Annual report on the working of the cooperative Societies Act II of 1912

1930-31.

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ANNUAL REPORT

ON THE

WORKING OF THE CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES ACT II OF 1912

FOR THE YEAR 1930–31

MADRAS
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ANNUAL REPORT ON THE WORKING OF THE CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES ACT II OF 1912 FOR THE YEAR 1930–31.

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No. A-6106/31.

OFFICE OF THE
REGISTRAR OF CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES,
CHEPAUK, MADRAS,
Dated the 14th November 1931.

From

D. N. STRATHIE, ESQ., I.C.S.,
REGISTRAR OF CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES,
MADRAS.

To

THE SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT,
DEVELOPMENT DEPARTMENT,
Fort St. George, Madras.

Annual Report on the working of the Co-operative Societies Act (II of 1912) for the year 1930–31 (1st July 1930 to 30th June 1931).

SIR,

I have the honour to submit the annual report on the working of the Co-operative Societies Act in the Madras Presidency for the co-operative year ending 30th June 1931.

PART I.—GENERAL.

Administration.

1. I was in charge of the Department from the beginning of the year till the 18th of June 1931 when I went on four months' leave, handing over charge to M.R.Ry. Rao Bahadur K. Deivasikhamani Mudaliyar Avargal. I toured for 180 days and inspected a large number of Central Banks, District Federations and other societies. I also inspected most of the section offices.

Joint Registrar.

2. As Joint Registrar M.R.Ry. Rao Bahadur K. Deivasikhamani Mudaliyar Avargal toured for 153 days and inspected non-credit institutions and building societies. He also discussed schemes of rectification and consolidation with the Directors in several banks.

No. 3

3. At the beginning of the year there were 25 posts of Deputy Registrars of which 21 were permanent and 4 temporary. During the year under review, no new posts were created and there was no change in the distribution of circle charges. The number of Deputy Registrars at the end of the year was 25, of whom 11 were Deputy Collectors. One of the Deputy Collectors' posts was kept vacant as ordered in Government Memorandum No. 4056-III/30-1, dated 18th December 1930.

Deputy Registrars.

Three vacancies arose in the ranks of Deputy Registrars and these were filled up by promoting Sub-Deputy Registrars.

Of the two Deputy Registrars for Land Mortgage Banks one proceeded on leave on 17th March 1931 and no substitute was posted as it was thought that the existing work could be managed by one Deputy Registrar.

The services of a Deputy Director of Agriculture were placed at the disposal of the Registrar for improvement of work in cotton sale societies. He reported himself for duty on 12th March 1931. He visited all the Loan and Sale societies and has suggested ways and means to improve their working.

4. There were 24 Honorary Assistant Registrars at the end of the year. Their names are given in Appendix 12. They toured for 573 days, inspected 346 societies and attended to the disposal of arbitration references in 398 societies. They were of considerable help to the Deputy Registrars.

Honorary Assistant Registrars.

5. There were 43 Sub-Deputy Registrars at the beginning of the year, including the ten posts sanctioned for work in connection with land mortgage banks. Of the six persons recruited from the Revenue Department, one was reverted to the Revenue Department at his request and the remaining five continued in the Department.

Subordinate staff.

During the year Government sanctioned an additional post for six months as marketing officer of the Salem Weavers' Co-operative Society temporarily. Two vacancies arose in existing posts and these were filled up one by direct recruitment from outside and the other by promoting a Senior Inspector. Of the 10 posts sanctioned for work in connection with land mortgage banks, four were kept vacant for short periods as there was not sufficient work for

.ll the 10 Sub-Deputy Registrars. The following staff was ılso sanctioned during the year:—

One Sub-Deputy Registrar for six months for Salem Weavers' Society.

One Junior Inspector for four months for the Madras City Bank.

One Senior Inspector and two Junior Inspectors for one year for Salem Audit Scheme.

One Junior Inspector for one year for Kora Mat Industry.

Two Junior Inspectors for 13 months for M.S.M.Ry. Employees' Bank.

Two Junior Inspectors till 31st March 1931 for the ilk Supply Union.

One Junior Inspector from 1st April 1931 to 31st March -2 for the Milk Supply Union.

One Junior Inspector for six months for the St. Thomas' ınt Police Co-operative Society.

Two Senior Inspectors and one Junior Inspector up to 'th June 1931 for Madras City Audit Scheme.

Two Junior Inspectors up to 31st March 1932 for the adras City Audit Scheme.

Excepting in the cases of the Salem Weavers' Society d the Kora Mat Industry Society, the additional cost of the ıff employed was recovered from the societies concerned.

6. The following statement shows the arrangement of the circles and the distribution of the staff:—

istribution of staff.

District.	Deputy Registrar.	Sub-Deputy Registrar.	Senior Inspectors. Credit.	Senior Inspectors. Non-credit.	Junior Inspectors. Audit.	Junior Inspectors. Administration.	Junior Inspectors. Liquidation.	Junior Inspectors. Loan and sale.	Junior Inspectors. Special staff.	Junior Inspectors. Depressed classes. Labour Department.	Junior Inspectors. Depressed classes. Co-operative Department.	Clerical staff. Junior inspector clerks.	Clerical staff. Routine clerks.	Peons.	Remarks.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
jam	1	1	1	1	11	3	1	...	...	...	...	4	4	4 } 1 }	Aska Inspector's peon.
gapatam ...	1	1	1	1	8	3	1	1	...	...	...	3	4	4	
wada	1	1	1	1	9	3	1	...	...	3	2	4	4	4	
ttūr	1	1	1	1	11	3	1	...	...	3	9	4	4	4	
th Arcot	1	1	1	1	14	3	2	...	...	4	1	4	4	4	
m	1	1	1	1	9	2	3	1	...	2	2	4	4	4	
., ...	...	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salem Audit Scheme.
th Arcot	1	1	1	1	15	3	1	1	...	1	8	4	4	4	
hinopoly ...	1	1	1	1	9	3	1	...	..	4	...	4	4	4	
ura	1	1	1	1	10	3	1	...	...	11	1	4	4	4	
nevelly	1	1	1	1	13	3	1	1	...	2	2	4	4	4	
th Kanara ...	1	1	1	1	9	3	2	...	...	1	4	3	4	4	

District.	Deputy Registrar.	Sub-Deputy Registrar.	Senior Inspectors. Credit.	Senior Inspectors. Non-credit.	Junior Inspectors. Audit.	Junior Inspectors. Administration.	Junior Inspectors. Liquidation.	Junior Inspectors. Loan and sale.	Junior Inspectors. Special staff.	Junior Inspectors. Depressed classes. Labour Department.	Junior Inspectors. Depressed classes. Co-operative Department.	Clerical staff. Junior inspector clerks.	Clerical staff. Routine clerks.	Peons.	Remarks.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Malabar	1	1	1	1	11	4	2	1	...	1	3	4	4	4 } 1 }	Wynaad Inspector's peon.
Tanjore	1	1	1	1	19	3	1	1	...	11	10	5	4	4 } 19 }	D.L.O. office, Tanjore.
										5	1	...	...	...	Dy. S.P., Tanjore.
Ramnad	1	1	1	1	8	3	1	...	...	...	1	3	4	4	
Madras	} 1	1	1	1	2	1	1	...	1*	...	3	5	4	5	
					6†	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Chingleput		1	1	1	18	3	1	1	...	3	4	...	...	...	
Coimbatore	} 1	{ 1	1	1	11	3	1	1	...	2	2	4	4	5	
		...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 }	Kollegal and Tod Inspectors, peons.
Nilgiris		1	1	1	2	1	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	1 }	
East Godavari ...	} 1	{ 1	1	1	12	3	1	...	..	2	9	4	4	3	
West Godavari ...		1	1	1	7	3	...	...	...	2	...	2	2	2	
Nellore	} 1	{ 1	1	1	8	3	1	..	...	2	3	3	4	3	
Chittoor		1	1	1	5	3	1	...	...	1	1	2	2	2	
Cuddapah	} 1	{ 1	1	1	5	4	2	...	...	3	3	3	4	3	
Kurnool		1	1	1	6	3	...	1	...	2	3	2	2	2	
Bellary	} 1	{ 1	1	1	6	3	1	1	...	3	...	3	4	3	
Anantapur		1	1	1	9	4	1	...	...	2	...	2	2	2	
Agency	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	3	
Land Reclamation staff.	...	...	...	2‡	...	...	...	...	2§	...	...	...	1	1	
Staff for land mortgage banks.	1	10	..	...	...	...	...	...	1‖	...	...	...	1	12	
Training institutes.	1	5	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	5	11	
Co-operative Assistant to Labour Commissioner.	1	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	
Agricultural officer on special duty.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2¶	...	...	...	1	2	
Marketing officer for Salem Weavers' Society.	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	
Registrar's office ...	1	1	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	5	14**	
Total ...	24	44	26	26	256	76	29	10	6	71	74	96	104	155	
			$\underbrace{\quad}_{11}$												

* Milk Supply Union.

† M.S.M. Bank 2
City Bank 1
City Audit Scheme 3
Total: 6

‡ 1 at Tanjore.
1 at Trichinopoly.

§ 1 Supervisor.
1 Mechanic.

‖ Deputy Tahsildar for Badaga L.M.B.

¶ One Deputy Director of Agriculture.
One Agricultural Demonstrator.

** Includes one attender.

There were 43 officers of the department on deputation in foreign service on 30th June 1931, of whom 3 were Sub-Deputy Registrars, 9 Senior Inspectors, and 31 Junior Inspectors. They are employed by 13 Central Banks, 8 Federations, 8 Audit Unions and 8 other miscellaneous institutions.

Cost of working.

7. The total expenditure incurred on the working of the department amounted to Rs. 11·59 lakhs as against Rs. 10·11 lakhs in the previous year and was made up as follows:—

	RS. IN LAKHS.		RS. IN LAKHS.
Pay of Registrar	0·27	Contingencies ...	0·63
Pay of officers ...	1·35	Grants	0·35
Pay of establishment	6·20		
Allowances ...	2·79	Total ...	11·59

This represents 0·64 per cent of the total working capital as compared with 0·56 per cent of the previous year.

General summary.

8. The general summary of progress in respect of share-capital, deposits, loans, reserve fund, working capital together with particulars of arrears under principal, arrear and current interest in the current and the previous year is given in Appendix No. I. The year was probably the most trying in the history of the co-operative movement. The season was on the whole unfavourable; the south-west monsoon being late and the north-east in many places excessive, causing serious damage to crops, railway lines and roads. But these local disasters were overshadowed by the worldwide economic depression and the heavy fall in prices of the crops on which the ryots depend. The consequence was greatly increased difficulty in recovering outstandings and a serious financial crisis. For, I believe, the first time in the history of the movement, Central Banks fell into arrears in their repayments to the Provincial Bank and for a period the Provincial Bank was not in possession of sufficient funds to enable it to meet the demands of the Central Banks. There were bitter, and I thought legitimate, complaints from certain well-managed Central Banks and genuine distress among good societies who were being deprived of co-operative credit at a time when it was particularly wanted. I therefore approached Government for a loan of Rs. 10 lakhs. Fortunately the money happened to be immediately available and it was sanctioned direct to selected Central Banks repayable in six months at 7 per cent. A small portion of it was almost immediately returned unused, partly because the Central Banks found they could not find a sufficient number of good societies willing to repay within six months and partly

because deposits had in the meantime improved owing to a belated rise in the rates of interest offered. The balance was wisely distributed and, with the exception of Rs. 15,000 from the Guntūr Bank, was all repaid within the due date almost wholly by actual collections from societies and not from the general funds of the Central Banks. I believe the loan did great good in relieving the temporary shortage of credit and in enabling ryots to hold up their crops till prices improved somewhat. In fact in several districts the Government loan was the only credit available to ryots in the latter months of the year. The prompt repayments reflect great credit on the management of the Central Banks concerned and I am sure have increased their prestige in the eyes of Government and the public. It must not be forgotten that in spite of all the difficulties of the year 1930–31, when banks and industrial enterprises were failing all over the world, there has been only one instance of a serious failure in Madras Presidency—the Guntūr Town Bank. The great hope of the movement here is that its leaders are fully alive to the dangers of the present situation and are straining every nerve to combat them. So long as that spirit prevails there need be no fear of a repetition of the Burma fiasco in Madras Presidency.

Societies.

9. Consistent with the present policy of Government the registration of fresh societies was restricted to the minimum and Deputy Registrars were instructed not to register societies unless there were special reasons, such as provision of credit for depressed classes in undeveloped areas or exceptionally good facilities for the successful working of the proposed society. This policy has, on the whole, been adhered to by Deputy Registrars in all districts. A reference to Appendix No. 11 will show that very few new societies were registered during the year in many districts and none at all in some and that in several districts a considerably larger number of societies was dissolved. This has resulted in a reduction in the total number of societies in the Presidency as compared with the last year, the number having been reduced from 15,238 to 15,042. There were 248 applications for registration of societies pending at the end of the last year and 884 applications were received during the year. Out of these, only 320 were complied with by registration as against 534, 726 and 1,200 in the previous three years. Out of the 320 new societies, 138 were registered at the instance of non-officials. Of the remaining 182 societies, 101 were organized by the

staff of the Labour Department, mostly to render relief to flood-stricken Adi-Dravidas in Tanjore and Trichinopoly districts.

I consider that the restrictions on fresh registration have been beneficial. I do not ignore the fact that there are yet about 30,000 villages in this Presidency not served by credit societies. But on the other hand it is well known and admitted by all earnest co-operators that many of the existing 15,000 societies have done little to improve the lot of the ryot. The existence of the numerous bad societies is throwing discredit on the movement and until their condition is improved and public confidence restored, it is unwise to proceed with further registration except in special circumstances. The truth is that it is now being recognized that a co-operative society cannot be expected to flourish in every Indian town or village. Its successful working requires a very high standard of unselfishness and public spirit combined with a certain modicum of leisure among those who undertake its management. It is difficult to find men with the necessary qualities and the necessary freedom from the cares of earning a living. Mercifully, India has well-meaning enthusiasts in abundance, but too many of them have found to their cost that they have been unable to give the unremitting care and attention which the efficient management of a society requires. All honour to those who have succeeded—and there are instances of un-qualified success—but till this number increases it is well not to risk further failures.

Side by side with the restrictions on the formation of new societies, the liquidation of bad societies has been proceeding rapidly. The registration of 516 societies was cancelled during the year as against 383 in the previous year. The great majority of these 516 societies were practically non-existent. They had been formed as a result of the "Five Years Plan" adopted in 1921, had taken one loan and rested on that achievement. Others were centres of intrigue and corruption which every supervising authority had been powerless to rectify. There is yet a vast amount of work to be done in the near future to weed out the remaining useless societies. Statistics collected show that in nineteen districts there are 532 societies which have completely ceased to work and which should be dissolved without further delay, unless the banks, federations or unions can revive them. These societies have outside liabilities to the extent of about Rs. 9 lakhs.

10. One noticeable feature of this year's working is the large contraction in loan transactions; the amount of loans issued by Central Banks during the year being Rs. 232·59 lakhs as against Rs. 328·10 lakhs in the previous year. Nearly every Central Bank contributed to this fall, the notable exceptions being Madura, Trichinopoly, Tanjore and Tinnevelly—though the decrease in Coimbatore is insignificant compared with its large transactions (over Rs. 21 lakhs). One circumstance which I think contributed largely to the shortage of loanable funds was the excessive centralization of the movement combined with a certain lack of forethought on the part of its leaders—among whom I must include myself. The rates for deposits are fixed at annual Bankers' conferences and are controlled by the Registrar and the Provincial Bank. The rates prevailing in the early part of the year had been fixed in April 1929 and had not been altered in April 1930. When Government raised their interest rates and when investors were presented with other attractive outlets for their money, immediate action was not taken to revise the co-operative bank rates with the result that the flow of deposits dwindled. When action was taken in January 1931, the tide turned immediately and the level of deposits was restored. I believe that if Presidents of Central Banks had had more freedom to negotiate with would-be depositors, such as district boards, the position would have been realized more promptly. Local conditions vary and I do not think it is desirable to tie the hands of local men as has been done in the past. The Registrar's circular of 1927 prescribing restrictions on the investment of the funds of district boards in co-operative banks outside their own district is a sufficient safeguard against unhealthy competition.

Loans.

11. Special efforts were made this year both by the non-official and official staff to stir up collections. Practically the whole special staff maintained by Central Banks for rectification of bad societies was put on collection work during the last quarter of the year in addition to the staff employed under supervising unions. Their efforts were supplemented by departmental inspectors, of whom 275 were told off for this duty leaving interim audit to be done by the remaining inspectors. This step was found necessary in view of the great importance of collection work. It was realized that if the weight of old arrears could be reduced, other defects in

Repayments.

the working of societies could be rectified more easily. The departmental inspectors alone were able to collect a sum of Rs. 23·34 lakhs. The results of these special efforts were as follows:—

	Amount due by		
	Societies to Central banks.	Members to Agricultural societies.	Members to Non-Agricultural societies.
	RS.	RS.	RS.
Amount overdue on 30th June 1930	1,02,78,652	1,77,53,461	44,43,035
Demand for 1930–31 ...	3,00,87,405	2,54,21,983	1,99,28,007
Total demand ...	4,03,66,057	4,31,75,444	2,43,71,042
Extension	7,66,415	7,38,400	6,06,609
Collection	2,24,26,762	1,68,27,781	1,82,29,918
Total of extension *plus* collection	2,31,93,177	1,75,66,181	1,88,36,527
Balance	1,71,72,880	2,56,09,263	55,34,515
Percentage of balance to demand...	42·54	59·31	22·71
Percentage of balance to demand under arrear interest	42·73	65·16	49·54
Percentage of balance to demand under current interest	8·29	49·92	19·37

The percentage of balance to demand of loans due by societies to Central Banks rose by 12 per cent under principal and 2 per cent under current interest. The balance under arrear interest was almost the same as in last year, the percentage being 42·72 as against 43·09. The overdues by members to agricultural societies rose by 13 per cent under principal, 6 under arrear and 10 under current interest. In non-agricultural societies the overdues under principal and arrear interest rose by 3 and 20 per cent respectively while under current interest there was reduction by 3 per cent. The rise in overdues is general in all districts and must therefore be attributed mainly to the prevailing economic depression.

Rectification and consolidation.

12. The classification of societies audited up to 10th October 1931 is given in Appendix No. 5, Sections (ii) A and B. The classification of societies according to their audit certificates for 1928–29 and 1929–30 is given below. Classified according to general working, the figures are as follows :—

Year.	Societies which are good in their working and do not depend on outside agency for help except for final audit. A.	Societies which are able to manage their affairs themselves and which can afford to have a few defaulters and whose accounts need not be faultless. B.	All other societies that do not come under Class D. C.	Bad societies which will probably have to be liquidated should they fail to come under Class C within two years. D.	Total.
1929–30	426	2,328	9,160	1,509	13,423
1928–29	471	2,343	9,135	1,537	13,486

Classified according to collections, the figures are as follows :—

Year.	Number of societies in which collections were					Dormant societies.	Societies in which no loans have fallen due.	Total.
	95 per cent.	70 per cent.	55 per cent.	40 per cent.	Below 40 per cent.			
1929–30 ...	1,491	1,791	1,012	1,121	3,796	3,565	647	13,428
1928–29 ...	1,619	1,816	1,007	1,003	3,828	3,223	980	13,486

The number of societies in D. Class is 1,509 while the number of dormant societies in the second classification is 3,565. Societies in C. Class number 9,160. These figures do not indicate any improvement. On the other hand, they emphasise the need for effective steps being taken on a larger scale for rectification and consolidation. I am glad to record that the Provincial Bank and the Central Banks have begun the work in right earnest. In my last year's report I mentioned a scheme of subvention to Central Banks by the Provincial Bank for carrying on rectification and consolidation work. Under this scheme the Provincial Bank set apart a sum of Rs. 50,000 for grants to Central Banks to the extent of one-half of the expenditure reported by

them, subject to a maximum of Rs. 2,500 in each case. Twenty-six Central Banks availed themselves of this scheme and they were sanctioned a grant of Rs. 51,497 by the Provincial Bank. Only Rs. 45,025 however were actually disbursed. The Central Banks have spent an equal amount, and in some cases more, the total amount spent by them for this purpose including the amount of subvention being Rs. 1,09,316. They appointed additional field staff of inspectors to visit bad societies, make a detailed examination of their affairs, and to take measures to rectify the defects. I have not got any consolidated statement showing the results of the work done during the year, but I have seen copies of the reviews issued by the Provincial Bank on the work done by individual Central Banks and I am convinced that a great deal of useful spade work has been done in many districts.

During the course of his inspection of certain Central Banks the Joint Registrar M.R.Ry. Rao Bahadur K. Deivasikhamani Mudaliyar Avargal suggested certain methods to pull up bad societies. His scheme was as follows :—

In the first place he suggested a triple classification of members who had borrowed from societies as,

(1) those who can repay their loans out of current income within,

one year, two years, three years, and five years,

(2) those who cannot pay out of income, but have to borrow elsewhere and pay, and

(3) those who cannot pay without selling their property.

In regard to the members coming under class (1) he suggested that arrangements should be made to collect the dues at the time when they get their income revising existing terms if necessary. As a rule pressure should be applied to pay at the time of the harvest. If the amount is not paid in cash at once, the harvested produce should be taken and given to the custody of a loan and sale society if one is working in the area. If there are no loan and sale societies at work and if there is prospect of getting a sufficiently large quantity of produce, the District Bank should arrange for rented godowns to be given to groups of societies for the storage of produce.

In regard to the other two classes of members, action should be taken either by persuasion or by coercion. If the panchayat take action on certain approved lines either on their own initiative or at the initiative of the local union or of the Central Bank, it should be given sufficient time to do so. But if it cannot be trusted to act rightly, or if a suitable panchayat cannot be constituted, the management of the society should be entrusted to a single person who will supersede the panchayat and be responsible for all action to be taken on behalf of the society. There is provision for this in by-law 62 of the model by-laws of rural societies and at the instance of the Provincial Co-operative Union Committee more definite provisions are being inserted in the Co-operative Bill. Whenever it is found that the richer members are alienating or are likely to alienate their property, the Central Bank should sue the societies and get decrees and execute them against those persons. Similarly a Central Bank should sue and execute decrees in the first instance against one or two influential persons who stand in the way of the proper working of the society. If action cannot be taken against a society in any of the ways mentioned above, it should be liquidated.

The Joint Registrar also suggested the following method of work to prevent good societies from falling into an unsatisfactory condition :—

(1) Careful admission of members. In any case, persons who are on the verge of insolvency should not be admitted as members.

(2) Grant of loans only to such extent as can be repaid out of income. For this purpose the credit of each member should be carefully assessed and fixed at a general body meeting each year and this limit should, on no account, be exceeded. This limit should be based entirely on income and not as has been the practice in the past on the value of the assets of the member. Supposing a loan is asked for cultivation expenses, the area that is to be cultivated should be taken into account and expenses estimated. The loan should not exceed 30 or 40 per cent of the total value of the produce likely to be secured.

(3) All loans should be made payable at the time of harvest. If not paid in cash at that time, the borrower should be asked to pledge his harvested produce and renew the old loan. Even where the loan is given repayable in more than one season, the borrower should be asked to offer as collateral security the harvested produce at the time of harvest for the instalments due.

(4) No loan should be given for more than three years, five years' loans being rare. Generally all loans should be made payable within one year.

(5) Loans should be given invariably on good sureties, mortgage loans being the exception.

(6) Wherever possible panchayatdars should be elected from among non-borrowers or persons who have put in deposits.

These suggestions have been published for the information of the Central Banks and it is hoped that, if Central Banks take systematic action on the lines suggested by the Joint Registrar, very satisfactory results will be achieved.

One other matter which deserves mention in this connection is the action voluntarily taken in some districts by certain societies to collect longstanding arrears due from their members. They have superseded their panchayat by appointing a single man, either a member or a non-member, to be in sole charge of all the affairs of the society. The man so appointed is given all the powers of a panchayat under the by-laws and as soon as he assumes charge, the panchayat ceases to function and the normal working of the society, except the collection of the assets and payment of the liabilities, is suspended. Reports received from the Deputy Registrars show that action on the above lines has been taken in the case of seventy-three societies in the districts of Chingleput, South Kanara, Tanjore, North Arcot and Cuddapah. The results so far achieved have been satisfactory,

Resources.

13. The statement given below shows the resources of the various classes of societies.

Serial number.	Type of societies.	Total working capital.	Percentage of total working capital derived from					
			Share capital.	Deposits.	Loans from other societies.	Government.	Reserve fund.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
		RS.						
1	Madras Provincial Bank.	1,78,17,142	3·67	54·83	35·76	...	5·74	100·00
2	District Central Banks.	6,15,95,682	9·39	56·54	29·52	0·79	3·76	100·00
3	Central L.M.B.	6,01,072	16·55	80·01	0·89	2·49	0·06	100·00
4	Agricultural Societies.	6,69,10,865	13·04	5·40	71·31	2·04	8·21	100·00
5	Non-agricultural Societies.	3,31,27,498	27·32	47·34	10·25	7·74	7·35	100·00

14. Particulars regarding arbitration, civil suits and execution in agricultural and non-agricultural societies are given in Appendix 9, sections (i) and (ii). The total number of references under Rule XIV pending in agricultural societies was 9,655 as against 6,534 at the end of the previous year. The amount involved in the pending cases came to Rs. 16,85,599. In non-agricultural societies 2,372 cases were pending as against 1,961 at the end of the previous year and the amount involved came to Rs. 5,62,151.

Disputes, civil suits and decrees.

Under civil suits in agricultural societies 627 were pending as against 384 involving a sum of Rs. 47,778. In non-agricultural societies 178 were pending as against 117, involving a sum of Rs. 11,185.

As many as 605 decrees were satisfied through village courts. In 567 cases properties for Rs. 2,20,945 were purchased towards a sum of Rs. 2,54,877 due to societies. The income realized from the properties was Rs. 5,048 while the expenses incurred for their upkeep amounted to Rs. 3,811.

15. Five hundred and sixteen societies were dissolved during 1930–31, 391 agricultural societies, 118 non-agricultural societies, 3 unions, and 4 federations. This excludes 126 societies actually dissolved in 1930–31 but whose liquidation work could not be taken up as the statutory period of appeal was not over by 30th June 1931. There were in all 1,134 societies under liquidation. Of these, 459 societies were finally closed as against 129 last year. Particulars regarding these societies are given in Appendix 10. The total collections in all the liquidated societies amounted to Rs. 4,46,158 of which Rs. 1,10,280 represented assets written off. Last year we collected Rs. 2,73,634 including Rs. 28,752 written off, the average for the preceding five years being about Rs. 50,000. The total liabilities to be discharged at the end of the year came to Rs. 12,64,652. Of this Rs. 8,75,687 had to be paid to non-members, the creditors for the most part being the Central Banks. As against this, these societies had assets to the extent of Rs. 21·28 lakhs out of which the cash in hand was represented by Rs. 1·41 lakhs. Sixty-eight of these societies were liquidated prior to 30th June 1926 and the outside liabilities that they have still to discharge come to Rs. 92,435. They have nominal assets to the extent of Rs. 3,35,951.

Liquidation.

In 226 societies loans due from members amounting to Rs. 1,10,280 were written off. The outside creditors suffered by this only to the extent of Rs. 14,278 which included Rs. 11,298 written off by the Kumbakonam Central Bank, as the advances made to the Shiyali Agricultural and Industrial society could not be realized. In other cases members had to forego their share capital in so far as the assets could not be collected. Unlimited liability was enforced in 34 cases and contribution orders were passed for Rs. 77,760. Only Rs. 7,550 could be realized out of this. Last year too the amount actually realized from contribution orders was very small, Rs. 1,930 out of Rs. 16,698. These figures throw some light on the practical meaning of unlimited liability. I am issuing monthly reviews of progress in liquidation work and have satisfied myself that the liquidation staff has been working hard under the liquidators. I must confess, however, that the progress of liquidation has not been commensurate with the indefatigable efforts partly on account of the economic depression and fall in prices and partly on account of the obstacles put in the way of the liquidator by seasoned defaulters and an unsympathetic public in villages where societies have been liquidated.

I recently obtained reports from my Deputy Registrars on the slow progress of liquidation work. Cancellation of registration is resorted to only when all other means to revive the societies have failed. By the time the societies pass into the hands of liquidators, it is found that in most of the cases the arrears are bad and doubtful of recovery. The liquidator has then to observe various formalities before he can take action to collect the arrears. In the meantime the members in order to escape liability conduct benami transactions and alienate their properties. Very few movable properties are available and where immovable properties, which have very often prior encumbrances, are brought for sale it is found that there are no bidders owing to combination amongst the villagers. The liquidator has then to purchase the properties. From the statistics obtained, it is found that liquidators have purchased properties in 51 cases to the nominal value of Rs. 30,877 against Rs. 48,452 to be collected. It is found extremely difficult to take possession of properties and sell them again. In spite of these obstacles every endeavour is being made to expedite the liquidation proceedings.

16. Twenty-four societies were audited by certified auditors recognized by the Registrar, 101 societies by the staff of audit

Audit.

unions, while 69 societies chose to come under informal audit schemes. The remaining societies were audited by the departmental staff. On the whole there were 282 Government inspectors for audit of whom 26 were Senior Inspectors. The total amount of contributions levied under the informal audit schemes was Rs. 8,181, a staff of one Senior Inspector and six Junior Inspectors being employed. According to the rules a sum of Rs. 27,096 could have been levied as audit fees from societies under Rule VIII-D, but I remitted Rs. 13,092 of this. Of the balance Rs. 13,270 were realized.

The audit of all societies except two was completed before the close of the year. The audit could not be finished before the close of the year in these two societies as the books were not available. Their audit has been completed since the close of the year.

The system of issuing special summaries of the defects noticed in audit to Central Banks, Federations and Unions was continued in the year. The Federations and Unions arranged to get the defects remedied and I have reason to think that this system has helped the federations and unions to rectify the affairs of at least some of the societies. Summaries were issued in 8,613 cases.

The figures furnished in the Administration report are the audited figures for 4,505 societies out of 14,878 societies for audit on 30th June 1931. The interim and super audit of 10,518 societies was completed by the end of the year. The circumstances under which this work had to be relegated to the background are described in paragraph 11. Test audit of 759 societies was conducted by the higher officers of the department, which works out at a percentage of five to the total number of societies to be audited.

The large number of prosecutions of office-bearers of societies that came up before me indicated that the quality of audit must be still further improved. Some at least of these offences could have been detected earlier or prevented by suitable measures if audit had been done with greater care and attention to the verification of assets. Very strict orders have been issued on the subject to Deputy Registrars, and I trust that this serious blot on the administration will soon be removed.

Act, Rules and By-laws.

17. During the year under review the Registrar proposed an amendment to Rule VIII-D, the effect of which will be that any large society which has its audit done by Government will have to pay for it, while those societies whose audit is done by a federation or any union (including the audit union) and smaller societies will not pay. The amendment was notified in G.O. No. 770, Development, dated 25th May 1931 and the objections received were being considered when the Retrenchment Committee's recommendations on the subject altered the position. The latter question is under the consideration of the Government. The Co-operative Societies Bill was introduced in the Legislative Council and referred to a Select Committee. The special legislation for land mortgage banks for which proposals were submitted to Government has not been introduced in the Legislative Council.

Criminal prosecutions.

18. It is with great regret that I have to report a large increase in the number of misappropriations discovered, partly due to improved audit and partly no doubt to the fact that in the prevailing tightness of the money market defaulting secretaries were no longer able to restore the stolen funds on the approach of an inspection. I have been sanctioning prosecution of the offenders only in very serious cases and especially in cases in which they had failed to refund the societies' dues within reasonable time. Most prosecutions have been followed by requests for withdrawal—often pressed by prominent public men. In general I have found myself unable to respond to these requests, partly because I believe that prosecution is necessary in cases of deliberate fraud to put the movement on a sounder footing and partly because the Police and District Magistrates very naturally object to societies using them as collecting agencies. Eighty-six prosecutions were launched during 1930–31 as against 50 in 1929–30 and 43 in 1928–29, 71 by the department and 15 by societies themselves. Sixty-eight were disposed of by courts by the end of the year, 54 ending in conviction—a high proportion in these days of the revised Criminal Procedure Code—and 14 in acquittal. The districts of Tinnevelly, Chingleput, Malabar and North Arcot again contributed the largest number of cases.

Miscellaneous.

19. The Nineteenth Provincial Co-operative Conference was held in June 1931 under the Presidency of M.R.Ry. Rao Bahadur T. A. Ramalinga Chettiyar Avargal, B.A., B.L., M.L.C., of Coimbatore. As usual the conference was attended by a large number of delegates who took an active interest in the proceedings. The Agricultural and Industries Departments availed themselves of the opportunity to exhibit improved

methods and implements. Seventeen conferences were held in several other districts as well. Of these eight were district conferences and nine were business conferences of representatives of banks, federations and unions. These conferences offered a natural forum for local co-operators to ventilate their opinions.

PART II.—DETAILED WORKING OF SOCIETIES.

Madras Provincial Co-operative Bank, Limited.

20. *Progress.*—During the year under report the Apex Bank was rechristened "The Madras Provincial Co-operative Bank, Limited," as it was thought that the name "Madras Central Urban Bank" did not indicate its true scope and function. In spite of the troublous times, it had a successful year and deservedly enjoys the complete confidence of the public. It is true that taking the year as a whole the loans issued to central banks fell from Rs. 92 lakhs to Rs. 39 lakhs and that during the period January to April the Apex Bank was unable to meet the demands of Central Banks. To this extent it may be contended that the Provincial Bank failed to fulfil its function as chief provider of funds for the movement. There was certainly a good deal of angry criticism from the districts affected. The main causes for the shortage seem to have been :—

(*a*) In the years immediately preceding this crisis there had been a superfluity of funds in the movement. This had led to a reduction in the rates of interest offered to depositors and to a reduction in the rate charged by the Madras Provincial Bank to Central Banks. The latter had increased the loan business of the Madras Provincial Bank enormously while the flow of deposits ceased to keep pace with the increased demand owing to the lower rates offered. It must, I think, be admitted that action to raise the deposit rates was not taken with sufficient promptitude.

(*b*) About the end of 1930 the Provincial Bank was relying too largely on inter-bank call money. This was withdrawn in unexpectedly large quantities in December 1930 and January 1931.

(*c*) In the latter half of 1930 the Madras Provincial Bank had not received the usual advance repayments from the Central Banks particularly from the Circars. Whatever may have been the causes, the consequences of the shortage were serious and the movement must have received a set back in those villages which had been punctual in repaying their dues and naturally expected to receive credit when it was required. But as the crisis must have made it clear to societies that the Provincial Bank is not a milch cow from which they can draw unlimited loans without any real obligation to repay promptly, one must trust that the events of January to April will have good results. The pity is that the innocent had to suffer with the guilty.

The following comparative statement for the last three years gives details of the progress made by the bank :—

	1928–29. RS. IN LAKHS.	1929–30. RS. IN LAKHS.	1930–31. RS. IN LAKHS.
1. Share-capital paid up.	6·14	6·20	6·53
2. Deposits and other borrowings including overdraft.	131·88	163·45	161·41
3. Working capital ...	147·01	179·26	178·17
4. Net profit	2·43	2·44	2·56
5. Reserve fund after audit.	9·61	10·22	10·87

There was a fall in the deposits contributed by Joint Stock Banks and other institutions, the amount held at the end of the year being Rs. 5·34 lakhs as against Rs. 28·17 lakhs at the end of the preceding year. The deposits of individuals rose from Rs. 49·56 lakhs to Rs. 56·37 lakhs and the deposits of local boards, municipalities, jail contractors, etc., from Rs. 28·45 lakhs to Rs. 35·97 lakhs.

The bank has invested Rs. 70·09 lakhs in Government Securities which includes a sum of Rs. 8·14 lakhs in Treasury Bills.

Net profits.— Excluding the depreciation of Government Securities, the bank made a net profit of Rs. 2·56 lakhs. The total depreciation of Government Securities is now Rs. 4·56 lakhs. Against this, the bank had already got a Depreciation Reserve of Rs. 3·36 lakhs and it has since carried a further sum of Rs. 1·20 lakhs towards this reserve. The depreciation is therefore completely covered.

Loans.—The Provincial Bank has continued the wholesome policy of granting only short-term loans to Central banks. During this year, out of Rs. 39·59 lakhs disbursed to Central Banks Rs. 38·29 lakhs were for short-term and Rs. 1·30 lakhs were for long-term. Rs. 10·12 lakhs were advanced to individuals on the security of their deposits as against Rs. 7·25 lakhs during the previous year. At the end of the year there was a sum of Rs. 53·31 lakhs outstanding under short-term and a sum of Rs. 44·48 lakhs under long-term. There has also been a noticeable tightening up of the procedure in granting loans. Most admirable forms have been devised to accompany loan applications and the purposes for which the loan is wanted are being carefully scrutinized. While the Provincial Bank will no doubt always be willing to come to the rescue of any Central Bank in serious difficulties, Central Banks will find that money is no longer to be had for the asking. All interested in the movement must be grateful to the bank's President and Directors for the strong line they have taken, while the depositing public can look to this bank with renewed confidence.

In my last year's report I expressed the opinion that in certain circumstances Central Banks might well revive the practice of 10-year loans. I know that several authorities, whose views I respect, thought I had given a wrong lead in the matter. One aspect of this question which impressed me very forcibly during inspections of village societies last year is that the initial grant of long-term loans has in numerous cases meant death to the society. When the society was originally formed most members obtained long-term loans to their maximum borrowing power. Henceforward in these societies there was nothing to be done except to recover the loans. So the society became dormant. There were no longer any questions of interest to discuss at panchayat meetings, no longer was there any necessity to consider individuals' needs and claims, all interest faded, for the recovery of money is essentially a dull heartless task. I feel sure therefore that if a society is to be kept alive, it must be constantly considering the position and needs of its members. It must have live questions constantly before it, and to secure this the grant of short-term loans is essential. I would therefore like to emphasize my opinion that if 10-year loans are to be given at all by the ordinary co-operative society they must be in strictly limited quantities.

No society is now directly indebted to the Provincial Bank. A sum of Rs. 3,147 is however due from liquidated societies. Attempts are being made to clear off these dues.

Overdraft and fluid resource.—The Imperial Bank reduced the overdraft still further this year from Rs. 14·04 lakhs to Rs. 10·53 lakhs and sanctioned Rs. 30 lakhs on Government Securities, as in the previous year. The Provincial Bank maintained the necessary fluid resources throughout the year.

The Provincial Bank and the movement in general during the year lost the valuable services of M.R.Ry. Diwan Bahadur R. Ramachandra Rao Avargal through his ill-health. We all hope for his rapid and complete recovery and trust that we shall again have the benefit of his great experience and sound judgment.

Central Land Mortgage Bank.

21. The unsettled condition of the money market affected also the operations of the Central Land Mortgage Bank which experienced considerable difficulty in selling its debentures. In presenting their second annual report the Board of Directors observed as follows regarding the effect of the financial stringency on the working of the bank and the steps taken to meet it:—

"Except a sum of Rs. 20,000 subscribed by the Madras Central Urban Bank on the 25th May 1931, subscriptions for 6 per cent debentures practically ceased by December 1930 and there was no further response for the purchase of these debentures from the public. The main reason for this is, in the opinion of the Board, the issue in July 1930 of the Government of India loan at 6 per cent per annum. The investing public naturally preferred the Government of India Securities carrying the same interest as the bank's debentures as the former are more easily negotiable than the latter. In these circumstances the Board felt that it was not possible to attract investments unless the rate of interest offered on the debentures was at least half a per cent more than the rate of interest on Government loans. This opinion of the Board was also endorsed by the British and Continental experts in Banking and Co-operation who visited Madras in January 1931 in connexion with the Central Banking Enquiry Committee. They expressed the opinion that the rate of interest on Government loans was not likely to be reduced in the near future, and that the offer of competitive rates by the Bank was not unknown in other parts of the world, where debentures of the Government, Municipalities and other industrial companies also competed with those of land mortgage banks. Moreover, some of the intending investors were of opinion that they should have the opportunity of making a choice, and that there should be debentures for different periods with varying rates of interest to choose from, and some of them showed a preference for short dated debentures. The Board, therefore, resolved on 14th February 1931 to float in addition to the 20-year debentures already issued, a new series of debentures at $6\frac{1}{2}$ per cent payable in ten years. It was also resolved that the lending rate of primary banks should be raised to $7\frac{1}{2}$ per cent and that the primary banks be asked to lend to borrowers at rates not exceeding $8\frac{1}{2}$ per cent per annum. Government were requested to guarantee the enhanced rate of interest by modifying their Memorandum No. 1786-III-30/5, dated 29th November 1930. In G.O. Mis. No. 509, Development, dated 1st April 1931, the Government were pleased to guarantee interest at the enhanced rate of $6\frac{1}{2}$ per cent per annum on debentures to the extent of thirty lakhs out of a total of Rs. fifty lakhs to be issued by this Bank during a period of three years from the date of the Government Order, the guarantee to run until such time as the debentures are paid off or are redeemed by the bank. The necessary amendments to the by-laws were adopted at a meeting of the shareholders held on 25th April 1931 and the Board thereafter sanctioned the issue of debentures for ten lakhs of rupees repayable in ten years and bearing interest at $6\frac{1}{2}$ per cent per annum, and ranking *pari passu* in point of security with the 20-year debentures already issued."

One result of this financial stringency was that the organization of new banks was suspended as there was no prospect of a steady flow of funds to supply the needs of new banks. Further steps for establishing new banks can be undertaken only after conditions become more favourable.

Owing to this temporary suspension of fresh organization it was found possible to reduce the staff sanctioned by Government to facilitate the working of land mortgage banks. There were ten Sub-Deputy Registrars till November 1930 whose duty it was to scrutinize loan applications, verify the title to the lands, and assess the repaying capacity of the borrowers. Four of them were withdrawn in December 1930 and one in April 1931 and the work was redistributed among the remaining Sub-Deputy Registrars. One of the two Deputy Registrars' posts sanctioned for this work was also kept vacant since 17th March 1931 and the other Deputy Registrar has been placed in charge of all the banks in the Presidency.

On 30th June 1931, the Central Land Mortgage Bank had on its rolls 166 individuals and 37 primary land mortgage banks as members. The share capital paid up by individuals amounted to Rs. 58,600 involving 586 shares while the share capital paid up by primary land mortgage banks amounted to Rs. 40,900. The bank received a sum of

Rs. 3·52 lakhs as debenture deposits. The Registrar granted permission to co-operative Central Banks and societies to invest their surplus funds in the debentures of the bank. The following co-operative institutions have taken debentures to the value noted against each :—

	RS.
The Madras Provincial Co-operative Bank ...	1,20,000
The Triplicane Urban Co-operative Society ...	30,000
Tanjore District Central Bank	10,000
S.I.Ry. Employees' Co-operative Society ...	25,000
Madras Teachers' Guild Co-operative Society.	6,000

The Andhra Insurance Company, Masulipatam, has also taken debentures for Rs. 35,000. All the debentures were for a period of twenty years. At the end of the year, a sum of Rs. 1,27,000 had been received towards purchase of debentures and was pending sanction by the Directors.

Loans to the value of Rs. 5,94,175 were sanctioned to 21 primary land mortgage banks of which only Rs. 5,04,490 was actually disbursed before the close of the co-operative year. All the loan applications received were carefully scrutinized and several of them were rejected on various grounds, e.g., defective title or insufficient repaying capacity, or insufficiency in the value of property to be mortgaged. As I have observed last year, every loan issued by this bank is a sound loan and the high standard set up by it from the beginning is being maintained.

The establishment charges were met out of the Government loan of Rs. 15,000 sanctioned last year. The Government have given a free grant of Rs. 14,000 to meet the working expenses for the year 1931–32. The bank has written to Government requesting that the loan of Rs. 15,000 sanctioned for 1930–31 may be converted into a free grant and the question is under consideration. The bank has also applied for another grant of Rs. 14,000 to meet the expenses for 1932–33 by which time it expects to get sufficient income and become self-supporting. Debiting the establishment charges against the Government loan, the bank worked at a profit of Rs. 7,212.

The Government remitted the duty charged under the Indian Stamp Act on deeds of transfer in respect of the debentures of the bank. This concession has greatly facilitated the transfer of debentures. The question of inclusion of the debentures in the list of trustee securities is under the consideration of the Government of India and, when the necessary legislation is undertaken, more funds will be available from Insurance Companies, trustees of religious and charitable institutions and others. The Government also sanctioned a loan of Rs. 1 lakh at 6 per cent interest to enable the Central Land Mortgage Bank to issue loans to primary banks in advance of the receipt of money from debentures. The loan has since been converted into a cash credit on the following conditions :—

(i) that the bank is at no time indebted to Government for more than one lakh of rupees,

(ii) that every withdrawal from the treasury is made by means of a contingent bill drawn by the Registrar,

(iii) that sums withdrawn are repaid by the bank as and when it issues debentures. Interest is charged on daily balances outstanding from time to time.

The cash credit loan has facilitated the transactions of the bank.

The Directors of the bank continued to show great interest in its management and have kept up a high level of efficiency, and great praise is due to M.R.Ry. Diwan Bahadur M. Ramachandra Rao Pantulu Garu, the President of the Bank, who in spite of several other demands on his time and services has laboured ungrudgingly to establish the bank on sound lines. Mention must also be made of the excellent services rendered by the Vice-President M.R.Ry. Diwan Bahadur P. Sitaramayya Pantulu Garu. His vigilant eye has never failed to detect defects in loan applications and so long as he continues in office debenture-holders may rest assured that all that is humanly possible is being done to guarantee the soundness of loans granted by the bank.

Primary Land Mortgage Banks.

22. Eleven banks were organized in the first quarter of the year and started on work. The registration of the Kallakurchi Land Mortgage Bank which was doing no work was cancelled in the year. There were 37 land mortgage banks at the end of the year and these were distributed as follows :—

Five in Coimbatore,

Four in each of the districts of North Arcot, Chingleput, Kistna and Tanjore,

Three in each of the districts of Gōdāvari East and West and Trichinopoly,

Two in Rāmnād, and

One each in Arcot South, Ganjām, Madura, Nellore and the Nilgiris.

Thirteen banks did not do any work in the year except collection of share capital. The number of members in all the banks on the last day of the year was 5,128 with a paid-up share capital of Rs. 1,99,899. Their working capital amounted to Rs. 17,10,669. Fifteen banks worked at a profit of Rs. 18,372 and 22 banks incurred a loss of Rs. 11,009.

Some of the older banks have retained the power to float debentures locally. The banks at Gudlavalleru, Alamuru, Vadlamannadu and Madurantakam floated debentures in the year amounting to Rs. 77,000.

The particulars of debentures issued by the primary banks and the amount of debentures taken up by Government, before the formation of the Central Land Mortgage Bank, outstanding on 30th June are as follows :—

Name of bank.	Debentures issued locally.	Debentures taken up by Government.	Total.
	RS.	RS.	RS.
1. Alamuru	... 1,20,200	50,000	1,70,200
2. Gudlavalleru ...	... 2,32,700	50,000	2,82,700
3. Vadlamannadu ...	... 91,300	10,000	1,01,300
4. Kambiliyampatti	... 33,000	30,000	63,000
5. Peelamedu ...	... 10,000	10,000	20,000
6. Ambur	... 3,000	3,000	6,000
7. Kulittalai ...	... 27,600	21,600	49,200
8. Conjeeveram ...	.. 50,400	50,000	1,00,400
9. Madurantakam ...	.. 30,000	...	30,000
10. Ootacamund Badaga	... ...	6,400	6,400
Total ...	5,98,200	2,31,000	8,29,200

The first three banks have been fairly successful in attracting local capital. The Conjeeveram and Kambiliyampatti banks redeemed during the year debentures to the value of Rs. 13,000. The interest due to the debenture-holders amounting to Rs. 55,153 was paid in full without any arrears.

Out of the loans obtained from the Central Land Mortgage Bank, Rs. 5,38,684 were outstanding against primary banks at the end of the year. Rs. 7,207 under principal and Rs. 13,504 under interest were due to the Central Land Mortgage Bank by the primary banks in the year, of which Rs. 6,800 under principal and Rs. 12,729 under interest were collected, leaving Rs. 407 and Rs. 775 as arrears under principal and interest respectively. The Ambur Land

Mortgage Bank was responsible for the arrears. They have since been collected. During the year the members had to pay Rs. 1,02,237 and Rs. 1,26,296 under principal and interest respectively to the primary banks, of which Rs. 78,273 and Rs. 1,12,139 respectively were collected; leaving Rs. 23,964 under principal and Rs. 14,157 under interest as arrears at the end of the year. Pithapuram and Conjeeveram banks contributed to the major portion of the arrears. In the Kambiliyampatti Bank the entire amount due from members amounting to Rs. 10,782 was collected. The Kulittalai and the Gudlavalleru banks also have made fair collections, the arrears being only Rs. 144 and Rs. 323 respectively both under principal and interest at the end of the year.

Central Banks.

23. The operations of the Central Banks are exhibited in Appendix No. 14, Statement A. The more important figures however are given below :—

	1928–29. RS. IN LAKHS.	1929–30. RS. IN LAKHS.	1930–31. RS. IN LAKHS.
1. Share capital paid up ...	52·09	56·54	57·86
2. Deposits and other borrowings, including overdraft.	507·91	550·58	535·08
3. Working capital	576·25	627·18	615·96
4. Net profits	10·95	9·62	7·79
5. Reserve fund after audit ...	18·99	22·46	24·99

The Madras District Co-operative Bank, Ltd., was registered and started in the year. The assets and liabilities of all the societies working in the Madras City were taken over by the bank from the Madras Christian Central Bank, Ltd.

Net profits.—The profits earned by all the Central Banks in the year fell from Rs. 9·62 lakhs to Rs. 7·79 lakhs. The poorer collections in all the Central Banks, creation of a bad debt reserve, the raising of the rate of interest on borrowings without a corresponding increase in the lending rate, and the heavy depreciation in investments in Government Paper are some of the factors that contributed to the decrease in profits. The Central Banks at Anantapur, Conjeeveram, Rāmachandrapuram, Ellore, Madura, Malabar, Kumbakōnam, Tanjore, Tinnevelly and Vizianagram worked at a greater profit while the other banks worked at diminished profits. The Madras District Co-operative Central Bank which was started during this year incurred a loss of Rs. 80.

Eighteen banks set apart substantial amounts towards bad debts reserve amounting in all to Rs. 1,24,704. There have been complaints from some Central Banks regarding the creation of these reserves and the consequent reduction of profits; but I feel sure that the policy is wise. There will undoubtedly be bad debts in some districts and it is time that fuller provision is made for them. Further, the continuance of the usual 9 per cent dividend was, I think, lulling the members into a false sense of security. They felt that all must be well and they were indisposed to make sustained efforts to improve their bank's finances. I therefore regard the reduction in dividends as a positive advantage. It has already helped to stimulate collections in certain districts.

Borrowings.—During the course of the year several Central Banks failed to repay their loans to the Provincial Bank on the due dates and at the end of the year the Guntūr, Ganjām and Anantapur Central Banks were still in default to the extent of Rs. 30,000, Rs. 35,000 and Rs. 30,000 respectively. This is probably the first instance of Central Banks having failed to meet their liabilities to the Provincial Bank.

Loans.—Loans to the extent of Rs. 232·60 lakhs were disbursed during the year as against Rs. 328·10 lakhs in the previous year. Of this sum, Rs. 169·06 lakhs were on short term and Rs. 63·54 lakhs on long term. Of the Rs. 232·60 lakhs disbursed Rs. 28·70 lakhs were issued to individuals on the security of their deposits. The ratio of short-term loans to long-term loans to societies stood at 1 : 2 at the end of the year under review, the same proportion as prevailed last year. The Central Banks throughout the Presidency have begun to realise the advantages of developing their short-term business.

Arrears.—Section II of Appendix 4 shows the percentage of balance to demand for principal, arrear and current interest due to the Central Banks. The Presidency average of balance to demand under principal was 57·18 per cent for long-term and 31·19 per cent for short-term loans. The following Central Banks had arrears above this average both under long term and short term:—

	Percentage. Long term.	Short term.
Vellore	68·8	44·4
Hospet	84·6	67·4
Cuddapah	81·7	55·8

	Percentage.	
	Long term.	Short term.
Cocanada	66·8	59·3
Rajahmundry	68·8	56·6
Guntūr	67·2	47·8
Viziawada	57·6	38·6
Kurnool	85·0	40·7
Malabar	82·7	35·2
Srivilliputtur	70·5	34·9
Nellore	60·3	35·2

In Ganjām, Sree Konaseema, Kistna and the Vizianagram banks, the percentage under short-term loans was higher, while in Anantapur, South Arcot, Chingleput, Chittoor, Salem, Tanjore and Tinnevelly, the percentage under long-term loans was above the average.

With regard to collection of arrear interest, the banks at North Arcot, South Arcot, Bellary, Cuddapah, Cocanada, Rajahmundry, South Kanara, Kurnool, Christian Central Bank, Malabar, Madura, Salem, West Gōdāvari and Tanjore, have done very badly, the percentage being more than the Presidency average 28·65. Next come the banks at Anantapur, Coimbatore, Sree Konaseema and Nellore with more than 20 per cent.

As regards the current interest, the collections in the Central Banks at North Arcot, Coimbatore, Aska, Conjeeveram, Rajahmundry, Sree Konaseema, Gōdāvari West, Guntūr, Kanara South, Kistna, Viziawada, Christian Central Bank, Madras District Central Bank, Madura, Srivilliputtur, Tanjore, Salem, Trichinopoly and Vizagapatam, were satisfactory, the percentage being less than 9·54, the Presidency average.

Fluid resources.—The following banks failed to maintain the necessary standard of fluid resources for the days noted against each in the half year ending 30th June 1931. All the banks maintained the required standard in the first half year.

Name of bank.	Days.	Maximum deficiency.
		RS.
Kistna	2	40,219
Viziawada	7	62,423
Chittoor	32	10,634
Malabar	11	30,313
Guntūr	12	58,432
Vellore	10	20,631

Name of bank.	Days.	Maximum deficiency.
		RS.
Hospet	3	2,877
Cocanada	3	6,001
Ramachandrapuram ...	1	1,705
Coimbatore	37	1,38,258
Salem	5	20,055

The deficiency was mainly due to the general shortage of funds. I have missed no opportunity of emphasizing the necessity of maintaining the required standard of fluid resources in every Central Bank.

Overdrafts.—Mention was made in last year's report (paragraph 19) of the action taken by the Imperial Bank of India to get Government Paper substituted for co-operative societies' promissory notes as cover for the overdrafts given to co-operative banks. They have continued in the year the policy of cutting down the amount of overdraft sanctioned in the case of banks that have not furnished Government Paper to an adequate extent as cover for overdrafts and the total overdraft was restricted from Rs. 31·98 lakhs to Rs. 26·19 lakhs. Of this, a sum of Rs. 6·45 lakhs was covered by Government Paper and the balance by societies' pro-notes. All the Central Banks observed the condition that the drawn portion of the overdraft should not exceed the amount of short-term loan falling due to the banks within the next 12 months. The total overdraft sanctioned to all Central Banks was Rs. 26·19 lakhs at the end of the year as against Rs. 31·98 lakhs at the end of the previous year. The face value of Government Promissory Notes held by Central Banks at the end of the year was Rs. 25·65 lakhs and the market value was Rs. 24·13 lakhs. The Imperial Bank of India also adopted the policy of cutting down the overdraft and even withdrawing it in full in cases where the Central Banks have not been operating on the overdraft for a considerable length of time. The overdraft sanctioned to the South Kanara Co-operative Central Bank was thus withdrawn.

Since the close of the year, the Imperial Bank have raised the question of depreciation in value in the collateral securities furnished, between the dates on which quarterly certificates of securities for a particular quarter reach them from the Registrar and the dates on which the certificates for the subsequent quarter are received. They also observed that during this period loans due in respect of several of the bonds held by them become overdue and the Imperial Bank do not accept as collateral security bonds of primary societies which have committed default in payment of their dues. In order to watch the depreciation in the value of securities pledged and the default committed by societies whose bonds have been pledged, the Imperial Bank have instructed their branches to request the Central Banks concerned to submit direct to their branches a statement as on the last working day of each month showing the actual value of the pro-notes without overdues as on that day. The Central Banks have been advised by me to submit the statements direct to the branches concerned. The result of this arrangement will be that the maximum drawing limits of each Central Bank will be calculated from the details given in the monthly statements and that such drawing limits will remain in operation during the course of the month subsequent to that to which they refer.

The Provincial Co-operative Union and Language Federations.

24. The Provincial Co-operative Union continued to do useful work. On 30th June 1931, it had 460 members including 20 honorary individual members. The 6 training institutes have been affiliated to the Union, and a Central Committee has been formed to co-ordinate the working of all the institutes. The Union is affiliated to the All-India Co-operative Institutes Association and also to the International Co-operative Alliance. It continued the publication of "the Madras Journal of Co-operation" and also took up the publication of the "Village Panchayat", which was formerly edited by the Registrar-General of Panchayats under the name of the "Village Panchayat Bulletin." This journal is now issued in three languages—English, Tamil and Telugu. A number of books have been added to the library of the Union out of the library grant of Rs. 400 given by the Government and a similar sum of Rs. 400 contributed from its own funds. It maintained a reading room in which a number of co-operative and other journals and some important local dailies are made available for the visitors. The annual co-operative conference at which many important topics were discussed was held under its auspices under the presidency of M.R.Ry. Rao Bahadur T. A. Ramalingam Chettiyar Avargal. A number of members of the Executive Committee and the Board of Management undertook propaganda tours in several districts. The City Panchayatdars training classes managed by the Union in previous years were continued during the

year and classes were held in 115 centres in the Madras City at which there was a total attendance of 2,666 members belonging to 45 societies. A sum of Rs. 1,282 was spent in conducting these classes out of which the Government contributed Rs. 800. A revised syllabus on Co-operation was prepared by two members of the Central Committee specially deputed and it was approved by the Central Committee and the Government. The Union has also prepared a number of magic lantern slides on co-operation, thrift, etc. It continued to finance and supervise the rural reconstruction centres started under its auspices in the previous years and there are now 8 such centres. It has published detailed reports on the work done at these centres.

The Andhra Sahakara Sammelanam did not make much progress in spite of the reconstitution of the Directorate. Its activities were confined to the publication of the monthly journal "Sahakari" in Telugu. The Tamil Nadu Cooperative Federation at Coimbatore continued the publication of the Tamil journal called "Kooturavu" (கூட்டுறவு). The Federation also published in Tamil books relating to rural economics and co-operation and also issued several pamphlets and circulars.

Federations.

25. Four District Federations were dissolved during the year reducing their number to 20. Several of the remainder had merely a nominal existence. The Central Banks in most districts have opened administrative sections and taken over the functions of the Federations. In a few districts like Madura, North Arcot, Trichinopoly, Chingleput and East Gōdāvari, the Federations have shown some activity. I have already given an account of the work done by Central Banks in respect of rectification and consolidation. In the districts in which Federations have been working they have also taken similar action in regard to bad societies. The federations in 11 districts conducted training classes for panchayatdars in 592 centres at which 5,506 members belonging to 1,057 societies participated. A sum of Rs. 6,955 was spent for this purpose out of which Rs. 4,399 was contributed by Government. In five districts Government subsidy for conducting training classes was given to the Central Banks which had taken over the functions of the Federation. These banks conducted training classes in 97 centres and the total attendance was 4,833. The total subsidy from Government given to these banks amounted to Rs. 4,666.

With more experience it is now possible to speak more definitely on the vexed question of the relative value of Federations and Bank Administrative Sections. Personally, I am quite convinced that it was never desirable to create separate bodies to attend to supervision and propaganda. This involved additional and unnecessary expenditure and, in my opinion, there was never any justification for the view that Central Banks, if entrusted with these functions, would tend to lay undue stress on the financial aspect. Directors of Central Banks are usually keen co-operators—not mere financiers—and I have never seen any signs of their ignoring the co-operative side of their work. The real rock, however, on which both Federations and Administrative Sections of Central Banks may founder is the difficulty of getting Unions to agree to centralized control of staff and finance. The experience of the last year has shown that, when a Federation or a Central Bank tries to exercise real control over the work of supervisors or to distribute supervision fund according to the needs of localities, it usually meets with strong opposition from the Unions, even in good areas. Yet these two points, centralization of control over staff and supervision fund, are undoubtedly of the greatest importance and it has been most disappointing to find so many Unions unwilling to surrender what they call their "independence." Some Union directors have behaved as if the deprivation of their power of appointing supervisors meant the end of their power to do good work—as if they sought and retained office merely for the patronage they secured. They do not appreciate the desirability of having the power of appointment concentrated in an outside authority, away from the influence of local faction and favouritism. With the spread of democracy, the tendency in every branch of administration has been to limit the powers of appointment of local officers and to concentrate it in an outside authority. The Registrar, for instance, is no longer considered competent to appoint a routine clerk. It is particularly unfortunate that this desire for patronage should show itself in co-operative institutions. Union directors were never intended to be merely controlling authorities over a paid staff. They are supposed to work personally and to use their local influence and in so far as they hand over their duties to paid employees, they are failing in their functions. Similarly as regards finance; whenever a Federation or the Administrative Section of a Central Bank has

allotted for expenditure in a union area less than the supervision fund collected in that area, there has been an outcry, which has revealed a woeful lack of the true co-operative spirit, an unwillingness to admit that in co-operation the strong should help the weak. I earnestly hope that we shall have less of this seeking after power in future and that Union directors will recognize that centralization of control and finance is essential and that they hold office not for the sake of the patronage and power it confers, but for the opportunity it gives them of using their personal influence for the good of the movement.

Supervision.

26. The majority of the primary societies are affiliated to supervising unions. One hundred and seventy-nine societies were however under the direct supervision of district federations and 65 under the supervision of Central Banks. One thousand and fifty-six Depressed Classes and Kallar societies which did not belong to any union were under the special supervision of Inspectors for Depressed Classes and Kallar societies working in the Labour Department. One thousand and ninety-two non-agricultural and special types of societies and Depressed Classes societies in charge of Co-operative Department and 168 agricultural societies do not come under any scheme of supervision, either because they are not in need of it or because they are so scattered that they cannot be brought within any scheme. The Depressed Classes societies in charge of the Co-operative Department are being supervised by special inspectors.

There is a growing amount of dissatisfaction against local supervising unions, because they have not been able effectively to control their affiliated societies. It is found that in many cases the management of the union is in the hands of persons who are themselves defaulters in respect of loans taken by them from their societies and are therefore reluctant to take action against defaulters in other societies. This attitude has considerably lowered the prestige of local unions in the eyes of the financing banks and in some cases banks have actually pressed for the abolition of the unsatisfactory unions. While it is true that supervision, to be effective, should be in the hands of local men of influence and capacity, it must also be admitted that the movement is not at present getting full value for the large sums spent by unions—Rs. 7·72 lakhs—and the large staff employed—607 supervisors.

Collection work in unions.—Last year I gave a list of unions that had kept down the arrears under principal and interest below 12 and 10 per cent. This year there were only three unions of this kind and the particulars are given below :—

District.	Name of union.	Percentage of arrears.	
		Principal Average for S.T. & L.T.	Current interest.
Coimbatore ...	Pollachi	10·19	8·45
Kistna	Bhattapurumarru.	5·03	7·30
Kanara, South. ...	Mangalore Town Union ...	11·14	3·11

In 315 unions the percentage of overdue principal was more than 50, while in 226 unions the overdues under arrear interest was over 60 per cent, while again in 299 unions the overdues under current interest was over 40 per cent. Three unions were liquidated during the year under review as they did not justify their existence.

Training Institutes.

27. The six training institutes held two training classes during the year. 804 candidates were admitted as against 865 in the previous year. 474 came out successful. A sum of Rs. 29,831 was spent by the institutes on conducting these classes and Government contributed Rs. 16,000 of this. There was a general feeling that these short courses for 4½ months should be replaced by a course extending to nine months. Accordingly a more comprehensive syllabus has been drawn up and the new course began in July 1931. It has also been decided not to conduct a separate examination for the students of the institutes. They will have to sit in future for the Government Technical Examinations. Possibly, so far as co-operative subjects are concerned, an examination conducted by the Provincial Co-operative Union will take the place of the Government Examinations.

In the Co-operative class conducted by the Government Institute of Commerce 40 were selected, of whom 22 came out successful. 5 passed in all the subjects, 5 in three subjects, 5 in two subjects and 7 only in one.

Agricultural Societies.

Progress.

28. On the last day of the year under review, there were 12,967 agricultural societies of all types as against 13,106 on 30th June 1930.

Of these, 12,967 societies, 142 had not started work. Of the total number of societies 108 were purchase and sale societies, 420 other special types and the rest ordinary credit societies. The membership in these societies rose from 713,615 to 714,820.

Loans.—These societies disbursed Rs. 163·5 lakhs as loans to their members and as the classification given below will show, societies have in the main continued to devote attention to the grant of loans for productive purposes. I do not however guarantee that the purpose shown in the loan applications are always correct.

Year.	Number of members.	Working capital.	Loans for productive purposes.		
			Number.	Amount.	Percentage.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
		RS. IN LAKHS.		RS. IN LAKHS.	
1926–27	612,220	500·00	148,600	143·98	60·90
1927–28	662,589	585·76	148,363	151·50	59·20
1928–29	690,681	629·19	156,110	164·69	65·56
1929–30	713,615	677·10	174,229	182·42	69·90
1930–31	714,820	669·11	118,870	112·97	69·10

Year.	Loans for redemption of prior debts.			Loans for non-productive purposes.			Total loans.	
	Number.	Amount.	Percentage.	Number.	Amount.	Percentage.	Number.	Amount.
	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
		RS. IN LAKHS.			RS. IN LAKHS.			RS. IN LAKHS.
1926–27...	46,077	89·34	37·73	3,388	3·25	1·37	198,065	286·57
1927–28...	47,623	100·04	39·07	4,180	4·43	1·73	200,166	255·98
1928–29...	37,065	82·02	32·68	4,356	4·47	1·78	198,081	251·18
1929–30...	26,052	71·77	27·5	5,279	6·61	2·6	172,944	260·80
1930–31...	22,683	48·22	29·49	2,367	2·31	1·41	143,920	163·50

Out of the total amount of Rs. 163·50 lakhs disbursed during the year, Rs. 101·00 lakhs were disbursed for short-term purposes, the ratio between short-term and long-term being 62:38. The proportion of long-term loans outstanding against members is still high, being 67 per cent of the entire amount outstanding. The amount of loans due by agricultural societies to co-operative central banks was Rs. 476·77 lakhs, of which Rs. 137·19 lakhs was on short-term and Rs. 339·58 lakhs on long-term, while the amount due by members to these societies was Rs. 575·68 lakhs, of which Rs. 186·74 lakhs was on short-term and Rs. 388·94 lakhs on long-term.

29. The number of agricultural credit societies fell from 12,540 to 12,439 and of these 129 societies have not started work.

Credit Societies.

Of the total number of societies, 64 were on the basis of limited liability, viz., 37 land mortgage banks, 15 grain banks, 8 seed societies and 4 societies classed as Agricultural banks.

Members.—The total membership in these societies rose from 674,590 to 676,009. The following particulars show the financial position of the societies:—

	1929–30. RS. IN LAKHS.	1930–31. RS. IN LAKHS.
Paid-up share capital ...	80·66	83·24
Deposits by members ...	9·72	9·60
Deposits by non-members ...	21·98	25·84
Loans from financing banks and other societies ...	494·70	474·55
Loans from Government ...	10·21	10·87
Reserve fund	46·89	54·20
Working capital	664·16	658·30
Net profit	11·51	8·08

Profits.—The total divisible profit earned by agricultural credit societies fell from Rs. 11·51 lakhs to Rs. 8·08 lakhs. Appendix No. 14, Statement B, shows that there has been a marked fall in the districts of Arcot North, Arcot South, Bellary, Chingleput, Coimbatore, Gōdāvari East, Gōdāvari West, Guntūr, Kanara South, Kistna, Malabar, the Nilgiris, Salem and Trichinopoly, while there was no substantial increase in profits in the other districts. The total loss not yet recouped by societies on the last day of the year rose from Rs. 13·09 lakhs to Rs. 20·50 lakhs. Fifty-four per cent of the agricultural credit societies account for this, all the districts contributing.

Arrears.—A statement showing the percentage of balance to demand for the last five years is given below:—

Year. (1)	Demand under principal in the year. (2)	Amount overdue. (3)	Percentage of columns (3) to (2). (4)	Interest overdue at the end of the previous year. (5)	Interest overdue at the end of the year out of the amount in column (5). (6)	Percentage of columns (6) to (5). (7)	Interest accrued and fallen due during the year. (8)	Balance overdue at the end of the year out of the amount in column (8). (9)	Percentage of columns (9) to (8). (10)
	RS.	RS.		RS.	RS.		RS.	RS.	
926–27 ...	2,65,62,889	1,21,29,503	45·66	25,04,015	13,49,203	53·88	39,77,837	16,44,556	41·34
927–28 ...	3,16,74,033	1,35,57,516	42·81	30,17,311	17,22,276	57·08	47,84,582	17,55,731	36·70
928–29 ...	3,61,11,759	1,47,72,904	40·90	35,08,540	19,32,795	55·08	55,98,868	19,99,231	35·70
929–30 ...	3,79,72,250	1,76,23,841	47·00	38,00,155	22,47,313	59·00	58,45,372	23,35,395	39·00
930–31 ...	4,27,29,762	2,54,51,576	59·56	46,95,791	30,61,532	65·20	62,74,701	31,34,838	49·91

Appendix 5, section 1 gives details of overdues by districts and the percentage of balance to demand under principal, arrear interest and current interest. Under long-term loans the arrears were above 40 per cent in all districts.

The arrears under short-term loans were heavy—above 60 per cent in Anantapur, Arcot North, Arcot South, Bellary, Chittoor, Cuddapah, Kurnool, Malabar, Gōdāvari Agency, while under interest—both arrear and current—the position is far from satisfactory in Anantapur, Arcot North, Arcot South, Bellary, Chingleput, Chittoor, Cuddapah, Kurnool, Madura, Malabar, Nellore, Nilgiris, Rāmnād, Tanjore and Tinnevelly.

30. There were 128 societies in this class at the beginning of the year. One society was registered during the year, while the registration of 19 was cancelled and two were removed from this class by transfer. Of the 108 societies at the end of the year 66 were loan and sale societies. These have not developed as was expected in spite of constant efforts and some had to be liquidated during the year. The Orattanad societies have not yet sold the godowns. Maripudi has completed its building, but the one at Madurantakam is still unfinished. The Deputy Director of Agriculture newly appointed on

Purchase, Purchase and Sale.

special duty in this department is taking steps to improve the working of these societies. Out of the advances given by Government for construction of godowns Rs. 9,962 were outstanding at the end of the year. At the beginning of the year the societies in this class had a stock of goods to the value of Rs. 38,930. They purchased during the year goods to the value of Rs. 4,56,087 and disposed of stock to the value of Rs. 4,65,192. Goods were purchased on behalf of the members to the value of Rs. 23,985, while these societies sold members' goods as agents to the value of Rs. 6,34,367. Out of the advances given in the previous year a sum of Rs. 3,53,283 was pending realization at the beginning of the year. A sum of Rs. 6,93,896 was advanced during the year by these societies against the produce or goods of members. The total amounts realized was Rs. 8,50,089. The transactions of a few loan and sale societies which have done good work are shown below :—

LOAN AND SALE SOCIETIES.

Transactions of a few loan and sale societies.

Name of district.	Name of society.	Produce dealt with.	Number of members. Individuals.	Number of members. Societies.	Paid-up share capital.	Borrowings from the central bank on the security of produce.	Repayments.	Advances to members.	Repaid out of advances.	Value of goods received for pledge or for sale.	Value of stock sold as agent or as owner.	Net profit or loss.
					RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Ganjām ...	Tilleru Loan and Sale Co-operative Society.	Paddy	39	26	2,965	41,490	15,248	42,659	16,202	47,720	...	−2,599
Tanjore ..	Vallam Loan and Sale Co-operative Society.	Paddy and groundnut.	80	9	1,210	33,935	25,406	34,723	25,885	45,754	...	+11
	Tanjore Loan and Sale Co-operative Society.	Paddy and cotton seeds.	42	8	1,500	12,912	11,142	14,233	10,517	18,511	...	+457
Coimbatore.	Tiruppur Co-operative Trading Society.	Kappas, cotton and cotton seeds.	484	64	20,114	4,76,564	4,62,319	5,56,021	6,14,913	7,40,760	4,32,345	+1,627
	Coimbatore Co-operative Trading Society, Peelamedu.	Paddy, gingelly and cotton seeds.	30	..	2,150	11,967	8,902	20,122	15,122	11,791	...	+310
Bellary ..	Hospet Loan and Sale Co-operative Society.	Jaggery, paddy, groundnut, cholam, horsegram and oil-cake.	130	12	3,368	27,251	8,720	35,520	23,999	1,00,787	61,144	+891
Tinnevelly.	Koilpatti Loan and Sale Co-operative Society.	Lint cotton, coriander and cotton seeds.	754	36	8,355	13,125	13,125	17,082	16,179	76,755	22,607	−565
Kurnool ...	Nandyal Loan and Sale Co-operative Society.	Cotton, cotton seeds and groundnut.	196	13	5,061	19,590	12,671	16,024	11,709	1,220	1,220	−145
Vizagapatam.	Vizianagram Loan and Sale Co-operative Society.	Groundnut and paddy.	32	29	1,560	32,691	22,705	33,581	21,297	42,640	...	−39
Anantapur.	Uravakonda Loan and Sale Co-operative Society.	Jonna, korra, cotton and groundnut.	68	7	1,500	10,571	5,735	15,631	11,441	25,270	...	−24
	Tadpatri Loan and Sale Co-operative Society.	Cholam, groundnut, paddy, cotton, ragi and korra.	156	41	3,110	23,637	8,559	34,719	17,600	58,019	...	+393
	Dharmavaram Loan and Sale Co-operative Society.	Paddy, groundnut, ragi and horsegram.	186	48	2,830	27,494	14,984	38,333	23,650	57,647	37,653	+590

31. *Production.*—There were no societies under this class.

Production and Sale.

32. Under this class there were 24 milk supply societies, 4 industrial and agricultural societies, and one egg production society. Six societies remained unstarted at the end of the year.

Milk supply societies.—There were 45 societies at the beginning of the year. One was newly registered while 17 were liquidated. The number of societies at the end of the year was 29 of which 6 had not started work. They had a membership of 667 with a paid-up share capital of Rs. 2,703. They supplied 279,736 measures of milk of the value of Rs. 1,26,551. Two societies worked at an insignificant profit of Rs. 5 and the rest incurred a loss of Rs. 374.

The Madras Milk Supply Co-operative Union which has 21 societies affiliated to it realized Rs. 1,58,819 by the sale of milk and Rs. 3,917 by the sale of milk products. The Union however incurred a loss of Rs. 11,060. In last year's report I referred to the difficulties which the Milk Supply Union had to face owing to outside forces at work to break up the Union and to induce milkmen to strike and discontinue the supply. The temporary dislocation caused in the supply of milk was also referred to. The Government have ordered that the excess expenditure of Rs. 10,625-13-8 incurred on account of the Union having failed to fulfil its contract should be recovered from the Union in five annual instalments of Rs. 2,125-2-9 each. As the finances of the Union are very slender and as it had already incurred a loss of Rs. 11,060 it will be very difficult to carry out these orders. The Union has again appealed to Government to waive their claim and the matter is pending with Government.

Industrial societies.—The Kallakurichi Agricultural and Industrial Society with its two branches did not undertake any fresh activities. It earned a net profit of Rs. 358 against Rs. 1,334 in the previous year. This society has sunk a great deal of its capital in godowns and at present its income is neither stable nor sufficient. The expenditure of the factory has recently been reduced considerably and it is hoped that this retrenchment may improve its financial condition.

The registration of the Tindivanam Agricultural and Industrial Society was cancelled during the year but on appeal Government recently decided to give the society another chance. It had been liquidated as its total loss came to Rs. 27,067 and as it had liabilities to the extent of Rs. 17,680 to the Central Bank without corresponding assets.

The Pallapalaiyam Agricultural and Industrial Society in Coimbatore District is undergoing voluntary liquidation.

The Udipi Agricultural and Industrial Society has dragged on another year but shows little prospect of permanent revival. It too has invested a major portion of its borrowed capital on machinery, plant and buildings and for want of proper income is struggling to pay off the liabilities. Though the trading account shows a profit of Rs. 1,236, there was on the whole a net loss of Rs. 2,483.

The Melur Agricultural and Industrial Society and the Valarpuram Egg Production Society did no work at all. The former has been liquidated since.

Insurance societies.

33. Of the five cattle insurance societies, one has not started work. The other four have been in existence for 6 or 7 years but have done nothing so far beyond the admission of members.

Other forms.

34. At the beginning of the year, there were 391 societies under this class. Sixteen societies were registered and two were brought in by transfer from another class, 19 liquidated and four removed by transfer, leaving 386 societies at the end of the year. Of these four had not started work.

The societies are distributed as shown below :—

1. Kudimaramat and Irrigation ...	13	8. Agricultural implements ...	4
2. Agricultural demonstration.	16	9. Arbitration Union.	1
3. Land reclamation.	12	10. Tenants and Field Labour societies ...	313
4. Labour contract ..	3	11. Agricultural improvements societies ...	7
5. Landholders' lease societies ...	15		
6. Salt licensees ...	2*		
7. Building society...	1		

* (Includes one classed as non-Agricultural.)

A brief account of the working of these societies is given below :—

Kudimaramat and Irrigation societies.—There were 13 Kudimaramat and Irrigation societies, four in South Arcot, five in Tanjore, two in Malabar and one in each of the districts of Kistna and Guntūr. The Kudimaramat societies undertook the removal of silt and digging of irrigation channels. Water was supplied to irrigate 2,261 acres of land. The amount spent by the societies on works was collected as contribution from members. The Irrigation societies helped to bring under cultivation 2,943 acres and benefited 249 members. The working capital of the societies amounted to Rs. 17,163.

Agricultural demonstration societies.—There were 17 agricultural demonstration societies, as in last year, six in Tanjore, 5 in Trichinopoly, 3 in Gōdāvari East, and one in each of the districts of Ganjām, Coimbatore and Kanara South. Lalgudi is the best of the societies of this class. Except three societies in Trichinopoly and one in Tanjore, the others did not do any work. These three societies cultivated paddy in 73·11 acres using improved methods of cultivation. The time-honoured methods of cultivation was also undertaken in 9·62 acres so as to demonstrate to the public the advantages derived by adopting the improved methods of cultivation. The total number of members in these societies was 446 including 38 societies. They had a share capital of Rs. 4,826. Improved varieties of seed, manure, etc., were supplied to members to the value of Rs. 45,088 and to non-members to the value of Rs. 1,03,970. The Agricultural Improvements Societies mentioned in paragraph 29 of last year's report which will take up all kinds of improvements were started in seven centres. It is too soon to say whether they will succeed.

Land reclamation societies.—They have worked fairly well and have helped to reclaim 1,664 acres of land silted up by floods. There were 12 such societies, two having been registered in Trichinopoly District in the year. Reclamation work is almost over in Koviladi village as only 4·05 acres await reclamation. In Kuhur the reclamation work has been completed, and reclamation work in 820·36 acres in Mootharasanallur await the completion of the High Level Channel Scheme. The total amount of Government loan outstanding against societies at the end of the year was Rs. 2,38,700, of which Rs. 1,812 was overdue. The overdues were contributed by three societies.

Labour contract societies.—There were 43 societies of this type including 40 societies classed as non-agricultural as against 59 at the end of the previous year, 16 having been liquidated. Twenty-one of these societies did no work during the year. The total number of members was 2,926, of whom 813 were helpers and 2,113 actual workers. They had a paid-up share capital of Rs. 17,813 and a Reserve Fund of Rs. 28,248. Work to the value of Rs. 62,134 was pending execution at the end of the previous year and work to the value of Rs. 1,31,233 was secured during the year.

Work to the value of Rs. 1,54,104 was executed in the year and Rs. 23,868 worth of work was cancelled. The gross income amounted to Rs. 29,771. Members derived Rs. 60,625 as wages and non-members were paid Rs. 40,467. Some of the societies earned profit of Rs. 8,666 and the others incurred a loss of Rs. 12,359. The bonus paid was only Rs. 243.

Of the two salt production and licensees' societies, the Adirampatnam Salt Licensees' Society manufactured salt worth Rs. 24,215 and sold to the value of Rs. 18,245 leaving stock to the value of Rs. 5,970 at the end of the year. The society earned a net profit of Rs. 5,869 during the year. Its by-laws were amended affording facilities for labourers in the salt pans to become members and participate in the profits in the shape of bonus on wages earned.

The transactions of Tenants and Field Labourers' Societies are given in paragraph 41 under the heading "Societies for Depressed and Backward Classes."

Non-Agricultural Societies.

Credit societies.

35. *Progress.*—The following table shows the transactions of societies in this class :—

	1929–30.	1930–31.
1. Number of societies ...	1,151	1,141
2 Number of members ...	221,475	230,889
	RS.	RS.
3. Paid-up share capital ...	70,15,966	75,87,592
4. Reserve fund	18,36,151	21,19,839
5. Deposits by members ...	65,52,641	68,98,396
6. Deposits by non-members.	80,48,129	84,08,323
7. Loans from Government held at the end of the year against Kallar and Depressed Classes Societies.	3,295	1,953
8. Loans from Central Banks and other societies at the end of the year	31,16,494	31,79,635
9. Working capital	2,65,72,676	2,81,95,738
10. Divisible profit	9,76,177	9,63,658
	Percentage.	
Arrears—		
Principal	19·2	21·9
Interest	22·8	24·9

The 1,141 societies can be further classified as follows :—

Government Servants	227
Municipal, Local Boards and Railway Employees' Societies—Superior	74
Municipal, Local Boards and Railway Employees' Societies—Inferior	44
Factory Employees' Societies	8
Thrift Societies	8
Other Urban Societies	780
Total ...	1,141

Eleven of these societies have not been started on work. Seven Municipal Employees' societies purchased and distributed during the year cloth and foodstuffs to the value of Rs. 34,314 and the savings effected by members in this way amounted to Rs. 727. The paid-up share capital of the thrift societies was Rs. 10,321 and their deposits amounted to Rs. 12,472. The large difference is due to the elimination of the 121 societies in South Kanara which were removed from this group as they were not really thrift societies.

Barring a few Urban Banks, the non-agricultural societies, have, for obvious reasons, fared better than the agricultural societies.

Loans.—The loans granted by the non-agricultural societies of all classes in 1930–31 amounted to Rs. 2,05,55,249. The classification according to purposes is given below :—

	RS.
1. For productive purposes ...	1,06,89,888
2. For discharge of prior debts ...	71,51,050
3. For non-productive purposes ...	27,14,311
Total ...	2,05,55,249

Out of this amount 78,298 loans involving a sum of Rs. 20,65,186 were for sums up to Rs. 50.

The non-agricultural credit societies alone disbursed Rs. 66,54,867 under short-term and Rs. 1,32,77,622 under long-term.

Out of 1,130 societies only 192 worked at a total loss of Rs. 59,785. The rest earned a divisible profit of Rs. 9,63,658.

Fluid resources.—During the year the number of banks which had to maintain fluid resources ranged between 112 and 126. Of these five failed to maintain the necessary standard for all the four quarters, nine for three quarters, 11 for two quarters and 29 for one quarter.

Societies for Purchase, Purchase and Sale, Production, Production and Sale.

36. The most important among these classes of societies are the stores, trading unions and the school and college societies. The total number of the societies in these classes is 231 and their classification is given below :—

Stores and Trading Unions	67
School and College Stores	71
Weavers' Societies	32
Coir Workers' Societies	10
Fishermen Societies	10
Milk Supply Societies in Madras...	5
Khaddar Cloth Stores	14
Miscellaneous	22
Total ...	231

The transactions of these societies are exhibited in Section I, II, III-A and B of Appendix No. 8.

Stores.

37. The societies classed under Purchase, Purchase and Sale bought goods to the value of Rs. 18·98 lakhs. The stock on hand at the beginning of the year is given as worth Rs. 2,80,888. Of these, goods were sold to the value of Rs. 19,21,244 leaving a balance of Rs. 2,57,423. Out of these sales, the Triplicane Urban Co-operative Stores with its 25 branches contributed sales to the extent of Rs. 9·42 lakhs. The working capital of these societies fell from Rs. 7·53 lakhs to Rs. 7·02 lakhs. The net profit rose from Rs. 48,843 to Rs. 58,724. The total loss in these societies amounted to Rs. 24,868.

There were 68 students' stores societies. They sold books to the value of Rs. 94,190, and members and associates had a net saving of Rs. 7,751 through these societies. They all worked at a profit except six.

The Andhra Co-operative Ayurvedic Pharmacy in Amalapuram earned a net profit of Rs. 1,051. It had Rs. 7,181 worth of goods at the beginning of the year and its total purchases and sales in the year amounted to Rs. 5,208 and Rs. 10,761, respectively.

The Calicut Cottage Industries Society confined its activities to the manufacture and sale of envelopes. It sold envelopes to the extent of Rs. 585 to several Central Banks and Federations in the Presidency.

Weavers' societies.

38. Out of the 37 societies exclusively for weavers, 23 were dormant. The others purchased raw materials to the value of Rs. 7,937 and finished products to the value of Rs. 37,271. The value of finished products sold to the public was Rs. 29,874. The total profit earned by the societies which worked at a profit was Rs. 3,537 and the total loss incurred by others was Rs. 8,129. Section III(C) of Appendix 8 shows the transactions of 95 credit societies in which weavers form the majority.

Special mention must be made of the work of the Salem Weavers' Co-operative Society which was started owing to the indefatigable efforts of Mrs. Todd to find employment for the weavers of Salem. She devoted a great deal of time to the task and visited several places in the Presidency to popularise the products of the society. The society purchased finished articles from members to the value of Rs. 33,887 and sold goods worth Rs. 27,151. Its working capital was Rs. 16,350 and it earned a profit of Rs. 2,069. The Government sanctioned the appointment of a marketing officer of the grade of a Sub-Deputy Registrar for a period of six months. During the period the marketing officer was able to obtain orders to the extent of Rs. 4,871 from some of the neighbouring districts, such as Madras, North Arcot and Chingleput. He was also able to dispose of a large stock of cheap cloth which was manufactured prior to his appointment and which was lying unsold for a long time. The sales amounted to Rs. 16,653. The services of the marketing officer have been continued for a further period of six months. It is hoped that this will considerably develop the society's activities and bring it a steady and assured sale for its finished products.

The question of forming more weavers' societies on the model of Salem Weavers' Society as recommended by the Economic Depression Enquiry Committee is engaging attention.

Other forms (Building societies).

39. Of the 213 societies in this class, of which four were not started on work, 135 were building societies. Two building societies remained unstarted at the end of the year. Of the 133 societies, 129 societies were financed by Government, two intended to provide houses for chuklers were financed by the Coimbatore Municipality, and two by Central Banks. There were 4,269 members with a paid-up share capital of Rs. 11,00,105. The total amount of Government loans outstanding increased from Rs. 24·02 lakhs to Rs. 24·47 lakhs. Of the amounts advanced by the Coimbatore Municipality, Rs. 11,788 were outstanding against the two societies. A sum of Rs. 11,471 under principal and Rs. 8,843 under interest was overdue on account of Government loans at the end of the year, as against Rs. 7,016 and Rs. 6,732 respectively last year. The overdues are largely from the societies in Arcot South, Coimbatore, Guntūr, Kanara South and Vizagapatam.

A sum of Rs. 35·72 lakhs under principal was outstanding against members of which the members' own share capital amounted to Rs. 11·00 lakhs. Of the total amount outstanding Rs. 2·96 lakhs became overdue at the end of the year and under interest there was a balance of Rs. 1·21 lakhs against a total demand of Rs. 9·94 lakhs. A monthly review is issued now to whip up collections, but the present economic depression stands in the way of the speedy realization of the overdues. The building societies completed 1,402 houses to the value of Rs. 50·87 lakhs while 163 houses to the value of Rs. 3·90 lakhs were still under construction.

Other forms (other societies).

40. Excluding the building societies, the remaining 78 societies are classified as follows:—

1. Labour Contract societies and Forest Coupe societies	40
2. Printing societies	4
3. Societies for purchase of house-sites ...	4
4. Fishermen societies	22
5. Benefit fund societies	3
6. Bell metal and brass metal workers ...	2
7. Other miscellaneous societies	3

Printing societies.—There were four printing societies. The transactions of these societies were as follows:—

	RS.
1. Paid-up share capital	30,916
2. Reserve Fund	9,368
3. Borrowed capital	21,291
4. Estimated cost of machinery	31,031
5. Printing, binding and other charges incurred in the year	42,571
6. Value of books and forms sold	7,834
7. Value of books and forms on hand at the end of the year	6,568
8. Net profit	2,034

The societies at Tanjore, Trichinopoly and Ganjām worked at a total loss of Rs. 1,920.

Of the 22 Fishermen societies, 13 societies obtained fish contracts to the extent of Rs. 23,788 during the year. The Trichinopoly societies secured contracts for a total value of Rs. 6,653. The catch was disposed of for Rs. 8,271. The expenses incurred during the year amounted to Rs. 1,860. The three Benefit Funds worked at a profit of Rs. 6,336. The Bell Metal and Brass Metal Workers' Societies in Cuddapah were dormant. The Salt Loaders' Society in Madras executed work to the value of Rs. 3,959 and made a profit of Rs. 1,204.

Societies for Depressed and Backward Classes, Fishermen and Hill Tribes.

Depressed and Backward Classes and Fishermen Societies.

41. The number of societies composed entirely of Adi-Dravidas or Adi-Andhras or Fishermen and other backward classes was 3,170 at the end of the year as against 3,054 at the beginning. Of these, 1,632 were in charge of the Co-operative Department, 1,136 in charge of the Labour Department, 362 in charge of the Special Kallar officers at Madura and Tanjore and 40 under the direct supervision of the Fisheries Department. During the year the depressed classes societies in certain taluks of the districts of Guntūr, East Gōdāvari, South Arcot, Tanjore, Chingleput and South Kanara, where the Labour Department had completed their work, were transferred to the Co-operative Department. The total number of societies thus transferred was 969. Similarly societies in places where the activities of the Labour Department were extended, were transferred from Co-operative to Labour Department. The transactions of the societies in this class are given below :—

—	Co-operative Department. (1)	In charge of Labour Department. (2)	Kallar Special officers. (3)	Fisheries Department. (4)
Number of societies	1,632	1,136	362	40
Number of members	72,369	40,614	25,594	1,817
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Paid-up share capital ...	5,35,573	2,39,567	1,18,792	39,098
Deposits of members	41,468	6,224	177	473
Loans from central banks and deposits of non-members ...	8,49,841	3,06,122	...	9,347
Loans from Government ...	1,76,267	1,46,635	5,36,562	600
Reserve Fund	2,23,954	75,563	65,666	18,806
Working Capital	18,27,103	7,74,111	7,21,197	68,829
Divisible profit	54,005	22,411	14,036	2,440

A sum of Rs. 21,397 was overdue by the societies in charge of the Co-operative Department at the end of the year in respect of loans taken from Government.

The societies in charge of the Labour Department and the Kallar Special Officers were in arrears to Government to the extent of Rs. 7,463 and Rs. 1,92,634, respectively.

The societies for Fishermen in Malabar received a more intensive supervision as two inspectors of the Co-operative Department were told off for work under the Assistant Director of Fisheries.

Societies for Hill Tribes.

42. There were 97 societies for hill tribes at the end of the year of which 15 were in Ganjam, Vizagapatam and Godavari agencies, 63 in the Nilgiris, 14 in Salem, 3 in Kurnool and 2 in North Arcot. The societies in the Agency purchased as owners the requirements of their members to the extent of Rs. 11,053 as against Rs. 19,278 in the previous year. The sales amounted to Rs. 14,237 as against Rs. 17,783 in the previous year. The 63 societies in the Nilgiris were composed of 2,125 Badagas, 139 Todas and 13 Kotas. Special mention may be made in this connexion of the Nilgiris District Toda Society which continued to work under the guidance of the Collector assisted by a non-official committee. A co-operative Inspector continued to work under the Collector. The Society raised a loan of Rs. 5,000 from Government free of interest repayable in 10 years and also a free grant of Rs. 2,000. Out of the loan, Rs. 2,870 were loaned to members before the end of the year. The grant was spent in full for the purchase of seed, potatoes, and fencing materials.

Badaga Land Mortgage Bank.

43. In the Badaga Land Mortgage Bank, the number of members and paid-up share capital rose from 43 to 58 and from Rs. 520 to Rs. 987, respectively. The Bank borrowed from Government a sum of Rs. 6,400 on "A" series debentures and lent it to 9 members, besides Rs. 700 advanced out of share collections. A Special Deputy Tahsildar acts as the ex-officio Secretary of the Bank. The Government gave a free grant of Rs. 700 to meet its working expenses in 1930–31. A grant of Rs. 500 has also been given for the year 1931–32. The chief obstacles in its progress are the facts that the poorer Badagas do not own single pattas and have little repaying capacity.

The area of operation has been recently extended in the hope that the transactions of the bank can be developed.

Joint cultivation of lands.

44. The number of societies for joint cultivation by members was 908 with a membership of 48,266. They brought under cultivation in all 43,240 acres of land. A sum of Rs. 80,779 was collected from members out of which Rs. 5,264 was paid to owners towards the lease. During the year under review the Christian Central Bank continued its agency at Peravaram selecting for its operations eight depressed classes societies. It paid off the prior debts of the members, financed their cultivation for the year, paid their lanka rentals, took hold of the produce, and held it up for a favourable market. It distributed Hundi boxes to all the members and introduced a compulsory system of deposits. It also found work for the members from Public Works Department contracts.

Societies for flood relief.

45. Societies were formed in Tanjore and Trichinopoly districts to afford relief to the depressed classes rendered practically homeless on account of the havoc caused by the floods. Government sanctioned a loan of Rs. 35,234—Rs. 19,234 for the societies in the Trichinopoly district and Rs. 16,000 for those in Tanjore—at 6½ per cent interest repayable in 5 years. The damage caused in Trichinopoly district was particularly heavy. Two big tanks in Karur taluk and the Panchapatti reservoir in Kulittalai taluk and a number of other tanks in the uplands of the district breached. The railway lines, local fund roads and the river and channel bunds were badly cut. Considerable damage was done to crops, houses and lands. On a rough estimate about 3,000 acres of standing crops were destroyed and the total loss was estimated at about Rs. 6 lakhs. Relief measures were immediately taken up by deputing special staff to investigate and report the extent of damages sustained. Indents for paddy seeds required by members of societies were obtained and a consolidated indent was placed in the hands of the Agricultural Department for compliance. New societies were formed where possible, and in other cases the persons requiring relief were admitted in existing societies. The Local Relief Committee provided share capital to the extent of Rs. 221 to those who could not find funds even to pay share capital. The lands of the betel growers were submerged in water and the crops were damaged. The Flood Relief Committee gave a donation of Rs. 500 to the Betel Growers' Co-operative Society for free supply of seeds.

Loans to the value of Rs. 1,02,075 were sanctioned by the Trichinopoly District Bank for flood relief work and were disbursed to members of societies. Seeds to the value of Rs. 2,812 were purchased through the agency of co-operative societies and distributed. Extensions were freely sanctioned to members for repayment of their old dues to the societies.

Libraries.

46. During the year the Government gave a grant of Rs. 2,725 to 19 co-operative institutions for purchase of books for the public libraries maintained by them.

47. I wish again to express my thanks to co-operators throughout the Presidency for their unfailing courtesy to me and to record my high appreciation of the unselfish work that is being done in many centres.

I have the honour to be,
Sir,
Your most obedient servant,

D. N. STRATHIE,
Registrar.

APPENDICES.

APPENDIX No. 1.—*General Summary of Progress of Co-operative Societies in* 1930–31.

SECTION I.—WORKING CAPITAL OF SOCIETIES ON 30TH JUNE 1931.

—	The Madras Central Co-operative Land Mortgage Bank (1).	Provincial Bank (1).	Central Banks (32).	Supervising unions (454) (c).	Agricultural societies. Credit (12,310).	Agricultural societies. Purchase and production (129).	Agricultural societies. Others (386).	Total of Agricultural Societies (12,825). (d)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Share capital	99,500 (a)	6,53,150 (a)	57,86,130 (a)	...	83,23,674	2,64,498	1,36,030	87,24,202
Deposits of members	4,80,900	97,68,595	3,48,31,366	...	9,60,452	38,375	9,307	10,08,134
Loans from other societies	5,332	63,72,397	1,81,85,156	...	4,74,55,342	2,04,890	55,037	4,77,15,269
Loans and deposits of non-members (individuals, etc.)	...	...	...	...	25,83,725	19,287	2,183	26,05,195
Loans from Government	15,000	...	4,91,029	...	10,86,740	35,187	2,39,876	13,61,803
Reserve fund	340	10,23,000	23,02,001	...	54,19,629	53,003	23,630	54,96,262
Total working capital on 30th June 1931.	6,01,072	1,78,17,142	6,15,95,682	8,14,19,938	6,58,29,562	6,15,240	4,66,063	6,69,10,865
Total working capital on 30th June 1930.	1,33,400	1,79,25,683	6,27,17,871	8,17,15,369	6,64,15,647	8,74,026	4,20,693	6,77,10,366
Divisible profit, 1930–31...	7,212	2,56,329	7,78,648	...	8,07,745	13,059	12,957	8,33,761
Loss unrecouped	...	...	80	...	20,50,185	63,827	23,540	21,37,552
Reserve fund including additions to be made as per audit order of 1930–31...	340 (b)	10,87,082	24,98,669	...	58,82,822	56,918	27,852	59,67,592
Value of goods purchased as owner ...	...	...	...	...	...	4,66,462	...	4,66,462
Value of goods purchased as agent ..	...	...	...	...	2,43,009	57,873	...	3,00,882
Value of goods sold as owner	...	...	...	...	...	4,65,192	...	4,65,192
Value of goods sold as agent	...	...	..	...	3,96,416	6,34,367	...	10,30,783

—	Non-agricultural societies. Credit (1,130).	Non-agricultural societies. Purchase and production. (226).	Non-agricultural societies. Others (209).	Total of Non-agricultural Societies (1,565). (e)	Total, 1930–31 (14,873). (f)	Total, 1929–30 (15,238).
(1)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Share capital	75,87,592	2,86,698	11,77,798	90,52,088	2,43,15,070	2,33,68,293
Deposits of members	68,98,396	2,14,496	15,436	71,28,328	5,32,17,328	5,09,51,085
Loans from other societies	31,79,635	1,23,421	91,079	33,94,135	7,56,72,289	8,17,24,099
Loans and deposits of non-members (individuals, etc.)	84,08,323	95,436	51,078	85,54,837	1,11,60,032	1,04,18,123
Loans from Government	1,953	600	25 59.409	25,61,962	44,29,794	36,23,395
Reserve fund	21,19,839	1,80,202	1,36,107	24,36,148	1,12,57,751	98,51,121
Total working capital on 30th June 1931.	2,81,95,738	9,00,853	40,30,907	3,31,27,498	18,00,52,259	...
Total working capital on 30th June 1930.	2,65,72,676	9,53,227	39,22,893	3,14,48,796	...	17,99,36,116
Divisible profit, 1930–31	9,63,658	71,054	1,03.472	11,38,184	+ 30,14,134	+ 35,31,269
Loss unrecouped	59,785	34,566	61,857	1,56,208	− 22,93,840	− 15,09,332
Reserve fund including additions to be made as per audit order of 1930–31	23,72,113	1,94,015	1,61,499	27,27,627	1,22,81,310	1,10,94,712
Value of goods purchased as owner	...	20,42,791	...	20,42,791	25,09,253	27,17,102
Value of goods purchased as agent	...	45,658	...	45,658	3,46,540	4,94,033
Value of goods sold as owner	...	20,36,384	...	20,36,384	25,01,576	29,45,155
Value of goods sold as agent	...	38,126	...	38,126	10,68,909	28,36,426

(a) Includes also non-members' deposits.
(b) No portion of the profits of 1930–31 has been made available for distribution.
(c) Excludes two unions not started on work; includes the Madras Provincial Co-operative Union, two language federations, six institutes, twelve Audit Unions and twenty federations of unions.
(d) Excludes 142 societies not started on work.
(e) Excludes 20 societies not started on work.
(f) Excludes 164 secieties not started on work.

SECTION II.—DEMAND, COLLECTION AND BALANCE OF PRINCIPAL AND INTEREST DUE TO SOCIETIES IN 1930–31.

—	Demand. Provincial and Central Banks.	Demand. Agricultural.	Demand. Non-agricultural.	Demand. Total.	Collection. Provincial and Central Banks.	Collection. Agricultural.	Collection. Non-agricultural.	Collection. Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Principal including arrears	4,78,11,145	4,31,75,444	2,43,71,042	11,53,57,631	3,05,42,858 (a)	1,75,66,181 (b)	1,88,36,527 (c)	6,69,45,566
Interest due in previous years	2,81,490	47,22,123	7,44,055	57,47,668	1,61,239	16,45,092	3,75,455	21,81,786
Interest due in 1930–31.	49,59,948	63,23,592	27,01,161	1,39,84,701	46,12,208	31,66,616	21,77 879	99,56,703

—	Balance. Provincial and Central Banks.	Balance. Agricultural.	Balance. Non-agricultural.	Balance. Total.	Percentage of balance to demand. Provincial and Central Banks.	Percentage of balance to demand. Agricultural.	Percentage of balance to demand. Non-agricultural.
(1)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.			
Principal including arrears	1,72,68,287	2,56,09,263	55,34,515	4,84,12,065	36·12	59·31	22·71
Interest due in previous years	1,20,251	30,77,031	3,68,600	35,65,882	42 72	65·16	49·54
Interest due in 1930–31.	3,47,740	31,56,976	5,23,282	40,27,998	7 01	49·92	19·37

(a) Includes extension of time given for Rs. 7,66,415, (b) for Rs. 7,38,400 and (c) for Rs. 6,06,609.

Appendix No. 1.—*General Summary of*

SECTION III.—DEMAND, COLLECTION AND BALANCE OF

—	Demand.				Collec-	
	Provincial and Central Banks.	Agricultural.	Non-agricultural.	Total.	Provincial and Central Banks.	Agricultural.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Principal including arrears	4,36,11,615	3,85,91,899	2,21,83,683	10,43,87,197	(a) 3,33,32,963	(b) 2,08,38,438
Interest due in previous years	1,81,550	38,18,256	6,57,229	46,57,035	1,03,304	15,61,205
Interest due in 1929-30.	44,87,798	58,94,777	24,84,817	1,28,67,392	42,78,377	35,46,204

(a) Includes extension of time given for Rs. 3,51,539

Progress of Co-operative Societies in 1930-31—cont.

PRINCIPAL AND INTEREST DUE TO SOCIETIES IN 1929-30.

tion.		Balance.				Percentage of balance to demand.		
Non-agricultural.	Total.	Provincial and Central Banks.	Agricultural.	Non-agricultural.	Total.	Provincial and Central Banks.	Agricultural.	Non-agricultural.
(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.			
(c) 1,77,40,648	7,19,12,049	1,02,78,652	1,77,58,461	44,43,035	3,24,75,148	23·57	46·00	20·07
4,61,577	21,26,086	78,246	22,57,051	1,95,652	25,30,949	43·09	59·11	29·70
19,28,638	97,53,219	2,09,421	23,48,573	5,56,179	31,14,178	4·67	39·84	22·38

(b) for Rs. 5,55,829 and (c) for Rs. 4,21,552.

APPENDIX No. 2.—*Synopsis of Loans in Agricultural and Non-Agricultural Societies (other than Central Banks) in* 1930–31 *and* 1929–30.

Loans.	Agricultural, 1930–31.		Agricultural, 1929–30.		Non-Agricultural, 1930–31.		Non-Agricultural, 1929–30.	
	Amount.	Percentage.	Amount.	Percentage.	Amount.	Percentage.	Amount.	Percentage.
A.—LOANS ISSUED DURING THE YEAR CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO (1) PURPOSE AND (2) VALUE.								
(1) PURPOSE.	RS.		RS.		RS.		RS.	
For cultivation expenses.	38,81,226	23·74	62,02,919	23·1	5,99,771	2·92	4,63,604	2·2
For purchase of cattle ...	11,82,769	7·23	16,32,879	6·2	1,40,628	0·68	1,64,002	0·8
For payment of kist ...	13,01,265	7·96	19,05,528	7·3	79,719	0·39	86,621	0·4
For improvement of lands.	7,44,648	4·55	11,75,946	4·1	1,27,669	0·62	1,46,568	0·7
For purchase of raw materials for industries.	81,806	0·50	1,22,258	0·5	1,06,609	0·52	1,44,660	0·6
For trade	13,51,392	8·27	26,34,887	11·1	32,12,858	15·63	34,84,319	16·1
For education	33,746	0·21	52,311	0·2	1,71,802	0·84	2,71,268	1·2
For house building ...	6,68,976	4·09	9,83,227	3·8	16,81,784	8·18	18,56,795	8·6
For manufacture and purchase of country carts.	43,467	0·27	69,498	0·3	37,192	0·18	33,935	0·2
For purchase of lands ...	5,11,976	3·13	11,53,570	4·4	2,48,726	1·21	6,04,138	2·8
For food and necessaries of life	14,96,081	9·15	23,08,812	8·9	42,83,130	20·84	44,48,236	20·6
Total, productive ...	1,12,97,352	69·10	1,82,41,835	69·9	1,06,89,888	52·01	1,16,83,546	54·2
For paying off debts (prior)	48,22,059	29·49	71,76,537	27·5	71,51,050	34·79	69,40,779	32·3
For marriages	1,37,494	0·84	5,00,784	1·9	20,17,400	9·81	20,98,869	9·7
For other ceremonies ...	28,702	0·18	54,895	0·3	2,21,066	1·08	3,24,395	1·4
For litigation and other non-productive purposes.	64,547	0·39	1,05,613	0·4	4,75,845	2·31	5,01,789	2·4
Total, non-productive ...	2,30,744	1·41	6,61,292	2·6	27,14,311	13·20	29,25,053	13·5
Grand total ...	1,63,50,155	100·0	2,60,79,664	100·0	2,05,55,249	100·0	2,15,49,378	100·0
(2) VALUE.								
Loans not exceeding Rs. 50	24,58,934	15·04	35,00,854	13·4	20,65,186	10·05	22,73,994	10·5
Loans exceeding Rs. 50, but not Rs. 100 ...	26,65,871	16·30	41,43,063	15·9	29,92,831	14·56	31,58,806	14·7
Loans exceeding Rs. 100, but not Rs. 250 ...	38,34,128	23·45	60,59,520	23·2	44,59,086	21·69	47,55,756	22·0
Loans exceeding Rs. 250 ...	73,91,222	45·21	1,23,76,227	47·5	1,10,38,146	53·70	1,13,65,822	52·8
Total ...	1,63,50,155	100·0	2,60,79,664	100·0	2,05,55,249	100·0	2,15,49,378	100·0
B.—LOANS OUTSTANDING AGAINST THE MEMBERS AT THE END OF THE YEAR CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO SECURITY AND PERIOD.								
(1) SECURITY.	RS.		RS.		RS.		RS.	
Loans on security of deposits	77,652	0·13	77,567	0·1	6,24,507	2·20	7,15,833	2·7
Loans on pledge of movables	9,68,822	1·68	18,21,458	3·1	2,63,492	0·93	37,472	0·1
Loans on mortgage of immovable properties ...	2,88,81,052	50·17	2,86,98,449	48·5	1,22,99,590	43·42	1,01,75,007	38·2
Loans on joint security of two or more members.	2,74,56,867	47·70	2,82,30,723	47·7	1,46,80,719	51·82	1,52,69,692	57·4
Loans on simple bond of borrowers	1,83,959	0·32	3,28,551	0·6	461,302	1·63	4,12,336	1·6
Total ...	5,75,68,352	100·0	5,91,56,838	100·0	2,83,29,610	100·0	2,66,10,340	100·00
(2) PERIOD.								
Loans not exceeding one year	1,86,74,257	32·44	1,94,52,611	32·9	58,48,976	20·65	55,64,574	20·9
Loans exceeding one year, but not two years ...	40,98,717	7·12	47,01,744	7·9	85,77,491	30·27	77,73,059	29·2
Loans exceeding two years, but not five years ...	2,23,75,187	38·86	2,22,50,590	37·7	91,83,115	32·42	86,16,259	32·3
Loans exceeding five years	1,24,20,191	21·58	1,27,51,893	21·5	47,20,028	16·66	46,56,448	17·6
Total ...	5,75,68,352	100·0	5,91,56,838	100·0	2,83,20,610	100·0	2,66,10,340	100·0

APPENDIX No. 3.—*Members*, 1930–31.

District.	At the beginning of the year.	Admitted during the year. Individuals. New admissions.	Representatives in interest of deceased members.	By transfer of shares.	Total (columns 3 to 5).	Removed during the year. Individuals. Voluntary withdrawals.	Deaths.	Expulsion due to misconduct.	Expulsion due to default.	Transfer of shares.	Total (columns 7 to 11).	At the end of the year (columns 2+6−12).	Of the number in column 13. Agriculturists.	Non-agriculturists.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
Provincial Bank	184	...	5	9	14	...	5	...	...	9	14	184	...	184
Central Co-operative Land Mortgage Bank	124	42	...	...	42	...	...	...	...	...	...	166	...	166
Central Banks	(a) 3,487	190	22	132	344	12	45	...	15	117	189	3,642	404	2,340
Agricultural Societies.														
Anantapur	25,013	917	27	8	952	771	646	42	87	8	1,554	24,411	18,442	2,752
Arcot, North	30,939	1,470	94	...	1,564	1,952	286	10	71	1	2,320	30,183	25,734	1,964
Do. South	29,788	1,100	19	...	1,119	1,284	241	16	68	9	1,618	29,289	26,552	849
Bellary	12,755	833	31	...	864	419	129	5	24	4	581	13,038	10,450	951
Chingleput	42,851	927	38	11	976	1,722	438	29	98	8	2,295	41,532	34,476	3,808
Chittoor	8,441	312	4	1	317	551	29	8	6	3	597	8,161	5,806	513
Coimbatore	35,137	3,802	22	3	3,827	1,524	376	35	419	41	2,395	36,569	25,846	7,612
Cuddapah	5,994	207	7	1	215	114	52	6	12	7	191	6,018	3,325	905
Ganjām	25,656	2,507	13	10	2,530	851	186	35	105	12	1,189	26,997	21,185	4,304
Gōdāvari, East	57,781	4,666	49	...	4,715	2,190	669	37	157	71	3,124	59,372	41,430	7,995
Do. West	33,846	3,691	9	15	3,715	1,167	321	102	98	13	1,701	35,860	29,492	2,733
Guntūr	48,397	3,029	34	4	3,067	1,360	347	20	46	7	1,780	49,684	26,674	6,138
Kanara, South	33,117	1,726	...	1	1,727	834	304	73	1,825	97	3,133	31,711	19,860	7,864
Kistna	80,587	3,133	28	19	3,180	964	287	27	107	104	1,489	32,278	23,874	1,710
Kurnool	10,307	889	13	6	908	271	219	17	...	4	511	10,704	7,419	1,249
Madras	2	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3
Madura	32,488	2,997	22	280	3,299	1,172	541	101	363	278	2,455	33,332	31,431	811
Malabar	44,643	1,003	3	1	1,007	886	376	41	224	18	1,545	44,105	27,725	11,357
Nellore	18,802	1,467	35	14	1,516	967	234	15	40	...	1,256	19,062	15,302	1,589
Nilgiris, The	2,226	177	3	4	184	165	30	...	4	12	211	2,199	1,965	15
Rāmnād	18,036	987	27	2	1,016	1,079	272	45	261	55	1,712	17,340	14,451	1,373
Salem	23,640	2,202	14	2	2,218	1,388	221	63	136	8	1,816	24,042	19,818	2,553
Tanjore	43,550	3,789	159	18	3,966	1,773	390	56	447	18	2,679	44,837	37,444	3,874
Tinnevelly	32,413	2,055	13	...	2,068	1,907	289	27	1,372	2	3,597	30,884	25,694	1,621
Trichinopoly	30,072	6,380	33	6	6,419	1,837	289	3	411	6	2,546	33,945	30,721	1,649
Vizagapatam	18,853	2,585	13	8	2,606	887	200	72	149	7	1,315	20,144	17,864	1,376
Ganjām Agency	3,510	46	...	...	46	32	...	...	...	...	32	3,524	2,815	386
Gōdāvari Agency	599	46	...	...	46	13	...	...	...	...	13	632	508	108
Vizagapatam Agency	2,835	188	...	...	188	115	...	...	...	...	115	2,908	1,882	840
Total ...	(b)702,278	53,132	710	414	54,256	28,195	7,372	885	6,530	788	43,770	712,764*	548,185	78,852
Non-Agricultural Societies.														
Anantapur	4,131	483	4	15	502	317	43	29	86	15	490	4,143	648	2,580
Arcot, North	7,632	956	...	3	959	652	75	6	101	9	843	7,748	695	5,741
Do. South	9,062	1,106	2	14	1,122	819	118	...	134	13	1,084	9,100	946	7,107
Bellary	4,796	653	31	14	698	369	43	12	7	52	483	5,011	173	3,980
Chingleput	14,540	1,387	53	40	1,480	773	89	26	112	54	1,054	14,966	1,296	12,320

(a) Difference of 3 due to audit.
(b) Difference of 9,629 due to audit, transfer and liquidation.

* Excludes 2,056 society members.

Appendix No. 3.—*Members*, 1930-31—cont.

District.	Of the number in column 13—*cont.*		Of the number in column 14.					Of the number in column 13.						
	Mixed. (16)	Total (columns 14 to 16). (17)	Non-cultivating landlords. (18)	Cultivating landlords. (19)	Tenants. (20)	Field labourers. (21)	Total (columns 18 to 21). (22)	Brahmans. (23)	Non-Brahman, Hindus. (24)	Christians. (25)	Muhammadans. (26)	Ādi-Drāvidas and Ādi-Āndhras. (27)	Other classes. (28)	Total (columns 23 to 28). (29)
Provincial Bank ...	...	184	...	...	...	...	...	135	44	3	2	...	...	184
Central Co-operative Land Mortgage Bank ...	...	166	...	...	...	...	...	108	52	5	1	...	...	166
Central Banks ...	808	3,642	264	135	5	...	404	2,350	891	201	30	...	170	3,642
Agricultural Societies.														
Anantapur ...	3,217	24,411	3,507	12,897	1,233	805	18,442	1,538	19,080	256	1,399	2,123	15	24,411
Arcot, North ...	2,485	30,183	2,339	21,609	1,050	736	25,734	1,813	23,445	563	900	3,068	394	30,183
Do. South ...	1,888	29,289	1,054	20,554	1,489	3,455	26,552	1,896	19,654	849	907	5,712	271	29,289
Bellary ...	1,637	13,038	2,768	6,882	427	373	10,450	862	9,688	257	663	1,417	151	13,038
Chingleput ...	3,248	41,532	2,273	29,600	1,678	925	34,476	3,269	29,672	1,448	654	6,410	79	41,532
Chittoor ...	1,842	8,161	942	4,316	306	242	5,806	548	6,385	154	490	491	93	8,161
Coimbatore ...	3,111	36,569	2,488	19,722	2,264	1,372	25,846	1,071	31,405	930	465	2,307	391	36,569
Cuddapah ...	1,788	6,018	709	2,278	212	126	3,325	348	3,114	1,640	471	349	96	6,018
Ganjām ...	1,508	26,997	3,518	14,864	2,575	228	21,185	3,895	22,460	24	59	438	121	26,997
Gōdāvari, East ...	9,947	59,372	4,878	18,025	8,010	10,517	41,430	4,618	32,153	1,289	500	20,572	240	59,372
Do. West ...	3,635	35,860	3,937	20,929	2,745	1,881	29,492	2,786	25,416	2,457	468	4,426	308	35,860
Guntūr ...	16,872	49,684	4,726	18,161	2,442	1,345	26,674	4,132	24,139	14,965	2,040	3,383	1,025	49,684
Kanara, South ...	3,987	31,711	1,513	5,900	11,115	1,332	19,860	5,774	16,042	4,219	3,470	1,810	396	31,711
Kistna ...	6,694	32,278	2,379	18,444	1,400	1,651	23,874	2,898	21,225	3,509	793	3,747	106	32,278
Kurnool ...	2,036	10,704	1,123	5,473	539	284	7,419	334	6,112	1,644	1,235	1,150	179	10,704
Madras ...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	3
Madura ...	1,090	33,332	404	30,057	687	283	31,431	470	30,599	1,105	224	774	160	33,332
Malabar ...	5,023	44,105	1,621	8,482	14,790	2,832	27,725	1,016	28,366	2,084	11,821	683	195	44,105
Nellore ...	2,221	19,062	3,100	10,584	949	669	15,302	1,826	12,604	1,046	1,049	2,226	311	19,062
Nilgiris, The ...	219	2,199	3	1,942	20	...	1,965	1	2,183	14	1	...	...	2,199
Rāmnād ...	1,516	17,340	1,801	10,477	1,471	702	14,451	582	12,282	1,383	377	1,945	771	17,340
Salem ...	1,671	24,042	1,953	17,201	390	274	19,818	1,285	20,324	267	711	1,353	102	24,042
Tanjore ...	3,519	44,837	3,655	17,139	5,878	10,772	37,444	5,074	23,206	1,089	1,502	13,729	237	44,837
Tinnevelly ...	3,569	30,884	2,673	19,974	1,390	1,657	25,694	933	21,929	3,655	597	3,422	348	30,884
Trichinopoly ...	1,575	33,945	1,955	24,114	3,306	1,346	30,721	3,401	23,131	2,025	463	4,422	503	33,945
Vizagapatam ...	904	20,144	1,101	15,366	1,156	241	17,864	1,264	18,129	14	59	620	58	20,144
Ganjām Agency ...	323	3,524	605	1,846	145	219	2,815	61	1,836	25	3	...	1,599	3,524
Gōdāvari Agency ...	16	632	68	396	26	8	508	51	494	6	27	48	6	632
Vizagapatam Agency ...	186	2,908	277	1,062	476	67	1,882	301	1,984	20	45	70	488	2,908
Total ...	85,727	712,764	57,370	378,294	68,179	44,342	548,185	52,097	486,909	46,937	31,393	86,695	8,643	712,764
Non-Agricultural Societies.														
Anantapur ...	920	4,143	265	223	58	97	643	881	1,546	301	1,127	288	...	4,143
Arcot, North ...	1,312	7,748	236	367	42	50	695	1,311	4,159	629	978	369	302	7,748
Do. South ...	1,047	9,100	341	468	97	40	946	2,150	5,422	505	626	158	239	9,100
Bellary ...	858	5,011	82	68	6	17	173	1,418	1,694	234	1,160	450	55	5,011
Chingleput ...	1,350	14,966	714	341	144	97	1,296	2,120	9,698	879	1,126	960	183	14,966

APPENDIX No. 3.— *Members*, 1930-31—*cont.*

District.	At the beginning of the year.	Admitted during the year. Individuals. New admissions.	Representatives in interest of deceased members.	By transfer of shares.	Total (columns 3 to 5).	Removed during the year. Individuals. Voluntary withdrawals.	Deaths.	Expulsion due to misconduct.	Expulsion due to default.	Transfer of shares.	Total (columns 7 to 11).	At the end of the year (columns 2+6−12).	Of the number in column 13. Agriculturists.	Non-agriculturists.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
Non-Agricultural Societies—cont.														
Chittoor	4,520	772	3	4	779	166	39	23	256	18	502	4,797	645	3,099
Coimbatore	11,037	1,293	...	15	1,308	508	80	57	521	149	1,315	11,030	1,634	7,318
Cuddapah	4,277	612	1	...	613	756	25	1	...	39	821	4,069	488	2,782
Ganjām	7,146	768	1	...	769	339	15	21	36	4	415	7,500	357	6,561
Gōdāvari, East	7,994	786	...	1	787	639	54	23	99	1	816	7,965	155	6,993
Do. West	2,079	330	...	...	330	210	15	...	10	...	235	3,174	402	1,957
Guntūr	8,116	590	6	14	610	289	65	10	60	23	447	8,279	1,138	4,538
Kanara, South	9,410	839	7	38	884	287	75	35	528	135	1,060	9,234	981	6,990
Kistna	5,530	669	1	3	673	363	18	...	4	23	408	5,795	487	3,907
Kurnool	3,203	498	...	...	498	232	23	7	...	...	262	3,439	406	2,310
Madras	53,347	7,166	14	61	7,241	3,043	220	102	435	274	4,074	56,514	42	56,069
Madura	10,044	2,012	14	60	2,086	325	68	19	639	186	1,137	10,993	2,814	7,365
Malabar	10,845	1,410	8	8	1,426	423	87	15	218	16	759	11,512	1,070	9,873
Nellore	3,706	733	...	5	738	269	53	11	226	1	560	3,884	186	3,198
Nilgiris, The	3,336	720	...	...	720	279	10	26	119	222	656	3,400	63	2,912
Rāmnād	5,500	1,005	1	6	1,012	339	61	48	703	98	1,249	5,263	595	3,529
Salem	7,548	1,917	17	9	1,943	505	45	2	313	47	912	8,579	1,180	6,381
Tanjore	15,384	2,497	12	34	2,543	1,363	169	2	635	86	2,255	15,672	2,379	10,296
Tinnevelly	10,053	2,047	5	35	2,087	740	74	71	854	54	1,793	10,347	1,394	6,795
Trichinopoly	17,738	3,165	...	...	3,165	1,101	136	15	225	...	1,477	19,426	624	17,906
Vizagapatam	11,317	1,817	1	2	1,820	582	75	15	309	8	989	12,148	829	10,635
Ganjām Agency	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gōdāvari Agency	91	1	...	...	1	5	...	...	...	...	5	87	72	12
Vizagapatam Agency	149	133	...	...	133	13	...	...	...	...	13	269	...	269
Total ...	(a) 253,531	36,365	181	381	36,927	15,706	1,775	576	6,530	1,527	26,114	264,344*	21,694	213,423
Grand total ...	(b) 959,604	89,729	918	936	91,583	43,913	9,197	1,461	13,075	2,441	70,087	981,100	670,283	294,965

(a) Difference of 5,769 due to audit, transfer and liquidation.
(b) Difference of 15,398 due to audit and liquidation.

* Excludes 581 society members.

APPENDIX No. 3.—Members, 1930-31—cont.

District.	Of the number in column 13—cont. Mixed. (16)	Total (columns 14 to 16). (17)	Of the number in column 14. Non-cultivating landlords. (18)	Cultivating landlords. (19)	Tenants. (20)	Field labourers. (21)	Total (columns 18 to 21). (22)	Of the number in column 13. Brahmans. (23)	Non-Brahmans. (24)	Christians. (25)	Muhammadans. (26)	Ādi-Drāvidas and Ādi-Āndhras. (27)	Other classes. (28)	Total (columns 23 to 28). (29)
Non-Agricultural Societies—cont.														
Chittoor	1,058	4,797	263	293	55	34	645	1,252	2,663	306	477	77	22	4,797
Coimbatore	2,078	11,030	570	676	158	230	1,634	3,018	5,836	829	747	233	367	11,030
Cuddapah	799	4,069	136	331	...	21	488	752	1,477	713	897	200	39	4,069
Ganjām	582	7,500	101	118	118	20	357	2,344	4 506	134	327	180	9	7,500
Gōdāvari, East	817	7,965	79	16	38	22	155	2,081	3,789	1,084	395	388	228	7,965
Do. West	815	3,174	85	51	253	13	402	759	1,480	412	159	89	275	3 174
Guntūr	2,603	8,279	455	362	219	102	1,138	2,005	2,976	1,926	932	426	14	8,279
Kanara, South	1,2[illegible]3	9,234	208	315	334	123	981	2,488	3,072	2,411	775	320	168	9,234
Kistna	1,401	5,795	106	322	35	24	487	1,926	2,309	795	323	221	221	5,795
Kurnool	723	3,439	...	402	3	1	406	590	1,142	786	832	87	2	3,439
Madras	403	56,514	...	31	...	11	42	13,513	25,764	7,735	4,290	3,784	1,428	56,514
Madura	814	10,993	399	2,036	207	172	2,814	2,561	6,439	808	812	39	334	10,993
Malabar	569	11,512	66	364	510	130	1,070	616	7,523	839	831	787	916	11,512
Nellore	500	3,884	94	85	5	2	186	1,151	1,358	677	489	146	63	3,884
Nilgiris, the	425	3,400	...	63	...	...	63	259	1,199	891	211	646	194	3,400
Rāmnād	1,139	5,263	152	385	58	...	595	1,574	2,885	321	275	34	174	5,263
Salem	1,018	8,579	557	411	156	56	1,180	2,202	4,873	217	999	201	87	8,579
Tanjore	2,997	15,672	662	1,300	235	182	2,379	4,193	9,329	570	816	567	197	15,672
Tinnevelly	2,158	10,347	542	601	184	67	1,394	1,959	5,532	2,195	882	239	40	10,347
Trichinopoly	896	19,426	198	220	133	73	624	4,543	7,966	4,032	1,580	1,131	174	19,426
Vizagapatam	684	12,148	267	406	103	53	829	3,649	7,099	464	402	452	82	12,148
Ganjām Agency	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gōdāvari Agency	3	87	52	19	1	...	72	11	66	...	7	2	1	87
Vizagapatam Agency	...	269	...	...	...	...	...	85	173	3	5	...	3	269
Total ...	29,227	264,344	6,631	10,274	3,152	1,637	21,694	61,411	131,975	30,[illegible]96	21,980	12,474	5,[illegible]08	264,344
Grand total ...	115,852	981,100	64,265	388,703	71,336	45,979	570,283	116,101	619,961	77,842	53,406	99,169	14,621	981,100

APPENDIX No. 4—SECTION I.—*Demand, balance and percentage of loans due by Agricultural and Non-Agricultural Credit Societies to Central Banks and others*—1930-31.

District.	Principal.						Interest.		
	Long term.			Short term.					
	Demand.	Balance.	Per-cent-age.	Demand.	Balance.	Per-cent-age.	Demand.	Balance.	Per-cent-age.
Agricultural Societies.	RS.	RS.		RS.	RS.		RS.	RS.	
Anantapur	9,25,326	8,00,636	86·52	1,63,131	96,047	58·88	1,45,253	23,683	16·30
Arcot, North ...	12,27,869	8,90,646	72·54	5,18,691	2,97,418	57·34	2,48,834	17,141	6·89
Do. South	10,42,449	8,29,764	79·59	1,36,965	54,661	39·91	1,90,810	60,340	31·62
Bellary	5,70,244	5,11,822	89·76	1,16,939	75,475	64·54	95,846	27,736	28·94
Chingleput	16,71,704	9,95,449	59·55	3,05,509	31,175	10·20	3,53,093	541	0·15
Chittoor	5,58,459	4,72,863	84·67	14,209	7,799	54·89	72,153	10,418	14·43
Coimbatore	8,45,641	2,90,436	34·34	5,18,013	1,21,135	23·38	2,31,635	7,798	33 66
Cuddapah	3,98,030	3,64,339	91·52	54,109	46,981	86·84	83,911	42,245	50·35
Ganjām	7,21,317	2,43,785	33·79	5,57,515	2,25,843	40·51	1,57,048	11,359	7·23
Gōdāvari, East ...	5,76,681	2,64,85[illegible]	45·93	28,98,847	10,91,166	37·64	3,87,412	17,068	4·40
Do. West ...	5,24,766	1,93,831	36·93	25,88,126	6,88,318	26·60	3,38,758	13,789	4·07
Guntūr	5,35,249	3,74,297	69·93	15,57,850	9,20,007	59 06	2,57,150	35,772	13·91
Kanara, South ...	52,003	5,676	10·91	7,54,682	1,83,452	24·30	77,650	6,215	8·39
Kistna	5,11,992	2,96,129	57·84	14,36,441	6,46,390	45·00	2,47,499	24,691	9·97
Kurnool	4,26,165	3,81,068	89·42	63,102	47,696	75·58	78,484	20,468	26·08
Madras	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madura	6,06,420	3,74,053	61·68	2,20,527	38,337	17·38	1,65,634	60,111	36·29
Malabar	5,76,388	4,81,676	83·57	95,042	40,719	42·84	1,18,593	39,402	33·22
Nellore	3,61,631	2,26,922	62·75	6,57,620	2,73,824	41·64	1,31,743	30,887	23·40
Nilgiris, the	35,147	8,949	25·46	25,826	2,859	11·07	11,082	122	1·10
Rāmnād	7,01,433	4,98,204	71·03	1,50,116	50,199	33·44	1,33,527	18,923	14·17
Salem	6,68,655	3,90,842	58·45	2,87,407	64,620	22·48	1,92,931	6,150	3·19
Tanjore	13,33,419	7,78,321	58·37	4,84,461	1,03,105	21·28	2,44,874	20,491	8·36
Tinnevelly	5,26,811	3,15,593	59·91	4,81,796	1,68,315	34·93	1,28,258	22,494	17·54
Trichinopoly	10,93,073	4,27,580	39·10	6,42,132	36,194	5·64	2,75,744	4,817	1·75
Vizagapatam ...	81,287	36,842	45·32	11,24,200	4,63,403	41·22	1,03,458	11,957	11·55
Ganjām Agency ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gōdāvari, East Agency	3,995	...	...	41,879	29,090	69·46	5,296	...	...
Vizagapatam Agency	1,000	...	...	10,215	1,563	15·32	1,077	93	8·64
Non-Agricultural Societies.									
Anantapur	1,02,447	16,844	16·45	9,79,365	15,070	1·54	23,760	1	...
Arcot, North... ...	1,67,193	19,651	11·75	3,78,014	5,837	1·54	36,233	203	0·51
Do. South	4,34,290	38,050	8·76	4,56,370	2,295	0·50	53,431	2,718	5·08
Bellary	98,091	12,055	12·29	65,711	10,965	16·70	13,839	286	2·07
Chingleput	9,89,573	30,200	3·05	1,30,440	4,966	3·80	71,854	109	0·15
Chittoor	40,578	10,023	24·71	13,65,499	4,954	0·36	51,236	372	0·07
Coimbatore	1,57,548	2,106	1·34	12,53,448	1,195	0·08	30,016	270	0·89
Cuddapah	85,898	16,968	19·75	80,926	15,694	19·40	16,469	870	5·29
Ganjām	45,677	8,460	18·52	2,86,820	44,409	15·48	24,361	418	1·71
Gōdāvari, East ...	57,611	7,890	13·71	2,88,318	21,779	7·24	19,441	975	5·28
Do. West ...	10,450	4,490	42·97	98,211	9,158	9·33	8,675	440	5·07
Guntūr	24,015	18,100	75·24	5,04,792	94,902	18·80	46,921	6,394	13·63

APPENDIX No. 4—SECTION I.—*Demand, balance and percentage of loans due by Agricultural and Non-Agricultural Credit Societies to Central Banks and others*—1930-31—cont.

District.	Principal.						Interest.		
	Long term.			Short term.					
	Demand.	Balance.	Per-cent-age.	Demand.	Balance	Per-cent-age.	Demand.	Balance.	Per-cent-age.
Non-Agricultural Societies—cont.	RS.	RS.		RS.	RS.		RS.	RS.	
Kanara, South ...	2,01,303	533	0·21	9,22,223	15,920	1·72	49,744	1,551	3·11
Kistna	27,348	6,056	22·14	3,67,876	37,916	10 31	25,026	373	1·49
Kurnool	44,747	10,337	23·09	61,40[illegible]	8,991	14·63	12,318	2,607	21·17
Madras	13,00,849	8,304	0·63	25,16 654	603	0 02	1,84,805	721	0·39
Madura	1,30,641	6,80[illegible]	52·08	12,03,706	7,[illegible]52	0·58	48,758	1,608	3·29
Malabar	12,472	7,82[illegible]	62·72	2,72,588	5,691	2·09	15,509	931	6 01
Nellore	55,590	10,99[illegible]	19·78	1,55,865	2,369	1·52	18,716	516	2·76
Nilgiris, The	10,172	...	..	99,368	...	...	5,862	...	...
Rāmnād	2,09,491	11,648	5·56	5,49,397	1,619	0·29	38,596	1,688	4·37
Salem	1,05,500	6,946	6·58	21,06 529	10,424	0·49	72,600	285	0·39
Tanjore	2,59,260	8,283	3·19	9,94,725	3,240	0·33	66,624	517	0·77
Tinnevelly	1,00,596	14,697	14·61	12,17,564	17,374	1·43	42,341	5,396	12·71
Trichinopoly ...	4,91,819	8,056	1·63	8,32,468	421	0·05	77,031	412	0·53
Vizagapatam ...	33,119	328	0 99	7,00,054	9,470	1 35	28,071	674	2·40
Ganjām Agency ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gōdāvari, Agency ...	174	14	8·05	3,000	1,934	64·47	232	...	...
Vizagapatam Agency.	...	...	...	284	...	...	...	...	...

APPENDIX No. 4—SECTION II.—*Percentage of overdues by primary societies to individual central banks towards principal, arrear interest, and current interest for* 1930–31.

Serial number.	Name of bank.	Percentage of principal overdues to demand. Long term.	Percentage of principal overdues to demand. Short term.	Percentage of overdue interest to arrear demand.	Percentage of overdue interest to current demand.
	CENTRAL BANKS.				
1	Anantapur District Co-operative Central Bank, Limited, No. 3231, Anantapur.	84·73	22·78	20·97	12·48
2	*North Arcot District Co-operative Central Bank, Limited, No. 2161, Vellore.*	68·80	44·45	75·85	4·64
3	South Arcot District Co-operative Central *Bank, Limited, No. 1844, Cuddalore.*	78·20	17·30	56·40	27·70
4	Hospet Co-operative Central Bank, Limited, No. 5398, Hospet.	84·60	67·40	52·42	24·57
5	Chingleput District Co-operative Central Bank, Limited, No. 1560, Conjeeveram.	63·69	3·48	...	...
6	Chittoor District Co-operative Central Bank, Limited, No. 5230, Chittoor.	81·52	14·40	9·96	17·41
7	Coimbatore District Urban Bank, Limited, No. 427, Coimbatore.	27·05	11·03	20·90	2·70
8	Cuddapah District Co-operative Central Bank, Limited, No. 3233, Cuddapah.	81·70	55·80	45·00	39·30
9	Ganjām District Co-operative Banking Union, Limited, No. 1928, Berhampur.	56·50	64·09	14·22	11·82
10	Aska Co-operative Central Bank, Limited, No. 2569, Aska.	16·87	15·56	...	2·55
11	Gōdāvari District Co-operative Bank, Limited, No. 2351, Cocanada.	66·77	50·34	55·98	14·26
12	Rajahmundry Co-operative Central Bank, Limited, No. 4200, Rajahmundry.	68·84	56·57	47·86	0·84
13	Ramachandrapuram Co-operative Central Bank, Limited, No. 4201, Ramachandrapuram.	37·59	25·42	...	20·30
14	Sree Konaseema Co-operative Central Bank, Limited, No. 4460, Amalapuram	42·33	40·31	27.86	1·97
15	West Gōdāvari District Co-operative Central Bank, Limited, No. 2965, Ellore.	40·23	30·43	43·79	4·04
16	Guntūr District Co-operative Bank, Limited, No. 530, Tenali.	67·21	47·81	16·45	...
17	South Kanara Central Co-operative Bank, Limited, No. 1113, Mangalore.	25·99	30·74	63·18	1·95
18	Kistna District Co-operative Bank, Limited, No. 1422, Masulipatam.	46·49	37·52	7·59	8·22
19	Vizlavada Central Co-operative Bank, Limited, No. 2967, Bezwada.	57·58	38·56	3·60	3·83
20	Kurnool District Co-operative Central Bank, Limited, No. 3232, Kurnool.	85·04	40·73	38·64	20·39
21	Madras Christian Central Co-operative Bank, Limited, No. 1874.	46·58	9·37	47·06	8·61
22	The Madras District Co-operative Central Bank, Limited, Madras.	2·23	20·47	...	...

APPENDIX No. 4—SECTION II.—*Percentage of overdues by primary societies to individual central banks towards principal, arrear interest, and current interest for* 1930–31—cont.

Serial number.	Name of bank.	Percentage of principal overdues to demand. Long term.	Percentage of principal overdues to demand. Short term.	Percentage of overdue interest to arrear demand.	Percentage of overdue interest to current demand.
	CENTRAL BANKS—*cont.*				
23	Madura-Rāmnād Central Co-operative Bank, Limited, No. 975, Madura.	51·02	8·30	55·55	8·10
24	Malabar District Co-operative Bank, Limited, No. 2411, Calicut.	82·68	35·20	74·17	12·83
25	Nellore District Co-operative Banking Union, Limited, No. 2523, Nellore.	60·31	35·21	22·16	16·57
26	Srivilliputtūr Co-operative Banking Union, Limited, No. 5184, Srivilliputtur.	70·46	34·92	14·21	6·49
27	Salem District Urban Bank, Limited, No. 151, Salem.	64·00	22·49	35·89	2·87
28	Co-operative Bank, Limited, No. 1023, Kumbakōnam.	53·66	13·04	...	2·50
29	Co-operative Central Bank, Limited, No. 5214, Tanjore.	70·21	10·98	33·14	9·84
30	Tinnevelly District Co-operative Banking Union, Limited, No. 2690, Tinnevelly.	72·00	52·00	20·00	11·00
31	Trichinopoly District Urban Bank, Limited, No. 178, Trichinopoly.	46·30	9·00	5·13	1·25
32	Co-operative Central Bank, Limited, No. 1764, Vizianagram.	28·56	32·22	8·66	6·34

APPENDIX NO. 5.—SECTION I.—*Demand, balance and percentage of loans due by members to Agricultural and Non-Agricultural Credit Societies*, 1930–31.

District.	Out of principal.											
	1929–30.						1930–31.					
	Long term.			Short term.			Long term.			Short term.		
	Principal recoverable.	Balance.	Percentage of balance to demand.	Principal recoverable.	Balance.	Percentage of balance to demand.	Principal recoverable.	Balance.	Percentage of balance to demand.	Principal recoverable.	Balance.	Percentage of balance to demand.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
Agricultural Societies.	RS.	RS.		RS.	RS.		RS.	RS.		RS.	RS.	
Anantapur	10,35,450	8,57,363	82·90	2,16,335	1,47,550	68·20	11,41,190	9,61,798	84·28	2,11,594	1,48,580	70·22
Arcot, North	16,90,735	10,74,857	63·57	5,38,780	2,29,033	42·51	16,37,797	12,94,074	79·01	6,97,374	4,64,509	66·61
Do. South	13,89,805	9,58,395	69·10	2,17,649	1,07,837	49·54	13,53,329	11,04,897	81·64	1,81,309	1,16,148	64·05
Bellary	5,70,454	3,90,678	68·48	1,06,561	59,152	55·51	6,83,387	6,21,162	90·89	1,38,306	1,01,615	73·47
Chingleput	23,85,506	15,70,777	65·85	4,04,461	1,15,147	28·47	25,77,959	19,24,147	74·64	3,91,512	1,53,518	39·21
Chittoor	5,36,071	4,23,049	78·89	51,463	41,414	80·44	5,60,797	4,67,042	83·28	50,780	43,208	85·04
Coimbatore	11,44,646	4,98,917	43·58	7,21,217	2,09,921	29·10	12,23,194	6,38,227	52·17	6,95,939	2,75,185	39·54
Cuddapah	4,09,491	3,66,527	89·50	79,849	67,333	84·30	4,54,212	4,15,330	91·44	77,262	67,644	87·55
Ganjām	7,82,579	2,10,021	26·87	4,54,609	1,21,091	26·64	8,80,954	3,86,321	43·85	6,19,090	2,81,259	45·43
Gōdāvari, East	7,70,229	3,30,646	42·92	27,42,315	8,01,493	29·22	9,33,695	5,67,719	60·80	34,73,430	16,51,784	47·52
Do. West	6,16,021	1,20,588	19·58	22,99,435	3,51,972	15·31	6,54,453	3,14,052	47·99	31,55,096	11,62,528	36·84
Guntūr	6,14,332	2,67,240	43·50	14,31,641	3,91,823	27·37	6,79,531	4,99,417	73·49	19,50,187	11,37,260	58·31
Kanara, South	1,62,439	60,107	37·00	11,56,177	4,41,331	38·17	1,65,987	84,378	50·83	10,87,030	4,85,093	44·62
Kistna	5,95,[illegible]	2,12,786	35·73	13,35,841	3,03,122	21·87	6,08,964	3,69,831	60·73	18,54,646	8,96,753	48·35
Kurnool	4,23,694	3,4[illegible],277	82·20	1,16,799	68,697	58·82	5,16,878	4,60,055	89·01	87,575	68,560	78·29
Madras	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madura	8,31,451	5,27,951	63·49	1,92,443	54,236	28·18	9,34,285	6,75,595	72·31	3,02,083	95,595	31·64
Malabar	4,72,365	3,16,532	67·01	8,63,324	5,62,263	65·12	5,15,593	4,11,862	71·86	8,34,584	6,32,786	75·81
Nellore	4,15,715	2,52,298	61·41	7,63,961	2,98,547	29·08	4,52,877	3,25,424	71·86	8,27,172	4,18,572	50·60
Nilgiris, The	87,907	61,703	70·19	30,829	11,827	38·36	88,210	65,576	74·34	34,966	15,263	43·65
Rāmnād	7,94,529	5,39,602	67·90	1,70,604	91,860	53·80	8,40,036	6,24,344	74·32	1,87,990	1,06,727	56·77
Salem	9,50,308	5,00,175	52·63	3,17,019	1,28,129	40·41	10,32,783	6,43,053	62·26	3,70,884	1,87,286	50·49
Tanjore	16,49,032	10,25,949	62·22	7,39,856	2,25,612	30·49	18,42,861	12,82,489	69·59	6,33,208	2,62,568	41·47
Tinnevelly	8,09,734	4,50,279	55·61	9,80,694	2,71,278	27·67	6,69,572	4,24,448	63·38	5,61,879	2,63,131	46·83
Trichinopoly	16,48,085	7,70,203	46·88	5,44,514	99,204	18·21	17,48,648	10,03,886	57·41	6,59,012	1,74,751	26·52
Vizagapatam	67,246	26,040	38·72	10,45,340	3,57,569	34·21	1,02,861	50,938	49·52	12,87,410	5,90,970	45·90
Ganjam Agency	...	...	...	3,673	1,636	44·54	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gōdāvari Agency	2,863	...	...	26,107	2,130	8·15	7,235	4,193	57·95	39,776	28,273	71·08
Vizagapatam Agency ...	1,638	352	21·49	34,489	14,764	42·87	...	...	...	12,386	1,752	14·14

APPENDIX No. 5—SECTION I.—*Demand, balance and percentage of loans due by members to Agricultural and Non-Agricultural Credit Societies,* 1930–31—*cont.*

District.	Out of principal. 1929–30. Long term. Principal recoverable.	Balance.	Percentage of balance to demand.	Short term. Principal recoverable.	Balance.	Percentage of balance to demand.	1930–31. Long term. Principal recoverable.	Balance.	Percentage of balance to demand.	Short term. Principal recoverable.	Balance.	Percentage of balance to demand.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
Non-Agricultural Societies.	RS.	RS.		RS.	RS.		RS.	RS.		RS.	RS.	
Anantapur	3,53,078	69,331	19·66	1,46,215	45,009	30·71	3,54,103	1,01,675	28·71	1,34,223	14,362	8·75
Arcot, North	6,26,152	1,72,256	27·51	1,72,989	12,693	7·34	6,34,930	2,15,609	33·96	1,41,402	9,887	6·99
Do. South	6,19,171	2,49,129	40·23	6,21,976	2,05,491	33·04	6,22,309	2,63,128	42·28	1,03,913	16,465	15·84
Bellary	2,41,487	59,059	24·46	30,539	7,187	23·14	2,47,044	82,308	33·32	55,815	11,334	20·31
Chingleput	7,54,156	1,84,628	24·48	1,23,300	15,368	12·46	9,05,546	3,15,096	34·79	97,861	12,557	12·83
Chittoor	6,98,400	3,61,809	51·70	85,944	38,240	44·50	5,52,031	2,28,065	41·31	1,28,649	20,116	15·64
Coimbatore	6,07,977	1,65,240	27·17	3,81,972	80,275	21·01	6,32,028	1,83,370	29·01	4,23,735	63,422	14·94
Cuddapah	3,06,572	91,654	29·90	1,04,380	14,321	13·70	2,45,857	76,497	31·11	1,18,660	17,345	14·62
Ganjām	1,63,257	64,045	39·23	1,74,395	20,621	11·82	2,50,253	1,00,882	40·31	1,36,834	52,093	38·07
Gōdāvari, East	2,49,705	90,029	36·09	2,60,268	59,628	22·91	2,12,664	80,537	37·87	3,17,837	99,330	31·25
Do. West	19,625	4,642	23·65	1,07,228	30,595	28·53	15,003	7,483	49·88	1,46,977	64,325	43·77
Guntūr	3,24,561	1,10,556	34·06	2,41,138	57,073	23·67	3,45,792	1,85,690	53·69	2,92,355	1,52,879	52·29
Kanara, South	3,87,626	1,23,336	31·81	7,46,769	1,18,166	15·82	5,62,882	1,30,554	23·19	5,76,760	1,16,596	20·21
Kistna	1[illegible]31	34,913	30·88	3,57,963	54,723	15·29	1,20,186	47,441	39·47	4,04,493	1,59,955	39·54
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	32,980	10,050	30·47	1,25,720	56,023	44·56	23,391	9,393	40·16
Madras	35,11,771	2,82,256	6·49	10,73,037	54,020	5·08	44,30,847	3,29,677	7·44	7,90,133	41,282	5·21
Madura	3,46,639	73,664	21·25	7,56,454	81,102	10·72	3,91,840	1,06,863	27·27	10,22,898	1,62,071	15·84
Malabar	1,41,754	66,704	47·06	2,80,757	1,22,924	43·78	1,56,570	76,206	48·29	2,61,039	1,09,573	41·98
Nellore	2,24,275	1,01,007	45·04	58,470	13,272	22·69	2,50,112	1,10,237	44·07	55,027	19,854	36·08
Nilgiris, The	1,48,434	27,576	18·57	95,868	10,278	10·72	1,49,804	34,323	22·91	98,459	18,345	18·63
Rāmnād	3,70,532	1,16,882	31·05	1,51,929	24,625	16·02	3,93,732	1,59,117	40·41	1,88,966	45,912	24·29
Salem	3,77,130	75,717	22·96	7,43,217	44,773	6·02	3,90,039	88,944	22·80	9,30,238	68,506	7·36
Tanjore	6,75,238	1,86,448	27·61	3,34,136	42,367	12·68	7,05,483	2,17,104	30·77	3,86,439	58,409	15·11
Tinnevelly	4,83,772	1,14,684	23·71	2,09,291	30,319	14·48	5,53,107	1,29,250	23·67	1,82,945	31,861	17·49
Trichinopoly	15,89,736	1,44,292	9·08	5,75,354	35,246	6·12	18,06,287	1,81,079	10·02	5,56,088	60,316	10·84
Vizagapatam	3,45,364	71,994	28·46	4,66,636	81,494	17·46	2,11,287	29,317	13·88	7,04,880	1,80,603	25·62
Ganjām Agency	...	...	...	...	1,[illegible]	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gōdāvari Agency	...	...	...	...	2,1[illegible]	...	100	100	100	5,712	4,472	78·29
Vizagapatam Agency ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	423	...	...	325	...	...

APPENDIX No. 5—SECTION I.—*Demand, balance and percentage of interest due by members to Agricultural and Non-Agricultural Credit Societies, 1930–31.*

District.	Out of interest over due at the end of the previous year (arrear).						Out of interest accrued and fallen due during the year.					
	1929–30.			1930–31.			1929–30.			1930–31.		
	Demand.	Balance.	Percentage.	Demand.	Balance.	Percentage.	Demand.	Balance.	Percentage.	Demand.	Balance.	Percentage.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
Agricultural Societies.	RS.	RS.		RS.	RS.		RS.	RS.		RS.	RS.	
Anantapur	2,49,818	1,78,330	71	3,39,553	2,36,546	69·66	2,20,129	1,68,977	76	2,10,735	1,53,559	72·87
Arcot, North ...	3,42,084	1,95,107	58	4,05,704	2,52,755	62·30	4,17,595	2,04,364	49	4,14,583	2,73,925	66·07
Do. South ...	2,96,212	1,72,144	58	3,36,244	2,53,071	75·27	3,67,481	1,57,432	59	2,60,034	1,92,610	74·10
Bellary	77,016	43,185	56	1,03,520	78,002	75·40	1,22,109	59,125	48	1,28,515	87,374	67·99
Chingleput	4,01,763	2,07,350	51	4,69,842	2,94,180	62·61	5,50,522	2,54,621	46	5,39,725	2,87,288	53·23
Chittoor	1,50,676	1,01,521	67	1,72,906	1,16,454	67·35	1,00,458	72,702	72	95,477	72,614	67·05
Coimbatore	1,96,782	1,15,430	59	2,22,359	1,50,866	67·85	3,32,772	97,260	28	3,70,725	1,31,253	35·40
Cuddapah	1,26,931	98,211	78	1,58,479	1,18,866	75·00	78,351	69,473	88	77,979	72,778	93·33
Ganjām	22,383	10,065	45	39,398	18,646	47·33	1,82,384	30,569	17	2,12,999	62,638	29·41
Gōdāvari, East ...	80,138	34,180	43	1,52,070	62,221	40·92	4,24,719	45,075	16	4,72,852	1,49,582	31·63
Do. West ...	43,841	12,913	29	75,304	29,116	38·66	3,13,580	49,438	16	4,21,562	1,33,050	31·56
Guntūr	70,654	[illegible]	31	1,14,949	58,875	51·22	2,58,496	72,465	28	2,83,823	1,41,243	49·77
Kanara, South ...	20,712	7,633	36	34,892	19,961	57·21	1,38,273	17,135	12	1,24,124	16,071	12·95
Kistna	91,366	35,549	39	1,03,510	58,787	56·79	2,51,457	72,092	28	3,50,047	1,79,009	51·14
Kurnool	95,018	71,545	75	1,26,448	89,922	71·11	77,672	53,492	69	98,785	74,675	75·59
Madras	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madura	1,63,595	1,07,830	66	1,91,999	1,36,515	71·10	1,54,126	83,611	54	1,90,508	1,05,919	55·59
Malabar	1,24,032	74,513	60	2,08,743	1,51,329	74·27	1,51,267	76,084	50	1,60,007	1,05,844	66·15
Nellore	1,22,925	62,931	51	1,58,928	89,206	56·16	1,56,156	86,517	55	1,78,329	1,18,421	66·46
Nilgiris, The ...	36,704	27,120	74	38,675	26,664	68·94	24,834	12,626	51	26,583	15,041	56·58
Rāmnād	1,75,482	1,15,812	66	2,08,227	1,41,818	68·10	1,76,030	91,508	52	1,80,589	1,10,173	61·00
Salem	1,90,251	1,02,970	54	1,93,017	1,28,863	66·76	2,70,985	87,499	32	2,78,583	1,09,261	39·39
Tanjore	3,47,022	2,50,385	72	4,11,515	2,96,158	71·97	3,79,675	1,76,673	47	4,09,476	2,23,342	54·56
Tinnevelly	1,35,188	71,400	53	1,62,410	91,718	56·47	2,24,408	94,253	42	1,70,454	1,03,943	60·98
Trichinopoly ...	2,21,086	1,22,493	55	2,41,389	1,51,867	62·91	4,50,899	1,25,328	28	4,60,016	1,71,493	37·28
Vizagapatam ...	18,248	6,941	38	30,134	12,870	42·72	1,15,985	20,911	18	1,49,487	40,647	27·19
Ganjām Agency ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gōdāvari Agency ...	239	23	9	303	65	21·45	4,259	338	8	6,912	1,447	20·93
Vizagapatam Agency.	10	...	...	273	37	13·55	750	158	21	1,774	809	45·60

Appendix No. 5—Section I.—*Demand, balance and percentage of interest due by members to Agricultural and Non-Agricultural Credit Societies,* 1930–31—cont.

District.	Out of interest overdue at the end of the previous year.						Out of interest accrued and fallen due during the year.					
	1929–30.			1930–31.			1929–30.			1930–31.		
	Demand.	Balance.	Percentage.	Demand.	Balance.	Percentage.	Demand.	Balance.	Percentage.	Demand.	Balance.	Percentage.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
Non-Agricultural Societies.	RS.	RS.		RS.	RS.		RS.	RS.		RS.	RS.	
Anantapur	10,508	4,803	45	16,246	8,104	59·88	49,849	9,879	19	47,925	8,384	17·52
Arcot, North ...	45,100	21,537	48	43,227	27,960	64·68	88,637	26,028	29	88,285	21,505	24·36
Do. South... ...	46,161	26,261	63	58,731	41,272	70·27	93,937	28,446	30	94,879	30,314	31·95
Bellary	8,867	2,668	30	10,327	3,383	32·76	30,747	9,066	29	32,358	9,528	29·40
Chingleput	27,807	13,232	47	37,658	18,019	47·85	1,28,824	24,715	2	1,24,673	31,139	24·98
Chittoor	19,343	7,964	41	20,496	5,060	24·69	82,214	12,543	15	94,905	21,711	22·88
Coimbatore	28,582	16,667	8	35,329	10,159	28·76	1,12,885	17,698	15	1,20,635	30,557	25·33
Cuddapah	11,138	810	7	12,556	2,110	16·80	36,642	12,225	33	36,979	12,618	34·13
Ganjām	19,212	10,099	53	23,487	12,100	51·52	83,592	49,719	59	52,432	18,169	34·65
Gōdāvari East ...	11,670	5,042	43	9,036	2,911	32·22	42,272	6,427	15	46,626	8,779	18·83
Do. West ...	...	...	42	5,829	2,203	37·79	...	...	39	12,580	3,861	30·69
Guntūr	2,420	616	25	22,772	9,120	40·05	87,969	15,960	18	63,440	23,428	36·93
Kanara, South ...	14,933	7,314	49	23,034	15,044	65·31	7,746	7,181	8	93,384	9,789	10·48
Kistna	21,417	13,979	65	12,888	4,829	37·47	40,800	9,835	24	44,466	18,562	41·75
Kurnool	12,144	4,844	40	11,770	4,689	39·84	19,035	6,368	33	21,508	9,865	45·86
Madras	8,636	4,313	50	60,252	36,803	61·08	4,21,414	1,63,626	40	5,04,522	35,052	6·95
Madura	64,840	...	...	25,067	8,595	34·29	97,574	11,621	12	1,11,988	22,470	20·07
Malabar	18,265	9,025	49	35,970	26,438	73·49	33,191	12,991	39	35,819	15,424	43·06
Nellore	30,331	20,192	66	12,844	6,032	48·87	34,832	14,538	42	40,958	13,673	33·38
Nilgiris, The... ...	10,768 2,613	4,087 ...	38 ...	3,057	860	28·13	21,657	17,650	62	23,685	5,103	21·54
Rāmnād	17,694	7,801	44	24,905	11,256	45·19	62,636	14,871	24	64,211	15,583	24·26
Salem...	22,212	11,193	50	19,894	8,194	41·19	1,23,729	8,166	6	1,35,645	12,695	9·35
Tanjore	26,775	12,032	45	28,958	11,750	40·58	1,09,915	17,043	15	1,28,622	26,126	20·31
Tinnevelly	20,026	12,774	64	23,661	15,897	67·19	80,349	10,883	13	88,552	11,789	14·11
Trichinopoly ...	37,862	15,649	41	28,372	15,749	55·51	2,13,484	22,578	11	2,29,599	15,901	6·19
Vizagapatam ...	11,102	8,488	31	8,055	3,230	40·10	70,893	8,427	12	90,969	14,993	16·48
Ganjām Agency ...	...	..	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...
Gōdāvari Agency ...	246	45	18	155	124	80·00	241	78	32	861	442	51·34
Vizagapatam Agency.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	65	...	...

APPENDIX NO. 5—SECTION II (a) AND (b)—*Classification of Societies*—1930–31.

District.	Societies which are good in their working and do not depend on outside agency for help except for final audit. A	Societies which are able to manage their affairs themselves and which can afford to have a few defaulters and where accounts need not be faultless. B	All other societies that do not come under class D. C	Bad societies which will be cancelled should they fail to come under class C within two years. D	Total.	Number of societies in which collections of principal to demand by members were 95 per cent. I	70 per cent. II	55 per cent. III	40 per cent. IV	Below 40 per cent. V	Dormant societies which have not given any loans in the last 12 months. VI	Societies in which no loans have yet fallen due. VII	Total.
Anantapur	5	9	188	37	239	8	13	8	13	161	36		239
Arcot, North	4	41	348	65	458	24	29	22	28	274	71	10	458
Do. South	4	25	427	24	480	8	25	28	33	299	68	19	480
Bellary	2	12	161	17	192	10	8	2	7	103	59	3	192
Chingleput	9	38	134	25	206	10	14	16	17	66	81	2	206
Chittoor	2	10	150	21	183	4	7	3	6	159	4	..	183
Coimbatore	15	94	240	52	401	43	54	37	30	56	163	18	401
Cuddapah	...	9	80	48	137	...	4	2	2	95	33	1	137
Ganjām	7	39	321	11	378	92	77	41	32	103	9	24	378
Gōdāvari, East	4	20	121	145	290	15	25	40	60	114	31	5	290
Do. West	7	63	92	9	171	33	25	14	28	47	14	10	171
Guntūr	27	130	352	37	546	63	90	57	48	138	99	53	546
Kanara, South	3	38	113	65	219	14	45	13	30	50	66	1	219
Kistna	13	112	124	14	263	18	30	20	30	131	28	6	263
Kurnool	3	11	199	27	240	6	12	7	7	140	61	7	240
Madras	13	11	15	4	43	14	10	2	2	7	7	1	43
Madura	...	18	338	24	380	22	25	24	14	41	242	12	380
Malabar	18	62	204	20	304	19	48	28	27	160	14	8	304
Nellore	3	49	190	29	271	18	27	20	30	133	29	14	271
Nilgiris, The	2	15	46	4	67	4	8	2	4	12	36	1	67
Rāmnād	7	39	225	34	305	11	23	16	14	27	212	2	305
Salem	3	41	207	60	311	18	34	22	20	51	151	15	311
Tanjore	11	86	458	70	625	16	35	26	33	169	297	49	625
Tinnevelly	16	52	310	55	433	43	49	25	14	28	255	19	433
Trichinopoly	9	58	139	33	239	14	45	21	17	47	87	8	239
Vizagapatam	2	95	122	14	233	76	27	16	8	73	25	8	233
Ganjām Agency	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gōdāvari Agency ...	...	10	2	...	12	1	1	...	2	6	1	1	12
Vizagapatam Agency ...	..	2	...	...	2	...	..	1	..	...	1	...	2
Total ...	189	1,189	5,306	944	7,628	604	790	513	554	2,690	2,180	297	7,628

APPENDIX No. 6—*Agricultural, Purchase, Purchase and Sale, Production, Production and Sale Societies,* 1930–31.

SECTION I.—PURCHASE, PURCHASE AND SALE SOCIETIES.

District.	Number of societies.	(a) Purchase as owner. Value of goods on hand at the beginning of the year.	Value of goods bought during the year.	Value of goods sold out of columns 3 and 4.	Value of goods on hand at the end of the year.	(b) Sale as owner. Value of goods on hand at the beginning of the year.	Value of goods purchased from members during the year.	Value of goods sold to outsiders out of goods in columns 7 and 8 during the year.	(c) Advances on produce or finished products. Loans given on the pledge of produce or goods. Amount outstanding at the beginning of the year.	Advanced during the year.	Repaid during the year.	Balance outstanding.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Anantapur	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	38,741	55,098	55,361	38,478
Arcot, North	6	545	5,088	5,326	307	...	...	...	1,638	200	1,283	555
Do. South	10	307	392	275	424	...	...	...	7,615	3,537	2,660	8,492
Bellary	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23,933	23,749	31,326	16,856
Chingleput	10	68	...	21	47	...	...	...	2,230	..	1,430	800
Chittoor	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Coimbatore	8	3,591	12,136	13,102	2,625	...	...	...	1,31,612	5,49,881	6,32,235	49,258
Cuddapah	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,344	2,340	1,804	1,880
Ganjām	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	42,659	...	16,202	26,457
Gōdāvari, East	2	119	992	670	441	...	...	...	...	100	...	100
Kanara, South	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,334	14,365	11,015	10,684
Kurnool	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19,180	1,990	12,109	9,061
Madras	1	454	1,62,335	1,62,736	53	...	..	...	...	...	...	...
Madura	1	550	10,827	10,870	507	...	...	...	..	...	...	...
Malabar	1	874	45,550	45,992	432	874	45,549	41,888	877	619	619	877
Nellore	1	...	4,193	4,193	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rāmnād	2	7,986	14,627	17,485	5,1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Salem	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tanjore	12	1,619	12,561	11,975	2,2	...	...	...	35,183	18,434	39,870	14,247
Tinnevelly	5	697	14,198	14,159	7	...	...	...	3,306	13,855	16,259	902
Trichinopoly	6	11,140	29,925	35,579	5,4	...	87,464	87,464	5,375	4,403	3,162	6,616
Vizagapatam	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32,256	5,325	25,254	12,827
Ganjām Agency ...	3	5,197	6,653	7,724	4,1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vizagapatam Agency ...	10	4,909	3,597	5,733	2,7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	(a) 106	(b) 38,056	3,23,074	3,35,840	25,2	(c) 874	1,33,013	1,29,352	(d) 3,53,283	6,93,896	8,50,089	1,97,090

(a) Excludes two societies not started on work.
(b) Includes Rs. 8,799 due to audit and transfer and excludes Rs 349 due to liquidati
(c) Includes Rs. 874 due to audit.
(d) Excludes Rs. 23,067 due to liquidation, and Rs. 11,447 due to audit.

APPENDIX No. 6—SECTION I.—PURCHASE, PURCHASE AND SALE SOCIETIES—*cont.*

District.	(d) Purchase and sale as agent. Value of domestic or agricultural requirements or raw materials or other necessaries purchased for distribution to members during the year.	Value of goods of members sold to the public.	Savings effected to members.	Working capital.	Cost of management.	Net profit or loss. Plus.	Minus.
	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Anantapur	.	37,653	1,682	44,278	698	1,100	2
Arcot, North	.	4,677	...	10,554	428	23	10
Do. South	522	...		13,796	111	72	25
Bellary	337	83,615	4,593	30,054	1,885	1,442	8
Chingleput	...	...	...	13,813	23	119	31
Chittoor	...	...	...	150	18	...	1
Coimbatore	...	4,32,345	4,323	78,451	7,408	2,371	80
Cuddapah	..	...	..	2,362	8	42	1
Ganjām	..	...	...	29,252	404	...	2,60
Gōdāvari, East	...	...	...	1,131	30	28	2
Kanara, South	..	...		48,692	748	1,481	8,04
Kurnool		1,253	33	14,402	125	...	15
Madras	...	...	...	14,213	20,257	...	11,06
Madura	...	..	..	839	443	115	...
Malabar	..	..	...	7,938	...	...	6,70
Nellore	..	...	..	250	7	...	5
Rāmnād	...	...	..	7,366	995	463	11
Salem	...		..	2,311	148	107	...
Tanjore	136	...	...	33,221	1,521	1,925	1,63
Tinnevelly		22,607	226	11,390	1,692	213	6
Trichinopoly	22,990	21,234	..	30,782	4,136	1,183	1,17
Vizagapatam	...	30,983	1,843	14,080	1,624	296	8
Ganjām Agency		...	...	12,920	736	215	17
Vizagapatam Agency ...	...	...	...	31,230	1,256	1,356	12
Total ..	23,985	6,34,367	12,700	4,53,475	44,701	12,551	34,12

APPENDIX No. 6—SECTION II.—PRODUCTION, PRODUCTION AND SALE SOCIETIES, 1930–31.

District.	Number of societies.	Value of raw materials purchased for use by societies.	Value of raw materials produced for sale or for conversion into finished products.	Value of goods prepared for market and sold to members as owner.	Value of goods prepared for market for commission.	Working capital.	Net profit or loss. Plus.	Minus.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Arcot, South	2	...	...	...	...	1,40,423	358	27,067
Chingleput	25	...	...	...	33,888	1,512	3	157
Kanara, South	1	...	10,875	...	...	15,529	...	2,483
Madura	1	...	...	...	...	4,301	147	...
Total ...	29	...	10,875	...	33,888	1,61,765	508	29,707

APPENDIX No. 7—SECTION I.—*Particulars of joint purchase made by societies other than those referred to in Appendices Nos.* 6 *and* 8, 1930–31.

District.	Agricultural requisites.		Manure.		Food-stuffs.		Cloths.	Cattle food and miscellaneous articles.	Total.	Estimated savings.	Advances made in the year on the pledge of produce and standing crops.
	Monsoon ploughs.	Others.	Fish-guano, fish manure, bonemeal, etc.	Oil-cake.	Rice.	Other articles.					
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Anantapur	...	...	...	...	34	489	30	...	553	11	...
Arcot, North	...	1,620	...	268	...	...	...	...	1,888	...	12,205
Do. South	...	...	...	...	...	394	...	...	394	...	10,463
Bellary	...	...	...	...	4,613	...	1,150	...	5,763	216	770
Chingleput	...	...	...	...	...	11	200	...	211	21	32,516
Coimbatore	...	...	...	...	7,601	...	824	...	8,425	250	...
Ganjām	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14,193
Gōdāvari, East	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20,890
Do. West	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,18,492
Guntūr	...	...	...	250	...	1,080	...	...	1,330	198	12,225
Kanara, South	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15,792
Kistna	...	726	...	...	12,845	908	298	...	14,775	244	1,04,352
Kurnool	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	220
Madras	...	...	...	...	...	16,027	28,352	...	44,379	860	...
Madura	...	...	...	...	...	2,814	...	...	2,814	...	1,820
Nellore	...	...	...	...	...	...	100	...	100	...	53,327
Salem	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18,855
Tanjore	...	...	807	...	3,444	6,872	...	...	11,123	27	47,364
Tinnevelly	...	...	...	117	...	...	...	...	117	8	...
Trichinopoly	...	5,662	1,43,220	...	...	...	900	...	1,49,782	1,800	45,450
Vizagapatam	...	...	...	...	1,355	...	...	...	1,355	807	28,220
Total ...	...	8,008	1,44,027	635	29,892	28,595	31,852	...	2,43,009	3,937	5,32,154

APPENDIX No. 7—SECTION II.—*Particulars of joint sale made by societies other than those referred to in Appendices Nos.* 6 *and* 8, 1930–31.

District.	Paddy.	Tobacco.	Cotton.	Mats.	Jaggery.	Lunghis.	Groundnut and coconuts.	Other articles.	Total.	Approximate gain.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Anantapur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	58	58	9
Madura	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,93,020	3,93,020	83,587
Nilgiris, the	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,338	3,338	538
Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,96,416	3,96,416	84,134

Appendix No. 8.—*Non-Agricultural Trading Societies,* 1930–31.

Section I.—Purchase, Purchase and Sale Societies excluding such Societies for Weavers.

District.	Number of societies.	(a) Purchase as owner. Value of goods on hand at the beginning of the year.	Value of goods bought during the year.	Value of goods sold to members (out of goods in columns 3 and 4) during the year.	Value of goods on hand at the end of the year.	(b) Sale as owner. Value of goods on hand at the beginning of the year.	Value of goods purchased from members during the year.	Value of goods sold to outsiders (out of goods in columns 7 and 8) during the year.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
I.—Purchase and Sale.		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.			
Anantapur ...	3	957	3,731	3,884	804	...	...	...
Arcot, South ...	7	5,811	56,484	57.211	5,084	...	...	...
Bellary	7	2,765	22,140	18,902	6,003	...	...	...
Chingleput	5	1,423	21,525	20,675	2,273	...	...	...
Chittoor	3	520	2,696	2,812	404	...	...	...
Coimbatore ...	6	14,903	70,097	79,851	5,149	...	...	...
Cuddapah	2	750	7,915	8,252	413	...	...	...
Ganjām	8	1,542	17,017	17,203	1,386	...	...	...
Gōdāvari, East ...	9	4,852	21,157	20,781	5,228	...	...	...
Do. West ...	3	1,745	6,121	3,749	4,120	...	...	...
Guntūr	4	2,778	4,533	5,795	1,516	...	...	...
Kanara, South ...	4	1,113	9,686	10,126	673	...	...	...
Kistna	4	3,147	16,059	16,083	3,128	...	...	...
Kurnool	7	1,130	15,758	12,433	4,455	...	...	...
Madras	4	1,19,411	9,28,180	9,41,652	1,05,939	...	...	...
Madura	6	39,689	2,02,642	2,04,165	38,166	...	...	...
Malabar	46	9,292	62,549	64,863	6,978	...	...	...
Nellore	4	704	13,774	12,100	2,378	...	...	...
Nilgiris, the ...	3	19,768	1,66,761	1,69,358	17,171	...	...	...
Rāmnād	6	8,037	81,783	81,660	8,160	...	...	...
Salem	8	4,414	60,869	59,987	5,296	...	...	...
Tanjore	7	6,473	41,976	42,902	5,547	...	...	...
Tinnevelly	6	3,787	38,003	37,988	3,802	...	...	...
Trichinopoly ...	4	4,177	13,518	16,263	1,432	...	...	...
Vizagapatam ...	7	21,500	11,969	11,769	21,700	...	...	...
Do. Agency.	2	200	803	780	223	...	...	...
Total ...	175 (a)	2,80,888 (b)	18,97,779	19,21,244	2,57,423	...	...	...

District.	(c) Advances on produce or finished goods. Loans given on the pledge of products or goods. Amount outstanding at the beginning of the year.	Advanced during the year.	Repaid during the year.	Balance outstanding at the end of the year.	(d) Purchase and sale as agent. Value of domestic or agricultural requirements or raw materials or other necessaries purchased for distribution to members during the year.	Value of goods of members sold to the public.	Savings effected to members.	Working capital.	Cost of management.	Net profit or loss. Plus.	Minus.
(1)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
I.—Purchase and Sale.					RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Anantapur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	865	163	235	...
Arcot, South	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15,915	3,278	3,579	647
Bellary	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,364	1,246	938	76
Chingleput	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,509	964	926	81
Chittoor	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,953	213	88	988
Coimbatore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	49,991	5,142	1,418	2,805
Cuddapah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	935	353	...	451
Ganjām	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,273	369	254	698
Gōdāvari, East	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,925	755	1,123	504
Do. West	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,628	588	805	...
Guntūr	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,099	231	475	...
Kanara, South	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,874	1,421	378	681
Kistna	...	...	...	...	...	33	8	4,504	1,464	651	13
Kurnool	...	...	...	...	450	769	97	5,380	780	1,624	814
Madras	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,57,580	69,179	17,254	854
Madura	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	64,157	10,923	8,546	531
Malabar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20,375	2,548	2,887	9,132
Nellore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,532	411	1,629	58
Nilgiris, the	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	33,402	7,367	7,439	188
Rāmnād	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	21,709	5,250	1,747	748
Salem	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,839	2,244	3,347	75
Tanjore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12,081	1,904	1,554	2,278
Tinnevelly	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	6,794	2,418	415	568
Trichinopoly	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,771	1,468	45	2,729
Vizagapatam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	53,054	392	1,342	9
Do. Agency.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	344	19	80	...
Total	...	...	...	...	450	802	105	7,01,853	1,21,035	58,724	24,868

(a) Excludes five societies not started on work.
(b) Includes Rs. 15,008 due to audit; and excludes Rs. 2,222 due to liquidation.

APPENDIX No. 8—SECTION II.—PRODUCTION, PRODUCTION A[N]

District.	Number of societies.	(a) Purchase as owner.				(b) Sale as owner.		
		Value of goods on hand at the beginning of the year.	Value of goods bought during the year.	Value of goods sold to members (out of goods in columns 3 and 4) during the year.	Value of goods on hand at the end of the year.	Value of goods on hand at the beginning of the year.	Value of goods purchased from members during the year.	Value of goods sold to outsiders (out of goods in columns 7 and 8) during the year.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Arcot, South	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ganjām	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gōdāvari, East	1	7,181	5,208	10,761	1,628	...	...	...
Kanara, South ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kistna	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madras	5	...	...	...	...	...	91,965	61,862
Madura	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nellore	1	...	...	...	...	...	1,269	1,718
Tanjore	1	199	24,215	18,444	5,970	...	...	...
Vizagapatam	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	14	(a) 7,380	29,423	29,205	7,598	...	93,234	63,580

(a) Excludes Rs. 498 due to audit.

SALE SOCIETIES EXCLUDING SUCH SOCIETIES FOR WEAVERS.

District.	(c) Advances on produce or finished goods. Loans given on the pledge of products or goods.				(d) Purchase and sale as agent.					Net profit or loss.	
	Amount outstanding at the beginning of the year.	Advanced during the year.	Repaid during the year.	Balance outstanding at the end of the year.	Value of domestic or agricultural requirements or raw materials or other necessaries purchased for distribution to members during the year.	Value of goods of members sold to the public.	Savings effected to members.	Working capital.	Cost of management.	Plus.	Minus.
(1)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Arcot, South	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,945	78	138	...
Ganjām	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	346	3	259	...
Gōdāvari, East	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,093	578	1,051	...
Kanara, South	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	305	...	...	29
Kistna	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28	...	...	4
Madras	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	755	1	39	6
Madura	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	925	462	...	211
Nellore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,270	143	...	308
Tanjore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16,694	798	5,869	...
Vizagapatam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,240	1,015	1,421	...
Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29,601	3,073	8,777	553

APPENDIX No. 8—SECTION III-A.—PURCHASE, PURCHASE AN[D] SALE SOCIETIES EXCLUSIVELY FOR WEAVERS, 1930-31.

District. (1)	Number of societies. (2)	Value of raw materials. On hand at the beginning of the year. (3)	Bought during the year. (4)	Sold during the year. (5)	On hand at the end of the year. (6)
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Arcot, South	2	...	...	...	...
Bellary	1	...	...	...	...
Coimbatore	5	291	9	145	155
Ganjām	3	...	...	...	...
Gōdāvari, East	3	...	...	...	...
Guntūr	1	...	...	...	...
Kanara, South	1	...	...	...	...
Kistna	3	...	120	...	120
Madras	1	205	6,376	5,774	807
Malabar	3	592	1,432	1,531	493
Nellore	1	...	...	...	...
Rāmnād	2	...	...	...	...
Salem	2	...	...	...	...
Total ...	28	(a) 1,088	7,937	7,450	1,575

District. (1)	Value of finished products. On hand at the beginning of the year. (7)	Purchased from members during the year. (8)	Sold to the public during the year. (9)	On hand at the end of the year. (10)	Working capital. (11)	Cost of management. (12)	Net profit or loss. Plus. (13)	Minus. (14)
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Arcot, South	403	3,384	2,723	1,064	1,474	297	...	143
Bellary	...	...	...	...	652	1	...	52
Coimbatore	...	...	...	...	3,384	83	152	722
Ganjām	...	...	...	...	20,191	181	42	86
Gōdāvari, East	...	...	...	...	13,627	22	493	1,121
Guntūr	...	...	...	...	4,435	8	...	1,070
Kanara, South	...	...	...	...	455	47	22	...
Kistna	...	...	...	...	2,431	14	41	7
Madras	...	...	...	...	8,315	266	134	...
Malabar	...	...	...	...	1,182	120	85	115
Nellore	...	...	...	...	5,753	136	140	...
Rāmnād	6	...	...	6	12,672	109	233	537
Salem	...	33,887	27,151	6,736	17,657	1,307	2,069	61
Total	409	37,271	29,874	7,806	92,228	2,591	3,411	3,864

(a) Includes Rs. 24 due to audit.

APPENDIX No. 8—SECTION III-B.—PRODUCTION, PRODUCTION AND SALE SOCIETIES EXCLUSIVELY FOR WEAVERS, 1930–31.

District.	Number of societies.	Value of raw materials purchased for use by societies.	Value of raw materials produced for sale or for conversion into finished product.	Value of goods prepared for the market and sold to members as owner.	Value of goods prepared for the market for commission.	Loans given on the pledge of goods. Amount outstanding at the beginning of the year.	Loans given on the pledge of goods. Advanced during the year.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Anantapur	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gōdāvari, West	5	22,355	...	22,355	...	...	...
Kistna	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	9	22,355	...	22,355	...		...

District.	Loans given on the pledge of goods—cont. Repaid during the year.	Loans given on the pledge of goods—cont. Balance outstanding.	Purchase and sale as agent. Value of domestic or agricultural requirements or raw materials or other necessaries purchased for distribution to members during the year.	Purchase and sale as agent. Value of goods of members sold to the public.	Purchase and sale as agent. Savings effected to members.	Working capital.	Cost of management.	Net profit or loss. Plus.	Net profit or loss. Minus.
	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Anantapur	...	...	...	...	...	7,300	99	126	111
Gōdāvari, West	...	...	...	...	...	23,947	1,268	...	4,145
Kistna	...	...	...	...	...	2,895	...	...	9
Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	34,142	1,367	126	4,265

.PPENDIX No. 8—SECTION III-C.—CREDIT SOCIETIES OF WHICH WEAVERS FORM MORE THAN 60 PER CENT OF THE MEMBERS, 1930-31.

District.	Number of societies.	Paid-up share capital.	Deposits of members.	Loans from societies and non-members.	Loans from Government.	Reserve fund.	Working capital.	Cost of management.	Net profit or loss. Plus.	Net profit or loss. Minus.	Value of joint purchase of raw materials for members.	Value of joint sale of finished products sold to the public on behalf of the members.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.		
, North ...	11	20,049	193	77,832	...	7,652	1,05,726	1,003	3,681	2,175	...	...
South ...	2	1,231	...	10,669	...	58[illegible]	12,480	95	...	860	...	...
ry ...	4	2,863	...	7,002	..	1,019	10,884	28	78	563	..	...
gleput ...	14	22,620	789	96,316	...	22,627	1,41,752	1,872	2,864	1,168	...	...
batore ...	13	10,628	120	1,11,883	..	19,945	1,42,576	983	2,679	535	...	...
apah ...	5	781	...	1,703	...	15	2,499	5	145	249	...	...
im ...	3	274	...	1,910	...	5	2,189	13	20	32	...	...
vari, East.	1	9,224	3,907	1,095	...	1,167	15,893	598	801	...	...	...
hr ..	11	6,297	135	16,057	...	310	22,799	276	402	411	...	...
ool ...	5	755	...	3,442	...	100	4,297	3	6	533	...	...
ra ...	2	1,420	...	..	6,244	259	9,923	71	...	2,273	...	...
oar ...	1	359	...	4,189	..	105	4,603	25	...	26	...	...
ād ...	2	582	...	...	3,257	434	4,273	43	...	354	...	...
ore ..	1	7,995	...	39,294	...	1,547	48,836	736	...	250	...	...
velly ..	8	3,242	2,100	8,133	...	714	14,189	210	467	198	...	...
inopoly ..	12	7,319	86	61,755	...	8,006	77,166	382	2,122	1,766	...	...
Total ...	95	95,639	7,330	4,41,280	11,501	63,885	6,19,585	6,841	13,265	11,393	...	...

Appendix No. 9—Section I.—*Civil suits and decrees*, 1930–31.

District.	Number of suits preferred by societies in Civil Courts.							Number of decrees obtained by societies in Civil Courts.														
	Pending disposal at the beginning of the year.	Filed during the year.	Total.	Claims satisfied before decree.	Decreed during the year.	Pending disposal at the end of the year.	Amount involved in the cases in column (7).	Obtained in previous years and pending execution at the beginning of the year.	Obtained during the year.	Total.	Of the No. in Col. (11) No. of decrees for		Of the No. in Col. (12) (1) No. of		Claim satisfied during the year.		Of the number in Column (14) (2) the number executed through village and panchayat courts.	Pending execution at the end of the year			Of the No. in Col. (16) (1) No. of		Total amount involved in claims pending execution.
											Rs. 50 and below.	Above Rs. 50.	Simple money decrees.	Mortgage decrees.	Without execution proceedings.	After taking execution proceedings.		Rs. 50 and below.	Above Rs. 50.	Total.	Simple money decrees.	Mortgage decrees.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)		(13)		(14)		(15)	(16)			(17)		(18)
(a) Agricultural Societies.							RS.																RS.
Anantapur ...	70	77	147	36	43	65	5,123	133	46	179	88	91	76	12	10	13	2	71	85	156	63	8	11,180
Arcot, North ...	10	16	26	...	7	19	5,849	9	7	16	3	13	1	2	...	...	...	3	13	16	1	2	3,568
Do. South ...	66	26	92	2	10	80	10,935	23	10	33	18	15	18	...	1	4	...	17	11	28	17	...	2,257
Bellary ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chingleput ...	2	13	15	...	13	2	24	39	13	43	23	20	21	2	...	8	...	16	19	35	11	5	2,295
Chittoor ...	23	...	23	15	8	...	...	31	8	39	20	19	15	5	5	...	...	20	14	34	10	10	8,560
Coimbatore ...	14	16	30	...	9	21	3,70[illegible]	28	9	37	25	12	20	5	7	...	...	20	10	30	16	4	2,044
Cuddapah ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	1,300
Ganjām ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gōdāvari, East.	8	172	180	10	130	40	1,938	38	130	168	163	5	159	4	14	21	11	129	4	133	126	8	5,001
Do. West.	...	31	31	...	12	19	370	...	12	12	12	...	12	...	...	...	...	12	...	12	12	...	227
Guntūr ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kanara, South.	15	185	200	24	109	73	4,194	233	109	338	300	33	300	...	44	34	34	221	34	255	221	...	7,226
Kistna ...	6	154	160	1	73	86	2,3[illegible]7	16	73	83	83	...	83	...	4	3	3	76	...	76	68	8	2,038
Kurnool ...	18	5	23	...	18	5	1,110	17	18	35	13	22	10	3	...	...	...	13	22	35	10	3	3,142
Madras ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madura ...	10	10	20	1	16	3	43	40	16	56	34	22	28	6	1	6	5	27	22	49	21	6	3,289
Malabar ...	31	520	551	123	296	132	8,271	1,009	296	1,305	1,248	62	1,023	220	98	108	44	1,058	41	1,099	896	162	24,522
Nellore ...	41	195	236	1	195	40	950	64	195	259	232	27	229	3	12	...	...	220	27	247	218	2	6,042
Nilgiris, the ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rāmnād ...	14	...	14	7	...	7	253	91	...	91	77	14	70	7	...	6	2	72	13	85	65	7	3,790
Salem	17	6	23	...	11	12	1,704	17	11	28	13	15	12	1	...	3	...	13	12	25	12	1	2,750
Tanjore ...	...	7	7	...	7	...	...	19	7	26	20	6	18	2	2	1	1	17	6	23	15	2	1,330
Tinnevelly ...	39	167	206	42	146	18	863	50	146	196	141	55	134	7	28	73	...	85	10	95	81	4	2,629
Trichinopoly ...	...	6	6	...	4	2	88	24	4	28	28	...	27	1	...	...	...	28	...	28	27	1	558
Vizagapatam ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	(a) 384	1,606	1,990	262	1,101	627	17,778	(b) 1,868	1,101	2,969	2,536	433	2,256	280	226	280	102	2,118	345	2,463	1,890	228	93,751
Total, previous year ...	274	990	1,261	118	795	351	35,[illegible]82	1,789	795	2,584	2,024	560	1,921	103	214	241	93	1,722	407	2,129	1,643	79	2,35,585

(a) Includes 33 due to audit and transfer.

(b) Excludes 261 due to audit and transfer.

APPENDICES

APPENDIX No. 9—SECTION I.—*Civil suits and decrees, 1930–31—cont.*

District.	Number of suits preferred by societies in Civil Courts. — Pending disposal at the beginning of the year.	Filed during the year.	Total.	Claims satisfied before decree.	Decreed during the year.	Pending disposal at the end of the year.	Amount involved in the cases in column (7).	Number of decrees obtained by societies in Civil Courts. — Obtained in previous years and pending execution at the beginning of the year.	Obtained during the year.	Total.	Of the No. in Col. (11) No. of decrees for Rs. 50 and below.	Of the No. in Col. (11) No. of decrees for Above Rs. 50.	Of the No. in Col. (12) (1) No. of Simple money decrees.	Of the No. in Col. (12) (1) No. of Mortgage decrees.	Claim satisfied during the year. Without execution proceedings.	Claim satisfied during the year. After taking execution proceedings.	Of the number in column (14) (2) the number executed through village and panchayat courts.	Pending execution at the end of the year. Rs. 50 and below.	Pending execution at the end of the year. Above Rs. 50.	Pending execution at the end of the year. Total.	Of the No. in Col. (16) (1) No. of Simple money decrees.	Of the No. in Col. (16) (1) No. of Mortgage decrees.	Total amount involved in claims pending execution.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)		(13)		(14)		(15)	(16)			(17)		(18)
(b) Non-Agricultural.							RS.																RS.
Anantapur ...	1	6	7	...	7	...	...	33	7	40	14	26	14	...	1	2	...	11	26	37	11	...	4,095
Arcot, North ...	...	11	11	8	2	1	200	15	2	17	4	13	4	...	...	1	...	4	12	16	4	...	5,425
Do. South ...	3	33	36	5	29	2	...	16	29	45	4	41	4	...	2	3	...	3	37	40	3	...	3,758
Bellary ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chingleput ...	10	38	48	3	35	10	828	19	35	54	45	9	44	1	2	...	...	45	7	52	44	1	2,387
Chittoor ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Coimbatore ...	14	11	25	2	7	16	1,677	14	7	21	5	16	5	...	...	...	...	5	16	21	5	...	1,677
Cuddapah ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ganjām ...	...	17	17	1	16	...	...	55	16	71	30	41	27	3	...	4	...	30	37	67	27	3	7,982
Gōdāvari, East.	...	7	7	1	4	2	72	10	4	14	14	...	14	...	...	1	1	13	...	13	13	...	439
Do. West.	...	1	1	...	1	...	68	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	68
Guntūr ...	32	85	117	...	53	64	1,582	108	53	161	161	...	161	...	10	5	5	146	...	146	146	...	6,825
Kanara, South.	...	14	14	3	11	...	...	39	11	50	32	18	32	...	24	...	...	18	8	26	18	...	576
Kistna ...	1	5	6	2	3	1	36	...	3	3	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	3	...	74
Kurnool ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madras ...	18	39	57	3	31	23	2,941	76	31	107	30	77	30	...	5	24	...	25	53	78	25	...	13,487
Madura ...	2	43	45	2	6	37	1,942	38	6	44	37	7	37	...	2	4	...	32	6	38	32	...	2,040
Malabar ...	3	4	7	6	...	1	175	33	...	33	20	13	14	6	10	14	...	8	1	9	8	...	308
Nellore ...	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nilgiris, the ...	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	3	1	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	4	...	...	683
Rāmnād ...	18	49	67	16	39	12	768	87	39	76	65	11	64	1	12	13	7	21	80	51	20	1	765
Salem ...	13	40	53	3	50	...	...	11	50	61	22	39	7	15	...	12	...	...	42	49	7	...	7,098
Tanjore ...	...	5	5	...	5	...	...	6	5	11	2	9	2	...	...	5	...	2	4	6	2	...	595
Tinnevelly ...	...	138	138	25	106	7	657	37	106	143	99	44	98	1	13	50	...	68	12	80	68	...	2,836
Trichinopoly ...	2	1	3	...	1	2	239	1	1	2	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	1	...	...	250
Visagapatam ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	..	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	3
Total ...	*117	549	666	80	408	178	11,185	†552	408	960	588	372	561	27	81	140	12	442	297	739	437	5	60,871
Total, previous year ..	67	411	478	54	282	142	16,166	656	282	938	591	347	574	17	81	140	50	468	249	717	457	11	49,006

* Excludes 25 due to audit and transfer.

† Excludes 165 due to audit and transfer.

APPENDIX NO. 9—SECTION II.—*References under Rule XIV of the Rules framed under the Act (Arbitration)*, 1930–31.

District.	Number of references filed by societies.							Number of decisions or awards obtained by societies.		
	Pending disposal at the beginning of the year.	Filed during the year.	Total.	Claims satisfied before decree.	Decreed during the year.	Pending disposal at the end of the year.	Amount involved in the cases in column (7).	Obtained in previous years and pending execution at the beginning of the year.	Obtained during the year.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
(a) Agricultural.							RS.			
Anantapur	360	1,157	1,517	97	1,065	355	76,377	1,302	1,065	2,367
Arcot, North ...	505	2,027	2,532	75	1,533	924	1,48,495	2,180	1,533	3,713
Do. South	457	1,437	1,894	39	1,346	509	65,502	3,039	1,346	4,385
Bellary	167	390	557	6	469	82	14,849	427	459	896
Chingleput	542	4,379	4,921	141	3,470	1,310	3,19,641	3,784	3,470	7,254
Chittoor	225	459	684	6	455	223	60,976	507	455	962
Coimbatore	187	996	1,183	43	967	173	36,958	2,390	967	3,357
Cuddapah	202	397	599	4	348	247	38,957	629	348	977
Ganjām	36	725	761	40	624	97	14,055	101	624	725
Gōdāvari, East ...	298	2,490	2,788	90	1,858	840	1,81,209	541	1,858	2,399
Do. West ...	175	2,776	2,951	213	2,020	718	1,01,883	366	2,020	2,386
Guntūr	36	1,984	2,020	41	1,647	332	29,603	631	1,647	2,278
Kanara, South ...	162	1,762	1,924	81	1,380	463	58,995	4,963	1,380	6,343
Kistna	95	1,187	1,282	40	851	391	67,736	414	851	1,265
Kurnool	108	438	546	15	443	88	14,792	148	443	591
Madras	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madura	160	819	979	36	753	190	38,484	845	753	1,598
Malabar	682	2,822	3,504	96	2,766	642	65,048	3,934	2,766	6,700
Nellore	574	1,023	1,597	33	1,036	528	54,109	781	1,036	1,817
Nilgiris, the	6	93	99	25	74	...	...	306	74	380
Rāmnād	341	1,384	1,725	68	1,407	250	43,766	1,645	1,407	3,052
Salem	148	673	821	53	662	106	51,114	1,275	662	1,937
Tanjore	355	2,822	3,177	111	2,564	502	1,09,201	3,534	2,564	6,098
Tinnevelly	457	2,040	2,497	371	1,855	271	24,332	2,536	1,855	4,391
Trichinopoly ...	100	1,218	1,318	129	925	264	48,916	2,789	925	3,714
Vizagapatam ...	147	594	741	61	549	131	18,480	511	549	1,060
Ganjām Agency ...	...	23	23	1	22	...	...	24	22	46
Gōdāvari Agency ...	7	34	41	3	37	1	68	13	37	50
Vizagapatam Agency.	2	19	21	...	3	18	2,053	87	3	90
Total ...	(a)6,534	36,168	42,702	1,918	31,129	9,655	16,85,599	(b)39,702	31,129	70,831
Total, previous year.	5,873	20,095	25,968	2,019	16,604	7,345	11,19,495	36,805	16,604	53,409

(a) Excludes 811 due to audit, transfer and liquidation.
(b) Excludes 4,087 due to audit, transfer and liquidation.

Number of decisions or awards obtained by societies.

District.	Of the No. in Col. (11) No. of decrees for		Of the No. in Col. (12) (1) No. of		Claims satisfied during the year.		Of the No. in Col. (14) (2) the No. executed through village and panchayat Courts.	Pending execution at the end of the year.			Of the No. in Col. (16) (1) No. of		Total amount involved in claims pending execution.
	Rs. 50 and below.	Above Rs. 50.	Simple money decrees.	Mortgage decrees.	Without execution proceedings.	After taking execution proceedings.		Rs. 50 and below.	Above Rs. 50.	Total.	Simple money decrees.	Mortgage decrees.	
(1)	(12)		(13)		(14)		(15)	(16)			(17)		(18)
													RS.
Anantapur	961	1,406	794	167	87	108	39	849	1,323	2,172	701	148	3,42,72
Arcot, North	862	2,851	461	401	215	197	11	766	2,535	3,301	416	850	4,83,81
Do. South	1,304	3,081	700	604	160	232	11	1,179	2,814	3,993	637	542	5,19,80
Bellary	140	756	121	19	11	45	...	137	703	840	118	19	1,49,40
Chingleput	1,831	5,423	860	971	309	264	17	1,620	5,061	6,681	746	874	10,02,06
Chittoor	262	700	126	156	60	77	3	223	602	825	121	102	1,85,90
Coimbatore	1,198	2,159	928	270	244	218	6	1,030	1,865	2,895	807	223	3,28,31
Cuddapah	192	785	139	53	16	20	...	188	753	941	138	50	1,27,86
Ganjām	293	432	284	9	81	157	...	159	328	487	154	5	68,88
Gōdāvari, East	857	1,542	797	60	147	134	18	795	1,323	2,118	745	50	3,56,49
Do. West	870	1,516	836	34	188	114	6	774	1,310	2,084	762	12	2,96,78
Guntūr	782	1,496	782	...	20	2	..	782	1,474	2,256	744	38	2,92,84
Kanara, South	,167	2,176	4,153	14	381	584	136	3,439	1,939	5,378	3,439	...	2,80,98
Kistna	395	870	339	56	76	50	8	363	776	1,139	816	47	1,64,00
Kurnool	131	460	96	35	26	15	...	118	432	550	86	82	90,38
Madras	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madura	473	1,125	210	263	70	81	2	429	1,018	1,447	200	229	1,54,22
Malabar	,796	1,904	4,127	669	199	529	10	4,550	1,422	5,972	3,755	795	2,76,13
Nellore	880	937	820	60	126	120	37	745	826	1,571	721	24	1,75,58
Nilgiris, the	88	292	57	31	15	17	...	80	268	348	53	27	65,27
Rāmnād	,081	1,971	571	510	147	204	56	931	1,770	2,701	488	443	2,68,58
Salem	502	1,435	277	225	149	157	13	440	1,191	1,631	257	188	2,74,9
Tanjore	,437	3,661	2,002	435	301	346	62	2,160	3,241	5,401	1,763	397	5,67,5
Tinnevelly	,605	2,786	1,191	414	391	682	21	1,304	2,034	3,338	953	351	2,86,7
Trichinopoly	,143	2,571	720	423	256	374	2	902	2,182	3,084	572	330	4,87,2
Vizagapatam	361	699	360	1	65	130	1	305	560	865	304	1	70,5
Ganjām Agency	40	6	40	...	11	5	...	25	5	30	25	...	1,3
Gōdāvari Agency	28	22	28	...	11	6	...	16	17	38	16	...	3,8
Vizagapatam Agency.	39	51	39	...	18	10	...	27	35	62	27	...	3,5
Total	7,718	43,113	21,858	5,860	3,780	4,908	454	24,336	37,807	62,143	19,064	5,272	72,42,2
Total, previous year.	1,873	31,534	17,830	4,043	4,919	4,701	571	17,690	[illegible]	43,78[illegible]	14,20[illegible]	[illegible],485	50,85,7

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APPENDIX No. 9—SECTION II.—*References under Rule XIV of the Rules framed under the Act (Arbitration), 1930–31—cont.*

District.	Number of references filed by societies.									
	Pending disposal at the beginning of the year.	Filed during the year.	Total.	Claims satisfied before decree.	Decreed during the year.	Pending disposal at the end of the year.	Amount involved in the cases in column (7).	Obtained in previous years and pending execution at the beginning of the year.	Obtained during the year.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
(b) Non-Agricultural Societies.							RS.			
Anantapur	9	143	152	...	101	51	2,311	163	101	264
Arcot, North	179	399	578	16	272	290	60,468	615	272	887
Do. South	105	400	505	47	386	72	19,941	799	386	1,185
Bellary	87	149	236	7	183	46	13,944	283	183	466
Chingleput	149	330	479	22	310	147	15,995	402	310	712
Chittoor	24	351	375	39	282	54	12,273	348	282	630
Coimbatore	117	407	524	41	384	99	24,188	561	384	945
Cuddapah	90	268	358	2	262	94	9,989	322	262	584
Ganjām	46	191	237	17	194	26	32,219	191	194	385
Gōdāvari, East ...	52	200	252	10	199	43	7,672	136	199	335
Do. West	62	161	223	6	158	59	6,659	98	158	256
Guntūr	142	706	848	26	611	211	64,467	790	611	1,401
Kanara, South	53	596	649	42	504	103	47,397	1,274	504	1,778
Kistna	11	158	169	5	119	45	25,019	75	119	194
Kurnool	83	58	141	16	113	12	1,550	133	113	246
Madras	93	803	896	28	694	174	57,517	687	694	1,381
Madura	131	573	704	34	573	97	12,345	593	573	1,166
Malabar	60	350	410	61	174	175	13,873	751	174	925
Nellore	10	67	77	5	48	24	1,496	96	48	144
Nilgiris, The	4	68	72	3	68	1	4,648	46	68	114
Rāmnād	140	594	734	84	598	52	20,737	447	598	1,045
Salem	15	161	176	7	133	36	20,525	155	133	288
Tanjore	76	908	984	113	747	124	26,716	1,093	747	1,840
Tinnevelly	42	498	540	88	377	75	7,507	359	377	736
Trichinopoly	76	187	263	14	148	101	28,755	711	148	859
Vizagapatam	104	619	723	56	506	161	23,940	164	506	670
Gōdāvari Agency ...	1	...	1	...	1	...	...	7	1	8
Total, Class I ...	(a) 1,961	9,345	11,306	789	8,145	2,372	5,62,151	(b) 11,299	8,145	19,444
Total, previous year ...	1,689	6,009	7,698	875	4,944	1,879	3,53,658	10,307	4,944	15,251

(a) Includes 82 due to audit and transfer.
(b) Excludes 45 due to audit and transfer.

Number of decisions or awards obtained by societies.

District.	Of the No. in Col. (11) No. of decrees for		Of the No. in Col. (12) (1) No. of		Claims satisfied during the year.		Of the No. in Col. (14) (2) the No. executed through village and panchayat Courts.	Pending execution at the end of the year.			Of the No. in Col. (16) (1) No. of		Total amount involved in claims pending execution.
	Rs. 50 and below.	Above Rs. 50.	Simple money decrees.	Mortgage decrees.	Without execution proceedings.	After taking execution proceedings.		Rs. 50 and below.	Above Rs. 50.	Total.	Simple money decrees.	Mortgage decrees.	
(1)	(12)		(13)		(14)		(15)	(16)			(17)		(18)
													RS.
Anantapur	82	182	82	..	11	18	...	71	164	235	71	...	55,708
Arcot, North	310	577	252	58	79	99	...	230	479	709	186	44	60,681
Do. South	407	778	384	23	95	173	...	303	614	917	280	23	1,97,798
Bellary	103	363	103	...	...	...	...	103	363	466	103	...	58,639
Chingleput	174	538	159	15	99	41	2	155	417	572	139	16	88,951
Chittoor	101	529	85	16	49	130	1	63	388	451	58	5	78,845
Coimbatore	353	592	296	57	65	133	4	246	501	747	232	14	91,673
Cuddapah	247	337	222	25	86	88	...	81	329	410	69	12	33,439
Ganjām	131	254	181	...	57	53	17	95	180	275	95	...	1,61,016
Gōdāvari, East	118	217	107	11	22	29	...	86	198	284	82	4	43,592
Do. West	118	138	117	1	28	15	...	107	106	213	104	8	14,696
Guntūr	503	898	502	1	...	...	...	503	898	1,401	502	1	2,62,132
Kanara, South	900	878	899	1	182	276	...	647	673	1,820	640	7	1,61,142
Kistna	60	134	60	...	5	13	...	43	133	176	43	...	89,637
Kurnool	74	172	74	...	17	4	..	65	160	225	65	...	25,852
Madras	581	800	581	...	91	51	...	527	712	1,239	526	1	1,16,461
Madura	468	698	429	89	259	155	...	313	439	752	288	25	64,117
Malabar	587	338	573	14	54	95	...	555	221	776	545	10	44,816
Nellore	18	126	18	...	7	17	...	18	102	120	18	...	8,556
Nilgiris, The	27	87	27	...	12	11	...	20	71	91	20	...	18,336
Rāmnād	486	559	433	53	125	122	10	364	434	798	335	29	55,469
Salem	114	174	113	1	21	32	2	106	129	235	105	1	37,438
Tanjore	943	897	907	36	228	281	1	681	650	1,331	659	22	1,24,099
Tinnevelly	318	418	276	42	105	132	...	250	249	499	229	21	46,189
Trichinopoly	326	533	313	13	48	103	...	283	425	708	274	9	80,850
Vizagapatam	330	340	308	22	25	189	...	201	305	506	197	4	68,432
Gōdāvari Agency	3	5	3	...	2	...	...	3	3	6	3	..	479
Total, Class I	7,882	11,562	7,454	428	1,772	2,210	37	6,119	9,843	15,462	5,868	251	20,34,040
Total, previous year	6,611	8,640	6,050	531	1,752	2,155	27	5,043	6,301	11,344	4,656	387	14,62,274

APPENDIX No. 10.—*Societies under liquidation on 30th June 1931.*

Name of district.	Number of societies.	Assets remaining uncollected on 30th June preceding or on the date of liquidation.	Assets accrued during the year.	Assets collected during the year.	Assets.			Liabilities.		
					Remaining uncollected on the last day of the year.	On hand on the last day of the year.	Total (columns 6 and 7).	To members.	To non-members.	Total (columns 9 and 10).
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Anantapur	12	43,774	71	7,616	36,229	1,059	37,288	2,829	23,107	25,936
Arcot, North	63	2,62,078	36,087	68,439	2,29,726	10,363	2,40,089	32,917	1,19,080	1,51,997
Do. South	52	1,66,289	9,753	20,713	1,55,329	4,704	1,60,033	21,286	93,507	1,14,793
Bellary	7	19,124	3,309	1,944	20 579	4,458	25,037	9,908	3,384	13,292
Chingleput	50	1,21,340	10,835	13,032	1,19,143	18,053	137,196	23,066	44,630	67,696
Chittoor	19	87,639	10,165	14,743	83,061	3,801	86,862	9,801	50,506	60,307
Coimbatore	15	33,681	3,415	4,335	32,761	1,850	34,611	11,266	7,206	18,472
Cuddapah	18	76,017	798	7,142	69,673	668	70,341	7,173	46,826	53,999
Ganjām	8	10,761	431	3,217	7,975	686	8,661	150	2,462	2,612
Gōdāvari, East	9	6,739	...	628	6,116	161	6,277	1,871	2,229	4,100
Do. West	6	2,385	...	348	2,037	450	2,487	552	617	1,169
Guntūr	14	31,575	3,047	854	33,768	243	34,011	9,200	7,961	17,161
Kanara, South	52	3,53,852	1,07,709	53,651	4,07,910	11,651	4,19,561	1,18,493	1,20,706	2,39,199
Kistna	13	25,596	4,207	1,898	27,905	248	28,153	2,838	11,850	14,688
Kurnool	7	5,022	170	2,256	2,936	1,227	4,163	2,040	901	2,941
Madras	24	40,935	4,179	5,447	39,667	9,931	49,598	19,359	10,237	29,596
Madura	36	52,019	6,273	8,095	50,197	10,209	60,406	10,876	16,170	27,046
Malabar	85	1,60,804	17,259	16,730	1,60,833	2,546	1,63,379	26,346	1,05,588	1,31,934
Nellore	18	30,934	2,803	14,285	19,452	4,744	24,196	2,156	8,886	11,042
Nilgiris, The	5	23,207	1,891	1,136	23,962	1	23,963	14	7,464	7,478
Rāmnād	26	73,943	9,001	7,800	75,144	8,360	83,504	7,041	25,400	32,441
Salem	64	212,585	27,884	23,822	2,16,597	14,412	2,31,009	19,291	98,396	1,17,687
Tanjore	61	99,527	11,726	24,527	86,726	9,001	95,727	31,741	32,245	63,986
Tinnevelly	29	47,115	1,637	16,063	32,689	10,257	42,946	7,474	21,535	29,009
Trichinopoly	18	42,618	4,006	6,429	40,195	3,151	43,346	2,831	14,787	17,618
Vizagapatam	12	18,877	381	12,425	6,833	8,341	15,174	8,333	...	8,333
Ganjām Agency	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gōdāvari Agency	2	963	19	936	46	167	213	113	7	120
Vizagapatam Agency	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..
Total ...	675	20,48,899	2,77,096	3,38,506	19,87,489	1 40,742	21,28,231	3,88,965	8,75,887	12,64,852

APPENDICES

APPENDIX No. 11.—*Number of societies in each district*, 1930-31.

District. (1)	Kind of society. (2)		Number of societies at the beginning of the year. (3)	Number of societies registered during the year. (4)	Number of societies brought in by transfer from another class. (5)	Number of societies dissolved during the year. (6)	Number of societies removed by transfer to another class. (7)	Number of societies at the end of the year. (8)	Number of villages affected by societies in column (8). (9)
Anantapur.	Central		1	...	...	...	...	1	...
	Union		17	...	...	...	...	17	...
	Agricultural—								
	Class I—Credit ..	Limited ...	1	...	...	...	...	1	1
		Unlimited.	470	...	...	2	...	468	681
	Class II—Purchase and purchase and sale.	Limited ...	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
		Unlimited	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Agricultural, total ...		476	...	...	2	...	474	682
	Non-Agricultural—								
	Class I—Credit ...	Limited ..	16	...	...	...	...	16	113
		Unlimited.	3	...	...	1	...	2	2
	Class II—Purchase and purchase and sale.	Limited ...	3	...	...	...	...	3	...
		Unlimited.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Class IV—Production and sale.	Limited ..	3	...	...	...	...	3	...
		Unlimited.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Class VI—Others ...	Limited ...	6	...	...	...	...	6	...
		Unlimited.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Non-Agricultural, total ...		31	...	...	1	...	30	115
Arcot, North.	Central		1	...	...	...	...	1	...
	Union		38	...	...	...	...	33	...
	Agricultural—								
	Class I—Credit ...	Limited ...	5	...	...	...	...	5	213
		Unlimited.	789	18	...	18	...	789	1,295
	Class II—Purchase and purchase and sale.	Limited ..	9	...	...	3	...	6	...
		Unlimited.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Class VI—Others	Limited ...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...
		Unlimited.	...		...	...	...	...	...
	Agricultural, total ...		804	18	...	21	...	801	1,508
	Non-Agricultural—								
	Class I—Credit ...	Limited ...	54	1	1	2	...	54	57
		Unlimited.	6	...	...	1	1	4	5
	Class II—Purchase and purchase and sale.	Limited ...	3	...	...	2	...	1	...
		Unlimited.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Class VI—Others ...	Limited ...	6	1	...	...	...	7	...
		Unlimited.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Non-Agricultural, total ...		69	2	1	5	1	66	62

APPENDIX No. 11.—*Number of societies in each district*, 1930-31—cont.

District. (1)	Kind of society. (2)		Number of societies at the beginning of the year. (3)	Number of societies registered during the year. (4)	Number of societies brought in by transfer from another class. (5)	Number of societies dissolved during the year. (6)	Number of societies removed by transfer to another class. (7)	Number of societies at the end of the year. (8)	Number of villages affected by societies in column (8). (9)
Arcot, South.	Central		1	...	...	...	...	1	...
	Union		24	3	...	1	...	26	...
	Agricultural—								
	Class I—Credit ...	Limited ...	4	...	...	1	...	3	4
		Unlimited.	765	5	...	22	...	748	1,187
	Class II—Purchase and purchase and sale.	Limited ...	13	...	...	2	1	10	...
		Unlimited.	...	...	..	...	...	...	...
	Class IV—Production and sale.	Limited ...	2	...	...	...	...	2	...
		Unlimited.	..	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Class V—Insurance.	Limited ...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...
	Class VI—Others...	Limited ..	8	1	...	3	...	6	...
		Unlimited.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Agricultural, total ...		793	6	...	28	1	770	1,191
	Non-Agricultural—								
	Class I—Credit ...	Limited ...	60	1	...	3	...	58	74
		Unlimited.	7	...	...	...	...	7	7
	Class II—Purchase and purchase and sale.	Limited ...	11	2	1	4	...	10	...
		Unlimited.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Class IV—Production and sale.	Limited ...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...
		Unlimited.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Class VI—Others...	Limited ...	5	...	...	2	...	3	...
		Unlimited.	1	...	...	...	...	1	...
	Non-Agricultural, total ...		85	3	1	9	...	80	81
Bellary.	Central		1	...	...	...	...	1	...
	Union		10	2	...	...	...	12	...
	Agricultural—								
	Class I—Credit ...	Limited ...	...		...	...	...	...	...
		Unlimited.	294	7	...	...	..	301	391
	Class II—Purchase and purchase and sale.	Limited ...	6	1	...	...	..	7	...
		Unlimited.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Agricultural, total ...		300	8	...	...	...	308	391

APPENDIX No. 11.—*Number of societies in each district*, 1930-31—cont.

District. (1)	Kind of society. (2)		Number of societies at the beginning of the year. (3)	Number of societies registered during the year. (4)	Number of societies brought in by transfer from another class. (5)	Number of societies dissolved during the year. (6)	Number of societies removed by transfer to another class. (7)	Number of societies at the end of the year. (8)	Number of villages affected by societies in column (8). (9)
Bellary—cont.	Non-Agricultural—								
	Class I—Credit ...	Limited ...	29	...	...	...	...	29	23
		Unlimited.	5	...	...	...	...	5	
	Class II—Purchase and purchase and sale.	Limited ...	7	...	...	...	...	7	...
		Unlimited.	1	...	...	...	...	1	...
	Class VI—Others ...	Limited ...	3	1	...	1	...	3	...
		Unlimited.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Non-Agricultural, total ...		45	1	...	1	...	45	23
Chingleput.	Central		1	...	...	...	...	1	...
	Union		30	...	...	...	...	30	...
	Agricultural—								
	Class I—Credit ...	Limited ...	6	...	...	...	...	6	1,453
		Unlimited.	929	3	...	13	...	919	
	Class II—Purchase and purchase and sale.	Limited ...	15	...	...	5	...	10	...
		Unlimited.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Class IV—Production and sale.	Limited ...	37	1	...	13	...	25	...
		Unlimited.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Class V—Insurance	Limited ...	3	...	...	...	...	3	...
	Class VI—Others ...	Limited ..	2	...	...	...	...	2	...
		Unlimited.	1	...	...	...	...	1	...
	Agricultural, total ...		993	4	...	31	...	966	1,453
	Non-Agricultural—								
	Class I—Credit ...	Limited ..	29	2	...	...	...	31	45
		Unlimited.	14	...	...	...	...	14	
	Class II—Purchase and purchase and sale.	Limited ...	6	1	...	2	...	5	...
		Unlimited.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Class III—Production.	Limited ...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...
		Unlimited.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Class VI—Others ...	Limited ...	11	1	...	1	...	11	...
		Unlimited.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Non-Agricultural, total ...		61	4	...	4	...	61	45

APPENDIX No. 11.—*Number of societies in each district*, 1930-31—cont.

District. (1)	Kind of society. (2)		Number of societies at the beginning of the year. (3)	Number of societies registered during the year. (4)	Number of societies brought in by transfer from another class. (5)	Number of societies dissolved during the year. (6)	Number of societies removed by transfer to another class. (7)	Number of societies at the end of the year. (8)	Number of villages affected by societies in column (8). (9)
Chittoor.	Central		1	...	...	...	...	1	...
	Union		12	...	...	...	...	12	..
	Agricultural—								
	Class I—Credit ...	Limited ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Unlimited.	264	...	.	4	...	260	524
	Class II—Purchase and purchase and sale.	Limited ...	1	...	...	...	...	1	
		Unlimited.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Agricultural, total ...		265	...	...	4	...	261	524
	Non-Agricultural—								
	Class I—Credit ..	Limited ...	22	...	...	...	...	22	28
		Unlimited.	1	...	...	...	...	1	
	Class II—Purchase and purchase and sale.	Limited ...	4	...	...	1	...	3	...
		Unlimited.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Class VI—Others ...	Limited ..	2	...	..	1	...	1	...
		Unlimited.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Non-Agricultural, total ...		29	...	...	2	...	27	28
Coimbatore.	Central		1	...	...	...	...	1	...
	Union		27	...	...	1	...	26	...
	Agricultural—								
	Class I—Credit ...	Limited ...	14	1	...	2	...	13	29
		Unlimited.	551	9	...	10	...	550	922
	Class II—Purchase and purchase and sale.	Limited ...	10	...	...	2	...	8	...
		Unlimited.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Class IV—Production and sale.	Limited ...	1	...	..	1	...	...	...
		Unlimited.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Class VI—Others ...	Limited ...	1	2	...	...	...	3	...
		Unlimited.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Agricultural, total ...		577	12	...	15	...	574	951
	Non-Agricultural—								
	Class I—Credit ...	Limited ...	27	...	...	...	...	27	71
		Unlimited.	12	...	...	1	...	11	21
	Class II—Purchase and purchase and sale.	Limited ...	12	...	...	1	...	11	...
		Unlimited.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Class VI—Others...	Limited ...	18	...	...	...	...	18	...
		Unlimited.	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
	Non-Agricultural, total ...		74	...	...	2	...	72	92

APPENDIX No. 11.—*Number of societies in each district*, 1930-31—cont.

District. (1)	Kind of society. (2)		Number of societies at the beginning of the year. (3)	Number of societies registered during the year. (4)	Number of societies brought in by transfer from another class. (5)	Number of societies dissolved during the year. (6)	Number of societies removed by transfer to another class. (7)	Number of societies at the end of the year. (8)	Number of villages affected by societies in column (8). (9)
Cuddapah.	Central		1	...	...	...	...	1	...
	Union		9	...	...	...	...	9	...
	Agricultural—								
	Class I—Credit ...	Limited ..	1	...	...	1	...	...	...
		Unlimited.	254	3	...	10	...	247	421
	Class II—Purchase and purchase and sale.	Limited ...	3	...	...	...	...	3	...
		Unlimited.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Agricultural, total ...		258	3	...	11	...	250	421
	Non-Agricultural—								
	Class I—Credit ...	Limited ...	37	1	...	1	...	37	84
		Unlimited.	2	...	...	...	...	2	2
	Class II—Purchase and purchase and sale.	Limited ...	2	...	...	...	...	2	...
		Unlimited.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Class VI—Others ...	Limited ...	16	...	...	2	...	14	...
		Unlimited.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Non-Agricultural, total ...		57	1	...	3	...	55	86
Ganjām.	Central		2	...	...	...	...	2	...
	Union		20	...	...	...	...	20	...
	Agricultural—								
	Class I—Credit ...	Limited ...	...	1	..	...	...	1	30
		Unlimited.	625	11	...	10	...	626	836
	Class II—Purchase and purchase and sale.	Limited ...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...
		Unlimited.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Class VI—Others ..	Limited ...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...
		Unlimited.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Agricultural, total ...		627	12	...	10	...	629	866
	Non-Agricultural—								
	Class I—Credit ...	Limited ...	29	...	...	1	...	28	40
		Unlimited.	5	1	...	...	...	6	6
	Class II—Purchase and purchase and sale.	Limited ...	12	...	...	3	...	9	...
		Unlimited.	2	...	..	...	...	2	...
	Class IV—Production and sale.	Limited ...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...
		Unlimited	1	...	...	...	...	1	...
	Class VI—Others ...	Limited ...	6	...	...	...	...	6	...
		Unlimited.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Non-Agricultural, total ...		55	1	...	4	...	52	46

APPENDIX No. 11.—*Number of societies in each district*, 1930-31—cont.

District. (1)	Kind of society. (2)		Number of societies at the beginning of the year. (3)	Number of societies registered during the year. (4)	Number of societies brought in by transfer from another class. (5)	Number of societies dissolved during the year. (6)	Number of societies removed by transfer to another class. (7)	Number of societies at the end of the year. (8)	Number of villages affected by societies in column (8). (9)
Ganjām Agency.	Agricultural—								
	Class II—Purchase and purchase and sale.	Limited ...	3	...	...	...	...	3	...
		Unlimited.	...	...	...	...	...	..	...
	Agricultural, total ...		3	...	...	...	...	3	...
Godāvari, East.	Central		4	...	...	...	...	4	...
	Union...		18	4	...	...	...	22	...
	Agricultural—								
	Class I—Credit ...	Limited ...	3	...	...	..	...	3	150
		Unlimited.	539	8	...	12	...	535	588
	Class II—Purchase and purchase and sale.	Limited ...	2	...	..	...	...	2	...
		Unlimited.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Class VI—Others ...	Limited .	5	...	...	1	...	4	...
		Unlimited.	97	2	...	2	...	97	...
	Agricultural, total ...		646	10	...	15	...	641	788
	Non-Agricultural—								
	Class I—Credit ...	Limited ...	42	...	...	...	...	42	42
		Unlimited.	3	...	...	...	...	3	3
	Class II—Purchase and purchase and sale.	Limited ...	11	1	...	3	...	9	...
		Unlimited	3	...	...	...	...	3	...
	Class IV—Production and sale.	Limited ...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...
		Unlimited.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Class VI—Others ...	Limited ...	12	...	...	2	...	10	...
		Unlimited.	2	...	...	1	...	1	...
	Non-Agricultural, total ...		74	1	...	6	...	69	45
East Godāvari Agency.	Agricultural—								
	Class I—Credit ...	Limited ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Unlimited.	12	...	...	1	...	11	73
	Class II—Purchase and purchase and sale.	Limited ...	2	...	...	2	...	...	...
		Unlimited.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Agricultural, total ..		14	...	...	3	...	11	78
	Non-agricultural—								
	Class I—Credit ...	Limited ...	1	...	...	...	...	1	2
		Unlimited	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Non-Agricultural, total ...		1	...	...	...	...	1	2

APPENDIX No. 11.—*Number of societies in each district*, 1930–31—cont.

District. (1)	Kind of society. (2)		Number of societies at the beginning of the year. (3)	Number of societies registered during the year. (4)	Number of societies brought in by transfer from another class. (5)	Number of societies dissolved during the year. (6)	Number of societies removed by transfer to another class. (7)	Number of societies at the end of the year. (8)	Number of villages affected by societies in column (8). (9)
Godávari, West.	Central		1	...	...	...	...	1	...
	Union		16	...	...	...	...	16	...
	Agricultural—								
	Class I—Credit ...	Limited ...	1	2	...	...	...	3	441
		Unlimited.	368	6	...	9	...	365	
	Class VI—Others...	Limited ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Unlimited.	28	1	...	3	...	26	...
	Agricultural, total ...		397	9	...	12	...	394	441
	Non-Agricultural—								
	Class I—Credit ...	Limited ...	18	3	...	1	...	20	24
		Unlimited.	1	...	...	...	...	1	1
	Class II—Purchase and purchase and sale.	Limited ...	3	...	...	...	...	3	...
		Unlimited.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Class IV—Production and sale.	Limited ...	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
		Unlimited.	...	..	..	...	...	...	...
	Class VI—Others ...	Limited ...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...
		Unlimited.	3	...	...	...	...	3	...
	Non-Agricultural, total ...		31	3	...	1	...	33	25
Guntur.	Central		1	...	...	...	...	1	...
	Union		14	...	...	...	...	14	...
	Agricultural—								
	Class I—Credit ...	Limited ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Unlimited.	492	7	...	10	1	489	508
	Class VI—Others...	Limited ...	9	...	...	1	1	7	...
		Unlimited.	119	1	2	1	...	121	...
	Agricultural, total ...		621	8	2	12	2	617	508
	Non-Agricultural—								
	Class I—Credit ...	Limited ...	43	1	...	...	...	44	44
		Unlimited.	5	...	...	...	...	5	5
	Class II—Purchase and purchase and sale.	Limited ...	4	1	...	1	...	4	...
		Unlimited.	1	...	...	...	...	1	...
	Class VI—Others...	Limited ...	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
		Unlimited.	1	...	...	...	...	1	...
	Non-Agricultural, total ...		59	2	...	1	...	60	49

APPENDIX No. 11.—*Number of societies in each district*, 1930–31—cont.

District. (1)	Kind of society. (2)		Number of societies at the beginning of the year. (3)	Number of societies registered during the year. (4)	Number of societies brought in by transfer from another class. (5)	Number of societies dissolved during the year. (6)	Number of societies removed by transfer to another class. (7)	Number of societies at the end of the year. (8)	Number of villages affected by societies in column (8). (9)
Kanara, South.	Central		1	...	...	...	...	1	...
	Union		18	...	...	1	...	17	...
	Agricultural—								
	Class I—Credit ...	Limited ...	14	...	...	4	...	10	16
		Unlimited.	405	...	...	17	1	387	604
	Class II—Purchase and purchase and sale.	Limited ...	8	...	...	1	1	6	...
		Unlimited.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Class IV—Production and sale.	Limited ..	1	...	...	...	...	1	...
		Unlimited.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Class VI—Others...	Limited ...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...
		Unlimited.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Agricultural, total ...		429	...	...	22	2	405	620
	Non-Agricultural—								
	Class I—Credit ...	Limited ..	43	1	3	5	...	41*	52
		Unlimited.	10	...	...	...	2	8	
	Class II—Purchase and purchase and sale.	Limited ...	6	...	...	1	...	5	...
		Unlimited.	...	..	...	...	...	...	...
	Class IV—Production and sale.	Limited ...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...
		Unlimited	...	...	..	...	...	...	...
	Class VI—Others...	Limited ...	8	...	1	3	...	6	...
		Unlimited.	...	...	.	...	...	...	...
	Non-Agricultural, total ...		68	1	4	9	2	61*	52
Kistna.	Central		2	...	...	...	...	2	...
	Union		20	1	...	...	...	21	...
	Agricultural—								
	Class I—Credit ...	Limited	2	2	...	...	...	4	128
		Unlimited.	435	5	...	15	...	425	500
	Class VI—Others...	Limited ...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...
		Unlimited	61	1	...	1	...	61	...
	Agricultural, total ...		499	8	...	16	...	491	628
	Non-Agricultural—								
	Class I—Credit ...	Limited ...	28	1	..	...	...	28†	30
		Unlimited.	11	...	...	...	...	11	10
	Class II—Purchase and purchase and sale.	Limited ...	4	..	...	...	...	4	...
		Unlimited.	3	...	...	...	...	3	...
	Class IV—Production and sale.	Limited ...	2	...	...	...	...	2	...
		Unlimited.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Class VI—Others...	Limited ...	11	...	...	1	..	10	...
		Unlimited.	8		...	...	...	8	...
	Non-Agricultural, total ...		67	1	...	1	...	66†	40

* Excludes one society transferred to Malabar District.
† Excludes one society transferred to Tanjore District.

APPENDIX No. 11.—*Number of societies in each district*, 1930-31—cont.

District. (1)	Kind of society. (2)		Number of societies at the beginning of the year. (3)	Number of societies registered during the year. (4)	Number of societies brought in by transfer from another class. (5)	Number of societies dissolved during the year. (6)	Number of societies removed by transfer to another class. (7)	Number of societies at the end of the year. (8)	Number of villages affected by societies in column (8). (9)
Kurnool.	Central		1	...	...	...	...	1	...
	Union		11	..	...	...	...	11	...
	Agricultural—								
	Class I—Credit ...	Limited ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Unlimited.	310	2	...	8	...	304	340
	Class II—Purchase and purchase and sale.	Limited ...	2	...	...	...	...	2	...
		Unlimited.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Class VI—Others.	Limited ...	...	3	...	...	...	3	...
		Unlimited.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Agricultural, total ...		312	5	...	8	...	309	340
	Non-Agricultural—								
	Class I—Credit ...	Limited ..	33	...	...	...	...	33	34
		Unlimited.	7	...	...	...	...	7	7
	Class II—Purchase and purchase and sale.	Limited ...	8	...	...	2	...	6	...
		Unlimited.	1	...	...	...	...	1	...
	Class VI—Others ...	Limited ...	6	1	...	1	...	6	...
		Unlimited.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Non-Agricultural, total ...		55	1	...	8	...	53	41
Madras.	Provincial		1	...	...	...	...	1	...
	Central		2	1	...	...	...	3	...
	Union		1	...	...	...	...	1	...
	Agricultural—								
	Class II—Purchase and purchase and sale.	Limited ...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...
		Unlimited.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Class V—Insurance.	Limited ...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...
	Agricultural, total ...		2	...	...	...	...	2	...
	Non-Agricultural—								
	Class I—Credit ...	Limited ...	70	3	...	3	...	70	1†
		Unlimited.	48	...	...	3	...	45	
	Class II—Purchase and purchase and sale.	Limited ...	6	...	...	...	...	5*	...
		Unlimited.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Class IV—Production and sale.	Limited ...	8	1	...	4	...	5	...
		Unlimited.	..	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Class VI—Others.	Limited ...	20	...	...	1	...	19	...
		Unlimited.	1	...	...	...	...	1	...
	Non-Agricultural, total ...		153	4	...	11	...	145*	1†

* Excludes one society transferred to the Nilgiris. † (City).

APPENDIX No. 11.—*Number of societies in each district*, 1930-31—cont.

District. (1)	Kind of society. (2)		Number of societies at the beginning of the year. (3)	Number of societies registered during the year. (4)	Number of societies brought in by transfer from another class. (5)	Number of societies dissolved during the year. (6)	Number of societies removed by transfer to another class. (7)	Number of societies at the end of the year. (8)	Number of villages affected by societies in column (8). (9)
Madura.	Central		1	...	...	...	...	1	...
	Union		15	1	...	...	...	16	...
	Agricultural—								
	Class I—Credit ...	Limited ...	...	1	...	...	...	1	21
		Unlimited.	547	11	...	18	...	540	805
	Class II—Purchase and purchase and sale.	Limited ..	1	...	...	...	...	1	...
		Unlimited.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Class IV—Production and sale.	Limited ...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...
		Unlimited.	....	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Class VI—Others.	Limited ...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...
		Unlimited.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Agricultural, total ...		550	12	...	19	...	543	826
	Non-Agricultural—								
	Class I—Credit ...	Limited ...	37	2	2	8	...	38	59
		Unlimited.	6	...	...	1	1	4	3
	Class II—Purchase and purchase and sale.	Limited ...	6	2	...	1	1	6	...
		Unlimited.	...	...	...	...	...	..	...
	Class IV—Production and sale.	Limited ...	1	...	...	...	..	1	...
		Unlimited.	...	...	...	..	...	...	...
	Class VI—Others.	Limited ...	7	...	...	3	..	4	...
		Unlimited	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Non-Agricultural, total ...		57	4	2	8	2	58	62
Malabar.	Central		1	...	...	...	..	1	...
	Union		24	...	...	...	...	24	...
	Agricultural—								
	Class I—Credit ..	Limited ..	1	...	...	...	...	1	4
		Unlimited.	513	1	...	9	...	505	771
	Class II—Purchase and purchase and sale.	Limited ...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...
		Unlimited.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Class VI—Others.	Limited ...	8	1	...	...	...	4	...
		Unlimited.	...	...	...	...	..	...	...
	Agricultural, total ...		518	2	...	9	...	511	775

APPENDIX No. 11.—*Number of societies in each district*, 1930-31—cont.

District. (1)	Kind of society. (2)	Number of societies at the beginning of the year. (3)	Number of societies registered during the year. (4)	Number of societies brought in by transfer from another class. (5)	Number of societies dissolved during the year. (6)	Number of societies removed by transfer to another class. (7)	Number of societies at the end of the year. (8)	Number of villages affected by societies in column (8). (9)
Malabar—*cont.*	Non-Agricultural—							
	Class I—Credit ... Limited ...	76	1	...	...	...	78*	189
	Class I—Credit ... Unlimited.	7	4	...	...	...	11	23
	Class II—Purchase and purchase and sale. Limited ...	50	4	...	3	...	51	...
	Class II—Purchase and purchase and sale. Unlimited.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Class IV—Production and sale. Limited ...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...
	Class IV—Production and sale. Unlimited.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Class VI—Others. Limited .	3	...	...	...	...	3	...
	Class VI—Others. Unlimited.	.	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Non-Agricultural, total ...	137	9	...	4	...	143*	212
Nellore.	Central	1	...	...	..	...	1	...
	Union	16	...	...	1	...	15	...
	Agricultural—							
	Class I—Credit ... Limited ...	2	...	...	...	...	2	46
	Class I—Credit ... Unlimited.	432	2	...	11	...	423	564
	Class II—Purchase and purchase and sale. Limited ...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...
	Class II—Purchase and purchase and sale. Unlimited.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Class VI—Others .. Limited ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Class VI—Others .. Unlimited.	2	...	...	...	...	2	...
	Agricultural, total ...	437	2	...	11	...	428	610
	Non-Agricultural—							
	Class I—Credit ... Limited ...	29	...	...	1	...	28	18
	Class I—Credit ... Unlimited.	2	...	...	...	...	2	2
	Class II—Purchase and purchase and sale. Limited ...	4	...	...	...	...	4	...
	Class II—Purchase and purchase and sale. Unlimited.	2	...	...	1	...	1	...
	Class IV—Production and sale. Limited ...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...
	Class IV—Production and sale. Unlimited.	1	...	...	...	...	1	...
	Class VI—Others ... Limited ...	3	...	...	1	...	2	...
	Class VI—Others ... Unlimited.	4	...	...	...	...	4	...
	Non-Agricultural, total ...	45	...	...	3	...	42	20
Nilgiris, The.	Union	3	...	...	...	...	3	...
	Agricultural—							
	Class I—Credit ... Limited ...	1	...	...	...	...	1	35
	Class I—Credit ... Unlimited.	65	...	...	2	...	63	
	Agricultural, total ..	66	...	..	2	...	64	35

* Includes one society transfered from South Kanara district.

APPENDIX No. 11.—*Number of societies in each district*, 1930-31—cont.

District. (1)	Kind of society. (2)	Number of societies at the beginning of the year. (3)	Number of societies registered during the year. (4)	Number of societies brought in by transfer from another class. (5)	Number of societies dissolved during the year. (6)	Number of societies removed by transfer to another class. (7)	Number of societies at the end of the year. (8)	Number of villages affected by societies in column (8). (9)
Nilgiris, The—*cont.*	Non-Agricultural—							
	Class I—Credit ... Limited ...	6	1	..	1	...	6	54
	Class I—Credit ... Unlimited.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Class II—Purchase and purchase and sale. Limited ...	2	...	...	...	...	3*	...
	Class II—Purchase and purchase and sale. Unlimited.	...	.	..	...	...	...	...
	Class VI—Others... Limited ..	4	...	...	.	...	4	...
	Class VI—Others... Unlimited.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Non-Agricultural, total ...	12	1	...	1	...	13*	54
Rāmnād.	Central	1	...	...	...	...	1	...
	Union	16	1	...	1	...	16	...
	Agricultural—							
	Class I—Credit ... Limited ..	...	2	...	...	...	2	14
	Class I—Credit ... Unlimited	393	1	...	27	..	367	565
	Class II—Purchase and purchase and sale. Limited	3	...	...	1	...	2	...
	Class II—Purchase and purchase and sale. Unlimited.	...	...	...	...	...	...	..
	Class VI—Others .. Limited ..	1	...	...	...	..	1	...
	Class VI—Others .. Unlimited.	1	...	...	..	...	1	...
	Agricultural, total ...	398	8	..	28	...	373	579
	Non-Agricultural—							
	Class I—Credit .. Limited .	26	...	...	...	...	26	35
	Class I—Credit .. Unlimited	9	...	...	...	...	9	19
	Class II—Purchase and purchase and sale. Limited ..	7	...	...	1	...	6	...
	Class II—Purchase and purchase and sale. Unlimited.	2	...	...	...	...	2	...
	Class IV—Production and sale. Limited ...	1	...	..	1	...	...	...
	Class IV—Production and sale. Unlimited.	...	..		..	...	...	...
	Class VI—Others ... Limited ...	4	...	...	3	...	1	...
	Class VI—Others ... Unlimited.	...	...	..	...	...	...	...
	Non-Agricultural, total ..	49	...	...	5	...	44	54
Salem.	Central	1	...	...	...	...	1	...
	Union	16	...	...	2	...	14	...
	Agricultural—							
	Class I—Credit ... Limited ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Class I—Credit ... Unlimited.	439	9	...	4	...	444	972
	Class II—Purchase and purchase and sale. Limited ...	3	...	...	1	...	2	...
	Class II—Purchase and purchase and sale. Unlimited.	...	...	...	..	...	...	...
	Class VI—Others... Limited .	1	1	...	...	...	2	...
	Class VI—Others... Unlimited.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Agricultural, total ...	443	10	...	5	...	448	972

* Includes one society transferred from Madras.

APPENDIX No. 11.—*Number of societies in each district, 1930-31*—cont.

District	Kind of society.	Number of societies at the beginning of the year.	Number of societies registered during the year.	Number of societies brought in by transfer from another class.	Number of societies dissolved during the year.	Number of societies removed by transfer to another class.	Number of societies at the end of the year.	Number of villages affected by societies in column (8).
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Salem—*cont.*	Non-Agricultural—							
	Class I—Credit ... Limited ...	44	1	...	3	...	42	11
	Class I—Credit ... Unlimited.	4	...	..	...	...	4	1
	Class II—Purchase and purchase and sale. Limited ..	9	2	...	1	...	11	...
	Class II—Purchase and purchase and sale. Unlimited.	...	...	...	...	...	...	..
	Class VI—Others .. Limited	2	1	...	...	...	3	...
	Class VI—Others .. Unlimited.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Non-Agricultural, total ...	59	5	...	4	...	60	12
Tanjore.	Central	2	.	...	...	..	2	...
	Union	23	...	...	...	...	23	...
	Agricultural—							
	Class I—Credit ... Limited ...	3	2	...	...	..	5	75
	Class I—Credit ... Unlimited.	992	52	3	30	...	1,017	1,360
	Class II—Purchase and purchase and sale. Limited ..	13	...	...	...	..	13	...
	Class II—Purchase and purchase and sale. Unlimited.	...	...	...	...	...	..	...
	Class VI—Others ... Limited ...	15	1	...	1	...	15	...
	Class VI—Others ... Unlimited.	20	...	...	5	3	12	...
	Agricultural, total ...	1,043	55	3	36	3	1,062	1,435
	Non-Agricultural—							
	Class I—Credit .. Limited ...	24	1	...	...	...	26*	24
	Class I—Credit .. Unlimited.	18	...	...	...	...	18	28
	Class II—Purchase and purchase and sale. Limited ...	11	...	...	4	...	7	...
	Class II—Purchase and purchase and sale. Unlimited.	..	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Class IV—Production and sale. Limited ...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Class IV—Production and sale. Unlimited.	1	...	...	...	...	1	...
	Class VI—Others... Limited ...	24	1	...	4	...	21	...
	Class VI—Others... Unlimited.	1	...	...	...	...	1	...
	Non-Agricultural, total ...	79	2	...	8	...	74*	52

* Includes one society transferred from Kistna district.

APPENDIX No. 11.—*Number of societies in each district, 1930-31*—cont.

District.	Kind of society.	Number of societies at the beginning of the year.	Number of societies registered during the year.	Number of societies brought in by transfer from another class.	Number of societies dissolved during the year.	Number of societies removed by transfer to another class.	Number of societies at the end of the year.	Number of villages affected by societies in column (8).
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Tinnevelly.	Central	1	..	...	...	...	1	...
	Union	21	1	...	...	...	22	...
	Agricultural—							
	Class I—Credit ... Limited ...	1	.	..	1	..	...	...
	Class I—Credit ... Unlimited.	662	14	..	39	...	637	771
	Class II—Purchase and purchase and sale. Limited ...	7	...	..	2	..	5	...
	Class II—Purchase and purchase and sale. Unlimited.	..	..	...	..	...	...	...
	Class VI—Others... Limited ..	1	1		...	...	2	...
	Class VI—Others... Unlimited.	...	...	..	...	...	...	...
	Agricultural, total ...	671	15	...	42	...	644	771
	Non-Agricultural—							
	Class I—Credit ... Limited ...	49	..	.	5	...	44	197
	Class I—Credit ... Unlimited	9	...	.	1	..	8	8
	Class II—Purchase and purchase and sale. Limited .	6	1		1	...	6	...
	Class II—Purchase and purchase and sale. Unlimited.		...	..	...	..	...	...
	Class VI—Others .. Limited ...	5	1	...	1	...	5	...
	Class VI—Others .. Unlimited	...		...	...	...	...	...
	Non-Agricultural, total ...	69	2	...	8	...	63	205
Trichinopoly.	Central	1	..	...	...	...	1	...
	Union	21	...	...	...	...	21	...
	Agricultural—							
	Class I—Credit ... Limited ...	3	...	...	...	...	8	516
	Class I—Credit ... Unlimited.	513	40	...	10	...	548	
	Class II—Purchase and purchase and sale. Limited ...	6.	...	...	...	...	6	...
	Class II—Purchase and purchase and sale. Unlimited.	..	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Class VI—Others ... Limited ...	11	1	...	..	...	12	...
	Class VI—Others ... Unlimited.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Agricultural, total ...	583	41	...	10	...	564	516
	Non-Agricultural—							
	Class I—Credit ... Limited ...	26	1	...	...	...	27	13
	Class I—Credit ... Unlimited.	7	..	...	...	...	7	
	Class II—Purchase and purchase and sale. Limited ...	7	...	...	3	...	4	...
	Class II—Purchase and purchase and sale. Unlimited.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Class VI—Others ... Limited ...	12	...	...	3	...	9	...
	Class VI—Others ... Unlimited.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Non-Agricultural, total ..	52	1	...	6	...	47	13

APPENDIX No. 11.—*Number of societies in each district*, 1930–31—cont.

District. (1)	Kind of society. (2)	Number of societies at the beginning of the year. (3)	Number of societies registered during the year. (4)	Number of societies brought in by transfer from another class. (5)	Number of societies dissolved during the year. (6)	Number of societies removed by transfer to another class. (7)	Number of societies at the end of the year. (8)	Number of villages affected by societies in column (8). (9)
Vizagapatam.	Central	1	...	...	...	...	1	...
	Union	15	...	...	...	...	15	...
	Agricultural—							
	Class I—Credit ... Limited ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Class I—Credit ... Unlimited.	415	11	..	19	...	407	741
	Class II—Purchase and purchase and sale. Limited ...	2	..	...	..	...	2	...
	Class II—Purchase and purchase and sale. Unlimited.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Agricultural, total	417	11	...	19	...	409	741
	Non-Agricultural—							
	Class I—Credit ... Limited ...	48	1	...	3	...	46	53
	Class I—Credit ... Unlimited.	3	...	...	...	...	3	3
	Class II—Purchase and purchase and sale. Limited	11	...	...	4	...	7	...
	Class II—Purchase and purchase and sale. Unlimited.	...	...	...	...		...	...
	Class IV—Production and sale. Limited ..	1	...	...	...	...	1	...
	Class IV—Production and sale. Unlimited.	...	..	...	...	...	...	...
	Class VI—Others ... Limited	10	...	...	...	...	10	...
	Class VI—Others ... Unlimited.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Non-Agricultural, total ...	73	1	...	7	...	67	56
Vizagapatam Agency.	Agricultural—							
	Class I—Credit ... Limited ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Class I—Credit ... Unlimited.	4	1	...	...	...	5	16
	Class II—Purchase and purchase and sale. Limited ...	10	...	...	...	...	10	...
	Class II—Purchase and purchase and sale. Unlimited.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Agricultural, total ...	14	1	...	...	...	15	16
	Non-Agricultural—							
	Class I—Credit ... Limited...	...	1	...	...	...	1	1
	Class I—Credit ... Unlimited	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Class II—Purchase and purchase and sale. Limited ...	3	...	...	1	...	2	...
	Class II—Purchase and purchase and sale. Unlimited.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Non-Agricultural, total ...	3	1	...	1	...	3	1

APPENDIX No. 11.—*Number of societies in each district*, 1930–31—cont.

District. (1)	Kind of society. (2)	Number of societies at the beginning of the year. (3)	Number of societies registered during the year. (4)	Number of societies brought in by transfer from another class. (5)	Number of societies dissolved during the year. (6)	Number of societies removed by transfer to another class. (7)	Number of societies at the end of the year. (8)	Number of villages affected by societies in column (8). (9)
Presidency—Total.	Provincial	1	...	...	...	...	1	...
	Central	32	1	...	...	...	33	...
	Union	450	13	...	7	...	456	...
	Agricultural—							
	Class I—Credit ... Limited ..	62	11	...	9	...	64	21,688
	Class I—Credit ... Unlimited.	12,478	226	3	330	2	12,375	
	Class II—Purchase and purchase and sale. Limited ...	128	1	..	19	2	108	...
	Class II—Purchase and purchase and sale. Unlimited.	...	...	...	..	...	..	...
	Class IV—Production and sale. Limited ..	42	1	...	14	...	29	...
	Class IV—Production and sale. Unlimited.		...	...	...	...	...	...
	Class V—Insurance. Limited ..	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
	Class VI—Others ... Limited ...	62	11	...	7	1	65	...
	Class VI—Others ... Unlimited.	329	5	2	12	3	321	...
	Agricultural, total ...	13,106	255	5	391	8	12,967	21,688
	Non-Agricultural—							
	Class I—Credit ... Limited ...	946	23	6	32	...	943	1,574
	Class I—Credit ... Unlimited.	205	5	...	8	3	198	
	Class II—Purchase and purchase and sale. Limited ...	218	15	1	39	1	194	...
	Class II—Purchase and purchase and sale. Unlimited.	15	...	...	1	...	14	...
	Class III—Production. Limited	1	...	.	1	...	...	...
	Class III—Production. Unlimited.	..	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Class IV—Production and sale. Limited ..	25	1	.	6	...	20	..
	Class IV—Production and sale. Unlimited.	3	...	...	...	...	3	...
	Class VI—Others ... Limited ...	210	7	1	30	...	188	...
	Class VI—Others ... Unlimited.	26	...	...	1	...	25	...
	Non-Agricultural, total ...	1,649	51	8	118	5	1,585	1,574
	Grand total of societies of all types	15,238	320	13	516	13	15,042	23,262*

* This represents the number of villages affected by credit societies only.

APPENDIX No. 12.—*List of Honorary Assistant Registrars of Co-operative Societies for* 1930–31.

Serial number.	Name of the Honorary Assistant Registrar.	Headquarters.
	Anantapur.	
1	M.R.Ry. Y. Hanumanta Rao Garu	Dharmavaram.
2	„ Putlur Pedda Malla Reddi Garu	Putlur (Tadpatri Taluk).
	Bellary.	
3	M.R.Ry. Siva Chennabasappa	Bellary.
4	Dr. R. Naganna Goud, ...	Hospet.
	Chittoor.	
5	M.R.Ry. C. Venkataramana Ayyar Avargal	Chittoor.
6	„ M. Chenga Reddi Garu	Do.
7	„ N. Narayana Reddi Garu	Kaligiri.
	Cuddapah.	
8	Rev. B. Samuel	Rameswaram (Proddatur Taluk).
	Godavari West.	
9	M.R.Ry. Rao Sahib Garapati Anjaneya Chowdari Garu.	Chataparru (near Ellore).
10	„ Jalla Swami Nayudu Garu	Kaikoram.
	Guntur.	
11	Rev. L. W. Slifer	Repalle.
	Kurnool.	
12	M.R.Ry. Rao Sahib R. Ayyakutti Ayyangar Avargal ...	Kurnool.
13	„ G. Gurubotham Avargal	Nandyal.
	Madras.	
14	M.R.Ry. Rao Sahib V. Dharmalingam Pillai Avargal ...	Madras.
	Madura.	
15	M.R.Ry. Rao Bahadur K. P. Janardhana Rao Avargal [till 9th April 1931].	Madura.
15(*a*)	„ Rao Sahib T. Devaraja Mudaliyar Avargal [from 10th April 1931].	Do.
	Nellore.	
16	M.R.Ry. D. Muttukrishna Reddi Garu	Buchireddipalem.
17	Pilleti Venkatasubba Reddi Garu	[illegible]

APPENDIX No. 12.—*List of Honorary Assistant Registrars of Co-opera[tive] Societies for* 1930–31—cont.

Serial number.	Name of the Honorary Assistant Registrar.	Headquarters.
	Salem.	
19	M.R.Ry. S. Palanivelu Pillai Avargal	Tiruchengode.
	South Kanara.	
20	C. F. Sequeera, Esq.	Mangalore.
	Tanjore.	
21	M.R.Ry. Rao Sahib P. Duraiswami Pillai Avargal ...	Tanjore.
22	„ T. P. K. Alagiriswami Pillai Avargal	Do.
23	„ O. A. Narayanaswami Ayyar Avargal	Do.
	Tinnevelly.	
24	M.R.Ry. M. Sankarapandiya Reddiyar Avargal	Vanaramutti.

APPENDIX No. 13.—*Contribution paid by individual Central Banks towards Supervision Fund in* 1930–31.

Names of Central Banks.	Amount paid.
A.—PROVINCIAL BANK.	RS.
Madras Provincial Co-operative Bank	50,000 (a)
B.—CENTRAL BANKS.	
Anantapur District.	
Anantapur District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 3231	8,564
Arcot (North) District.	
Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., Vellore, No. 2161	20,079
Arcot (South) District.	
South Arcot District Co-operative Bank, Ltd., No. 1844 ...	15,479
Bellary District.	
Hospet Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 5398	4,446
Chingleput District.	
Chingleput District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., Conjeeveram, No. 1560	20,988
Chittoor District.	
Chittoor District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 5230...	4,261
Coimbatore District.	
Coimbatore District Urban Bank, Ltd., No. 427	15,789
Cuddapah District.	
Cuddapah District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 3238...	3,139
Ganjām District.	
Ganjām District Co-operative Banking Union, Ltd., No. 1928, Berhampur	6,185
Aska Central Co-operative Banking Union, Ltd., No. 2569 ...	5,568
Gōdāvari (East) District.	
District Co-operative Bank, Ltd., No. 2351, Cocanada	2,870
B.—CENTRAL BANKS—*cont.*	RS.
Gōdāvari (East) District—cont.	
Rajahmundry Central Co-operative Bank, Ltd., No. 4200 ...	621
Rāmachandrapuram Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 4201	5,89
Sri Konaseema Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., Amalapuram, No. 4460	4,58
Gōdāvari (West) District.	
West Gōdāvari Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 2965, Ellore	20,54
Guntūr District.	
Guntūr District Co-operative Bank, Ltd., No. 530	13,72
Kanara (South) District.	
South Kanara Central Co-operative Bank, Ltd., No. 1113 ...	3,42
Kistna District.	
Kistna Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 1422, Masulipatam ...	29,11
Viziavada Central Co-operative Banking Union, Ltd.	4,40
Kurnool District.	
Kurnool District Co-operative Central Bank, No. 3232 ...	6,92
Madras District.	
Christian Central Co-operative Bank, Ltd., No. 1874	1,55
Madras District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. X 63.	1,21
Madura District.	
Madura-Rāmnād Central Co-operative Bank, Ltd., No. 975.	10,0
Malabar District.	
Malabar District Co-operative Bank, Ltd., No. 2411	5,293

(a) Subvention to Central Banks for rectification work.

APPENDIX No. 13.—*Contribution paid by individual Central Banks towards Supervision Fund in* 1930–31—cont.

Names of Central Banks.	Amount paid.
B.—CENTRAL BANKS—*cont.*	RS.
Nellore District.	
Nellore District Banking Union, Ltd., No. 2523	7,096
Rāmnād District.	
Srivillipattūr Co-operative Banking Union, Ltd., No. 5184 ...	3,857
Salem District.	
Salem District Urban Bank, Ltd., No. 151	6,232
Tanjore District.	
Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 1023, Kumbakōnam ...	3,980
Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 5214, Tanjore	2,601
B.—CENTRAL BANKS—*cont.*	RS.
Tinnevelly District.	
Tinnevelly District Co-operative Banking Union, Ltd., No. 2696.	11,476
Trichinopoly District.	
Trichinopoly District Urban Bank, No. 178	15,710
Vizagapatam District.	
Vizagapatam District Co-operative Banking Union, Ltd., Vizianagaram, No. 1764 ...	8,428
Total ...	2,73,570
Total previous year ...	2,69,481

Appendix No. 14—Statement A.—Central Banks, 1930-31.

(1)	Number of members. Individuals. (2)	Number of members. Societies. (3)	Number of affiliated societies holding shares in Central Banks. Central credit. (4)	Agricultural credit. (5)	Non-agricultural credit. (6)	Others. (7)	Loans made during the year to Individuals. Long term. (8)	Loans made during the year to Individuals. Short term. (8)	Loans made during the year to Banks and societies. Long term. (9)	Loans made during the year to Banks and societies. Short term. (9)	Receipts from loans and deposits repaid during the year by Individuals. Long term. (10)	Receipts from loans and deposits repaid during the year by Individuals. Short term. (10)	Receipts from loans and deposits repaid during the year by Banks and societies. Long term. (11)	Receipts from loans and deposits repaid during the year by Banks and societies. Short term. (11)	Loans due by Individuals. Long term. (12)	Loans due by Individuals. Short term. (12)
							RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
A.—Provincial Bank.																
Madras Provincial Co-operative Bank, Ltd., No. 18, Mylapore ..	184	59	31	6	12	10	7,351	10,05,750	1,30,000	38,29,000	6,98,900		31,71,521	34,72,460	...	4,50,221
Total, previous year ...	184	58	30	6	12	10	7,25,125		14,918	92,20,160	7,51,513		55,53,487		1,11 6	3,29,928
B.—Central Banks.																
Anantapur District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 3231.	124	461	9	429	17	6	1,038	39,826	1,01,850	2,93,740	514	50,976	1,49,382	3,57,764	1,225	10,612
Arcot (North) District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 2161, Vellore	111	741	25	660	51	5	23,367	76,787	2,39,652	2,47,610	12,170	63,358	4,37,139	3,44,757	28,734	22,015
Arcot (South) District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., Cuddalore, No. 1844	150	668	12	569	57	25	38,774	14,892	1,88,335	1,66,071	13,519	24,346	2,90,380	1,94,000	32,488	7,033
Bellary District—Hospet Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 5398	139	287	9	240	29	9	7,682	4,095	34,992	1,06,944	11,184	3,861	72,478	70,172	12,346	2,108
Chingleput District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 1560, Conjeeveram ...	120	800	18	747	25	10	...	1,88,834	1,96,788	7,87,301	399	1,76,078	6,00,301	8,81,282	...	69,286
Chittoor District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 5230	103	275	9	246	17	3	...	27,110	93,087	22,188	...	17,745	1,11,054	68,021	...	21,404
Coimbatore District Urban Bank, Ltd., No. 427	176	613	15	571	16	41	...	3,66,252	8,79,178	8,85,906	...	3,40,690	7,59,543	9,87,875	...	54,709
Cuddapah District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 3238...	78	179	8	133	31	7	10,561	7,068	27,550	44,877	20,434	6,188	58,498	47,870	8,329	3,220
Ganjām District—																
Ganjām District Co-operative Banking Union, Ltd., No. 1928, Berhampur ...	108	340	10	299	22	9	...	51,638	89,530	1,74,877	180	42,543	1,71,931	1,47,929	...	25,820
Aska Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 2569, Aska.	15	334	8	318	7	1	...	...	1,21,958	4,37,470	2,700	900	2,57,719	2,66,466	...	...
Gōdāvari District—																
Gōdāvari District Co-operative Bank, Ltd., No. 2351, Cocanada	109	161	...	144	16	1	...	1,23,497	900	2,19,773	...	1,39,641	11,440	2,22,381	...	14,150
Rajahmundry Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 4200.	27	48	...	35	12	1	...	1,400	2,000	37,200	...	4,583	22,277	50,607	...	700
Rāmachandrapuram Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 4201	98	107	...	103	1	3	2,000	55,750	67,960	6,44,228	4,240	72,150	1,36,461	9,03,521	2,110	...
Sri Konaseema Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 4460, Amalapuram	68	125	...	116	4	5	225	880	65,740	4,01,724	40	828	1,69,727	5,51,122	185	52
West Gōdāvari District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 2965, Ellore	54	323	11	294	17	1	...	17,227	94,275	9,13,682	...	18,354	2,31,625	13,34,000	...	3,071

APPENDIX No. 14—STATEMENT A.—*Central Banks*, 1930-31—cont.

—	Loans due by Banks and societies. Long term. (13)	Loans due by Banks and societies. Short term. (13)	Loans and deposits received during the year from Central banks. Long term. (14)	Central banks. Short term. (14)	Primary societies. Long term. (15)	Primary societies. Short term. (15)	Individuals and other sources. Long term. (16)	Individuals and other sources. Short term. (16)	Sale of goods to members. (17)	Purchase of members' products. (18)	Cost of management. (19)	Share capital paid up. (20)
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
A.—PROVINCIAL BANK.												
Madras Provincial Co-operative Bank, Ltd., No. 18, Mylapore.	44,47,995	48,81,440	11,88,533	8,98,408	...	...	13,92,495	9,84,91,129	...	...	1,05,889	6,53,150
Total, previous year ...	73,94,502	41,18,960	..	7,15,071	17,28,117	..	11,14,738	9,08,41,512	...	...	98,255	6,19,750
B.—CENTRAL BANKS.												
Anantapur District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 3231.	14,52,346	1,55,534	75,000	2,06,623	41,735	1,24,601	1,65,505	8,59,393	...	...	15,310	2,29,550
Arcot (North) District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 2161, Vellore	28,07,126	4,08,506	1,00,000	5,75,227	33,228	2,16,597	1,99,119	35,60,806	..	...	22,485	3,69,750
Arcot (South) District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 1844, Cuddalore	21,47,099	93,259	90,000	70,654	46,842	2,83,520	1,97,881	46,99,317	...	...	26,183	3,40,274
Bellary District — Hospet Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 5398	9,77,869	1,30,395	40,000	3,88,794	8,034	1,40,808	1,12,141	5,22,121	...	...	13 586	1,74,657
Chingleput District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 1560, Conjeeveram ...	36,33,102	1,54,879	...	17,86,408	49,439	1,56,122	4,20,472	44,49,238	...	...	32,694	4,18,709
Chittoor District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 5230.	8,29,771	25,351	...	7,500	1,25,164	4,70,307	1,79,281	7,51,811	..	...	12,666	1,64,297
Coimbatore District Urban Bank, Ltd., No. 427	23,50,344	6,46,998	...	1,67,593	89,700	6,11,608	8,33,967	1,06,65,788	...	...	30,585	2,45,915
Cuddapah District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 3238.	5,21,562	82,217	...	5,748	13,452	1,06,685	1,05,448	4,26,360	...	...	6,840	76,430
Ganjām District—												
Ganjām District Co-operative Banking Union, Ltd., No. 1928, Berhampur ...	5,99,516	4,02,963	20,000	1,87,562	7,244	...	1,19,843	8,62,357	...	...	11,520	1,22,802
Aska Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 2569, Aska.	6,35,201	4,79,831	40,000	2,66,928	4,454	...	71,814	98,571	...	...	8,241	1,17,698
Gōdāvari District—												
Gōdāvari District Co-operative Bank, Ltd., No. 2351, Cocanada	72,518	7,15,292	...	3,05,592	8,494	51,575	27,839	13,06,911	...	...	9,817	90,650
Rajahmundry Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 4200.	94,324	96,401	...	36,664	2,749	90,128	12,812	2,88,726	..	...	1,895	25,650
Rāmachandrapuram Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 4201	6,77,462	8,37,868	50,000	6,78,282	14,491	82,487	1,91,379	18,49,874	...	...	10,122	1,50,350
Sri Konaseema Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 4460, Amalapuram	8,32,868	7,40,618	25,000	3,53,611	14,893	63,284	1,10,364	16,60,586	...	...	13,091	1,82,800
West Gōdāvari District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 2965, Ellore	8,63,765	16,48,012	...	8,43,577	14,935	33,280	2,20,952	30,38,880	...	...	10,752*	3,20,041

APPENDIX No. 14 STATEMENT A.—*Central Banks*, 1930–31—*cont.*

	Loans and deposits held at the end of the year from: Societies — Long term. (21)	Societies — Short term. (21)	Provincial or Central Banks — Long term. (22)	Provincial or Central Banks — Short term. (22)	Government — Long term. (23)	Government — Short term. (23)	Individuals and other sources — Long term. (24)	Individuals and other sources — Short term. (24)
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
A.—PROVINCIAL BANK.								
Madras Provincial Co-operative Bank, Ltd., No. 18, Mylapore ..	...	...	16,53,103	17,19,294	..	...	39,82,620	66,85,975
Total, previous year ...	12,86,610	11,39,412	3,30,218	24,87,109	...	...	21,35,089	56,66,496
B.—CENTRAL BANKS.								
Anantapur District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 3231.	2,17,539	48,162	6,83,200	59,662	...	...	2,65,762	1,36,303
Arcot (North) District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 2161, Vellore	3,92,743	75,734	8,36,200	55,225	.	...	5,65,656	10,82,490
Arcot (South) District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd, No. 1844, Cuddalore	3,19,619	37,847	...	1,470		..	7,27,512	12,03,878
Bellary District—Hospet Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 5398	83,304	16,665	2,84,366	1,28,848	...	...	3,51,916	1,01,024
Chingleput District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 1560, Conjeeveram ...	5,92,663	56,115	6,61,000	2,41,175	...	...	10,60,768	8,37,011
Chittoor District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 5230.	3,50,714	50,262	...	...	..	..	3,62,835	2,22,518
Coimbatore District Urban Bank, Ltd., No. 427	4,83,455	1,08,571		..	...	1,50,000	14,17,044	11,93,278
Cuddapah District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 3238.	47,502	15,569	...	737	...	...	2,65,761	2,75,430
Ganjām District—								
Ganjām District Co-operative Banking Union, Ltd., No. 1928, Berhampur ...	69,971	.	2,62,000	1 38,889	...	...	3,77,277	99,905
Aska Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 2569, Aska.	38,289	...	52,400	2,22,080	...		1,58,232	74,790
Gōdāvari District—								
Gōdāvari District Co-operative Bank, Ltd., No. 2351, Cocanada	65,684	3,729	...	1,80,000	..	...	93,492	4,46,096
Rajahmundry Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 4200.	15,583	12,359	...	3,469	...	..	1,06,045	1,29,754
Rāmachandrapuram Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 4201	89,199	3,038	1,73,500	3,33,421	...		3,00,366	4,63,503
Sri Konaseema Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 4460, Amalapuram	83 229	10,457	5,59,642	2,84,105	.	27,000	1,76,359	3,26,900
West Gōdāvari District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 2965, Ellore ...	1,28,432	6,998	5,67,400	3,90,000	...	58,000	6,61,677	3,66,460

	Reserve funds and other funds. (25)	Working capital. (26)	Profit and loss for the year: Book profit. (27)	Divisible profit. (28)	Loss (including overdue interest). (29)	Usual dividend paid on shares. (30)	Most usual rate of interest paid: On borrowings. (31)	On lendings. (32)	Uncalled and subscribed share capital. (33)
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	PER CENT.	PER CENT.	PER CENT	RS.
A.—PROVINCIAL BANK.									
Madras Provincial Co-operative Bank, Ltd., No. 18, Mylapore ..	14,90,573	1,82,84,715	2,56,580	2,56,329	...	9	2 to 5½	6½	46,850
Total, previous year ...	13,28,015	1,82,92,699	2,44,250	2,44,141	...	9	...	...	..
B.—CENTRAL BANKS.									
Anantapur District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 3231.	92,780	17,32,947	46,988	17,163	...	...	2 to 7	7¾	6,000
Arcot (North) District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 2161, Vellore	2,45,099	36,22,897	58,499	36,697	..	9	2½ to 7	7¾	7,600
Arcot (South) District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd, No. 1844, Cuddalore	1,57,193	27,87,793	73,588	3,036	...	9	3 t. 7	7½	1,58,126
Bellary District—Hospet Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 5398	42,609	11,83,389	31,734	194	...	9	2½ to 7	8	23,743
Chingleput District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 1560, Conjeeveram ...	2,36,279	41,03,720	76,776	76,776	..	9	2½ to 7	8	4,42,591
Chittoor District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 5230.	43,866	10,94,492	21,554	10,488	..	9	2 to 7	7½	11,803
Coimbatore District Urban Bank, Ltd., No. 427	2,73,891	38,72,154	81,994	74,874	.	9	3 to 7	7½	16,085
Cuddapah District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 3238.	25,452	7,06,881	54,128	12,009	...	9	3 to 7	8	570
Ganjām District—									
Ganjām District Co-operative Banking Union, Ltd., No. 1928, Berhampur ...	37,634	10,99,472	24,702	13,338	...	9	2 to 7	8	19,548
Aska Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 2569, Aska.	19,700	11,54,789	16,819	13,915	...	9	2 to 7	8	26,702
Gōdāvari District—									
Gōdāvari District Co-operative Bank, Ltd., No. 2351, Cocanada	47,884	9,27,535	25,526	7,403	...	9	2 to 7	7½	...
Rajahmundry Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 4200.	11,293	3,04,153	7,735	5,495	...	9	2 to 6½	7½	...
Rāmachandrapuram Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 4201	98,916	16,02,293	43,807	38,173	...	9	3 to 7	7¼	...
Sri Konaseema Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 4460, Amalapuram	55,874	17,06,366	13,720	10,425	...	9	3 to 7	7¼	...
West Gōdāvari District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 2965, Ellore ...	64,500	25,63,508	65,389	50,337	...	9	3 to 7	7½	1,57,959

APPENDIX No. 14—STATEMENT A.—*Central Banks*, 1930-31—cont.

(1)	Number of members.		Number of affiliated societies holding shares in Central Banks.				Loans made during the year to				Receipts from loans and deposits repaid during the year by				Loans due by	
	Individuals.	Societies.	Central credit.	Agricultural credit.	Non-agricultural credit.	Others.	Individuals		Banks and societies.		Individuals.		Banks and societies.		Individuals.	
							Long term.	Short term.	Long term.	Short term.	Long term.	Short term.	Long term.	Short term.	Long term.	Short term.
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)		(9)		(10)		(11)		(12)	
B.—CENTRAL BANKS—*cont.*							RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Guntūr District Co-operative Bank, Ltd., No. 530, Tenali ...	137	400	12	362	26	..	6,000	1,25,398	68,690	5,83,709	970	1,17,297	1,62,371	5,94,633	15,185	48,901
Kanara (South) District Central Co-operative Bank, Ltd., No. 1113	255	365	...	301	40	24	...	1,04,362	13,500	4,21,392	...	1,05,494	1,66,235	3,77,670	...	5,375
Kistna District—																
Kistna District Co-operative Bank, Ltd., No. 1442, Masulipatam	152	322	13	289	17	3	39,500	4,94,613	79,160	8,85,951	70,865	5,22,836	2,29,960	11,23,926	28,503	25,106
Viziavada Central Co-operative Bank, Ltd., No. 2967, Bezwada	44	185	8	166	9	2	24,340	27,160	44,800	2,83,715	18,320	46,530	83,557	2,53,217	8,940	1,800
Kurnool District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 2411...	104	273	10	226	27	10	...	16,910	1,24,994	24,815	...	19,184	49,917	45,314	...	12,808
Madras District—																
Christian Central Co-operative Bank, Ltd., No. 1674 ...	132	1,398	1	1,304	92	1	25,610	1,977	2,57,173	4,31,841	20,804	1,906	3,05,447	4,88,433	22,642	1,977
Madras District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. X-63.	56	101	...	...	101	..	33	6,145	4,55,705	15,52,950	...	...	2,06,114	14,95,501	33	6,145
Madura District—Madura-Rāmnād Central Co-operative Bank, Ltd., No. 975, Madura ...	109	535	18	476	28	13	3,650	16,305	5,68,677	7,45,698	2,085	9,995	4,89,208	5,90,774	5,170	6,310
Malabar District Co-operative Bank, Ltd., No. 2411, Calicut ...	148	562	12	480	61	9	...	44,146	25,410	1,72,185	...	35,497	99,944	1,33,690	...	19,113
Nellore District Co-operative Banking Union, Ltd., No. 2523.	74	397	15	355	20	7	39,568	41,984	1,14,988	4,55,887	34,226	43,852	1,63,486	4,06,303	19,191	5,060
Rāmnād District—Srivilliputtūr Co-operative Banking Union, Ltd., No. 5184, Srivilliputtur.	77	217	9	192	11	5	...	2,435	...	1,15,404	...	1,725	1,54,178	65,972	...	1,260
Salem District Urban Bank, Ltd., No. 151, Salem	102	488	13	424	44	7	...	23,132	4,50,075	6,47,608	...	15,375	5,68,369	6,41,682	...	41,811
Tanjore District—																
Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 1023, Kumbakōnam	225	329	3	298	16	12	61,185	1,40,501	3,60,355	2,48,415	25,143	1,55,797	3,80,391	2,31,499	54,494	11,791
Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 5214, Tanjore ...	263	258	...	221	20	17	1,607	54,741	2,09,298	4,54,449	819	50,130	1,96,770	3,92,777	788	25,142
Tinnevelly District Co-operative Banking Union, Ltd., No. 2690.	129	636	20	566	40	10	31,685	7,977	1,19,898	3,31,166	19,694	6,354	1,95,695	3,31,708	24,007	4,801
Trichinopoly District Urban Bank, Ltd., No. 178	100	529	21	461	31	16	1,78,562	54,801	6,89,438	8,28,368	97,051	22,979	6,20,617	6,13,137	2,10,067	43,098
Vizagapatam District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 1764, Vizianagram ...	55	469	...	413	41	15	40,425	1,96,552	81,915	10,04,292	41,705	88,023	58,132	9,51,866	535	1 18,509
Total, Central Banks ...	3,642	12.951	289	11,438	946	276	5,35,809	23,84,895	58,17,871	1,45,71,436	3,97,062	22,05,215	75,60,346	1,51,65,869	4,74,972	6,13,187
Total, previous year ...	3,484	12,923	296	11,386	972	269	4,73,156	25,66,088	96,23,783	2,01,46,511	3,15,787	25,54,876	1,01,85,516	1,58,74,982	3,32.756	4,83,326

APPENDIX NO. 14—STATEMENT A.—*Central Banks*, 1930-31—cont.

—	Loans due by Banks and societies. (13) Long term.	Loans due by Banks and societies. (13) Short term.	Loans and deposits received during the year from Central banks. (14) Long term.	Central banks. (14) Short term.	Primary societies. (15) Long term.	Primary societies. (15) Short term.	Individuals and other sources. (16) Long term.	Individuals and other sources. (16) Short term.	Sale of goods to members. (17)	Purchase of members' products. (18)	Cost of management. (19)	Share capital paid up. (20)
B.—CENTRAL BANKS—*cont.*	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Guntūr District Co-operative Bank, Ltd., No. 530, Tenali ...	13,82,477	15,48,613	...	8,53,360	13,131	60,411	4,19,165	27,86,728	...	...	20,143	2,21,450
Kanara (South) District Central Co-operative Bank, Ltd., No. 1113, Mangalore	1,40,408	6,01,700	...	2,57,722	62,084	6,36,837	1,31,989	38,17,934	...	...	7,925	1,40,759
Kistna District—												
Kistna District Co-operative Bank, Ltd., No. 1442, Masulipatam	11,21,478	14,22,802	65,000	7,27,825	65,995	2,22,324	1,28,615	28,24,433	...	...	20,555	2,75,524
Viziavada Central Co-operative Bank, Ltd., No. 2967, Bezwada	3,45,026	4,85,371	25,000	2,78,513	9,856	36,836	1,50,282	5,21,830	...	...	7,182	90,789
Kurnool District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 2411.	8,22,920	97,921	1,09,000	1,77,328	1,734	44,667	1,16,621	4,59,445	...	...	5,621	1,14,522
Madras District—												
Christian Central Co-operative Bank, Ltd., No. 1674 ...	6,97,507	1,20,649	...	58,803	56,370	11,02,482	72,950	11,14,346	...	...	20,826	1,76,224
The Madras District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. X63 ...	2,49,591	57,448	...	2,00,911	2,91,401	18,90,335	8,641	2,43,762	..	...	10,301	62,970
Madura District—Madura-Rāmnād Central Co-operative Bank, Ltd., No. 975, Madura ...	15,21,185	5,72,832	...	13,551	95,527	5,89,388	5,22,726	16,69,557	...	...	20,914	2,61,491
Malabar District Co-operative Bank, Ltd., No. 2411, Calicut.	10,06,322	1,66,429	...	1,80,234	11,052	29,495	28,773	24,71,482	...	...	14,404	1,13,859
Nellore District Co-operative Banking Union, Ltd., No. 2523.	8,52,599	7,20,928	...	58,529	4,730	2,31,289	5,41,755	26,41,670	...	...	13,360	1,59,901
Rāmnād District—Srīvilliputtūr Co-operative Banking Union, Ltd., No. 5184, Srivilliputtūr.	7,88,622	1,17,030	...	2,00,768	3,059	43,753	67,709	3,56,407	...	...	9,158	1,14,494
Salem District Co-operative Urban Bank, Ltd., No. 151 ...	22,03,356	2,91,097	...	9,14,466	1,11,824	7,17,982	2,22,905	47,65,025	...	...	33,898	1,81,721
Tanjore District—												
Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 1023, Kumbakōnam	13,95,825	1,82,067	50,000	2,42,489	33,142	1,20,749	3,87,103	9,09,036	...	...	16,489	1,39,792
Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 5214, Tanjore ...	8,76,133	2,52,097	...	65,000	22,354	2,09,982	1,86,676	17,39,538	...	...	11,400	1,45,837
Tinnevelly District Co-operative Banking Union, Ltd., No. 2690.	6,86,756	4,06,147	1,50,000	62	36,044	3,81,805	81,802	28,16,038	...	...	27,589	2,11,154
Trichinopoly District Urban Bank, Ltd., No. 178	29,39,075	4,81,674	...	2,96,712	88,918	5,73,913	3,62,471	59,12,712	...	...	39,982	1,84,450
Vizagapatam District Co-operative Central Bank Ltd., No. 1764, Vizianagram ...	2,42,637	13,36,353	...	8,88,002	33,551	2,69,150	8,55,085	29,46,966	...	...	12,247	1,61,620
Total, Central Banks ...	3,57,66,790	1,54,79,282	8,39,000	1,12,95,028	,15,621	96,02,400	72,54,065	7,30,27,693	...	...	5,17,781	57,86,130
Total, previous year ...	3,71,06,810	1,84,87,726	37,20,000	1,28,53,806	,69,271	83,95,140	80,86,642	7,08,15,653	...	...	4,21,510	56,54,711

Appendix No. 14—Statement A.—*Central Banks*, 1930–31—cont.

	Loans and deposits held at the end of the year from							
	Societies.		Provincial or Central Banks.		Government.		Individuals and othrr sources.	
	Long term.	Short term.	Long term.	Short term.	Long term.	Short term.	Long term.	Short term.
	(21)		(22)		(23)		(24)	
B.—CENTRAL BANKS—*cont.*	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Guntūr District Co-operative Bank, Ltd., No. 530, Tenali ...	1,58,874	11,183	25,000	3,70,215	...	50,000	14,11,465	7,21,269
Kanara (South) District Central Co-operative Bank, Ltd., No. 1113, Mangalore	3,31,470	49,330	...	...	...	...	4,16,519	2,54,636
Kistna District— Kistna District Co-operative Bank, Ltd., No. 1442, Masulipatam	3,23,849	24,016	6,10,000	3,05,164	...	87,029	4,37,616	5,63,438
Viziavada Central Co-operative Bank, Ltd., No. 2967, Bezwada	30,157	9,810	75,000	1,30,493	...	40,000	2,56,361	2,19,417
Kurnool District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 2411...	46,925	4,433	1,52,000	22,924	..	...	3,30,795	2,75,346
Madras District— Christian Central Co-operative Bank, Ltd., No. 1674 ...	3,47,765	70,865	...	8,673	...	...	3,66,183	3,12,232
Madras District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 1063.	2,90,337	1,32,633	...	36	...	...	8,641	23,966
Madura District—Madura-Rāmnād Central Co-operative Bank, Ltd., No. 975, Madura.	5,29,841	1,66,515	...	855	...	...	14,57,884	7,77,844
Malabar District Co-operative Bank, Ltd., No. 2411, Calicut.	1,21,907	4,076	...	20,079		...	4,61,419	5,55,636
Nellore District Co-operative Banking Union, Ltd., No. 2523.	77,117	26,623	...	31,213	...	79,000	8,98,939	3,73,965
Rāmnād District—Srīvilliputtūr Co-operative Banking Union, Ltd., No. 5184, Srivilliputtur.	86,807	2,294	3,99,500	74,715	...	...	1,85,101	98,097
Salem District Urban Bank, Ltd., No. 151	7,70,150	73,265	1,13,000	2,822	...	...	6,32,507	11,26,749
Tanjore District— Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 1023, Kumbakōnam	2,68,873	42,935	1,06,000	33,193	...	...	11,10,713	2,03,196
Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 5214, Tanjore ...	2,37,709	41,441	...	65,000	...	...	5,17,272	4,56,156
Tinnevelly District Co-operative Banking Union, Ltd., No. 2690.	2,69,046	58,709	1,50,000	1,308	...	...	4,13,849	8,34,576
Trichinopoly District Urban Bank, Ltd., No. 178	6,43,641	61,937	...	3,943	...	...	17,86,681	16,75,234
Vizagapatam District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 1764, Vizianagram ...	1,38,312	9,682	...	1,17,684	...	...	13,65,447	4,61,243
Total, Central Banks ...	75,50,697	12,35,253	61,81,808	32,17,398	...	4,91,029	1,89,48,088	1,58,83,278
Total, previous year ...	69,40,423	11,64,478	75,96,692	40,55,457	...	...	1,78,98,737	1,74,02,648

	Reserve funds and other funds.	Working capital.	Profit and loss for the year. Book profit.	Divisible profit.	Loss (including overdue interest).	Usual dividend paid on shares.	Most usual rate of interest paid. On borrowings.	On lendings.	Uncalled and subscribed share capital.
	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS	PER CENT.	PER CENT.	PER CENT.	RS.
Guntūr District Co-operative Bank, Ltd., No. 530, Tenali	1,77,736	31,47,192	88,454	34,334	...	9	2 to 7	7½	14,750
Kanara (South) District Central Co-operative Bank, Ltd., No. 1113, Mangalore	71,329	12,64,043	22,219	10,435	...	6¼	2 to 6	7½	651
Kistna District Co-operative Bank, Ltd., No. 1442, Masulipatam	1,60,236	27,86,872	42,890	22,279	...	9	5 to 7	7½	2,576
Viziavada Central Co-operative Bank, Ltd., No. 2967, Bezwada	27,544	8,79,571	18,949	12,914	...	9	2 to 7	7¾	82,711
Kurnool District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 2411	64,348	10,11,293	30,139	3,940	...	9	2½ to 7	8	10,578
Christian Central Co-operative Bank, Ltd., No. 1674	44,951	13,26,893	14,333	5,473	...	...	2½ to 6	8	38,426
Madras District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 1063	...	5,18,583	...	− 80	−80	...	2 to 6½	7½	53,031
Madura-Rāmnād Central Co-operative Bank, Ltd., No. 975, Madura	1,74,125	33,68,555	79,644	53,763	...	9	2 to 6½	7½	33,509
Malabar District Co-operative Bank, Ltd., No. 2411, Calicut	40,754	13,17,730	48,200	4,006	..	...	2 to 7	8	31,341
Nellore District Co-operative Banking Union, Ltd., No. 2523	98,425	17,45,183	60,130	28,039	...	9	2½ to 7	7¾	9,799
Srīvilliputtūr Co-operative Banking Union, Ltd., No. 5184, Srivilliputtur	47,262	10,08,270	13,578	4,615	...	9	3 to 7	8	13,006
Salem District Urban Bank, Ltd., No. 151	2,56,665	31,56,879	54,861	40,347	...	9	2½ to 6½	7½	22,029
Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 1023, Kumbakōnam	61,917	19,66,619	28,490	23,238	...	9	3 to 6	7½	4,558
Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 5214, Tanjore	64,282	15,27,697	34,574	21,663	...	7½	2 to 7	7½	27,918
Tinnevelly District Co-operative Banking Union, Ltd., No. 2690	1,35,853	20,74,485	58,377	41,774	...	9	2 to 7	8	34,446
Trichinopoly District Urban Bank, Ltd., No. 178	4,31,437	47,87,323	75,036	69,152	...	9	2½ to 6½	7½	350
Vizagapatam District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 1764, Vizianagram	61,479	23,15,467	48,491	32,353		9	2½ to 7	7½	99,980
Total, Central Banks	83,71,313	6,26,64,994	13,63,824	+7,78,648 − 80	80	...	...	...	13,50,381
Total, previous year	28,13,572	6,35,26,178	13,33,913	9,62,332	...	...	...	...	13,16,387

APPENDIX No. 14—STATEMENT B.—*Operations of Agricultural Societies, 1930–31.*

Districts.	Number of societies.	Number of members.	Loans made during the year to: Individuals. Short term.	Loans made during the year to: Individuals. Long term.	Loans made during the year to: Banks and societies.	Receipts from loans and deposits repaid during the year by: Individuals. Short term.	Receipts from loans and deposits repaid during the year by: Individuals. Long term.	Receipts from loans and deposits repaid during the year by: Banks and societies.	Loans due by: Individuals. Short term.	Loans due by: Individuals. Long term.	Loans due by: Of which overdue. Short term.	Loans due by: Of which overdue. Long term.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)		(5)	(6)		(7)	(8)		(9)	
			RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
AGRICULTURAL SOCIETIES.												
CLASS I.—CREDIT.												
(a) *Limited.*												
Anantapur	1	56	21	...	...	206	...	...	158	...	139	...
Arcot, North	5	330	983	17,500	...	1,065	1,259	...	1,914	27,842	1,914	557
Do. South	3	258	740	...	...	746	...	...	70	...	70	...
Chingleput	6	776	127	18,450	...	659	10,841	...	421	1,91,480	233	15,158
Coimbatore	13	587	16,470	57,500	...	15 541	10,283	...	12,393	1,81,157	2,339	353
Cuddapah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ganjām	1	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gōdāvari, East	3	933	...	87,008	...	...	16,090	...	...	3,26,616	...	7,892
Do. West	3	733	...	1,12,600	...	...	1,075	...	...	1,11,525	...	...
Kanara, South	10	386	3,552	...	...	4,117	...	...	3,067	...	633	...
Kistna	4	1,071	...	1,01,300	...	...	31,765	...	...	4,82,261	...	1,178
Madura	1	219	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malabar	1	92	694	...	...	395	...	...	2,592	...	1,898	...
Nellore	2	225	280	19,300	...	194	...	...	158	19,300	158	...
Nilgiris, the	1	58	...	6,000	...	...	31	...	...	6,369	...	...
Ramnad	2	55	...	5,000	...	...	...	...	...	5,000	...	...
Salem	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tanjore	5	595	56,240	10,570	...	70,404	6,742	...	74,536	41,041	27,997	5,985
Tinnevelly	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trichinopoly	3	251	...	1,34,328	...	...	7,276	...	...	1,98,448	...	88
Vizagapatam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total, Limited ...	64	6,637	79,107	5,69,556	...	93,327	85,362	...	95,309	15,91,039	35,381	31,311
(b) *Unlimited.*												
Anantapur	465	23,803	44,267	1,27,973	...	58,282	1,76,163	...	1,80,439	14,64,106	1,48,441	9,61,798
Arcot, North	773	29,645	1,53,321	1,75,866	...	2,16,157	3,52,778	275	6,22,682	27,65,564	4,62,595	12,93,517
Do. South	745	28,395	48,837	1,61,938	...	66,033	2,46,152	...	1,58,196	20,43,685	1,16,078	11,04,897
Bellary	294	12,653	54,246	52,803	...	36,769	64,136	...	1,13,265	10,90,724	1,01,615	6,21,162
Chingleput	894	39,779	1,53,220	2,50,045	...	2,35,574	6,63,085	...	2,83,350	41,14,830	1,53,285	19,08,989
Chittoor	259	8,158	10,539	77,251	...	7,595	1,00,645	...	52,686	7,58,871	43,208	4,67,042
Coimbatore	549	35,247	4,47,176	8,14,711	...	4,45,435	6,44,672	...	6,81,923	24,37,876	2,72,846	6,37,875
Cuddapah	237	5,972	10,101	19,167	...	9,632	38,969	...	79,387	5,10,009	67,644	4,15,330
Ganjām	617	26,820	4,68,137	3,29,542	...	3,17,209	4,71,661	...	7,89,616	13,18,490	2,81,259	3,86,321
Gōdāvari, East	535	53,271	14,65,926	2,43,792	...	17,72,724	3,96,758	...	28,82,756	15,86,261	16,51,784	5,59,827
Do. Agency ...	11	632	11,150	720	...	13,463	3,213	...	40,153	15,426	28,273	4,193
Do. West ...	365	32,850	14,19,445	1,56,756	...	19,72,168	3,39,116	...	23,73,662	12,72,482	11,62,528	3,14,052
Guntūr	489	38,924	6,77,762	1,42,755	...	8,06,422	1,85,690	...	17,45,800	13,85,568	11,37,260	4,99,417
Kanara, South	386	30,645	5,24,891	77,265	...	5,94,845	83,929	...	8,63,147	3,12,746	4,84,460	84,378
Kistna	425	27,708	8,53,165	1,22,929	...	9,29,573	2,05,905	...	16,05,561	10,44,745	8,96,758	3,68,653
Kurnool	299	10,461	15,267	1,40,677	...	19,015	59,790	...	91,047	8,18,076	68,560	4,60,055
Madura	539	33,007	2,39,592	4,01,812	...	2,08,581	2,69,149	...	2,88,976	15,55,958	95,595	6,75,595
Malabar	497	43,811	1,64,246	1,00,787	...	2,01,403	1,04,773	...	7,58,677	5,99,855	6,30,888	4,11,862
Nellore	419	18,745	4,44,855	75,481	...	3,74,014	1,30,271	...	8,93,946	7,16,439	4,18,414	3,25,424
Nilgiris, the	63	2,141	10,164	12,821	...	19,768	23,786	...	23,830	1,46,026	15,263	65,576
Ramnad	367	17,007	98,247	1,24,180	...	87,558	2,37,194	...	1,78,403	11,74,338	1,06,727	6,24,344
Salem	441	23,996	2,52,584	3,16,746	...	1,85,085	4,14,052	...	4,22,194	21,86,039	1,87,286	6,48,053
Tanjore	997	42,911	3,35,910	6,09,378	103	3,01,597	5,82,761	103	5,11,211	29,22,497	2,34,571	12,76,504
Tinnevelly	631	29,841	2,96,989	1,66,192	...	3,28,862	2,62,925	...	5,03,871	8,28,985	2,63,131	4,24,448
Trichinopoly	538	32,638	7,76,298	8,99,387	...	5,19,924	7,58,111	501	7,91,041	37,28,608	1,74,751	10,03,798
Vizagapatam	406	20,092	8,35,973	27,335	...	6,90,633	52,614	...	13,69,905	2,24,675	5,90,970	50,938
Do. Agency ...	5	220	3,685	...	...	2,415	...	...	12,651	...	1,752	...
Total, Unlimited ...	12,246	669,372	98,15,993	56,28,309	103	1,04,20,736	68,68,298	879	1,83,18,375	3,70,22,879	97,95,937	1,55,89,048
Total, Class I ...	12,310	676,009	98,95,100	61,97,865	103	1,05,14,063	69,53,660	879	1,84,13,684	3,86,13,918	98,31,318	1,56,20,359
Total, previous year ...	12,540	674,590	1,59,88,665	95,50,714	622	1,21,33,866	91,72,900	7,400	1,91,46,751	3,94,22,365	54,92,192	1,21,31,649

APPENDIX No. 14—STATEMENT B.—*Operations of Agricultural Societies*, 1930-31—cont.

Districts	Loans due by	Loans and deposits received during the year from							Sales of goods to members.	Purchase of members' products.	Cost of management.	Paid-up share capital.
	Banks and societies.	Individuals.		Central banks.		Primary societies.	Government.					
		Members.	Non-members.	Short term.	Long term.		Short term.	Long term.				
	(10)	(11)		(12)		(13)	(14)		(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)
AGRICULTURAL SOCIETIES.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
CLASS I.—CREDIT.												
(a) *Limited.*												
Anantapur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	44
Arcot, North	...	237	...	...	...	20,625	...	...	...	...	543	5,832
Do. South	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	49	1,881
Chingleput	...	100	...	...	24,555	...	...	...	...	...	1,259	25,905
Coimbatore	...	...	...	12,170	71,470	...	...	...	...	...	1,483	28,846
Cuddapah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ganjām	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	131	120
Gōdāvari, East	...	...	18,250	5,000	59,700	...	...	...	...	...	3,948	38,068
Do. West	...	...	...	...	1,12,600	...	...	...	...	...	2,135	14,002
Kanara, South	...	249	239	435	...	...	...	...	...	...	217	1,772
Kistna	...	...	10,500	...	58,350	...	...	...	...	...	6,118	62,395
Madura	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,190
Malabar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	698
Nellore	...	...	...	...	19,300	...	...	...	...	...	1,402	3,537
Nilgiris, the	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,400	...	...	391	987
Ramnad	...	...	...	...	5,000	...	...	...	...	...	162	920
Salem	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tanjore	...	21,340	21,860	6,000	8,740	...	...	...	...	...	1,951	26,605
Tinnevelly	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trichinopoly	...	...	...	...	1,24,650	...	...	...	...	...	2,220	18,730
Vizagapatam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total, Limited ...	...	21,926	50,849	23,605	4,84,365	20,625	...	6,400	...	...	22,011	2,32,532
(b) *Unlimited.*												
Anantapur	...	22,370	13,143	20,625	81,669	412	...	3,594	...	...	9,371	1,95,666
Arcot, North	9,637	5,713	10,920	1,03,730	1,33,989	...	151	8,111	...	...	23,356	5,10,697
Do. South	...	4,893	2,529	62,424	1,52,123	950	...	6,163	...	...	20,105	2,81,645
Bellary	...	11,791	14,402	58,395	22,300	...	...	...	3,704	4,379	5,283	1,96,424
Chingleput	...	37,646	86,150	1,74,396	1,92,951	1,950	...	1,590	...	...	37,847	4,44,765
Chittoor	...	945	...	1,716	63,005	...	...	...	...	...	6,090	1,23,374
Coimbatore	...	5,321	11,529	4,41,583	8,00,701	1,465	920	1,580	...	...	31,838	4,27,574
Cuddapah	...	940	1,769	12,150	10,600	...	...	...	...	...	1,780	82,350
Ganjām	...	7,629	39,510	4,92,070	2,62,819	...	...	...	...	...	18,736	3,16,500
Gōdāvari, East	...	27,133	88,610	13,02,675	1,41,735	...	...	...	...	...	38,261	6,89,195
Do. Agency ...	...	..	...	10,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	871	8,787
Do. West... ...	...	4,441	22,621	12,50,066	1,18,560	...	...	...	...	...	28,078	5,67,932
Guntūr	...	21,504	69,639	4,91,332	92,332	...	...	...	...	...	28,713	4,80,074
Kanara, South	600	89,633	93,743	2,68,785	30,908	50	...	...	...	...	22,125	2,78,619
Kistna	...	4,783	16,075	6,94,230	83,850	...	...	...	...	...	17,254	4,17,025
Kurnool	...	683	...	5,451	1,10,335	...	...	...	...	...	3,694	1,25,583
Madura	1,584	10,296	10,201	1,97,138	3,17,314	...	...	92,237	...	...	13,983	2,98,693
Malabar	...	19,473	14,711	41,564	30,536	...	...	...	...	...	17,449	2,74,487
Nellore	...	79	4,541	3,97,805	60,825	...	...	...	...	...	13,256	2,36,900
Nilgiris, the	...	252	60	9,206	9,924	...	...	5,000	1,138	1,102	2,497	13,362
Ramnad	...	7,430	27,507	92,605	1,21,040	...	...	...	...	...	15,021	1,78,106
Salem	...	30,024	8,952	2,30,678	3,13,162	663	...	...	...	...	24,956	2,64,280
Tanjore	...	56,790	1,4,9170	2,17,665	4,83,738	103	...	27,190	...	...	27,317	5,05,437
Tinnevelly	...	34,744	36,079	2,43,606	1,31,012	...	...	...	...	...	21,439	3,54,493
Trichinopoly	...	1,67,963	3,10,789	6,35,521	6,26,841	...	...	20,733	...	...	48,726	5,82,128
Vizagapatam	...	1,670	4,029	7,18,586	23,590	...	...	...	...	...	8,829	2,35,022
Do. Agency ...	...	...	...	3,700	..	...	...	...	...	...	115	2,024
Total, Unlimited ...	11,821	5,74,146	10,36,679	81,82,702	44,15,859	5,593	1,071	1,66,198	4,842	5,481	4,87,350	80,91,142
Total, Class I ...	11,821	5,96,072	10,87,528	82,06,307	49,00,224	26,218	1,071	1,72,598	4,842	5,481	5,09,361	83,23,674
Total, previous year ...	12,576	8,22,675	12,37,655	1,32,94,281	81,20,795	7,651	4,780	1,74,798	8,89,891	2,96,140	4,78,190	80,65,570

APPENDIX No. 14—STATEMENT B.—*Operations of Agricultural Societies, 1930–31*—cont.

Districts.	Loans and deposits held at the end of the year from: Members. (19)	Non-members. (20)	Societies. (21)	Provincial or Central banks. Short term. (22)	Provincial or Central banks. Long term. (22)	Government. (23)	Reserve fund. (24)	Working capital. (25)	Profit and loss for the year: Book profit. (26)	Divisible profit. (26)	Loss (excluding over-due interest from profits—Profit and Loss statement). (26)	Loss (including over-due interest in profits—Balance sheet). (26)	Usual rate of dividend paid on shares. (27)	Most usual rate of interest: On borrowings. (28)	On lendings. (29)
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.			
AGRICULTURAL SOCIETIES.															
CLASS I.—CREDIT.															
(a) *Limited.*															
Anantapur	30	...	...	...	...	...	263	337	...	...	114	18	6¼ per cent.	7¼ per cent.	9⅜ per cent.
Arcot, North	1,450	...	20,469	1,829	...	3,000	263	32,843	461	48	1,019	3			
Do. South	...	...	...	...	...	...	687	2,568	193	144	107	107			
Chingleput	1,767	81,100	..	...	45,254	50,000	6,183	2,10,209	10,302	4,344	117	32			
Coimbatore	...	66,821	...	6,752	75,796	40,000	2,994	2,21,209	4,156	3,800	299	92			
Cuddapah	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,393	2,091	966	216	...	...			
Ganjām	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	120	...	...	121	121			
Gōdāvari, East	...	2,02,150	...	...	59,275	50,000	3,142	3,52,635	5,623	3,284	4,754	874			
Do. West... ...	...	...	...	...	1,11,685	...	14	1,25,701	...	...	1,552	1,552			
Kanara, South	474	468	...	593	...	...	3,490	6,797	225	133	258	185			
Kistna	...	3,24,000	...	...	57,542	60,000	4,864	5,08,801	7,763	6,351	986	986			
Madura	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,190	...	...	42	42			
Malabar	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
Nellore	25	...	...	430	19,300	...	97	23,389	...	...	1,104	1,072			
Nīlgiris, the	...	...	...	...	...	6,400	...	7,387	...	..	110	110			
Rāmnād	...	...	...	...	5,000	..	...	5,920	...	..	180	180			
Salem	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
Tanjore	27,751	28,213	...	31,321	8,699	...	7,877	1,30,466	5,595	...	1,702	327			
Tinnevelly	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
Trichinopoly	150	27,450	...	...	1,39,354	21,600	678	2,07,962	1,386	1,281	449	449			
Vizagapatam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
Total, Limited ...	31,647	7,30,202	20,469	40,925	5,21,905	2,31,000	31,945	18,40,625	36,675	19,601	12,914	6,150			
(b) *Unlimited.*															
Anantapur	60,175	29,595	315	1,00,706	13,99,390	8,565	2,17,757	20,12,169	3,07,629	24,918	1,18,874	1,360			
Arcot, North	11,158	34,304	2,040	4,13,085	26,08,736	11,601	3,63,611	39,55,232	5,11,337	67,762	1,10,163	793			
Do. South	14,041	13,398	1,146	87,772	19,17,745	82,383	2,73,282	26,71,412	3,48,710	21,320	1,31,383	272			
Bellary	34,566	10,292	..	89,711	9,83,123	1,436	81,608	13,97,210	1,13,684	9,711	62,890	1,608			
Chingleput	75,916	2,39,884	950	1,37,896	36,10,305	18,955	6,31,397	51,60,068	5,66,218	72,928	99,399	415			
Chittoor...	649	...	..	10,080	7,60,438	...	75,441	9,69,973	1,64,379	16,508	43,645	59			
Coimbatore	17,308	32,306	5,386	5,04,783	21,27,652	5,196	4,11,379	35,31,584	3,10,386	64,422	48,830	607			
Cuddapah	4,935	2,555	...	57,251	5,23,910	...	27,128	6,98,159	92,323	3,531	96,849	474			
Ganjām	1,869	77,465	...	7,76,376	11,90,764	...	85,471	21,48,445	60,170	20,634	45,340	4,207			
Gōdāvari, East	17,215	1,03,783	...	23,13,577	16,58,373	...	2,56,318	50,41,461	3,61,912	53,978	1,14,185	2,608			
Do. Agency ...	...	...	...	37,227	13,818	...	636	60,468	1,720	715	508	...			
Do. West	5,951	52,410	...	20,81,849	12,92,679	...	2,83,147	42,83,968	1,68,334	37,321	88,968	2,797			
Guntūr	43,041	91,710	8	14,02,355	13,82,487	1,900	1,76,139	35,77,714	2,01,051	10,256	1,64,089	2,480			
Kanara, South	1,69,847	1,59,312	29	4,22,182	1,46,151	...	2,00,275	13,76,415	1,17,416	25,679	74,087	19,108			
Kistna	3,065	37,358	..	13,80,950	16,20,408	...	2,38,632	30,97,436	1,84,197	26,443	92,071	1,307			
Kurnool	1,965	1,844	984	70,083	8,10,990	578	48,855	10,60,882	1,06,927	7,336	69,084	609			
Madurá	13,677	7,856	932	1,93,426	9,67,117	4,40,914	1,87,837	21,10,532	2,16,016	35,245	71,451	618			
Malabar	41,376	35,027	763	85,448	9,49,560	...	1,63,602	15,50,263	2,20,140	13,644	1,09,848	7,790			
Nellore	3,667	2,926	...	7,14,021	7,62,125	...	1,12,528	18,31,267	1,45,623	21,048	81,229	1,282			
Nilgiris, the	658	151	...	11,587	97,769	8,000	52,560	1,84,097	46,406	5,505	2,959	371			
Ramnad	8,331	39,306	...	1,18,908	11,46,928	1,828	1,36,642	16,30,049	2,02,229	19,137	91,034	4,783			
Salem	34,562	16,927	2,863	2,40,051	21,03,548	..	2,85,540	29,47,771	2,29,841	42,064	60,129	324			
Tanjore	1,05,058	2,96,815	170	2,18,454	21,25,683	2,45,547	3,62,377	38,59,444	4,84,289	58,095	1,05,030	717			
Tinnevelly	53,086	47,228	...	3,67,663	7,23,415	..	1,51,801	16,97,684	1,68,659	27,829	62,619	1,512			
Trichinopoly	2,03,376	5,14,943	100	4,34,898	28,39,628	28,787	4,92,337	50,96,197	3,68,405	74,917	47,068	306			
Vizagapatam	3,292	4,030	...	11,91,683	2,19,924	...	70,756	17,24,707	83,346	26,946	44,970	1,059			
Do. Agency ...	...	...	...	10,638	1,009	...	678	14,340	829	252	269	...			
Total, Unlimited ...	9,28,805	18,53,523	15,716	1,34,72,658	3,33,83,669	8,55,740	53,87,684	6,39,88,937	57,82,176	7,88,144	20,37,271	57,474			
Total, Class I ...	9,60,452	25,83,725	36,185	1,35,13,583	3,39,05,574	10,86,740	54,19,629	6,58,29,562	58,18,851	8,07,745	20,50,185	63,624			
Total, previous year ...	9,71,797	21,97,964	20,740	1,41,00,661	3,53,49,085	10,20,818	46,89,012	6,64,15,647	51,01,520	11,51,229	13,09,448	34,610			

APPENDIX No. 14—STATEMENT B.—*Operations of Agricultural Societies*, 1930-31—cont.

Districts.	Number of societies.	Number of members.	Loans made during the year to — Individuals — Short term.	Loans made during the year to — Individuals — Long term.	Loans made during the year to — Banks and societies.	Receipts from loans and deposits repaid during the year by — Individuals — Short term.	Receipts from loans and deposits repaid during the year by — Individuals — Long term.	Receipts from loans and deposits repaid during the year by — Banks and societies.	Loans due by — Individuals — Short term.	Loans due by — Individuals — Long term.	Loans due by — Of which overdue — Short term.	Loans due by — Of which overdue — Long term.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)		(5)	(6)		(7)	(8)		(9)	
CLASS II.—PURCHASE, PURCHASE AND SALE.			RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
(a) *Limited.*												
Anantapur	5	698	55,098	...	...	55,361	...	...	38,478	...	12,847	...
Arcot, North	6	244	200	...	...	1,283	...	...	555	...	555	...
Do. South	10	400	3,537	...	...	2,660	...	...	8,492	...	5,313	...
Bellary	7	439	24,873	...	...	31,454	...	...	16,356	...	5,933	...
Chingleput	10	446	...	...	...	1,430	...	...	802	...	802	...
Chittoor	1	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Coimbatore	8	841	14,285	...	...	18,222	...	...	7,250	...	...	...
Cuddapah	3	49	1,340	...	...	1,804	...	...	880	...	385	...
Ganjām	1	125	...	...	...	16,202	...	...	26,457	...	26,457	...
Do. Agency ...	3	3,524	3,280	...	...	2,365	...	...	4,538	...	2,259	...
Gōdāvari, East	2	56	100	...	...	...	...	...	100	...	...	...
Do. Agency ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kanara, South	5	316	14,415	...	...	21,338	...	...	31,220	...	7,939	...
Kurnool	2	233	1,990	...	...	12,109	...	...	4,905	...	1,727	...
Madura	1	68	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madras	1	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malabar	1	114	619	...	...	619	...	...	877	...	877	...
Nellore	1	38	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ramnad	2	222	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Salem	2	62	497	...	...	.	...	...	497	...	...	...
Tanjore	18	606	18,434	...	...	39,370	...	...	14,247	...	2,992	...
Tinnevelly	5	1,012	13,855	...	...	16,299	...	...	1,072	...	562	...
Trichinopoly	6	559	4,403	...	...	3,162	...	...	6,616	..	4,774	...
Vizagapatam	2	137	5,325	...	...	25,254	...	...	12,327	...	7,802	...
Do. Agency ...	10	2,688	8,925	4,895	...	9,994	3,944	...	20,034	4,272	12,301	1,809
Total, Limited ...	106	12,914	1,71,176	4,895	...	2,58,926	3,944	...	1,95,703	4,272	93,525	1 809
(b) *Unlimited*—Nil.												
Total, Class II ...	106	12,914	1,71,176	4,895	...	2,58,926	3,944	...	1,95,703	4,272	93,525	1,809
Total, previous year ...	128	12,893	4,79,234	...	...	4,38,230	1,506	...	2,81,427	3,751	69,453	352
CLASS III.—PRODUCTION—*Nil.*												
CLASS IV.—PRODUCTION, PRODUCTION AND SALE.												
(a) *Limited.*												
Arcot, South	2	801	...	...	...	31	80	...	636	7,120	636	3,810
Chingleput	19	540	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Coimbatore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kanara, South	1	894	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madura	1	56	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total, Limited ...	23	1,791	...	...	...	31	80	...	636	7,120	636	3,810
(b) *Unlimited*—Nil.												
Total, Class IV ...	23	1,791	...	...	...	31	80	...	636	7,120	636	3,810
Total, previous year ...	42	2,047	...	250	...	294	50	...	667	7,200	667	3,025

APPENDIX No. 14—STATEMENT B.—*Operations of Agricultural Societies, 1930-31*—cont.

Districts.	Loans due by: Banks and societies. (10)	Loans and deposits received during the year from: Individuals. Members. (11)	Individuals. Non-members. (11)	Central banks. Short term. (12)	Central banks. Long term. (12)	Primary societies. (13)	Government. Short term. (14)	Government. Long term. (14)	Sales of goods to members. (15)	Purchase of members' products. (16)	Cost of management. (17)	Paid-up share capital. (18)
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
CLASS II.—PURCHASE, PURCHASE AND SALE.												
(a) *Limited.*												
Anantapur	...	...	...	31,325	...	...	...	...	...	...	698	9,450
Arcot, North	...	...	...	3,960	...	...	...	...	5,591	5,088	428	5,262
Do. South	...	...	...	1,466	...	...	...	...	287	392	111	7,895
Bellary	...	...	...	27,101	...	...	...	...	23,375	22,755	1,885	7,611
Chingleput	...	...	...	...	...	500	...	500	94	...	23	9,362
Chittoor	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	150
Coimbatore	...	59,265	...	3,77,526	...	...	...	...	13,498	...	7,408	31,870
Cuddapah	...	...	500	2,100	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	535
Ganjām	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	404	2,985
Ganjām Agency ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,135	...	736	8,644
Gōdāvari, East	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	793	...	30	855
Do. Agency ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kanara, South ...	...	4,905	7,308	9,250	...	...	...	...	2	..	748	19,588
Kurnool	...	...	...	1,000	...	...	...	...	...	1,220	125	5,310
Madura	...	...	54	...	...	...	...	...	11,340	10,827	413	438
Madras	...	...	505	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,62,335	20,257	955
Malabar	...	...	100	38,245	...	...	...	...	41,888	45,550	..	1,770
Nellore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,193	4,193	7	250
Rāmnād	...	74,225	630	570	...	...	...	...	18,778	...	995	1,635
Salem	...	...	...	540	...	...	...	...	101	...	148	1,679
Tanjore	...	...	100	22,410	...	...	...	...	13,354	12,561	1,521	11,967
Tinnevelly	...	5,675	500	6,949	...	...	...	...	15,082	...	1,692	10,337
Trichinopoly	...	5,747	215	8,395	8,730	...	...	...	1,45,529	1,40,379	4,136	12,591
Vizagapatam	...	..	...	5,325	...	...	...	...	30,983	26,838	1,624	8,370
Do. Agency ...	...	...	1,000	2,000	...	...	...	...	5,996	...	1,256	21,062
Total, Limited ...	...	1,49,817	10,912	5,38,162	8,730	500	...	500	3,38,019	4,32,138	44,701	1,75,571
(b) *Unlimited*—Nil.												
Total, Class II ...	...	1,49,817	10,912	5,38,162	8,730	500	...	500	3,38,019	4,32,138	44,701	1,75,571
Total, previous year ...	...	1,29,330	17,149	7,26,030	13,110	16,297	...	1,000	23,38,018	5,48,629	48,892	1,90 250
CLASS III.—PRODUCTION—*Nil.*												
CLASS IV.—PRODUCTION, PRODUCTION AND SALE.												
(a) *Limited.*												
Arcot, South	...	...	...	318	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,250	73,964
Chingleput	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	318	1,331
Coimbatore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..
Kanara, South	...	...	...	1,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	500	9,669
Madura	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	83	3,963
Total, Limited ...	...	...	...	1,318	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,151	88,927
(b) *Unlimited*—Nil.												
Total, Class IV ...	...	...	...	1,318	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,151	88,927
Total, previous year ...	...	3,000	...	2,815	5,000	...	...	...	...	...	6,688	98,422

APPENDIX No. 14—STATEMENT B.—*Operations of Agricultural Societies*, 1930-31—cont.

Districts.	Loans and deposits held at the end of the year from								Profit and loss for the year.					Most usual rate of interest.	
	Members.	Non-members.	Societies.	Provincial or Central banks. Short term.	Provincial or Central banks. Long term.	Government.	Reserve fund.	Working capital.	Book profit.	Divisible profit.	Loss (excluding over-due interest from profits—Profit and Loss statement).	Loss (including over-due interest in profits—Balance sheet).	Usual rate of dividend paid on shares.	On borrowings.	On lendings.
	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)		(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)				(27)	(28)	(29)
CLASS II.—PURCHASE, PURCHASE AND SALE.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.			
(a) *Limited.*															
Anantapur	...	...	...	34,424	...	...	404	44,278	1,655	1,100	24	...		6¼ per cent.	7½ per cent.	9⅜ per cent.
Arcot, North	...	300	...	914	...	2,300	1,778	10,554	129	23	100	100			
Do. South	...	...	...	5,449	...	...	452	13,796	449	72	258	48			
Bellary	...	...	...	19,986	...	...	2,457	30,054	1,893	1,442	86	83			
Chingleput	...	...	500	800	...	2,437	713	13,812	119	119	310	214			
Chittoor	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	150	...	...	16	16			
Coimbatore	21,978	...	...	17,310	...	...	7,293	78,451	2,371	2,371	807	807			
Cuddapah	...	...	...	1,740	...	...	87	2,362	49	42	12	...			
Ganjām	...	...	...	26,242	...	...	25	29,252	1,880	...	2,600	...			
Ganjām Agency ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,276	12,920	354	215	176	...			
Gōdāvari, East	...	...	...	260	...	...	16	1,131	28	28	20	20			
Do. Agency ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,076			
Kanara, South	4,858	9,838	...	6,412	...	...	7,996	48,692	4,609	1,481	8,046	...			
Kurnool	...	...	...	7,324	43	1,440	285	14,402	628	...	153	...			
Madura	1	68	...	...	...	...	832	839	115	115	...	11,060			
Madras	...	2,255	...	...	...	11,003	...	14,213	...	...	11,060	6,705			
Malabar	...	100	...	6,068	...	...	1	7,939	...	...	6,705	52			
Nellore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	250	...	...	52	117			
Rāmnād	3,369	538	...	...	571	...	1,253	7,366	463	463	117	117			
Salem	...	...	...	540	...	...	92	2,311	107	107	...	...			
Tanjore	...	100	...	13,118	160	3,785	4,091	33,221	1,988	1,925	1,635	1,585			
Tinnevelly	4	...	...	...	...	...	1,049	11,390	544	213	608	558			
Trichinopoly	5,841	...	...	7,449	2,604	...	2,297	30,782	1,184	1,183	1,170	1,170			
Vizagapatam	360	...	...	9,986	...	...	364	14,080	296	296	38	38			
Do. Agency ...	1,964	1,588	...	2,869	...	...	3,747	31,230	4,025	1,356	127	126			
Total, Limited ...	38,375	14,787	500	1,60,891	3,378	20,965	39,008	4,53,475	22,886	12,551	34,120	29,775			
(b) *Unlimited*—Nil.															
Total, Class II ...	38,375	14,787	500	1,60,891	3,378	20,965	39,008	4,53,475	22,886	12,551	34,120	29,775			
Total, previous year ...	33,964	14,286	6,380	3,81,631	8,020	24,547	39,895	6,98,937	25,330	17,146	21,005	19,439			
CLASS III.—PRODUCTION—*Nil.*															
CLASS IV.—PRODUCTION, PRODUCTION AND SALE.															
(a) *Limited.*															
Arcot, South	...	...	1,555	8,848	28,803	14,222	13,031	1,40,423	1,033	358	27,067	27,067			
Chingleput	...	...	...	...	...	...	181	1,512	3	3	157	157			
Coimbatore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
Kanara, South	...	4,500	...	915	...	...	445	15,529	...	...	2,483	2,483			
Madura	...	...	...	...	...	...	338	4,301	147	147	...	...			
Total, Limited ...	...	4,500	1,555	9,763	28,803	14,222	13,995	1,61,765	1,183	508	29,707	29,707			
(b) *Unlimited*—Nil.															
Total, Class IV ...	...	4,500	1,555	9,763	28,803	14,222	13,995	1,61,765	1,183	508	29,707	29,707			
Total, previous year ...	4,050	1,162	1,605	9,556	20,940	15,211	14,143	1,75,089	1,893	1,634	30,548	30,548			

APPENDIX No. 14—STATEMENT B.—*Operations of Agricultural Societies*, 1930–31—*cont.*

Districts.	Number of societies.	Number of members.	Loans made during the year to — Individuals. Short term.	Loans made during the year to — Individuals. Long term.	Loans made during the year to — Banks and societies.	Receipts from loans and deposits repaid during the year by — Individuals. Short term.	Receipts … Individuals. Long term.	Receipts … Banks and societies.	Loans due by — Individuals. Short term.	Loans due by — Individuals. Long term.	Of which overdue. Short term.	Of which overdue. Long term.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)		(5)	(6)		(7)	(8)		(9)	
			RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
CLASS V.—INSURANCE.												
(a) *Limited.*												
Arcot, South	1	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chingleput	3	39	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Coimbatore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kanara, South	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madura	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Salem	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total, Limited ...	4	53	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(b) *Unlimited*—Nil.												
Total, Class V ...	4	53	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total, previous year ...	5	53	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
CLASS VI.—OTHERS.												
(a) *Limited.*												
Anantapur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Arcot, North	1	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Arcot, South	5	174	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chingleput	2	73	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Coimbatore	2	56	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ganjām	1	56	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gōdāvari, East	4	53	...	...	...	...	...	...	200	30	200	30
Do. West	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guntūr	7	1,527	61	...	...	379	...	...	2,218	1,468	2,218	1,468
Kanara, South	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kistna	1	85	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kurnool	2	23	60	...	...	...	...	...	60	...	...	...
Malabar	4	154	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rāmnād	1	117	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Salem	2	32	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tanjore	15	453	...	...	...	...	2,728	...	...	61,669	...	4,355
Tinnevelly	2	76	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trichinopoly	12	659	...	42,012	...	...	4,823	...	...	1,79,292	...	1,982
Total, Limited ...	62	3,559	121	42,012	...	379	7,551	...	2,478	2,42,459	2,418	7,835
(b) *Unlimited.*												
Chingleput	1	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	642	...	229
Gōdāvari, East	97	5,080	15,976	35	...	7,483	358	...	21,304	293	6,032	220
Do. West	26	2,277	1,988	774	...	464	53	...	7,362	721	5,408	...
Guntūr	121	9,233	11,436	3,778	...	3,646	1,702	...	24,887	20,757	14,551	13,547
Kistna	60	3,414	4,058	491	...	1,525	682	...	6,671	1,112	3,425	649
Nellore	2	74	..	...	...	43	...	...	905	...	905	...
Rāmnād	1	20	175	...	...	57	...	...	158	...	99	...
Tanjore	12	385	...	275	...	7	96	...	474	2,801	474	2,115
Total, Unlimited ...	320	20,494	33,633	5,353	...	13,225	2,891	...	61,756	26,326	30,894	16,760
Total, Class VI ...	382	24,053	33,754	47,365	...	13,604	10,442	...	64,234	2,68,785	33,312	24,595
Total, previous year ...	391	24,032	19,152	41,427	...	15,517	25,337	...	46,011	2,36,090	28,572	27,551
Grand total of all classes of Agricultural Societies	*12,825	†7,14,820	1,01,00,030	62,50,125	103	1,07,86,624	69,68,126	879	(a) 1,86,74,257	(b) 3,88,94,095	99,58,791	1,56,50,573
Do. previous year ...	13,106	7,13,615	1,64,87,051	95,92,391	622	1,25,87,907	91,99,793	7,400	1,94,74,856	3,96,69,406	55,90,884	1,21,62,577

* Excludes 142 societies which have not been started on work.

† Includes 2,056 societies which are members in other societies.

(a) The difference of 1,14,005 is due to audit transfer and liquidation.

(b) The difference of 57,310 is due to audit transfer and liquidation.

APPENDIX No. 14—STATEMENT B.—*Operations of Agricultural Societies, 1930–31*—cont.

Districts.	Loans due by Banks and societies. (10)	Loans and deposits received during the year from — Individuals. Members. (11)	Individuals. Non-members. (11)	Central banks. Short term. (12)	Central banks. Long term. (12)	Primary societies. (13)	Government. Short term. (14)	Government. Long term. (14)	Sales of goods to members. (15)	Purchase of members' products. (16)	Cost of management. (17)	Paid up share capital. (18)
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
CLASS V.—INSURANCE.												
(a) *Limited.*												
Arcot, South	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14
Chingleput	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	42
Coimbatore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...
Kanara, South	...	...	..	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madura	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Salem	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total, Limited ...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	56
(b) *Unlimited*—Nil.												
Total, Class V ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	56
Total, previous year ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	98
CLASS VI.—OTHERS.												
(a) *Limited.*												
Anantapur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Arcot, North	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Arcot, South	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	67	14,497
Chingleput	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,504
Coimbatore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	495
Ganjām	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	290
Gōdāvari, East	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	425
Do. West ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guntūr	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	9,117
Kanara, South	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kistna	...	1,200	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10,119	1,617
Kurnool	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	220
Malabar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	82	...	180	3,427
Ramnad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	749	984
Salem	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	736	...	11	222
Tanjore	...	80	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	98	5,599
Tinnevelly	...	...	...	3,656	...	...	...	...	...	...	425	478
Trichinopoly	...	...	...	50,335	...	...	...	29,270	...	...	4,246	15,527
Total, Limited ...	...	1,280	...	53,991	...	...	...	29,270	768	...	15,948	54,402
(b) *Unlimited.*												
Chingleput	...	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	39
Gōdāvari, East ...	...	...	...	7,245	300	...	...	...	...	...	493	10,118
Do. West ...	...	...	...	1,935	...	..	...	...	...	...	62	16,511
Guntūr	...	...	...	4,985	1,420	...	...	...	...	...	407	32,730
Kistna	...	...	...	2,763	225	...	...	...	...	...	163	20,133
Nellore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	214
Ramnad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	263
Tanjore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	1,564
Total, Unlimited ...	...	20	...	16,928	1,945	...	...	...	...	...	1,151	81,572
Total, Class VI ...	...	1,300	...	70,919	1,945	...	...	29,270	768	...	17,099	1,35,974
Total, previous year ...	...	139	408	13,588	6,150	2,000	...	31,241	...	...	7,703	1,21,390
Grand total of all classes of Agricultural Societies	(c) 11,821	7,47,189	10,98,440	88,16,706	49,10,899	26,718	1,071	2,02,368	3,43,629	4,37,619	5,76,312	87,24,202
Do. previous year ...	12,576	9,55,144	12,55,212	1,40,36,714	81,45,055	25,948	4,780	2,07,039	...	...	5,41,473	84,75,730

(c) Rs. 11,166 is long term and Rs. 655 short term.

APPENDIX No. 14—STATEMENT B.—*Operations of Agricultural Societies, 1930-31*—cont.

Districts.	Loans and deposits held at the end of the year from: Members. (19)	Non-members. (20)	Primary societies. (21)	Provincial or central banks: Short term. (22)	Provincial or central banks: Long term. (22)	Government. (23)	Reserve fund. (24)	Working capital. (25)	Profit and loss for the year: Book profit. (26)	Divisible profit. (26)	Loss (excluding overdue interest from profits - Profit and Loss statement). (26)	Loss (including overdue interest in profits—Balance sheet). (26)	Usual rate of dividend paid on shares. (27)	Most usual rate of interest: On borrowings. (28)	On lendings. (29)
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.			
CLASS V.—INSURANCE.															
(a) *Limited.*															
Arcot, South	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	18	...	...	...	...			
Chingleput	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	42	...	...	19	19			
Coimbatore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...			
Kanara, South	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
Madura	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..			
Salem	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
Total, Limited ...	...	...	...	...	..	...	4	60	...	...	19	19			
(b) *Unlimited*—Nil.															
Total, Class V ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	60	...	...	19	19			
Total, previous year ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	101	...	...	19	19			
CLASS VI.—OTHERS.															
(a) *Limited.*															
Anantapur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
Arcot, North	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	5	...	...			

Districts.	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22) Short term	(22) Long term	(23)	(24)	(25)	Book profit	Divisible profit	Loss (excl.)	Loss (incl.)	(27)	(28)	(29)
Arcot, South	...	...	...	...	321	...	680	15,498	226	43	134	36	6¼ per cent.	7½ to 8 per cent.	9⅜ per cent.
Chingleput	300	...	...	...	5,065	...	822	7,691	...	...	2,080	2,080			
Coimbatore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	495	...	...	761	761			
Ganjām	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	290	...	...	...	...			
Gōdāvari, East	...	...	...	...	...	...	96	521	90	6	64	64			
Do. West ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...			
Guntūr	15	...	...	137	...	...	672	9,941	2,048	51	304	215			
Kanara, South	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
Kistna	1,200	900	...	...	...	...	128	8,845	2,489	...	2,318	...			
Kurnool	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	220	31	31	...	...			
Malabar	5,260	...	50	...	4,172	...	2,386	15,295	...	...	6,377	6,105			
Ramnad	...	...	...	...	...	...	437	1,421	1,880	1,880	...	...			
Salem	...	...	...	...	...	...	31	253	5	5	2	2			
Tanjore	524	95	...	...	...	58,698	931	65,847	3,977	418	1,978	209			
Tinnevelly	...	...	...	2,552	...	...	1,375	4,405	1,502	1,502	...	...			
Trichinopoly	...	...	...	5,000	...	1,80,001	5,351	2,05,879	6,626	4,950	911	373			
Total, Limited ...	7,299	995	50	7,689	9,558	2,38,699	12,909	3,31,601	18,879	8,891	14,929	9,845			
(b) *Unlimited.*															
Chingleput	...	...	...	...	...	...	785	824	227	23	...	...			
Gōdāvari, East	713	...	...	7,747	160	...	2,217	20,955	3,471	1,317	1,817	1,255			
Do. West... ...	17	...	...	4,349	...	...	2,307	23,184	1,731	836	570	428			
Guntūr	1,278	248	...	10,429	10,086	...	2,443	57,214	9,084	1,290	5,073	1,268			
Kistna	...	...	...	3,611	601	...	2,407	26,752	1,096	498	348	119			
Nellore	...	...	...	757	...	...	65	1,036	77	...	21	7			
Ramnad	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	269	20	6	...	...			
Tanjore	...	940	...	...	..	1,177	487	4,168	1,294	96	763	19			
Total, Unlimited ...	2,008	1,188	...	26,893	10,847	1,177	10,717	1,34,402	17,000	4,066	8,592	3,096			
Total, Class VI ...	9,307	2,183	50	34,582	20,405	2,39,876	23,626	4,66,003	35,879	12,957	23,521	12,941			
Total, previous year ...	6,848	1,060	50	19,341	30,009	2,20,382	21,512	4,20,592	28,805	13,531	20,192	13,148			
Grand total of all classes of Agricultural Societies.	(a) 10,08,134	(b) 26,95,195	(c) 38,290	(d) 1,37,18,819	(e) 3,39,58,160	(f) 13,61,803	54,96,262	6,69,10,865	58,78,799	8,33,761	21,37,552	1,36,066			
Do. previous year.	10,16,659	22,14,472	28,775	1,45,11,189	3,54,18,054	12,80,958	47,64,529	6,77,10,366	51,57,551	11,83,540	13,82,212	97,764			

(a) The difference of Rs. 27,379 is due to audit and transfer.
(b) The difference of Rs. 8,03,386 is due to audit and transfer.
(c) The difference of Rs. 8,669 is due to audit, transfer and liquidation.
(d) The difference of Rs. 73,852 is due to audit, transfer and liquidation.
(e) The difference of Rs. 4,35,560 is due to audit, transfer and liquidation.
(f) The difference of Rs. 9,080 is due to audit and transfer.

APPENDIX No. 14—STATEMENT C.—*Operations of Non-Agricultural Societies, 1930–31.*

Districts.	Number of societies.	Number of members.	Loans made during the year to — Individuals. Short term.	Loans made during the year to — Individuals. Long term.	Loans made during the year to — Banks and societies.	Receipts from loans and deposits repaid during the year by — Individuals. Short term.	Receipts from loans and deposits repaid during the year by — Individuals. Long term.	Receipts from loans and deposits repaid during the year by — Banks and societies.	Loans due by — Individuals. Short term.	Loans due by — Individuals. Long term.	Loans due by — Of which overdue. Short term.	Loans due by — Of which overdue. Long term.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)		(5)	(6)		(7)	(8)		(9)	
NON-AGRICULTURAL SOCIETIES.			RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
CLASS I.—CREDIT.												
(a) *Limited.*												
Anantapur	15	3,177	1,41,313	2,16,761	1,02,079	1,32,179	2,33.075	11,392	68,474	3,37,146	14,173	92,566
Arcot, North	54	6,799	1,23,855	4,08,012	...	1,28,136	4,39,854	...	52,113	6,68,031	9,148	20,123
Do. South	58	7,526	81,488	3,78,644	...	87,262	3,84,434	...	50,563	8,18,499	15,253	2,56,963
Bellary	28	3,893	53,706	1,53,742	...	44,646	1,53,600	...	39,846	2,70,667	11,328	70,053
Chingleput	27	12,676	70,505	5,69,228	...	72,775	5,68,147	...	36,467	11,23,704	10,656	2,81,198
Chittoor	22	4,560	99,179	3,98,455	...	1,08,879	3,28,088	...	60,020	8,50,231	19,865	2,24,774
Coimbatore	27	8,607	4,02,853	4,87,856	...	3,70,049	4,82,230	...	3,63,011	7,02,798	61,651	1,79,431
Cuddapah	36	3,609	97,367	1,56,131	...	1,00,841	1,65,637	...	69,131	2,57,660	17,345	76,256
Ganjām	28	6,345	85,150	1,55,128	...	76,408	1,45,755	...	81,849	3,78,663	28,660	94,798
Gōdāvari, East	42	6,173	2,08,042	1,15,291	...	2,10,046	1,31,569	...	1,97,637	2,47,144	98,729	80,537
Do. Agency ...	1	87	125	...	...	1,240	...	...	4,472	100	4,472	100
Do. West ...	20	2,126	70,782	5,398	...	83,363	8,104	...	1,23,278	11,536	64,105	7,448
Guntūr	43	7,680	1,65,280	1,07,229	...	1,46,321	1,65,834	...	2,66,877	5,65,325	1,45,710	1,85,521
Kanara, South	41	7,817	4,03,457	4,27,752	...	4,05,716	4,42,511	...	3,98,590	4,59,655	97,433	1,21,681
Kistna	28	3,893	2,32,534	90,837	...	2,47,669	79,534	...	2,42,607	1,74,056	1,51,701	44,213
Kurnool	33	2,746	19,157	87,902	...	13,265	69,681	...	19,289	1,90,073	8,488	53,622
Madras	70	43,262	7,47,753	49,59,839	...	7,32,183	42,60,459	...	3,09,057	52,10,815	28,433	2,78,318
Madura	38	9,483	8,45,229	3,26,720	...	6,75,411	3,02,850	...	7,77,017	4,18,538	1,61,627	1,06,683
Malabar	78	8,044	1,33,142	76,591	...	1,49,694	76,755	...	1,79,423	1,44,123	1,01,817	70,450
Nellore	28	3,334	35,018	1,75,684	...	36,857	1,48,739	...	44,003	3,08,255	18,355	1,07,216
Nilgiris, The	6	2,558	65,530	1,46,892	...	79,814	1,15,281	...	39,264	1,76,328	18,345	34,323
Rāmnād	26	4,296	1,42,418	2,29,596	...	1,39,196	2,48,387	...	1,18,430	4,22,262	45,001	1,47,381
Salem	41	7,345	6,33,868	3,11,138	...	5,93,695	3,16,423	...	7,20,869	4,57,623	67,518	88,892
Tanjore	26	11,468	3,50,384	5,52,570	...	3,05,972	4,77,298	...	2,40,113	8,13,942	45,849	1,62,881
Tinnevelly	44	9,115	1,52,604	5,32,259	...	1,53,719	4,74,302	...	1,03,425	6,96,264	29,396	1,19,459
Trichinopoly	27	17,305	5,10,628	18,06,619	...	5,16,259	16,56,930	...	3,29,231	21,46,845	57,020	1,67,135
Vizagapatam	46	10,075	5,87,264	1,66,806	...	5,18,046	1,83,073	...	6,05,886	2,36,200	1,78,434	29,317
Do. Agency ...	1	129	1,266	4,744	...	325	423	...	941	4,321	...	...
Total, Limited ...	934	2,14,128	64,59,892	1,30,47,824	1,02,079	61,29,966	1,20,58,973	11,392	55,36,883	1,80,90,804	15,10,507	32,82,582
(b) *Unlimited.*												
Anantapur	2	609	5,300	27,060	...	4,526	18,145	...	4,137	55,085	189	9,109
Arcot, North	4	682	16,714	16,925	...	14,711	16,522	...	14,271	45,470	744	14,396
Do. South	7	447	3,444	1,265	...	2,278	3,140	...	2,955	7,336	1,212	6,165
Bellary	5	384	...	14,180	...	...	12,496	...	6	29,093	6	12,255
Chingleput	14	1,623	12,640	15,601	...	12,926	32,209	...	6,423	1,16,481	1,901	33,898
Chittoor	1	36	...	2,250	...	...	364	...	251	3,291	251	3,291
Coimbatore	11	466	8,926	1,250	...	9,651	2,365	...	4,556	6,627	1,771	3,936
Cuddapah	2	82	309	4,524	...	526	3,889	...	165	3,817	...	241
Ganjām	5	411	3,993	8,380	...	8,729	6,878	...	26,042	16,813	23,433	6,084
Gōdāvari, East	3	244	29	...	...	28	...	...	630	...	601	...
Do. West... ...	1	19	20	...	...	247	4	...	220	35	220	35
Guntūr	5	212	520	413	...	4,492	714	...	7,404	696	7,169	169
Kanara, South	8	891	40,537	2,117	...	60,988	7,363	...	30,396	23,325	19,163	8,873
Kistna	11	688	4,426	3.530	...	4,735	2,863	...	12,335	6,558	8,254	3,228
Kurnool	7	162	74	421	...	779	413	...	971	2,943	905	2,401
Madras	45	3,669	16,618	65,430	...	28,279	50,163	...	29,361	96,746	12,749	51,359
Madura	4	405	2,091	...	...	2,300	1,274	...	1,129	726	444	80
Malabar	10	933	1,422	3,630	...	1,771	3,610	...	9,126	9,150	7,756	5,756
Nellore	2	79	1,020	25	...	728	3,008	...	2,569	10,663	1,499	3,021
Rāmnād	9	327	1,940	1,942	...	1,409	5,114	...	2,173	20,212	911	11,736
Salem	4	300	5,412	...	...	4,265	130	...	3,589	52	988	52
Tanjore	18	1,976	36,584	44,384	3,445	33,333	46,469	3,445	28,249	1,43,563	12,560	54,223
Tinnevelly	8	474	5,052	3,211	...	3,215	5,441	...	5,046	12,527	2,465	9,593

APPENDIX No. 14—STATEMENT C.—*Operations of Non-Agricultural Societies*, 1930-31—cont.

Districts.	Loans due by — Banks and societies. (10)	Loans and deposits received during the year from — Individuals. — Members. (11)	Individuals. — Non-members. (11)	Central banks. — Short term. (12)	Central banks. — Long term. (12)	Primary societies. (13)	Government. — Short term. (14)	Government. — Long term. (14)	Sales of goods to members. (15)	Purchase of members' products. (16)	Cost of management. (17)	Paid up share capital. (18)
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
NON-AGRICULTURAL SOCIETIES.												
CLASS I.—CREDIT.												
(a) *Limited.*												
Anantapur	90,687	3,44,839	2,11,676	4,53,777	29,403	...	...	...	...	...	6,462	1,33,872
Arcot, North	...	1,30,620	1,47,463	1,36,810	41,410	...	...	...	...	...	13,440	2,43,766
Do. South	...	2,97,729	3,51,875	93,196	45,275	8,855	...	...	...	...	14,745	2,27,443
Bellary	...	52,576	47,808	8,982	23,343	...	...	...	1,624	1,403	4,600	1,20,497
Chingleput	...	5,12,048	3,35,026	20,111	36,388	...	...	...	53	...	23,628	2,72,964
Chittoor	...	7,41,331	7,43,331	18,800	49,202	...	...	...	...	...	13,627	1,87,852
Coimbatore	...	6,05,377	5,72,845	1,61,299	65,250	...	...	...	487	...	21,071	3,91,393
Cuddapah	...	59,551	20,168	24,711	21,850	...	...	...	...	...	5,045	1,12,143
Ganjām	...	1,10,964	10,789	45,047	14,585	175	...	...	...	...	6,428	99,200
Gōdāvari, East... ...	...	42,004	1,41,640	71,381	34,566	...	...	...	...	...	7,181	1,56,934
Do. Agency ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	52	1,968
Do. West... ...	...	23,705	19,059	19,400	3,000	...	...	...	...	...	2,440	42,784
Guntūr	...	1,17,755	1,46,122	1,08,960	6,097	...	...	...	...	...	10,287	1,82,054
Kanara, South	...	4,06,057	3,58,673	94,384	11,170	282	78,999	...	...	...	16,541	2,17,119
Kistna	...	1,68,392	82,534	58,220	3,500	...	...	...	...	...	8,460	1,15,361
Kurnool	...	49,054	22,203	6,014	20,900	...	...	...	...	...	3,680	62,622
Madras	...	13,91,429	15,56,837	12,77,934	2,71,693	...	...	...	...	...	1,01,245	17,56,717
Madura	...	6,01,966	3,11,852	5,10,635	39,405	...	...	...	6,966	6,171	24,013	5,00,066
Malabar	...	71,412	88,477	76,112	8,850	...	...	...	...	...	5,543	1,38,042
Nellore	...	69,229	32,475	53,517	57,728	...	...	...	...	...	4,662	95,705
Nilgiris, the	...	74,454	29,244	12,849	7,500	...	...	...	...	...	6,616	85,562
Rāmnād	...	3,43,982	3,65,737	40,774	28,208	...	...	...	...	...	10,321	1,81,420
Salem	...	6,39,746	10,43,019	5,07,778	805	...	...	...	...	...	18,354	3,03,551
Tanjore	...	4,16,779	3,38,539	3,70,100	70,221	...	...	...	...	...	19,977	2,18,880
Tinnevelly	...	9,09,786	3,46,335	62,004	8,610	...	...	...	...	...	15,440	2,48,254
Trichinopoly	...	4,52,145	6,47,287	1,21,311	56,660	...	...	...	...	...	29,320	8,96,114
Vizagapatam	...	2,86,517	2,40,826	2,00,958	8,858	...	...	...	...	...	13,026	3,48,578
Do. Agency...	...	141	500	1,000	1,000	...	...	...	...	...	74	2,808
Total, Limited ...	90,687	89,19,588	83,09,352	45,55,564	9,65,477	9,312	78,999	...	9,130	7,574	4,06,278	73,43,664
(b) *Unlimited.*												
Anantapur	...	30,637	7,044	5,690	...	...	...	...	...	...	685	6,961
Arcot, North	...	12,333	21,817	7,990	1,900	...	...	...	...	...	681	11,308
Do. South	...	75	...	2,160	...	...	...	...	...	...	137	3,668
Bellary	...	...	...	...	3,600	...	...	...	...	...	397	16,886
Chingleput	...	9,375	35,997	1,21,190	4,300	...	...	...	...	...	2,162	20,347
Chittoor	...	...	...	...	1,850	...	...	...	...	...	37	950
Coimbatore	...	715	155	1,053	1,150	...	...	...	...	...	311	5,729
Cuddapah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	37	1,956
Ganjām	...	...	...	2,950	7,000	...	...	...	...	...	1,234	6,259
Gōdāvari, East	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	562
Do. West... ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	175
Guntūr	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	160	1,681
Kanara, South	...	5,544	12,598	26,172	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,800	13,354
Kistna	...	217	1,910	3,900	...	...	...	...	...	...	440	7,024
Kurnool	...	...	...	...	250	...	...	...	...	...	5	850
Madras	...	1,021	...	640	12,526	...	...	...	...	...	2,580	80,830
Madura	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	57	1,422
Malabar	...	75	...	137	1,000	...	...	...	...	...	331	9,135
Nellore	...	...	...	450		...	...	...	...	...	298	1,684
Rāmnād	...	24	231	2,392	1,300	...	...	...	...	...	288	3,495
Salem	...	...	110	1,065	...	...	...	...	...	...	58	2,106
Tanjore	...	12,802	40,697	40,585	11,610	...	...	...	...	...	3,517	32,362
Tinnevelly	...	2,001	1,200	2,538	1,700	...	...	...	...	...	431	3,695

APPENDIX No. 14—STATEMENT C.—*Operations of Non-Agricultural Societies, 1930–31*—con .

Districts.	Loans and deposits held at the end of the year from — Members. (19)	Non-members. (20)	Primary societies. (21)	Provincial or Central banks. — Short term. (22)	Provincial or Central banks. — Long term. (22)	Government. (23)	Reserve funds. (24)	Working capital. (25)	Profit and loss for the year. — Book profit. (26)	Divisible profit. (26)	Loss (excluding over-due interest from profits—Profit and loss statement). (26)	Loss (including over-due interest in profits—Balance sheet). (26)	Usual rate of dividend paid on shares. (27)	Most usual rate of interest. — On borrowings. (28)	On lendings. (29)
NON-AGRICULTURAL SOCIETIES.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.			
CLASS I.—CREDIT.															
(a) *Limited.*															
Anantapur	1,34,231	1,55,011	...	19,769	47,018	...	35,559	5,25,460	35,177	20,846	19	...			
Arcot, North	1,98,671	1,78,339	...	8,878	1,06,098	...	78,228	8,13,980	77,590	29,611	...	...			
Do. South	2,48,940	3,81,925	2,053	23,504	1,00,584	...	1,01,544	10,85,893	1,01,453	34,514	2,717	7			
Bellary	64,645	95,312	...	7,350	28,374	...	24,022	3,40,200	24,908	14,714	834	397			
Chingleput	4,02,016	4,28,095	...	7,583	70,778	...	91,736	12,73,172	75,964	29,534	320	...			
Chittoor	2,52,261	5,98,398	...	4,758	1,39,145	...	60,440	12,42,854	67,021	38,343	457	...			
Coimbatore	2,57,872	3,87,757	...	18,135	1,17,502	...	1,00,824	12,73,483	89,921	52,368	34	...			
Cuddapah	88,710	67,855	...	10,390	39,500	...	29,008	3,48,106	31,082	17,359	943	48			
Ganjām	1,60,588	85,874	...	32,089	27,781	...	46,325	4,51,857	41,405	15,215	222	30			
Gōdāvari, East ...	38,687	1,73,720	...	24,734	43,422	...	28,763	4,66,260	38,191	17,988	1,017	...			
Do. Agency ...	14	...	...	1,934	240	...	701	4,857	627	61	...	...			
Do. West ...	27,427	18,386	...	32,164	11,370	...	7,798	1,39,929	9,684	2,913	720	11			
Guntūr	1,32,417	3,08,283	...	1,70,087	54,501	...	42,652	8,89,994	46,733	6,507	19,063	19			
Kanara, South ...	3,25,625	3,80,453	...	34,177	10,362	...	1,01,663	10,69,399	64,240	26,405	1,642	234			
Kistna	1,07,629	87,047	...	83,145	16,578	...	19,851	4,29,611	29,039	6,379	1,618	19			
Kurnool	54,739	28,426	...	8,875	45,764	...	21,697	2,22,123	18,168	6,296	1,200	...			
Madras	18,55,571	18,16,870	...	42,156	2,20,281	...	3,50,141	60,41,736	2,59,220	2,11,548	333	146			
Madura	3,48,284	1,40,015	...	3,33,163	51,117	...	1,15,985	14,88,630	86,646	54,196	280	181			
Malabar	52,957	59,202	...	26,186	26,169	...	47,031	3,49,587	46,107	11,087	14,606	3,489			
Nellore	78,673	46,180	...	16,010	1,08,814	...	17,558	3,62,940	32,616	13,498	614	47			
Nilgiris, the	76,982	28,958	...	5,836	17,501	...	17,387	2,32,227	12,978	6,941	...	...			
Rāmnād	2,13,074	1,67,018	...	31,393	81,294	...	53,588	7,27,787	47,941	24,495	1,008	...			
Salem	4,16,874	7,57,561	10,000	46,524	38,467	...	1,54,765	17,27,742	74,341	53,588	266	58			
Tanjore	3,79,419	3,32,923	...	1,11,250	96,163	...	87,985	12,26,620	68,944	42,328	56	...			
Tinnevelly	3,51,108	2,87,019	...	30,056	24,388	...	68,537	10,09,362	58,067	34,019	2,294	131			
Trichinopoly	3,90,071	9,86,621	...	33,218	71,836	...	1,97,966	25,75,826	1,55,049	1,18,582	86	...			
Vizagapatam	1,35,144	2,21,699	...	87,457	18,895	...	66,540	8,78,113	73,425	45,389	95	9			
Do. Agency.	32	425	...	900	1,000	...	...	5,160	97	97	...	...			
Total, Limited ...	67,92,661	82,19,372	12,053	12,52,221	16,14,942	...	19,68,094	2,72,03,007	16,66,634	9,34,821	50,450	4,826	9 per cent.	7½ per cent.	9⅜ per cent.
(b) *Unlimited.*															
Anantapur	48,546	2,326	...	...	...	...	9,543	67,376	4,897	1,835	...	...			
Arcot, North	4,606	22,088	...	2,102	21,478	...	9,228	70,810	3,613	1,203	214	18			
Do. South	75	...	...	1,483	5,732	...	2,171	13,129	2,429	261	156	...			
Bellary	1,320	...	...	...	3,789	...	4,080	26,075	3,980	1,339	92	...			
Chingleput	13,694	39,501	...	6,604	50,879	...	15,862	1,46,887	10,937	1,638	32	...			
Chittoor	...	...	...	...	1,850	...	895	4,195	752	244	...	...			
Coimbatore	1,170	257	586	682	2,960	...	3,946	15,330	3,773	669	273	5			
Cuddapah	...	100	...	...	80	...	727	2,863	656	617	4	...			
Ganjām	...	...	...	26,114	16,450	...	532	49,355	3,206	193	904	31			
Gōdāvari, East ...	5	...	...	542	...	...	70	1,179	114	...	262	...			
Do. West ...	...	...	...	145	...	...	108	423	86	26	...	...			
Guntūr	...	...	...	6,310	200	...	693	8,884	547	209	166	139			
Kanara, South ...	7,618	32,442	...	4,385	3,375	...	16,143	77,317	10,360	3,266	2,034	570			
Kistna	1,416	4,535	...	5,238	..	...	3,033	21,246	3,360	819	297	...			
Kurnool	...	...	..	645	3,366	...	98	4,959	1,095	61	536	5			
Madras	1,511	216	2,269	115	15,361	271	25,164	1,25,737	31,789	9,167	1,516	142			
Madura	...	...	...	...	149	538	991	3,100	366	59	140	...			
Malabar	1,202	365	...	...	4,907	...	6,787	22,396	4,378	927	208	9			
Nellore	...	...	...	1,975	11,070	...	1,315	16,044	312	161	129	...			
Rāmnād	364	786	...	2,014	17,217	...	1,570	25,446	3,237	119	813	...			
Salem	...	110	...	1,072	..	...	355	3,643	355	339	...	...			
Tanjore	20,128	79,567	...	12,127	17,554	1,144	33,295	1,96,177	15,771	3,828	341	...			
Tinnevelly	417	3,350	...	1,738	10,241	...	1,000	20,441	1,961	308	701	...			

APPENDIX No. 14—STATEMENT C.—*Operations of Non-Agricultural Societies*, 1930-31—cont.

Districts. (1)	Number of societies. (2)	Number of members. (3)	Loans made during the year to — Individuals. Short term. (4)	Loans made during the year to — Individuals. Long term. (4)	Loans made during the year to — Banks and societies. (5)	Receipts from loans and deposits repaid during the year by — Individuals. Short term. (6)	Receipts from loans and deposits repaid during the year by — Individuals. Long term. (6)	Receipts from loans and deposits repaid during the year by — Banks and societies. (7)	Loans due by — Individuals. Short term. (8)	Loans due by — Individuals. Long term. (8)	Loans due by — Of which overdue. Short term. (9)	Loans due by — Of which overdue. Long term. (9)
CLASS I.—CREDIT—*cont.*			RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
(b) *Unlimited*—*cont.*												
Trichinopoly	7	1,245	11,899	13,260	...	12,310	6,377	...	10,413	34,558	3,296	13,944
Vizagapatam	3	397	16,095	...	...	11,904	...	...	14,335	...	2,169	...
Total, Unlimited ...	196	16,761	1,94,975	2,29,798	3,445	2,24,130	2,28,951	3,445	2,16,752	6,45,767	1,10,656	2,53,795
Total, Class I ...	1,130	230,889	66,54,867	1,32,77,622	1,05,524	63,54,096	1,22,87,924	14,837	57,53,635	1,87,36,571	16,21,163	35,36,377
Total, previous year ...	1,151	221,475	72,27,106	1,34,71,473	10,965	66,34,788	1,16,36,263	5,580	54,53,694	1,74,80,746	11,24,288	30,12,807
CLASS II.—PURCHASE, PURCHASE AND SALE.												
(a) *Limited.*												
Anantapur	3	65	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Arcot, North	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	...
Do. South	9	893	...	...	...	...	...	[illegible]	[illegible]		[illegible]	...
Bellary	7	660	...	...	...	...					[illegible]	...
Chingleput	5	224	...	...	...	...					[illegible]	...
Chittoor	3	188	...	190	...						28	588
Coimbatore	11	887	2,290	...	...	[illegible]	...	...	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	...
Cuddapah	2	96	...	...	...	...	...	...	11,0[illegible]	[illegible]	3,4[illegible]	...
Ganjām	9	449	7,500	...	...	2,021	...	...	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible],298	...
Gōdāvari, East	9	451	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. Agency ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. West	3	158	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guntūr	4	113	...	...	...	200	...	...	110	...	110	...
Kanara, South	5	284	...	...	...	560	...	...	1,207	...	1,207	...
Kistna	4	376	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...
Kurnool	6	399	450	...	...	452	...	...	202	...	20	...
Madras	5	6,534*	48,601	8,756	...	51,548	7,907	...	46,626	8,672	18,254	1,425
Madura	6	982	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malabar	49	2,502	804	...	...	687	...	...	1,101	8	718	8
Nellore	4	190	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nilgiris, the	3	699	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rāmnād	6	460	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Salem	10	842	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tanjore	7	520	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tinnevelly	6	620	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trichinopoly	4	228	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vizagapatam	7	682	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. Agency ...	2	140	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total, Limited ...	189	19,632	59,145	8,946	...	59,520	8,374	...	61,963	10,136	24,779	2,021
(b) *Unlimited.*												
Bellary	1	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	82	769	82	769
Ganjām	2	112	416	2,040	...	671	3,464	...	712	5,865	197	758
Gōdāvari, East	3	184	20	...	...	2,156	208	...	12,236	637	12,216	437
Guntūr	1	101	...	...	...	637	663	...	2,770	1,304	2,770	1,304
Kistna	3	116	1,065	...	...	92	...	...	1,757	...	831	...
Kurnool	1	22	..	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...
Nellore	1	84	3,514	2,222	...	3,263	1,899	...	2,137	3,478	164	114
Rāmnād	2	164	300	2,150	...	287	3,656	...	397	10,329	153	5,352
Total, Unlimited ...	14	806	5,315	6,412	...	7,106	9,890	...	20,091	22,382	16,413	8,734
Total, Class II ...	203	20,438	64,460	15,358	...	66,626	18,264	...	82,654	32,518	41,192	10,755
Total, previous year ...	233	23,135	70,015	22,028	...	63,149	17,853	...	86,775	31,853	17,775	6,719

APPENDIX No. 14—STATEMENT C.—*Operations of Non-Agricultural Societies*, 1930-31—cont.

Districts.	Loans due by — Banks and societies. (10)	Loans and deposits received during the year from — Individuals. — Members. (11)	Individuals. — Non-members. (11)	Central banks. — Short term. (12)	Central banks. — Long term. (12)	Primary societies. (13)	Government. — Short term. (14)	Government. — Long term. (14)	Sales of goods to members. (15)	Purchase of members' products. (16)	Cost of management. (17)	Paid-up share capital. (18)
CLASS I.—CREDIT—*cont.*	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
(b) *Unlimited*—cont.												
Trichinopoly	...	837	2,522	9,840	11,700	...	...	...	...	...	1,259	8,273
Vizagapatam	...	...	...	14,600	...	...	...	...	...	...	75	3,216
Total, *Unlimited* ...	...	75,656	1,24,281	2,43,352	59,886	...	...	...	...	...	16,991	2,43,928
Total, Class I ...	90,687	89,95,244	84,33,633	47,98,916	10,25,363	9,312	78,[illegible]99	...	9,130	7,574	4,23,269	75,87,592
Total, previous year ...	10,800	93,33,672	80,47,758	45,[illegible]5,131	14,81,585	10,165	...	2,000	...	...	3,35,035	70,15,966
CLASS II.—PURCHASE, PURCHASE AND SALE.												
(a) *Limited.*												
Anantapur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,276	3,731	163	503
Arcot, North	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. South	...	...	...	...	1,000	...	...	...	66,762	[illegible]9,868	3,575	6,468
Bellary	...	2,089	52	1,068	...	...	...	...	21,074	[illegible]	1,269	3,728
Chingleput	...	7,902	...	...	...	...	...	...	22,[illegible]	[illegible]	1,065	1,779
Chittoor	...	...	...	140	...	...	...	...	[illegible]	[illegible]	254	2,075
Coimbatore	...	2,30,473	76,496	300	...	...	...	...	75,214	...	5,225	406
Cuddapah	..	200	...	873	...	...	...	...	8,109	...	296	510
Ganjām	...	1,563	...	8,000	..	...	...	...	17,204	17,147	459	2,692
Gōdāvari, East	...	...	150	2,300	...	...	...	...	21,385	...	737	3,943
Do. Agency ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...
Do. West ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,372	6,123	538	2,393
Guntūr	...	...	...	942	...	...	...	...	...	...	231	376
Kanara, South	...	...	450	...	...	...	...	...	11,304	9,686	1,467	3,011
Kistna	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17,982	...	1,468	2,511
Kurnool	...	...	...	500	...	..	...	...	13,962	...	550	3,387
Madras	...	2,11,782	87	10,838	4,648	...	...	...	10,27,679	6,376	69,458	1,06,613
Madura	...	16,538	700	...	...	...	...	...	2,23,293	2,02,643	10,923	38,829
Malabar	...	500	672	202		...	...	...	74,587	41,487	2,668	12,015
Nellore	...	..	..	...	1,[illegible]00	...	...	...	4,352	3,987	411	1,079
Nilgiris, the	...	4,677	1,260	49,924	..	...	...	...	1,84,69[illegible]	...	7,367	13,729
Rāmnād	...	3,406	2,888	1,150		...	...	...	85,967	...	5,250	6,143
Salem	...	...	...	26,094	...	...	...	...	95,668	...	3,947	18,824
Tanjore	...	2,442	2,341	4,736	...	...	..	...	45,869	42,005	1,903	4,621
Tinnevelly	...	825	...	2,342		...	...	...	...	...	2,419	5,703
Trichinopoly		...	...	2,579	...	...	...	...	17,333	...	1,463	3,786
Vizagapatam	...	690	...	844	...	...	...	...	13,690	11,891	392	3,479
Do. Agency ..	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	680	...	19	154
Total, Limited ...	...	4,82,587	85,096	1,12,832	7,448	...	...	...	20,59,297	4,27,084	1,23,517	2,48,757
(b) *Unlimited.*												
Bellary	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	97
Ganjām	...	...	...	1,800	1,500	...	...	...	...	...	81	1,092
Gōdāvari, East	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	1,868
Guntūr	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	993
Kistna	...	255	150	1,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	228
Kurnool	...	...	750	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	231	23
Nellore	...	..	...	...	2,225	...	...	...	...	...	136	1,713
Rāmnād	...	50	10	300	2,175	...	...	...	...	...	109	2,894
Total, Unlimited ...	...	305	910	3,100	5,900	...	...	...	...	...	594	8,908
Total, Class II ...	...	4,82,892	86,006	1,15,932	13,348	...	...	...	20,59,297	4,27,084	1,24,111	2,57,665
Total, previous year ...	...	5,04,931	1,13,299	1,97,311	27,236	5,340	...	...	25,53,672	23,06,366	1,35,597	2,88,168

APPENDIX No. 14—STATEMENT C.—*Operations of Non-Agricultural Societies, 1930-31*—cont.

Districts.	Loans and deposits held at the end of the year from — Members. (19)	Non-members. (20)	Societies. (21)	Provincial or Central banks. Short term. (22)	Provincial or Central banks. Long term. (22)	Government. (23)	Reserve funds. (24)	Working capital. (25)	Profit and loss for the year. Book profit. (26)	Divisible profit. (26)	Loss (excluding overdue interest from profits)—Profit and loss statement. (26)	Loss (including overdue interest in profits)—Balance sheet. (26)	Usual rate of dividend paid on shares. (27)	Most usual rate of interest. On borrowings. (28)	On lendings. (29)
CLASS I.—CREDIT—cont.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.			
(b) *Unlimited*—cont.															
Trichinopoly	3,663	3,297	...	5,451	20,588	...	13,672	54,944	10,915	1,348	517	...			
Vizagapatam	...	11	...	11,576	...	...	472	15,275	1,919	201	...	...			
Total, Unlimited ...	1,05,735	1,88,951	2,855	90,318	2,07,246	1,953	1,51,745	9,92,731	1,20,808	28,837	9,335	919			
Total, Class I ...	68,98,396	34,08,323	14,908	13,42,539	18,22,188	1,953	21,19,839	2,81,95,738	17,87,412	9,63,658	59,785	5,745			
Total, previous year ...	65,52,641	30,48,129	17,757	13,53,437	17,45,300	3,295	18,36,151	2,65,72,676	16,51,706	9,76,177	30,072	3,633			
CLASS II.—PURCHASE, PURCHASE AND SALE.															
(a) *Limited.*															
Anantapur	...	...	...	...	...	...	362	865	235	235	...	...			
Arcot, North	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
Do. South	...	...	...	...	737	...	10,184	17,389	3,579	3,579	790	790			
Bellary	1,204	...	...	433	...	...	1,054	6,418	938	938	76	76			
Chingleput	234	...	...	...	...	...	1,476	3,509	925	925	80	80			
Chittoor	654	90	...	400	368	...	1,394	4,981	171	88	988	853			
Coimbatore	27,110	63,053	400	1,200	...	...	4,492	96,661	1,671	1,570	3,528	3,350	6¼ to 9 per cent.	7½ per cent.	9⅜ per cent.
Cuddapah	...	...	...	207	...	...	218	935	...	...	451	451			
Ganjām	335	...	...	9,850	...	...	1,952	14,829	601	254	735	699			
Gōdāvari, East ...	...	150	...	3,146	...	..	629	7,868	1,140	1,140	504	504			
Do. Agency ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
Do. West ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	235	2,628	805	805	...	...			
Guntūr	...	...	...	917	...	...	804	2,097	490	475	...	...			
Kanara, South	...	1,650	...	697	...	...	2,971	8,329	555	394	681	254			
Kistna	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,889	4,400	672	672	...	...			
Kurnool	..	141	...	185	...	...	607	4,320	1,311	1,309	813	813			
Madras	1,65,458	367	...	924	6,727	...	86,960	3,67,019	18,802	17,388	853	853			
Madura	748	5,700	...	...	...	..	18,880	64,157	8,546	8,546	531	531			
Malabar	100	1,173	...	1,628	841	600	5,459	21,760	3,030	2,972	10,147	9,986			
Nellore	...	...	...	...	3,309	...	144	4,532	1,629	1,629	58	58			
Nilgiris, the	5,894	1,901	...	2,305	...	...	9,578	33,402	8,382	7,439	132	132			
Rāmnād	913	3,169	...	...	...	...	11,251	21,776	1,747	1,747	748	748			
Salem	...	...	...	2,837	...	...	1,836	23,497	5,416	5,416	136	136			
Tanjore	165	1,071	...	737	...	...	5,487	12,081	1,554	1,554	2,273	2,273			
Tinnevelly	332	...	...	...	...	..	730	6,765	415	415	568	568			
Trichinopoly	350	...	...	...	...	...	634	4,770	45	45	2,728	2,728			
Vizagapatam	10,284	15,437	...	22,168	...	...	1,676	53,054	1,403	1,343	9	9			
Do. Agency ...	...	...	...	...	...	..	190	344	30	30	...	...			
Total, Limited ...	2,13,811	94,202	400	47,634	11,982	600	1,71,037	7,88,423	64,092	60,908	26,829	25,892			
(b) *Unlimited.*															
Bellary	...	...	...	300	240	...	15	652	198	...	52	...			
Ganjām	...	...	...	1,800	4,200	...	338	7,430	199	42	...	...			
Gōdāvari, East ...	...	...	...	11,184	200	...	195	13,417	1,106	492	1,121	...			
Guntūr	...	...	...	2,350	2,025	...	67	5,435	581	...	1,071	...			
Kistna	...	243	...	1,321	...	...	470	2,262	116	20	21	...			
Kurnool	...	550	...	...	...	...	372	945	315	315	...	...			
Nellore	...	...	...	...	3,943	...	97	6,753	140	140	...	...			
Rāmnād	13	18	...	250	8,772	...	725	12,672	1,415	233	53	...			
Total, Unlimited ...	13	811	...	17,205	19,380	...	2,279	48,596	4,070	1,242	2,802	...			
Total, Class II ...	2,13,824	95,013	400	64,839	31,362	600	1,73,317	8,37,019	68,162	62,150	29,631	25,892			
Total, previous year ...	2,15,493	92,097	...	64,319	39,293	550	1,68,977	8,68,897	57,302	50,306	38,350	35,984			

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APPENDIX No. 14—STATEMENT C.—*Operations of Non-Agricultural Societies*, 1930–31—cont.

Districts.	Number of societies.	Number of members.	Loans made during the year to — Individuals. — Short term.	Loans made during the year to — Individuals. — Long term.	Loans made during the year to — Banks and societies.	Receipts from loans and deposits repaid during the year by — Individuals. — Short term.	Receipts from loans and deposits repaid during the year by — Individuals. — Long term.	Receipts from loans and deposits repaid during the year by — Banks and societies.	Loans due by — Individuals. — Short term.	Loans due by — Individuals. — Long term.	Loans due by — Of which overdue. — Short term.	Loans due by — Of which overdue. — Long term.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)		(5)	(6)		(7)	(8)		(9)	
			RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
CLASS III.—PRODUCTION.												
(a) *Limited.*												
Chingleput	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total, Limited ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(b) *Unlimited*—Nil.												
Total, Class III ...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total, previous year...	1	522	202	...	...	202	...	...	...	..	...	...
CLASS IV.—PRODUCTION, PRODUCTION AND SALE.												
(a) *Limited.*												
Anantapur	3	149	800	560	...	924	851	...	696	1,945	696	1,457
Arcot, South	1	23	854	...	...	200	...	...	1,945	...	1,945	...
Ganjam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gōdāvari, East	1	47	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Districts.	(2)	(3)	(4) Short term.	(4) Long term.	(5)	(6) Short term.	(6) Long term.	(7)	(8) Short term.	(8) Long term.	(9) Short term.	(9) Long term.
Do. West ...	5	545	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kanara, South	1	47	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...
Kistna	2	87	...	...	...	1,701	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kurnool	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...
Madras	5	146	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madura	1	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rāmnād	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Salem	..	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vizagapatam	1	411	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total, Limited ...	20	1,472	1,154	560	...	2,825	851	...	2,611	1,945	2,611	1,457
(b) *Unlimited.*												
Tanjore	1	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ganjām	1	29	...	...	...	108	1,300	...	...	126	...	126
Kistna	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nellore	1	49	...	...	...	1	..	...	532	1,900	522	1,900
Total, Unlimited ...	3	107	...	...	...	109	1,300	...	532	2,026	522	2,026
Total, Class IV ...	23	1,579	1,154	560	...	2,934	2,151	...	3,143	3,971	3,133	3,483
Total, previous year...	28	1,497	115	2,980	...	1,800	3,628	...	2,955	5,700	2,840	4,458
CLASS V.—*Nil.*												
CLASS VI.—OTHERS.												
(a) *Limited.*												
Anantapur	6	143	...	7,250	...	134	431	...	370	25,682	370	2,313
Arcot, North	7	271	...	13,450	...	...	23,037	...	...	1,04,703	...	16,182
Do. South	3	170	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	42,816	...	42,816
Bellary	3	57	...	1,100	...	...	13,263	...	...	1,02,051	...	35,273
Chingleput	11	443	300	27,460	...	220	10,900	...	582	1,54,261	282	1,904
Chittoor	1	13	...	600	...	...	4,716	...	...	4,431	...	...
Coimbatore	18	835	...	44,850	...	...	42,308	...	...	3,28,716	...	25,076
Cuddapah	14	282	...	1,140	...	...	3,802	...	3,762	50,177	3,762	16,984
Ganjām	6	200	...	16,975	...	...	6,019	...	...	56,550	...	2,335
Gōdāvari, East	10	859	...	34,286	...	...	17,611	...	...	1,35,550	...	18,909

APPENDIX No. 14—STATEMENT C.—*Operations of Non-Agricultural Societies, 1930–31—cont.*

Districts.	Loans due by—*cont.* Banks and societies.	Loans and deposits received during the year from — Individuals. Members.	Individuals. Non-members.	Central Banks. Short term.	Central Banks. Long term.	Primary societies.	Government. Short term.	Government. Long term.	Sale of goods to members.	Purchase of members' products.	Cost of management.	Paid-up share capital.
	(10)	(11)		(12)		(13)	(14)		(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
CLASS III.—PRODUCTION.												
(a) *Limited.*												
Chingleput	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total, Limited ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(b) *Unlimited*—Nil.												
Total, Class III ...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total, previous year ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	3,182
CLASS IV.—PRODUCTION, PRODUCTION AND SALE.												
(a) *Limited.*												
Anantapur	...	...	...	1,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	99	2,147
Arcot, South	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	78	1,635
Ganjām	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gōdāvari, East	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,632	...	578	250
Do. West ...	...	...	...	2,500	...	...	...	...	24,262	22,358	1,268	16,946
Kanara, South	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	305
Kistna	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,868
Kurnool	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madras	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	755
Madura	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	977	140	462	925
Rāmnād	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Salem	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vizagapatam	...	179	...	7,198	...	...	...	...	16,298	14,276	1,015	2,611
Total, Limited ...	...	179	...	10,698	...	...	...	...	44,169	36,774	3,501	28,442
(b) *Unlimited.*												
Tanjore	...	...	...	...	1,608	...	...	...	27,542	13,089	793	400
Ganjām	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	127
Kistna	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nellore	...	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,718	1,269	143	64
Total, Unlimited ...	...	100	...	...	1,608	...	...	...	29,260	14,358	939	591
Total, Class IV ...	...	279	...	10,698	1,608	...	...	...	73,429	51,132	4,440	29,033
Total, previous year ...	...	1,213	250	3,900	21,849	...	...	...	...	...	4,228	28,696
CLASS V.—*Nil.*												
CLASS VI.—OTHERS.												
(a) *Limited.*												
Anantapur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,600	...	...	78	13,471
Arcot, North	...	...	1,000	...	...	...	...	9,008	...	...	6,297	40,304
Do. South	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28	18,477
Bellary	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	602	34,985
Chingleput	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20,610	42	...	141	47,100
Chittoor	...	800	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	103	2,090
Coimbatore	...	4,546	36,179	33,848	...	...	...	20,100	...	...	1,607	91,013
Cuddapah	...	...	180	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	592	19,418
Ganjām	...	1,923	...	...	...	...	...	12,700	1,351	359	1,095	18,114
Gōdāvari, East	...	...	2,000	...	...	...	...	25,050	...	...	1,252	36,566

APPENDIX No. 14—STATEMENT C.—*Operations of Non-Agricultural Societies*, 1930–31—cont.

Districts.	Loans and deposits held at the end of the year from								Profit and loss for the year.					Most usual rate of interest.	
	Members.	Non-members.	Primary Societies.	Provincial or Central Banks.		Government.	Reserve fund.	Working capital.	Book profit.	Divisible profit.	Loss (excluding over-due interest from profits—Profit and Loss statement).	Loss (including over-due interest in profits—Balance sheet).	Usual rate of dividend paid on shares.	On borrowings.	On lendings.
				Short term.	Long term.										
	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)		(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)				(27)	(28)	(29)
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.			
CLASS III.—PRODUCTION.															
(a) *Limited.*															
Chingleput	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
Total, Limited ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
(b) *Unlimited*—Nil.															
Total, Class III ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...			
Total, previous year ..	24	1,694	...	...	1,152	...	1,114	7,166	...		2,776	2,587			
CLASS IV.—PRODUCTION, PRODUCTION AND SALE.															
(a) *Limited.*															
Anantapur	...	...	...	1,000	3,465	...	688	7,300	1,129	126	111	...			
Arcot, South	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,310	2,945	1,497	138	...	...			
Ganjām	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
Gōdāvari, East... ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	843	1,093	1,051	1,051	...	...			
Do. West ...	...	423	...	5,452	...	...	1,126	23,947	878	...	4,145	3,298	9 per cent.	7½ per cent.	9⅜ per cent.
Kanara, South	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	305	...	...	29	29			
Kistna	...	...	...	...	...	...	55	2,923	...	...	130	130			
Kurnool	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
Madras	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	767	40	40	6	6			
Madura	...	...	...	...	...	...	80	1,005	...	...	211	211			
Rāmnād	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
Salem	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
Vizagapatam	88	...	...	995	...	...	548	4,240	1,421	1,421	...	...			
Total, Limited ...	88	423	...	7,447	3,465	...	4,660	44,5[illegible]5	6,016	2,776	4,632	3,674			
(b) *Unlimited.*															
Tanjore	...	...	...	...	15,490	...	804	16,694	5,869	5,869	...	...			
Ganjām	...	...	...	...	...	...	219	348	287	259	...	...			
Kistna	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
Nellore	584	...	...	418	...	...	1,203	2,269	418	...	303	...			
Total, Unlimited ...	584	...	...	418	15,490	...	2,226	19,309	6,574	6,128	303	...			
Total, Class IV ...	672	423	...	7,865	18,955	...	6,886	63,834	12,590	8,904	4,935	3,674			
Total, previous year ...	572	635	...	6,923	35,820	...	4,518	77,164	6,807	4,207	3,621	2,771			
CLASS V.—*Nil.*															
CLASS VI.—OTHERS.															
(a) *Limited.*															
Anantapur	...	...	...	...	...	14,550	739	28,760	1,649	963	97	28			
Arcot, North	...	...	...	...	...	61,609	6,857	1,08,770	16,293	13,050	516	516			
Do. South	...	...	...	...	...	35,989	1,129	55,595	17,936	17	6,275	558			
Bellary	...	...	...	...	...	56,005	6,544	97,534	15,555	6,381	...	...			
Chingleput	...	...	...	...	...	1,07,958	7,339	1,62,397	3,916	2,526	...	...			
Chittoor	...	...	...	...	...	3,870	75	6,035	333	333	...	...			
Coimbatore	4,136	48,896	...	5,152	8,570	1,64,655	14,787	3,37,209	22,307	12,268	194	7			
Cuddapah	20	490	...	4,532	2,262	30,178	1,490	58,440	6,918	696	3,816	2,774			
Ganjām	4,528	...	...	...	...	40,154	290	63,086	1,949	1,108	1,558	1,481			
Gōdāvari, East	...	...	...	785	...	96,842	3,352	1,37,545	8,568	4,761	443	344			

APPENDIX No. 14—STATEMENT C.—*Operations of Non-Agricultural Societies*, 1930–31—cont.

Districts.	Number of societies.	Number of members.	Loans made during the year to Individuals. Short term.	Loans made during the year to Individuals. Long term.	Loans made during the year to Banks and societies.	Receipts from loans and deposits repaid during the year by Individuals. Short term.	Receipts from loans and deposits repaid during the year by Individuals. Long term.	Receipts from loans and deposits repaid during the year by Banks and societies.	Loans due by Individuals. Short term.	Loans due by Individuals. Long term.	Of which overdue. Short term.	Of which overdue. Long term.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)		(5)	(6)		(7)	(8)		(9)	
CLASS VI.—OTHERS.			RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
(a) *Limited.*												
Gōdāvari, West ...	1	44	...	...	...	...	5,310	...	...	16,896	...	1,272
Guntūr	5	86	200	23,400	...	1,050	8,171	...	1,641	1,20,198	641	7,831
Kanara, South	6	196	...	600	...	...	4,220	...	...	38,705	...	16,013
Kistna	10	172	...	2,000	...	...	15,759	...	...	3,43,951	...	31,904
Kurnool	6	110	...	14,650	...	...	1,409	...	...	25,497	...	...
Madras	19	3,111	5,135	1,60,778	...	4,835	1,08,651	...	1,290	10,39,096	...	32,726
Madura	4	117	...	28,561	...	...	15,507	...	...	1,76,917	...	4,923
Malabar	3	61	...	1,050	...	...	1,622	...	...	28,332	...	1,063
Nellore	2	55	...	12,666	...	...	3,550	...	...	23,600	...	184
Nilgiris, The	4	151	...	9,000	...	...	4,143	...	...	70,256	...	6,318
Rāmnād	1	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Salem	2	92	...	20,142	...	...	16,432	...	...	1,50,780	...	14,845
Tanjore	20	1,681	...	4,150	...	...	17,633	...	38	82,585	38	2,684
Tinnevelly	4	140	...	5,600	...	...	3,345	...	...	49,778	...	7,274
Trichinopoly	9	688	...	67,330	...	...	10,209	...	...	1,27,600	...	303
Vizagapatam	10	583	...	35,925	...	...	31,767	...	...	3,99,242	...	21,058
Total, Limited ...	185	10,621	5,635	5,32,963	...	6,239	3,69,815	...	7,683	36,98,370	5,093	3,05,220
(b) *Unlimited.*												
Arcot, South	1	41	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Coimbatore	5	266	321	75	...	198	271	...	912	7,160	599	5,108
Gōdāvari, East	1	15	...	...	...	...	268	...	...	722	...	722
Do. West ...	3	282	110	...	...	150	...	...	110	...	...	...
Guntūr	1	87	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...
Kistna	8	492	...	...	...	...	43	...	...	856	...	207
Madras	1	80	2,124	..	...	2,278	...	...	1,439	...	1,439	...
Nellore	3	75	...	...	...	...	25	...	...	466	...	24
Tanjore	1	60	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total, Unlimited ...	24	1,398	2,555	75	...	2,626	607	...	2,461	9,204	2,038	6,061
Total, Class VI ...	209	12,019	8,190	5,33,038	...	8,865	3,70,422	...	10,144	37,07,574	7,131	3,71,281
Total, previous year ...	236	13,064	5,675	7,39,021	...	4,935	2,99,641	...	10,339	35,27,277	6,065	2,67,781
Total of all non-agricultural societies ...	* 1,565	† 264,925	67,28,671	1,38,26,578	1,05,524	64,82,521	1,26,78,761	14,837	(a) 58,48,976	(b) 2,24,80,634	16,72,619	38,61,896
Total of all non-agricultural societies of previous year ...	1,649	259,693	73,02,911	1,42,35,502	10,965	67,04,672	1,19,57,385	5,580	55,53,965	2,10,45,576	11,51,270	32,91,765

* Excludes 20 societies which have not been started on work.
† Includes 581 societies which are members in other societies.
(a) The difference of Rs. 1,139 is due to audit, transfer and liquidation.
(b) Do. Rs. 2,87,241 is due to audit and transfer.

APPENDICES

APPENDIX No. 14—STATEMENT C.—*Operations of Non-Agricultural Societies*, 1930-31—*cont.*

:ts.	Loans due by—*cont.* Banks and societies. (10)	Loans and deposits received during the year from: Individuals. Members. (11)	Individuals. Non-members. (11)	Central banks. Short term. (12)	Central banks. Long term. (12)	Primary societies. (13)	Government. Short term. (14)	Government. Long term. (14)	Sale of goods to members. (15)	Purchase of members' products. (16)	Cost of management. (17)	Paid-up share capital. (18)
CLASS VI.—OTHERS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
(a) *Limited.*												
Gōdāvari, West ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	86	4,225
Guntūr	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18,900	...	...	60	33,475
Kanara, South ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	124	15,883
Kistna	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,000	...	...	905	1,07,735
Kurnool	...	122	246	1,300	...	...	...	10,250	...	...	229	7,939
Madras	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	1,34,000	27,469	...	16,355	3,57,005
Madura	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23,200	...	...	337	53,229
Malabar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	146	9,074
Nellore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,268	...	...	118	7,125
Nilgiris, The ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,600	...	...	33	24,449
Rāmnād	...	350	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	115
Salem	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12,100	...	...	601	35,155
Tanjore	...	...	...	32,208	2,800	17,573	...	1,100	...	..	5,048	33,008
Tinnevelly ...	...	700	...	2,226	200	...	...	5,600	...	...	786	2,270
Trichinopoly ...	...	4,315	...	8,199	...	...	..	52,700	...	...	3,460	49,276
Vizagapatam ...	..	6,805	...	6,500	...	...	...	19,400	...	...	1,591	1,08,614
Total, Limited ...	...	19,061	39,605	84,281	3,000	17,573	...	3,88,176	28,862	359	41,689	11,70,115
(b) *Unlimited.*												
Arcot, South ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	147
Coimbatore ...	...	...	...	250	...	...	...	...	...	...	172	1,646
Gōdāvari, East...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	196
Do. West...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	3	3,848
Guntūr	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	440
Kistna	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	487
Madras	...	...	...	...	...	1,300	...	...	...	...	5,090	296
Nellore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	77
Tanjore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,108	...	108	546
Total, Unlimited ...	...	...	...	250	...	1,300	...	...	1,108	...	5,384	7,683
Total, Class VI ...	...	19,061	39,605	84,531	3,000	18,873	...	3,88,176	29,970	359	47,073	11,77,798
Total, previous year ...	...	19,987	27,795	82,832	39,109	18,812	...	5,76,644	...	...	35,658	12,12,230
Total of all non-agricultural societies ...	(a) 90,687	94,97,476	85,59,244	50,10,077	10,43,319	28,185	78,999	3,88,176	21,71,826	4,86,149	5,98,893	90,52,088
Total of all non-agricultural societies of previous year ...	10,800	98,59,803	81,89,102	48,79,174	15,69,779	34,317	...	5,78,644	...	...	5,10,530	85,48,242

(*a*) The difference of Rs. 10,800 is due to audit, transfer and liquidation.

APPENDIX No. 14—STATEMENT C.—*Operations of Non-Agricultural Societies*, 1930–31—cont.

Districts.	Loans and deposits held at the end of the year from: Members.	Non-members.	Primary Societies.	Provincial or Central Banks: Short term.	Provincial or Central Banks: Long term.	Government.	Reserve fund.	Working capital.	Profit and loss for the year: Book profit.	Divisible profit.	Loss (excluding over-due interest from profits—Profit and Loss statement).	Loss (including over-due interest in profits—Balance sheet).	Usual rate of dividend paid on shares.	Most usual rate of interest: On borrowings.	On lendings.
	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)		(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)				(27)	(28)	(29)
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.			
CLASS VI.—OTHERS.															
(a) *Limited.*															
Gōdāvari, West ...	...	...	...	...	...	12,235	77	16,537	1,439	533	...	...	9 per cent.	7½ per cent.	8¾ to 9¾ per cent.
Guntūr	...	...	...	...	...	88,454	1,112	1,23,041	1,591	476	2,686	...			
Kanara, South	1,900	...	...	...	...	27,190	1,356	45,329	3,058	777	1,860	634			
Kistna	...	...	...	...	...	2,31,328	2,850	3,41,913	16,189	1,858	4,790	4			
Kurnool	122	794	...	439	...	17,635	740	27,669	727	628	1,172	1,172			
Madras	...	...	...	1,114	...	7,75,526	40,093	11,73,738	33,018	25,904	2,965	2,309			
Madura	...	...	...	...	...	1,25,272	3,398	1,81,899	4,406	2,012	479	4			
Malabar	...	...	...	...	...	19,093	772	28,939	965	496	8	8			
Nellore	...	...	...	...	...	16,485	113	23,723	456	13	84	84			
Nilgiris, The	...	...		...	...	47,325	2 945	74,719	3,754	3,418	120	13			
Rāmnād	350	...	...	..	...	...	31	496	171	171	...	...			
Salem	...	...	...		...	1,00,128	414	1,35,697	14,348	2,998	...				
Tanjore	976	254	5,047	28,728	5,728	56,390	18,274	1,48,405	3,526	2,794	14,978	12,852			
Tinnevelly	...	...	...	1,311	200	45,235	1,717	50,733	3,709	960	3,413	3,308			
Trichinopoly	2,033	...	6,100	3,332	7,102	1,00,094	7,699	1,75,636	4,135	3,770	5,836	5,836			
Vizagapatam	1,371	...	...	5,775	...	2,80,554	5,424	4,01,738	22,075	14,522	219	43			
Total, Limited ...	15,436	50,434	11,147	51,218	23,862	25,54,754	1,29,617	40,06,583	2,09,291	1,03,433	51,509	31,975			
Arcot, South	...	...	...	...	...	...	564	711	...	...	89	86	7¼ per	7½ per	
Coimbatore	...	644	...	937	886	4,190	743	9,046	1,333	20	1,571	911			
Gōdāvari, East	...	...	...	...	1,217	...	23	1,436	512	...	130	642			
Do. West	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	3,859	18	18	757	757			
Guntūr	...	...	...	...	462	...	...	902	24	...	56	...			
Kistna	...	...	...	...	...	...	35	522	1	1	38	38			
Madras	...	...	1,350	...	...	...	4,305	5,951	...	...	3,966	3,966			
Nellore	...	...	...	...	...	465		542	5	...	65	26			
Tanjore	...	...	...	...	...	...	809	1,355	...	...	3,676	3,676			
Total, Unlimited ...	...	644	1,350	937	2,565	4,655	6,490	24,324	1,893	39	10,348	10,102			
Total, Class VI ...	15,436	51,078	12,497	52,155	26,427	25,59,409	1,36,107	40,30,907	2,11,184	1,03,472	61,857	42,077			
Total, previous year ...	16,726	59,096	23,949	37,850	1,39,883	23,23,592	1,09,567	39,22,893	2,04,740	1,09,208	52,301	32,231			
Total of all non-agricultural societies ...	(a) 71,28,328	(b) 85,54,837	(c) 27,805	(d) 14,67,398	(e) 18,98,932	(f) 25,61,962	24,36,148	3,31,27,498	20,79,378	11,38,184	1,56,208	77,388			
Total of all non-agricultural societies of previous year ...	67,85,456	82,01,651	41,706	14,62,529	19,61,448	23,27,437	21,20,327	3,14,48,796	19,20,555	11,39,898	1,27,120	78,206			

(a) The difference of Rs. 11,480 is due to audit, transfer and liquidation.
(b) Do. Rs. 63,074 do. do.
(c) Do. Rs. 5,019 do. do.
(d) Do. Rs. 1,35,645 do. do.
(e) Do. Rs. 3,034 do. do.
(f) Do. Rs. 99,992 do. do.

APPENDIX NO. 14—STATEMENT D.—*Operations of Unions, District Federations, etc.*, 1930–31.

District.	Number of unions.	Number of societies affiliated to unions.	Total number of individual members in societies affiliated to union.	Total working capital of affiliated societies.	Expenditure in the year.	Percentage of expenditure to working capital.	Number of supervising staff maintained by unions.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
				RS.	RS.		
Anantapur	17	487	26, 73	26,42,265	91,566	3·47	30
Arcot, North	33	723	33,356	46,17,097	41,995	0·91	43
Do. South	26	654	33,339	37,87,728	29,220	0·77	35
Bellary	10	294	18,052	17,84,620	15,575	0·87	13
Chingleput	30	850	51,386	60,90,000	53,360	0·87	55
Chittoor	12	252	8,342	10,06,619	10,400	1·03	12
Coimbatore	26	587	43,816	47,77,361	51,600	1·08	28
Cuddapah	9	2[illegible]5	7,942	9,27,592	15,932	1·72	10
Ganjām	20	652	30,618	26,29,770	22,912	0·87	31
Gōdāvari, East	22	631	61,858	55,12,879	45,492	0·82	42
Do. West	16	393	36,155	44,43,465	31,456	0·71	18
Guntūr	14	361	55,864	46,16,775	59,325	1·28	23
Kanara, South	17	359	37,587	21,94,054	38,716	1·76	17
Kistna	21	464	32,711	35,27,978	19,699	0·56	22
Kurnool	11	373	14,143	13,10,253	10,900	0·83	12
Madras	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madura	16	429	41,629	34,22,369	38,003	1·11	18
Malabar	24	550	50,393	18,87,275	15,130	0·80	17
Nellore	15	418	21,401	21,65,688	21,265	0·98	17
Nilgiris, The	3	61	1,942	1,71,524	3,992	2·33	3
Ramnad	16	396	21,326	23,14,804	27,773	1·20	16
Salem	14	438	26,700	40,74,228	21,270	0·52	21
Tanjore	23	542	30,775	48,24,347	20,529	0·43	27
Tinnevelly	22	646	38,849	27,53,526	28,190	1·02	26
Trichinopoly	21	499	47,481	77,02,548	41,493	0·54	45
Vizagapatam	15	449	27,184	22,35,148	15,812	0·77	26
Total ...	454*	11,763	7,99,622	8,14,19,938	7,71,605	0·95	607
Total of prévious year...	450	12,282	786,709	8,17,15,369	7,55,971	0·93	626

* Excludes 2 unions in Bellary District which have not been started.

APPENDIX NO. 14—STATEMENT E.—*Operations of Insurance Societies*, 1930–31.

APPENDIX No. 14—STATEMENT E.—*Operations of Insurance Societies*, 1930–31.

District.	Name of the society.	Number of members.	Amount of risk insured.	Premia collected.	Supplementary contributions collected.	Number of animals. Insured.	Number of animals. Lost.	Claims paid.	Cost of management.	Funds in hand at the end of the year.	Amount of risk re-insured.	Amount of premia paid for re-insurance.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
			RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Arcot, South	1. Mudiyanur Cattle Insurance C.S., Ltd., No. E. 1096	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	...	...
Chingleput	2. Kilacheri Cattle Insurance C.S., Ltd., No. G. 629...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	...	...
	3. Mukandagiri Cattle Insurance C.S., Ltd., No. G. 631...	14	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	30	...	...
	4. Mappedu Cattle Insurance C.S., Ltd., No. G. 806	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...
Madras	5. Madras Cattle Insurance C.S., Ltd., No. X. 61	Not started on work.										
Total ...	...	53	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	61	...	...

APPENDIX No. 14—STATEMENT F.—*Operations of Re-insurance Societies*—Nil.

APPENDIX No. 14—STATEMENT G.—Centra

Banks— Receipts and Disbursements, 1930–31.

Name of Bank. (1)	Share payments. (2)	Receipts by loans an[d] deposits from — Non-members and members in an individual capacity. Long term. (3)	Short term. (3)	Provincial and Central Banks. Long term. (4)	Short term. (4)	Societies. Long term. (5)	Short term. (5)	Government. Long term. (6)	Short term. (6)	Loans and deposits recovered from — Individual members. Long term. (7)	Short term. (7)	Provincial and Central Banks. Long term. (8)	Short term. (8)	Societies. Long term. (9)	Short term. (9)
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
A.—PROVINCIAL BANK.															
Madras Provincial Bank, Ltd., No. 18	33,400	13,92,495	9,84,91,129	11,88,538	8,98,408	...	...	...	..	...	6,98,900	31,59,384	34,72,460	12,137	...
Total, previous year ...	6,000	11,14,738	9,08,41,512	...	7,15,071	17,28,117	...	...	...	7,51,513		55,53,081		406	
B.—CENTRAL BANKS.															
Anantapur District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 3231 ...	4,548	1,65,505	8,59,393	75,000	2,06,628	41,735	1,24,601	...	...	514	50,976	...	...	1,49,382	3,57,764
Arcot (North), District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 2161, Vellore	15,063	1,99,119	35,50,806	1,00,000	5,75,227	33,228	2,16,597	...	..	12,170	63,358	...	...	4,37,139	3,44,757
Arcot (South), District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 1844, Cuddalore	2,819	1,97,881	46,99,317	90,000	70,654	46,842	2,83,520	..		13,5[illegible]9	24,346	..	..	2,90,380	1,94,000
Bellary District—Hospet Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 5398.	4,158	1,12,141	5,22,121	40,000	3,88,794	8,034	1,40,808	...	..	11,[illegible]84	3,861	...	...	72,478	70,172
Chingleput District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 1560, Conjeeveram	22,929	4,20,472	44,49,238	...	17,86,408	49,439	1,56,122	...	..	399	1,76,078	...	...	6,00,301	8,81,282
Chittoor District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 5230 ...	5,882	1,79,281	7,51,811	..	7,500	1,25,164	4,70,307	...	...	...	17,745	...	...	1,11,054	68,021
Coimbatore District Urban Bank, Ltd., No. 427	6,681	8,33,967	1,04,65,788	...	1,67,598	89,700	6,11,608	...	2,00,000	...	3,40,690	..	...	7,59,543	9,87,875
Cuddapah District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 3238 ..	1,460	1,05,448	4,26,360	...	5,743	13,452	1,06,685	...	...	20,434	6,188	...	...	58,498	47,870
Ganjām District—															
Ganjām District Co-operative Banking Union, Ltd., No. 1928, Berhampur	14,905	1,19,843	8,62,357	20,000	1,87,562	7,244	...	.	..	180	42,543	..	...	1,71,931	1,47,929
Aska Central Co-operative Banking Union, Ltd., No. 2569 Aska.	7,686	71,814	98,571	40,000	2,66,923	4,454	...	...	...	2,700	900	...	...	2,57,719	2,66,466
Gōdāvari District—															
Gōdāvari District Co-operative Bank Ltd., No. 2351, Cocanada	3,300	27,839	12,26,911	...	3,05,592	8,494	51,575	...	80,000	...	1,39,641	..	...	11,440	2,22,881
Rajahmundry Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 4200.	450	12,842	2,88,726	...	36,664	2,749	90,128		...	...	4,583	...	...	22,277	56,607
Ramachandrapuram Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 4201 ...	9,450	1,91,879	17,99,874	50,000	6,78,282	14,491	82,487	..	50,000	4,240	72,150	...	...	1,36,461	9,03,521
Sree Konaseema Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 4460, Amalapuram	8,350	1,10,364	16,10,586	25,000	3,53,611	14,893	63,284	...	50,000	40	828	...	...	1,69,727	5,51,122
West Gōdāvari District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 2965, Ellore	15,910	2,20,952	28,88,880	...	8,48,577	14,985	83,280	...	1,50,000	...	18,854	...	...	2,31,625	13,34,000

APPENDIX No. 14—STATEMENT G.—*Central Banks—Receipts and Disbursements*, 1930-31—cont.

Name of Bank.	Income realized. Interest received.	Income realized. Sale of goods to members.	Income realized. Other items.	Total income of the year (columns 10 to 12).	Opening balance.
	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
	RS.		RS.	RS.	RS.
A.—PROVINCIAL BANK.					
Madras Provincial Bank, Ltd., No. 18	7 67,389	...	56,71,547	64,38,936	1,13,633
Total, previous year ..	5,60,185	..	64,25,388	69,85,573	98,950
B.—CENTRAL BANKS.					
Anantapur District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 3231 ...	1,38,552	...	3,47,422	4,85,974	19,607
Arcot (North), District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 2161, Vellore	2,48,315	..	39,306	2,87,621	19,462
Arcot (South), District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 1844, Cuddalore	1,32,762	...	7,03,567	8,36,329	16,968
Bellary District—Hospet Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 5398.	74,215	...	2,20,571	2,94,786	14,378
Chingleput District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 1560, Conjeeveram	3,33,407	...	32,82,618	36,16,025	36,829
Chittoor District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 5230 ...	68,561	...	5,15,034	5,83,595	12,500
Coimbatore District Urban Bank, Ltd., No. 427	2,46,858	...	19,90,604	22,37,462	76,532
Cuddapah District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 3238 ...	53,918	...	2,14,975	2,68,893	6,642
Ganjām District—					
Ganjām District Co-operative Banking Union, Ltd., No. 1928, Berhampur	64,685	...	52,599	1,17,284	35,411
Aska Central Co-operative Banking Union, Ltd., No. 2569, Aska.	86,795	...	66,622	1,53,417	25,329
Gōdāvari District—					
Gōdāvari District Co-operative Bank, Ltd., No. 2351, Cocanada	65,457	...	11,92,937	12,58,394	28,292
Rajahmundry Central Co-operative Bank, Ltd., No. 4200 ...	18,720	...	7,55,762	7,74,482	3,589
Ramachandrapuram Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 4201.	1,31,501	...	8,01,913	9,83,414	42,317
Sree Konaseema Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 4460, Amalapuram	1,35,757	...	5,92,730	7,28,487	65,007
West Gōdāvari District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 2965, Ellore	2,49,182	...	1,90,530	4,39,712	28,680

Name of Bank.	Grand total, including the opening balance (columns 2 to 9, 13 and 14).	Share capital withdrawn.	Loans and deposits repaid to: Non-members and members in an individual capacity. Long term.	Non-members and members in an individual capacity. Short term.	Provincial and Central Banks. Long term.	Provincial and Central Banks. Short term.	Societies. Long term.	Societies. Short term.
	(15)	(16)	(17)		(18)		(19)	
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
A.—PROVINCIAL BANK.								
Madras Provincial Bank, Ltd., No. 18	1,58.99,415	...	9,60,781	10,07,60,818	8,22,039	8,29,056	...	...
Total, previous year	0,77,94,961	..	33,90,938	8,60,02,801	...		5,44,900	11,10,076
B.—CENTRAL BANKS.								
Anantapur District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 3231	25,41,622	4,919	1,29,791	8,87,188	54,800	3,89,961	40,747	88,977
Arcot (North), District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 2161, Vellore	58,54,547	35,400	2,31,799	35,22,498	2,24,700	5,79,428	7,974	1,98,011
Arcot (South), District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 1844, Cuddalore	67,66,575	3,829	5,18,821	43,64,300	90,000	70,566	50,538	2,76,154
Bellary District—Hospet Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 5398.	16,82,910	1,730	58,575	5,18,656	76,029	4,00,947	...	1,48,510
Chingleput District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 1560, Conjeeveram	1,21,95,522	22,126	4,82,886	45,29,278	2,97,000	18,90,809	16,688	1,58,211
Chittoor District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 5230	23,32,860	4,808	2,16,347	8,16,940	...	7,500	72,460	4,31,829
Coimbatore District Urban Bank, Ltd., No. 427	1,67,77,439	3,769	3,63,686	1,09,94,391	...	1,67,593	19,235	6,38,833
Cuddapah District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 3238	10,67,673	2,050	1,23,121	4,20,581	...	22,201	890	1,08,368
Ganjām District—								
Ganjām District Co-operative Banking Union, Ltd., No. 1928, Berhampur	17,27,189	1,215	1,59,673	8,42,567	78,000	1,69,049	2,124	...
Aska Central Co-operative Banking Union, Ltd., No. 2569, Aska.	11,95,979	...	29,512	1,05,618	1,03,900	2,11,803	...	...
Gōdāvari District—								
Gōdāvari District Co-operative Bank, Ltd., No. 2351, Cocanada	33,58,859	800	4,471	12,07,218	...	3,90,592	387	50,124
Rajahmundry Central Co-operative Bank, Ltd., No. 4200	12,87,097	250	12,115	2,87,349	...	33,611	389	84,570
Ramachandrapuram Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 4201.	49,68,066	2,420	1,68,816	20,15,062	44,580	8,70,491	2,387	82,996
Sree Konaseema Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 4460, Amalapuram	37,46,299	3,700	1,48,038	16,14,443	1,60,462	4,97,288	1,288	58,723
West Gōdāvari District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 2965, Ellore	62,19,905	100	74,892	29,87,945	3,47,913	12,30,414	1,221	30,468

APPENDIX No. 14—STATEMENT G.—*Central Banks—Receipts and Disbursements,* 1930–31—cont.

Name of Bank.	Loans and deposits repaid to Government. Long term. (20)	Government. Short term. (20)	Loans to Individual members. Long term. (21)	Individual members. Short term. (21)	Provincial and Central Banks. Long term. (22)	Provincial and Central Banks. Short term. (22)
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
A.—PROVINCIAL BANK.						
Madras Provincial Bank, Ltd., No. 18	...	...	7,351	10,05,750	1,30,000	38,29,000
Total, previous year ...	...	...	7,25,125		92,20,160	
B.—CENTRAL BANKS.						
Anantapur District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 3231 ...	...	...	1,035	39,826	...	...
Arcot (North), District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 2161, Vellore	...	...	23,367	76,787	...	...
Arcot (South), District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 1844, Cuddalore	...	...	38,774	14,892	...	...
Bellary District—Hospet Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 5398.	..	..	7,682	4,095	...	...
Chingleput District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 1560, Conjeeveram	...	...	...	1,88,884	...	...
Chittoor District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd, No. 5230 ..	...	...	...	27,110	...	...
Coimbatore District Urban Bank, Ltd., No. 427	...	50,000	...	3,66,252	...	...
Cuddapah District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 3238 ...	...	...	10,561	7,068	...	...
Ganjām District—						
Ganjām District Co-operative Banking Union, Ltd., No. 1928, Berhampur	...	...	...	51,638	...	...
Aska Central Co-operative Banking Union, Ltd., No. 2569, Aska	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gōdāvari District—						
Gōdāvari District Co-operative Bank, Ltd., No. 2351, Cocanada	...	80,000	...	1,23,497	...	...
Rajahmundry Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 4200 ...	...	...	...	1,400	...	...
Ramachandrapuram Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 4201.	...	50,000	2,000	55,750	...	...
Sree Konaseema Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 4460, Amalapuram	...	28,000	225	880	...	...
West Gōdāvari District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 2965, Ellore	...	92,000	...	17,227	...	...

Name of Bank.	Loans to Societies. Long term. (23)	Societies. Short term. (23)	Expenses. Interest paid on loans and deposits. (24)	Dividend and bonus paid. (25)	Stock bought. (26)	Establishment and contingencies. (27)	Other items. (28)	Total expenditure (columns 24 to 28). (29)	Closing balance. (30)	Grand total of disbursements, including closing balance (columns 16 to 23, 29 and 30). (31)
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Madras Provincial Bank, Ltd., No. 18	...	...	6,48,707	59,209		1,05,880	65,31,169	73,44,965	2,09,655	11,58,99,415
Total, previous year	14,918		6,12,456	54,879	...	98,255	59,07,320	10,76,81,328	1,13,683	10,77,94,96
Anantapur District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 3231	1,01,850	2,93,740	93,766	5,642	...	14,710	3,58,634	4,72,752	36,030	25,41,622
Arcot (North), District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 2161, Vellore	2,39,652	2,47,610	1,65,182	35,680	...	20,331	2,25,583	4,46,726	20,525	58,54,547
Arcot (South), District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 1844, Cuddalore	1,88,335	1,66,071	1,03,255	30,472	...	26.151	8,08,576	9,68,454	15,841	67,66,575
Bellary District—Hospet Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 5398.	34,992	1,06,944	57,071	15,427	...	13,586	2,25,675	3,11,759	12,991	16,82,910
Chingleput District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 1560, Conjeeveram	1,96,788	7,87,301	2,05,366	37,460	...	32,665	33,09,751	35,85,242	40,359	1,21,95,522
Chittoor District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd, No. 5230	93,087	22,188	42,235	11,492	...	12,666	5,56,450	6,22,843	17,748	23,32,860
Coimbatore District Urban Bank, Ltd., No. 427	8,79,178	8,85,906	1,57,592	23,863	...	30,400	21,01,906	23,13,761	94.835	1,67,77,439
Cuddapah District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 3238	27,550	44,877	29,798	6,760	...	6,654	2,49,952	2,93,164	7,242	10,67,673
Ganjām District Co-operative Banking Union, Ltd., No. 1928, Berhampur	89,530	1,74,877	58,710	7.819	...	9,325	58,832	1,34,486	24,030	17,27,189
Aska Central Co-operative Banking Union, Ltd., No. 2569, Aska	1,21,958	4,37,470	61,505	8,771	...	8,241	74,346	1,52,863	32,855	11,95,979
Gōdāvari District Co-operative Bank, Ltd., No. 2351, Cocanada	900	2,19,773	37 831	7.541	...	9.811	12,01,308	12,56,491	24,606	83,58,859
Rajahmundry Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 4200	2,000	37,200	13,196	2,350	...	1,895	8,03,989	8,21,430	6,783	12,87,097
Ramachandrapuram Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 4201.	67,960	6,44,228	90.999	13,072	...	10,122	8,15,851	9,30,044	31,332	49,68,066
Sree Konaseema Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 4460, Amalapuram	65,740	4,01 724	98,855	16,308	..	12,707	6,02,890	7,30,760	40,033	87,46,299
West Gōdāvari District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 2965, Ellore	94,275	9,13,682	1,63,716	20,886	...	10,802	2,06,441	4,01,845	27,923	62,19,90[illegible]

APPENDIX No. 14—STATEMENT G.—*Central Banks—Receipts and Disbursements*, 1930–31—cont.

Name of Bank.	Share payments.	Receipts by loans and deposits from: Non-members and members in an individual capacity.		Provincial and Central Banks.		Societies.		Government.		Loans and deposits recovered from: Individual members.		Provincial and Central Banks.		Societies.	
		Long term.	Short term.	Long term.	Short term.	Long term.	Short term.	Long term.	Short term.	Long term.	Short term.	Long term.	Short term.	Long term.	Short term.
(1)	(2)	(3)		(4)		(5)		(6)		(7)		(8)		(9)	
B.—CENTRAL BANKS—*cont.*	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS		RS.	RS.
Guntūr District Co-operative Bank, Ltd., No. 530	6,490	4,19,165	26,66,728	...	8,53,360	13,181	60,411	...	1,20,000	970	1,17,297	...		1,62,371	5,94,633
Kanara (South) District Central Co-operative Bank, Ltd., No. 1113	531	1,31,989	38,17,984	.	2,57,722	62,084	6,36,837	...	...	.	1,05,494	...	...	1,66,235	3,77,670
Kistna District—															
Kistna District Co-operative Bank, Ltd., No. 1442, Masulipatam	14,994	1,28,615	27,24,433	65,000	7,27,825	65,995	2,22,324	...	1,00,000	70,865	5,22,836	...	...	2,29,960	11,23,926
Viziavada Central Co-operative Banking Union, Ltd., No. 2967.	8,552	1,50,232	4,71,830	25,000	2,78,513	9,856	36,836	...	50,000	18,320	46,530	...		83,557	2,53,217
Kurnool District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 2411 ...	2,952	1,16,621	4,59,445	1,09,000	1,77,328	1,734	44,667	...	. .	...	19,184	...	...	49,917	45,314
Madras District—															
Christian Central Co-operative Bank, Ltd., No. 1674, Madras.	11,474	72,950	11,14,346	...	58,803	56,370	11,02,482	...	...	20,804	1,906	...	...	3,05,447	4,88,433
Madras District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. X 63, Madras	63,089	8,641	2,43,762	...	2,00,911	2,91,401	18,90,335	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,06,114	14,95,501
Madura District—Madura-Rāmnād Central Co-operative Bank, Ltd., No. 975, Madura	17,217	5,22,726	16,69,557	...	13,551	95,527	5,09,388	. .	...	2,085	9,995	15,000	...	4,74,208	5,90,774
Malabar District Co-operative Bank, Ltd., No. 2411	1,025	28,773	24,71,482	...	1,80,234	11,052	29,495	..	...	...	35,497	...	...	99,944	1,38,690
Nellore District Co-operative Banking Union, Ltd., No. 2523 ...	3,960	6,41,755	25,41,670	...	58,529	4,730	2,31,289	...	1,00,000	34,226	43,852	...	...	1,63,486	4,06,303
Rāmnād District—Srivilliputtūr Co-operative Banking Union, Ltd., No. 5184, Srivilliputtūr ...	1,531	67,709	3,56,407	...	2,0[illegible],768	3,059	43,753	...		...	1,725	...	...	1,54,178	65,972
Salem District Urban Bank, Ltd., No. 151	7,071	2,22,905	46,65,025	...	9,14,466	1,11,824	7,17,982	...	1,00,000	...	15,375	...	...	5,68,369	6,41,682
Tanjore District—															
Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 1023, Kumbakōnam ...	11,810	3,87,103	9,09,036	50,000	2,42,489	33,142	1,20,749	...	...	25,143	1,55,797	..	...	3,30,391	2,31,499
Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 5214, Tanjore	7,762	1,86,676	17,39,533	..	65,000	22,354	2,09,982	...	...	819	50,130	...	...	1,96,770	3,92,777
Tinnevelly District Co-operative Banking Union, Ltd., No. 2690	8,699	81,802	28,1[illegible],038	1,50,000	62	36,044	3,81,805	..	..	19,694	6,354	.	..	1,95,695	3,31,708
Trichinopoly District Urban Bank, Ltd., No. 178	9,520	3,62,471	59,12,712	...	2,96,712	88,913	5,73,913	...	...	97,051	22,979		..	6,20,617	6,13,137
Vizagapatam District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 1764, Vizianagram	21,412	8,55,085	29,46,966	...	8,88,002	33,551	2,69,150	...	...	41,705	88,023	...	...	58,132	9,51,866
Total, Central Banks ...	3,16,680	72,54,065	7,20,27,693	8,39,000	1,12,95,028	14,15,621	96,02,400	...	10,00,000	3,97,062	22,05,215	15,000	...	75,45,346	1,51,65,869
1. previous year ...	5,73,164	80,86,642	7,08,15,658	37,20,000	1,28,53,806	11,69,271	83,95,140	...	..	3,15,787	25,54,876	12,000	...	1,01,73,336	1,58,74,982

APPENDIX No. 14—STATEMENT G.—*Central Banks—Receipts and Disbursements*, 1930-31—cont.

Name of Bank.	Income realized. Interest received.	Income realized. Sale of goods to members.	Income realized. Other items.	Income realized. Total income of the year (columns 10 to 12).	Opening balance.	Grand total including the opening balance (columns 2 to 9, 13 and 14).	Share capital withdrawn.	Loans and deposits repaid to Non-members and members in an individual capacity. Long term.	Non-members and members in an individual capacity. Short term.	Provincial and Central Banks. Long term.	Provincial and Central Banks. Short term.	Societies. Long term.	Societies. Short term.
	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)		(18)		(19)	
B.—CENTRAL BANKS—*cont.*	RS.		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Guntūr District Co-operative Bank, Ltd., No. 530	2,16,473	...	5,16,860	7,33,333	53,732	58,06,621	2,485	3,36,984	28,27,042	25,000	9,55,502	1,196	57,258
Kanara (South) District Central Co-operative Bank, Ltd., No. 1113	58,147	...	19,62,484	20,20,631	9,570	75,86,747	2,786	58,162	38,87,167	...	2,57,722	24,852	7,02,196
Kistna District—													
Kistna District Co-operative Bank, Ltd., No. 1442, Masulipatam	2,00,039	...	7,42,542	9,42,581	53,468	69,92,822	10,552	3,29,021	29,62,324	4,25,000	5,17,660	1,309	2,62,002
Visiavada Central Co-operative Banking Union, Ltd., No. 2967	65,409	...	6,53,275	7,18,684	5,908	21,57,035	50	1,88,340	4,43,904	25,000	3,46,724	594	30,592
Kurnool District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 2411 ...	68,760	...	50,508	1,19,268	13,743	11,59,173	1,047	1,37,151	4,24,168	57,000	1,91,750	474	48,141
Madras District—													
Christian Central Co-operative Bank, Ltd., No. 1674, Madras.	65,728	...	30,46,414	31,12,142	5,235	63,50,392	27,807	93,740	10,65,438	...	75,208	2,97,629	11,62,939
Madras District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. X 63, Madras	·11,710	...	32,77,168	32,88,878	...	76,88,632	119	...	2,19,795	...	2,00,875	1,064	17,57,703
Madura District—Madura-Rāmnād Central Co-operative Bank, Ltd., No. 975, Madura	1,48,970	...	34,54,158	36,03,128	8,466	76,21,622	5,300	3,69,876	17,81,581	...	16,893	26,236	5,86,278
Malabar District Co-operative Bank, Ltd., No. 2411	84,540	..	1,13,455	1,97,995	24,005	32,13,192	1,440	9,058	25,41,666	...	1,68,793	4,222	41,036
Nellore District Co-operative Banking Union, Ltd., No. 2523 ...	1,08,161	...	9,90,043	10,98,204	12,670	52,40,674	4,030	1,19,586	29,66,580	35,000	83,732	1,268	2,16,848
Rāmnād District — Srīvilliputtūr Co-operative Banking Union, Ltd., No. 5184, Srivilliputtur ..	77,920	..	1,48,971	2,26,891	34,862	11,56,855	1,947	37,412	4,28,736	1,08,500	1,49,928	4,646	53,956
Salem District Urban Bank, Ltd., No. 151	1,93,941	...	1,56,451	3,50,392	28,560	83,43,651	5,896	2,59,513	42,49,813	87,000	9,14,558	1,43,894	6,74,692
Tanjore District—													
Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 1023, Kumbakōnam ...	1,26,782	...	7,53,634	8,80,416	7,458	83,85,033	4,300	3,56,836	8,91,019	14,000	2,65,42[illegible]	5,657	1,46,453
Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 5214, Tanjore	78,183	...	10,70,041	11,48,224	21,940	40,41,967	7,087	1,18,990	18,55,621	...	...	30,350	2,05,164
Tinnevelly District Co-operative Banking Union, Ltd., No. 2690 ...	1,08,298	...	13,13,877	14,22,175	11,704	54,61,780	12,262	1,26,900	29,01,327	...	...	10,051	4,04,233
Trichinopoly District Urban Bank, Ltd., No. 178	2,37,759	...	39,30,453	41,68,212	1,04,417	1,28,70,654	8,200	1,70,120	59,78,290	...	2,99,772	27,511	5,73,942
Vizagapatam District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 1764, Vizianagram	1,10,750	...	29,01,686	30,12,436	65,088	92,31,416	2,296	6,58,486	29,93,045	...	7,71,833	8,070	2,63,167
Total, Central Banks ...	40,10,255	...	3,60,49,210	4,00,59,465	8,92,364	17,00,30,808	1,84,720	60,92,713	7,35,31,553	22,53,884	1,21,48,137	8,05,351	95,42,369
Total, previous year ...	38,15,125	...	3,42,10,101	3,80,25,226	9,79,382	17,35,49,265	1,27,623	65,64,253	7,22,50,219	26,09,781	1,06,37,703	2,86,506	85,95,028

APPENDIX No. 14—STATEMENT G.—*Central Banks—Receipts and Disbursements*, 1930–31—cont.

Name of Bank.	Loans and deposits repaid to Government. Long term.	Loans and deposits repaid to Government. Short term.	Individual members. Long term.	Individual members. Short term.	Loans to Provincial and Central Banks. Long term.	Loans to Provincial and Central Banks. Short term.
	(20)		(21)		(22)	
B.—CENTRAL BANKS—*cont.*		RS.	RS.	RS.		
Guntūr District Co-operative Bank, Ltd., No. 530	...	70,000	6,000	1,25,398	...	...
Kanara (South) District Central Co-operative Bank, Ltd., No. 1113	...	...	...	1,04,362	...	...
Kistna District—						
Kistna District Co-operative Bank, Ltd., No. 1442, Masulipatam	..	12,971	39,500	4,94,613	...	...
Viziavada Central Co-operative Banking Union, Ltd., No. 2967.	...	10,000	24,340	27,160	...	...
Kurnool District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 2411 ...	...	...	...	16,910	...	...
Madras District—						
Christian Central Co-operative Bank, Ltd., No. 1674, Madras.	...	...	25,610	1,977	...	...
Madras District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. X. 63, Madras	...	...	33	6,145	...	...
Madura District—Madura-Rāmnād Central Co-operative Bank, Ltd., No. 875, Madura	...	..	3,650	16,305	...	...
Malabar District Co-operative Bank, Ltd., No. 2411 ...	...	...	...	44,146	...	...
Nellore District Co operative Banking Union, Ltd., No. 2523 ...	...	21,000	39,568	41,984	...	...
Rāmnād District—Srivilliputtūr Co-operative Banking Union, Ltd., No. 5184, Srivilliputtur ...	...	...	...	2,435	...	...
Salem District Urban Bank, Ltd., No. 151	...	1,00,000	...	23,132	...	...
Tanjore District—						
Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 1023, Kumbakōnam	...	...	61,185	1,40,501	...	...
Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 5214, Tanjore	...	...	1,607	54,741	...	...
Tinnevelly District Co-operative Banking Union, Ltd., No 2690	...	...	31,685	7,977	...	...
Trichinopoly District Urban Bank, Ltd., No. 178	...	...	1,78,562	54,801	...	...
Vizagapatam District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 1764, Vizianagram	...	...	40,425	1,96,552	...	...
Total, Central Banks ...	...	5,08,971	5,35,809	28,34,395	...	...
Total, previous year ...	...	...	4,73,156	25,66,088	...	...

Name of Bank.	Loans to Societies. Long term.	Loans to Societies. Short term.	Expenses. Interest paid on loans and deposits.	Expenses. Dividend and bonus paid.	Expenses. Stock bought.	Expenses. Establishment and contingencies.	Expenses. Other items.	Expenses. Total expenditure (columns 24 to 28).	Closing balance.	Grand total of disbursements including closing balance (columns 16 to 23, 29 and 30).
	(23)		(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)
B.—CENTRAL BANKS—*cont.*	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Guntūr District Co-operative Bank, Ltd., No. 530	68,690	5,85,709	1,39,152	17,687	...	20,142	5,42,931	7,19,912	27,450	58,06,621
Kanara (South) District Central Co-operative Bank, Ltd., No. 1113	13,500	4,21,392	47,785	8,681	...	7,720	20,44,651	21,08,837	5,771	75,86,747
Kistna District—										
Kistna District Co-operative Bank, Ltd., No. 1442, Masulipatam	79,160	8,85,951	1,43,875	19,552	...	20,445	7,62,686	9,46,558	26,201	69,92,822
Viziavada Central Co-operative Banking Union, Ltd., No. 2967.	44,800	2,83,715	41,762	6,787	...	7,078	6,62,346	7,17,973	18,843	21,57,035
Kurnool District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 2411	1,24,994	24,815	41,667	10,128	...	5,723	63,450	1,20,968	11,755	11,59,173
Madras District—										
Christian Central Co-operative Bank, Ltd., No. 1674, Madras.	2,57,173	4,31,841	60,328	113		21,229	28,23,454	29,05,124	5,906	68,50,8[illegible]2
Madras District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. X. 63, Madras	4,55,705	15,52,950	12,331	...	...	11,801	34,68,581	34,92,713	1,530	76,88,632
Madura District—Madura-Rāmnād Central Co-operative Bank, Ltd., No. 875, Madura	5,68,677	7,45,698	1,38,262	22,060	...	20,818	33,15,991	34,97,131	3,989	76,21,622
Malabar District Co-operative Bank, Ltd., No. 2411	25,410	1,72,185	57,749	2,724	...	14,612	1,12,194	1,87,279	17,957	32,13,192
Nellore District Co operative Banking Union, Ltd., No. 2523	1,14,988	4,55,887	62,530	14,585	...	13,360	10,40,971	11,31,496	8,707	52,40,674
Rāmnād District—Srivilliputtūr Co-operative Banking Union, Ltd., No. 5184, Srivilliputtur	...	1,15,404	40,369	10,268	..	9,094	1,65,630	2,25,361	28,530	11,56,855
Salem District Urban Bank, Ltd., No. 151	4,50,075	6,47,608	1,21,670	16,366	...	33,865	5,85,988	7,57,889	29,581	83,43,651
Tanjore District—										
Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 1023, Kumbakōnam	3,60,355	2,48,415	97,177	11,179	...	16,249	7,60,738	[illegible],85,34[illegible]	5,54[illegible]	33,85,033
Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 5214, Tanjore	2,09,298	4,54,449	56,210	10,802	...	11,260	10,08,82[illegible]	[illegible]0,87,095	17,56	40,41,967
Tinnevelly District Co-operative Banking Union, Ltd., No 2690	1,19,898	3,31,166	68,887	18,869	...	23,423	14,00,552	15,11,731	4,55[illegible]	54,61,780
Trichinopoly District Urban Bank, Ltd., No. 178	6,89,438	8,28,368	1,99,059	16,813	...	39,975	37,19,240	39,74,587	87,063	1,28,70,654
Vizagapatam District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 1764, Vizianagram	31,915	10,04,292	88,854	12,166	...	12,182	31,07,253	32,20,455	41,380	92,31,416
Total, Central Banks	53,17,871	1,45,71,436	27,96,744	4,41,823	...	5,09,042	3,71,85,463	4,09,33,072	7,70,527	17,00,30,808
Total, previous year	96,23,78	2,01,46,511	25,75,901	4,41,132	...	4,34,208	3,52,65,196	3,87,16,437	10,01,177	17,35,49,265

APPENDIX No. 14—STATEMENT H.—*Central Banks—Balance Sheet, as on 30th June 1931.*

Name of Bank.	Assets.										Liabilities.			
	Cash in hand and in bank.	Market value of investments.	Loans due by members (individuals).		Loans due by banks and societies.		Interest accrued to the bank.	Present value of stock in hand.	Other items.	Total.	Loans and deposits from non-members and from members in an individual capacity.		Loans and deposits from Provincial and Central Banks.	
			Long term.	Short term.	Long term.	Short term.					Long term.	Short term.	Long term.	Short term.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)		(5)		(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)		(11)	
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
A.—PROVINCIAL BANK.														
Madras Provincial Bank, Ltd., No. 18	12,05,381	75,10,459	...	4,50,221	44,47,995	48,81,440	2,55,403	...	76,739	1,88,27,591	30,82,620	66,85,975	46,53,103	17,19,29
Total, previous year ...	1,29,425	64,15,770	1,116	8,29,928	73,94,502	41,18,960	2,87,749	...	76,822	1,87,54,272	21,35,089	56,66,490	3,30,218	24,87,10
B.—CENTRAL BANKS.														
Anantapur District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 3231 ...	36,036	87,691	1,225	10,612	14,52,346	1,55,534	70,428	...	12,263	18,26,135	2,65,762	1,36,301	6,83,200	59,66
Arcot (North), District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 2161, Vellore	1,45,218	2,08,670	28,734	22,015	28,07,126	4,08,506	90,115	...	37,190	37,47,574	5,65,656	10,82,490	8,36,200	55,225
Arcot (South), District Co-operative Bank, Ltd., No. 1844, Cuddalore.	2,23,395	3,02,858	32,488	7,033	21,47,099	93,259	92,793	...	15,512	29,14,437	7,27,512	12,08,878	...	1,470
Bellary District—Hospet Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 5398.	13,451	52,708	12,346	2,108	9,77,868	1,30,395	45,274	...	4,934	12,30,085	3,51,916	1,01,024	2,84,366	1,28,848
Chingleput District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 1560, Conjeeveram	55,394	2,00,536	...	69,286	36,33,102	1,54,879	69,172	...	88,782	42,71,151	10,60,768	8,37,011	6,61,000	2,41,175
Chittoor District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 5230 ...	17 748	1,27,885	...	21,404	8,29,771	25,351	22,416	...	99,266	11,43,841	3,62,835	2,22,518	...	...
Coimbatore District Urban Bank, Ltd., No. 427	2,80,636	5,74,100	...	54,709	23,50,344	6,46,998	83,357	...	57,494	40,47,638	14,17,044	11,93,278	...	...
Cuddapah District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 3238 ...	41,790	61,408	8,329	3,220	5,21,562	82,217	51,080	...	5,029	7,74,641	2,65,761	2,75,430	...	737
Ganjām District—														
Ganjām District Co-operative Banking Union, Ltd., No. 1928, Berhampur	24,455	49,445	...	25,820	5,99,516	4,02,963	50,270	...	1,360	11,53,829	3,77,271	90,905	2,62,000	1,38,889
Aska Central Co-operative Banking Union, Ltd., No. 2569, Aska.	32,856	22,029	...	...	6,35,201	4,79,831	16,560	...	11,097	11,97,574	1,58,232	74,790	5,24,000	2,22,080
Gōdāvari District—														
Gōdāvari District Co-operative Bank, Ltd., No. 2351, Cocanada	76,051	67,883	...	14,150	72,518	7,15,292	27,178	...	3,633	9,76,705	93,492	4,46,096	...	1,80,000
Rajahmundry Central Co-operative Bank, Ltd., No. 4200 ...	6,783	1,12,695	...	700	94,824	96,401	4,764	...	1,360	3,17,027	1,06,045	1,26,754	...	3,469
Rāmachandrapuram Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 4201 ...	31,332	73,030	2,110	...	6,77,462	8,37,868	48,734	...	9,810	16,80,340	3,00,366	4,63,503	1,73,500	3,23,421
Sri Konaseema Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 4460, Amalāpuram	40,033	49,018	185	52	8,32,868	7,40,618	72,839	...	15,320	17,50,933	1,76,359	3,26,900	5,59,642	2,84,105
West Gōdāvari District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 2965, Ellore	27,928	73,940	...	3,071	8,63,765	16,48,012	78,060	...	5,630	27,00,401	6,61,677	3,66,460	5,67,400	3,90,000
Guntūr District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 530 ...	27,450	1,75,614	15,185	48,901	13,82,477	15,48,613	94,780	...	22,294	33,15,314	14,11,465	7,21,269	25,000	8,70,251
Kanara South, District Central Co-operative Bank, Ltd., No. 1113 ...	89,480	4,11,764	...	5,375	1,40,408	6,01,700	20,584	...	64,835	13,33,646	4,16,519	2,54,636	...	...

APPENDIX No. 14—STATEMENT H.—*Central Banks*—*Balance Sheet, as on* 30*th June* 1931—cont.

Liabilities—*cont.*

Name of Bank.	Loans and deposits from societies. Long term. (12)	Loans and deposits from societies. Short term. (12)	Loans from Government. Long term. (13)	Loans from Government. Short term. (13)	Share capital paid up. (14)	Interest due by the bank. (15)	Cost of management due. (16)	Other items. (17)	Reserve fund under section 33 of Act II of 1912. (18)	Other funds, e.g., building funds, etc. (19)	Other undisbursed profits carried forward. (20)	Total. (21)	Profit + or loss − (column 14, profit and loss statement). (22)
A.—PROVINCIAL BANK—*cont.*	RS.	RS.		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Madras Provincial Bank, Ltd., No. 18	...	...	...	...	3,53,150	2,28,198	...	34,580	10,23,000	4,67,573	23,518	1,85,71,011	+2,56,580
Total, previous year ...	42,86,610	14,39,412	...	...	6,19 750	1,91,899	...	9,567	9,61,000	3,67,016	15,857	1,85,10,022	+2,44,250
B.—CENTRAL BANKS—*cont.*													
Anantapur District Co-operative Central Bank. Ltd., No. 3231 ...	2,17,530	48,162	...	...	2,29,550	34,227	952	11,021	59,940	32,840	...	17,79,147	+ 46,988
Arcot, North, District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 2161, Vellore	3,92,743	75,734	...	..	3,69,750	39,669	2,154	24,355	1,70,000	75,099	...	36,89,075	+ 58,499
Arcot, South, District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 1844 ...	3,19,619	37,847	...	...	3,40,274	40,421	906	11,729	1,00,514	56,679	...	28,40,849	+ 73,588
Bellary District—Hospet Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 5398.	83,304	16,665	...	...	1,74,657	17,241	...	6,721	35,604	7,005	...	12,07,351	+ 31,734
Chingleput District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 1560, Conjeeveram	2,92,663	56,115	...	...	4,18,709	61,404	958	28,293	1,70,218	66,061	...	41,94,375	+ 76,776
Chittoor District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 5230 ..	2,50,714	50,262	...	...	1,64,287	13,812	...	10,983	32,573	11,293	...	11,19,287	+ 24,554
Coimbatore District Urban Bank, Ltd., No. 427	4,83,455	1,08,571	...	1,50,000	2,15,915	75,461	323	17,706	1,53,057	1,20,834	...	39,65,614	+ 81,994
Cuddapah District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 3238 ...	47,502	15,569	...	...	76,430	10,841	441	2,350	18,162	7,290	...	7,20,513	+ 54,128
Ganjām District—													
Ganjām District Co-operative Banking Union, Ltd., No. 1928, Berhampur	69,971	...	...	...	1,22,802	17,869	2,412	7,474	23,056	14,578	1,900	11,29,127	+ 24,702
Aska Central Co-operative Banking Union, Ltd., No. 2569, Aska.	38,289	...	...	...	1,17,698	20,018	...	5,948	13,494	6,206	...	11,80,755	+ 16,819
Gōdāvari District—													
Gōdāvari District Co-operative Bank Ltd., No. 2351, Cocanada	65,684	3,729	...	...	90,650	14,063	45	9,538	29,225	18,659	...	9,51,179	+ 25,526
Rajahmundry Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 4200	15,583	12,859	...	...	25,650	2,883	...	2,256	6,281	5,012	...	3,09,292	+ 7,735
Rāmachandrapuram Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 4201 ...	89,199	3,038	...	.	1,50,350	29,125	...	5,621	60,000	38,916	...	16,37,039	+ 43,807
Sri Konaseema Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 4460, Amalāpuram	83,229	10,457	...	27,000	1,82,800	23,878	931	4,638	29,601	26,273	1,400	17,37,213	+ 13,720
West Gōdāvari, District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 2965, Ellore	1,28,432	6,998	...	58,000	3,20,041	37,281	...	23,848	47,580	16,920	10,375	26,35,012	+65,389
Guntūr District Co-operative Banking Union, Ltd., No. 530	1,58,874	11,183	...	50,000	2,21,450	47,673	...	31,995	1,56,987	20,749	...	32,26,860	+ 88,454
Kanara (South) District Central Co-operative Bank, Ltd., No. 1113.	3,31,470	49,330	...	...	1,40,759	27,108	210	20,071	55,688	15,641	...	13,11,427	+ 22,219

APPENDIX No. 14—STATEMENT H.—*Central Banks—Balance Sheet, as on 30th June* 1931—cont.

Assets.

Name of Bank. (1)	Cash in hand and in bank. (2)	Market value of investments. (3)	Loans due by members (individuals). Long term (4)	Loans due by members (individuals). Short term. (4)	Loans due by banks and societies. Long term. (5)	Loans due by banks and societies. Short term. (5)
B.—CENTRAL BANKS—*cont.*	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Kistna District—						
Kistna District Co-operative Bank, Ltd., No. 1442, Masulipatam	39,241	1,42,635	28,503	25,103	11,21,478	14,22,802
Viziavada Co-operative Central Banking Union, Ltd., No. 2967.	23,686	29,121	8,940	1,800	3,45,026	4,85,371
Kurnool District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 2411 ...	11,921	61,111	...	12,808	8,22,920	97,921
Madras District—						
Christian Central Co-operative Bank, Ltd., No. 1674, Madras ...	52,448	4,31,612	22,642	1,977	6,97,507	1,20,649
Madras District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. X 63 ...	69,408	1,22,143	33	6,145	2,49,591	57,448
Madura District—Madura-Rāmnād Central Co-operative Bank, Ltd., No. 975, Madura	81,281	11,93,353	5,170	6,310	15,21,185	5,72,832
Malabar District Co-operative Bank, Ltd., No. 2411 ...	17,957	1,22,295	...	19,113	10,06,322	1,66,429
Nellore District Co-operative Banking Union, Ltd., No. 2523 ...	8,707	1,56,480	19,191	5,060	8,52,599	7,20,928
Rāmnād District—Srivilliputtur Co-operative Banking Union, Ltd., No. 5184, Srivilliputtur	28,530	46,194	...	1,260	7,88,622	1,17,030
Salem District Urban Bank, Ltd., No. 151	2,83,376	3,70,785	...	41,811	22,03,356	2,91,097
Tanjore District—						
Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 1023, Kumbakonam ...	23,667	3,14,469	54,494	11,791	13,95,825	1,82,067
Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 5214, Tanjore	24,142	3,60,638	788	25,142	8,76,133	2,52,097
Tinnevelly District Co-operative Banking Union, Ltd., No. 2690, Tinnevelly	65,103	9,15,250	24,007	4,801	6,86,756	4,06,147
Trichinopoly District Urban Bank, No. 178	1,95,129	9,91,927	2,10,067	43,098	29,39,075	4,81,674
Vizagapatam District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 1764, Vizianagram	47,892	5,68,101	535	1,18,509	2,42,637	13,36,353
Total, Central Banks ...	21,42,519	84,77,388	4,74,972	6,13,187	3,57,66,790	1,54,79,262
Total, previous year ...	21,79,891	74,95,781	3,32,756	4,83,326	3,71,06,810	1 64,87,726

Assets (cont.) and Liabilities.

Name of Bank. (1)	Interest accrued to the bank. (6)	Present value of stock in hand. (7)	Other items. (8)	Total. (9)	Liabilities: Loans and deposits from non-members and from members in an individual capacity. Long term. (10)	Liabilities: Loans and deposits from non-members and from members in an individual capacity. Short term. (10)	Liabilities: Loans and deposits from Provincial and Central Banks. Long term. (11)	Liabilities: Loans and deposits from Provincial and Central Banks. Short term. (11)
B.—CENTRAL BANKS—*cont.*	RS.		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Kistna District—								
Kistna District Co-operative Bank, Ltd., No. 1442, Masulipatam	51,839	...	88,505	29,20,109	4,37,616	5,63,438	6,10,000	8,05,164
Viziavada Co-operative Central Banking Union, Ltd., No. 2967.	21,608	...	9,324	9,24,876	2,56,361	2,19,417	75,000	1,30,493
Kurnool District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 2411	45,241	...	28,467	10,80,389	3,30,795	2,75,316	1,52,000	22,924
Madras District—								
Christian Central Co-operative Bank, Ltd., No. 1674, Madras	23,696	...	20,581	13,71,112	3,66,183	3,12,232	...	8,673
Madras District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. X 63	10,812	...	4,736	5,20,316	8,641	23,966	...	36
Madura District—Madura-Rāmnād Central Co-operative Bank, Ltd., No. 975, Madura	1,07,572	...	46,892	35,84,595	14,57,884	7,77,844	...	855
Malabar District Co-operative Bank, Ltd., No. 2411	54,432	...	28,473	14,15,021	4,61,419	5,55,636	...	20,079
Nellore District Co-operative Banking Union, Ltd., No. 2523	77,168	...	7,643	18,47,776	8,98,989	3,73,965	...	31,213
Rāmnād District—Srivilliputtur Co-operative Banking Union, Ltd., No. 5184, Srivilliputtur	44,795	...	22,459	10,48,890	1,85,101	98,097	3,99,500	74,715
Salem District Urban Bank, Ltd., No. 151	48,750	...	23,095	32,62,270	6,32,507	11,26,749	1,13,000	2,822
Tanjore District—								
Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 1023, Kumbakonam	39,425	...	3,309	20,25,047	11,10,713	2,03,196	1,06,000	33,193
Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 5214, Tanjore	29,243	...	33,308	16,01,491	5,17,272	4,56,156	...	65,000
Tinnevelly District Co-operative Banking Union, Ltd., No. 2690, Tinnevelly	44,902	...	18,597	21,65,563	4,13,849	8,34,516	1,50,000	1,308
Trichinopoly District Urban Bank, No. 178	80,573	...	12,470	49,54,013	17,86,681	16,75,234	...	3,948
Vizagapatam District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 1764, Vizianagram	1,01 558	...	4,77,507	28,93,092	13,65,417	4,61,213	...	1,17,684
Total, Central Banks	17,20,024	..	12,80,675	6,59,54 837	1,89,48,088	1,58,83 278	61,81,898	32,17,398
Total, previous year	15,57,087	...	6,29,362	6,62,72,739	1,78,98,737	1,74,02,648	75,96,692	40,55,457

APPENDIX No. 14—STATEMENT H.—*Central Banks—Balance Sheet, as on 30th June 1931—cont.*

Liabilities—*cont.*

Name of Bank.	Loans and deposits from societies. Long term. (12)	Loans and deposits from societies. Short term. (12)	Loans from Government. Long term. (13)	Loans from Government. Short term. (13)	Share capital paid up. (14)	Interest due by the bank. (15)
B.—CENTRAL BANKS—*cont.*	RS.	RS.		RS.	RS.	RS.
Kistna District—						
Kistna District Co-operative Bank, Ltd., No. 1442, Masulipatam	3,23,849	24,016	...	87,029	2,75,524	48,762
Viziavada Co-operative Central Banking Union, Ltd., No. 2967.	30,157	9,810	...	40,000	90,789	14,279
Kurnool District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 2411 ...	46,925	4,433	..	...	1,14,522	24,497
Madras District—						
Christian Central Co-operative Bank, Ltd., No. 1674, Madras ...	3,47,76[illegible]	70,865	...	...	1,76,224	18,953
Madras District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. X, 63, Madras ...	2,90,337	1,32,633	...	...	62,970	1,541
Madura District—Madura-Rāmnād Central Co-operative Bank, Ltd., No. 975, Madura	5,29,841	1,66,515	...	...	2,61,491	67,580
Malabar District Co-operative Bank, Ltd., No. 2411	1,21,907	4,076	...	...	1,13,859	30,391
Nellore District Co-operative Banking Union, Ltd., No. 2523 ...	77,117	26,6[illegible]3	...	79,000	1,59,901	26,571
Rāmnād District—Srivilliputtūr Co-operative Banking Union, Ltd., No. 5184, Srivilliputtur	86,807	2,2 4	...	...	1,14,494	21,682
Salem District Urban Bank, Ltd., No. 151	7,70,150	73,265	...	...	1,81,721	38,381
Tanjore District—						
Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 1023, Kumbakōnam ...	2,63,873	42,935	...	...	1,39,792	20,930
Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 5214, Tanjore	2,37,709	41,441	...	...	1,45,837	14,193
Tinnevelly District Co-operative Banking Union, Ltd., No. 2690, Tinnevelly	2,69,046	58,709	...	..	2,11,154	18,626
Trichinopoly District Urban Bank, Ltd., No. 178	6,43,641	61,937	...	...	1,84,450	87,978
Vizagapatam District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 1764, Vizianagram	1,38,312	9,682	...	...	1,61,620	43,408
Total, Central Banks ...	75,50,6[illegible]7	12,35,253	...	4,91,029	57,86,130	9,90,741
	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total, previous year ...	69,40,423	11,64,478	...	...	56,54,171	9,82,661

Name of Bank.	Cost of management due. (16)	Other items. (17)	Reserve fund under section 33 of Act II of 1912. (18)	Other funds, e.g., building funds, etc. (19)	Other undisbursed profits carried forward. (20)	Total. (21)	Profit + or loss — (column 14, profit and loss statement). (22)
B.—CENTRAL BANKS—*cont.*	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Kistna District—							
Kistna District Co-operative Bank, Ltd., No. 1442, Masulipatam	110	41,475	1,13,432	46,804	...	28,77,219	+ 42,890
Viziavada Co-operative Central Banking Union, Ltd., No. 2967.	206	11,871	20,621	6,923	..	9,05,927	+ 18,949
Kurnool District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 2411	28	13,868	38,436	25.912	564	10,50,250	+ 30,139
Madras District—							
Christian Central Co-operative Bank, Ltd., No. 1674, Madras	916	10,017	42,609	2,342	...	13,56,779	+ 14,833
Madras District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. X, 63, Madras	264	8	...	...	...	5,20,396	− 80
Madura District—Madura-Rāmnād Central Co-operative Bank, Ltd., No. 975, Madura	146	18,670	1,21,816	52,309	...	34,54,951	+ 79,644
Malabar District Co-operative Bank, Ltd., No. 2411	377	18,323	29,251	11,503	...	13,66,821	+ 48,200
Nellore District Co-operative Banking Union, Ltd., No. 2523	94	13,769	56,604	41,821	2,029	17,87,646	+ 60,130
Rāmnād District—Srivilliputtūr Co-operative Banking Union, Ltd., No. 5184, Srivilliputtur	141	5,219	28,694	18,568	...	10,35,312	+ 13,578
Salem District Urban Bank, Ltd., No. 151	38	12,111	1,35,000	1,21,665	...	32,07,409	+ 54,861
Tanjore District—							
Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 1023, Kumbakōnam	1,340	7,668	56,024	5,893	...	19,96,557	+ 28,490
Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 5214, Tanjore	316	24,362	47,953	16,329	349	15,66,917	+ 34,574
Tinnevelly District Co-operative Banking Union, Ltd., No. 2690, Tinnevelly	6,501	7,524	87,563	48,290	...	21,07,186	+ 58,877
Trichinopoly District Urban Bank, Ltd., No. 178	575	3,101	3,10,317	1,21,120	...	48,78,977	+ 75,036
Vizagapatam District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 1764, Vizianagram	65	4,85,661	51,701	9,778	...	28,4[illegible],601	+ 48,491
Total, Central Banks	20,549	8,98,192	23,02,001	10,69,312	16,617	6,45,91,093	+ 13,63,824*
	...	...	...	...	...	...	− 80
Total, previous year	9,905	4,20,082	20,05,265	8,08,307	...	6,49,38,826	+ 13,33,918*

* Includes overdue interest.

Appendix No. 14—Statement I.—Central Banks—Profit and Loss, 1930-31.

Name of Bank.	Profit brought forward from last year.	Profit.					Loss.						Net profit + or loss – (column 24 of balance sheet).	Amount of column 7 actually received.	Amount of column 13 actually disbursed.
		Interest accrued.	By sale of goods to members.	By purchase and sale of members' products.	Other items.	Total.	Interest due.	Cost of management paid and due.	Provision for bad and doubtful debts.	Depreciation of stock and buildings.	Other items.	Total.			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
A.—Provincial Bank.	RS.	RS.			RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Madras Provincial Bank, Ltd., No. 18 ...	...	7,26,646	...	..	3,78,782	11,05,428	6,85,006	1,05,880	...	1,245	56,968	8,49,099	+ 256,329	11,37,915	811,554
Total, previous year ...	..	6,21,321	...	...	3,51,303	9,72,624	6,28,938	98,255	...	1,290	...	7,28,483	+ 2,44,141	8,95,860	7,10,709
B.—Central Banks.															
Anantapur District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 3231 ...	...	1,38,860	..	...	8,920	1,47,780	90,324	15,310	15,000	307	9,676	1,30,617	+ 17,163	1,45,738	108,476
Arcot (North), District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 2161, Vellore.	...	2,48,948	..	...	11,858	2,60,806	1,65,046	22,485	15,000	219	21,359	2,24,109	+ 36,697	2,50,948	1,85,463
Arcot (South), District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No.1844, Cuddalore.	...	1,20,024	...	...	22,331	1,42,355	1,03,207	26,183	7,500	983	1.446	1,39,319	+ 3,036	1,53,168	1,29,406
Bellary District—Hospet Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 5398 ...	..	68,228	...	...	6,346	74,574	56,199	13,586	...	150	4,445	74,380	+ 194	80,561	70,657
Chingleput District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 1560, Conjeeveram ...	..	3,02,544	..	...	11,629	3,14,173	2,02,793	32,694	...	1,910	...	2,37,397	+ 76,776	3,45,177	2,38,031
Chittoor District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 5230	...	67,986	...	...	9,146	77,432	41,366	12,666	8,500	151	4,261	66,944	+ 10,488	77,468	54,901
Coimbatore District Urban Bank, Ltd., No. 427	...	2,57,312	...	...	28,606	2,85,918	1,61,204	30,585	...	2,499	16,756	2,11,044	+ 74,874	2,70,291	1,87,992
Cuddapah District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 3233	...	46,970	...	...	4,595	51,565	27,539	6,840	...	811	4,366	39,556	+ 12,009	58,281	36,452
Ganjām District—															
Ganjām District Co-operative Banking Union, Ltd., No. 1928, Berhampur	...	83,470	...	...	9,047	92,517	56,860	11,520	...	129	10,670	79,179	+ 13,338	73,174	68,035
Aska Co-operative Central, Banking, Ltd., No. 2589, Aska	...	85,198	..	..	3,524	88,722	66,297	8,241	...	47	222	74,807	+ 13,915	90,319	69,746
Gōdāvari, District—															
District Co-operative Bank, Ltd., No. 2351, Cocanada	..	61,006	...	...	5,077	66,083	41,029	9,817	5,000	766	2,068	58,680	+ 7,403	70,407	47,642
Rajahmundry Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 4200	..	16,426	...	...	2,503	18,929	11,407	1,895	...	182	...	13.434	+ 5,495	20,416	15,091
Rāmachandrapuram Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 4201 ...	...	1,27,517	...	...	4,862	1,32,379	82,593	10,122	...	...	1,491	94,206	+ 38,173	1,35,555	1,01,121
Sri Konaseema Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 4460, Amalāpuram	...	1,26,812	...	...	5,703	1,32,515	94,191	13,091	10,000	221	4,587	1,22,090	+ 10,425	1,40,519	1,11,562
West Gōdāvari District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 2965, Ellore	...	2,23,847	...	...	5,422	2,29,269	1,52,269	10,752	...	...	15,911	1,78,932	+ 50,337	2,54,357	1,74,518
Guntūr District Co-operative Bank, Ltd., No. 530	..	2,03,663	...	...	10,950	2,14,613	1,42,736	20,143	3,000	676	13,724	1,80,279	+ 34,334	219,384	1,59,294
Kanara (South), District Central Co-operative Bank, Ltd., No. 1113 ...	...	57,082	..	..	20,113	77,195	48,555	7,925	5,000	1,656	3,624	66,760	+ 10,435	78,712	55.505
Kistna District—															
Kistna District Co-operative Bank, Ltd., No. 1442, Masulipatam	...	1,82,926	..	...	14,262	1,97,188	1,50,027	20,555	3,329	875	123	1,74,909	+ 22,279	2,13,183	1,64,320
Viziavada Co-operative Bank, Ltd., No. 2967	..	66,425	...	..	2,625	69,050	43,055	7,182	...	137	5,762	56,136	+ 12,914	67,813	48,840
Kurnool District Co-operative Central Bank Ltd., No. 2411	..	63,911	..	..	3.424	67,335	45,275	5,621	5,000	246	7,253	63,395	+ 3,940	71,870	47,390

APPENDIX No. 14—STATEMENT I.—*Central Banks—Profit and Loss*, 1930-31—cont.

(1)	Profit brought forward from last year. (2)	Profit. Interest accrued. (3)	By sale of goods to members. (4)	By purchase and sale of members' products. (5)	Other items. (6)	Total. (7)
B.—CENTRAL BANKS—*cont.*		RS.			RS.	RS.
Madras District—Christian Central Co-operative Bank, Ltd., No. 1674 ...	...	65,288	..	...	28,569	93,857
Madras District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd. No. X 63	...	18,208	..	...	7,170	25,378
Madura District—Madura-Rāmnād Central Co-operative Bank, Ltd., No. 975.	...	1,58,694	...	...	66,279	2,24,973
Malabar District Co-operative Bank, Ltd., No. 2411	..	82,884	...	...	8,402	91,286
Nellore District Co-operative Banking Union, Ltd , No. 2523	..	1,14,276	...	...	7,221	1,21,497
Rāmnād District—Srivilliputtūr Banking Union, Ltd., No. 5184, Srivilliputtūr	...	68,404	...	...	4,629	73,033
Salem District Urban Bank, Ltd., No. 151	...	1,89,702	...	...	16,400	2,06,102
Tanjore District—						
Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 1023, Kumbakōnam	...	1,27,644	...	...	20,206	1,47,850
Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 5214, Tanjore	...	77,978	...	..	23,409	1,01,387
Tinnevelly District Co-operative Banking Union, Ltd., No. 2690.	...	1,02,027	...	...	48,067	1,50,094
Trichinopoly District Urban Bank, Ltd., No. 178	...	2,54,315	...	...	60,271	3,14,586
Vizagapatam District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 1764, Vizianagram	...	1,25,179	...	...	32,414	1,57,593
Total, Central Bank ...	...	39,33,754	...	...	5,14,280	44,48,034
Total, previous year ...	...	37,97,982	...	...	4,43,885	42,41,367

(1)	Loss. Interest due. (8)	Cost of management paid and due. (9)	Provision for bad and doubtful debts. (10)	Depreciation of stock and buildings. (11)	Other items. (12)	Total. (13)	Net profit + or loss − (column 22 of balance sheet). (14)	Amount of column 7 actually received. (15)	Amount of column 13 actually disbursed. (16)
B.—CENTRAL BANKS—*cont.*	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Madras District—Christian Central Co-operative Bank, Ltd., No. 1674	59,849	20,826	...	251	7,458	88,384	+5,473	1,02,494	81,557
Madras District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd. No. X 63	13,872	10,301	...	71	1,214	25,458	−80	13,441	24,132
Madura District—Madura-Rāmnād Central Co-operative Bank, Ltd., No. 975.	1,33,767	20,914	5,000	1,508	10,021	1,71,210	+ 53,763	2,14,499	1,59,080
Malabar District Co-operative Bank, Ltd., No. 2411	59,276	14,404	5,000	3,306	5,294	87,280	+ 4,006	90,766	72,361
Nellore District Co-operative Banking Union, Ltd , No. 2523	64,408	13,360	14,500	1,190	...	93,458	+ 28,039	1,14,521	75,940
Rāmnād District—Srivilliputtūr Banking Union, Ltd., No. 5184, Srivilliputtūr	48,975	9,158	10,000	110	175	68,418	+ 4,615	82,274	49,463
Salem District Urban Bank, Ltd., No. 151	1,25,480	33,898	5,000	1,377	...	1,65,755	+ 40,347	2,07,977	1,55,535
Tanjore District—									
Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 1023, Kumbakōnam	96,943	16,489	1,000	6,201	3,979	1,24,612	+ 23,238	1,47,086	1,13,426
Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 5214, Tanjore	57,320	11,400	5,000	5,996	8	79,724	+ 21,663	1,03,619	67,470
Tinnevelly District Co-operative Banking Union, Ltd., No. 2690.	71,021	27,589	1,875	...	7,835	1,08,320	+ 41,774	1,50,433	92,310
Trichinopoly District Urban Bank, Ltd., No. 178	1,88,833	39,982	...	468	16,151	2,45,434	+ 69,152	3,00,465	2,39,034
Vizagapatam District Co-operative Central Bank, Ltd., No. 1764, Vizianagram	1,03,113	12,247	...	1,327	8,553	1,25,240	+ 32,353	1,35,019	1,01,036
Total, Central Bank	28,04,829	5,17,781	1,24,704	33,720	1,88,432	36,69,466	+ 7,78,648 (a) −80	44,88,935	33,05,786
Total, previous year	26,95,588	4,21,510	33,861	15,755	1,12,321	32,79,035	+9,62,332 (a)	42,30,923	30,73,118

(a) Excludet overdue interest.

TAMIL NADU ARCHIVES LIBRARY
30023

NOTES CONNECTED WITH G.O. No. 374, DEVELOPMENT, DATED 12TH MARCH 1932.

[SUBJECT.—*Administration Report—Co-operative Department*—1930–31.]

From the Registrar of Co-operative Societies, dated 14th November 1931, *No. A.* 6106/31.

The features of the year are indicated in the note below.

2. *Societies.*—The number of societies including land mortgage banks fell from 15,238 to 15,042. These are distributed as shown below :—

Provincial Bank	1
Central Land Mortgage Bank	1
Provincial Land Mortgage Banks ...	37
Provincial Co-operative Union and Language Federations...	3
Central Banks	32
District Federations	20
Audit Unions	12
Training Institutes	6
Supervising Unions	415
Agricultural Societies	12,930 *
Non-Agricultural Societies	1,585
	15,042

The number of federations was reduced from 24 to 20 and there was a fall both in the number of agricultural and non-agricultural societies.

There was a decrease in the number of societies newly registered during the year, the figures for 1928–29, 1929–30 and 1930–31 being 726, 534 and 320 respectively. The registration of 516 societies was cancelled during the year as against 383 in the previous year. In paragraph 12 of his letter the Registrar reports that a sum of Rs. 45,025 was disbursed by the Provincial Bank as a grant to 26 central banks for rectification work and that a good deal of useful

* Excluding primary land mortgage banks.

work in this direction was done by central banks, which spent from their own pockets a sum of Rs. 64,291 for the purpose.

Members.—The number of individual members at the end of the year was 981,100 against 974,999 in the beginning, the increase being ·63 per cent, which gives an average of 67 members per society in the Presidency as against 66 in the previous year. The main castes and communities represented in the localities are shown below :—

Castes.	1926–27.	1927–28.	1928–29.	1929–30.	1930–31.	Percentage of increase in 1930–31 over the figures of 1926–27.
Non-Brahmans ...	510,356	556,759	588,065	609,560	619,961	21·5
Brahmans	104,331	108,931	111,033	118,157	116,101	11·8
Ādi-Drāvidas and Ādi-Andhras	87,393	93,275	94,2[illegible]4	99,425	99,169	13·5
Christians	64,374	70,169	74,784	75,169	77,842	20·9
Muhammadans ...	49,169	51,999	54,561	53,593	53,406	8·6
Other classes	14,899	17,053	18,097	19,095	14,621	1·8 (fall)
Total ...	830,522	898,186	940,784	974,999	981,100	18·1

Of the total number of members at the end of the year, 570,283 were agriculturists and 294,965 were non-agriculturists and 115,852 with mixed occupations, the corresponding figures for the previous year being 572,798, 290,404 and 111,797 respectively. The agriculturist members may again be subdivided as follows :—

	1930–31.	1929–30.
Non-cultivating landlords	64,265	62,820
Cultivating landholders	388,703	400,842
Tenants	71,336	63,824
Field labourers	45,979	45,312
	570,283	572,798

The number of agriculturists fell by ·4 per cent while that of non-agriculturists and of members with mixed occupations increased by 1·6 per cent and 3·6 per cent respectively.

3. *Depressed and backward classes.*—The progress of co-operation among the depressed classes and backward classes is described in paragraphs 41—44 of the report. There were 3,170 societies at the end of the year composed

entirely of Ādi-Āndhras or Ādi-Drāvidas and other backward classes as against 3,054 at the beginning of the year. Of these 1,136 were in charge of the Labour Department. During the year the Government transferred depressed classes societies in certain taluks of the districts of Guntūr, East Gōdāvari, South Arcot, Tanjore, Chingleput and South Kanara where the Labour Department had completed their work to the Co-operative Department.

Agency.—The number of societies in the Agency was 33 against 35 in the previous year. There were 97 societies for hill tribes of which 63 were on the Nilgiris, 14 in Salem, 15 in the Agency, 3 in Kurnool and 2 in North Arcot.

Agricultural Societies.—The total number fell from 13,106 to 12,967 representing a fall of 1·06 per cent against an increase of 1·2 per cent in the previous year. Membership, however, increased from 713,615 to 714,820 representing an increase of ·17 per cent. The different classes of agricultural societies are dealt with below :—

Credit.—The number of these societies fell from 12,540 to 12,439. With the exception of 64 societies all the others were on the unlimited liability basis. Membership in these societies rose from 674,590 to 676,009.

Non-credit.—The number of societies for purchase and purchase and sale fell from 128 to 108: one was registered during the year, while the registration of 19 was cancelled and 2 were removed from this class by transfer. The transactions of agricultural trading societies increased considerably during the year, the value of stock sold being Rs. 4,65,192 against Rs. 3,56,670 in the previous year. The value of members' products sold for commission rose from Rs. 3,54,535 to Rs. 6,34,367. The value of products bought was Rs. 4,56,087 against Rs. 3,53,109 in the previous year. The transactions of a few loan and sale societies are indicated in paragraph 30 of the report.

Production.—There were no societies under this class in the Presidency.

Production and sale.—The total under this class fell from 42 to 29. The total working capital of these societies fell from Rs. 1,68,942 to Rs. 1,61,765 and the net profit and loss were Rs. 508 and Rs. 29,707 respectively against Rs. 1,633 and Rs. 30,659 respectively in the previous year. The registration of the Tindivanam Agricultural and Industrial Society was cancelled, but on appeal the Government decided to give the society another chance to work

Other forms.—The number of these societies fell from 391 to 386: 16 were registered, 2 were brought in by transfer from another class, 19 liquidated and 4 removed by transfer. These societies comprise—

Kudimaramat and irrigation	13
Agricultural demonstration	16
Land reclamation	12
Labour contract	3
Landholders' lease societies	15
Salt licensees	2*
Building society	1
Agricultural implements	4
Arbitration union	1
Tenants and field labour societies	313
Agricultural improvements societies ...	7
Total ...	386

Non-Agricultural Societies.—The total number of these societies fell from 1,649 to 1,585, while membership rose from 259,300 to 264,344, representing an increase of 1·9 per cent.

Credit.—The number of societies of this class at the end of the year was 1,141 against 1,151 in the previous year. Membership, however, increased from 221,475 to 230,889 representing an increase of 4·2 per cent.

Non-credit societies for purchase, purchase and sale, production and production and sale.—The total number of societies under these classes fell from 262 to 231. They were made up of—

Stores and trading unions	67
School and college stores	71
Weavers' societies	32
Coir workers' societies	10
Fishermen societies	10
Milk-supply societies in Madras	5
Khaddar cloth stores	14
Miscellaneous	22
Total ...	231

Stores.—The number of societies of this class fell from 199 to 180. The value of stock sold fell from Rs. 24·38

* Includes one classed as non-agricultural.

lakhs to Rs. 19·21 lakhs, but the net divisible profit increased from Rs. 48,843 to Rs. 58,724. The net loss incurred by some societies fell from Rs. 33,662 to Rs. 24,868.

Weavers' Societies.—The number of societies exclusively for weavers was 37 against 39 in the previous year. Besides these there were 95 credit societies, of which weavers formed more than 60 per cent of members. Their working capital rose from Rs. 96,709 to Rs. 1,26,370. The value of raw materials and finished products purchased amounted to Rs. 7,937 and Rs. 37,271 as against Rs. 8,956 and Rs. 13,016 respectively in the previous year. The value of finished products sold amounted to Rs. 29,874 against Rs. 14,089 in the previous year. The net divisible profit increased from Rs. 3,009 to Rs. [illegible],537, while certain societies worked at a loss of Rs. 8,129 against Rs. 5,852 in the previous year.

Other forms of societies.—There were 213 societies at the end of the year against 236 at the beginning. Of these 135 were building societies.

Central Banks.—There were 32 central banks including the Christian Central Bank and the District Co-operative Bank, Madras.

Paid-up share capital, reserve fund and working capital in all classes of societies.—The following table gives the above particulars for each class of societies for the years 1929–30 and 1930–31 :—

	Central banks including Provincial Bank.		Non-Agricultural Societies.		Agricultural Societies.		Total.	
	1929–30.	1930–31.	1929–30.	1930–31.	1929–30.	1930–31.	1929–30.	1930–31.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Share capital ..	62,73,921	64,39,280	85,48,212	90,52,068	84,75,730	87,24,202	2,32,97,893	2,42,15,570
Reserve fund	32,67,884	35,85,751	24,14,926	27,27,627	54,11,562	59,67,592	1,10,94,372	1,22,80,970
Working capital ...	8,06,43,554	7,94,12,824	3,14,48,796	3,31,27,498	6,77,10,366	6,69,10,865	17,98,02,716	17,94,51,187

The percentage of owned capital (share capital plus reserve fund) to working capital is 19·7 against 18·5 in the previous year.

The societies borrowed an aggregate sum of Rs. 2,000·67 lakhs during the year from individuals in the shape of loans and deposits against Rs. 1,911·17 lakhs in the previous year. The outstanding balance at the end of the year was Rs. 638·96 lakhs against Rs. 613·21 lakhs in 1929–30 and Rs. 618·77 lakhs in 1928–29.

The balance of borrowings distributed among the different classes of societies is shown below :—

—	In lakhs of rupees.					
	1925–26.	1926–27	1927–28.	1928–29.	1929–30.	1930–31.
Central banks	329 54	379·04	416·70	485·10	481·08	445 99
Non-Agricultural Societies.	90·19	106·22	122·83	151 79	149·87	156·83
Agricultural Societies ...	17·74	20·91	25·72	31·88	32·31	36·12

Agricultural and non-agricultural societies held loans from members and non-members to the extent indicated below :—

—	In lakhs of rupees.							
	Agricultural Societies.				Non-Agricultural Societies.			
	1927–28	1928–29.	1929–30.	1930–31	1927–28	1928 29	1929–30	1930–31.
Members.	8·61	9 83	10·17	10·08	56·34	76 76	67·85	71·28
Non-members.	17·11	22·06	22·14	26·05	66·49	75·03	82 02	85·55

Loans aggregating Rs. 11,47,126 were due to central banks by individuals at the beginning of the year while Rs. 6,51,07,998 were due by banks and societies to the central banks. Fresh loans amounting to Rs. 38,83,305 and Rs. 2,43,48,307 were advanced to individuals and societies respectively during the year. Repayments during the year amounted to Rs. 33,01,177 and Rs. 2,93,70,196 respectively. The outstanding balances were accordingly Rs. 17,29,254 and Rs. 6,00,86,109 respectively.

The percentage of balance to demand in central banks of (1) principal, (2) current interest and (3) arrear interest in the last five years was as follows :—

	1926–27.	1927–28.	1928–29.	1929–30.	1930–31
Principal	20·18	22 50	19·83	28 57	36·12
Current interest ..	4·32	3·35	2·93	4·67	7·01
Arrear interest ...	31·80	23·72	28·78	48·09	42·72

The percentage of balance to demand rose by 12 per cent under principal and 2 per cent under current interest. In the case of arrear interest it is about the same.

The position of agricultural and non-agricultural societies is explained by the following statement :—

	Agricultural Societies.	Non-Agricultural Societies.	Total.
	RS.	RS.	RS.
Loans due by individuals at the beginning of the year ...	5,91,44,262	2,65,99,541	8,57,43,803
Loans disbursed during the year ...	1,63,50,155	2,05,55,249	3,69,05,404
Loans received during the year	1,77,54,750	1,91,11,282	3,68,66,032
Balance at the end of the year	5,77,39,667	2,80,43,508	8,57,83,175

—	Percentage of balance to demand.							
	Agricultural Societies.				Non-Agricultural Societies.			
	1927–28.	1928–29.	1929–30.	1930–31.	1927–28.	1928–29.	1929–30.	1930–31.
Principal.	42·71	40 72	46·00	59·31	17·31	17·53	20·07	22·71
Current interest.	36·59	35·64	39·84	49·92	17·66	15·84	22·38	19·37
Arrear interest.	57 05	55·03	59·11	65·16	48·20	47·56	29·70	49·54

It will be seen that as compared with the previous year, the percentage of overdues has gone up in all cases except in the case of current interest in non-agricultural societies—please see paragraph 11 of the report.

The percentage of loans granted during the year for productive and non-productive purposes, to redeem prior debts as well as those granted on personal security and on the security of immovable property is as follows:—

Year.	Total loans.	For productive purposes.	For non-productive purposes.	To redeem prior debts.	On personal security.	On security of immovable property.
	Agricultural Societies.					
	RS.					
1926–27 ...	2,36,67,822	60·90	1·37	37·73	48·44	29·33
1927–28 ...	2,55,98,780	59·20	1·73	39·07	45·81	51·36
1928–29 ...	2,51,18,613	65·56	1·78	32·66	51·10	46·06
1929–30 ...	2,60,79,664	69·9	2·6	27·5	47·7	48·5
1930–31 ...	1,63,50,155	69·10	1·41	29·49	47·7	50·17

Year.		Total loans.	For productive purposes	For non-productive purposes.	To redeem prior debts.	On personal security.	On security of immovable property.
Non-Agricultural Societies.							
		RS.					
1926-27	...	1,66,62,195	54·85	17 53	27·62	56·19	35·43
1927-28	...	1,80,21,905	53·89	13·68	32·43	55·25	38·37
1928-29		1,99,24,212	55·04	12 99	31 97	58·05	88 68
1929-30	..	2,15,49,378	54·2	13·5	32·3	57·4	38·2
1930-31	..	2,05,55,249	52·01	13·20	34·79	51·82	43·42

There was not much difforonce in the purposes for which loans were granted. There was a considerable fall in the amount of loans granted by agricultural societies. A noticeable feature seems to be that more loans were granted in non-agricultural societies on the security of immovable property and there was a fall in the amount of loans granted on personal security.

The net profits earned by the different classes of societies are shown below :—

	In lakhs of rupees.				
	1926-27.	1927-28.	1928-29.	1929-30.	1930-31.
Central Banks ...	8·74	12·55	13·38	12·06	10·35
Non-Agricultural Societies... ...	7·15	8·20	9·26	10·13	9·82
Agricultural societies	−0·56	−1·61	·32	−1·99	−13·03

The above figures represent the divisible profits which exclude all overdue interest and interest which has accrued on loans on which interest is overdue.

Supervision and audit.—The number of federations fell from 24 to 20, four federations having been dissolved. The number of unions increased from 450 to 454 and the number of supervisors employed by them fell from 626 to 607. The total number of primary societies affiliated to unions on 30th June 1931 was 11,763 with 799,622 members against 12,282 with 786,709 members at the end of the previous year. A sum of Rs. 7,71,605 was spent on supervision while the expenditure to the Government by the working of the department was Rs. 11·59 lakhs.

Besides the sum of Rs. 800 contributed by Government to the Provincial Co-operative Union to meet the expenses in the conduct of training classes for panchayatdars a sum of Rs. 9,065 was contributed to federations and central

banks towards the cost of conducting classes for panchayatdars. A sum of Rs. 16,000 was also contributed by Government to the training institutes to meet the cost of holding training classes. In the co-operative classes conducted at the Institute of Commerce, 22 came out successful.

Litigation.—Suits filed and arbitration references made during the last five years are as given below :—

			Suits filed.	Arbitration references made.
1926-27	...	...	1,321	21,524
1927-28	...	...	1,435	20,444
1928-29	...	...	1,026	24,768
1929-30	...	...	1,401	26,104
1930-31	...	...	2,155	45,513

The large increase under these two heads is perhaps due to the efforts made to recover overdues.

Liquidation.—There were 675 societies under liquidation against 612 in the previous year.

A draft review is submitted for consideration.

K.S.R.—25-2-32. D.R.—29-2-32.

The draft review is for approval.

R. RAMASWAMI AYYANGAR—3-3-32.

S. H. SLATER—8-3-32.

P. T. R[AJAN]—9-3-32.

G. F. S[TANLEY]—11-3-32.

S.H.S.—11-3-32.

[G.O. No. 374, Dev., dated 12th March 1932.]

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