

R. No. 482-H.

20
OFFICE OF THE SURGEON-GENERAL
WITH THE GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS,
MADRAS, 30th March 1931.

From
MAJOR-GENERAL C. A. SPRAWSON, C.I.E., V.H.S., I.M.S.,
SURGEON-GENERAL WITH THE GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS,
MADRAS,

To
THE SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT
LOCAL SELF-GOVERNMENT (PUBLIC HEALTH) DEPARTMENT,
MADRAS.

SIR,

I have the honour to submit the Annual Report on the working of the mental hospitals in this Presidency for the year 1930.

2. *Population.*—The total population of the three mental hospitals during the year under report was 1,942 (1,507 males and 435 females) as against 1,740 (1,323 males and 417 females) in the previous year. The number of patients remaining at the commencement of the year was 1,343 (1,017 males and 326 females), the figure for the previous year being 1,220 (903 males and 317 females) and the number admitted and re-admitted during the year was 599 as compared with 520 in the previous year. Of the total treated 222 were cured, 100 improved, 49 discharged not improved, 34 discharged otherwise, 104 died and 1,433 remained at the end of the year. The daily average strength of inmates in the three Mental Hospitals was 1,403.98 as compared with 1,276.48 in the previous year and the daily average sick was 236.41 as against 213.60 in 1929. Of the total number of patients admitted during the year, 20 were Europeans and Anglo-Indians, 65 were Indian Christians, 403 were Hindus, 88 were Muhammadans and 8 were of other castes.

The total population may be classified as follows:—

Civil patients	...	...	...	...	...	1,685
Voluntary boarders	...	...	...	...	...	32
Criminal patients	...	...	...	...	...	225
Total						1,942

There were three escapes during the year, one from the Mental Hospital, Waltair, and two among the recovered criminal lunatics in the Mental Hospital, Madras. They were subsequently recaptured and brought back to the respective hospitals.

3. *Age and previous occupation of the inmates.*—Of the inmates admitted and re-admitted during the year 42 were under 20 years of age, 397 were between 20 to 40 years, 134 were between 40 to 60 years and 11 were above 60 years. As usual the incidence of insanity was heavy on the active period of life, i.e., between 20 to 40 years. During the year, persons with no occupation, cultivating tenants and general labourers contributed more to the number of admissions, the figures being 155, 71 and 64 respectively.

4. *Causes of insanity.*—In the majority of patients admitted during the year the aetiological factors could not be ascertained as their previous history was defective. So far as information was available, it was observed, that the causes which accounted for the largest number of admissions during the year in the order of their number were mental

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stress, sudden and prolonged, cannabis indica, mental instability as revealed by previous attack, privation and starvation and puberty and adolescence and heredity.

5. *Types of insanity.*—The principal types of insanity in their order of frequency were dementia præcox, mania, secondary or terminal dementia, insanity due to cannabis indica, circular insanity, imbecility and delusional insanity.

6. *Criminal insanes.*—At the beginning of the year there were 164 criminal insanes in the Mental Hospital, Madras. Sixty-one were newly admitted during the year; thus the total number was 225 (204 males and 21 females). Of these 37 were discharged, transferred, etc., 3 died and 185 remained at the end of the year. The daily average strength was 176.59 as compared with 154.81 during 1929.

7. *Deaths.*—There were 16 deaths during the year as against 87 in 1929 and 83 in 1928. The percentage of total deaths to daily average strength was 7.41 as against 6.82 in the previous year and that to total admissions during the year was 5.00, the corresponding figure for 1929 being 4.39.

8. *Accommodation.*—The maximum number of patients confined on any one day during the year was 1,074 in the Mental Hospital, Madras, 131 in the Mental Hospital, Waltair, and 281 in the Mental Hospital, Calicut. There is a growing demand for additional accommodation in the Mental Hospitals at Madras and Calicut as is evidenced by the increased number of patients in the two hospitals. To meet this situation steps are being taken to construct temporary sheds in the Mental Hospital, Madras. The question of providing additional wards in the Mental Hospital, Calicut, is under consideration.

9. *Buildings.*—Proposals for improvements to buildings in Madras, Calicut and Waltair Mental Hospitals were not submitted to Government during this year as owing to financial stringency proposals for part II schemes for 1931-32 were restricted to such items as were absolutely essential. If conditions improve it is proposed to submit the scheme during the next year for the consideration of Government in connexion with the budget for 1932-33.

10. *Sanitation.*—The sanitary condition of all three mental hospitals was satisfactory. The Government has decided that the congested village near the Madras Mental Hospital cannot be acquired at present.

11. *General hygiene of insanes.*—Personal cleanliness of the insanes is being carefully and satisfactorily supervised and carried out, special attention being paid to the feeding, clothing and bathing and also to the prevention and early treatment of pyorrhoea and skin diseases.

12. *Drainage.*—As in the previous years the drainage system in the Mental Hospitals at Waltair and Calicut has been quite satisfactory. In view of the scheme for the remodelling of the Mental Hospital, Madras, the work connected with the new drainage scheme which was already sanctioned by Government has been postponed.

13. *Water-supply.*—(a) *Madras.*—The water-supply is from the Red Hills and is adequate.

(b) *Waltair.*—Chief source is from the municipal mains. A new connexion from the municipal mains on a higher level was provided during the year and this gives a more constant supply of water.

(c) *Calicut.*—Water-supply from the wells was not sufficient for the requirements. The scheme for sinking a tank in the field adjacent to the hospital and conveying water by means of pipes to the hospital premises is being considered by the Public Works Department.

14. *Amusements.*—The patients in all the three mental hospitals were as usual provided with various kinds of amusements.

Madras.—To promote a greater sense of freedom, some selected patients were allowed to go out daily for evening walks outside the hospital either by themselves or accompanied by attendants. The privilege of allowing a certain number of the patients to attend the Wellington Cinema in the evenings has been continued through the kind courtesy of the proprietor and is much appreciated. The Red Cross Society kindly continued their supply of magazines, illustrated papers and books, etc. This society also made a very generous donation of Rs. 535 towards the annual treat to the patients. The editors of the *Madras Mail*, the *Hindu* and two other vernacular journals continued the free supply of their papers to this hospital. The band of His Excellency the Governor of Madras very kindly played once a month in the hospital as in previous years. The band of the Madras Guards, which was hitherto playing once a month in the hospital, was disbanded and a private orchestra was engaged to play once a month on payment of a fixed monthly contribution of Rs. 15 from October 1930. The committee of voluntary lady visitors continued their good work in the female enclosure of this hospital.

Waltair.—The patients were entertained to a feast by the Zamindar of Chemudu on 21st December 1930. A new gramophone with plates was presented to the hospital by the Indian Red Cross Society, Madras, and spinning wheels and other accessories by M.R.Ry. Sree Vikrama Deo Varma Garu for the occupation of female patients. The editors of the *Hindu*, the *Andhra Patrika*, *Illustrated Weekly*, Bombay, the *Trilinga* kindly continued the free supply of their papers to this hospital. Bi-weekly bhajana (concert of worship) with Indian drum and cymbals, was also arranged for, for the entertainment of the patients.

Calicut.—Through the kindness of the proprietors of the Radha Picture Palace a dozen patients were allowed to witness their show free of charge every Saturday as in the previous year. The teaching class here also goes a great way in improving the mental condition of the inmates. The Red Cross Society has kindly supplied the hospital with requisites for games and also other useful articles. The daily issues of the *Hindu* and the *Mitavadi* are supplied to this hospital gratis by the editors of the respective papers. The thanks of the administration are due to the ladies and gentlemen who have interested themselves in these hospitals.

15. *Epidemics.*—During the year there were 14 cases of chicken pox and 119 cases of influenza in the Mental Hospital, Madras, and 57 cases of influenza in the Mental Hospital, Calicut. There were, however, no deaths and the epidemics were soon brought under control. The Mental Hospital, Waltair, was entirely free from epidemic diseases during the year.

16. *Finance.*—The total receipts, including those from paying patients, amounted to Rs. 5,48,693-14-7 as against Rs. 5,12,545-12-11 during the previous year. The variation is due to increases in several items under receipts. There was a remarkable decrease in the book receipts as compared with the previous two years, the figures for the three years being Rs. 52,359-10-8 in 1930, Rs. 66,810-12-8 in 1929 and Rs. 61,613-13-7 in 1928. The charges under establishment diet, bazaar medicines, contingencies and miscellaneous items show an increase over those for the previous year. The increase in the expenditure under establishment proper is due to the periodical increments drawn by the various members of the staff and to the employment of the following additional establishment:—

Madras.—(1) Two paid house surgeons from March 1930.

(2) Twelve temporary additional attendants and four temporary additional totis till the end of March 1930 and 30 permanent additional attendants and nine additional totis from 1st April 1930.

(3) The grant of bonus to the male and female totis at Rs. 2 per head per month sanctioned in G.O. Ms. No. 938 P.H., dated 14th April 1930, also contributed to the increase.

Waltair.—One compounder from 19th April 1930.

Calicut.—One additional cook.

Diet.—The increase in the expenditure under this head over that for the previous year is due to the marked increase in the number of inmates and also to the enhanced rates of tenders accepted for some articles of diet in the case of the Mental Hospital, Calicut.

Treatment.—The methods adopted in the three mental hospitals were on the usual lines.

17. *General administration*.—Dr. H. S. Hensman, L.M.S., L.R.C.P., M.R.C.S., M.P.C., was in charge of the Mental Hospital, Madras, throughout the year except for a short period of one month from 23rd April 1930, when Captain G. R. Parasuram, A.I.R.O., B.A., L.M.S., M.R.C.P., L.R.C.S., L.R.F.P. & S., Dipl. Psych., the Deputy Superintendent acted for him. M.R.Ry. P. R. Venkatarama Ayyar Avargal, M.B., C.M., who was the Superintendent of the Mental Hospital, Waltair, at the commencement of the year handed over charge to M.R.Ry. C. Ramakamath Avargal, M.B., C.M., on 9th April 1930, on his transfer to Kistna district and the latter officer continued to be the Superintendent of the hospital throughout the remaining period of the year. Lt.-Col. P. L. O'Neill, C.I.E., I.M.S., held charge of the Mental Hospital, Calicut, at the beginning of the year. He handed over charge to M.R.Ry. T. V. Gopala Menon Avargal, M.B., B.S., on 28th May 1930, from whom M.R.Ry. B. Rama Baliga Avargal, B.A., M.B., C.M., took over charge on the 18th September 1930 and continued as Superintendent till the end of the year.

18. *Visitors*.—All the official and non-official visitors attended the monthly meetings of the hospitals by turn. The Surgeon-General and the Inspector-General of prisons visited all the three mental hospitals during the year. Mr. K. Ahmed, Bar.-at-law, M.L.A., and the Headquarters Deputy Collector, Vizagapatam, also visited the Mental Hospital, Waltair.

19. *Verification of service books and stock registers*.—The annual verification of service books of establishment and stock registers was carried out during the year in all the three hospitals.

20. *General remarks*.—To cope with the work on account of the increased population, 30 additional attendants, 9 additional totis, 2 additional cooks and 1 additional dhobi were added to the staff of the Mental Hospital, Madras. In view of the difficulty experienced in procuring draught bullocks, the bullock carts and coach were replaced by a motor lorry at the Mental Hospital, Madras. A compounder was added to the staff of the Mental Hospital, Waltair, and an additional cook was sanctioned to the Mental Hospital, Calicut.

As the dairy farm opened at the Mental Hospital, Calicut, in 1926 was working at a loss the Superintendent was requested to close the dairy farm when the one remaining she-buffalo in the farm was disposed of.

A conference of Superintendents of Mental Hospitals and Rao Sahib Dr. S. Venkatasubba Rao, M.D., D.P.M., was held in the Surgeon-General's Office in August 1930, to consider

(1) the report of Dr. S. Venkatasubba Rao, M.D., D.P.M., the officer who has undergone special training in Psychiatry in Europe and America,

(2) the question of treatment of borderline cases, i.e., early cases of mental disorder—opening of psychiatric clinics in general hospitals attached to Medical Colleges,

(3) proposals for establishing a home for mentally defective children, and

(4) proposals for the formation of a mental cadre. The report of the conference has been submitted to Government.

In forwarding the Annual Report of the Mental Hospital, Madras, the Superintendent remarks as follows :—

I would like to take this opportunity of drawing your attention to two or three matters which I think require your immediate consideration :—

(1) "As has been already pointed out, the population of this hospital is in excess of the accommodation available by more than 300 patients. So, the necessity for increased accommodation has become very urgent. Even when the proposed scheme for remodelling the hospital is completed which I expect will not be for some years to come, the problem will still not be solved, for the new scheme provides accommodation for 1,100 patients and already the present strength of the hospital has practically touched this mark. I would, therefore, urge that the question of providing increased accommodation in the other mental hospitals at Calicut and Vizagapatam be seriously considered. It may even be that a fourth mental hospital may be necessary in the near future in one of the districts of the South."

(2) "I believe that the time has come for starting a home for mentally defective children. There are at present more than thirty such children below 16 years of age in this hospital and I have no doubt that there are many more outside. All such children should be kept and cared for in a separate home and not in a mental hospital. Even if the present financial position does not permit of a scheme involving a large expenditure, I would recommend that a start be made on a smaller scale in rented buildings by providing a day school at least for the high grade mental defectives and a home for the idiots and imbeciles. There is a medical officer available who is specially qualified for this work and there is no reason why this question should be indefinitely deferred."

(3) "If the work of a mental hospital is to advance along the right lines, it is very necessary that the medical and the nursing staff should be both permanent and contented. From my experience of over six years in this hospital, I have found that the present conditions of service are not financially attractive enough to draw and retain the best men and women in this kind of work which is not only considered unpleasant and risky but also requires special knowledge and experience. It is therefore necessary that a special cadre for mental hospitals should be introduced as soon as possible. Only such medical officers and nurses as have an aptitude and are willing to volunteer for this branch of service should be posted to such hospitals, and when once found satisfactory, should not be transferred elsewhere."

I am in agreement with the recommendations under each of his three headings.

The formation of a cadre of medical officers and nurses for mental hospitals was discussed at the Conference of Mental Hospital Superintendents in 1930, but our recommendations on that point are hampered by financial considerations. The return of Dr. Venkata Subba Rao after special study in Europe and America allowed a suitable opportunity for forming a psychiatric clinic at the General Hospital in Madras with the intention of using this officer's services later in a school for defective children. Financial stringency must, however, delay the latter for some time and though it has not been possible to retain Dr. Venkata Subba Rao at the General Hospital a suitable place has been found for him on the staff of the Rayapuram Medical School where his special training has already proved of use and a psychiatric clinic has been established at the Rayapuram Hospital.

The most important point dwelt on by Dr. Hensman, however, is the overcrowding of all the mental hospitals, especially that of Madras. The average population of the Madras Mental Hospital throughout the year was over 1,000, whereas its accommodation is for less than three-fourths of that number. The average population of all three was 1,403, whereas the total accommodation is 1,136. The population is tending to increase yearly. Schemes are already planned for building the Madras and Waltair hospitals and for improving that at Calicut. It is not likely that these schemes can be completed for several years and already the numbers of mentally affected are sufficient to fill these hospitals even after their anticipated enlargement. I do not think the Madras Mental Hospital should be enlarged beyond its proposed capacity of 1,100 : but agree with Dr. Hensman that the two mufassal hospitals, especially that at Calicut, will require considerable increase in buildings and staff to cope satisfactorily with the increasing population of the mentally sick.

The work of the staffs of the three mental hospitals throughout the year has been most satisfactory. In particular the Superintendship of Dr. Hensman at the Madras Mental Hospital has my commendation.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient servant,

C. A. SPRAWSON, MAJOR-GENERAL, I.M.S.,
Surgeon-General with the Government of Madras.

STATEMENTS

STATEMENT

Statement showing the Admissions, Discharges, etc., of Lunatics in the Mental Hospitals in the

Years.	Remained at the beginning of the year.			Admitted.			Re-admitted.			Total population.			DISCHARGED.										Died.			Remaining at the end of the year.						
													A.		B.				C.		D.											
													Cured.		Transferred to friends.				Other-wise.		Total.											
			Im-proved.		Not improved.																											
Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.						
(1)	(2)			(3)			(4)			(5)			(6)										(7)			(8)						

MADRAS.

1930.	C.	695	248	943	329	82	411	9	...	9	1,033	830	1,363	107	26	133	51	13	64	32	12	44	14	1	15	204	52	256	58	15	73	771	263	1,034
	V.	10	4	14	18	2	15	1	1	2	24	7	31	7	5	12	5	1	6	4	...	4	...	...	...	16	6	22	2	...	2	6	1	7

The capacity of the Madras Mental Hospital at 60 square feet per European patient equals... For males ... 85
 For females ... 70
 Do. do. at 45 square feet per Indian do. For males ... 486
 For females ... 103
 Total ... 744

WALT AIR.

1930.	C.	93	18	111	33	6	39	4	...	4	130	24	154	19	5	24	3	1	4	...	...	7	...	7	29	6	35	3	2	5	98	16	114
	V.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

The capacity of the Waltair Mental Hospital at 50 square feet per Indian patient equals—
 Males ... 21
 Females ... 103
 Total ... 124

CALICUT.

1930.	{ C.	219	58	275	82	12	94	19	5	24	320	78	138	34	9	53	25	1	26	1	...	1	11	...	11	81	10	91	21	3	24	218	60	278
	{ V.	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...

The capacity of the Calicut Mental Hospital at 50 square feet per Indian patient equals—
 Males ... 212
 Females ... 56
 Total ... 268

PRESIDENCY.

Provincial Total 1930.	for	1,017	326	1,343	457	103	560	33	6	39	1,507	435	1,942	177	45	222	84	16	100	37	12	49	32	2	34	330	75	405	84	20	104	1,098	340	1,438
Provincial Total 1929.	for	903	317	1,220	387	91	478	33	9	42	1,323	417	1,740	142	41	183	35	13	48	38	8	46	80	3	38	245	65	310	61	26	87	1,017	326	1,343
Provincial Total 1928.	for	863	292	1,155	307	83	390	46	4	50	1,216	379	1,595	133	23	159	51	11	62	19	9	23	40	3	48	246	46	292	67	16	88	903	317	1,220

* Includes 8 lunatics transferred from criminal to civil.
 † Includes 2 escaped criminal lunatics (recaptured since).
 C = Compulsory.

V = Voluntary.

No. I.

Madras Presidency during the year 1930 and the Provincial totals for the two previous years.

Daily average strength.			Daily average sick.			PERCENTAGE TO											
						Daily average strength.						↓ Admissions.					
												C.		D.			
						A.			B.			Cured.			Died.		
Cured.			Died.			Cured.			Died.								
Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.			
(9)			(10)			(11)											

744-54	267-63	1,012-17	116-88	58-26	175-14	15-31	11-58	14-83	8-08	5-80	7-41	16-48	16-47	16-48	4-83	8-23	5-49
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The maximum number of lunatics confined during any one night was on the night of 12th November 1930, viz.:—

Recoveries on new admissions	...	Males.	58	Females.	14	Total.	72	Males	...	797
Deaths	...	...	17	...	7	...	24	Females	...	277
										Total ... 1,074

101-97	18-12	120-09	9-30	2-47	11-77	16-63	27-59	19-99	2-94	11-04	4-16	35-14	50-0	37-31	...	16-67	2-33
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The maximum number of lunatics confined during any one night was on the night of 1st November 1930, viz.:—

Discharges.	In admissions, Col. 6-A.	...	13	...	3	...	16	Males	...	113
	Do. do. 6-B.	...	...	...	...	...	...	Females	...	19
	Do. do. 6-C.	...	4	...	...	...	4	Total	...	131
Deaths	Do. do. 6-D.	...	0	...	1	...	1			

213-63	58-09	271-72	34-21	15-29	49-50	20-66	15-52	19-56	9-86	5-17	8-86	22-34	33-33	24-11	1-98	5-56	2-52
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The maximum number of lunatics confined during any one night was on the night of 21st November 1930, viz.:—

Admissions (excluding 8 M.A.D. cases) cured	...	Males.	21	Females.	6	Total.	27	Males	...	221
Do. died	...	...	2	...	1	...	3	Females	...	60
										Total ... 281

1,080-14	243-84	1,403-98	160-39	76-02	236-41	16-7	13-09	15-81	7-82	5-81	7-41	20-13	22-33	20-54	4-16	8-74	5-00
956-50	319-98	1,276-48	148-02	66-88	213-60	14-85	12-81	14-33	6-38	8-13	6-82	16-8	18-68	17-15	4-13	5-49	4-39
890-05	308-63	1,198-68	139-84	53-00	192-84	15-28	7-45	13-27	7-53	5-18	6-92	15-87	10-34	14-32	4-42	3-45	4-55

‡ Includes 7 (6 males and one female) observation cases remaining at the end of the year.
 § { 8 cases of N.A.D.
 2 handed over while under observation.
 1 transferred to Mental Hospital, Madras.

STATEMENT No. I-A.

Statement showing cases admitted for observation into the Mental Hospitals during the year 1930 and the Provincial totals for the two previous years.

Name of hospital.	Year.	Remained on 1st January.	Admitted.	Re-admitted.	Certified and admitted into hospital.	Certified and released under Section 14, Act IV of 1912.	Released as un-certifiable.	Died.	Remaining on 31st December.	Remarks.
Madras ...	1930	5	215	1	208	1*	7	2	8	
Waltair ...	1930	...	20	2	18	...	4	...	...	
Calicut ...	1930	5	62	20	70	2	8*	...	7	
Provl. total for ...	1930	10	297	23	291	3	19	2	15	
Provl. total for ...	1929	4	281	18	252	1	15	5	10	
Provl. total for ...	1928	10	205	23	210	2	16	6	4	

* Handed over while under observation.

STATEMENT No. II.

Return of Criminal Lunatics in the Mental Hospitals in the Madras Presidency for the year 1930 and the Provincial totals for the two previous years.

Name of hospital.	Years.	Remained at the beginning of the year.			Admitted.			Re-admitted.			Total.		
		Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)			(4)			(5)			(6)		
Madras ...	1930 ...	148	16	164	56	5	61	...	...	...	204	21	225
Waltair ...	1930 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Calicut ...	1930 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Provincial total for 1930 ...	148	16	164	56	5	61	...	...	...	204	21	225
	Provincial total for 1929 ...	140	13	153	41	7	48	...	...	...	181	20	201
	Provincial total for 1928 ...	141	15	156	37	1	38	1	...	1	179	16	195

Name of hospital.	Years.	Discharged, transferred, etc.			Died.			Remaining at the beginning of the year.			Daily average strength.		
		Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(7)			(8)			(9)			(10)		
Madras ...	1930 ...	32	5	37	3	...	3	169	16	185	157.49	19.10	176.59
Waltair ...	1930 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Calicut ...	1930 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Provincial total for 1930 ...	32	5	37	3	...	3	169	16	185	157.49	19.10	176.59
	Provincial total for 1929 ...	23	2	25	7	...	9	148	16	164	140.40	14.41	154.81
	Provincial total for 1928 ...	31	1	32	8	2	10	140	13	153	138.15	14.39	152.54

STATEMENT No. III.

Return showing the Religion, Sex and Residence of Patients admitted into the Mental Hospitals of the Madras Presidency during the year 1930, and the Provincial totals for the two previous years.

Districts.	Christians.						Hindus.*			Muhammadans.			Other castes.			Total.		
	Europeans and Anglo-Indians.			Indians.														
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
(1)	(2)						(3)			(4)			(5)			(6)		
MADRAS.																		
Compulsory admissions.																		
Ahmedabad ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	...
Anantapur ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	8	3	...	3	...	...	...	6	...	...
Ambala ...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
Aroot (North) ...	...	...	...	1	1	2	1	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	3
Aroot (South) ...	...	...	...	1	...	1	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...
Bellary ...	...	...	...	2	...	2	9	2	11	1	...	1	1	...	1	13	2	...
Ceylon ...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
Chittoor ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	2	6	1	...	2	...	...	...	5	...	...
Chingleput ...	...	...	...	1	...	1	10	4	14	2	...	2	...	...	...	13	4	...
Cuddapah ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	2	18	1	...	1	...	...	...	17	...	...
Coimbatore ...	...	2	2	1	...	1	7	...	7	1	...	1	1	...	1	10	2	...
Guntur ...	...	...	...	1	1	2	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	3	1	...
Ganjām ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...
Godāvari ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	1	...	1	...	...	...	3	...	...
Kistna ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kurnool ...	...	...	...	1	...	1	5	1	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	1	...
Madras ...	3	5	8	12	5	17	109	80	189	17	3	20	5	...	5	1.6	43	...
Madura ...	...	...	...	2	...	2	3	1	9	1	...	1	...	...	...	11	1	...
Malabar ...	...	...	...	1	...	1	5	...	5	10	1	11	...	...	...	16	1	...
Nellore ...	...	...	...	2	...	2	4	2	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	2	...
Nilgiris ...	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...
Salem ...	...	...	...	1	1	2	4	1	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	2	...
Tanjore ...	...	...	...	3	1	4	8	1	9	2	...	2	...	...	...	13	2	...
Tinnevely ...	...	...	...	...	1	1	7	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	...
Trichinopoly ...	1	1	2	2	...	2	7	...	7	1	...	1	...	...	...	11	1	...
Vizagapatam ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...
Bangalore ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	1	...	1	...	...	...	3	...	...
Coorg ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	3	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...
Pondicherry ..	...	...	...	1	1	2	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	3	...
Kanara (South)	2	...	2	1	1	2	4	1	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	...
Secunderabad ...	...	...	...	3	3	6	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	2	...
Rāmnād ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	1	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	3	...
Peshawar ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
Voluntary admissions.																		
Madras ...	...	1	1	2	1	3	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	2	...
Cochin ...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...
Tanjore ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
Tinnevely ...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
Madura ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
Vizagapatam ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
Hyderabad ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...
Malabar ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
Nellore ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
Total ...	11	9	20	38	15	53	245	54	299	45	5	50	7	...	7	346	83	429

Note.—Observation cases are excluded from this statement.

WALT AIR.															
Compulsory admissions.															
Kistna ...	...	...	1	...	1	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	2	1	3
Godāvari ...	...	...	...	...	...	5	1	6	...	...	...	...	5	1	6
Ganjām ...	...	...	...	...	...	8	1	9	1	...	1	...	9	1	10
Guntur ...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	4	...	...	...	...	3	1	4
Nellore ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Vizagapatam ...	...	...	1	...	1	13	2	15	3	...	3	...	17	2	19
Voluntary admissions—Nil.															
Total ...	...	...	2	...	2	30	6	36	5	...	5	...	37	6	43
CALICUT.															
Compulsory admissions.															
Malabar ...	...	...	3	4	7	48	5	53	20	3	32	1	81	12	93
South Kanara ...	...	...	1	1	2	6	1	7	...	...	...	1	7	2	9
The Nilgiris ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Coimbatore ...	...	...	1	...	1	5	2	7	1	...	1	...	7	2	9
Voluntary admissions.															
Coimbatore ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
Total ...	...	...	5	5	10	59	9	68	30	3	23	1	95	17	112
Provincial total for 1930 ...	11	9	20	45	20	65	334	69	403	89	8	88	8	478	106
Provincial total for 1929 ...	5	13	18	32	17	49	281	55	336	78	11	89	15	3	684
Provincial total for 1928 ...	13	7	20	26	19	45	244	48	292	64	9	73	2	4	510

Note.—Excluding seven (6 males + 1 female) observation cases. * Caste Hindus only, all others are shown under "Other castes."

STATEMENT NO. IV.

Return showing the previous Occupation of Patients admitted into the Mental Hospitals in the Madras Presidency during the year 1930 and the Provincial totals for the two previous years.

Occupation of patients.	Madras.		Waltair.		Calicut.		Total.		1929.		1928.	
	(2)		(3)		(4)		(5)		Total.		Total.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
(1)	(2)											
1 (a) Non-cultivating landowners ...	4	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	11	...	...	...
2 (a) Cultivating landowners ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...
2 (b) Cultivating tenants ...	55	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	57	...	...	...
3 Agents, Managers, Clerks, etc. ...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 Farm servants ...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7 Fruits, flowers, vegetables, etc., growers ...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
8 Forest officers, Rangers, etc. ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
14 Fishermen ...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
22 Cotton, spinning, sizing and weaving ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
27 (b) Cotton weaving ...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
31 Silk spinners ...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
38 (a) Lacc merchants, etc. ...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
44 Sawyers and carpenters ...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
45 Basket-makers ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
47 Pottery and earthen pipe and cowl-makers ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
48 Other workers in iron ...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 (b) Workers in other metals ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
63 Sweetmeat makers ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
64 (b) Scent merchants ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
66 Bakers ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
68 Butchers ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
71 Washing, dyeing, cleaning, etc. ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
74 Toddy-drawers ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
76 Cap makers ...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
77 Tailors, etc. ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
78 Shoe makers ...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
81 Barbers ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

COMPULSORY INMATES.

MENTAL HOSPITALS IN THE MADRAS PRESIDENCY

STATEMENT NO. IV—cont.

Return showing the previous Occupation of Patients admitted into the Mental Hospitals in the Madras Presidency during the year 1930 and the Provincial totals for the two previous years—cont.

Occupation of patients.	Madras.		Waltair.		Calicut.		Total.		1929.		1928.	
	(2)		(3)		(4)		(5)		Total.		Total.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
(1)	(2)											
88 Masons ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
89 Painters ...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
94 Printing press workmen ...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
98 Workers in precious stones ...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
99 Makers of bangles, rosaries, beads, etc. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
101 Boatmen, bargemen, etc. ...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
103 (a) Sweepers and scavengers ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
106 Harbour workers ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
107 Shipowners, employees, etc. ...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
116 Bullock owners, drivers, etc. ...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
118 Railway employees ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
119 Railway coolies ...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
120 Postal service ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
121 Money-lenders ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
125 Timber merchants ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
127 Traders in bricks ...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
129 Vendors of wine, etc. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
130 Hotel-keepers ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
132 Sellers of vegetable oil, etc. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
133 Sellers of milk, curd, butter, etc. ...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
134 Sweetmeat sellers ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
135 Vegetable sellers ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
136 Grain and other pulse dealers ...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
137 Tobacco, opium, etc., sellers ...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
138 Dealers in sheep ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
140 Hat merchants ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
141 Trading in furniture ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
147 Fire-wood merchants ...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
152 (b) Shop-keepers, otherwise unspecified ...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Note.—Observation cases are excluded.

STATEMENT No. IV—cont.

Return showing the previous Occupation of Patients admitted into the Mental Hospitals in the Madras Presidency during the year 1930 and the Provincial totals for the two previous years—cont.

Occupation of patients.	Madras.			Waltair.			Calicut.			Total.					
	(2)			(3)			(4)			1930.			1929.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
(1)	(2)			(3)			(4)			(5)			(6)		
153 Itinerant traders ..	2	..	2	..	..	..	5	..	5	7	..	7	14	..	14
155 Army ..	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	3	3	..	3
158 Temple, burial or burning ground service ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
159 Police ..	13	..	13	..	..	..	2	..	2	18	..	18	8	..	8
161 Service of the State ..	11	..	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	..	11	4	..	4
162 (a) Coolies, water-carriers, etc. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
163 Municipal and other local service. ..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	2	..	2
164 Village servants other than watchmen ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
165 Priests, ministers, etc. ..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	1	..	1
166 Religious mendicants ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	1	3	..	3
167 Labourers and workmen otherwise unspecified ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
168 (a) Beggars, vagrants, prostitutes, etc. ..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	6	..	6	4	..	4
170 Lawyers' Clerks ..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	1
171 Medical practitioners ..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	3	5	..	5
172 Compounders, nurses, etc. ..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	1
173 Teachers ..	4	..	4	..	..	..	1	..	1	7	..	7	11	..	11
174 Clerks ..	21	..	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	..	21	12	..	12
175 Stenographers ..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	1
177 (b) Artists ..	1	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	2	1	..	1	1	..	1
178 Musicians ..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	2	..	2	1	..	1
179 Astrologers ..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	3	4	..	4
180 Pensioners ..	4	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	4	7	..	7
181 Cooks and other in-door servants. ..	7	..	7	..	..	..	2	..	2	11	..	11	2	..	2
183 Motor drivers ..	4	..	4	..	..	..	1	..	1	5	..	5	6	..	6
184 Businessmen, contractors, etc. ..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	1
185 Writers, unspecified ..	1	..	1	..	..	..	6	..	6	17	..	17	5	..	5
186 Mechanics otherwise unspecified. ..	6	..	6	..	..	..	1	..	1	11	..	11	3	..	3

COMPULSORY INMATES—cont.

STATEMENT No. IV—cont.

Return showing the previous Occupation of Patients admitted into the Mental Hospitals in the Madras Presidency during the year 1930 and the Provincial totals for the two previous years—cont.

Occupation of patients.	Madras.			Waltair.			Calicut.			Total.					
	(2)			(3)			(4)			1930.			1929.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
(1)	(2)			(3)			(4)			(5)			(6)		
187 General labourers ..	22	..	22	21	3	24	3	..	3	55	9	64	64	8	72
189 Beggars, etc. ..	5	..	5	6	..	6	3	..	3	8	1	9	8	4	12
Of no occupation { Students ..	18	..	18	19	8	27	2	..	2	23	1	24	19	15	34
Others ..	36	72	108	..	..	..	8	7	15	41	81	122	37	69	106
2 (c) Cultivating landowners ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2 (b) Cultivating tenants ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
77 Tailors ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
90 Masters of barges, etc. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
94 Printing Press Workmen ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
98 Workers in precious stones ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
130 Postal service ..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
152 (b) Shopkeepers otherwise unspecified ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
155 Army ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
159 Police ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
161 Services of the State ..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	1
163 Municipal and other local service. ..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	1
171 Medical practitioners ..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	1
173 Teachers ..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	1
174 Clerks ..	4	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	4	1	..	1
810 Pensioners ..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	1
181 Cooks and other in-door servants. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
184 Businessmen, contractors, etc. ..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	1
186 Mechanics, otherwise unspecified. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Of no occupation { Students ..	2	..	2	3	..	3	..	..	..	3	..	3	2	..	2
Others ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grand total ..	346	83	429	37	6	43	95	17	112	478	108	586	411	99	510
															496

COMPULSORY INMATES—cont.

VOLUNTARY BOARDERS.

Note.—Observation cases are excluded.

STATEMENT No. V.

Return showing the Ages of Patients admitted into the Mental Hospitals in the Madras Presidency during the year 1930 and the Provincial totals for the two previous years.

Name of hospital.	Under 20 years.			20 to 40.			40 to 60.			Upwards of 60 years.			Total.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Madras	C.	27	9	36	240	43	283	60	25	85	5	8	332	80	412
	V.	...	...	...	13	2	15	1	...	1	...	1	14	8	17
Waltair	C.	1	...	1	25	3	28	11	2	13	...	1	87	6	48
	V.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Calicut	C.	5	...	5	61	9	70	28	7	35	1	...	95	16	111
	V.	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
Provl. total for 1930.	33	9	42	339	58	397	100	34	134	6	5	11	478	106	584
Provl. total for 1929.	28	10	38	283	61	344	91	25	116	7	8	10	411	99	510
Provl. total for 1928.	18	7	25	237	60	297	88	18	106	6	2	8	349	87	436

Note.—Observation cases are excluded.

STATEMENT No. VI.

Showing the types of Insanity of the Mental patients in the Mental Hospitals of the Madras Presidency during the year 1930.

II.—Disorders of Functions.																									
Class.	Mania (acute, intermittent and chronic) associated with						Melancholia (acute, intermittent and chronic).						Seipor.				Delusional insanity (acute and chronic) paranoia.								
	Idiocy.		Imbecility.	Puerperal.		Epi. levity.	Old age.		Other forms.	Ad. tard. out.		Hypo. chondriacal.		Associated with preg. nancy.		Associated with puerperal.		Other forms.	Circular insanity alternating insanity.		Anergia.		Delusional.		
	Males.	Females.		Total.	Males.		Females.	Total.		Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.			Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)
Remaining on 31st December of the preceding year	21	9	30	45	9	25	10	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Admitted during the year	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
V. Boarder	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total treated	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Recovered	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
V. Boarder	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Improved	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
V. Boarder	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Not improved	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Discharged	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
V. Boarder	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Otherwise	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Escaped	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Died	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
V. Boarder	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Remaining on 31st December 1930	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

WALTAIL.																									
Remaining on 31st December of the preceding year	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Admitted during the year	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total treated	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Recovered	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
V. Boarder	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Improved	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Not improved	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Discharged	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
V. Boarder	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Otherwise	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Escaped	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Died	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
V. Boarder	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Remaining on 31st December 1930	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Remaining on 31st December of the preceding year

Admitted during the year

V. Boarder

Total treated

Recovered

V. Boarder

Improved

Not improved

Discharged

V. Boarder

Otherwise

Escaped

Died

V. Boarder

Remaining on 31st December 1930

Note.—Observation cases are excluded from this statement.

STATEMENT No. VI--cont.

Showing the types of Incurability in the Mental Hospitals of the Madras Presidency during the year 1930—cont.

[illegible]

WALT AIR—cont.

[illegible]

* Includes observation case which remained on 31st December 1929—one under confusional insanity, one under insanity due to encephalitis, one under general paralysis of the insana, one discharged as no appreciable disease, {one discharged while under observation, one discharged.

STATEMENT No. VI—cont.

Return showing the types of Insanity of the Mental patients in the Mental Hospital of the Madras Presidency during the year 1980—cont.

II.—DISORDERS OF FUNCTIONS—cont.																																				
Class—cont.	I.—Epilepsy OF DEVELOPMENT—cont.						Mania (acute, intermittent and chronic) associated with										Melancholia (acute, intermittent and chronic).										Circular insanity alternating with other forms.				Stupor.				Delusional insanity (acute and chronic) paranoia.	
	Idiosyncrasy.		In-be-clivity.				Persecution and laceration mania. (parapetral).		Epi-lepsy.		Old age.		Other forms.		Arg-tated.		Stupor-ous.		Hypo-obscudical.		Associated with drug-mancy.		Associated with partu-rition and lactation (puerperal).		Other forms.		Circular insanity alternating with other forms.		Stupor.		Delusional insanity (acute and chronic) paranoia.					
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.			
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.			
Remaining on 31st December of the preceding year	2	3	5	10	3	12	1	1	11	11	3	5	18	3	18	1	2	10	2	4	1	2	3	2	4	1	2	3	5	11	46	2	1	20	2	26
Admitted during the year	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	2	4	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	4	1	1	2	2	4	1	1	2	3	7	46	1	6	1	7	
Discharged	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	2	4	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	4	1	1	2	2	4	1	1	2	3	7	46	1	6	1	7	
From other headings	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	2	4	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	4	1	1	2	2	4	1	1	2	3	7	46	1	6	1	7	
Total treated	3	5	8	10	3	12	1	1	11	11	3	5	18	3	18	1	2	10	2	4	1	2	3	2	4	1	2	3	5	11	46	2	7	21	29	
Recovered	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	2	4	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	4	1	1	2	2	4	1	1	2	3	7	46	1	6	1	7	
Improved	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	2	4	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	4	1	1	2	2	4	1	1	2	3	7	46	1	6	1	7	
Not improved	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	2	4	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	4	1	1	2	2	4	1	1	2	3	7	46	1	6	1	7	
Others	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	2	4	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	4	1	1	2	2	4	1	1	2	3	7	46	1	6	1	7	
Discharged	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	2	4	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	4	1	1	2	2	4	1	1	2	3	7	46	1	6	1	7	
From other headings	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	2	4	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	4	1	1	2	2	4	1	1	2	3	7	46	1	6	1	7	
Remaining on 31st December 1880	3	5	8	10	3	12	1	1	11	11	3	5	18	3	18	1	2	10	2	4	1	2	3	2	4	1	2	3	5	11	45	12	55	1	21	21
Grand total treated	24	13	37	78	21	99	11	11	50	13	63	115	10	2	12	3	2	7	3	6	9	20	16	60	128	19	148	13	3	16	1	3	13	16	95	

STATEMENT No. VI—cont.

Return showing the types of Insanity of the Mental patients in the Mental Hospitals of the Madras Presidency during the year 1930—cont.

Class—cont.	III.—INSANITY OF INTERICTIVE, TOXIC AND OTHER GENERAL CONDITIONS.															Total.										
	Acutely associated with acute infective diseases.			Confusional insanity.			Syphilitic insanity.			Insanity due to alcohol.			Insanity due to drug or its preparations or derivatives.				Insanity from other causes.			Dementia (primary or secondary).			Declared to have recovered or not yet diagnosed.	Total.		
	Total.		Males.	Total.		Males.	Total.		Males.	Total.		Males.	Total.		Males.		Total.		Males.	Total.		Males.			Females.	Total.
	Males.	Females.		Males.	Females.		Males.	Females.		Males.	Females.		Males.	Females.			Males.	Females.		Males.	Females.					
(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)		
Remaining on 31st December of the preceding year	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Admitted during the year	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Discharged	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Not improved	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Otherwise	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Dead	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Remained in hospital	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Remained on 31st December 1930	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Grand total treated	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		

CALLIOUT—cont.

[For local circulation only.]

APPENDIX TO STATEMENT No. VI.

(Ordered in G.O. No. 898, Public, dated 28th May 1915.)

Showing the Admissions and Deaths from the Chief Diseases among the Patients in the Mental Hospitals in the Madras Presidency for the year 1930.

Serial number.	Mental hospitals.	Ratio of admissions and deaths per mille of average strength from													
		Sy. phils.	Influenza.	Small-pox.	Dysentery.	Malarial fevers.	Tubercle of the lungs, etc.	Anaemia and debility.	All other general diseases.	Pneumonia.	Other respiratory diseases.	Diarrhoea.	Abscesses and ulcers of all kinds.	Total.	
		A. D.	A. D.	A. D.	A. D.	A. D.	A. D.	A. D.	A. D.	A. D.	A. D.	A. D.	A. D.	A. D.	A. D.
(1)	(2)	(3)													
1	Madras	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	Waltair	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Calicut	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Ratio of admissions and deaths per mille of average strength from—cont.													
		(4)													
1	Madras	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	Waltair	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Calicut	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Ratio of admissions and deaths per mille of average strength from—cont.													
		(4)—cont.													
1	Madras	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	Waltair	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Calicut	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Ratio of admissions and deaths per mille of average strength from—cont.													
		(4)—cont.													
1	Madras	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	Waltair	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Calicut	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

STATEMENT No. VII.

Showing the *Etiological Factors and Associated Conditions in the Patients admitted in the Mental Hospitals of the Madras Presidency during the year 1930.*

Etiological factors and associated conditions.	Madras.				Walayar.				Oallant.				Presidency.			
	Predisposing cause.		Exciting cause.		Predisposing cause.		Exciting cause.		Predisposing cause.		Exciting cause.		Predisposing cause.		Exciting cause.	
	Total.		Total.		Total.		Total.		Total.		Total.		Total.		Total.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
A. Heredity—																
1. Insane	14	7	14	7	14	7	14	7	14	7	14	7	14	7	14	7
2. Epileptic	1	4	1	4	1	4	1	4	1	4	1	4	1	4	1	4
3. Neurotic	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
4. Marked eccentricity	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
5. Alcoholism	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
B. Mental instability as revealed by—																
1. Moral deficiency	10	12	10	12	10	12	10	12	10	12	10	12	10	12	10	12
2. Congenital mental defect	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
3. Eccentricity	47	9	47	9	47	9	47	9	47	9	47	9	47	9	47	9
4. Previous attack	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
C. Deprivation of special senses—																
1. Smell or taste	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2. Hearing	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
3. Sight	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
D. Critical periods—																
1. Puberty and adolescence	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45
2. Climacteric	19	2	19	2	19	2	19	2	19	2	19	2	19	2	19	2
3. Senility	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
E. Child-bearing—																
1. Pregnancy	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2. Puerperium	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
3. Lactation	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
F. Mental stress—																
1. Sudden	46	2	46	2	46	2	46	2	46	2	46	2	46	2	46	2
2. Prolonged	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
G. Diseases due to disorders of nutrition or metabolism—																
1. Malnutrition (in early life)	23	1	23	1	23	1	23	1	23	1	23	1	23	1	23	1
2. Privation and starvation	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
3. Over-exertion (physical)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
4. Sexual excess	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2

R.R.—Observation cases are excluded from this statement.

MENTAL HOSPITALS IN THE MADRAS PRESIDENCY

STATEMENT No. VII—cont.

Showing the *Etiological Factors and Associated Conditions in the Patients admitted of the Mental Hospitals in the Madras Presidency during the year 1930—cont.*

Etiological factors and associated conditions.	Madras.				Walayar.				Oallant.				Presidency.			
	Predisposing cause.		Exciting cause.		Predisposing cause.		Exciting cause.		Predisposing cause.		Exciting cause.		Predisposing cause.		Exciting cause.	
	Total.		Total.		Total.		Total.		Total.		Total.		Total.		Total.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
H. Infectious and Toxic—																
1. Typhoid	12	15	12	15	12	15	12	15	12	15	12	15	12	15	12	15
2. Typhus	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
3. Cholera	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40
4. Oanabis indica	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
5. Acute infectious diseases	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20
6. Tuberculosis	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
7. Syphilis, acquired	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
8. Syphilis, congenital	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
9. Plague	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
10. Other toxins	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
I. Traumatic—																
1. Injuries	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2. Operations	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
3. Sunstroke	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
J. Diseases of the nervous system—																
1. Disease of the brain	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2. Disease of the spinal cord	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
3. Disease of the peripheral nerves	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
K. Other bodily afflictions—																
1. Diseases of the blood	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2. Diseases of the circulatory system	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
3. Diseases of the valves of the heart	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
4. Diseases of the digestive system	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
5. Diseases of the urinary system	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
6. Diseases of the reproductive system (excluding syphilis)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
7. Other general affections	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Total	308	354	308	354	308	354	308	354	308	354	308	354	308	354	308	354
L. No cause ascertained—																
M. No cause ascertained—Hypertensive—																
N. No cause ascertained—Hypertensive—																
Grand total	346	439	346	439	346	439	346	439	346	439	346	439	346	439	346	439

R.R.—Observation cases are excluded from this statement.
* Includes one voluntary boarder.

STATEMENT No. VIII.

Statement showing the Cash Account of the Government Mental Hospitals in the Madras Presidency for the year 1930 and the Provincial totals for the two previous years.

Government Mental Hospital.	Receipts.					
	Received from Treasury.	Received from paying patients.	Value of stores received from the manufacturing department less cost of raw materials.	Book receipts, i.e., the total of expenditure entered in columns 19, 20 and 21.	Miscellaneous receipts.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Madras	Rs. A. P. (a1) 3,51,000 10 3	Rs. A. P. 35,995 7 3	Rs. A. P. (b1) 7,727 5 7	Rs. A. P. 40,081 3 0	Rs. A. P. (c1) 803 8 10	Rs. A. P. 4,36,000 2 10
Waltair	(a2) 27,883 15 9	1,645 2 0	(b2) 2,111 5 11	4,152 0 6	(c2) 13 6 6	35,705 14 8
Calicut	(a3) 64,300 3 10	1,786 13 0	(b3) 2,780 5 1	5,136 7 2	(c3) 33 0 0	70,997 13 1
Total for 1930	4,23,078 13 10	50,337 6 2	12,578 0 7	52,339 10 8	549 15 4	5,49,098 14 7
Total for 1929	3,75,039 3 8	63,283 8 9	12,170 4 0	66,810 12 8	251 15 9	5,13,545 13 11
Total for 1928	3,62,863 3 0	53,265 7 9	18,123 13 3	61,613 13 7	574 4 9	4,95,337 14 4

Government Mental Hospital—cont.	Charges.							
	Establishment proper.	Superintendence.	Diet.	Clothing and bedding.	Bazaar medicines.	Contingencies proper.	Repairs and maintenance.	Rates and taxes.
(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Madras	Rs. A. P. 1,06,318 8 0	Rs. A. P. 17,719 15 0	Rs. A. P. (d1) 1,63,698 7 0	Rs. A. P. (e1) 8,246 11 6	Rs. A. P. 435 5 0	Rs. A. P. (f1) 21,773 5 4	Rs. A. P. (g1) 381 10 3	Rs. A. P. 12,759 4 0
Waltair	7,064 7 0	4,193 12 0	(d2) 12,097 4 9	(e2) 1,412 0 6	348 1 0	(f2) 3,330 3 4	407 15 6	290 6 0
Calicut	23,452 14 0	600 1 0	(d3) 32,503 6 3	(e3) 1,694 10 6	67 5 0	(f3) 3,013 4 0	1,256 2 2	59 6 0
Total for 1930	1,37,335 13 0	16,513 13 0	2,08,299 2 2	8,516 2 0	870 11 0	27,806 11 8	2,105 11 11	13,079 0 0
Total for 1929	1,12,433 6 0	15,585 3 0	1,94,203 1 8	8,272 6 7	613 15 0	26,606 11 8	1,940 14 6	11,481 10 8
Total for 1928	1,06,889 9 0	13,243 0 0	1,91,795 9 10	9,763 7 4	578 2 9	23,747 5 10	2,043 8 8	12,783 5 4

Government Mental Hospital—cont.	Charges—cont.						
	Remitted to Treasury on account of paying patients, etc.	Miscellaneous items.	Total of columns 8—17.	Charges on account of work done by Public Works Department.	Cost of printed forms and stationery.	Cost of English stores and medicines.	Total of columns 18—21.
(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)
Madras	Rs. A. P. (h1) 59,219 0 9	Rs. A. P. (i1) 9,804 14 7	Rs. A. P. 3,92,347 1 5	Rs. A. P. (j1) 25,208 10 0	Rs. A. P. (k1) 1,030 4 0	Rs. A. P. 3,782 5 0	Rs. A. P. 4,33,428 4 5
Waltair	(h2) 1,436 9 3	(i2) 583 6 4	30,506 12 2	(j2) 3,247 3 6	223 4 0	(k2) 681 9 0	34,858 12 3
Calicut	(h3) 2,857 0 0	(i3) 2,540 2 11	07,543 4 0	(j3) 6,955 12 3	77 7 0	(k3) 1,093 4 0	75,990 11 2
Total for 1930	63,362 10 0	13,018 7 10	4,90,697 1 7	43,471 9 8	1,330 15 0	5,557 2 0	5,43,698 14 7
Total for 1929	62,094 4 0	8,929 1 0	4,41,877 9 10	60,077 5 2	1,400 13 6	5,232 10 0	5,12,545 12 11
Total for 1928	57,010 13 5	8,971 8 7	4,26,855 7 0	56,319 5 2	1,072 5 5	4,023 3 0	4,93,337 14 4

(a1) Includes value of stores on 1st January 1930	Rs. A. P.	(b1) Value of manufactured goods made over to hospital	Rs. A. P.
	2,029 8 8		10,037 15 1
(a2) Value of stores remaining on 1st January 1930	1,136 4 6	Value of manufactured goods sold to the public	1,000 10 0
Received from Treasury	26,747 11 3	Value of manufactured goods supplied to other State Hospitals in the Presidency town	3,193 14 6
Superintendent's allowance	27,883 15 9	Value of garden produce made over to the hospital	829 5 3
Total	27,883 15 9	Value of garden produce sold to the public	789 14 0
(a3) Includes value of stores remaining on 1st January 1930	691 9 3	do. do. other institutions	61 8 9
		Total	16,801 3 7
		Deduct—Cost of raw materials	9,073 14 0
		Balance	7,727 5 7

STATEMENT No. VIII—cont.

Statement showing the Cash Account of the Government Mental Hospitals in the Madras Presidency for the year 1930 and the Provincial totals for the two previous years—cont.

Particulars.	Rs. A. P.	
	Total cost.	Daily average cost per patient.
Value of manufactured articles sold to public	6 0 0	
Value of manufactured articles made over to hospital	570 4 0	
Value of garden produce sold to public	239 8 3	
Value of garden produce made over to hospital	720 8 7	
Value of milk sold to public	0 0 6	
Value of milk made over to hospital	400 0 4	
Value of miscellaneous articles made over to hospital	432 2 8	
Total	2,309 1 4	
Deduct—Value of raw materials used during this year	257 11 5	
Net amount	2,111 5 11	
Sold to the public—		
Manufactured goods	290 11 0	
Garden produce	375 0 0	
Live-stock	171 8 0	
Made over to the Mental Hospital—		
Manufactured goods (Clothing)	1,434 9 6	
Colr yarn	29 13 3	
Garden produce	892 13 9	
Dairy produce	2,215 0 9	
Total	5,409 7 3	
Deduct—Cost of raw materials	2,670 2 2	
Net amount	2,739 5 1	
(a1) Sale of unserviceable articles and miscellaneous recoveries	563 8 10	
(a2) Miscellaneous receipts refunded	13 6 6	
(a3) By sale of condemned articles, empty tins, dealwood cases, etc.	33 0 0	
Total	610 5 6	
(d1) Book charges included in column 19 in connexion with diet	1,63,698 7 0	
Total	1,63,698 7 0	
Special diets—		
Europeans	1,315 1 4	1 1 3
Indians	2,210 13 9	1 1 6
Hospital diets & extras—		
Europeans	17,987 8 9	0 13 6
Indians	39,701 1 8	0 10 1
Ordinary diets—		
Europeans	17,065 0 7	0 8 5
Indians	84,890 13 11	0 5 4
(a3) Diet—Exclusive of book adjustment	10,951 10 11	
Vegetable supplied by the hospital	720 8 7	
Milk supplied by the hospital	440 0 4	
Firewood supplied by the hospital	15 0 11	
Total	12,087 4 9	
(a3) Ordinary diet	30,328 7 10	
Hospital diet and extras	12,374 14 7	
Total	33,503 6 5	
(a1) Local purchase	2,101 8 8	
Deduct—Book charges relating to this head included in column 19	1,432 0 0	
Total	6,246 11 6	
(a3) Hospital clothing	570 4 0	
Clothing and bedding purchased locally	4 8 0	
Total	574 12 0	
(a3) Mental Hospital clothing	1,434 9 6	
Local purchase (excluding adjustment)	260 1 0	
Total	1,694 10 6	
Purchase of boatman, etc.	2,713 0 0	
Pay of menials	4,731 6 0	
chauffeurs	556 15 0	
Amusement and recreation	273 13 0	
Postage and telegraph charges	460 0 0	
Telephone charges	1,375 7 3	
Electric current	7,508 4 0	
Dhoby, washing and shaving charges	2,005 1 3	
Railway fares to inmates	235 12 6	
Office expenses	601 13 6	
Cleaning charges to nurses' quarters	235 4 0	
Gardening charges	1,731 6 0	
Furniture and bed linen to nurses' quarters	47 5 4	
Books and periodicals	17 0 6	
Weaving accessories	23 13 0	
Miscellaneous	23 13 0	
Total	22,536 6 4	
Deduct—Book charges relating to service postage stamps, purchases of linen for nurses' quarters, books, etc.	763 1 0	
Total	31,773 5 4	
Rents	72 0 0	
Books and periodicals	11 7 0	
Pay of menials	761 10 0	
Other contingencies (Miscellaneous items)	1,975 1 4	
Total	2,890 2 4	
(a1) Pay of menials	1,832 15 0	
House-rent	456 6 0	
Purchase and repair of furniture	123 13 0	
Purchase of books	40 15 0	
Office expenses, Railway fare, Gardening freight, etc.	556 10 0	
Total	3,012 4 0	
(g1) Deduct—Book charges included in column 19	453 5 3	
Total	71 11 0	
(g2) Recoveries from paying patients	1,340 7 6	
Garden produce sold to public	239 8 3	
Milk sold to public	0 0 6	
Manufactured articles sold to public	6 0 0	
Total	1,486 9 3	
(g3) Received from paying patients	1,786 13 0	
By sale of manufactured goods	390 11 0	
By sale of garden produce	375 0 0	
By sale of live-stock	171 8 0	
Miscellaneous receipts	33 0 0	
Total	2,667 0 0	
(h1) Paying patients	55,995 7 3	
Sale of unserviceable articles	563 8 10	
Sale of manufactured goods	1,808 10 0	
Sale of garden produce	861 6 9	
Total	59,219 0 9	
(a3) Shoeing bulls	10 2 0	
Feeding bulls	290 8 4	
Ropes for cattle and carts	11 3 0	
Railway passage, etc.	62 5 0	
Funeral expenses	8 0 0	
Lighting charges	80 5 6	
Tar, etc.	13 10 3	
Bamboo lathies	19 0 0	
Shaving	69 3 9	
Repairs to carts	11 0 6	
Total	563 6 4	
(a3) Hospital necessaries and hospital miscellaneous, excluding book charges in column 19	2,540 2 11	
(d1) Hospital necessaries and hospital miscellaneous	12,508 1 7	
Deduct—Book charges relating to this head included in column 19	2,613 3 0	
Total	9,894 14 7	

ANNUAL REPORT ON THE WORKING OF THE

STATEMENT No. VIII—cont.

Statement showing the Cash Account of the Government Mental Hospitals in the Madras Presidency for the year 1930 and the Provincial totals for the two previous years—cont.

	RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.
(Dietary articles received from Central Jails, Visagapatnam)	567 2 0	Book charges relating to diet on account of sale	413 8 0
Bedding and clothing received from Jail Department	883 4 0	Bedding and clothing, shoes, etc., supplied by the Jail Department	1,433 0 0
Miscellaneous articles received from Jail Department	224 3 0	Furniture and bed linen to nurses' quarters by Jail Department	99 9 0
(42) Other contingencies of book transfers from Jail Department	61 9 6	(J1) Bandage cloth, soap, coconut oil and aluminium articles	2,613 3 0
Improvements to buildings done by Public Works Department	906 13 0	Repairs and maintenance	71 11 0
Repairs to buildings done by the Public Works Department	982 5 0	Service postage and telegram charges	450 0 0
Original works done by Public Works Department	352 16 0	Electrical works and repairs	2,619 12 0
Total	3,247 8 6	Public Works Department charges—Original Works and Repairs	27,355 9 0
To Public Works Department for original works	5,346 10 0	Purchase of books	1 8 0
To Public Works Department for repairs	273 14 0	Office expenses	202 0 0
To Government Fisheries Department for salt supplied under diet	133 1 2	Total	32,268 10 0
To Government Kerala Soap Institute, Calicut, for soap supplied under hospital necessities	18 8 0	(J2) Cost of English stores and medicines	691 9 0
To Jail Department, for cumbies, and mugs under "bedding and clothing"	553 7 0	(J3) Adjustments on account of medicines supplied by Government Medical Stores, Madras	1,067 15 0
To Jail Department for carpets under "bedding and clothing"	210 0 0	Repairs to surgical instruments	5 5 0
To Jail Department for bandage cloth under "hospital necessities"	38 12 0	Total	1,083 4 0
To Jail Department for aluminium and iron articles under "hospital necessities"	188 10 0	(K1) Cost of paper used for printing forms	265 6 4
To Public Works Workshop for clocks and repairs	78 6 0	Cost of printing work	471 0 0
To Jail Department, linen for nurses' quarters	24 8 0	Cost of stationery articles	203 13 8
To Industrial School, for repairs to water pump	11 0 0	Total	1,030 4 0
Service postage and telegram charges	80 0 0	(K2) Value of stores remained at the end of the year 1930	1,047 2 0
Total	6,985 12 2		

Notes.—(1) Details should be given of columns 4 and 6 under Receipts, and columns 13, 17, 19 and 21 under Charges.
(2) The cost of European and Indian diets as also hospital and ordinary diets should be specified in footnotes.
(3) Manufactured goods should be valued at market rates in accordance with G.O. No. 1563 of 21st November 1930.

MENTAL HOSPITALS IN THE MADRAS PRESIDENCY

STATEMENT No. IX

Showing the Sanctioned Establishment of the Mental Hospitals in the Madras Presidency as it stood on the 31st December 1930.

Establishment.	Madras.		Waltair.		Calicut.		Total.	
	Number.	Monthly wages.*	Number.	Monthly wages.*	Number.	Monthly wages.*	Number.	Monthly wages.†
I (a).—Permanent Staff paid from Establishment.								
Superintendent	1	1,080 0 0	1	50 0 0†	1	50 0 0†	3	1,180 0 0
Deputy Superintendent	1	590 0 0	...	...	1	385 0 0	2	975 0 0
Civil Assistant Surgeon	1	550 0 0	1	310 0 0	...	...	2	860 0 0
Civil Assistant Surgeons	2	680 0 0	...	...	...	...	2	680 0 0
Lady Assistant Surgeon	1	390 0 0	...	...	...	...	1	390 0 0
Sub-Assistant Surgeon	1	175 0 0	...	...	1	160 0 0	2	335 0 0
House Surgeon, Senior	1	50 0 0	...	...	...	...	1	50 0 0
Lady Sub-Assistant Surgeon	...	...	...	...	1	115 0 0	1	115 0 0
House Physician, Junior	1	80 0 0	...	...	...	...	1	80 0 0
Head Steward	1	121 0 0	...	...	...	...	1	121 0 0
Accountant	1	47 0 0	...	...	...	...	1	47 0 0
Steward	1	36 8 0	...	...	1	36 8 0	1	36 8 0
First Assistant Steward	1	52 0 0	...	...	...	...	1	52 0 0
Second do.	1	43 0 0	...	...	...	...	1	43 0 0
Clerk-Steward	1	52 0 0	1	39 8 0	...	...	2	91 8 0
Storekeeper	1	52 0 0	1	35 0 0	1	36 8 0	3	123 8 0
Weaving master	1	40 0 0	...	...	1	27 0 0	2	67 0 0
Writer	1	49 0 0	...	...	...	...	1	49 0 0
Linen Clerk	1	46 0 0	...	...	...	...	1	46 0 0
Typewriting Clerk	1	48 0 0	...	...	...	...	1	48 0 0
Clerk	...	...	...	...	1	35 0 0	1	35 0 0
Work Mistress	1	68 0 0	...	...	...	...	1	68 0 0
Head overseer	1	135 0 0	...	...	...	...	1	135 0 0
Deputy overseers	2	200 0 0	...	...	1	88 0 0	3	388 0 0
Deputy overseer	1	92 0 0	...	...	...	...	1	92 0 0
Deputy overseers	3	264 0 0	...	...	...	...	3	264 0 0
Deputy overseer	1	84 0 0	...	...	...	...	1	84 0 0
Part-time teacher	...	...	...	...	1	8 0 0	1	8 0 0
Matron	1	341 5 4	...	...	...	...	1	341 5 4
Sister	1	251 5 4	...	...	...	...	1	251 5 4
Nurses	1	126 12 0	1	88 0 0	1	120 8 0	3	334 8 0
Do.	1	104 4 0	...	...	1	85 8 0	2	190 12 0
Nurses	2	278 8 0	...	...	...	...	2	278 8 0
Do.	4	537 0 0	...	...	...	...	4	537 0 0
Nurse	1	141 12 0	...	...	...	...	1	141 12 0
Do.	1	151 12 0	...	...	...	...	1	151 12 0
Compounders	2	66 0 0	1	30 0 0	1	32 0 0	4	128 0 0
Office attendant	1	25 0 0	1	16 0 0	1	16 0 0	3	67 0 0
Gate peons	2	30 0 0	1	16 0 0	1	15 0 0	4	61 0 0
Weighing man	1	15 0 0	...	...	...	...	1	15 0 0
First class native male attendants	9	236 0 0	2	62 0 0	1	27 0 0	12	315 0 0
Indian male attendants at Rs. 26 per mensem	...	...	...	...	1	26 0 0	1	26 0 0
Indian male attendants at Rs. 25-8-0 per mensem	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Indian male attendant at Rs. 24 per mensem	1	24 0 0	...	...	...	...	1	24 0 0
Indian male attendant (2nd class) at Rs. 25 per mensem	1	25 0 0	...	...	...	...	1	25 0 0
Indian male attendants at Rs. 23 per mensem	2	46 0 0	...	...	...	...	2	46 0 0
Indian male attendants at Rs. 21 per mensem	33	798 0 0	...	...	...	...	33	798 0 0
Indian male attendants at Rs. 19-8-0 per mensem	...	...	...	...	2	39 0 0	2	39 0 0
Indian male attendants at Rs. 19 per mensem	...	...	...	...	10	190 0 0	10	190 0 0
Indian male attendants at Rs. 20 per mensem	28	560 0 0	...	...	...	...	28	560 0 0
Indian male attendants at Rs. 16 per mensem	...	...	...	...	4	64 0 0	4	64 0 0
Indian male attendants at Rs. 15 per mensem	...	...	9	151 0 0	2	30 0 0	11	181 0 0
Indian female attendants (1st class) at Rs. 26 per mensem	1	26 0 0	...	...	1	25 0 0	2	51 0 0
Indian female attendants (2nd class) at Rs. 21 per mensem	15	315 0 0	...	...	1	17 0 0	16	332 0 0
Indian female attendants at Rs. 20 per mensem	12	240 0 0	...	...	...	...	12	240 0 0
Indian female attendants at Rs. 15 per mensem	...	...	2	32 0 0	8	47 0 0	5	79 0 0
Hospital attendants	...	...	2	32 0 0	...	...	2	32 0 0

* Monthly wages include special pay and other allowances.
† Special pay.

STATEMENT No. IX—cont.

Showing the Sanctioned Establishment of the Mental Hospitals in the Madras Presidency as it stood on the 31st December 1930—cont.

Establishment.	Madras.		Waltair.		Calicut.		Total.	
	Number.	Monthly wages.*	Number.	Monthly wages.*	Number.	Monthly wages.*	Number.	Monthly wages.*
I (a).—Permanent Staff paid from Establishment—cont.								
Maistri-toti	1	22 0 0	...	...	...	...	1	22 0 0
Male totis at Rs. 17 per mensem	32	608 0 0	...	...	...	...	32	608 0 0
Do. 14 do.	4	56 0 0	...	...	...	...	4	56 0 0
Female totis at Rs. 14 per mensem	12	192 0 0	...	...	...	...	12	192 0 0
Do. 12 do.	1	12 0 0	...	...	...	...	1	12 0 0
I (b).—Temporary Staff paid from Establishment.								
Night watchman	...	...	...	...	1	15 0 0	1	15 0 0
Indian male attendants on Rs. 15 per mensem	...	...	3	45 0 0	4	60 0 0	7	105 0 0
Indian female attendants on Rs. 15 per mensem	...	...	...	...	2	30 0 0	2	30 0 0
Male totis at Rs. 14 per mensem	...	...	...	...	2	28 0 0	2	28 0 0
Male totis at Rs. 12 do.	...	...	1	12 0 0	...	...	1	12 0 0
II.—Staff paid from Contingencies.								
Night watchmen	...	...	2	24 0 0	4	60 0 0	6	84 0 0
Night watchwomen	...	...	1	12 0 0	2	30 0 0	3	42 0 0
Dhobies	8	128 0 0	1	14 0 0	3	45 0 0	12	187 0 0
Cooks for Europeans	3	65 0 0	...	...	...	...	3	65 0 0
Brahman cook	1	25 0 0	...	...	...	...	1	25 0 0
Cooks for Indians	6	110 0 0	1	15 0 0	3	45 0 0	10	170 0 0
Tailors	2	42 0 0	1	15 0 0	...	...	3	57 0 0
Carpenter	1	30 0 0	...	...	...	...	1	30 0 0
Blacksmith	1	30 0 0	...	...	...	...	1	30 0 0
Mason	1	25 0 0	...	...	...	...	1	25 0 0
Chaufeur mechanic	2	80 0 0	...	...	...	...	2	80 0 0
Barbers	2	45 0 0	...	...	1	20 0 0	3	65 0 0
Bullock coach driver	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Waterwoman	2	28 0 0	...	...	...	...	2	38 0 0
Gardener	1	19 0 0	...	...	...	...	1	19 0 0
Servants for Nurses' quarters	...	...	...	...	2	12 0 0	2	12 0 0
Basket maker	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cook for Nurses' quarters	1	18 0 0	...	...	...	...	1	18 0 0
Cook Maistry for Nurses' quarters	1	10 0 0	...	...	...	...	1	10 0 0
Toti for Nurses' quarters	1	10 0 0	...	...	...	...	1	10 0 0
Matron's boy	1	15 0 0	...	...	...	...	1	15 0 0
Total	232	10,683 10 8	88	1,057 8 0	76	2,182 0 0	346	13,923 8 8
Daily average number of males	744.54		101.97		213.63			
Do. females	267.63		18.12		52.09			
Proportion of overseers to males	74.5		Nil.		213.63			
Do. male attendants to males	10.79		7.28		8.90			
Do. female attendants to females	9.91		9.06		8.29			

* Monthly wages include special pay.

MENTAL HOSPITALS IN THE MADRAS PRESIDENCY

STATEMENT No. X.

Showing Receipts and Expenditure on account of Manufactures in the Mental Hospitals in the Madras Presidency during the year 1930, and the provincial totals for the two previous years.

Hospitals.	Mean population.			Credits.																	Remarks.
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Value of manufactured goods														Value of plant and machinery in store at the end of the year.	Total credits.		
				Value of raw materials in store on 1st January 1930.	Value of plant and machinery in store on 1st January 1930.	Value of raw materials purchased.	Contingencies of manufacture.	Other charges.	Total debits.	Excess of credits or profits.	Excess of debits or loss.	Value of manufactured goods in store at the end of the year.	Value of raw materials in store at the end of the year.	Value of manufactured goods in store at the end of the year.	Total credits.						
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)			
Madras	744.54	267.63	1,012.17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
Waltair	101.97	18.12	119.09	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
Calicut	213.63	52.09	265.72	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
Total for 1930	1,060.14	345.84	1,405.98	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
Total for 1929	937.90	319.98	1,257.88	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
Total for 1928	890.06	306.63	1,196.69	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
Hospitals—cows.																					
Madras	744.54	267.63	1,012.17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
Waltair	101.97	18.12	119.09	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
Calicut	213.63	52.09	265.72	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
Total for 1930	1,060.14	345.84	1,405.98	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
Total for 1929	937.90	319.98	1,257.88	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
Total for 1928	890.06	306.63	1,196.69	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
Hospitals—cows.																					
Madras	744.54	267.63	1,012.17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
Waltair	101.97	18.12	119.09	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
Calicut	213.63	52.09	265.72	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
Total for 1930	1,060.14	345.84	1,405.98	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
Total for 1929	937.90	319.98	1,257.88	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
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Calicut	213.63	52.09	265.72	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
Total for 1930	1,060.14	345.84	1,405.98	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
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Government of Madras

LOCAL SELF-GOVERNMENT (PUBLIC HEALTH) DEPARTMENT

G.O. No. 1004 P.H., 5th June 1931

Mental Hospitals—Report for 1930—Recorded with remarks.

READ—the following:—

Letter from Major-General C. A. SPRAWSON, C.I.E., V.H.S., I.M.S., Surgeon-General with the Government of Madras, to the Secretary to Government, Local Self-Government (Public Health) Department, dated 30th March, 1931, R. No. 482-H.

Order—No. 1004 P.H., dated 5th June 1931.

Recorded.

2. *Strength and accommodation.*—There was an appreciable increase in the total number of patients under treatment and in the daily average strength, the totals being 1,312 and 1,404 respectively against 1,720 and 1,276 during 1929. Accommodation continued to be inadequate, financial stringency being responsible for not improving it further.

3. The Surgeon-General is requested to report how two among the recovered criminal lunatics in the Mental Hospital, Madras, escaped and what disciplinary action was taken against the persons concerned for want of vigilance.

4. *Sick rate and mortality.*—The death-rate rose from 6.8 in 1929 to 7.4 per cent during the year under report. The daily average number of patients sick in the hospital also rose from 214 to 236. Even though the epidemic of influenza broke out in the mental hospitals at Madras and Calicut there were no deaths. Waltair continued to be free from epidemics.

5. *General.*—Financial stringency retarded the progress, while normal activities were carried on unaffected. For the same reason the Government were not able to give effect to the proposals for the opening of Psychiatric clinics in the General Hospitals attached to Medical Colleges,

and for establishing a home for mentally defective children and the formation of a mental cadre.

(By order of the Government, Ministry of Public Health)

HILTON BROWN,
Secretary to Government.

To the Surgeon-General.
" District Magistrate, Malabar.
" District Magistrate, Vizagapatam.
" Law (General) Department.
" Government of India, Home Department (with C.L.).
" Secretary and Librarian, School of Economics and Sociology,
University of Bombay.
" Librarian, Legislative Council Office (2 copies).
" Honorary Secretary, L.S.G. Institute, Poona.
" Secretary, Madras Services Commission.
Press.



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