

LABOUR DEPARTMENT
Administration. Report. 1929-30

Indian Factories Act-
Administration Report- 1929



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LABOUR DEPARTMENT

Subject.

Factories—Indian Factories Act—Administration report for the calendar year 1929.

Madras, Dated the 15th May 1930.

No. D-1-2742/30.

From

J. GRAY, Esq., O.B.E., I.C.S.,
Commissioner of Labour,

To

THE SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT,
DEVELOPMENT DEPARTMENT,
FORT ST. GEORGE.

SIR,

I have the honour to submit herewith the annual report of the Chief Inspector of Factories on the administration of the Indian Factories Act, 1911, and the rules framed thereunder, during the year 1929.

There has been an increase in the number of factories both perennial and seasonal. The majority of the factories which account for this increase are engaged in rice milling or groundnut decorticating or cotton ginning or a combination of some two of these industries.

There was an increase as compared with the previous year in the number of women and children employed in factories. This increase is due to the general increase in the number of factories during the year.

The health of the operatives continued to be good and the facts mentioned in the Chief Inspector's report indicate an increasing desire on the part of the factory owners to promote the welfare of their employees by providing housing, educational and other facilities.

The number of industrial disputes culminating in strikes was slightly larger than in the previous year but very few of them were of long duration. It is noteworthy that at the settlement of one of the strikes in the Choolai mills, the aid of an expert committee was successfully sought as in 1928.

There was a greater number of accidents than in the previous year and the statistics point to the need for more frequent inspection by the departmental staff. The number of factories left uninspected also shows an increase and in spite of the addition of one Inspector to the staff it is clear that the department is still undermanned. I fully agree with the remarks of the Chief Inspector of Factories on the need for an increase in the number of Inspectors and a reduction in the size of the Inspectors' Circles.

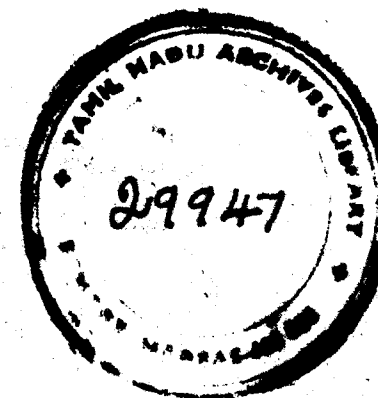
The officers of the Agricultural Department ought, I think, to relieve the Factory Inspectors of a large share of the inspections under the Cotton Ginning and Pressing Factories Act, and I have already taken the matter up with the Director. Practically all the work is at present done by the Factory Inspectors to the detriment of their other duties.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient servant,

J. GRAY,
Commissioner of Labour.



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ENCLOSURE.

REPORT ON THE WORKING OF THE INDIAN FACTORIES ACT, ACT XII
OF 1911, IN THE MADRAS PRESIDENCY FOR THE YEAR 1929.

I.—FACTORIES AND THEIR INSPECTION.

Owing to the increase in the number of factories on the registers of this department, a new circle comprising the districts of Guntur, Kurnool, Kistna and Nellore was formed on 1st May 1929. The acting Chief Inspector of Factories held temporary charge of this circle in addition to his own duties till the headquarters were permanently moved to Guntur and the circle handed over to a full time Inspector on 31st August 1929. For purposes of administration the districts in the Presidency were accordingly redistributed into six circles; the headquarters as usual being in charge of the Chief Inspector and a Personal Assistant, with an Inspector for each of the other circles with headquarters at Rajahmundry, Guntur, Bellary, Coimbatore and Trichinopoly respectively. Please see Appendix I for particulars.

The year began with 1,480 factories under the operation of the Act. One hundred and seventy-two new factories were brought on the register during the twelve months under review. The number being made up as follows:—One metal factory, 6 printing presses, 4 jewellery works, 1 engineering works, 4 motor and coach building works, 4 oil mills, 3 match factories, 1 aluminium factory, 1 tannery, 36 rice mills, 38 groundnut decorticating factories, 15 cotton ginneries, 24 gins and decorticators, 15 rice milling and decorticating, 1 rice mill, decorticator and oil mill, 2 rice mills, decorticators and foundry, 1 paddy hulling and metal factory, 6 hosieries, 6 tea factories, 1 tile making and rice milling factory, 1 bone crushing mill and 1 saw-mill. Twenty-nine factories were struck off the registers, in 19 cases machinery and plant had been removed, in one the use of mechanical power was discontinued and in the other 9 there was no proof of over 19 persons being simultaneously employed as required by the Act. Appendix I gives the details of factories in each circle and the average daily number of operatives employed in them.

The 1,623 factories on the register at the end of the year were made up of 1,190 perennial and 433 seasonal. One hundred and fifty-five of the perennial and 313 of the seasonal are connected with the cotton industry.

One thousand five hundred and thirty factories were in commission during the year, the remaining 93 being closed for various reasons. Particulars will be found in Statements I to VIII.

2. The average daily number of operatives employed in the 1,530 factories that were in commission during the year was 143,217 as against 136,973 mentioned in the last report.

The increase may be attributed to the larger number of factories on the register. Of these, 6,372 were employed in Government and Local Fund, and the rest in private factories. The cotton spinning and weaving industry engaged 33,333 operatives during the year while 6,274 persons were employed in jute spinning and weaving mills.

3. The total number of women and children employed in registered factories during the last five years were:—

Year.	Women.	Boys.	Girls.
1925	26,884	4,006	2,422
1926	27,096	3,746	2,095
1927	30,860	4,253	2,455
1928	32,095	4,091	2,275
1929	35,036	4,319	2,328

In the III and V circles a decrease in child labour has been noticed, presumably the salutary effect of a rigid enforcement of the provisions of the Act relating to this class of operatives and the consequent preference to adult labour wherever available. The general increase in women and children in factories in the Presidency as a whole may be accounted for by the greater number of factories on the register.

4. District Medical Officers continued to be certifying surgeons in their respective districts as laid down in sub-paragraph (51) of article 250 of the Civil Medical Code. Only one

medical officer, i.e., the Sub-Assistant Surgeon at Poddapuram was newly notified as a certifying surgeon under section 6 of the Indian Factories Act. A list of certifying surgeons is given in Appendix V. The number of certificates issued during the year was 7,013 as against 7,159 in 1928. A few instances of underaged children being certified were noticed in the IV and V circles but the certification was in general satisfactory. Prosecutions were taken up and convictions obtained in four cases of violation of section 23.

5. Of the 1,530 factories that were in commission during the year 460 factories were inspected once, 659 twice, 268 thrice and 91 more than three times. The total number of inspections by all Inspectors was 2,913 (inclusive of visits by additional Inspectors) as against 2,916 in the previous year.

Fifty-two factories were not inspected during the year for the following reasons:—Twenty-nine were found closed at the time of the Inspectors' visit, 5 were registered late in the year and 18 had already closed for the season when the Inspector was in those parts.

In addition to the above the following inspections and visits were made by the full time officers of this department:—217 factories were visited but found closed, 318 unregistered factories were also inspected; of these 61 were subsequently registered under section 2 (3) (a) and one notified under section 2 (3) (b). In all other cases verbal instructions wherever necessary were given for fencing and guarding dangerous parts of machinery.

Two hundred and one night visits were made to ascertain whether the relevant provisions of the Act were observed. Five cases of unlawful employment of labour were detected on account of these night visits, prosecutions were taken up and convictions have already been obtained in four of them. One case has not yet been tried. The other factories were found either closed or working in accordance with the Act.

Out of the 223 Sunday inspections made with reference to section 22 prosecutions were successfully launched in 10 instances of contravention of this section.

As a result of 71 surprise visits 5 cases of violation of section 26 and one against section 21 were noticed and criminal proceedings instituted and convictions obtained.

Seventeen factories were specially visited during the year. This number includes those made for checking returns under the Cotton Statistics Act.

All the circle offices were inspected by the Chief Inspector once during the year and 54 check inspections also made by him in the districts outside the headquarters. Five hundred and thirty inspections made by the additional Inspectors are incorporated in Statement VIII of the report.

Inspections under the Act done by certifying surgeons during the year are as follows:—

District Medical Officers	21
Other Certifying Surgeons	172

Besides these 11 unregistered factories were visited by Additional Inspectors.

The total number of inspections and visits by departmental officers for 1929 is 4,153 as against 4,141 during 1928.

II.—HEALTH, WELFARE AND SAFETY.

Health.

6. The health of the operatives was generally good, no epidemics among factory operatives being reported during the year.

The provision of medical facilities in factories mentioned in the last report was continued during the twelve months under review. In addition first-aid appliances were provided in a sugar factory in Ganjam district and in a spinning, weaving and paper mill in East Godavari district; and dispensaries in charge of qualified doctors were started in Raja Mill, Malura; the East India Distillery and Sugar Factory at Nellikuppam and a silk factory at Poddapuram. A part-time doctor has also been appointed in a rice mill at Vizianagram in the Vizagapatam district.

Sanitation.

7. The cleanliness of factory premises and their surroundings was well maintained. Orders issued departmentally and in several cases on the suggestions of District and Municipal Health Officers were, as a rule, promptly carried out. Legal remedies however had to be resorted to in 19 cases.

8. Forty factories in addition to the 211 already recorded in 1928 provided housing accommodation for operatives during the year. In 18 out of these 40 factories, no rent is

charged but a nominal amount of 8 annas per hut is levied by the metal factories at Kalahasti in Chittoor district. It is reported that the 8 huts built by the bone crushing factory at Obalapuram in Bellary district have since been dismantled. The Western India Match Factory at Tiruvottiyur, Chingleput district, has constructed 96 units of quarters for their workmen and also 12 foremen's quarters. All these masonry houses have tiled roofs and are built on up-to-date lines.

- Educational facilities for the children of operatives were provided during the year by 4 factories in addition to the 70 mentioned in the last report. This includes a night school started by one factory in the II Circle.

9. A few large industrial undertakings continue as usual to take an interest in the welfare

Welfare work.

of their workers. Special attention to the provision of medical facilities has been paid in tea estates in the V Circle where estate coolies and factory operatives alike are benefited by them. Since the last report creches for women operatives and their babes-in-arms have been provided in three factories, one each in the II, III and VI Circles, respectively. Washing places are reported in three factories in the northern area and in all the Locomotive. Running sheds in the IV Circle. Tiffin rooms have been built in five factories. Bonus for regular attendance is being given in the Indian Leaf Tobacco Company, Limited, Chirala, and in the Railway Workshops at Arkonam; Re. 0-12-0 to Re. 1-0-0 per week is being granted in the former factory and one anna per day in the latter.

10. The periodical limewashing of the inside walls and painting or limewashing of wood

Limewashing and painting.

work of factories were generally carried out according to rules. Attention of managers was drawn to these wherever necessary and prosecutions taken up in 26 cases of infringement of the Act.

11. Latrine exemptions were granted by the Chief Inspector during the year to two

Latrine exemptions.

additional factories under the powers vested in him by rule 29 of the Madras Factories (Amended) Rules. Exemptions previously granted were revoked in the case of eleven factories as the conditions of the grant had since changed. Pit latrines are now being gradually insisted upon in cases where open grounds were formerly resorted to.

The provision of latrine accommodation and the maintenance of latrines in a sanitary condition has been insisted upon. Seventeen prosecutions had to be taken up to enforce compliance.

12. Due provision was made in most of the factories for the supply of good drinking water.

Drinking water.

Necessary orders were issued in other cases and legal remedies resorted to in eight cases, of which six have already ended in conviction.

13. The statement given below shows the daily average rate of wages earned by various

Wages.

classes of labour employed in factories in the Presidency as compared with those paid inside and outside the factories in Madura district:—

Main classes of labour.	Average daily rate of wages paid.			
	In all factories in the Presidency.		In factories in the Madura district.	Prevailing rates outside the factories in the Madura district.
	1928.	1929.	1929	1929.
<i>Skilled labour.</i>				
Engine driver	Rs. 1 6 2	Rs. 1 5 4	Rs. 1 8 8	Rs. 1 5 4
Fireman	0 11 6	0 11 4	0 11 8	0 9 0
Oilman	0 8 10	0 9 0	0 9 2	0 6 0
Fitter	1 2 4	1 4 4	1 0 6	1 4 0
Turner	1 2 1	1 2 5	0 15 4	0 14 0
Rivetter	0 13 5	0 14 2	..	..
Boilersmith	1 11 1	1 4 10	..	..
Blacksmith	1 1 2	1 2 2	0 13 8	1 8 0
Moulder	1 0 0	1 2 5	0 12 0	0 8 0
Carpenter	1 1 4	1 0 9	0 15 7	0 15 0
Bricklayer	1 0 0	1 0 6	1 1 3	1 4 0
Compositor (printer)	1 0 4	0 15 7	..	..
Machinist	1 2 8	1 0 4	..	..
Weaver (cotton) man	0 15 11	0 10 8	..	..
Do. boy	0 5 4	..	..	..
Spinner (cotton) man	0 9 9	0 9 10	0 6 5	..
Do. boy	0 4 10	0 5 4	0 3 0	..
Weaver (jute) man	0 14 3	0 10 0	..	..
Do. boy	0 6 6	0 3 2	..	..
Spinner (jute) man	0 8 3	0 9 4	..	..
Do. boy	0 4 2	0 4 8	..	..
<i>Unskilled labour.</i>				
Female coolie (gin)	0 5 1	0 4 11	0 5 0	..
Male do.	0 8 0	0 7 9	0 9 2	..
Female coolie (press)	0 5 10	0 6 0	0 6 0	..
Male do.	0 9 6	0 10 7	0 13 0	..
Female coolie (rice mill)	0 4 8	0 4 6	0 6 0	0 5 0
Male do.	0 7 10	0 8 0	0 8 1	0 6 0
Female coolie in fields	..	0 4 10	0 4 6	0 3 0
Male do.	..	0 7 9	0 6 0	0 4 0

It will be seen that the average wages paid in factories during the year under report compared with those paid in 1928 vary. In eleven cases of skilled labour there is an increase and in nine cases there is a decrease and in the case of unskilled labour there is increase in three cases and decrease in three cases. The wages paid in factories in Madura district as compared with those paid in factories in the Presidency show a general increase with the exception of three cases where there is decrease. The prevailing rate of wages earned by skilled and unskilled labour outside factories are less as compared with those inside factories in the Madura district.

14. There were thirteen strikes in registered factories during the year under review; six

Strikes.

in textile mills, five in one mill at Madras and the sixth in the Mall Mills at Coimbatore; one in a jute mill at Chittivalsa; two in workshops, one at Madras and the other at Ranipet and one each in a printing press at Madras, a match factory in Tiruvottiyur, Chingleput district, and the East India Distillery and Sugar Factory, Limited, at Nellikuppam.

The strikes at the Madras United Spinning and Weaving Mills lasted from 1 to 13 days. Increase of wages, reinstatement of dismissed hands, grant of privilege leave and similar concessions were the demands put forward by the strikers. Two of these strikes were settled by the intervention of the Labour Commissioner, who was assisted by an expert Committee in one of these settlements. It is said that several points are still in dispute between the management and their employees and that the Madras Labour Union is carrying on negotiations with a view to their ultimate settlement.

A half-yearly bonus of ten per cent of wages was demanded by about 2,000 men of the Chittivalsa Jute Mill who struck work on 17th January 1929. A ten per cent increase of wages was granted in all cases where the former pay did not exceed Rs. 10 to Rs. 12 per mensem and the strike was brought to an end on 11th March 1929 by the intervention of a union of the strikers.

Consequent on the enforcement of certain disciplinary measures relating to attendance and discharge of duty, 700 men of Messrs. Parry & Co.'s workshops at Ranipet struck work and demanded 20 per cent increase in wages and the introduction of a Provident Fund system. The strikers however returned to duty on the third day without obtaining any of the demands.

The strike at the Mall Mills, Coimbatore, was caused by the introduction of the two loom system. It spread on to the adjoining Coimbatore Spinning and Weaving Mill affecting about 600 men in all. Certain concessions were granted and the men returned to duty after about three weeks.

A few men at the Commercial Press at Madras struck work on 24th April 1929 on account of delay in payment of overtime wages due to them. The strike came to an end as some of the men returned to duty unconditionally on 3rd May 1929, the others had to look out for themselves.

Seven hundred coolies of the Achur Tea Estate in Malabar went out on strike for two days in July 1929, the method of conveying the tea leaf plucked on the estate beyond the river close by being in dispute. The strike was settled amicably due to the good services of the local Sub-Inspector of Police.

Advance of pay on account of the Deepavali festival was demanded by 250 men of Messrs. Richardson & Cruddas' Workshops who struck work on 30th October 1929, but the men had to resume work immediately as the management threatened to dispense with their services if they stayed out longer than 2nd November 1929.

Seven hundred men were involved in the strike at the Western India Match Factory at Branavoor near Madras. The men were against the introduction of the piece work system of wages in the labelling department. The dispute was settled by a Director of the firm who came from Bombay for the purpose and promised to look into the grievances of the men.

Postponement of the sugar-making process caused a strike of about 400 men in the East India Distillery and Sugar Factory at Nellikuppam who were thrown out of employment. Three hundred of them were however employed in rotation later on and promise of employment given to 100 labourers who could not be engaged immediately. The settlement was due to the intervention of a representative of the Madras Labour Union.

15. There were five cases of fire during the twelve months under review, four in cotton

Fires.

ginning and decorticating factories—three in Bellary and one in Cuddapah district and one in a cotton ginning factory in Madura district. In two cases it is stated that the fires were caused by friction in machinery. The damages caused to the ginnery in Madura district was negligible. The cost of damages in the other cases have been estimated at Rs. 21,927-7-6, only Rs. 5,616-5-3 being covered by insurance. No loss of life on injury to operatives has been reported. Fire escapes were asked for in two factories under section 16 (2).

16. Fencing and guarding of dangerous parts of machinery were in general well attended to. The dangers of unfenced machinery were explained by inspectors both to employers and employees wherever necessary. Special attention has been paid to the early execution of orders relating to the safety of the ways, works, machinery and plant in the factories inspected by them. Wearing of tight clothing by oilers, drivers, etc., and the replacing of belts only by experienced persons is being enforced and orders issued when irregularities are noticed. In spite of this propaganda, three fatal accidents were reported during the year which could be traced to negligent handling of machinery in total disregard of these warnings.

One case of a dangerous structure was noticed during the year and action taken thereon.

A safety valve and pressure gauge for the hydraulic press engine was ordered in a cotton pressing factory in Bellary district.

III.—HOURS OF EMPLOYMENT.

17. The rest interval of one hour prescribed by section 21 (1) (a) (i) of the Act is observed in 1,350 factories. Up-to-date only five factories, i.e., three printing presses and the Ordnance Factory at Madras and a sugar factory in South Arcot district have availed of the proviso to section 21 requisite sanction of Government having been obtained to adopt the half-hour's interval mentioned in the proviso. Exemption to the majority of the operatives from section 21 of the Act has been availed of by 80 factories on condition that sufficient time though not a fixed period is allowed for meals. Returns were not received from 95 factories.

18. Sundays are generally observed as holidays in most of the factories. Substituted holidays in lieu of these were however given in 734 factories when Sunday work was done some time or other during the year. Exemption from section 22 has been availed of by 109 factories subject to the essential stipulation that no person shall be allowed to work for more than fourteen days without a holiday for a whole day.

The occupiers and managers of fourteen factories were prosecuted and duly convicted during the year for contravention of section 22.

19. Exemptions granted by Government under section 30 (1) of the Act continued during the year. These have since been supplemented by three additional notifications under section 30 (1) (c). The work of certain persons in electrical generating stations and also of those in Municipal and Public Water Works were exempted, the former from sections 21, 22 and 28 and the latter from sections 21 and 22 only. Certain continuous processes in Cordite factories were similarly exempted from sections 21 and 22.

A revised notification was issued by Government relating to the work of labourers in rice mills employed in steeping, boiling and drying of paddy, exemptions from section 22 (1) (b) and section 26 being made applicable to these processes. A printing press at Madras was exempted from sections 21, 22, 27 and 28 and another at Ootacamund from sections 21 (1) (a) (i), 27 and 28 under section 30 (2) to enable them to deal with exceptional press of work.

In virtue of the powers vested in him, 69 factories were exempted by the Commissioner of Labour during the year under various notifications from sections 21, 22, 27 and 28. This would show that the revised notifications relating to the exemptions are now more widely known and understood. It is hoped that this spreading knowledge of exemptions will ultimately tend to eliminate illegal employment of factory labour on Sundays, outside specified hours and beyond the limits prescribed by the Act and the rules.

20. The number of factories in which the normal weekly hours were not above 48 was 335 for men and 291 for women, above 48 but not above 54, 217 for men and 161 for women, above 54 was 883 for men and 738 for women. The 30-hour week for children is observed in 52 and more than 30 in 162 factories, respectively. This note will show that the 54-60-hour week is commonly adopted in many industries in the Presidency.

IV.—NOTICES AND REGISTERS.

21. The notices and returns required by the Act were duly submitted by managers of factories during the year. In 56 cases legal action was taken to enforce compliance.

22. One thousand five hundred and fifty-eight accidents occurred in factories during the year as against 1,358 in the previous year. The number of accidents and the percentage of

persons injured to the average number of operatives employed for the last ten years are as follows :—

Year.	Number of persons injured.					Average per 100 operatives employed.
	Fatal.	Serious.	Minor.	Total.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	
1920	6	5	733	744		·73
1921	8	4	979	991		·97
1922	13	6	862	881		·80
1923	8	41	889	938		·81
1924	11	196	779	986		·81
1925	15	210	667	1,092		·88
1926	15	267	981	1,263		·99
1927	11	260	962	1,233		·92
1928	12	258	1,088	1,358		·99
1929	20	359	1,179	1,558		1·09

Particulars of the 20 fatal accidents are given in Appendix III of the report.

An accident is classed as serious if it disables the injured person from attending to his duties for 21 days or more. Majority of the accidents placed in column 3 cannot therefore be considered as serious in the real sense of the term.

Of the 20 fatal and 359 serious accidents 10 of the former and 120 of the latter category were caused by machinery moved by mechanical power. Of the 359 serious accidents, 8 resulted in loss of limb, 3 in partial loss of limb, 15 in loss of fingers, 11 in partial loss of fingers, 6 in partial loss of power in fingers, 2 in loss of toes, 6 in loss of an eye and one in partial loss of sight of one eye.

No accidents due to drink have been reported during the year—Vide Appendix VI of the report.

The accidents may be classed as follows :—

Caused by machinery moved by mechanical power	253
Cuts	59
Falling weights	341
Carriage wheels	25
Burns	48
Hot liquids and molten metals	24
Flying splinters	240
Treading on splinters	20
Trapping between bodies	103
Falls	49
Slips	70
Missing the mark	17
Handles of hammer, etc., breaking	1
Shuttles flying	15
Electric shock	3
Escape of steam and fumes	10
Rebounding of bodies	8
Snapping of chains	Nil
Miscellaneous	272
Total	1,558

There has been a slight increase in the total number of accidents reported during the year. Excluding the machinery items, falling weights and flying splinters still continue to make up a high percentage of this total—many accidents under these categories being reported from Railway workshops. A large number of accidents such as those caused by falling weights and flying splinters, etc., are to a great extent unavoidable no previous warning being possible in a majority of these cases. Machinery and other allied accidents could however be in many instances prevented by less overconfidence and greater carefulness on the part of factory operatives. The increase in the percentage, in my opinion, also indicates a need for closer and stricter supervision of factories now on the register—a statutory obligation which cannot be

fulfilled without an increase in the number of Inspectors and a corresponding rearrangement of circles with a less number of factories to each Inspector. The statement below shows the important industries in which the accidents occurred and the percentage to the average number of operatives employed in them:—

Industry.	Men.			Women.			Children.			Total	The average daily number of operatives.	Percentage.
	Fatal.	Serious.	Minor.	Fatal.	Serious.	Minor.	Fatal.	Serious.	Minor.			
Cotton spinning and weaving.	2	64	200	..	1	2	..	6	2	277	32,866	84
Cotton gin and press ..	1	3	7	..	1	..	..	..	..	12	20,121	06
Rice mills ..	5	1	3	1	1	..	..	..	..	12	16,692	07
Railway workshops ..	3	132	698	..	..	..	..	..	..	833	15,320	544
Others ..	8	144	261	..	6	6	..	..	..	424	58,218	73
Total ..	19	344	1,169	1	9	8	..	6	2	1,558	143,217	109

Compensation has been paid in the case of 24 accidents coming under the purview of the Indian Factories Act. The amounts paid ranged from Rs. 32 to Rs. 1,650. For particulars see Appendix VIII.

23. Registers prescribed under the Act and the Rules were on the whole well maintained. Registers. Orders relating to these were issued wherever necessary. Prosecutions were taken up in 40 cases of failure to comply with the provisions of the Act. Convictions have already been obtained in 34 cases and six others are still pending trial.

V.—PROSECUTIONS.

24. The occupiers and managers of 81 factories involving 95 persons were prosecuted during the year under report. In one case, the occupier transferred his liability to the manager under section 42 of the Act, another manager similarly laid the blame on a third party but both the transferees were convicted. There was one case of acquittal covered by section 245 of the Criminal Procedure Code. In a fourth instance the prosecution had to be given up as the accused died before the case was heard. The occupier and manager in another case failed to appear in Court—the Magistrate however took up the charge against the second occupier who happened to be present and duly convicted him.

Three hundred and fifty-eight convictions were obtained in the aggregate and fines ranging from Rs. 4 to Rs. 225 imposed on 100 persons. Particulars are embodied in Appendix IV and Statement VII. Eighteen prosecutions instituted during the 12 months were still pending at the end of the year. One had to be kept in abeyance as the occupier preferred an appeal to the Commissioner of Labour against the registration of the factory.

The South Kanara district case mentioned in last year's report was finally withdrawn under orders of the Commissioner of Labour as the accused is still absconding.

One prosecution launched in the year 1927 had to be similarly annulled as the then Inspector of Factories had since left service.

Twenty-six days were spent by the Inspectors on prosecutions under the Indian Factories Act.

Five of the prosecutions taken up by the Agricultural Department under the Cotton Ginning and Pressing Factories Act, were conducted by the Inspectors of this department.

VI.—GENERAL REMARKS.

25. The Chief Inspector was on leave out of India from 24th March 1929 to 17th November 1929. Staff. M.R. Ry. M. Krishnaswami

acted for him during this period the Western Circle being in his absence looked after by M.R. Ry. C. G. Reddi Garu the then Assistant Inspector and Personal Assistant to the Chief Inspector who was appointed Officiating Inspector. M.R. Ry. M. Muniswami Avargal filled up the vacancy of the Personal Assistant. A new Circle at Guntur was however sanctioned by Government in G.O. No. 608, Development, dated 27th March 1929. Mr. Muniswami was accordingly posted to Guntur to act as Inspector his place at Madras being taken up by Mr. C. P. Fernandez. No other Inspectors were on leave during the year.

The number of factories on the register has been steadily increasing—one thousand six hundred and thirty-seven being under the operation of the Act at the time of writing this report. My request for an additional Inspector made in connexion with the Part II scheme for 1930-31 was negatived by Government with the result that each Circle Inspector has now on an average 297 factories in his jurisdiction. The inadequacy of the inspections done by the existing staff

for want of time during the year 1929 has been duly brought to the notice of the Commissioner. The Act has to be evenly enforced and it is obviously unsatisfactory if not objectionable to apply it rigorously to some factories, but leave the others unattended to for want of staff. As pointed out in my note on accidents, paragraph 22 above, I consider that the Act and the Rules cannot be administered efficiently unless the number of Inspectors is suitably increased and inspection work redistributed as between smaller circles. Otherwise history will repeat itself and quite a large number of factories though registered, will remain uninspected in contravention of the statutory rules.

Amendments, etc.

In the period under review amendments were issued to rules 2, 28, 36, 48, 50, 54-A, 56, 57, 58 and 58-A of the Madras Factories (amended) Rules, 1923. Rules, 59, 64 and 65 were deleted and rule 60 substituted in their place.

Seventeen plans were scrutinized during the year as per G.O. No. 2384, P.H., dated 21st November 1925.

The Inspectors of this department also made 451 inspections under the Cotton Ginning and Pressing Factories Act. During these inspections a good deal of time was spent by them in checking weights, registers and balemarks prescribed by this Act. Such time could very well be utilized in their legitimate work of factory inspection proper, specially so when a large number of factories remained uninspected during the year for want of time and staff.

Valuable stock and service registers.

26. The inventory of valuable stock was maintained and service registers kept up to date. 27. Statements are appended hereto in accordance with G.O. Mis. No. 580, Development, dated 23rd April 1923, as revised by G.Os. Mis. No. 691 and No. 884, dated 8th May 1925 and 17th June 1926 respectively.

Statements.

OFFICE OF THE CHIEF INSPECTOR OF
FACTORIES, CHEPAUK, MADRAS,
15th April 1930.

S. A. CARTLEDGE,
Chief Inspector of Factories, Madras.

STATEMENT I.—Totals of factories.

District.	Anantapur.	Arcoot, North.	Arcoot, South.	Bellary.	Chingleput.	Chittoor.	Coimbatore.	Cuddapah.	Ganjam.	Godavari, East.	Godavari, West.	Guntur.	Kanara, South.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Factories as defined in section 2 (3) (a) of the Act	71	51	19	108	9	12	131	44	20	73	79	107	52
Factories notified under section 2 (3) (b) of the Act	..	..	..	2	..	..	4	..	..	1	..	..	..
Total, 1929 ..	71	51	19	110	9	12	135	44	20	74	79	107	52
Total, 1928 ..	67	46	12	85	7	5	127	47	17	68	79	84	51

District.	Kistna.	Kurool.	Madras.	Madura.	Malabar.	Nellore.	Nigiris, The.	Rannad.	Salem.	Tanjore.	Tinnevely.	Trichinopoly.	Visagapatnam.	Total.
(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)
Factories as defined in section 2 (3) (a) of the Act	76	78	131	32	74	25	34	23	22	96	47	31	67	1,511
Factories notified under section 2 (3) (b) of the Act	..	..	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	4	..	4	..	19
Total, 1929 ..	76	78	134	32	75	25	34	23	22	99	47	35	67	1,530
Total, 1928 ..	75	66	124	31	69	22	31	25	17	101	46	32	58	1,393

STATEMENT II.—Enumer

Factories.

Industries.	Anantapur.	Arcoot, North.	Arcoot, South.	Bellary.	Chingleput.	Chittoor.	Coimbatore.	Cuddapah.	Ganjam.	Godavari, East.	Godavari, West.	Guntur.
I. Government and Local Fund factories.												
Army clothing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dockyards	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Electrical engineering ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Engineering (general) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
Forage presses	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ordnance factories	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Printing presses	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saw mills	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Cotton mills	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Water pumping stations ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Miscellaneous	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	..	..	1	..	..	2	..	..	1	..	..
II. All other factories.												
Textiles—												
Cotton (spinning and weaving and other) factories ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	2	..	..
Hosiery	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Jute mills	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Silk	..	..	..	(p) 1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
Miscellaneous	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	..	..	1	..	..	5	..	..	3	2	..
Engineering—												
Coach building and motor repairing	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Electrical engineering ..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Electrical generating and transforming station ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
General engineering	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
Kerosene tinning and packing ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..
Railway workshops	2	3	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	..
Tramway workshops	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Miscellaneous	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	2	4	1	..	1	..	2	..	..	5	..	..
Minerals and metals—												
Foundries	..	2	..	..	..	(x) 7	..	..	..	1	..	..
Miscellaneous	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	2	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	1	..	..
Food, drink and tobacco—												
Bakeries, biscuits and confectionery	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Breweries and distilleries ..	1	..	..	1	1	(y) 2	1	..	..	..	..	..
Coffee	..	..	..	..	..	..	(hh) 5	..	..	..	..	..
Ice and aerated waters	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rice mills	..	..	..	..	1	..	(ii) 18	..	(O) 18	(w) 55	(Y) 74	(a) ..
Sugar	..	..	..	..	..	..	(jj) 1	..	(P) 1	(V) 1	..	..
Tea	..	..	..	..	..	..	(kk) 22	..	..	..	..	..
Tobacco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Miscellaneous (groundnut decortiating) ..	(m) 35	(v) 44	(BB) 7	(q) 19	..	(z) 3	..	(e) 22	1	(W) 1	(Z) 1	(b) ..
Total	36	44	17	20	2	5	47	22	20	57	75	..

- (a) In eight also decortiating; in four decortiating and oil extraction; in one ginning, pressing and decortiating, and in one decortiating and turmeric polishing are carried on.
- (b) In one also oil extraction and of these one is a turmeric polishing factory.
- (c) Groundnut decortiating is also carried on.
- (d) In fourteen also decortiating; and in four decortiating and oil extraction are carried on.
- (e) In one also groundnut decortiating; in one cotton ginning; in one ginning and decortiating; in one ginning, decortiating and oil extraction; and in two decortiating and oil extraction are carried on.
- (f) In three of these groundnut decortiating is also carried on.
- (g) In two of these groundnut decortiating and oil extraction, and in two decortiating and flour milling are also carried on.
- (h) In two also ginning and decortiating and in another decortiating and turmeric polishing are also carried on.
- (i) In one flour milling, in one oil extraction, and in another turmeric polishing are carried on.
- (j) In two shelling and ginning; in the other decortiating are also carried on.
- (k) In 43 decortiating; in two decortiating and oil extraction; and in two decortiating and flour milling are also carried on.

- (l) Groundnut decortiating is also carried on.
- (m) In four also cotton ginning; in one paddy hulling; in paddy hulling and oil extraction.
- (n) In twenty-six also groundnut decortiating; in one pressing decortiating and in one also pressing.
- (o) Fibre press.
- (p) Also groundnut decortiating.
- (q) In nine also cotton ginning; in one grinding cholan into flour in one cotton ginning and flour milling.
- (r) In one also paddy hulling, decortiating and oil extraction.
- (s) In three also turmeric polishing; in three also cotton ginning in one also oil extraction.
- (t) Also groundnut decortiating.
- (u) In eighteen also groundnut decortiating; in two also pressing and decortiating.
- (v) In forty-two also paddy hulling; in one also paddy hulling and oil extraction.
- (w) Also pottery and preparation of acids.
- (x) In one also paddy hulling, decortiating and oil extraction.
- (y) In one weaving, decortiating and extraction of oil.
- (z) In two also paddy hulling.

Kanara, South.	Kistna.	Kurnool.	Madras.	Madura.	Malabar.	Nellore.	Nilgiris, The.	Rannad.	Salem.	Tanjore.	Tinnevely.	Trichinopoly.	Vizagapatam.	Total, 1929.	Total, 1928.	Total, 1927.
.. 1	 1 .. .. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	1 1 1 3 .. 1 4 .. 1 (A) 1	.. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	.. 1 (nn) 2 .. (oo) 2	.. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. 1 1 (zz) 1	 1 .. .. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. 1 ..	.. 1 .. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	.. 1	1 4 1 1 6 1 2 5 4 1 2 4	1 4 1 6 1 2 5 4 .. 3 5	1 4 1 5 1 2 5 4 .. 3 5
1	1	..	13	..	5	..	3	..	1	1	1	..	1	31	32	31
.. 1 .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. ..	3 (B) 1	4 1 ..	(pp) 5 4 ..	.. .. ..	.. .. ..	.. .. (GG) 1	.. 4 ..	.. .. ..	(OO) 3 .. ..	.. .. ..	.. 2 ..	23 11 4 2 2	21 5 4 2 2	21 5 4 1 8
1	..	..	4	5	9	..	..	..	5	..	3	..	2	42	34	34
.. .. 2 .. ..	.. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. ..	11 1 1 (C) 9 (D) 1 1 (E) 1	 1 ..	 (qq) 2 1 ..	 2 ..	2 1 ..	.. .. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. (PP) 1 (QQ) 1	 2 ..	 1 ..	17 2 1 15 8 19 1 1	14 2 2 15 8 20 1 1	11 3 2 15 8 20 1 1
3	..	..	30	1	3	2	3	..	..	..	2	2	3	64	63	61
(bb) 1 ..	.. ..	.. ..	7 (F) 2	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	10 10	8 7	8 6
1	..	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	15	14
.. (cc) 5 (dd) 1	 (e) 63	 (h) 3 .. (i) 28	 (G) 5 1 (H) 2	 (CC) 2 .. (DD) 6	 (rr) 5 2 .. 17 ..	 22	1 27 ..	 (HH) 1	 (LL) 72	2	 2 .. ..	.. .. .. .. .. .. ..	.. 1 (K) 6	2 8 15 5 459 7 66 4 220	2 8 15 5 462 8 60 4 148	2 7 15 6 444 7 61 2 111
6	63	26	8	9	24	22	28	..	6	96	3	22	57	786	712	656

- (A) Medical stores.
- (B) Lace factory.
- (C) In one only iron safe manufacturing and in another iron safe manufacture and flour milling is carried on.
- (D) Signal engineering works.
- (E) Spencer's workshops.
- (F) Aluminium factories.
- (G) In one engineering works also is carried on.
- (H) Preparation of condiments only.
- (I) Also manufacture of mineral spirits.
- (J) Ayurvedic pharmacy.
- (K) Pencil factory.
- (L) Baling of wood and cotton waste yarn.
- (M) Six jewellery workshops, one gas lamp manufacturing and repairing, and one rubber solution factory.
- (N) In one shoes and fancy leather goods are also manufactured.
- (O) In 14 groundnut decortiating also and in one groundnut decortiating and ice making also is carried on.
- (P) Also distilling arrack is carried on.

- (Q) In 38 groundnut decortiating also; in one groundnut shelling, flour milling, oil extraction and match making also; in one groundnut shelling and flour milling also; in three groundnut shelling and oil extraction also; in one groundnut shelling, oil extraction and flour milling.
- (R) In three oil extraction also is done.
- (S) Also oil extraction in one is done.
- (T) In one groundnut shelling, motor repairs and oil extraction also; in one groundnut shelling also is carried on.
- (U) In one flour milling also; in one groundnut shelling also; in one cotton ginning also is done.
- (V) Also distilling arrack, carbonic acid gas, confectionery and refinery are carried on.
- (W) Paddy boiling only is done.
- (X) Paper manufacturing also is done.
- (Y) In one groundnut shelling, oil extraction and tile making also; in one groundnut shelling and oil extraction also; in one groundnut shelling also is carried on.
- (Z) Only oil extraction is done.

STATEMENT II.—*Enume*

Industries.	Anantapur.	Arcoot, North.	Arcoot, South.	Bellary.	Chingleput.	Chittoor.	Coimbatore.	Cuddapah.	Ganjam.	Godavari, East.	Godavari, West.
<i>II. All other factories—cont.</i>											
Chemicals, dyes, etc.—											
Bones and manures		(w) 1		1	1		1			1	
Chemicals					1						
Gas works											
Oil mills	1							(t) 2			
Miscellaneous											
Total	1	1		1	1		1	2		1	
Paper and printing—											
Printing, book-binding, etc. ..					1		(ll) 1			1	1
Miscellaneous										(X) 1	
Total					1		1			2	1
Processes relating to wood, stone and glass—											
Brick and tiles			1							1	1
Carpentry and cabinet making ..											
Saw mills											
Miscellaneous											
Total			1							1	1
Processes connected with skins and hides—											
Leather and shoes											
Tanneries					(M) 4						
Miscellaneous											
Total					4						
Gins and presses—											
Cotton ginning and baling	(n) 31			(r) 87			(mm) 77	(w) 20		2	
Jute presses										1	
Miscellaneous	(o) 1										
Total	32			87			77	20		3	
Miscellaneous—											
Laundries											
Rope works											
Miscellaneous											
Total											
Grand Total	71	51	19	110	9	12	135	44	20	74	79

- (aa) In one shoe and statue making also are carried on.
 (bb) Oil extraction is also carried on.
 (cc) In two manure preparation and in one cashewnut curing also are carried on.
 (dd) Cashewnut curing only.
 (ee) Saw milling also is carried on.
 (ff) In four lime manufacture also is carried on.
 (gg) Ceramic manufacture.
 (hh) In one oil extraction and decorticating, and one is a coffee roasting and powdering factory in which tin making, tea blending and packing also are carried on.
 (ii) In ten decorticating, in four paddy boiling and in one decorticating, oil extraction and pumping out water for agriculture also are carried on.
 (jj) Rice milling also is carried on.
 (kk) One is a tea blending and packing factory.
 (ll) Generating electricity also is carried on.
 (mm) In two rice milling; in 11 rice milling and decorticating; in two small workshops; in 11 decorticating; in two decorticating and oil extraction; in one decorticating and boiling paddy and in one paddy boiling, rice milling, decorticating and small workshop are also carried on.

- (nn) In one cabinet making also is carried on.
 (oo) One is a fish curing and the other soap making factory.
 (pp) In one tile manufacture also is carried on.
 (qq) In one coir pressing and in another carpentry and also are carried on.
 (rr) In one ginger and cardamom bleaching and manure tation also are carried on.
 (ss) Oil extraction also is carried on.
 (tt) Rice milling also is carried on.
 (uu) In one hosiery and in one rice milling also is carried on.
 (vv) In one rice milling and cabinet making also is carried on.
 (ww) Manufacture of veneers for match sticks.
 (xx) In one coir matting, printing and motor car assembly one ginger bleaching and pepper garbling; in one fibre, spinning and weaving and in another bleaching and turmeric curing and workshop also on.
 (yy) Umbrella factory.
 (zz) Quinine factory.

Factories—cont.

Kanara, South.	Kistna.	Kurnool.	Madras.	Madura.	Malabar.	Nellore.	Nilgiris, The.	Rannad.	Salem.	Tanjore.	Tinnevely.	Trichinopoly.	Vizagapatnam.	Total, 1929.	Total, 1928.	Total, 1927.
..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	6	5	5
(ee) 1	(f) 4	(j) 3	(J) 1	..	(tt) 1	..	..	..	(JJ) 1	..	..	..	..	1	1	2
..	..	..	(J) 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	20	16
1	4	3	8	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	35	28	26
3	2	..	44	..	1	..	..	..	..	(NN) 1	..	2	..	57	52	47
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
3	2	..	44	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	58	52	47
(ff) 35	..	..	..	..	(vvv) 16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	54	52	52
..	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	3
(gg) 1	..	..	(K) 1	..	(vv) 3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	(S) 2	6	6	6
..	..	..	..	..	(vvv) 4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	4	2
36	..	..	3	..	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	68	65	63
..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	5	5	4
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	6	6
..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	12	11	10
..	(g) 6	(K) 49	..	(EE) 17	..	(l) 1	..	(FF) 23	(KK) 9	..	37	(IT) 7	(T) 2	395	363	343
..	..	..	(L) 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	3
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	3	3
..	6	49	1	17	..	1	..	23	9	..	37	7	2	398	369	349
..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1
..	..	..	..	..	(xx) 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	6	6
..	..	..	(M) 8	..	(yy) 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	6	4
..	..	..	9	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	12	11
52	76	78	134	32	75	25	34	23	22	99	47	35	67	1,530	1,393	1,301

- (AA) In one of these distilling of spirit, CO² preparation and confectionery are carried on.
 (BB) In six of these rice hulling also is carried on.
 (CC) Also soda manufacturing and motor repairs.
 (DD) Also rice hulling in all.
 (EE) Also groundnut decorticating in three and rice milling in three.
 (FF) In one groundnut decorticating and in the other rice, groundnut decorticating and gram flouring are carried on.
 (GG) Woollen carpet weaving factory.
 (HH) Also groundnut decorticating and electric generating is carried on.
 (II) Also gin and flour mill in one, in another rice hulling, and cotton ginning in two.

- (JJ) Dye works.
 (KK) In five rice milling also is carried on.
 (LL) Also oil mills in one.
 (MM) Also rice hulling in 20.
 (NN) Also rice hulling, groundnut decorticating and flour milling is carried on.
 (OO) Also aerated water and ice manufacture is done.
 (PP) Fibre splicing also is carried on.
 (QQ) Also medical stores.
 (RR) Only gram milling is done.
 (SS) In seven of these only paddy boiling is done.
 (TT) Also rice hulling in two; and groundnut decorticating and rice hulling in two others is carried on.

STATEMENT III.—Average daily number of per

Industries.	Anantapur.	Arcoot, North	Arcoot, South	Bellary.	Chingleput.	Chittoor.	Coimbatore.	Cuddapah.	Ganjam.	Godavari, East	Godavari, West
<i>I. Government and Local Fund factories.</i>											
Army clothing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dockyards	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Electrical engineering	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Engineering (general)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	117	..
Forage presses	..	..	..	71	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ordnance factories	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Printing presses	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saw mills	..	..	..	..	..	..	29	..	..	..	..
Cotton mills	..	..	..	..	..	..	467	..	..	..	..
Stone-dressing (crushing)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Water-pumping stations	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Miscellaneous	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	..	..	71	..	..	496	..	..	117	..
<i>II. All other factories.</i>											
<i>Textiles—</i>											
Cotton (spinning, weaving and other) factories	..	..	..	..	..	..	6,108	..	..	318	(a)
Hosiery	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33	23
Jute mills	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	762	..
Silk	..	..	..	63	..	..	..	..	..	430	..
Miscellaneous	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	..	..	63	..	..	6,108	..	..	748	795
<i>Engineering—</i>											
Coach building and motor repairing	..	..	..	..	..	..	74	..	..	..	..
Electrical engineering	..	188	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Electrical generating and transforming stations	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
General engineering	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..
Kerosene tinning and packing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	457	..
Railway workshops	470	1,962	251	..	6,589	..	680	..	..	289	..
Tramway works	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Miscellaneous	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	470	2,150	251	..	6,589	..	754	..	..	753	..
<i>Minerals and metals—</i>											
Foundries	..	58	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	..
Miscellaneous	..	..	..	..	..	604	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	58	..	..	..	604	..	..	..	18	..
<i>Food, drink and tobacco—</i>											
Bakeries, biscuit and confectionery	..	..	..	..	..	..	42	..	..	..	..
Breweries and distilleries	27	..	..	21	30	110	728	..	..	..	..
Coffee	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ice and aerated waters	..	..	..	..	..	..	418	..	824	2,027	3,331
Rice mills	..	..	195	..	23	..	..	..	124	620	..
Sugar	..	..	1,494	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tea	..	..	..	..	..	..	973	..	..	..	..
Tobacco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Miscellaneous (groundnut decortating, etc.)	542	485	51	315	..	49	..	368	29	52	43
Total	569	465	1,740	336	53	159	2,161	368	977	2,699	3,374
<i>Chemicals, dyes, etc.—</i>											
Bones and manures	..	584	..	54	..	..	34	..	..	46	..
Chemicals	..	..	..	..	716	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gas works	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oil mills	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	..	..	..	..
Miscellaneous	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	584	..	54	716	..	34	22	..	46	..
<i>Paper and printing—</i>											
Printing, bookbinding, etc.	..	..	..	..	96	..	33	..	..	30	43
Miscellaneous	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30	..
Total	..	..	..	..	96	..	33	..	..	60	43
<i>Processes relating to wood, stone and glass—</i>											
Brick and tiles	..	..	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	81	52
Carpentry and cabinet-making	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cement, lime and potteries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saw mills	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Miscellaneous	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	..	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	81	52
<i>Processes connected with skins and hides—</i>											
Leather and shoes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tanneries	..	..	..	..	1,362	..	..	..	..	..	..
Miscellaneous	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	..	..	..	1,362	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Gins and presses—</i>											
Cotton ginning and baling	1,268	..	..	3,199	..	..	4,233	662	..	84	..
Jute presses	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	47	..
Miscellaneous	35	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	1,303	..	..	3,199	..	..	4,233	662	..	131	..
<i>Miscellaneous—</i>											
Laundries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rope works	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Miscellaneous	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grand Total	2,342	3,257	2,011	3,723	8,816	763	13,819	1,052	977	4,653	4,264

employed in different industries according to districts.

Kanara, South	Kistna.	Kurnool.	Madras.	Madura.	Malabar.	Nellore.	Nilgiris, The	Ramnad.	Salem.	Tanjore.	Tinnevelly.	Trichinopoly.	Vizagapatam.	Total, 1929.	Total, 1928.	Total, 1927.
..	..	..	198	..	119	..	..	..	..	..	18	..	80	198	350	444
..	..	..	533	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	750	681	635
..	148	..	37	..	..	..	..	..	350	..	..	..	..	37	37	37
..	..	..	952	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,567	1,705	1,110
..	..	..	218	..	..	..	689	..	..	..	..	..	..	71	76	70
..	..	..	1,776	..	..	..	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	907	937	1,008
39	..	..	..	..	31	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,798	1,768	1,773
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	99	159	116
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	467	..	..
..	..	..	235	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	..	..	..	218	141	148
..	..	..	113	..	83	..	34	..	..	..	..	..	..	230	633	458
39	148	..	4,063	..	233	..	745	..	350	12	18	..	80	6,372	6,527	5,799
..	..	..	11,285	8,351	2,085	..	..	..	..	..	4,719	..	..	32,866	30,626	30,314
175	..	..	..	174	224	..	..	..	30	..	..	..	..	635	401	200
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5,278	6,271	5,365	
..	..	..	15	..	..	..	..	..	134	..	..	..	..	493	386	71
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	149	147	171
175	..	..	11,300	8,525	2,309	..	..	..	164	..	4,719	..	5,278	40,418	37,405	36,121
67	..	..	1,197	..	..	..	38	..	..	..	..	..	134	1,500	1,253	1,014
..	..	..	56	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	244	240	246
..	..	..	497	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	497	431	410
214	..	..	1,080	..	296	..	..	..	..	..	78	..	..	1,625	1,726	1,333
..	..	..	1,401	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,858	1,854	1,460
..	..	..	22	206	129	400	100	..	..	..	28	3,962	237	15,320	16,858	18,786
..	..	..	432	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	432	554	540
..	..	..	62	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	62	64	64
271	..	..	4,697	206	425	400	138	..	..	..	101	3,962	371	21,538	22,980	23,858
43	..	..	553	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	654	509	525
..	..	..	468	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,090	1,012	697
43	..	..	1,021	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,744	1,521	1,222
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	76	..	..	67	..	..	..	67	51	46
1,834	..	..	..	..	713	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28	334	325	320
..	2,258	33	198	..	50	476	..	..	69	2,303	..	814	1,750	3,275	3,495	4,312
..	..	..	24	26	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	198	288	201
..	..	..	..	..	669	..	1,018	..	..	..	151	..	..	16,692	15,994	15,701
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,389	2,649	2,676
..	..	..	..	254	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,690	2,532	2,205
383	..	582	49	86	..	..	..	..	207	172	16	..	167	2,799	2,354	1,576
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,180	3,262	2,692
2,227	2,258	615	271	366	1,432	476	1,124	..	276	2,542	167	814	1,945	32,624	30,953	29,732
..	..	..	..	34	..	..	..	..	..	..	32	..	..	784	586	568
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	716	..	106
15	68	158	35	..	52	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35	35	46
..	..	..	34	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	633	580	417
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	38	43	42
15	68	158	206	..	86	..	..	..	4	..	32	..	..	2,206	1,244	1,179
258	149	..	3,598	..	69	..	..	..	..	41	..	124	..	4,441	4,366	4,256
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30	..	..
258	149	..	3,593	..	69	..	..	..	..	41	..	124	..	4,471	4,366	4,256
2,786	..	..	..	..	3,748	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6,687	6,346	6,381
..	..	..	206	..	149	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	355	368	358
..	..	..	..	..	498	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39	..	..	54	..	169	..	..	..	..	..	..	45	..	543	597	619
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	262	196	102
2,825	..	..	260	..	4,564	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	45	7,847	7,507	7,460
..	..	..	191	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	191	198	193
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	113	..	290	..	1,765	1,636	1,598
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	191	..	..	..	..	..	..	113	..	290	..	1,956	1,834	1,791
..	407	2,559	..	771	..	83	..	1,805	547	..	2,096	151	..	20,121	18,929	18,401
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	335	382	249	258
..	..	..	33	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	68	99	83
..	407	2,559	33	771	..	83	..	1,805	547	..	2,096	151	335	20,571	19,268	18,742
..	..	..	47	..	2,703	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	47	33	37
..	..	..	635	..	85	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,703	2,682	3,334
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	720	653	488
..	..	..	682	..	2,788	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,470	3,368	3,919
5,853	8,080	3,332	26,322	9,868	11,906	959	2,007	1,805	1,341	2,708	7,133	5,341	3,354	143,217	136,973	134,074

STATEMENT IV.—Average daily number of persons employed in different districts classified into adults and children.

Class of operatives.	Anantapur.	Arcoot, North.	Arcoot, South.	Bellary.	Chingleput.	Chittoor.	Cumbalure.	Cuddapah.	Ganjam.	Godavari, East.	Godavari, West.	Guntur.	Kanara, South.	Kistna.	Kurnool.	Madras.	Madura.	Malabar.	Nellore.	Nilgiris, The.	Ramanad.	Salem.	Tanjore.	Tinnevely.	Trichinopoly.	Vizagapatam.	Total, 1929.	Total, 1928.	Total, 1927.
All Industries.																													
Adults—																													
Males	1,332	2,986	1,781	1,714	8,625	597	8,503	501	714	3,392	2,936	3,991	3,068	1,815	1,896	21,582	4,736	8,084	679	1,637	1,135	719	1,695	4,178	4,733	5,576	101,534	98,512	96,335
Females	976	264	226	1,985	202	106	5,136	537	263	1,033	1,216	3,866	2,243	1,160	1,436	573	3,045	3,401	280	359	670	559	895	2,147	585	1,871	35,036	32,095	30,860
Total	2,308	3,250	2,007	3,699	8,727	703	13,639	1,038	977	4,425	4,153	7,857	5,311	2,975	3,332	25,155	7,781	11,485	959	1,996	1,805	1,308	2,590	6,325	6,518	7,447	136,570	130,607	127,368
Children—																													
Males	29	7	4	15	76	51	125	6	6	172	96	21	190	54	..	1,167	1,034	255	..	10	..	25	56	333	23	561	4,819	4,091	4,253
Females	5	..	..	9	14	9	55	8	..	56	15	3	352	1	..	..	1,033	156	..	1	..	8	62	475	..	46	2,328	2,276	2,455
Total	34	7	4	24	89	60	180	14	..	228	111	24	542	55	..	1,167	2,067	421	..	11	..	33	118	808	23	607	6,647	6,366	6,708
Total average daily number.	2,342	3,257	2,011	3,723	8,816	763	13,819	1,052	977	4,653	4,264	7,881	5,853	3,030	3,332	26,322	9,868	11,906	959	2,007	1,805	1,341	2,708	7,133	6,541	8,054	143,217	136,973	134,074
Jute Mills.																													
Adults—																													
Males	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10,139	3,697	1,485	..	..	..	..	..	2,483	..	..	22,947	21,301	20,935
Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	294	2,584	481	..	..	..	..	..	1,432	..	..	6,278	5,854	5,610
Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10,433	6,281	1,966	..	..	..	..	..	3,915	..	..	29,225	27,155	26,545
Children—																													
Males	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	852	1,023	118	..	..	..	..	..	329	..	..	2,504	2,387	2,281
Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,047	1	..	..	..	..	..	475	..	..	1,604	1,494	1,488
Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	852	2,070	119	..	..	..	..	..	804	..	..	4,108	3,881	3,769
Total average daily number.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11,285	8,351	2,085	..	..	..	..	..	4,719	..	..	33,333	31,036	30,314
Jute Mills.																													
Adults—																													
Males	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Children—																													
Males	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total average daily number.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

STATEMENT V.—Intervals, holidays and hours.

District.	Number of factories.																			Remarks.	
	Total.	In which intervals are granted under			In which holidays are granted on		In which normal weekly hours are							Exempted from	In which majority of operatives are exempted from						
		Section 21 (1)	Section 21 (1)	Provis. to Section 21 (1) (a).	Sundays only.	Week days and Sundays	For men.		For women.			For children.			Section 21.	Section 22.	Section 26.	Section 27.	Section 28.		
							Not above 48.	Above 48 but not above 54.	Not above 48.	Above 48 but not above 54.	Not above 30.	Above 30.									
													(8)								(9)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)
Anantapur	71	56	..	..	..	29	10	6	40	11	5	38	1	5	..	..	1	..	..	..	15 (a)
Arcoot, North	51	45	..	..	..	10	11	6	28	10	5	25	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6 (a)
Arcoot, South	19	11	..	..	..	9	3	3	8	12	3	8	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	5 (a)
Bellary	110	100	..	..	..	47	13	..	87	12	1	85	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	10 (a)
Chingleput	9	9	..	..	..	3	3	..	3	1	1	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 (a)
Chittoor	12	11	..	..	..	8	..	1	10	..	3	8	1	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 (a)
Cambay	135	109	..	..	..	84	4	13	114	9	20	96	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	4 (a)
Cannore	44	39	..	..	..	19	..	..	33	6	1	32	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	5 (a)
Cuddapah	20	19	..	..	..	18	10	..	8	10	1	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5 (a)
Ganjam	74	71	..	..	..	12	18	..	36	22	9	31	3	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	2 (a)
Godavari, East	79	79	..	..	..	58	18	..	36	39	15	33	11	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Godavari, West	107	101	..	..	..	43	33	..	56	36	16	49	4	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guntur	52	52	..	..	..	46	11	..	33	10	27	3	4	23	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kanara, South	76	73	..	..	..	30	21	..	34	47	8	14	..	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kistna	78	65	..	..	..	35	8	..	52	8	7	49	..	44	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kurnool	134	125	..	..	..	48	73	..	19	9	5	9	6	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madras	32	31	..	..	..	16	2	..	26	13	21	25	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madura	75	54	..	..	..	19	6	..	48	7	8	6	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malabar	25	22	..	..	..	8	7	..	14	12	12	6	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nellore	34	1	..	..	..	..	9	..	1	14	..	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nilgiris, The	23	23	..	..	..	..	..	..	23	..	..	23	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ramanad	22	18	..	..	..	10	..	..	16	..	..	16	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Salem	99	92	..	..	..	57	13	..	71	1	1	42	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tanjore	47	45	..	..	..	30	2	..	45	1	1	40	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tinnevely	31	32	..	..	..	12	7	..	2	1	4	21	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Trichinopoly	67	67	..	..	..	48	31	..	4	25	7	28	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Vizagapatam	1,580	1,360	6	..	..	794	335	217	883	291	161	738	52	162	1	80	109	76	83	90	95 (a)
Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

(a) Return not received.

STATEMENT VI.—Accidents.

District.	Fatal.	Serious.	Minor.	Total.
Anantapur	..	1	9	10
Arcot, North	1	15	212	228
" South	..	6	13	19
Bellary	1	3	2	6
Chingleput	2	73	297	372
Chittoor	..	..	..	..
Coimbatore	1	16	58	75
Cuddapah	..	..	..	..
Ganjam	..	..	..	..
Godavari, East	..	5	19	24
" West	1	6	3	10
Guntur	1	3	9	13
Kanara, South	..	2	5	7
Kistna	1	..	1	2
Kurnool	..	..	2	2
Madras	3	114	325	442
Madura	..	12	20	32
Malabar	4	16	26	46
Nellore	..	3	2	5
Nilgiris, The	..	12	31	43
Ramnad	1	..	2	3
Salem	..	..	..	..
Tanjore	1	1	..	2
Tinnevelly	..	11	10	21
Trichinopoly	1	46	125	172
Vizagapatam	2	14	8	24
Total for the year 1929 ..	20	359	1,179	1,558
Total for the year 1928 ..	12	258	1,088	1,358
Total for the year 1927 ..	11	260	962	1,233

STATEMENT VII.—Convictions.

Districts.	Number of convictions obtained during the year under Act XII of 1911 and XXVI of 1926.													Grand total.
	Section 41 (a).	Section 41 (b).	Section 41 (c).	Section 41 (d).	Section 41 (e).	Section 41 (f).	Section 41 (g).	Section 41 (h).	Section 41 (i).	Section 41 (j).	Section 43 (a).	Section 43 (b).	Section 43 (c).	
Anantapur ..	4	..	2	..	..	5	..	6	3	8	..	..	1	16 (8)
Bellary ..	6	1	2	2	..	5	..	..	7	11	..	..	15	60 (15)
Chittoor ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	3	..	..	..	4 (4)
Coimbatore ..	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	7	1	3	23 (9)
Cuddapah ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	4 (3)
Ganjam ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2 (2)
Godavari, East ..	17	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	..	..	1	23 (4)
Godavari, West ..	5	1	3	1	..	3	13	3	4	3	..	..	24	60 (8)
Guntur ..	9	..	2	..	..	2	2	2	1	2	..	..	11	31 (7)
Kistna ..	5	1	1	..	..	2	3	1	3	2	2	..	7	27 (6)
Kurnool ..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	1	4 (3)
Madura ..	12	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	14 (1)
Malabar ..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	1	1	..	1	1	8 (4)
Nellore ..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	6 (3)
Salem ..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	3	1	2	..	..	2	9 (3)
Tanjore ..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	6	10 (2)
Tinnevelly ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1 (1)
Trichinopoly ..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	8 (2)
Vizagapatam ..	18	..	2	2	..	4	4	3	3	2	..	..	10	48 (9)
Total for the year 1929.	92	3	13	6	..	19	29	26	26	46	11	1	88	358 (93)
Total for the year 1928.	207	9	6	9	1	28	31	27	24	42	5	..	117	506 (86)
Total for the year 1927.	396	9	2	18	..	47	22	9	53	106	21	..	171	854 (150)

N.B.—The figures in brackets in the last column (grand total) represent the number of persons convicted.

STATEMENT VIII.—Inspections.

Districts.	Number of factories inspected during the year.					Not inspected.	Total number of factories.
	Once.	Twice.	Thrice.	More than thrice.	Total.		
Anantapur	42	11	..	..	53	18 (a)	71
Arcot, North	42	9	..	..	51	..	51
Arcot, South	2	11	5	1	19	..	19
Bellary	71	24	10	3 (b)	108	2 (c)	110
Chingleput	2	7	..	..	9	..	9
Chittoor	2	4	2	4 (e)	12	..	12
Coimbatore	7	100	20	8 (f)	135	..	135
Cuddapah	15	13	5	8 (g)	41	3 (e)	44
Ganjam	..	2	5	12 (h)	19	1 (i)	20
Godavari, East	11	41	19	..	71	3 (j)	74
Godavari, West	3	35	30	5 (k)	75	4 (e)	79
Guntur	52	36	15	2	105	2 (l)	107
Kanara, South	1	32	16	3 (d)	52	..	52
Kistna	54	13	3	..	70	6 (e)	76
Kurnool	36	19	20	2	77	1 (e)	78
Madras	13	116	3	1	133	1 (e)	134
Madura	1	12	6	11	30	2 (l)	32
Malabar	6	27	39	3 (m)	75	..	75
Nellore	3	4	8	10 (n)	25	..	25
Nilgiris, The	..	28	5	..	33	1 (i)	34
Ramnad	8	10	5	..	23	..	23
Salem	5	4	11	..	20	2 (e)	22
Tanjore	41	50	4	..	95	4 (e)	99
Tinnevelly	27	15	3	..	45	2 (e)	47
Trichinopoly	5	17	12	1	35	..	35
Vizagapatam	11	18	22	16 (o)	67	..	67
Total for the year 1929 ..	460	659	268	91	1,478	52	1,530
Total for the year 1928 ..	362	576	339	92	1,369	24	1,393
Total for the year 1927 ..	186	497	390	212	1,285	16	1,301

(a) Did not proceed as the factories were closed down for the season.

(b) One factory was inspected four times, one five times and one six times.

(c) Closed at the time of inspection.

(d) Three factories were inspected four times.

(e) Three factories were inspected four times and one five times.

(f) Six factories were inspected four times and two for five times.

(g) Two factories were inspected four times, four for five times and two six times.

(h) Eight factories were inspected four times and four five times.

(i) Registered under rule 86 late in the year.

(j) One factory was registered under rule 86 late in the year and two were closed at the time of inspection.

(k) Six factories were inspected four times.

(l) One factory was registered under rule 86 late in the year and one was closed at inspection.

(m) Three factories were inspected four times.

(n) One factory was inspected five times.

(o) Eight factories were inspected four times, six five times, one six times and one eight times.

APPENDIX I.

Showing the districts in each factory Circle and the number of factories with the average number of operatives in each district for the year 1929.

Districts.	Number of factories.	Men.	Women.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
I Circle—						
1. Madras	137	24,582	573	1,187	.. 14	26,322
2. Chingleput	11	8,525	202	76	..	8,816
Total	148	33,107	775	1,242	14	35,138
II Circle—						
1. Ganjam	22	714	263	..	..	977
2. Vizagapatam	71	5,576	1,871	581	46	8,054
3. Godavari, East	80	3,392	1,033	172	56	4,653
4. „ West	86	2,935	1,218	96	15	4,264
Total	259	12,617	4,385	829	117	17,948
III Circle—						
1. Kistna	87	1,815	1,160	54	1	3,030
2. Guntur	112	2,991	3,864	21	3	7,881
3. Kurnool	84	1,896	1,436	..	..	3,332
4. Nellore	26	679	280	..	..	959
Total	309	8,381	6,742	76	4	15,202
IV Circle—						
1. Anantapur	74	1,332	976	29	5	2,342
2. Bellary	111	1,714	1,985	15	9	3,723
3. Cuddapah	49	501	537	6	8	1,052
4. Arcot, North	53	2,983	264	7	..	3,257
5. Chittoor	12	597	106	51	9	763
Total	299	7,130	3,868	108	31	11,137
V Circle—						
1. Kanara, South	54	3,068	2,243	190	352	5,853
2. Malabar	79	8,084	3,401	265	156	11,906
3. Nilgiris, The	34	1,637	359	10	1	2,007
4. Coimbatore	141	8,503	5,136	125	55	13,819
Total	308	21,292	11,139	590	564	33,585
VI Circle—						
1. Arcot, South	19	1,781	226	4	..	2,011
2. Salem	24	749	559	25	8	1,341
3. Tanjore	112	1,695	895	56	62	2,708
4. Trichinopoly	36	4,733	585	23	..	5,341
5. Madura	33	4,736	3,045	1,034	1,053	9,868
6. Ramnad	26	1,135	670	..	..	1,805
7. Tinnevely	50	4,178	2,147	333	475	7,133
Total	300	19,007	8,127	1,475	1,598	30,207
Grand total	1,623	101,534	35,033	4,319	2,328	143,217

APPENDIX II.

Statement of visits made by the departmental staff only.

Districts.	Number of visits.						Total.
	Sunday.	Surprise.	Night.	Special.	Visited but found closed.	Unregistered.	
Anantapur	6	4	6	..	1	8	25
Arcot, North	9	..	5	..	2	66	82
Arcot, South	..	..	3	..	1	1 (a)	5
Bellary	21	7	46	3	4	38	114
Chingleput	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Chittoor	8	5	10	..	2	5	30
Coimbatore	22	4	35	..	..	20	81
Cuddappah	..	9	6	..	8	9	32
Ganjam	6	1	1	..	5	3	16
Godavari, East	44	..	9	..	28	36	117
Godavari, West	3	..	32	..	33	13	81
Guntur	1	7	..	..	21	13	42
Kanara, South	..	..	..	..	..	2	2
Kistna	10	1	..	..	23	4	38
Kurnool	13	11	17	..	21	18	80
Madras	38	2	3	14	..	21	78
Madura	..	..	6	..	2	4 (b)	12
Malabar	2	..	..	..	..	14	16
Nellore	2	4	..	..	2	5	13
Nilgiris, The	1	..	..	..	..	8	9
Ramnad	..	..	2	..	2	..	4
Salem	..	..	..	..	4	2	6
Tanjore	5	..	14	..	22	9 (c)	50
Tinnevely	..	8	..	..	4	..	12
Trichinopoly	..	7	..	..	3	3 (c)	13
Vizagapatam	32	1	6	..	29	20	88
Total	223	71	201	17	217	318 (d)	1,047

(a) Industrial school inspected by the Chief Inspector of Factories.

(b) Includes also two industrial schools.

(c) Includes also one industrial school.

(d) Sixty-one of these were registered under section 2 (3) (a) and one was notified under section 2 (3) (b) of the Indian Factories Act.

APPENDIX III.

Statement showing the particulars of fatal accidents during the year 1929.

Serial number and name of factory.	Date of accident.	Sex.	Age.	Nature of injury.
1. The Buckingham Mill, Madras.	5th Jan. 1929.	Male ..	28	While a pump plunger was being heated in a crucible furnace, it burst and hit the deceased on the head. He died on the way to the hospital.
2. Sri Venkateswara Groundnut Decortiating and Cotton Ginning Factory, Adoni.	12th Jan. 1929.	Do. ..	25	The man who was a groundnut carrier tried to feed groundnuts into the decorticator while standing on the rods of the iron grating over the feed opening. The rods gave way and his leg was severely injured; he died later of septic poisoning.
3. Sri Ram Rice Mill, Gudivada.	9th Feb. 1929.	Do. ..	18	While attempting to put the belt on to the driving pulley of a buller in motion, he was struck by the belt and was crushed between the pulley and the paddy bin. He died later in the day.
4. Madras and Southern Mahratta Railway Works, Perambur.	8th April 1929.	Do. ..	28	While attempting to cut two VIR wires run on a bearer wire at the top of a post 25 feet high, the man fell and died instantaneously.
5. The Madras United Spinning and Weaving Mills Company, Limited, Choolai, Madras.	16th April 1929.	Do. ..	25	While putting a belt on an oil pump the deceased slipped and his right arm was entangled between the belt and the shafting. As a result, he died in the hospital the next day.
6. Arumugam Ginning Factory, Sivakasi.	17th April 1929.	Do. ..	35	The deceased, a kappas feeding coolie, attempted to replace the belt driving the kappas opener while it was in motion. He was caught in the belt and his right arm pulled off. He died the next day.
7. The Standard Furniture Company, Limited, Kallai.	27th April 1929.	Do. ..	68	While lowering a heavy slab of wood suspended by means of a chain attached to a pulley block, the slab lost balance and one end of it fell on the left foot of the operator and injured it. He died about 3 months after the accident.
8. A. N. Kannan Rice Mill, Shiyali.	22nd May 1929.	Do. ..	25	The deceased, a hullerman and an assistant driver, attempted to replace a belt on the driving pulley of huller while it was in motion. His hand slipped over the pulley; he was thrown against an adjacent wall and thereby sustained severe injuries. He died in hospital the same evening.
9. South Indian Railway Workshops, Podanur.	17th June 1929.	Do. ..	25	While helping to start an engine by turning the fly-wheel, the fly-wheel revolved, the man slipped into the pit under the fly-wheel and was killed.
10. Sri Lakshmi Vilas Kana-kadurga Rice Mill, Jagannadhapuram.	19th July 1929.	Do. ..	50	Accidentally fell in a soaking tank containing hot water and was scalded. He died a week later.
11. Public Works Workshops, Madras.	18th Aug. 1929.	Do. ..	40	While a cut piece of girder about 21 feet X 14 inches X 5½ inches was pushed forward for removal from the spot where it was cut the piece of girder about 4 feet X 1 foot X 1 foot 10 inches over which the cut piece rested suddenly slipped and the corner of it injured the operative's left leg below the knee. The injured man died ten days later owing to these injuries.
12. Presidency Manure Works, Limited, Feroke.	24th Aug. 1929.	Do. ..	25	Slipped while carrying a bag and sprained his back. It was reported that first aid was rendered and that he was directed to go to hospital. He underwent treatment outside and ultimately died.
13. Sri Lakshmi Vilas Rice Mill, Chodavaram.	16th Oct. 1929.	Do. ..	45	The deceased person was removing ashes from the furnace pit and when behind the fire box, steam suddenly rushed in through the fusible plug hole and scalded him. He died in the course of the day.
14. Do.	Do.	Female.	35	Do. do.
15. Madras and Southern Mahratta Railway Works, Perambur.	29th Oct. 1929.	Male ..	28	While working on an overhead line shaft, he fell from the top and was killed.
16. Pierce Leslie and Company Limited, Kara-paramba Works, Calicut.	5th Nov. 1929.	Do. ..	35	Breakdown of the bottom plate of bone digester causing the boiling water and steam to be blown off; this man who was standing close by was severely scalded. He died three days later.
17. New Malabar Timber Yards and Saw Mills, Limited, Kallai.	23rd Nov. 1929.	Do. ..	35	While feeding a circular saw, a piece of timber flew back and hit the operative. The man died in hospital after two days.
18. Kota Lakshmaiyya Nayudu and Sons and D. Syed Imam Sahib, No. 2 Rice Mill, Mangalagiri.	30th Nov. 1929.	Do. ..	30	While feeding groundnuts into the decorticator, he jumped on to the cover over its feed end; the cover gave way, his right leg slipped in and was fractured. The man expired on the third day.
19. N. M. Tannery, Chem-bat, Trichinopoly.	9th Dec. 1929.	Do. ..	22	The deceased, a coolie in the dyeing department, came to the machine hall and attempted to replace a belt on to the overhead pulley driving the Paddle machine. He was thrown down and killed.
20. S. K. Thangavelu Mudaliyar Rice and Groundnut Mill, Tiruvannamalai.	26th Dec. 1929.	Do. ..	35	While feeding groundnuts into the decorticator, the leg of the deceased went through the guard and was injured. He died a little later.

APPENDIX IV.

Statement showing the particulars and results of prosecutions during the year 1929.

Number of factory.	Serial number, name and designation of the accused.	Nature of offence.	Amount of fine imposed.
1	1. Mr. Racherla Mustoorappa, Occupier, Venkateswara Ginning and Decortiating Factory, Beluguppa.	Failed to comply with the provisions of— Section 33 (1)	Rs. 15
2	2. Mr. Rumalla Kothurappa, Occupier and Manager of Sri Lakshminarayana Ginning Factory, Beluguppa.	Sections 36, 33 (1) and 22 (1) (b)	90
3	3. Mr. Muhammad Basool Sahib, Occupier, Y. Ekloor Mohideen Peeran Sahib and Y. Yella Reddi Decortiating Factory, Gooty.	Section 33 (1)	10
4	4. Mr. G. Mohiyuddin Sahib, Occupier, C. Mohiyuddin Sahib Ginning and Decortiating Factory, Gooty.	Section 33 (1)	10
5	5. Mr. Yakkala Lakshmaiah, Occupier, Sri Venkateswara Groundnut and Shelling Factory, Gooty.	Section 33 (1)	10
6	6. Mr. S. Chandrasekarappa, Occupier and Manager of Sankara Vilas Ginning and Decortiating Factory, Kristipadu.	Sections 22 (1) (a), 22 (1) (b), 33 (1), 36 (1), Rules 4 and 54-A and Notification No. 251 (Return II).	50
7	7. Messrs. (1) B. C. Chinna Reddi and (2) D. Subbarayudu, Occupiers and Managers of Messrs. B. C. Chinna Reddi and D. Subbarayudu Ginning and Decortiating Factory, Dharmapuri.	Sections 36 (1), 33 (1) and Notification No. 251 (Return II).	(1) 50 (2) Acquitted as the accused did not appear in Court.
8	8. Mr. Talanki Nagayya, Occupier, Talanki Nagayya Groundnut and Decortiating Factory, Anantapur.	Section 33 (1)	35
9	9. Mr. Shaw Padmaji Miachanji, Occupier and Manager, Shaw Padmaji Miachanji Cotton Ginning and Groundnut Decortiating Factory, Yemmiganur.	Sections 13, 35, 18-A (1) (a) and (b), 36 (1), 33 (1), Rules 36, 4, 54 (a) and Notification No. 251 (Return II).	80
10	10. Mr. N. Kipurupappa, Manager, Mamidti Ramalingappa's Ginning and Groundnut Decortiating Factory, Yemmiganur.	Section 23 (a), Rules 36 (1), 51 and Notification No. 251 (Return II).	170
11	11. Mr. P. Senappa Chetti, Occupier and 12. Mr. D. Gargappa, Manager of P. Senappa Chetti Ginning Factory, Kudatini.	Sections 22 (1) (a), 36, 33 (1), Rules 4, 36, 51 and 43 (e) and Notification No. 251 (Return II).	50 50
12	13. Mr. Palleda Aduvappa, Occupier and 14. Mr. K. Chinnappa, Manager of Palleda Aduvappa Ginning Factory, Kudatini.	Sections 22 (1) (a), 14, 18 (3), 35 and Rule 73, Section 33 (1), Rules 51, 4, 16, 36, 50, 43 (e) and Notification No. 251 (Return II).	60 60
13	15. Mr. Muthyala Narayanappa, Occupier and 16. Mr. V. Rudrappa, Manager of Sri Chandramowleswara Ginning Factory, Siruguppa.	Section 18 and Rules 36, 50, 43 (e).	25 25
14	17. Mr. Ponnuru Veeranna, Occupier and Manager of Ponnuru Veeranna Ginning Factory, Thekkalikota.	Sections 18 (3), 18-A (1) (a) and (b), 36 (1), 9 (a), Rules 36, 50, 43 (e), 18, 16 and 27 and Notification No. 251 (Return II).	150
15	18. Mr. Chella Thimmaiyya, Occupier and Manager of Chella Thimmaiyya Ginning Factory, Thekkalikota.	Sections 36 (1), 13, 18 (1) (a), Rules 36, 43 (a), 43 (e), 4 and 50 and Notification No. 251 (Return II).	45
16	19. Mr. Karanam Narasinga Rao, Occupier and Manager of Sri Lakshmi Narasimhaswami Ginning Factory, Honnur.	Sections 18 A (1) (a) and (b), 18 (1) (a), 14, 33 (1), 36 (1), Rules 31, 32, 73, 36, 45, 43 (e) and 4.	55
17	20. Mr. G. Amarava Gowd, Occupier and Manager of G. S. and Bros. Ginning Factory, Hobalagundu.	Sections 11, 18-A (1) (a) and (b), 35 and Rules 73, 51, 43 (a), 43 (e), 36 and Notification No. 251 (Return II).	200
18	21. Mr. B. Karanna, Manager, Sabapathi Press Company, Limited, Adoni.	Section 24 (a).	25
19	22. Mr. D. Bangaru Chetty, Occupier and Manager of Basappa Bangaru Chetty Ginning Factory, Huviahadagalli.	Sections 33 (1), 36 (1), 35 and Rule 73; Section 23 (a), Rules 36, 50, 51, 43 (e), 16 and Notification No. 251 (Return II).	21
20	23. Mr. Veerapur Basavanappa, Occupier and Manager of Vrushachendra Vijaya Cotton Ginning and Decortiating Factory, Hirehadagalli.	Sections 18 (a), 18-A (1) (a) and (b), 33 (1), 35 and Rule 73, Section 36 (1), Rules 36, 45, 50, 51, 43 (b), 43 (e), 4, 16 and Notification No. 251 (Return II).	31
21	24. Mr. T. Natesa Asari, Occupier and Manager of Chamundeswari Metal Factory, Kalahasti.	Section 33 (1)	20
22	25. Mr. Sundararaja Ayyangar, Manager of Gnarambika Metal Works, Panagal, Limited, Kalahasti.	Section 22 (1) (a) and (b)	75

Statement showing the particulars and results of prosecutions during the year 1929—*cont.*

Number of factory.	Serial number, name and designation of the accused.	Nature of offence.	Amount of fine imposed.
23	26. Mr. Pudur Ponnappa Reddiyar and 27. Mr. M. G. Desikachariyar, Occupiers and Managers, Ponnalana Rice Mill and Srinivasa Metal Factory, Kalahasti.	Failed to comply with the provisions of— Section 33 (1) and Rule 72 Do.	Rs. 25 20
24	28. Mr. P. S. Vythiswara Ayyar, Manager, Lakshmi Vilas Ginning Factory, Tirupur.	Sections 35 and Rules 73 and 4	20
25	29. Mr. S. Sankara Ayyar, Manager, Sethuram Mills, Pollachi.	Section 35 and Rule 73, Section 36, Rules 55 (4), 54-A, 55 (2) and Notification No. 251 (Return II).	25
26	30. Mr. K. Nanjundaswami, Occupier and Manager, Sri Kumar Mills, No. II, Pollachi.	Section 35 and Rules 73 and 16	10
27	31. Mr. S. Alagusevrai, Manager, Sundara Vilas Ginning Factory, Pollachi.	Section 34 and Rules 76 to 79	5
28	32. Mr. C. Gopal Nayudu, Manager, K. P. A. C. Ayyavoo Nayudu Rice Mill and Gin Factory, Pollachi.	Sections 24 (a), 17, 35 and Rule 73	15
29	33. Mr. N. S. Muniappa Chetti, Occupier and Manager, Muniappa Mills, Pollachi.	Section 35 and Rule 73	5
30	34. Mr. P. Rangeswami Goundar, Manager, Pollachi Vellala Union Mills Company, Limited, Pollachi.	Section 35 and Rules 73 and 4	10
31	35. Mr. R. Arunachala Goundar, Manager, Ponnalai Velayudswami Mill Company, Limited, Kinnathukidavoo.	Section 35 and Rule 73, Section 13 and Rules 25 to 28 and Section 36, Notification No. 251 (Return II).	19
32	36. Mr. B. Veerabhadrapa, Manager, Mahalakshmi Oil and Ginning Mills, Devangapet, Coimbatore.	Sections 22, 35 and Rules 73 and 16	50
33	37. Mr. Suda Anki Reddi, Occupier, and 38. Mr. Dastagiri Sahib, Manager of S. Anki Reddi Decorticating Factory, Kamalapuram.	Sections 33 (1), 35, Rule 36 and Notification No. 251, (Return II).	105 105
34	39. Mr. G. Gopala Chetti, Occupier, G. Gopala Chetti Groundnut Decorticating Factory, Gangayapalli.	Section 33 (1)	10
35	40. Mr. Boddupalle Jagannatham Nayudu, Occupier of Sri Lakshmi Vilasa Rice Mill Dusi.	Section 18 (2) and Rules 16, 36 and 50	30
36	41. Mr. Vysyaraju Ramamurthy, Manager of Sri Satyanarayana Rice Mill, Tilatu.	Sections 9 (a), 25, 35 and Rules 19 and 58	50
37	42. Mr. Daburu Rama Rao, Manager of Sri Seetharama Rice Mill, Tilatu.	Sections 13, 26 and Rules 19, 36, 47 and 50	Cases abated as the accused died.
38	43. Mr. Mesala Satyanarayana, Occupier and Manager of Sri Seetharama Rice Mill, Cocanada.	Sections 13, 18 (2), 18-A (1) (a) and (b), 22 (1) (b) 21 (a) and Rules 16, 19 and 36.	100
39	44. Mr. Chitta Jalleeraj, Occupier of the South Indian Bone Mills, Samalkot.	Section 33 (1).	25
40	45. Mr. Valluri Brahmudr and 46. Mr. Challa Kannayya, Occupiers of Sri Lakshmi Satyanarayana Rice Mill, Mandapeta.	Sections 21, 26, 27, 28, 35 and 36 (3)	117 117
41	47. Mr. Pulavarti Manikyam, Manager of Akeed Rice Mill, Akeed.	Sections 14, 18 (2), 23 (a), 35 and Rules 36, 45 and 50.	67
42	48. Mr. Sava Audinarayana, Manager of Sri Venkata Satyanarayana Rice Mill, Bheemadole.	Rule 76	Acquitted under section 245 C.P.C.
43	49. Mr. Bhogavalli Seethanna, Occupier and Manager of Sri Lakshmi Radha Krishna Rice Mill, Ellore.	Sections 10, 18 (2), 36 (1), (3) and Rules 16, 20, 36 and 47.	70
44	50. Mr. Meduri Nageswaram, Occupier and Manager of Sri Balatripara Sundari Rice Mill, Ellore.	Sections 13, 18 (2), 18 A (1) (a) and (b), 22 (1) (b), 26, 33 (1), 35 and Rules 16, 18 and 36.	80
45	51. Mr. Gade Venkataramayya and 52. Mr. V. Krishnamurthy, Occupiers, Sri Lakshmi Vilasa Kanakadurga Rice Mill, Jagannadhapuram.	Sections 18 (2), 18-A (1) (a) and (b), 36 (1) Rules 16, 36 and 47.	125 125
46	53. Mr. Kodur Subbaraju, Manager of Sri Janardana Vasavakanyakaparameswari Rice Mill, Penukonda.	Sections 10, 13, 18 (3), 35, 36 (3) and Rules 5 (c) and 50.	100
47	54. Mr. Devalapalli Lakshminarayana, Manager, Dhanalakshmi Rice Mill, Pippara.	Sections 10, 18-A (1) (a) and (b), 18 (2), 18 (3), 22 (1) (b), Rules 16, 19, 36, 47, 50 and Notification No. 251 (Return II).	135
48	55. Mr. Seenam Kanakayya, Occupier and Manager of Sri Radhakrishna Rice Mill, Prattipad.	Sections 9 (a), 10, 18 (2), 18-A (1) (a) and (b), 18 (3), 26, 36 (1), Rules 16, 19, 20, 36, 47, 50 and Notification No. 251 (Return II).	136
49	56. Mr. Garlapati Venkataratnam, Manager, Sri Koteswara Rice and Oil Mills, Chilakaluripet.	Section 34 and Rules 76 to 79	100
50	57. Mr. Nerella Venkatadri, Occupier and Manager, Sri Lakshmi Vilas Gin and Rice Factory, Guntur.	Sections 18 (3), 18-A (1) (a) and (b), Rules 36, 19, 20 and 50	47

Statement showing the particulars and results of prosecutions during the year 1929—*cont.*

Number of factory.	Serial number, name and designation of the accused.	Nature of offence.	Amount of fine imposed.
51	58. Messrs. Gundavarapu Sitharamayya, 59. Kakumani Venkatasubbayya and 60. Maddi Nagabhushanam, Occupiers of Sri Lakshminarayana Ginning Factory, Siripuram.	Failed to comply with the provisions of— Sections 26, 33 (1), 35 and Rules 73 and 36.	Rs. 79
52	61. Mr. Kella Subbarao, Occupier and Manager, Voppaturi Narasimha Rice and Oil Mills, Tenali.	Sections 18 (3), 13 and Rules 25 to 28, 18, 36, 50, 16 and 23 (2).	185
53	62. Mr. Koduri Sambamurthi, Occupier and Manager of Sri Anjaneya Rice Mill, Vetapalem.	Sections 23 (a) and (c), 18 A (1) (a) and (b), 18 (2), 13, Rules 25, 26 and 28, Sections 35 and Rule 73, Section 36 (3), Rules 16, 18, 50 and 36.	60
54	63. Mr. Kuchibotla Lakshminarayana, Manager, Kanaka Durga Rice and Oil Mills, Bezwada.	Sections 26, 9 (a), 18 (3), 36 (3) and Rules 36, and 27.	160
55	64. Mr. Meduri Nageswaram Pantulu, Occupier and Manager, Sri Yasodananda Radha Gopala Krishna Rice Mill, Bezwada.	Sections 18 (1) (a), 18 (2), 36 (1), 33 (1), 35 and Rules 72, 73, 36, 47 and 4.	100
56	65. Mr. Y. Venkatarayana, Manager, Sri Padmalaya Rice Mill, Gudlavalluru Lock.	Section 13, Rules 25 to 28, 36, 18, Notification No. 251 (Return II).	80
57	66. Mr. Kapilavayi Punnayya, Occupier and Manager, Sri Rama Rice and Ginning Factory, Kondapalli.	Sections 26, 11, 36 (3), 35 and Rules 73, 16 and 27.	90
58	67. Mr. Bommadevara Anjaya Nayudu, Occupier and Manager, Sri Seetharamanjaneya Rice Mill, Pedana.	Sections 10, 18 (2), 18 A (1) (a) and (b), Rules 36, 47 and 16.	100 The accused transferred his liability on Mr. Ambapidudi Venkatachalapathi under Section 42 (1) and the latter was convicted.
59	68. Mr. M. Jamal Beig, Manager, Sri Ramalingeswara Ginning and Shelling Factory, Nandyal, R.S.	Section 18 (3) and Rule 36	175
60	69. Mr. K. Govinda Reddi, Occupier, Sri Pattabhirama Ginning and Shelling Factory, Ulindakonda.	Section 33 (1) and Rule 72	5
61	70. Mr. Chittakonda Maddaya, Occupier, Sri Maddoleti Narasimhaswami Shelling Factory, Veldurthi.	Section 33 (1) and Rule 72	15
62	71. Mr. N. Y. S. A. Srinivasa Ayyar, Occupier and Manager, Srinivasa Govindarajaperumal Rice and Decorticating Factory, Dindigul.	Sections 18 A (1) (a) and (b), 22 (1) (a) and (b), 24 (a), Rules 28, 45 and 55 (4).	125
63	72. Messrs. Abdul Halim Sahib and 73. Mahomed Hassan Sahib, Occupiers, Malabar Oil Mills, West Hill, Calicut.	Section 35 and Rule 73	40
64	74. Mr. K. S. Ramaswami Pattar, Occupier and Manager, Kundur Subramania Vilas Tile Works, Parli.	Section 35 and Rule 73, Sections 36, 14 and Rules 31, 32, 67, 20, 16 and 54 A.	90 Accused acquitted under section 42 and Mr. Appunni Nayar who was managing the factory was convicted.
65	75. Mr. S. Palaniappa Chettiyar, Manager, Malabar Match Works, Palghat.	Section 22	22
66	76. Mr. Aitha Ramayya Chetti, Manager, Kamisetti Sundaramayya Chetti Rice Mill, Nawabpet, Nellore.	Section 26	72
67	77. Mr. A. Swami Sastri, Manager, Sri Lakshmi Narasimhagwami Rice Mill, Oosmansahibpet, Nellore.	Section 35 and Rule 73	80
68	78. Mr. Shaik Abdul Razack, Manager, Syed Hassan Sahib and Brothers Ginning Factory, Tallupadu.	Sections 22 (1) (b), 35 and Rule 73	20
69	79. Mr. V. K. Murugesan Chetti, Occupier and Manager, Jayagopala Anjaneya Mills, Sevapet, Salem.	Sections 36, 35 and Rules 4, 36, and Notification No. 251 (Return II).	125
70	80. Mr. L. Arumugam Chetti, Manager, Sri Krishna Mills, Sevapet, Salem.	Section 35	25
71	81. Mr. S. C. Kandappa Chetti, Occupier and Manager, S. C. Kandappa Chetti Ginning Factory, Trichengode.	Sections 35, 33 (1), Rules 4, 54A, and Notification No. 251 (Return II).	50
72	82. Mr. S. Ramalingam Pillai, Occupier .. 83. Mr. S. Manickam Pillai, Manager, Mahasakti Rice Mill, Andanapet, Sikkil.	Sections 18, 13, Rules 36, 23 (2) and Notification No. 251 (Return II).	50 50

Statement showing the particulars and results of prosecutions during the year 1929—cont.

Number of factory.	Serial number, name and designation of the accused.	Nature of offence.	Amount of fine imposed.
73	84. Mr. R. Subbaya Reddiyar, Occupier and Manager, Sri Santhana Krishna Ginning Factory, Chennikulam, Karivalamananthanallur P.O.	Failed to comply with the provisions of— Section 33 (1)	rs. 35
74	85. Mr. S. N. T. Appavoo Chettiar and 86. Mr. K. Arumugha Konar, Occupiers and Managers of S. N. T. A. & Co. Rice Mill, Trichinopoly.	Section 22 (1) (a) and (b), Rule 4 and Notification No. 251 (Return II).	175 175
75	87. Mr. Elisetti Krishnamurthi, Manager, Polamarasetti Durgayya's Rice and Oil Factory, Anakapalle.	Sections 22, 35 and Rule 73	90
76	88. Mr. Kolluru Chinna Sanyasi Chetti, Occupier and Manager of Sri Rama Mills, Anakapalle.	Section 26	20
77	89. Mr. Alamsetti Subbarayudu, Occupier 90. Mr. Samila Venkayya, Manager of Sri Venkataswara Rice Mill, Sigadem.	Sections 13, 26 and Rules 19, 35, 47 and 50.	85 85
78	91. Mr. Boori Sooryanarayana, Manager of Boddu Pydanna and Sons Groundnut and Rice Mill, Vizianagram.	Sections 13, 14, 18 (1), 18 (2), 36 (1), Rules 5 (e), 16, 36, 26 and Notification No. 251 (Return II).	225
79	92. Mr. K. Appalaraju, Manager of Dr. P. Jagannatharaju's Factory, Vizianagram.	Sections 22 (1) (b) and 35	30
80	93. Mr. Padmala Venkataramana Rao, Manager of Sri Seetharama Rice Mill, Vizianagram.	Sections 10, 18 (2), 18 (1) and (3), Rules 23, 36 and 47.	30
81	94. Mr. Vijaya Satyanandam, Occupier and 95. Mr. Challa Appalaswami, Manager of Sri Satyanarayana Rice and Groundnut Mill, Vizianagram.	Sections 18 (2), 18 (3), 22 (1) (b), 22 (1) (a), 35 and Rules 16, 36, 50 and 52.	60 60

APPENDIX V.

List of certifying surgeons under the Indian Factories Act XII of 1911 in each district of the Madras Presidency.

District.	Jurisdiction.	Certifying surgeon.
Ganjam ..	Ganjam district	District Medical officer.
	Aska	Medical officer.
Vizagapatam ..	Vizagapatam district	District Medical officer.
	Chittivalsa	Medical officer, Bimlipatam.
	Godavari East district	District Medical officer.
	Rajahmundry Municipality and Dowlaishwaram town.	Civil Surgeon, Rajahmundry.
	Pandalapaka	
	Tossipudi	
Godavari, East ..	Tapeswaram	Medical officer, Local Fund Dispensary, Bikkavolu.
	Balabhadrapuram	
	Anaparti	
	Gollalamamidada	
	Samalkot and Peddapuram, and all villages within the radius of 4 miles.	Sub-Assistant Surgeon, Peddapuram.
	Godavari West district exclusive of local areas, Tadepalligudem, Nidadavole, Penukonda and Tanuku.	District Medical officer.
Godavari, West ..	Tadepalligudem	Medical officer, Pentapad.
	Nidadavole	Do. Nidadavole.
	Narasapur revenue taluk	Do. Narasapur.
	Tanuku	Do. Tanuku.
	Kistna district	District Medical officer
	Kanchincherla and Nandigama.	Medical officer, Nandigama.
Kistna ..	Bezwada	Do. Bezwada.
	Jaggayapet	Do. Jaggayapet.
	Gudivada taluk	Do. Gudivada.

List of certifying surgeons under the Indian Factories Act XII of 1911 in each district of the Madras Presidency—cont.

District.	Jurisdiction.	Certifying surgeon.
	Guntur district	District Medical officer.
	Deputy Tahsildar's Division, Mangalagiri.	Medical officer in charge of Local Fund Dispensary at Mangalagiri.
	Deputy Tahsildar's Division, Ponnur.	Medical officer in charge of Local Fund Dispensary at Ponnur.
Guntur ..	Revenue taluk of Sattenapalle ..	Medical officer in charge of Local Fund Hospital at Sattenapalli.
	Revenue taluk of Tenali ..	Medical officer in charge of Local Fund Dispensary at Tenali.
	Ongole taluk	Civil Assistant Surgeon, Ongole.
	Chirala Municipality	Do. Chirala.
Kurnool ..	Kurnool district	District Medical officer.
South Kanara ..	South Kanara district	Do.
	Malpi and Udipi	Medical officer, Udipi.
	Malabar district	District Medical officer.
	Kottayam taluk	Civil Surgeon, Tellicherry.
Malabar ..	Chirakkal taluk	Do. Cannanore.
	Cochin taluk	Do. Cochin.
	Palghat taluk	Civil Apothecary, Palghat.
	Walluvanad taluk	Sub-Assistant Surgeon, Cherpalacherry.
	Deputy Tahsildar's Division of the Wynad taluk.	Do. Vayitri.
Nilgiris, The ..	The Nilgiri district	District Medical and Sanitary officer.
	Aruvankadu	Assistant Surgeon in sub-medical charge of the cordite factory.
Coimbatore ..	Coimbatore district	District Medical officer.
	Tiruppur	Medical officer, Tiruppur.
Salem ..	Salem district	District Medical officer.
Trichinopoly ..	Trichinopoly district	Do.
	Tanjore district	Do.
Tanjore ..	Tiruvarur	Medical officer, Tiruvarur.
	Nidamangalam	Do. Nidamangalam.
Madura ..	Madura district	District Medical officer.
	Ramnad district	Do.
Ramnad ..	Sattur	Medical officer, Sattur.
	Virudupatti	Do. Virudupatti.
	Tinnevely district	District Medical officer.
	Koilkatti and Kadambur ..	Sub-Assistant Surgeon in charge of Local Fund Hospital, Koilkatti.
	Ettaiyapuram and Pidappuram ..	Sub-Assistant Surgeon in charge of Local Fund Dispensary, Ettaiyapuram.
Tinnevely ..	Vilattikulam and Nagalapuram ..	Sub-Assistant Surgeon in charge of Local Fund Dispensary, Vilattikulam.
	Papanasam	Medical officer, Ambasamudram.
	Tuticorin	Do. Tuticorin.
Anjengo ..	Anjengo district	District Medical officer.
Nellore ..	Nellore district	Do.
Chingleput ..	Chingleput district	Do.
	Saidapet taluk	Civil Assistant Surgeon.
	First district	Presidency Surgeon.
Madras ..	Second and third districts ..	Additional Assistant Surgeon, Royappa Hospital.
	Fourth district	Presidency Surgeon.
	South Arcot district	District Medical officer.
Arcot, South ..	Nellikuppam	Medical officer, Local Fund Hospital, Nellikuppam.
Arcot, North ..	North Arcot district	District Medical officer.
Chittoor ..	Chittoor district	Do.
	Revenue taluk of Kalahasti ..	Medical officer in charge of Rajah's (Local Fund) Hospital, Kalahasti.
Cuddapah ..	Cuddapah district	District Medical officer.
Anantapur ..	Anantapur district	Do.
Bellary ..	Bellary district	Do.
	Adoni	Medical officer, Adoni.

APPENDIX VI.

Statement of accidents due to drink for municipal and rural areas for the year 1929 as required by G.O. Mis. No. 1645, Development, dated the 1st October 1929.

Nil.

APPENDIX VII.

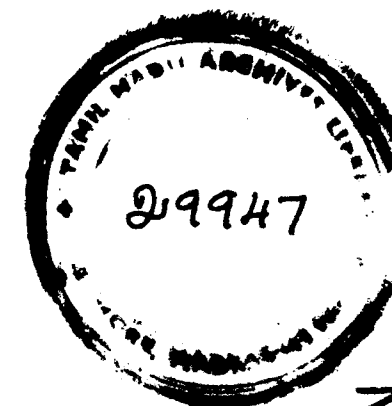
Inspectors of Factories under the Indian Factories Act with their jurisdiction.

Inspector.	Jurisdiction.
1. Chief Inspector of Factories, Madras.	Madras Presidency.
2. Inspector of Factories, II Circle, Rajahmundry.	Districts of Ganjam, Vigagapatam, East Godavari and West Godavari.
3. Inspector of Factories, III Circle, Guntur.	Districts of Guntur, Kistna, Nellore and Kurnool.
4. Inspector of Factories, IV Circle, Bellary.	Districts of Anantapur, Bellary, Cuddapah, North Arcot and Chittoor.
5. Inspector of Factories, V Circle, Coimbatore.	Districts of South Kanara, Malabar, Coimbatore and the Nilgiris.
6. Inspector of Factories, VI Circle, Trichinopoly.	Districts of Tinnevely, Ramnad, Madura, Trichinopoly, Tanjore, South Arcot and Salem.
7. Assistant Inspector of Factories, Madras.	Madras cum Chingleput.
8. Commissioner of Police, Madras.	City of Madras.
9. Sub-Divisional Magistrates.	Within their local limits.
10. Director of Public Health, Madras.	Madras Presidency.
11. Assistant Director of Public Health.	Do.
12. District Health officers.	Within the district.
13. Medical officer in charge, Central Jail, Coimbatore.	For the jail only.
14. Superintendent of Prisons, Madras.	In respect of printing press in the Penitentiary.
15. Municipal Health Officers.	For their respective municipalities.

APPENDIX VIII.

Statistics of accidents in registered factories connected with the Indian Workmen's Compensation Act.
1929.

District.	Name of factory.	Date of accident.	Compensation paid.
			RS. A.
1. Bellary ..	Sri Venkateswara Ginning Factory, Adoni.	12th January 1929..	750 0
2. Coimbatore ..	South Indian Railway Workshops, Podanur.	19th April 1929 ..	192 2
3. Do. ..	Do.	17th June 1929 ..	457 8
4. Do. ..	Do.	8th March 1929 ..	192 2
5. Kistna ..	Sri Rama Rice Mill, Gudivada ..	9th February 1929..	360 0
6. Madras ..	Buckingham Mill ..	5th January 1929 ..	1,650 0
7. Do. ..	Do. ..	16th February 1929.	270 0
8. Do. ..	Saraswati Foundry..	26th February 1929.	288 4
9. Do. ..	Oakes & Co., Motor Garage ..	14th March 1929 ..	147 0
10. Do. ..	Madras United Spinnig and Weaving Mills Company, Limited.	16th April 1929 ..	457 8
11. Do. ..	Perambur Works ..	8th April 1929 ..	1,050 0
12. Do. ..	Do. ..	7th May 1929 ..	168 0
13. Do. ..	Massey & Co. ..	21st June 1929 ..	32 0
14. Do. ..	Tondaiyarpur Installation ..	13th August 1929 ..	252 0
15. Malabar ..	Presidency Manure Works, Calicut.	24th August 1929 ..	600 0
16. Do. ..	Pierce Leslie & Co's. Karaparamba Works.	5th November 1929.	457 8
17. Nilgiris, The ..	Cordite Factory, Aruvankadu ..	5th July 1929 ..	189 0
18. Do. ..	Do. ..	6th August 1929 ..	153 13
19. Ramnad ..	Arumugam Ginning Factory, Sivakasi.	17th April 1929 ..	380 0
20. Tinnevely ..	Tinnevely Cotton Press Company, Limited, Tuticorin.	14th August 1929 ..	224 3
21. Trichinopoly ..	South Indian Railway Workshops, Golden Rock.	23rd January 1929..	315 0
22. Do. ..	Do.	9th February 1929..	105 0
23. Vizagapatam ..	Nellimerla Jute Mills Company, Nellimerla.	25th February 1929.	126 0



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