by floods in South Kolattur road, II section, Fasli 1341	...	...	423	423	
	57	Closing breaches in the South Kolattur road caused by the floods of 1931	...	...	797	797	
	58	Special repairs to South Kolattur road, I section for Fasli 1341	...	...	603	603	
	59	Closing flood damages in South Kolattur road I section	...	...	1674	1674	
	60	Repairs to the sixteen tunnels in South Kolattur road	...	...	677	677	
	61	Maintaining the British portion of Pudukkottai—Virahimalai road, contribution to the Taluk Board	...	...	529	529	
	62	Maintaining Kudumiamalai—Annavaasal road	...	...	500	500	
	63	Special repairs to Kudumiamalai—Annavaasal road	...	...	330	330	
	64	Maintaining Annavaasal—Kolattur road	...	...	1114	1114	
	65	Special repairs to Annavaasal—Kolattur road	...	...	439	439	
	66	Special repairs to Annavaasal—Kolattur road for Fasli 1341	...	...	216	216	

Expenditure on Public Works—cont.

Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total estimate.	Previous fasli's expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1342.	Total.	Remarks.
		Communications—Repairs—cont.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
	67	Gravelling the portion affected by the floods of 1930 in Annavaasal—Kolattur road	1280	...	1194	1194	
	68	Maintaining Keeranur—Adanakkottai road	1527	...	1578	1578	
	69	Special repairs to Keeranur—Adanakkottai road	1473	...	1430	1430	
	70	Gravelling the portion affected by the floods of 1930 in Keeranur—Adanakkottai road	1650	247	1169	1416	
	71	Closing breaches in Keeranur—Adanakkottai road caused by the floods of 1931	775	...	645	645	
	72	Maintaining Adanakkottai—Alangudi road	1700	...	1649	1649	
	73	Special repairs to Adanakkottai—Alangudi road	500	...	506	506	
	74	Maintaining Alangudi—Arimalam road	1550	...	1566	1566	
	75	Special repairs to Alangudi—Arimalam road	650	...	682	682	
	76	Maintaining Arimalam—Tirumayyam road	3000	...	2681	2681	
	77	Special repairs to Arimalam—Tirumayyam road	1500	...	1578	1578	
	78	Maintaining Virahimalai—Kalamavur road	2140	...	1809	1809	
	79	Special repairs to Virahimalai—Kalamavur road	1060	...	765	765	
	80	Closing breaches in Virahimalai—Kalamavur road over the bund of Perambur Periakulam	3540/2	1466	487	1953	
	81	Maintaining Virahimalai—Manapparai road	330	...	410	410	
	82	Special repairs to Virahimalai—Manapparai road	670	...	663	663	
	83	Maintaining Iluppur—Trichinopoly road	1300	...	1147	1147	
	84	Special repairs to Iluppur—Trichinopoly road	400	...	357	357	
	85	Special gravelling Iluppur—Trichinopoly road from 8 0 to 10 6	1515	126	281	407	
	86	Maintaining Keeranur—Visalur road	969	...	966	966	
	87	Special repairs to Keeranur—Visalur road	431	...	389	389	
	88	Maintaining Vellanur—Sembattur road	700	...	614	614	
	89	Maintaining Narthamalai—Uppiliakkudi road	404	...	374	374	
	90	Special repairs to Narthamalai—Uppiliakkudi road	346	...	332	332	
	91	Widening Narthamalai—Annavaasal road over the bund of Villathikanmoi Edayankulam	1147	962	197	1159	
	92	Gravelling the portions affected by the floods of 1930 in Narthamalai road	780	...	758	758	
	93	Maintaining Perungalur—Varappur road	620	...	639	639	
	94	Maintaining Karambakkudi—Raghunathapuram road	1460	...	1564	1564	
	95	Special repairs to Karambakkudi—Raghunathapuram road	540	...	543	543	
	96	Maintaining Alangudi—Karambakkudi road	2100	...	2112	2112	
	97	Maintaining Rasiamangalam Kottaikkadu—Mullangurichi road	850	...	575	575	
	98	Restoration of flood damages in Tiruvudaya-patti road	1100	...	459	459	
	99	Maintaining "D" road (Manippallam road)	825	...	845	845	
	100	Maintaining "E" road (Venkatakulam road)	720	...	659	659	
	101	Maintaining Arimalam—Kothamangalam road	750	...	679	679	
	102	Maintaining Valaramanikkam—Yembal road (portion between 24 6 and 30/0)	2000	...	2135	2135	
	103	Restoration of flood damages between 25/0 and 30 0 of Valaramanikkam—Yembal road (State portion)	2200	2016	191	2207	

Expenditure on Public Works—cont.

82

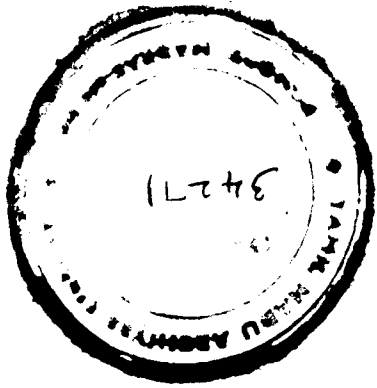
Expenditure on Public Works—cont.

Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total estimate.	Previous fasli's expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1342.	Total.	Remarks.
		Communications—Repairs—cont.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
104		Maintaining Pilivalam—Virachilai road ...	650	...	626	626	
105		Special repairs to Pilivalam—Virachilai road ...	350	...	365	365	
106		Maintaining Pilivalam—Sengirai road ...	720	...	665	665	
107		Special repairs to Pilivalam—Sengirai road ...	280	...	277	277	
108		Maintaining Namanasamudram—Nachandupatti road ...	1200	...	1005	1005	
109		Special repairs to Namanasamudram—Nachandupatti road ...	1600	...	1976	1976	
110		Metalling Nachandupatti road between 10/1 and 11/0 ...	1620	...	1289	1289	
111		Maintaining Panayapatti, Kulipirai—Konnaiyur road ...	2076	...	2162	2162	
112		Special repairs to Panayapatti, Kulipirai—Konnaiyur road ...	970	...	839	839	
113		Maintaining Panayapatti—Rangiam road ...	500	...	519	519	
114		Special repairs to Panayapatti—Rangiam road ...	1059	...	135	135	
115		Maintaining Tirumayyam—Pillamangalam road ...	2500	...	1967	1967	
116		Special repairs to Tirumayyam—Pillamangalam road ...	2450	...	2554	2554	
117		Maintaining Tirumayyam—Puduppatti road ...	1400	...	1377	1377	
118		Special repairs to Tirumayyam—Puduppatti road ...	900	...	924	924	
119		Repairs and improvements to the Pambar bridge at 19/0 in Tirumayyam—Puduppatti road ...	1920	737	5	742	
120		Maintaining Konapet road ...	1000	...	965	965	
121		Maintaining Nemathampatti road ...	700	...	639	639	
122		Maintaining Karaiyur, Sadayampatti—Oliamangalam road ...	1700	...	1880	1880	
123		Special repairs to Karaiyur—Oliamangalam road ...	450	...	399	399	
124		Maintaining Vendampatti—Tirukkalambur road ...	470	...	456	456	
125		Special repairs to Vendampatti—Tirukkalambur road ...	415	...	385	385	
126		Restoration of flood damages in Vendampatti—Tirukkalambur road ...	1000	521	203	724	
127		Maintaining Poolankurichi road ...	360	...	351	351	
128		Special repairs to Poolankurichi road ...	390	...	371	371	
129		Maintaining Neivasalpatti road ...	600	...	634	634	
130		Expenditure on minor works each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500 ...	...	...	5885	...	
		Total Repairs ...	...	...	148610	...	
		Total Original ...	...	...	31390	...	
		Total, Original and Repairs ...	...	...	180000	...	
		TOWN CONSERVANCY.					
		Nil.					

Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total estimate.	Previous fasli's expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1342.	Total.	Remarks.
		MARKET AND CARTSTAND.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
		ORIGINAL.					
		Nil.					
		REPAIRS.					
		1 Repairs to the compound wall, etc., of the market at Alangudi ...	1336	...	1000	1000	
		Total Repairs ...	...	...	1000	...	
		Total Original ...	...	...	1000	...	
		Total, Original and Repairs ...	...	...	1585	...	
		Works by the Revenue Department ...	...	...	2585	...	
		Grand Total ...	...	...			
		VILLAGE CONSERVANCY.					
		ORIGINAL.					
		Nil.					
		REPAIRS.					
		1 Expenditure on one minor work having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500 ...	...	...	94	...	
		Total Repairs ...	...	...	94	...	
		Total Original ...	...	...	94	...	
		Total, Original and Repairs ...	...	...	16200	...	
		Works by the Revenue Department ...	...	...	16294	...	
		Grand Total ...	...	...			

STATEMENT XLVII.
Statement showing the Arms and Ammunition imported into the
Pudukkottai State during Fasli 1342 (1932-1933).

AMMUNITION.									
Arms.	Cartridges.		Blank and Filled.		Gunpowder (lb).		Percussion Caps.		Safety fuses (coils).
	Private or State purchases.	Private purchases.	State purchases.	Private purchases.	State purchases.	Private purchases.	State purchases.	Private purchases.	
Muskets.	9	501 rounds Blank muzzle loader for 6 pounder B. L. Ball .410	93 (410 bore)	525 rounds in all.	61	43 boxes of 250 each.	950	1,503	
Pistols.									
Revolvers.									
Cartridges.									
Gunpowder (lb).									
Percussion Caps.									
Safety fuses (coils).									
Sulphur (lb).									
Dynamite.									
Detonators.									
Friction tubes.									
Total	104	1	93	525	61	43	950	1,503	750
		600 rounds revolver cartridges and 21,406 rounds in all.			81	43 boxes.			



1932-1933
34271

STATEMENT XLVI.

Statement showing the strength, cost and other particulars of the Military Force in the Pudukkottai State for Fasli 1342 (1932-1933).

Arm of service.	Number of fighting officers and men.					Details of Force at the end of Fasli 1342.					Remarks.		
	At the end of Fasli 1341 (as sanctioned.)	Recruited in Fasli 1342.	Died.	Invalided.	Discharged, deserted, etc.	At the end of Fasli 1342.	Number of Regiments, Battalions or Batteries.	Number of guns.	European Commis- sioned officers.	Native Commissioned officers.		Non-Commissioned officers.	Fighting men.
Cavalry	15	..	..	1	..	*14	..	..	..	..	1	13	RS. Out of the Force, a private and a non-commissioned officer do the duty of gunners. 35471-0-0 Out of the ten guns possessed by this department, four guns are serviceable, one has been condemned as unfit for use and the remaining five guns being unserviceable are kept for show.
Sappers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Artillery	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	3	14	50	
Infantry	96	6	..	..	5	497	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Imperial Service Troopers.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Band	25	2	..	2	..	25	..	..	..	1	4	20	6242-9-2
Total	136	8	..	3	5	136	..	10	..	4	19	113	41713-9-2

* 5 places vacant.

+ 13 places vacant.

2933

