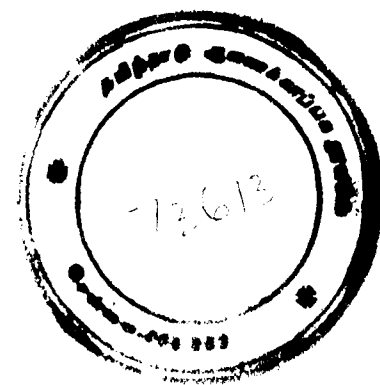


Admin report of the Estates  
under the Court of wards  
in the Madras Presidency  
1921-22



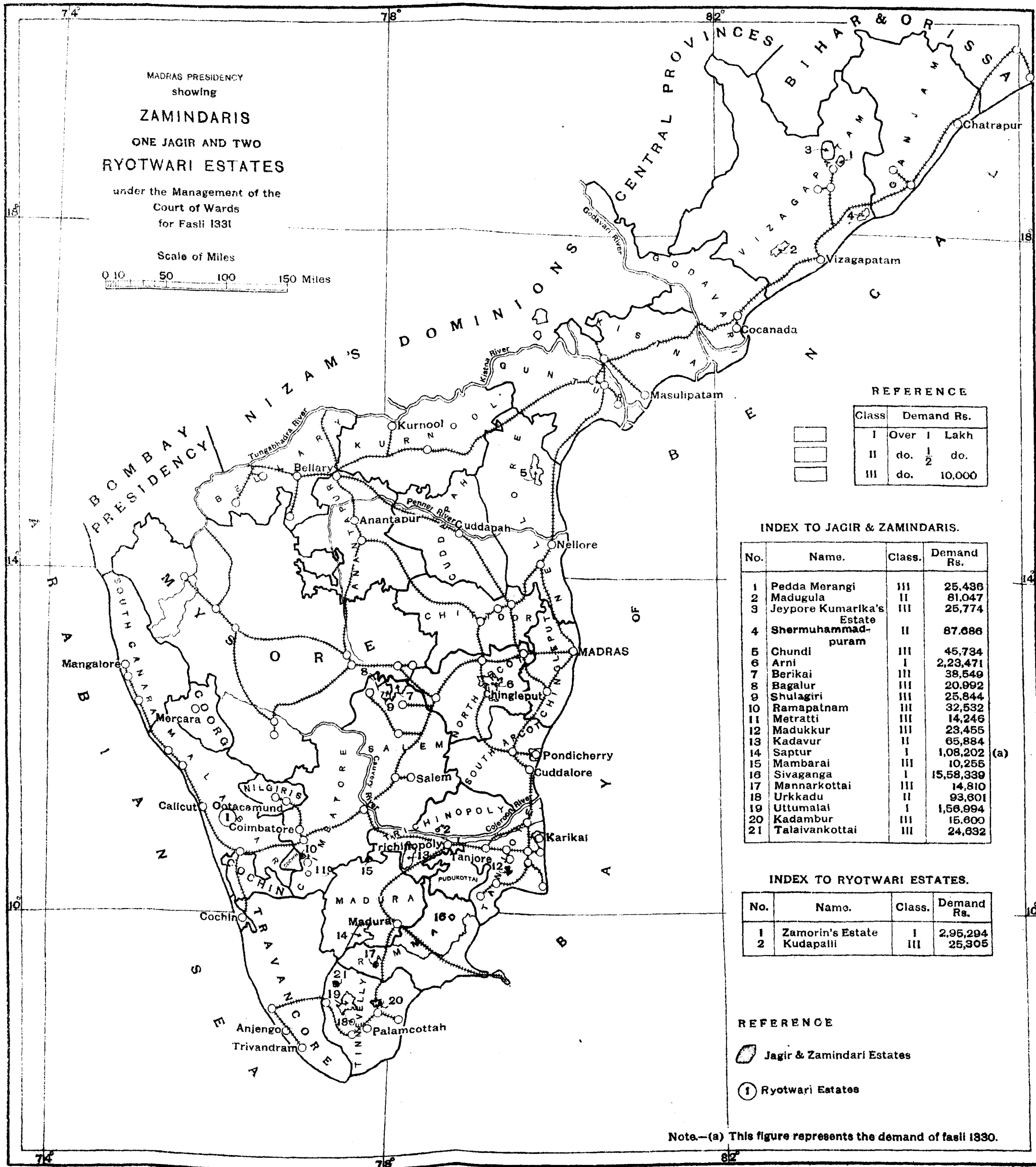


235

MADRAS PRESIDENCY  
showing  
ZAMINDARIS  
ONE JAGIR AND TWO  
RYOTWARI ESTATES

under the Management of the  
Court of Wards  
for Fasli 1331

Scale of Miles  
0 10 50 100 150 Miles



REFERENCE

| Class | Demand Rs.  |
|-------|-------------|
| I     | Over 1 Lakh |
| II    | do. 1/2 do. |
| III   | do. 10,000  |

INDEX TO JAGIR & ZAMINDARIS.

| No. | Name.                     | Class. | Demand Rs.   |
|-----|---------------------------|--------|--------------|
| 1   | Pedda Merangi             | III    | 25,436       |
| 2   | Madugula                  | II     | 81,047       |
| 3   | Jeypore Kumarika's Estate | III    | 25,774       |
| 4   | Shermuhammadpuram         | II     | 87,686       |
| 5   | Chundi                    | III    | 45,734       |
| 6   | Arni                      | I      | 2,23,471     |
| 7   | Berikai                   | III    | 38,549       |
| 8   | Bagalur                   | III    | 20,992       |
| 9   | Shulagiri                 | III    | 25,844       |
| 10  | Ramapatnam                | III    | 32,532       |
| 11  | Mettratti                 | III    | 14,246       |
| 12  | Madukkur                  | III    | 23,455       |
| 13  | Kadavur                   | II     | 65,884       |
| 14  | Saptur                    | I      | 1,08,202 (a) |
| 15  | Mambarai                  | III    | 10,255       |
| 16  | Sivaganga                 | I      | 15,58,339    |
| 17  | Mannarkottai              | III    | 14,810       |
| 18  | Urkkadu                   | II     | 93,601       |
| 19  | Uttumalai                 | I      | 1,56,994     |
| 20  | Kadambur                  | III    | 15,600       |
| 21  | Talaivankottai            | III    | 24,632       |

INDEX TO RYOTWARI ESTATES.

| No. | Name.            | Class. | Demand Rs. |
|-----|------------------|--------|------------|
| 1   | Zamorin's Estate | I      | 2,95,294   |
| 2   | Kudapalli        | III    | 25,305     |

REFERENCE

□ Jagir & Zamindari Estates

○ Ryotwari Estates

Note.—(a) This figure represents the demand of fasli 1330.

ADMINISTRATION REPORT OF THE ESTATES UNDER THE  
COURT OF WARDS IN THE MADRAS PRESIDENCY  
FOR FASLI 1331 (1921-22)

Estates under management.—Twenty-one estates were under the superintendence of the Court at the end of fasli 1330.

Appendix A. The estate of *Shermuhammadpuram* in the Vizagapatam district was taken under management on 31st October 1921 and the *Shulagiri* estate in the Salem district on 2nd December 1921, as the proprietrix of the former and the proprietor of the latter were minors. The *Saptur* estate in Madura and the *Berikai* estate in Salem were handed over to their proprietors on the 5th March and 1st June 1922, respectively, as they had attained their majority. Thus, the number of estates under the Court's management at the end of fasli 1331 was 21.

2. *Estates handed over.*—(i) The *Saptur* estate was under the Court's superintendence for fifteen years. During this period, the revenue demand of the estate rose from Rs. 61,322 to Rs. 1,08,202 and the collections from Rs. 41,270 to Rs. 90,683; of the debts due to the estate, Rs. 1,239 were recovered and Rs. 4,256 were written off; debts due by the estate, amounting to Rs. 2,60,734, were liquidated; irrigation works were improved at a cost of Rs. 99,121 and Rs. 63,354 were expended on buildings, roads and other improvements. The forests of the estate were worked according to the rules sanctioned by Government under section 26 of the Madras Forest Act. The Estate Manager was appointed Guardian-Instructor in May 1921 and he instructed the ward in the details of the estate administration. The ward has shown considerable interest in the management of the estate. On the date of rendition, the estate was free from debts and had to its credit a cash balance of Rs. 24,748 besides Government Promissory Notes and War Bonds of the aggregate face-value of Rs. 95,400. Rents in kind for wet lands and cropwar assessments for dry lands were converted into money-rents in fasli 1319. The ward passed the Matriculation examination while at Newington in April 1919 and completed the Intermediate course in the Madura College though he did not appear for the examination owing to ill-health. He married the grand-daughter of the Zamindari of Erasakkanayakkanur, and his two sisters, who were under the successive guardianship and tuition of Miss Johnson and Miss Jordon, were married to the Zamindars of Peraiyur and Bodinayakkannur.

(ii) During the period of nearly nine years that the *Berikai* estate was under the Court's management, the revenue demand fell from Rs. 42,601 to Rs. 38,549 on the date of rendition. This decline was mainly due to a fall in the income from forests, owing to the temporary abolition of grazing fees in unreserved forest areas and the low amount realized from the lease of minor forest produce; nevertheless, debts amounting to Rs. 1,03,656 were discharged, Rs. 7,085 was spent on irrigation works and Rs. 13,862 on other improvements. A noteworthy feature of the Court's régime was the formation of a road at a cost of Rs. 10,107 from Veppanapalli to Berikai through the heart of the estate to a length of about ten miles. After retaining the amount required for post-rendition charges, a cash balance of Rs. 863 was handed over to the proprietor on the date of rendition and the estate was free

from debt. Sections 26 and 32 of the Madras Forest Act were extended to the estate forests. The ward was at Newington from January 1914 till it was abolished in February 1920. From July 1920 to January 1921, he was studying in the High School Department of the Salem Municipal College under the guardianship of the Principal and had completed his School Final course before he began to undergo practical training in the details of the estate-administration under the guidance of the Estate Manager who was appointed his Guardian-instructor. The ward married the Shulagiri ward's sister in May 1922.

3. *Season*.—The season was unfavourable in *Pedda Mēraṅgi*, *Madugula* and *Shērmuhammadpuram* (Vizagapatam), *Chundi* (Nellore), *Irni* (North Arcot), *Shulagiri* (Salem), *Māmbārāi* (Madura), and *Sivagangā* and *Mannārkōttai* (Rāmnad). The rainfall was either inadequate or untimely and not evenly distributed throughout the year. There was a general failure of crops in *Madugula* and of wet crops in *Shērmuhammadpuram*, no paddy cultivation in *Shulagiri*, a large decrease in wet cultivation in *Mannārkōttai* and an unsatisfactory outturn of wet crop in *Sivagangā*. For want of sufficient supply in the tanks, remissions had to be granted in many cases in *Chundi* and *Irni*. In the remaining estates, the season was generally favourable.

4. *Holdings*.—Excluding (1) the *Bērikai* and *Sāptūr* estates which were handed over, (2) the *Shulagiri* and *Shērmuhammadpuram* estates which were taken over

| Fasli 1331.        |          | Fasli 1330. |          |
|--------------------|----------|-------------|----------|
|                    | RS.      |             | RS.      |
| Total ...          | 5,13,872 | Total ...   | 5,01,104 |
| Deduct.            |          | Deduct.     |          |
| Shērmuhammadpuram. | 31,599   | Bērikai...  | 23,452   |
| Shulagiri ..       | 14,951   | Sāptūr ..   | 25,069   |
|                    | 46,550   |             | 48,521   |
| Balance ...        | 4,67,342 | Balance.    | 4,55,483 |

in October and December 1921, (3) the *Jeypore Kamārikā's* estate, in regard to which information has not been furnished and (4) the rented villages in other estates, the aggregate area of tenants' holdings in the remaining eighteen estates which were under the Court's superintendence throughout both the faslis 1330 and 1331 was 467,342 acres in fasli 1331, against 455,483 acres in fasli 1330. The increase of 11,859 acres was the net result of increases in ten estates and decreases in two others, there having been no variations in the remaining six estates. The increase occurred chiefly in *Sivagangā* (5,727), *Mannārkōttai* (3,096) and *Madugula* (2,224). The resumption of 21 villages in *Sivagangā*, the lease of which expired by the end of fasli 1330, and the redemption of three villages in *Mannārkōttai*, which were held under usufructuary mortgage by creditors till the beginning of fasli 1331, account for the increase in those two estates; while the increase in *Madugula* is ascribed to (1) assignment of lands, (2) survey of certain *lova* (valley) villages and (3) resumption of inam lands in certain villages. The decreases occurred in *Ūttumalai* and *Kadambūr*: they were very small (3 acres in each) and were due to relinquishment, and acquisition of land for the Railway.

5. *Cultivation*.—The total extent cultivated was 73.9 per cent of the holdings. The percentage exceeded 90 in four estates; while, in nine others, it ranged between 75 and 90. In the remaining seven estates, viz., *Shērmuhammadpuram* (47.0), *Mēwātti* (59.0), *Māmbārāi* (49.1), *Sivagangā* (72.8), *Ūttumalai* (46.4), *Urkkādu* (73.6) and *Talaivankōttai* (64.6), it fell below 75. The Collector of Vizagapatam considers that the Manager of *Shērmuhammadpuram* estate has under-estimated the cultivated area for the year. Though the percentage in *Mēwātti* was low, there was an improvement as compared with that of the previous year (47.8) as the season was favourable. In *Māmbārāi* and *Sivagangā*, the low percentages were explained why the percentages were low in *Ūttumalai* and *Urkkādu*, although the season was generally favourable. In *Talaivankōttai*, though there was an increase over the previous year's percentage (61.4), a large extent of the holdings had to be left waste owing to the unsuitability of the soil for cultivation. The land registry

work in the *Zamorin's* estate has been completed but progress in the verification of its results was retarded by the Mappilla rebellion. The approximate area in the occupation of tenants has therefore, as in previous years, been treated as wholly cultivated.

6. *Demand of the estates*.—Leaving out of account (1) the two estates which were restored and (2) the *Jeypore Kamārikā's* estate which was allowed to

remain under the supervision of the Maharaja of Jeypore, subject to the Agency Commissioner's control, the gross current demand of the estates amounted to Rs. 28.50 lakhs. Excluding remissions which amounted to Rs. 0.09 lakh, the net demand was Rs. 28.41 lakhs. Among the eighteen estates (exclusive of *Shērmuhammadpuram* and *Shulagiri*) which were under management during both the faslis 1330 and 1331, there

| Fasli 1330.          |           | Fasli 1331.                  |           |
|----------------------|-----------|------------------------------|-----------|
|                      | RS.       |                              | RS.       |
| (a) Total demand ... | 29,20,593 | (d) Total ...                | 28,41,157 |
| (b) Deduct           |           | (e) Deduct                   |           |
| <i>Shulagiri</i> ... | 26,271    | <i>Shērmuhammadpuram</i> ... | 87,686    |
| (c) Balance ...      | 28,94,322 | <i>Shulagiri</i> ...         | 25,844    |
|                      |           | Total ...                    | 1,13,530  |
|                      |           | (f) Balance ...              | 27,27,627 |

(c) — (f) = 1,36,655 for 1.67 lakhs.

was a net decrease of Rs. 1.67 \* lakhs in the demand of fasli 1331, as compared with that of the previous year, which was the result of decreases (Rs. 2.29 lakhs) in eight estates and increases (Rs. 0.62 lakh) in ten others. The bulk of the total decrease occurred in the *Zamorin's* estate (Rs. 2.01 lakhs) where, owing to the maintenance of separate accounts for the *Ayan* and *Dēvaswam* sections from fasli 1331, the demand of the latter year relates only to the *Ayan* section while that of the previous year related to both the *Ayan* and *Dēvaswam* sections. The increase was mostly in *Sivagangā* (Rs. 0.49 lakh); the Estate Collector has not expressly accounted for it but it was presumably due to the resumption of the twenty-four leased villages referred to in paragraph 4 *supra*.

7. *Demand, Collection and Balance—Current*.—Of the total current demand of Rs. 28.41 lakhs, Rs. 22.50 lakhs were collected and Rs. 0.15 lakh written off

during the fasli, leaving a balance of Rs. 5.76 lakhs at its close. Excluding subsequent collections, remissions and amounts which, after the close of the fasli, were recommended by Collectors to be written off, the net recoverable balance amounted to Rs. 5.16 lakhs, or 18.1 per cent of the demand. In *Māmbārāi*, there was no balance outstanding; in six estates, the balance was less than 5 per cent of the demand; in three, it ranged between 5 and 10 per cent; and in four, between 10 and 25 per cent. The balance exceeded 25 per cent in the remaining six estates, viz., *Pedda Mēraṅgi* (29.1), *Shulagiri* (28.0), *Zamorin's* estate (31.4), *Madukkūr* (77.0), *Kadavūr* (26.6) and *Urkkādu* (27.0). In all these estates except *Shulagiri*,

|                             | Percentage for Fasli 1330. |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| † <i>Pedda Mēraṅgi</i> ...  | 36.2                       | For the recovery of nearly one-half of the balance in <i>Pedda Mēraṅgi</i> , either suits were about to be filed or execution proceedings had been instituted and processes issued under the Estates Land Act; and the remainder was in course of collection. In <i>Shulagiri</i> which came under management during the year, the large balance is ascribed generally to the unfavourable character of the season. In the <i>Zamorin's</i> estate, the tenants are habitually prone to delay payments and it is necessary to have recourse to the Civil Courts for the recovery of the outstanding rents. The Mappilla rebellion naturally accentuated these difficulties during the year under report and greatly hampered collection work, but in spite of the adverse conditions the energetic work of the estate |
| <i>Zamorin's</i> estate ... | 36.7                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| <i>Madukkūr</i> ...         | 81.3                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| <i>Kadavūr</i> ...          | 33.2                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| <i>Urkkādu</i> ...          | 41.5                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |

staff brought about an improvement in collections as compared with the previous year. In *Madukkūr*, where the percentage of arrears was exceedingly high, the circumstances which retarded collection work were (1) litigation between the estate and other co-sharers in respect of a certain village, which induced the ryots to withhold payment of rents, (2) failure of the rain-fed crops for want of rain in November and December 1921, (3) inefficiency of the collecting agency and (4) general poverty and chronic indebtedness of the ryots, about which a special report was submitted to Government in C.P. Mis. No. 374, dated 11th September 1920. As the litigation referred to has ended favourably to the estate and as steps have been taken to reorganize and improve the collecting agency, the Collector hopes to achieve better results in the current fasli. The entire outstanding balance in *Ūrkkādu* and the major portion thereof in *Kadavūr* were covered by processes issued under the Estates Land Act; while, for the realization of the rest of the balance in *Kadavūr*, suits were about to be instituted.

8. *Demand, Collection and Balance—Arrears.*—Excepting the *Jeypore Kumārīlā's* and *Shērmoḥammadpuram* estates, the arrear demand of the remaining estates at Appendix C.

the beginning of the fasli amounted to Rs. 9.61 lakhs; of which, Rs. 4.58 lakhs were outstanding at its close. There were no outstanding arrears in *Kādapallī*, *Māmlūra* and *Kadambūr*; in five estates, the balance was below Rs. 1,000; in three, it ranged between Rs. 1,000 and Rs. 5,000; and in three others, between Rs. 5,000 and Rs. 10,000. The outstanding arrears exceeded Rs. 10,000 in the remaining five estates, viz., *Madugula* (Rs. 0.24 lakh), *Zamorin's* estate (Rs. 0.74 lakh), *Maikkūr* (Rs. 1.45 lakhs), *Kadavūr* (Rs. 0.20 lakh) and *Sivagangā* (Rs. 1.61 lakhs). For nearly one-half of the arrear balance in *Madugula*, execution proceedings and suits had either been instituted already or were about to be instituted and the remainder was presumably recoverable without recourse to coercive processes or suits. As the bulk of the arrears in the *Zamorin's* estate related to the parts affected by the Mappilla rebellion, much progress could not be made either in the collection of the recoverable arrears or in the investigation preliminary to the writing off of arrears which are believed to be irrecoverable. In *Madukkūr*, the bulk of the arrear balance is covered by bonds and decrees, most of which relate to the pre assumption period. The reasons assigned for the size of the current balance of this estate apply with equal force to the arrear balance. The Collector is, however, taking steps to realize as much as possible of the outstanding balance and to effect a marked improvement in the current fasli. The major portion (Rs. 0.16 lakh) of the balance in *Kadavūr* was covered either by suits and execution proceedings pending in Courts or by processes issued under the Estates Land Act; and for recovering the bulk of the remaining balance, suits and execution applications were about to be filed. Strict instructions have been issued to the Estate Collector to show a very substantial improvement in collection work at an early date. Subsequent collections reduced the balance in *Sivagangā* to Rs. 1.29 lakhs; of which, Rs. 0.16 lakh was covered by processes issued under the Estates Land Act and Rs. 0.29 lakh by suits and execution proceedings pending in Courts; Rs. 0.19 lakh was realisable by the institution of suits and execution proceedings, Rs. 0.14 lakh was adjustable from deposits or excess collections, Rs. 0.15 lakh was under dispute and inquiry, Rs. 0.19 lakh was considered irrecoverable and under investigation and the remainder was considered to be recoverable in due course.

Appendix D.

9. *Financial condition of the estates under management.*—Excluding *Berikai* and *Sāptūr*, the aggregate cash balance of the estates at the beginning of the fasli was Rs. 5.50 lakhs. The total cash receipts during the year amounted to Rs. 33.01 lakhs. The total assets for the fasli in cash were therefore Rs. 38.51 lakhs. The total expenditure during the fasli amounted to Rs. 33.98 lakhs, leaving a cash balance of Rs. 4.53 lakhs at its close. Including (1) Government Promissory Notes and other securities of the aggregate face-value of Rs. 4.72 lakhs, held on behalf of some of the estates and (2) the estimated value of grain on hand at the end of the year, viz., Rs. 3.86 lakhs, the total closing balance to the credit of the estates was Rs. 12.91 lakhs. The ordinary cash receipts and charges of the year amounted to Rs. 27.23

lakhs and Rs. 26.14 lakhs, respectively, in calculating which the undermentioned extraordinary items have been excluded:—

|                                                                         | Lakhs.<br>RS. | Lakhs.<br>RS. |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|
| Total cash receipts ... ..                                              |               | 33.01         |
| Deduct—                                                                 |               |               |
| (1) Debts recovered ... ..                                              | 0.25          |               |
| (2) Sale-proceeds of property, Government promissory notes, etc. ... .. | 3.24          |               |
| (3) Adjusting heads and <i>Nagadijasti</i> ... ..                       | 2.29          |               |
| Total ... ..                                                            | 5.78          |               |
| Ordinary receipts ... ..                                                |               | 27.23         |
| Total cash charges ... ..                                               |               | 33.98         |
| Deduct—                                                                 |               |               |
| (1) Repayment of debts ... ..                                           | 1.35          |               |
| (2) Investments ... ..                                                  | 0.47          |               |
| (3) Extraordinary miscellaneous charges and adjusting heads ... ..      | 6.02          |               |
| Total ... ..                                                            | 7.84          |               |
| Ordinary charges ... ..                                                 |               | 26.14         |

10. *Utilization of the surplus balances.*—Of the estates under management, the undermentioned three had surplus balances exceeding a lakh of rupees at the end of the year:—

|                             | Lakhs.<br>RS. |
|-----------------------------|---------------|
| Appendix D—                 |               |
| (1) <i>Sivagangā</i> ... .. | 5.39          |
| (2) <i>Ūttumalai</i> ... .. | 1.32          |
| (3) <i>Ūrkkādu</i> ... ..   | 1.69          |

The surplus in *Sivagangā* is required for (1) the construction of a palace for the Zamindar, (2) the carrying out of a *marāmat* programme at an estimated cost of Rs. 7,00,000 and (3) the survey and settlement of the estate, which is in rapid progress. As the *Ūttumalai* estate is practically in the hands of the Civil Court's Receiver, the balance will be utilized in accordance with the orders of the Civil Court. A portion of the surplus in *Ūrkkādu* was utilized towards the marriage expenses of the ward and the rest is required for the construction of a new palace at *Ūrkkādu*.

11. *Agricultural improvements.*—The two home-farms in the *Zamorin's* estate referred to in the previous year's report, were maintained during the year. The agricultural operations consisted of raising two paddy crops and a vegetable crop of pumpkins, cucumber, etc. The margin of profit was very small. The floods of July 1922 and the Mappilla rebellion were mainly responsible for the poor return from the farms. The home-farm in the *Guruvāyūr Devaswam* estate comprises a dairy and a farm. The object of this combined farm was that each might help in the upkeep of the other and both together might turn out to be a successful experiment in improved farming. The farm should have been started first, but circumstances delayed its operation till long after the dairy was opened. The result was that the dairy had to be worked as an independent concern and its upkeep was in consequence expensive. The cost amounted to Rs. 3,226, while the receipts from the dairy produce were only Rs. 2,315. The loss was mainly due to the unfortunate coincidence that the opening of the farm synchronised with the outbreak of the Mappilla rebellion. Though the dairy is only in an experimental stage, it has helped to increase the popularity of the *Guruvāyūr* temple. This fact alone is sufficient to justify the continuance of the dairy even at a slight loss, for the growing popularity of the temple implies its financial prosperity. It has been decided to weed out the inferior cows and to purchase good ones and steps are being taken in that direction. It is anticipated that the dairy will yield better results during the current fasli and the

establishment of a superior breed of cattle should prove beneficial to the neighbourhood. The operations in the farm during the fasli consisted mainly of reclamation work. Steps have been taken to improve the existing arecanut garden which was in a neglected condition, as it should prove to be a good source of income to the estate. Several of the wells have been steined and revetted and irrigation facilities have been ensured. In *Kadavūr* and *Kūlapalli*, the financial position does not permit of the introduction of agricultural experiments, while in most of the other estates there is little or no scope for the introduction of improved methods of agriculture. The bulk of the home-farm lands in the remaining estates were leased out as usual.

12. *Percentage of establishment charges and Government commission to normal receipts.*—Excluding the *Jeypore Kumārika's* estate wherein no establishment for

Appendix D.

management was entertained and no Government commission was paid, the average percentage for all the other estates was 24·6. Taking the estates individually, the percentage exceeded the maximum limit of 12, prescribed in Note (3) to Court's Standing Order No. 15, in all the estates except two. As circumstances vary greatly in different estates, the Court considers it unnecessary to furnish a detailed explanation for the high percentages in the several estates. Experience has, however, shown, that the limit of 12 per cent referred to above is an anachronism and cannot be held to apply to the present altered conditions in estates, especially as there has been a large increase in the pay and travelling allowance of estate subordinates, owing to the rise in prices. In six estates, the percentages were noticeably high, viz., *Peddā Mēraṅgi* (36·6), *Madugula* (54·6), *Madukkūr* (32·5), *Sivagangā* (23·0), *Mannārkōttai* (34·4) and *Uttumalai* (23·1). In *Peddā Mēraṅgi* and *Madukkūr*, the percentages were lower than those of the previous year, viz., 32·6 and 48·3, respectively. The heavy percentages in *Madugula* and *Mannārkōttai* were mainly due to decrease in normal receipts owing to the unfavourable character of the season. In *Madugula*, the fall in the income from forests also contributed to the increase in percentage. In *Sivagangā*, the percentage was slightly higher than that of the previous year, viz., 27·0, and calls for no remarks. In *Uttumalai*, the increase was mainly due to the payment of Government commission within the fasli instead of after the fasli as usual. This was necessitated by the appointment of a Receiver for the estate. The Court is generally endeavouring to improve collections and to curtail establishment charges, wherever practicable, without impairing the efficiency of the administration. The Agency Commissioner's attention has been specially drawn to the abnormally high percentage (54·6) in *Madugula* and he has been requested to take the necessary measures to reduce it.

13. *Maramat works.*—Special attention has been paid by the Court to the improvement and repair of existing

Appendix F.

new works wherever practicable, in all the estates under its superintendence. Programmes extending over a specified number of years have been prepared and approved in respect of the irrigation works in *Ārni*, *Chundi*, *Kadavūr*, *Sivagangā*, *Talaivankōttai* and *Uttumalai* and they are being carried out as far as possible with due regard to the financial condition of the respective estates. In *Ārni*, *Sivagangā*, *Uttumalai*, *Urkkātu*, and *Talaivankōttai*, the progress made during the year in the execution of *marāmat* works was very satisfactory. Including the *Dēvasthānam* (or *Dēvaswam*) and *Chaltrām* sections in estates in which these sections have separate endowments, the total allotment for *marāmat* works in all the estates was Rs. 10·83 lakhs, of which Rs. 9·23 lakhs, or 84·9 per cent, were actually expended during the year. The aggregate value of work executed but not paid for within the fasli amounted to Rs. 1·01 lakhs. The total value of the work done during the year was therefore Rs. 10·24 lakhs or 94·1 per cent of the allotment. Of the total expenditure, Rs. 5·54 lakhs were spent on irrigation works, Rs. 1·87 lakhs on buildings, Rs. 0·45 lakh on roads and other works and Rs. 1·37 lakhs on establishment and contingencies. The aggregate outlay during the fasli, on *marāmat* works, was 28·8 per cent of the total ordinary charges of the year, including those of the *Dēvasthānam* (or *Dēvaswam*) and *Chaltrām* sections. Leaving out of consideration, the estates in which the allotment was less than Rs. 5,000, the proportion of expenditure to allotment was low in the *Zamorin's* estate (45·6), *Kadavūr* (28·3) and *Mannārkōttai* (35·8). The

low percentage in the *Zamorin's* estate was due to the utilization during the year of only a small portion of the large allotment for the new palace. The poor expenditure in *Kadavūr* is attributed partly to the late Manager's illness and partly to the late *marāmat maistri's* neglect. A professional *maistri* having since been appointed, the Court shares the hope expressed by the Estate Collector that the entire allotment will be spent in the current fasli. Owing to financial stringency, it was not possible to spend a larger amount in *Mannārkōttai*. In order to bring about an improvement in the financial condition, the Collector has been instructed to effect economy in all possible directions.

14. *Debts due to the estates.*—The debts due to the several estates at the beginning of the year amounted to Rs. 6·51 lakhs. Including loans newly granted

Appendix G.

(Rs. 2·50 lakhs), debts newly brought to account (Rs. 0·04 lakh) and interest and costs which accrued during the year (Rs. 0·11 lakh), the aggregate amount due was Rs. 9·16 lakhs; of which, Rs. 0·26 lakh was collected and Rs. 0·10 lakh written off, leaving a balance of Rs. 8·80 lakhs at the end of the year, appertaining to fourteen estates. The outstanding balance was large in the *Jeypore Kumārika's* estate (Rs. 7·79 lakhs) and *Sivagangā* (Rs. 0·67 lakh). The amount due to the *Jeypore Kumārika's* estate comprises (1) Rs. 5¼ lakhs covered by a decree which the Maharaja of Jeypore has undertaken to execute and (2) Rs. 2½ lakhs lent to the Maharaja during the year under report. Of the balance in *Sivagangā*, Rs. 0·61 lakh was due from *Mannārkōttai* and *Jeypore Kumārika's* estates; and, for the recovery of the bulk of the balance, execution applications were about to be filed.

15. *Debts due by the estates.*—The liabilities of the estates at the beginning of the year amounted to Rs. 25·15 lakhs. Including debts newly contracted and

Appendix H.

those newly brought to account during the year (Rs. 0·12 lakh) and the interest and costs which accrued during the year (Rs. 0·45 lakh), the total liabilities amounted to Rs. 25·72 lakhs; of which, Rs. 1·39 lakhs were repaid and Rs. 0·30 lakh struck off, leaving a balance of Rs. 24·03 lakhs at the end of the year, payable by fifteen estates. The outstanding debts exceeded Rs. 50,000 in the undermentioned six estates :—

|                       | LAKHS. |
|-----------------------|--------|
| (1) Shērmuhammadpuram | 14·65  |
| (2) Ārni              | 3·52   |
| (3) Madukkūr          | 1·45   |
| (4) Kadavūr           | 1·01   |
| (5) Kūdapalli         | 1·43   |
| (6) Mannārkōttai      | 0·53   |

The debts due by the *Ārni* and *Kadavūr* estates are dealt with in paragraph 19 below. Under the orders of Government, the Court has since divested itself of the management of the *Shērmuhammadpuram* estate. The debt payable by the *Madukkūr* estate is covered by the usufructuary mortgage of two of the estate villages, which runs up to the end of fasli 1333. The mortgagee has, however, agreed to accept immediate payment of Rs. 30,000 and to surrender possession of the villages to the Court from fasli 1332, by taking a lease-deed from the estate for six years. According to this arrangement, the estate would pay the mortgagee an annual rental at 7 per cent on the balance of the mortgage-debt, viz., Rs. 1,15,000, and the mortgagee would receive the balance at any time within six years. The deed has since been executed and the villages have been taken possession of. The entire balance in *Kūdapalli* is due to a single creditor, the Zamindar of Turaiyur; and it will be paid gradually from the surplus income of the estate. The outstanding amount in *Mannārkōttai* is payable to the *Sivagangā* estate and steps are being taken for its repayment in due course.

16. *Education.*—The general arrangements made after the closing of Newington for the education and up-bringing of the wards continued to be the same as in the previous year (fasli 1330). The educational progress of the *Chundi* ward who has been placed under the care of a Tutor-Guardian has not been quite up to the mark owing mainly to ill-health. Though the ward will attain the age of 20 in February 1923, it has been decided to keep him in Nellore for another six months under the

care of his Tutor-Guardian and commence his practical training in estate administration thereafter. The *Kūdapalli* ward was promoted to the IV Form and admitted in the National College, Trichinopoly. A private tutor was engaged to teach the ward at home. The *Kadavūr* ward has been studying in the National College, Trichinopoly. His educational progress and general behaviour were reported by the Principal to be satisfactory. The *Madukkūr* ward is studying in the St. Peter's High school, Tanjore, the *Māmbārāi* ward in the Madura College, the *Rāmapatnam* ward in Stane's European High School, Coimbatore, and the *Mētrātti* ward in the Municipal High School, Pollachi. The *Talaivankōttai* ward is reading in the St. Xavier's High School, Palamcottah, and he has been placed under the guardianship of the Estate Manager who is an experienced officer of Government and exercises a close supervision over his education. The question of sending the *Mannārkōttai* ward, who is aged only 8 years, to a public school is under consideration. The *Kadambūr* ward studied in the Senior Intermediate class in the Hindu College, Tinnevely, and as he is above 20 years of age, he is being given practical training in the estate-administration. His brother, the junior ward, continues to live in the house of his father-in-law who looks after his interests. His conduct is reported to be satisfactory. The *Ūrkkādu* ward was under the care and guidance of the European Tutor, Mr. Miles, and the system of tours which Mr. Miles inaugurated has produced good results. The ward is taking much interest in matters connected with the administration of his estate. As he has since been married, the services of the Tutor have been dispensed with. The junior *Ūrkkādu* ward was removed to Palamcottah in January 1922 for education in the St. Xavier's High School, where he was admitted in the IV Form. He was promoted to the V Form. The health, conduct and educational progress of the remaining wards were generally satisfactory.

17. *Suits*.—The High Court has not yet disposed of the appeal preferred by Delhi Batcha Tevar, the natural father of the *Sivagangā* ward, against the decision of the Lower Court in regard to his right to live in the palace. With a view to expedite the disposal of this appeal, steps have been taken to execute the Lower Court's decree against Delhi Batcha Tevar. The scheme-suit filed by the ex-lessee of the Karliarkoil *Dēvasthānam* against the *Sivagangā* estate and the suit for a declaration of his rights to certain *kattalais* in the temple are pending in the Sub-Court, Sivaganga. At the instance of the ex-lessee, steps are being taken to compromise the suits and other connected matters, to the best advantage of the estate. The *kāndān* suit filed by the sons of the deceased Ramachandra Rao Sahib ended unfavourably to the *Arni* estate. An appeal has been preferred to the High Court against the Lower Court's decision and is pending in the High Court. The Achalpuram suit relating to the *Kūdapalli* estate is also pending in the Sub-Court, Mayavaram. The appeal (A.S. No. 251 of 1918) preferred to the High Court on behalf of the *Talaivankōttai* estate against the decree of the Tuticorin Sub-Court for Rs. 30,000 and odd, obtained by one Ayya Ayyar and others, was compromised by paying Rs. 26,000 in full satisfaction of the claim and a decree in terms of the compromise has been passed. The suit for possession of the same estate filed by the 2nd and 3rd widows of the late Zamindar, which was pending in the District Court, Tinnevely, has since been compromised by payment of Rs. 16,000 to the widows on account of arrears of maintenance allowance and by allowing the widows to occupy a portion of the estate palace. A Full Bench of the Madras High Court disposed of the private case referred to in the previous year's administration report, without deciding the question of custom and law involved in the *Adimayavana* appeals relating to the *Zamorin's* estate. Leave to appeal to the Privy Council has since been granted. The suit for damages, filed in the High Court, on behalf of Mrs. de la Hey, against the *Kadambūr* ward and the Singampatti Zamindar's son, was dismissed so far as the Court's ward was concerned.

The proprietor of *Pedda Mēraṅgi* and the proprietrix of *Ūttumalai* having died, disputes arose as to the succession to their estates. The disputing claimants have filed suits and they are pending.

18. *Religious and charitable institutions attached to the estates*.—Separate accounts were, as usual, maintained for the religious and charitable institutions attached to

*Madukkūr*, *Kadavūr*, *Kūdapalli*, *Sivagangā*, *Ūttumalai*, *Ūrkkādu* and *Talaivankōttai* and for the *Guruvāyūr Dēvaswam* estate. The administration of these institutions was satisfactory and their financial condition was generally sound. During the last month of the fasli, the Trust institutions of the *Ūttumalai* estate passed into the hands of the Receiver appointed by the Civil Court. The amalgamation of the *Ayan*, *Dēvasthānam* and *Chattram* sections in the *Sivagangā* estate, except in the matter of accounts, worked well during the fasli. For the large number of institutions hitherto worked along with secular institutions of the *Zamorin's* estate, a separate budget estimate was sanctioned for the year and separate accounts were maintained. In spite of the embarrassment caused by the Mappilla rebellion, these institutions were managed without the necessity of taking any loan from the *Ayan* section. Though it was anticipated that the rebellion would seriously affect the income of the *Guruvāyūr Dēvaswam*, it is a matter for congratulation that neither its receipts nor its popularity suffered on that account and its financial position continued to be sound and satisfactory.

19. *Encumbered estates*.—The only estates in which the provisions of section 45 of the Madras Court of Wards Act continued to be in force during the year were *Kadavūr* and *Arni*. Debts amounting to Rs. 22,000 were paid off in the *Kadavūr* estate, leaving a balance of Rs. 1,01,117 at the close of the year. In the *Arni* estate, a debt of Rs. 27,120 was repaid and Rs. 18,350 was struck off, leaving a balance of Rs. 3,51,743. It is hoped that the outstanding liabilities of both the estates will, in due course, be discharged in accordance with the scheme prepared by the Decree Collector under the rules framed by Government under section 45 of the Court of Wards Act. Section 45 has since been extended to the *Bāgalūr* and *Shūlagiri* estates.

20. *Miscellaneous*.—(a) The Second Grade College maintained by the *Zamorin's* estate worked satisfactorily during the fasli. The strength of the institution increased and the fee income rose, though the Government's grant fell during the year. By the generosity of the *Zamorin*, the College, which was formerly open only to the higher castes, has been thrown open to other castes, and there are now on the rolls two Muhammadans, nine Chilians (weavers) and five Thiyyas. Though at the public examination the institution did not fare so well as it did last year, the results compared favourably with those of the other institutions in the district. The continuance of the Mappilla rebellion during the whole of the long term must have had a disturbing effect on the tuition as well as on the students' application to their studies. The College was not, however, closed on this account. The College took part in the public welcome accorded to His Royal Highness the Prince of Wales during his visit to Madras in January 1922. Hockey, football and badminton continued to be the favourite games of the boys. A noteworthy feature in the management of the College during the year was the organization of a Scouts Troop from among the students. The introduction of a Provident Fund for teachers was held over, pending sanction by Government of a scheme making it compulsory on all schools to have such a fund. The Hostel attached to the College continued to work satisfactorily. The Raja's High School and Alice Millar Girls' School at *Sivagangā* were under the supervision of the Zamindar, subject to the control of the Estate Collector, and there was an increase in the strength of these institutions. The High School did creditably in the Secondary School-Leaving Certificate examination. Under the influence of the personal enthusiasm of the Zamindar, cricket, hockey and other field-games have been introduced and are being played with vigour and zest. The financial condition continued to be satisfactory. Though the Girls' School was still not self-supporting, there was some improvement in strength and average attendance. The *Zamorin's* estate continued to maintain the residential Vedic School known as Othenmar Madam and to contribute to the upkeep of the Sanskrit College at Pattāmbi. The work of the Elementary School at *Ūrkkādu*, maintained by the estate, continued to be satisfactory. The Veterinary Hospital maintained by the *Ūttumalai* estate worked satisfactorily and the Veterinary Assistant and his peons have been provided with quarters.

(b) By far the most important and beneficial measure instituted in recent years by the Court of Wards is the introduction of survey and settlement of rents.

in the *Sivagangā* zamindari. A Government survey party has been specially constituted for the purpose and it began its initial operations in June 1920. The survey of three of the twelve taluks in the estate, viz., *Sivagangā*, *Tirukkōshiyūr* and *Tiruppatūr*, has now been completed and the party is at present engaged in surveying *Sholapuram* and *Sakkai* taluks. During the fasli under review, an additional party was employed with a view to expedite the operations. This party began its work in *Mānāmadura* and it is expected that the work of this taluk will be finished by March 1923. The area so far surveyed by these parties is about 250 square miles against total estimated area of 800 square miles. It is gratifying to note that, during the course of survey of two of the taluks alone, the discovery of innumerable encroachments has resulted in the addition of about 30 square miles of land worth at least two lakhs of rupees to the rent-roll of the estate.

The Court decided to introduce a comprehensive system of cash rents in place of the existing system of payment in kind prevailing in the greater part of the Zamindari. As soon as the survey of each taluk is over, the settlement of that taluk is being taken up by the settlement staff employed at the expense of the estate. Preliminary operations have begun in *Sivagangā* taluk and a scheme has been drawn up. The ryots who were at first inclined to be suspicious are now realizing the enormous advantages which will accrue to them by the fixing of the demand and the elimination of petty harassment by subordinate officials. At the same time, the estate should benefit substantially by the simplification and cheapening of collection work. The Court hopes that cash rents will be introduced in this taluk before the end of fasli 1332.

(c) A prospecting licence for one year, to quarry marble and granite in certain villages in the *Kadavūr* estate, applied for by the Travancore Mining and Trading Company, Tuticorin, has since been sanctioned.

(d) The forests in *Pedda Mēringi*, *Madugula*, *Chundi*, *Ārni* and *Kadavūr* were worked under the rules sanctioned by Government under sections 26 and 32 of the Madras Forest Act. The provisions of this Act were extended to the *Sivagangā* estate during the fasli. The subject of 'Forests' is in the hands of the Zamindar under the control of the Estate Collector and a scheme for their better conservancy and improvement is in progress. The inspection of the forests in the *Zamorin's* estate could not be made by the District Forest Officer owing to the Mappilla rebellion. The progress made by the nominee of the *Zamorin's* estate, deputed for training in the Forest College, Coimbatore, was satisfactory.

(e) The *Chundi* ward was married during the fasli.

(f) The road from *Vīrakēralampudūr* to *Shanmuganallūr*, a distance of 17½ miles, which was formed mainly on estate lands at the cost of the *Ūttumalai* estate, was made fit for through traffic and the question of handing it over to the District Board was dropped as the terms offered by the Board were not acceptable. The District Board required that the estate should bear half the net cost of maintenance, that culverts and road dams should be constructed, etc. With a view to safeguard the estate's proprietary right to the land, three barriers have been opened on that part of the road over which the public had not previously enjoyed any right of way. The District Board has since questioned the estate's right to levy a charge for the use of the road and a report has been submitted to Government, maintaining the estate's right.

(g) With the approval of the Secretary of State for India, the *peshkash* of the *Bāgalūr* estate has since been reduced from Rs. 14,483 to Rs. 6,719-3-5 and the arrears due by the estate from the 1st March 1917 have been written off, subject to the condition among others that the *peshkash* shall be liable to be again enhanced to the former amount, if and when the estate passes out of the possession of the Poligar or his heirs.

(h) The Court's policy regarding improvement of irrigation works in the estates was continued during the fasli and *marāmat* programmes were sanctioned for minor estates also. In *Ārni*, the programme was carried out in its entirety. On account of great expansion of works with an increased allotment in *Sivagangā*, four Assistant Engineers' Divisions have been constituted under the control of the Engineer; and, in view to secure prompt payment for works done and to infuse confidence in the contractors, the Court has sanctioned a special system of payment by which

the Engineer has been enabled to pay for *marāmat* bills without pre-audit. This system, coupled with that of keeping a stock of important building materials required for the work in hand, has produced good results.

(i) As the succession suits in *Ūttumalai* and *Pedda Mēringi*, referred to in paragraph 17 *supra*, were likely to be lengthy and as it was considered desirable that the management of the estates should, during the pendency of the litigation, be in the hands of a person appointed by the Civil Court, the Court of Wards instructed the Collectors concerned to get themselves appointed as Receivers and this has been done.

(j) The Cochin portion of the *Rāmapatnam* estate has been under the management of the Cochin Darbar. Its receipts amounted to Rs. 21,187 and its expenditure to Rs. 12,292. Out of the debt of Rs. 79,313 including the advance repayable to tenants, the Darbar repaid a sum of Rs. 4,907. The question of improving the big anicut channel within the British portion of the estate, which forms the source of water-supply to some of the estate wet lands in Cochin, is under investigation by the Public Works Department.

(k) The wanton destruction by the Mappillas, of the records of the four Munsifs' Courts situated within the rebel area, has placed the *Zamorin's* estate in a very inconvenient position in regard to the suits pending in those Courts. The High Court has not yet issued instructions as to how such suits should be disposed of.

(l) The Mappilla rebellion necessarily impeded progress in the *Zamorin's* estate. The occurrence caused great distress to the *Zamorin* who, however, upheld the prestige of his family by graciously permitting the use of the entire palace-premises as a refugees' camp where the refugees were fed gratuitously by the estate. The upkeep of this camp cost the estate Rs. 15,900 and odd. The Court was greatly gratified by the *Zamorin's* conduct as he was the first to start such a camp and set an example to the public bodies and private philanthropists who came subsequently to the aid of distressed refugees. Subsequently, the *Zamorin* exercised his great influence to secure the re-admission to caste, of the victims of Mappilla outrages, and thus conferred an immense boon on these unfortunate people and their families.

(m) In *Talaivankōttai*, the system of *wāram* tenure had long been in vogue in respect of wet lands in the estate. The ryots complained that there was much difficulty in the matter of sharing the produce and numerous commutation-suits were filed. It thus became advisable to take up the question of commutation of rents in general for the whole estate. The matter was investigated and the Court sanctioned a scheme for the introduction of money-rents during the fasli.

(n) The release-deeds in terms of the compromise between the Jeypore *Kumarika* and the Maharaja of Jeypore were registered on 27th March 1922 and the *Kumarika* got for her share (1) the *Narsipur Tana* (2) one-half of the *Merangi* decree (about 5 lakhs) (3) the jewellery (valued at 2½ lakhs) deposited with the Imperial Bank of India, except that handed over to the Maharaja as belonging to the Rani or the ancestral estate, and (4) the whole of the amount in fixed deposit with the Bank (Rs. 3,08,787).

(o) In the interests of administration and economy, common Managers have been appointed for (1) *Bāgalūr* and *Shūlagiri*, (2) *Ūrkkādu* and *Talaivankōttai*, (3) *Kadambūr* and *Ilayarasanēndal* and (4) *Rāmapatnam*, *Mētrātti* and Cochin portion of the *Rāmapatnam* estate.

(p) With the surrender of the reversionary right of Government, in 1913, to all inams in the *Ārni* estate, except village service inams falling within the purview of Madras Act II of 1894, the question as to how far the estate could assert its right to resume minor inams as well as whole inam villages came up for the consideration of the Court. As a result of the decision arrived at, the disposal of the minor inams in the *Ayan* villages, other than village service inams enfranchised by Government, is nearing completion. After elaborate inquiry and investigation with reference to the old records, the Collector has since submitted proposals for the disposal of the whole inam villages and they are under the Court's consideration.

21. *Condition of tenants*.—With reference to G.Os. Nos. 662, Revenue, dated 15th August 1890, 393, Revenue, dated 5th June 1894 and 239, Revenue, dated 5th March 1903, the Court submits a statement showing the condition of tenants in the estates under its superintendence, which is printed as Appendix I to the report.

Coercive processes and suits under Madras Act I of 1908 for the recovery of rent were utilized in all estates except in *Rāmapatnam*, *Mētrātti*, *Māmbārai* and *Kadambūr*; Civil suits were filed in a few cases in *Mannārkōttai*, *Bērikai* and *Pedda Mēraṅgi* and on a large scale in *Madukkūr*, *Madugula* and *Ārni*. The ryots in *Chundi*, *Madugula*, *Madukkūr*, *Kadavūr* and *Uttumalai* are reported to be generally indebted and, in the remaining estates, the majority of the ryots are solvent. The unsatisfactory condition of the tenantry in *Chundi* is attributed to the following among other causes:—

- (i) want of irrigation facilities,
- (ii) the precarious rainfall,
- (iii) lack of springs for wells,
- (iv) comparatively poor and unproductive soil, and
- (v) indolent and conservative habits of the people.

Their condition has, however, materially improved since the Court of Wards assumed superintendence. Though, in *Madugula*, indebtedness prevails in most of the villages, it is only of a temporary nature as the ryots borrow in the first kist season and repay the loan when the crop is harvested and sold. The condition of the tenants in general is either as good as or even better—in some cases—than that of the Government ryots, inasmuch as the estate has richer lands with better irrigation sources than the adjoining Government taluks. In *Madukkūr*, the tenants' indebtedness is traced to their liabilities contracted during the pre-assumption period and to their indolent methods of cultivation. The tenants of the *Kadavūr* estate generally borrow from professional money-lenders and this practice accounts for their chronic indebtedness. They do not apply to Government for the grant of loans under the Agriculturists' Loans Act or the Land Improvement Loans Act nor do they resort to any great extent to the four Co-operative Banks which are working within the estate. The reason for this is said to be ignorance and the Court has instructed the Estate Collector to impress on the ryots during his tours the advantages of borrowing from Government and of resorting to the Co-operative Banks. In *Uttumalai*, the tenants were able to clear off most of their debts on account of the high value offered for their field-produce during the last five years. In consequence of the commutation of grain-rents and the simplification of *dinusu* rents, made during Court's régime, the tenants have been bestowing greater attention to the improvement of their lands and thereby the value of land has now risen enormously. In *Talaivankōttai*, the ryots were not so prosperous as those in the neighbouring Government villages. This was chiefly due to the system of *wāram* tenure which prevailed there until quite recently. With the introduction of cash-rents and the repair of irrigation sources now going on, it is hoped that their condition will be much improved. In the remaining estates, the condition of the tenants was generally satisfactory. The institution of Civil suits is the only means of enforcing payment of rent in the *Zamorin's* estate. These suits are, however, largely unfruitful and they are filed only in extreme cases. The condition of the tenants has improved noticeably during the Court's régime, especially owing to the fact that they are now being gradually reclaimed from their suicidal policy of accumulating large arrears until great pressure is brought to bear on them to pay. The introduction of a fixed scale of renewal fees was a great boon conferred on them by the Court of Wards. The annually decreasing arrear balances, the improvement in the collection of the current demand and increase in the receipts under 'renewal fees' are solid proofs of the improvement in the condition of the estate tenants. No 'mēlcharths' were granted since the Court's assumption. No suits for eviction are filed except for one or other of the following reasons:—(1) habitual default in payment of rent; (2) denial of estate title or assertion of a hostile title; and (3) refusal to attorn or to renew. A separate report on the subject, received from the Estate Collector, is enclosed.

## APPENDIX A

No. I.—Statement showing the ages, etc., of the wards and the periods during which the estates have been under management, for fasli 1331 (1921–22).

| Districts.    | Estates.                    | Government Orders by which the estates came under the management of the Court of Wards. | Sex of the wards. | Grounds of disability.            | The periods during which the estates have been under management. | Ages of the wards at the end of the fasli. | Dates on which the wards attained or will attain majority.                                                                            |
|---------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1             | 2                           | 3                                                                                       | 4                 | 5                                 | 6                                                                | 7                                          | 8                                                                                                                                     |
| Vizagapatam.  | Pedda Mēraṅgi.              | No. 283, dated 2nd February 1912.                                                       | Male ..           | Minority ..                       | V. M. D. 10 4 0                                                  | V. M. D. Died on 9th May 1920.             | ....                                                                                                                                  |
|               | Madugula ..                 | „ 973 (Confdl.), dated 26th April 1915.                                                 | Female.           | Sex ..                            | 7 2 0                                                            | 50 years and 40 years, respectively.       | ....                                                                                                                                  |
|               | Jeypore Kumari-ka's estate. | „ 1631, Mis., Rev., dated 8th July 1920.                                                | Do.               | Minority ..                       | 1 11 23                                                          | 14 6 0                                     | About Decem-ber 1926.                                                                                                                 |
|               | Shermuhammad-puram.         | „ 2389, Mis., Rev., dated 31st October 1921.                                            | Do.               | Do. ..                            | 0 8 0                                                            | 17 5 18                                    | 13th Jan. 1926.                                                                                                                       |
| Nellore ..    | Chundi ..                   | „ 710 (Confdl. No. 96), dated 4th July 1904.                                            | Male ..           | Do. ..                            | 18 0 0                                                           | 19 5 0                                     | 1st Feb. 1924.                                                                                                                        |
| North Arcot.  | Ārni ..                     | „ 1915 (Confdl.), Rev., dated 22nd August 1916.                                         | Do. ..            | At the request of the proprietor. | 5 10 0                                                           | 36 11 16                                   | ....                                                                                                                                  |
| Salem ..      | Bērikai ..                  | „ 1819 (Confdl.), Rev., dated 21st June 1913.                                           | Do. ..            | Minority.                         | 8 7 4                                                            | 21 0 11 (on the date of rendition).        | 21st May 1922. (Handed over on 1st June 1922.)                                                                                        |
|               | Bagalur ..                  | „ 463, Rev., dated 16th February 1917.                                                  | Do. ..            | At the request of the proprietor. | 5 4 0                                                            | About 27 years.                            | The late Poligar died on 7th February 1922. The Court continues to manage the estate on behalf of the present Poligar who is a major. |
|               |                             | „ 964, Mis., Rev., dated 30th May 1922.                                                 | Do. ..            | Do. ..                            | Do. ..                                                           | Do. ..                                     | 14th Feb. 1929.                                                                                                                       |
| Coimbatore.   | Shulagiri ..                | „ 2869, Mis., Rev., dated 22nd December 1921.                                           | Do. ..            | Minority ..                       | 0 8 21                                                           | 14 4 17                                    | 10th Nov. 1930.                                                                                                                       |
|               | Rāmapatnam ..               | „ 236, Mis., Rev., dated 31st January 1919.                                             | Do. ..            | Do. ..                            | 3 5 0                                                            | 12 7 21                                    | 12th Sep. 1932.                                                                                                                       |
|               | Mētrātti ..                 | „ 2262, Mis., Rev., dated 2nd October 1919.                                             | Do. ..            | Do. ..                            | 2 9 0                                                            | 10 9 19                                    | ....                                                                                                                                  |
| Malabar ..    | Zamorin's estate.           | „ 2071 (Confdl.), Rev., dated 11th September 1915.                                      | Do. ..            | At the request of the proprietor. | 6 9 0                                                            | About 76 years.                            | ....                                                                                                                                  |
| Tanjore ..    | Madukkūr ..                 | „ 3203, Rev., dated 5th November 1913.                                                  | Do. ..            | Minority ..                       | 8 8 0                                                            | 16 4 7                                     | 24th Feb. 1927.                                                                                                                       |
| Trichinopoly. | Kadavūr ..                  | „ 632, Rev., dated 8th March 1911.                                                      | Do.               | Do. ..                            | 11 0                                                             | 19 6 6                                     | 25th Dec. 1923.                                                                                                                       |
|               | „                           | „ 41, Press, Rev., dated 6th Jan. 1919.                                                 |                   |                                   |                                                                  |                                            |                                                                                                                                       |
|               | Kūdapalli ..                | „ 2923, Mis., Rev., dated 18th December 1919.                                           | Do. ..            | Do. ..                            | 2 6 0                                                            | 16 0 18                                    | 13th June 1927.                                                                                                                       |
| Madura ..     | Saptar ..                   | „ 206, Rev., dated 29th Jan. 1907.                                                      | Do. ..            | Do. ..                            | 15 0 4                                                           | 21 0 0 (on the date of rendition).         | 5th Mar. 1922. (Handed over on this date.)                                                                                            |
|               | Māmbārai ..                 | „ 1695 „ „ 28th June 1909.                                                              | Do. ..            | Do. ..                            | 13 0 0                                                           | 16 2 4                                     | 26th April 1927.                                                                                                                      |
|               | Sivaganga ..                | „ 349 „ „ 18th June 1898.                                                               | Do. ..            | Mental defect.                    | 24 0 0                                                           | 34 1 28                                    | ....                                                                                                                                  |
| Ramnad ..     | Mannārkōttai..              | „ 3997, Mis., Rev., dated 18th December 1918.                                           | Do. ..            | Minority ..                       | 3 6 0                                                            | 7 9 26                                     | 5th Sep. 1925.                                                                                                                        |
| Tinnevely ..  | Uttumalai ..                | „ 857, Rev., dated 14th September 1901.                                                 | Female.           | Sex ..                            | 21 9 0                                                           | ..                                         | Died on 4th July 1921.                                                                                                                |
|               | Ūrkkadu ..                  | „ 517 (Confdl.), Rev., dated 4th March 1907.                                            | Male..            | Minority ..                       | 15 3 0                                                           | 19 10 18                                   | 13th Aug. 1923.                                                                                                                       |
|               | Kadambūr ..                 | „ 1414, Rev., dated 20th May 1908.                                                      | Do. ..            | Do. ..                            | 14 1 0                                                           | 20 3 13                                    | 18th March 1923.                                                                                                                      |
|               | Talaivankōttai.             | „ 1641, Mis., Rev., dated 29th April 1918.                                              | Do. ..            | Do. ..                            | 4 1 0                                                            | 17 3 0                                     | 30th March 1926.                                                                                                                      |

## APPENDIX B

No. II.—Statement showing the area of, and the number of villages, and the proportion of cultivation to holdings in, the estates under management, for fasli 1331 (1921-22).

| Districts.                                                          | Estates.            | Area of estates. | Number of villages.     |                                                              |                                    |                     |         | Holdings and cultivation. |                     |                                        |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------|---------|---------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------------------|
|                                                                     |                     |                  | Ryotwari or joint rent. | Rented to middlemen whether paying rent in money or in kind. | Partly ryotwari and partly rented. | Inam or shrotriyam. | Total.  | Holdings.                 | Actual cultivation. | Percentage of cultivation to holdings. |
| 1                                                                   | 2                   | 3                | 4                       | 5                                                            | 6                                  | 7                   | 8       | 9                         | 10                  | 11                                     |
| Vizagapatam.                                                        | Pedda Merangi ..    | Sq. Mls. 29-09   | 14                      | 28                                                           | ..                                 | 12                  | 54      | ACN. 4,618                | ACN. 3,490          | 75.6                                   |
|                                                                     | Madugula ..         | (a) 76-00        | ..                      | 43                                                           | 43                                 | 10                  | 96      | 21,745                    | 18,291              | 84.1                                   |
| The Court was not in possession of the real estate during the year. |                     |                  |                         |                                                              |                                    |                     |         |                           |                     |                                        |
| Nellore                                                             | Shér Muhammadpuram. | 49-37            | 24                      | ..                                                           | ..                                 | 11                  | 35      | 31,599                    | 14,863              | 47.0                                   |
| North Arcot.                                                        | Chundi ..           | 107-24           | 42                      | 1                                                            | ..                                 | 3                   | 46      | 29,676                    | 23,512              | 79.2                                   |
| Salem                                                               | Arni ..             | 183-00           | 141                     | ..                                                           | ..                                 | 50                  | (e) 191 | 49,943                    | 43,337              | 86.8                                   |
|                                                                     | Bagalur ..          | 40-00            | 49                      | 9                                                            | 3                                  | 28                  | 89      | 11,696                    | 11,122              | 95.1                                   |
| Coimbatore.                                                         | Shulagiri ..        | 81-36            | 72                      | 20                                                           | ..                                 | 47                  | 139     | 14,931                    | 12,771              | 85.5                                   |
|                                                                     | Ramapatnam ..       | 10-84            | 3                       | ..                                                           | ..                                 | ..                  | 3       | 6,724                     | 5,676               | 84.4                                   |
| Malabar                                                             | Mostratti ..        | 11-31            | 1                       | ..                                                           | ..                                 | ..                  | 1       | 6,908                     | 4,141               | 59.9                                   |
|                                                                     | Zamorin's estate .. | (c) 68-74        | ..                      | ..                                                           | ..                                 | ..                  | ..      | (h) 39,970                | (h) 39,970          | 100.0                                  |
| Tanjore                                                             | Madukkur ..         | (e) 16-56        | 8                       | ..                                                           | ..                                 | 9                   | (f) 17  | 4,655                     | 4,230               | 90.9                                   |
| Trichinopoly.                                                       | Kadavur ..          | (e) 153-53       | 15                      | ..                                                           | ..                                 | ..                  | 15      | 48,016                    | 37,390              | 77.9                                   |
|                                                                     | Kudapalli ..        | (c) 0-44         | ..                      | ..                                                           | ..                                 | ..                  | ..      | 248                       | 248                 | 100.0                                  |
| Madura                                                              | Mamburai ..         | 11-75            | 3                       | ..                                                           | ..                                 | ..                  | 3       | 4,584                     | 2,252               | 49.1                                   |
| Rannad                                                              | Sivaganga ..        | (e) 1,680-00(d)  | 731                     | 361                                                          | ..                                 | 1,936               | 2,128   | 140,471                   | 102,230             | 72.8                                   |
|                                                                     | Mannarkottai ..     | 20-00 (d)        | 15                      | ..                                                           | ..                                 | ..                  | (g) 15  | 10,466                    | 9,397               | 89.8                                   |
| Tinnevelly ..                                                       | Uttumalai ..        | (e) 125-14       | 55                      | ..                                                           | ..                                 | ..                  | 55      | 66,361                    | 30,800              | 46.4                                   |
|                                                                     | Urkkadu ..          | (d) 3-62         | 6                       | ..                                                           | ..                                 | ..                  | 6       | 1,862                     | 1,370               | 73.6                                   |
|                                                                     | Kadambar ..         | (d) 24-17        | 12                      | 1                                                            | ..                                 | ..                  | 13      | 13,068                    | 11,189              | 85.6                                   |
|                                                                     | Talaivankottai ..   | (e) 13-61        | 2                       | ..                                                           | ..                                 | 3                   | 5       | 6,328                     | 4,087               | 64.6                                   |
| Total ..                                                            |                     | 2,704 80         | 1,193                   | 463                                                          | 46                                 | 1,309               | 2,911   | 513,872                   | 379,766             | 73.9                                   |

- (a) This is the rough area of the 'plains' portion of the estate. The correct area of the entire estate (including the 'hills' portion) is not known, as the estate has not been surveyed.  
 (b) This excludes the Cochin portion of the estate.  
 (c) This includes the area of the Trust section.  
 (d) Revised area since reported.  
 (e) Decrease due to the elimination of an inam village on the ground that the estate had no connexion with it.  
 (f) This includes the two villages held on usufructuary mortgage by a creditor.  
 (g) Increase due to the redemption of three villages held under usufructuary mortgage by creditors.  
 (h) Area leased out. It relates to both the *Ayan* and *Davasam* sections. Separate figures for the *Ayan* section have not been reported.  
 (i) This excludes the holdings in the two mortgaged villages.

No. III.—Statement showing the demand, collection and balance of the estates under management, for fasli 1331 (1921-22).

## APPENDIX C

| Districts.   | Estates.                       | (1)                                     | (2)                | (3)          | (4)                                | (5)         | (6)         | (7)                 | (8)                              | (9)                                                                                                                                                                            | (10)                                     | (11)                                         | (12)                                    | (13) | (14) |
|--------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------|------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|---------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|------|------|
|              |                                | Land, Forest and Miscellaneous revenue. | Deduct remissions. | Net revenue. | Net demand for the previous fasli. | Difference. | Collection. | Amount written off. | Balance at the end of the fasli. | Net recoverable balance on the date of the Collector's report, excluding collections, remissions and amounts remitted to be written off, subsequent to the close of the fasli. | Percentage of column (11) to column (10) | Arrear demand at the beginning of the fasli. | Arrear balance at the end of the fasli. |      |      |
| Vizagapatam  | Pedda Merangi ..               | 25,164                                  | 28                 | 25,436       | 25,120                             | 316         | 18,024      | 12                  | 7,400                            | 7,389                                                                                                                                                                          | 29.1                                     | 18,871                                       | 9,145                                   |      |      |
|              | Madugula ..                    | 81,047                                  | ..                 | 81,047       | 87,745                             | 6,698       | 64,111      | 71                  | 16,865                           | 16,595                                                                                                                                                                         | 20.5                                     | 43,416                                       | 23,971                                  |      |      |
|              | Jeyapore Kumarika's estate (a) | ..                                      | ..                 | ..           | ..                                 | ..          | ..          | ..                  | ..                               | ..                                                                                                                                                                             | ..                                       | ..                                           | ..                                      |      |      |
|              | Shérnamburampuram ..           | 87,686                                  | ..                 | 87,686       | (b)                                | 87,686      | 78,917      | ..                  | 8,769                            | 8,769                                                                                                                                                                          | 10.0                                     | ..                                           | ..                                      |      |      |
| Nellore      | Chundi ..                      | 47,337                                  | 1,603              | 45,734       | 46,912                             | 1,178       | 43,243      | ..                  | 2,491                            | 1,031                                                                                                                                                                          | 2.3                                      | 3,804                                        | 45                                      |      |      |
| North Arcot  | Arni ..                        | 2,25,989                                | 2,618              | 2,23,471     | 2,27,013                           | 3,542       | 2,12,138    | ..                  | 11,353                           | 2,340                                                                                                                                                                          | 1.0                                      | 38,997                                       | 7,272                                   |      |      |
|              | Bagalur ..                     | 23,201                                  | 2,039              | 20,992       | 20,508                             | 484         | 14,821      | ..                  | 6,171                            | 2,967                                                                                                                                                                          | 14.1                                     | 12,578                                       | 2,277                                   |      |      |
| Salem        | Shulagiri ..                   | 26,823                                  | 1,079              | 25,844       | 26,271                             | 427         | 16,368      | ..                  | 9,446                            | 7,244                                                                                                                                                                          | 28.0                                     | 18,672                                       | 6,883                                   |      |      |
|              | Ramapatnam ..                  | 32,731                                  | 199                | 32,532       | 33,645                             | 1,013       | 30,423      | ..                  | 2,109                            | 1,589                                                                                                                                                                          | 1.9                                      | 11,536                                       | 52                                      |      |      |
| Coimbatore   | Mettratti ..                   | 14,375                                  | 129                | 14,246       | 14,142                             | 104         | 13,526      | ..                  | 720                              | 279                                                                                                                                                                            | 1.9                                      | 2,727                                        | 502                                     |      |      |
|              | Zamorin's estate ..            | 2,95,294                                | ..                 | 2,95,294     | (c)                                | 2,01,390    | 1,87,703    | 14,954              | 92,637                           | 92,637                                                                                                                                                                         | 31.4                                     | (f)                                          | 1,08,130                                |      |      |
| Malabar      | Madukkur ..                    | 23,912                                  | 457                | 23,455       | 22,477                             | 978         | 5,228       | ..                  | 18,227                           | 18,227                                                                                                                                                                         | 77.7                                     | (f)                                          | 1,45,122                                |      |      |
| Tanjore      | Kadavur ..                     | 63,270                                  | 286                | 62,984       | 74,502                             | 11,518      | 38,102      | 101                 | 27,681                           | 17,600                                                                                                                                                                         | 26.6                                     | (e)                                          | 48,093                                  |      |      |
| Trichinopoly | Kudapalli ..                   | 23,303                                  | ..                 | 23,303       | 22,717                             | 586         | 23,853      | ..                  | 1,452                            | 430                                                                                                                                                                            | 1.7                                      | (e)                                          | 1,161                                   |      |      |
| Madura       | Mamburai ..                    | 10,409                                  | 154                | 10,255       | 10,219                             | 36          | 10,255      | ..                  | ..                               | ..                                                                                                                                                                             | ..                                       | (e)                                          | 3,87,280                                |      |      |
|              | Sivaganga ..                   | 15,58,430                               | 91                 | 15,58,339    | 15,09,710                          | 48,629      | 12,64,942   | 73                  | 2,93,824                         | 2,93,324                                                                                                                                                                       | 18.8                                     | (e)                                          | 3,348                                   |      |      |
| Rannad       | Mannarkottai ..                | 14,810                                  | ..                 | 14,810       | 13,593                             | 1,217       | 8,904       | ..                  | 6,906                            | 3,156                                                                                                                                                                          | 21.1                                     | (e)                                          | 3,248                                   |      |      |
|              | Uttumalai ..                   | 1,57,275                                | 281                | 1,56,994     | 1,54,061                           | 2,930       | 1,27,300    | ..                  | 29,694                           | 14,628                                                                                                                                                                         | 9.3                                      | (e)                                          | 35,843                                  |      |      |
|              | Urkkadu ..                     | 93,601                                  | ..                 | 93,601       | 88,901                             | 4,700       | 64,536      | ..                  | 39,065                           | 26,270                                                                                                                                                                         | 27.0                                     | (e)                                          | 47,129                                  |      |      |
| Tinnevely    | Kadambar ..                    | 15,692                                  | 92                 | 15,801       | 17,683                             | 2,093       | 15,476      | ..                  | 124                              | 30                                                                                                                                                                             | 0.2                                      | (e)                                          | 47,129                                  |      |      |
|              | Talaivankottai ..              | 24,632                                  | ..                 | 24,632       | 28,747                             | 4,115       | 21,662      | ..                  | 2,970                            | 2,213                                                                                                                                                                          | 9.0                                      | (e)                                          | 15,923                                  |      |      |
|              | Total ..                       | 28,69,383                               | 9,276              | 28,41,107    | 29,20,593                          | 79,486      | 22,49,562   | 16,211              | 6,76,384                         | 5,16,657                                                                                                                                                                       | 18.1                                     | 9,60,626                                     | 4,57,553                                |      |      |

- (a) The estate was under the management of the Maharaja of Jeypore during the year. He has not yet rendered accounts.  
 (b) Information not furnished to the Court.  
 (c) Demand of both the *Ayan* and *Davasam* sections for fasli 1330.  
 (d) Demand of the *Ayan* section alone for fasli 1331.  
 (e) Revised amount since reported.  
 (f) This relates to the *Ayan* section alone.

## APPENDIX D.

No. IV.—Financial statement of receipts and charges of the estates under management, for fasli 1331 (1921-22).

| Districts.   | Estates.                   | Amount to the credit of the estate at the beginning of fasli 1331. |        |                 | Balance to the credit of the estate at the close of fasli 1331. |                                                   |          | Total of cash receipts. (4) and (7). | Total of columns (4) and (7). | Total charges. (9) and (10). | Increase or decrease as compared with the opening balance. | Percentage of establishment and Government commission to normal receipts. |                 |        |
|--------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|--------|
|              |                            | Government Promissory Notes and other securities.                  | Cash.  | Value of grain. | Total.                                                          | Government Promissory Notes and other securities. | Cash.    |                                      |                               |                              |                                                            |                                                                           | Value of grain. | Total. |
|              |                            |                                                                    |        |                 |                                                                 |                                                   |          |                                      |                               |                              |                                                            |                                                                           |                 |        |
| (1)          | (2)                        | (3)                                                                | (4)    | (5)             | (6)                                                             | (7)                                               | (8)      | (9)                                  | (10)                          | (11)                         | (12)                                                       | (13)                                                                      | (14)            | (15)   |
| Vizagapatam. | Pedda Nerangi.             | Rs. 5,025                                                          | 1,913  | Rs. 6,938       | 29,419                                                          | 31,332                                            | 28,732   | Rs. 5,000                            | 2,600                         | 7,600                        | +                                                          | 2,062                                                                     | 20.0            |        |
|              | Madugula.                  | 52,200                                                             | 32,597 | 84,797          | 86,100                                                          | 1,18,757                                          | 1,10,715 | 52,200                               | 8,041                         | 60,241                       | +                                                          | 24,556                                                                    | 54.6            |        |
|              | Jeyore Kumari-ka's estate. | ..                                                                 | 3,202  | 3,202           | 5,010                                                           | 8,212                                             | 8,032    | (f) 58,787                           | 150                           | 58,937                       | +                                                          | 55,735                                                                    | ..              |        |
|              | Shermubammad-puram.        | ..                                                                 | 610    | 610             | 1,02,141                                                        | 1,02,751                                          | 42,942   | ..                                   | 59,809                        | 59,809                       | +                                                          | 59,199                                                                    | 9.2             |        |
| Nellore      | Chundi                     | 24,000                                                             | 15,553 | 39,553          | 49,547                                                          | 55,100                                            | 57,974   | 24,000                               | 7,126                         | 31,126                       | -                                                          | 8,427                                                                     | 20.6            |        |
| North Arcot  | Arni                       | ..                                                                 | 43,570 | 43,570          | 2,44,265                                                        | 2,87,805                                          | 2,66,213 | ..                                   | 21,592                        | 21,592                       | -                                                          | 21,978                                                                    | 16.8            |        |
| Salem        | Bagalur.                   | ..                                                                 | 1,508  | 1,508           | 26,660                                                          | 28,268                                            | 25,771   | ..                                   | 2,497                         | 2,497                        | +                                                          | 889                                                                       | 18.1            |        |
|              | Sholagiri                  | ..                                                                 | ..     | ..              | 20,520                                                          | 25,520                                            | 19,975   | ..                                   | 6,545                         | 6,545                        | +                                                          | 5,545                                                                     | 10.0            |        |
| Coimbatore   | Ranapatnam                 | 12.0                                                               | 6,624  | 3,738           | 47,083                                                          | 53,707                                            | 41,275   | ..                                   | 12,431                        | 4,572                        | +                                                          | 5,446                                                                     | 14.9            |        |
|              | Métratti                   | 2,500                                                              | 4,526  | 7,053           | 17,672                                                          | 22,198                                            | 18,541   | ..                                   | 3,957                         | 648                          | +                                                          | 2,428                                                                     | 16.2            |        |

(a) Revised amount relating to the *Ayans* section alone.

(b) Revised amount since reported.

(c) Amount since reported.

(d) Includes Rs. 5,500 invested in Fixed Deposits in the Imperial Bank of India, Madurai.

(e) Includes (i) Rs. 9,048 and Rs. 6,917 invested in Current and Fixed Deposits, respectively, in the Imperial Bank of India, Tuticorin and (ii) Rs. 1,000 invested in Postal Cash Certificate.

(f) Comprises Rs. 45,000 and Rs. 13,781 invested in Fixed and Current Deposits, respectively, in the Imperial Bank of India, Vizianagaram.

(g) Excludes Rs. 9,000 representing savings left by the late Zamindari, in cash.

## APPENDIX E.

Enclosure A to Statement No. IV, showing the particulars of receipts and charges of the estates under management, for fasli 1331 (1921-22).

| Districts.    | Estates.                   | Receipts.                               |                  |                                                               |                         |                                                                 | Charges.         |              |                 |                                                 |                       |                                                              |                                       |                                               |                     |              |                                    |                |
|---------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|--------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|---------------------|--------------|------------------------------------|----------------|
|               |                            | Land, Forest and Miscellaneous revenue. | Debts recovered. | Interest on Government Promissory Notes and other securities. | Saloprocceeds of grain. | Amount realized by the sale of properties, such as houses, etc. | Amount borrowed. | Other items. | Total receipts. | Establishment for management and contingencies. | Mortgage expenditure. | Government demand (post-kash, assessment, cesses and taxes). | Government commission for management. | Allowance to the minor members of the family. | Repayment of debts. | Investments. | Other miscellaneous disbursements. | Total charges. |
| (1)           | (2)                        | (3)                                     | (4)              | (5)                                                           | (6)                     | (7)                                                             | (8)              | (9)          | (10)            | (11)                                            | (12)                  | (13)                                                         | (14)                                  | (15)                                          | (16)                | (17)         | (18)                               | (19)           |
| Vizagapatam   | Pedda Marangi ..           | Rs. 25,845                              | 286              | Rs. 315                                                       | Rs. 28                  | Rs. 1,945                                                       | Rs. 29,419       | Rs. 6,399    | Rs. 6,458       | Rs. 486                                         | Rs. 4,722             | Rs. 76                                                       | Rs. 4,722                             | Rs. 76                                        | Rs. 7,784           | Rs. 28,732   | Rs. 28,732                         | Rs. 28,732     |
|               | Madugula ..                | 75,259                                  | 5,000            | 2,086                                                         | ..                      | 8,815                                                           | 86,160           | 39,891       | 39,891          | 14,267                                          | 2,455                 | ..                                                           | 2,471                                 | ..                                            | 6,049               | 1,10,716     | 1,10,716                           | 1,10,716       |
| Nellore ..    | Jeyore Kumari-ka's estate. | ..                                      | ..               | ..                                                            | ..                      | ..                                                              | 5,010            | 2,455        | ..              | ..                                              | ..                    | ..                                                           | ..                                    | ..                                            | ..                  | ..           | ..                                 | ..             |
|               | Shermubammad-puram.        | 88,009                                  | 21               | 1,238                                                         | 1,871                   | 30,912                                                          | 1,02,141         | 6,443        | 70              | 22,453                                          | ..                    | 1,980                                                        | ..                                    | 1,980                                         | 258                 | ..           | 11,738                             | 42,942         |
| North Arcot.. | Chundi ..                  | 46,459                                  | ..               | 1,220                                                         | ..                      | ..                                                              | ..               | 1,858        | 49,547          | 9,027                                           | 1,023                 | 17,239                                                       | 1,185                                 | 18,750                                        | 7,664               | ..           | 3,086                              | 57,974         |
|               | Arni ..                    | 242,410                                 | ..               | ..                                                            | 91                      | 1,734                                                           | 244,235          | 34,330       | 65,223          | 6,420                                           | 64,655                | 27,120                                                       | 4                                     | 64,655                                        | 27,120              | 4            | 45,788                             | 2,66,213       |
| Salem ..      | Bagalur ..                 | 25,094                                  | ..               | ..                                                            | ..                      | 1,834                                                           | 26,660           | 4,088        | 9               | 472                                             | 1,725                 | ..                                                           | 1,725                                 | ..                                            | ..                  | 9            | 1,815                              | 25,771         |
|               | Sholagiri ..               | 23,277                                  | ..               | ..                                                            | 1,834                   | 1,409                                                           | 26,520           | 2,353        | 614             | ..                                              | 2,509                 | 263                                                          | ..                                    | 2,509                                         | 263                 | 2            | 6,585                              | 19,975         |

## APPENDIX F.

Enclosure B to Statement No. IV, showing the expenditure on *marāmat* works in the estates under management, for fasli 1331 (1921-22).

| Districts.    | Estates.                   | Irrigation works. |          | Buildings. |          | Roads and other works. | Establishment and contingencies. | Total expenditure. | Allotment in the budget, including subsequent modifications. | Percentage of expenditure to allotment. | Value of work done but not paid for within the fasli. | Percentage of col. (9) and (12) to col. 10. |
|---------------|----------------------------|-------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|
|               |                            | New works.        | Repairs. | New works. | Repairs. |                        |                                  |                    |                                                              |                                         |                                                       |                                             |
| (1)           | (2)                        | (3)               | (4)      | (5)        | (6)      | (7)                    | (8)                              | (9)                | (10)                                                         | (11)                                    | (12)                                                  | (13)                                        |
| Vizagapatam.  | Pedda Mōraṅgi.             | ..                | 2,633    | ..         | 250      | ..                     | ..                               | 2,883              | 3,250                                                        | 88.7                                    | 260                                                   | 96.7                                        |
|               | Madugula ..                | 6,869             | 4,401    | ..         | 473      | 764                    | 1,760                            | 14,267             | 17,098                                                       | 83.4                                    | 2,831                                                 | 100                                         |
|               | Jeypore Kumārīka's estate. | ..                | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                     | ..                               | ..                 | ..                                                           | ..                                      | ..                                                    | ..                                          |
|               | Shērmuhammadpuram.         | ..                | ..       | ..         | 62       | ..                     | 8                                | 70                 | 70                                                           | 100                                     | ..                                                    | 100                                         |
| Nellore ..    | Chundi ..                  | ..                | 1,007    | ..         | 16       | ..                     | ..                               | 1,023              | 1,756                                                        | 58.2                                    | ..                                                    | 58.2                                        |
| North Arcot.  | Ārni ..                    | ..                | 50,228   | ..         | 5,631    | 574                    | 8,790                            | 65,223             | 65,223                                                       | 100                                     | ..                                                    | 100                                         |
| Salem ..      | Bagalūr ..                 | ..                | 9        | ..         | ..       | ..                     | ..                               | 9                  | 9                                                            | 100                                     | ..                                                    | 100                                         |
| Coimbatore.   | Shulagiri ..               | ..                | ..       | ..         | 614      | ..                     | ..                               | 614                | 1,000                                                        | 61.4                                    | ..                                                    | 61.4                                        |
|               | Rāmapatnam ..              | ..                | 961      | ..         | 2,220    | 33                     | 173                              | 3,387              | 4,695                                                        | 72.1                                    | ..                                                    | 72.1                                        |
| Malabar ..    | Metraṭṭi ..                | ..                | ..       | ..         | 545      | 237                    | ..                               | 782                | 1,000                                                        | 78.2                                    | ..                                                    | 78.2                                        |
| Tanjore ..    | Zamorin's estate.          | ..                | ..       | 29,684     | 4,239    | 5,883                  | 312                              | (a) 40,118         | (a) 87,857                                                   | 45.6                                    | ..                                                    | 45.6                                        |
| Trichinopoly. | Madukkūr ..                | ..                | ..       | ..         | 109      | ..                     | ..                               | 109                | 1,326                                                        | 8.2                                     | ..                                                    | 8.2                                         |
|               | Kadavūr ..                 | ..                | 1,668    | 457        | 461      | 10                     | 295                              | (a) 2,891          | (a) 10,195                                                   | 28.3                                    | 490                                                   | 33.2                                        |
| Madura ..     | Kudapalli ..               | ..                | 103      | ..         | 1,257    | 60                     | ..                               | (a) 1,425          | (a) 1,425                                                    | 100                                     | ..                                                    | 100                                         |
| Ramanad.      | Māmbārai ..                | ..                | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                     | ..                               | ..                 | 500                                                          | ..                                      | 500                                                   | 100                                         |
|               | Sivaganga ..               | 338               | 4,32,210 | 39,920     | 67,501   | 25,442                 | 1,14,466                         | (a) 6,79,877       | (a) 7,73,518                                                 | 87.9                                    | 93,641                                                | 100                                         |
| Tinnevely.    | Mannarkōttai ..            | ..                | 1,800    | ..         | 326      | ..                     | 725                              | 2,854              | 7,978                                                        | 35.8                                    | ..                                                    | 35.8                                        |
|               | Uttumalai ..               | ..                | 39,710   | 5,591      | 14,006   | 11,048                 | 7,877                            | (a) 78,232         | (a) 80,867                                                   | 96.7                                    | 2,635                                                 | 100                                         |
|               | Urkkadu ..                 | ..                | 2,932    | 2,312      | 4,635    | 247                    | 1,272                            | (a) 11,398         | (a) 11,909                                                   | 95.7                                    | ..                                                    | 95.7                                        |
|               | Kadambūr ..                | ..                | 204      | ..         | ..       | 6                      | ..                               | 210                | 210                                                          | 100                                     | ..                                                    | 100                                         |
|               | Talaivankōttai.            | ..                | 8,749    | 1,500      | 5,465    | 1,019                  | 1,126                            | (a) 17,859         | (a) 18,132                                                   | 98.5                                    | ..                                                    | 98.5                                        |
|               | Total ..                   | 7,207             | 5,46,620 | 79,464     | 1,07,810 | 45,323                 | 1,36,807                         | 9,23,231           | 10,88,018                                                    | 84.9                                    | 1,00,357                                              | 94.1                                        |

(a) Includes figures relating to the Trust section.

## APPENDIX G.

No. V-A.—Statement showing the debts, other than arrears of rent covered by bonds, due to the estates under management, for fasli 1331 (1921-22).

| Districts.    | Estates.                   | Debts as per last year's account. | Loans newly granted. | Debts newly brought to account during the year. | Interest and costs accrued during the year. | Total.   | Debts collected. | Debts written off. | Total.  | Balance at the end of the fasli. |
|---------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|----------|------------------|--------------------|---------|----------------------------------|
|               |                            | (3)                               | (4)                  | (5)                                             | (6)                                         | (7)      | (8)              | (9)                | (10)    | (11)                             |
| Vizagapatam.  | Pedda Mōraṅgi ..           | Rs. 312                           | Rs. ..               | Rs. ..                                          | Rs. 34                                      | Rs. 346  | Rs. 286          | Rs. ..             | Rs. 286 | Rs. 60                           |
|               | Madugula ..                | (a) 4,386                         | (d) 10               | ..                                              | 136                                         | 4,532    | ..               | ..                 | ..      | 4,532                            |
|               | Jeypore Kumārīka's estate. | (b) 5,30,000                      | (e) 2,50,000         | ..                                              | 3,750                                       | 7,83,750 | 5,000            | ..                 | 5,000   | 7,78,750                         |
|               | Shērmuhammadpuram.         | ..                                | ..                   | ..                                              | ..                                          | ..       | (f) ..           | ..                 | ..      | ..                               |
| Nellore ..    | Chundi ..                  | ..                                | ..                   | ..                                              | ..                                          | ..       | ..               | ..                 | ..      | ..                               |
| North Arcot.  | Ārni ..                    | ..                                | 21                   | ..                                              | ..                                          | 21       | ..               | ..                 | ..      | 21                               |
| Salem ..      | Bagalūr ..                 | ..                                | ..                   | ..                                              | ..                                          | ..       | ..               | ..                 | ..      | ..                               |
|               | Shulagiri ..               | ..                                | ..                   | ..                                              | ..                                          | ..       | ..               | ..                 | ..      | ..                               |
| Coimbatore.   | Rāmapatnam ..              | 5,826                             | ..                   | 2,770                                           | 255                                         | 8,851    | (g) 960          | ..                 | 960     | 7,891                            |
|               | Metraṭṭi ..                | ..                                | ..                   | ..                                              | ..                                          | ..       | ..               | ..                 | ..      | ..                               |
| Malabar ..    | Zamorin's estate ..        | (a) 6,817                         | ..                   | ..                                              | 83                                          | 6,900    | 1,475            | ..                 | 1,475   | 5,425                            |
| Tanjore ..    | Madukkūr ..                | (a) 2,164                         | ..                   | ..                                              | 86                                          | 2,250    | 1                | ..                 | 1       | 2,249                            |
| Trichinopoly. | Kadavūr ..                 | 2,602                             | ..                   | 9                                               | 43                                          | 2,654    | 101              | ..                 | 101     | 2,553                            |
|               | Kudapalli ..               | (a) 12,056                        | ..                   | 208                                             | 48                                          | 12,312   | (h) 801          | 3,800              | 4,601   | 7,711                            |
| Madura ..     | Māmbārai ..                | ..                                | ..                   | ..                                              | ..                                          | ..       | ..               | ..                 | ..      | ..                               |
| Ramanad ..    | Sivaganga ..               | 70,051                            | ..                   | 600                                             | 6,174                                       | 76,825   | (i) 6,297        | 4,016              | 10,313  | 66,512                           |
|               | Mannarkōttai ..            | 3,803                             | ..                   | 20                                              | ..                                          | 3,823    | ..               | 1,747              | 1,747   | 2,076                            |
| Tinnevely.    | Uttumalai ..               | 2,000                             | ..                   | ..                                              | ..                                          | 2,000    | (j) 2,000        | ..                 | 2,000   | ..                               |
|               | Urkkadu ..                 | 10,374                            | ..                   | ..                                              | 232                                         | 10,606   | 9,478            | ..                 | 9,478   | 1,128                            |
|               | Kadambūr ..                | 400                               | ..                   | ..                                              | ..                                          | 400      | ..               | ..                 | ..      | 400                              |
|               | Talaivankōttai ..          | 300                               | ..                   | ..                                              | ..                                          | 300      | ..               | ..                 | ..      | 300                              |
|               | Total ..                   | 6,51,112                          | 2,50,010             | 3,807                                           | 10,841                                      | 9,15,570 | 26,399           | 9,563              | 35,962  | 8,79,608                         |

(a) Revised amount since reported.

(b) Amount since reported.

(c) Includes the debt of Rs. 1,250 due from the Jeypore Kumārīka's estate.

(d) Amount advanced to the Jeypore Kumārīka's estate.

(e) Amount lent to the Maharaja of Jeypore.

(f) As the Collector has not submitted the statement of debts due to the estate, the sum of Rs. 21 shown in column (4) of Appendix E has not been entered here.

(g) Includes Rs. 24 being advance collections made in the previous fasli and adjusted in fasli 1331.

(h) The Collector has not explained the difference of Rs. 175 between this amount and that entered in column (4) of Appendix E.

(i) The Estate Collector has been asked to explain why the sum of Rs. 464 recovered in the Court's office and included in the amount of Rs. 6,761 shown in column (4) of Appendix E has not been included in this amount.

(j) This amount has been treated as an *advance* recovered and included in column (9), instead of in column (4), of Appendix E.

No. V-B.—Statement showing the debts due by the estates under management for fasli 1331 (1921-22).

| Districts.     | Estates.               | Debts as per last year's account. | Debts newly contracted. | Debts newly brought to account during the year. | Interest and costs accrued during the year. | Total.    | Debts paid off. | Debts struck off. | Total. | Remainder due by the estate at the end of the <i>faisli</i> . |
|----------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------------|-------------------|--------|---------------------------------------------------------------|
| (1)            | (2)                    | (3)                               | (4)                     | (5)                                             | (6)                                         | (7)       | (8)             | (9)               | (10)   | (11)                                                          |
|                |                        | RS.                               | RS.                     | RS.                                             | RS.                                         | RS.       | RS.             | RS.               | RS.    | RS.                                                           |
| Vizagapatam    | Pedda Mēraṅgi .. ..    | (a) .. 156                        | ..                      | ..                                              | ..                                          | ..        | ..              | ..                | ..     | ..                                                            |
|                | Madugula .. ..         | (d) 9,250                         | 10                      | ..                                              | 835                                         | 10,095    | ..              | ..                | ..     | 156                                                           |
|                | Jeyypore .. ..         | ..                                | ..                      | ..                                              | ..                                          | ..        | ..              | ..                | ..     | 10,095                                                        |
|                | Kumarika's estate.     | ..                                | ..                      | ..                                              | ..                                          | ..        | ..              | ..                | ..     | ..                                                            |
|                | Shērmūhammadpuram ..   | 14,68,701                         | ..                      | ..                                              | ..                                          | 14,68,701 | (e) 4,154       | ..                | 4,154  | 14,64,547                                                     |
| Nellore ..     | Chundi .. ..           | (a) 39,147                        | ..                      | 1,134                                           | 1,900                                       | 42,181    | 7,664           | ..                | 7,664  | 34,517                                                        |
| North Arcot .. | Ārni .. ..             | 3,79,156                          | ..                      | ..                                              | 18,057                                      | 3,97,213  | 27,120          | 18,350            | 45,470 | 3,51,743                                                      |
| Salem ..       | Bāgalur .. ..          | 36,266                            | ..                      | ..                                              | 1,418                                       | 37,684    | ..              | 2,175             | 2,175  | 35,509                                                        |
|                | Shulagiri .. ..        | ..                                | ..                      | ..                                              | ..                                          | ..        | (f) ..          | ..                | ..     | ..                                                            |
| Coimbatore.    | Rāmapatnam .. ..       | (b) 29,966                        | ..                      | 9,540                                           | 1,383                                       | 40,883    | 16,659          | ..                | 16,659 | 24,230                                                        |
|                | Mētratti .. ..         | 12,164                            | ..                      | ..                                              | 620                                         | 12,784    | 4,300           | ..                | 4,300  | 8,184                                                         |
| Malabar ..     | Zamorin's estate .. .. | (c) 35,753                        | ..                      | 811                                             | 2,141                                       | 38,705    | 8,952           | ..                | 8,952  | 29,753                                                        |
| Tanjore ..     | Madukkūr .. ..         | 1,45,000                          | ..                      | ..                                              | ..                                          | 1,45,000  | ..              | ..                | ..     | 1,45,                                                         |

(a) Revised amount since reported.  
(b) Excludes advances amounting to Rs. 7,820, received by the estate from lessees, which have been ordered to be treated as deposits.  
(c) Relates to the *Ayan* section alone and excludes the amount appertaining to the *Dewaswam* section.  
(d) Amount since reported.  
(e) The Collector has been asked to explain the difference between this amount and the sum of Rs. 258 entered in column 16 of Appendix E.  
(f) As the statement of debts due by the estate has not been submitted by the Collector, the sum of Rs. 253 shown in column 16 of Appendix E has not been entered in this column.  
(g) This amount, which represents decree-costs paid, is presumably included in column (18) of Appendix E.

Quinquennial statement showing the condition of tenants in the estates under the Court's management.

| Districts.   | Estates.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Average rate of rent per acre. |                    |                                      | Extent to which coercive processes were resorted to for recovery of rent.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | To what extent indebtedness prevails among the tenants.                                                                                                                                                                                             | General remarks as to the condition of the tenants.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
|--------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | Dry.                           | Wet.               | Garden.                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| (1)          | (2)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | (3)                            | (4)                | (5)                                  | (6)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | (7)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | (8)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| Vizag.       | Podda Mōrangi.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | Rs. A. P.<br>2 0 0             | Rs. A. P.<br>7 0 0 | Rs. A. P.<br>..                      | Summary suits were filed for the recovery of Rs. 12,776-13-0 and Civil suits for Rs. 1,891-0-6.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | Some of the tenants except those of Nidagulu and Timalavalasa are indebted to the estate. Most of the suits filed in Civil and Revenue Courts relate to these two villages.                                                                         | The estate-ryots are not so prosperous as those of the adjacent Government villages, as their lands are not so fertile. The irrigation works in the estate are repaired annually and in good condition.                                                                                                            |
|              | Medugula. "Plains" portion. Agency portion. Ranges from Rs. 1 to Rs. 2 per plough.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 2 8 0                          | 8 8 0              | 2 12 0                               | Sixty-eight Summary suits and 152 Civil suits were filed for the recovery of rent. Eighty-eight coercive processes were also issued.                                                                                                                                                                                                      | The ryots are mostly indebted. They borrow money temporarily in the first kist season which comes in advance of the harvesting season and repay it when the crop is harvested and sold. The Agency ryot is not so much indebted as the plains-ryot. | The condition of the tenants is generally fair. (a) Alienations of land in the plains are taking place to a small extent and the alienation by cultivators is as much to neighbouring cultivators as to money-lenders. In the Agency, there are but few cases of alienations and these of the adjoining Government |
|              | are to cultivating tenants. (b) The rates of rent in the estate are not much higher than the assessments in the adjoining Government areas and the condition of the tenants is as good as that of the ryots in the ryotwari tracts; in some cases, it is even better as the estate has richer lands with better irrigation sources than in the adjoining Government taluks. |                                |                    |                                      | This estate was under management only for 8 months in fasli 1331.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|              | Sharmuhammadpuram. Jeypore Kumara's estate. Chundi ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | ..<br>..<br>1 4 0              | ..<br>..<br>6 8 0  | ..<br>..<br>4 0 0<br>Zarib.<br>8 0 0 | The property of this estate consists mainly of cash. Coercive processes were resorted to, only in difficult cases. No suit was filed in Civil Court against the decision in a Summary suit. Distraints of movable property were made in 23 cases involving Rs. 249 and distraints of immovables were made in 100 cases involving Rs. 777. | The tenants in 29 villages are generally poor and indebted and in six others they are not indebted.                                                                                                                                                 | The estate-tenants have materially prospered since the Court of Wards assumed superintendence. Attention is paid to keep irrigation sources and their best interests are                                                                                                                                           |
| North Arcot. | Arni ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | 1 15 4                         | 6 13 4             | 16 8 3                               | for the recovery of rent but an appeal was filed against the decision in a Summary suit. Distraints of movable property were made in 23 cases involving Rs. 249 and distraints of immovables were made in 100 cases                                                                                                                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |

\* Not accurate as the estate has not been surveyed.

Quinquennial statement showing the condition of tenants in the estates under the Court's management—*cont.*

| Districts.  | Estates.                                                  | Average rate of rent per acre. |                                    |                        | Extent to which coercive processes were resorted to for recovery of rent.                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | To what extent indebtedness prevails among the tenants.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | General remarks as to the condition of the tenants.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
|-------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|             |                                                           | Dry.                           | Wet.                               | Garden.                |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| (1)         | (2)                                                       | (3)                            | (4)                                | (5)                    | (6)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | (7)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | (8)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| Tanjore.    | Madukkūr:—<br>Ambalapatt where money-rent prevails.       | Rs. A. P.<br>2 2 8             | Rs. A. P.<br>3 0 0<br>3 12 0       | Rs. A. P.<br>6 6 0     | Six hundred and thirty-one Summary suits and 209 Civil suits were filed.                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | The tenants are generally indebted to the estate.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | The estate-ryot is far worse off than the Government-ryot and he has not made any material improvement during the last quinquennium. The <i>andani</i> tenure of the lands in Vadiakkadu has been converted into cash-rent during fasli 1331, and it is expected that the condition of the ryots will improve in course of time. The tenants of Vikramam are generally in better circumstances than their neighbours in Government or zamin villages. |
|             | Madukkūr ..                                               | From 1 8 0 to 3 0 0            | From 1 8 0 to 6 12 0               | From 4 8 0 to 15 0 0   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
|             | Vikramam ..                                               | From 5 13 0 to 9 12 0          | From 6 0 0 to 18 6 0               | From 15 12 0 to 13 8 6 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
|             | Vadiakkadu ..                                             | From 6 11 0 to 14 1 0          | From 18 6 0 to 3 1 2               | From 13 8 6 to 2 15 2  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| Tribhuvany. | Kadavūr ..                                                | 0 14 3                         | 3 1 2                              | 2 15 2                 | Summary suits were filed in 100 cases and lands were brought to sale in 671 cases.                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | The tenants of the estate are generally indebted and approach professional money-lenders for purposes of borrowing. They do not resort to the Co-operative banks or State-loans, owing to their ignorance of the advantages of these methods and of the disadvantages arising from borrowing from professional money-lenders. | The average rates of rent payable by the tenants to the estate do not seem to be excessive when compared with the average rates of assessment payable to Government by the ryots of the adjoining ryotwari lands.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
|             | Kodapalli Mambārai ..                                     | 0 15 0                         | ..                                 | 3 3 1                  | There was no need to resort to coercive processes for the realization of rents.                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Only few tenants take temporary loans during the cultivation season and they are repaid at the time of harvest. The tenants though poor do not entangle themselves into debts.                                                                                                                                                | The tenants of the estate are very poor.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| Madurai.    | Saptar ..                                                 | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | Coercive processes are not resorted to a great extent or with rigour and hardship to the ryots. The percentage of holdings attached, to the total number of holdings in the three sections, is 1.7 and the percentage of arrears covered by 'attachment' to the total demand is less than 1 per cent. | Statistics as to the extent of indebtedness of ryots and alienations of holdings are not available.                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | The rates of rent payable by the ryots are somewhat higher than those obtaining in Government tracts. The higher rate is, however, compensated for, though not adequately, by the remission which is, as a matter of right, allowed in cases of failure of crops and they are not worse off than in Government tracts. The lot of the agricultural ryots is likely to improve considerably when cash-rents are introduced.                            |
|             | Sivagangā ..                                              | 2 3 9                          | 19 5 2                             | ..                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| Ramanad.    | Ayan ..                                                   | 2 5 3                          | 23 3 2                             | ..                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
|             | Dēvasthānam ..                                            | 2 8 7                          | 27 2 1                             | ..                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| Tinnevely.  | Chattram ..                                               | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
|             | Mannarkōttai ..                                           | 0 13 0                         | 5 8 0                              | 3 8 0                  | Number of cases in which attachments were made. Rent Recovery Act. 207 Civil suits .. 35 In 49 cases, sales were confirmed.                                                                                                                                                                           | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | The estate-tenants are not worse off than Government ryots.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| Tinnevely.  | Ūrkkaḍu ..                                                | From 0 4 0 to 1 0 0 per acre.  | Grain rent. 9-2-6-0 (double crop). | ..                     | (a) Notices of intention to sell the tenants' holdings .. 584 35,318 0 0 (b) Applications submitted for sale 228 10,929 5 7 (c) Sales conducted .. 41 1,238 14 11                                                                                                                                     | Not indebted ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | The condition of the tenants is generally good.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
|             | Ūttumalai ..                                              | 0 8 8                          | 9 12 6                             | 3 0 4                  | Amount involved. Rs. A. P. 38,327 7 0 4,975 3 0 31,407 0 7 4,975 3 0 8,487 4 5 Nil.                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Amount involved. Rs. A. P. 584 35,318 0 0 228 10,929 5 7 41 1,238 14 11                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Except in few villages where the tenants are addicted to litigation, they are generally quiet. Now that the rents are fixed in cash, they pay more attention to the cultivation of their lands.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| Tinnevely.  | (a) Distraints made—<br>Land ..<br>Movables ..            | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|             | (b) Sale-applications sent for—<br>Land ..<br>Movables .. | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Tinnevely.  | (c) Sale of land actually held ..                         | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|             | (d) Sale of land actually held ..                         | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Tinnevely.  | (e) Sale of land actually held ..                         | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|             | (f) Sale of land actually held ..                         | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Tinnevely.  | (g) Sale of land actually held ..                         | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|             | (h) Sale of land actually held ..                         | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Tinnevely.  | (i) Sale of land actually held ..                         | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|             | (j) Sale of land actually held ..                         | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Tinnevely.  | (k) Sale of land actually held ..                         | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|             | (l) Sale of land actually held ..                         | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Tinnevely.  | (m) Sale of land actually held ..                         | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|             | (n) Sale of land actually held ..                         | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Tinnevely.  | (o) Sale of land actually held ..                         | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|             | (p) Sale of land actually held ..                         | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Tinnevely.  | (q) Sale of land actually held ..                         | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|             | (r) Sale of land actually held ..                         | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Tinnevely.  | (s) Sale of land actually held ..                         | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|             | (t) Sale of land actually held ..                         | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Tinnevely.  | (u) Sale of land actually held ..                         | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|             | (v) Sale of land actually held ..                         | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Tinnevely.  | (w) Sale of land actually held ..                         | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|             | (x) Sale of land actually held ..                         | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Tinnevely.  | (y) Sale of land actually held ..                         | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|             | (z) Sale of land actually held ..                         | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Tinnevely.  | (aa) Sale of land actually held ..                        | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|             | (ab) Sale of land actually held ..                        | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Tinnevely.  | (ac) Sale of land actually held ..                        | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|             | (ad) Sale of land actually held ..                        | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Tinnevely.  | (ae) Sale of land actually held ..                        | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|             | (af) Sale of land actually held ..                        | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Tinnevely.  | (ag) Sale of land actually held ..                        | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|             | (ah) Sale of land actually held ..                        | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Tinnevely.  | (ai) Sale of land actually held ..                        | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|             | (aj) Sale of land actually held ..                        | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Tinnevely.  | (ak) Sale of land actually held ..                        | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|             | (al) Sale of land actually held ..                        | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Tinnevely.  | (am) Sale of land actually held ..                        | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|             | (an) Sale of land actually held ..                        | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Tinnevely.  | (ao) Sale of land actually held ..                        | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|             | (ap) Sale of land actually held ..                        | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Tinnevely.  | (aq) Sale of land actually held ..                        | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|             | (ar) Sale of land actually held ..                        | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Tinnevely.  | (as) Sale of land actually held ..                        | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|             | (at) Sale of land actually held ..                        | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Tinnevely.  | (au) Sale of land actually held ..                        | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|             | (av) Sale of land actually held ..                        | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Tinnevely.  | (aw) Sale of land actually held ..                        | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|             | (ax) Sale of land actually held ..                        | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Tinnevely.  | (ay) Sale of land actually held ..                        | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|             | (az) Sale of land actually held ..                        | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Tinnevely.  | (ba) Sale of land actually held ..                        | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|             | (bb) Sale of land actually held ..                        | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Tinnevely.  | (bc) Sale of land actually held ..                        | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|             | (bd) Sale of land actually held ..                        | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Tinnevely.  | (be) Sale of land actually held ..                        | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|             | (bf) Sale of land actually held ..                        | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Tinnevely.  | (bg) Sale of land actually held ..                        | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|             | (bh) Sale of land actually held ..                        | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Tinnevely.  | (bi) Sale of land actually held ..                        | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|             | (bj) Sale of land actually held ..                        | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Tinnevely.  | (bk) Sale of land actually held ..                        | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|             | (bl) Sale of land actually held ..                        | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Tinnevely.  | (bm) Sale of land actually held ..                        | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|             | (bn) Sale of land actually held ..                        | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Tinnevely.  | (bo) Sale of land actually held ..                        | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|             | (bp) Sale of land actually held ..                        | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Tinnevely.  | (bq) Sale of land actually held ..                        | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|             | (br) Sale of land actually held ..                        | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Tinnevely.  | (bs) Sale of land actually held ..                        | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|             | (bt) Sale of land actually held ..                        | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Tinnevely.  | (bu) Sale of land actually held ..                        | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|             | (bv) Sale of land actually held ..                        | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Tinnevely.  | (bw) Sale of land actually held ..                        | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|             | (bx) Sale of land actually held ..                        | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Tinnevely.  | (by) Sale of land actually held ..                        | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|             | (bz) Sale of land actually held ..                        | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Tinnevely.  | (ca) Sale of land actually held ..                        | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|             | (cb) Sale of land actually held ..                        | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Tinnevely.  | (cc) Sale of land actually held ..                        | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|             | (cd) Sale of land actually held ..                        | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Tinnevely.  | (ce) Sale of land actually held ..                        | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|             | (cf) Sale of land actually held ..                        | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Tinnevely.  | (cg) Sale of land actually held ..                        | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|             | (ch) Sale of land actually held ..                        | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Tinnevely.  | (ci) Sale of land actually held ..                        | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|             | (cj) Sale of land actually held ..                        | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Tinnevely.  | (ck) Sale of land actually held ..                        | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|             | (cl) Sale of land actually held ..                        | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Tinnevely.  | (cm) Sale of land actually held ..                        | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|             | (cn) Sale of land actually held ..                        | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Tinnevely.  | (co) Sale of land actually held ..                        | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|             | (cp) Sale of land actually held ..                        | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Tinnevely.  | (cq) Sale of land actually held ..                        | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|             | (cr) Sale of land actually held ..                        | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Tinnevely.  | (cs) Sale of land actually held ..                        | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|             | (ct) Sale of land actually held ..                        | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Tinnevely.  | (cu) Sale of land actually held ..                        | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|             | (cv) Sale of land actually held ..                        | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Tinnevely.  | (cw) Sale of land actually held ..                        | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|             | (cx) Sale of land actually held ..                        | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Tinnevely.  | (cy) Sale of land actually held ..                        | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|             | (cz) Sale of land actually held ..                        | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Tinnevely.  | (da) Sale of land actually held ..                        | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|             | (db) Sale of land actually held ..                        | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Tinnevely.  | (dc) Sale of land actually held ..                        | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|             | (dd) Sale of land actually held ..                        | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Tinnevely.  | (de) Sale of land actually held ..                        | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|             | (df) Sale of land actually held ..                        | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Tinnevely.  | (dg) Sale of land actually held ..                        | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|             | (dh) Sale of land actually held ..                        | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Tinnevely.  | (di) Sale of land actually held ..                        | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|             | (dj) Sale of land actually held ..                        | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Tinnevely.  | (dk) Sale of land actually held ..                        | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|             | (dl) Sale of land actually held ..                        | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Tinnevely.  | (dm) Sale of land actually held ..                        | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|             | (dn) Sale of land actually held ..                        | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Tinnevely.  | (do) Sale of land actually held ..                        | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|             | (dp) Sale of land actually held ..                        | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Tinnevely.  | (dq) Sale of land actually held ..                        | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|             | (dr) Sale of land actually held ..                        | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Tinnevely.  | (ds) Sale of land actually held ..                        | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|             | (dt) Sale of land actually held ..                        | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Tinnevely.  | (du) Sale of land actually held ..                        | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|             | (dv) Sale of land actually held ..                        | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Tinnevely.  | (dw) Sale of land actually held ..                        | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|             | (dx) Sale of land actually held ..                        | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Tinnevely.  | (dy) Sale of land actually held ..                        | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|             | (dz) Sale of land actually held ..                        | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Tinnevely.  | (ea) Sale of land actually held ..                        | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|             | (eb) Sale of land actually held ..                        | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Tinnevely.  | (ec) Sale of land actually held ..                        | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|             | (ed) Sale of land actually held ..                        | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Tinnevely.  | (ee) Sale of land actually held ..                        | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|             | (ef) Sale of land actually held ..                        | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Tinnevely.  | (eg) Sale of land actually held ..                        | ..                             | ..                                 | ..                     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|             | (eh) Sale of land actually held ..                        | ..                             | ..</                               |                        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |

# Government of Madras

## REVENUE DEPARTMENT

### G.O. No. 489, 24th March 1923

Court of Wards—Administration Report—Fasli 1331.

#### ENCLOSURES

(1)

Statement showing rate per acre of assessment and rent in the Zamorin's estate.

| Taluk.       | Occupied areas. |         |       | Unoccu-<br>pied. | Assessment. |        |         | Rent.   |        | Rate per acre      |                  |       |                        |       |
|--------------|-----------------|---------|-------|------------------|-------------|--------|---------|---------|--------|--------------------|------------------|-------|------------------------|-------|
|              | Wet.            | Garden. | Dry.  |                  | Dry.        | Wet.   | Garden. | Dry.    | Wet.   | Garden<br>and dry. | For wet.         |       | For garden<br>and dry. |       |
|              |                 |         |       |                  |             |        |         |         |        |                    | Assess-<br>ment. | Rent. | Assess-<br>ment.       | Rent. |
|              | ACS.            | ACS.    | ACS.  | ACS.             | RS.         | RS.    | RS.     | PARAS.  | RS.    | RS.                | PARAS.           | RS.   | RS.                    |       |
| Kurumbranad. | 328             | 376     | 72    | 44               | 732         | 1,735  | 24      | 1,165   | 1,079  | 2.2                | 3.5              | 3.9   | 2.4                    |       |
| Calicut ..   | 2,844           | 2,173   | 262   | 380              | 8,388       | 8,564  | 221     | 12,751  | 7,035  | 3.0                | 4.5              | 3.6   | 2.9                    |       |
| Ernad ..     | 3,578           | 1,659   | 1,828 | 428              | 14,174      | 3,566  | 1,725   | 28,557  | 16,286 | 4.0                | 8.0              | 1.5   | 4.7                    |       |
| Ponnani ..   | 4,310           | 2,672   | 930   | 1,189            | 14,130      | 10,261 | 695     | 42,445  | 17,857 | 3.3                | 9.8              | 3.0   | 4.9                    |       |
| Walluvanad.  | 3,414           | 547     | 1,816 | 5,032            | 16,685      | 820    | 1,974   | 38,587  | 1,823  | 4.9                | 11.3             | 1.2   | 0.8                    |       |
| Palghat ..   | 5,997           | 581     | 1,183 | 3,460            | 26,336      | 1,152  | 1,149   | 33,237  | 984    | 4                  | 5.5              | 1.3   | 0.6                    |       |
| Total ..     | 20,471          | 8,008   | 6,091 | 10,533           | 80,445      | 26,078 | 5,788   | 156,742 | 45,064 | 4.0                | 7.5              | 2.2   | 3.2                    |       |

Notes.—(1) The double-crop area is larger than single-crop area in the Palghat and Walluvanad taluks.  
 (2) The Ponnani lands comprise a large extent of inam lands. The *varumpattam* area is also more than in the Palghat and Walluvanad taluks.  
 (3) The Ernad lands comprise the whole of the six *kalam* areas where the rent is payable in green paddy and the assessment is paid by the estate.

(2)

Statement showing the extent of indebtedness of estate tenants before and after assumption of management by the Court of Wards.

| Range.        | Total number of tenants in the Range. | Rental value of holdings in the Range, being taken as equal to tenant's profit and capitalized at 6 per cent. | Number and value of assignments |          |                   |        | Number and value of mortgages |          |                   |         |
|---------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------|-------------------|--------|-------------------------------|----------|-------------------|---------|
|               |                                       |                                                                                                               | Before assumption.              |          | After assumption. |        | Before assumption.            |          | After assumption. |         |
|               |                                       |                                                                                                               | Num-<br>ber.                    | Value.   | Num-<br>ber.      | Value. | Num-<br>ber.                  | Amount.  | Num-<br>ber.      | Amount. |
|               |                                       | RS.                                                                                                           |                                 | RS.      |                   | RS.    |                               | RS.      |                   | RS.     |
| Calicut ..    | 1,374                                 | 8,67,532                                                                                                      | 119                             | 38,930   | 21                | 7,841  | 48                            | 18,010   | 7                 | 1,750   |
| Kottakkal ..  | 1,661                                 | 13,75,766                                                                                                     | 125                             | 35,755   | 41                | 11,360 | 29                            | 12,870   | 36                | 10,596  |
| Tirur ..      | 1,642                                 | 11,81,066                                                                                                     | 372                             | 1,44,425 | 17                | 8,830  | 46                            | 15,736   | 2                 | 1,700   |
| Pallipuram .. | 1,668                                 | 8,26,000                                                                                                      | 395                             | 1,19,539 | ..                | ..     | 91                            | 51,310   | ..                | ..      |
| Mankara ..    | 3,583                                 | 20,32,932                                                                                                     | 382                             | 4,49,208 | 10                | 4,005  | 271                           | 3,98,646 | 79                | 38,416  |
| Total ..      | 9,926                                 | 62,86,296                                                                                                     | 1,393                           | 7,87,857 | 89                | 32,036 | 485                           | 4,96,572 | 124               | 52,460  |

Read—the following paper :—

Proceedings of the Court of Wards, No. 5, Press, dated 31st January 1923.

Order—No. 489, Revenue, dated 24th March 1923.

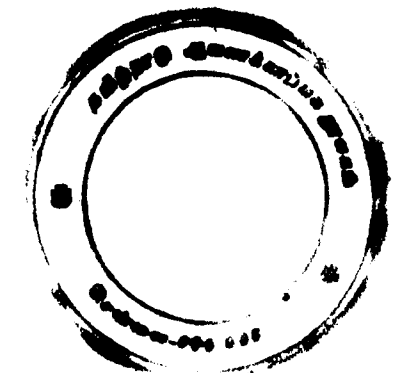
Miscellaneous.

Recorded.

(By order of the Governor in Council)

E. W. LEIGH,  
Acting Secretary to Government.

Editors' Table.



தமிழ்நாடு - ஜவணக்காப்பக நூலகம்,  
எழுந்தூர், சென்னை-600 008.

தவணைத்தாள்.

செ. எண் :

ப. எண் :

| வழங்கிய<br>நாள்.<br>(1) | திருப்பிய<br>நாள்.<br>(2) | வழங்கிய<br>நாள்.<br>(1) | திருப்பிய<br>நாள்.<br>(2) |
|-------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|
| 22-1-1994               |                           |                         |                           |
| 16-5-1994               |                           |                         |                           |
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