

Season and Crop Reports 1336

1924-25



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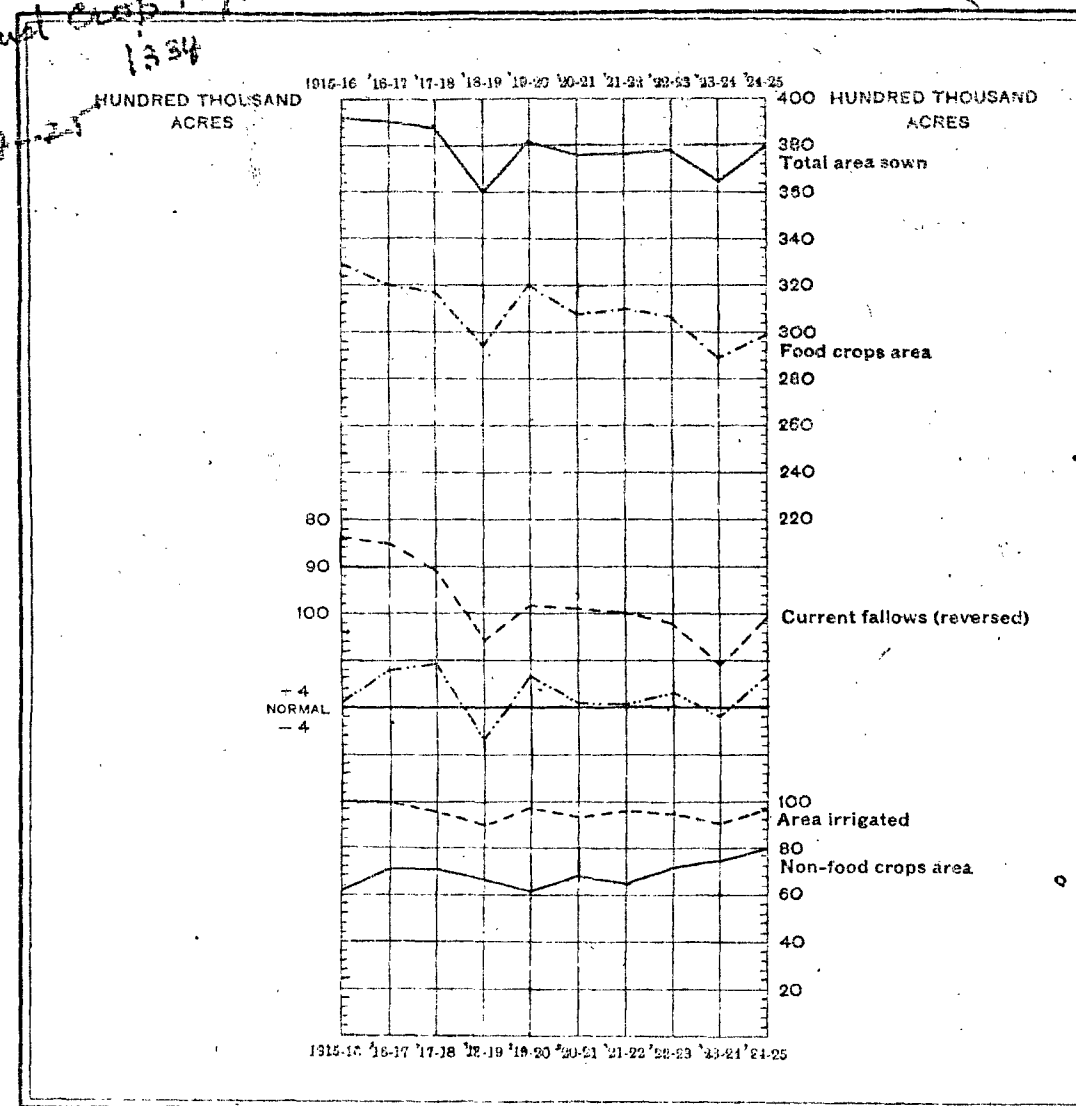
Front Page

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II. Total area sown, total area under food crops, total area under non-food crops, total irrigated area, current fallows (reversed), and the Variations, in rainfall as compared with normal.

Season and crop Report 1334

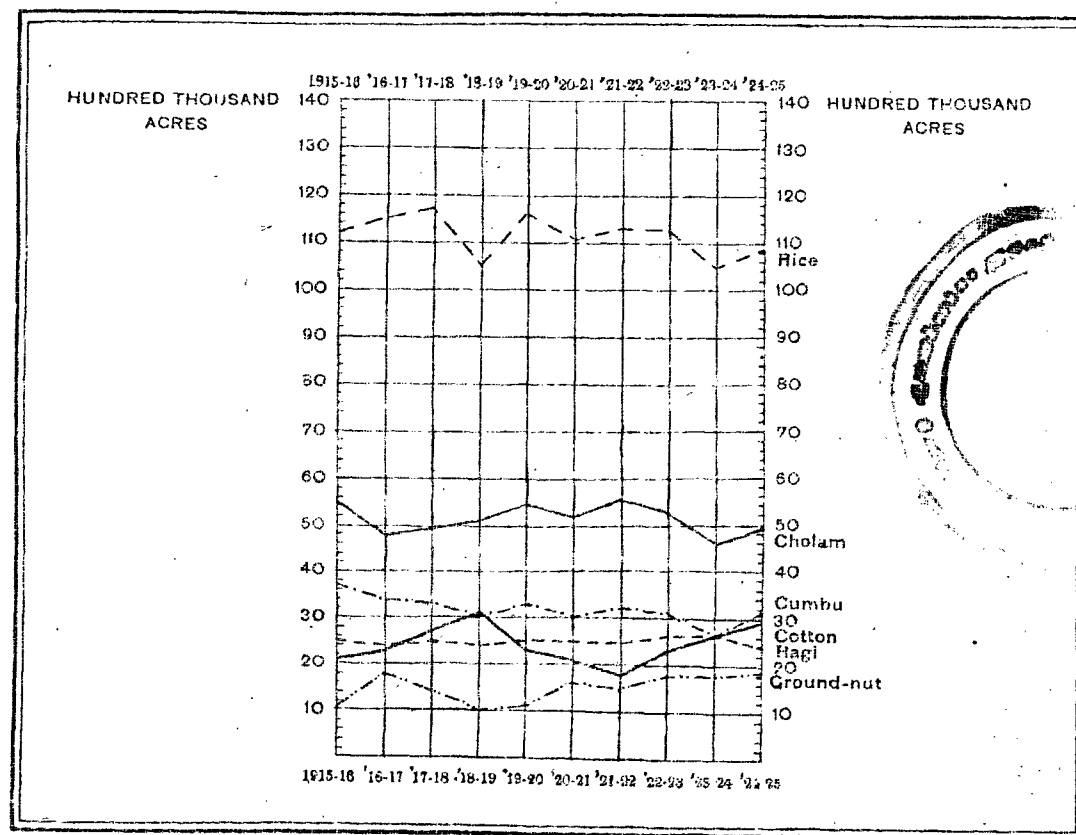
1924-25



Reg. No. 357
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1926.

III. Area under Rice, Cholam, Cumbu, Ragi, Cotton, and Ground-nut



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1926.

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IV Total area sown in 1924-25 and area under different crops.

Total area sown 37.92 Million acres.
 Area under food crops (unshaded) 29.95 " "
 Area under non-food crops (shaded) 7.97 " "

PADDY 10,9	CHOLAM 4,9	CUMBU 3,0	RAGI 2,4	OTHER CEREALS 4,3
PULSES 2,8		SUGAR CANE	FRUITS AND VEGETABLES 7	OTHER FOOD CROPS 8
COTTON 2,9	GROUND-NUT 1,9	GINGELLY 8	CASTOR 4	COCONUT 5
			FODDER CROPS 4	OTHER NON-FOOD CROPS 11

NOTE: "Other cereals" include Korra, Varagu, Samai, Maize, Variga, (common millet), and a few minor cereals.

"Other food crops" are condiments and Spices, Sugar (others), and miscellaneous food crops.

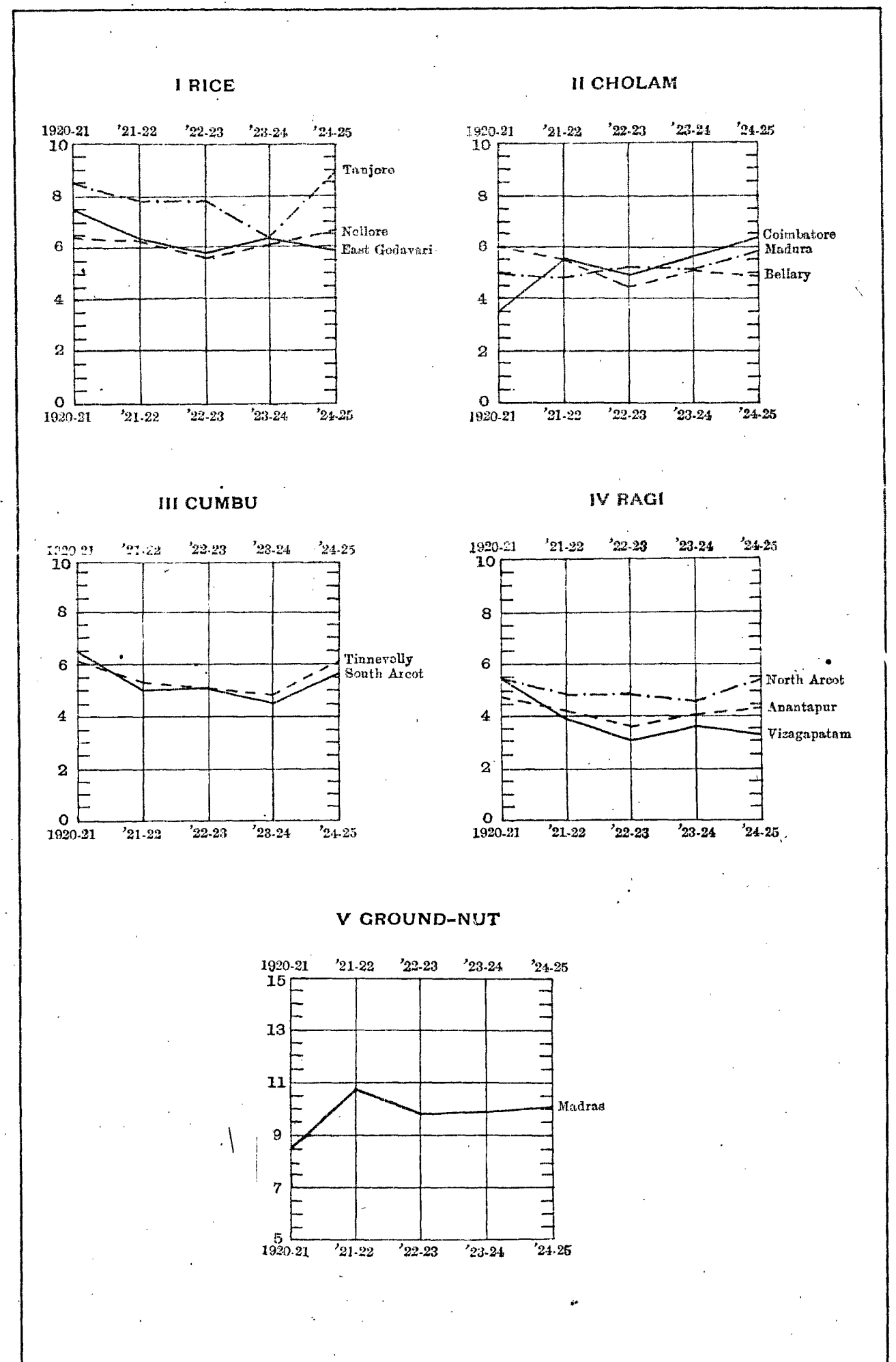
"Other non-food crops" are Oil seeds other than Ground-nut, Gingelly, Castor, and Coconut, Fibres other than Cotton, Dyes, Drugs and Narcotics, and miscellaneous non-food crops.

Reg. No. 359
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Helio-Zinco., Survey Office, Madras.
 1928.

 செப்பன் வதற்காக எடுத்தது
 கொள்ளப்பட்ட
 * மாதம் 1988 வருடம் *
 * செப்பன் முடித்த *
 * மாதம் 1988 வருடம் *
 * ஆராய்ச்சி உதவியாளர் *
 * கையொப்பம் *

V. Harvest prices (Rs. per maund) of certain principal crops in the Madras Presidency



SEASON AND CROP REPORT

FOR

FASLI 1334 (1924-25).

Season (Appendices I, II, and III).—The South-West monsoon commenced early on the West Coast and the Hills and gave heavy and almost continuous rainfall till the 7th September. From the 15th to 25th July there was one of the heaviest downpours on record, accompanied by cyclonic winds.

The rainfall was heavy in portions of Coimbatore, Madura, and Tinnevely adjoining the Ghats. The Circars had good rains in August and September and freshes came copiously down the rivers from July. In most of the other districts, the monsoon was late and the rainfall weak and ill-distributed till the middle of September. Rain fell in the first week of July and the third week of August, but it was only after the heavy rainfall of September that tanks received sufficient supplies, except in parts of the Central districts and the South.

The excessive rains on the Western Ghats in July caused considerable damage to the tea estates, situated as these are at the higher elevations. Unprecedented floods came down the rivers of the West Coast, the Cauvery and its tributaries, the Bhavani and the Noyai, and the Coleroon. These floods seriously damaged communications and irrigation works, dislocated railway traffic for about a month, washed away houses, crops, especially paddy, and fodder stacks, and silted up some thousands of acres of wet lands, mainly under paddy, in portions of Malabar, Trichinopoly, and Tanjore, rendering them unfit for cultivation. This was all the more serious on the West Coast as it had hardly had time to recover from similar disastrous floods experienced in the previous fasli. Government gave timely relief to the distressed people by granting loans freely at the concessional rate of four per cent interest for the reconstruction of houses and the reclamation of lands. The distress was also relieved by private organisations like the Servants of India Society and the Madras Central Flood Relief Committee. Floods in the Sarvasiddhi taluk of Vizagapatam in September damaged standing crops and silted up lands near rivers.

Sowings of early crops were generally satisfactory, especially in the Deccan and on wet lands in the Circars and Nellore. Sowings of wet crops in the Cauvery delta were restricted owing to the floods. Early crops gave good yields except in the flooded areas. On the whole, the South-West monsoon was favourable and better than in the previous year, except in Tanjore and Malabar.

2. The North-East monsoon was late and burst on the Madras Coast only in the last week of October. Good rains were received in the first fortnight of November except in Bellary, Tanjore, and Tinnevely. The Coastal tracts of Ganjam experienced cyclonic weather in the third week of the month similar to that at the same time in the previous year. The paddy crop in low lying lands was affected several coconut and plantain topes were damaged, and many huts blown down. About Rs. 15,000 were disbursed as takkavi loans for replanting the topes. The free grant of timber by Government and the distribution of money by the Madras Central Flood Relief Committee, the Taluk Board, Berhampur, and other private agencies enabled the poor to rebuild their huts. There was little or no rainfall in December.

The area under late crops was restricted in the Deccan, the Central districts, and the South. Normal areas were sown elsewhere. The yield of the main paddy crop in the Circars was better than in most recent years. The yield of the *mungari* or early crops in the Deccan was satisfactory. Groundnut was harvested in fine weather and the yield was normal.

On the whole, the North-East monsoon was favourable only in the Circars and Nellore. It was inadequate in the other districts, especially in North Arcot, Trichinopoly, Tanjore, and the non-Periyar area of Madura. It was, however, better than in the previous year in most districts except South Arcot, Trichinopoly, and the South.

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3. There were rains from the 12th to the 14th January in Chingleput, South Arcot, the South, and the Hills, and from the 11th to 20th March in these districts and in Coimbatore and on the West Coast. The March rains benefited the late gingelly crop.

There were fair showers in the second half of April in the Circars, Salem, Coimbatore, Madura, West Coast, and the Hills, and good showers in the first three weeks of May in most districts. A cyclone on the 16th May caused some damage in the Razole taluk of East Godavari and mortality among cattle in the coastal villages of Kistna and Guntur.

4. Unlike the previous year, the present year was favourable to agriculture in many districts in spite of floods and cyclones. The season was very favourable in the Circars, Nellore and the Periyar area of Madura. The season was much better than in the previous two years in the Deccan and favourable in Chittoor. The other districts, however, were adversely affected to a more or less extent, Tanjore suffering most and Trichinopoly and Malabar coming next.

5. As a result of the unfavourable season in the previous year, this year opened with famine-relief works in Ganjam (Chokkapad Khandam), Bellary (Kotur), and Anantapur (taluks of Gooty and Madakasira). Prospects steadily improved in the first two districts on account of the favourable monsoon and the works in Ganjam were closed on the 31st August and the work in Bellary by the 22nd September. Distress continued severe in Anantapur and additional test works were opened and converted into relief works later. There were ten relief works in existence by the end of September in the taluks of Gooty, Dharmavaram, Penukonda, Hindupur, and Madakasira. The average attendance on these works in the week ending 20th September 1924 exceeded 7,000 while the number receiving gratuitous relief was about 3,000. Thereafter the attendance began to fall owing to the receipt of good rains and all the works were closed one after another before the 16th October 1924. Loans for agricultural improvements, such as the construction of wells were in great demand and were sanctioned freely.

6. Seasonal remissions were granted on account of inadequate rainfall and scanty supplies in irrigation sources in parts of Vizagapatam (Palkonda and Gollonda), South Arcot, North Arcot (more than one lakh of rupees), Salem (about a lakh of rupees), Trichinopoly (about two lakhs of rupees), and in the non-Periyar area of Madura (about a lakh of rupees). Remissions on account of inundation and loss of crop were granted in parts of Ganjam (Berhampur, Chatrapur, and Chicacole), Vizagapatam (Sarvasiddhi), Tanjore (more than two lakhs of rupees), Malabar, and South Kanara. Owing to the poor outturn of white cholam and cotton in Bellary, about three lakhs of the suspended revenue of the previous two faslis was postponed to the next fasli and more than Rs. 20,000 of this suspended revenue was remitted.

7. Appendix I gives the monthly rainfall and Appendix II the rainfall in each period with the general remarks on the season. Appendix III shows the progress of the monsoons.

8. *Classification of area (Appendix IV).*—The area of the Madras Presidency in 1924-25 was 91,699,300 acres according to traverse survey, but owing mainly to the unsurveyed zamindaris in Kistna and Ramnad, details were available only for 90,504,513 acres. The Kistna district was bifurcated into two districts, West Godavari and Kistna, on the 15th April 1925, and the old Godavari district renamed the East Godavari district. The West Godavari district (temporary headquarters—Masulipatam) now consists of the taluks of Yernagudem, Bhimavaram, Narasapur, Tanuku, and Ellore and of 11 villages of the old Kaikalur taluk added to the taluks of Ellore and Bhimavaram.

There was an increase of 152,555 acres in the area accounted for as compared with the previous year, due mainly to the adoption of revised areas in West Godavari, Kistna, Guntur, Kurnool, Bellary, Trichinopoly, and Ramnad.

Forests constituted 14.5 per cent of the total area and barren and uncultivable lands 23.8 per cent. Of the area available for cultivation, 22.3 per cent was waste and 18 per cent was fallow.

The reduction of about 40,000 acres under forests as compared with the previous year was the net result of reductions due to disafforestation in Guntur, the Deccan, Chingleput, Trichinopoly, and Tinnevely and of an increase in Salem which was due to revised classification.

The increase of 109,438 acres in the area not available for cultivation was due mainly to increases in the Circars, Carnatic, Trichinopoly, Ramnad, and Tinnevely, set off partly by reductions in Bellary, Anantapur, and Chittoor. The variations were due partly to the reduction under forests and partly to revised classification.

The area under 'cultivable waste other than fallows' included an extent of 702,664 acres of babul trees, casuarinas, thatching grass, etc. Excluding this extent, the area under this head was 11,763,478 acres against 11,668,844 acres in the previous year. The increase was due to revised classification. There was a reduction in the area under babul trees, etc., mainly in Vizagapatam.

The good rainfall in the South-West monsoon period accounted for the large reduction of 1,020,303 acres in the area under current fallows. The reduction was distributed over most districts, outside the South and the West Coast, and was marked in the Deccan, Nellore, North Arcot, and Coimbatore. The increase in the South was due to the unfavourable season.

The net area under cultivation in 1924-25 in the Presidency represented 37 per cent of the total area against 36 per cent in the previous year. The proportion of cultivated area to the total area was about 50 per cent in West Godavari, Kistna, Guntur (57 per cent), Bellary (64 per cent), South Arcot, Trichinopoly (47 per cent), and Tanjore; it was less than 25 per cent in Vizagapatam, East Godavari, Chittoor (18 per cent), South Kanara, and the Nilgiris (12 per cent). In other districts, the proportion of cultivated area to the total area did not differ much from the average for the Presidency.

9. *Area irrigated from different sources (Appendix V).*—The area irrigated in the year from different sources was 27 per cent of the net area sown as compared with 28 per cent in the previous year and 29 per cent in 1921-22 and 1922-23. The proportion exceeded 40 per cent in Ganjam, Nellore, and Chingleput (64 per cent) and in the deltaic districts of East Godavari, West Godavari (73 per cent), Kistna, and Tanjore (73 per cent); it was only 15 per cent in Salem and 8 per cent in the Deccan; there is no need for artificial irrigation on the West Coast and the Hills owing to the heavy rainfall.

The extent of land irrigated increased from 9,000,422 acres in the previous year to 9,112,495 acres. Tanjore contributed about a million acres and Ganjam (771,192 acres), Vizagapatam (661,726 acres), East Godavari, West Godavari, Kistna, Nellore, and South Arcot, more than half a million acres each. The table below shows the relative importance of the several sources of irrigation and the districts in which they are important:—

Source of Irrigation.	Percentage of area irrigated by the source to the total irrigated area.	Districts in which the source is important and percentage of area irrigated by it to the total irrigated area of the district.
(1)	(2)	(3)
Government canals ...	39	Deltaic districts of East Godavari, West Godavari, Kistna, Guntur, and Tanjore (more than 80 per cent).
Private canals ...	3	Ganjam (17 per cent) and Vizagapatam (9 per cent).
Tanks ...	36	Chingleput (96 per cent), Ramnad (72 per cent), more than 50 per cent in South Arcot, Chittoor, North Arcot, and Tinnevely, more than 40 per cent in Ganjam, Vizagapatam, Anantapur, and Nellore.
Wells ...	17	Coimbatore (78 per cent), Salem (57 per cent), more than 25 per cent in Anantapur, Cuddapah, and Nellore.
Other sources, i.e., spring channels, etc.	5	Ganjam (16 per cent) and Vizagapatam (24 per cent).

NOTE.—Canals, tanks, and wells are almost equally important in Trichinopoly and Madura.

The increase of 112,073 acres in the extent under irrigation was the net result of increases in the Circars and Deccan due to the favourable season and of reductions in Trichinopoly and Tanjore due to the breaches caused by the July floods and in Coimbatore, Madura, and Ramnad due to the inadequate North-East monsoon. Comparative figures under each source of irrigation are given in the margin. There was an appreciable increase in the area irrigated under canals in the Circars, tanks in the Deccan, Chittoor, North Arcot, and Salem, wells in Cuddapah, and "other sources" in Vizagapatam, Coimbatore, and Trichinopoly, as against fairly large reductions under canals in Trichinopoly, Tanjore, and Madura, tanks in Ganjam and Ramnad, wells in the Central Districts and Madura where they are important, and "other sources" in Nellore. The decrease in wells in Chittoor, North Arcot, and Salem was due to less need for well irrigation in areas irrigated by tanks which received good supplies during the South-West monsoon period. The total area irrigated under wells in the Presidency was the lowest on record since 1919-20.

Figures in thousands of acres, i.e., 000 being omitted.

Source of irrigation.	1923-24.	1924-25.
(1)	(2)	(3)
Canals ...	3,653	3,776
Tanks ...	3,188	3,286
Wells ...	1,732	1,572
Other sources ...	426	478
Total ...	9,000	9,112

Arcot, and Salem was due to less need for well irrigation in areas irrigated by tanks which received good supplies during the South-West monsoon period. The total area irrigated under wells in the Presidency was the lowest on record since 1919-20.

Appendix IX gives the total number of tanks, wells, etc., actually used in each district with their ayacuts.

10. *Crops irrigated (Appendix VI).*—Counting separately areas cropped and irrigated more than once in the year, the area of crops irrigated amounted to 10,955,820 acres in 1924-25 or 78,067 acres less than in the previous year, of which about 89 per cent was cereals and pulses. The reduction in area was due to the fact that the North-East monsoon was less favourable than in the previous year and less water was available for second crop cultivation. The table below shows the percentage of the irrigated area to the total area in the case of important crops :—

Crop.	Percentage of the irrigated area to the total area under the crop.	Remarks as regards the districts where the irrigated crop is important and as regards the area in 1924-25.
(1)	(2)	(3)
Sugarcane ...	97	Irrigated except on the West Coast.
Paddy ...	70	Mainly irrigated except in the agency portions of Ganjam, Vizagapatam, and East Godavari, on the West Coast, and in parts of Ganjam, Chingleput, South Arcot, Tanjore, and Ramnad. Area in 1924-25 highest on record since 1919-20.
Ragi ...	44	
Indigo ...	23	Second crop on wet land after paddy, mainly in Cuddapah, the Carnatic districts, Chittoor, and Salem.
Gingelly ...	20	Second crop on wet land after paddy, mainly in the Circars. Area in 1924-25 less than in the previous year.
Cholam ...	11	Mainly in Anantapur, the Central districts, and the South.
Cumbu ...	11	Mainly in Cuddapah, Nellore, and the Central districts.
Cotton ...	10	Mainly in Salem, Coimbatore, Trichinopoly, Madura, and Ramnad. Area in 1924-25 highest on record.
Groundnut ...	5	Summer crop, mainly in South Arcot, Chittoor, North Arcot, and Tanjore.

As compared with the previous year, the area of crops irrigated decreased in Ganjam, Guntur, Kurnool, Salem, Coimbatore, Trichinopoly, and the South, but increased in the other districts, especially in Anantapur, Chingleput, and North Arcot. There was a fairly general increase under paddy, except in Trichinopoly and the South, and under cotton. In Salem, cotton partly replaced irrigated crops for which there was not sufficient supply of water, while in Trichinopoly cotton was raised in portions of the flood-affected areas in the place of paddy. The area of all other important irrigated crops increased in the Carnatic (cholam excepted), but decreased in the Circars, Deccan (ragi excepted), and the South. In the Central districts, there was a decrease under cholam, ragi, sugarcane, groundnut, and indigo partly set off by increases under most other crops.

11. *Area sown with crops (Appendices VII and VIII).*—In contrast with the previous year, the total area cropped and the net area cropped were the highest since 1919-20 and 1917-18 respectively. The area in the Circars has been increasing gradually since 1920-21 and was the highest on record in the year under review.

The area under non-food crops (columns 94 and 95 of Appendix VII) also reached a maximum. There was an increase in most districts, especially in Kistna, Guntur, Kurnool, and Bellary. The area of non-food crops, especially groundnut, cotton, and tobacco, has been steadily increasing since 1921-22 at the expense of food crops as shown below :—

(Area in thousands of acres, i.e., 000 being omitted).

Year.	Area under		Percentage of the area under non-food crops to the total area under crops.
	Food crops.	Non-food crops.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1921-22	31,128	6,405	17
1922-23	30,630	7,132	19
1923-24	28,952	7,472	20½
1924-25	29,955	7,969	21
Normal	31,116	7,174	18½

The area under non-food crops exceeded 25 per cent of the total area under crops in Guntur, the Deccan, South Arcot, North Arcot, Coimbatore, Ramnad, Tinnevely, and Malabar (Appendix VIII).

The area under food crops was lower than in previous years with the exception of 1918-19 and 1923-24. The deficiency in area was marked in Kurnool, Bellary, South Arcot, Salem, Coimbatore, Trichinopoly, Madura, and Tinnevely. The area was however greater than in the previous year in most districts, especially in the Deccan, Nellore, and the Central districts. The relation of the area between food and non-food crops is important and the growing tendency of the area under food crops to be reduced is of grave economic significance.

Comparative figures for the important crops and the main heads of classification are given in the table below. The normal figures of area have been revised in the current year, on the basis of the latest three non-famine years—

Crop.	Normal area.	Area sown in		Percentage of the area in column (3) to		Percentage of the area in column (3) to the total area sown in 1924-25.
		1924-25.	1923-24.	Column (2).	Column (4).	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
	Thousands of acres.	Thousands of acres.	Thousands of acres.			
Paddy	11,420	10,870	(g) 10,518	95	103	29
Cholam	5,231	4,944	4,347	95	108	13
Cumbu	3,124	3,047	2,646	98	115	8
Ragi	2,545	(a) 2,441	2,592	98	94	6
Korra (b)	1,468	(c) 1,600	1,583	110	101	4
Varagu	1,124	(d) 1,133	1,040	101	109	3
Samai	794	(e) 699	711	91	98	2
Total, Cereals (f) ..	26,498	25,669	(g) 24,823	98	104	67
Pulses	3,035	2,802	2,683	92	104	7
Chillies	327	(z) 305	306	94	100	1
Total, Condiments and spices. (y) ..	722	(h) 663	715	92	93	3
Sugarcane	113	(i) 110	121	97	91	Nil.
Total, Sugar ..	105	198	203	103	98	1
Fruits and vegetables (j) ..	627	(k) 668	652	107	103	3
Food crops (l)	31,116	29,955	(y) 28,953	96	103	79
Groundnut	1,697	(m) 1,904	(y) 1,807	113	105	5
Gingelly	275	(n) 784	696	101	113	2
Castor	380	(o) 359	339	94	106	1
Cocunut	550	(p) 525	(y) 547	95	96	1
Total, Oil-seeds (q) ..	3,005	(r) 3,743	(y) 3,577	104	105	10
Cotton	2,306	(s) 2,866	(y) 2,628	114	109	8
Total, Fibres (t) ..	2,176	3,069	(y) 2,801	124	110	8
Indigo	129	(h) 70	(y) 89	54	79	Nil.
Total, Dyes ..	130	72	(y) 98	55	73	Nil.
Tobacco	220	(m) 261	220	119	119	1
Total, drugs and narcotics (u) ..	460	(m) 504	455	110	111	1
Fodder crops (v)	338	(m) 424	371	135	114	1
Non-food crops (w)	7,174	(m) 7,969	(y) 7,459	111	107	21
Total ..	38,290	(n) 37,924	(y) 36,412	99	104	160

- (a) Lowest on record since 1918-19. (b) Mainly grown in Guntur and the Deccan.
 (c) Highest on record since 1916-17; figures are available only from 1917-18.
 (d) Higher than in the previous two years.
 (e) Lowest on record since 1918-19, with the exception of 1922-23.
 (f) Includes wheat, barley, maize, common millet (*variga*), sanwa millet (*Ooda*), etc.
 (g) Includes coriander, pepper, turmeric, garlic, etc.
 (h) Lowest on record since 1914-15. (i) Lowest on record since 1920-21.
 (j) Includes mangoes, plantains, onions, etc.
 (k) Highest on record with the exception of 1922-23.
 (l) Includes a small area under miscellaneous food-crops.
 (m) Highest on record.
 (n) Highest on record since 1919-20.
 (o) Lowest on record with the exception of the previous two years.
 (p) Lowest on record since 1916-17.
 (q) Includes linseed, rape and mustard, niger seed, safflower, etc.
 (r) Highest on record since 1914-15.
 (s) Highest on record with the exception of 1918-19.
 (t) Includes sunnhemp, Deccan hemp or Simlipatam jute, etc.
 (u) Includes arecanut, coffee, tea, betel-vine, senna, cinchona, Indian hemp, opium, etc.
 (v) Mainly grown in the Circars, especially Kistna and Guntur and in Raichur and Tinnevely.
 (w) Includes rubber, flowers, etc.
 (x) Revised figure.
 (y) Less than in the previous three years.

Important variations are explained in the next paragraph.

12. *Paddy* (columns 2 and 3 of Appendix VII).—The area under paddy was above normal in Ganjam, Vizagapatam, West Godavari, and Kistna where there were timely rains and sufficient irrigation supplies in tanks and rivers. The area in East Godavari, Guntur, Nellore, Chittoor, Coimbatore, Tinnevely, and on the West Coast was slightly below normal. There were large reductions in other districts, mainly under second-crop paddy owing to insufficient rainfall during the North-East monsoon period and insufficient supplies in irrigation sources. The reduction in Trichinopoly and Tanjore was partly due to the effect of the July floods. As compared with the previous year, however, there were increases in most districts except in South Arcot, Trichinopoly, Tanjore, and Madura, the increase being marked in the Circars, Anantapur, Cuddapah, Nellore, Chittoor, and North Arcot.

Cholam (columns 4 and 5).—As compared with the normal, the area under cholam increased in Cuddapah and Chittoor, owing to the timely rainfall during the South-West monsoon period, and in North Arcot, Salem, and Madura where the crop was sown under tanks to some extent. The area was about normal in East Godavari, the Carnatic, and Tinnevely. There was a reduction in the area sown on dry lands in other districts, especially in Kurnool and Bellary. The area in Bellary fell by more than 160,000 acres owing to want of rains in June for *mungari* or early cholam and in October and November for white cholam. As compared with the previous year, however, there were increases in most districts outside the Circars, especially in Bellary, Trichinopoly, and Madura; the increases were mainly under unirrigated cholam and were partly set off by reductions under irrigated cholam.

Cumbu (columns 6 and 7).—As compared with the normal, there was an appreciable reduction in the area under cumbu in South Arcot and the South owing to scanty rainfall in May and June and a smaller reduction in Ganjam, Kistna, Guntur, Kurnool, and Trichinopoly. The area increased in the other districts owing to the favourable South-West monsoon. As compared with the previous year, there was an increase in most districts, outside Trichinopoly and the South. The main increases were in Anantapur, Nellore, North Arcot, Salem, and Coimbatore.

Ragi (columns 8 and 9).—The area under ragi was above normal in Anantapur and Carnatic, but below normal in most of the other districts, especially in Salem, Coimbatore, and Madura. It was less than in the previous year in most districts outside the Carnatic, especially in Salem, Coimbatore, Trichinopoly, and Madura.

Korra (columns 10 and 11).—There was a slight reduction in area in the Circars as against a large increase in most of the other districts, especially in the Deccan, where there were good rains in the sowing months of August and September.

Varagu (columns 12 and 13).—As compared with the normal, there was an increase in the area under varagu in Nellore, counterbalanced by a decrease in Kurnool and Madura. The area was greater than in the previous year except in the Circars, Deccan, and South Arcot; the main increases were in Nellore, Chittoor, and Madura.

Samai (columns 14 and 15).—There was a reduction in the area under samai in Ganjam, Bellary, Anantapur, Coimbatore, Trichinopoly, and the South, partly set off by an increase in the other districts, especially in Chittoor and North Arcot.

Maize (columns 16 and 17).—The area under maize, which is mainly grown in the Circars, has been increasing steadily since 1921-22 and was the highest on record in the year under review, due to a large proportional increase in some of the less important districts, e.g., Nellore, Salem, Trichinopoly, and the South. The area increased in Godavari (East and West) and Guntur but decreased in the rest of the Circars.

Other cereals (columns 18 and 19).—About half of the area in the Presidency under this head is to be found in Guntur. There was a reduction in the area under common millet (*variga*) in Guntur owing to heavy rains in the sowing season and maize was raised in its place in parts.

Pulses (columns 22 to 35).—The area under pulses was above normal in the Circars, Chittoor, and Tanjore and below normal in most of the other districts, especially the area under horsegram in Anantapur, Coimbatore, and Tinnevely, bengalgram in Kurnool and Bellary, and blackgram in the Central districts. The

reduction in area was due to the unfavourable North-East monsoon. There was a large increase in the area under greengram in Ganjām. A very large area was raised under greengram in Tanjore owing to the inadequate water-supply in rivers and to the crop replacing cumbu in parts. Blackgram in Ramnad was replaced partly by redgram and bengalgram. The area under pulses was also larger than in the previous year, especially under horsegram in Anantapur, redgram in the Central districts, and bengalgram in Bellary and Anantapur.

Condiments and Spices (columns 36 to 41).—There was a reduction in the area under chillies in Gōdāvari (East and West), Kurnool, Coimbatore, Trichinopoly, and Madura. The area under coriander was the lowest on record and was only about 60 per cent of that in the previous year, the reduction being mainly in Kistna, Guntūr, and Trichinopoly. The area under turmeric was the highest on record, due to the stimulus of high prices which fell before harvest; the area in Ganjām was however much less than in the previous year owing to the unfavourable season. The areas under pepper and garlic were almost the same as in the previous year.

Sugar (columns 42 to 47).—As compared with the normal, there was an increase in the area under sugarcane in Vizagapatam, South Arcot, and South Kanara owing to the popularity of the improved varieties introduced by the Agricultural Department. There was a reduction in the other districts, due to the insufficient supply of water in the irrigation sources owing to the poor North-East monsoon of the previous year and the consequent reduced yields obtained. The reduction was most marked in East Gōdāvari, the Deccan, Chittoor, and Trichinopoly. The area was also less than in the previous year in most districts except in South Arcot. There was an increase in the total area under other sugar crops.

Fruits and Vegetables including root crops (columns 48 to 55).—There was a large reduction in the area under mangoes in Ganjām, owing to the destruction of trees during the cyclone of 1923. The area under plantains was less than in the previous four years; it was below normal in the Central districts. The area under other fruits and vegetables including root crops was the highest on record, due mainly to increases in Ganjām, Vizagapatam, East Gōdāvari, and Anantapur.

Miscellaneous Food-crops (columns 56 and 57).—The area under this head showed large increases in Vizagapatam and Salem.

Groundnut (columns 60 and 61).—The area was below normal and last year only in Anantapur, Cuddapah, and Salem. The reduction in the first two districts was due to the low yields obtained in the previous year and to the crop being replaced by dry grains to meet the scarcity of food-grains in the previous year; the reduction in Salem was due to rains being too late in parts for sowing. The increase in most of the other districts was due to the favourable season and the high price of groundnut. The crop has been steadily gaining in popularity in West Gōdāvari, Kistna, Guntūr, and Nellore and the area in these districts was more than thrice the normal.

Gingelly (columns 62 and 63).—The area, under gingelly in Vizagapatam was less than the normal, having been partly replaced by groundnut. In Trichinopoly, the South, and the West Coast, the area was less than the normal and in the previous year owing to reduced sowings of late gingelly on wet lands. There was an increase in most of the other districts, especially Ganjām, North Arcot, Salem, and Coimbatore owing to good rains in May when the rainfed crop was sown.

Castor (columns 64 and 65).—The area under castor was greater than the normal and in the previous year in the Circars and Nellore owing to good sowing rains. It was restricted in all the other important districts, especially in the Deccan. The area was however greater than in the previous year in Cuddapah, Chittoor, North Arcot, and Coimbatore. The cycle of four years for the crop referred to in the reports of previous years was not maintained in the year under review and there was an increase in the total area instead of a decrease.

Coconut (columns 66 and 67).—The area under coconut was only about half of the normal in East Gōdāvari owing to the disastrous effects of the storm in November 1923.

Other oil-seeds (columns 68 and 69).—The area under other oil-seeds was less than the normal, mainly due to a large reduction in the area under rape and mustard in Ganjām, where the bulk of the crop is grown. The area under rape and mustard was the lowest on record, with the exception of 1920-21 and was only about one-third of that in the previous year.

Cotton (columns 72 and 73).—The area under cotton was appreciably greater than the normal and in the previous year in most districts owing to favourable rains and attractive prices at sowing time. There was a large proportional increase in some of the less important districts, e.g., Gōdāvari (East and West), Chittoor, North Arcot, and Salem, where the area was more than two and a half times the normal and in Kistna, Cuddapah, Trichinopoly, and Madura, where the increase exceeded 50 per cent. The cotton in North Arcot was almost entirely *cambodia* which has been steadily gaining popularity owing to the efforts of the Agricultural Department. The proportional increase under the heavy yielding irrigated *cambodia* was much greater than under the other varieties. The area under cotton seems to increase and decrease alternately in cycles of three years as shown below:—

(Area in thousands of acres, i.e., 000 being omitted).

Year.	Area.	Year.	Area.	Year.	Area.
1916-17	.. 2,168	1919-20	.. 2,339	1922-23	.. 2,323
1917-18	.. 2,700	1920-21	.. 2,122	1923-24	.. 2,632
1918-19	.. 3,133	1921-22	.. 1,783	1924-25	.. 2,866

Other fibres (columns 74 and 75).—The crops under this head are mainly sunnhemp and deccan hemp (*bimlipatam jute*) in the Circars. The area under sunnhemp was the highest on record since 1917-18 due to good demand and high prices; but the area under deccan hemp was the lowest on record as demand from the United Kingdom was slack owing to the accumulation of heavy stocks and the reappearance of the superior Russian hemp, the supplies of which had been reduced after the war.

Indigo (columns 78 and 79).—The area was considerably less than the normal and in the previous year in all the main districts except in Nellore and Chittoor owing to the very small demand for the dye as the result of the competition of cheap synthetic dyes. The area was less than half of the normal in the Circars and one-fourth of the normal in the Deccan. The area in Nellore was greater than in the previous year though it was slightly less than the normal. The growing of indigo as a green manure crop on wet lands increased.

Tobacco (columns 84 and 85).—There was a reduction in the area under tobacco in Coimbatore and Madura owing to the insufficient supply of water in wells, but this was set off by a large increase in the Circars, especially in Guntūr, owing to the favourable season, high prices, and the demand for Guntūr tobacco in Europe. About 5,000 acres were brought under exotic varieties in Guntūr.

Other drugs and narcotics (columns 86 and 87) consist mainly of coffee, tea, betel vines, arecanuts, senna, and cinchona in Salem, Coimbatore, Madura, Tinnevely, on the West Coast, and in the Nilgiris. The area under tea was the highest on record. The area under arecanuts was slightly higher than in the previous two years, but less than in the years 1918-19 to 1921-22.

Fodder crops (columns 90 and 91).—There was a large increase under fodder crops in all the important districts. A greater area was put under fodder cholam owing to the fodder scarcity in the previous year. The area in Kistna was more than twice the normal. It was however less than the area of 91,807 acres in 1917-18.

Grand total (columns 96 and 97).—The total area sown with crops was slightly above the normal in the Circars, Bellary, Cuddapah, Nellore, Chittoor, Malabar, and the Nilgiris, and below the normal in the other districts especially in Coimbatore, Trichinopoly, and Madura. It was greater than in the previous year in most districts, especially in Bellary, Anantapur, Nellore, Chittoor, North Arcot, and Salem.

The area sown more than once (columns 98 and 99) was greater than the normal only in Ganjam, Kistna, Guntur, and Nellore, where the North-East monsoon was favourable; it was restricted in most of the other districts, especially in the Deccan, Chingleput, South Arcot, Chittoor, and Trichinopoly owing to the poor rainfall in the North-East monsoon period and want of sufficient water-supply in tanks. The area was, however, greater than in the previous year in most districts, especially in Ganjam, Nellore, North Arcot, and Salem.

The net area cropped (columns 100 and 101) represents the area of lands on which crops were raised once, or more than once, in the year. This area was only slightly below normal. There was an appreciable reduction in Coimbatore, Trichinopoly, and Madura, and a smaller reduction in Ganjam, Kurnool, Anantapur, South Arcot, Salem, the South, and South Kanara. This was partly set off by an increase in the other districts, especially in West Godavari, Nellore, and Chittoor. The area was greater than in the previous year in all districts except Ganjam, Vizagapatam, Tanjore, Ramnad, and Tinnevely; the increase was marked in Bellary, Anantapur, Nellore, Chittoor, and North Arcot.

Appendix VII compares the area sown with crops in 1924-25 with the normal.

Appendix VIII gives the main crops in each district and the relative importance of each crop.

13. *Seasonal factor or condition figure.*—The seasonal factor or condition figure, showing the effect of the season on the acre yield of crops, is given in Appendix X, 100 denoting a normal crop. As in previous years the figures given in the appendix are the percentages borne by the seasonal factors as reported by Collectors to the averages of the seasonal factors for all the previous years, for which figures are available, commencing with 1902-03.

Most of the crops gave fairly satisfactory yields. The seasonal factor of the most important crops for the Presidency are given below :—

A—Cereals and Pulses.

Year.	Paddy.	Cholam.	Cumbu.	Ragi.	Korra.	Varagu.	Samai.	Maize.	Bengalgram.	Horsegram.
1924-25	95	(a) 95	(a) 100	100	(b) 120	(a) 98	(b) 166	102	(c) 100	(a) 101
1923-24	91	91	88	89	88	90	88	96	102	81

B—Other Crops.

Year.	Sugarcane.	Groundnut.	Gingelly.	Castor.	Cotton, irrigated.	Cotton, unirrigated.	Indigo.	Tobacco.
1924-25	(d) 100	(b) 100	(d) 95	(b) 103	(f) 92	(g) 90	(g) 96	(b) 163
1923-24	92	82	92	85	92	81	93	98

(a) Highest reported since 1917-18.

(b) Highest reported.

(c) Highest reported, with the exception of the previous year.

(d) Highest reported since 1919-20.

(e) Lowest reported, with the exception of the previous year.

(f) Better than in the previous two years.

The outturn of important crops was generally above normal in the Circars, Kurnool, Bellary (cholam and cotton excepted), and Nellore, normal in Cuddapah (cotton excepted), Chingleput, Chittoor, and Ramnad, and nearly normal in Anantapur (cholam, castor, and cotton excepted). The outturn was below normal in the other districts and poor in Tanjore, Trichinopoly, North Arcot, Coimbatore, and Tinnevely.

Important variations are explained in the next paragraph.

14. *Paddy.*—In Ganjam, the crop in the low-lying lands along the coast suffered from inundation due to the cyclonic rain of November, while the crop in parts of Chatrapur and Kudala was affected by locusts. In the rest of the Circars, the main crop was benefited by well-distributed rainfall and the yield was the highest since 1917-18. In Nellore, the season for paddy was the best since 1916-17. In Kurnool, Cuddapah, Chingleput, Chittoor, Coimbatore, and the Nilgiris, the crop was nearly normal. In Malabar, as a result of the floods, the yield was the lowest reported, except in the year of the Mappilla rebellion, 1921-22. In South Kanara, first crop paddy on high-lying lands gave a good yield and this largely made up for the reduced yield of the first crop in the areas affected by floods and of the second and third crops which suffered from drought and a slight attack of rice bug. In the Periyar area, the yield was satisfactory and this more than made up for the reduced yield of the crop in the non-Periyar area where the water-supply was insufficient. The yield was reduced by drought in the other districts owing to the partial failure of the North-East monsoon, especially in North Arcot, Salem, Trichinopoly, and Tanjore. In North Arcot, late planted samba suffered from fungus and other diseases. In Salem, second crop paddy was a failure in some places. In Tanjore and parts of Trichinopoly, the crop suffered from floods in the beginning of the season and scarcity of water in the growing period; single crop samba paddy in Tanjore was attacked by *surai*. The yield in Trichinopoly was the lowest reported in recent years. The yield in Tanjore was even lower than in Trichinopoly but not so low as in the bad year 1918-19. In Ramnad and Tinnevely, the yield was less than in the previous year.

Other cereals.—Yields of other cereals were up to or above normal in most districts owing to the favourable season. The yields of samai in Vizagapatam, cumbu and korra in Guntur, cholam in Kurnool, and korra and samai in the Deccan were the highest reported. The only crops the yields of which were reported as appreciably below normal were cholam in Guntur, Bellary, Anantapur, the Central districts, Madura, and Tinnevely, cumbu and ragi in South Arcot, cumbu, ragi, and varagu in North Arcot and Trichinopoly, ragi in Salem, varagu in Tanjore, and cumbu in Madura. The yields in these districts were however better than in the previous year, with the exception of cholam in Guntur, North Arcot, and Tinnevely, cholam and cumbu in Madura, and varagu in Tanjore. Cholam in Coimbatore suffered from the heavy rains of the South-West monsoon and irrigated cholam was attacked with diseases.

Bengalgram.—The yield of bengalgram was slightly below normal and the previous year in Kistna and Guntur owing to insect pests. The crop suffered from drought in Anantapur and rains at flowering time in Coimbatore but the yield was better than in the previous year. The yield in the other districts was up to or above the normal.

Horsegram.—The crop suffered from drought in Nellore and most of the Central and Southern districts, but the yield was better than in the previous year in the Central districts. The yield was satisfactory in the other districts.

Sugarcane.—In East Godavari, the crop suffered slightly from frequent rains which left no time for the soil to dry and therefore produced abnormal arrowing. The crop was affected by drought in Anantapur, South Arcot, the Central districts (except Chittoor), and the South (except Madura); the yield was however better than in the previous year, except in Trichinopoly. The crop was slightly affected by floods in South Kanara. The yield was satisfactory in all the other important districts, especially in Bellary on account of the good water-supply in the Tungabhadra channels.

Groundnut.—The crop suffered from drought in Anantapur, Cuddapah, South Arcot, North Arcot, Trichinopoly, and Tanjore, but fared well in the other districts. The yield was better than in the previous year and bumper yields were obtained in the Circars, Kurnool, and Bellary, where the well-distributed rainfall proved favourable to the growth and bearing of pods. Yields were up to or above normal in the other districts. The season was favourable for the summer crop except in Tanjore.

Gingelly.—Early gingelly suffered from drought after sowing in West Gōdāvari, Anantapur, South Arcot, North Arcot, Trichinopoly, Tanjore, and Tinnevely but the yield was better than in the previous year, except in North Arcot and Tanjore. Yields were satisfactory in other districts. The yield of late gingelly was generally normal.

Castor.—The yield was much better than in the previous year in most districts, especially in the Deccan. The crop suffered from drought only in Anantapur, Nellore, North Arcot, Coimbatore, and Trichinopoly. In Guntūr, the crop was slightly affected by semi-looper attack. Bumper yields were obtained in the rest of the Circars and in Kurnool and Chittoor. The yield was normal in the other districts.

Cotton (irrigated), mainly Cambodia.—The yield of irrigated cambodia was reduced in Coimbatore owing to the insufficient rainfall and the inadequate supply in wells. The crop fared better in the other important districts though it was below the normal except in Ramnad.

Cotton (unirrigated).—In the South, the crop made a promising start and grew fairly well till March, when rains supervened, caused shedding of buds and bolls, delayed pickings of early crops by about a fortnight, and slightly deteriorated their quality. The yield of the first pickings was reduced in Madura and Tinnevely, but was normal in Ramnad. In the Central districts, the crop was affected by prolonged drought and an increase in insect pests, not only on cambodia but also on other cotton due to the concession of an extra month in the date of eradication of cambodia cotton under the Pest Act for three years in succession. The yield of the first pickings, especially of dry cambodia, was poor though better than in the previous year. The summer pickings gave better yields both in quantity and quality in the South and the Central districts owing to timely rains between March and May; the quality was better in the areas in which the Pest Act was in operation than in those to which the Act does not apply. In the Deccan, the yield of the *mungari*, or early sown crop was slightly above normal, but the *hingari* or late sown crop suffered considerably from drought, fungoid diseases, and insect pests, especially the spotted boll worm. The cotton was deficient in staple, but the yield was better than in the previous year except in Cuddapah. In the "Cocanadas" tract, the yield was slightly above the normal and the previous year owing to the well distributed rainfall from September to November with intermittent bright weather which facilitated after-cultivation. In Ganjam and Vizagapatam, the crop was slightly affected by the heavy rains of November.

Indigo.—The yield was above the normal in Guntūr and Chittoor, but reduced by drought in most of the other districts. A fairly large proportion of the crop was utilized as green manure on wet lands, especially in the Carnatic and Central districts.

Tobacco.—In the Circars and Deccan, the season was favourable to this crop. In Coimbatore, the crop suffered from scarcity of water in wells. The yield was slightly less than in the previous year in the Circars, but this was more than made up by better yields in most of the other districts.

Other crops.—Chillies in Guntūr were affected by the excessively wet season and insect attacks. The season was unfavourable to turmeric in Guntūr. The pepper crop on the West Coast was poorer than in the previous year owing to abnormal rains which caused it to flower at an untimely season. The mango crop was poor owing to the heavy attack of the Mango Hopper. The main crop of potatoes in the Nilgiris suffered from heavy rains and the second crop from drought. Coconuts were adversely affected by heavy rains on the West Coast as in the previous year. The yield of bimlipatam jute in the Circars was poor but better than in the previous year. The season was favourable to coffee and tea. Senna in Ramnad and Tinnevely gave fairly satisfactory yields, but the quality of the leaf was affected to some extent by heavy rains.

15. Appendix XI gives the yield of the main crops in each district, as compared with the previous year and the normal.

The yield of rice and other main cereals in *cleaned grain* is given in Appendix XII. The full effect of the season on the main cereals is shown in the table below:—

(Figures of yield are in thousands of tons.)

Tract or district.	Estimated yield of main cereals in cleaned grain.			Increase (+) or decrease (—) of the yield in column (3) as compared with the yield in		Percentage to the average yield in column (2) of the yield in	
	Average.	1924-25.	1923-24.	Column (2).	Column (4).	Column (3).	Column (4).
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
	TONS.	TONS.	TONS.	TONS.	TONS.		
Circars	2,629	2,826	2,382	+ 191	+ 458	107	90
Deccan	1,039	1,021	729	— 18	+ 292	98	70
Nellore	366	434	340	+ 48	+ 94	112	88
Chittoor	223	231	188	+ 9	+ 45	104	84
Trichinopoly ..	389	231	309	— 98	— 18	75	79
Tanjore	603	453	559	— 150	— 106	75	93
Tinnevely and the West Coast.	976	858	911	— 93	— 28	90	93
Other districts ..	2,822	2,405	2,206	— 417	+ 199	85	78
Presidency ..	9,066	8,538	7,602	— 528	+ 936	94	84

The yield per acre attained in 1924-25 for each main crop is compared with the previous year and the normal in Appendix XIII.

The total area, the seasonal factor, and the total estimated production of each main crop for the Presidency in 1924-25 are compared with those of the previous year and the normal in Appendix XIV. The production of cereals was lower than in any recent year with the exception of the bad years 1918-19 and 1923-24; the reduction was mainly in paddy and ragi. The production of indigo was the lowest on record. The production of castor was higher than in the previous three years and those of cumbu and gingelly higher than in the previous four years. The total production of cotton was the highest on record with the exception of 1918-19 and exceeded that of the previous year by more than 15 per cent. The production of korra, maize, groundnut, and tobacco was the highest on record; the figure for groundnut was greater than in the previous year by more than 25 per cent.

16. **Prices and stocks.**—The prices of the principal food-grains were at first higher than in the previous fasli in most districts owing to the poor harvests in that fasli and the heavy and destructive floods in July 1924. But, except in Tanjore, prices fell steadily after October in the case of dry grains and after December in the case of rice, owing to the fair harvests of the early season crops. Prices at the end of the fasli were appreciably lower than in the previous fasli for dry grains in Vizagapatam and the Deccan, but they were higher for rice and ragi in most districts, cholam in the Circars, and dry grains in Trichinopoly and Tinnevely, though the difference was less marked than at the beginning of the fasli, except in Tanjore.

Prices of articles of import declined except in the case of kerosine oil and betelnuts while prices of articles of export showed an advance except in the case of oil-cakes, copra, gingelly, unrefined sugar, and cotton piece-goods. The general rise in the price of sugar noticed in the last two years was not maintained and prices fell steadily owing to the large crop of Java sugar, the cessation of the demand for the Java crop in Europe and America as a result of the record Cuban crop and the relatively low prices of Cuban sugar, and the rapid recovery of the beet-sugar industry in Europe and America. Local prices of white Java sugar fell steadily by 30 per cent. The price of jaggery did not fall to a corresponding extent owing to reduced production in India. There was a continued decline in the prices of American cotton from August 1924 owing to the large crop in America, but the prices of Madras cottons, especially the Tinnevelles, were not affected to a corresponding extent owing to heavy Japanese buying. The general price of coffee increased owing to the shortage of supplies of Brazilian coffee and the steadily increasing consumption of coffee in all countries and the local price of coffee increased in sympathy. The price of tea also increased owing to increased world consumption. The

local price of rubber rose on account of restricted production and in sympathy with the considerably higher prices in London due to small stocks.

Appendix XV gives the average price of rice, cholam, cumbu, and ragi in two or three of the principal markets in each district during the main harvest months.

Stocks of grains were generally sufficient, the deficit in the districts affected by scarcity having been made up by imports from outside.

17. *Trade*.—Imports improved by four per cent in value owing to large arrivals of sugar from Java, cheap yarn from Japan, alizarine and aniline dyes from Germany, cotton piece-goods from the United Kingdom, rice, paddy, and mineral oils from Burma, and coal from Bengal. The import from Japan consisted mainly of grey yarn—counts 31 to 40 and Japan captured the trade in this article not only of the United Kingdom but also a good share of the Indian mills, profiting by the full time working of their mills, good Government subsidies granted to their carrying steamers, and the favourable yen exchange. There was a decline in the imports of coloured yarns under counts 31 to 40 as it was found cheaper to dye the Japanese yarn with German dyes. The value of coastwise imports was the highest on record and was nearly four times the average of about two decades ago.

The value of exports both foreign and coastwise had been rising gradually since 1920-21 and was the highest on record in the year. There was a remarkable expansion in the foreign export trade owing to the fairly good crops of the year, the larger demand for them as a result of the improved economic conditions in buying countries, and the consequential rise in the price of most of the exported produce. The exports increased under groundnuts, leather, raw cotton, coffee, coir manufactures, raw jute, tea, and raw rubber, but decreased under sugar, grain and pulse, raw skins, and oils. The exports of groundnut were the largest on record and exceeded the quantity shipped in the pre-war year 1913-14 by 34 per cent. There was also an increase in the exports of gingelly. In spite of the increased yield, exports of castor decreased owing to the high local price and the abnormal imports into the consuming countries, especially the United States, in the two previous years. Exports of copra and coconut oil continued to decline owing to the poor crop, the development of the local oil mill industry, and the comparatively high prices of the oil, as compared with the prices at other sources of supply. Shipments of raw cotton to Japan, the chief customer, nearly doubled owing to the large expansion of the Japanese Mill Industry and more than made up for the shrinkage in exports to Europe, where Madras cotton was less attractive owing to the large decline in the rates of American cotton. There was an increase in the export trade in handkerchiefs made in handlooms around Madras; the increase was in shipments to the United Kingdom for use in Africa. Exports of indigo dye declined owing to increasing supplies of German synthetic dyes and there were no exports to Japan, as in the previous year. The rise in the price of Madras rice resulted in a large reduction in the exports to Ceylon which consequently imported cheap Burma rice in larger quantities. There was less foreign demand for jaggery owing to the over-production of sugar in Cuba and Java and the restoration of the European beet-sugar industry and large stocks of jaggery were therefore available for distillery purposes. Guntur tobacco is becoming increasingly popular and exports of leaf tobacco increased by 44 per cent in quantity, but there was also an increase in the imports from the United States for the manufacture of country cigarettes, a large quantity of which appear to have been shipped to Burma. There was a further decline in the exports of ginger, chillies, and pepper. Owing to smaller consumption by the mills, a larger quantity of bimlipatam jute was available for export and shipments increased more than six-fold. The rise in the price of coffee and the good crop obtained stimulated large exports. There was a slight decline in the exports of tea for, though there were large shipments in the first half of the year owing to the high prices obtained, there was a reaction later on owing to the accumulation of stocks in London. Exports of raw rubber advanced owing to the rise in price.

An all round rise of 2s. 6d. took place on the 15th November 1924 in the rates of freight on general cargo. The rate on groundnuts to Marseilles declined from

30s. in April 1924 to 22s. 6d. at the beginning of May, but rose gradually to 40s. by the second week of December; the rate declined afterwards to 25s. by the end of March 1925.

The trade in Madras port was the highest on record, both in regard to imports and exports. There was a very large expansion in the trade of Cocanada and Vizagapatam owing mainly to heavy shipments of groundnuts.

Comparative figures of trade by sea in the main crops for 1923-24 and 1924-25 are given in the statement below:—

Figures in thousands of cwt. (i.e., 000 being omitted).

Article.	1924-25.			1923-24.		
	Export.	Import.	Net export or import.	Export.	Import.	Net export or import.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Groundnut	cwt. 6,649	cwt. Nil.	cwt. — 6,649	cwt. 4,496	cwt. Nil.	cwt. — 4,496
Gingelly	127	56	— 71	136	77	— 59
Castor	396	Nil.	— 396	624	Nil.	— 624
Copra	265	4	— 261	363	1	— 362
Cotton, raw	938	33	— 905	1,016	67	— 949
Indigo dye	1	Nil.	— 1	3	Nil.	— 3
Rice in the husk	57	2,071	+ 2,014	134	1,989	+ 1,855
Rice not in the husk	1,153	7,085	+ 5,935	1,510	6,240	+ 4,730
Cholam and cumbu	Nil.	341	+ 341	Nil.	198	+ 198
Sugar	432	738	+ 306	700	494	— 206

NOTE.—(1) The figures relate both to foreign and coastwise exports and imports.

(2) Net imports are indicated by +; net exports are indicated by —.

(3) Detailed information as to trade by rail is not available.

18. There was an increase during the year in the mortality of cattle from contagious diseases while there was a continued reduction in the number of deaths during the six years prior to it. The total number of deaths reported was 29,654 as against 23,134 in the previous year which was the lowest reported since 1905-06. About one-fourth of the total number of deaths was reported from Ganjam.

The increase in the number of deaths was due mainly to the ravages of rinderpest, which accounted for 9,681 deaths as against 3,434 in the previous year. More than one-fourth of the deaths took place in Kurnool, the disease being most severe in the Nandikotkur taluk. The disease was also virulent in Ganjam and Kistna as in previous years and to a less extent in Cuddapah and South Kanara during the latter part of the year. Deaths from anthrax were greater than in the previous year, but deaths from black-quarter and hæmorrhagic septicæmia were less. Anthrax was prevalent in a severe form in Kistna as in the previous year, black-quarter in Ganjam, and hæmorrhagic septicæmia in Ganjam, Kistna, and Tanjore.

The condition of cattle was not generally satisfactory till September 1924 owing to the insufficiency of pasture and fodder and several concessions intended to relieve the situation were in force in the districts worst affected, viz., Kurnool, Anantapur, and Coimbatore. These consisted in permitting the free removal of grass from and free grazing in reserves, granting loans for the purchase of fodder, allowing concession rates for importing fodder by rail, and the opening of depots where fodder imported from other districts was sold at cheap rates. Fodder scarcity was so acute in the greater part of Anantapur that a large number of cattle either died of starvation or were sent in an emaciated condition to the markets in Bellary and Bangalore and sold for slaughter. The condition of cattle improved after September in most districts owing to the favourable season.

19. *Agricultural changes*.—There were no tracts which require special notice on the ground of any permanent lowering in the standard of agricultural prosperity.

20. *Condition of the agricultural population*.—The year was generally more prosperous than the previous year. One sign of such prosperity was a large increase in the imports of raw silk and the finer counts of yarn.

The ryot in the Circars had a very good season and recovered from the effects of the bad seasons in the last two years. The Gudem taluk of the Vizagapatam district is recovering from the effects of the fituri. In spite of the reduced yields of the late crops of cholam and cotton, the Deccan ryot, who had had a series of bad seasons, partially replenished his stores of food-grains and fodder and realized money by the sale of groundnut and cotton which fetched good prices. The Nellore ryot had a prosperous season and recovered from the effects of last year's reduced crops. The condition of the ryot was not satisfactory in the Central districts (except Chittoor), though it was better than in the previous year in North Arcot, Salem, and Coimbatore. The condition of the ryot in Tanjore was unsatisfactory as the year was the culmination of a series of bad years. The rice mill industry in this district languished owing to the slackening of the demand for rice from Ceylon. The condition of the ryot was satisfactory in the Periyar area, but continued to be unsatisfactory in the non-Periyar area. The position of the ryot in Malabar was unsatisfactory owing to the floods in the previous fasli and the present fasli, the reduced yields of paddy, coconut, and pepper, and the poor catch of fish, but the situation was slightly improved by the increased prices obtained for coconut, arecanut, and ginger. The condition of the Badaga ryot in the Nilgiris was poor owing to the low yield and price of potatoes.

Except in the tracts where scarcity prevailed, wages continued high and employment was generally available.

The favourable season aided progress in the demonstration of agricultural improvements except in parts of Trichinopoly, Tanjore, and the West Coast, affected by the July floods.

The increasing cultivation of non-food crops at the expense of food crops, regardless of crop rotations, gives people more money for the time being, but leaves them with less stocks of food to face unfavourable seasons. The large expansion in the area under groundnut at the expense of cereal crops coupled with the export of groundnut seed and oil-cake is reducing the supplies of fodder. Shortage of fodder results in cattle being underfed; underfed cattle result in a low standard of cultivation; a low standard of cultivation results in a poor yield of crops and fodder which completes a vicious circle which is not conducive to the prosperity of the ryot.

The insufficiency and high cost of manures continues to be a serious handicap to the increased yield of crops in general and the prohibition or restriction of the export of indigenous manures such as fish, bones, and oil-cakes appears to be the only remedy. It is, however, satisfactory to note that there was a decrease in the exports of these manures in the year under review.

21. Appendix XVI gives the number of live-stock, ploughs, and carts in each district according to the quinquennial census of 1924-25. The form of the return was revised so as to distinguish bulls kept for breeding from bulls used entirely for work. Consequently the figures of bulls and bullocks in the present census appear to be more reliable than before.

The botanical names of crops mentioned in the report, with their Tamil and Telugu equivalents, are given in Appendix XVII.

22. The charts and diagrams exhibited in the report illustrate—

(1) total cultivable area, total uncultivable area, net area sown, culturable waste other than fallows, and current fallows;

(2) total area sown, area under food crops, area under non-food crops, irrigated area sown, current fallows (reversed), and the variations in rainfall, as compared with the normal;

(3) area under rice, cholam, cumbu, ragi, groundnut, and cotton;

(4) total area sown and area under different crops; and

(5) harvest prices of paddy, cholam, cumbu, ragi, and groundnut.

APPENDIX I (paragraphs 1, 2 and 3, pages 1 and 2 of the report).

Statement showing the rainfall in each month in 1924-25 as compared with the previous year and the average of the 51 years ending with 1920.

Month.	Ganjam.	Vizagapatam.	Godavari (East).	Kistna.	Guntur.	Kurnool.	Bellary.	Anantapur.	Cuddapah.	Nellore.	Chingleput.	South Arcot.	Chittoor.	North Arcot.	Salem.	Coimbatore.	Trichinopoly.	Tanjore.	Madura.	Ramanath.	Tinnevely.	Malabar.	South Kanara.	The Nilgiris.	Month.
	Agency.	Plains.	Agency.	Plains.	Agency.	Plains.	Agency.	Plains.	Agency.	Plains.	Agency.	Plains.	Agency.	Plains.	Agency.	Plains.	Agency.	Plains.	Agency.	Plains.	Agency.	Plains.	Agency.	Plains.	Agency.
June	5.9	8.4	5.3	5.5	5.4	2.5	2.8	2.1	2.6	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.2	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	June
July	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.1	2.0	1.2	1.5	1.8	1.1	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	July
August	7.3	7.3	6.3	6.6	6.7	4.3	4.3	3.2	3.4	2.5	2.7	3.3	3.3	3.0	2.7	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	2.1	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	August
September	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.1	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	2.1	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	September
October	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	2.1	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	October
November	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.6	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	2.1	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	November
December	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	2.1	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	December
January	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	2.1	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	January
February	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	2.1	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	February
March	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	2.1	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	March
April	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	2.1	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	April
May	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	2.1	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	May
	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	

APPENDIX II (paragraphs 1, 2, 3, and 4, pages 1 and 2 of the report).

Statement showing the rainfall in each district in 1924-25 as compared with the previous year and with the average of the 51 years ending with 1920.

District.	South-west monsoon (June to September).				North-east monsoon (October to December).				Dry weather (January to March).				Hot weather (April and May).				Total.		Remarks on season.	District.
	Rainfall.				Rainfall.				Rainfall.				Rainfall.				Rainfall.			
	Aver- age.				Aver- age.				Aver- age.				Aver- age.				Aver- age.			
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)			
INCHES.	INCHES.	INCHES.	INCHES.	INCHES.	INCHES.	INCHES.	INCHES.	INCHES.	INCHES.	INCHES.	INCHES.	INCHES.	INCHES.	INCHES.	INCHES.	INCHES.	INCHES.			
Ganjam ..	30.9	33.2	35.1	11.0	17.8	7.5	1.0	0.5	2.2	5.2	9.4	6.2	51.1	60.9	59.0	Fairly satisfactory	Ganjam.			
Agency ..	24.5	26.1	28.8	26.6	20.7	11.0	1.3	0.4	1.7	4.3	5.9	3.6	56.7	53.1	45.1	Do.	Agency			
Plains ..	31.1	36.5	47.3	8.0	12.3	5.7	0.5	0.5	1.4	5.0	9.4	5.1	44.6	53.7	59.5	Favourable	Vizagapatam.			
Vizagapatam ..	15.6	23.0	24.3	9.7	13.3	7.4	0.7	0.7	1.5	3.2	10.6	3.7	47.9	53.6	40.0	Do.	Vizagapatam.			
Plains ..	33.1	33.6	36.1	11.6	11.9	7.4	0.2	0.2	0.9	2.4	6.7	4.1	47.3	54.4	49.0	Do.	Godavari			
Godavari (East) ..	24.6	31.4	24.6	24.4	23.1	12.3	0.1	NIL	0.9	2.1	7.4	2.6	51.2	61.3	40.2	Do.	Godavari East.			
Godavari (West) ..	29.6	29.2	26.4	17.4	13.4	9.3	0.1	0.1	0.7	1.2	6.0	2.3	48.2	48.7	39.3	Do.	Godavari West.			
Kistna ..	19.2	24.1	24.1	11.5	10.1	9.6	0.1	0.1	1.1	1.2	6.8	2.2	28.0	46.1	37.0	Do.	Kistna.			
Guntur ..	15.0	18.5	18.7	9.2	10.8	10.3	NIL	NIL	1.0	2.2	6.7	2.7	26.4	36.0	32.1	Do.	Guntur.			
Kurnool ..	18.3	16.6	17.3	1.2	4.3	5.2	NIL	0.1	0.6	1.3	4.3	1.9	18.8	25.3	23.7	Do.	Kurnool.			
Bellary ..	11.4	15.5	14.6	0.5	2.8	5.6	0.2	NIL	0.4	2.5	5.9	2.6	14.6	24.2	23.2	Do.	Bellary.			
Amantapur ..	8.1	14.1	13.4	0.8	3.9	6.3	0.3	NIL	0.4	3.0	5.1	2.5	11.9	23.1	22.7	Do.	Amantapur.			
Cuddapah ..	10.2	15.9	15.4	4.8	7.8	10.1	0.3	0.1	0.7	1.5	5.4	3.0	15.8	28.3	28.2	Do.	Cuddapah.			
Nellore ..	10.3	16.2	17.3	15.9	13.5	20.5	0.8	0.2	1.3	1.0	4.1	1.7	28.0	40.1	35.0	Do.	Nellore.			
Chingleput ..	13.1	17.8	15.8	19.2	19.1	27.0	1.2	3.1	1.8	0.7	3.6	1.9	31.2	43.6	46.5	Do.	Chingleput.			
South Arcot ..	9.6	18.8	16.6	22.6	15.0	24.8	4.2	4.4	1.9	1.5	2.6	2.7	37.9	40.8	46.0	Do.	South Arcot.			
Chittoor ..	10.0	17.7	15.0	8.	11.2	14.1	0.8	0.4	1.4	2.6	6.2	3.0	21.6	35.5	33.5	Do.	Chittoor.			
North Arcot ..	10.0	19.6	18.0	9.6	9.9	14.8	1.0	1.1	1.4	2.9	6.5	3.5	23.5	38.1	37.7	Do.	North Arcot.			
Salem ..	7.9	14.6	14.3	5.4	6.4	11.2	0.8	0.7	1.2	7.3	5.9	5.5	21.4	27.6	25.7	Do.	Salem.			
Coimbatore ..	3.8	13.9	8.4	6.8	10.0	11.7	1.3	1.8	1.4	6.8	5.7	5.1	18.7	31.4	28.6	Do.	Coimbatore.			
Trichinopoly ..	5.7	14.4	12.1	12.9	9.6	15.2	2.2	1.0	1.6	4.4	4.5	4.9	25.2	28.5	33.8	Do.	Trichinopoly.			
Tanjore ..	7.6	11.3	12.4	13.0	15.3	27.1	4.8	6.2	2.3	1.3	2.3	3.1	42.6	35.1	44.2	Do.	Tanjore.			
Madura ..	3.5	12.8	9.0	13.0	8.3	15.3	2.5	2.2	2.0	4.0	5.0	5.1	23.1	28.3	31.4	Do.	Madura.			
Rannad ..	4.8	9.5	7.3	19.7	13.8	17.3	4.2	6.0	2.4	2.3	2.5	3.7	31.0	31.8	36.7	Do.	Rannad.			
Tinnevely ..	2.7	9.4	3.3	25.5	16.9	16.7	3.9	7.4	3.9	2.3	1.3	3.1	31.4	35.0	22.4	Do.	Tinnevely.			
Malabar ..	14.9	150.5	88.4	8.0	12.9	17.3	2.2	2.5	1.3	11.2	11.7	11.0	150.6	174.6	177.9	Do.	Malabar.			
South Kanara ..	155.0	155.6	125.5	14.8	6.0	12.5	1.2	1.3	0.3	2.9	11.7	7.1	166.0	174.6	145.3	Do.	South Kanara.			
The Nilgiris ..	62.3	75.7	42.1	14.8	16.4	19.5	5.3	3.3	3.6	7.9	9.9	8.9	80.3	104.3	74.1	Do.	The Nilgiris.			

APPENDIX III (paragraphs 1 to 7, pages 1 and 2 of the report).

Statement showing the progress of the monsoon in each week in 1924-25.

District.	Week ending			Week ending			Week ending			Week ending			Week ending			District.																			
	1924-25.			1924-25.			1924-25.			1924-25.			1924-25.																						
	7th June.	14th June.	21st June.	28th June.	5th July.	12th July.	19th July.	26th July.	2nd August.	9th August.	16th August.	23rd August.	30th August.	6th September.	13th September.		20th September.	27th September.	4th October.	11th October.	18th October.	25th October.	1st November.	8th November.	15th November.	22nd November.	29th November.	6th December.	13th December.	20th December.	27th December.	3rd January.	10th January.	17th January.	
Ganjam ..	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Vizagapatam ..	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Agency ..	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Plains ..	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Godavari (East) ..	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Godavari (West) ..	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Kistna ..	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Guntur ..	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Kurnool ..	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Bellary ..	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Amantapur ..	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Cuddapah ..	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Nellore ..	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Chingleput ..	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
South Arcot ..	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Chittoor ..	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
North Arcot ..	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Salem ..	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Coimbatore ..	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Trichinopoly ..	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Tanjore ..	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Madura ..	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Rannad ..	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Tinnevely ..	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Malabar ..	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
South Kanara ..	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
The Nilgiris ..	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S

NOTE.—(1) There was no rainfall after 17th January 1925.
(2) The lighter type in the statement, the squallier the monsoon.

S=Scanty.

F=Fair.

N=Normal.

E=Excessive.

On the other hand, the thicker the type in the statement, the more abundant the monsoon.

APPENDIX IV (paragraph 8, pages 2 and 3 of the report).
Statement showing the classification of area in each district under forests, etc., in 1924-25 and the percentage of the area under each classification to the total area.

District and Group.	Forests.		Not available for cultivation.		Cultivable waste other than fallow.		Current fallows.		Net area sown during the year.		Total area.	District and group.
	Area.	Percentage to total area.	Area.	Percentage to total area.	Area.	Percentage to total area.	Area.	Percentage to total area.	Area.	Percentage to total area.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
Ganjam ..	147,537	8	2,155,807	40	283,039	17	296,563	6	1,867,826	30	5,374,482	Ganjam.
Vizagapatam ..	1,019,011	9	4,137,017	41	2,304,610	27	634,379	6	2,654,211	23	10,982,240	Vizagapatam.
Godavari (East) ..	842,931	19	2,158,439	47	271,925	6	331,778	7	977,766	21	4,582,416	Godavari (East).
Godavari (West) ..	90,105	6	213,213	14	153,513	10	295,135	13	779,648	51	1,531,516	Godavari (West).
Kistna ..	203,250	5	383,191	14	319,992	10	249,184	12	1,084,027	53	2,038,654	Kistna.
Guntur ..	489,068	13	393,168	11	256,974	6	487,522	13	2,085,225	57	3,684,960	Guntur.
Total, Circars ..	2,967,915	11	9,641,939	34	4,109,065	15	2,343,852	8	9,068,606	32	23,211,378	Total, Circars.
Kurnool ..	1,445,627	24	326,799	7	519,384	11	257,492	5	2,046,468	42	4,820,765	Kurnool.
Bellary ..	354,186	10	243,619	7	387,187	10	324,424	9	1,656,487	64	3,645,715	Bellary.
Anantapur ..	452,687	10	446,582	10	1,182,160	23	511,917	12	1,656,487	40	4,283,123	Anantapur.
Cuddapah ..	1,164,911	31	533,519	13	602,279	16	324,490	9	1,059,466	28	3,724,695	Cuddapah.
Total, Decan ..	3,607,811	22	1,688,549	10	2,721,300	15	1,418,323	9	7,137,445	43	16,473,428	Total, Decan.
Nellore ..	465,388	9	1,637,937	33	930,145	19	763,784	15	1,275,799	25	5,103,053	Nellore.
Chingleput ..	155,067	7	731,393	10	119,529	6	219,893	11	770,352	32	1,964,140	Chingleput.
Madras ..	183,325	6	690,921	25	157,477	6	313,477	13	1,358,295	50	2,693,098	Madras.
South Arcot ..	753,779	9	3,107,131	32	1,207,151	12	1,327,154	13	3,384,446	35	9,779,652	South Arcot.
Total, Carnatic ..	655,095	25	1,254,242	35	756,802	21	324,566	11	653,511	18	3,590,316	Total, Carnatic.
Chittoor ..	765,147	23	674,725	22	280,120	7	320,642	11	1,119,300	32	3,170,935	Chittoor.
North Arcot ..	982,422	23	898,942	20	411,754	10	551,854	12	1,578,744	35	4,422,918	North Arcot.
Salem ..	1,425,864	37	329,554	7	158,151	5	762,561	17	1,906,113	42	4,560,361	Salem.
Coimbatore ..	148,788	5	453,165	17	181,981	7	673,555	24	1,296,149	47	2,755,518	Coimbatore.
Trichinopoly ..	3,976,526	21	3,594,727	19	1,708,688	10	2,718,188	15	6,513,917	35	15,592,046	Trichinopoly.
Total, Central ..	14,460	1	614,750	27	148,511	6	286,402	12	1,227,960	54	2,986,116	Total, Central.
Tanjore ..	427,792	13	579,653	13	384,309	13	512,691	16	1,218,660	40	3,158,105	Tanjore.
Madurai ..	46,353	2	372,480	10	258,533	11	225,582	10	1,389,100	67	2,292,148	Madurai.
Raman ..	230,891	8	618,922	22	49,780	2	636,487	25	1,212,324	43	2,788,317	Raman.
Timorelly ..	704,409	7	2,216,805	21	851,325	8	1,705,072	16	5,148,044	48	10,624,686	Timorelly.
Total, South ..	350,921	20	899,118	24	956,787	26	83,016	2	1,438,781	38	3,708,723	Total, South.
Malabar ..	512,695	20	417,730	16	716,771	28	377,517	15	548,866	21	2,573,909	Malabar.
South Kanara ..	671,616	14	1,316,816	21	1,673,568	27	440,563	7	1,977,647	31	6,280,232	South Kanara.
Total, West Coast ..	316,185	50	40,636	8	75,023	13	114,506	18	77,841	12	632,091	Total, West Coast.
The Nilgiris ..	13,115,932	14	21,514,585	23	10,087,656	11	10,087,656	11	33,337,946	36	90,504,513	The Nilgiris.
Total for the Presidency ..	(c) 13,157,794	(c) 14	(c) 21,539,666	(c) 23	(c) 12,419,469	(c) 23	(c) 11,087,981	(c) 12	(c) 32,287,088	(c) 35	90,551,958	Total for the Presidency.
Corresponding area in 1923-24 ..												Corresponding area in 1923-24.

Note.—(a) Excludes an area of 21,716 acres under cultivation in reserved forests. This extent has been included in net area sown.
(b) This includes 702,864 acres of taluk trees, coconut, rubber, etc., mostly in Ganjam (199,066 acres), Vizagapatam (294,602 acres), and the Carnatic (88,488 acres).
(c) Revised figure.

Blanks in the statement mean that there is no area in the district under the head in question.

APPENDIX V (paragraph 9, pages 3 and 4 of the report).
Statement showing the area irrigated in each district from the various sources of irrigation (canals, tanks, etc.) in 1924-25 and the percentage of the area irrigated from each of them to the total irrigated area.

District and Group.	Government canals.		Private canals.		Tanks.		Wells.		Other sources, i.e., spring, channels, etc.		Total.	Percentage of irrigated area to net area town.	District and group.
	Area irrigated.	Percentage to total area.	Area irrigated.	Percentage to total area.	Area irrigated.	Percentage to total area.	Area irrigated.	Percentage to total area.	Area irrigated.	Percentage to total area.			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Ganjam ..	179,245	22	131,230	17	335,321	44	5,804	1	126,809	10	771,152	49	Ganjam.
Vizagapatam ..	56,092	8	59,865	9	325,984	49	64,131	10	158,653	24	664,726	55	Vizagapatam.
Godavari (East) ..	408,248	79	27,427	5	75,971	15	2,024	Nil.	1,415	Nil.	615,155	55	Godavari (East).
Godavari (West) ..	617,515	01	Nil.	Nil.	43,844	8	2,513	Nil.	5,719	1	569,624	73	Godavari (West).
Kistna ..	442,732	86	365	Nil.	58,233	11	6,825	1	8,695	2	614,927	48	Kistna.
Guntur ..	317,884	80	Nil.	Nil.	16,368	4	18,006	5	1,482	2	256,080	17	Guntur.
Total, Circars ..	1,912,767	56	219,107	7	853,361	25	100,305	3	306,163	9	3,391,704	37	Total, Circars.
Kurnool ..	37,978	39	Nil.	Nil.	37,163	59	17,951	18	3,662	4	96,084	5	Kurnool.
Bellary ..	21,474	24	Nil.	Nil.	19,397	31	18,483	20	3,843	6	63,197	3	Bellary.
Anantapur ..	26,638	14	465	Nil.	78,324	44	68,821	39	5,614	3	178,552	11	Anantapur.
Cuddapah ..	57,658	26	1,144	1	62,762	28	93,162	42	7,941	3	221,767	21	Cuddapah.
Total, Decan ..	142,048	25	1,599	Nil.	197,946	35	198,417	35	20,190	4	559,960	8	Total, Decan.
Nellore ..	114,150	27	3,268	1	250,817	47	155,162	29	8,329	2	531,716	42	Nellore.
Chingleput ..	17,237	4	Nil.	Nil.	441,594	50	14,122	3	16,015	3	481,968	64	Chingleput.
South Arcot ..	121,208	53	Nil.	Nil.	322,066	61	63,903	12	20,605	4	527,752	32	South Arcot.
Total, Carnatic ..	252,655	16	3,256	Nil.	1,017,417	66	233,187	15	44,949	3	1,551,466	46	Total, Carnatic.
Chittoor ..	12,167	5	4,645	2	139,860	69	61,450	26	15,467	7	233,593	35	Chittoor.
North Arcot ..	28,496	8	2,013	7	222,908	64	76,582	22	17,063	5	347,161	51	North Arcot.
Salem ..	20,587	9	6,34	3	65,786	28	132,185	37	7,823	3	230,432	25	Salem.
Coimbatore ..	70,927	15	473	Nil.	19,102	4	385,286	78	15,373	3	473,031	25	Coimbatore.
Trichinopoly ..	114,549	42	Nil.	Nil.	69,661	23	82,634	21	10,616	4	268,654	27	Trichinopoly.
Total, Central ..	246,496	16	13,473	1	608,617	33	718,137	46	65,236	4	1,552,861	24	Total, Central.
Tanjore ..	786,946	33	Nil.	Nil.	143,094	15	18,009	2	1,575	Nil.	940,714	73	Tanjore.
Madurai ..	189,000	34	6,738	2	105,100	32	150,742	37	5,617	1	407,127	33	Madurai.
Raman ..	2,100	1	444	Nil.	283,612	72	87,829	29	29,693	6	384,008	26	Raman.
Timorelly ..	47,449	14	2,478	1	195,991	58	86,440	26	3,757	2	335,115	23	Timorelly.
Total, South ..	975,495	47	9,660	1	708,797	34	322,140	16	40,472	2	2,056,584	40	Total, South.
Total for the Presidency ..	3,629,461	38	247,099	2	3,282,738	36	1,572,187	17	478,010	5	9,112,495	27	Total for the Presidency.
Corresponding area in 1923-24 ..	(c) 3,474,331	(c) 38	(c) 178,350	(c) 2	(c) 1,732,055	(c) 35	(c) 1,732,055	(c) 19	(c) 496,618	(c) 4	9,000,422	(c) 28	Corresponding area in 1923-24.

Note.—There are no sources of irrigation on the West Coast and the Hills.

(b) Excluding the West Coast and the Hills, 29 per cent of the area sown was irrigated during the year.

(c) Revised figure.

APPENDIX VI (paragraph 10, pages 4 and 5 of the report).
Statement showing the area of crops irrigated in 1924-25.

District and Group.	Area irrigated under																District and group.
	Paddy.	Cholam.	Cumbu.	Ragi.	Korra.	Vatagu.	Samai.	Other cereals and pulses.	Sugar-cane.	Gingelly.	Ground nut.	Cashew.	Cotton.	Indigo.	Other crops	Total.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)
Ganjam ..	709,034	506	845	73,709	1,670	..	4,991	25,825	5,043	25,012	4,010	201	638	..	ACS.	872,033	Ganjam.
Vizagapatam ..	600,602	245	697	92,340	66	..	2,739	16,402	33,220	40,689	18	319	91	..	ACS.	620,997	Vizagapatam.
Godavari (East) ..	495,715	177	11	2,614	..	..	..	470	8,881	27,178	..	16	57	..	ACS.	545,873	Godavari (East).
Godavari (West) ..	602,353	316	73	967	..	..	39	490	1,347	16,928	..	..	..	..	ACS.	637,588	Godavari (West).
Kistna ..	495,685	10	704	9,086	..	..	..	210	1,439	..	944	1	..	..	ACS.	515,110	Kistna.
Guntur ..	325,777	2,137	4,545	9,036	201	..	..	1,501	21	..	..	..	..	..	ACS.	369,947	Guntur.
Total, Circars ..	3,228,066	3,421	6,171	172,70	1,407	78	7,786	56,998	48,661	109,197	4,872	543	796	17	131,066	3,787,345	Total, Circars.
Kurnool ..	46,282	2,423	11,547	23,029	3,838	2,843	51	1,374	246	1,463	10,524	150	6,557	29	11,556	121,501	Kurnool.
Bellary ..	26,117	7,839	367	10,099	3,196	3,196	1	2,154	8,207	67	17	238	9,054	..	9,997	78,696	Bellary.
Anantapur ..	83,276	39,906	785	31,068	8,437	523	18	3,603	1,321	67	1,453	21	4,287	33	17,236	251,973	Anantapur.
Cuddapah ..	98,276	10,682	31,757	70,747	20,331	1,221	..	1,432	261	2,844	7,154	92	6,426	2,883	22,462	277,119	Cuddapah.
Total, Decan. ..	253,901	60,849	44,436	191,873	36,347	4,587	786	8,583	10,037	4,474	19,148	481	26,721	2,945	61,321	729,489	Total, Decan.
Nellore ..	376,355	19,711	93,555	86,924	1,072	1,822	..	3,211	36	2,302	1,340	760	291	6,519	16,566	609,467	Nellore.
Chingleput ..	520,214	1,317	3,796	72,317	171	3,623	6	1,022	84	10,112	4,782	28	156	28	10,829	694,122	Chingleput.
South Arcot ..	444,921	3,947	13,299	75,210	261	2,254	331	5,908	8,937	5,068	39,550	15	156	28	11,297	610,311	South Arcot.
Total, Carnatic ..	1,311,503	21,905	110,659	234,451	1,504	7,609	337	10,141	9,057	15,452	45,872	767	469	7,261	39,702	1,548,609	Total, Carnatic.
Chittoor ..	150,213	21,627	16,147	64,261	2,607	3,877	5	7,758	11,008	4,054	7,404	718	468	3,734	13,387	304,366	Chittoor.
North Arcot ..	337,098	23,476	14,721	87,885	2,286	3,076	169	2,377	3,564	4,063	7,068	24	816	260	14,183	600,465	North Arcot.
Salem ..	112,034	35,017	40,659	36,138	7,057	2,516	2,342	8,665	5,217	4,063	2,420	344	18,197	1,519	17,851	534,539	Salem.
Coimbatore ..	103,263	151,787	48,061	79,697	13,484	4,174	185	1,893	8,956	3,424	756	36	127,417	..	58,766	601,489	Coimbatore.
Trichinopoly ..	201,724	30,728	26,400	39,028	382	1,543	332	961	6,663	3,789	4,622	226	21,256	227	27,312	365,083	Trichinopoly.
Total, Central ..	904,532	462,635	145,988	307,007	24,415	12,196	3,033	21,054	35,496	20,595	22,170	1,468	168,154	5,740	131,439	2,065,232	Total, Central.
Tanjore ..	951,175	14,787	591	17,232	167	67	243	568	833	781	2,683	227	1	31	32,641	1,032,312	Tanjore.
Madura ..	287,872	77,337	14,647	53,454	6,657	3,672	220	15,163	1,929	3,372	4,142	873	45,072	18	28,919	543,277	Madura.
Ramnad ..	246,965	27,827	11,599	61,028	269	6,200	965	8,012	528	2,591	997	17	24,846	..	24,054	416,938	Ramnad.
Tinnevely ..	348,479	78,373	4,137	33,536	115	4,147	67	5,637	162	3,640	10	70	9,213	..	49,864	538,644	Tinnevely.
Total, South ..	1,842,491	198,343	30,574	165,250	7,096	14,066	1,626	32,435	3,460	10,385	7,832	1,187	79,134	178	135,783	2,550,767	Total, South.
Total for the Presidency ..	7,670,483	559,158	338,219	1,080,851	70,771	58,646	13,467	129,211	106,711	160,133	99,994	4,386	275,274	16,141	501,370	10,395,920	Total for the Presidency.
Corresponding area in 1923-24. ..	7,360,180	589,376	334,272	1,097,581	79,493	47,231	32,945	194,766	103,183	179,631	109,553	12,591	233,454	24,262	575,049	11,033,987	Corresponding area in 1923-24.

NOTE.—(1) There are no sources of irrigation on the West Coast and the Hills. (2) Blanks in the statement mean that there is no area irrigated under the crop in the district. (3) Revised figure.

APPENDIX VII (paragraphs 11 and 12, pages 5 to 10 of the report).
Area sown with crops in 1924-25 as compared with the normal.

District.	Paddy.		Cholam.		Cumbu.		Ragi.		District.
	Normal.	1924-25.	Normal.	1924-25.	Normal.	1924-25.	Normal.	1924-25.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	
Ganjam ..	1,182,000	1,223,827	29,260	11,159	29,900	14,558	246,003	237,058	Ganjam.
Vizagapatam ..	1,121,200	1,143,604	112,550	87,181	187,100	194,289	455,201	455,201	Vizagapatam.
Godavari, East ..	663,000	560,118	114,650	114,555	41,800	43,334	40,100	35,220	Godavari, East.
Godavari, West ..	610,300	631,439	97,085	81,717	12,200	12,654	8,700	8,700	Godavari, West.
Kistna ..	496,700	5,619	260,130	233,113	42,000	33,792	11,900	10,300	Kistna.
Guntur ..	370,200	338,630	383,303	383,303	245,100	237,411	29,300	28,853	Guntur.
Total, Circars ..	4,443,400	4,453,858	993,110	907,628	551,130	536,366	732,203	774,632	Total, Circars.
Kurnool ..	82,400	53,148	711,000	610,235	83,000	69,309	30,000	28,492	Kurnool.
Bellary ..	40,000	29,140	850,000	687,752	99,000	102,116	33,000	31,394	Bellary.
Anantapur ..	114,500	53,506	336,200	333,812	133,000	159,270	192,000	118,587	Anantapur.
Cuddapah ..	121,100	99,711	304,000	347,193	123,300	126,121	81,600	76,194	Cuddapah.
Total, Decan. ..	358,000	266,103	2,201,500	1,979,922	437,300	456,826	218,600	254,667	Total, Decan.
Nellore ..	395,700	392,129	599,000	391,905	92,700	114,636	81,300	100,273	Nellore.
Chingleput ..	700,500	651,621	9,000	9,157	11,000	16,054	92,000	96,558	Chingleput.
South Arcot ..	581,600	522,855	62,100	59,372	137,300	93,432	114,000	118,639	South Arcot.
Total, Carnatic ..	1,678,800	1,536,675	460,100	460,434	241,300	228,122	237,900	315,470	Total, Carnatic.
Chittoor ..	174,600	171,691	31,500	37,112	166,700	175,272	141,700	140,977	Chittoor.
North Arcot ..	493,300	387,414	41,500	64,918	142,400	148,002	138,000	138,961	North Arcot.
Salem ..	212,600	115,297	138,000	162,868	395,000	420,427	303,000	277,750	Salem.
Coimbatore ..	108,400	104,298	573,700	519,608	427,000	438,199	201,000	160,134	Coimbatore.
Trichinopoly ..	323,000	248,630	253,000	241,682	300,500	275,148	110,000	95,368	Trichinopoly.
Total, Central ..	1,312,100	1,027,295	1,037,700	1,028,036	1,431,600	1,457,048	896,700	813,190	Total, Central.
Tanjore ..	1,116,000	1,052,135	16,700	15,616	11,800	6,747	80,500	22,227	Tanjore.
Madura ..	360,100	289,414	297,000	340,646	64,000	46,754	98,000	72,113	Madura.
Ramnad ..	423,000	404,043	109,500	102,158	178,000	153,018	128,800	122,694	Ramnad.
Tinnevely ..	353,300	352,797	111,900	112,160	206,200	162,845	44,100	35,931	Tinnevely.
Total, South ..	2,252,400	2,098,369	535,100	570,580	460,000	369,364	289,400	260,666	Total, South.
Malabar ..	873,400	870,645	..	..	..	..	13,000	13,064	Malabar.
South Kanara ..	593,000	581,430	..	..	..	..	6,700	6,429	South Kanara.
Total, West Coast ..	1,466,400	1,452,075	..	..	..	..	19,700	19,493	Total, West Coast.
The Nilgiris ..	5,700	5,842	..	..	..	..	2,400	2,762	The Nilgiris.
Grand Total ..	11,419,800	10,870,240	5,230,560	4,943,887	3,124,340	3,046,727	2,544,900	2,440,889	Grand Total.

District.	Korra.		Varagu.		Samai.		Maize.		District.
	Normal. (10)	1924-25. (11)	Normal. (12)	1924-25 (13)	Normal. (14)	1924-25. (15)	Normal. (16)	1924-25. (17)	
	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	
Ganjam	25,000	5,124	1,000	1,172	30,000	26,186	19,000	7,978	Ganjam.
Vizagapatam	19,750	18,348	13,800	10,606	125,000	135,870	18,400	14,853	Vizagapatam.
Godavari, East	8,200	8,118	4,100	4,869	9,700	11,691	3,300	5,483	Godavari, East.
Godavari, West	3,700	3,432	3,500	4,822	2,300	2,816	1,400	1,416	Godavari, West.
Kistna	3,000	4,571	9,600	10,320	20	259	25,000	23,729	Kistna.
Guntur	90,000	83,732	7,800	6,874	10	10	49,400	60,818	Guntur.
Circars	149,650	123,325	39,600	38,463	167,030	176,832	113,500	114,277	Circars.
Kurnool	397,000	424,271	105,000	77,275	1,200	1,358	80	64	Kurnool.
Bellary	500,000	593,470	1,500	1,231	16,000	13,713	150	45	Bellary.
Anantapur	248,600	277,133	31,300	40,651	70,000	61,729	200	135	Anantapur.
Cuddapah	71,000	81,953	27,000	15,894	2,000	2,673	50	55	Cuddapah.
Deccan	1,216,600	1,376,827	164,800	135,051	69,200	79,473	480	299	Deccan.
Nellore	12,400	22,431	85,000	125,862	1,200	3,006	100	2,857	Nellore.
Chingleput	500	671	35,700	32,404	50	52	..	..	Chingleput.
South Arcot	16,700	10,897	162,000	164,029	3,000	3,597	..	..	South Arcot.
Carnatic	29,600	34,002	282,700	322,295	4,250	6,649	100	2,869	Carnatic.
Chittoor	4,600	5,029	13,300	17,658	10,900	17,068	50	64	Chittoor.
North Arcot	1,000	1,385	87,500	89,298	30,600	46,352	1,200	1,670	North Arcot.
Salem	18,500	23,496	72,000	64,939	128,000	131,148	5,000	14,988	Salem.
Coimbatore	19,600	21,899	7,800	7,365	95,000	74,170	10	24	Coimbatore.
Trichinopoly	700	880	171,000	171,860	21,000	21,440	6,000	10,150	Trichinopoly.
Central	45,000	53,239	354,600	351,140	288,500	293,178	12,250	26,893	Central.
Tanjore	150	111	65,000	67,047	150	325	250	635	Tanjore.
Madura	11,000	7,516	91,000	77,826	98,000	53,314	300	621	Madura.
Ramnad	850	4,489	119,500	121,038	17,000	16,108	250	1,728	Ramnad.
Tinnevely	300	194	15,600	19,904	79,000	50,570	10	10	Tinnevely.
South	12,300	12,320	282,100	285,615	194,150	180,317	810	3,044	South.
Malabar	40	30	..	..	17,500	17,963	80	143	Malabar.
South Kanara	..	..	..	..	150	194	..	..	South Kanara.
West Coast	40	30	..	..	17,650	18,187	80	143	West Coast.
The Nilgiris	150	301	20	20	3,300	4,414	20	22	The Nilgiris.
Grand Total	1,453,340	1,600,064	1,123,820	1,132,584	764,080	699,050	130,250	147,540	Grand Total.

Area sown with crops in 1924-25 as compared with the normal—cont.

District.	Other cereals.		Total cereals.		Greengram.		Redgram.		District.
	Normal.	1924-25.	Normal.	1924-25.	Normal.	1924-25.	Normal.	1924-25.	
	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	
Ganjam ..	11,800	30,912	1,563,400	1,561,867	120,000	170,459	37,000	16,451	Ganjam.
Vizagapatam ..	77,000	(a) 77,750	2,131,000	2,135,042	65,800	59,225	25,400	25,147	Vizagapatam.
Godavari, East ..	11,800	8,689	786,550	788,607	31,000	33,006	7,700	8,375	Godavari, East.
West ..	7,020	5,388	746,000	755,731	4,300	3,640	4,900	5,509	West.
Kistna ..	4,620	2,926	852,400	819,905	26,000	30,161	3,800	4,145	Kistna.
Guntur ..	361,800	342,171	1,536,110	1,497,355	11,600	11,122	22,700	20,856	Guntur.
Circars ..	472,940	468,239	7,618,560	7,593,530	258,700	307,917	102,500	89,783	Circars.
Kurnool ..	24,520	24,082	1,437,200	1,388,229	5,000	3,281	17,500	17,345	Kurnool.
Bellary ..	13,300	(b) 5,485	1,543,950	1,464,648	16,500	13,105	35,300	30,853	Bellary.
Anantapur ..	3,000	(c) 3,140	1,011,400	1,078,293	2,800	1,148	15,000	13,921	Anantapur.
Cuddapah ..	13,350	12,555	743,400	761,462	1,600	623	700	255	Cuddapah.
Deccan ..	44,770	45,362	4,768,950	4,592,630	25,900	18,157	68,600	62,374	Deccan.
Nellore ..	12,000	2,552	1,070,600	1,155,618	20,500	19,568	3,700	1,621	Nellore.
Chingleput ..	100	717	866,950	868,302	600	448	300	300	Chingleput.
South Arcot ..	1,100	667	1,078,700	978,488	500	694	3,500	4,990	South Arcot.
Carnatic ..	13,500	3,836	3,001,260	2,940,442	21,600	20,710	7,500	6,877	Carnatic.
Chittoor ..	750	827	547,300	555,729	900	400	2,000	1,623	Chittoor.
North Arcot ..	4,400	1,454	940,500	883,024	1,800	1,888	21,500	20,507	North Arcot.
Salem ..	16,000	17,638	1,388,100	1,281,581	20,000	7,734	19,000	19,078	Salem.
Coimbatore ..	1,800	1,214	1,433,900	1,356,866	8,200	6,681	12,400	15,018	Coimbatore.
Trichinopoly ..	1,000	1,890	1,182,200	1,036,898	1,200	973	25,000	21,648	Trichinopoly.
Central ..	23,540	23,023	5,402,000	5,074,098	32,100	17,679	80,000	78,449	Central.
Tanjore ..	500	454	1,241,050	1,173,047	600	23,143	8,300	7,746	Tanjore.
Madura ..	34,500	25,047	1,051,900	913,051	1,100	791	7,800	8,804	Madura.
Ramnad ..	67,000	78,354	1,034,900	1,003,640	5,300	5,300	12,326	12,326	Ramnad.
Tinnevely ..	30,100	31,002	810,510	765,413	12,300	12,125	4,400	5,086	Tinnevely.
South ..	132,100	134,857	4,168,360	3,855,151	19,300	41,366	25,100	33,982	South.
Malabar ..	..	..	904,234	992,011	2,100	1,699	1,300	1,544	Malabar.
South Kanara ..	..	..	602,850	588,053	8,000	7,455	..	..	South Kanara.
West Coast ..	..	..	1,507,080	1,490,064	10,100	9,184	1,900	1,544	West Coast.
The Nilgiris ..	10,000	(d) 9,525	21,740	23,009	..	..	..	..	The Nilgiris.
Grand Total ..	706,850	(e) 687,943	26,497,940	26,558,924	357,700	415,013	285,500	263,989	Grand Total.

District.	Blackgram.		Horsegram.		Other Pulses.		District.
	Normal.	1924-25.	Normal.	1924-25.	Normal.	1924-25.	
	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	
Ganjam ..	19,000	19,714	2,000	1,135	50,000	52,311	Ganjam.
Vizagapatam ..	19,900	17,112	2,500	2,276	92,200	91,872	Vizagapatam.
Godavari, East ..	25,000	28,530	11,000	13,003	63,000	63,202	Godavari, East.
West ..	3,000	3,450	6,000	7,029	40,000	50,078	West.
Kistna ..	7,800	13,136	8,000	13,571	45,000	49,715	Kistna.
Guntur ..	1,100	678	18,200	21,653	54,700	46,742	Guntur.
Circars ..	75,800	62,620	47,700	58,667	344,900	353,952	Circars.
Kurnool ..	3,900	1,938	24,000	11,073	83,400	72,679	Kurnool.
Bellary ..	100	103	20,600	11,332	30,500	71,240	Bellary.
Anantapur ..	..	41	8,200	8,183	313,800	226,011	Anantapur.
Cuddapah ..	300	71	2,100	1,698	56,000	55,480	Cuddapah.
Deccan ..	4,300	2,153	55,100	32,256	533,700	425,410	Deccan.
Nellore ..	2,100	1,249	1,100	1,418	100,600	87,104	Nellore.
Chingleput ..	4,300	3,606	100	23	5,600	9,130	Chingleput.
South Arcot ..	2,800	3,057	100	164	9,400	10,711	South Arcot.
Carnatic ..	9,200	7,912	1,300	1,605	115,000	106,995	Carnatic.
Chittoor ..	800	176	200	174	46,700	67,453	Chittoor.
North Arcot ..	8,100	5,157	700	468	57,000	66,159	North Arcot.
Salem ..	12,500	6,804	2,800	2,819	233,500	213,711	Salem.
Coimbatore ..	12,100	9,967	4,600	3,630	229,400	160,401	Coimbatore.
Trichinopoly ..	1,500	1,654	355	302	41,000	38,656	Trichinopoly.
Central ..	35,200	23,758	8,600	7,393	607,600	546,315	Central.
Tanjore ..	2,500	3,461	..	4	2,000	2,244	Tanjore.
Madura ..	9,500	7,414	800	788	193,000	94,095	Madura.
Ramnad ..	14,000	5,893	4,700	6,542	14,500	13,383	Ramnad.
Tinnevely ..	19,500	19,461	2,700	1,691	112,000	77,817	Tinnevely.
South ..	45,500	33,279	8,200	9,023	231,500	187,635	South.
Malabar ..	5,100	4,326	100	65	6,300	6,495	Malabar.
South Kanara ..	11,500	11,553	..	..	22,700	21,946	South Kanara.
West Coast ..	16,700	15,878	100	65	29,000	26,441	West Coast.
The Nilgiris ..	..	..	50	53	..	300	The Nilgiris.
Grand Total ..	186,800	168,550	121,100	109,092	1,861,760	1,648,723	Grand Total.

(a) Includes 2,270 acres under wheat. (b) Includes 5,188 acres under wheat. (c) Includes 2,204 acres under wheat.
 (d) Includes 3,002 acres under barley. (e) Includes 19,257 acres under wheat and 3,031 acres under barley.

Area sown with crops in 1924-25 as compared with the normal—cont.

District.	Total pulses.		Chillies.		Other condiments and spices.		Total condiments and spices.		District.
	Normal.	1924-25.	Normal.	1924-25.	Normal.	1924-25.	Normal.	1924-25.	
	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)	(41)	
Ganjam ..	237,000	269,491	2,400	2,651	28,000	(a) 19,248	30,400	21,899	Ganjam.
Vizagapatam ..	215,500	210,874	15,800	17,307	15,400	(b) 32,930	31,200	50,237	Vizagapatam.
Godavari, East ..	148,700	155,687	22,000	18,118	11,000	(c) 11,609	33,000	24,727	Godavari, East.
Godavari, West ..	62,900	74,969	7,000	5,495	4,400	5,911	11,400	11,406	Godavari, West.
Kistna ..	92,500	112,889	14,000	13,416	10,300	(d) 3,232	24,300	21,648	Kistna.
Guntur ..	109,100	101,370	110,000	109,494	86,600	(e) 44,030	136,600	155,524	Guntur.
Circars ..	566,800	625,780	171,200	166,481	155,700	121,960	326,900	288,441	Circars.
Kurnool ..	137,400	109,368	23,200	19,029	5,000	5,020	28,200	24,649	Kurnool.
Bellary ..	171,800	140,804	7,500	8,323	4,300	4,034	11,800	12,407	Bellary.
Anantapur ..	342,100	252,556	7,100	6,502	11,000	8,057	18,100	14,959	Anantapur.
Cuddapah ..	63,100	59,647	5,000	4,384	9,300	(f) 11,584	14,300	15,988	Cuddapah.
Deccan ..	714,400	562,375	42,800	38,638	29,600	29,345	72,400	67,983	Deccan.
Nellore ..	128,600	114,572	9,000	10,361	2,900	3,095	11,900	13,456	Nellore.
Chingleput ..	11,900	14,682	3,000	2,614	1,500	1,126	4,500	3,740	Chingleput.
South Arcot ..	18,000	24,070	2,000	1,766	5,400	5,213	7,400	6,979	South Arcot.
Carnatic ..	158,600	153,824	14,000	14,741	9,800	9,434	23,800	24,175	Carnatic.
Chittoor ..	52,100	70,459	5,800	4,810	7,800	8,147	13,600	12,957	Chittoor.
North Arcot ..	92,200	96,543	3,300	3,533	6,100	6,367	9,400	9,909	North Arcot.
Salem ..	308,700	269,406	9,200	8,553	10,500	7,616	19,700	16,163	Salem.
Coimbatore ..	322,300	241,957	16,100	11,451	9,700	(g) 12,856	23,800	23,787	Coimbatore.
Trichinopoly ..	74,050	68,037	9,500	6,883	20,000	(h) 18,077	29,500	21,960	Trichinopoly.
Central ..	849,350	746,443	43,900	35,210	54,100	52,573	98,000	87,783	Central.
Tanjore ..	15,400	33,838	5,500	5,573	4,100	3,406	9,600	8,979	Tanjore.
Madura ..	132,700	120,941	10,000	5,020	8,000	9,799	18,000	14,819	Madura.
Ramnad ..	61,600	49,445	10,500	9,035	7,500	5,668	18,000	14,703	Ramnad.
Tinnevely ..	178,700	137,917	20,300	21,266	15,100	(i) 10,343	35,400	31,609	Tinnevely.
South ..	378,400	347,191	46,300	40,894	34,700	29,216	81,000	70,110	South.
Malabar ..	23,500	23,697	3,300	3,442	102,000	(j) 105,882	105,300	109,324	Malabar.
South Kanara ..	44,900	42,806	5,500	5,627	8,600	9,245	14,100	14,872	South Kanara.
West Coast ..	68,400	66,503	8,800	9,029	110,600	115,127	119,400	124,103	West Coast.
The Nilgiris ..	250	93	50	73	450	508	500	581	The Nilgiris.
Grand Total ..	8,035,200	7,801,714	327,050	305,105	394,950	(k) 359,163	722,000	663,269	Grand Total.

(a) Includes 4,756 acres under turmeric.
 (b) Includes 2,970 acres under garlic and 9,685 acres under turmeric.
 (c) Includes 2,509 acres under garlic.
 (d) Includes 6,171 acres under coriander.
 (e) Includes 32,140 acres under coriander and 7,172 acres under turmeric.
 (f) Includes 7,890 acres under turmeric.

(g) Includes 2,129 acres under garlic and 4,056 acres under turmeric.
 (h) Includes 10,251 acres under coriander.
 (i) Includes 9,694 acres under coriander.
 (j) Includes 9,023 acres under turmeric and 70,070 acres under pepper.
 (k) Includes 14,620 acres under garlic, 59,146 acres under coriander, 53,746 acres under turmeric, and 76,070 acres under pepper.

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Area sown with crops in 1924-25 as compared with the normal—cont.

District.	Sugarcane.		Sugar (others).		Total sugar		Mangoes.		District.
	Normal. (42)	1924-25. (43)	Normal. (44)	1924-25. (45)	Normal. (46)	1924-25. (47)	Normal. (48)	1924-25. (49)	
Ganjam	ACS. 5,300	ACS. 5,044	ACS. 100	ACS. 133	ACS. 5,400	ACS. 5,177	ACS. 27,000	ACS. 21,906	Ganjam.
Vizagapatam ..	26,600	33,220	700	1,209	27,300	34,429	30,000	42,549	Vizagapatam.
Godavari, East ..	11,100	8,881	300	699	11,400	9,580	18,000	20,617	Godavari, East.
Godavari, West ..	1,500	1,347	400	336	1,900	1,683	7,600	7,608	Godavari, West.
Kistna	300	149	2,200	3,622	2,500	3,771	7,600	8,165	Kistna.
Guntur	70	21	4,200	4,644	4,270	4,665	2,500	2,420	Guntur.
Circars	44,870	46,661	7,900	10,543	52,770	59,204	93,600	103,562	Circars.
Kurnool	1,000	248	800	604	1,800	752	3,500	3,451	Kurnool.
Bellary	9,000	8,267	150	312	9,150	8,579	2,800	2,450	Bellary.
Anantapur	3,500	1,321	6,700	4,567	10,200	6,918	3,200	3,272	Anantapur.
Cuddapah	300	231	1,200	909	1,500	1,170	8,600	8,032	Cuddapah.
Deccan	13,800	10,037	8,850	6,322	22,650	16,259	18,100	17,205	Deccan.
Nellore	10	36	1,600	2,002	1,510	2,038	5,700	6,858	Nellore.
Chingleput	80	84	1,600	1,930	1,680	2,074	5,000	5,296	Chingleput.
South Arcot	7,000	6,937	1,100	1,237	8,100	10,174	1,400	2,198	South Arcot.
Carnatic	7,090	6,057	4,100	5,229	11,190	14,256	12,100	14,352	Carnatic.
Chittoor	12,300	11,096	1,800	1,869	13,900	12,965	13,000	18,826	Chittoor.
North Arcot	4,000	3,554	2,000	1,632	6,000	5,216	13,600	14,610	North Arcot.
Salem	5,900	5,217	800	631	6,700	5,848	5,200	3,744	Salem.
Coimbatore	8,800	8,956	100	470	10,300	9,426	400	421	Coimbatore.
Trichinopoly	8,000	6,663	400	338	8,400	7,001	2,500	2,668	Trichinopoly.
Central	40,000	35,496	5,300	4,990	45,300	40,486	40,600	39,699	Central.
Tanjore	900	833	2,400	2,306	3,300	3,139	6,400	6,407	Tanjore.
Madura	2,600	1,539	900	1,324	3,500	3,268	2,500	2,360	Madura.
Ramnad	500	526	1,500	7,543	2,000	8,069	600	661	Ramnad.
Tinnevely	200	132	34,000	34,120	34,200	34,282	700	770	Tinnevely.
South	4,200	3,460	43,800	45,238	48,000	48,768	10,200	10,198	South.
Malabar	120	107	11,400	14,391	11,520	14,493	47,500	48,448	Malabar.
South Kanara	3,100	2,540	300	375	3,400	3,915	2,300	2,371	South Kanara.
West Coast	3,220	3,647	11,750	14,766	14,970	18,413	49,800	50,819	West Coast.
The Nilgiris	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	The Nilgiris.
Grand Total	113,180	110,320	81,700	87,148	194,880	197,508	224,400	235,805	Grand Total.

District.	Plantains.		Other fruits and vegetables including root crops.		Total fruits and vegetables including root crops.		Miscellaneous food crops.		District.
	Normal. (50)	1924-25. (51)	Normal. (52)	1924-25. (53)	Normal. (54)	1924-25. (55)	Normal. (56)	1924-25. (57)	
Ganjam	ACS. 5,200	ACS. 4,259	ACS. 10,000	ACS. 18,977	ACS. 22,200	ACS. 45,152	ACS. 2,600	ACS. 285	Ganjam.
Vizagapatam ..	1,600	3,759	24,300	(a) 35,804	53,800	33,408	1,200	11,899	Vizagapatam.
Godavari, East ..	4,000	3,136	11,500	28,011	33,500	51,767	1,000	1,031	Godavari, East.
Godavari, West ..	3,600	3,763	5,600	7,052	17,800	18,423	100	22	Godavari, West.
Kistna	200	125	3,000	3,265	10,800	11,616	1,000	969	Kistna.
Guntur	450	454	5,500	5,637	8,450	8,511	700	531	Guntur.
Circars	15,950	15,565	66,900	98,750	163,550	217,877	6,500	14,737	Circars.
Kurnool	200	178	3,300	3,767	7,000	7,396	100	140	Kurnool.
Bellary	500	300	4,200	3,401	7,900	6,151	200	..	Bellary.
Anantapur	150	16	3,200	6,865	6,550	16,153	150	2,485	Anantapur.
Cuddapah	100	67	7,500	5,426	16,200	13,525	..	..	Cuddapah.
Deccan	950	561	18,300	19,459	37,350	37,225	450	2,625	Deccan.
Nellore	350	251	1,700	2,461	7,750	9,573	300	167	Nellore.
Chingleput	1,300	1,327	6,700	4,996	13,000	11,619	500	2,885	Chingleput.
South Arcot	1,000	1,069	28,000	21,414	30,400	24,081	1,300	970	South Arcot.
Carnatic	2,650	2,550	33,400	28,871	51,150	45,873	2,400	4,013	Carnatic.
Chittoor	1,600	1,666	3,900	4,043	24,500	21,374	2,200	1,562	Chittoor.
North Arcot	700	366	6,500	8,207	20,800	22,623	800	1,263	North Arcot.
Salem	4,600	3,259	8,200	3,332	18,000	10,335	1,800	9,723	Salem.
Coimbatore	3,700	2,283	7,700	(b) 7,463	11,800	10,153	200	166	Coimbatore.
Trichinopoly	9,200	7,693	10,500	12,962	22,200	22,333	500	418	Trichinopoly.
Central	19,890	14,955	83,900	35,103	97,800	89,723	5,600	13,125	Central.
Tanjore	10,300	10,607	14,500	13,259	31,800	30,273	2,000	1,312	Tanjore.
Madura	13,000	12,530	11,500	(c) 9,884	21,000	21,375	600	1,319	Madura.
Ramnad	4,000	3,473	3,100	4,550	7,700	8,984	1,200	647	Ramnad.
Tinnevely	5,500	6,679	8,300	(d) 9,354	14,500	16,803	500	930	Tinnevely.
South	33,400	33,289	37,400	37,148	81,000	80,635	4,300	4,238	South.
Malabar	47,200	47,273	67,000	71,667	161,700	167,388	19,300	15,827	Malabar.
South Kanara	2,400	2,455	14,000	14,469	18,700	19,235	..	..	South Kanara.
West Coast	49,630	49,728	81,000	86,136	180,400	186,083	19,300	15,827	West Coast.
The Nilgiris	550	519	9,500	(e) 9,816	10,350	10,394	100	90	The Nilgiris.
Grand Total	122,000	117,296	280,700	(f) 315,312	627,100	663,415	35,650	54,664	Grand Total.

(a) Includes 7,909 acres under onions.
(b) Includes 4,221 acres under onions.
(c) Includes 3,973 acres under onions.

(d) Includes 3,933 acres under onions.
(e) Includes 8,664 acres under potatoes.
(f) Includes 42,225 acres under onions.

Area sown with crops in 1924-25 as compared with the normal—cont.

District.	Total food-crops.		Groundnut.		Gingelly.		Castor.		District.
	Normal. (58)	1924-25. (59)	Normal. (60)	1924-25. (61)	Normal. (62)	1924-25. (63)	Normal. (64)	1924-25. (65)	
Ganjam	ACS. 1,883,900	ACS. 1,803,570	ACS. 24,000	ACS. 30,740	ACS. 45,000	ACS. 65,154	ACS. 5,600	ACS. 6,450	Ganjam.
Vizagapatam ..	2,482,000	2,524,989	60,000	69,514	162,450	141,188	8,800	13,928	Vizagapatam.
Godavari, East ..	1,021,250	1,041,392	50	281	74,400	75,934	7,000	9,794	Godavari, East.
Godavari, West ..	810,100	862,237	600	4,153	62,000	64,984	9,200	16,239	Godavari, West.
Kistna	933,600	1,009,798	3,000	7,220	11,200	11,933	11,200	18,946	Kistna.
Guntur	1,655,230	1,765,556	12,000	36,084	800	1,044	17,900	52,484	Guntur.
Circars	9,050,080	9,099,569	99,650	147,942	351,850	351,237	89,700	117,845	Circars.
Kurnool	1,811,700	1,430,634	180,000	229,372	4,200	3,108	40,000	31,742	Kurnool.
Bellary	1,714,600	1,632,527	28,000	31,522	14,000	16,124	24,000	21,128	Bellary.
Anantapur	1,421,500	1,364,364	130,000	105,360	26,800	28,566	85,000	62,666	Anantapur.
Cuddapah	838,530	851,772	143,000	137,539	5,300	3,100	21,000	11,932	Cuddapah.
Deccan	5,616,200	5,279,137	481,000	534,303	50,360	51,207	170,000	127,437	Deccan.
Nellore	1,220,960	1,295,414	1,200	5,619	3,100	4,237	36,500	45,812	Nellore.
Chingleput	883,430	841,307	27,000	34,097	30,700	28,369	100	40	Chingleput.
South Arcot	1,143,900	1,016,362	358,000	421,959	40,800	41,073	900	858	South Arcot.
Carnatic	3,248,280	3,182,113	414,200	461,685	74,400	73,679	37,000	46,710	Carnatic.
Chittoor	653,700	688,042	38,300	50,783	4,800	4,966	15,500	10,071	Chittoor.
North Arcot	1,069,700	1,018,548	221,000	255,970	12,000	34,319	6,500	5,542	North Arcot.
Salem	1,643,000	1,542,622	88,200	88,602	43,800	61,320	20,500	19,550	Salem.
Coimbatore	1,897,300	1,612,355	92,000	108,408	22,500	28,970	15,700	11,315	Coimbatore.
Trichinopoly	1,323,860	1,199,617	94,200	94,416	46,000	42,398	10,300	8,503	Trichinopoly.
Central	6,497,560	6,051,668	530,500	596,179	151,700	175,209	68,100	55,176	Central.
Tanjore	1,333,150	1,255,638	84,700	83,473	23,100	22,003	300	1,843	Tanjore.
Madura	1,233,700	1,077,973	58,000	49,211	30,000	22,062	10,500	6,044	Madura.
Ramnad	1,115,400	1,085,483	25,000	28,126	25,000	24,210	2,100	2,086	Ramnad.
Tinnevely	1,108,610	986,224	2,200	2,575	49,000	42,608	2,000	888	Tinnevely.
South	4,761,060	4,406,093	170,900	163,370	128,200	110,973	14,900	10,841	South.
Malabar	1,225,550	1,232,745	600	541	12,200	11,653	500	456	Malabar.
South Kanara	684,000	668,941	..	..	3,000	2,861	200	181	South Kanara.
West Coast	1,939,550	1,901,686	600	541	15,200	14,534	700	637	West Coast.
The Nilgiris	33,040	34,178	..	..	30	30	..	8	The Nilgiris.
Grand Total	31,115,770	29,954,494	1,696,850	1,904,119	774,630	763,569	380,400	358,685	Grand Total.

District.	Coconut.		Other oil-seeds.		Total oil-seeds.		Cotton.		District.
	Normal. (66)	1924-25. (67)	Normal. (68)	1924-25. (69)	Normal. (70)	1924-25. (71)	Normal. (72)	1924-25 (73)	
	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	
Ganjam	10,200	11,059	40,700	(a) 13,500	125,600	127,008	3,000	2,396	Ganjam.
Vizagapatam ..	3,600	3,828	98,700	(b) 91,561	331,550	320,019	23,000	19,979	Vizagapatam.
Godavari, East ..	48,000	23,654	300	392	1,8,750	110,000	9,000	13,645	Godavari, East.
Godavari, West ..	8,500	9,440	400	72	80,700	94,868	800	1,238	Godavari, West.
Kistna	700	813	20	259	26,120	36,201	43,000	61,526	Kistna.
Guntur	700	190	600	787	62,000	20,582	130,000	150,578	Guntur.
Circars	71,700	49,014	138,720	103,571	754,620	782,610	208,800	252,562	Circars.
Kurnool	70	61	8,230	(c) 4,207	232,600	269,390	300,000	375,247	Kurnool.
Bellary	2,300	2,111	15,900	12,605	81,200	113,566	500,000	602,481	Bellary.
Anantapur	900	546	10,500	12,881	253,000	209,957	145,000	181,953	Anantapur.
Cuddapah	200	120	4,800	4,070	174,300	166,781	82,000	122,338	Cuddapah.
Deccan	3,470	2,558	39,830	33,763	744,100	749,688	1,027,000	1,282,019	Deccan.
Nellore	300	314	100	209	41,700	56,182	30,000	38,191	Nellore.
Chingleput	6,800	8,937	500	1,765	65,100	73,238	10	72	Chingleput.
South Arcot	3,500	3,415	1,300	2,319	432,300	462,934	3,000	3,697	South Arcot.
Carnatic	10,600	12,695	1,900	4,584	538,100	599,344	33,010	39,960	Carnatic.
Chittoor	2,600	2,259	8,960	9,031	70,160	82,110	700	1,810	Chittoor.
North Arcot	12,100	11,243	1,200	1,267	273,100	308,571	1,400	8,137	North Arcot.
Salem	11,300	9,895	1,600	1,633	163,100	175,566	25,400	69,575	Salem.
Coimbatore	7,500	7,853	200	471	135,900	156,967	300,000	354,527	Coimbatore.
Trichinopoly	6,600	6,659	1,600	1,503	168,700	151,574	39,200	65,884	Trichinopoly.
Central	40,100	37,909	13,530	13,805	803,930	875,278	366,700	459,913	Central.
Tanjore	31,700	31,439	6,203	4,786	143,100	143,634	1,700	1,305	Tanjore.
Madura	6,500	5,668	300	(d) 5,027	106,300	88,212	138,000	203,521	Madura.
Ramanad	5,300	8,223	200	379	58,600	58,724	273,000	271,820	Ramanad.
Tinnevely	4,600	4,253	2,000	803	59,800	51,172	257,000	307,330	Tinnevely.
South	48,100	45,494	8,700	11,055	370,800	341,742	669,700	789,976	South.
Malabar	329,500	328,825	700	625	343,500	312,100	500	686	Malabar.
South Kanara	47,000	48,669	80	65	50,280	51,786	200	201	South Kanara.
West Coast	378,500	377,484	780	690	393,780	393,886	700	1,187	West Coast.
The Nilgiris	..	..	40	42	70	80	19	14	The Nilgiris.
Grand Total	550,470	525,445	203,030	(e) 170,510	3,605,430	3,742,628	2,305,920	2,865,631	Grand Total.

Area sown with crops in 1924-25 as compared with the normal--cont.

District.	Other fibres.		Total fibres.		Indigo.		Other dyes.		District.
	Normal. (74)	1924-25. (75)	Normal. (76)	1924-25. (77)	Normal. (78)	1924-25. (79)	Normal. (80)	1924-25. (81)	
Ganjam	ACS. 1,800	ACS. 2,029	ACS. 4,800	ACS. 4,495	ACS. ..	ACS. ..	ACS. 600	ACS. 700	Ganjam.
Vizagapatam ..	54,359	(a) 51,253	77,353	71,232	1,300	..	100	250	Vizagapatam.
Godavari, East ..	14,000	(b) 22,990	23,000	26,535	993	1,012	..	6	Godavari, East.
Godavari, West ..	3,100	6,422	3,300	7,680	20	19	20	27	Godavari, West.
Kistna	27,000	(c) 40,952	70,000	105,495	11,300	6,700	..	..	Kistna.
Guntur	59,700	(d) 62,272	189,700	220,150	26,400	11,254	20	20	Guntur.
Circars	159,950	193,005	368,750	445,667	42,920	19,530	750	1,002	Circars.
Kurnool	500	300	300,500	375,346	7,000	2,078	..	..	Kurnool.
Bellary	1,800	321	501,600	602,802	300	6	50	322	Bellary.
Anantapur	1,200	1,812	116,200	193,765	1,000	169	..	..	Anantapur.
Cuddapah	500	295	82,500	122,633	19,300	4,401	..	1	Cuddapah.
Deccan	2,500	2,827	1,030,800	1,284,546	27,000	6,654	50	323	Deccan.
Nellore	1,500	3,604	31,800	39,795	18,500	17,630	..	2	Nellore.
Chingleput	740	969	750	981	6,500	2,310	50	70	Chingleput.
South Arcot	300	89	3,300	8,785	14,600	8,834	..	..	South Arcot.
Carnatic	2,840	4,602	35,350	44,562	39,600	28,774	50	78	Carnatic.
Chittoor	250	149	950	1,959	11,400	10,354	10	76	Chittoor.
North Arcot	150	87	1,550	8,224	4,200	2,104	150	109	North Arcot.
Salem	750	601	26,150	70,176	1,600	1,631	100	178	Salem.
Coimbatore	400	369	320,400	354,896	..	..	20	..	Coimbatore.
Trichinopoly	300	144	59,500	66,908	1,200	598	..	12	Trichinopoly.
Central	1,850	1,350	368,550	501,263	18,400	14,687	280	375	Central.
Tanjore	150	265	1,850	1,570	100	121	30	2	Tanjore.
Madura	400	451	138,400	206,972	50	54	50	2	Madura.
Ramnad	10	23	273,010	274,843	80	224	..	7	Ramnad.
Tinnevely	600	370	257,600	307,700	150	182	200	431	Tinnevely.
South	1,160	1,109	370,860	791,065	330	581	260	442	South.
Malabar	150	166	650	1,152	..	..	..	..	Malabar.
South Kanara	350	401	550	602	..	..	..	..	South Kanara.
West Coast	500	567	1,200	1,754	..	..	..	..	West Coast.
The Nilgiris	..	10	10	24	..	..	..	..	The Nilgiris.
Grand Total	170,100	(e) 203,470	2,476,020	3,069,101	128,900	70,226	1,410	2,220	Grand Total.

(a) Includes 31,141 acres under deccan-hemp and 10,931 acres under sunn-hemp.

(b) Includes 21,314 acres under sunn-hemp.

(c) Includes 37,935 acres under sunn-hemp.

(d) Includes 68,659 acres under sunn-hemp and 10,330 acres under deccan-hemp.

(e) Includes 141,806 acres under sunn-hemp and 48,235 acres under deccan-hemp.

Area sown with crops in 1924-25 as compared with the normal--cont.

District.	Total dyes.		Tobacco.		Other drugs and narcotics.		Total drugs and narcotics.		District.
	Normal. (82)	1924-25. (83)	Normal. (84)	1924-25. (85)	Normal. (86)	1924-25. (87)	Normal. (88)	1924-25. (89)	
Ganjam	ACS. 600	ACS. 700	ACS. 3,500	ACS. 3,464	ACS. ..	ACS. 406	ACS. 3,500	ACS. 3,870	Ganjam.
Vizagapatam ..	1,400	733	50,000	50,631	350	6,348	50,350	57,039	Vizagapatam.
Godavari, East ..	920	1,017	11,000	15,940	650	607	11,650	16,547	Godavari, East.
Do. West	50	46	5,200	6,828	40	46	5,210	6,944	Do. West.
Kistna	11,300	6,760	7,000	9,883	20	19	7,020	9,902	Kistna.
Guntur	26,420	11,274	55,000	39,684	200	283	55,200	99,967	Guntur.
Circars	43,670	20,532	131,700	186,560	1,260	7,709	132,960	194,269	Circars.
Kurnool	7,000	2,078	13,000	13,103	11,000	(a) 3,043	24,000	16,146	Kurnool.
Bellary	350	328	2,600	3,086	750	748	3,250	3,834	Bellary.
Anantapur	1,000	169	3,100	4,582	3,400	1,581	6,500	6,173	Anantapur.
Cuddapah	19,500	4,402	1,600	1,965	800	875	2,400	2,840	Cuddapah.
Deccan	27,550	6,977	20,200	22,746	15,950	6,247	36,150	28,933	Deccan.
Nellore	18,500	17,632	2,500	3,031	500	535	3,000	3,566	Nellore.
Chingleput	6,550	2,386	100	47	1,300	1,970	1,400	2,017	Chingleput.
South Arcot	14,500	8,834	2,400	2,087	700	852	3,100	2,939	South Arcot.
Carnatic	39,650	28,852	5,000	5,165	2,500	3,357	7,500	8,522	Carnatic.
Chittoor	11,410	10,430	650	543	1,400	1,270	2,050	1,813	Chittoor.
North Arcot	4,350	2,313	2,750	3,187	1,510	1,240	4,260	4,427	North Arcot.
Salem	1,700	1,809	5,200	4,469	11,900	(b) 12,118	17,100	16,627	Salem.
Coimbatore	..	..	81,000	21,745	21,600	(c) 22,301	52,000	44,046	Coimbatore.
Trichinopoly	1,220	610	4,600	3,214	1,300	1,177	5,000	4,391	Trichinopoly.
Central	18,350	15,062	44,200	33,698	37,110	39,106	81,310	71,204	Central.
Tanjore	130	123	2,100	2,330	2,000	(d) 2,210	4,100	4,540	Tanjore.
Madura	100	55	11,000	3,557	13,000	(e) 16,427	24,000	19,984	Madura.
Ramnad	80	231	3,300	4,561	1,600	(f) 1,738	4,900	6,299	Ramnad.
Tinnevely	350	613	950	1,167	7,620	(g) 8,927	8,470	10,094	Tinnevely.
South	600	1,023	17,250	11,615	24,120	29,302	41,470	40,917	South.
Malabar	..	..	50	13	66,000	(h) 24,360	96,030	94,378	Malabar.
South Kanara	..	..	1,700	1,482	17,920	(i) 17,974	19,620	19,455	South Kanara.
West Coast	..	..	1,730	1,480	113,920	112,334	115,650	113,814	West Coast.
The Nilgiris	..	..	50	43	45,350	(j) 45,990	45,400	46,033	The Nilgiris.
Grand total	130,310	72,446	220,230	280,707	240,210	(k) 245,045	460,440	503,752	Grand total.

(a) Includes 2,446 acres under ajwan (omam).

(b) Includes 8,570 acres under coffee.

(c) Includes 3,073 acres under coffee and 15,503 acres under tea.

(d) Includes 2,164 acres under betel-vines.

(e) Includes 7,274 acres under coffee and 3,954 acres under tea.

(f) Includes 710 acres under senna.

(g) Includes 6,450 acres under senna.

(h) Includes 6,585 acres under coffee, 12,846 acres under tea, 3,660 acres under betel-vines, and 71,072 acres under arecanuts.

(i) Includes 16,930 acres under arecanuts.

(j) Includes 24,819 acres under coffee, 18,924 acres under tea, and 2,242 acres under cinchona.

(k) Includes 50,810 acres under coffee, 51,215 acres under tea, 25,583 acres under betel-vines, 92,160 acres under arecanuts, 7,200 acres under senna, 3,689 acres under cinchona, and 2,446 acres under omam.

Area sown with crops in 1924-25 as compared with the normal—cont.

District.	Fodder crops.		Miscellaneous non-food crops.		Total non-food crops.		District.
	Normal. (90)	1924-25. (91)	Normal. (92)	1924-25. (93)	Normal. (94)	1924-25. (95)	
	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	
Ganjam	2,000	1,076	800	61	137,200	138,110	Ganjam.
Vizagapatam ..	15,750	21,085	453	7,417	476,850	477,527	Vizagapatam.
Godavari, East ..	16,000	20,927	350	489	180,650	185,520	Godavari, East.
Do. West	2,000	1,676	50	36	92,540	111,250	Do. West.
Kistna	34,500	72,822	100	63	161,540	234,243	Kistna.
Guntur	166,000	188,957	960	4,201	500,220	615,138	Guntur.
Circars	236,350	306,543	2,350	12,297	1,569,000	1,761,738	Circars.
Kurnool	10	31	1,800	121	565,910	663,452	Kurnool.
Bellary	11	11	7,200	17,026	526,600	731,631	Bellary.
Anantapur	209	164	14,100	14,376	421,200	414,604	Anantapur.
Cuddapah	..	..	5,000	8,713	283,500	290,369	Cuddapah.
Deccan	210	203	28,100	29,346	1,867,010	2,100,056	Deccan.
Nellore	50	2,055	7,000	1,369	161,050	120,629	Nellore.
Chingleput	50	..	30,000	21,854	163,850	160,266	Chingleput.
South Arcot	300	653	9,300	8,200	462,900	434,396	South Arcot.
Carnatic	400	2,708	48,300	31,303	667,400	715,291	Carnatic.
Chittoor	300	7	2,000	3,934	86,870	101,253	Chittoor.
North Arcot	50	103	20,000	19,524	303,310	348,067	North Arcot.
Salem	8,500	8,048	2,900	1,904	222,150	273,520	Salem.
Coimbatore	20	3	12,000	15,739	500,320	571,551	Coimbatore.
Trichinopoly	1,500	574	1,500	1,550	205,720	224,707	Trichinopoly.
Central	10,070	8,740	38,800	42,651	1,321,370	1,514,105	Central.
Tanjore	20	..	10,000	7,355	162,200	157,222	Tanjore.
Madura	2,700	967	3,200	4,525	274,700	320,717	Madura.
Ramnad	31,400	35,972	7,600	2,473	375,490	378,542	Ramnad.
Tinnevely	65,500	67,373	10,000	10,570	391,720	447,522	Tinnevely.
South	89,620	104,312	30,700	24,924	1,204,110	1,304,003	South.
Malabar	220	125	16,200	(a) 15,493	453,650	453,218	Malabar.
South Kanara	1,400	1,105	200	210	72,950	73,189	South Kanara.
West Coast	1,920	1,230	16,400	16,703	523,650	523,337	West Coast.
The Nilgiris	50	149	1,100	(a) 1,114	43,630	47,400	The Nilgiris.
Grand total	338,320	423,355	164,050	(d) 157,308	7,174,570	7,939,123	Grand total.

(a) Includes 10,659 acres for which crop war particulars are not available.

(b) Includes 10,302 acres under rubber.

(c) Includes 1,101 acres under rubber.

(d) Includes 11,886 acres under rubber and 6,310 acres under flowers.

Area sown with crops in 1924-25 as compared with the normal—cont.

District.	Grand total.		Area sown more than once.		Net area cropped.		District.
	Normal. (96)	1924-25. (97)	Normal. (98)	1924-25. (99)	Normal. (100)	1924-25. (101)	
	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	
Ganjam	2,021,100	2,041,980	360,000	454,154	1,661,100	1,587,826	Ganjam.
Vizagapatam ..	2,339,850	3,002,436	449,350	448,225	2,490,500	2,554,211	Vizagapatam.
Godavari, East ..	1,204,300	1,228,919	254,000	243,153	950,300	977,766	Godavari, East.
Do. West	932,610	973,487	199,000	193,939	733,610	779,545	Do. West.
Kistna	1,132,140	1,235,041	82,000	151,014	1,050,140	1,084,027	Kistna.
Guntur	2,355,450	2,381,194	275,200	226,266	2,080,250	2,085,228	Guntur.
Circars	10,589,080	10,861,357	1,629,550	1,782,751	8,959,530	9,068,606	Circars.
Kurnool	2,177,610	2,093,985	68,200	47,523	2,109,410	2,046,463	Kurnool.
Bellary	2,341,100	2,364,159	40,000	28,129	2,301,100	2,336,029	Bellary.
Anantapur	1,842,500	1,778,968	102,000	83,481	1,740,500	1,695,487	Anantapur.
Cuddapah	1,122,000	1,142,141	104,000	82,675	1,018,000	1,069,466	Cuddapah.
Deccan	7,483,210	7,379,253	314,200	241,808	7,169,010	7,137,445	Deccan.
Nellore	1,322,010	1,416,073	150,000	140,274	1,172,010	1,275,799	Nellore.
Chingleput	987,280	941,573	232,500	171,221	754,780	770,352	Chingleput.
South Arcot	1,603,800	1,539,758	265,500	201,463	1,338,300	1,338,295	South Arcot.
Carnatic	3,916,030	3,897,404	619,000	512,958	3,297,030	3,384,446	Carnatic.
Chittoor	740,570	789,299	157,800	125,688	582,770	663,611	Chittoor.
North Arcot	1,373,010	1,361,615	257,000	232,315	1,116,010	1,129,300	North Arcot.
Salem	1,565,150	1,816,682	271,500	267,838	1,293,650	1,548,744	Salem.
Coimbatore	2,337,620	2,184,016	300,000	277,903	2,037,620	1,906,113	Coimbatore.
Trichinopoly	1,532,570	1,414,354	156,200	118,205	1,376,370	1,296,149	Trichinopoly.
Central	7,818,920	7,565,866	1,142,500	1,021,949	6,676,420	6,543,917	Central.
Tanjore	1,425,350	1,412,860	112,250	114,900	1,313,100	1,297,960	Tanjore.
Madura	1,503,400	1,398,690	185,000	150,030	1,318,400	1,248,660	Madura.
Ramnad	1,490,890	1,464,030	74,000	74,930	1,416,890	1,389,100	Ramnad.
Tinnevely	1,500,530	1,434,506	228,800	222,182	1,271,730	1,212,324	Tinnevely.
South	5,965,170	5,710,086	600,050	502,042	5,365,120	5,208,044	South.
Malabar	1,682,150	1,685,993	233,000	237,312	1,399,150	1,448,781	Malabar.
South Kanara	756,050	742,080	196,200	193,214	559,850	548,866	South Kanara.
West Coast	2,438,200	2,428,073	479,200	450,426	1,959,000	1,977,647	West Coast.
The Nilgiris	79,670	81,578	4,000	3,737	75,670	77,841	The Nilgiris.
Grand total	38,290,340	37,923,617	4,788,500	4,535,671	33,501,840	33,387,945	Grand total.

Note.—(1) The normal areas were revised in the current year.

(2) Blanks in the statement mean that there is no area under the crop in the district.

APPENDIX VIII (paragraph 12, pages 7 to 10 of the report).

Percentage of the area under main crops/in 1924-25 to the total area sown.

District.	Paddy.	Cholam.	Cumbu.	Ragi.	Korra.	Cereals	Pulses other than horse-gram.	Food crops.	Ground- nut.	Cin- gely.	Caster.	Coco- nut.	Cotton.	Indigo.	Tobacco.	Non-food crops.	District.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)
Ganjam ..	60	..	..	12	..	75	11	33	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	7	Ganjam.
Vizagapatam ..	38	3	6	15	..	71	6	84	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	16	Vizagapatam.
Godavari East ..	46	9	..	..	..	65	..	85	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	15	Godavari East.
Do. West ..	43	9	..	..	..	78	..	89	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	11	Do. West.
Kistna ..	43	19	..	..	..	89	..	81	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19	Kistna.
Guntur ..	15	15	10	..	..	63	..	74	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26	Guntur.
Kurnool ..	..	29	3	..	..	62	..	68	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	32	Kurnool.
Bellary ..	..	29	4	..	..	62	..	69	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	31	Bellary.
Anantapur ..	..	19	9	7	..	61	..	77	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	Anantapur.
Cuddapah ..	..	30	11	7	..	67	..	75	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	26	Cuddapah.
Nellore ..	..	28	8	..	..	82	..	91	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	Nellore.
Chingleput ..	69	..	..	10	..	35	..	81	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	Chingleput.
South Arcot ..	34	..	..	8	..	84	..	87	27	..	..	..	..	..	..	32	South Arcot.
Chittoor ..	22	..	..	18	..	72	..	83	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	Chittoor.
North Arcot ..	28	..	..	10	..	69	..	75	19	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	North Arcot.
Salem ..	..	..	..	15	..	68	..	85	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	Salem.
Channarayana ..	6	9	23	15	..	68	..	85	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	Channarayana.
Tanjore ..	..	..	..	7	..	70	..	74	6	3	..	..	..	..	..	16	Tanjore.
Madurai ..	..	..	..	7	..	75	..	84	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	23	Madurai.
Ramanathapuram ..	18	17	19	..	..	83	..	89	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	26	Ramanathapuram.
Trichinopoly ..	..	..	..	5	..	85	..	77	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	31	Trichinopoly.
Madurai ..	21	24	3	..	..	69	..	74	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27	Madurai.
Ramanathapuram ..	28	7	10	8	..	83	..	69	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	Ramanathapuram.
Trichinopoly ..	25	8	11	..	..	83	..	73	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27	Trichinopoly.
Madurai ..	52	..	..	..	..	79	..	90	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27	Madurai.
South Arcot ..	78	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	South Arcot.
Presidency ..	29	13	8	6	4	67	3	79	5	2	1	1	8	..	1	21	Presidency.

Note.—Blanks in the statement mean that the area under the crop is relatively small in the district.

APPENDIX IX (paragraph 9, page 4 of the report).

Statement showing the total number of oil-engines, tanks, channels, and wells actually used in each District of the Madras Presidency for purposes of irrigation in 1920-21.

District and Group.	Number of oil-engines in working order.	Tanks with avacots.						Total.		Channels of all sorts.		Wells of all sorts.		District and Group.
		Under 10 acres.		Not exceeding 200 acres.		Exceeding 200 acres.		Total.		Total.		Total.		
		Govt.	Private.	Govt.	Private.	Govt.	Private.	Govt.	Private.	Govt.	Private.	Govt.	Private.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
Agency Division.	..	22	55	1,436	3,461	428	131	5,047	1,907	4,609	364	7,417	10,597	Agency Division.
Ganjam.	..	755	29	1,436	3,000	117	39	5,047	1,430	748	1	1,643	2,442	Ganjam.
Vizagapatam.	..	806	291	1,436	3,000	117	39	5,047	1,430	748	1	1,643	2,442	Vizagapatam.
Godavari.	..	116	92	414	717	172	58	2,498	1,775	513	41	358	715	Godavari.
Kistna.	..	88	1,024	282	1,845	41	11	3,265	1,188	993	19	62	1,041	Kistna.
Guntur.	..	19	13	282	1,845	41	11	3,265	1,188	993	19	62	1,041	Guntur.
Kurnool.	..	10	15	1,436	3,461	428	131	5,047	1,907	4,609	364	7,417	10,597	Kurnool.
Bellary.	..	81	15	1,436	3,461	428	131	5,047	1,907	4,609	364	7,417	10,597	Bellary.
Anantapur.	..	99	23	1,436	3,461	428	131	5,047	1,907	4,609	364	7,417	10,597	Anantapur.
Cuddapah.	..	974	43	1,436	3,461	428	131	5,047	1,907	4,609	364	7,417	10,597	Cuddapah.
Nellore.	..	48	122	1,436	3,461	428	131	5,047	1,907	4,609	364	7,417	10,597	Nellore.
Chingleput.	..	10	15	1,436	3,461	428	131	5,047	1,907	4,609	364	7,417	10,597	Chingleput.
South Arcot.	..	10	15	1,436	3,461	428	131	5,047	1,907	4,609	364	7,417	10,597	South Arcot.
Chittoor.	..	10	15	1,436	3,461	428	131	5,047	1,907	4,609	364	7,417	10,597	Chittoor.
North Arcot.	..	10	15	1,436	3,461	428	131	5,047	1,907	4,609	364	7,417	10,597	North Arcot.
Salem.	..	10	15	1,436	3,461	428	131	5,047	1,907	4,609	364	7,417	10,597	Salem.
Channarayana.	..	10	15	1,436	3,461	428	131	5,047	1,907	4,609	364	7,417	10,597	Channarayana.
Tanjore.	..	10	15	1,436	3,461	428	131	5,047	1,907	4,609	364	7,417	10,597	Tanjore.
Madurai.	..	10	15	1,436	3,461	428	131	5,047	1,907	4,609	364	7,417	10,597	Madurai.
Ramanathapuram.	..	10	15	1,436	3,461	428	131	5,047	1,907	4,609	364	7,417	10,597	Ramanathapuram.
Trichinopoly.	..	10	15	1,436	3,461	428	131	5,047	1,907	4,609	364	7,417	10,597	Trichinopoly.
Central.	..	54	9,430	335	3,944	29	3	9,542	575	3,869	437	261	293,043	Central.
Tanjore.	..	17	115	17	520	10	3	637	62	2,495	..	32	4,402	Tanjore.
Madurai.	..	3	229	277	1,427	38	3	3,740	265	620	..	1	42,930	Madurai.
Ramanathapuram.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	28	..	1,179	21,275	Ramanathapuram.
Trichinopoly.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	213	292	10	1,179	29,464	Trichinopoly.
South.	..	22	2,692	843	3,538	346	3	6,692	540	3,331	10	1,312	103,091	South.
Grand total.	..	295	6,593	2,070	13,915	1,512	64	29,934	3,760	14,799	1,553	7,425	496,752	Grand total.

Note.—Blanks in the statement mean that the number is relatively small in the district.

APPENDIX XI (paragraph 15, page 12 of the report).
Statement showing the total produce of the principal crops in 1924-25.

APPENDIX X (paragraphs 13 and 14, pages 10 to 12 of the report).
Statement showing the seasonal factor or condition figure of crops in 1924-25 in ryotwari (including minor inam) areas as well as in non-ryotwari areas so far as information is available in parts of 100 (100 denoting a normal crop).

District.	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
Ganjam.	115	108	100	111	112	113	114	115	116	117	118	119	120	121	122	123	124	125	126	127
Vizagapatam.	105	106	107	108	109	110	111	112	113	114	115	116	117	118	119	120	121	122	123	124
Godavari, East.	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109	110	111	112	113	114	115	116	117	118	119	120	121
Godavari, West.	100	101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109	110	111	112	113	114	115	116	117	118	119
Kistna.	110	111	112	113	114	115	116	117	118	119	120	121	122	123	124	125	126	127	128	129
Guntur.	114	115	116	117	118	119	120	121	122	123	124	125	126	127	128	129	130	131	132	133
Kurnool.	100	101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109	110	111	112	113	114	115	116	117	118	119
Bellary.	110	111	112	113	114	115	116	117	118	119	120	121	122	123	124	125	126	127	128	129
Anantapur.	100	101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109	110	111	112	113	114	115	116	117	118	119
Nellore.	100	101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109	110	111	112	113	114	115	116	117	118	119
Cuddapah.	100	101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109	110	111	112	113	114	115	116	117	118	119
Chingleput.	100	101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109	110	111	112	113	114	115	116	117	118	119
South Arcot.	100	101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109	110	111	112	113	114	115	116	117	118	119
Chittoor.	100	101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109	110	111	112	113	114	115	116	117	118	119
North Arcot.	100	101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109	110	111	112	113	114	115	116	117	118	119
Salem.	100	101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109	110	111	112	113	114	115	116	117	118	119
Coimbatore.	100	101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109	110	111	112	113	114	115	116	117	118	119
Trichinopoly.	100	101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109	110	111	112	113	114	115	116	117	118	119
Tanjore.	100	101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109	110	111	112	113	114	115	116	117	118	119
Madura.	100	101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109	110	111	112	113	114	115	116	117	118	119
Ramnad.	100	101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109	110	111	112	113	114	115	116	117	118	119
Tinnevely.	100	101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109	110	111	112	113	114	115	116	117	118	119
Malabar.	100	101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109	110	111	112	113	114	115	116	117	118	119
South Kanara.	100	101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109	110	111	112	113	114	115	116	117	118	119
The Nilgiris.	100	101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109	110	111	112	113	114	115	116	117	118	119
Presidency, 1923-24.	100	101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109	110	111	112	113	114	115	116	117	118	119

NOTE.—(1) Blank mean that there is no area under the crop in the district.
(2) The figures in the last two lines are the weighted seasonal factors for the Presidency.

District.	Area under the crop.			Estimated normal yield of the crop per acre.	Seasonal factor or percentage of the yield per acre as compared with the normal yield attained in		Total estimated yield.			District.
	1923-24.	1924-25.	Normal.		1923-24.	1924-25	1923-24.	1924-25.	Normal.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Paddy, irrigated.										
Ganjam ..	782,533	769,034	722,000	1,300	70	95	297,700	293,900	419,000	Ganjam.
Vizagapatam ..	(r) 524,847	603,602	551,800	1,400	85	105	(r) 278,600	394,150	363,600	Vizagapatam.
Godavari, East.	461,692	494,716	603,000	2,000	95	103	391,600	449,600	449,100	Godavari, East.
Godavari, West.	579,774	605,353	576,000	2,600	100	100	(a) 515,300	537,800	514,300	Godavari, West.
Kistna ..	180,116	496,585	478,000	1,800	100	110	(a) 334,000	438,950	331,100	Kistna.
Guntur ..	313,687	325,777	370,200	1,800	105	114	261,700	298,400	257,300	Guntur.
Kurnool ..	50,099	46,232	70,000	1,600	95	100	34,000	33,000	50,000	Kurnool.
Bellary ..	26,158	28,117	37,500	1,700	70	84	16,150	16,600	28,500	Bellary.
Anantapur ..	36,301	33,276	112,000	1,700	69	93	13,500	58,150	85,000	Anantapur.
Cuddapah ..	69,178	98,276	117,500	1,800	90	101	60,000	79,800	91,400	Cuddapah.
Nellore ..	345,353	376,358	384,000	1,550	91	100	217,600	283,900	265,700	Nellore.
Chingleput ..	590,129	529,214	523,100	1,550	98	100	339,100	330,000	410,400	Chingleput.
South Arcot ..	455,988	444,521	420,300	1,850	82	95	335,200	342,100	404,900	South Arcot.
Chittoor ..	120,275	150,213	157,800	1,900	88	103	89,800	131,200	133,800	Chittoor.
North Arcot ..	294,715	337,223	453,000	1,900	79	89	197,600	254,600	384,200	North Arcot.
Salem ..	116,104	112,034	262,500	1,900	81	93	79,800	88,400	171,300	Salem.
Coimbatore ..	101,435	103,263	167,500	1,900	93	97	79,200	85,000	91,200	Coimbatore.
Trichinopoly ..	231,265	201,724	275,000	1,900	91	84	178,500	143,700	233,300	Trichinopoly.
Tanjore ..	1,010,361	961,175	1,014,000	1,750	94	79	712,000	593,200	792,700	Tanjore.
Madura ..	305,256	287,872	358,500	1,950	96	101	255,100	263,100	312,100	Madura.
Ramnad ..	256,290	246,965	264,000	1,800	99	97	203,900	192,500	212,100	Ramnad.
Tinnevely ..	348,315	346,479	348,700	2,000	96	93	236,600	287,700	311,300	Tinnevely.
Malabar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Malabar.
South Kanara ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	South Kanara.
The Nilgiris ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	The Nilgiris.
Total ..	(r) 7,360,180	7,570,493	8,165,900	1,747	92	97	(r) 5,297,700	5,721,760	6,367,800	Total.
Paddy, unirrigated.										
Ganjam ..	371,120	514,788	460,000	800	70	95	92,800	174,700	164,300	Ganjam.
Vizagapatam ..	557,127	543,002	539,400	800	85	105	159,100	203,650	192,600	Vizagapatam.
Godavari, East.	49,555	66,402	60,000	900	95	102	13,900	27,200	24,100	Godavari, East.
Godavari, West.	26,219	29,086	34,300	1,000	100	100	11,700	13,900	15,300	Godavari West.
Kistna ..	17,470	29,610	18,700	1,000	100	110	7,800	14,550	8,350	Kistna.
Guntur ..	33,925	42,903	60,000	1,100	103	114	17,500	24,000	24,500	Guntur.
Kurnool ..	6,484	6,911	12,100	1,000	95	100	2,700	3,100	5,500	Kurnool.
Bellary ..	428	3,223	2,500	900	73	84	1,400	1,950	1,000	Bellary.
Anantapur ..	311	530	2,500	800	69	93	50	170	800	Anantapur.
Cuddapah ..	2,391	1,138	3,500	900	80	101	840	580	1,450	Cuddapah.
Nellore ..	10,481	15,761	13,700	1,100	91	100	4,700	8,400	6,200	Nellore.
Chingleput ..	112,478	181,477	107,400	1,100	93	100	68,600	64,000	52,700	Chingleput.
South Arcot ..	87,977	77,934	9,300	1,100	80	93	38,500	36,400	44,800	South Arcot.
Chittoor ..	17,219	21,478	17,000	1,000	83	103	6,800	9,900	7,600	Chittoor.
North Arcot ..	47,955	50,116	40,300	1,100	79	89	18,600	21,900	19,800	North Arcot.
Salem ..	4,638	3,263	10,800	800	81	93	1,300	1,100	3,800	Salem.
Coimbatore ..	1,399	1,000	900	800	92	97	460	360	320	Coimbatore.
Trichinopoly ..	51,552	49,876	48,000	1,000	91	84	22,600	17,600	21,400	Trichinopoly.
Tanjore ..	96,299	94,860	102,000	1,100	94	79	44,400	35,800	60,100	Tanjore.
Madura ..	1,362	1,512	1,600	900	93	101	600	640	840	Madura.
Ramnad ..	153,653	157,078	159,000	1,100	99	97	71,700	74,800	80,900	Ramnad.
Tinnevely ..	3,463	6,218	4,000	1,000	96	93	1,700	2,600	2,950	Tinnevely.
Malabar ..	881,672	870,618	833,400	1,400	93	93	512,100	483,700	545,900	Malabar.
South Kanara ..	681,689	531,430	598,000	1,500	96	96	373,900	373,900	399,100	South Kanara.
The Nilgiris ..	5,842	5,842	5,700	1,800	98	102	4,600	4,800	4,600	The Nilgiris.
Total ..	3,157,252	3,299,747	3,253,900	1,155	91	94	1,495,410	1,604,090	1,677,950	Total.
Cholam, irrigated.										
Ganjam ..	714	596	700	1,200	95	115	330	310	380	Ganjam.
Vizagapatam ..	1,025	245	2,550	1,300	88	108	520	150	1,500	Vizagapatam.
Godavari, East.	291	177	150	1,300	100	105	170	10	90	Godavari, East.
Godavari, West.	40	316	80	1,800	95	100	21	200	50	Godavari, West.
Kistna ..	283	10	130	1,300	95	104	150	10	80	Kistna.
Guntur ..	2,705	2,137	2,000	1,300	86	85	1,400	1,050	1,200	Guntur.
Kurnool ..	3,068	2,423	4,000	1,400	86	113	1,400	1,700	2,500	Kurnool.
Bellary ..	5,170	7,839	5,000	1,500	67	82	2,320	1,200	3,300	Bellary.
Anantapur ..	51,005	39,905	25,200	1,400	40	74	13,550	18,450	15,750	Anantapur.
Cuddapah ..	12,034	10,682	9,000	1,500	93	100	7,500	7,150	6,600	Cuddapah.
Nellore ..	52,279	19,711	49,000	1,300	100	107	30,300	12,250	24,400	Nellore.
Chingleput ..	810	1,247	900	1,400	95	100	480	780	560	Chingleput.
South Arcot ..	3,064	3,947	2,500	1,500	87	78	1,800	2,500	1,700	South Arcot.
Chittoor ..	25,067	21,627	23,000	1,500	87	94	14,000	13,800	15,800	Chittoor.
North Arcot ..	26,875	23,476	20,000	1,600	89	87	16,000	13,700	13,400	North Arcot.
Salem ..	45,084	35,017	31,000	1,500	81	85	24,600	21,500	20,800	Salem.
Coimbatore ..	177,887	151,787	176,200	1,500	78	77	90,500	78,300	118,000	Coimbatore.
Trichinopoly ..	49,725	30,726	33,000	1,300	80	91	29,300	18,700	22,100	Trichinopoly.
Tanjore ..	13,572	14,787	15,500	1,300	87	83	6,900	7,400	9,000	Tanjore.
Madura ..	103,021	77,356	74,000	1,300	95	89	61,800	45,000	46,250	Madura.
Ramnad ..	29,544	27,827	31,000	1,400	100	111	18,500	19,300	19,400	Ramnad.
Tinnevely ..	83,230	78,373	75,100	1,500	93	90	51,800	47,200	51,000	Tinnevely.
Malabar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Malabar.
South Kanara ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	South Kanara.
The Nilgiris ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	The Nilgiris.
Total ..	689,876	550,153	531,610	1,453	85	87	374,500	310,860	377,250	Total.

Statement showing the total produce of the principal crops in 1924-25—cont.

District.	Area under the crop.			Estimated normal yield of the crop per acre.	Seasonal factor or percentage of the yield per acre as compared with the normal yield attained in		Total estimated yield.			District.
	1923-24.	1924-25.	Normal.		1923-24.	1924-25.	1923-24.	1924-25.	Normal.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
<i>Cholam, unirrigated.</i>										
Ganjam ..	23,208	13,653	28,500	700	95	115	3,700	4,900	8,300	Ganjam.
Vizagapatam ..	123,252	68,533	110,000	700	88	103	33,900	29,300	34,400	Vizagapatam.
Godavari, East ..	119,810	114,378	111,500	700	100	103	37,100	38,600	35,800	Godavari, East.
Godavari, West ..	99,990	84,371	97,000	700	95	100	29,700	28,400	30,300	Godavari, West.
Kistna ..	253,613	238,163	270,000	700	95	104	81,200	77,400	81,250	Kistna.
Guntur ..	375,158	366,067	380,000	630	85	85	90,700	87,650	107,000	Guntur.
Kurnool ..	589,734	607,512	707,000	630	96	113	165,800	192,200	198,800	Kurnool.
Bellary ..	675,114	679,313	815,000	470	67	92	77,400	125,700	162,500	Bellary.
Anantapur ..	245,726	293,937	311,000	450	40	74	20,000	43,700	62,500	Anantapur.
Cuddapah ..	328,348	336,511	295,000	480	93	106	85,400	94,650	83,000	Cuddapah.
Nellore ..	310,556	372,194	340,000	660	100	107	83,200	103,700	91,100	Nellore.
Chingleput ..	7,337	7,910	8,100	650	95	100	1,900	2,100	2,200	Chingleput.
South Arcot ..	62,096	68,425	59,000	660	87	95	14,500	14,100	14,000	South Arcot.
Chittoor ..	15,847	15,516	7,900	610	67	94	3,900	3,900	2,300	Chittoor.
North Arcot ..	44,951	41,442	21,500	690	89	87	10,700	9,650	5,800	North Arcot.
Salem ..	102,222	127,871	107,000	600	81	93	23,700	21,850	23,700	Salem.
Coimbatore ..	314,567	307,721	307,500	600	70	77	61,000	75,600	100,500	Coimbatore.
Trichinopoly ..	108,612	210,901	220,000	500	80	91	21,600	42,600	49,100	Trichinopoly.
Tanjore ..	959	829	1,200	500	87	83	130	160	270	Tanjore.
Madura ..	122,439	233,590	223,000	600	96	93	31,500	65,600	59,700	Madura.
Ramanad ..	73,911	74,351	73,500	400	100	111	13,400	14,700	13,000	Ramanad.
Tinnevely ..	24,815	33,787	35,800	350	93	90	3,300	4,750	5,600	Tinnevely.
Malabar ..	200	132	200	700	107	107	70	40	60	Malabar.
South Kanara ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	South Kanara.
The Nilgiris ..	253	122	150	500	75	92	10	30	30	The Nilgiris.
Total ..	3,957,709	4,393,724	4,648,950	575	87	97	896,200	1,093,739	1,132,910	Total.
<i>Cumbu, irrigated.</i>										
Ganjam ..	1,648	845	200	1,200	95	112	810	710	450	Ganjam.
Vizagapatam ..	3,208	697	3,100	1,200	95	99	1,600	370	1,700	Vizagapatam.
Godavari, East ..	47	11	1,200	1,200	95	95	20	10	..	Godavari, East.
Godavari, West ..	..	73	1,200	1,200	95	95	..	40	..	Godavari, West.
Kistna ..	44	39	1,200	1,200	82	..	..	20	20	Kistna.
Guntur ..	4,760	4,515	4,700	1,200	89	110	2,300	2,700	2,500	Guntur.
Kurnool ..	13,428	11,547	13,500	1,200	76	109	5,900	6,750	7,000	Kurnool.
Bellary ..	233	167	200	1,200	64	103	100	230	120	Bellary.
Anantapur ..	731	736	2,000	1,200	62	97	240	350	..	Anantapur.
Cuddapah ..	33,778	31,787	28,700	1,300	95	103	18,600	19,000	16,700	Cuddapah.
Nellore ..	74,201	93,555	74,700	1,300	100	103	43,100	53,900	42,200	Nellore.
Chingleput ..	2,837	3,706	3,000	1,200	92	106	1,200	1,800	1,200	Chingleput.
South Arcot ..	9,912	13,299	12,600	1,000	82	83	3,500	5,200	5,600	South Arcot.
Chittoor ..	11,627	16,147	18,500	1,000	96	103	5,000	7,400	8,300	Chittoor.
North Arcot ..	9,264	14,721	11,400	1,200	81	82	4,100	6,500	6,100	North Arcot.
Salem ..	27,404	46,659	32,000	1,300	97	109	13,800	23,800	18,600	Salem.
Coimbatore ..	45,165	48,061	47,000	1,200	98	98	16,500	24,700	25,200	Coimbatore.
Trichinopoly ..	22,420	26,400	26,500	1,200	80	83	9,600	12,450	11,200	Trichinopoly.
Tanjore ..	582	591	800	1,200	87	90	270	280	430	Tanjore.
Madura ..	15,290	14,447	15,000	1,000	94	92	5,500	6,000	6,800	Madura.
Ramanad ..	14,058	11,599	11,000	1,000	100	111	6,300	5,750	4,000	Ramanad.
Tinnevely ..	3,971	4,187	8,200	1,000	82	95	1,600	1,750	3,700	Tinnevely.
Malabar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Malabar.
South Kanara ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	South Kanara.
The Nilgiris ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	The Nilgiris.
Total ..	294,272	338,219	309,830	1,521	90	110	112,090	181,320	166,150	Total.
<i>Cumbu, unirrigated.</i>										
Ganjam ..	21,384	13,711	22,000	650	95	113	5,900	4,500	6,400	Ganjam.
Vizagapatam ..	185,363	193,592	184,000	700	95	99	55,200	59,900	57,500	Vizagapatam.
Godavari, East ..	38,790	43,653	41,800	630	95	96	10,400	11,800	11,800	Godavari, East.
Godavari, West ..	10,068	12,531	12,200	630	84	95	2,400	3,350	3,400	Godavari, West.
Kistna ..	31,155	33,792	42,000	630	82	97	7,300	9,200	11,800	Kistna.
Guntur ..	200,577	232,866	240,400	630	89	110	50,200	72,000	67,600	Guntur.
Kurnool ..	58,351	57,782	72,500	550	96	103	13,800	15,450	17,800	Kurnool.
Bellary ..	96,991	101,749	89,800	460	82	106	12,500	21,700	18,000	Bellary.
Anantapur ..	113,076	158,535	135,000	400	82	97	12,500	27,500	24,300	Anantapur.
Cuddapah ..	71,163	93,844	94,600	700	95	103	21,100	30,950	29,650	Cuddapah.
Nellore ..	7,572	21,034	20,000	700	100	103	2,400	6,800	6,250	Nellore.
Chingleput ..	8,515	11,258	11,000	650	94	108	2,300	3,450	3,200	Chingleput.
South Arcot ..	87,488	85,123	125,000	700	84	88	17,700	23,400	33,100	South Arcot.
Chittoor ..	158,343	159,125	145,200	650	96	103	38,000	47,600	43,000	Chittoor.
North Arcot ..	58,278	133,281	131,000	650	81	83	13,700	31,700	35,000	North Arcot.
Salem ..	235,129	379,768	353,000	600	97	109	65,800	101,700	67,000	Salem.
Coimbatore ..	284,800	380,188	380,000	400	68	93	34,600	69,900	67,000	Coimbatore.
Trichinopoly ..	273,945	248,718	274,000	500	80	88	49,900	48,850	61,200	Trichinopoly.
Tanjore ..	4,263	6,156	11,000	700	87	90	1,300	1,750	3,200	Tanjore.
Madura ..	19,251	32,107	51,000	400	94	92	9,300	5,900	13,200	Madura.
Ramanad ..	159,372	141,419	187,000	400	100	111	28,500	28,000	32,800	Ramanad.
Tinnevely ..	172,329	153,768	192,000	450	93	95	31,800	30,300	..	Tinnevely.
Malabar ..	1	1	10	600	100	100	..	..	..	Malabar.
South Kanara ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	South Kanara.
The Nilgiris ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	The Nilgiris.
Total ..	2,350,804	2,708,508	2,914,510	547	85	99	489,601	651,800	687,250	Total.

Statement showing the total produce of the principal crops in 1924-25—cont.

District.	Area under the crop.			Estimated normal yield of the crop per acre.	Seasonal factor or percentage of the yield per acre as compared with the normal yield attained in		Total estimated yield.			District.
	1923-24.	1924-25.	Normal.		1923-24.	1924-25.	1923-24.	1924-25.	Normal.	
Ragi, irrigated.										
Ganjam ..	71,159	73,709	56,000	1,100	95	115	83,200	41,800	27,500	Ganjam.
Vizagapatam ..	95,554	92,340	66,200	1,300	95	102	48,600	54,400	48,200	Vizagapatam.
Godavari, East ..	2,694	2,614	6,500	1,200	100	101	1,400	1,350	3,500	Godavari East.
Do. West ..	1,711	937	2,300	1,300	100	105	(a) 1,020	500	1,300	Do. West.
Kistna ..	770	794	1,100	1,000	100	95	(a) 580	480	720	Kistna.
Guntur ..	14,615	9,636	12,800	1,900	97	96	12,000	7,550	10,500	Guntur.
Kurnool ..	20,283	23,039	23,000	1,600	88	95	12,700	15,600	16,400	Kurnool.
Bellary ..	10,295	10,029	10,400	1,000	81	105	3,700	4,700	4,600	Bellary.
Anantapur ..	84,383	91,058	63,000	1,550	74	96	43,200	60,500	43,000	Anantapur.
Cuddapah ..	82,856	70,747	72,000	1,650	87	101	40,300	52,600	53,000	Cuddapah.
Nellore ..	58,506	86,924	65,200	1,650	97	95	41,800	60,800	48,000	Nellore.
Chingleput ..	51,562	72,317	72,000	1,100	98	104	24,800	36,900	35,400	Chingleput.
South Arcot ..	60,747	75,210	75,300	1,500	87	94	38,600	47,350	50,400	South Arcot.
Chittoor ..	72,912	64,261	58,100	1,800	90	104	52,700	53,700	46,700	Chittoor.
North Arcot ..	95,851	87,885	84,000	1,550	85	86	56,400	62,300	58,100	North Arcot.
Salem ..	38,415	33,136	43,000	1,550	70	93	18,600	23,250	29,700	Salem.
Coimbatore ..	105,622	79,597	119,000	1,700	86	95	69,600	57,450	90,300	Coimbatore.
Trichinopoly ..	50,953	39,028	60,000	1,400	89	91	28,300	24,200	37,500	Trichinopoly.
Tanjore ..	17,952	17,232	18,500	1,100	88	82	7,800	8,950	9,100	Tanjore.
Madura ..	71,533	63,454	71,000	1,400	97	97	43,400	32,400	44,400	Madura.
Ramanad ..	65,305	61,028	63,800	1,500	97	100	42,400	40,900	42,700	Ramanad.
Tinnevely ..	36,843	33,536	38,100	1,600	88	88	23,200	21,100	27,200	Tinnevely.
Malabar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Malabar.
South Kanara ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	South Kanara.
The Nilgiris ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	The Nilgiris.
Total ..	1,097,526	1,080,851	1,101,300	1,479	88	97	644,600	694,470	727,340	Total.
Ragi, unirrigated.										
Ganjam ..	180,330	164,249	190,000	700	95	115	53,500	59,000	59,400	Ganjam.
Vizagapatam ..	381,293	360,221	370,300	700	95	110	113,200	123,800	115,600	Vizagapatam.
Godavari East ..	36,071	33,706	33,800	700	100	101	12,900	12,150	12,000	Godavari East.
Do. West ..	8,369	7,783	6,400	800	100	105	3,000	2,900	2,300	Do. West.
Kistna ..	11,795	9,526	10,800	800	100	95	4,200	3,250	3,850	Kistna.
Guntur ..	20,969	19,817	16,500	800	97	96	7,300	6,800	6,900	Guntur.
Kurnool ..	6,561	6,453	7,000	650	88	95	1,700	1,500	2,000	Kurnool.
Bellary ..	25,206	21,355	22,600	450	81	105	4,100	4,500	4,500	Bellary.
Anantapur ..	23,686	27,649	33,000	600	74	96	5,000	7,100	10,450	Anantapur.
Cuddapah ..	8,230	6,447	9,600	800	87	101	1,900	1,500	2,600	Cuddapah.
Nellore ..	18,793	13,349	16,100	600	97	95	4,900	3,400	4,300	Nellore.
Chingleput ..	33,621	24,241	20,000	600	95	104	8,800	6,750	5,400	Chingleput.
South Arcot ..	46,314	43,429	33,300	800	87	94	14,400	14,600	14,000	South Arcot.
Chittoor ..	78,130	78,715	83,600	700	90	104	22,000	24,900	26,100	Chittoor.
North Arcot ..	56,637	51,076	54,000	800	86	86	17,200	15,700	19,300	North Arcot.
Salem ..	283,741	241,614	260,000	750	70	93	67,200	75,200	87,050	Salem.
Coimbatore ..	83,775	80,497	85,000	800	86	95	26,700	27,300	30,400	Coimbatore.
Trichinopoly ..	61,740	56,280	50,000	650	89	91	15,900	14,850	14,500	Trichinopoly.
Tanjore ..	11,322	12,695	12,000	500	88	82	2,200	2,300	2,700	Tanjore.
Madura ..	24,098	18,659	25,000	650	97	97	6,800	5,250	7,250	Madura.
Ramanad ..	61,981	61,636	65,000	400	97	100	10,700	11,000	11,600	Ramanad.
Tinnevely ..	1,938	2,325	6,000	500	88	88	360	470	1,300	Tinnevely.
Malabar ..	13,235	13,034	13,000	1,500	91	96	8,100	8,400	8,700	Malabar.
South Kanara ..	6,793	6,793	6,700	1,000	98	98	3,000	2,800	3,000	South Kanara.
The Nilgiris ..	2,649	2,762	2,400	1,000	81	90	950	1,200	1,100	The Nilgiris.
Total ..	1,494,573	1,360,038	1,443,600	705	88	102	416,030	430,620	455,360	Total.
Korra.										
Ganjam ..	28,315	5,124	25,000	600	120	120	9,100	1,650	6,700	Ganjam.
Vizagapatam ..	21,355	18,346	19,750	600	105	115	6,000	5,550	6,300	Vizagapatam.
Godavari, East ..	7,180	8,118	8,200	700	114	110	2,600	2,800	2,600	Godavari, East.
Do. West ..	2,414	3,432	3,700	700	114	114	850	1,200	1,150	Do. West.
Kistna ..	3,820	4,571	3,000	700	114	115	1,350	1,050	940	Kistna.
Guntur ..	94,558	83,732	90,000	600	103	113	26,200	25,350	24,100	Guntur.
Kurnool ..	8,154	424,271	397,000	350	103	127	69,700	84,200	62,000	Kurnool.
Bellary ..	572,619	593,470	500,000	350	94	120	84,100	120,550	78,100	Bellary.
Anantapur ..	265,455	277,183	248,500	350	59	125	16,200	54,100	38,850	Anantapur.
Cuddapah ..	74,518	81,953	71,000	400	81	107	10,800	15,650	12,700	Cuddapah.
Nellore ..	14,310	22,434	12,400	700	83	107	3,700	7,500	3,900	Nellore.
Chingleput ..	487	671	500	800	100	129	170	260	180	Chingleput.
South Arcot ..	9,328	10,897	16,700	1,000	98	105	4,100	5,100	7,450	South Arcot.
Chittoor ..	4,910	5,929	4,600	600	83	100	1,100	1,350	1,200	Chittoor.
North Arcot ..	1,475	1,985	1,600	500	98	95	580	760	640	North Arcot.
Salem ..	16,908	23,496	19,500	700	82	97	4,300	7,100	5,800	Salem.
Coimbatore ..	19,820	21,899	19,600	700	86	101	5,300	6,900	6,100	Coimbatore.
Trichinopoly ..	813	850	700	700	89	90	230	240	220	Trichinopoly.
Tanjore ..	130	111	150	700	35	83	40	30	50	Tanjore.
Madura ..	10,008	7,516	11,000	600	100	99	2,700	1,950	2,950	Madura.
Ramanad ..	996	4,499	850	600	105	80	280	950	230	Ramanad.
Tinnevely ..	213	194	200	500	96	73	60	80	70	Tinnevely.
Malabar ..	30	30	40	600	86	100	10	10	10	Malabar.
South Kanara ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	South Kanara.
The Nilgiris ..	162	301	150	700	101	101	50	100	50	The Nilgiris.
Total ..	1,542,308	1,600,064	1,453,340	403	88	120	249,510	345,080	261,290	Total.

Statement showing the total produce of the principal crops in 1924-25—cont.

District.	Area under the crop.			Estimated normal yield of the crop per acre.	Seasonal factor or percentage of the yield per acre as compared with the normal yield attained in		Total estimated yield			District.
	1923-24.	1924-25.	Normal.		1923-24.	1924-25.	1923-24.	1924-25.	Normal.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
<i>Varagu.</i>										
Ganjam ..	ACS. 5,316	ACS. 1,172	ACS. 1,000	LR. 700	95	115	TONS. 1,600	TONS. 420	TONS. 310	Ganjam.
Vizagapatam ..	11,581	10,008	13,800	700	89	120	3,200	4,000	4,300	Vizagapatam.
Godavari, East.	5,875	4,869	4,100	800	95	111	2,000	1,900	1,500	Godavari, East.
Do. West.	5,847	4,522	3,300	800	105	105	2,100	1,750	1,200	Do. West.
Kistna ..	9,844	10,320	9,600	800	105	111	3,700	4,100	3,400	Kistna.
Guntur ..	6,872	6,874	7,500	700	97	58	2,100	1,900	2,400	Guntur.
Kurnool ..	108,656	77,275	105,000	500	93	113	22,600	19,500	23,400	Kurnool.
Bellary ..	2,150	1,231	1,500	500	89	115	430	320	330	Bellary.
Anantapur ..	32,551	40,551	31,300	500	24	57	1,700	8,800	7,000	Anantapur.
Cuddapah ..	18,329	16,894	27,000	600	77	200	3,800	4,250	7,200	Cuddapah.
Nellore ..	88,349	125,862	85,000	600	21	107	21,500	33,100	22,800	Nellore.
Chingleput ..	32,404	35,700	800	500	91	103	8,500	11,900	12,700	Chingleput.
South Arcot ..	171,029	162,000	1,300	87	95	88,100	90,400	91,000	91,000	South Arcot.
Chittoor ..	7,571	17,558	10,300	200	88	97	5,100	5,350	5,100	Chittoor.
North Arcot ..	80,741	89,268	87,500	1,000	90	89	32,400	35,500	39,100	North Arcot.
Salem ..	51,203	64,569	72,000	600	75	96	10,300	16,700	19,300	Salem.
Coimbatore ..	6,154	7,365	7,500	800	84	97	1,400	1,000	2,100	Coimbatore.
Trichinopoly ..	155,431	171,880	171,000	1,000	91	94	63,100	72,100	76,300	Trichinopoly.
Tanjore ..	63,892	67,047	65,000	1,000	91	88	26,000	24,850	29,000	Tanjore.
Madura ..	64,919	77,626	91,000	900	91	100	20,100	31,200	36,600	Madura.
Ramanad ..	107,273	121,038	110,500	900	103	107	44,400	52,000	62,000	Ramanad.
Tinnevely ..	15,883	19,904	15,600	900	89	89	5,700	7,100	6,300	Tinnevely.
Malabar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Malabar.
South Kanara ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	South Kanara.
The Nilgiris ..	18	20	20	700	105	71	..	..	10	The Nilgiris.
Total ..	1,039,954	1,132,584	1,123,820	875	90	98	337,140	432,000	438,800	Total.

Samai.

Ganjam ..	80,800	26,186	30,000	500	108	77	7,400	5,700	6,700	Ganjam.
Vizagapatam ..	125,052	135,870	125,000	600	115	130	32,100	36,400	27,900	Vizagapatam.
Godavari, East.	9,953	11,691	9,700	600	114	110	3,000	3,450	2,600	Godavari, East.
Do. West.	2,879	2,816	2,300	600	115	108	890	810	620	Do. West.
Kistna ..	36	259	30	600	115	90	10	60	10	Kistna.
Guntur ..	17	10	10	500	97	94	..	290	210	Guntur.
Kurnool ..	2,348	1,358	1,200	400	104	120	440	..	..	Kurnool.
Bellary ..	16,844	13,713	16,000	400	71	122	2,100	2,900	2,900	Bellary.
Anantapur ..	86,861	61,729	70,000	400	52	110	7,500	12,100	12,500	Anantapur.
Cuddapah ..	2,477	2,673	2,000	400	87	105	890	500	360	Cuddapah.
Nellore ..	2,021	3,000	1,200	400	92	97	330	520	210	Nellore.
Chingleput ..	79	52	50	500	98	105	20	10	10	Chingleput.
South Arcot ..	4,752	3,597	3,000	500	100	90	1,100	800	870	South Arcot.
Chittoor ..	12,818	17,068	10,900	500	82	106	2,300	4,050	2,400	Chittoor.
North Arcot ..	36,062	46,352	30,600	500	95	109	7,400	10,350	6,800	North Arcot.
Salem ..	116,038	124,148	128,000	400	70	104	14,500	21,900	22,900	Salem.
Coimbatore ..	69,560	74,172	65,000	400	80	99	9,200	13,100	17,900	Coimbatore.
Trichinopoly ..	32,181	21,440	24,000	500	76	95	5,500	4,550	5,400	Trichinopoly.
Tanjore ..	216	325	150	500	98	93	50	70	30	Tanjore.
Madura ..	77,407	53,314	98,000	500	84	95	14,500	11,300	21,900	Madura.
Ramanad ..	13,533	16,168	17,000	500	102	100	3,100	3,800	3,800	Ramanad.
Tinnevely ..	56,902	50,670	79,000	400	100	100	10,200	9,000	14,100	Tinnevely.
Malabar ..	17,931	17,993	17,500	400	93	93	3,000	3,000	3,100	Malabar.
South Kanara ..	198	194	150	500	92	111	40	50	30	South Kanara.
The Nilgiris ..	3,949	4,414	3,300	600	90	100	950	1,300	880	The Nilgiris.
Total ..	713,782	689,050	764,050	449	88	106	126,720	148,910	153,030	Total.

Maize.

Ganjam ..	19,204	7,978	19,000	1,000	95	93	8,100	3,400	8,500	Ganjam.
Vizagapatam ..	14,841	14,853	18,400	1,000	107	112	7,100	7,400	8,200	Vizagapatam.
Godavari, East.	3,962	5,483	3,900	1,000	100	115	1,800	2,800	1,500	Godavari, East.
Do. West.	1,392	1,416	1,400	1,000	95	111	600	700	630	Do. West.
Kistna ..	26,533	25,729	25,000	1,100	95	103	12,400	12,000	12,300	Kistna.
Guntur ..	58,115	60,618	19,400	1,100	95	102	27,100	30,500	24,300	Guntur.
Kurnool ..	49	64	50	..	83	110	20	30	40	Kurnool.
Bellary ..	183	15	150	..	77	109	60	20	70	Bellary.
Anantapur ..	1,331	135	200	..	73	110	400	70	90	Anantapur.
Cuddapah ..	17	55	50	..	90	100	10	20	20	Cuddapah.
Nellore ..	177	2,657	100	..	95	97	80	1,250	40	Nellore.
Chingleput ..	2	2	..	..	71	88	..	..	..	Chingleput.
South Arcot ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	South Arcot.
Chittoor ..	33	64	50	..	110	103	20	30	20	Chittoor.
North Arcot ..	680	1,670	1,200	..	105	94	320	700	540	North Arcot.
Salem ..	4,457	14,988	5,000	1,000	74	97	1,500	6,050	2,200	Salem.
Coimbatore ..	8	24	10	..	115	93	..	10	..	Coimbatore.
Trichinopoly ..	7,130	10,150	6,000	..	93	100	2,900	4,500	2,700	Trichinopoly.
Tanjore ..	161	635	250	..	103	79	80	240	110	Tanjore.
Madura ..	10	621	300	..	96	78	10	210	130	Madura.
Ramanad ..	242	1,798	250	..	95	100	100	770	110	Ramanad.
Tinnevely ..	6	10	10	..	51	51	..	..	..	Tinnevely.
Malabar ..	97	143	80	..	96	105	40	70	40	Malabar.
South Kanara ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	South Kanara.
The Nilgiris ..	29	22	20	..	99	59	10	10	10	The Nilgiris.
Total ..	133,576	147,540	130,250	1,059	96	103	62,650	70,760	61,550	Total.

Statement showing the total produce of the principal crops in 1924-25—cont.

District.	Area under the crop.			Esti- mated normal yield of the crop per acre.	Seasonal factor or percentage of the yield per acre as compared with the normal yield attained in		Total estimated yield.			District.
	1923-24.	1924-25.	Normal.		1923-24.	1924-25.	1923-24.	1924-25.	Normal.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Benjalgram.										
Ganjam ..	ACS. 8,373	ACS. 1,135	ACS. 2,000	LR. 120	120	TONS. 1,800	TONS. 300	TONS. 450	Ganjam.	
Vizagapatam ..	2,184	2,276	2,500	80	74	420	480	560	Vizagapatam.	
Godavari, East.	13,910	15,003	11,000	113	115	4,500	3,350	2,450	Godavari, East.	
Do. West.	11,171	7,029	6,000	115	111	2,900	1,750	1,350	Do. West.	
Kistna ..	10,966	13,571	8,000	116	96	2,600	2,900	1,800	Kistna.	
Guntur ..	20,754	21,653	18,200	103	94	4,800	4,550	4,100	Guntur.	
Kurnool ..	12,555	11,073	24,000	101	107	2,800	2,650	5,350	Kurnool.	
Bellary ..	6,585	11,332	20,800	56	107	820	2,700	4,600	Bellary.	
Anantapur ..	2,937	8,183	8,200	54	89	350	1,450	1,800	Anantapur.	
Cuddapah ..	1,392	1,698	2,100	73	77	240	220	470	Cuddapah.	
Nellore ..	859	1,418	1,100	111	90	210	280	250	Nellore.	
Chingleput ..	93	38	100	105	85	20	..	20	Chingleput.	
South Arcot ..	163	164	100	90	103	40	40	30	South Arcot.	
Chittoor ..	93	174	200	76	95	20	40	40	Chittoor.	
North Arcot ..	317	468	700	107	113	80	120	160	North Arcot.	
Salem ..	1,357	2,819	2,800	58	92	360	580	630	Salem.	
Coimbatore ..	2,558	3,630	4,500	78	88	450	710	1,000	Coimbatore.	
Trichinopoly ..	426	302	350	85	88	80	80	80	Trichinopoly.	
Tanjore ..	1	4	..	73	77	..	..	..	Tanjore.	
Madura ..	616	786	800	82	84	120	150	180	Madura.	
Ramnad ..	4,679	6,642	4,700	110	115	1,100	1,700	1,050	Ramnad.	
Tinnevely ..	1,045	1,611	2,700	100	91	370	340	600	Tinnevely.	
Malabar ..	26	65	100	92	105	10	20	20	Malabar.	
South Kanara ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	South Kanara.	
The Nilgiris ..	52	53	50	115	102	10	10	10	The Nilgiris.	
Total ..	105,943	109,092	121,100	500	102	100	24,100	24,470	26,990	Total.

Horsegram.

Ganjam ..	50,187	52,310	50,000	80	109	3,900	5,100	4,500	Ganjam.	
Vizagapatam ..	112,316	91,372	92,200	97	112	9,700	9,200	8,200	Vizagapatam.	
Godavari, East.	64,320	63,202	68,000	120	108	6,900	6,100	5,600	Godavari, East.	
Do. West.	46,610	50,078	40,000	105	110	4,400	5,200	3,600	Do. West.	
Kistna ..	42,743	49,748	45,000	105	104	4,000	4,600	4,000	Kistna.	
Guntur ..	52,344	16,742	54,700	100	102	4,700	4,250	4,900	Guntur.	
Kurnool ..	58,590	72,679	83,400	85	112	4,500	7,300	7,450	Kurnool.	
Bellary ..	78,585	71,240	50,500	78	115	5,500	7,300	7,200	Bellary.	
Anantapur ..	152,313	226,011	318,800	43	110	6,200	22,203	28,000	Anantapur.	
Cuddapah ..	52,378	55,480	56,000	77	99	3,600	4,900	6,000	Cuddapah.	
Nellore ..	81,512	57,104	109,000	98	92	7,100	7,150	8,900	Nellore.	
Chingleput ..	7,301	9,180	5,600	103	108	670	899	500	Chingleput.	
South Arcot ..	10,614	10,711	9,400	92	97	870	930	810	South Arcot.	
Chittoor ..	55,922	67,456	43,700	87	111	4,300	6,700	4,200	Chittoor.	
North Arcot ..	63,631	66,159	57,000	81	90	4,600	5,300	5,100	North Arcot.	
Salem ..	181,035	213,721	253,500	66	96	10,800	18,300	20,850	Salem.	
Coimbatore ..	200,275	160,401	229,400	57	86	10,200	12,300	20,500	Coimbatore.	
Trichinopoly ..	49,300	38,658	41,000	86	91	3,800	3,150	3,700	Trichinopoly.	
Tanjore ..	1,892	2,244	2,000	94	93	160	190	180	Tanjore.	
Madura ..	124,187	94,095	103,000	95	92	10,500	7,700	9,200	Madura.	
Ramnad ..	13,980	13,383	14,500	100	108	1,200	1,300	1,800	Ramnad.	
Tinnevely ..	81,944	77,813	112,000	93	86	7,000	6,000	10,000	Tinnevely.	
Malabar ..	6,292	6,495	6,300	87	83	490	520	660	Malabar.	
South Kanara ..	22,223	21,946	22,700	99	100	2,000	1,950	2,000	South Kanara.	
The Nilgiris ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	The Nilgiris.	
Total ..	1,624,160	1,648,728	1,861,700	200	81	101	117,090	148,539	166,280	Total.

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Statement showing the total produce of the principal crops in 1924-25—cont.

Statement showing the total produce of the principal crops in 1924										
District.	Area under the crop.			Esti- mated normal yield of the crop per acre.	Seasonal factor or percentage of the yield per acre as compared with the normal yield attained in		Total estimated yield.			District.
	1923-24.	1924-25.	Normal.		1923-24.	1924-25.	1923-24.	1924-25.	Normal.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Groundnut (yield in unshelled nuts).										
	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	LR.			TONS.	TONS.	TONS.	
Ganjam ..	(r) 25,037	30,740	24,000	1,120	78	100	(r) 10,200	15,400	12,000	Ganjam.
Vizagapatam ..	52,903	52,514	60,000		80	111	24,000	38,500	30,000	Vizagapatam.
Godavari, East.	44	231	50		107	130	23	130	30	Godavari, East.
Do. West.	1,016	4,153	600		102	130	500	2,500	300	Do. West.
Kistna ..	4,252	7,220	3,600		102	113	2,200	4,100	1,500	Kistna.
Guntur ..	13,187	36,034	12,000		115	119	7,500	21,500	6,000	Guntur.
Kurnool ..	199,988	229,972	180,000		91	114	91,000	131,100	90,000	Kurnool.
Belary ..	64,055	61,522	28,000		73	111	23,400	34,150	14,000	Belary.
Anantapur ..	158,986	105,360	130,000		38	97	30,200	51,100	65,000	Anantapur.
Cuddapah ..	170,378	137,539	143,000		79	95	67,300	65,300	71,500	Cuddapah.
Nellore ..	1,288	5,619	1,200		97	110	620	3,100	600	Nellore.
Chingleput ..	(r) 22,849	34,097	27,000		104	107	(r) 11,900	17,200	13,500	Chingleput.
South Arcot ..	372,833	421,989	336,000		90	93	167,800	195,200	193,000	South Arcot.
Chittoor ..	49,794	56,783	38,300		90	106	22,400	30,100	19,150	Chittoor.
North Arcot ..	213,275	265,970	221,000		91	95	97,000	121,800	110,500	North Arcot.
Salem ..	99,377	82,502	88,000		72	99	35,800	40,900	44,000	Salem.
Coimbatore ..	102,567	108,408	89,000		86	101	44,100	54,750	41,600	Coimbatore.
Trichinopoly ..	89,026	92,416	84,200		83	95	36,900	42,900	47,100	Trichinopoly.
Tanjore ..	83,244	83,473	84,700		87	87	36,200	36,300	42,350	Tanjore.
Madura ..	48,151	49,211	59,000	90	90	21,700	24,350	29,500	Madura.	
Ramnad ..	24,126	28,120	25,000	95	105	11,500	14,750	12,500	Ramnad.	
Tinnevely ..	2,347	2,575	2,200	96	61	1,100	790	1,100	Tinnevely.	
Malabar ..	561	541	600	98	105	240	280	300	Malabar.	
South Kanara ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	South Kanara.	
The Nilgiris ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	The Nilgiris.	
Total ..	(r) 1,807,353	1,904,119	1,696,650	1,120	82	100	(r) 748,380	948,110	848,430	Total.

Gingelly.

Ganjam ..	47,450	66,154	45,000	280	98	100	5,800	8,300	5,600	Ganjam.
Vizagapatam ..	139,983	141,188	162,450	336	95	105	19,900	22,250	24,400	Vizagapatam.
Godavari, East.	77,458	75,934	73,100	335	101	102	11,700	12,400	11,000	Godavari, East.
Do. West.	66,917	64,984	62,000	336	92	95	7,350	9,250	9,300	Do. West.
Kistna ..	9,115	11,933	11,200	336	92	105	1,250	1,900	1,700	Kistna.
Guntur ..	629	1,044	800	280	90	95	70	120	100	Guntur.
Kurnool ..	2,209	3,408	4,200	224	72	107	130	350	160	Kurnool.
Belary ..	10,156	16,194	14,000	224	79	108	800	1,700	1,400	Belary.
Anantapur ..	17,431	28,505	26,800	224	45	98	780	2,800	2,650	Anantapur.
Cuddapah ..	6,329	3,100	5,300	224	70	99	440	310	530	Cuddapah.
Nellore ..	3,368	4,237	3,100	280	20	29	370	470	393	Nellore.
Chingleput ..	16,089	28,369	30,700	280	90	109	2,100	3,550	3,800	Chingleput.
South Arcot ..	48,750	41,073	40,600	280	85	93	5,200	4,200	5,100	South Arcot.
Chittoor ..	5,270	4,956	4,800	280	97	101	640	630	600	Chittoor.
North Arcot ..	13,917	34,642	32,000	280	82	79	1,400	3,400	4,100	North Arcot.
Salem ..	35,284	61,326	44,800	280	89	100	3,400	7,550	5,600	Salem.
Coimbatore ..	16,295	28,970	23,500	280	89	91	1,800	3,600	2,900	Coimbatore.
Trichinopoly ..	48,142	42,588	46,000	336	78	81	5,500	5,800	6,900	Trichinopoly.
Tanjore ..	24,284	22,093	30,000	280	88	103	3,200	2,700	3,500	Tanjore.
Madura ..	26,655	22,682	30,000	280	98	107	3,300	2,850	3,300	Madura.
Ramnad ..	22,635	24,210	26,000	280	105	110	3,000	3,300	3,250	Ramnad.
Tinnevely ..	51,554	42,608	49,000	280	90	90	5,800	4,800	6,100	Tinnevely.
Malabar ..	12,733	11,653	12,200	224	93	94	1,200	1,100	1,200	Malabar.
South Kanara ..	2,959	2,831	3,000	280	96	101	370	380	380	South Kanara.
The Nilgiris.	25	30	30	280	118	114	..	..	..	The Nilgiris.
Total ..	695,758	783,869	774,660	303	92	98	83,130	104,400	104,750	Total.

Castor.

	6,958	6,456	5,600	250	100	111	780	800	520	Vizagapatam.
Ganjam ..	15,104	13,928	8,800	250	110	120	1,950	1,850	980	Vizagapatam.
Vizagapatam ..	6,839	9,794	7,000	250	115	110	530	1,200	780	Godavari, East.
Godavari, East.	16,529	16,239	9,200	250	107	102	2,000	1,850	1,000	Do. West.
Do. West.	12,795	18,446	11,200	250	107	115	1,500	2,400	1,250	Kistna.
Kistna ..	44,246	52,484	47,900	250	97	99	4,800	5,800	5,350	Guntur.
Guntur ..	38,831	31,742	40,000	150	70	110	1,800	2,350	2,700	Kurnool.
Kurnool ..	24,248	21,128	24,000	150	69	100	1,100	1,400	1,600	Belary.
Belary ..	62,778	62,665	85,000	150	37	88	1,600	3,700	5,700	Anantapur.
Anantapur ..	10,569	11,932	21,000	150	87	100	800	800	1,400	Cuddapah.
Cuddapah ..	35,820	45,812	36,000	250	97	95	3,900	4,850	4,000	Nellore.
Nellore ..	28	40	100	250	104	101	..	..	10	Chingleput.
Chingleput ..	585	858	900	250	97	99	60	90	100	South Arcot.
South Arcot ..	2,193	10,071	15,500	250	78	109	780	1,200	1,700	Chittoor.
Chittoor ..	5,409	5,542	6,200	250	80	95	480	590	690	North Arcot.
North Arcot ..	19,856	19,656	20,400	400	83	92	2,950	3,300	3,600	Salem.
Salem ..	9,168	11,315	15,700	400	76	92	1,200	1,350	2,800	Coimbatore.
Coimbatore ..	8,855	8,558	10,300	400	78	85	1,200	1,300	1,800	Trichinopoly.
Trichinopoly.	327	1,843	300	400	79	83	60	220	50	Tanjore.
Tanjore ..	6,978	6,044	10,600	400	103	109	1,300	1,100	1,000	Madura.
Madura ..	2,176	2,085	2,100	400	105	112	410	420	380	Ramnad.
Ramnad ..	911	868	2,000	400	100	83	160	90	90	Tinnevely.
Tinnevely ..	433	456	500	400	114	100	30	30	40	Malabar.
Malabar ..	161	181	200	400	100	100	..	..	..	South Kanara.
South Kanara.	5	8	..	400	..	..	..	..	..	The Nilgiris.
The Nilgiris.	329,020	358,685	380,400	229	85	103	29,530	37,590	38,910	Total.
Total ..										

(r) Revised figure.

Statement showing the total produce of the principal crops in 1924-25—cont.

District.	Area under the crop.			Estimated normal yield of the crop per acre.	Seasonal factor or percentage of the yield per acre as compared with the normal yield attained in		Total estimated yield.			District.
	1923-24.	1924-25.	Normal.		1923-24.	1924-25.	1923-24.	1924-25.	Normal.	
	(1)	(2)	(3)		(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	

Cotton, irrigated.											
Ganjam ..	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	LR.			BALES.	BALES.	BALES.		Ganjam.
Vizagapatam ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Vizagapatam.
Godavari East.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Godavari East.
Do. West.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Do. West.
Kistna ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Kistna.
Guntur ..	(u) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Guntur.
Kurnool ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Kurnool.
Bellary ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Bellary.
Anantapur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Anantapur.
Cuddapah ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Cuddapah.
Nellore ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Nellore.
Chingleput ..	..	23	..	..	..	100	..	20	..	..	Chingleput.
South Arcot ..	..	150	..	..	..	100	..	90	..	..	South Arcot.
Chittoor ..	..	468	100	..	..	100	..	230	60	..	Chittoor.
North Arcot ..	533	816	500	74	86	250	440	310	..	..	North Arcot.
Salem ..	11,081	18,197	5,400	109	95	6,900	10,800	3,400	..	..	Salem.
Coimbatore ..	112,898	127,417	100,000	89	90	62,800	71,700	62,500	..	..	Coimbatore.
Trichinopoly ..	13,169	21,266	7,200	90	95	7,400	12,600	4,500	..	..	Trichinopoly.
Tanjore ..	..	1	..	..	..	100	..	..	..	..	Tanjore.
Madura ..	38,627	45,072	18,000	93	91	22,500	25,600	11,300	..	..	Madura.
Ramnad ..	23,327	24,848	23,000	96	102	14,000	15,850	14,400	..	..	Ramnad.
Tinnevely ..	10,133	9,213	6,500	98	94	6,300	5,400	4,100	..	..	Tinnevely.
Malabar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Malabar.
South Kanara ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	South Kanara.
The Nilgiris ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	The Nilgiris.
Total ..	209,759	247,466	160,700	250	92	92	120,050	142,790	100,570		

Cotton, unirrigated.											
Ganjam ..	2,023	2,396	3,000	50	85	95	280	290	380		Ganjam.
Vizagapatam ..	23,610	19,979	23,000	50	100	98	3,000	2,450	2,900		Vizagapatam.
Godavari East.	12,578	13,545	9,000	75	102	97	2,400	2,450	1,700		Godavari East.
Do. West.	1,194	1,233	800	75	96	104	220	240	150		Do. West.
Kistna ..	54,176	64,526	43,000	75	86	97	9,780	11,750	8,650		Kistna.
Guntur ..	(u) 143,369	150,678	130,000	75	90	103	26,600	29,150	24,400		Guntur.
Kurnool ..	342,865	375,247	300,000	50	89	95	38,100	44,550	37,500		Kurnool.
Bellary ..	554,124	602,481	500,000	50	62	83	42,900	62,600	62,500		Bellary.
Anantapur ..	171,466	181,953	145,000	50	23	64	6,600	14,550	13,100		Anantapur.
Cuddapah ..	100,219	122,338	83,000	50	96	88	(r) 12,000	10,400	10,250		Cuddapah.
Nellore ..	(r) 33,161	86,191	30,000	75	95	105	5,900	7,100	5,600		Nellore.
Chingleput ..	7	44	10	50	100	52	..	..	..		Chingleput.
South Arcot ..	3,503	3,547	3,000	65	91	101	600	506	490		South Arcot.
Chittoor ..	762	1,312	600	65	68	95	80	180	100		Chittoor.
North Arcot ..	2,278	7,321	900	50	78	81	220	740	110		North Arcot.
Salem ..	22,693	51,378	20,000	54	72	85	2,200	5,900	2,700		Salem.
Coimbatore ..	216,236	227,110	200,000	71	73	89	27,600	35,850	35,400		Coimbatore.
Trichinopoly ..	33,808	44,608	32,000	58	84	89	4,900	6,000	4,600		Trichinopoly.
Tanjore ..	1,193	1,304	1,700	65	80	84	160	180	280		Tanjore.
Madura ..	148,363	161,419	120,000	107	94	94	37,800	40,600	32,200		Madura.
Ramnad ..	257,506	249,972	250,000	109	96	101	67,400	68,800	68,200		Ramnad.
Tinnevely ..	286,865	298,117	250,500	108	98	93	71,900	75,600	67,700		Tinnevely.
Malabar ..	463	986	500	50	80	100	40	120	60		Malabar.
South Kanara ..	208	291	200	50	100	90	30	20	80		South Kanara.
The Nilgiris ..	11	14	10	59	110	105	..	..	..		The Nilgiris.
Total ..	(r) 2,418,131	2,618,165	2,145,220	71	84	90	(r) 359,510	419,920	383,400		Total.

Statement showing the total produce of the principal crops in 1924-25—cont.

District.	Area under the crop.			Estimated normal yield of the crop per acre.	Seasonal factor or percentage of the yield per acre as compared with the normal yield attained in		Total estimated yield.			District.
	1923-24.	1924-25.	Normal.		1923-24.	1924-25.	1923-24.	1924-25.	Normal.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
Indigo.										
	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	LB.			CWTS.	CWTS.	CWTS.	
Ganjam ..	456	485	1,300	84	84	100	100	100	330	Ganjam.
Vizagapatam ..	712	1,012	900	95	105	170	270	230	230	Vizagapatam.
Godavari East. ..	20	19	20	92	55	10	10	10	10	Godavari East.
Do. West. ..	11,740	6,760	14,300	92	96	2,700	1,600	2,600	3,600	Do. West.
Kistna ..	14,354	11,254	26,400	104	114	3,750	3,200	6,600	6,600	Kistna.
Guntur ..	5,517	2,078	7,000	87	89	1,200	460	1,760	1,760	Guntur.
Kurnool ..	235	6	300	95	63	60	50	50	50	Kurnool.
Bellary ..	333	169	1,000	77	110	60	50	250	250	Bellary.
Anantapur ..	8,203	4,401	19,300	80	88	1,800	970	4,800	4,800	Anantapur.
Cuddapah ..	(r) 11,229	17,630	18,600	91	97	(r) 2,550	4,300	4,600	4,600	Cuddapah.
Nellore ..	4,533	2,310	6,500	95	93	1,100	540	1,600	1,600	Nellore.
Chingleput ..	15,469	8,834	14,800	86	97	3,300	2,000	3,600	3,600	Chingleput.
South Arcot ..	10,188	10,354	11,400	95	101	2,500	2,600	2,850	2,850	South Arcot.
Chittoor ..	3,194	2,104	4,200	91	87	800	430	1,050	1,050	Chittoor.
North Arcot ..	1,584	1,631	1,600	85	82	340	330	400	400	North Arcot.
Salem ..	552	598	1,200	91	98	130	150	300	300	Salem.
Coimbatore ..	167	121	100	99	92	40	10	30	30	Coimbatore.
Trichinopoly ..	19	54	50	95	110	30	60	20	20	Trichinopoly.
Tanjore ..	129	224	80	98	105	40	40	40	40	Tanjore.
Madura ..	156	182	150	92	98	40	40	40	40	Madura.
Ramanad ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Ramanad.
Tinnevely ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Tinnevely.
Malabar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Malabar.
South Kanara ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	South Kanara.
The Nilgiris ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	The Nilgiris.
Total ..	(r) 89,380	70,276	128,900	28	93	96	(r) 20,670	17,120	32,200	

(r) Revised figure.

Note.—(1) The yield is in cwt. and not in tons.

(2) There is no information about the quantity actually manufactured into dye or used as green manure on wet lands. But the use as green manure is on the increase, especially in the Carnatic and Central districts.

(3) The figures of yield have been worked out on the assumption that the whole crop is manufactured into dye and are therefore largely theoretical.

Tobacco (yield in dry leaf).

	TONS.	TONS.	TONS.		TONS.	TONS.	TONS.		TONS.	TONS.	TONS.
Ganjam ..	3,299	3,464	3,500	1,000	85	90	1,250	Ganjam.	1,250	1,250	1,250
Vizagapatam ..	48,285	50,891	50,000	1,000	100	104	21,600	Vizagapatam.	21,600	21,600	21,600
Godavari East. ..	11,521	15,940	11,000	1,300	103	103	7,100	Godavari East.	7,100	7,100	7,100
Do. West. ..	5,708	6,898	5,200	1,300	104	97	3,400	Do. West.	3,400	3,400	3,400
Kistna ..	7,533	9,883	7,000	1,300	104	103	4,500	Kistna.	4,500	4,500	4,500
Guntur ..	64,431	99,584	55,000	1,300	105	103	29,300	Guntur.	29,300	29,300	29,300
Kurnool ..	11,542	13,103	13,000	1,000	97	110	5,000	Kurnool.	5,000	5,000	5,000
Bellary ..	2,658	3,683	2,500	1,000	79	105	940	Bellary.	940	940	940
Anantapur ..	4,785	4,691	3,100	1,000	61	97	1,300	Anantapur.	1,300	1,300	1,300
Cuddapah ..	1,868	1,965	1,600	1,000	72	101	600	Cuddapah.	600	600	600
Nellore ..	2,625	2,631	2,500	1,300	95	96	1,450	Nellore.	1,450	1,450	1,450
Chingleput ..	62	47	100	1,000	99	92	30	Chingleput.	30	30	30
South Arcot ..	2,985	2,087	2,400	1,000	89	95	1,100	South Arcot.	1,100	1,100	1,100
Chittoor ..	595	543	653	1,000	80	103	210	Chittoor.	210	210	210
North Arcot ..	2,179	3,187	2,750	1,000	83	88	810	North Arcot.	810	810	810
Salem ..	3,737	4,409	5,200	1,200	80	96	1,600	Salem.	1,600	1,600	1,600
Coimbatore ..	25,544	21,745	31,000	1,200	90	90	12,300	Coimbatore.	12,300	12,300	12,300
Trichinopoly ..	4,632	3,214	4,600	1,200	84	91	2,000	Trichinopoly.	2,000	2,000	2,000
Tanjore ..	2,223	2,330	2,100	1,200	93	81	1,100	Tanjore.	1,100	1,100	1,100
Madura ..	7,400	3,557	11,000	1,200	97	101	3,800	Madura.	3,800	3,800	3,800
Ramanad ..	3,889	4,561	3,300	1,200	99	93	2,100	Ramanad.	2,100	2,100	2,100
Tinnevely ..	1,048	1,167	950	1,200	77	94	430	Tinnevely.	430	430	430
Malabar ..	17	18	30	1,200	95	83	10	Malabar.	10	10	10
South Kanara ..	1,623	1,462	1,700	1,200	110	100	960	South Kanara.	960	960	960
The Nilgiris ..	72	43	50	1,200	71	110	30	The Nilgiris.	30	30	30
Total ..	219,841	260,707	229,230	1,165	98	103	118,110		139,560	114,510	

Note.—(1) The yields in this appendix are for unhusked grain in the case of cereals and pulses.

(2) The normal areas were revised in the current year.

(3) Blanks in the statement mean that there is no area under the crop in the district.

APPENDIX XII (paragraph 15, page 13 of the report).
Statement showing the estimated yield of main cereals in cleaned grain.
(Yield in thousands of tons, i.e., 000 being omitted.)

District and Group.	Total main cereals.				Other main cereals.				Rice.			
	1923-24.	1924-25.	Average.	(11)	1923-24.	1924-25.	Average.	(11)	1923-24.	1924-25.	Average.	(11)
	TONS.	TONS.	TONS.		TONS.	TONS.	TONS.		TONS.	TONS.	TONS.	
Ganjam.	497	486	491		106	105	105		282	282	282	
Vizagapatam.	624	758	691		245	245	245		300	300	300	
Godavari East.	376	381	378		62	62	62		277	277	277	
Godavari West.	389	400	394		34	34	34		263	263	263	
Kistna.	356	394	375		93	93	93		263	263	263	
Guntur.	387	494	440		198	183	190		189	189	189	
Circular.	2,629	2,820	2,724		741	740	740		1,644	1,644	1,644	
Kurnool.	368	302	335		271	278	274		24	24	24	
Bellary.	336	245	290		164	164	164		10	10	10	
Anantapur.	341	230	285		101	101	101		12	12	12	
Cuddapah.	241	214	227		150	150	150		34	34	34	
Decan.	1,939	1,021	1,480		649	631	640		80	80	80	
Nellore.	385	434	409		191	191	191		149	149	149	
Chingleput.	341	388	364		41	41	41		278	278	278	
South Arcot.	473	409	441		135	135	135		250	250	250	
Carnatic.	1,220	1,181	1,200		365	442	403		672	672	672	
Chittoor.	222	231	226		121	136	128		65	65	65	
North Arcot.	420	355	387		127	140	133		145	145	145	
Salem.	387	327	357		203	207	205		54	54	54	
Coimbatore.	450	351	400		270	284	277		63	63	63	
Trichinopoly.	389	291	340		174	153	163		135	135	135	
Central.	1,969	1,955	1,962		595	1,020	807		452	452	452	
Tanjore.	603	453	528		32	32	32		527	527	527	
Madura.	355	334	344		159	164	161		172	172	172	
Ramanad.	830	316	573		131	137	134		201	201	201	
Tinnevely.	330	293	311		104	98	101		185	185	185	
South.	1,459	1,356	1,407		425	431	428		1,087	1,087	1,087	
Malabar.	376	337	356		9	9	9		343	343	343	
South Kanara.	270	254	262		3	3	3		251	251	251	
West Coast.	646	590	618		12	12	12		594	594	594	
The Nilgiris (Hills).	5	5	5		2	2	2		3	3	3	
Grand total.	9,056	8,538	8,797		3,070	3,538	3,304		4,532	4,532	4,532	

Note.—Other main cereals consist of cholam,umbu,ragi,korra, varagu, samai and maize.

APPENDIX XIII (paragraph 15, page 13 of the report).

Statement showing the yield per acre attained in 1924-25 as compared with the previous year and the normal.

A.—Food Crops.

Year.	Paddy.			Cholam.			Cumbu.		
	Irrigated.	Unirrigated.	Total.	Irrigated.	Unirrigated.	Total.	Irrigated.	Unirrigated.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Average	LB.	LB.	LB.	LB.	LB.	LB.	LB.	LB.	LB.
1924-25	1,737	1,155	1,573	1,453	575	672	1,201	547	512
1923-24	1,393	1,089	1,510	1,283	553	635	1,201	539	613
1923-24	(r) 1,605	1,061	1,440	1,217	567	613	1,082	467	535

Year.	Ragi			Korra.	Varagu.	Samai.	Maize.	Total cereals.	Fenugreek.	Horse gram.	Sugar cane.
	Irrigated.	Unirrigated.	Total.								
(1)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)
Average	LB.	LB.	LB.	LB.	LB.	LB.	LB.	LB.	LB.	LB.	LB.
1924-25	1,479	706	1,041	403	375	449	1,059	1,091	500	200	6,383
1923-24	1,439	719	1,038	483	355	477	1,075	1,053	502	202	6,357
1923-24	1,316	621	917	353	791	398	1,013	(r) 983	510	161	5,917

B.—Non-food Crops.

Year.	Groundnut.	Gingelly.	Castor.	Cotton.			Indigo.	Tobacco.
				Irrigated.	Unirrigated.	Total.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Average	LB.	LB.	LB.	LB.	LB.	LB.	LB.	LB.
1924-25	1,120	303	329	250	71	84	28	1,165
1923-24	1,115	298	235	231	64	79	27	1,199
1923-24	(r) 922	277	195	229	59	73	23	1,152

(r) Revised figure.

NOTE.—The normal areas in each district were revised in the current year and consequently the average yields per acre for the Presidency have undergone revision.

APPENDIX XIV (paragraph 15, page 13 of the report).

Summary—Presidency figures of area, yield, etc.

Crop.	Area under the crop.			Estimated normal yield of the crop per acre.	Seasonal factor or percentage of the yield per acre as compared with the normal yield attained in		Total estimated yield.		
	1923-24.	1924-25.	Normal.		1923-24.	1924-25.	1923-24.	1924-25.	Normal.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	LB.			TONS.	TONS.	TONS.
Paddy, irrigated ..	7,360,280	7,570,493	8,165,900	1,747	92	97	5,267,700	5,721,750	6,357,800
Do. unirrigated ..	3,157,252	3,229,747	3,253,900	1,155	92	94	1,495,410	1,604,090	1,577,950
Paddy ..	10,517,532	10,800,240	11,419,800	1,573	91	95	6,763,110	7,325,840	8,045,750
Cholam, irrigated ..	689,376	550,153	581,510	1,453	83	87	374,500	310,860	377,260
Do. unirrigated ..	3,957,709	4,393,734	4,648,950	575	87	97	896,200	1,093,730	1,192,910
Cholam ..	4,647,085	4,943,887	5,230,460	672	91	95	1,270,700	1,404,590	1,570,170
Cumbu, irrigated ..	294,272	338,219	309,830	1,201	90	100	142,020	181,320	166,150
Do. unirrigated ..	2,350,804	2,708,508	2,814,510	547	85	99	489,600	651,800	687,230
Cumbu ..	2,645,076	3,046,727	3,124,340	612	88	100	631,620	833,120	853,400
Ragi, irrigated ..	1,097,525	1,080,851	1,101,300	1,479	88	97	644,900	694,470	727,340
Do. unirrigated ..	1,494,673	1,360,038	1,443,600	706	88	103	416,030	436,820	455,300
Ragi ..	2,592,199	2,440,889	2,544,900	1,041	89	100	1,060,930	1,131,290	1,182,640
Korra ..	1,583,303	1,600,064	1,453,340	403	88	120	249,510	345,080	261,290
Varagu ..	1,039,954	1,132,584	1,123,820	375	90	93	367,140	432,090	438,800
Samai ..	713,762	699,050	764,030	449	88	105	126,720	148,910	153,030
Maize ..	138,575	147,540	130,250	1,059	96	103	62,650	70,780	61,550
Total main Cereals ..	23,877,402	24,860,981	25,791,090	1,091	91	97	10,532,150	11,691,500	12,566,630
Bengalgram ..	105,943	109,092	121,100	500	103	109	24,100	24,470	25,990
Horsegram ..	1,624,150	1,618,728	1,861,700	203	81	101	117,090	148,530	166,280
Sugarcane ..	121,298	110,360	113,180	6,383	93	100	320,400	313,220	322,490
Groundnut ..	1,807,353	1,904,119	1,696,850	1,120	82	103	743,680	948,110	818,430
Gingelly ..	695,758	783,850	774,650	303	92	95	86,130	104,400	104,750
Castor ..	339,020	358,685	386,400	229	85	103	29,530	37,590	38,910
Cotton, irrigated ..	269,759	247,466	160,706	250	93	83	120,050	142,780	100,570
Do. unirrigated ..	2,413,131	2,618,165	2,145,220	71	84	90	359,510	419,920	382,400
Cotton ..	2,627,890	2,865,631	2,305,926	81	89	94	479,560	562,710	483,970
Indigo ..	86,350	70,225	128,900	28	93	96	20,670	17,120	32,200
Tobacco ..	219,841	260,707	220,230	1,165	98	103	113,110	139,580	114,510

* Revised figure.

NOTE.—(1) The yields in this appendix are for unhusked cereals and pulses and are prepared from Appendix XI. The several cereals and pulses may be estimated to lose weight in husking as follows:—

Crop.	Percentage of loss of weight in husking.	Crop.	Percentage of loss of weight in husking.
Paddy	33	Varagu	40
Cholam	15	Samai	45
Cumbu	20	Other minor grains	40
Ragi	10	Pulses—average	20
Korra	20		

(2) Groundnut.—The yield is of unshelled nuts. Loss of weight on shelling is 25 per cent.

(3) Sugarcane.—The yield is of jaggery (gur).

(4) Cotton.—Figures of yield are in bales of 400 lb. lint and not in tons.

(5) Indigo.—The yield is in cwt. and not in tons. There is no information about the quantity actually manufactured into dye or used as green manure. But the use as green manure is largely on the increase. The figures of yield have been worked out on the assumption that the whole crop is manufactured into dye and are therefore largely theoretical.

(6) Tobacco.—The yield is of dry leaf.

(7) The normal areas were revised in the current year.

APPENDIX XV (paragraph 16, page 14 of the report).

Statement showing the harvest prices per Imperial maund of 82½ lb. of the principal food-grains in 1924-25 on the average of the prices prevailing in two or three of the principal markets in each district as compared with the corresponding prices of the previous year.

District.	Rice.				Cholam.				Cumbu.				Ragi.				District.
	1923-24.		1924-25.		1923-24.		1924-25.		1923-24.		1924-25.		1923-24.		1924-25.		
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)							
	Rs.	A.	Rs.	A.	Rs.	A.	Rs.	A.	Rs.	A.	Rs.	A.	Rs.	A.	Rs.	A.	
Ganjam ..	6	4	7	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	0	3	0	Ganjam.		
Vizagapatam ..	6	11	6	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	10	3	6	Vizagapatam.		
Godavari East.	6	6	6	13	3	13	4	0	4	1	3	14	3	10	Godavari East.		
Godavari West.	..	..	7	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	0	Godavari West.		
Kistna ..	6	4	7	6	3	11	5	0	..	..	3	10	4	0	Kistna.		
Guntur ..	6	9	6	11	4	7	4	10	5	1	4	8	..	..	Guntur.		
Kurnool ..	7	13	7	11	4	5	4	5	4	10	4	11	..	..	Kurnool.		
Bellary ..	7	9	8	0	5	1	4	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	Bellary.		
Anantapur ..	7	9	7	13	3	15	6	5	3	14	4	11	4	1	Anantapur.		
Cuddapah ..	9	12	10	0	4	0	4	14	3	13	4	2	4	3	Cuddapah.		
Nellore ..	6	1	6	11	4	6	4	8	4	6	4	5	3	11	Nellore.		
Chingleput ..	7	0	7	13	..	..	..	..	4	11	5	10	4	6	Chingleput.		
South Arcot ..	6	1	7	11	..	..	..	..	4	0	4	2	4	0	South Arcot.		
Chittoor ..	6	9	7	0	..	..	..	..	5	2	5	2	4	9	Chittoor.		
North Arcot ..	6	11	8	5	..	..	..	..	4	10	5	5	4	1	North Arcot.		
Salem ..	8	0	8	5	4	3	5	2	4	10	5	5	4	9	Salem.		
Coimbatore ..	7	0	8	0	5	10	5	5	7	4	5	5	5	3	Coimbatore.		
Trichinopoly ..	7	9	9	8	4	14	5	5	4	13	5	5	4	11	Trichinopoly.		
Tanjore ..	6	7	8	14	..	..	..	..	4	2	5	6	4	2	Tanjore.		
Madura ..	5	11	8	8	5	2	5	13	5	4	5	10	4	6	Madura.		
Ramanad ..	7	2	9	13	4	7	4	6	4	10	5	10	4	6	Ramanad.		
Tinnevely ..	6	4	7	8	4	3	4	8	4	10	5	10	4	12	Tinnevely.		
Malabar ..	7	6	7	11	..	..	..	..	4	24	6	2	4	1	Malabar.		
South Kanara ..	6	11	7	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	South Kanara.		
The Nilgiris ..	8	5	9	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	11	The Nilgiris.		

Note.—Blanks in the statement mean that the crop is not an important food-grain in the district.

APPENDIX XVI (paragraph 21, page 16 of the report).
Statement showing the number of live-stock, ploughs, and carts in each district in the Madras Presidency as ascertained by a census held in October 1924.

District.	Oxen.										Buffaloes.				Horses and Ponies.				Donkeys.	Camels.	Ploughs.	Carts.	District.
	Breed- ing buls.		Other buls.		Bullocks.	Cows.	Young stock (calves).	Male buffaloes.	Cow buffaloes.	Young stock (buffalo calves).	Sheep.	Goats.	Horses.		Mares.	Young stock (colts and fillies).							
	(2-a)	(2-b)	(3)	(4)									(5)	(6)		(7)	(8)	(9)					
Ganjam ..	6,992	44,112	277,646	280,768	189,810	109,335	66,281	41,280	148,333	141,836	1,204	215	104	48	631	..	190,680	53,298	Ganjam.				
Vizagapatam ..	2,130	206,262	430,293	436,693	249,097	219,349	183,394	124,333	522,323	346,696	2,268	1,153	404	181	1,179	..	379,119	87,892	Vizagapatam.				
Godavari East.	1,003	107,654	190,634	227,418	103,682	60,319	122,108	81,664	46,363	112,734	2,352	306	122	22	305	..	154,016	41,629	Godavari East.				
Godavari West.	811	123,908	70,808	151,601	118,322	58,165	111,540	181,371	70,585	96,919	1,249	759	86	2	444	(A)	112,163	34,343	Godavari West.				
Kistna ..	2,774	83,913	103,977	140,845	96,034	83,709	171,694	154,418	184,843	175,957	1,061	376	132	12	856	..	96,297	48,181	Kistna.				
Guntur ..	2,961	114,363	127,536	156,549	107,565	71,150	310,273	280,354	424,239	264,200	1,920	512	193	12	2,311	..	125,400	83,998	Guntur.				
Chiturs ..	16,611	680,262	1,222,893	1,412,472	894,561	565,117	955,235	843,660	1,396,816	1,137,692	9,294	3,321	1,061	265	5,750	14	1,056,725	349,347	Chiturs.				
Kurnool ..	1,121	63,589	113,174	88,748	61,398	18,810	150,601	100,615	424,637	301,434	1,084	608	210	26	10,169	(a)	2	46,816	Kurnool.				
Bellary ..	2,346	91,256	116,631	88,388	72,052	70,167	46,723	46,723	280,689	259,689	1,876	547	170	26	6,048	..	79,767	37,931	Bellary.				
Anantapur ..	1,235	103,903	138,652	117,904	80,759	19,366	69,332	46,034	798,246	578,812	1,856	622	146	12	13,637	..	101,487	36,722	Anantapur.				
Cuddapah ..	1,691	64,200	88,465	77,576	50,792	28,723	142,936	82,445	636,332	321,975	291	109	21	1	8,426	..	79,448	39,920	Cuddapah.				
Decan ..	9,393	392,938	429,835	572,616	298,091	76,164	432,398	276,047	2,039,575	1,621,860	5,107	1,766	547	40	37,180	2	355,219	160,369	Decan.				
Nellore ..	1,971	101,243	161,441	212,544	109,161	77,694	218,833	149,069	670,784	454,736	618	370	116	57	5,896	(b)	8	136,083	Nellore.				
Chingleput ..	2,071	86,065	193,237	194,598	125,245	66,129	80,243	63,708	282,533	216,175	792	370	47	78	2,698	..	148,998	39,298	Chingleput.				
Madras ..	3,013	114,003	281,217	328,804	219,112	48,309	73,781	44,317	408,697	421,125	1,196	353	28	5	2,069	..	271,143	66,285	Madras.				
South Arcot ..	3,013	114,003	281,217	328,804	219,112	48,309	73,781	44,317	408,697	421,125	1,196	353	28	5	2,069	..	271,143	66,285	South Arcot.				
Carnatic ..	7,093	301,918	638,846	739,255	455,664	192,351	375,862	243,532	1,542,431	1,092,449	3,146	1,366	242	140	10,746	3	566,411	146,768	Carnatic.				
Chittoor ..	3,657	93,131	213,529	261,232	148,772	27,777	76,958	37,553	672,632	492,859	373	317	130	..	4,763	..	133,553	26,263	Chittoor.				
North Arcot ..	2,242	74,375	141,874	223,282	175,499	46,365	75,263	51,092	613,995	317,768	743	476	110	..	4,768	..	241,110	37,198	North Arcot.				
Salem ..	2,691	142,939	280,692	500,301	201,449	11,410	71,684	42,481	784,310	597,098	2,185	825	220	15	6,113	..	279,356	82,686	Salem.				
Coimbatore ..	4,815	83,831	363,941	344,584	211,867	9,453	94,698	59,342	877,955	525,066	1,480	1,429	296	3	14,819	..	242,631	76,986	Coimbatore.				
Trichinopoly ..	2,763	69,255	294,244	256,204	132,950	20,953	107,218	70,339	860,011	672,891	722	605	135	22	2,216	(c)	2	232,564	46,867	Trichinopoly.			
Central ..	17,068	463,685	1,447,220	1,690,693	870,528	116,662	424,931	263,313	3,238,903	2,606,622	5,509	3,662	691	40	32,578	2	1,119,906	219,700	Central.				
Tanjore ..	2,804	15,719	379,026	277,946	173,053	51,246	115,487	62,374	268,007	637,069	645	601	55	21	1,245	(d)	1	223,025	56,181	Tanjore.			
Madura ..	6,618	150,526	263,369	280,660	102,498	11,916	75,448	47,166	500,482	410,467	2,324	766	123	28	9,439	..	202,757	44,781	Madura.				
Ramad ..	2,742	79,078	191,116	149,237	87,096	16,738	50,994	48,431	897,773	318,960	460	389	38	384	14,836	(e)	2	143,836	49,147	Ramad.			
Tinnevely ..	1,479	57,935	221,385	196,596	89,169	23,757	77,500	45,414	722,648	296,062	429	209	26	22	18,322	(f)	1	130,171	53,737	Tinnevely.			
South ..	13,128	267,288	1,044,866	633,718	511,826	113,166	379,429	193,375	2,997,910	1,666,158	3,868	1,865	242	435	32,764	4	900,768	201,349	South.				
Malabar ..	1,365	37,750	214,681	302,599	226,579	132,457	39,429	21,567	563	249,650	453	313	20	65	63	..	183,292	12,667	Malabar.				
South Kanara ..	385	62,969	121,970	177,665	158,823	158,380	33,434	15,817	366	289,124	208	64	4	3	1	..	288,717	7,793	South Kanara.				
West Coast.	1,740	107,764	335,651	491,264	374,196	299,917	11,214	40,384	949	278,774	661	377	24	68	64	..	463,938	20,450	West Coast.				
The Nilgiris.	820	747	5,934	16,918	7,941	2,911	1,666	4,971	3,913	6,373	642	199	45	13	44	..	3,608	671	The Nilgiris.				
Grand Total.	65,663	2,133,562	5,123,275	5,547,867	3,382,719	1,387,078	2,601,073	1,870,272	11,239,497	8,046,928	28,217	12,565	3,062	1,001	119,216	25	4,472,466	1,089,198	Grand total.				

APPENDIX XVII (paragraph 21, page 16 of the report)

Glossary of Botanical, English, and Vernacular names of crops.

Botanical.	English.	Tamil.	Telugu.
<i>Oryza sativa</i> ...	Paddy ...	Nellu ...	Vadlu.
<i>Sorghum vulgare</i> ...	Cholam ...	Chōlam ...	Jonnalu.
<i>Pennisetum typhoides</i> ...	Bulrush or spiked millet.	Cumbu ...	Sajjalu or Gantolu.
<i>Eleusine coracana</i> ...	Ragi ...	Kēlvaragu or rāgi.	Rāgu or Chōdulu.
<i>Setaria italica</i> ...	Italian Millet ...	Tenai ...	Korralu.
<i>Paspalum scrobiculatum</i> ...	Kodo Millet ...	Varagu ...	Arikēlu.
<i>Panicum miliare</i> ...	Samai ...	Shāmsai ...	Samulu.
<i>Panicum miliaceum</i> ...	Common Millet ...	Panivaragu or Kadaikanni.	Varigalu or Barigalu.
<i>Panicum crusgalli</i> var <i>Frumentaceum</i> .	Sanwa Millet ...	Kudiraivali ...	Oodulu.
<i>Zea mays</i> ...	Maize ...	Makka chōlam or Thulukka chōlam.	Mokka jonnalu.
<i>Triticum</i> spp. ...	Wheat ...	Gōdumai ...	Gōdumalu.
<i>Hordeum vulgare</i> ...	Barley ...	...	...
<i>Phaseolus mungo</i> ...	Greengram ...	Paṇṇapayiru ...	Pesalu, Paṇṇa-pesalu.
<i>Cajanus indicus</i> ...	Redgram ...	Tuvarai ...	Kandulu.
<i>Phaseolus radiatus</i> ...	Blackgram ...	Ulundu ...	Minumalu.
<i>Cicer arietinum</i> ...	Bengalgram ...	Kadalai ...	Sanagulu.
<i>Dolichos biflorus</i> ...	Horsegram ...	Kolla or Kānam ...	Ulavala.
<i>Dolichos lablab</i> ...	Field bean ...	Mochai ...	Anumulu.
<i>Phaseolus acutifolius</i> ...	Dew gram ...	Naripayaru, Kallu-payaru, Tōlik-kapayaru.	Mittikēlu.
<i>Pigna ciliang</i> ...	Cow gram; cow pea.	Kāramani, Tatta-payaru.	Alasandulu, Bobbarlu.
<i>Capricum annuum</i> ...	Chillies ...	Milagai ...	Mirapakayalu.
<i>Coriandrum sativum</i> ...	Coriander ...	Kothumalli ...	Dhuniyālu or Kōtumeri.
<i>Piper nigrum</i> ...	Pepper ...	Milagu ...	Miriyaalu.
<i>Curcuma longa</i> ...	Turmeric ...	Manjal ...	Pasupu.
<i>Allium sativum</i> ...	Garlic ...	Vellaipandu ...	Tellagadda or Velluli.
<i>Zingiber officinale</i> ...	Ginger ...	Inji ...	Allam.
<i>Carum copticum</i> ...	Onum; Bishop's weed.	Onum ...	Onamu.
<i>Saccharum officinarum</i> ...	Sugarcane ...	Karumbu ...	Cheruku.
<i>Mangifera indica</i> ...	Mangoes ...	Māmbazham ...	Māmidipandu.
<i>Musa sapientum</i> ...	Plantains ...	Vazhaipazham ...	Aratipandu.
<i>Allium cepa</i> ...	Onions ...	Vengayam ...	Ulligadda.
<i>Solanum tuberosum</i> ...	Potato ...	Urulaikkizhaagu.	Urula gadda.
<i>Arachis hypogaea</i> ...	Groundnut ...	Vērkadalai or Nilakkadalai.	Vērsanagalu or Nēlsanagalu.
<i>Sesamum indicum</i> ...	Gingelly ...	Ellu ...	Nuvvulu.
<i>Ricinus communis</i> ...	Castor ...	Āmanakku or Kottaimuthu.	Āmudalu.
<i>Cocos nucifera</i> ...	Coconut ...	Thēngai ...	Tenkāya.
<i>Linum usitatissimum</i> ...	Linseed ...	Alivirai ...	Avisi.
<i>Brassica</i> spp. ...	Rape and mustard.	...	...
<i>Guizotia abyssinica</i> ...	Niger seed ...	Pōyellu, Uchchellu.	Verrinuvulu, Valisela, Ojurellu.
<i>Carthamus tinctorius</i> ...	Safflower ...	Kasumbāvirai ...	Kusumbālu.
<i>Gossypium</i> spp. ...	Cotton ...	Paruthi ...	Parthi.
<i>Crotalaria juncea</i> ...	Sunn hemp ...	Sanappu or Shanai	Janumu.
<i>Hibiscus cannabinus</i> ...	Bombay hemp ...	Pulicchai or Pulimanji	Gōgu.
<i>Corchorus</i> spp. ...	Jute ...	...	...
<i>Indigofera tinctoria</i> ...	Indigo ...	Avuri or Nili ...	Nili.
<i>Nicotiana glauca</i> ...	Tobacco ...	Pugaiyalai ...	Pogāka.
<i>Arca catechu</i> ...	Aracanut ...	Pakku ...	Vakka.
<i>Coffea arabica</i> ...	Coffee ...	...	...
<i>Camellia thea</i> ...	Tea ...	...	...
<i>Piper betel</i> ...	Betel vines ...	Vethilai ...	Tamalapakulu.
<i>Cannabis sativa</i> ...	Indian hemp ...	Ganja ...	Ganjaya or Ganja or Bangia.
<i>Cassia angustifolia</i> ...	Senna ...	Sūrat Nilavirai or Nilavakai.	Nēlataugeda.
<i>Hevea brasiliensis</i> ...	Rubber ...	...	...

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அவணைத்தாள்.

சே. எண் :

ப. எண் :

வழங்கிய நாள். (1)	திருப்பிய நாள். (2)	வழங்கிய நாள். (1)	திருப்பிய நாள். (2)
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