

# Government of Madras

LOCAL SELF-GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENT

PUBLIC HEALTH

**G.O. No. 1123 P.H., 25th May 1932**

Mental Hospitals—Report for 1931—Recorded with remarks.

**READ—the following :—**

*Letter from Major-General C. A. SPRAWSON, C.I.E., V.H.S., I.M.S., Surgeon-General with the Government of Madras, to the Secretary to Government, Local Self-Government (Public Health) Department, dated 18th April 1932, R. No. 623-Hos.*

**Order—No. 1123 P.H., dated 25th May 1932.**

Recorded.

2. *Strength and accommodation.*—The total number of patients under treatment and the daily average strength continued to increase, the totals being 2,077 and 1,500 respectively against 1,942 and 1,404 during 1930. Government regret that owing to financial stringency proposals for extensions and improvements to the Mental Hospital, Madras, had to be deferred.

3. *Sick rate and mortality.*—It is satisfactory to note that the death-rate fell from 7·4 per cent in 1930 to 5·8 per cent in the year under report ; similarly the daily average number of patients sick in the hospitals also fell from 236 to 234. The mental hospitals at Waltair and Calicut were free from epidemics of any kind. A few stray cases of infectious diseases were present in the Madras Hospital but not in epidemic form.

4. *General.*—Financial stringency stood in the way of effecting the improvements suggested by the Surgeon-General.

(By order of the Government, Ministry of Public Health)

E. CONRAN SMITH,  
Secretary to Government

To the Surgeon-General.  
" District Magistrate, Malabar.  
" District Magistrate, Vizagapatam.  
" Law (General) Department.  
" Government of India, Home Department (with C.L.).  
" Secretary and Librarian, School of Economics and Sociology,  
University of Bombay.  
" Librarian, Legislative Council Office (2 copies).  
" Honorary Secretary, I.S.G. Institute, Poona.  
" Secretary, Madras Services Commission.  
Press.



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R. No. 623-Hos.

OFFICE OF THE SURGEON-GENERAL  
WITH THE GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS,  
MADRAS, 16th April 1932.

From

MAJOR-GENERAL C. A. SPRAWSON, C.I.E., V.H.S., I.M.S.,  
SURGEON-GENERAL WITH THE GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS,  
MADRAS,

To

THE SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT,  
LOCAL SELF-GOVERNMENT (PUBLIC HEALTH) DEPARTMENT,  
MADRAS.

SIR,

I have the honour to submit the Annual Report on the working of the mental hospitals in this Presidency for the year ending 31st December 1931.

2. *Population.*—The total population of the three mental hospitals during the year under report was 2,077 (1,606 males and 471 females) as against 1,942 in the previous year. The number of patients remaining at the commencement of the year was 1,435. The figure for the previous year was 1,343 and the number admitted and re-admitted during the year was 642 as compared with 599 in the previous year. Of the total treated, 255 were "cured", 119 "improved", 45 "discharged not improved", 55 "discharged otherwise", 87 "died" and 1,516 remained at the end of the year. The daily average strength of inmates in the three mental hospitals was 1,499·9 as compared with 1,403·9 in the previous year and the daily average sick was 233·7 as against 236·4 in 1930. Of the total number of patients admitted during the year, 24 were Europeans and Anglo-Indians, 63 Indian Christians, 416 Hindus, 113 Muhammadans and 15 of other castes. The total population may be classified as follows:—

|                    |     |     |     |     |     |       |
|--------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------|
| Civil patients     | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,799 |
| Voluntary boarders | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 25    |
| Criminal patients  | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 253   |
| Total              | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,077 |

There were three escapes during the year, two from the Mental Hospital, Madras, and one from the Mental Hospital, Waltair. Of the two patients who escaped from the Mental Hospital, Madras, one was a criminal lunatic. He was found and brought back to the hospital. A report regarding the escape and re-arrest of this criminal lunatic was sent to Government and was recorded in G.O. Ms. No. 4225, Law (General), dated 19th November 1931.

3. *Treatment and its results.*—The results of treatment have been satisfactory. The percentage of recoveries on the daily average strength was 17·00 as against 15·81 in the previous year and that on admissions was 21·17, the corresponding figure for 1930 being 20·54. On account of overcrowding of patients in the Madras Mental Hospital a number of cases had to be discharged and handed over to relatives as "improved". Otherwise they might have been discharged as "cured" had they remained longer in the hospital.

4. *Age and previous occupation of the inmates.*—Of the patients admitted and re-admitted during the year 39 were under 20 years of age, 408 between 20 to 40 years, 168 between 40 to 60 years and 16 upwards of

60 years. As usual the incidence of insanity was heavy on the active period of life, i.e., between 20 to 40 years. Among the patients admitted during the year the number of persons whose previous occupations were not known was the largest, i.e., 183 and next came general labourers and cultivating tenants numbering 84 and 40 respectively.

5. *Types of insanity.*—The principal types of insanity in their order of frequency were dementia praecox, mania, insanity due to cannabis indica, circular insanity, secondary or terminal dementia and imbecility.

6. *Causes of insanity.*—The enumeration of causes shown in Statement VII shows that the chief causative factors were mental stress, cannabis indica, mental instability, as revealed by previous attack, alcoholism and heredity.

7. *Criminal insanes.*—At the beginning of the year there were 187 criminal insanes in the Mental Hospital, Madras. Sixty-four were newly admitted and two re-admitted during the year; thus the total number was 253 (234 males and 19 females). Of these 46 were discharged, transferred, etc., 15 died and 192 remained at the end of the year.

8. *Deaths.*—The total number of deaths during the year under report was 87 (63 males and 24 females) as against 104 during the year 1930. The percentage of total deaths to daily average strength was 5.8 as against 7.41 in the previous year.

9. *Accommodation.*—The following statement shows the sanctioned accommodation of each of the mental hospitals, the average population throughout the year and the maximum population on one day of the year 1931:—

|                | Sanctioned accommodation. | Average daily population in 1931. | Maximum on one day in 1931. |
|----------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Madras ... ..  | 744                       | 1,105                             | 1,154                       |
| Waltair ... .. | 280                       | 276                               | 285                         |
| Calicut ... .. | 124                       | 117                               | 121                         |
| Total ... ..   | 1,148                     | 1,498                             | 1,560                       |

The number of patients accommodated in the Mental Hospital, Madras, i.e., 1,154 was the highest on record so far and 410 more than the hospital could accommodate. This makes an overflow of 55 per cent above the normal accommodation. There is still a growing demand for additional accommodation in all the mental hospitals and the question of constructing temporary sheds in the Mental Hospital, Madras, and additional buildings in the Mental Hospital, Calicut, has had to be postponed on account of the financial stringency. A measure that should alleviate somewhat the overcrowding of patients in the Madras Mental Hospital has been approved by Government in their Order No. 488 P.H., dated 3rd March 1932 which orders that mental patients, other than criminals, from the districts of Madura, Ramnad, Salem and Tinnevely should be treated in the Mental Hospital, Calicut, instead of at Madras as hitherto.

10. *Buildings.*—It was stated in the annual report for the year 1930 that the schemes for rebuilding and enlarging the mental hospitals at Madras and Waltair and for the additions at Calicut had to be postponed for lack of funds. The financial condition not having improved these necessary buildings are again postponed.

11. *Sanitation.*—The sanitary condition of the three mental hospitals continued to be satisfactory.

12. *General hygiene of insanes.*—The personal cleanliness of the patients was carefully attended to, special attention being paid to the feeding, bathing and clothing and also to the prevention and early treatment of pyorrhoea and skin diseases.

13. *Drainage.*—As in the previous years the drainage system in the mental hospitals at Waltair and Calicut has been satisfactory. As regards the Mental Hospital, Madras, the drainage scheme has been merged into the remodelling scheme and stands postponed owing to financial considerations.

14. *Water-supply.*—(a) *Madras.*—The water-supply is from Red Hills and is adequate.

(b) *Waltair.*—Chief source is from the municipal mains. Some minor extensions proposed for better distribution of water inside the hospital for which estimates had been sanctioned have not been carried out for want of funds.

(c) *Calicut.*—Water-supply from the wells was only fairly sufficient for the requirements during the year. There is shortage of water during the hot weather, and it has to be fetched from a distance. Plans have been made for remedying this which involve the acquisition of a piece of land; but this has had to be postponed for lack of funds.

15. *Amusements.*—The patients in all the three mental hospitals were, as usual, provided with various kinds of amusements.

*Madras.*—To promote a greater sense of freedom some selected patients were allowed to go out daily for walks outside the hospital in the evenings either by themselves or accompanied by hospital attendants. The privilege of allowing a certain number of patients to attend the Wellington Cinema in the evenings has been continued through the kindness of the proprietor of the cinema. The Red Cross Society continued its supply of magazines, illustrated papers, books, etc., and also made a generous donation of Rs. 575 towards the annual treat to the patients. The band of His Excellency the Governor of Madras, played once every month in the hospital. Gabriel's Orchestra was again engaged to play here once a month on a fixed contribution of Rs. 15 per mensem. The editors of the "Madras Mail", the "Hindu" and the "Federated India" were kind enough to supply their papers to the hospital free of charge. The committee of voluntary lady visitors continued their good work among the female patients in the hospital.

*Waltair.*—His Highness the Maharaja of Jeypore presented a motor bus to the hospital. The patients were entertained to a feast by the Zamindar of Chemudu on 19th December 1931 and by Mr. Baghumal Sowcar Garu on 22nd September 1931. The editors of the "Hindu" and the "Trilinga" kindly continued the free supply of their papers.

*Calicut.*—The proprietors of the Radha Picture Palace extended their kindness this year also and allowed a dozen patients at a time to witness their show free of charge on every Saturday. The teaching class here and the appointment of work mistress also helped a great deal in improving the mental condition of the inmates. The Red Cross Society also supplied the hospital with requisites for games and also other useful articles. The daily issues of the "Hindu" and the "Mathrubhumi", the weekly "Mitavadi", and the tri-weekly "Champion" were supplied free of charge through the kindness of the editors concerned.

16. *Epidemics.*—The mental hospitals at Waltair and Calicut were entirely free from epidemic diseases during the year. In the Mental Hospital, Madras, there were a few stray cases of infectious diseases, but not in epidemic form.

17. *Finance.*—The total receipts, including those from paying patients, amounted to Rs. 5,60,467-11-8 as against Rs. 5,48,693-14-7 during the previous year. The variation is due to an increase in several items under receipts. The charges under establishments, diet, bedding and clothing; contingencies and miscellaneous items show a decrease as a result of retrenchment in the pay and other compensatory allowances of the hospital staff towards the latter part of the year, etc., fall in prices of some of the dietary articles and the yarn purchased for the manufacture of

cloth and the economy observed in the dieting of patients and the elimination of all extras, as far as possible, and the condemnation of a lesser number of clothes, as a measure of retrenchment.

18. *General administration.*—Dr. H. S. Hensman, L.M.S., L.R.C.P., M.R.C.S., M.P.C., was in charge of the Mental Hospital, Madras, throughout the year except for one month from 1st May 1932 when Captain G. R. Parasuram, B.A., L.M.S., M.R.C.P., L.R.C.S., L.R.F.P. & S., DIPL. PSYCH., A.I.R.O., the Deputy Superintendent, acted for him. M.R.Ry. C. Rama Kamath Avargal, M.B., C.M., was the Superintendent, Mental Hospital, Waltair, throughout the year. M.R.Ry. B. Rama Baliga Avargal, B.A., M.B., C.M., was in charge of the Mental Hospital, Calicut, till 20th March 1931. He was relieved by M.R.Ry. T. V. Gopala Menon Avargal, M.B., B.S., on 20th March 1931, from whom M.R.Ry. S. Kumaraswami Pillai Avargal, L.R.C.P. & S. (Edin.), etc., took charge on 29th April 1931 and continued to be in charge till the end of the year.

19. *Visitors.*—All the official and non-official visitors attended the monthly meetings of the hospitals by turn. The Inspector-General of Prisons, Madras, visited all the three mental hospitals. The Surgeon-General, the District Judge and the District Magistrate of Vizagapatam visited the Mental Hospital, Waltair, and the Director of Public Health, Madras, visited the Mental Hospital, Calicut.

20. *Verification of service books and stock registers.*—The annual verification of the service books of the establishment and stock registers was duly carried out in all the three hospitals during the year.

21. *General remarks.*—The dairy farm at the Mental Hospital, Calicut, was closed. As a measure of retrenchment, two appointments of Civil Assistant Surgeons have been reduced to those of Sub-Assistant Surgeons and a post of cook abolished in the Mental Hospital, Madras. The necessity for retrenchment has acted adversely on the activities of our mental hospitals. We have had to curtail in instances where there has been urgent need of expansion. In my report last year I quoted at length remarks from the report of the Superintendent of the Madras Mental Hospital relative to (a) the overcrowding of the Madras Mental Hospital, (b) the necessity of a home for mentally defective children, and (c) the improvement of the conditions of the medical and nursing staff of mental hospitals. I may repeat my own concluding remarks of last year with added emphasis, because the overcrowding has become still greater and the question more pressing.

The steady growth of the mental hospitals populations is noteworthy. In the Mental Hospital, Madras, the increase in the year 1929 over the previous year was 20 per cent, in 1930, 36 per cent and in 1931, 48 per cent over the population for 1928. It is doubtful if this rise can be attributed to an increase in the actual number of insanes, although the recent census figures suggest that ; for while the 1921 census shows 8,689 insanes in the Presidency, the 1931 census shows 15,394. This may, however, be only an apparent increase and it is possible that the poorer people have become less reluctant to send their insane relatives for institutional treatment and economic pressure may be another factor that urges them to do so. Whatever may be the cause of the increase in the number of insanes shown in the census return, the fact remains that our mental hospitals are becoming more and more overcrowded. In his report this year the Superintendent of the Madras Mental Hospital writes :—

“From the statistics already given, it will be seen that the question of accommodation is becoming increasingly pressing. The overcrowding has become so great that one is afraid to carry on like this without serious risks to the health and welfare of the patients. This question cannot be shelved any longer.”

The matter needs to be dealt with now, for otherwise conditions are likely to become progressively worse and temporary accommodation, if

the permanent plans cannot be followed, should be erected. The Superintendent of the Madras Mental Hospital further states :—

“It must also be pointed out that, while the population of this hospital is steadily increasing, the staff necessary to meet the additional work and responsibility has not increased proportionately, although the Mental Hospital Code allows for this. This is a very serious handicap, because, with a very limited staff, the patients cannot receive the individual attention and care that should be given them and treatment in a mental hospital depends for its success on the intimate personal relationship of the staff and the patient”.

I repeat also the satisfaction I expressed last year with the management of all the mental hospitals and especially with that of Madras which Dr. Hensman has superintended well in spite of the sometimes adverse conditions.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient servant,

C. A. SPRAWSON, MAJOR-GENERAL, I.M.S.,  
Surgeon-General with the Government of Madras.

**STATEMENTS**

## STATEMENT

Statement showing the Admissions, Discharges, etc., of Lunatics in the Mental Hospitals in the

| Years. | Remained at the beginning of the year. |          |        | Admitted. | Re-admitted. | Total population. |        |          | DISCHARGED. |            |               |        |        |          |                         |          |             |        | Died.  | Remaining at the end of the year. |        |  |
|--------|----------------------------------------|----------|--------|-----------|--------------|-------------------|--------|----------|-------------|------------|---------------|--------|--------|----------|-------------------------|----------|-------------|--------|--------|-----------------------------------|--------|--|
|        |                                        |          |        |           |              |                   |        |          | A.          | B.         |               | C.     | D.     |          |                         |          |             |        |        |                                   |        |  |
|        |                                        |          |        |           |              |                   |        |          |             |            |               |        |        | Cured.   | Transferred to friends. |          | Other-wise. | Total. |        |                                   |        |  |
|        |                                        |          |        |           |              |                   |        |          |             | Im-proved. | Not improved. |        |        |          |                         |          |             |        |        |                                   |        |  |
|        |                                        |          |        |           |              |                   |        |          |             |            |               |        |        |          | Males.                  | Females. |             |        |        |                                   |        |  |
| (1)    | Males.                                 | Females. | Total. | Males.    | Females.     | Total.            | Males. | Females. | Total.      | Males.     | Females.      | Total. | Males. | Females. | Total.                  | Males.   | Females.    | Total. | Males. | Females.                          | Total. |  |

## MADRAS.

|       |    |     |     |       |     |     |     |     |     |     |       |     |       |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |       |
|-------|----|-----|-----|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------|-----|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------|
| 1931. | C. | 773 | 263 | 1,036 | 333 | 102 | 435 | 16  | 3   | 19  | 1,121 | 368 | 1,439 | 122 | 27  | 149 | 70  | 16  | 83  | 30  | 13  | 43  | 23  | 124 | 245 | 57  | 303 | 53  | 19  | 72  | 833 | 292 | 1,115 |
|       | V. | 6   | 1   | 7     | 14  | 3   | 17  | ... | ... | ... | ...   | ... | ...   | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ...   |

The capacity of the Madras Mental Hospital at 60 square feet per European patient equals... For males ... 85  
 For females ... 70  
 Do. do. at 45 square feet per Indian do. ... For males ... 486  
 For females ... 108  
 Total ... 744

## WALT AIR.

|       |    |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
|-------|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 1931. | C. | 98  | 16  | 114 | 31  | 4   | 25  | 4   | 1   | 5   | 133 | 21  | 154 | 17  | ... | 17  | 5   | 1   | 6   | ... | ... | ... | 9   | 110 | 31  | 2   | 33  | 3   | ... | 3   | 99  | 19  | 118 |
|       | V. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

The capacity of the Waltair Mental Hospital at 50 square feet per Indian patient equals—  
 Males ... 108  
 Females ... 31  
 Total ... 139

## CALICUT.

|       |   |    |     |     |     |    |    |    |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |     |    |     |
|-------|---|----|-----|-----|-----|----|----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|----|-----|
| 1931. | { | C. | 218 | 60  | 278 | 80 | 14 | 94 | 33  | 4   | 37  | 331 | 78  | 409 | 73 | 11  | 84  | 24  | 1   | 25  | ... | ... | ... | 19  | ... | 19  | 116 | 12  | 128 | 6   | 5   | 11 | 209 | 61 | 270 |
|       |   | V. | ... | ... | ... | 1  | .. | 1  | ... | ... | ... | 1   | ... | †   | 1  | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1  | ... | 1  |     |

The capacity of the Calicut Mental Hospital at 50 square feet per Indian patient equals—  
 Males ... 220  
 Females ... 60  
 Total ... 280  
 Including special wards for 8 males and 4 females.

## PRESIDENCY.

|                            |       |     |       |     |     |     |    |   |    |       |     |       |     |    |     |     |    |     |    |    |    |    |   |    |     |    |     |    |    |     |       |     |       |
|----------------------------|-------|-----|-------|-----|-----|-----|----|---|----|-------|-----|-------|-----|----|-----|-----|----|-----|----|----|----|----|---|----|-----|----|-----|----|----|-----|-------|-----|-------|
| Provincial Total for 1931. | 1,095 | 340 | 1,435 | 458 | 123 | 581 | 58 | 8 | 61 | 1,606 | 471 | 2,077 | 215 | 40 | 255 | 101 | 18 | 119 | 31 | 14 | 45 | 53 | 2 | 55 | 400 | 74 | 474 | 63 | 24 | 87  | 1,143 | 378 | 1,516 |
| Provincial Total for 1930. | 1,017 | 326 | 1,343 | 457 | 103 | 560 | 33 | 6 | 39 | 1,507 | 435 | 1,942 | 177 | 45 | 222 | 84  | 16 | 100 | 37 | 12 | 46 | 32 | 2 | 34 | 330 | 75 | 405 | 84 | 20 | 104 | 1,093 | 340 | 1,433 |
| Provincial Total for 1929. | 903   | 317 | 1,220 | 39  | 91  | 478 | 33 | 9 | 42 | 1,323 | 417 | 1,740 | 143 | 41 | 183 | 35  | 13 | 48  | 38 | 8  | 46 | 30 | 3 | 88 | 245 | 65 | 310 | 61 | 26 | 87  | 1,017 | 326 | 1,343 |

\* Includes 14 patients transferred from criminal to civil.  
 † Includes 8 observation cases (males).  
 C = Compulsory.

V = Voluntary

## MENTAL HOSPITALS IN THE MADRAS PRESIDENCY

## No. I.

Madras Presidency during the year 1931 and the Provincial Totals for the two previous years.

| Daily average strength. |          |        | Daily average sick. |          |        | PERCENTAGE TO           |          |        |        |          |        |             |          |        |        |          |        |
|-------------------------|----------|--------|---------------------|----------|--------|-------------------------|----------|--------|--------|----------|--------|-------------|----------|--------|--------|----------|--------|
|                         |          |        |                     |          |        | Daily average strength. |          |        |        |          |        | Admissions. |          |        |        |          |        |
|                         |          |        |                     |          |        | A.                      |          |        | B.     |          |        | C.          |          |        | D.     |          |        |
|                         |          |        |                     |          |        | Cured.                  |          |        | Died.  |          |        | Cured.      |          |        | Died.  |          |        |
| Males.                  | Females. | Total. | Males.              | Females. | Total. | Males.                  | Females. | Total. | Males. | Females. | Total. | Males.      | Females. | Total. | Males. | Females. | Total. |
| (9)                     | (10)     | (11)   | (12)                | (13)     | (14)   | (15)                    | (16)     | (17)   | (18)   | (19)     | (20)   | (21)        | (22)     | (23)   | (24)   | (25)     | (26)   |

|        |        |          |        |       |        |       |       |       |      |      |      |       |       |       |      |      |      |
|--------|--------|----------|--------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|
| 834.89 | 281.10 | 1,105.99 | 129.41 | 58.74 | 188.15 | 15.14 | 10.32 | 13.92 | 6.55 | 6.76 | 6.60 | 16.30 | 15.74 | 16.17 | 4.42 | 1.85 | 3.83 |
|--------|--------|----------|--------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|

The maximum number of lunatics confined during any one night was on the night of 9th December 1931, viz.:—

|                              |        |    |          |    |        |    |         |     |       |
|------------------------------|--------|----|----------|----|--------|----|---------|-----|-------|
| Recoveries on new admissions | Males. | 59 | Females. | 17 | Total. | 76 | Males   | ... | 856   |
| Deaths do.                   | Males. | 16 | Females. | 2  | Total. | 18 | Females | ... | 298   |
|                              |        |    |          |    |        |    | Total   | ... | 1,154 |

|        |       |        |      |      |      |       |     |       |      |     |      |       |     |      |     |     |     |
|--------|-------|--------|------|------|------|-------|-----|-------|------|-----|------|-------|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|
| 100.17 | 17.45 | 117.62 | 5.88 | 2.18 | 8.06 | 16.97 | ... | 14.45 | 2.99 | ... | 2.55 | 25.71 | ... | 22.5 | ... | ... | ... |
|--------|-------|--------|------|------|------|-------|-----|-------|------|-----|------|-------|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|

The maximum number of lunatics confined during any one night was on the night of 8th July 1931, viz.:—

|             |                         |         |        |     |          |     |        |     |         |     |     |
|-------------|-------------------------|---------|--------|-----|----------|-----|--------|-----|---------|-----|-----|
| Discharges. | In admissions, Col. 6-A | ...     | Males. | 9   | Females. | ... | Total. | 9   | Males   | ... | 104 |
| Do.         | do. 6-B                 | ...     | Males. | 2   | Females. | ... | Total. | 2   | Females | ... | 17  |
| Do.         | do. 6-C                 | ...     | Males. | 6   | Females. | ... | Total. | 6   |         | ... | ... |
| Deaths      | Do.                     | do. 6-D | ...    | ... | ...      | ... | ...    | ... | Total   | ... | 121 |

|        |       |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |      |      |      |       |       |       |      |     |      |
|--------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|-----|------|
| 214.74 | 61.55 | 276.29 | 24.36 | 13.21 | 37.57 | 33.99 | 17.89 | 30.41 | 2.79 | 8.13 | 3.98 | 27.19 | 38.89 | 28.79 | 1.75 | ... | 1.52 |
|--------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|-----|------|

The maximum number of lunatics confined during any one night was on the night of 17th January 1931, viz.:—

|                  |     |     |     |     |     |        |    |          |     |        |    |         |     |     |
|------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|--------|----|----------|-----|--------|----|---------|-----|-----|
| Admissions cured | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Males. | 31 | Females. | 7   | Total. | 38 | Males   | ... | 223 |
| Do. died         | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Males. | 2  | Females. | ... | Total. | 2  | Females | ... | 62  |
|                  |     |     |     |     |     |        |    |          |     |        |    | Total   | ... | 285 |

|          |        |          |        |       |        |       |       |       |      |      |      |       |       |       |      |      |      |
|----------|--------|----------|--------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|
| 1,189.80 | 380.10 | 1,499.90 | 159.65 | 74.13 | 233.78 | 18.86 | 11.11 | 17.00 | 5.13 | 6.08 | 5.80 | 21.02 | 19.51 | 21.17 | 3.93 | 1.63 | 3.44 |
| 1,060.14 | 343.84 | 1,403.98 | 160.39 | 78.02 | 238.41 | 16.7  | 13.09 | 15.81 | 7.82 | 5.81 | 7.41 | 20.13 | 22.33 | 20.54 | 4.16 | 8.74 | 5.00 |
| 956.50   | 319.98 | 1,276.48 | 148.02 | 65.58 | 213.60 | 14.85 | 12.61 | 14.33 | 6.38 | 8.13 | 6.82 | 16.8  | 18.68 | 17.15 | 4.13 | 5.49 | 4.39 |

† 17 cases of N.A.D.  
 † 1 handed over while under observation.  
 † 1 transferred to Madras (Leper).

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## ANNUAL REPORT ON THE WORKING OF THE

## STATEMENT No. I-A.

Statement showing Cases admitted for Observation into the Mental Hospitals during the year 1931 and the Provincial Totals for the two previous years.

| Name of hospital.   | Year. | Remained on 1st January. | Admitted. | Re-admitted. | Certified and admitted into hospital. | Certified and released under Section 14, Act IV of 1912. | Released as un-certifiable. | Died. | Remaining on 31st December. | Remarks. |
|---------------------|-------|--------------------------|-----------|--------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------|-----------------------------|----------|
| Madras ...          | 1931  | 8                        | 252       | ...          | 241                                   | 4                                                        | 5                           | 2     | 8                           |          |
| Waltair ...         | 1931  | ...                      | 18        | 4            | 18                                    | ...                                                      | 5                           | ...   | ...                         |          |
| Calicut ...         | 1931  | 7                        | 53        | 31           | 70                                    | 1*                                                       | 17                          | ...   | 8                           |          |
| Provl. Total for... | 1931  | 15                       | 324       | 35           | 329                                   | 5                                                        | 27                          | 2     | 11                          |          |
| Provl. Total for... | 1930  | 10                       | 297       | 28           | 291                                   | 8                                                        | 19                          | 3     | 15                          |          |
| Provl. Total for .. | 1929  | 4                        | 261       | 18           | 252                                   | 1                                                        | 15                          | 5     | 10                          |          |

\* Handed over while under observation.

## STATEMENT No. II.

Return of Criminal Lunatics in the Mental Hospitals in the Madras Presidency for the year 1931 and the Provincial Totals for the two previous years.

| Name of hospital.         | Years.   | Remained at the beginning of the year. |          |        | Admitted. |          |        | Re-admitted. |          |        | Total. |          |        |
|---------------------------|----------|----------------------------------------|----------|--------|-----------|----------|--------|--------------|----------|--------|--------|----------|--------|
|                           |          | Males.                                 | Females. | Total. | Males.    | Females. | Total. | Males.       | Females. | Total. | Males. | Females. | Total. |
| (1)                       | (2)      | (3)                                    |          |        | (4)       |          |        | (5)          |          |        | (6)    |          |        |
| Madras ...                | 1931 ... | 171                                    | 16       | 187    | 62        | 2        | 64     | 1            | 1        | 2      | 234    | 19       | 253    |
| Waltair ...               | 1931 ... | ...                                    | ...      | ...    | ...       | ...      | ...    | ...          | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    |
| Calicut ...               | 1931 ... | ...                                    | ...      | ...    | ...       | ...      | ...    | ...          | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    |
| Provl. Total for 1931 ... |          | 171                                    | 16       | 187    | 62        | 2        | 64     | 1            | 1        | 2      | 234    | 19       | 253    |
| Provl. Total for 1930 ... |          | 148                                    | 16       | 164    | 54        | 5        | 61     | ...          | ...      | ...    | 204    | 21       | 225    |
| Provl. Total for 1929 ... |          | 140                                    | 13       | 153    | 41        | 7        | 48     | ...          | ...      | ...    | 181    | 20       | 201    |

| Name of hospital.         | Years.   | Discharged, transferred, etc. |          |        | Died.  |          |        | Remaining at the end of the year. |          |        | Daily average strength. |          |        |
|---------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|----------|--------|--------|----------|--------|-----------------------------------|----------|--------|-------------------------|----------|--------|
|                           |          | Males.                        | Females. | Total. | Males. | Females. | Total. | Males.                            | Females. | Total. | Males.                  | Females. | Total. |
| (1)                       | (2)      | (7)                           |          |        | (8)    |          |        | (9)                               |          |        | (10)                    |          |        |
| Madras ...                | 1931 ... | 43                            | 3        | 46     | 15     | ...      | 15     | 176                               | 16       | 192    | 182.71                  | 16.10    | 198.81 |
| Waltair ...               | 1931 ... | ...                           | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...                               | ...      | ...    | ...                     | ...      | ...    |
| Calicut ...               | 1931 ... | ...                           | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...                               | ...      | ...    | ...                     | ...      | ...    |
| Provl. Total for 1931 ... |          | 43                            | 3        | 46     | 15     | ...      | 15     | 176                               | 16       | 192    | 182.71                  | 16.10    | 198.81 |
| Provl. Total for 1930 ... |          | 32                            | 5        | 37     | 3      | ...      | 3      | 69                                | 16       | 185    | 157.49                  | 19.10    | 176.59 |
| Provl. Total for 1929 ... |          | 23                            | 2*       | 25     | 7      | 2        | 9      | 143                               | 15       | 158    | 140.40                  | 14.41    | 154.81 |

## STATEMENT No. III.

Return showing the Religion, Sex and Residence of Patients admitted into the Mental Hospitals in the Madras Presidency during the year 1931, and the Provincial Totals for the two previous years.

| Districts. | Christians.                  |          |        |          |          |        | Hindus.* |          |        | Muhammadans. |          |        | Other castes. |          |        | Total. |          |        |
|------------|------------------------------|----------|--------|----------|----------|--------|----------|----------|--------|--------------|----------|--------|---------------|----------|--------|--------|----------|--------|
|            | Europeans and Anglo-Indians. |          |        | Indians. |          |        |          |          |        |              |          |        |               |          |        |        |          |        |
|            | Males.                       | Females. | Total. | Males.   | Females. | Total. | Males.   | Females. | Total. | Males.       | Females. | Total. | Males.        | Females. | Total. | Males. | Females. | Total. |
| (1)        | (2)                          |          |        |          |          |        | (3)      |          |        | (4)          |          |        | (5)           |          |        | (6)    |          |        |

| MADRAS.                |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
|------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Compulsory admissions. |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| Anantapur ...          | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2   | 1   | 3   | 1   | ... | 1   | ... | ... | ... | 3   | 1   | 4   |
| Arcot, North           | ... | ... | 1   | ... | ... | 1   | 7   | 2   | 9   | 2   | ... | 3   | 1   | ... | 1   | 12  | 3   | 15  |
| Arcot, South           | ... | ... | ... | 1   | ... | 1   | 9   | ... | 9   | ... | ... | 5   | 1   | ... | 1   | 11  | ... | 11  |
| Bellary ...            | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6   | ... | 6   | 5   | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11  | ... | 11  |
| Ceylon ...             | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1   | 1   | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1   | 1   | 2   |
| Chittoor ...           | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 10  | ... | 10  | 1   | ... | 1   | 1   | ... | 2   | 12  | 1   | 13  |
| Chingleput ...         | ... | ... | 2   | ... | ... | 2   | 11  | 1   | 12  | 2   | ... | 2   | ... | ... | ... | 17  | 3   | 20  |
| Cuddapah ...           | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6   | 8   | 14  | 2   | ... | 2   | ... | ... | ... | 8   | 3   | 11  |
| Colombatore ...        | ... | ... | ... | 1   | ... | 1   | 5   | 1   | 6   | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6   | 1   | 7   |
| Guntur ...             | ... | ... | ... | 3   | ... | 3   | 1   | ... | 1   | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4   | ... | 4   |
| Ganjām ...             | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1   | ... | 1   | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1   | ... | 1   |
| Godāvari ...           | ... | ... | ... | 1   | 1   | 2   | 1   | ... | 1   | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1   | 1   | 2   |
| Kistna ...             | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1   | ... | 1   | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1   | ... | 1   |
| Kurnool ...            | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2   | 2   | 4   | 1   | ... | 1   | ... | ... | ... | 3   | 2   | 5   |
| Madras ...             | 6   | 5   | 11  | 11  | 11  | 22  | 90  | 85  | 175 | 28  | 4   | 27  | 7   | 3   | 10  | 187 | 58  | 245 |
| Madura ...             | ... | ... | ... | 1   | ... | 1   | 6   | 1   | 7   | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7   | 1   | 8   |
| Malabar ...            | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 15  | 2   | 17  | 12  | ... | 12  | ... | ... | ... | 27  | 2   | 29  |
| Nellore ...            | ... | ... | 1   | 1   | ... | 1   | 6   | 2   | 8   | 2   | ... | 2   | ... | ... | ... | 9   | 3   | 12  |
| Nilgiris ...           | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1   | 1   | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1   | ... | 1   |
| Salem ...              | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5   | 2   | 7   | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5   | 2   | 7   |
| Tanjore ...            | ... | ... | ... | 2   | 2   | 4   | 4   | ... | 4   | 1   | ... | 1   | ... | ... | ... | 7   | 2   | 9   |
| Tinnevely ...          | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6   | ... | 6   | 1   | ... | 1   | ... | ... | ... | 7   | ... | 7   |
| Trichinopoly ...       | ... | ... | 2   | 1   | 1   | 2   | 8   | 1   | 9   | 2   | ... | 2   | ... | ... | ... | 11  | 4   | 15  |
| Visagapatam ...        | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4   | ... | 4   | 1   | ... | 1   | ... | ... | ... | 5   | ... | 5   |
| Bangalore ...          | 1   | ... | 1   | ... | ... | ... | 1   | ... | 1   | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2   | ... | 2   |
| Ooorg ...              | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4   | 8   | 12  | ... | ... | 1   | ... | ... | ... | 5   | 3   | 8   |
| Pondicherry ..         | 1   | ... | 1   | 1   | 1   | 2   | 3   | ... | 3   | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5   | 1   | 6   |
| Kanara, South          | ... | ... | ... | 3   | ... | 3   | 8   | 3   | 11  | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11  | 3   | 14  |
| Rāmnād ...             | ... | ... | ... | 1   | 1   | 2   | 7   | 1   | 8   | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7   | 2   | 9   |
| Peshawar ...           | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1   | ... | 1   | ... | ... | ... | 1   | ... | 1   |
| Karikal ...            | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1   | ... | 1   | ... | ... | ... | 1   | ... | 1   |
| Berhampore ...         | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2   | ... | 2   | 1   | ... | 1   | ... | ... | ... | 3   | ... | 3   |
| Mysore ...             | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2   | ... | 2   | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2   | ... | 2   |
| Pudukottah ...         | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1   | ... | 1   | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1   | ... | 1   |
| Fort Blair ...         | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1   | ... | 1   | ... | 1   | 1   | ... | ... | ... | 1   | 1   | 2   |
| Beaswade ...           | ... | ... | 1   | ... | ... | 1   | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1   | 1   |
| Kolar ...              | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1   | 1   | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1   | 1   |
| Voluntary admissions.  |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| Arcot, North           | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1   | ... | 1   | 1   | ... | 1   | ... | ... | ... | 1   | ... | 1   |
| Chingleput ...         | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1   | ... | ... | 1   | ... | ... | ... | 1   | ... | 1   |
| Kurnool ...            | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1   | ... | ... | 1   | ... | ... | ... | 1   | ... | 1   |
| Madras ...             | ... | ... | 1   | 1   | ... | 1   | 5   | 1   | 6   | 1   | ... | 1   | ... | ... | ... | 7   | 2   | 9   |
| Malabar ...            | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1   | ... | 1   | ... | ... | 1   | ... | ... | ... | 1   | ... | 1   |
| Nilgiris ...           | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1   | ... | 1   | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1   | ... | 1   |
| Trichinopoly ...       | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1   | ... | ... | 1   | ... | ... | ... | 1   | ... | 1   |
| Bangalore ...          | ... | ... | 1   | 1   | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1   | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1   | 1   |
| Kanara, South          | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1   | ... | 1   | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1   | ... | 1   |
| Total ...              | 11  | 18  | 24  | 19  | 19  | 38  | 244 | 62  | 306 | 64  | 6   | 70  | 10  | 4   | 14  | 358 | 104 | 462 |

## STATEMENT No. III—cont.

Return showing the Religion, Sex and Residence of Patients admitted into the Mental Hospitals in the Madras Presidency during the year 1931, and the Provincial Totals for the two previous years—cont.

| Districts. | Christians.                  |          |        |        |          |        | Hindus.* |          |        | Muhammadans. |          |        | Other cases. |          |        | Total. |          |        |
|------------|------------------------------|----------|--------|--------|----------|--------|----------|----------|--------|--------------|----------|--------|--------------|----------|--------|--------|----------|--------|
|            | Europeans and Anglo-Indians. |          |        |        |          |        |          |          |        |              |          |        |              |          |        |        |          |        |
|            |                              |          |        |        |          |        |          |          |        |              |          |        |              |          |        |        |          |        |
|            | Males.                       | Females. | Total. | Males. | Females. | Total. | Males.   | Females. | Total. | Males.       | Females. | Total. | Males.       | Females. | Total. | Males. | Females. | Total. |
| (1)        | (2)                          |          |        |        |          |        | (3)      |          |        | (4)          |          |        | (5)          |          |        | (6)    |          |        |

| CALICUT.                  |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |     |    |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
|---------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Compulsory admissions.    |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |     |    |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| Malabar                   | ... | ... | ... | 5   | 3   | 8   | 51 | 8   | 59 | 33  | 1   | 34  | ... | ... | ... | 89  | 12  | 101 |     |
| South Kanara              | ... | ... | ... | 2   | 2   | 4   | 6  | 1   | 7  | 6   | ... | 6   | ... | ... | ... | 14  | 3   | 17  |     |
| Coimbatore                | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2  | 2   | 4  | 1   | ... | 1   | ... | ... | ... | 3   | 2   | 5   |     |
| The Nilgiris              | ... | ... | ... | 1   | 1   | 2   | 3  | ... | 3  | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4   | 1   | 5   |     |
| Voluntary admissions      | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1  | ... | 1  | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1   | ... | 1   |     |
| Total                     | ... | ... | ... | 8   | 6   | 14  | 68 | 11  | 74 | 40  | 1   | 41  | ... | ... | ... | 111 | 18  | 129 |     |
| Provincial Total for 1931 | ... | 11  | 13  | 24  | 37  | 26  | 63 | 339 | 77 | 416 | 106 | 7   | 113 | 11  | 4   | 15  | 504 | 127 | 631 |
| Provincial Total for 1930 | ... | 11  | 9   | 20  | 45  | 20  | 65 | 334 | 69 | 403 | 80  | 8   | 88  | 8   | ... | 8   | 478 | 106 | 584 |
| Provincial Total for 1929 | ... | 5   | 13  | 18  | 32  | 17  | 49 | 281 | 55 | 336 | 78  | 11  | 89  | 15  | 3   | 18  | 411 | 99  | 510 |

Note.—Excluding three observation cases.

\* Caste Hindus only, all others are shown under "Other castes".

## STATEMENT No. IV.

Return showing the previous Occupation of Patients admitted into the Mental Hospitals in the Madras Presidency during the year 1931 and the Provincial Totals for the two previous years.

| Occupation of patients.                         | Madras. |          |        | Malabar. |          |        | Calicut. |          |        | Total. |          |        |
|-------------------------------------------------|---------|----------|--------|----------|----------|--------|----------|----------|--------|--------|----------|--------|
|                                                 | (2)     |          |        | (3)      |          |        | (4)      |          |        | (5)    |          |        |
|                                                 | Males.  | Females. | Total. | Males.   | Females. | Total. | Males.   | Females. | Total. | Males. | Females. | Total. |
| (1)                                             | (2)     |          |        | (3)      |          |        | (4)      |          |        | (5)    |          |        |
| 1 (a) Non-cultivating landowners ...            | 4       | ...      | 4      | 1        | ...      | 1      | 1        | ...      | 1      | 6      | ...      | 6      |
| 2 (a) Cultivating landowners ...                | 11      | ...      | 11     | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    |
| 3 (b) Cultivating tenants ...                   | 30      | ...      | 30     | 4        | ...      | 4      | 6        | ...      | 6      | 4      | ...      | 4      |
| 3 Agents, managers, clerks, etc.                | ...     | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    |
| 4 Farm servants ...                             | 4       | ...      | 4      | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    |
| 7 Fruit, flowers, etc., growers                 | ...     | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    |
| 8 Forest officers, rangers, etc.                | ...     | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    |
| 14 Fishermen ...                                | ...     | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    |
| 27 (b) Cotton weaving ...                       | ...     | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    |
| 31 Silk spinners ...                            | ...     | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    |
| 38 Lace merchants, etc.                         | ...     | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    |
| 44 Sawyers and carpenters ...                   | ...     | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    |
| 47 Pottery and certain pipe and coal-makers ... | ...     | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    |
| 48 Other workers in iron ...                    | 1       | ...      | 1      | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    |
| 50 (b) Workers in other metals                  | ...     | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    |
| 63 Sweetmeat makers ...                         | ...     | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    |
| 64 (b) Scent merchants                          | ...     | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    |
| 68 Bakers                                       | ...     | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    |
| 68 Butchers                                     | ...     | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    |
| 71 Washing, dyeing, cleaning, etc.              | ...     | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    |
| 74 Toddy-drawers                                | ...     | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    |
| 76 Cap makers                                   | ...     | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    |
| 77 Tailors                                      | ...     | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    |
| 78 Shoe makers                                  | ...     | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    |
| 81 Barbers                                      | ...     | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    |
| 84 Tent makers, etc.                            | ...     | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    |
| 88 Masons                                       | ...     | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    |
| 89 Painters                                     | ...     | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    |
| 93 Gas and Electric workers                     | ...     | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    |
| 94 Printing press workmen                       | ...     | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    |

Note.—Observation cases are excluded.

## STATEMENT No. IV—cont.

Return showing the previous Occupation of Patients admitted into the Mental Hospitals in the Madras Presidency during the year 1931 and the Provincial Totals for the two previous years—cont.

| Occupation of patients.                        | Madras. |          |        | Walair. |          |        | Callout. |          |        | Total. |          |        | 1931.  |          |        | 1930.  |          |        | 1929.  |          |        | Total. |
|------------------------------------------------|---------|----------|--------|---------|----------|--------|----------|----------|--------|--------|----------|--------|--------|----------|--------|--------|----------|--------|--------|----------|--------|--------|
|                                                | (3)     |          |        | (4)     |          |        | (5)      |          |        | (6)    |          |        | (7)    |          |        | (8)    |          |        | (9)    |          |        |        |
|                                                | Males.  | Females. | Total. | Males.  | Females. | Total. | Males.   | Females. | Total. | Males. | Females. | Total. | Males. | Females. | Total. | Males. | Females. | Total. | Males. | Females. | Total. |        |
| 98 Workers in precious stones                  | ...     | ...      | ...    | ...     | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...    |
| 99 Makers of bangles, rosaries beads, etc.     | 2       | ...      | 2      | ...     | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...    |
| 101 Persons employed in theatres, etc.         | 2       | ...      | 2      | ...     | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...    |
| 103 (a) Sweepers and scavengers                | 1       | ...      | 1      | ...     | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...    |
| 106 Harbour workers                            | 1       | ...      | 1      | ...     | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...    |
| 107 Shipowners, employees, etc.                | ...     | ...      | ...    | ...     | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...    |
| 110 Boatmen and townmen                        | ...     | ...      | ...    | ...     | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...    |
| 111 Shopkeepers, employees, etc.               | ...     | ...      | ...    | ...     | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...    |
| 116 Bullock owners, drivers, etc.              | 1       | ...      | 1      | ...     | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...    |
| 118 Railway employees                          | 3       | ...      | 3      | ...     | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...    |
| 119 Railway coolies                            | ...     | ...      | ...    | ...     | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...    |
| 120 Postal service                             | 8       | ...      | 8      | ...     | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...    |
| 124 Trade in skin, leather, etc.               | 1       | ...      | 1      | ...     | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...    |
| 125 Timber merchants                           | 3       | ...      | 3      | ...     | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...    |
| 127 Traders in bricks                          | ...     | ...      | ...    | ...     | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...    |
| 129 Vendors in wine, etc.                      | ...     | ...      | ...    | ...     | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...    |
| 130 Hotel-keepers                              | 2       | ...      | 2      | ...     | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...    |
| 131 Fish dealers                               | ...     | ...      | ...    | ...     | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...    |
| 132 Grocers and sellers of vegetable oil, etc. | ...     | ...      | ...    | ...     | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...    |
| 133 Sellers of milk, ghee, eggs, etc.          | 1       | ...      | 1      | ...     | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...    |
| 134 Sweetmeat sellers                          | ...     | ...      | ...    | ...     | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...    |
| 135 Vegetable and fruit sellers                | 8       | ...      | 8      | ...     | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...    |
| 136 Grain and other pulse dealers              | ...     | ...      | ...    | ...     | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...    |
| 137 Tobacco, opium, etc., sellers              | 1       | ...      | 1      | ...     | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...    |
| 138 Dealers in sheep                           | ...     | ...      | ...    | ...     | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...    |
| 140 Hat merchants                              | ...     | ...      | ...    | ...     | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...    |
| 141 Trading in furniture                       | 1       | ...      | 1      | ...     | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...    |
| 147 Firewood merchants                         | ...     | ...      | ...    | ...     | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...    |
| 153 (b) Shopkeepers, otherwise unspecified     | 23      | ...      | 23     | ...     | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...    |

Note.—Observation cases are excluded.

## STATEMENT No. IV—cont.

Return showing the previous Occupation of Patients admitted into the Mental Hospitals in the Madras Presidency during the year 1931 and the Provincial Totals for the two previous years—cont.

| Occupation of patients.                         | Madras. |          |        | Walair. |          |        | Callout. |          |        | Total. |          |        |          |        |          |
|-------------------------------------------------|---------|----------|--------|---------|----------|--------|----------|----------|--------|--------|----------|--------|----------|--------|----------|
|                                                 | (2)     |          | Total. | (3)     |          | Total. | (4)      |          | Total. | 1931.  |          | 1930.  |          | 1929.  |          |
|                                                 | Males.  | Females. |        | Males.  | Females. |        | Males.   | Females. |        | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. |
| (1)                                             |         |          |        |         |          |        |          |          |        |        |          |        |          |        |          |
| COMPULSORY ISKNATES—cont.                       |         |          |        |         |          |        |          |          |        |        |          |        |          |        |          |
| 153 Itinerant traders, hawkers, etc.            | 1       | ...      | 1      | ...     | ...      | 10     | ...      | 10       | ...    | 11     | ...      | 7      | ...      | 14     | ...      |
| 155 Army                                        | 3       | ...      | 3      | ...     | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | 3      | ...      | 3      | ...      | 3      | ...      |
| 159 Police                                      | 6       | ...      | 6      | ...     | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | 6      | ...      | 18     | ...      | 8      | ...      |
| 161 Service of the State                        | 1       | ...      | 1      | ...     | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | 1      | ...      | 11     | ...      | 4      | ...      |
| 162 Service of the Indian State                 | 1       | ...      | 1      | ...     | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | 1      | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...      |
| 163 (a) Cooks, water-carriers, etc.             | 5       | ...      | 5      | ...     | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | 5      | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...      |
| 163 Municipal and other local service.          | ...     | ...      | ...    | ...     | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...      |
| 164 Village servants other than watchmen        | 1       | ...      | 1      | ...     | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...      |
| 165 Priests, ministers, etc.                    | 7       | ...      | 7      | ...     | 1        | 3      | ...      | 3        | ...    | 4      | ...      | 2      | ...      | 1      | ...      |
| 166 Religious mendicants                        | ...     | ...      | ...    | ...     | ...      | 1      | ...      | 1        | ...    | 1      | ...      | 1      | ...      | 3      | ...      |
| 167 Labourers and workmen otherwise unspecified | 3       | ...      | 3      | ...     | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | 11     | ...      | ...    | ...      | 3      | ...      |
| 168 (a) Vagrants, prostitutes                   | 2       | ...      | 2      | ...     | 1        | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | 2      | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...      |
| 169 (b) Clerks                                  | ...     | ...      | ...    | ...     | ...      | 1      | ...      | 1        | ...    | 1      | ...      | 6      | ...      | 4      | ...      |
| 170 (c) Auctioneers                             | 1       | ...      | 1      | ...     | ...      | 1      | ...      | 1        | ...    | 2      | ...      | 1      | ...      | 1      | ...      |
| 172 Comp. drivers, nurses, etc.                 | 5       | ...      | 5      | ...     | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | 5      | ...      | 3      | ...      | 6      | ...      |
| 173 Teachers, nurses, etc.                      | ...     | ...      | ...    | ...     | ...      | 4      | ...      | 4        | ...    | 4      | ...      | 1      | ...      | ...    | ...      |
| 174 Clerks                                      | 8       | ...      | 8      | ...     | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | 8      | ...      | 6      | ...      | 11     | ...      |
| 175 Students                                    | 3       | ...      | 3      | ...     | ...      | 3      | ...      | 3        | ...    | 3      | ...      | 21     | ...      | 12     | ...      |
| 177 (b) Clerks                                  | ...     | ...      | ...    | ...     | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...      | 2      | ...      |
| 178 (c) Clerks                                  | 1       | ...      | 1      | ...     | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | 1      | ...      | 1      | ...      |
| 179 (d) Clerks                                  | ...     | ...      | ...    | ...     | ...      | 1      | ...      | 1        | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...      |
| 180 (e) Clerks                                  | ...     | ...      | ...    | ...     | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...      |
| 181 (f) Clerks and other in-door servants.      | 3       | ...      | 3      | ...     | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...      |
| 182 (g) Drivers                                 | 2       | ...      | 2      | ...     | ...      | 9      | ...      | 14       | ...    | 5      | ...      | 11     | ...      | 7      | ...      |
| 184 Businessmen, contractors, etc.              | 3       | ...      | 3      | ...     | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | 3      | ...      | 5      | ...      | 2      | ...      |
| 186 Writers, unspecified                        | 18      | ...      | 18     | ...     | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | 7      | ...      | 5      | ...      |

Note.—Observation cases are excluded.

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## STATEMENT No. IV—cont.

Return showing the previous Occupation of Patients admitted into the Mental Hospitals in the Madras Presidency during the year 1931 and the Provincial Totals for the two previous years—cont.

| Occupation of patients.                   | Madras. |          |        | Waltair. |          |        | Calicut. |          |        | Total. |          |        |
|-------------------------------------------|---------|----------|--------|----------|----------|--------|----------|----------|--------|--------|----------|--------|
|                                           | 1931.   |          |        | 1930.    |          |        | 1929.    |          |        | Total. |          |        |
|                                           | Males.  | Females. | Total. | Males.   | Females. | Total. | Males.   | Females. | Total. | Males. | Females. | Total. |
| (1)                                       | (2)     |          |        | (3)      |          |        | (4)      |          |        | (5)    |          |        |
| 188 Mechanics otherwise unspecified.      | 6       | ...      | 6      | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | 11     | ...      | 11     |
| 187 General labourers ...                 | 44      | ...      | 44     | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | 55     | ...      | 55     |
| 189 Beggars, etc.                         | 13      | ...      | 13     | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | 8      | ...      | 8      |
| Of no occupation { Students ...           | 13      | ...      | 13     | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | 23     | ...      | 23     |
| Others ...                                | 52      | ...      | 52     | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | 44     | ...      | 44     |
|                                           | 100     | ...      | 100    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | 167    | ...      | 167    |
|                                           | ...     | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    |
| 1 (a) Non-cultivating landowners          | 1       | ...      | 1      | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | 1      | ...      | 1      |
| 2 (a) Cultivating landowners              | ...     | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    |
| 3 (b) Cultivating tenants                 | ...     | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    |
| 7 Fruits, flowers, etc., growers          | ...     | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    |
| 94 Printing press workmen                 | ...     | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    |
| 98 Workers in precious stones             | ...     | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    |
| 120 Postal service                        | ...     | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    |
| 152 (b) Shopkeepers otherwise unspecified | ...     | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    |
| 153 Itinerant trader                      | ...     | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    |
| 155 Army                                  | ...     | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    |
| 156 Police                                | ...     | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    |
| 161 Service of the State                  | ...     | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    |
| 163 Municipal and other local service.    | ...     | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    |
| 171 Medical practitioners                 | ...     | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    |
| 172 Teachers                              | ...     | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    |
| 174 Clerks                                | ...     | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    |
| 180 Pensioners                            | ...     | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    |
| 194 Businessmen, contractors, etc.        | ...     | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    |
| Of no occupation { Students ...           | ...     | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    |
| Others ...                                | ...     | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    |
| Grand Total                               | 358     | 104      | 462    | 85       | 5        | 90     | 111      | 18       | 129    | 504    | 127      | 631    |

COMPULSORY INMATES—cont.

VOLUNTARY INMATES.

Note.—Observation cases are excluded.

## STATEMENT No. V.

Return showing the Ages of Patients admitted into the Mental Hospitals in the Madras Presidency during the year 1931, and the Provincial Totals for the two previous years.

| Name of hospital.      | Under 20 years. |          |        | 20 to 40. |          |        | 40 to 60. |          |        | Upwards of 60 years. |          |        | Total. |          |        |
|------------------------|-----------------|----------|--------|-----------|----------|--------|-----------|----------|--------|----------------------|----------|--------|--------|----------|--------|
|                        | (2)             |          |        | (3)       |          |        | (4)       |          |        | (5)                  |          |        | (6)    |          |        |
|                        | Males.          | Females. | Total. | Males.    | Females. | Total. | Males.    | Females. | Total. | Males.               | Females. | Total. | Males. | Females. | Total. |
| (1)                    | (2)             |          |        | (3)       |          |        | (4)       |          |        | (5)                  |          |        | (6)    |          |        |
| Madras                 | O. 24           | 11       | 35     | 232       | 57       | 289    | 79        | 29       | 108    | 9                    | 4        | 13     | 344    | 101      | 445    |
|                        | V. ...          | 1        | 1      | 11        | 2        | 13     | 3         | ...      | 3      | ...                  | ...      | ...    | 14     | 8        | 22     |
| Waltair                | O. 3            | ...      | 3      | 25        | 2        | 27     | 5         | 2        | 7      | 2                    | 1        | 3      | 35     | 5        | 40     |
|                        | V. ...          | ...      | ...    | ...       | ...      | ...    | ...       | ...      | ...    | ...                  | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...      | ...    |
| Calicut                | O. ...          | ...      | ...    | 66        | 12       | 78     | 44        | 6        | 50     | ...                  | ...      | ...    | 110    | 18       | 128    |
|                        | V. ...          | ...      | ...    | 1         | ...      | 1      | ...       | ...      | ...    | ...                  | ...      | ...    | 1      | ...      | 1      |
| Provl. Total for 1931. | 27              | 13       | 39     | 335       | 73       | 408    | 131       | 37       | 168    | 11                   | 5        | 16     | 504    | 127      | 631    |
| Provl. Total for 1930. | 33              | 9        | 42     | 339       | 58       | 397    | 100       | 34       | 134    | 6                    | 5        | 11     | 478    | 106      | 584    |
| Provl. Total for 1929. | 28              | 10       | 38     | 285       | 61       | 346    | 91        | 25       | 116    | 7                    | 3        | 10     | 411    | 99       | 510    |

Note.—Observation cases are excluded.



## STATEMENT No. VI—cont.

Statement showing the Types of Insanity of the Lunatics in the Mental Hospitals in the Madras Presidency during the year 1931—cont.

| Class.                                           | II.—DISORDERS OF FUNCTION. |          |             |        |                                         |        |                          |          |                                               |        |          |        |                                                      |          |                            |        |                                                     |        |    |
|--------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------|-------------|--------|-----------------------------------------|--------|--------------------------|----------|-----------------------------------------------|--------|----------|--------|------------------------------------------------------|----------|----------------------------|--------|-----------------------------------------------------|--------|----|
|                                                  | I.—Errors of Judgment.     |          |             |        | Mania (acute, intermittent and chronic) |        |                          |          | Melancholia (acute, intermittent and chronic) |        |          |        | Circular insanity alternating with periods of sanity |          | Stupor.                    |        | Delusional insanity (acute or chronic) or paranoia. |        |    |
|                                                  | Idiocy.                    |          | Imbecility. |        | Pre- and lactation mania.               |        | Parturition (puerperal). |          | Epi- lepsy.                                   |        | Old age. |        | Other forms.                                         |          | Associated with puerperal. |        | Associated with old age.                            |        |    |
|                                                  | Males.                     | Females. | Total.      | Males. | Females.                                | Total. | Males.                   | Females. | Total.                                        | Males. | Females. | Total. | Males.                                               | Females. | Total.                     | Males. | Females.                                            | Total. |    |
| Remaining on 31st December of the preceding year | 3                          | 2        | 5           | 1      | 1                                       | 2      | 1                        | 1        | 2                                             | 1      | 1        | 2      | 1                                                    | 1        | 2                          | 1      | 1                                                   | 2      | 3  |
| Admitted during the year                         | 1                          | 1        | 2           | 1      | 1                                       | 2      | 1                        | 1        | 2                                             | 1      | 1        | 2      | 1                                                    | 1        | 2                          | 1      | 1                                                   | 2      | 3  |
| Total treated                                    | 4                          | 3        | 7           | 2      | 2                                       | 4      | 2                        | 2        | 4                                             | 2      | 2        | 4      | 2                                                    | 2        | 4                          | 2      | 2                                                   | 4      | 6  |
| Discharged { Recovered                           | 1                          | 1        | 2           | 1      | 1                                       | 2      | 1                        | 1        | 2                                             | 1      | 1        | 2      | 1                                                    | 1        | 2                          | 1      | 1                                                   | 2      | 3  |
| Not improved                                     | 1                          | 1        | 2           | 1      | 1                                       | 2      | 1                        | 1        | 2                                             | 1      | 1        | 2      | 1                                                    | 1        | 2                          | 1      | 1                                                   | 2      | 3  |
| Otherwise                                        | 1                          | 1        | 2           | 1      | 1                                       | 2      | 1                        | 1        | 2                                             | 1      | 1        | 2      | 1                                                    | 1        | 2                          | 1      | 1                                                   | 2      | 3  |
| Escaped                                          | 1                          | 1        | 2           | 1      | 1                                       | 2      | 1                        | 1        | 2                                             | 1      | 1        | 2      | 1                                                    | 1        | 2                          | 1      | 1                                                   | 2      | 3  |
| Died                                             | 1                          | 1        | 2           | 1      | 1                                       | 2      | 1                        | 1        | 2                                             | 1      | 1        | 2      | 1                                                    | 1        | 2                          | 1      | 1                                                   | 2      | 3  |
| Total discharged                                 | 1                          | 1        | 2           | 1      | 1                                       | 2      | 1                        | 1        | 2                                             | 1      | 1        | 2      | 1                                                    | 1        | 2                          | 1      | 1                                                   | 2      | 3  |
| Remaining on 31st December 1931                  | 3                          | 2        | 5           | 1      | 1                                       | 2      | 1                        | 1        | 2                                             | 1      | 1        | 2      | 1                                                    | 1        | 2                          | 1      | 1                                                   | 2      | 3  |
| Grand Total treated                              | 26                         | 13       | 39          | 10     | 10                                      | 20     | 10                       | 10       | 20                                            | 10     | 10       | 20     | 10                                                   | 10       | 20                         | 10     | 10                                                  | 20     | 39 |

## CALCUTTA.

| Remaining on 31st December of the preceding year | II.—DISORDERS OF FUNCTION. |          |             |        |                                         |        |                          |          |                                               |        |          |        |                                                      |          |                            |        |                                                     |        |   |   |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     | 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|--------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------|-------------|--------|-----------------------------------------|--------|--------------------------|----------|-----------------------------------------------|--------|----------|--------|------------------------------------------------------|----------|----------------------------|--------|-----------------------------------------------------|--------|---|---|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|--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|                                                  | I.—Errors of Judgment.     |          |             |        | Mania (acute, intermittent and chronic) |        |                          |          | Melancholia (acute, intermittent and chronic) |        |          |        | Circular insanity alternating with periods of sanity |          | Stupor.                    |        | Delusional insanity (acute or chronic) or paranoia. |        |   |   |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |       |
|                                                  | Idiocy.                    |          | Imbecility. |        | Pre- and lactation mania.               |        | Parturition (puerperal). |          | Epi- lepsy.                                   |        | Old age. |        | Other forms.                                         |          | Associated with puerperal. |        | Associated with old age.                            |        |   |   |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |       |
|                                                  | Males.                     | Females. | Total.      | Males. | Females.                                | Total. | Males.                   | Females. | Total.                                        | Males. | Females. | Total. | Males.                                               | Females. | Total.                     | Males. | Females.                                            | Total. |   |   |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |    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| ...                                              | 3                          | 2        | 5           | 3      | 1                                       | 4      | 1                        | 1        | 2                                             | 1      | 2        | 3      | 3                                                    | 6        | 12                         | 3      | 16                                                  | 1      | 8 | 9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... 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## STATEMENT No. VI—cont.

Statement showing the Types of Insanity of the Lunatics in the Mental Hospitals in the Madras Presidency during the year 1931—cont.

| III.—INSANITY OF INFECTION, TOXIC AND OTHER GENERAL CONDITIONS. |                                                     |          |                                                     |        |                       |        |                      |          |                          |        |                                                      |        |                             |          |                                  |        |                                                      |        |                                          |          |                             |        |              |        |                                  |          |        |     |                                                  |   |        |    |    |    |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |    |       |     |       |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|----------|-----------------------------------------------------|--------|-----------------------|--------|----------------------|----------|--------------------------|--------|------------------------------------------------------|--------|-----------------------------|----------|----------------------------------|--------|------------------------------------------------------|--------|------------------------------------------|----------|-----------------------------|--------|--------------|--------|----------------------------------|----------|--------|-----|--------------------------------------------------|---|--------|----|----|----|----|---|----|---|---|---|---|----|-------|-----|-------|
| Class.                                                          | Insanity associated with acute infectious diseases. |          |                                                     |        | Confusional insanity. |        |                      |          | Syphilitic insanity.     |        |                                                      |        | Insanity due to alcohol.    |          |                                  |        | Insanity due to Canicula or its nervous or derivate. |        |                                          |          | Insanity from other causes. |        |              |        | Dementia (primary or secondary). |          |        |     | Declared to have recovered or not yet diagnosed. |   | Total. |    |    |    |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |    |       |     |       |
|                                                                 | Acute delirium.                                     |          | Insanity associated with acute infectious diseases. |        | Confusional insanity. |        | Syphilitic insanity. |          | Insanity due to alcohol. |        | Insanity due to Canicula or its nervous or derivate. |        | Insanity from other causes. |          | Dementia (primary or secondary). |        | Secondary or terminal dementia.                      |        | From organic cerebral other than senile. |          | From epileptic.             |        | From injury. |        |                                  |          |        |     |                                                  |   |        |    |    |    |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |    |       |     |       |
|                                                                 | Males.                                              | Females. | Total.                                              | Males. | Females.              | Total. | Males.               | Females. | Total.                   | Males. | Females.                                             | Total. | Males.                      | Females. | Total.                           | Males. | Females.                                             | Total. | Males.                                   | Females. | Total.                      | Males. | Females.     | Total. | Males.                           | Females. | Total. |     |                                                  |   |        |    |    |    |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |    |       |     |       |
| Remaining on 31st December of the preceding year                | ...                                                 | ...      | ...                                                 | ...    | ...                   | ...    | ...                  | ...      | ...                      | ...    | ...                                                  | ...    | ...                         | ...      | ...                              | ...    | ...                                                  | ...    | ...                                      | ...      | ...                         | ...    | ...          | ...    | ...                              | ...      | ...    | ... |                                                  |   |        |    |    |    |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |    |       |     |       |
| A admitted during the year                                      | ...                                                 | ...      | ...                                                 | ...    | ...                   | ...    | ...                  | ...      | ...                      | ...    | ...                                                  | ...    | ...                         | ...      | ...                              | ...    | ...                                                  | ...    | ...                                      | ...      | ...                         | ...    | ...          | ...    | ...                              | ...      | ...    | ... |                                                  |   |        |    |    |    |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |    |       |     |       |
| Total treated                                                   | ...                                                 | ...      | ...                                                 | ...    | ...                   | ...    | ...                  | ...      | ...                      | ...    | ...                                                  | ...    | ...                         | ...      | ...                              | ...    | ...                                                  | ...    | ...                                      | ...      | ...                         | ...    | ...          | ...    | ...                              | ...      | ...    | ... |                                                  |   |        |    |    |    |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |    |       |     |       |
| Discharged                                                      | Recovered                                           | ...      | ...                                                 | ...    | ...                   | ...    | ...                  | ...      | ...                      | ...    | ...                                                  | ...    | ...                         | ...      | ...                              | ...    | ...                                                  | ...    | ...                                      | ...      | ...                         | ...    | ...          | ...    | ...                              | ...      | ...    | ... |                                                  |   |        |    |    |    |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |    |       |     |       |
|                                                                 | Improved                                            | ...      | ...                                                 | ...    | ...                   | ...    | ...                  | ...      | ...                      | ...    | ...                                                  | ...    | ...                         | ...      | ...                              | ...    | ...                                                  | ...    | ...                                      | ...      | ...                         | ...    | ...          | ...    | ...                              | ...      | ...    | ... |                                                  |   |        |    |    |    |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |    |       |     |       |
|                                                                 | Not improved                                        | ...      | ...                                                 | ...    | ...                   | ...    | ...                  | ...      | ...                      | ...    | ...                                                  | ...    | ...                         | ...      | ...                              | ...    | ...                                                  | ...    | ...                                      | ...      | ...                         | ...    | ...          | ...    | ...                              | ...      | ...    | ... |                                                  |   |        |    |    |    |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |    |       |     |       |
|                                                                 | Otherwise                                           | ...      | ...                                                 | ...    | ...                   | ...    | ...                  | ...      | ...                      | ...    | ...                                                  | ...    | ...                         | ...      | ...                              | ...    | ...                                                  | ...    | ...                                      | ...      | ...                         | ...    | ...          | ...    | ...                              | ...      | ...    | ... |                                                  |   |        |    |    |    |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |    |       |     |       |
| Escaped                                                         | ...                                                 | ...      | ...                                                 | ...    | ...                   | ...    | ...                  | ...      | ...                      | ...    | ...                                                  | ...    | ...                         | ...      | ...                              | ...    | ...                                                  | ...    | ...                                      | ...      | ...                         | ...    | ...          | ...    | ...                              | ...      | ...    | ... |                                                  |   |        |    |    |    |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |    |       |     |       |
|                                                                 | ...                                                 | ...      | ...                                                 | ...    | ...                   | ...    | ...                  | ...      | ...                      | ...    | ...                                                  | ...    | ...                         | ...      | ...                              | ...    | ...                                                  | ...    | ...                                      | ...      | ...                         | ...    | ...          | ...    | ...                              | ...      | ...    | ... |                                                  |   |        |    |    |    |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |    |       |     |       |
|                                                                 | ...                                                 | ...      | ...                                                 | ...    | ...                   | ...    | ...                  | ...      | ...                      | ...    | ...                                                  | ...    | ...                         | ...      | ...                              | ...    | ...                                                  | ...    | ...                                      | ...      | ...                         | ...    | ...          | ...    | ...                              | ...      | ...    | ... |                                                  |   |        |    |    |    |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |    |       |     |       |
|                                                                 | ...                                                 | ...      | ...                                                 | ...    | ...                   | ...    | ...                  | ...      | ...                      | ...    | ...                                                  | ...    | ...                         | ...      | ...                              | ...    | ...                                                  | ...    | ...                                      | ...      | ...                         | ...    | ...          | ...    | ...                              | ...      | ...    | ... |                                                  |   |        |    |    |    |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |    |       |     |       |
| Died                                                            | ...                                                 | ...      | ...                                                 | ...    | ...                   | ...    | ...                  | ...      | ...                      | ...    | ...                                                  | ...    | ...                         | ...      | ...                              | ...    | ...                                                  | ...    | ...                                      | ...      | ...                         | ...    | ...          | ...    | ...                              | ...      | ...    | ... |                                                  |   |        |    |    |    |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |    |       |     |       |
|                                                                 | ...                                                 | ...      | ...                                                 | ...    | ...                   | ...    | ...                  | ...      | ...                      | ...    | ...                                                  | ...    | ...                         | ...      | ...                              | ...    | ...                                                  | ...    | ...                                      | ...      | ...                         | ...    | ...          | ...    | ...                              | ...      | ...    | ... |                                                  |   |        |    |    |    |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |    |       |     |       |
|                                                                 | ...                                                 | ...      | ...                                                 | ...    | ...                   | ...    | ...                  | ...      | ...                      | ...    | ...                                                  | ...    | ...                         | ...      | ...                              | ...    | ...                                                  | ...    | ...                                      | ...      | ...                         | ...    | ...          | ...    | ...                              | ...      | ...    | ... |                                                  |   |        |    |    |    |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |    |       |     |       |
|                                                                 | ...                                                 | ...      | ...                                                 | ...    | ...                   | ...    | ...                  | ...      | ...                      | ...    | ...                                                  | ...    | ...                         | ...      | ...                              | ...    | ...                                                  | ...    | ...                                      | ...      | ...                         | ...    | ...          | ...    | ...                              | ...      | ...    | ... |                                                  |   |        |    |    |    |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |    |       |     |       |
| Total discharged                                                | ...                                                 | ...      | ...                                                 | ...    | ...                   | ...    | ...                  | ...      | ...                      | ...    | ...                                                  | ...    | ...                         | ...      | ...                              | ...    | ...                                                  | ...    | ...                                      | ...      | ...                         | ...    | ...          | ...    | ...                              | ...      | ...    | ... |                                                  |   |        |    |    |    |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |    |       |     |       |
|                                                                 | ...                                                 | ...      | ...                                                 | ...    | ...                   | ...    | ...                  | ...      | ...                      | ...    | ...                                                  | ...    | ...                         | ...      | ...                              | ...    | ...                                                  | ...    | ...                                      | ...      | ...                         | ...    | ...          | ...    | ...                              | ...      | ...    | ... |                                                  |   |        |    |    |    |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |    |       |     |       |
|                                                                 | ...                                                 | ...      | ...                                                 | ...    | ...                   | ...    | ...                  | ...      | ...                      | ...    | ...                                                  | ...    | ...                         | ...      | ...                              | ...    | ...                                                  | ...    | ...                                      | ...      | ...                         | ...    | ...          | ...    | ...                              | ...      | ...    | ... |                                                  |   |        |    |    |    |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |    |       |     |       |
|                                                                 | ...                                                 | ...      | ...                                                 | ...    | ...                   | ...    | ...                  | ...      | ...                      | ...    | ...                                                  | ...    | ...                         | ...      | ...                              | ...    | ...                                                  | ...    | ...                                      | ...      | ...                         | ...    | ...          | ...    | ...                              | ...      | ...    | ... |                                                  |   |        |    |    |    |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |    |       |     |       |
| Remaining on 31st December 1931                                 | ...                                                 | ...      | ...                                                 | ...    | ...                   | ...    | ...                  | ...      | ...                      | ...    | ...                                                  | ...    | ...                         | ...      | ...                              | ...    | ...                                                  | ...    | ...                                      | ...      | ...                         | ...    | ...          | ...    | ...                              | ...      | ...    | ... |                                                  |   |        |    |    |    |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |    |       |     |       |
|                                                                 | ...                                                 | ...      | ...                                                 | ...    | ...                   | ...    | ...                  | ...      | ...                      | ...    | ...                                                  | ...    | ...                         | ...      | ...                              | ...    | ...                                                  | ...    | ...                                      | ...      | ...                         | ...    | ...          | ...    | ...                              | ...      | ...    | ... |                                                  |   |        |    |    |    |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |    |       |     |       |
|                                                                 | ...                                                 | ...      | ...                                                 | ...    | ...                   | ...    | ...                  | ...      | ...                      | ...    | ...                                                  | ...    | ...                         | ...      | ...                              | ...    | ...                                                  | ...    | ...                                      | ...      | ...                         | ...    | ...          | ...    | ...                              | ...      | ...    | ... |                                                  |   |        |    |    |    |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |    |       |     |       |
|                                                                 | ...                                                 | ...      | ...                                                 | ...    | ...                   | ...    | ...                  | ...      | ...                      | ...    | ...                                                  | ...    | ...                         | ...      | ...                              | ...    | ...                                                  | ...    | ...                                      | ...      | ...                         | ...    | ...          | ...    | ...                              | ...      | ...    | ... |                                                  |   |        |    |    |    |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |    |       |     |       |
| Grand Total treated                                             | 3                                                   | 5        | 8                                                   | 6      | 11                    | 40     | 29                   | 69       | 9                        | 1      | 10                                                   | 23     | 4                           | 27       | 60                               | 7      | 67                                                   | 174    | 8                                        | 177      | 15                          | 11     | 26           | 379    | 96                               | 475      | 99     | 52  | 151                                              | 4 | 4      | 89 | 15 | 44 | 18 | 3 | 21 | 7 | 1 | 3 | 9 | 46 | 1,086 | 467 | 1,553 |
|                                                                 |                                                     |          |                                                     |        |                       |        |                      |          |                          |        |                                                      |        |                             |          |                                  |        |                                                      |        |                                          |          |                             |        |              |        |                                  |          |        |     |                                                  |   |        |    |    |    |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |    |       |     |       |

\* One voluntary boarder.

\* One voluntary boarder.

\* Represents pneumonia.

| Serial number.    | Mental hospitals. | Ratio of admissions and deaths per mille of average strength from— <i>cont.</i> |     |                             |       |                                 |       |                  |       |                  |     |                   |     |                                     |     |                    |      |       |      |
|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|-----------------------------|-------|---------------------------------|-------|------------------|-------|------------------|-----|-------------------|-----|-------------------------------------|-----|--------------------|------|-------|------|
|                   |                   | Tuberculous diseases.                                                           |     | All other general diseases. |       | Diseases of the nervous system. |       | Diseases of eye. |       | Diseases of ear. |     | Diseases of nose. |     | Diseases of the circulatory system. |     | Diseases of lungs. |      |       |      |
|                   |                   | A.                                                                              | D.  | A.                          | D.    | A.                              | D.    | A.               | D.    | A.               | D.  | A.                | D.  | A.                                  | D.  | A.                 | D.   |       |      |
| (4)— <i>cont.</i> |                   |                                                                                 |     |                             |       |                                 |       |                  |       |                  |     |                   |     |                                     |     |                    |      |       |      |
| 1                 | Madras            | ...                                                                             | ... | 64'25                       | 16'29 | 179'03                          | 3'62  | 511'75           | 11'76 | 9'05             | ... | 2'71              | ... | 0'90                                | ... | 18'10              | 7'24 | 1'81  | 1'81 |
| 2                 | Waltair           | ...                                                                             | ... | ...                         | ...   | 102'08                          | 8'50  | 43'51            | 8'50  | ...              | ... | ...               | ... | ...                                 | ... | ...                | ...  | ...   | ...  |
| 3                 | Calicut           | ...                                                                             | ... | 14'47                       | 7'23  | 315'84                          | 3'61  | 7'23             | ...   | ...              | ... | ...               | ... | ...                                 | ... | 3'61               | ...  | 14'47 | ...  |
|                   | Total             | ...                                                                             | ... | 88'72                       | 23'52 | 485'49                          | 15'73 | 561'49           | 20'26 | 9'05             | ... | 2'71              | ... | 0'90                                | ... | 21'71              | 7'24 | 16'28 | 1'81 |

| Serial number.    | Mental hospitals. | Ratio of admissions and deaths per mille of average strength from— <i>cont.</i> |     |            |      |                        |       |                                         |      |                                         |      |                                 |     |                                          |      |                                       |     |                                    |     |       |     |
|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|------------|------|------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------------|------|-----------------------------------------|------|---------------------------------|-----|------------------------------------------|------|---------------------------------------|-----|------------------------------------|-----|-------|-----|
|                   |                   | Diseases of the respiratory system.                                             |     | Diarrhoea. |      | Diseases of the liver. |       | Other diseases of the digestive system. |      | Other diseases of the lymphatic system. |      | Diseases of the urinary system. |     | Other diseases of the generative system. |      | Diseases of the organs of locomotion. |     | Diseases of the connective tissue. |     |       |     |
|                   |                   | A.                                                                              | D.  | A.         | D.   | A.                     | D.    | A.                                      | D.   | A.                                      | D.   | A.                              | D.  | A.                                       | D.   | A.                                    | D.  | A.                                 | D.  |       |     |
| (4)— <i>cont.</i> |                   |                                                                                 |     |            |      |                        |       |                                         |      |                                         |      |                                 |     |                                          |      |                                       |     |                                    |     |       |     |
| 1                 | Madras            | ...                                                                             | ... | 33'45      | 6'33 | 64'25                  | 4'53  | 9'95                                    | 0'90 | 37'08                                   | 1'81 | 10'88                           | ... | 9'95                                     | 1'81 | 0'90                                  | ... | 7'24                               | ... | 31'65 | ... |
| 2                 | Waltair           | ...                                                                             | ... | ...        | ...  | 51'01                  | 8'50  | ...                                     | ...  | ...                                     | ...  | ...                             | ... | ...                                      | ...  | ...                                   | ... | ...                                | ... | ...   | ... |
| 3                 | Calicut           | ...                                                                             | ... | 79'63      | ...  | 106'88                 | 10'83 | ...                                     | ...  | 615'29                                  | 7'23 | ...                             | ... | ...                                      | ...  | ...                                   | ... | ...                                | ... | 32'37 | ... |
|                   | Total             | ...                                                                             | ... | 115'07     | 6'33 | 223'84                 | 23'85 | 9'95                                    | 0'90 | 652'37                                  | 9'04 | 10'88                           | ... | 9'95                                     | 1'81 | 0'90                                  | ... | 7'24                               | ... | 64'23 | ... |

| Serial number.    | Mental hospitals. | Ratio of admissions and deaths per mille of average strength from— <i>cont.</i> |     |                           |     |                             |      |            |      |          |     |         |      |        |     |          |        | Daily average strength. |
|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|---------------------------|-----|-----------------------------|------|------------|------|----------|-----|---------|------|--------|-----|----------|--------|-------------------------|
|                   |                   | Other diseases of the skin.                                                     |     | All other local diseases. |     | Injuries local and general. |      | Influenza. |      | Enteric. |     | Cancer. |      | Total. |     |          |        |                         |
|                   |                   | A.                                                                              | D.  | A.                        | D.  | A.                          | D.   | A.         | D.   | A.       | D.  | A.      | D.   | A.     | D.  |          |        |                         |
| (4)— <i>cont.</i> |                   |                                                                                 |     |                           |     |                             |      |            |      |          |     |         |      |        |     |          |        |                         |
| 1                 | Madras            | ...                                                                             | ... | 13'56                     | ... | 3'62                        | ...  | 25'33      | 1'81 | 50'63    | ... | 3'62    | 0'90 | 0'90   | ... | 1,812'84 | 66'00  | 1,105'20                |
| 2                 | Waltair           | ...                                                                             | ... | ...                       | ... | ...                         | ...  | ...        | ...  | ...      | ... | 3'61    | 3'61 | ...    | ... | 195'52   | 25'51  | 117'63                  |
| 3                 | Calicut           | ...                                                                             | ... | ...                       | ... | 753'83                      | 7'23 | ...        | ...  | ...      | ... | ...     | ...  | ...    | ... | 2,468'40 | 39'81  | 276'29                  |
|                   | Total             | ...                                                                             | ... | 13'56                     | ... | 756'45                      | 7'23 | 25'33      | 1'81 | 50'63    | ... | 7'23    | 4'51 | 0'90   | ... | 3,976'76 | 131'32 | 1,499'29                |

## STATEMENT No. VII.

Showing the *Etiological Factors and Associated Conditions in the Patients admitted in the Mental Hospitals in the Madras Presidency during the year 1931.*

| Etiological factors and associated conditions.                  | Madras.             |          |                 |          | Walait.             |          |                 |          | Calicut.            |          |                 |          | Presidency.         |          |                 |          |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|----------|-----------------|----------|---------------------|----------|-----------------|----------|---------------------|----------|-----------------|----------|---------------------|----------|-----------------|----------|
|                                                                 | Predisposing cause. |          | Exciting cause. |          | Predisposing cause. |          | Exciting cause. |          | Predisposing cause. |          | Exciting cause. |          | Predisposing cause. |          | Exciting cause. |          |
|                                                                 | Total.              |          | Total.          |          | Total.              |          | Total.          |          | Total.              |          | Total.          |          | Total.              |          | Total.          |          |
|                                                                 | Males.              | Females. | Males.          | Females. | Males.              | Females. | Males.          | Females. | Males.              | Females. | Males.          | Females. | Males.              | Females. | Males.          | Females. |
| (1)                                                             | (2)                 | (3)      | (4)             | (5)      | (6)                 | (7)      | (8)             | (9)      | (10)                | (11)     | (12)            | (13)     | (14)                | (15)     | (16)            | (17)     |
| <b>A. Heredity—</b>                                             |                     |          |                 |          |                     |          |                 |          |                     |          |                 |          |                     |          |                 |          |
| 1. Insane ...                                                   | 38                  | 9        | 41              | 1        | 1                   | 33       | 9               | 42       | 1                   | 1        | 1               | 33       | 9                   | 42       | 1               | 1        |
| 2. Epileptic ...                                                | 8                   | 5        | 13              | 5        | 5                   | 8        | 13              | 5        | 5                   | 5        | 5               | 8        | 13                  | 5        | 5               | 5        |
| 3. Mental defect ...                                            | 1                   | 1        | 2               | 1        | 1                   | 1        | 2               | 1        | 1                   | 1        | 1               | 2        | 1                   | 1        | 1               | 1        |
| 4. Marked eccentricity ...                                      | 1                   | 1        | 2               | 1        | 1                   | 1        | 2               | 1        | 1                   | 1        | 1               | 2        | 1                   | 1        | 1               | 1        |
| 5. Alcoholism ...                                               | 1                   | 1        | 2               | 1        | 1                   | 1        | 2               | 1        | 1                   | 1        | 1               | 2        | 1                   | 1        | 1               | 1        |
| <b>B. Mental instability as revealed by—</b>                    |                     |          |                 |          |                     |          |                 |          |                     |          |                 |          |                     |          |                 |          |
| 1. Moral deficiency ...                                         | 1                   | 1        | 2               | 1        | 1                   | 1        | 2               | 1        | 1                   | 1        | 1               | 2        | 1                   | 1        | 1               | 1        |
| 2. Constitutional mental defect ...                             | 1                   | 1        | 2               | 1        | 1                   | 1        | 2               | 1        | 1                   | 1        | 1               | 2        | 1                   | 1        | 1               | 1        |
| 3. Eccentricity ...                                             | 1                   | 1        | 2               | 1        | 1                   | 1        | 2               | 1        | 1                   | 1        | 1               | 2        | 1                   | 1        | 1               | 1        |
| 4. Previous attack ...                                          | 1                   | 1        | 2               | 1        | 1                   | 1        | 2               | 1        | 1                   | 1        | 1               | 2        | 1                   | 1        | 1               | 1        |
| <b>C. Deprivation of special senses—</b>                        |                     |          |                 |          |                     |          |                 |          |                     |          |                 |          |                     |          |                 |          |
| 1. Smell or taste ...                                           | 1                   | 1        | 2               | 1        | 1                   | 1        | 2               | 1        | 1                   | 1        | 1               | 2        | 1                   | 1        | 1               | 1        |
| 2. Hearing ...                                                  | 1                   | 1        | 2               | 1        | 1                   | 1        | 2               | 1        | 1                   | 1        | 1               | 2        | 1                   | 1        | 1               | 1        |
| 3. Sight ...                                                    | 1                   | 1        | 2               | 1        | 1                   | 1        | 2               | 1        | 1                   | 1        | 1               | 2        | 1                   | 1        | 1               | 1        |
| <b>D. Critical periods—</b>                                     |                     |          |                 |          |                     |          |                 |          |                     |          |                 |          |                     |          |                 |          |
| 1. Puberty and adolescence ...                                  | 1                   | 1        | 2               | 1        | 1                   | 1        | 2               | 1        | 1                   | 1        | 1               | 2        | 1                   | 1        | 1               | 1        |
| 2. Climacteric ...                                              | 1                   | 1        | 2               | 1        | 1                   | 1        | 2               | 1        | 1                   | 1        | 1               | 2        | 1                   | 1        | 1               | 1        |
| 3. Senility ...                                                 | 1                   | 1        | 2               | 1        | 1                   | 1        | 2               | 1        | 1                   | 1        | 1               | 2        | 1                   | 1        | 1               | 1        |
| <b>E. Child-bearing—</b>                                        |                     |          |                 |          |                     |          |                 |          |                     |          |                 |          |                     |          |                 |          |
| 1. Pregnancy ...                                                | 1                   | 1        | 2               | 1        | 1                   | 1        | 2               | 1        | 1                   | 1        | 1               | 2        | 1                   | 1        | 1               | 1        |
| 2. Parturition ...                                              | 1                   | 1        | 2               | 1        | 1                   | 1        | 2               | 1        | 1                   | 1        | 1               | 2        | 1                   | 1        | 1               | 1        |
| 3. Lactation ...                                                | 1                   | 1        | 2               | 1        | 1                   | 1        | 2               | 1        | 1                   | 1        | 1               | 2        | 1                   | 1        | 1               | 1        |
| <b>F. Mental disease—</b>                                       |                     |          |                 |          |                     |          |                 |          |                     |          |                 |          |                     |          |                 |          |
| 1. Sudden ...                                                   | 1                   | 1        | 2               | 1        | 1                   | 1        | 2               | 1        | 1                   | 1        | 1               | 2        | 1                   | 1        | 1               | 1        |
| 2. Prolonged ...                                                | 1                   | 1        | 2               | 1        | 1                   | 1        | 2               | 1        | 1                   | 1        | 1               | 2        | 1                   | 1        | 1               | 1        |
| <b>G. Diseases due to disorders of nutrition or metabolism—</b> |                     |          |                 |          |                     |          |                 |          |                     |          |                 |          |                     |          |                 |          |
| 1. Malnutrition (in early life) ...                             | 1                   | 1        | 2               | 1        | 1                   | 1        | 2               | 1        | 1                   | 1        | 1               | 2        | 1                   | 1        | 1               | 1        |
| 2. Fritation and starvation ...                                 | 1                   | 1        | 2               | 1        | 1                   | 1        | 2               | 1        | 1                   | 1        | 1               | 2        | 1                   | 1        | 1               | 1        |
| 3. Over-exertion (physical) ...                                 | 1                   | 1        | 2               | 1        | 1                   | 1        | 2               | 1        | 1                   | 1        | 1               | 2        | 1                   | 1        | 1               | 1        |
| 4. Sexual errors ...                                            | 1                   | 1        | 2               | 1        | 1                   | 1        | 2               | 1        | 1                   | 1        | 1               | 2        | 1                   | 1        | 1               | 1        |

R.R.—Observation cases are excluded from this statement.

## MENTAL HOSPITALS IN THE MADRAS PRESIDENCY

## STATEMENT No. VII—cont.

Showing the *Etiological Factors and Associated Conditions in the Patients admitted in the Mental Hospitals in the Madras Presidency during the year 1931—cont.*

| Etiological factors and associated conditions.                    | Madras.             |          |                 |          | Walait.             |          |                 |          | Calicut.            |          |                 |          | Presidency.         |          |                 |          |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|----------|-----------------|----------|---------------------|----------|-----------------|----------|---------------------|----------|-----------------|----------|---------------------|----------|-----------------|----------|
|                                                                   | Predisposing cause. |          | Exciting cause. |          | Predisposing cause. |          | Exciting cause. |          | Predisposing cause. |          | Exciting cause. |          | Predisposing cause. |          | Exciting cause. |          |
|                                                                   | Total.              |          | Total.          |          | Total.              |          | Total.          |          | Total.              |          | Total.          |          | Total.              |          | Total.          |          |
|                                                                   | Males.              | Females. | Males.          | Females. | Males.              | Females. | Males.          | Females. | Males.              | Females. | Males.          | Females. | Males.              | Females. | Males.          | Females. |
| (1)                                                               | (2)                 | (3)      | (4)             | (5)      | (6)                 | (7)      | (8)             | (9)      | (10)                | (11)     | (12)            | (13)     | (14)                | (15)     | (16)            | (17)     |
| <b>H. Infective and Toxic—</b>                                    |                     |          |                 |          |                     |          |                 |          |                     |          |                 |          |                     |          |                 |          |
| 1. Alcohol ...                                                    | 35                  | 14       | 49              | 14       | 14                  | 35       | 14              | 49       | 14                  | 14       | 35              | 14       | 49                  | 14       | 14              | 35       |
| 2. Opium and morphia ...                                          | 1                   | 1        | 2               | 1        | 1                   | 1        | 2               | 1        | 1                   | 1        | 1               | 2        | 1                   | 1        | 1               | 2        |
| 3. Gonorrhoea ...                                                 | 1                   | 1        | 2               | 1        | 1                   | 1        | 2               | 1        | 1                   | 1        | 1               | 2        | 1                   | 1        | 1               | 2        |
| 4. Oanakin infection ...                                          | 1                   | 1        | 2               | 1        | 1                   | 1        | 2               | 1        | 1                   | 1        | 1               | 2        | 1                   | 1        | 1               | 2        |
| 5. Acute infective diseases ...                                   | 1                   | 1        | 2               | 1        | 1                   | 1        | 2               | 1        | 1                   | 1        | 1               | 2        | 1                   | 1        | 1               | 2        |
| 6. Tuberculosis ...                                               | 1                   | 1        | 2               | 1        | 1                   | 1        | 2               | 1        | 1                   | 1        | 1               | 2        | 1                   | 1        | 1               | 2        |
| 7. Syphilis, acquired ...                                         | 1                   | 1        | 2               | 1        | 1                   | 1        | 2               | 1        | 1                   | 1        | 1               | 2        | 1                   | 1        | 1               | 2        |
| 8. Syphilis, congenital ...                                       | 1                   | 1        | 2               | 1        | 1                   | 1        | 2               | 1        | 1                   | 1        | 1               | 2        | 1                   | 1        | 1               | 2        |
| 9. Plague ...                                                     | 1                   | 1        | 2               | 1        | 1                   | 1        | 2               | 1        | 1                   | 1        | 1               | 2        | 1                   | 1        | 1               | 2        |
| 10. Other toxins ...                                              | 1                   | 1        | 2               | 1        | 1                   | 1        | 2               | 1        | 1                   | 1        | 1               | 2        | 1                   | 1        | 1               | 2        |
| <b>I. Traumatic—</b>                                              |                     |          |                 |          |                     |          |                 |          |                     |          |                 |          |                     |          |                 |          |
| 1. Injuries ...                                                   | 1                   | 1        | 2               | 1        | 1                   | 1        | 2               | 1        | 1                   | 1        | 1               | 2        | 1                   | 1        | 1               | 2        |
| 2. Operations ...                                                 | 1                   | 1        | 2               | 1        | 1                   | 1        | 2               | 1        | 1                   | 1        | 1               | 2        | 1                   | 1        | 1               | 2        |
| 3. Sunstroke ...                                                  | 1                   | 1        | 2               | 1        | 1                   | 1        | 2               | 1        | 1                   | 1        | 1               | 2        | 1                   | 1        | 1               | 2        |
| <b>J. Diseases of the nervous system—</b>                         |                     |          |                 |          |                     |          |                 |          |                     |          |                 |          |                     |          |                 |          |
| 1. Disease of the brain ...                                       | 1                   | 1        | 2               | 1        | 1                   | 1        | 2               | 1        | 1                   | 1        | 1               | 2        | 1                   | 1        | 1               | 2        |
| 2. Disease of the spinal cord ...                                 | 1                   | 1        | 2               | 1        | 1                   | 1        | 2               | 1        | 1                   | 1        | 1               | 2        | 1                   | 1        | 1               | 2        |
| 3. Diseases of the peripheral nerves ...                          | 1                   | 1        | 2               | 1        | 1                   | 1        | 2               | 1        | 1                   | 1        | 1               | 2        | 1                   | 1        | 1               | 2        |
| 4. Other defined nervous ...                                      | 1                   | 1        | 2               | 1        | 1                   | 1        | 2               | 1        | 1                   | 1        | 1               | 2        | 1                   | 1        | 1               | 2        |
| <b>K. Other bodily afflictions—</b>                               |                     |          |                 |          |                     |          |                 |          |                     |          |                 |          |                     |          |                 |          |
| 1. Diseases of the blood ...                                      | 1                   | 1        | 2               | 1        | 1                   | 1        | 2               | 1        | 1                   | 1        | 1               | 2        | 1                   | 1        | 1               | 2        |
| 2. Diseases of the circulatory system ...                         | 1                   | 1        | 2               | 1        | 1                   | 1        | 2               | 1        | 1                   | 1        | 1               | 2        | 1                   | 1        | 1               | 2        |
| 3. Diseases of the valves of the heart ...                        | 1                   | 1        | 2               | 1        | 1                   | 1        | 2               | 1        | 1                   | 1        | 1               | 2        | 1                   | 1        | 1               | 2        |
| 4. Diseases of the digestive system ...                           | 1                   | 1        | 2               | 1        | 1                   | 1        | 2               | 1        | 1                   | 1        | 1               | 2        | 1                   | 1        | 1               | 2        |
| 5. Diseases of the urinary system ...                             | 1                   | 1        | 2               | 1        | 1                   | 1        | 2               | 1        | 1                   | 1        | 1               | 2        | 1                   | 1        | 1               | 2        |
| 6. Diseases of the reproductive system (excluding gonorrhoea) ... | 1                   | 1        | 2               | 1        | 1                   | 1        | 2               | 1        | 1                   | 1        | 1               | 2        | 1                   | 1        | 1               | 2        |
| 7. Other general afflictions ...                                  | 1                   | 1        | 2               | 1        | 1                   | 1        | 2               | 1        | 1                   | 1        | 1               | 2        | 1                   | 1        | 1               | 2        |
| <b>Total</b>                                                      | 320                 | 59       | 379             | 106      | 88                  | 291      | 416             | 147      | 563                 | 67       | 73              | 140      | 138                 | 279      | 300             | 589      |
| <b>L. No cause assignable</b>                                     | 1                   | 1        | 2               | 1        | 1                   | 1        | 2               | 1        | 1                   | 1        | 1               | 2        | 1                   | 1        | 1               | 2        |
| <b>M. No cause ascertained—History defective</b>                  | 138                 | 45       | 183             | 162      | 16                  | 178      | 390             | 61       | 501                 | 27       | 13              | 40       | 105                 | 27       | 109             | 314      |
| <b>Grand Total</b>                                                | 458                 | 104      | 562             | 268      | 104                 | 463      | 716             | 308      | 924                 | 94       | 86              | 180      | 243                 | 167      | 404             | 651      |

R.R.—Observation cases are excluded from this statement.  
\* Includes one voluntary boarder.

## STATEMENT No. VIII.

Statement showing the Cash Account of the Mental Hospitals in the Madras Presidency for the year 1931 and the Provincial Totals for the two previous years.

| Government Mental Hospital. | Receipts.                    |                                |                                                                                        |                                                                                 |                         |                      |
|-----------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|
|                             | Received from Treasury.      | Received from paying patients. | Value of stores received from the manufacturing department less cost of raw materials. | Book receipts, i.e., the total of expenditure entered in columns 19, 20 and 21. | Miscellaneous receipts. | Total.               |
| (1)                         | (2)                          | (3)                            | (4)                                                                                    | (5)                                                                             | (6)                     | (7)                  |
| Madras                      | Rs. A. P. (a1) 3,27,546 13 8 | Rs. A. P. 53,167 14 7          | Rs. A. P. (b1) 7,041 4 6                                                               | Rs. A. P. 57,511 13 6                                                           | Rs. A. P. (c1) 239 4 0  | Rs. A. P. 4,38,468 2 |
| Waltair                     | (a2) 27,077 14 7             | 885 5 0                        | (b2) 1,523 6 7                                                                         | 3,886 12 9                                                                      | (c2) 10 8 0             | 33,793 15            |
| Calicut                     | (a3) 60,034 5 11             | 1,835 5 6                      | (b3) 2,854 9 3                                                                         | 23,304 15 5                                                                     | (c3) 20 6 0             | 86,207 10            |
| Total for 1931              | 4,07,618 2 3                 | 55,956 9 1                     | 11,819 4 4                                                                             | 84,803 9 8                                                                      | 270 2 0                 | 5,60,467 11          |
| Total for 1930              | 4,23,878 13 10               | 59,327 6 2                     | 12,573 0 7                                                                             | 82,359 10 8                                                                     | 549 15 4                | 5,48,693 14          |
| Total for 1929              | 3,75,029 3 6                 | 58,283 8 9                     | 12,170 4 0                                                                             | 60,810 12 8                                                                     | 251 15 9                | 5,12,545 12          |

| Government Mental Hospital. | Charges.                |                      |                             |                           |                   |                           |                          |                     |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|
|                             | Establishment.          |                      | Contingencies.              |                           |                   |                           |                          |                     |
|                             | Establishment proper.   | Superintendence.     | Diet.                       | Clothing and bedding.     | Bazaar medicines. | Contingencies proper.     | Repairs and maintenance. | Rates and taxes.    |
| (8)                         | (9)                     | (10)                 | (11)                        | (12)                      | (13)              | (14)                      | (15)                     | (16)                |
| Madras                      | Rs. A. P. 1,00,177 14 0 | Rs. A. P. 12,772 0 0 | Rs. A. P. (d1) 1,63,951 8 9 | Rs. A. P. (e1) 4,952 11 6 | Rs. A. P. 461 9 0 | Rs. A. P. (f1) 20,301 8 0 | Rs. A. P. (g1) 129 2 0   | Rs. A. P. 14,300 12 |
| Waltair                     | 8,139 6 0               | 4,395 0 0            | (d2) 10,301 10 0            | (e2) 903 2 0              | 16 7 6            | (f2) 2,432 1 6            | 1,113 9 0                | 346 15 1            |
| Calicut                     | 24,659 15 0             | 600 0 0              | (d3) 27,066 8 11            | (e3) 1,728 1 8            | 23 9 0            | (f3) 2,364 13 4           | 818 2 0                  | ...                 |
| Total for 1931              | 1,33,977 3 0            | 17,767 0 0           | 2,01,339 11 8               | 7,583 15 0                | 501 9 6           | 23,738 6 10               | 2,069 4 0                | 14,647 11 1         |
| Total for 1930              | 1,37,335 13 0           | 16,513 12 0          | 2,08,289 8 2                | 8,516 2 0                 | 870 11 0          | 27,605 11 8               | 3,106 11 11              | 13,979 0            |
| Total for 1929              | 1,12,433 6 0            | 15,595 3 0           | 1,94,703 1 8                | 8,972 6 7                 | 615 15 0          | 23,503 11 8               | 1,940 14 6               | 11,481 10           |

| Government Mental Hospital. | Charges—cont.                                            |                           |                         |                                                             |                                       |                                       |                              |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|
|                             | Remitted to Treasury on account of paying patients, etc. | Miscellaneous items.      | Total of columns 8—17.  | Book charges.                                               |                                       |                                       | Total of columns 18—21.      |
|                             | (16)                                                     | (17)                      | (18)                    | Charges on account of work done by Public Works Department. | Cost of printed forms and stationery. | Cost of English stores and medicines. | (22)                         |
| Madras                      | Rs. A. P. (A1) 56,298 15 1                               | Rs. A. P. (A2) 3,465 12 3 | Rs. A. P. 3,78,900 12 7 | Rs. A. P. (J1) 51,474 5 7                                   | Rs. A. P. (A1) 1,703 11 11            | Rs. A. P. 4,333 12 0                  | Rs. A. P. (I1) 4,36,312 10 0 |
| Waltair                     | (A2) 624 3 8                                             | (A3) 239 15 10            | 26,511 14 4             | (J2) 2,899 14 0                                             | 379 12 9                              | (J3) 907 2 0                          | 22,496 11 1                  |
| Calicut                     | (A3) 2,348 6 1                                           | (A4) 2,863 14 2           | 64,143 6 0              | (J3) 22,001 10 5                                            | 108 15 0                              | (J4) 1,194 6 0                        | 87,448 5 5                   |
| Total for 1931              | 59,261 8 10                                              | 8,559 10 3                | 4,71,466 0 11           | 76,175 14 0                                                 | 2,192 7 8                             | 6,436 4 0                             | 5,60,467 11 8                |
| Total for 1930              | 63,362 10 0                                              | 13,018 7 10               | 4,90,697 1 7            | 45,471 9 8                                                  | 1,330 15 0                            | 5,557 2 0                             | 5,48,693 14 7                |
| Total for 1929              | 62,094 4 0                                               | 8,929 1 0                 | 4,41,677 9 10           | 60,077 5 2                                                  | 1,400 13 6                            | 5,232 10 0                            | 5,12,545 12 11               |

| Rs. A. P.                                                        |             | Rs. A. P.                                                      |            |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| (a1) Include value of stores on 1st January 1931                 | 3,571 14 5  | (b1) Value of manufactured goods made over to hospital         | 8,492 9 2  |
| (a2) Value of stores remaining on 1st January 1931               | 1,047 2 0   | (b2) Value of manufactured goods sold to the public            | 1,979 13 8 |
| (a2) Received from Treasury including Superintendent's allowance | 26,030 12 7 | (b2) Value of manufactured goods sold to other State Hospitals | 2,148 4 0  |
| Total                                                            | 27,077 14 7 | (b1) Value of garden produce made over to the hospital         | 907 8 5    |
| (a3) Value of stores remaining on 1st January 1931               | 1,018 1 11  | (b2) Value of garden produce sold to the public, etc.          | 901 1 10   |
| From Treasury                                                    | 56,018 4 0  | Total                                                          | 14,820 2 1 |
|                                                                  | 60,034 5 11 | Deduct—Cost of raw materials                                   | 7,478 13 7 |
|                                                                  |             | Balance                                                        | 7,041 4 6  |

## STATEMENT No. VIII—cont.

Statement showing the Cash Account of the Mental Hospitals in the Madras Presidency for the year 1931 and the Provincial Totals for the two previous years—cont.

| Rs. A. P.                                                        |              | Rs. A. P.                                                                                                                                   |            |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| (b2) Value of manufactured articles made over to hospital        | 614 3 0      | (f1) Purchase of betelnut, etc.                                                                                                             | 1,371 12 0 |
| Garden produce sold to public                                    | 298 5 6      | Pay of menials                                                                                                                              | 4,769 3 0  |
| Garden produce made over to hospital                             | 703 6 6      | Chauffeurs                                                                                                                                  | 891 8 0    |
| Milk sold to public                                              | 3 10 0       | Dhobies                                                                                                                                     | 2,036 1 0  |
| Milk made over to hospital                                       | 431 9 6      | Barbers                                                                                                                                     | 134 4 0    |
| Live-stock sold to public                                        | 103 0 0      | Washing materials                                                                                                                           | 409 7 0    |
| Miscellaneous articles sold to public                            | 10 8 0       | Amusement and recreation                                                                                                                    | 410 0 0    |
| Miscellaneous articles made over to hospital                     | 390 4 4      | Postage and telegraph charges                                                                                                               | 1,147 15 3 |
| Total                                                            | 2,453 14 10  | Telephone charges                                                                                                                           | 8,591 2 6  |
| Deduct—Value of raw materials used during the year               | 630 8 3      | Electric current                                                                                                                            | 331 11 3   |
| Net amount                                                       | 1,823 6 7    | (f1) By fares to inmates and miscellaneous                                                                                                  | 17 12 0    |
|                                                                  |              | Office expenses                                                                                                                             | 23 14 0    |
|                                                                  |              | Cleaning charges to nurses' quarters                                                                                                        | 243 2 0    |
|                                                                  |              | Gardening charges                                                                                                                           | 339 5 0    |
|                                                                  |              | Furniture and bed linen to nurses' quarters                                                                                                 | 4 14 0     |
|                                                                  |              | Books and periodicals                                                                                                                       | 180 8 0    |
|                                                                  |              | Licence to motor vehicles                                                                                                                   | 21,021 7 0 |
|                                                                  |              | Deduct—Book charges relating to service postage stamps, furniture, etc., to nurses' quarters, washing materials, licences to motor vehicles | 719 15 0   |
|                                                                  |              | Total                                                                                                                                       | 20,301 8 0 |
| (b3) Sold to public—                                             |              |                                                                                                                                             |            |
| Manufactured articles                                            | 180 4 3      |                                                                                                                                             |            |
| Garden produce                                                   | 209 6 4      |                                                                                                                                             |            |
| Live-stock                                                       | 35 0 0       |                                                                                                                                             |            |
| Made over to the Mental Hospital—                                |              |                                                                                                                                             |            |
| Manufactured goods                                               | 1,584 8 6    |                                                                                                                                             |            |
| Clothing                                                         | 39 10 6      |                                                                                                                                             |            |
| Garden produce                                                   | 1,161 3 0    |                                                                                                                                             |            |
| Dairy produce (including butter manufactured)                    | 476 12 11    |                                                                                                                                             |            |
| Total                                                            | 3,696 13 6   |                                                                                                                                             |            |
| Deduct—Cost of raw materials                                     | 742 4 3      |                                                                                                                                             |            |
| Net amount                                                       | 2,954 9 3    |                                                                                                                                             |            |
| (c1) Sale of unserviceable articles and miscellaneous recoveries | 239 4 0      |                                                                                                                                             |            |
| (c2) Miscellaneous receipts refunded                             | 10 8 6       |                                                                                                                                             |            |
| (c3) By sale of condemned articles                               | 20 6 0       |                                                                                                                                             |            |
| (d1) Book charges included in column 19 in connexion with diet   | 1,63,440 0 9 |                                                                                                                                             |            |
| Total                                                            | 1,63,951 8 9 |                                                                                                                                             |            |

| Particulars.                                                                | Total cost. | Daily average cost per patient. |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|---------------------------------|
| Rs. A. P.                                                                   | Rs. A. P.   | Rs. A. P.                       |
| Special diets—                                                              |             |                                 |
| Europeans                                                                   | 1,193 3 4   | 0 15 4/85                       |
| Indians                                                                     | 1,551 2 2   | 0 13 10/66                      |
| Hospital diets & extras—                                                    |             |                                 |
| Europeans                                                                   | 17,514 13 8 | 0 12 5/94                       |
| Indians                                                                     | 39,341 1 8  | 0 9 4/57                        |
| Ordinary diets—                                                             |             |                                 |
| Europeans                                                                   | 15,864 6 7  | 0 8 0/71                        |
| Indians                                                                     | 89,456 13 4 | 0 5 1/43                        |
| (d2) Diet—Excluding book adjustment                                         | 9,174 0 6   |                                 |
| Vegetable and fruit supplied by the hospital                                | 702 11 0    |                                 |
| Milk supplied by the hospital                                               | 421 9 6     |                                 |
| Firewood supplied by the hospital                                           | 8 5 0       |                                 |
| Total                                                                       | 10,301 10 0 |                                 |
| (d3) Ordinary diet                                                          | 17,511 0 11 |                                 |
| Hospital diet and extras                                                    | 9,575 8 0   |                                 |
| Total                                                                       | 27,086 8 11 |                                 |
| (e1) Mental Hospital clothing                                               | 4,154 12 0  |                                 |
| Local purchase                                                              | 2,505 13 6  |                                 |
| Deduct—Book charges relating to this head included in column 19, 1,707-14-0 | 797 15 6    |                                 |
| Total                                                                       | 4,952 11 6  |                                 |
| (e2) Hospital clothing and bedding                                          | 614 3 6     |                                 |
| Bedding and clothing purchased locally                                      | 289 15 0    |                                 |
| Total                                                                       | 903 2 0     |                                 |
| (e3) Mental Hospital clothing                                               | 1,584 8 6   |                                 |
| Clothing locally purchased (excluding adjustment)                           | 143 9 0     |                                 |
| Total                                                                       | 1,728 1 6   |                                 |

| Rs. A. P.                                                                  |             | Rs. A. P.                          |           |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|------------------------------------|-----------|
| (f2) Recoveries from paying patients                                       | 309 4 2     | (g2) Received from paying patients | 1,893 5 6 |
| Garden produce sold to public                                              | 208 5 6     | By sale of manufactured goods      | 180 4 3   |
| Milk sold to public                                                        | 3 10 0      | By sale of garden produce          | 209 6 4   |
| Live-stock sold to public                                                  | 103 0 0     | By sale of live-stock              | 35 0 0    |
| Total                                                                      | 624 3 3     | Miscellaneous receipts             | 20 6 0    |
|                                                                            |             | Total                              | 2,348 6 1 |
| (f3) Received from paying patients                                         | 1,893 5 6   |                                    |           |
| By sale of manufactured goods                                              | 180 4 3     |                                    |           |
| By sale of garden produce                                                  | 209 6 4     |                                    |           |
| By sale of live-stock                                                      | 35 0 0      |                                    |           |
| Miscellaneous receipts                                                     | 20 6 0      |                                    |           |
| Total                                                                      | 2,348 6 1   |                                    |           |
| (g1) Paying patients                                                       | 53,167 14 7 |                                    |           |
| Sale of unserviceable articles                                             | 239 4 0     |                                    |           |
| Sale of manufactured goods                                                 | 1,979 13 8  |                                    |           |
| Sale of garden produce                                                     | 901 14 10   |                                    |           |
| Total                                                                      | 56,289 15 1 |                                    |           |
| (g2) Shoeing bulls                                                         | 13 8 0      |                                    |           |
| Ropes for carts and cattle                                                 | 10 6 0      |                                    |           |
| Railway passage                                                            | 58 4 4      |                                    |           |
| Funeral charges                                                            | 4 0 0       |                                    |           |
| Lighting charges                                                           | 80 4 6      |                                    |           |
| Flax, tar, fibre, coir, poles, etc.                                        | 11 7 0      |                                    |           |
| Shaving expenses                                                           | 62 2 0      |                                    |           |
| Total                                                                      | 239 15 10   |                                    |           |
| (g3) Hospital necessities and other miscellaneous (excluding book charges) | 2,863 14 2  |                                    |           |
| (g4) Hospital necessities and hospital miscellaneous                       | 7,469 11 2  |                                    |           |
| Deduct—Book charges relating to this head                                  | 2,023 15 0  |                                    |           |
| Total                                                                      | 5,446 12 2  |                                    |           |

## STATEMENT No. VIII—cont.

Statement showing the Cash Account of the Mental Hospitals in the Madras Presidency for the year 1931 and the Provincial Totals for the two previous years—cont.

|                                                                         | Rs. A. P.   |                                                                                                      | Rs. A. P.   |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|
| Dietary articles received from Jail Department ...                      | 466 0 0     | Book charges relating to diet on account of salt ...                                                 | 511 8 0     |
| Bedding and clothing received from Jail Department ...                  | 778 8 0     | Book charges relating to bedding, clothing, shoes supplied by the Jail Department ...                | 1,707 14 0  |
| Manufactured articles received from Jail Department ...                 | 568 18 0    | Book charges relating to furniture and bed linen to nurses' quarters supplied by Jail Department ... | 276 0 0     |
| Miscellaneous articles received from Jail Department ...                | 123 7 0     | Book charges relating to bandage cloth, soap, coconut oil and aluminium articles ...                 | 3,023 15 0  |
| Other contingent items of book transfers from Jail Department ...       | 124 11 0    | Book charges relating to repairs and maintenance ...                                                 | 133 3 4     |
| Improvements to buildings ...                                           | 92 11 0     | Book charges relating to service postage and telegram charges ...                                    | 410 0 0     |
| Repairs to buildings ...                                                | 549 1 0     | Book charges relating to electrical work and repairs ...                                             | 2,355 12 6  |
| Total ...                                                               | 2,699 14 0  | Book charges relating to Public Works Department charges—Original Works and Repairs ...              | 43,543 9 9  |
| To Public Works Department for original works ...                       | 18,172 15 0 | Book charges relating to washing materials ...                                                       | 33 15 0     |
| To Public Works Department for repairs ...                              | 2,405 6 1   | Book charges relating to licence charges for Motor vehicles ...                                      | 180 8 0     |
| Fisheries Department for salt supplied ...                              | 155 2 4     | Total ...                                                                                            | 51,474 8 7  |
| Jail Department for furniture ...                                       | 222 8 0     | (j2) Cost of English stores and medicines ...                                                        | 907 2 0     |
| Jail Department for bedding and clothing ...                            | 516 6 0     | (j3) Stores remaining on 31st December 1931—                                                         |             |
| Jail Department for bandage cloth ...                                   | 36 4 0      | Diet ...                                                                                             | 498 6 8     |
| Jail Department for aluminium trays, buckets and latrine pans, etc. ... | 255 0 0     | Hospital necessaries and miscellaneous ...                                                           | 280 14 0    |
| Public Works Workshop for locks, etc. ...                               | 133 4 0     | Total ...                                                                                            | 779 4 8     |
| Kerala Soap Institute for soap ...                                      | 39 13 0     | (k1) Cost of paper used for printing forms ...                                                       | 389 10 2    |
| Industrial School, Calicut, for repairs, etc. ...                       | 57 0 0      | Cost of printing work ...                                                                            | 1,046 13 9  |
| Public Works Department for old latrine stones ...                      | 10 0 0      | Cost of stationery ...                                                                               | 207 4 9     |
| Total ...                                                               | 22,001 10 5 | Total ...                                                                                            | 1,708 11 11 |
|                                                                         |             | (k2) Value of stores remained at the end of the year 1931 ...                                        | 1,295 4 3   |
|                                                                         |             | (11) Value of stores on hand on 31st December 1931 ...                                               | 2,153 8 2   |

## STATEMENT No. IX.

Showing the sanctioned Establishment of the Mental Hospitals in the Madras Presidency as it stood on the 31st December 1931.

| Establishment.                                      | Madras. |                 | Waltair. |                 | Calicut. |                 | Total.  |                |
|-----------------------------------------------------|---------|-----------------|----------|-----------------|----------|-----------------|---------|----------------|
|                                                     | Number. | Monthly wages.* | Number.  | Monthly wages.* | Number.  | Monthly wages.* | Number. | Monthly wages. |
| <i>Permanent Staff paid from Establishment.</i>     |         |                 |          |                 |          |                 |         |                |
| Superintendent ...                                  | 1       | 1,050 0 0       | 1        | 50 0 0          | 1        | 50 0 0          | 3       | 1,150 0 0      |
| Deputy Superintendent ...                           | 1       | 610 0 0         | 1        | 325 0 0         | 1        | 500 0 0         | 3       | 1,435 0 0      |
| Civil Assistant Surgeon ...                         | 1       | 345 0 0         | ...      | ...             | ...      | ...             | 1       | 345 0 0        |
| Lady Assistant Surgeon ...                          | 1       | 405 0 0         | ...      | ...             | ...      | ...             | 1       | 405 0 0        |
| Sub-Assistant Surgeons ...                          | 3       | 490 0 0         | ...      | ...             | 1        | 140 0 0         | 4       | 630 0 0        |
| Lady Sub-Assistant Surgeon ...                      | ...     | ...             | ...      | ...             | 1        | 125 0 0         | 1       | 125 0 0        |
| House Surgeon, Senior (Vacant) ...                  | 1       | 30 0 0          | ...      | ...             | ...      | ...             | 1       | 30 0 0         |
| House Surgeon, Junior ...                           | 1       | 20 0 0          | ...      | ...             | ...      | ...             | 1       | 20 0 0         |
| Head Steward ...                                    | 1       | 125 0 0         | ...      | ...             | ...      | ...             | 1       | 125 0 0        |
| Steward ...                                         | ...     | ...             | ...      | ...             | 1        | 88 0 0          | 1       | 88 0 0         |
| Accountant ...                                      | 1       | 69 0 0          | ...      | ...             | ...      | ...             | 1       | 69 0 0         |
| First Assistant Steward ...                         | 1       | 44 8 0          | ...      | ...             | ...      | ...             | 1       | 44 8 0         |
| Linen Clerk ...                                     | 1       | 47 8 0          | ...      | ...             | ...      | ...             | 1       | 47 8 0         |
| Second Clerk ...                                    | 1       | 53 8 0          | ...      | ...             | ...      | ...             | 1       | 53 8 0         |
| Typist Clerk ...                                    | 1       | 40 0 0          | ...      | ...             | ...      | ...             | 1       | 40 0 0         |
| Clerk ...                                           | 1       | 53 8 0          | 1        | 41 0 0          | 1        | 85 0 0          | 3       | 139 8 0        |
| House-keeper ...                                    | 1       | 62 8 0          | ...      | ...             | ...      | ...             | 1       | 62 8 0         |
| Storekeeper ...                                     | 1       | 53 8 0          | 1        | 41 0 0          | 1        | 38 0 0          | 3       | 133 8 0        |
| Writer ...                                          | 1       | 50 8 0          | ...      | ...             | ...      | ...             | 1       | 50 8 0         |
| Head overseer ...                                   | 1       | 140 0 0         | ...      | ...             | ...      | ...             | 1       | 140 0 0        |
| Deputy overseers ...                                | 2       | 200 0 0         | ...      | ...             | ...      | ...             | 2       | 200 0 0        |
| Deputy overseer ...                                 | 1       | 98 0 0          | ...      | ...             | 1        | 92 0 0          | 2       | 190 0 0        |
| Deputy overseers ...                                | 3       | 276 0 0         | ...      | ...             | ...      | ...             | 3       | 276 0 0        |
| Deputy overseer ...                                 | 1       | 88 0 0          | ...      | ...             | ...      | ...             | 1       | 88 0 0         |
| Part-time teacher ...                               | ...     | ...             | ...      | ...             | 1        | 8 0 0           | 1       | 8 0 0          |
| Matron ...                                          | 1       | 380 15 4        | ...      | ...             | ...      | ...             | 1       | 380 15 4       |
| Sister ...                                          | 1       | 243 14 0        | ...      | ...             | ...      | ...             | 1       | 243 14 0       |
| Nurse ...                                           | 1       | 124 13 0        | 1        | 90 8 0          | 1        | 120 8 0         | 3       | 335 13 0       |
| Do. ...                                             | 1       | 119 13 0        | ...      | ...             | ...      | ...             | 1       | 119 13 0       |
| Do. ...                                             | 1       | 114 13 0        | ...      | ...             | ...      | ...             | 1       | 114 13 0       |
| Do. ...                                             | 1       | 109 13 0        | ...      | ...             | ...      | ...             | 1       | 109 13 0       |
| Do. ...                                             | 1       | 104 13 0        | ...      | ...             | ...      | ...             | 1       | 104 13 0       |
| Do. ...                                             | 1       | 89 13 0         | ...      | ...             | ...      | ...             | 1       | 89 13 0        |
| Nurses ...                                          | 2       | 214 10 0        | ...      | ...             | ...      | ...             | 2       | 214 10 0       |
| Do. ...                                             | 2       | 208 8 0         | ...      | ...             | ...      | ...             | 2       | 208 8 0        |
| Indian male attendant at Rs. 28 per mensem ...      | 1       | 28 0 0          | ...      | ...             | ...      | ...             | 1       | 28 0 0         |
| Indian male attendant at Rs. 27 per mensem ...      | ...     | ...             | ...      | ...             | 1        | 27 0 0          | 1       | 27 0 0         |
| Indian male attendants at Rs. 26 per mensem ...     | 8       | 208 0 0         | 2        | 52 0 0          | 1        | 26 0 0          | 11      | 286 0 0        |
| Indian male attendant at Rs. 25 per mensem ...      | 1       | 25 0 0          | ...      | ...             | ...      | ...             | 1       | 25 0 0         |
| Indian male attendants at Rs. 24 per mensem ...     | 3       | 72 0 0          | ...      | ...             | ...      | ...             | 3       | 72 0 0         |
| Indian male attendants at Rs. 21 per mensem ...     | 38      | 798 0 0         | ...      | ...             | ...      | ...             | 38      | 798 0 0        |
| Indian male attendants at Rs. 20 per mensem ...     | 28      | 560 0 0         | ...      | ...             | ...      | ...             | 28      | 560 0 0        |
| Indian male attendants at Rs. 19-8-0 per mensem ... | ...     | ...             | ...      | ...             | 2        | 39 9 0          | 2       | 39 9 0         |
| Indian male attendants at Rs. 19 per mensem ...     | ...     | ...             | ...      | ...             | 10       | 190 0 0         | 10      | 190 0 0        |
| Indian male attendant at Rs. 18 per mensem ...      | ...     | ...             | 1        | 18 0 0          | ...      | ...             | 1       | 18 0 0         |
| Indian male attendants at Rs. 17 per mensem ...     | ...     | ...             | 6        | 102 0 0         | ...      | ...             | 6       | 102 0 0        |
| Indian male attendants at Rs. 16 per mensem ...     | ...     | ...             | 3        | 32 0 0          | 6        | 96 0 0          | 9       | 128 0 0        |
| Hospital attendant ...                              | ...     | ...             | 1        | 17 0 0          | ...      | ...             | 1       | 17 0 0         |
| Do. ...                                             | ...     | ...             | 1        | 16 0 0          | ...      | ...             | 1       | 16 0 0         |
| Weaving master ...                                  | 1       | 42 0 0          | ...      | ...             | ...      | ...             | 1       | 42 0 0         |
| Work mistress ...                                   | 1       | 72 0 0          | ...      | ...             | 1        | 28 0 0          | 2       | 70 0 0         |
| Indian female attendant ...                         | 1       | 26 0 0          | ...      | ...             | 1        | 26 0 0          | 2       | 52 0 0         |
| Indian female attendants at Rs. 21 per mensem ...   | 17      | 357 0 0         | ...      | ...             | ...      | ...             | 17      | 357 0 0        |
| Indian female attendants at Rs. 20 per mensem ...   | 10      | 200 0 0         | ...      | ...             | ...      | ...             | 10      | 200 0 0        |
| Indian female attendant at Rs. 17 per mensem ...    | ...     | ...             | ...      | ...             | 1        | 17 0 0          | 1       | 17 0 0         |
| Indian female attendants at Rs. 16 per mensem ...   | ...     | ...             | 2        | 32 0 0          | 2        | 32 0 0          | 4       | 64 0 0         |

\* Monthly wages include special pay.

## STATEMENT No. IX—cont.

Showing the sanctioned Establishment of the Mental Hospitals in the Madras Presidency as it stood on the 31st December 1931—cont.

| Establishment.                                         | Madras. |                 | Waltair. |                 | Calicut. |                 | Total.  |                 |
|--------------------------------------------------------|---------|-----------------|----------|-----------------|----------|-----------------|---------|-----------------|
|                                                        | Number. | Monthly wages.* | Number.  | Monthly wages.* | Number.  | Monthly wages.* | Number. | Monthly wages.* |
| <i>Permanent Staff paid from Establishment—cont.</i>   |         |                 |          |                 |          |                 |         |                 |
| Indian female attendant at Rs. 15 per mensem ...       | 2       | 67 0 0          | 1        | 30 0 0          | 1        | 15 0 0          | 4       | 112 0 0         |
| Compounders ...                                        | 1       | 15 0 0          | 1        | 16 0 0          | 1        | 16 0 0          | 3       | 47 0 0          |
| Weigh man ...                                          | 1       | 25 0 0          | 1        | 16 0 0          | 1        | 16 0 0          | 3       | 67 0 0          |
| Office attendant ...                                   | 1       | 30 0 0          | 1        | 30 0 0          | 1        | 30 0 0          | 3       | 90 0 0          |
| Carpenter ...                                          | 1       | 30 0 0          | 1        | 30 0 0          | 1        | 30 0 0          | 3       | 90 0 0          |
| Blacksmith ...                                         | 1       | 19 0 0          | 1        | 19 0 0          | 1        | 19 0 0          | 3       | 57 0 0          |
| Gardener ...                                           | 2       | 42 0 0          | 1        | 15 0 0          | 1        | 15 0 0          | 4       | 72 0 0          |
| Tailors ...                                            | 2       | 45 0 0          | 1        | 20 0 0          | 1        | 20 0 0          | 4       | 85 0 0          |
| Barbers ...                                            | 3       | 65 0 0          | 1        | 15 0 0          | 1        | 15 0 0          | 5       | 165 0 0         |
| Cook for European and Anglo-Indian patients ...        | 1       | 25 0 0          | 1        | 15 0 0          | 1        | 15 0 0          | 3       | 75 0 0          |
| Brahman cook for Indians (Vegetarians) ...             | 4       | 80 0 0          | 1        | 15 0 0          | 1        | 15 0 0          | 6       | 240 0 0         |
| Caste cook for Indians ...                             | 1       | 15 0 0          | 1        | 15 0 0          | 1        | 15 0 0          | 3       | 45 0 0          |
| Cook woman ...                                         | 1       | 13 0 0          | 1        | 14 0 0          | 1        | 15 0 0          | 3       | 42 0 0          |
| Water women ...                                        | 7       | 108 0 0         | 1        | 14 0 0          | 1        | 15 0 0          | 9       | 137 0 0         |
| Washermen ...                                          | 2       | 30 0 0          | 1        | 16 0 0          | 1        | 15 0 0          | 4       | 61 0 0          |
| Washerwoman ...                                        | 1       | 22 0 0          | 1        | 16 0 0          | 1        | 15 0 0          | 3       | 53 0 0          |
| Gate peons ...                                         | 1       | 22 0 0          | 1        | 16 0 0          | 1        | 15 0 0          | 3       | 53 0 0          |
| Toti-maistri ...                                       | 32      | 608 0 0         | 4        | 58 0 0          | 1        | 126 0 0         | 37      | 2,292 0 0       |
| Male-totis ...                                         | 12      | 192 0 0         | 1        | 12 0 0          | 1        | 12 0 0          | 14      | 168 0 0         |
| Female-totis ...                                       | 1       | 25 0 0          | 1        | 10 0 0          | 1        | 10 0 0          | 3       | 35 0 0          |
| Mason ...                                              | 1       | 10 0 0          | 1        | 10 0 0          | 1        | 10 0 0          | 3       | 30 0 0          |
| Female toti for Nurses' quarters ...                   | 1       | 45 0 0          | 1        | 10 0 0          | 1        | 10 0 0          | 3       | 65 0 0          |
| Chauffeur for hospital motor bus ...                   | 1       | 85 0 0          | 1        | 18 0 0          | 1        | 18 0 0          | 3       | 121 0 0         |
| Do. motor lorry ...                                    | 1       | 18 0 0          | 1        | 10 0 0          | 1        | 10 0 0          | 3       | 38 0 0          |
| Cook for Nurses' quarters ...                          | 1       | 10 0 0          | 1        | 10 0 0          | 1        | 10 0 0          | 3       | 30 0 0          |
| Cooks mati ...                                         | 1       | 10 0 0          | 1        | 10 0 0          | 1        | 10 0 0          | 3       | 30 0 0          |
| Waterwoman ...                                         | 1       | 10 0 0          | 1        | 10 0 0          | 1        | 10 0 0          | 3       | 30 0 0          |
| Matron's boy ...                                       | 1       | 15 0 0          | 1        | 15 0 0          | 1        | 15 0 0          | 3       | 45 0 0          |
| Night watchmen ...                                     | 1       | 12 0 0          | 1        | 12 0 0          | 1        | 12 0 0          | 3       | 36 0 0          |
| Do. watchwomen ...                                     | 1       | 12 0 0          | 1        | 12 0 0          | 1        | 12 0 0          | 3       | 36 0 0          |
| <i>I (b).—Temporary Staff paid from Establishment.</i> |         |                 |          |                 |          |                 |         |                 |
| Work mistresses ...                                    | 3       | 45 0 0          | 1        | 15 0 0          | 1        | 15 0 0          | 5       | 75 0 0          |
| Male attendants ...                                    | 2       | 30 0 0          | 1        | 15 0 0          | 1        | 15 0 0          | 4       | 60 0 0          |
| Female attendants ...                                  | 1       | 15 0 0          | 1        | 15 0 0          | 1        | 15 0 0          | 3       | 45 0 0          |
| Night watchman ...                                     | 1       | 12 0 0          | 1        | 12 0 0          | 1        | 12 0 0          | 3       | 36 0 0          |
| Male toti ...                                          | 1       | 12 0 0          | 1        | 12 0 0          | 1        | 12 0 0          | 3       | 36 0 0          |
| Total ...                                              | 231     | 10,038 5 4      | 88       | 1,088 8 0       | 72       | 2,224 8 0       | 391     | 13,351 1 4      |
| Daily average number of males ...                      | 824.89  |                 | 100.17   |                 | 214.73   |                 |         |                 |
| Do. females ...                                        | 281.10  |                 | 17.45    |                 | 61.55    |                 |         |                 |
| Proportion of jamadars to males ...                    | 82.48   |                 | ...      |                 | ...      |                 |         |                 |
| Do. jamadars to females ...                            | 281.10  |                 | ...      |                 | ...      |                 |         |                 |
| Do. overseers to males ...                             | ...     |                 | ...      |                 | 214.74   |                 |         |                 |
| Do. nurses to females ...                              | ...     |                 | ...      |                 | 61.55    |                 |         |                 |
| Do. male keepers to males ...                          | 11.95   |                 | ...      |                 | ...      |                 |         |                 |
| Do. female keepers to females ...                      | 10.41   |                 | 7.16     |                 | 9.84     |                 |         |                 |
| Do. male attendants to males ...                       | ...     |                 | ...      |                 | ...      |                 |         |                 |
| Do. female attendants to females ...                   | ...     |                 | 8.78     |                 | 8.79     |                 |         |                 |

\* Monthly wages include special pay.

## STATEMENT No. X.

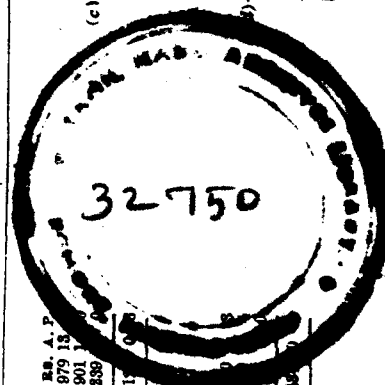
Showing Receipts and Expenditure on account of Manufactures in the Mental Hospitals in the Madras Presidency during the year 1931, and the Provincial Totals for the two previous years.

| Hospitals.     |     |     | Mean population. |          | Credits. |               |                                            |                                                               |                                                         |                                                              |                                                               |             |           |                |
|----------------|-----|-----|------------------|----------|----------|---------------|--------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|-----------|----------------|
|                |     |     | Males.           | Females. | Total.   | (1)           | (2)                                        | (3)                                                           | (4)                                                     | (5)                                                          | (6)                                                           | (7)         | (8)       | Total credits. |
|                |     |     |                  |          |          |               | Cash paid into Treasury for articles sold. | Value of manufactured goods made and supplied to hospital for | Value of raw materials in store at the end of the year. | Value of manufactured goods in store at the end of the year. | Value of plant and machinery in store at the end of the year. |             |           |                |
|                |     |     |                  |          |          |               | RS. A. P.                                  | RS. A. P.                                                     | RS. A. P.                                               | RS. A. P.                                                    | RS. A. P.                                                     | RS. A. P.   | RS. A. P. |                |
| Madras         | ... | ... | 824.89           | 281.10   | 1,105.99 | (a) 3,121 0 6 | 11,638 5 7                                 | 379 4 2                                                       | 379 4 2                                                 | 646 11 7                                                     | 1,220 0 0                                                     | 17,205 5 10 |           |                |
| Waltair        | ... | ... | 100.17           | 17.45    | 117.62   | (b) 43 10 7   | 2,123 11 10                                | 360 3 0                                                       | 360 3 0                                                 | 735 5 3                                                      | 550 12 0                                                      | 4,078 15 7  |           |                |
| Calicut        | ... | ... | 214.74           | 61.55    | 276.29   | (c) 43 10 7   | 3,162 2 11                                 | 277 2 8                                                       | 277 2 8                                                 | 466 14 3                                                     | 460 5 3                                                       | 4,401 3 8   |           |                |
| Total for 1931 | ... | ... | 1,139.80         | 360.10   | 1,499.90 | 3,870 10 7    | 17,059 4 4                                 | 1,008 9 10                                                    | 1,008 9 10                                              | 3,048 15 1                                                   | 2,231 1 3                                                     | 26,186 9 1  |           |                |
| Total for 1930 | ... | ... | 1,060.14         | 343.84   | 1,403.98 | 4,306 14 4    | 20,776 6 8                                 | 1,023 13 9                                                    | 1,023 13 9                                              | 1,872 1 4                                                    | 2,127 15 8                                                    | 20,107 2 9  |           |                |
| Total for 1929 | ... | ... | 926.50           | 319.98   | 1,246.48 | 4,106 13 3    | 20,714 4 2                                 | 2,089 4 5                                                     | 2,089 4 5                                               | 2,047 4 2                                                    | 2,109 9 8                                                     | 21,127 3 8  |           |                |

| Debits.         |     |                                                           |                                                      |                                                            |                          |                               |                |               |                               |                             |                                                                                               |
|-----------------|-----|-----------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------|---------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Hospitals—cont. |     | (9)                                                       | (10)                                                 | (11)                                                       | (12)                     | (13)                          | (14)           | (15)          | (16)                          | (17)                        | (18)                                                                                          |
|                 |     | Value of manufactured goods in store on 1st January 1931. | Value of raw materials in store on 1st January 1931. | Value of plant and machinery in store on 1st January 1931. | Raw materials purchased. | Contingencies of manufacture. | Other charges. | Total debits. | Excess of credits or profits. | Excess of debits or losses. | Remarks.                                                                                      |
| Madras          | ... | 377 11 3                                                  | 472 4 10                                             | 1,100 0 0                                                  | (a) 7,478 13 7           | (d) 264 7 11                  | .....          | 9,648 5 7     | 7,862 0 3                     | .....                       | Average number of inmates employed on manufacture. Males. Females. Total. 129.00 51.00 180.00 |
| Waltair         | ... | 654 10 0                                                  | 257 14 3                                             | 624 12 0                                                   | 732 13 0                 | (e) 1,171 11 3                | .....          | 3,431 12 9    | 2,618 2 10                    | .....                       | 21.81 31.38 53.19                                                                             |
| Calicut         | ... | 839 12 1                                                  | 863 10 8                                             | 463 3 8                                                    | 743 4 3                  | (f) 1,184 15 3                | (g) 332 0 0    | 2,763 13 11   | 2,135 1 8                     | .....                       | 3.48 54.81                                                                                    |
| Total for 1931  | ... | 1,872 1 4                                                 | 1,093 13 9                                           | 2,127 15 8                                                 | 8,913 14 10              | 1,541 2 8                     | 332 0 0        | 16,841 0 3    | 10,345 8 10                   | .....                       | 181.84 526.23                                                                                 |
| Total for 1930  | ... | 2,047 4 2                                                 | 2,089 4 5                                            | 2,109 9 8                                                  | 11,744 0 3               | 2,309 5 8                     | 320 0 0        | 20,379 8 1    | 9,527 11 8                    | .....                       |                                                                                               |
| Total for 1929  | ... | 2,237 4 0                                                 | 1,352 1 8                                            | 2,068 10 3                                                 | 14,017 1 10              | 2,079 4 11                    | 308 0 0        | 22,032 6 8    | 9,004 13 0                    | .....                       |                                                                                               |

|                                                                          |                                                                                                                       |            |          |          |           |       |           |            |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-----------|------------|
| Sale of manufactured goods Do. garden produce Do. unserviceable articles | RS. A. P.                                                                                                             | 1,879 13 1 | 901 10 0 | 336 10 0 | 3,116 3 1 | Total | 3,116 3 1 |            |
|                                                                          | Main finance for cattle and sheep, etc., for carts and cattle, etc., for tar, fibre, oil, poles, etc., for the garden |            |          |          |           |       | Total     | 1,171 11 6 |
|                                                                          | Weaving accessories, repairs to looms, etc., milking charges                                                          |            |          |          |           |       | Total     | 70 0 0     |
| Sale of manufactured articles Do. livestock                              | RS. A. P.                                                                                                             | 820 14 8   | 10 0 0   | 11 7 0   | 330 0 0   | Total | 846 15 8  |            |
|                                                                          | Pay of weaving master                                                                                                 |            |          |          |           |       | Total     | 333 0 0    |

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