

R. C. No. $\frac{1733}{6}$ of 1922.

DARBAR OFFICE,
Pudukkottai, October 15, 1922.
Despatched, October 17, 1922.

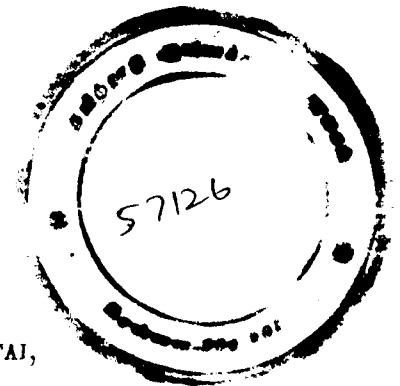
From

THE PUDUKKOTTAI DARBAR,
Pudukkottai.

To

P. MACQUEEN ESQUIRE, I. C. S.,
POLITICAL AGENT FOR PUDUKKOTTAI,

Trichinopoly.



Sir,

We have the honor to forward herewith, for submission to Government, the
Administration Report of the State for Fasli 1331 (1921-1922).

We have the honor to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient servants,

SIDNEY BURN,
for Darbar.

A handwritten signature in cursive script, appearing to be 'S. Burn'.

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INTRODUCTORY AND PERSONAL.

1. Pudukkottai is the third in importance of the five Native States in direct political relations with the Government of Madras. It is bounded on the north and west by Trichinopoly District, on the south by Ramanad District and on the east by Tanjore District. The State comprises an area of 1,179 square miles. Pudukkottai resembles in its physical aspects the upland parts of the east coast of the Presidency, and consists for the most part of a plain of somewhat sparsely cultivated dry lands interspersed with a very large number of rainfed tanks. There is no sea-board. The climate resembles that of the surrounding districts and is fairly healthy. The annual rainfall averages 35 inches. The capital of the State is Pudukkottai, a well-laid out Municipal Town, containing several fine buildings and a population of 26,191 according to the Census of 1921.

The population of the State as found by the Census of 1921 was 4,26,813. Of these 2,05,933 were males.

Of the entire population, 3,93,327 were Hindus, 18,470 Christians, 15,910 Mohammedans and six Buddhists.

71.04 per cent of the inhabitants were classified as engaged in agriculture.

2. HIS HIGHNESS SRI BRIHADAMBIA DAS RAJA SIR MARTHANDA BHAIRAVA TONDAIMAN RAHADEE, G.C.I.E., Raja of Pudukkottai, born on November 26, 1875, is the eighth in succession from Raghunatha Tondaiman, the founder of the State, and by birth the grandson of Ramachandra Tondaiman (the seventh Raja) by his eldest daughter, but by adoption his son and heir. His Highness succeeded to the *gadi* in 1886 and was entrusted with the powers of administration in 1894. On August 10, 1915, His Highness was married at Melbourne in Australia to Miss E. M. Fink, daughter of Wolfe Fink Esquire, M.A., L.L.B., of Melbourne, Victoria. His Highness's son Marthanda Sydney is six years old, having been born on July 22, 1916. His Highness is entitled to a salute of 11 guns.

3. Throughout the fasli, His Highness stayed in Europe with his consort and his son.

4. There were three births and an adoption in the families of the relations of His Highness: a daughter and a son were born to M. R. Ry. Ramachandra Tondaiman Sahib Avergal of the Western Palace on 5—8—1921 and 23—6—1922 respectively and a daughter to M. R. Ry. B. R. Ramachandra Tondaiman Sahib Avergal, on 2—12—1921. M. R. Ry. Brihadambal Ammani Rajayee Sahib Avergal adopted M. R. Ry. Balasubramania Raghunatha Singapuriah Avergal, son of the Zemindar of Ghandarvakottai, on 31—5—1922.

5. The administration of the State under His Highness the Raja is carried on by a Council consisting of an officer of the Indian Civil Service, who is styled the State Superintendent, a Dewan and an ex-officio Councillor who is also the Chief Judge of the State. The various departments are constituted on the lines of those in British India.

There is a popular institution known as the Representative Assembly first inaugurated in 1902. It has 30 members on its rolls of whom five only are nominated and the remaining elected by the people. It meets twice a year at the capital and brings to the notice of the Darbar the grievances of the people in the form of interpellations. A discussion is also held at every session on suggestions that are brought forward by the members. The members of the Assembly are also consulted on important matters of public interest.

The Legislative Advisory Council is comprised of four official members (the members of the State Council and the State Vakil) and six non-official members of whom four are elected by the members of the Representative Assembly and the remaining two nominated by His Highness. It has the power to discuss the Bills proposed to be introduced as law and the annual Budget.

6. There was no change in the personnel of the members of the State Council during the fasli. Mr. Sidney Burn, I.C.S., M. R. Ry. Vijaya Raghunatha Durai Rajah Avergal, B.A., and M. R. Ry. G. Ganapati Sastri Avergal, B.A., B.L., continued to be the State Superintendent, the Dewan and the ex-officio Councillor respectively.

7. The Collector of Trichinopoly is ex-officio Political Agent for Pudukkottai. M. R. Ry. Rai Bahadur U. Rama Rao Avergal, B.A., continued as Political Agent till the forenoon of March 8, 1922, when he was relieved by P. Macqueen Esquire, I.C.S., who has since been holding the office.

FINANCIAL REVIEW.

8. A statement showing in detail the receipts and disbursements of the fasli together with the revised estimate of the fasli and the actuals of two previous faslis is given in the Appendix with a detailed memorandum explanatory of the important variations.

9. The assets and liabilities of the Darbar as they stood on the last day of the fasli are given below:—

ASSETS.		LIABILITIES.	
	Rs.		Rs.
1. Cash balance in the State Treasuries.	1,92,480	1. Departmental deposits	2,75,160
2. Surplus investments in Government securities	34,04,100	2. Suspense	17,200
3. Surplus investments in the Imperial Bank of India, Trichinopoly, in fixed deposits	1,00,000	3. Remittances	24,556
4. Balance in interest—bearing account—current with the Imperial Bank of India, Trichinopoly	10,463	4. Endowment Fund	3,322
5. Balance in account-current with the Imperial Bank of India, Madras	19,233	5. Provident Fund	1,16,023
6. Balance in account-current with the National Provincial and Union Bank of England, London	1,119	Total	4,36,261
7. Loans and advances	1,59,277	Add closing balance	35,88,958
8. Suspense	68,660	Total	40,25,219
9. Remittances	66,887		
Total	40,25,219		

Thus the assets of the Darbar amounted to Rs. 40,25,219 and the liabilities to Rs. 4,36,261 leaving a closing balance of Rs. 35,88,958.

10. The following statement compares the revenue of Fasli 1331 with the budget and the revised estimates of that fasli and with the actuals of the preceding three faslis.

RECEIPTS.

Principal Heads.	Budget estimate for Fasli 1331.	Revised estimate for Fasli 1331.	Actuals of Fasli			
			1331.	1330.	1329.	1328.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Land Revenue	10,21,400	10,27,500	10,35,165	10,11,154	10,42,189	10,10,683
Salt and Excise	3,80,600	3,65,185	3,36,982	3,78,324	3,65,576	3,68,151
Stamps	2,49,590	2,63,985	2,84,525	2,71,642	2,54,040	2,38,101
Assessed Taxes	...	...	...	...	...	...
Forest	71,305	79,615	76,815	83,766	79,399	90,554
Registration	36,400	36,500	36,921	36,230	37,549	35,633
Interest	1,96,930	2,03,430	2,03,088	2,08,140	1,70,382	1,66,184
Civil works	75,145	66,885	73,107	77,820	91,994	87,407
Other receipts	75,495	84,645	92,313	76,127	84,302	86,984
Total	21,06,865	21,27,745	21,38,916	21,43,203	21,25,431	20,83,697

The actual receipts of the fasli were Rs. 11,171 more than the revised estimate and Rs. 4,287 less than the actuals of the preceding fasli. The increase over the revised estimate was contributed chiefly by 'Land Revenue', 'Stamps', 'Civil Works', and 'Other Receipts'. The sale of house sites mainly accounted for the increase under 'Land Revenue'. The increase under 'Stamps' chiefly occurred under 'Sale of Judicial stamps' owing to the increase in the number and value of Civil suits. The increase under 'Civil Works' was due to a larger collection under 'Frontier Tolls' and to the increases under 'Rent on State buildings', 'Contribution in aid of Irrigation Works' and 'Miscellaneous receipts'. The larger sum credited to the State

as 'Unclaimed Deposits' and 'Criminal Court fines' was the chief cause of the increase under 'Other receipts'. There were however decreases under 'Salt and Excise', and 'Forest'. The decrease under 'Excise' was due to a fall in the revenue under 'Cost price of, and duty on, liquor', 'Beer current', 'Tree tapping license fees', 'Totdy current', and 'Fines and Forfeitures'. The fall in the revenue from 'Fire-wood and charcoal' under 'Reserve Forest' and 'Plantations' accounted for the decrease under 'Forest'.

The variations between the actuals of the last fasli and this fasli are given below:—

+ (Plus)		Rs.	- (Minus)		Rs.
Land Revenue	...	24,011	Salt and Excise	...	41,342
Stamps	...	12,883	Forest	...	6,951
Registration	...	691	Interest	...	5,052
Other receipts	...	16,186	Civil Works	...	4,713
Total	...	53,771	Total	...	58,058

The increase under 'Land Revenue' was mainly due to 'Arrear collections' and to the 'Sale of house-sites' under 'Natham Settlement' as explained in the memorandum appended to the financial statement. The increase under 'Stamps' has been already explained. The increase under 'Registration' calls for no remark. The increase under 'Other receipts' was due to increases in all other major heads as explained in the memorandum appended to the financial statement.

The decrease under 'Salt and Excise' has been already explained. The decrease under 'Forest' was mainly due to a fall in the revenue under 'Miscellaneous compounding fees', 'Fines and forfeitures', as the old procedure of recovering compounding fees from offenders by coercive processes was abolished.

The decrease under 'Interest' was mainly under 'Interest on money deposited in Bank' owing to the investment of a smaller sum in Fixed deposit than in the previous fasli.

The transfer of $\frac{1}{2}$ of the Town Tolls contract amount to the credit of the Municipality and the fall in the revenue under 'Contribution in aid of Irrigation' and other Public Works accounted for the decrease under 'Civil Works'.

11. The subjoined statement compares the expenditure of Fasli 1331 with the budget and the revised estimate of that fasli and with the actuals of the three preceding faslis.

EXPENDITURE.

Principal Heads.	Budget estimate for Fasli 1331.	Revised estimate for Fasli 1331.	Actuals of Fasli			
			1331.	1330.	1329.	1328.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Assignments to Religious and Charitable Institutions.	1,81,735	1,85,610	1,81,697	1,69,428	1,69,321	1,56,638
Palace other items, compensation to the members of the late Western Palace Jaghire and allowance to the Rani of the State and His Highness's Son.	1,76,100	1,76,395	1,75,017	1,72,394	1,64,287	1,48,185
Land Revenue	1,84,955	2,02,840	1,91,685	1,92,637	1,48,068	1,25,336
Salt and Excise	55,940	56,540	48,512	40,706	38,006	36,467
Forest	50,300	48,260	40,536	41,889	37,307	38,134
Registration	28,350	29,350	29,738	29,786	25,388	24,641
General Administration	2,60,600	2,57,970	2,57,559	2,56,858	2,51,121	2,24,986
Law and Justice and Police	2,35,510	2,60,750	2,56,624	2,19,834	1,76,129	1,60,744
Education	1,76,940	1,82,110	1,80,614	1,52,315	1,27,794	1,12,943
Medical and Vaccine	1,08,030	1,25,905	1,24,512	94,751	78,180	67,818
Political	13,300	23,100	23,421	25,024	14,752	25,030
Superannuation	50,060	66,340	73,358	58,500	52,195	45,613
Stationery and Printing	46,940	47,865	47,823	47,774	25,603	9,843
Contributions to Municipality and Unions	22,000	9,640	9,640	23,475	15,000	16,000
Irrigation	1,45,000	1,78,010	1,57,014	90,126	68,389	91,038
Civil works	5,03,310	5,77,235	5,90,035	3,49,185	3,25,225	2,99,001
Military and Band	40,010	41,735	39,157	39,309	38,986	33,530
Other expenditure	72,625	83,795	85,254	70,727	68,679	46,909
Total	23,31,805	25,53,450	24,52,565	20,61,938	18,14,330	16,62,557

The expenditure of the fasli fell below the revised estimate by Rs. 1,00,885. There were savings under almost all principal heads except 'Superannuation' and

'Other Expenditure'. The decrease under 'Public Works' amounting to Rs. 69,226 was mainly due to savings under 'Irrigation', 'Civil buildings', and 'Town Conservancy' counterbalanced by an increase under 'Communications'.

The expenditure of the fasli when compared with that of the preceding fasli was Rs. 3,86,627 more. The increase was contributed by all heads of expenditure except 'Political' and 'Contributions to Municipality and Unions' as detailed in the memorandum appended to the financial statement.

BALANCES.

	Budget estimate for Fasli 1331.	Revised estimate for Fasli 1331.	Actuals of Fasli			
			1331.	1330.	1329.	1328.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Revenue ...	21,06,865	21,27,745	21,38,916	21,43,203	21,25,431	20,83,697
Expenditure ...	22,31,805	25,53,450	24,52,565	20,65,938	18,14,330	16,62,557
Surplus+or deficit—	—2,24,940	—4,25,705	—3,13,649	+77,265	+3,11,101	+4,21,140
Opening balance ...	35,40,802	39,02,607	39,02,607	38,25,342	35,14,241	30,93,101
Closing balance—						
Investment ...	...	...	35,04,100	38,43,300	38,16,900	35,01,900
Cash assets net ...	...	...	81,858	59,307	8,442	12,341
Total ...	33,15,862	34,76,902	35,88,958	39,02,607	38,25,342	35,14,241

12. The transactions of the fasli resulted in a deficit of Rs. 3,13,649. The opening balance of the fasli was Rs. 39,02,607 and the closing balance was Rs. 35,88,958, i. e., Rs. 1,12,056 more than was anticipated in the revised estimate. Out of this balance a sum of Rs. 15,19,100 is invested in 5 per cent loan of 1929-47, Rs. 1,17,800 in 5½ per cent War bonds of 1922 and 1923, Rs. 6,00,000 in 5½ per cent bonds of 1928, Rs. 11,65,200 in 6 per cent bonds of 1926, 1930 and 1931, and Rs. 1,00,000 in Fixed Deposit in the Imperial Bank of India, Trichinopoly. A sum of Rs. 2,000 is invested in the 3½ per cent Government securities.

13. The total amount to the credit of individual religious and charitable institutions under the control of the State is Rs. 70,895, of which Rs. 3,322 is included in the State general treasury balance and the rest is invested in the names of the institutions themselves in the Post office Savings Bank, in the Co-operative Credit Societies of the State and in 3½ per cent Government securities, 4 per cent Terminable loan, and five per cent War bonds. The balance at the credit of the Provident fund on the last day of the fasli was Rs. 1,16,023.

14. The audit of the expenditure of all the departments in the State continues to be efficiently conducted in the Audit branch of the Darbar office under the superintendence of the Registrar as well as by local test audit of the accounts maintained by the several subordinate officers.

LEGISLATION.

15. The Legislative Advisory Council met twice during the fasli, once to discuss the Draft Pudukkottai Agricultural Pests and Diseases Regulation and at another time to discuss the Budget estimate of the State for Fasli 1332.

Six Regulations were passed in the fasli under report. For a list of the laws in force in the State and of those passed in the fasli, please see Statement No. III in the Appendix.

Besides these, rules under the Pudukkottai Second Appeals Regulation and the Arms Regulation and those relating to Legal Practitioners were revised and published.

ADMINISTRATIVE DEPARTMENTS.

DEVASTHANAM AND CHARITY.

16. *General*.—Since the amalgamation of the lands attached to temples, chatrams and other charitable institutions with ayan, those institutions are being maintained from the General Revenues of the State.

17. *Number and class of institutions*.—The State institutions come under three main heads, viz., (1) Sirkar, (2) Private and (3) the State *Pararashtram kattalais*. The number of institutions under each head remained the same as in the previous fasli.

18. *Inspection*.—The number of institutions inspected by the Devasthanam Inspectors was only 199. The appointment of Honorary Visitors was ordered to be continued for one more year, as some of them were found really helpful in improving the condition of some of the institutions. It is hoped that all the Visitors will evince interest during the current fasli and thus justify the permanent continuance of the arrangement.

19. *Financial*.—The receipt including the collection of old Vasakkattu arrears amounted to Rs. 11,724 as compared with Rs. 10,797 in Fasli 1330. The expenditure for the fasli was Rs. 1,81,697 against Rs. 1,69,428 in the previous fasli, the increase being mainly due to larger expenditure under Paditharams, Pathrams and Parivattams and Tiruppani works.

20. *General remarks*.—The collection of Vasakkattu arrears has not been satisfactory, which is reported to be partly due to the want of co-operation of the village officials. Several charitable institutions were not inspected during the fasli even once, in spite of the increase of Inspectors to three. With a view to remedy these defects, there is a proposal to decentralise the work of the department and entrust the collection and inspection work to the firka Revenue Inspectors themselves.

The post of a full-timed Personal Assistant to the Dewan Peishkar was abolished about the close of the first half of the fasli and the Treasury officer was made also the Personal Assistant to the Dewan Peishkar, under whose immediate supervision the department still continues.

LAND REVENUE.

21. *Revenue Divisions*.—The State is divided into three taluks, Alangudi, Tirumayyam and Kolattur, each containing four Revenue Inspectors' firkas.

22. *Rainfall, crops and prices of food-stuffs*.—The total rainfall was only 34.96 inches as against 60.44 inches in the previous fasli and an average of 42.39 inches for the preceding five faslis. This average is however swollen by the abnormal figures of Faslis 1330 and 1329. The quantity received during Fasli 1331 was not much below what would have given good harvests, if it had fallen at the most favourable times. Unfortunately this did not happen. There were practically no good rains after transplantation and the wet crops completely failed over large areas in several parts. The yield of dry crops also was only moderate. Consequently the prices of staple food-grains rose above the already high figures of Fasli 1330.

23. *Condition of cattle*.—Pasture was available in most parts. Fodder was at times insufficient and some quantity was imported into the State from the adjoining British Districts. There was no serious outbreak of cattle disease. The condition of cattle was good. There were 2,46,159 acres of assessed wastes and porambokes available for free grazing as compared with an extent of 2,47,777 acres in Fasli 1330.

The importance of growing fodder required for cattle on their own patta lands, instead of depending upon common grazing grounds was clearly explained to the ryots by the Agricultural Instructors in their tours and the offer of the Darbar to remit the assessment on lands on which fodder is exclusively grown was widely published. But so far it appears that no ryot has taken advantage of it.

The touring Veterinary Assistant attached to the Revenue department was in camp for 184 days and treated 609 animals for various diseases. In the previous fasli he toured for 197 days and treated 812 animals. The decrease in the figures was due to the fact that he had to be in charge of the Town Veterinary Hospital for some months in the fasli.

24. *Area under cultivation.*—During the fasli under report, 3,34,245 acres were held under ryotwari patta, 71,566 were Minor Inams, 63,228 were Major Inams and 528 acres were occupied without patta. 34,868 acres of land were available for darkhast at the close of the fasli.

25. *Increase and diminution in the area under ryotwari.*—The extent of land newly brought under ryotwari patta during the fasli was 3,131 acres assessed at Rs. 8,379. The extent that went out of patta owing to relinquishments, acquisitions and other causes was 508 acres assessed at Rs. 1,617. The net increase under ryotwari holdings was thus 2,623 acres assessed at Rs. 6,762. Of the extent newly added, 1,553 acres with an assessment of Rs. 1,223 were assigned under darkhast rules or general or special orders of the Darbar or the Dewan Peishkar for a kudiswamiyam price of Rs. 37,442. The remaining addition of 1,578 acres was mainly due to the introduction of Revenue Settlement in the Ardhamanyam villages. Of the extent that went out of patta, 450 acres were due to Inam Survey corrections, transfers of land and patta transfers; 23 acres were relinquished as worthless, 19 acres were bought in by Sirkar and the remaining 17 acres were acquired for public purposes.

26. *Demand and collection (a) Current.*—The current demand for the fasli was Rs. 9,96,271 as against Rs. 9,99,046 in the previous fasli, i. e., Rs. 2,775 less. Comparing the revenue under each item separately, there were increases of Rs. 8,879 under assessment on ayam lands, of Rs. 1,697 under water-charges, of Rs. 3,357 under fines, forfeitures, etc., and of Rs. 1,421 under other miscellaneous items not passing through village accounts. At the same time, there were also decreases of Rs. 5,782 under quit-rent on inam lands including Chinnarammanai inam arrears, of Rs. 2,651 under tree revenue, of Rs. 6,927 under kudiswamiyam price, of Rs. 1,687 under price of house-sites and of Rs. 1,082 under several minor items which call for no remarks. The decrease under quit-rent was mainly due to the recent settlement of the Ardhamanyam villages. The decrease under tree revenue was due to the writing off out of village accounts large numbers of assessed trees discovered after a systematic inspection to have been missing from a long time; that under kudiswamiyam price is inevitable as years go by, as already explained in para 27 of the last fasli's report; the scarcity of rain during the fasli was another cause which contributed to the diminution of revenue under this item. The decrease under price of house-sites was due to the sale of a smaller number of house-sites, chiefly in Alangudi taluk.

Of the total demand of Rs. 9,96,271, Rs. 9,67,743 or 97.14 per cent were either collected, or written off or adjusted from the excess collections of the previous faslis. The percentage of collection in Fasli 1330 was 97.96. The amount left as arrears for collection in the current fasli was Rs. 28,528 as against Rs. 20,400 at the close of Fasli 1330. There was also an excess collection of Rs. 8,619 to be adjusted in Fasli 1332. The collection work was on the whole satisfactory, especially in the Kolattur taluk, when the unfavourable character of the season is taken into account.

(b) *Arrear.*—The arrear demand for the fasli was Rs. 20,838; of which a sum of Rs. 20,136 was either collected or written off or adjusted from the excess collections of the previous fasli leaving a balance of Rs. 702 to be collected in Fasli 1332. Even under this head, there was an excess collection of Rs. 259 to be adjusted in the current fasli.

27. *Land Revenue charges.*—The Land Revenue charges amounted to Rs. 1,75,635 as against Rs. 1,69,118 in Fasli 1330.

28. *Darkhast applications.*—The total number of darkhast applications available for disposal during the fasli was 4,236. Of these, 3,077 applications were disposed of. In 2,316 cases, the applications were rejected and in 761 they were granted. The number of applications pending at the close of the fasli was 1,159, as compared with 1,476 in the previous fasli. Of these 151 applications have been pending for over one year.

29. *Examinations.*—37 candidates for the Maniyagars' test and 59 for Karnams' test appeared for the annual Village Officers' Special Test examinations. 12 in the Karnams' test and 16 in the Maniyagars' test came out successful. The Village officers were newly given the option to appear in the subsequent examinations only for the subject or subjects in which they failed before and they were exempted from paying examination fees for appearance at the subsequent examinations.

30. *Disposal of papers.*—In the Dewan Peishkar's office 1,883 papers were pending disposal at the beginning of the fasli. 10,086 papers were received during the fasli. Of these 11,969 papers, 11,100 were disposed of within the fasli leaving 869 papers in arrears. Of these, 117 papers were pending for over one year.

31. *Inspection.*—The Dewan Peishkar was on tour for 156 days and inspected all the Taluk offices. The out-door work of the Dewan Peishkar and the Tahsildars was satisfactory.

32. *General remarks.*—In spite of increased work thrown upon the revenue establishment there was considerable improvement in the despatch of business in all offices, particularly those of the Dewan Peishkar and Tahsildar, Kolattur. The careful inspections made by the Dewan Peishkar have produced good results and it is hoped that all officers will do their best to see that still greater despatch and efficiency are secured in the current fasli.

SURVEY AND SETTLEMENT.

33. *Maintenance of Land Records.*—40 villages were brought under maintenance during the fasli under report and inclusive of those already under maintenance, there were 70 villages under the scheme at the close of the fasli. 38,496 stones out of the 81,603 maintainable stones were inspected during the fasli. 3,116 stones were repaired. No renewals could be made even in this fasli for want of supply of stones.

With a view to effect an amalgamation of the Land Revenue and the Land Records Departments as early as possible, a special staff was engaged for the preparation of another set of field atlases, demarcation sketches, etc. Field Measurement Books for 179 villages, demarcation sketches for 54 villages and stone registers for 18 villages were prepared during the fasli by this special establishment. Inclusive of those prepared in the previous faslis, Field Measurement Books were completed in respect of 231 villages, demarcation sketches for 106 villages and stone registers for 70 villages. During the latter half of the fasli, the preparation of the stone registers was entrusted to the Land Revenue Department.

The Land Records Department conducted three survey schools for training Revenue Inspectors and Karnams.

34. *Natham Survey.*—No new nathams were settled during the fasli. By the sale of house sites and the collection of redemption price for patta lands on which houses had been built, and the levy of penalties for encroachments, the Department realised a revenue of Rs. 35,095. Two sets of Block maps for three nathams (Virachilai, Laksmipuram and Mudalipatti) were prepared during the fasli.

35. *Revenue Settlement.*—Field work relating to one village which remained to be done at the close of the previous fasli was completed. Rough accounts were prepared for the remaining six ardhamanyam villages and rough pattas were issued. Objections of the ryots were heard and orders passed. Fair accounts for five more villages were completed and handed over to the Revenue Department. The preparation of the fair accounts of the other three villages was in progress at the close of the fasli. The temporary establishment created for the Revenue Settlement work was disbanded at the close of the fasli, leaving the Inam Settlement Department to finish the remaining work.

36. *Inam Settlement.*—(a) *Ayam.*—About 30 acres of Sarvamanyam Poramboke and 45.06 acres of unsettled inams were enfranchised during the fasli and the increase of assessment thereby was Rs. 63-6-3. 16.85 acres of Minor Inams were resumed and transferred to Ayam. 217 Lavanam diaries were checked and 22 cases of patta transfers relating to Major Inams were disposed of and the accounts revised accordingly. 31 cases of unauthorised alienation of service Inams were disposed of and 78 cases still remain.

With a view to facilitate the proper maintenance of accounts and the prompt disposal of Patta Transfer applications in Major Inam villages, the Darbar have offered to conduct a survey of those villages, if the inamdar concerned were willing to bear three-fourths of the cost of survey; some have since availed themselves of the offer and the survey is in progress in their villages.

(b) *Chinnaranmanai*.—The special establishment entertained for this work was disbanded at the close of the first half of the fasli and the work that remained to be done was attended to by the Ayan section. Fair accounts for four villages and supplemental revised accounts for one village were prepared and forwarded to the Revenue Department. 46 Fysal Registers were prepared during the fasli and a few only yet remain to be prepared.

The temporary establishment sanctioned for sorting and indexing the old Fysal Registers and for renewing the torn ones continued to work during the fasli.

37. *Expenditure*.—The expenditure incurred by the Survey and Settlement Departments is separately shown below:

	Rs.
Land Records	8,761
Nathan Survey	828
Inam (Ayan and Chinnaranmanai)	3,322
Revenue Settlement	3,368

38. *General remarks*.—The progress shown by the several establishments was satisfactory.

SALT AND EXCISE.

SALT.

39. *General*.—Under a convention with the Government of Madras, the manufacture of earth-salt in the State has been prohibited since 1887 and the State has been receiving an annual contribution of Rs. 38,000 from the Madras Government towards the maintenance of a preventive force and to compensate for the loss of revenue incurred by the suppression of local manufacture. The salt required for consumption in the State is being imported from the British factories in the east coast.

40. *Price and consumption of salt*.—The price of sea-salt ranged from 8-99 to 20-73 Madras seers per Rupee. The quantity of salt declared as purchased for consumption in the State was only 13,654 maunds, as compared with 32,830 maunds in Fasli 1330, 39,636 in Fasli 1329 and 45,450 in Fasli 1328. This decrease is reported to be due to restricted issues to the State owing to insufficient stock in the Government Salt factories. Large quantities of salt purchased for consumption in British Districts were also sold in the State markets.

41. *Number and disposal of offences*.—There were no cases of illicit manufacture during the fasli.

ABKARI, OPIUM AND GANJA.

42. *Arrack*.—The State, as usual, purchased arrack of 35° U. P. from a contractor who was required to manufacture it in the State distillery. The number of arrack shops was reduced to 48 from 70 in Fasli 1330. There was almost a corresponding reduction in the quantity of liquor issued to shops for sale to the public which went down from 13,388 gallons in the previous fasli to 9,996 gallons. As the duty remained the same there was a fall of over 25 per cent in the receipts from still-head duty, which amounted to Rs. 54,978 as against Rs. 73,713 in Fasli 1330. The demand under shop license fees was also affected by the diminution in the number of shops and declined from Rs. 47,616 to Rs. 38,628. But the demand under manufacturing cost rose from Rs. 15,916 in the previous fasli, to Rs. 23,119 in the fasli under report, in spite of the fall in the sale of liquor. This is due to an increase of the cost price from Rs. 1-3-0 to Rs. 2-5-0 per gallon.

Of the 9,996 gallons that were issued, 1,976 gallons were sold to the town shops, 2,025 to the shops in Alangudi circle outside the town of Pudukkottai, 2,866 to the shops in Kolattur circle and 3,059 to those in Tirumayyam. It is interesting to note that, as in the previous fasli, the largest sale was in October,

the quantity consumed being 1,510 gallons as against 1,637 in Fasli 1330. Probably it is the Deepavali festival which occasions a greater consumption of intoxicating beverages than at any other season of the year. The lowest quantity issued in any month in the fasli under report was 511 gallons in December. In the previous fasli June was the most temperate month, consuming 815 gallons.

43. *Toddy*.—The number of toddy shops licensed during the fasli was reduced from 115 to 96. The total rental was Rs. 1,03,350, i. e., nearly Rs. 15,000 less than in Fasli 1300. This decrease in revenue was mainly due to the panic created in the minds of the bidders at the time of the sales by the action of the pseudo-temperance workers who did not scruple to resort to illegal and objectionable means of preventing people from drinking or selling toddy or liquor. Their misdirected efforts only tended to diminish the shop-rentals and did not reach the drinking classes or seriously affect the quantity of toddy consumed. This would be evident from the inappreciable decrease in the number of cocoanut trees licensed for tapping during the fasli under report. 7,248 and 7,262 cocoanut trees in the State or the adjoining British Districts were licensed for tapping in the two halves of the toddy year 1921-1922 for supply to State shops, while the corresponding figures for the previous toddy year were 8,062 and 7,378. Besides these 698 cocoanut trees were tapped in the State for British shops. 172 palmyrahs and 109 date trees were also licensed for tapping during the fasli.

The tree-tax remained the same as in the previous fasli, viz., Rs. 4-8-0 per half year for cocoanut trees and Rs. 3-0-0 per annum for palmyrah and date trees, except for the cocoanut trees in Tirumayyam taluk tapped for supply to British shops, where the rate has been increased by 25 per cent. The total current demand under this item was Rs. 65,183 as against Rs. 67,666 in the previous fasli, the decrease being mainly due a larger number of trees having been tapped in the first half of the toddy year 1920-1921.

44. *Foreign liquor*.—There was only one shop in the State and that in the capital. It fetched a rental of Rs. 1,200 as against Rs. 1,212 in Fasli 1330.

45. *Country beer*.—The only beer shop in the State was located at Pudukkottai and the rental fetched was Rs. 6,000 against Rs. 6,540 in the previous fasli.

46. *Opium and ganja*.—As in the case of foreign liquor and country beer, only one shop in the town carried on sales of opium and ganja. It fetched a rental of Rs. 588 as against Rs. 420 in the previous fasli. The selling prices of opium and ganja were raised from Rs. 110 and Rs. 45 per imperial seer to Rs. 120 and Rs. 50 respectively, with effect from July 1, 1921. Rs. 7,711 were realised by the sale of these drugs and stock valued at Rs. 4,998 was purchased by the State.

47. *Demand and collection*.—Of the total demand of Rs. 3,11,311, including arrears, as detailed in Statement No. XIII, Rs. 3,07,066 were either collected or written off or adjusted from the excess collections of the previous faslis, leaving a balance of Rs. 4,245 for collection in the current fasli. There was also an excess collection of Rs. 4,662 for adjustment in the current fasli. Of the balance, Rs. 1,531 related to the fasli under report and the remainder to Fasli 1329.

48. *Offences*.—Including three cases against three persons pending at the beginning of the fasli, the total number of cases for disposal came up to 48 affecting 57 persons. Of these, 43 cases involving 50 persons were disposed of departmentally by levying fines amounting to Rs. 266; three cases involving three persons were dropped after departmental enquiry and one involving one person was committed to a Criminal Court, leaving one case against three persons pending at the close of the fasli. There were already three cases against five persons pending before the Magistrates. Thus there were in all four cases involving six persons before them. Of these, two cases against three persons resulted in conviction and the remaining two were under trial at the close of the fasli.

49. *General remarks*.—Great advantage was taken of the concession recently granted to encourage the manufacture of jaggery, and free licenses for as many as 650 palmyrah trees were granted for drawing sweet toddy for private consumption and manufacture of jaggery.

The expenditure of the department including that of the Salt preventive force was Rs. 48,512 against Rs. 40,706 in Fasli 1330, the increase being due to the arrack contractor having been paid for at a higher rate.

The working of the department was satisfactory.

FORESTS AND PLANTATIONS.

50. *General.*—The State forests are mostly scrub jungles with no timber trees of any value. But they yield large quantities of fuel, green leaf for manure, and certain other minor produce, such as, *avarum* bark, nux vomica, etc. Licensing of the stone quarries continues under the control of the Forest department, as also the raising of casuarina plantations mainly for fuel supply.

The bigger jungles are reserved and contain some game, such as, deer, wild pig, hare, etc.

51. *Forest operations (a) Felling.*—The quantity of fire-wood felled during the fasli for supply to the Town Fuel Depot, etc., was 1,792 tons as against 1,831 tons in the previous fasli.

(b) *Cultural.*—The monsoons having been unfavourable, only on an extent of about 49 acres, re-plantation operations were carried on.

(c) *Bull-netting.*—No operations were carried on for want of contractors.

52. *Demand and collection.*—The demand for the fasli under report amounted to Rs. 77,315 as compared with Rs. 86,794 in the previous fasli. The decrease was mainly due to the unusual swelling of last fasli's demand to an extent of Rs. 8,550 by the forfeiture of the deposit amount of an *ex-avarum* bark lessee. There was a fall in the demand under plantations, as no topes were sold wholesale as in Fasli 1330.

Of the above demand, Rs. 76,583 or about 99.1 per cent was realised during the fasli leaving a balance of Rs. 732 only. The previous fasli's balance was Rs. 3,975 and the percentage of collection was only 95.4.

Of the old arrear compounding fee demand of Rs. 1,530, Rs. 206 was collected and Rs. 234 was remitted leaving a balance of Rs. 1,090.

53. *Forest offences.*—Including 227 cases affecting 585 persons pending at the close of the previous fasli, the total number of cases for disposal was 2,114 against 5,714 persons. Of these, 1,591 cases affecting 4,052 persons were ordered to be compounded and 83 cases against 227 persons were ordered to be withdrawn. 172 cases against 700 persons were ordered to be prosecuted leaving a balance of 268 cases against 735 persons.

144 cases against 441 persons were pending before the Magistrates at the beginning of the fasli and 1,096 cases more including those in which the parties failed to pay the compounding fee affecting 3518 persons were prosecuted. Of these, 912 cases against 2,820 persons resulted in conviction and 30 cases against 54 persons in acquittal, leaving 298 cases against 1,085 persons in arrears at the close of the fasli.

54. *Financial.*—The receipts of the fasli including the collection under old arrear compounding fees and advance collection for Fasli 1332 were Rs. 76,815 and the expenditure was Rs. 40,536. The receipts and expenditure for Fasli 1330 were Rs. 83,766 and Rs. 41,089 respectively.

55. *Forest survey.*—A special staff was appointed for carrying on a survey of the State forests and the work was begun in the fasli under review.

56. *General remarks.*—M. R. Ry. R. Srinivasa Iyengar Avl., B. A., who was Superintendent of Salt, Abkari and Forests at the beginning of the fasli continued as such till November 25, 1921, when he was replaced by M. R. Ry. R. Gokarna Sastrial Avl., B. A. The latter has been on tour for 113 days and his inspection work was satisfactory.

REGISTRATION.

57. *Number of Registration offices.*—The number of Registration offices remained the same as at the close of the previous fasli, i. e., ten. The average cultivable area per Registration office was 78.4 square miles and the average population per office according to the Census of 1921 was 4,681.

58. *Number and value of registrations.*—The number of documents registered rose from 14,778 in Fasli 1330 to 15,507 in the fasli under review. Of these 14,891 related to immoveable property, 571 to moveables and the remaining 45 were wills. There was also an increase in the value of property affected, from Rs. 64,12,448 to Rs. 68,39,782. The highest value of a document registered during the year was Rs. 55,564.

59. *Time taken to register.*—All the documents registered were transcribed either on the day of acceptance or on the next office day.

60. *Appeals and applications.*—There was one application under section 61 pending at the close of the previous fasli and 45 more were received during the fasli. Registration was ordered in 35 cases and refused in the case of eight, leaving three cases pending at the close of the fasli.

61. *Prosecutions.*—There were no prosecutions during the fasli.

62. *Financial.*—The receipts of the department slightly rose from Rs. 36,230 to Rs. 36,921, while the expenditure fell inappreciably from Rs. 29,786 to Rs. 29,738. Thus the net receipts from the department were Rs. 7,183 as compared with Rs. 6,444 of the previous fasli.

63. *General remarks.*—All the Sub-Registry offices were inspected during the fasli and they were found to work satisfactorily. The mofussil Sub-Registrars continued to be ex-officio Small Cause Judges, as before.

STAMPS.

64. *Manufacture.*—4,63,188 stamps and stamp papers to the value of Rs. 1,76,081 were produced in the State stamp manufactory and 4,97,356 stamps valued at Rs. 3,08,676 were issued from the Central Stamp Depot.

65. *Receipts and expenditure.*—The revenue derived from sale of Judicial and Copy stamps rose from Rs. 1,69,402 and Rs. 13,216 in Fasli 1330 to Rs. 1,89,031 and Rs. 15,430 respectively. But the revenue from sale of Non-judicial stamps fell from Rs. 89,024 to 80,064. This decrease is mainly due to the fact that the revenue of Fasli 1330 was swollen to an extent of Rs. 11,000 which was the penalty imposed and collected in an extraordinary case of evasion of stamp rules which occurred in that fasli. Taking that into consideration, the normal revenue under this item also may be considered to have increased. The total revenue under all the items increased from Rs. 2,71,642 to Rs. 2,84,525, by 4.7 per cent.

The total expenditure of the department including the discount allowed to Stamp vendors rose from Rs. 6,001 in Fasli 1330 to Rs. 9,081, the increase being mainly due to the purchase of paper required for the manufacture of stamps.

Besides this, a sum of Rs. 4,910 was refunded to parties on account of stamps spoiled, misused or not required for use. The net income from the department is therefore Rs. 2,70,534, against Rs. 2,60,051 of the previous fasli.

66. *Number and disposal of offences.*—There were three prosecutions pending at the commencement of the fasli and six more were instituted during the year. Of these, eight ended in conviction and one in acquittal.

67. *General remarks.*—The working of the department was satisfactory.

The following statement showing the discounts earned by the several Stamp vendors in the town and in the three taluks shows the volume of transactions carried on in those places.

	Rs.
Town vendors	2,309
Alangudi taluk vendors	793
Tirumayyam taluk vendors	1,490
Kolattur taluk vendors	699
	5,291

LAW AND JUSTICE.

68. The administration of Civil and Criminal justice was carried on by various Courts constituted as in British India. The Chief Court exercises the powers of a High Court, both in Civil and Criminal jurisdiction. In Civil cases, a Second Appeal on points of law lies to a Special Court of two Judges who sit periodically to advise His Highness the Raja. Subordinate to the Chief Court,

there were 10 Small Cause Courts, the Chief Court Registrar and nine rural Sub-Registrars exercising the powers of Small Cause Judges. For the administration of Criminal Justice, there were 20 Magistrates' Courts exercising first, second and third class powers. The Chief Court consists of a Chief Judge and two puisne Judges.

CRIMINAL JUSTICE.

STATE OF CRIME GENERALLY.

69. The number of offences that came up before Magistrates for disposal rose from 4,603 in Fasli 1330 to 5,590 in the fasli under report. Of these, 2,342 related to offences under the Indian Penal Code and the remaining 3,248 to those under other laws, whereas in Fasli 1330, 2,245 cases related to offences under the Indian Penal Code and 2,358 to those under other laws. The appreciable increase under offences under other laws was due to a larger number of prosecutions under the Forest and the Police Regulations.

70. The number of persons tried during the fasli was 9,048. Of these, 4,443 were tried for offences under the Penal Code and the rest for offences under other laws. In the previous fasli, 7,863 persons were tried, including 4,629 persons for offences under the Penal Code. Thus, in spite of an increase in the number of cases under the Penal Code the number of persons accused of offences affecting character was less than that of the previous fasli by 186.

71. Of the 4,443 persons tried under the Indian Penal Code, 520 persons or 11.71 per cent were convicted, 3,464 or 78.02 per cent were acquitted or discharged and the rest were under or awaiting trial at the close of the fasli.

72. Of the 4,605 persons, charged under other laws, 4,301 or 93.99 per cent were convicted, 264 were acquitted and the rest were under trial at the close of the fasli.

73. 11 persons were bound over under the Security Sections of the Criminal Procedure Code. Of the persons convicted, 16 were juveniles of whom 11 were males. Four of these were punished with whipping. Five persons were released on probation under Section 562 of the Code of Criminal Procedure.

ORIGINAL JURISDICTION.

74. *Court of Sessions.*—Three cases involving 11 persons were pending at the commencement of the fasli and 17 cases involving 64 persons were committed to the Sessions. Out of these 20 cases involving 75 persons, 16 cases involving 69 persons were disposed of, leaving 4 cases involving 6 persons in arrears. In the 16 cases disposed of, 37 persons were acquitted and 32 were convicted.

75. *Work of the Magistracy.*—Of the 5,590 cases that came up for trial, 5,037 cases or 90.10 per cent were disposed of as against 91.68 in the previous fasli. Though the percentage of disposal has slightly fallen, it is satisfactory that the average duration of cases disposed of has been reduced from 12.32 days to 11.16 days. 285 complaints were dismissed under Section 203, Criminal Procedure Code, and compensation under Section 250 of the said Code was awarded in 52 cases. In Fasli 1330, complaints were dismissed under Section 203 in 267 cases and compensation awarded in 50 cases.

APPELLATE JURISDICTION.

Chief Court.

76. *Original Sessions and Appellate siles (a) Appeals.*—Of the 33 appeals that came up for disposal, 30 were disposed of leaving three cases in arrears. The original decision was confirmed in 14 cases, modified in one case and reversed in 15 cases. The average duration of time taken in disposing of appeals was 71.8 days.

(b) *Revision Petitions and References.*—57 petitions came up for disposal; of those 44 were disposed of leaving 13 pending at the close of the fasli. The average time taken to dispose of a petition was 80.55 days.

Chief and first class Magistrates' Courts.

77. (a) *Appeals.*—134 appeals were ready for disposal and 125 were disposed of and the remainder were pending at the end of the fasli. The average duration of appeals disposed of was 64.52 days.

(b) *Revision Petitions.*—Inclusive of those pending at the commencement of the fasli, there were 33 petitions to be disposed of by the Chief Magistrate. All these were disposed of within the fasli. The average duration of revision petitions disposed of was 26.84 days.

78. *Extradition.*—17 persons were produced before the State Courts on extradition warrants issued by the Political Agent and 19 persons were surrendered before British Courts for trial there on warrants issued by the Chief Magistrate.

79. *Inspection.*—All the Magistrates' Courts were inspected during the fasli by the Chief Magistrate.

80. *General remarks.*—There has been considerable improvement in the general work of the magistracy under the close supervision of the Chief Magistrate. Yet there is a great necessity to prevent frivolous and vexatious accusations by a larger application of the salutary provisions of Sections 203 and 250 of the Criminal Procedure Code. There is also much room for further improvement in the general conduct of cases and appeals in the Magistrates' Courts. The average duration of pendency both in original trials and in appeals can and should be considerably reduced by strict attention to the principle of refusing adjournments unless it is absolutely necessary to grant them. And by more careful arrangement of their work several of the Magistrates can avoid the unduly large number of adjournments for want of time.

CIVIL JUSTICE.

LITIGATION IN GENERAL.

81. The volume of fresh litigation during the fasli, both Original and Appellate, as compared with that of the preceding fasli is shown in the subjoined statement.

Fasli.	Original suits.					Appeals.			Grand Total.
	Regular suits.	Judges' Small Cause.	Registrar's Small Cause.	Rural Small Cause.	Total.	First Appeals.	Second Appeals.	Total.	
1330	2,377	1,502	1,319	4,530	9,723	238	65	303	10,031
1331	2,016	2,266	1,715	4,507	10,504	188	50	238	10,742

The percentage of increase was 7.09 against 3.77 in Fasli 1330.

ORIGINAL JURISDICTION.

82. *Regular suits.*—The total number of suits for disposal, inclusive of those pending at the commencement of the fasli and those re-admitted was 2,835 as against 3,061 of the previous fasli. Of these 1,990 suits were disposed of leaving a balance of 845. The percentage of disposal was 70.19 as against 76.18 in Fasli 1330. The average duration of a contested regular suit rose from 227 days in Fasli 1330 to 245 days and that of other suits from 61 days to 66 days.

Of the suits disposed of, 1,057 suits were disposed of within three months of the date of file, 496 within six months, 263 within one year and 174 after one year.

Of the suits remaining undisposed of, 424 were under six months' standing, 281 under one year and 140 over one year. Of the 140 suits pending for over a year, 59 belong to the Chief Judge's file, two to that of the Senior Puisne Judge and 79 to that of the Junior Puisne Judge.

83. *Class of litigants.*—Of the 2,106 suits filed or re-admitted during the fasli, 293 were instituted by Nattukkottai Chetties and money lenders against merchants, 578 by Chetties against agriculturists or ryots, 79 by Chetties against others, 94 by traders against buyers, four were against the Sirkar and the remainder between other classes of people.

84. *Nature of suits disposed of.*—Of the 1,990 suits disposed of, 1,728 related to money, 209 to immoveable property and 53 to other claims.

85. *Small Cause suits.*—(a) *Judges' file.*—The total number of suits for disposal was 2,705 as against 1,622 in Fasli 1330. Of these, 2,402 suits or 88·79 per cent were disposed of, leaving a balance of 303 suits. The percentage of disposal in Fasli 1330 was 82·00. Of the 2,402 suits disposed of, two took more than one year for disposal, 70 were disposed of in a period exceeding six months but less than a year and the rest within six months. The average duration of a contested suit rose from 93 days in Fasli 1330 to 112 days. The average duration of other suits also likewise rose from 42 days to 48 days. Of the 303 suits remaining undisposed of at the close of the fasli, 29 were of above six months' but under one year's standing and the rest under six months'.

(b) *Registrar's file.*—Of the 1,909 suits for disposal, 1,644 or 86·11 per cent were disposed of, leaving a balance of 265 suits, of which all but eleven were of less than six months' duration, and the remaining eleven were under one year. The average durations of contested and other suits rose from 71 days and 44 days to 97 days and 66 days respectively.

(c) *Rural Small Cause Judge's file.*—The total number of suits for disposal, inclusive of arrears and re-admitted suits was 5,016. Of these 4,693 suits or 93·56 per cent were disposed of leaving a balance of 323 suits. The percentage of disposal in Fasli 1330 was 93·04.

86. *Execution Petitions.*—A statement showing the number of execution petitions that came up for disposal before the different Courts and the number actually disposed of, as compared with the figures of the previous fasli is appended. Please see statement No. XXVI in the Appendix.

87. *Insolvency Jurisdiction.*—Insolvency petitions are filed in the Chief Court and transferred to the Official Receiver for disposal.

The total number of petitions to be disposed of inclusive of those in arrears and re-filed was 65. Of these 20 were dismissed for default, and in 28 more order of adjudication was passed leaving 17 in arrears. Of these, only one is pending for over six months and under one year and the rest under six months.

Including the 28 petitions in which order of adjudication was passed during the fasli, there were 72 petitions pending final disposal. Of these, conditional discharge was granted in three, discharge was refused in six and the order of adjudication was admitted in 16, thus making a total disposal of 25 leaving 47 pending at the close of the fasli. Of these 47, 21 had been pending less than six months and 17 over six months but less than one year and nine over one year.

APPELLATE JURISDICTION.

88. *Regular appeals.*—The total number of appeals available for disposal inclusive of arrears was 362, of which 173 or 47·79 per cent were disposed of, leaving a balance of 189. The percentage of disposal in the previous fasli was 45·45. The average duration of an appeal disposed of rose from 268 days in Fasli 1330 to 299 days.

Of the 173 appeals disposed of, 157 were decided on the merits, 9 were struck off the file, three were withdrawn and four were compromised. Of those decided on the merits, the original decision was confirmed in 102, modified in 16 and reversed in 30; nine cases were remanded for re-trial.

89. *Second appeals.*—The Second Appellate Court sat from May 27, 1922, to June 17, 1922, during the midsummer recess. The Judges for the session were J. C. Fernandez Esq., B.A., M.L., and M. R. Ry. T. V. Muthukrishna Aiyar Avl., B.A., B.L.

There were 43 appeals pending at the commencement of the fasli and 50 more were filed during the fasli. Out of this total of 93 appeals, 79 were posted for hearing and 65 were disposed of. The decision of the First Appellate Court was confirmed in 40, modified in seven, and reversed in six cases; two appeals were remanded for re-trial and ten were otherwise disposed of.

90. *General remarks.*—There were no changes in the personnel of the Judges of the Chief Court, except that a temporary Judge had to be entertained in addition for a period of about four months, as one of the permanent Judges had to be on special duty to try the Yenadi rioting case on the sessions side.

Almost all the Rural Small Cause Courts were inspected by one or other of the Judges of the Chief Court during the fasli.

The one regrettable feature of the fasli was that the Chief Judge was obliged to take disciplinary action against some of the pleaders in respect of their misconduct with the result that one was suspended for a month and the sannad of another was cancelled outright. The latter was however granted a fresh sannad on his tendering an unqualified apology.

Under the supervision of the Chief Judge, the Law Reporting is progressing fairly well and the judgments of 1917 and 1918 are expected to be published by the end of the current calendar year.

The working of the Chief Court was satisfactory but there is a noticeable rise in the average duration of time taken for the disposal of suits which calls for serious attention.

PRISONS.

91. *Number of Prisons.*—The number of prisons was the same as in the previous fasli, viz., nine. Of these one is a Central Jail and the rest are Sub-jails.

CENTRAL JAIL.

92. *Population.*—At the beginning of the fasli, there were 111 prisoners of whom two were females. 294 males and six females, comprising 149 convicts, 81 under-trials, 68 civil prisoners and two lunatics, were admitted during the fasli, and 328 male and six female prisoners comprising 137 convicts, 122 under-trials, 72 civil debtors and three lunatics were discharged. Thus at the close of the fasli there were remaining 72 convicts, 2 under-trials, 2 civil prisoners and one lunatic. Of these 77 prisoners, 75 were males and two females.

Of the 149 convicts admitted during the fasli, 136 were Hindus, two Christians and 11 Mohammedans. Only one was under 16 years of age. 43 were able to read and write, two could read only, and the rest (99 males and 5 females) were illiterate. Classified according to occupations, 77 convicts were agriculturists, 22 were engaged in petty handicrafts and the rest followed various other callings.

93. The daily average of prisoners was 98·90 as compared with 88·87 in Fasli 1330.

94. *Life convicts.*—Of the five life convicts that were in the Jail at the commencement of the fasli, one was released during the fasli, the conviction having been quashed by the Appellate Court and four convicts who had been transported to the Andamans and sent back from thence were re-admitted into the Jail. Thus there were eight life-convicts at the close of the fasli.

95. *Health of prisoners.*—The number of admissions into the Jail Hospital rose from 60 in the previous fasli to 76. The daily average of patients also rose from 1·6 to 2·8. The health of the prisoners was generally good and only one died. The Jail Hospital was, as usual, in immediate charge of a Sub-Assistant Surgeon.

96. *Escapes.*—Five prisoners escaped from the Jail during the fasli and all of them have since been re-captured. The one escaped convict who was at large at the close of Fasli 1330 was re-arrested during the fasli.

97. *Prison offences.*—The number of Jail offences committed was ten as compared with 11 in the previous fasli.

98. *Industries.*—The important industries carried on in the Central Jail were oil-pressing, weaving, basket-making and gardening.

99. *Financial.*—The receipts of the fasli amounted to Rs. 9,239 as against Rs. 10,311 in Fasli 1330. The expenditure rose from Rs. 21,128 to Rs. 23,065. This increase in expenditure was mainly due to the rise in prices of food-grains and to the larger average number of prisoners. The average dieting charge per prisoner *per diem* rose from annas three and pies five to annas three and pies eight.

100. *General remarks.*—Judging by the number of escapes, the guarding of the prisoners still continues to be not satisfactory. It is hoped that the Jail Superintendent will take effective steps to remedy this.

Religious and moral lectures continued to be given to the convicts. The Jail School started in the fasli is reported to be working satisfactorily. Of the two Honorary visitors, one who is a resident of the town visited the Jail only once, while

the other, a resident of Alangudi, was able to inspect it twice during the fasli. The Darbar hope that the Honorary visitors will in future be able to pay more frequent visits. Any suggestions which they may like to make for the betterment of the condition of the Jail and of the prisoners, will be welcomed by the Darbar.

SUB-JAILS.

101. As usual, the Sub-jails were under the control of the Chief Magistrate. A statement showing the number of prisoners received into, and discharged from, the various Sub-jails is appended. Please see Statement No. XXIX.

The total cost of maintaining the Sub-jails was Rs. 1,984 as compared with Rs. 1,023 in Fasli 1330. The health of the prisoners was good. All the Sub-jails were inspected by the Chief Magistrate during the fasli.

POLICE.

102. *Constitution.*—The strength of the State Police force was increased by two to 277. All the close of the fasli there were two vacancies in the grade of Head Constables and the force was composed of one Deputy Superintendent, four Inspectors, eleven Sub-Inspectors, one *Jemadar*, 36 Head Constables and 224 Constables.

103. *Personnel.*—Mr. R. S. Milton continued to be the Superintendent till the beginning of March, 1922, when Mr. E. J. Johnson took charge. He was compelled by illness to go on leave in May but re-joined before the close of the fasli and continues to be in charge.

M. R. Ry. T. V. Krishnaswami Aiyar Ayl. and two Inspectors kindly lent by the Madras Government reverted to British Service during the latter half of the fasli. M. R. Ry. Rao Sahib A. G. Krishnaswami Aiyar Ayl., the retired Deputy Superintendent of Police, was re-called and was placed in charge of the force from the beginning of the current calendar year.

104. *Inspection.*—Only three stations and two outposts were inspected during the fasli by the Superintendent of Police. But all the stations and outposts had been inspected by the Deputies twice during the fasli.

105. *Crime.*—The total number of offences of all kinds reported during the fasli slightly rose from 1,538 to 1,697. This increase occurred mainly under cognisable cases the number of which rose from 395 to 575. Of these, 140 cases or 24 per cent were detected against a percentage of 28 in the previous fasli. The value of property lost was Rs. 40,407 as against Rs. 44,822 in Fasli 1330. Property valued at Rs. 5,581 or 14 per cent was recovered; the percentage of recovery in the previous fasli was 17.

106. *Grave crimes.*—The total number of grave crimes reported was 414. Of those, five were cases of murder, two of culpable homicide, five of dacoity, twelve of robbery, 123 of house-breaking with theft and the remainder of ordinary theft. Of these, two cases of murder, one of culpable homicide and one of dacoity, two of robbery, nine of house-breaking with theft and 53 of theft resulted in conviction. In all these cases taken together, 323 persons were arrested and 125 of them or 39 per cent were convicted.

107. *Preventive measures.*—Proceedings under Security sections of the Criminal Procedure Code were instituted against 10 persons with the result that six were bound over, two were discharged and two were under trial at the close of the fasli.

108. *Criminal Tribes.*—During the fasli Arimalam Koravars were registered and the registration of Kaladies and Kattayandipatti Valayars was taken up and is in progress in the current fasli.

109. *Accidental deaths.*—During the fasli there were 37 cases of accidental deaths, 36 by drowning and one by lightning. Besides, there were seven cases of suicide and 19 pauper deaths.

110. *Rewards.*—Rewards to the extent of Rs. 325 were sanctioned, but only Rs. 282 was actually disbursed. Of this, Rs. 85 was earned by the State Police officers and the rest by British Police and private individuals. The Darbar endorse the Superintendent's opinion that rewards should be disbursed promptly.

111. *Health and conduct of the force.*—The force enjoyed good health. The improvement noticed last year in the general conduct of the force was maintained.

112. *General remarks.*—The Police Club is reported to have done some useful work during the fasli.

The working of the department was satisfactory, though there is still much room for improvement in detection of cases and recovery of stolen property. The difficulty of showing good results in these directions is greatly enhanced by the deeply rooted practice of attempting to recover stolen properties by the payment of illegal rewards.

EDUCATION.

GENERAL STATISTICS.

113. The number of educational institutions in the State increased from 492 to 530 in the fasli under report. These comprised one College, six Secondary Schools, ten Anglo-Vernacular Schools, 508 Elementary Schools and five Special Schools. A statement showing the number of pupils on the last day of the fasli in the different institutions classified according to their sex and religion is given in Statement No. XXXIII in the Appendix.

114. The maximum number of pupils in the State and Aided Schools was 22,844 boys and 2,748 girls as against 21,904 boys and 2,604 girls in the previous fasli. Taking the pupils studying in the private schools also into consideration, 27,621 pupils as against 26,184 in Fasli 1330 were under instruction during the fasli under report. There was one school for every 2.24 square miles and 805 persons.

So far as Elementary Education is concerned, the percentage of boys under instruction to the male population of the school-going age, assuming it to be between 5 and 10 years, rose from 72.25 in Fasli 1330 to 76.40 in the fasli under report; that of girls also slightly rose from 8.06 to 8.53. The percentage of both boys and girls of school-going age who attended school was 41.56 against 38.69 in the previous fasli.

The net expenditure on education was Rs. 1,64,111 as against Rs. 1,36,262 in Fasli 1330 and Rs. 1,08,539 in Fasli 1329. The expenditure on 'Female Education' excluding supervision, inspection and other charges was Rs. 11,917.

Elementary Education is at present free throughout the State except for boys at the capital. Free Secondary Education is imparted to boys in the Sri Bhumeesvaraswami Free High School at Ramachandrapuram and to girls in the Rani's Free Secondary School.

GENERAL EDUCATION.

115. *Secondary Schools.*—The number of Secondary Schools rose from five to six, as a first form class was newly opened during the fasli at Karambakkudi. Of these, three were under direct State management, two under private management and one, the Ramachandrapuram School was entrusted to a committee of management.

The church of Sweden Mission School in the town and the Ramachandrapuram School sent 32 and 25 pupils respectively to the S. S. L. C. Public examinations, of whom 25 and 10 were successful. The working of all the schools with the exception of the Rani's Secondary School for girls was satisfactory. In view of the declining strength in that school on account of the disinclination of the people to send their grown-up children to school for study in the higher classes the Darbar have been compelled to resolve, though reluctantly, to reduce it to the status of an Elementary School from next school year.

The total number of students in all the Secondary Schools under the control of the General Education department was 1,013 as against 952 in Fasli 1330.

116. *Preparatory Secondary Schools.*—The number of Preparatory Secondary Schools rose from five to 10 during the fasli under report and all of them worked satisfactorily.

117. *Elementary Schools.*—The number of Elementary Schools rose by 31 to 508. Of these 508 schools, 243 were State Schools, 181 Aided Schools and the rest Private ones. Of these, 17 State Schools and four aided ones were intended solely for girls. The total number of pupils in all the Elementary Schools was 15,875 composed of 14,287 boys and 1,588 girls. Wood-sloyd and weaving were taught in the Annavasal School and Town Panchama Elementary School respectively.

118. *Night Schools*.—Two more Night Schools were opened during the fasli, thereby making a total of four Schools. There were 154 pupils on the rolls. With a view to attract pupils stipends to an extent of Rs. 86 were awarded.

119. *Special Schools*.—

(i) *The Training School*.—31 teachers underwent training, 17 in the higher and 14 in the lower. In the Training School Leaving Certificate Examination 17 in the higher grade and 11 in the lower out of 25 and 17 candidates respectively came out successful.

(ii) *The College of Oriental studies*.—The Veda Sastra Patasala was raised to the grade of a College of Oriental studies. Four students were sent up for the Government Entrance examination for advanced Sanskrit studies and one passed.

(iii) *The Weaving School*.—The School is intended solely for the benefit and improvement of the condition of panchama workers in and around Karambakkudi. 17 stipendiaries were learning work. Ten students were sent up for the Government Technical Examination in weaving, eight for the Intermediate grade and two for the Elementary grade. All the students came out successful and the two candidates that sat for the examination in the Elementary grade were placed in the first class. Bed-sheets, checks, twills, carpets, etc., were manufactured in the school. The receipts from the sale of these articles amounted to Rs. 1,165. The expenditure in maintaining the school was Rs. 3,248 as against Rs. 2,177 in Fasli 1330.

(iv) *The Agricultural Schools*.—This is dealt with under the head 'Agriculture'.

120. *Accommodation*.—Four school sheds were newly constructed during the fasli at a cost of Rs. 290. Besides this, repairs to the existing school houses and teachers' quarters were carried out at a cost of Rs. 893.

121. *Teaching staff*.—Of the 606 teachers at work, 270 were trained men and the rest had permanent or provisional licenses. The number of Teachers' Associations remained the same as in the previous fasli, viz., 16. They regularly met once a month and discussed the merits of the several methods of handling the subjects of the school curriculum. They did good work during the fasli.

122. *Reading Rooms and Libraries*.—

(i) *Aided*.—There were 16 institutions registered under the aid-scheme as against six in the previous fasli. A sum of Rs. 420 was disbursed as grants-in-aid to six of them. Besides these, there were several institutions working, especially in the Chettinad, independently of State help.

(ii) *The Travelling Library*.—There were at the beginning of the fasli 12 cases each containing 33 books. Six more cases were added during the fasli. 1,438 persons used the Library and 1,214 books in all were issued for reading. As usual, the interest shown by readers was mainly in light literature.

(iii) *Libraries for women*.—There were 38 subscribers at the beginning of the fasli and 39 at the end in all the four libraries maintained and 1,563 volumes were taken out for reading. 79 volumes were added to each of the four libraries. The Superintendent of Schools is being asked to suggest means to popularise the libraries.

123. *Grants in-aid*.—The amount disbursed in the shape of grants-in-aid was Rs. 23,545 as against Rs. 29,838 in Fasli 1330.

124. *Inspection*.—The Deputy Inspectors, West, East and North circles, were on tour for 245, 299 and 112 days respectively, the shortage in the last case being due to the fact that the office was vacant for nearly seven months in the year.

The Inspectors of Schools, West, East and North circles were on tour for 147, 232 and 221 days respectively. They inspected within the fasli almost all the schools.

The Superintendent of Schools was on tour for 102 days and inspected 127 schools. All the Secondary and Special Schools were inspected by him in the fasli.

125. *School Boards*.—The number of School Boards remained the same as in the previous fasli, viz., nine. Of these, only those at Alangudi, Karambakkudi, Annavasal and Poovarasakudi are reported to have done good work. It is hoped that the other institutions will show a record of useful work at least in the current fasli.

126. *Financial*.—The expenditure under all heads exclusive of College was Rs. 1,29,030 as against Rs. 1,20,447 in the previous fasli.

127. *General remarks*.—The Education committee appointed towards the close of Fasli 1329 to report on a number of educational problems has not yet finished its work and it has since been asked to expedite the preparation of the report.

The working of the department was satisfactory.

COLLEGE.

128. *General*.—The College prepares students for the S. S. L. C. and for the Intermediate Examination in Arts (Group III) of the Madras University. The optional subjects taught were the same as in the last fasli, namely Ancient History, Modern History, Logic, Sanskrit and Tamil in the Intermediate class, Algebra and Geometry, Chemistry, History of England, Sanskrit, Tamil, Book-keeping, Shorthand and Typewriting in Group C of the S. S. L. C. Scheme. Religious and moral instruction continued to be given as part of regular class work.

129. *Strength and Attendance*.—The following table gives the distribution of the pupils, classified according to departments, castes, and sects.

Department.	Brahmins.	Other Hindus.	Mohammedans.	Christians.	Total.
College ...	41	3	...	...	44
High School ...	188	52	2	1	243
Lower Secondary ...	215	61	...	1	277
Total ...	444	116	2	2	564

The total number of boys on the rolls in the fasli was thus 564 as against 593 in the previous fasli. The average daily attendance during the fasli was 528 against 558 of the previous fasli, and the percentage of absentees fell from 9.0 to 8.5.

130. *Staff*.—The permanent teaching staff remained almost the same as in the previous fasli; a Drawing-master's place was abolished and a Sanskrit Pandit's place created. As usual, the Lower Secondary Branch was in charge of one of the trained assistants.

131. *Results of Public Examinations*.—(i) 16 first-year students were presented for the Intermediate Examination, of whom only one passed in both the parts and eleven in part II only. The one second-year student who read in the College for Part I passed the Examination. The results in English are the poorest so far recorded. The cause is difficult to discover but it is hoped that the reputation of the College will be redeemed by the results in future years.

(ii) In the S. S. L. C. Examinations, the results were much more satisfactory, 33 being declared eligible out of 73 presented. Also the school average exceeded that of the Presidency in all subjects but Tamil.

132. *Endowments, Scholarships, Stipends and Prizes*.—The number of endowments remained the same as in Fasli 1330. Free scholarships were awarded in conformity with the rules of the institution, found in para 135 of the report of the previous fasli. The four stipends set apart year after year to encourage Study in Group I of the Intermediate Examination were being enjoyed during the fasli by the ex-students of the College working in that group in outside institutions. The special scholarship of Rs. 5 *per mensem* referred to in the last fasli's report continued to be drawn by the recipient during the fasli. Books and medals were distributed as prizes for class work and athletics.

133. *Equipment*.—(a) The Laboratory is well equipped for instruction in Chemistry for the S. S. L. C. course. During the fasli the new Intermediate Laboratory extension was completed and about Rs. 19,000 worth of chemicals and appliances were added to form the Intermediate Laboratory. Affiliation for imparting instruction in Group I has since been secured and the College is teaching Mathematics and Science also from the beginning of the current fasli.

(b) The Library was enlarged, by the addition to it of 550 Volumes. It was freely made use of by both the Staff and the pupils. The system of Library studies was in vogue in all the classes of the High School and the College with satisfactory results.

134. *Physical Education.*—Attendance at the drill and gymnasium classes is compulsory for all pupils of the Lower Secondary department and for those in the High School classes who do not join sports. During the fasli provision was also made for Badminton, Volley Ball and Basket Ball. The total number of members in the Sports Club was 225 against 102 in the previous fasli. Of these 177 boys belonged to the High School. With a view to encourage sports, a few inter-school matches and tournaments were held.

135. *The Hostel.*—A special feature of the fasli was the opening of a hostel just opposite the College buildings for mofussil boys. It worked satisfactorily.

136. *The Reading Room.*—The Reading Room had on its rolls 24 teachers and 280 students and it subscribed for 23 Journals, English and Indian. The Journals were removed to and placed in the Branch College building in the heart of the town during the evenings so as to be available for the use of members up to 8 p. m.

137. *Associations and Societies.*—Twelve associations or societies were working in the College, holding meetings fortnightly or weekly.

138. *The Boy Scouts.*—The Boy Scouts numbered fifty and they held meetings for training and exercise and also went on occasional excursions.

139. *Finances.*—The total receipts for the fasli were Rs. 14,684 against Rs. 14,385 in the previous fasli. The total expenditure on account of the College was Rs. 51,584 while the expenditure in the previous fasli was Rs. 51,868, the increase being mainly due to the equipment of the Intermediate Laboratory.

140. *General remarks.*—The working of the institution was satisfactory, apart from the bad results in the Intermediate Examination.

HEALTH.

VITAL STATISTICS.

141. The public health was good throughout the fasli. Cases of cholera and small-pox were rare.

The total number of births registered during the year was 8,511 or 19.94 per mille of population as against 8,905 or 20.86 per mille in the previous fasli. Of the children born, 4,472 were males. The largest number of births occurred in October, 1921 and the smallest in January, 1922, the numbers recorded being 854 and 572 respectively. Of the children born 7,845 were Hindus, 346 Christians, 279 Mohammedans and the remaining 41 of other castes.

The total number of deaths recorded in the fasli was 6,464 or 15.14 per mille of population as against 7,809 or 18.28 per mille in Fasli 1330. Of the persons that died, 3,321 were males. The largest number of deaths occurred in June, 1922 and the smallest in August, 1921, the numbers recorded being 596 and 446 respectively. Of those that died, 6,023 were Hindus, 246 Christians, 175 Mohammedans and the remaining 20 of other castes.

These statistics would appear to be a nearer approximation to the actuals than ever before and the Dafbar hope that, by constant attention to registration of vital statistics on the part of the Revenue and Sanitary officers of the State during their tours, the birth and death records can be made fairly reliable ere long.

Of the deaths, 95 were due to cholera, 64 to small-pox, 961 to fever and the remaining 5,344 to all other diseases. In Fasli 1330, there were 75 deaths from cholera, 149 from small-pox and 1,256 from fever.

An analysis of the deaths according to age is given below:—

(1) Still-born	...	287
(2) Under one year	...	849
(3) Between one and six years	...	633
(4) Between six and 12 years	...	241
(5) Between 12 and 20 years	...	235
(6) Between 20 and 30 years	...	531
(7) Between 30 and 40 years	...	602
(8) Between 40 and 50 years	...	598
(9) Between 50 and 60 years	...	826
(10) 60 years and above	...	1,562

Total ... 6,464

In Fasli 1329, the number of deaths among infants including still-born was 1,244 or nearly 14 per cent of the total number of deaths, in Fasli 1330, the number of infant deaths was 1,382 or nearly 18 per cent of the total of deaths. And in the fasli under report, the deaths among infants including still-born amount to 1,236, which figure though apparently less than that of the previous fasli works out to a percentage of a little over 19 of the total of deaths. Again the number of persons dying under six years of age was nearly 27 per cent of the total in Fasli 1329, and a little over 30 per cent in Fasli 1330, while in the fasli under report it has fallen slightly to a little under 29 per cent; but it still remains far too high. These statistics indicate the great necessity for educating the masses in wise methods of caring for children both before and after birth.

During the fasli under report there were three cases of confinement in the lying-in-wards attached to the General Hospital and thirty in the Rani's Hospital as compared with nine and six respectively in the previous fasli. Of 690 labour cases in the town, only in 127 cases or about 18.4 per cent were the services of the qualified midwives or medical men utilised. Taking the whole State into consideration, only 367 or 4.31 per cent out of 8,511 cases of child birth were attended to by qualified medical men. In Fasli 1330, about 25 per cent of the labour cases in the town and 4.70 per cent of the cases in the whole State were attended to by midwives. These figures disclose that there has been only a decrease and no increase whatever in the number of confinement cases coming under scientific treatment, in spite of the offer of extra remuneration to midwives attending more cases than the minima fixed. The Chief Medical and Sanitary officer is being asked to consider what steps can be taken to make the midwives more popular among people.

MEDICAL.

142. *Institutions.*—The number of medical institutions in the State was 12. Of these, two were Hospitals in the Town, nine Dispensaries located in rural parts and the remaining one an Ayurvedic Dispensary in the Town newly started in the fasli under report.

143. *General Work.*—The total number of patients who underwent treatment in all the institutions was 1,50,341, i.e., 15,747 more than in Fasli 1330. Of these, 1,503 persons were in-patients as against 1,376 in the previous fasli. The daily average attendance of the patients was 963 as against 834 in the previous fasli.

The total number of surgical operations performed rose slightly from 3,899 to 3,954.

144. *General Hospital.*—The number of beds in the wards was 66 as in the previous fasli and the number of in-patients treated was 1,041 with a daily average of 65.79 as against 1,158 with an average of 67.59 in Fasli 1330. This slight fall in the average is attributable to the existence of another well-equipped Hospital for women and children in the Town. The total number of out-patients treated was 40,191 with a daily average of 329.70, as compared with 42,276 with an average of 343.50 in the previous year. This is due to the opening of the new Ayurvedic Dispensary which attracted a large number of patients who usually resorted to this and the Rani's Hospitals. The total number of surgical operations performed during the fasli was 1,648 as against 1,560 in Fasli 1330. Of these 540 were among in-patients. 292 operations were carried out under chloroform.

145. *The Rani's Hospital.*—The Hospital consisted of two wards accommodating six patients each and a central block with 12 beds of whom four were children's cots. There was also a maternity block attached to it with six beds. The staff was strengthened in the latter half of the fasli by the addition of two midwives.

The number of in-patients treated during the fasli was 462 with a daily average of 26.84, as compared with 218 with a daily average of 22.26 in the previous fasli. The number of out-patients treated fell from 21,971 with a daily average of 126.42 in Fasli 1330 to 20,896 with an average of 116.93. The reason for this fall has already been explained. The total number of operations performed was 541 of which 64 were among in-patients.

146. *Rural Dispensaries.*—The number of patients treated during the fasli was 73,418 with a daily average of 298.84, the corresponding figures for Fasli 1330 being 68,971 and 274.16.

147. *The Ayurvedic Dispensary.*—This institution, ever since it began to work, was in charge of a qualified doctor. Though the Dispensary was very recently established, it was able to attract as many as 14,333 patients during the year, with nearly 125 patients on an average attending it daily.

148. *Financial.*—The total expenditure of the department was Rs. 1,21,069 as compared with Rs. 91,180 in the previous fasli. The increase was partly due to the increase in cost of medicines and the revision of pay of some of the officers and to the payment of value during the fasli under report of large quantities of medicines and instruments purchased in Fasli 1330. The receipts from the sale of medicines and from subscriptions amounted to Rs. 1,617.

149. *Medical Inspection.*—1,140 children of 25 schools in the town and rural parts were examined by the Medical Officers and the defects noted were communicated to their parents.

150. *General remarks.*—The Town General Hospital, the Ayurvedic Dispensary and the rural Dispensaries were under the control of the Chief Medical officer and the Rani's Hospital for women and children under that of the Lady Doctor.

Judging from the daily averages of in-patients treated in the two Hospitals, there is reason to think that the wards are almost always full and that there is need to increase the number of beds and the Darbar have called for estimates for the construction of additional wards.

All the institutions continued to work efficiently.

SANITATION.

151. Besides the Sanitary Inspectors attached to the Town Municipality, there were three taluk Inspectors to tour throughout their taluks, note defects in sanitation and suggest remedies. In the fasli under report, they were on tour for over 235 days on an average and made 61 recommendations, on which necessary action has been or is being taken by the Dewan Peishkar. The Inspectors, as usual, did some educative work by discourses with villagers on subjects relating to sanitation. A new magic lantern apparatus with slides pertaining to sanitary matters has been supplied to the department for giving visual instruction to the villagers.

The Health committee met four times in the fasli and discussed sanitary matters. A proposal to form, as an experimental measure, one model village in each taluk is under its consideration.

The department was under the supervision of the Chief Medical and Sanitary officer.

VACCINATION.

152. Excluding the Vaccine Depot Superintendent eleven vaccinators were working during the fasli. They vaccinated in all 15,455 cases including 459 cases of re-vaccination as compared with 13,056 in Fasli 1330. Of these, 15,037 cases were successful, 189 were unsuccessful and the results in the remaining 229 cases were not known.

As usual, the Taluk Sanitary Inspectors supervised the work of the vaccinators and verified during the fasli 6,432 cases as against 4,328 in Fasli 1330.

The paste required for vaccination was prepared in the Town Depot. The total quantity of vaccine prepared was 24,830 grains, as compared with 26,800 in the previous fasli.

The expenditure of the department in the fasli under report was Rs. 3,443 as against Rs. 3,571 in the previous fasli.

153. *General remarks.*—The department continued to be under the control of the Chief Medical and Sanitary officer.

MUNICIPALITY.

154. *Constitution.*—The Pudukkottai Municipality was constituted under Regulation No. 11 of 1912. The Municipal Council is composed of a Chairman and eight Councillors of whom four are nominated by the State Council and four elected by the ratepayers. The Chairman is appointed by the State.

In November, 1921, all the elected seats fell vacant, as the State Council had removed the four elected Councillors from office for having presented an address to Mr. Gandhi after the Darbar had disallowed a resolution of the Municipal Council in favour of presenting such an address. Consequently there was a general re-election and all the seats were filled up.

155. *Meetings.*—The Council held 33 meetings as against 29 in the previous fasli. Eight meetings had to be adjourned for want of quorum. The average attendance of officials and non-officials was 1.6 and 2.2 as against 1.2 and 2.8 in the previous fasli.

156. *Financial.*—The fasli opened with a balance of Rs. 11,240. The receipts of the year amounted to Rs. 98,130 including contribution from tolls. Thus the grand total under receipts, including debt heads, was Rs. 1,09,370. Of this, a sum of Rs. 78,878 was expended during the fasli, leaving a surplus of Rs. 30,492. A comparative statement showing the receipts and expenditure under the different main heads is shown below.

Items.		Fasli 1331.	Fasli 1330.
		Rs.	Rs.
<i>Receipts—</i>			
1. Municipal rates and taxes	... ..	24,443	17,852
2. Realisations under special Acts	... ..	193	141
3. Revenue derived from Municipal property and powers apart from taxation	... ..	41,526	31,563
4. Grants and contributions	... ..	27,800	20,475
5. Miscellaneous	... ..	1,643	808
6. Extraordinary and debt	... ..	2,725	152
		<u>98,130</u>	<u>70,991</u>
Items.		Fasli 1331.	Fasli 1330.
		Rs.	Rs.
<i>Expenditure—</i>			
1. Public Works	... ..	26,869	26,926
2. Sanitation and Public health	... ..	28,386	24,843
3. Lighting and miscellaneous	... ..	12,716	11,189
4. Supervision and management	... ..	8,104	8,499
5. Extraordinary and debt	... ..	2,803	141
Total		<u>78,878</u>	<u>74,901</u>

The total current demand for the fasli was Rs. 98,564 of which Rs. 96,550 or 97.95 per cent was collected, Rs. 308 was written off or remitted, leaving a balance of Rs. 1,706.

Of the arrear demand of Rs. 4,730, Rs. 3,913 were either collected, written off or remitted leaving a balance of Rs. 817.

157. *Incidence of taxation.*—The incidence of taxation per head of population was Rs. 0—15—7 against Rs. 0—11—1 in the previous fasli.

158. *Public Works.*—The provision made for expenditure under this head in the revised estimate was Rs. 38,705. Of this sum, Rs. 26,869 were expended, as against an expenditure of Rs. 26,926 in Fasli 1330. The total length of roads repaired was 32 miles.

159. *Sanitation and Public health.*—Of the total grant of Rs. 29,820 under this head in the revised estimate, Rs. 28,386 were spent during the fasli.

160. *Water supply.*—The chief sources of water supply are the numerous conserved tanks and public wells. Of the tanks in the town, 13 are reserved for drinking. There is also a pipe system supplying the main portion of the town with filtered water, samples of which are being periodically sent to the Guindy Institute for examination. The certificates show that the water is on the whole fairly pure.

161. *Street-lighting.*—Street-lighting was properly attended to.

162. *Drainage scheme.*—The separate special Acquisition officer continued to work till 6—1—1922 when the post was abolished and the work was ordered to be done by the Municipal Chairman with his other work. Awards were passed during the fasli in 417 cases and Rs. 13,494 out of the award of Rs. 16,606 were disbursed to parties. Acquisition proceedings in respect of all but two blocks were finished during the fasli. The construction of a gravitation sewer from the lowest point in the town is in progress.

163. *Public health and Vital statistics.*—The public health was good. The total number of births recorded during the fasli was 690, as against 799 in the previous fasli. The total number of deaths registered was 640 as against 807 in Fasli 1330. Of the deaths, five were due to cholera, three to small-pox, 69 to fever and the rest to other causes. In Fasli 1330, four died of cholera, 12 of small-pox and 91 of fever.

164. *Prosecutions.*—252 prosecutions were instituted for infractions of the Municipal laws. 206 cases resulted in conviction and 38 were pending at the close of the fasli; the rest were either withdrawn or ended in the acquittal of the persons charged.

165. *General remarks.*—The working of the department was satisfactory.

UNION PANCHAYATS AND VILLAGE CONSERVANCY.

166. *Constitution.*—As in previous years there were five Unions in Annayasal Arimalam, Karambakkudi, Ponnamaravathi and Tirumayyam. In each the panchayat consisted of five members, of whom three were elected by the ratepayers. All the panchayats had non-official Chairmen.

167. *Meetings.*—Altogether the five Union Panchayats held 63 meetings and passed 269 resolutions. Four meetings had to be adjourned for want of a quorum two each in Arimalam and Ponnamaravathi. At six meetings, two in Ponnamaravathi and one each in the other Unions, there was a full attendance of all the Panchayat members. The Annayasal Union held the largest number of meetings, seventeen, closely followed by Tirumayyam with 16.

168. *Financial.*—The fasli began with an opening balance of Rs. 18,404. The total receipts including the State contribution of Rs. 4,640 for the acquisition of lands in Ponnamaravathi amounted to Rs. 21,624 as against Rs. 15,619 in Fasli 1330. The expenditure during the fasli was Rs. 28,862 as against Rs. 20,773 in the previous fasli. Thus the Unions had at their credit Rs. 11,163 at the close of the fasli.

169. *Village Conservancy.*—The conservancy of villages outside the Unions was controlled by the Revenue department. In a few of the larger villages, a small staff was maintained for scavenging and lighting purposes.

170. *General remarks.*—All the Unions did much useful work during the fasli, particularly Ponnamaravathi and Arimalam where very notable improvement was made in the streets and roads, reflecting much credit on the Chairmen. It is hoped that the progress shown will be fully maintained.

SCIENTIFIC AND OTHER MINOR DEPARTMENTS.

AGRICULTURE.

171. All the three taluk Agricultural Instructors were, as usual, engaged in giving instruction in rural areas on scientific methods of cultivation, while the Instructor in charge of the farm was practically demonstrating to the public at large the benefits derivable by adopting the improved methods.

172. The taluk Instructors were on tour for not less than 220 days in the year. They held ploughing demonstrations in many villages. Their efforts were also, as usual, directed to the explaining to the ryots, the benefits of economic transplantation, proper selection of seed beds and use of scientific manures. In Tirumayyam taluk, special manure locally prepared was administered successfully to coconut trees in three places.

173. In the Agricultural farm, the wet block could not be cultivated extensively owing to the inadequate rainfall. However 'thinning' was done in seed beds and a few fields were cultivated under lift irrigation. Tapioca and maize cobs were grown and supplied to ryots. The greater yield of Coimbatore *Pellai* variety of sugar-cane was demonstrated by growing it side by side with the local *monthan* variety. 6 cents of land cultivated with this cane at a cost of Rs. 45 yielded canes to the value of Rs. 85. Elephant foot yam and the Senegal variety of ground-nut were also cultivated. The use of chaff-cutter, maize-sheller, wheel barrow, ridge plough and the cotton sowing implements was demonstrated. A cross-bred Delhi buffalo stud bull was added to the farm during the fasli. For its services, fees amounting to Rs. 204—8—0 were realised.

174. *The Seed Depôts.*—The Seed Depôts worked satisfactorily in the fasli under report, in spite of the failure of the season. 294½ bags of oil cakes as against 37½ in the previous fasli and nearly 3,650 measures of paddy, ground-nut and cholam seeds of local varieties, i. e., nearly seven times as much as in the previous fasli were distributed among the ryots. For the first time, improved ploughs (six in number) found a sale.

175. *The Agricultural Schools.*—The Vernacular Agricultural School worked with nine students on its rolls and all of them were successful in the Final Examination. The School newly started for giving six School teachers a course of training in the theory and practice of Agriculture with a view to open Agricultural Schools in rural parts is reported to be working well.

176. *Agricultural loans.*—During the fasli, there were 1,039 loan applications, inclusive of those pending at the close of the previous fasli, to be disposed of. Of these, 474 applications were rejected and loans were granted in 322 cases, thus making a total disposal of 796, leaving 243 in arrears. Of those disposed of, only 23 cases took over six months for disposal and the rest were disposed of within six months. Of those pending, seven were pending for over six but under twelve months, 53 were pending for over three but under six months and the remainder were under three months' duration. The total amount advanced as agricultural loans during the fasli was Rs. 35,955, i. e., nearly five times as much as in the previous fasli when only Rs. 7,605 were advanced. The total amount outstanding under Agricultural advances at the end of the fasli was Rs. 49,543.

177. *General remarks.*—The expenditure of the department was Rs. 10,313 as against Rs. 17,209 in Fasli 1330.

The Agricultural committee met four times during the fasli and discussed means of extending and improving agriculture. It is also under contemplation to introduce aloe fibre industry into the State as a Cottage Industry.

The department worked satisfactorily under the direct supervision of the Dewan Peishkar. The great development of Agricultural loans work is very creditable to him and to the Tahsildars of Kolattur and Alangudi; in Tirumayyam there is not the same demand. The devolution of sanctioning powers to the Tahsildars and the genuine efforts in all offices to dispose of applications without undue delay, have much more speedily convinced the ryots that the loans rules are really meant to assist them and their response has been immediate and gratifying.

VETERINARY HOSPITAL.

178. The total number of patients treated was 1,110 against 1,102 in the previous fasli. Of these 67 were in-patients. The daily average attendance rose from 55.38 to 56.29. The total number of operations performed was 127. The expenditure incurred in maintaining the Hospital was Rs. 3,227, while that for Fasli 1330 was Rs. 2,212. With a view to arrange for effective supervision of the institution, it has since been placed under the direct control of the Chief Medical Officer of the State.

MUSEUM.

179. The number of persons who visited the Museum during the fasli was 1,06,719 against 1,07,051 in Fasli 1330. The number of additions to the exhibits of the Museum was 264. The cost of maintaining the institution was Rs. 4,537, compared with Rs. 3,712 in Fasli 1330.

CO-OPERATIVE CREDIT SOCIETIES.

180. *Staff.*—The supervising staff consisted of a Registrar, an Inspector, a temporary Inspector, a clerk Inspector and a Supervisor. The pay of the Supervisor was borne by the Co-operative Societies and the Central Bank.

181. *Number and classification of Societies.*—The number of Societies rose from 40 to 45. Of these, 34 were agricultural and 11 non-agricultural. Of the former, 33 were Credit Societies and the other was a Distributive Society. Of the non-agricultural Societies, the Central Bank was the only Central Society, the Town Bank, the School Teachers' Society and the Non-Gazetted Officers' Society were purely Credit Societies, three were Store Societies, one was a Credit and Distributive Society, two were Weavers' Societies and the remaining one was the College Co-operative Society for students.

182. *Membership.*—The total number of members at the beginning of the fasli was 6,863 and it went up to 7,472 at the close of the year.

183. *Finance.*—The working capital of all the Societies put together was Rs. 3,64,324 as compared with Rs. 2,73,727 in the previous fasli. The average working capital per Society rose from Rs. 7,398 to Rs. 8,883 leaving out of account the new Societies which did not begin to work before the close of the fasli. The Reserve fund of all the agricultural and non-agricultural Societies rose from Rs. 15,466 and Rs. 10,763 to Rs. 18,381 and Rs. 11,541 respectively. The total amount of deposits outstanding at the close of the fasli was Rs. 2,43,628 as compared with Rs. 1,66,447 at the beginning. There was also a considerable increase in the total value of the loans advanced to members by all the Societies taken together from Rs. 2,07,074 in Fasli 1330 to Rs. 2,75,277 in the fasli under report.

184. *Audit and Inspection.*—The audit of all the Societies for Fasli 1331 is not yet complete and hence the above figures are only tentative. The permanent Inspector was on tour for 143 days.

185. *Arbitration.*—There were 55 cases of arbitration during the fasli as against 39 in Fasli 1330.

186. *General remarks.*—The department continued to be in charge of the District Registrar. The expenditure incurred in maintaining the department was Rs. 2,337. As remarked last fasli, most of the agricultural Societies still do purely 'Credit' business and have done very little towards agricultural development. If the members can be made to realise it, there is much scope for useful operations by the Co-operative Societies in this direction.

During the fasli under review the rules were revised to provide for the realisation of the decretal amounts as per the awards passed by the arbitrators, under the provisions of the Revenue Arrear Recovery Regulation.

STATIONERY AND PRINTING.

187. *Plant.*—The value of the machinery, etc., at the commencement of the fasli was Rs. 39,879 and parts valued at Rs. 297 were added.

188. *Outturn.*—As compared with Fasli 1330, there was a slight increase in the value of work turned out from Rs. 8,269 to Rs. 8,800.

There was also an appreciable increase in the receipts of the department from Rs. 1,023 to Rs. 1,709.

189. *Stationery stock.*—The value of Stationery articles on hand at the commencement of the fasli was Rs. 11,123 and stock worth Rs. 41,544 was added during the fasli. Articles valued at Rs. 25,389 were issued, leaving a balance of stock worth Rs. 27,278.

190. *General remarks.*—The several issues of the State Gazette were issued promptly. The working of the department continued to be satisfactory.

ARCHÆOLOGICAL.

191. The fair copy of the Inscriptions, translation thereof and short notes on each of them were almost completed and the printing of these is in progress. With effect from about the beginning of the current fasli, the full-timed post of Archæologist has been abolished and the remaining work has been ordered to be done by the same officer, in addition to the duties of the office to which he has been reverted.

Ancient Monuments.

192. All the monuments in the State selected for conservation were inspected by the Tahsildars and the Supervisors of the Public Works department. A list of such monuments is furnished in the Appendix.

CENSUS.

193. The statements relating to the special report for the State referred to in para 193 of the Administration Report for Fasli 1330 were almost printed and the letter-press was under preparation.

PUBLIC WORKS.

194. *Grant and Outlay.*—The total grant for the fasli according to the revised estimate was Rs. 7,55,245 and the total expenditure amounted to Rs. 6,86,019. A comparative statement showing the outlay under each item is given below.

The increased expenditure on irrigation is due to the want of proper rain; the tanks were empty for a large portion of the year, so that repairs were facilitated.

Items.	Fasli 1331.	Fasli 1330.
	Rs.	Rs.
Irrigation	1,57,014	90,126
Civil Buildings	1,28,286	1,04,618
Communications	2,83,225	1,51,073
Town conservancy	33,730	16,454
Market & cartstand	2,462	542
Village conservancy	16,037	9,924
Establishment	60,279	58,705
Tools and plant	4,986	4,868
Miscellaneous	...	1
Total	6,86,019	4,39,311

195. *Irrigation.*—Of the total outlay under this head, Rs. 67,651 were expended by the Public Works department and the remaining Rs. 89,363 by the Minor Irrigation Agency. Among the important works carried out under this head may be mentioned (1) the improvements to the Vallanad Anaikat at Kadayakkudi, and to the supply channel at Perayur, (2) the beginning of the work of constructing an Anaikat across the Ambiliar for the supply of Tirumuchikulam and (3) the continuation of the project for the supply of water to the Thanjur tanks.

196. *Civil Buildings.*—Of the important works executed under this head by the Public Works department during the fasli under report, the following are worth mentioning:— (1) Extension to the College building, providing water and gas installation; (2) Extension of the Workshop building and fitting up of new machinery and (3) the construction of clerks' quarters at Alangudi, Perungalur, Tirumayyam and Ponnamaravathi. Of the total outlay under this item, Rs. 14,748 was spent by the Minor Irrigation department in repairs to school houses and construction of Vattam cutcherries, Pounds, etc.

197. *Communications.*—Besides the repairs to existing roads and the construction of culverts at important places therein, the following works are worthy of special mention, (1) the bridge across the Nerinjikkudi river in the Ponnamaravathi road and the construction of the causeway across the Vellar in the same road, (2) the bridge across the Vellar in the Tirumayyam road, which has since been completed and opened for traffic and (3) the improvements to the Nariar dam in the Pattukkottai road. These account for nearly the whole of the increased expenditure on communications.

198. *Workshop and Stores.*—The value of the out-put was Rs. 30,336 as against Rs. 35,658 in Fasli 1330. Almost all the wood work required for Public Works is done in the Workshop. The Workshop has recently been extended and fitted up with new machinery.

The Sri Marthanda Industrial School attached to the Workshop had 14 apprentices on the rolls. As usual, Smithcraft, Carpentry, Painting, Tailoring, Rattan and Tinker's work were taught in the School.

199. *Establishment charges.*—The establishment charges amounted to Rs. 60,279 as compared with Rs. 58,705 in Fasli 1330.

200. *General remarks.*—The out-put was very satisfactory, including a large number of useful Public Works of permanent utility. The Minor Irrigation department showed an outturn of work considerably higher than has ever been recorded since it was organized. It is now possible to say that this department has quite secured the confidence and good-will of the ryot population of the State. The general results are very creditable to the officers of the Public Works and Minor Irrigation departments.

MILITARY.

201. The Military force consisted, as usual, of Infantry and His Highness's Body-guard. The infantry consisted of 18 officers including the Commandant and 92 privates; and the cavalry consisted of three officers and 16 troopers. The number of persons from the force admitted into the Battalion Ward of the General Hospital rose from 134 to 176. The force, as a whole, was in good health. The expenditure of the department was Rs. 29,428 as against Rs. 31,188 in Fashi 1330.

The department continued to be in charge of the Senior Puisne Judge.

MISCELLANEOUS.**TRADE AND INDUSTRY.**

202. The State is mainly agricultural and has few natural resources for any industry on a large scale. The only considerable industry is handloom weaving which is carried on in a few parts of the State. Dyeing is also done on a small scale at Tiruvappur.

The chief articles of import were, as usual, salt, rice, hardware goods timber, cotton and silk cloths, and kerosine oil. *Acaram* bark, jack fruits and green gram were the chief exports.

There is a frequent service of several motor cars plying for hire between Pudukkottai, Trichinopoly, Tanjore and the Chettinad in the south.

CONDITION OF THE PEOPLE.

203. The year was an adverse one particularly for the agriculturist. There was no cultivation at all in several parts of the State for want of timely rains. The prices of staple food-grains also rose and increased the hardships of persons who have to live on a fixed income. Money became dear and the rate of interest ran high. These troubles did not seriously affect the labouring classes, since labour was highly paid for and was in keen demand everywhere. The following table shows the scale of wages in annas in the town of Pudukkottai and in the taluks of the State during the fashi.

	Skilled labourers.					Unskilled labourers.		
	Brick layer.	Stone cutter.	Car-penter.	Smith.	Painter.	Man cooly.	Woman cooly.	Boy or Girl cooly.
Town ...	14-18	16-22	14-20	14-20	14-16	6-8	3-4	3-4
Alangudi...	16-18	18-22	16-20	16-20	14-16	6-8	3-4	3-3½
Tirumayyan...	16-18	18-22	16-20	16-20	14-16	7-8	3½-4	3½-4
Kolattur...	16-18	18-22	16-20	16-20	14-16	6	3	2½-3

The public health was good.

EMIGRATION.

204. The number of coolies who left the State during the fashi to work in Ceylon plantations was 1,402 against 669 in the previous fashi. Of these 368 were kanganis and the rest labourers. Of the labourers, 389 were males, 262 females, 271 were children and the rest, i. e., 112 were infants. Of 1,034 labourers, 590 were new recruits and the rest were persons who had already served in the plantations. The increase in the number of emigrants was probably due to the failure of the season; it would no doubt have been much larger but for the great demand for labour by the Public Works department of the State.

REPRESENTATIVE ASSEMBLY.

205. The Assembly met twice during the fashi, on September 9, 1921, and March 4, 1922. There were on the whole 244 interpellations. Six suggestions brought forward by the members were also discussed at these meetings.

DARBAR OFFICE, PUDUKKOTTAI, }
October 15, 1922.

SIDNEY BURN,
for Darbar.

APPENDIX.

STATEMENT 1.

Names of high officials in the Pudukkottai State, showing changes in the personnel during Fasli 1331 (1921—1922).

Name of officer.	Appointment.	Period.		Remarks.
		From	To	
Mr. Sidney Burn, I. C. S.	Superintendent and President of the State Council.	1—7—1921	30—6—1922	
M. R. Ry. Vijaya Raghunatha Durai Rajah Avergal, B.A.	Dewan	1—7—1921	30—6—1922	
M. R. Ry. G. Ganapati Sastrial Avl, B.A., B.L.	(C. Judge) Ex-officio Councillor.	1—7—1921	30—6—1922	

STATEMENT II.

Summary of Financial transactions giving totals under each Major Head.

RECEIPTS.

Group Heads.		Revised estimate for Fasli 1331.	ACCOUNTS OF FASLI		
		RS.	1331.	1330.	1329.
Opening balance (Ordinary Heads)		3902607	3902607	3825342	3514241
Do. (Debt Heads)		245508	245508	191033	166574
Total Do. (Ordinary and Debt Heads)		4148115	4148115	4016375	3680815
Ordinary Heads.	Principal Heads of Revenue	1784070	1781114	1793856	1795949
	Interest	203430	203088	208140	170382
	Receipts from Civil Departments	63990	63972	58115	52624
	Miscellaneous	9365	11635	5269	13769
	Railways	...	...	...	...
	Receipts from Civil Works	66885	73107	77820	91994
	Military	5	...	3	713
Total		2127745	2138916	2143203	2125431
Debt Heads.	Debt Heads	27500	15033	70884	53673
Grand Total Receipts (Ordinary Heads)		6030352	6041523	5968545	5639672
Do. (Debt Heads)		273008	260541	261917	220247
Grand Total (Ordinary and Debt Heads)		6303360	6302064	6230462	5859919

EXPENDITURE.

Group Heads.		Revised estimate for Fasli 1331.	ACCOUNTS OF FASLI		
		RS.	1331.	1330.	1329.
Ordinary Heads.	Direct Demands on the Revenue and charges for collection.	714930	683732	648878	600869
	Civil Departments	896000	885716	789238	675433
	Miscellaneous	145540	157941	149182	115428
	Railways	...	...	...	...
	Irrigation	178010	157014	90126	58389
	Civil Works	577235	529005	349185	325225
	Military	41735	39157	39329	38986
Total		2553450	2452565	2065938	1814330
Debt Heads.	Debt Heads	80855	119104	16409	29214
Total Expenditure (Ordinary & Debt Heads)		2634305	2571669	2082347	1843544
Closing balance (Ordinary Heads)		3476902	3588958	3902607	3825342
Do. (Debt Heads)		192153	141437	245508	191033
Total Do. (Ordinary and Debt Heads)		3669055	3730395	4148115	4016375
Grand Total (Ordinary Heads)		6030352	6041523	5968545	5639672
Do. (Debt Heads)		273008	260541	261917	220247
Grand Total (Ordinary and Debt Heads)		6303360	6302064	6230462	5859919

Detailed memorandum explanatory of the important variations between the Revised estimate and the Actuals of Fasli 1331.

RECEIPTS.

1. The increase under 'Special offerings to Devasthanams' was due to larger collections of fines from the defaulters in temple *ooliam* services and to the increased receipts under 'Undial and other offerings.'
2. The decrease under 'Land Revenue' was mainly under 'Arrear' collections.
3. The increase under 'Natham Settlement' was mainly due to the sale of house sites, though there was a fall under 'Redemption price.'
4. The increase under 'Stamps' was mainly due to the larger sale of 'Judicial stamps.'
5. The decrease under 'Excise' occurred mainly under 'Cost price of liquor,' 'Duty on liquor,' 'Tree tapping license fees.'
6. The decrease under 'Forest' was mainly due to the fall in the revenue from 'Firewood and Charcoal' under 'Reserve Forest' and 'Plantations.'
7. The increase under 'Law and Justice—Courts' was mainly due to larger receipts under 'Criminal Courts: Fines and Miscellaneous.'
8. The decrease under 'Law and Justice—Jails' occurred mainly under 'Oil industry.'
9. The increase under 'Pounds' occurred under 'Fines on stray cattle.'
10. The decrease under 'Scientific and other minor departments' was due to the ryots not having paid the cost of seeds purchased by them, consequent on the failure of crops.
11. The increase under 'Miscellaneous' was due to a larger amount of unclaimed deposits having lapsed to the State.
12. The increase under 'Tolls' was mainly under 'Frontier Tolls—Contract.'
13. The increase under 'Market fees, Cartstand fees, etc.' was mainly due to arrear collections under 'Rent on State Buildings' and under 'Garden and Avenue receipts.'

EXPENDITURE.

14. The increase under 'Refunds' call for no remarks being a fluctuating item.
15. The decrease under 'Assignments to Religious and Charitable institutions' was mainly due to savings in the allotment made for the 'Temples and Chattrams.'
16. The decrease under 'Stables' occurred mainly under 'Purchase and repair of carriages' and 'Feed of horses and bulls.'
17. The decrease under 'Land Revenue' occurred mainly under 'Vattam establishment.'
18. The decrease under 'Inam Settlement, Survey and Land Records' was mainly due to the surrender of the provision made for the cost of chemicals and instruments to be purchased from England for the Photo and Litho section, as the materials expected were not received in the fasli under report.
19. The decrease under 'Excise' was mainly due to the purchase of a smaller quantity of liquor than was anticipated owing to a fall in consumption and to the surrender of the provision made for the repair of the Distillery still and for making an iron tank.
20. The decrease under 'Forest' was mainly due to 'Cutting and carting charges of fuel' and to 'Plantation charges.'
21. The slight increase under 'Law and Justice—Courts' was mainly due to increased expenditure under 'Refund of Magisterial fines.'
22. The decrease under 'Law and Justice—Jails' was mainly due to savings in the provision made for 'Oil industry.'
23. The decrease under 'Police' mainly occurred under 'Local, etc., allowances,' 'Uniforms,' 'Arms, Ammunitions and Accoutrements' and 'Contingencies.'
24. The increase under 'Pounds' mainly occurred under 'Remunerations to Pound-keepers and Kanganis' and 'Construction of Pound buildings.'
25. The slight decrease under 'Education' mainly occurred under 'Grants-in-aid.'
26. The decrease under 'Medical Relief' occurred mainly under 'Cost of Medicines.'
27. The decrease under 'Agriculture' mainly occurred under 'Purchase of implements and seeds.'
28. The increase under 'Superannuation' was due to the payment of arrear pension to some of the pensioners. This is a fluctuating item.
29. The increase under 'Other Miscellaneous' is mainly accounted for by the interest (Rs. 2,582) accrued on the War bond of 1923 for one lakh, which had to be paid in addition to the purchase price of the bond.
30. The increase under 'Communications' is due to the expenditure on the Vellar Bridge. The decrease under 'Irrigation and Civil Buildings' is due to the postponement of several works for various causes. 'Town Conservancy' shows a considerable saving because the design of the gravitation sewer was altered and the revised design and estimate were sanctioned only at the close of the fasli.
31. The decrease under 'Tools and Plant' was due to the provision made for the purchase of Engine, Lathe, etc., for the Workshop not having been utilised, as some of the plant was received only in the current fasli.
32. The decrease under 'Infantry and His Highness's Body Guard' mainly occurred under 'Uniforms and Boots', to the force and 'Feed of Military horses.'

Detailed Memorandum explanatory of the important differences between the Actuals of Faslis 1330 and 1331.

RECEIPTS.

33. The increase under 'Special offerings to Devasthanams' was mainly due to a larger collection of Vasakattu arrears.
34. The increase under 'Land Revenue' was mainly under 'Arrear collections.'
35. The increase under 'Natham Settlement' was mainly due to the sale of house sites though there was a fall under 'Redemption price.'
36. The increase under 'Stamps' was mainly due to the larger sale of Judicial stamps.
37. The decrease under 'Excise' occurred mainly under 'Cost price of liquor', 'Duty on liquor' and 'Tree tapping license fees.'
38. The decrease under 'Forest' occurred mainly under 'Miscellaneous—Compound-ing fees, fines, and forfeitures.'
39. The increase under 'Interest on Government securities' was mainly due to the investment in the fasli (1) Rs. 1,00,000 in 5½ per cent War bonds of 1923, (2) Rs. 1,00,000 in Five year six per cent bonds of 1926 and (3) Rs. 15,200 in Ten year six per cent bonds of 1931.
40. The decrease under 'Interest on money deposited in Bank' was mainly due to the investment of a smaller sum than in the previous fasli.
41. The increase under 'Law and Justice—Courts' mainly occurred under 'Criminal Courts—Fines' and 'Miscellaneous.'
42. The decrease under 'Law and Justice—Jails' mainly occurred under 'Jail industries.'
43. The increase under 'Police' was mainly due to a large amount collected as the cost of Police guards supplied to private parties.
44. The increase under 'Pounds' mainly occurred under 'Fines on stray cattle' and 'Sale of impounded cattle.'
45. The increase under 'Scientific and other minor departments' mainly occurred under 'Agriculture—sale of seeds.'
46. The increase under 'Miscellaneous' occurred under 'Unclaimed deposits lapsed to the State.'
47. The decrease under 'Tolls' was mainly due to the transfer of ½ of the 'Town Tolls contract' amount to the credit of the Municipality counterbalanced by a larger receipt under 'Frontier Tolls contract.'
48. The decrease under 'Market fees, Cartstand fees, etc.' mainly occurred under 'Contribution in aid of irrigation and other Public works.'

EXPENDITURE.

49. The increase under 'Refunds' calls for no remarks being a fluctuating item.
50. The increase under 'Assignments to Religious and Charitable institutions' occurred mainly under 'Paditharam of Temples and Chattrams,' 'Patram and Parivattam' and 'Tiruppani' counterbalanced by a slight decrease under 'Dussara charges.'
51. The increase under 'Allowance to the members of His Highness's family' was due to the payment of the increased allowance to the members for the whole fasli as against six months in the previous fasli and to the payment in advance of the consolidated allowance for Fasli 1332 to three of the Durai Rajahs.
52. The decrease under 'Chinnaranmanai allowances' was mainly due to the special item of the marriage of the 1st son in Fasli 1330 only.
53. The decrease under 'Dignity, etc., Establishment' was mainly due to savings under 'Establishment', 'Travelling allowance' and 'Dussara charges.'
54. The increase under 'Palace other items—Superannuation.' This is a fluctuating item and calls for no remarks.
55. The decrease under 'Compensation to the members of the late Western Palace Jaghire' was mainly due to the special item of marriage of the grandson incurred in Fasli 1330 and to the decreased expenditure under 'Repairs to buildings.'
56. The increase under 'Land Revenue' mainly occurred under 'Establishment charges', 'Travelling allowance', 'Survey and Land Acquisition charges' and 'Contingencies.'
57. The increase under 'Inam Settlement, Survey and Land Records' was mainly due to the entertainment of additional temporary establishment for 'Land Records.'
58. The increase under 'Stamps' was mainly due to the purchase of 'Blank paper' for the manufacture of Stamps.
59. The increase under 'Excise' was mainly due to the increased rate of manufacturing cost paid to the contractor in spite of the fall in consumption, and 'Purchase of Ganja'.
60. The small percentage of increase under 'Darbar office' mainly occurred under 'Establishment charges.'

61. The increase under 'Law and Justice—Courts' was mainly due (1) to the enter-tainment of additional Process servers temporarily, (2) to the increased expenditure in 'Diet and Road money to prosecutors and witnesses and (3) to the appointment of a Special Judge and remuneration to the Special Public Prosecutor in connection with the trial of the Tirukkalambur rioting case.
62. The increase under 'Law and Justice—Jails' was mainly due to increased expendi-ture under 'Establishment charges', 'Rations' and 'Contingencies.'
63. The increase under 'Police' was mainly due to the payment to the Ex-Deputy Superintendent of Police of the back pay owing to the revision of the scale of his pay in the British service and to the increased expenditure under 'Establishment, Travelling allowance, Supplies and Services, and Contingencies.'
64. The increase under 'Pounds' was mainly due to the increase under 'Works' owing to the construction of a large number of pound buildings and under 'Remuneration to Pound-keepers and Kanganis.'
65. The increase under 'Education' mainly occurred under 'College Laboratory Charges' in connection with the affiliation to the University in Group I Intermediate, and under 'Elementary State School permanent and temporary establishments.'
66. The increase under 'Medical' occurred mainly under 'Cost of Medicines.'
67. The increase under 'State contributions and Donations' was mainly due to the Donation (1) of Rs. 10,000 to His Royal Highness The Prince of Wales Hospital in Madras and (2) of Rs. 10,000 to the All India Victoria Memorial, Calcutta.
68. The decrease under 'His Highness's Tours outside the State' was due to the absence of this item of expenditure in the fasli under report.
69. The decrease under 'Agriculture' was mainly due to the decreased expenditure under 'Purchase of implements and seeds.'
70. The increase under 'Veterinary Hospital' was mainly due to increased expendi-ture under 'Cost of Medicines.'
71. The increase under 'Museum' mainly occurred under 'Establishment charges', 'Cost of specimens' and 'Contingencies.'
72. The increase under 'Census' was mainly due to the increased expenditure under special additional temporary establishment to complete the census tabulation work.
73. The increase under 'Superannuation' was mainly due to the payment of arrear pension to some of the pensioners. This is a fluctuating item.
74. The decrease under 'Contribution to Municipality and Unions' was mainly due to the savings effected to the extent of Rs. 17,000 under contribution to the Town Muni-cipality, since a third of the Town Tolls lease amount has been ordered to be paid to the Municipality from Fasli 1331.
75. The increase under 'Other Miscellaneous' mainly occurred under 'Refund of Lapsed deposits', 'Donations for re-building houses destroyed by fire, floods, etc.' and 'Interest on Provident fund.'
76. The increases and decreases under 'Irrigation and Civil works' have been explained in the body of the report.
77. The increase under D. P. W. Establishment was mainly due to the increments sanctioned to the Divisional and Sub-Divisional officers and to the appointment of an Assistant Engineer from 10—5—21.
78. The decrease under 'Infantry and His Highness's Body Guard' occurred mainly under 'Uniforms and Boots.'
79. The increase under 'Band' was mainly due to the expenditure incurred in the purchase of 'Musical instruments.'

DEBT HEADS.

These are fluctuating items and the variation under these heads call for no remarks.

STATEMENT II.

Receipts of the Pudukkottai State for Fasli 1331 as compared with the Actuals of Fasli 1330 and the Revised estimate for Fasli 1331.

Group Heads.	Major Heads.	Revised estimate for Fasli 1331	Accounts for Fasli		
		(1921-22).	(1921-22).	(1920-21).	(1919-20).
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Principal Heads of Revenue.	Opening balance (Ordinary and Debt Heads).	4148115	4148115	4016375	3680815
	ORDINARY HEADS.				
	Opening balance	3902607	3902607	3825342	3514241
	Special offerings to Devasthanams.	9560	11724	10797	15386
	Palace other items Receipts	1725	1982	1943	1810
	Land Revenue	1002500	1000070	992052	997390
	Natham Settlement	25000	35095	19102	44799
	Salt	38000	38000	38000	38000
	Stamps	263985	284525	271642	254040
	Excise	327185	298982	340324	327576
Interest.	Assessed Taxes	79615	76815	83766	79399
	Forest	36500	36921	36230	37549
	Registration				
	Total	1784070	1784114	1793856	1795949
	Interest on Government Securities.	178085	177621	167198	150040
	Interest on money deposited in Bank	23500	23551	38902	18452
	Interest on other advances	1845	1916	2040	1890
	Total	203430	203088	208140	170382
	Law and Justice—Courts	16650	21028	18443	11917
Receipts from Civil Departments.	Law and Justice—Jails	11210	9239	10311	10816
	Police	1265	1382	396	63
	Pounds	8840	10138	9028	8075
	Education	16665	16503	16053	19255
	Medical	1955	2132	1633	1471
	Scientific & other Minor Departments	7405	3550	2251	1027
	Total	63990	63972	58115	52624
	Superannuation	10	12	4	5
	Stationery and Printing	2015	1709	1023	1440
	Miscellaneous	7340	12914	4242	12324
Miscellaneous.	Total	9365	14635	5269	13769
	Income from Railways				
	Tolls	44035	45359	47919	50787
	Market fees, Cartstand fees, etc.	22850	27748	29901	41207
	Total	66885	73107	77820	91994
	Sale of horses, etc.	5		3	713
	Total Receipts excluding Debt Heads.	2127745	2136916	2143203	2125431
	Grand Total Receipts excluding Debt Heads.	6030352	6041523	5968545	5639672
	DEBT HEADS.				
	Opening balance	245508	245508	191033	166574
Debt Heads.	Deposits	27500	15033	36343	645
	Advances				26467
	Suspenses			21709	
	Remittances			12832	26561
	Total	27500	15033	70884	53673
	Grand Total Debt Heads	273008	260541	261917	220247
	Total Receipts including Debt Heads	2155245	2153949	2214087	2179104
	Grand Total Receipts	6303360	6302064	6230462	5859919

Disbursements of the Pudukkottai State for Fasli 1331 as compared with the Actuals of Fasli 1330 and the Revised estimate for Fasli 1331.

Group Heads.	Major Heads.	Revised estimate for Fasli 1331	Accounts for Fasli		
		(1921-22).	(1921-22).	(1920-21).	(1919-20).
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Direct Demands on the Revenue and charges for collection.	ORDINARY HEADS.				
	Refunds	7100	8066	6837	8984
	Assignments to Religious and Charitable Institutions.	185610	181697	169428	169321
	Palace Other Items—				
	(1) Allowance to the members of His Highness's family.	53700	53700	41300	36618
	(2) Allowance to the members of the late Chinnar unmanai Jaghire.	33450	33450	34446	28213
	(3) Dignity, &c., establishment	26730	26128	28947	25447
	(4) Stables	13950	12847	12916	21289
	(5) Gardens	3155	3297	3497	3764
	(6) Feasts and ceremonies	1750	1714	1630	1596
Civil Departments.	(7) Devadayan charges	1000	1266	824	1748
	(8) Superannuation	4500	4316	3432	2937
	(9) Palace repairs & improvements.	1560	1433	1631	1320
	(10) Palace furniture	500	332	105	3028
	Total	140295	138483	128728	125960
	Compensation to the members of the late Western Palace Jaghire.	18100	18534	25666	18582
	Fixed allowance to the Rani of the State.	18000	18000	18000	19745
	Land Revenue	177500	175635	169118	137640
	Inam Settlement, Survey and Land Records.	25340	15450	13519	10428
	Salt	9715	9667	9992	9612
Civil Departments.	Stamps	8835	9081	6001	9508
	Excise	46825	38845	30714	28394
	Forest	48260	40536	41089	37307
	Registration	29350	29735	29786	25388
	Total	714930	683732	648878	600869
	General Administration—				
	(1) Privy Purse to His Highness the Raja.	174000	174000	174000	183884
	(2) His Highness's tours within the State.				
	(3) Huzur Office	4645	4668	5379	3851
	(4) Darbar Office	79325	78391	77479	63286
	Total	257970	257559	256858	251021
Civil Departments.	Law and Justice—Courts	115315	116380	108203	86438
	Law and Justice—Jails	27030	25049	22151	23489
	Police	118405	115194	89480	66202
	Pounds	8180	11402	6186	5881
	Education	182110	180614	152315	127794
	Medical—				
	(a) General Hospital	93740	90944	76197	74562
	(b) Rani's Hospital	25630	27205	14983	
	(c) Ayurvedic Dispensary	2970	2920		
	(d) Vaccination	3565	3443	3571	3618

Disbursements of the Pudukkottai State for Fasli 1331 as compared with the Actuals of Fasli 1330 and the Revised estimate for Fasli 1331—cont.

Group Heads.	Major Heads.	Revised estimate for Fasli 1331 (1921-22).	Accounts for Fasli		
			1331 (1921-22).	1330 (1920-21).	1329 (1919-20).
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Civil Departments—cont.	Political	2300	2421	2110	2052
	State presents to Native States ...	...	...	...	...
	State contributions and donations.	20800	21000	1300	11800
	His Highness's tours outside the State.	...	...	21164	...
	Other items	...	...	450	900
		23100	23421	25024	14752
	Observatory	505	503	453	406
	Agriculture	15930	10313	17209	5320
	Veterinary Hospital	3280	3227	4220	6185
	Touring Veterinary Establishment.	1990	1715	...	...
	Museum	4450	4537	3712	4516
	Archaeological Survey	1155	1197	1377	1290
	Industrial and Arts Exhibition ...	1600	1206	1341	1135
	Co-operative Credit Societies ...	2500	2337	1724	1543
	Zoological gardens	75	93	803	1281
	Census	6500	6457	3431	...
		37985	31585	34270	21676
	Total	896000	885716	789238	675433
Miscellaneous.	Superannuation	66340	75358	58500	52195
	Stationery and Printing	47865	47823	47774	25603
	Contributions to Municipality and Unions.	9640	9640	25475	15000
	Other miscellaneous	21695	25120	17433	22630
	Total	145540	157941	149182	115428
Railways.	Railways	...	...	...	...
Irrigation.	Irrigation	178010	157014	90126	58389
	Civil Buildings	141000	128286	104618	158608
	Communications	268625	283225	154073	100908
Civil Works.	Town Conservancy	69330	33730	16454	6955
	Markets and Cartstands	2625	2462	542	193
	Village Conservancy	16410	16037	9924	9303
	Establishment	60745	60279	58705	48303
	Tools and Plant	18500	4986	4868	946
	Miscellaneous	...	...	1	9
	Total	577235	529005	349185	325225
Military.	Infantry and His Highness's Body-Guard.	31885	29428	31188	28516
	Band	9850	9729	8141	10470
	Total	41735	39157	39329	38986
	Total Expenditure excluding Debt Heads.	2553450	2452565	2065938	1814330
	Closing balance excluding Debt Heads.	3476902	3588958	3902607	3825342
	Grand Total excluding Debt Heads.	6030352	6041523	5968545	5639672

Disbursements of the Pudukkottai State for Fasli 1331 as compared with the Actuals of Fasli 1330 and the Revised estimate for Fasli 1331—cont.

Group Heads.	Major Heads.	Revised estimate for Fasli 1331 (1921-22).	Accounts for Fasli		
			1331 (1921-22).	1330 (1920-21).	1329 (1919-20).
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Debt Heads.	Debt Heads.				
	Deposits	...	...	...	...
	Advances	50850	50375	16409	...
	Suspenses	30005	34617	...	29214
	Remittances	...	36112	...	...
	Total	80855	119104	16409	29214
	Closing balance (Debt Heads) ...	192153	141437	245508	191033
	Grand Total (Debt Heads)	273008	260541	261917	220247
	Total Expenditure including Debt Heads.	2634305	2571669	2082347	1843544
	Closing balance including Debt Heads.	3669055	3730395	4148115	4016375
	Grand Total	6303360	6302064	6230462	5859919

STATEMENT II-A.

Palace Expenditure.

No.	Description of charges.	Actuals of Fasli 1330.	Actuals of Fasli 1331.
		RS.	RS.
1	His Highness's privy purse	174000	174000
2	Allowance to the members of His Highness's family ...	41300	53700
3	Allowance to the members of the late Chinnaranmanai Jaghire.	34446	33450
4	Stables	12916	12847
5	Dignity, etc., Establishment	28947	26128
6	Palace repairs and improvements	1631	1433
7	Palace furniture	105	332
8	Feasts and Ceremonies	1630	1714
9	Devadayan charges	824	1266
10	Superannuation	3432	4316
11	Gardens	3497	3297
12	Fixed allowances to the Rani of the State	18000	18000
13	State Contributions and Donations	1300	21000
14	Original Works to His Highness's Bungalows at Kodaikanal, Trichinopoly, and Pudukkottai.	13210	8011
15	Repairs to Do. do.	10941	6583
16	Band	8141	9729
	Total	354320	375806

STATEMENT III.

Statement of Laws in force in the Pudukkottai State, Fasli 1331 (1921—1922).

Description.	Whether adopted from British Indian Acts.	Remarks.
Regulation for recovery of arrears of Revenue and other moneys due to the Sirkar in the Pudukkottai Territory, II of 1880.	Yes.	Amended by Regulations V of 1903, III of 1905, I of 1909 and II of 1911.
Regulation II of 1882—A Regulation to declare certain British Indian Acts as Law in the State.	Yes.	Amended by Regulations II of 1892, V of 1911, II of 1913 and III of 1913.
Pudukkottai Abkari Regulation, I of 1890	Yes.	Amended by Regulations I of 1909 and I of 1915.
Breaches of Contract Regulation, I of 1891	...	Amended by Regulation I of 1909.
Regulation to adopt British Indian Small Cause Court's Act (IX of 1887), II of 1892.	Yes.	Amended by Regulations I of 1909, and II of 1915.
Pudukkottai Arms Regulation, III of 1892	Yes.	Amended by Regulations I of 1909, VI of 1912 and V of 1921
Pudukkottai Extradition Regulation, IV of 1892	Yes.	Amended by Regulation I of 1909.
Pudukkottai Earth-salt suppression Regulation, I of 1893	Yes.	Amended by Regulations III of 1907, I of 1909 and II of 1920.
Pudukkottai Police Regulation, II of 1893	Yes.	Amended by Regulation I of 1909.
Regulation for avoiding loss by the default of Public Accountants, I of 1895.	Yes.	Amended by Regulations II of 1896, IV of 1908, I of 1909, II of 1909 and III of 1921
Pudukkottai Court Fees Regulation, III of 1895	Yes.	Amended by Regulation II of 1899.
Regulation to assimilate the law relating to Post offices in the State to that applicable for the time being to Post offices in British India, I of 1896.	...	Amended by Regulation II of 1899.
Amendment to Court Fees Regulation (III of 1895), II of 1896.	...	
Regulation protecting Judges, Magistrates and other persons acting judicially, III of 1896.	...	
Regulation to give effect to certain unregistered leases of immoveable property belonging to the Chinnaramanai Jaghire, IV of 1896.	...	
Regulation for the punishment of gambling and keeping common gaming houses in the State, I of 1897.	...	Amended by Regulation I of 1920.
Regulation to provide for the better prevention of the outbreak or spread of dangerous Epidemic diseases, II of 1897.	Yes.	Amended by Regulation I of 1909.
Regulation to make better provision for sanitation in the Pudukkottai State, I of 1898.	...	Do.
Regulation to amend section 75 of the Indian Penal Code in force in the State, I of 1899.	...	
Pudukkottai Post offices Amendment Regulation, II of 1899.	...	
Regulation to provide for the issue of a warrant for the arrest and surrender of persons accused of having done an act amounting to an offence under the Criminal Tribes Act (XXVII of 1871) and who may be found within the State, III of 1899.	...	Do.

Description.	Whether adopted from British Indian Acts.	Remarks.
Regulation for compelling persons resorting to Public offices to record their finger impressions when required to do so by certain officers, IV of 1899.	...	Amended by Regulation I of 1909.
Regulation for the prevention of cruelty to animals, I of 1901.	...	Amended by Regulations III of 1903, I of 1909, III of 1915 and I of 1921.
Pudukkottai Tolls Regulation, II of 1901	...	Amended by Regulation I of 1909.
Pudukkottai Glanders and Farcy Regulation, I of 1902	...	Amended by Regulations I of 1909.
Pudukkottai Compulsory Vaccination and Town Vital Statistics Registration Regulation, I of 1903.	...	Amended by Regulations I of 1909, and III of 1912.
Pudukkottai Registration of Births and Deaths Regulation, II of 1903.	...	
Pudukkottai Tolls Amending Regulation, III of 1903	...	
Pudukkottai Customary and Compulsory Labour Regulation, IV of 1903, known also as Kudimaramath Regulation.	...	Amended by Regulations I of 1909, I of 1913 and V of 1920.
Revenue Recovery Amending Regulation, V of 1903	...	Amended by Regulation I of 1909.
Railway protection Regulation (regarding repairs to Railway-affecting irrigation works), VI of 1903.	Yes.	Do.
Pudukkottai Registration Regulation, I of 1905	Yes.	Amended by Regulations I of 1909, III of 1909 and II of 1917.
Pudukkottai Stamps Regulation, II of 1905	Yes.	Amended by Regulation IV of 1911.
The Revenue Recovery Amending Regulation, III of 1905.	Yes.	Amended by Regulation IV of 1907.
Printing Presses, Newspapers and Books Regulation, I of 1906.	Yes.	
Pudukkottai Majority Regulation, I of 1907	Yes.	
Pudukkottai Guardians and Wards Regulation, II of 1907	Yes.	
Regulation to amend Pudukkottai Police Regulation, (II of 1893), III of 1907.	Yes.	
Regulation to amend Printing Presses, Newspapers, Books Regulation (I of 1903), IV of 1907.	Yes.	
Regulation for the encouragement of learning in the Pudukkottai State, V of 1907.	Yes.	
Pudukkottai Transportation Regulation, I of 1908	Yes.	
Regulation for the incorporation, Regulation for winding up of Trading Companies and other Associations, II of 1908.	Yes.	
Regulation to amend the Pudukkottai Court Fees Regulation, (1895), IV of 1908.	...	
Regulation No. I of 1909—The Pudukkottai Amending Regulation.	...	
Regulation No. II of 1909—The Regulation to amend the Pudukkottai Court Fees Regulation, 1895.	...	
Regulation No. III of 1909—The Pudukkottai Registration Amendment Regulation.	...	
Regulation No. IV of 1909—The Pudukkottai Village Conservancy Regulation.	...	
Regulation No. I of 1910—The Pudukkottai Chief Court and Second Appeals Regulation.	...	Amended by Regulations IV of 1918 III of 1920 and II of 1921.
Regulation No. II of 1910—The Pudukkottai Survey and Boundaries Regulation.	...	

Description.	Whether adopted from British Indian Acts.	Remarks.
Regulation No. III of 1910—The Pudukkottai Census Regulation.	Yes.	
Regulation No. I of 1911—A Regulation to facilitate enquiries into matters connected with the administration of revenue and into the conduct of public servants.		
Regulation No. II of 1911—The Pudukkottai Revenue Arrears Recovery Amendment Regulation.		
Regulation No. III of 1911—The Succession Certificate Regulation.		
Regulation No. IV of 1911—A Regulation to amend the Pudukkottai Stamp Regulation, 1905.		
Regulation No. V of 1911—The Pudukkottai Amending Regulation of 1911.		
Regulation No. I of 1912—The Pudukkottai Treasure Trove Regulation.		
Regulation No. II of 1912—The Pudukkottai Municipal Regulation, 1912.	...	Amended by Regulations VIII of 1912 of 1915 and VI of 1921
Regulation No. III of 1912—A Regulation to amend Regulation No. I of 1903—The Pudukkottai Compulsory Vaccination and Town Vital Statistics Registration Regulation of 1903 as amended by Regulation I of 1909.		
Regulation No. IV of 1912—The Pudukkottai Land Acquisition Regulation.	Yes.	
Regulation No. V of 1912—A Regulation to make provision for the protection and management of Forests in the Pudukkottai State.	Yes.	
Regulation No. VI of 1912—The Pudukkottai Extradition Amendment Regulation.		
Regulation No. VII of 1912—The Pudukkottai Religious and Charitable Endowments Regulation.		
Regulation No. VIII of 1912—Regulation to amend the Pudukkottai Municipal Regulation, II of 1912.		
Regulation No. IX of 1912—The places of Public Resort Regulation.		
Regulation No. I of 1913—Customary and Compulsory Labour Regulation Amendment Regulation.		
Regulation No. II of 1913—Pudukkottai Regulation introducing certain Acts of British Indian Legislature.	Yes.	Amended by Regulation VII of 1920.
Regulation No. III of 1913—The Amending Regulation ...		
Regulation No. I of 1914—Suits Authorisation Regulation...		
Regulation No. II of 1914—Immunity from Arrest Regulation.		
Regulation No. III of 1914—Naval and Military News Regulation.		
Regulation No. I of 1915—Abkari Amendment Regulation.		
Regulation No. II of 1915—Arms Regulation Amending Regulation.		
Regulation No. III of 1915—The Tolls Amending Regulation.		
Regulation No. IV of 1915—The Pudukkottai Traffic Regulation.		
Regulation No. V of 1915—The Pudukkottai Municipal Amending Regulation.		
Regulation No. VI of 1915—The Pudukkottai Regulation, No. VI of 1915, introducing the Madras Co-operative Credit Societies Act and the Land Encroachment Act with amendments.	Yes.	
Regulation No. I of 1916—The British Indian Criminal Tribes Act Introduction Regulation.	Yes.	

Description.	Whether adopted from British Indian Acts.	Remarks.
Regulation No. II of 1916—The Pudukkottai State Provident Fund Regulation.		
Regulation No. I of 1917—Regulation to control and regulate the importation, possession and transport of Petroleum and other substances.	Yes.	
Regulation No. II of 1917—Registration Regulation Amending Regulation.		
Regulation No. III of 1917—Hindu Transfers and Bequests Regulation.		
Regulation No. IV of 1917—The Pudukkottai Motor Vehicles Regulation.	Yes.	
Regulation No. V of 1917—Pudukkottai Game Preservation Regulation.		
Regulation No. I of 1918—Pudukkottai Prisons Regulation, 1918.		
Regulation No. II of 1918—The Pudukkottai Stamp (Amendment) Regulation, 1918.		
Regulation No. III of 1918—The Pudukkottai Limitation (Amending) Regulation, III of 1918.		
Regulation No. IV of 1918—The Pudukkottai Chief Court and Second Appeals Amending Regulation, IV of 1918.		
Regulation No. I of 1919—The Indian Soldiers (Litigation) Regulation, 1919.		
Regulation No. I of 1920—A Regulation to amend the Pudukkottai Gambling Prevention Regulation, I of 1897.		
Regulation No. II of 1920—A Regulation to amend the Pudukkottai Police Regulation, II of 1893.		
Regulation No. III of 1920—The Pudukkottai Chief Court and Second Appeals (Amending) Regulation, III of 1920.		
Regulation No. IV of 1920—The Pudukkottai Registration of Societies Regulation.		
Regulation No. V of 1920—Customary and compulsory Labour (Amending) Regulation, 1920.		
Regulation No. VI of 1920—The Kazis' Regulation ...		
Regulation No. VII of 1920—Pudukkottai (Amending) Regulation, No. VII of 1920. (For substituting 'V of 1920' for 'III of 1907' in item 1 of the second schedule of Regulation No. II of 1913.		
Regulation VIII of 1920—(Introducing the Indian Census Act, No. IV of 1920).	Yes.	
Regulation No. I of 1921—The Pudukkottai Tolls (Amending) Regulation, 1921.		
Regulation No. II of 1921—The Chief Court and Second Appeals (Amending) Regulation, 1921.		
Regulation No. III of 1921—Pudukkottai Court Fees (Amending) Regulation, 1921.	Yes.	
Regulation No. IV of 1921—Poisons Regulation, 1921 ...		
Regulation No. V of 1921—The Pudukkottai Extradition (Amending) Regulation, 1921.		
Regulation No. VI of 1921—The Pudukkottai Municipal (Amending) Regulation, 1921.		
Regulation No. VII of 1921—The Pudukkottai Agricultural Pests and Diseases Regulation, 1921.		

N.B.—Regulation Nos. II of 1921 to VII of 1921 were passed in Fashi 1331.

STATEMENT IV.

Statement of Rainfall in the Pudukkottai State for Fasli 1331 (1921-1922).

Stations.	July, 21.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	January, 22.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	Total of Fasli 1331.	Total of Fasli 1330.	Average of past 5 Faslis.	Remarks.
Pudukkottai	6.37	1.29	5.13	5.10	0.42	3.55	.22	.40	..	0.74	3.09	1.10	30.41	50.25	42.57	
Alangudi	5.03	3.23	5.95	6.80	0.52	3.78	.20	.53	..	0.50	5.92	4.35	36.81	61.33	43.44	
Karambakkudi	4.74	4.11	5.45	5.38	1.18	3.45	1.48	.94	..	0.71	4.04	2.49	33.97	68.10	46.98	
Tirumayyan	0.82	8.66	4.07	5.95	0.55	3.74	.73	.64	..	0.51	4.50	3.58	33.75	61.74	45.74	
Keelanilai	1.00	9.01	4.69	4.22	1.43	4.36	.20	.67	..	1.73	4.35	2.31	33.97	49.27	38.95	
Kolattur	2.83	2.65	10.54	5.52	2.65	3.13	1.03	..	.70	0.06	3.96	1.63	34.70	68.79	45.48	
Viralimalai	1.84	2.20	8.16	7.32	0.84	3.50	.76	.02	0.64	1.99	4.10	2.15	33.56	60.26	44.77	
Odayalippatti	2.54	3.11	6.55	6.61	1.18	2.33	.65	..	1.40	3.50	3.50	1.00	28.87	65.03	42.55	
Annavasal	5.00	4.05	9.95	10.37	0.32	2.60	.60	.20	1.65	0.70	3.02	4.00	41.86	63.16	41.56	
Ponnamaravathi	5.20	9.36	3.97	11.93	2.25	3.81	.44	.16	..	2.32	9.75	2.25	51.44	53.28	32.96	
Adanakkottai	3.98	4.80	4.35	3.33	1.09	1.90	.40	.20	..	1.74	3.10	.52	25.32	63.65	41.31	

STATEMENT V.

Statement of the prices of Staple Food-grains for Fasli 1331 (1921-1922).

Number.	Article.	During June of Fasli 1330.	During June of Fasli 1331.	Remarks.
1	Rice	Seers.	Seers.	
2	Ragi	4.97	4.70	
3	Cholam	8.76	7.29	
4	Cumbu	8.55	6.25	
		8.45	6.81	

STATEMENT VI.

Statement of Irrigation sources—Fasli 1331 (1921-1922).

Class.	Tanks irrigating 20 acres and less.		Tanks irrigating 50 acres and less.		Tanks irrigating 200 acres and less.		Tanks irrigating 500 acres and less.		Tanks irrigating more than 500 acres.		Total.		Remarks.
	In	Out of repair.	In	Out of repair.	In	Out of repair.	In	Out of repair.	In	Out of repair.	In	Out of repair.	
Sirkar	450	643	325	481	294	348	47	25	9	2	1125	1499	
Private repairs	525	347	121	52	57	8	..	..	..	1	703	408	
Private	39	12	2	1	2	1	..	..	..	..	43	14	
Inams	16	49	25	24	39	28	4	9	..	15	84	125	
Total	1030	1051	473	558	392	385	51	34	9	18	1955	2046	

Signature
8422

STATEMENT X.

Statement showing the Talukwar particulars of the Land Revenue Demand, Collection and Balance for Fasli 1331 (1921-1922).

Taluk	Demand.	Collection.		Total.	Balance.	Percent- age of collection.	Advance collection.	Remarks.
		Collection.	Written off or adjusted from excess collection of previous fashi.					
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.		RS.	
Alangudi	311035	300443	3100	303543	10931	96.50	3439	
Tirumayyam	347683	334463	4345	338808	12501	96.40	3626	
Kolattur	335366	329221	2603	331824	5096	98.19	1554	
Miscellaneous items which do not pass through village ac- counts.	2187	2187	...	2187	...	...	...	
Grand Total for F. 1331	996271	966314	10048	976362	28528	97.14	8619	
Grand Total Demand for F. 1330.	999046	980861	8558	989419	20400	97.96	10773	

STATEMENT XI.

Statement showing the Talukwar particulars of the Demand, Collection and Balance of Old arrears under all items for Fasli 1331 (1921-1922).

Taluk.	Demand.	Collection.		Total.	Balance.	Percent- age of collection.	Advance collection.	Remarks.
		Collection.	Written off or adjusted from excess collection of previous fashi.					
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.		RS.	
Alangudi	7601	6736	935	7671	138	98.20	208	
Tirumayyam	11343	10379	763	11142	245	97.85	44	
Kolattur	1894	1569	13	1582	319	83.15	7	
Total	20838	18684	1711	20395	702	96.63	259	

STATEMENT XII.

Fasliwar details for the balance of Old arrears, as per Statement No. XI Fasli 1331 (1921-1922).

Name of the Taluks.		Fasli 1329.	Fasli 1330.	Remarks.
		RS.	RS.	
Alangudi	...	17	120	
Tirumayyam	...	...	245	
Kolattur	...	...	320	
Total	...	17	685	

STATEMENT XIII.

Excise D. C. B. Statement for Fasli 1331 (1921-1922) Current and Arrear.

Items.	Demand for Fasli 1330.		Demand for Fasli 1331.		Treasury collection.		Excess collection of previous fasli adjusted.		Amount written off.		Total collection for D. C. B.		Balance.		Excess collection.		Remarks.
	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	
<i>Country Liquor—</i>																	
(a) Duty	7371212	0	54978	0	54978	0	...	...	...	...	54978	0	...	...	...	...	
(b) Manufacturing cost	15946	5 9	23119	3 6	23119	3 6	...	...	...	...	23119	3 6	...	...	...	...	
(c) License fee.	17616	0 0	38628	0 0	38628	0 0	...	...	...	...	38628	0 0	...	...	...	...	
(i) current	26	0 0	863	7 0	863	7 0	...	...	...	...	863	7 0	...	...	...	...	
(ii) arrear	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
<i>Toddy—</i>																	
(a) License fees.	118122	0 0	103350	0 0	101374	7 5	...	...	...	...	102266	8 9	...	...	...	...	
(b) Tree-tax	85311	0	1963	1 7	388	5 7	...	...	...	...	92713	7	...	...	...	...	
(i) current	67665	12 0	66183	0 0	62277	14 9	...	...	...	...	69341	5 0	...	...	...	...	
(ii) arrear	62412	0	533810	0	1086	9 3	...	...	...	...	533810	0	...	...	...	...	
Opium and Ganja	47225	0 2	8299	6 9	8201	6 9	...	...	...	...	8201	6 9	...	...	...	...	
(i) current	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
(ii) arrear	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Foreign Liquor	1212	0 0	1200	0 0	1000	0 0	...	...	...	...	1000	0 0	...	...	...	...	
(i) current	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
(ii) arrear	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Country Beer	6540	0 0	6000	0 0	5000	0 0	...	...	...	...	5000	0 0	...	...	...	...	
(i) current	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
(ii) arrear	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Miscellaneous	2636	11 10	1388	3 6	1388	3 6	...	...	...	...	1388	3 6	...	...	...	...	
Total	342150	11 10	311311	0 4	298381	9 9	11979	8 4	767	8 0	311728	10 1	42441	3	4662	5 0	*Probably due to an incorrect adjustment from M. C. B. Excludes rebate allowed by British Government.

STATEMENT XIV.

Statement showing the area available for planting and dibbling, the extent actually operated upon, the number and kinds of plants planted, etc., in the various plantations in the State in Fasli 1331 (1921-1922).

No.	Names of plantations and jungles.	Area available at the beginning of Fasli 1331 (in acres.)	Area vacated during the fasli (in acres.)	Total area available (in acres.)	Area operated (in acres.)	Names of species planted or dibbled.	No. of plants planted.	Area remaining vacant at the close of the fasli (in acres.)	Remarks.
1	Vellar and Kavinad topes	69	6½	75½	9½	Castuarina, Coconut.	6000	66	
2	Perungalur West tope	...	25	25	3	Castuarina.	200	22	
3	Do. East tope	124	22½	35	5	Do.	3060	30	
4	Varappur West tope	144	...	144	...	Do.	5000	11	
5	Do. East tope	42	3	45	5	Do.	5000	40	
6	Rasamangalam tope	18	...	18	...	...	...	18	
7	Ayipatti tope	6	...	6	...	...	...	6	
8	Malayur tope	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
9	Maniabalam tope	26½	...	26½	11½	Castuarina.	11400	15	
10	Veerakkudi and Vythikovil	53	...	53	...	...	...	53	
11	Trumayyann tope	15	...	15	2	Castuarina	3035	13	
12	Keelanihu tope	...	14	14	...	...	...	14	
13	Valaramanikkam tope	...	10	10	4	Castuarina	3000	6	
14	Falayur tope	5	...	5	5	Do.	6000	...	
15	Perayur and Kummangudi	3	...	3	...	...	...	3	
16	Mudamalai tope	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total		264½	81	345½	48½	Castuarina, Coconut	47935	297	

STATEMENT XV.

D. C. B. Statement of the Forest department for Fasli 1331 (1921-1922).

D. C. B. Statement of the Forest department for Fasli 1331.													Remarks.	
No.	Items.	Demand for Fasli 1330.		Demand.		Collection.		Balance.		Increase.		Decrease.		
		RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.			
1	Reserve Forests	24299	11 4	28934	8 10	23822	13 7	111	11 3	4634	13 6	...	...	*Includes advance collection of Rs. 26.
2	Plantations	21772	8 7	18225	7 5	18044*	15 10	205	7 7	...	...	3547	1 2	
3	Quarries	28115	1 ...	26203	5 4	25803	5 4	400	...	...	...	1911	11 8	
4	Miscellaneous	12606	5 ...	3951	4 5	3937	12 5	13	8 ...	...	...	8655	...	
	Total	86793	9 11	77314	10 ...	76608	15 2	731	10 10	4634	13 6	14113	13 5	
	Collection under old arrear com-	...	...	...	...	205	13 4	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	pounding fees.	...	...	...	...	76814	12 6	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Grand Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	

STATEMENT XVI.

Registration of documents in the Pudukkottai State during Fasli 1331 (1921—1922).

Name of State.	Documents presented for registration	NATURE OF THE DOCUMENTS PRESENTED.										Documents registered.	Value of documents registered.	Documents of which registration has been refused.	Documents pending enquiry at the close of the fasli.	Remarks.						
		Mortgages.	Sale-deeds.	Wills.	Money bonds.	Miscellaneous.																
Pudukkottai ...	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	Fasli 1330.	Fasli 1331.	Fasli 1330.	Fasli 1331.	Fasli 1330.	Fasli 1331.	Fasli 1330.	Fasli 1331.	Fasli 1330.	Fasli 1331.	Fasli 1330.	Fasli 1331.	Fasli 1330.	Fasli 1331.	Fasli 1330.	Fasli 1331.	Fasli 1330.	Fasli 1331.	Fasli 1330.	Fasli 1331.	Fasli 1330.	Fasli 1331.
	14932	15625	5335	5709	8302	8655	48	45	167	201	1080	1015	14778	15507	Rs. 6412448	Rs. 6839782	124	131	120	107		

* This figure excludes 2 cases in which the documents were registered in respect of some executants and refused in respect of some others.

STATEMENT XVII.

Statement showing the quantity of the work done, the revenue collected and the expenditure incurred by the Registration department during Fasli 1331 (1921—1922).

Names of offices.	NATURE OF THE DOCUMENTS PRESENTED.																			Remarks.		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19			
		Number of documents relating to immoveable property.	Number of documents relating to moveable property.	Wills and authorities to adopt.	Total number of documents.	Value of documents.	Number of documents registered on payment of penalty.	Number of attendances at private residences.	Number of cases in which registration was refused.	Number of searches made.	Number of copies of documents given.	Number of memoranda forwarded.	Number of memoranda received.	Number of powers of attorney attested.	Number of documents returned to parties on payment of safe custody fees.	Receipts.	Expenditure.	Difference.				
Pudukkottai ...	1796	98	16	1910	1410152	26	25	18	1365	1077	145	18	9	69	8578	8	9	12726	1210	-4148	4 1	
Alangudi ...	2053	93	5	2151	572119	16	2	21	31	30	4	10	...	70	8985	2	6	3155	14	+832	4 4	
Karandakundi ...	1437	34	2	1473	226400	11	1	4	17	26	28	...	4	...	30	2310	14	3	3797	11	-1486	12 11
Perungalur ...	1522	18	2	1542	407380	19	1	27	17	18	...	6	17	...	57	2756	7	9	2389	13	+386	10 3
Thirumayyam ...	1841	114	3	1960	1654056	23	17	8	65	99	10	41	1	107	5729	10	9	3395	910	+2334	0 11	
Ponnamaravathi ...	1325	71	3	1599	962294	6	5	12	47	45	3	11	2	18	3760	11	0	3418	7	+342	3 7	
Keelmalai ...	929	23	3	955	476425	6	13	2	23	32	2	7	...	...	2302	13	9	2864	9	-561	11 4	
Kolattur ...	1639	47	3	1691	446256	17	2	18	25	34	1	16	1	36	3072	5	9	3186	8	-114	2 7	
Virainalini ...	988	41	1	1030	235037	8	...	6	9	11	...	2	...	12	1822	2	6	2368	3	-546	0 6	
Annavasul ...	1161	32	3	1196	449693	13	5	4	34	34	...	7	52	...	2599	10	6	2347	710	+252	2 8	
Total ...	14891	571	45	15507	6839782	145	74	133	1642	1408	178	178	13	504	36921	7	6	39651	1	-2729	9 8	
Deduct 1/4 of the expenditure debitable to Law & Justice-Courts of Law.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29738	411	7183	2 7	

STATEMENT XVIII.

Statement showing the receipts and expenditure on account of Registration during Fasli 1331 (1921-1922).

Description.	Fasli 1330.				Fasli 1331.				Remarks.
	Number of deeds.	Value of property.	Fees realised.	Number of deeds.	Value of property.	Fees realised.			
Book I (relating to immoveable property).	14190	RS. 6653352	RS. A. P.	14891	RS. 6350813	RS. A. P.			
Book IV (relating to moveable property).	542	359096	11 6	571	489469	36921 7 6			
Book III (Wills)	46	...	...	45	...	...			
Other receipts	...	...	...	...	...	...			
Total	14778	6412448	11 6	15507	6839782	36921 7 6			
Deduct expenditure	...	...	1 8	...	...	29738 4 11			
Net profit	...	...	9 10	...	...	7183 2 7			

STATEMENT XIX.

Statement showing the number of offences, reported and of persons tried, convicted and acquitted of each offence in the Courts of the several Magistrates for the Fasli 1331 (1921-1922).

Nomenclature of Offence with Chapter and Section of the Indian Penal Code or other Law applicable.	Number of Head of Crime.	NUMBER OF CASES.										NUMBER OF CASES.										REMARKS.								
		Offences reported in previous year.		Offences reported during the year.		Complaints dismissed under section 203, Crl. Pro. Code.		Other cases found to be false.		Cases found to be true of Offences reported in		Brought to trial during the year.		Pending at the end of the year.		Under trial during the year including received by transfer and pending from previous year.		Died, escaped or transferred.		Discharged or acquitted.			Convicted.				Remaining under trial at the end of the year.			
										Previous year.		Current year.													Adults.		Juveniles.			
		3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	Males.	Females.	Males.		Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
VIII. Offences against public tranquility.	...	2	12	1	1	3	4	11	5	113	1	57	15	...	...	...	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
IX. Offences by or relating to public servants.	...	...	2	...	...	...	1	2	1	3	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
X. Contempts of the Lawful authority of public servants.	...	2	12	...	...	1	13	14	...	17	...	8	8	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
XI. False evidence and offences against public justice.	...	5	37	1	3	5	20	33	13	42	...	6	25	...	...	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
XIII. Offences relating to weights and measures.	...	...	12	...	...	...	6	10	6	7	...	...	6	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
XIV. Offences affecting public health safety, convenience, decency and morals.	...	3	95	...	3	2	87	96	6	108	...	6	66	23	1	3	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
XV. Offences against religion	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	1	1	8	...	6	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
XVI. Offences affecting life	...	6	11	1	3	3	6	16	4	96	...	61	30	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Do. hurt	...	57	782	95	140	47	490	670	67	1678	...	1480	83	4	1	...	110	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Do. Wrongful restraint or confinement	...	2	18	...	5	1	10	20	4	61	...	37	10	...	...	...	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Do. Criminal force and assault	...	20	195	29	36	20	117	163	13	295	...	255	29	...	...	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Do. Kidnapping, forcible abduction, slavery and forced labour	...	4	6	...	3	2	2	9	3	40	...	36	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		

Statement showing the number of offences, reported and of persons tried, convicted and acquitted of each offence in the Court of the several Magistrates for the Fashi 1331 (1921-1922)-cont.

Nomenclature of Offence with Chapter and Section of the Indian Penal Code or other Law applicable..	NUMBER OF CASES.										NUMBER OF PERSONS.										REMARKS.			
	Number of Head of Crime.										Convicted.											Remaining under trial at the end of the year.		
	Offences reported in, and pending from, previous year.					Offences reported during the year.					Cases found to be true of Offences reported in					Discharged or acquitted.							Males.	Females.
	Offences reported in, previous year.	Offences reported during the year.	Complaints dismissed under section 203, Crl. Pro. Code.	Other cases found to be false.	Previous year	Current year	Brought to trial during the year.	Pending at the end of the year.	Under trial during the year including received by transfer and pending from previous year.	Died, escaped or transferred.	Discharged or acquitted.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19						
XVII. Offences re. theft	...	53	331	51	66	41	176	270	50	769	...	530	113	8	7	...	...	...	...					
Do. Rape	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...					
Do. Extortion	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	1	...	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...					
Do. Robbery and dacoity	...	10	29	1	16	3	8	32	11	124	1	89	...	7	...	...	...	27	...					
Do. Criminal misappropriation of property.	...	2	4	1	1	2	1	5	1	18	...	14	2	2	...	...	...	...	...					
Do. Criminal breach of trust	...	12	37	11	7	7	20	39	4	53	1	43	4	...	...	...	...	5	...					
Do. Receiving stolen property	...	2	7	...	...	2	4	9	3	12	...	5	3	...	...	...	...	4	...					
Do. Cheating	...	1	12	1	4	...	3	12	5	12	...	5	2	...	...	...	...	5	...					
Do. Offences re. fraudulent deeds and disposition of property.	...	6	16	4	4	4	9	18	1	35	...	32	2	...	...	...	...	1	...					
Do. Offences mischief	...	14	119	25	23	11	60	102	14	288	...	233	26	...	...	...	29	...						
Do. Offences Criminal trespass	...	8	102	8	9	8	68	98	17	235	...	167	19	...	1	...	48	...						
XVIII. Offences relating to documents and to trade and property mark, etc	...	...	5	2	1	...	2	3	...	3	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...					
XX. Offences relating to marriage.	...	2	4	...	2	1	2	6	1	9	...	8	...	...	...	...	1	...	...					
XXI. Defamation	...	...	9	...	6	...	...	9	3	22	...	15	...	...	...	...	7	...	...					
XXII. Criminal intimidation, insult, annoyance.	...	19	250	44	61	12	135	217	17	390	...	361	14	2	...	...	13	...	...					
Total	...	230	2112	276	397	175	1244	1867	250	4443	3	3461	466	41	10	3	459	...	...					

Security to keep the peace	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Security for good behaviour	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
OTHER LAWS.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1. Abkari Regulation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2. Arms Regulation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3. Birth and death Regulation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4. Breach of contract Regulation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5. Cattle Trespass Act	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6. Criminal Tribes Act	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7. Cruelty to Animals Act	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8. Explosive Rules	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9. Forest Regulation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10. Gambling Regulation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11. Hackney Carriage Rules	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12. Motor Regulation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13. Municipal Regulation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14. Police Regulation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15. Traffic Regulation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
16. Sanitary Regulation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17. Stamp Regulation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18. Vaccination Regulation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1. Local and special laws—other laws Total.	152	3082	9	109	100	2116	2943	300	4587	...	...	259	2110	2177	1	2	38	...	...	...
2. Security cases Total	1	13	...	2	1	8	12	3	18	...	...	5	11	...	...	...	2	...	...	...
Grand Total of other laws	153	3095	9	111	101	2724	2955	303	4605	...	...	264	2121	2177	1	2	40	...	...	...
Grand Total under I. P. C.	230	2112	276	397	175	1244	1867	250	4443	3	...	3461	466	41	10	3	459	...	...	...
Great Grand Total	383	5207	285	508	276	3968	4882	553	9048	3	...	3725	2587	2218	11	5	499	...	...	...

STATEMENT XX.

Statement of Miscellaneous Proceedings under the Criminal Procedure Code in the Court of the several Magistrates of Pudukkottai State for Fasli 1331 (1921-1922).

Nature of Proceedings.	CASES.			PERSONS			FINE, COM- PENSATION OR PENALTY.				Number of persons imprisoned. REMARKS.
	Total number for disposal.	Disposed of.	Pending.	Total number for disposal.	Disposed of.		Amount imposed.	Amount realized.			
					Discharged.	Convicted.					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
								RS.	RS.	A.	P.
1. Proceedings against witnesses under Chapter VI-C and section 485.											
2. Proceedings under Chapter VIII to prevent breach of the peace.											
Sec. 106											
Sec. 107, 108, 112, 119 & 123.	3	2	1	5		5					
3. Proceedings under Chapter VIII Security for good behaviour (Secs. 109, 110, 112, 119 and 123).	11	9	2	13	5	6	2				6
4. Proceedings against local nuisances, Chapter X.											
5. Possession, Chapter XII	12	9	3	23	14	6	3				
6. Frivolous or vexatious accusations summarily dealt with under Chapter XX, Section 250.	52	52		52	1	51		706	689	4	3 1
7. Non-attendance of Juror or Assessors, Chapter XXVIII, Section 332.	1	1		1		1		5	5		
8. Maintenance, Chapter XXXVI	3	2	1	3	1	1	1				
9. Forfeiture of bail or recognizance, Chapter XLII.	29	29		42	8	34		2750	185	8	
10. Proceedings under Chapter XLVI, Section 563, against convicted offenders released under Section 562.	1	1		1		1					1
Total	112	105	7	140	29	105		63461	87912	3	8

STATEMENT XXI.

Statement showing the number and general result of enquiries and trials in Criminal Courts—Original jurisdiction for Fasli 1331 (1921-1922).

Name of Court	Number of cases.			Duration in days of cases in col. 7.			For inquiry or trial.			Number of persons.			Whose cases were disposed of.			Remarks showing the No. of persons in custody whose cases are pending (col. 27).		
	For inquiry or trial.			Average.			Average.			On regular trial.			On summary trial.			On regular trial.		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1. Sessions Court	25	118	9	132	14	64	75	37	32	1	61	1	149	1	1	1	1	1
2. Chief Magistrate	8	81	14	103	13	286	339	1	1	1	61	1	149	1	1	1	1	1
3. Deputy 1st class Magistrate	12	9	8	29	13	138	212	1	1	1	61	1	149	1	1	1	1	1
4. Assistant 1st class Magistrate	12	9	8	29	13	138	212	1	1	1	61	1	149	1	1	1	1	1
5. Special 1st class Magistrate	12	9	8	29	13	138	212	1	1	1	61	1	149	1	1	1	1	1
6. Special 2nd class Magistrate	12	9	8	29	13	138	212	1	1	1	61	1	149	1	1	1	1	1
7. Special 3rd class Magistrate	12	9	8	29	13	138	212	1	1	1	61	1	149	1	1	1	1	1
8. Town Bench Court	12	9	8	29	13	138	212	1	1	1	61	1	149	1	1	1	1	1
9. Town 2nd class Magistrate	12	9	8	29	13	138	212	1	1	1	61	1	149	1	1	1	1	1
10. Alangudi	12	9	8	29	13	138	212	1	1	1	61	1	149	1	1	1	1	1
11. Tirumangalam	12	9	8	29	13	138	212	1	1	1	61	1	149	1	1	1	1	1
12. Kolarur	12	9	8	29	13	138	212	1	1	1	61	1	149	1	1	1	1	1
13. Alangudi Taluk Magistrate	12	9	8	29	13	138	212	1	1	1	61	1	149	1	1	1	1	1
14. Karamakkudi 3rd class Magistrate.	12	9	8	29	13	138	212	1	1	1	61	1	149	1	1	1	1	1
15. Keeranlai	12	9	8	29	13	138	212	1	1	1	61	1	149	1	1	1	1	1
16. Ponnammavathi	12	9	8	29	13	138	212	1	1	1	61	1	149	1	1	1	1	1
17. Virinjimalai	12	9	8	29	13	138	212	1	1	1	61	1	149	1	1	1	1	1
18. Annasalai	12	9	8	29	13	138	212	1	1	1	61	1	149	1	1	1	1	1
19. Perungalur	12	9	8	29	13	138	212	1	1	1	61	1	149	1	1	1	1	1
Disposal by the Sessions Court	25	118	9	132	14	64	75	37	32	1	61	1	149	1	1	1	1	1
Total	385	1515	62	5206	11	16	5218	3048	3725	1816	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3

* 73 included in the totals of columns 12, 13, 21 and 26 also.

Name of the Courts.	Transportation.		Penal servitude.		Rigorous.	Simple.	Imprisonment.	Forfeiture of property.	Fine.	Whipping.		Total for columns 2 to 5, 7, 9, 12 and 13.	Number of persons ordered to find or give.	Recognizance or security to keep the peace.	Without punishment.	Security for good behaviour.	Number of persons released on probation under section 362 Cr. P. C. or subjected to an order under Acts XIII of 1859, section 22 of Act I of 1871, etc., or admonished under Act VIII of 1867 or whose guardians were bound over under Act IX of 1890 or Act VIII of 1867.	No. of persons imprisoned in default of security for good behaviour.	
	In addition to other punishment.	Without other punishment.	With imprisonment.	Without imprisonment.						Juveniles.	Others.								Juveniles.	Others.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
Sessions Court	3		29					6					32						
Deputy 1st class Magistrate.			18					9	39				61			3		4	3
Assistant 1st class Magistrate.			11	2				5	44				57		1	3			3
Special 1st class Magistrate.			1					1	2				3		4			1	
Special 2nd class Magistrate.				1				1	17				18						
Special 3rd class Magistrate.									6				6						
Town Bench Court				1				530					531						
Town 2nd class Magistrate.			11	1				11085					1097						
Alangudi 2nd class Magistrate.			7	4				2	257				218						
Tirumayyam 2nd class Magistrate.			29	8				52035					2072						
Kolattur 2nd class Magistrate.			19	3				2	306				328						
Karambakkudi 3rd class Magistrate.								75					75						
Keelanilai 3rd class Magistrate.								129					129						
Ponnamaravathi 3rd class Magistrate.				4				4	72				76						
Viralimalai 3rd class Magistrate.				1				23					24						
Annavasal 3rd class Magistrate.				1				1	7				8						
Perungalur 3rd class Magistrate.								62					62						
Total	3		125	26				37	4639			4	4797		5	6		5	6

Total No. of persons convicted (cols. 14, 16, 17 and 18).		Number of persons fined.					Amount of fines imposed.		Amount of fines realised.		Amount paid by way of compensation under section 545, Cr. P. C.	Rigorous.					Simple.					No. of boys whose sentences were converted to detention in a Reformatory School.	Remarks.
									Out of those imposed during the year.	Out of those imposed in previous year.		15 days and under.	6 months and under.	2 years and under.	7 years and under.	Above 7 years.	15 days and under.	6 months and under.	2 years and under.	7 years and under.	Above 7 years.		
21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	
32	..	..	3	3	..	..	Rs. A. 450	Rs. A. 350	..	..	..	..	1	3	20	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	
68	19	13	14	2	..	..	2396	1896	395	95	..	..	8	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
61	20	27	2	..	..	..	1015 4	915 1	..	10	..	..	2	12	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	
8	..	1	1	1	..	..	330	330	..	35	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
18	7	6	5	..	..	..	701 4	701 4	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
6	3	3	..	..	..	..	87 4	87 4	..	2 4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
531	525	5	..	..	..	..	846 14	846 14	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
1097	1046	36	4	..	..	..	*2442 5	2339 1	8	10	5	6	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	
218	161	48	1	1	..	..	2 75 6	1879 14	195 8	80	2	5	..	..	..	..	1	3	..	..	..	..	
2072	1984	54	2	..	..	..	4101 2	3959 2	38	50	4	24	..	..	..	..	3	6	..	..	..	..	
328	251	55	2	..	..	..	2098 8	2053 8	10	43 8	..	19	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	
75	72	3	..	..	..	..	260	260	..	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
129	95	34	..	..	..	..	1243	1243	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
76	63	13	..	..	..	..	511 4	501 4	..	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	
24	22	1	..	..	..	..	152 8	152 8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	
8	2	6	..	..	..	..	158	158	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	
62	62	..	..	..	..	..	65 8	65 8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
4821	4332	303	34	7	..	..	18934 3	17738 7	669	363 12	11	67	28	20	5	13	12	..	..	..	..	..	

* 8 dealt with under Artizan's Regulation.

Revision Courts for Fuzhi 1331 (1921-1922).

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CIVIL WORK :—*Nature and value of original suits filed and disposed of in the Chief Court of the Badakhkottai State for Farsi 1331 (1921-1922)*

STATEMENT XXV.

Number and value of Small Cause suits filed and disposed of in the Chief Court and in the rural Small Cause Courts during Fasli 1331 (1921-1922).

Tribunal or Courts.	No. of suits filed and disposed of during the fasli.													Suits filed during the fasli.										Suits disposed of during the fasli.					Value.	Average duration.		
	Filed during the fasli including suits admitted or received by transfer, etc.													Value of suits filed.										Admitted and compromised.							Struck off the file.	Otherwise disposed of
	Total.													Balance.										Disposed of.								
	Opening balance.	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25							
	Fasli 1330	Fasli 1331	Fasli 1330	Fasli 1331	Fasli 1330	Fasli 1331	Fasli 1330	Fasli 1331	Fasli 1330	Fasli 1331	Fasli 1330	Fasli 1331	No. of suits not exceeding Rs. 10 in value.	No. of suits above Rs. 10 but below Rs. 20 in value.	No. of suits above Rs. 20 but below Rs. 30 in value.	No. of suits above Rs. 30 but below Rs. 40 in value.	No. of suits above Rs. 40 but below Rs. 50 in value.	No. of suits above Rs. 50 and not exceeding Rs. 100	No. of suits above Rs. 100 but below Rs. 200.	For pte.												
1																																
Chief Judge	36	133	513	888	549	1021	416	889	133	122	78482	3 9	10	26	22	20	17	17	17	524	109	116	150	70491	8 0	61						
Senior Puisne Judge	26	76	515	769	541	845	465	780	76	65	78944	7 7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	475	87	102	116	78762	10 11	49						
Junior Puisne Judge	27	83	505	756	532	839	449	519	83	116	77424	1 1 1/2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	333	36	53	97	74478	11 0 1/2	67						
Temporary Judge								204					...	...	...	...	...	...	...	120	17	21	46									
Total	89	292	1533	2413	1622	2705	1330	2402	292	303	234850	12 5 1/2	10	26	22	20	17	17	17	1452	249	292	409	23732	13 1 1/2	59						
Registrar and Small Cause Judge.	104	159	1332	1750	1436	1909	1277	1644	159	265	41539	14 1/2	66	599	359	381	245	...	...	985	192	263	204	38743	1 3 1/2	68						
Alangudi	16	6	373	475	389	481	383	478	6	3	13238	10 11	82	136	112	69	76	...	...	220	97	100	61	13195	11 5	25						
Trumayyam	10	29	591	631	601	660	572	601	29	59	13017	8 2	190	175	101	72	93	...	...	317	124	124	36	12443	12 7	38						
Kolattur	144	173	089	1080	1233	1253	1060	1166	173	87	23794	7 10	275	329	185	120	171	...	...	692	257	196	21	21689	12 0	40						
Karambakkudi	15	46	829	756	844	802	798	728	46	74	22619	12 1	94	198	154	125	185	...	...	466	163	100	59	21654	2 7	34						
Keelanilai	19	14	239	191	258	205	244	186	14	19	4831	7 3	44	48	38	27	34	...	...	83	43	35	25	4316	12 1	28						
Annavasal	6	5	433	539	439	544	434	527	5	17	9820	7 4	194	155	88	57	45	...	...	260	132	98	42	9484	9 11	20						
Viralimalai	4	3	183	242	187	245	184	230	3	15	5940	11 6	36	64	56	42	44	...	...	102	74	41	13	5486	5 6	22						
Ponnamaravathi.	16	37	485	426	501	463	464	432	37	31	9964	11 7	77	126	91	50	82	...	...	253	47	82	50	9045	2 2	24						
Perungalur	9	25	290	338	299	363	274	345	25	18	7373	9 3	87	85	68	55	43	...	...	139	82	82	42	9997	0 5	27						
Total	239	338	4512	4678	4751	5016	4413	4693	338	323	110601	5 11	1079	1316	893	617	773	...	...	2532	959	853	349	104313	4 8	31						

STATEMENT XXVI.

Civil work :-Results of applications for execution of decrees in the Chief Court and in the rural Small Cause Courts for Fasli 1331 (1921-1922).

Tribunal.	Opening balance.		Applications brought to the register.						Total.		Disposed of.				Closing balance.				Nature of applications pending disposal at the close of F. 1330.				Remarks.																								
	Fasli 1330.	Fasli 1331.	Value of opening balance for Fasli 1331.	Fasli 1330.	Fasli 1331.	Value for Fasli 1331.	Fasli 1330.	Fasli 1331.	Value for Fasli 1331.	Fasli 1330.	Fasli 1331.	Value for Fasli 1331.	Fasli 1330.	Fasli 1331.	Value for Fasli 1331.	Fasli 1330.	Fasli 1331.	Value for Fasli 1331.	Pending for six months and under.	Pending for more than 6 months but not exceeding 12 months.	Pending for more than 12 months.																										
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20																												
																						RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.								
CHIEF COURT.																																															
Original side ...																						1302	1348	1139247	10	12527	2487	1233429	3	33829	2835	2392676	13	42481	2820	1624507	7	71348	1015	768179	5	9	528	331	156		
Judges' Small Cause ...																						200	347	25799	810	1284	1630	99621	7	51484	1977	125421	...	31137	1737	98443	...	7	347	240	26977	15	8	203	37	...	
Registrar's Do. ...																						107	303	7881	3	2	857	950	22675	11	...	964	1253	30556	14	5	661	1084	25137	10	9	303	169	5419	12	5	...
Total ...																						1609	1998	1172928	6	14668	5067	1375726	5	86277	7065	2548654	11	9	4279	5641	1746087	9	11	1988	1424	800567	110	844	424	156	
RURAL SMALL CAUSE COURTS.																																															
Alangudi ...																						9	8	221	5	7	193	228	5015	6	8	202	236	5236	12	3	194	233	5150	4	9	8	3	86	7	6	...
Trumayyam ...																						...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Kolattur ...																						33	38	1020	511	618	736	21858	10	4	651	774	22879	...	3	613	700	20698	110	38	74	2180	14	5	74	...	
Karambakkudi ...																						12	22	586	1510	695	595	20774	13	5	707	617	21361	13	3	685	596	20580	15	6	22	21	780	13	9	...	
Keelanilai ...																						9	8	303	11	3	108	120	3449	...	8	117	128	3752	11	109	122	3579	411	8	6	173	7	...	...	...	
Annavasal ...																						2	8	88	9	6	225	269	6263	5	10	227	277	6351	15	4	219	273	6283	9	1	8	4	68	6	3	...
Viralimalai ...																						4	3	100	13	2	83	136	3078	5	2	87	139	3779	2	4	84	134	3637	2	...	3	5	142	...	...	
Ponnamaravathi ...																						2	8	304	15	6	239	228	6247	...	3	241	236	6551	15	9	233	228	6370	6	4	8	8	181	9	5	...
Perungalur ...																						1	6	146	10	10	125	146	3815	...	9	126	152	3961	11	7	120	147	3828	15	1	6	5	132	12	6	...
Total ...																						72	108	2933	4	72524	2719	77261	8	...	2596	2827	80194	12	72488	2688	76116	2	5	108	139	4078	10	2	134	...	...

STATEMENT XXVII.

CIVIL WORK:—Number and results of Appeals in Civil suits for Fasli 1331 (1921—1922).

Tribunal.	How disposed of ?																									Average duration in days.
	Opening balance.	Filed during the fasli including those re-admitted.	Total.	Disposed of during	Closing balance.	Value of appeals filed during	Decisions confirmed.	Decisions reversed.	Decisions amended.	Cases remanded for re-trial.	Cases compromised & otherwise disposed of.															
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25		
Chief Court, Appellate side.	Fasli 1330.	Fasli 1331.	Fasli 1330.	Fasli 1331.	Fasli 1330.	Fasli 1331.	Fasli 1330.	Fasli 1331.	Fasli 1330.	Fasli 1331.	Fasli 1330.	Fasli 1331.	Fasli 1330.	Fasli 1331.	Fasli 1330.	Fasli 1331.	Fasli 1330.	Fasli 1331.	Fasli 1330.	Fasli 1331.	Fasli 1330.	Fasli 1331.	Fasli 1330.	Fasli 1331.		
	75	174	244	188	319	362	145	173	174	189	Rs. 3,21,987-4-3	Rs. 2,06,847-14-1	99	102	20	30	16	16	4	9	6	16	268	299		

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STATEMENT XXVIII.

Number and result of Second Appeals in Civil Suits for Fasli 1331 (1921—1922).

Name of Court.	Opening balance.		Filed.		Total.		Posted for hearing.		Disposal.			Closing balance.		Value of Second Appeals.		How disposed of?										Remarks.
	Fasli 1330.	Fasli 1331.	Fasli 1330.	Fasli 1331.	Fasli 1330.	Fasli 1331.	Fasli 1330.	Fasli 1331.	Fasli 1130.	Fasli 1331.	Fasli 1330.	Fasli 1331.	Fasli 1330.	Fasli 1331.	Confirmed.	Modified.	Reversed.	Remanded for retrial.	Otherwise disposed of.							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	
His Highness the Raja's Second Appeals	35	43	65	50	100	93	93	79	57	65	43	28	Rs. 35,426-3-6	Rs. 37,253-0-3	46	40	3	7	2	6	1	2	5	*10		
	(Including one re-admitted).																									

* Of the 10 otherwise disposed of 5 appeals abated under rule 5 of the rules under the Chief Court and Second Appeals Regulation published in the State Gazette dated 20-8-21.

Statement showing the number of persons confined in the Jails of the Pudukkottai State during Fasli 1331 (1921—1922).

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[illegible]

STATEMENT XXXI.

Statement showing the working of the Police in the Pudukkottai State during Fasli 1331 (1921—1922).

Divisions.	No. of offences.		No. of accused arrested.		No. of accused sent for trial.		No. of accused convicted.		No. of accused acquitted or discharged.		Percentage of convictions.		Percentage of convicted of accused sent for trial.		Remarks.
	Fasli 1330.	Fasli 1331.	Fasli 1330.	Fasli 1331.	Fasli 1330.	Fasli 1331.	Fasli 1330.	Fasli 1331.	Fasli 1330.	Fasli 1331.	Fasli 1330.	Fasli 1331.	Fasli 1330.	Fasli 1331.	
1 .	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Of all centres.	316	414	299	323	239	323	69	125	132	119	23	33	23	39	
Other crimes.	1222	1283	2458	1302	2458	1302	1217	1185	984	66	50	90	50	90	
Total ...	1538	1697	2757	1625	2757	1625	1286	1310	1116	185	46	81	46	81	

Under-trial prisoners in grave crimes—79; Under-trial prisoners in other crimes—51. Total 130.

STATEMENT XXXII.

Statement showing the value of property stolen and amount of recoveries in the Pudukkottai State during Fasli 1331 (1921—1922).

Divisions.	Amount stolen.		Amount recovered.		Percentage of recoveries of properties.		Remarks.
	Fasli 1330.	Fasli 1331.	Fasli 1330.	Fasli 1331.	Fasli 1330.	Fasli 1331.	
Town Division	Rs. 11238	Rs. 11402	Rs. 1877	Rs. 1486	13	13	Property recovered in cases investigated by the Police. Property recovered in cases taken up direct and disposed of by Magistrates.
Kolattur Division	Rs. 7096	Rs. 5798	Rs. 955	Rs. 1325	23	23	
Tirumayyan Division	Rs. 26486	Rs. 23146	Rs. 4944	Rs. 2768	11	11	
Total ...	Rs. 44821	Rs. 40407	Rs. 7776	Rs. 5580	14	14	
Grand Total ...	Rs. 44821	Rs. 40407	Rs. 7776	Rs. 5580	14	14	

STATEMENT XXXIII.

Statement showing the number and class of institutions, strength, etc.

Names of institutions.	Number of institutions.			Number of scholars.			Number of scholars according to community and sex.						Total.		Total.			
	State.	Aided.	Unaided.	Total.	State schools.	Aided schools.	Unaided schools.	Total.	Hindus.	Moham- medans.		Christi- ans.		Other classes.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
College a College classes.	1	...	...	1	44	...	...	44	44	...	...	...	...	...	44	...	44	...
" b Secondary	...	...	...	...	520	...	...	520	516	...	...	...	...	...	520	...	516	...
Secondary	...	3	2	5	273	703	37	1013	719	158	20	105	...	11	852	161	877	20
Anglo Vernacular schools	6	4	...	10	490	669	...	1159	890	168	101	...	...	...	991	168	1058	101
Elementary	243	189	84	506	7887	6011	1977	15875	12387	1062	865	340	1034	1	14287	1588	13449	1205
Special	5	...	...	5	62	...	...	62	44	...	1	2	...	15	60	2	44	1
Total	258	187	85	530	9276	7383	2014	18673	14600	1388	989	340	1141	188	16754	1919	15988	1329

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STATEMENT XXXIV.

Particulars as to the Schools maintained by the Pudukkottai State for the Fasli 1331 (1921-1922).

No. of pupils on the rolls on 30th June.		Daily average attendance.		EXPENDITURE.												Remarks.
Description of Schools.		Fasli 1330.	Fasli 1331.	Fasli 1330.	Fasli 1331.	Secondary Schools.	Element-ary Schools.			Total.						
							RS. A. P.			RS. A. P.						
1	2															
169	196															
		Caste Boys. Secondary.														
		96	109	75	76	2833	10	8	469	...	6	3302	11	2		
		...	3	...	3	150	...	...	...	...	...	150	...	...		
		Elementary.														
		51	56	25	37	...	...	842	2	8	...	842	2	8		
		36	22	13	13	...	...	230	5	2	...	230	5	2		
		30	33	20	24	...	...	160	6	5	...	160	6	5		
		10	16	22	8	...	...	140	15	10	...	140	15	10		
		32	28	18	20	...	...	267	8	...	...	267	8	...		
		37	53	28	33	...	...	349	11	10	...	349	11	10		
		68	56	42	33	...	...	279	11	4	...	279	11	4		
		23	22	16	13	...	...	140	1	1	...	140	1	1		
		38	36	26	21	...	...	333	...	...	...	333	...	...		
		23	21	14	15	...	...	133	12	11	...	133	12	11		
		29	24	10	11	...	...	259	8	...	...	259	8	...		
		70	76	48	49	...	...	717	13	6	...	717	13	6		
		20	20	9	8	...	...	156	...	...	...	156	...	...		
		27	26	19	17	...	...	270	...	...	...	270	...	...		
		18	22	10	14	...	...	140	12	1	...	140	12	1		
		32	34	21	21	...	...	146	...	...	...	146	...	...		
		22	24	10	12	...	...	166	...	...	...	166	...	...		
		30	26	13	16	...	...	134	15	2	...	134	15	2		
		35	25	19	15	...	...	270	...	...	...	270	...	...		
		69	79	30	38	...	...	744	14	...	...	744	14	...		
		27	15	19	16	...	...	107	2	4	...	107	2	4		
		48	36	30	32	...	...	239	...	6	...	239	...	6		
		27	29	18	16	...	...	217	5	4	...	217	5	4		
		23	21	12	9	...	...	139	12	...	...	139	12	...		
		29	23	16	13	...	...	145	2	1	...	145	2	1		
		35	40	20	20	...	...	285	...	...	...	285	...	...		
		39	33	29	25	...	...	146	...	...	...	146	...	...		
		22	20	20	16	...	...	251	6	2	...	251	6	2		
		30	30	19	17	...	...	146	...	...	...	146	...	...		
		31	31	34	26	...	...	145	6	4	...	145	6	4		
		23	20	15	17	...	...	138	1	3	...	138	1	3		
		36	26	17	16	...	...	158	...	...	...	158	...	...		
		23	26	17	16	...	...	134	...	...	...	134	...	...		
		29	23	14	15	...	...	240	...	...	...	240	...	...		
		23	22	16	11	...	...	133	9	10	...	133	9	10		
		29	30	18	16	...	...	143	3	7	...	143	3	7		
		23	24	13	17	...	...	114	14	9	...	114	14	9		
		44	50	31	27	...	...	159	7	...	...	159	7	...		
		27	28	19	23	...	...	275	3	1	...	275	3	1		
		22	26	14	11	...	...	270	...	...	...	270	...	...		
		24	22	12	15	...	...	240	10	8	...	240	10	8		
		26	28	18	17	...	...	270	...	...	...	270	...	...		
		26	34	13	19	...	...	292	8	...	...	292	8	...		
		36	40	15	28	...	...	146	...	...	...	146	...	...		
		24	31	15	30	...	...	243	...	...	...	243	...	...		
		24	30	15	23	...	...	240	...	...	...	240	...	...		
		28	27	12	19	...	...	230	...	...	...	230	...	...		
		36	25	13	12	...	...	158	...	...	...	158	...	...		
		34	47	26	20	...	...	403	...	8	...	403	...	8		

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Particulars as to the Schools maintained by the Pudukkottai State for the
Fasli 1331 (1921-1922)—cont.

Fasli 1330. No. of Fasli 1331. Schools.	Description of Schools.	No. of pupils on the rolls on 30th June.		Daily average attendance.		EXPENDITURE.			Remarks.			
		Fasli 1330.	Fasli 1331.	Fasli 1330.	Fasli 1331.	Secondary Schools.	Element- ary Schools.	Total.				
				RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
Vilathupatti	...	21	23	14	14	...	220	...	220	...	...	...
Vathanakottai	...	39	27	25	17	...	238 10 8	238 10 8	238 10 8	238 10 8	238 10 8	238 10 8
Perambur	...	16	25	17	17	...	145 9 9	145 9 9	145 9 9	145 9 9	145 9 9	145 9 9
Bokkushakaranpatti	...	20	21	8	14	...	164 10 2	164 10 2	164 10 2	164 10 2	164 10 2	164 10 2
Manthangudi	...	21	25	15	15	...	146	...	146	...	...	...
Vadugapatti	...	39	31	27	23	...	285	...	285	...	...	...
Alaganviduthi	...	22	22	14	10	...	166 13 5	166 13 5	166 13 5	166 13 5	166 13 5	166 13 5
Veerapatti	...	...	26	...	16	...	110	...	110	...	...	...
Ayyapatti	...	...	29	...	20	...	92 9 3	92 9 3	92 9 3	92 9 3	92 9 3	92 9 3
Engalur	...	...	24	...	20	...	95 15 9	95 15 9	95 15 9	95 15 9	95 15 9	95 15 9
Karuppapatti	...	...	24	...	18	...	50	...	50	...	...	...
Killukottai	...	...	22	...	18	...	82 6 5	82 6 5	82 6 5	82 6 5	82 6 5	82 6 5
Raphsapatti	...	...	29	...	16	...	73 9 4	73 9 4	73 9 4	73 9 4	73 9 4	73 9 4
Pappudayaupatti	...	...	25	...	20	...	25	...	25	...	...	...
Pirambur	...	...	25	...	22	...	120 7 3	120 7 3	120 7 3	120 7 3	120 7 3	120 7 3
Senayakudi	...	...	20	...	12	...	82 6 5	82 6 5	82 6 5	82 6 5	82 6 5	82 6 5
Srimanur	...	...	31	...	26	...	57 5 3	57 5 3	57 5 3	57 5 3	57 5 3	57 5 3
Vaiamangalam	...	...	27	...	27	...	66 5 4	66 5 4	66 5 4	66 5 4	66 5 4	66 5 4
Marothanthalai	...	...	20	...	14	...	154 8	154 8	154 8	154 8	154 8	154 8
Odavanpatti	...	...	34	...	29	...	116 2 1	116 2 1	116 2 1	116 2 1	116 2 1	116 2 1
Valampatti	...	...	35	...	29	...	55 9 3	55 9 3	55 9 3	55 9 3	55 9 3	55 9 3
Rajapatti	...	...	25	...	19	...	91	6	91	6	91	6
Koppapatti	...	...	37	...	21	...	122 9	...	122 9	...	...	...
Therkukadu	...	...	34	...	22	...	110	...	110	...	...	...
Athiraviduthi	...	...	24	...	19	...	62	...	62	...	...	...
Alangapatti	...	...	24	...	23	...	25	...	25	...	...	...
Mangottai	...	85	54	35	29	...	458 11 1	458 11 1	458 11 1	458 11 1	458 11 1	458 11 1
Chettividuthi	...	20	17	10	8	...	40 1 1	40 1 1	40 1 1	40 1 1	40 1 1	40 1 1
Nedungudi	...	37	40	17	22	...	164	...	164	...	...	...
Keelanilai-Pudappatti.	...	49	39	33	29	...	552 11 10	552 11 10	552 11 10	552 11 10	552 11 10	552 11 10
Irumbanadu	...	28	38	24	24	...	148 5 1	148 5 1	148 5 1	148 5 1	148 5 1	148 5 1
Manjanviduthi	...	25	25	12	13	...	163 7 9	163 7 9	163 7 9	163 7 9	163 7 9	163 7 9
Onangudi	...	37	29	20	15	...	210 11 7	210 11 7	210 11 7	210 11 7	210 11 7	210 11 7
Monasandai	...	40	45	21	27	...	270	...	270	...	...	...
Kaikurichi	...	61	60	25	39	...	269 4 5	269 4 5	269 4 5	269 4 5	269 4 5	269 4 5
Vennavalkudi	...	56	45	21	21	...	421 15 3	421 15 3	421 15 3	421 15 3	421 15 3	421 15 3
Vallathirakottai	...	38	30	15	19	...	171 3 10	171 3 10	171 3 10	171 3 10	171 3 10	171 3 10
Puvarasakudi	...	52	58	29	35	...	574 8	574 8	574 8	574 8	574 8	574 8
Kolavaipatti	...	27	28	13	12	...	212 7 5	212 7 5	212 7 5	212 7 5	212 7 5	212 7 5
Shrothriakadu	...	24	18	15	16	...	74 1 4	74 1 4	74 1 4	74 1 4	74 1 4	74 1 4
Arasadiipatti	...	23	28	14	15	...	163	...	163	...	...	...
Keelapur	...	28	29	14	18	...	260	...	260	...	...	...
Kolandirakottai	...	31	29	23	20	...	413 5 8	413 5 8	413 5 8	413 5 8	413 5 8	413 5 8
Melanileppatti	...	30	30	14	14	...	309 6 2	309 6 2	309 6 2	309 6 2	309 6 2	309 6 2
Tiruvarangulam	...	26	24	15	17	...	285	...	285	...	...	...
Arimalam	...	111	112	83	76	...	1243 5 11	1243 5 11	1243 5 11	1243 5 11	1243 5 11	1243 5 11
Palaiyur	...	29	20	18	13	...	281 9 11	281 9 11	281 9 11	281 9 11	281 9 11	281 9 11
Keelanilai-Rayapuram.	...	37	32	26	19	...	240	...	240	...	...	...
Melathur	...	32	25	21	17	...	242 5 8	242 5 8	242 5 8	242 5 8	242 5 8	242 5 8
Keeranipatti	...	21	19	11	12	...	63 8 1	63 8 1	63 8 1	63 8 1	63 8 1	63 8 1
Alangudi (Night)	...	40	40	19	17	...	268 13 8	268 13 8	268 13 8	268 13 8	268 13 8	268 13 8
Manianbalam	...	47	21	31	19	...	381 15 9	381 15 9	381 15 9	381 15 9	381 15 9	381 15 9
Vamban	...	65	71	29	33	...	429	...	429	...	...	...
Koilar	...	33	20	18	15	...	226 12 9	226 12 9	226 12 9	226 12 9	226 12 9	226 12 9
Pachikottai	...	33	19	22	11	...	120 3 7	120 3 7	120 3 7	120 3 7	120 3 7	120 3 7
Therku Pallavarani- pattinai.	...	22	19	9	8	...	143 1 5	143 1 5	143 1 5	143 1 5	143 1 5	143 1 5

Particulars as to the Schools maintained by the Pudukkottai State for the
Fasli 1331 (1921-1922)—cont.

Fasli 1330. Fasli 1331.	No. of pupils on the rolls on 30th June.	Daily average attendance.	EXPENDITURE.										
			Secondary Schools.			Element- ary Schools.			Total.				
Description of Schools.	Fasli 1330.	Fasli 1331.	Fasli 1330.	Fasli 1331.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
Karukkakurichi	22	28	16	16				333			333		
Kuppagudi	27	26	19	15				176	4	3	176	4	3
Chitrambur	26	23	25	12				121			121		
Keelapatti Rasia- mangalam.	68	72	37	40				548		2	548		2
Gopalapatti	25	24	17	16				240			240		
Thavalapallam	38	29	27	16				284			284		
Kolathupatti	20	32	20	18				234	10	2	234	10	2
Pallivasal	31	41	32	27				124	1	3	124	1	3
Tirumayyam	105	103	67	71				1437	9	2	1437	9	2
Kummangudi (Nattampatti)	34	34	26	18				281	14	4	281	14	4
Srayampatti chatram.	22	20	13	11				48			48		
Echikottai	23	25	20	20				146			146		
Aramanaipatti	49	25	34	21				270			270		
Kallur	22	23	14	14				146			146		
Poonanviduthi	44	47	29	22				268	8		268	8	
Perungudi	23	29	15	22				224	5	4	224	5	4
Tharani		32		20				122			122		
Vadagattupatti		27		14				131	5	3	131	5	3
Pappanviduthi		38		21				76	15		76	15	
Kalabham		20		18				223			223		
Arimalam (Night)		37		26				79		8	79		8
Dekshinapuram		40		22				49	5	8	49	5	8
Chettipatti North		36		26				25			25		
Mullangurichi		22		20				6		9	6		9
Madagam		24		21									
Keelakarambai		17		15									
Kallampatti		25		23									
Kummangulam		65		41				368	5	4	368	5	4
Vellakulam		41		31				42			42		
Kalamavur	67	52	60	37				150	5	1	150	5	1
Vilapatti	20	32	12	14				170	11	3	170	11	3
Keelakurichi	33	34	19	17				317	11	10	317	11	10
Town Backward class.	35	34	22	33				240			240		
Nangupatti	42	29	30	20				310			310		
Karathope	75	80	45	56				474	3	4	474	3	4
Perayur	19	19	10	6				67	8		67	8	
Rapuram	28	27	13	5				83	3	7	83	3	7
Lembalakundi	62	44	25	31				288	7	6	288	7	6
Mullapatti	56	51	34	30				212	8		212	8	
Variapatti	28	29	16	17				302	5	1	302	5	1
Pillamangalam	50	50	24	41				250			250		
Athur	27	24	9	11				126	9	7	126	9	7
Gudalur	15	15	13	7				9	8	4	9	8	4
Nallur	20	27	10	14				146			146		
Karayur	56	72	28	42				267	8		267	8	
Keelathanayam	37	35	21	21				299	12	2	299	12	2
Melathanayam	93	90	61	51				688	11	10	688	11	10
Ohamangalam	27	39	17	15				248			248		
Nagarapatti	40	50	26	27				320	10	9	320	10	9
Ammakurichi	29	20	14	6				111		11	111		11
Alavayal	41	24	26	30				220			220		
Idayathur	36	30	27	20				249	3	7	249	3	7
Karugapulanpatti	30	28	14	15				166			166		
Semboothi	39	46	23	37				314	14	2	314	14	2
Mulangudi	19	23	16	10				268		1	268		1

Particulars as to the Schools maintained by the Pudukkottai State for the
Fasli 1331 (1921-1922)—cont.

Fasli 1330- Fasli 1331. No. of Schools.	Description of Schools.	No. of pupils on the rolls on 30th June.		Daily average attendance.		EXPENDITURE.			Remarks.
		Fasli 1330.	Fasli 1331.	Fasli 1330.	Fasli 1331.	Secondary Schools.	Element- ary Sch. ols.	Total.	
	Ponnammarañathi	29	40	25	31		Rs. A. P. Rs. A. P.	404 2 1	
	Thirukkalamabur	61	68	41	41			292	
	Annankoilpatti	23	25	15	20			63	
	Varper	24	45	22	20			328	
	Parambur	48	29	21	19			270	
	Kadambarayapatti	37	30	31	23			325 5 11	
	Kotumbalur	23	20	7	12			236 1 8	
	Vellay kavandampatti	36	25	21	20			168	
	Tirumalayampatti	20	22	20	15			143 12 8	
	Kalkudi	32	33	20	21			141 10 10	
	Melapachakudi	26	23	17	18			146	
	Virulimalai	61	57	37	33			415 8	
	Annavaasal	141	111	98	76			1218 12 2	
	Pudur Adampatti	29	22	23	13			166 2 8	
	Thuchampatti	19	20	11	13			37 9 2	
	Mangudi	38	39	25	17			304 1 10	
	Ariyur	24	28	15	18			269 10 3	
	Koilpatti (Pudukotah)	18	24	12	10			261 14 6	
	Tiruvappur	98	80	37	42			436 2 2	
	Pathipatti	20	25	14	10			123 8	
	Kunnatbur	30	25	15	12			142 5	
	Sathanur	26	21	17	13			40 10 4	
	Kolavaippatti	24	27	21	23			138 3 8	
	Perundurai	28	26	12	14			283 9 9	
	Kilikkudi	38	31	28	22			156	
	Annavaasal (Night)		52		35			411 1 9	
	Nanguppatti Do.		25		11				
	Kulamangalam		33		26			48 3 5	
	Odayampatti		31		23			25	
	Nerinjikkudi		31		22			85 9 7	
	Usilampatti		29		25			122	
	Pulvayal		19		12			198 11	
	Perumanadu		56		29			96 4	
	Lekkanapatti		19		13				
	Sendamangalam		21		18			111 9 10	
	Model school	51	70	34	50			482 4 4	
1	Caste Girls-Secondary.								
	Rani's Free Secondary School for girls.	134	161	88	102	4665 3 3		4665 3 3	
1	Elementary Higher.								
8	Elementary Lower.								
	Tirugokarnam	77	67	47	41			895 14 1	
	Keeranur	36	39	21	26			242 14 1	
	Uppilakudi	15	26	15	13			246 2 7	
	Arimalam	49	69	30	36			384 6 3	
	Tirumayyam	31	36	20	18			394 7 6	
	Virulimalai	25	34	16	20			43 1 2	
	Kadambarayapatti	30	23	25	20			171	
	Alangudi	82	71	50	49			865 11 10	
3	Mohammedan Boys.								
	Keeranur	40	32	18	14			239	
	Karambakkudi	39	39	25	21			408 11 6	
	Pudukkottai	111	101	59	56			1353 1	
	Onangudi		32		20			47 2 10	
	Kannangudi		20		12			104 14 2	
8	Mohammedan Girls.								
	Keeranur	25	24	13	12			213 13 7	

Particulars as to the Schools maintained by the Pudukkottai State for the
Fasli 1331 (1921-1922)—cont.

Fasli 1330- Fasli 1331. No. of Schools.	Description of Schools.	No. of pupils on the rolls on 30th June.		Daily average attendance.		EXPENDITURE.			Remarks.
		Fasli 1330.	Fasli 1331.	Fasli 1330.	Fasli 1331.	Secondary Schools.	Element- ary Schools.	Total.	
	Karambakkudi	40	35	21	24		Rs. A. P. Rs. A. P.	182	
	Vallathirakottai	26	25	18	18			213 1 6	
	Pudnkkottai	100	86	56	52			1095 2 1	
	Annavaasal	26	26	17	18			191 14	
	Parambur	27	32	23	22			216	
	Melathanayam	36	32	20	20			216	
	Alangudi	30	30	28	27			134 12 5	
28	Panchama Boys.								
	Karambakkudi	30	25	16	16			285	
	Pilaviduthi	52	53	29	30			547 14 11	
	Karambaviduthi	20	23	16	13			147 2 10	
	Sevvaipatti	23	40	12	20			150 15 6	
	Marudangianviduthi.	23	23	15	14			133 8	
	Panduvakottai	29	29	15	15			136 11 5	
	Vilaripatti	25	30	20	20			123 8	
	Irungulavanviduthi	23	18	9	5			71 9 10	
	Cinnankonviduthi	29	28	13	14			146	
	Pattividuthi	22	21	19	14			146	
	Rangianviduthi	32	30	15	16			240	
	Pallathiranmanai	31	23	24	18			240	
	Pallavarapathai	21	22	9	13			245 14 5	
	Pathuthakku	25	25	19	18			67 9 10	
	Pudukkottai viduthi.	25	22	20	19			146	
	Thesthanviduthi	27	23	24	15			220	
	Ponnanviduthi	28	21	17	18			240	
	Karukkakurichi	26	43	15	20			121	
	Elaikaviduthi	23	26	15	13			146	
	Vengadakulam		22		15			83 7	
	Pallathividuthi		24		14			98	
	Karuppakontheru		17		14			104 13	
	Town Pudukcherri	100	113	85	97			750 12 4	
	Konnayur	25	24	18	18			156	
	Kulipirai	22	26	15	15			168 13 8	
	Karayur	23	35	15	25			99 1 3	
	Annavaasal	24	22	14	13			146	
	Tiruvappur	27	28	13	21			166	
	Kalamavur	22	22	46	10			145 3 7	
	Tulnkkankundu	20	20	15	12			25 8 9	
	Kadambarayapatti		25		19			122	
1	Panchama Girls.								
	Town Pudukcherri	30	29	24	24			179 12	
4	Special Schools.								
	H. H. The Raja's College of Oriental Studies.	15	3	13	3			1907 6 7	
	Training School	20	31	20	27			4140 8 2	
	Weaving School	22	13	22	13			3247 13 5	
	Vernacular Agri- cultural School.	9	9	7	7 4			1971 8 8	
	Agricultural (Training) School.		6		5 6			2866 13 8	
	Total	7470	8712	4699	5569	7648 13 11	721 22 1 7	79770 15 6	

STATEMENT XXXV.

Statement showing the Expenditure, Receipts and net cost to the State under several heads of "Education" for Fasli 1331 (1921-1922).

Heads.	Gross expenditure.			Receipts.			Net expenditure.		
	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
<i>Collegiate.</i>									
College	6682	11	4	3777	14	6	2304	12	10
<i>Secondary.</i>									
College Secondary	44900	14	2	10905	11	0	33995	3	2
State schools:—									
Establishment	7648	13	11	551	6	8	7097	7	3
Supervision, Inspection and other charges	1436	10	2				1436	10	2
Aided schools:—									
Grants	1300	0	0				1300	0	0
Supervision, Inspection and other charges	244	2	9				244	2	9
Total	55530	9	0	11457	1	8	44073	7	4
<i>Elementary.</i>									
State schools:—									
Establishment including stipends to teachers	75525	13	11	1267	9	1	74258	4	10
Supervision, Inspection and other charges	14185	8	9				14185	8	9
Aided schools:—									
Grants	22245	5	1				22245	5	1
Supervision, Inspection and other charges	4178	3	2				4178	3	2
Total	116134	14	11	1267	9	1	114867	5	10
<i>Vedas and Sastras.</i>									
Establishment cost	1907	6	7				1907	6	7
Supervision, Inspection and other charges	358	4	1				358	4	1
Total	2265	10	8				2265	10	8
Grand Total	180613	13	11	16502	9	8	164111	4	8

STATEMENT XXXVI.
Statement of Births and Deaths for Fasli 1331 (1921-1922).

Statement of Births and Deaths for 1881														
Stations.	DEATHS.											Remarks.		
	BIRTHS.		Cholera.		Small-pox.		Fever.		Other causes.		Total.			
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.		Total.	
Town...	354	336	690	1	4	5	...	38	31	272	291	314	326	640
Alangudi	1488	1267	2755	11	9	9	6	174	148	804	745	998	908	1906
Tirunayyam	1282	1265	2547	14	13	11	12	123	98	915	878	1063	1001	2064
Kolattur	1348	1231	2579	18	25	10	13	183	166	735	704	946	908	1854
Total	4472	4039	8511	44	51	33	31	518	443	2726	2618	3321	3143	6464

STATEMENT XXXVII.

Annual return of the General Hospital, Pudukkottai, for Fasli 1331 (1921-1922).

Number of beds available—66.

In and Out-patients treated for the various diseases with their results.

DISEASES.	IN-PATIENTS.					OUT-PATIENTS.			Total, In and Out-patients.
	Total treated.	Number cured.	Number relieved.	Number discharged otherwise.	Died.	Remaining.	Attended in person.	Attended by proxies.	Total.
Cholera ...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	14
Dysentery ...	35	25	2	2	2	4	...	...	827
Enteric fever ...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Gonorrhœa ...	7	2	3	2	...	...	...	...	268
Kala Azar ...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Leprosy ...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	51
Malaria ...	6	4	...	...	...	2	...	...	1058
Plague ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pneumonia ...	4	1	...	2	1	...	...	...	1
Pyrexia of uncertain origin	36	34	...	...	1	1	...	...	2138
Rheumatic fever and Rheumatism	23	18	1	1	...	3	...	...	1811
Small-pox ...	2	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
Syphilis (primary & secondary)	76	45	8	15	2	6	...	...	275
Tubercle of the lung ...	23	...	8	9	4	2	...	...	94
Other tubercular diseases	10	4	4	1	...	1	...	...	...
All other infective diseases	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Anæmia ...	37	28	2	3	...	4	...	...	720
Diabetes ...	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	33
Scurvy ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Non-malignant...	4	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Growth Malignant ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
All other general diseases	4	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	455
Diseases of the nervous system	23	25	4	4	...	...	...	...	1977
Do. eye ...	19	16	...	1	1	1	...	...	2119
Do. ear ...	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	2093
Do. nose ...	5	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	93
Do. circulatory	11	10	...	...	1	...	...	...	150
All other diseases of the respiratory system except pneumonia and tubercular.	29	23	2	...	2	2	...	...	2059
Dyspepsia ...	8	...	2	6	...	...	...	...	124
Diarrhœa ...	45	36	...	3	5	1	...	...	620
Abscess of the liver ...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
All other diseases of the liver	9	6	1	2	...	...	...	...	118
Appendicitis ...	9	2	1	6	...	...	...	...	...
All other diseases of the digestive system	152	79	4	59	5	5	...	...	8542
Inflammation & suppuration of gland	28	24	1	3	...	...	...	...	340
Goitre ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Bright's disease ...	25	97	...	...	5	3	...	...	62
All other diseases of the urinary	78	67	...	5	3	3	...	...	554
Hydrocele ...	21	17	3	1	...	...	...	...	12
Other diseases of the generative	39	32	...	2	2	3	...	...	717
Disease of the organs of locomotion	5	4	1	...	...	...	...	...	22
Do. connective tissue	107	91	...	4	12	...	...	...	2546
Ulcers ...	47	43	...	2	...	2	...	...	4334
Other diseases of the skin	12	8	...	...	...	4	...	...	4177
All other local diseases	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Injuries (general & local)	68	56	...	4	3	5	...	...	1423
Poisoning (By opium ...)	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
By other poisons	2	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	4
Labour (Normal ...)	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	350
Abnormal ...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	1041	745	55	134	43	64	...	...	40191
									41232

540 In-patients.
1,108 Out-patients.

Total ... 1,648

General Hospital, Pudukkottai—Surgical Operations.

The total number of operations performed during the period was 1,648.

Classes and Series of Patients with the daily average.

Daily average.	Total.				Other classes.				Mohammedans.				Hindus.				Europeans.			
	M.	W.	M.C.	F.C.	Total.	M.	W.	M.C.	F.C.	Total.	M.	W.	M.C.	F.C.	Total.	M.	W.	M.C.	F.C.	Total.
	44.48	15.14	3.24	2.93	65.79	7.35	2.53	2.26	2.27	10.41	63	22	3	2	90	642	210	22	25	30
	158.89	117.21	27.06	26.54	329.70	181.48	134.70	43.29	42.44	401.91	1541.31	1119.4	207.1	198.5	145.6	1541.31	1119.4	207.1	198.5	145.6
	203.37	132.35	30.30	29.47	395.49	188.83	137.23	43.55	42.71	412.32	1605.5	1140.4	209.3	201.0	148.6	1605.5	1140.4	209.3	201.0	148.6
Total ...	12	4	...	...	...	12	4	...	...	...	12	4	...	...	...	12	4	...	...	...

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STATEMENT XXXVIII.

Statement of important Surgical operations performed at the General Hospital, Pudukkottai, during Fasil 1331 (1921-1922) with their results.

Diseases.	Total number operated.	Result.				Remarks.
		Cured.	Relieved.	Discharged otherwise.	Died.	Remaining.
Abscess Acute	23	23	...	...	...	...
" Appendicular	1	1	...	...	...	...
" Ischiorectal	7	7	...	...	...	...
" Mammary	1	1	...	...	...	...
" Mastoid	1	1	...	...	...	...
" Tubercular	1	1	...	...	...	...
Appendicitis	1	1	...	...	...	...
Abdomen :—Exploratory lapiotomy	7	7	...	...	...	...
" Gastrotomy	1	1	...	...	...	...
" Gastrojejunostomy	1	1	...	...	...	...
Anastomosis : Sappenoperitoneal	2	...	2	...	1	...
" Omentopexy	1	...	1	...	...	...
Ascites : Tapping	1	...	1	...	...	...
Adenoids :	4	4	...	...	...	...
Bone : Eriasion for caries	7	7	...	...	...	...
" Sequestrectomy	7	7	...	...	...	...
" Compound Fracture	2	2	...	...	...	...
" Simple Fracture	3	3	...	...	...	...
Joints : Dislocation—Reduction under chloroform	2	2	...	...	...	...
" Ankylosis	2	2	...	...	...	...
" Carious Tooth—Extraction :—	2	2	...	...	...	...
Carbuncle :	1	1	...	...	...	...
Castration : (Testes)	3	3	...	...	...	...
Cellulitis :	2	...	...	...	...	...
Circumcision :	30	30	...	...	...	...
Difficult labour : version 1, Forceps 1.	2	1	...	...	1	...
Extravasation of urine	1	1	...	...	...	...
Empyema antrum (Maxillary)	2	...	2	...	...	...
Eye : Cataract	7	5	...	2	...	...
" Glaucoma	1	1	...	...	...	...
" Iridectomy	1	1	...	...	...	...
" Enucleation	1	1	...	...	...	...
" Dermoid (Removal of sac	2	2	...	...	...	...

Diseases.	Total number operated.	Result.				Remarks.
		Cured.	Relieved.	Discharged otherwise.	Died.	Remaining.
" Other diseases	2	2	...	...	...	...
Epithelioma : Penis	4	4	...	...	1	...
" Cheek	2	...	...	...	1	...
" Breast	2	...	...	...	...	...
Elephantoid scrotum	4	...	...	...	...	...
" Labia	3	3	...	...	...	...
Fistula in ano	18	18	...	...	...	...
Facial fistula (Anastomosis)	2	1	1	...	...	...
Urinary fistula	6	3	3	...	...	...
Foreign Body	3	3	...	...	...	...
Hæmorrhoids	10	10	...	...	...	...
Hæmatocele	2	2	...	...	...	...
Hydrocele	11	11	...	...	...	...
Hernia	6	6	...	...	...	...
" (Strangulated)	8	7	...	...	1	...
Hypertrophy mamma	3	3	...	...	...	...
Imperforate anus	1	1	...	...	...	...
Intravenous injections—Neosalvarson	206	...	205	1	...	...
Plastic operation	10	10	...	...	...	...
Pott's disease—Plaster of paris jacket	1	1	...	...	...	...
Polypus Nose	1	1	...	...	...	...
Ovariectomy	2	2	...	...	...	...
Sinus	17	17	...	...	...	...
Supra pubic Sithotomy	2	2	...	...	...	...
" prostatectomy	1	1	...	...	...	...
Stricture Rectum	1	...	...	...	...	...
" urethra	29	...	29	...	...	...
Suppurating glands	18	18	...	...	...	...
Tumors : Sebaceous cyst	8	8	...	...	...	...
" Fibroma	4	4	...	...	...	...
" Epulis	1	1	...	...	...	...
" Keloid	5	5	...	...	...	...
" Lipoma	7	7	...	...	...	...
" Angioma	1	1	...	...	...	...
" Ganglion	1	1	...	...	...	...
Tonsillotomy	1	1	...	...	...	...
" with adenoids	2	2	...	...	...	...
Tubercular glands	3	1	1	...	...	...
Uterus Procidencia—ventral fixation	1	1	...	...	...	...
Webbed Finger	1	1	...	...	...	...
Total	540	284	247	4	5	...

STATEMENT XXXIX.

Annual return of the Rani's Hospital, Pudukkottai, for Fasli 1331 (1921-1922).

Number of beds available—30.

In and Out-patients treated for the various diseases with their results.

DISEASES.	IN-PATIENTS.					OUT-PATIENTS.			Total In and Out-Patients.
	Total treated.	Number cured.	Number relieved.	Number discharged otherwise.	Died.	Remaining.	Attended in person.	Attended by proxies.	Total.
Cholera ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dysentery ...	23	22	...	...	...	1	...	...	274
Enteric fever ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gonorrhoea ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	58
Kala Azar ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Leprosy ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	36
Malaria ...	10	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	598
Plague ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pneumonia ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	58
Pyrexia of uncertain origin ...	24	21	...	...	...	3	...	...	1956
Rheumatic fever & Rheumatism ...	19	17	1	...	...	1	...	...	1389
Small-pox ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Syphilis ...	45	30	10	3	...	2	...	...	243
Tubercle of the lung ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other tubercular diseases ...	10	7	2	1	...	...	...	...	90
All other infective diseases ...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	17
Anæmia ...	23	20	1	...	1	1	...	...	471
Diabetes ...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	50
Scurvy ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
New } Non-malignant ...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	12
Growth } Malignant ...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	9
All other general diseases ...	5	4	1	...	...	...	...	...	864
Diseases of the nervous system ...	12	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	547
Do. eye ...	7	6	...	...	...	1	...	...	1159
Do. ear ...	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	906
Do. nose ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	109
Do. circulatory system ...	15	14	1	...	...	...	...	...	159
All other diseases of the respiratory system ...	19	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	1114
Dyspepsia ...	10	7	1	...	1	1	...	...	520
Diarrhoea ...	27	26	...	...	...	1	...	...	594
Abscess of the liver ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other diseases of the liver ...	9	8	1	...	...	...	...	...	382
Appendicitis ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other diseases of the digestive system ...	38	36	...	1	...	1	...	...	2504
Inflammation & suppuration of lymphatic glands ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	215
Goitre ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bright's disease ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other diseases of the generative system ...	26	22	...	1	...	3	...	...	1818
Disease of the organs of locomotion ...	7	6	1	...	...	...	...	...	242
Do. connective tissue ...	23	21	...	...	...	2	...	...	377
Ulcers ...	11	9	...	...	...	2	...	...	1824
Other diseases of the skin ...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1227
All other local diseases ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Injuries (general & local) ...	17	16	...	...	...	1	...	...	709
Poisoning { By opium ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
{ By other poisons ...	5	3	...	1	...	1	...	...	20
Labour { Normal ...	26	25	...	...	...	1	...	...	414
{ Abnormal ...	4	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	35
Abortions ...	17	15	...	...	...	2	...	...	79
All other diseases of the urinary system ...	19	16	1	1	...	1	...	...	826
Total ...	462	407	20	8	3	24	...	...	20899

64 In-patients.
477 Out-patients.

Total ... 541

The Rani's Hospital, Pudukkottai—Surgical Operations.

The total number of operations performed during the period was 541.

Classes and Sexes of Patients with the daily average.

	Europeans.			Eurasians.			Hindus.			Mohammedans.			Other classes.			Total.			Daily average.					
	M.	W.	M.C.F.C.	M.	W.	M.C.F.C.	M.	W.	M.C.F.C.	M.	W.	M.C.F.C.	M.	W.	M.C.F.C.	M.	W.	M.C.F.C.	M.	W.	Children.	Total.		
In	...	...	...	...	274	12	21	...	12	2	2	...	113	11	15	...	399	25	38	462	...	23.36	3.48	26.84
Out	...	...	...	...	14547	3322	2374	...	293	49	19	...	177	98	17	...	15017	3469	2410	20896	...	81.47	35.46	116.93
Total	...	...	...	...	14821	3334	2395	...	305	51	21	...	290	109	32	...	15416	3494	2418	21358	...	104.83	38.94	143.77

STATEMENT XI.

Important Surgical operations performed in the Rani's Hospital, Pudukkottai,
with their results—Fasli 1331.

Diseases.	Total number operated.	Result.			
		Cured.	Re- lieved.	Discharg- ed other- wise.	Died.
Abscess Tubercular ...	4	2	2	...	...
" Auxiliary ...	3	3	...	...	...
" Rectal ...	3	3	...	...	...
" Mammary ...	30	25	5	...	...
Carbuncle (Diabetic) ...	2	2	...	...	...
Carbuncle (Urethra) ...	2	2	...	...	...
Extravasation of urine ...	1	1	...	...	...
Fistula in ano ...	1	...	1	...	...
Operation involving the opening of abdomen (Ventral Hernia). ...	1	1	...	...	...
Prolapse of the Rectum ...	2	2	...	...	...
Plastic operation (Rectum) ...	1	1	...	...	...
" (Perinum) ...	6	6	...	...	...
" (Arm) ...	1	1	...	...	...
Polypus (Uterine) ...	1	1	...	...	...
Cysts—Keloid ...	1	1	...	...	...
Lipoma ...	1	1	...	...	...
Blood ...	1	1	...	...	...
Tumors Removal by Excision ...	2	2	...	...	...
Tonsillotomy with adenoids ...	1	1	...	...	...
Uterus curetting (for sterility, Endometritis, etc.) ...	23	23	...	...	...
Retained Placenta ...	7	7	...	...	...
Reduction of prolapse of uterus and displacement ...	22	22	...	...	...
Forceps and version ...	45	45	...	...	...
Operation on Bladder and urethra ...	4	4	...	...	...
Total ...	165	157	8	...	...

STATEMENT XII.

Statement of Medical Relief afforded in the Medical Institutions, Pudukkottai State, during Fasli 1331 (1921—1922).

Names of Institutions.	Number of patients treated.		Results of In-door patients.				Expenditure.	Daily average.	Remarks.
	Out-door.	In-door.	Cured.	Relieved.	Dis- charged other- wise.	Remain- ing.			
General Hospital, Pudukkottai ...	40191	1041	745	55	134	64	RS. 60180	A.P. 611	In-patients. Out-patients. In-patients. Out-patients.
The Rani's Hospital for Women and Children, Pudukkottai.	20866	462	407	20	8	24	27204	15 1	11693
Ayurvedic Dispensary, Pudukkottai ...	14333	...	...	...	...	...	2920	3 7	12493
Kolattur Dispensary ...	7067	...	...	...	...	...	2504	2 8	2987
Perungalur Dispensary ...	6076	...	...	...	...	...	1967	9 5	2465
Karambakkudi Dispensary ...	8728	...	...	...	...	...	2228	15 9	2391
Alangudi Dispensary ...	12536	...	...	...	...	...	2493	14 11	5142
Keelanilai Dispensary ...	5902	...	...	...	...	...	2042	13 10	3136
Tirumayyam Dispensary ...	8462	...	...	...	...	...	2844	5 0	4151
Ponnunavaravathi Dispensary ...	9513	...	...	...	...	...	2820	9 5	4594
Virahimalai Dispensary ...	7920	...	...	...	...	...	2338	2 1	2170
Annavaasal Dispensary ...	7214	...	...	...	...	...	2523	2 0	2848
Total ...	148838	1508	1161	75	142	88	121069	4 8	96303

STATEMENT XLII.

List of the Ancient Monuments in the State selected for conservation.

No.	Name of monument (with description of the places).	Village.	Taluk.
1	Narthamalai temple (two rock-cut temples and one Siva temple built in octagonal form in the Western Hill and two Siva temples in the Eastern Hill or Kadambar malai).	Narthamalai.	Kolattur.
2	Muvarkovil, Kodumbalur. (Two temples). The Siva temple in the rear of Kodumbalur tank, a small foursided tank in front of this temple, a well north-east of Muvarkovil with its subterranean passage.	Kodumbalur.	
3	Kunnandarkovil. The cave temple, the hall of hundred pillars or car mandapam.	Kunnandarkovil.	
4	Madathukkovil (the whole temple).	Near Nanguppatti.	Tirumayyam
5	Sittannavasal cave temple: the Jain cave temple and Eladippattam (a flight of seven steps, etc.)	Sittannavasal.	
6	Malayadippatti rock-cut cave temples (Siva and Vishnu).	Malayadippatti.	
7	*Rajalippatti: a stone in a sluice in a ruined tank. (This stone preserves the date and reign of Nandhi Pothan, a king of Pallava dynasty).	Rajalippatti.	Alangudi.
8	Ammankurichi temple: the whole temple and the stone with an inscription planted in the first mandapam.	Ammankurichi.	
9	Tirukkalambur Siva temple (old one) recently renovated by Meenakshi Sundara Desikar—The old garbagraham which is full of architectural works in granite stone.	Tirukkalambur.	
10	Tirumayyam Siva and Vishnu temples—rocky portions where the Gods are located.	Marungur.	Alangudi.
11	The fort at Tirumayyam.	Tirumayyam.	
12	Tirukkattalai temple: The central shrine of Lord Sundaresvara with its stone-Vinnana and stone-Stupi: the Ardha-mandapa; the Maha-mandapa and the seven small shrines built round the central shrine.	Tirukkattalai.	

* The stone has been ordered to be removed to the State Museum for preservation.

STATEMENT XLIII.

Expenditure on Public Works, Pudukkottai State, during Fasli 1331 (1921—1922).

Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total estimate.	Previous fasli's expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1331.	Total.	Remarks.
Religion and Charity.			RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
ORIGINAL AND REPAIRS.							
Alangudi.	1	Constructing gopuram to Perungalur temple.	6000	56	5141	5197	
	2	Repairs to front mantapam and kitchen in Vijayaraghunathapuram temple.	2150	...	1973	1973	
Kolattur.	3	Repairs to Kudumiamalai temple ...	2650	521	136	657	
	4	Erecting a verandah with iron roof for protecting the musical inscription at Kudumiamalai.	600	304	173	477	
Tirumayyam.	5	Constructing a car stand to Kudumiamalai temple.	1040	...	595	595	
	6	Construction of a car stand at Kudumiamalai.	660	596	387	983	
	7	Repairs to Dhurvasapuram Siva temple	2894	2592	302	2894	
	8	Repairs to the pathway of Nedungudi temple.	1300	...	1286	1286	
	9	Construction of Pillayarkovil in Vypuri hillock.	4600	387	1722	2109	
	10	Construction of Vimanam to Perumal kovil at Karayur.	...	...	602	602	
	11	Expenditure on minor works each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	..	...	1356	...	
Total ...			...	...	13673	...	
Works by the Revenue Department...			...	...	2732	...	
Total ...			...	...	16405	...	
Palace.							
ORIGINAL AND REPAIRS.							
Town.	1	Repairs to Kallakottai Palace ...	550	180	120	300	
	2	Providing a glass panelled shutter frame for the opening at the bending of the east staircase of the old Palace.	...	...	29	29	
	3	Providing hooks and eyes for the use of Dewan's Palace.	...	...	1	1	
	4	Repairs to the thatched shed for Poojaikamara in Old Palace.	...	...	48	48	
	5	Putting ovens in Kalyanakkattu ...	...	...	4	4	
	6	White and blue washing, Kallakottai Palace.	...	...	62	62	
	7	Repairs to the quarters occupied by M. R. Ry. S. N. Dorai Rajah Ayl.	500	...	349	349	
	8	Repairs to the roof and ceiling of the Darbar Hall, Old Palace.	...	...	150	150	
	9	Repairs to the stables in Kallakottai Palace.	60	...	51	51	
	10	Repairs to the walls in Thuruppupara, concreting Keelavasal and providing ovens in Old Palace.	...	...	42	42	

Expenditure on Public Works—cont.

Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total estimate.	Previous fasli's expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1331.	Total.	Remarks.
Town.		Palace—Original and Repairs—cont.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
	11	Repairs to the Elephant shed in the Old Palace.	376	326	52	378	
	12	Raising the fallen compound wall, providing shutters to rear door and white washing the building in Kallakottai Palace.	...	...	135	135	
		Total Original and Repairs	...	...	1043	...	
	13	Hazaram maintenance	...	173	168	...	
	14	Palace lighting charges	...	219	222	...	
		Total	...	...	1433	...	
		Western Palace.					
		ORIGINAL AND REPAIRS.					
	1	Repairs and improvements to the main building, Western Palace.	2870	3405	76	3481	
	2	Repairs to the quarters occupied by M. R. Ry. Meenambal Rajayee Sahab Avl.	290	257	82	339	
	3	Putting ovens in Kallakottai Palace...	...	...	4	4	
	4	Repairs to the quarters occupied by M. R. Ry. Suppammal Ayeeyar Avl.	210	...	199	199	
	5	Repairs to the quarters occupied by M. R. Ry. Meenambal Rajayee Sahab Avl.	480	...	479	479	
	6	Repairing gates of Western Palace	...	...	25	25	
		Total	...	...	865	...	
I Vellar Basin.		Irrigation.					
		ORIGINAL.					
	1	Cutting supply channel from Ponnachikulam to Kokkalikulam.	255	47	110	157	
	2	Construction of a head work dam Vallanad tank foreshore channel.	107	69	48	117	
	3	Construction of superpassage	545	436	13	449	
	4	Construction of a drop, Vallanad tank foreshore channel.	270	16	16	...	
	5	Improvements to the head work of Vallanad tank.	3600	3930	11	3941	
	6	Revetting the eroded portion of the Silakkarai of the surplus channel of Vallanad tank.	310	...	45	45	
	7	Construction of supply sluice to Kallangudi tank from the Vallanad surplus channel.	90	37	38	75	
	8	Improvements to the Vallanad anicut across the Vellar near Kadayakkudi.	4500	...	2902	2902	
	9	Improvements to the head work of Kavinad tank.	2700	271	3218	3489	
	10	Improvements to the north weir of Kavinad tank.	...	605	605	...	

Expenditure on Public Works—cont.

Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total estimate.	Previous fasli's expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1331.	Total.	Remarks.
		Irrigation—Original—cont.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
	11	Restoring flood damages and closing gullies on the bund of Kavinad tank.	3600	...	3757	3757	
	12	Providing plugs to the 3 sluices of Kothamangalam Periakulam.	85	11	42	53	
	13	Excavation of a channel from Vayalogan tank to Mangudi tank.	700	228	237	465	
	14	Constructing a sluice to Govinjan kanmoi at the right flank for irrigating the newly assigned lands.	530	275	275	...	
	15	Construction of a surplus weir at the left flank of Perungudi tank.	1760	1307	508	1815	
	16	Construction of a surplus weir to Karaiyur kanmoi, Tirumayyam Taluk.	4300	208	1137	1345	
	17	Construction of a pipe sluice to Aiyankudi kulam.	200	37	168	205	
	18	Constructing a regulating dam for the supply of water to Aiyangudi and Karaikulam.	1350	564	436	1000	
	19	Construction of a tower head sluice to Periamadai in Keelathanayam Periakulam.	590	...	611	611	
	20	Constructing a causeway at the surplus site of Peria Iluppakulam, Kudemiamalai.	820	...	568	568	
	21	Construction of a pipe sluice at Pallamadai of Kurunjakulam.	280	...	40	40	
	22	Construction of Periamadai to Gudalur Periakulam.	1026	...	1026	1026	
	23	Constructing Sinnamadai sluice to Gudalur Periakulam.	1120	...	399	399	
	24	Constructing a regulating head sluice to Gudalur kanmoi.	...	...	7	7	
	25	Construction of paved by-wash to Melakulam, Palayur vattam.	400	...	400	400	
	26	Construction of road dam or calingulah to Panayur kanmoi, Keelapanayur, Tirumayyam Taluk.	1400	...	997	997	
	27	Improvements to the existing supply channel of Perayur tank.	12500	...	1742	1742	
	28	Construction of a high level sluice to Meenaveli Periakulam.	625	...	615	615	
		Total Vellar Basin	...	...	18179	...	
	II. Agniar Basin.						
	29	Construction of a surplus weir at the left flank of Vythikulam.	2350	2060	37	2097	
	30	Forming a flood bank to Neduvakulam of Ambukkoil.	500	437	250	687	
	31	Constructing a distributing culvert at $\frac{1}{2}$ in. Alangudi-Adanakkottai road for the supply of Chinna and Peria Tharappakulam.	1084	338	746	1084	
	32	Earth-work for the formation of Silakkarai to Kachirankulam.	153	75	78	153	
	33	Construction of a regulator to Kachirankulam.	700	...	647	647	
	34	Acquisition of lands for the construction of by-wash to Perungakulam.	...	...	9	9	

Expenditure on Public Works—cont.

Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total estimate.	Previous fasli's expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1331.	Total.	Remarks.
III. Ambiliar Basin.	Irrigation—Original—cont.		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
	35	Construction of a calingulah at the left flank of Karaikulam, Raghunathapuram Village, Alangudi Taluk.	1500	...	342	342	
	36	Repairs to the bund of Vellavikulam of Vellalur.	1240	...	691	691	
	Total Agniar Basin ...		...	...	2800	...	
	37	Improvements to Manjankanmoi weir	180	...	288	288	
	38	Improvements to the head work of Manjankanmoi and to the supply channel of Brahadambalsamudram tank.	505	215	102	317	
	39	Construction of pipe sluice to Alangudi Periakulam.	320	221	64	285	
	40	Diverting the supply vari of Manjankulam.	900	...	200	200	
	41	Construction of Perichimadai to Kudithangikulam of Melathur.	420	...	256	256	
	42	Construction of a calingulah to Karumenikulam of Keelathur, Alangudi Taluk.	940	...	1201	1201	
IV. Pambar Basin.	43	Construction of an anicut and head works across the Ambiliar river for the supply of Thirumuchikulam.	1900	...	1006	1006	
	44	Construction of a culvert on the bund of Aruvikulam.	710	862	54	916	
	Total Ambiliar Basin ...		...	...	3171	...	
	45	Construction of a paved by-wash to Vengalkanmoi.	1900	318	1722	2040	
	46	Construction of a surplus weir to Thamarakanmoi.	4800	...	1054	1054	
	47	Cutting the surplus channel of Vengalkanmoi.	1170	...	12	12	
	48	Earth-work for Mavayalkanmoi ...	619	542	77	619	
	49	Constructing a calingulah at the west end of Irumbanad tank.	4300	...	977	977	
	50	Forming a new yendal at Kurugalur.	1860	334	423	757	
	51	Repairs to the bund of Irumbanad Vellalan kanmoi.	3100	...	714	714	
V. Koraiyar Basin.	52	Construction of a pipe sluice to Kummangudi Aladikanmoi at $\frac{1}{2}$ in Tirumayyam-Puduppatti road.	120	...	159	159	
	53	Repairs to the bund of Sathinikanmoi at Yembal.	1950	...	608	608	
	54	Repairs to the bund of Yembal yendal	1670	...	1081	1081	
	Total Pambar Basin ...		...	...	6827	...	
	55	Construction of a sluice No. A at 1150 from the left flank of Rajagiri Periakulam.	635	...	716	716	
	Total Koraiyar Basin ...		...	...	716	...	

Expenditure on Public Works—cont.

Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total estimate.	Previous fasli's expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1331.	Total.	Remarks.
VI. Vennar Basin.	Irrigation—Original—cont.		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
	56	Repairs to the bund of Vennavi Periakulam.	2000	...	502	502	
	Total Vennar Basin ...		...	...	502	...	
VII. Maharajasamudram Basin.	Nil.						
VIII. Virushuliar Basin.	57	Construction of a calingulah to Sembulichikulam, Keerathur.	...	...	180	180	
	Total Virushuliar Basin ...		...	...	180	...	
	Nil.						
IX. Manimuthar Basin.	Total Original ...		...	...	32375	...	
	Irrigation.						
	REPAIRS.						
I. Vellar Basin.	58	Maintenance of Kavinad tank ...	280	...	322	322	
	59	Repairs to the north calingulah of Kavinad tank.	1727	22	1711	1733	
	60	Closing gullies on the bund of Kavinad tank.	900	943	-943	...	
	61	Closing breaches in Kavinad tank ...	3600	1485	-1485	...	
	62	Forming an earthen dam at the breach site of Sundarappatti dam and sundry repairs to the existing masonry dam.	700	...	367	367	
	63	Opening the stuck-up sluices in Kavinad tank.	...	...	1	1	
	64	Restoring the Silakkarai in the right flank of Vellar near Isugapatti.	2450	...	2685	2685	
	65	Repairs to Pidirimadai of Vallanad tank.	100	...	3	3	
	66	Repairing and improving Pudumadai in Vallanad tank.	340	327	32	359	
	67	Maintaining Vallanad anicut ...	120	...	90	90	
	68	Closing breaches in Vallanad kanmoi.	4400	4152	723	4875	
	69	Construction of pucca masonry dam at 6-0 of Aranthangi road.	900	...	479	479	
	70	Restoration of flood damages in the flood bank of Vallanad tank.	4400	352	9	361	
	71	Closing breaches in the Silakkarai of the surplus channel from Vallanad tank to Kauniapatti village.	390	...	117	117	
	72	Repairs to Vallanad tank apron ...	...	...	128	128	
	73	Repairs to Vallatharakottai calingulah of Vallanad tank.	300	...	503	503	
	74	Repairs to Keela calingulah of Vallanad tank.	150	...	116	116	
	75	Repairs to the bund of Vallanad Periakulam.	...	...	51	51	
	76	Closing breaches in Kothamangalam Periakulam.	675	288	118	406	

Expenditure on Public Works—cont.

Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total estimate.	Previous fasli's expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1331.	Total.	Remarks.
		Irrigation—Repairs—cont.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
	77	Repairs to the apron of Kothamangalam tank.	130	142	106	248	
	78	Providing plugs for the sluices of Kothamangalam tank.	...	42	-42	...	
	79	Repairs to Edayan kanmoi of Arimalam.	...	...	276	276	
	80	Construction of a masonry sluice at C. S. No. 7 Koilmedai to Palaya kanmoi.	730	697	5	702	
	81	Repairs to the apron of Palaya kanmoi.	290	217	85	302	
	82	Repairs to the shutters at the head of the channel to Nachiakulam from Palaya kanmoi and the breach in the same channel.	240	100	193	293	
	83	Closing breaches in the channel to Nachiakulam from Palaya kanmoi.	70	...	72	72	
	84	Restoration of flood damages in Palaya kanmoi.	7500	2985 } 181 }	2923	6089	
	85	Construction of a pipe sluice to Sirukulam, Keelathanayam Vattam.	235	...	180	180	
	86	Restoration of flood damages in Aiyangudi kulam.	270	51	61	112	
	87	Closing breaches in Vayologam Big tank.	700	93	564	657	
	88	Closing breaches in Visalur tank supply channel.	920	161	159	320	
	89	Closing breaches in Visali kanmoi ...	680	...	156	156	
	90	Repairs to the bund of Keelathanayam Chinnakulam.	270	131	66	197	
	90 a.	Repairs to the bund of Keelathanayam Periakulam.	5400	3583	973	4556	
	91	Construction of a pipe sluice at C. S. No. 15 Uppilamadai in Keelathanayam Periakulam.	335	305	85	390	
	92	Construction of a tower head sluice at C. S. No. 21 Periamadai to Keelathanayam Periakulam.	485	482	-482	...	
	93	Construction of a pipe sluice to Sirukulam, Kallumadai, at C. S. No. 6.	290	49	255	304	
	94	Closing breaches in the bund of Keelathanayam Periakulam.	1160	761	353	1114	
	95	Restoration of flood damages in Keelathanayam Sirukulam.	825	10	630	640	
	96	Restoration of flood damages in Perayur tank.	...	...	42	42	
	97	Closing the breaches in the anicut of Kummangudi village.	...	...	191	191	
	98	Closing breaches in Panayakulam ...	210	262	32	294	
	99	Repairs to the bund of Valakurichi Periakulam.	520	322	65	387	
	100	Repairs to the bund of Annavasa Periakulam.	2240	960	36	996	
	101	Restoration of flood damages in Govinjan kanmoi.	330	161	44	205	
	102	Repairs to the bund of Govinjan kanmoi.	2100	2110	-23	2087	
	103	Repairs to the bund of Kuthankulam, Muthankulam, Perungudikulam.	1650	1096	343	1439	

Expenditure on Public Works—cont.

Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total estimate.	Previous fasli's expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1331.	Total.	Remarks.
		Irrigation—Repairs—cont.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
	104	Repairing Konnamadai in Perungudi tank.	240	...	239	239	
	105	Restoration of flood damages in Rarapuram Periakulam.	140	59	46	105	
	106	Repairs to the bund of Rarapuram Periakulam.	1840	673	281	954	
	107	Restoration of flood damages in Miratnilai tank.	850	636	253	889	
	108	Construction of a pipe sluice to Killikudi kulam of Killikkudi Vattam, Kolattur Taluk.	...	...	63	63	
	109	Repairs to the bund of Meenaveli tank.	3420	2442	920	3362	
	110	Construction of supply sluice to Alinji kanmoi at the site of Vahuthudappu.	530	...	469	469	
	111	Repairs to Samudram kanmoi of Thanjur.	650	...	574	574	
		Total Vellar Basin ...	...	...	15220	...	
II. Agniar Basin.	112	Repairs to the bund of Perungakulam of Perungalur.	1000	485	54	539	
	113	Improving and revetting Perungalur Perungakulam.	...	...	109	109	
	114	Closing breaches in Vythikulam tank.	1950	1113	1013	2126	
	115	Closing breaches in Veerakkudi tank.	...	...	292	292	
	116	Completion of the weir at the right flank of Sembattur Periakulam.	800	687	50	737	
	117	Restoration of flood damages in Sembattur Periakulam.	1250	805	297	1102	
	118	Repairs to the bund of Sembattur Periakulam.	...	...	209	209	
	119	Repairs to the bund of Sathinikulam, Andakkulam Vattam.	590	...	590	590	
	120	Restoration of flood damages in Sathinikulam.	110	90	27	117	
	121	Restoration of flood damages to Kummangudi Periakulam.	350	128	168	296	
	122	Construction of a tower head sluice to Tharad madai site to Minnathur Periakulam.	650	611	32	643	
	123	Restoration of flood damages in Minnathur Periakulam.	660	117	206	323	
	124	Construction of a pipe sluice to Pidari koil madai to Minnathur Periakulam.	225	208	23	231	
	125	Construction of a pipe sluice to Neduvakulam.	385	84	130	214	
	126	Repairs to the breaches of Neduvakulam.	755	326	429	755	
	127	Closing breaches in Valamangalam Perunjakulam.	335	93	204	297	
	128	Construction of a surplus sluice at the left flank of Karaikulam Raghunathapuram.	1420	1362	82	1444	
	129	Restoration of flood damages in Karaikulam of Raghunathapuram.	1200	832	177	1009	
	130	Improvements to the supply channel of Kumarakulam, Karambakkudi.	1000	...	640	640	
	131	Repairs to the Silakkarai of Kumarakulam.	1520	500	1246	1746	

Expenditure on Public Works—cont.

Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total estimate.	Previous fasli's expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1331.	Total.	Remarks.
		Irrigation—Repairs—cont.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
	132	Closing breaches in Kumarakulam ...	520	596	165	761	
	133	Repairs to the bund of Kolattur Periakulam.	800	66	759	825	
	134	Construction of sluice to Themmakulam between Trichy and Puthambur road.	...	...	53	53	
	134a	Closing breaches in Valamangalam Periakulam.	580	...	644	644	
		Total Agniar Basin ...	...	...	7599	...	
III. Ambiliar Basin.	135	Breach closing in the Sijakkurai on the south side of the Ambiliar near Vellakulam.	840	...	840	840	
		Total Ambiliar Basin ...	...	...	840	...	
IV. Pambar Basin.	136	Closing breaches and shifting the bund of Mavayal kanmoi.	850	107	168	275	
	137	Restoration of flood damages in Kottaiyur kanmoi.	420	85	215	300	
	138	Restoration of flood damages in Elanjavur kanmoi.	550	268	120	388	
	139	Repairs to the bund of Perundurai kanmoi.	5970	5284	515	5799	
	140	Restoration of flood damages in Perundurai kanmoi.	430	212	209	421	
	141	Cutting the surplus channel of Vengai kanmoi.	1170	...	826	826	
	142	Repairs to the bund of Yembal yendal.	...	...	199	199	
	143	Maintaining Nedungudi dam.	140	...	125	125	
	144	Repairs to the Nedungudi dam.	100	...	71	71	
	145	Maintaining Irumbanad tank.	200	...	190	190	
	146	Closing breaches in Irumbanad Periakulam.	2580	81	439	520	
	147	Closing breaches in Vellalan kanmoi.	1330	628	381	1009	
	148	Closing breaches to the bund of Nalli kanmoi of Irumbanad.	250	...	214	214	
	149	Repairs to the bund of Panan kanmoi, Nallambalsamudram Vattam.	...	...	113	113	
	150	Repairs to the bund of Vellalan kanmoi.	3100	..	18	18	
	151	Repairs to the bund of Kanakkan kanmoi.	1500	...	60	60	
	152	Closing breaches on the bund of Sathan kanmoi at Yembal.	239	182	57	289	
	153	Restoration of flood damages in Thamara kanmoi.	780	483	233	716	
	154	Repairs to the bund of Thamara kanmoi.	1000	..	957	957	
		Total Pambar Basin ...	...	...	5110	...	
V. Koraiyar Basin.	155	Restoration of flood damages in Parambur Periakulam.	6000	977	1225	2202	
	156	Restoration of flood damages in Sengalur Sengilikulam.	...	867	456	1323	
	157	Closing breaches in Rajagiri Periakulam.	640	291	220	511	

Expenditure on Public Works—cont.

Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total estimate.	Previous fasli's expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1331.	Total.	Remarks.
		Irrigation—Repairs—cont.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
	158	Repairs to Viralur tank, Viralimalai.	...	17	889	906	
	159	Repairs to Avur tank	...	...	970	970	
	160	Closing breaches in Avayapatti tank.	...	...	44	44	
	161	Repairs to the sluices, weir and bund of Neerpalani tank.	1400	...	108	108	
	162	Repairs to the calingulah of Parambur tank.	...	...	219	219	
		Total Koraiyar Basin ...	...	...	4131	...	
VI. Vennar Basin.	163	Closing breaches in Vennavi Periakulam.	...	715	736	1451	
	164	Restoration of flood damages in Vennamangalam Periakulam.	...	...	974	974	
	165	Repairs to the bund of Vennavi Periakulam.	...	...	469	469	
		Total Vennar Basin ...	...	...	2179	...	
VII. Maharajasamudram Basin.		Nil.					
VIII. Virushuliur Basin.	166	Earth-work for forming approaches to Konnayur bridge.	770	421	195	616	
		Total Virushuliur Basin ...	...	..	195	...	
IX. Manimuthar Basin.		Nil.					
		Total Repairs ...	...	...	35274	...	
		Total Original ...	...	..	32375	...	
		Grand Total Original and Repairs Works by the Revenue Department ...	...	...	67649	...	
		Total ...	...	...	157014	...	
		Buildings.					
		ORIGINAL.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
		(i) Post offices—Nil.					
		(ii) Other buildings.					
		I—GENERAL ADMINISTRATION.					
	1	Construction of New Palace Main building.	600000	613209	-209	613000	
Pudukkottai.	1a	Landscape Gardening	...	52762	7168	59930	
			...	...	6959	...	
	2	Improvements to P. W. D. Stores and Workshop building for locating State Engineer's office.	2750	2465	48	2513	
	3	Improvements to State Superintendent's Bungalow.	9650	13601	-2077	11524	
	4	Repairs and improvements to Official Receiver's office.	790	608	84	692	
	5	Construction of an ash pit and a shed in P. W. D. Stores.	5250	2488	2652	5140	

Expenditure on Public Works—cont.

Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total estimate.	Previous fasli's expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1831.	Total.	Remarks.
		Buildings—Original—cont.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
Alangudi.	6	Completion of the east wing extension of the Taluk cutcherry at Alangudi.	6450	6641	2	6643	
	7	Construction of clerks' quarters at Alangudi.	8290	1541	7600	9141	
	8	Construction of officers' quarters at Alangudi.	...	...	788	788	
Kolattur.	9	Construction of 2 clerks' quarters at Annavasal one for the use of the Revenue Inspector and the other for the Union clerk.	2769	2283	485	2768	
	10	Construction of a block of 2 houses at Annavasal for the Revenue Inspector and P. W. D. Sub-overseer.	3250	...	2495	2495	
	11	Constructing an office for the Salt Inspector at Annavasal.	900	...	623	623	
	12	Improvements to P. W. D., Salt and Post office building at Keeranur.	600	45	332	377	
	13	Constructing a block of 6 houses at Viralmalai for the 3 clerks of the Sub-Registry office, one Compounder, one Midwife and a Depot clerk.	8290	...	1165	1165	
Tirumayyam.	14	Construction of clerks' quarters at Tirumayyam.	8006	7449	557	8006	
	15	Construction of clerks' quarters at Tirumayyam.	8660	...	6081	6081	
	16	Construction of 6 houses for clerks at Ponnamaravathi.	5400	2307	5374	7681	
	17	Construction of 2 houses for the Minor Irrigation and P. W. D. Overseer at Karayur.	3400	...	2185	2185	
Trichinopoly.	18	Providing Lightning conductors in Trichinopoly Palace.	985	716	32	748	
	19	Expenditure on minor items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	4240	...	
		Total ...	...	...	39625	...	
		II—MILITARY—Nil.					
		III—REGISTRATION.					
	20	Construction of quarters for the Sub-Registrar at Karambakkudi.	2380	1744	1152	2896	
	21	Construction of quarters for 4 clerks of the Sub-Registry office, one Compounder, one Post-master, and 2 Sub-overseers (P. W. D. and Minor Irrigation) at Perungalur.	6935	2506	5371	7877	
	22	Sinking a well in front of the clerks' quarters at Karambakkudi.	530	6	508	514	
	23	Improvements to old Sub-Registry office at Karayur to locate Police station.	560	...	427	427	
	24	Improvements to the Sub-Registry and Post office at Annavasal.	550	...	558	558	
	25	Expenditure on minor items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	272	...	
		Total ...	...	...	8288	...	

Expenditure on Public Works—cont.

Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total estimate.	Previous fasli's expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1831.	Total.	Remarks.
		Buildings—Original—cont.					
		IV—EDUCATION.					
	26	Removing and re-modelling the weaving school at Karambakkudi.	2980	3326	-4	3322	
	27	Construction of a building for locating the Lower Secondary School at Alangudi.	5900	6717	-61	6656	
	28	Construction of a compound wall and latrine to the new Lower Secondary School at Alangudi.	300	...	783	783	
	29	Improvements to Town Branch School building.	3800	3723	120	3843	
	30	Extension of the College building on the west side for locating the Special Science class and the laboratory.	20000	16439	6672	23111	
	31	Supply of Laboratory tables for the College.	652	...	652	652	
		Expenditure on minor items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	1901	...	
		Total ...	...	...	10063	...	
		V—POLICE.					
	32	Improvements to Police Headquarter office.	2900	...	1075	1075	
	33	Construction of Police lines at Keeranur for one Sub-Inspector, 2 Head-Constables and 16 Constables.	12300	6668	7970	14638	
	34	Extension of the existing Police lines at Ponnamaravathi for the accommodation of 5 Constables and one Head Constable.	6386	5875	511	6386	
	35	Construction of Police lines for one Head Constable and 2 Constables at Yembal.	2830	2576	40	2616	
	36	Construction of a compound wall to the Police station at Yembal.	700	...	545	545	
	37	Expenditure on minor items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	673	...	
		Total ...	...	...	10814	...	
		VI—JAILS—Nil.					
		VII—MEDICAL.					
	38	Construction of a dead-house to Women and Children Hospital.	680	490	125	615	
	39	Construction of a cholera shed in Town Hospital.	2600	108	2647	2755	
	40	Improvements to Town Hospital building.	600	...	396	396	
	41	Construction of 2 quarters for Compounder, Midwife at Karambakkudi.	3080	...	640	640	
	42	Construction of a compound wall around the Dispensary at Karambakkudi.	1000	...	971	971	
	43	Construction of a compound wall to the Dispensary at Alangudi.	800	868	-38	830	
	44	Converting the old School at Tirumayyam into quarters for the Compounder and Nurse.	825	732	73	805	

Expenditure on Public Works—cont.

Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total estimate.	Previous fasli's expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1331.	Total.	Remarks.
		Buildings—Original—cont.					
	45	Construction of Post-mortem room to Ponnammavathi Dispensary.	800	...	536	536	
	46	Construction of a compound wall to the Dispensary at Keelanilai.	1100	...	911	911	
	47	Construction of quarters for the Sub-Assistant Surgeon at Viralmalai.	3250	...	2251	2251	
	48	Expenditure on minor items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	..	...	1365	...	
		Total ...	...	...	9877	...	
		Total Other buildings ...	...	...	78667	...	
		Total Original ...	...	...	78667	...	
		Buildings. REPAIRS.					
		(i) Post office.					
	49	Expenditure on minor items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	21	21	
		Total ...	...	...	21	...	
		(ii) Other buildings.					
		I.—GENERAL ADMINISTRATION.					
	50	Repairs to Public office building ...	1950	...	717	717	
	51	Repairs to Town Distillery building ...	1100	1481	-5	1476	
	52	Repairs to South Brook Bungalow ...	1320	1248	36	1284	
	53	Residency Bungalow maintenance ...	...	...	2298	2298	
	54	His Highness's Bungalow maintenance ...	...	...	2031	2031	
	55	Repairs to His Highness' Bungalow...	...	...	178	178	
	56	Repairs to State Superintendent's Bungalow.	...	...	449	449	
	57	State Superintendent's Bungalow maintenance.	...	...	870	870	
	58	Ananda Bhag maintenance ...	...	...	740	740	
	59	Restoring the fallen portion of the compound wall of the New Palace.	570	248	56	304	
	60	Repairs to the Taluk cutcherry at Alangudi.	580	...	664	664	
	61	Repairs to Tashildar's quarters at Keeranur.	700	7	187	194	
	62	Conversion of the rear portion of the old Taluk cutcherry at Keeranur into quarters.	850	804	158	987	
	63	Conversion of the old Taluk cutcherry at Keeranur into a State School.	570	730	73	808	
	64	Repairs to the clerks' quarters at Keeranur.	850	...	547	547	
	65	Repairing the Taluk office at Tirumayyam including repairs to the Sub-Jail.	3800	21	1689	1710	
	66	Repairs to the Sirkar house at Arimalan.	671	...	671	671	
	67	Repairs and improvements to Trichinopoly Palace.	1600	2635	28	2663	
	68	Trichinopoly Palace maintenance ...	...	...	3046	3046	
	69	Municipal tax, etc., for Trichinopoly Palace etc.	...	...	1059	1059	

Expenditure on Public Works—cont.

Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total estimate.	Previous fasli's expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1331.	Total.	Remarks.
		Buildings—Repairs—cont.					
	70	Kodai Bungalow maintenance ...	...	...	1125	1125	
	71	Maintenance of other State buildings.	...	...	2928	2928	
	72	Expenditure on minor works each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	3996	...	
		Total ...	...	...	23536	...	
		II.—MILITARY—Nil.					
		III.—REGISTRATION.					
	73	Expenditure on minor works each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	228	...	
		Total ...	...	...	228	...	
		IV.—EDUCATION.					
	74	Repairs to the main building of the College.	1370	...	933	933	
	75	Conversion of the College Tiffin shed into Hostel.	1310	...	1310	1310	
	76	Repairs to the State Training School at Tirugokarnam.	680	471	-5	466	
	77	Repairs to the old Lower Secondary School at Alangudi.	605	...	605	605	
	78	Expenditure on minor works each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	466	...	
		Total ...	...	...	3309	...	
		V.—POLICE.					
	79	Repairs and improvements to the Reserve Police Headquarters and Stores in Town.	800	...	769	769	
	80	Repairs to the Reserve Police lines to the south of P. W. D. Workshop.	710	221	324	545	
	81	Repairs and improvements to the Police lines at Seplanthope.	1500	232	786	1018	
	82	Repairs to the Police Station at Viralmalai.	1150	...	598	598	
	83	Repairs to the Police lines at Tirumayyam.	570	...	267	267	
	84	Expenditure on minor works each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	1021	...	
		Total ...	...	...	3760	...	
		VI.—JAILS.					
	85	Repairs to the Jail Warder line attached to the Central Jail.	850	...	693	693	
		Expenditure on minor works each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	45	...	
		Total ...	...	...	738	...	
		VII.—MEDICAL.					
	86	Repairs to the Chief Medical and Sanitary officer's quarters in Town.	600	...	533	533	

Expenditure on Public Works—cont.

Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total estimate.	Previous fasli's expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1331.	Total.
Buildings—Repairs—cont.						
	87	Repairs to Town Hospital	1320	...	1178	1178
	88	Improvements to Veterinary Hospital at Tirugokarnam.	515	606	-30	576
	89	Expenditure on minor works each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	1602	...
		Total	...	...	3278	...
		Total Other buildings	...	...	34849	...
		Total Repairs	...	...	34870	...
		Total Original	...	...	78667	...
		Grand Total Original and Repairs	...	...	113537	...
		Works by the Revenue Department	...	...	14749	...
Communications.						
ORIGINAL.						
Trichinopoly road.	1	Construction of a tunnel of 2 vents at breach site at 6/1 Echanari.	2500	963	1731	2694
	2	Construction of a tunnel at the breach site at 12/4 in Trichinopoly road.	1700	...	1110	1110
	3	Adding 4 vents to the tunnel at 24/3 in Trichinopoly road near Mathur.	8000	292	6457	6749
	4	Restoration of flood damaged portion of tunnels between 6/2 and 6/3 in Trichinopoly road.	...	...	339	339
Budalur road	5	Construction of a culvert at 4/7 in Budalur road.	280	229	45	274
	6	Construction of a tunnel at 5/1 in Budalur road.	280	363	-58	305
	7	Extension of Budalur road up to State boundary limit.	7500	3638	1531	5164
	8	Construction of 12 pipe tunnels in Budalur road.	720	422	131	553
	9	Gravelling Budalur road from 8/5 to 10/0 and 10/4 to 11/4.	1200	153	1234	1387
Tanjore road	10	Construction of a skew tunnel at 6/2 in Tanjore road.	2300	...	1009	1009
	11	Construction of the damaged portion of the culvert at 11/4 in Tanjore road.	200	...	214	214
	12	Revetting the western slope of Tanjore road at the 18th mile.	709	...	709	709
	13	Re-constructing the tunnel at 11/0 in Tanjore road.	139	...	139	139
	14	Extending and improving the culvert at 17/7 in Tanjore road.	1150	...	493	493
Perungalur—Varappur road	15	Construction of a culvert between 0/2 and 0/3 in Perungalur, Varappur road.	1070	737	473	1210
	16	Construction of a culvert across the Varappur road.	400	610	101	711
	17	Construction of a tunnel at 0/1 in Perungalur, Varappur road.	158	...	114	114
Pattukkottai road	18	Construction of a road causeway at 15/1 + 300 in Pattukkottai road.	320	...	297	297

Expenditure on Public Works—cont.

Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total estimate.	Previous fasli's expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1331.	Total.	Remarks.
Communications—Original—cont.							
	19	Construction of a road dam at 25/1 in Pattukkottai road.	600	276	269	545	
	20	Formation of road to Raghunathapuram from Pattukkottai road.	4000	416	716	1132	
	21	Re-construction of Nariar dam in Pattukkottai road.	2000	3	2002	2005	
	22	Construction of a tunnel at 24/4 in Pattukkottai road.	65	...	29	29	
Alangudi—Karambakkudi road.	23	Construction of girder bridge across the Periar in Alangudi—Karambakkudi road.	68000	...	2661	2661	
	24	Construction of a tunnel at 18/5—50 in Alangudi—Karambakkudi road.	1120	774	39	813	
	25	Construction of a tunnel at 17/4 in Alangudi—Karambakkudi road.	310	...	295	295	
	26	Construction of a tunnel at 19/2 in Alangudi—Karambakkudi road.	340	251	88	339	
Ambukkoil road.	27	Gravelling Ambukkoil road	1680	...	443	443	
Peracoorani road.	28	Adding a vent to the tunnel at 18/0 in Peracoorani road.	525	...	550	550	
	29	Construction of a tunnel at 19/5 in Peracoorani road.	725	...	715	715	
	30	Construction of a tunnel at 14/5 in Peracoorani road.	900	...	940	940	
Aranthangi road.	31	Construction of a masonry culvert at 17/6 in the village road, Aranthangi road.	90	41	8	49	
	32	Construction of a tunnel at 17/7 in Aranthangi road.	250	208	37	245	
	33	Adding one vent to the tunnel at 8/1 in Aranthangi road.	620	...	586	586	
	34	Formation of road to Thiruvadayapatti from Aranthangi road.	3225	720	2409	3189	
	35	Re-construction of the tunnel at 11/5 in Aranthangi road.	820	...	458	458	
Yembal road.	36	Construction of causeway across the Vellar near 4/0 in Ariyalam road.	15585	12181	3368	15549	
	37	Construction of side drain between 11/1 and 11/2 in Yembal road.	487	423	64	487	
	38	Construction of a tunnel at 17/2 in Yembal road.	310	...	287	287	
	39	Construction of a tunnel at 9/7 in Yembal road.	220	...	205	205	
	40	Construction of a tunnel at 10/1 in Yembal road.	350	...	351	351	
	41	Construction of a masonry culvert at 3/6 in Yembal road.	310	...	301	301	
Madura road.	42	Construction of a girder bridge across the Vellar in Madura road.	65000	2933	74588	77521	
	43	Construction of a tunnel of 2 vents in the south of Vellar causeway in Madura road.	1300	675	526	1201	
Ponnamaravathi road.	44	Construction of two tunnels at 20/0 and 20/3 in Ponnamaravathi road.	900	...	185	185	
	45	Construction of a tunnel at 18/2 in Ponnamaravathi road.	...	...	505	505	
	46	Construction of a tunnel at 20/4 in Ponnamaravathi road.	...	...	761	761	

Expenditure on Public Works—cont.

Project.	Total estimate.	Previous fiscal year's expenditure.	Expenditure in Fiscal 1931.	Total.	Remarks.
Communications—Original—cont.					
47 Construction of a tunnel across the vari to Pudukkulam in Ponnamaravathi, Vendampatti road.	...	...	409	409	
48 Construction of a tunnel of 3 vents between Enadhi Natham and River.	...	...	237	237	
49 Construction of tunnels between 24/5 to 24/6 in Ponnamaravathi—Vendampatti road.	...	...	349	349	
50 Construction of a bridge at 12/6 in Ponnamaravathi road.	25000	10150	20925	31075	
51 Construction of a causeway across the Vellar at 9/4 in Ponnamaravathi road.	8500	5183	8299	13482	
52 Construction of a tunnel at 8/6 in Ponnamaravathi road.	430	98	308	406	
53 Formation of a new road from Ponnamaravathi to Vendampatti.	5750	2730	1959	4489	
54 Construction of a tunnel at 22/3 in Ponnamaravathi road.	410	308	55	363	
55 Construction of a tunnel near the girder bridge at 12/6 in Ponnamaravathi road.	...	...	216	216	
56 Construction of a tunnel at 14/4 to 14/5 in Ponnamaravathi road.	...	...	377	377	
57 Construction of a tunnel at 7/7 in Ponnamaravathi road.	...	...	741	741	
58 Construction of a tunnel at 20/0 in Ponnamaravathi road.	...	...	220	220	
59 Construction of a tunnel at 25/4 in Manapparai road.	...	...	5	5	
60 Construction of a tunnel at 12/6 in Manapparai road.	365	139	165	304	
61 Construction of a tunnel at 14/7 in Manapparai road.	340	...	298	298	
62 Improving the British portion of Manapparai road.	1100	...	564	564	
63 Graveling Manapparai road.	1800	...	620	620	
64 Construction of a culvert at 26/6 in Manapparai road.	...	...	5	5	
65 Repairs to the bridge at 23/2 in South Kolattur road.	...	...	80	80	
66 Construction of a tunnel at 6/6 in South Kolattur road.	1500	...	1655	1655	
67 Construction of culverts between 29/4 and 29/5 in South Kolattur road.	...	...	994	994	
68 Graveling South Kolattur road from 27/5 to 30/7.	1400	...	83	83	
69 Construction of a tunnel at 2/5 in Keeranur—Adanakkottai road.	850	618	72	690	
70 Construction of a tunnel at 3/5 in Adanakkottai—Alangudi road.	480	...	482	482	
71 Constructing a culvert at 2/0 in Adanakkottai—Alangudi road.	700	200	756	956	
72 Constructing a culvert at 1/3 in Adanakkottai—Alangudi road.	380	...	333	333	
73 Constructing a culvert at 10/0 in Adanakkottai—Alangudi road.	210	...	333	333	
74 Constructing a culvert at 2/2 in Adanakkottai—Alangudi road.	820	...	647	647	

Manapparai road.

Expenditure on Public Works—cont.

Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total estimate.	Previous fiscal year's expenditure.	Expenditure in Fiscal 1931.	Total.	Remarks.
Communications—Original—cont.							
	75	Constructing a culvert at 10/4 in Adanakkottai—Alangudi road.	285	...	181	181	
	76	Construction of a tunnel at 8/2 in Alangudi—Arimalam road.	1240	463	253	716	
	77	Construction of a tunnel at 7/1 in Alangudi—Arimalam road.	300	...	296	296	
	78	Construction of a tunnel at 7/2 in Alangudi—Arimalam road.	150	...	114	114	
	79	Construction of a tunnel at 7/5 in Alangudi—Arimalam road.	125	...	130	130	
	80	Construction of a tunnel at 7/6 in Alangudi—Arimalam road.	610	...	610	610	
	81	Construction of a tunnel at 7/7 in Alangudi—Arimalam road.	120	...	96	96	
	82	Construction of a tunnel at 8/3 in Alangudi—Arimalam road.	130	...	85	85	
	83	Construction of a tunnel at 6/3 in Alangudi—Arimalam road.	535	...	485	485	
	84	Construction of a tunnel at 4/4 in Alangudi—Arimalam road.	190	...	190	190	
	85	Construction of a tunnel at 7/4 in Alangudi—Arimalam road.	3500	...	1650	1650	
	86	Construction of a tunnel between 5/4 and 5/5 in Tirumayyam—Sengirai road.	235	22	30	52	
	87	Construction of a tunnel at 9/1 in Arimalam—Tirumayyam road.	350	...	123	123	
	88	Construction of a road from Keelanilai to Pudukkottai.	1400	2175	854	3029	
	89	Construction of a tunnel at 13/2 in Pilivalam—Virachilai road.	165	158	14	172	
	90	Construction of a tunnel at 11/0 in Pilivalam—Virachilai road.	175	...	115	115	
	91	Construction of a tunnel at 10/5 in Pilivalam—Virachilai road.	175	...	154	154	
	92	Construction of a tunnel at 9/4 in Pilivalam—Virachilai road.	180	149	51	200	
	93	Construction of a tunnel at 13/1 in Pilivalam—Virachilai road.	295	38	329	367	
	94	Construction of a tunnel at 9/7 in Pilivalam—Virachilai road.	200	157	24	181	
	95	Compensation for the acquisition of private lands for the formation of road from Virachilai to Panayapatti.	...	...	359	359	
	96	Graveling Konapet—Athangudi road.	815	527	54	581	
	97	Graveling Konapet road.	550	...	196	196	
	98	Formation of road from the left flank of Parambur tank to Avayapatti Natham.	6710	3948	2792	6740	
	99	Graveling Virachilai—Kalamavur road from 0/0 to 6/1 and from 11/0 to 15/6.	3800	1007	1452	2459	
	100	Repairs to the bund of Neerpalani tank and forming road over it.	1820	715	531	1246	
	101	Graveling Keeranur—Visalur road.	1150	...	26	26	
	102	Formation of a branch road from Narthamalai to Keelakkurichi Anna-vasal.	5800	892	4068	4960	

Expenditure on Public Works—cont.

Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total estimate.	Previous fasli's expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1331.	Total.	Remarks.
		Communications—Original—cont.					
	103	Forming a road from Annavasal to Kudumiamalai over the bund of Pudur tank.	3140	...	705	705	
	104	Construction of a tunnel at 0/6 in Keeranur—Annavasal road.	1000	...	432	432	
	105	Formation of Yembal road from the South bank of Pambar river.	...	...	711	711	
	106	Construction of a bridge across the Pambar in Tirumayyam—Puduppatti road.	10000	10627	2092	12719	
	107	Construction of a bridge across the Mangudikanmoi in Tirumayyam—Puduppatti road.	2000	...	2131	2131	
	108	Completing Tirumayyam—Puduppatti road.	1150	131	696	827	
	109	Restoring the damaged approaches and adding 2 more vents to the existing bridge across Pambar in G road.	13500	...	1043	1043	
	110	Construction of a pipe tunnel at 0/6 in Arimalam—Kothamangalam road.	120	...	129	129	
	111	Construction of a pipe tunnel at 1/4 in Arimalam—Kothamangalam road.	120	...	68	68	
	112	Formation of road from Valaramanikam to Yembal.	10000	2	3091	3093	
	113	Construction of a tunnel at 1/5 in Arimalam—Kothamangalam road.	120	...	112	112	
	114	Construction of a tunnel at 14/5 in Karayur road.	460	...	554	554	
	115	Construction of a tunnel at 15/1 in Karayur road.	1250	...	1140	1140	
	116	Formation of road from Karayur to the bifurcation of Maravamadurai feeder road.	2700	1641	3011	4652	
	117	Formation of a road from Karayur to the place where the road from Maravamadurai was meant to meet the Sadayampatti—Oliamangalam road.	1500	...	1497	1497	
	118	Formation of road from Karayur to Seerangamalai.	3900	...	2654	2654	
	119	Formation of road from Karayur to Maravamadurai.	2700	...	291	291	
	120	Construction of a tunnel at 1/0 in Arimalam—Kothamangalam road.	400	...	380	380	
	121	Construction of a tunnel at 2/0 in Arimalam—Kothamangalam road.	400	...	280	280	
	122	Construction of a culvert at 25/0 in Manapparai road.	...	...	112	112	
	123	Construction of a culvert at 2/5 in Viralimalai—Kalamavur road.	...	...	551	551	
	124	Construction of a culvert at 9/6 in Viralimalai—Kalamavur road.	...	...	12	12	
	125	Construction of a culvert at 2/3 in Viralimalai—Kalamavur road.	...	...	10	10	
		Total Original	...	...	187675	...	

Expenditure on Public Works—cont.

Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total estimate.	Previous fasli's expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1331.	Total.	Remarks.
		Communications.					
		REPAIRS.					
	126	Maintenance of Trichinopoly road	16000	...	19766	19766	
	127	Restoration of flood damages in Trichinopoly road.	...	6781	18	6799	
	128	Contribution to Local Fund Board, Trichinopoly.	...	...	413	413	
	129	Repairs to Kolattur calingulah tunnel in Trichinopoly road.	180	...	165	165	
	130	Restoration of flood damages to the two tunnels at 24/3 in Trichinopoly road.	...	...	478	478	
	131	Maintaining Budalur road	2450	...	2813	2813	
	132	Restoration of flood damages in Budalur road.	3320	1851	977	2828	
	133	Repairs to 18/0 culvert in Tanjore road	...	...	57	57	
	134	Restoration of flood damages in Tanjore road from 15/0 to 19/0.	980	...	30	30	
	135	Maintenance of Tanjore road	7600	...	7935	7935	
	136	Restoration of flood damages in Tanjore road.	4770	5680	653	6333	
	137	Constructing head wall to the pipe tunnel at 23/6 in Pattukkottai road.	70	...	75	75	
	138	Maintaining Perungalur—Varappur road.	...	...	508	508	
	139	Maintaining Pattukkottai road	4100	...	4904	4904	
	140	Repairing the Nariar dam	...	411	—411	...	
	141	Restoration of flood damages in Pattukkottai road.	2135	2124	974	3098	
	142	Repairs and improvements to the tunnel at 22/6 in Pattukkottai road.	120	...	101	101	
	143	Maintaining Alangudi—Karambakkudi road.	1980	...	2259	2259	
	144	Construction of a pipe tunnel at 24/4 in Pattukkottai road.	65	...	29	29	
	145	Maintenance of Ambukkoi road	150	...	155	155	
	146	Do. Karambaviduthi road.	60	...	60	60	
	147	Maintenance of Peraoorani road	2775	...	3228	3228	
	148	Do. Aranthangi road	2100	...	2744	2744	
	149	Do. Yembal road	5450	...	4503	4503	
	150	Do. Madura road	8000	...	8566	8566	
	151	Restoration of flood damages in Madura road.	...	1336	1	1337	
	152	Maintaining the road from Madura road to Nachandupatti.	1150	...	963	963	
	153	Maintaining Ponnamaravathi road.	5900	...	6112	6112	
	154	Restoration of flood damages in Ponnamaravathi road.	...	2535	111	2646	
	155	Maintaining Manapparai road	4000	...	3493	3493	
	156	Restoration of flood damages in Manapparai road.	...	1084	92	1176	
	157	Improvements to British portion of Manapparai road.	...	...	378	378	
	158	Maintenance of Vambanur—Kudumiamalai road.	...	...	—200	—200	
	159	Maintenance of South Kolattur road.	4000	...	3188	3188	
	160	Restoration of flood damages, South Kolattur road.	1950	1458	147	1605	
	161	Repairs to Rajagiri bridge at 23/2 in South Kolattur road.	1130	...	644	644	
	162	Maintaining Keeranur—Adanakkottai road.	2900	...	1759	1759	

Expenditure on Public Works—cont.

Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total estimate.	Previous fasli's expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1331.	Total.	Remarks.
		Communications—Repairs—cont.					
	163	Restoration of flood damages in Keeranur—Adanakkottai road.	1800	910	278	1188	
	164	Maintaining Adanakkottai—Alangudi road.	1540	...	1518	1518	
	165	Maintaining Alangudi — Arimalam road.	1390	...	1152	1152	
	166	Restoration of flood damages in Alangudi—Arimalam road.	580	332	171	503	
	167	Maintaining Kudumiamalai—Kolattur road.	1430	...	1261	1261	
	168	Restoration of flood damages in Kudumiamalai—Kolattur road.	1100	685	66	751	
	169	Maintaining Arimalam—Tirumayyam road.	2400	...	2507	2507	
	170	Restoration of flood damages in Arimalam—Tirumayyam road.	1715	404	66	470	
	171	Maintaining Tirumayyam — Pudupatti road.	1000	...	1261	1261	
	172	Restoration of flood damages in Tirumayyam—Pudupatti road.	...	640	13	653	
	173	Maintaining Arimalam—Kothamangalam road.	750	...	647	647	
	174	Raising the sides of the tunnel at 10/5 in Pilivalam—Virachilai road.	...	...	31	31	
	175	Raising the sides of the tunnel at 11/0 in Pilivalam—Virachilai road.	...	...	32	32	
	176	Maintaining Pilivalam — Virachilai road.	700	...	730	730	
	177	Maintaining Pilivalam—Sengirai road.	860	...	788	788	
	178	Do Piliyur road.	850	...	824	824	
	179	Restoration of flood damages in Piliyur road.	...	298	976	1274	
	180	Maintaining Viralimalai — Kalamayur road.	...	...	1601	1601	
	181	Maintaining Tirumayyam — Kanadukathan road.	1320	...	1294	1294	
	182	Maintaining Konapet road.	165	...	120	120	
	183	Do. Northamalai road.	150	...	91	91	
	184	Do. Thiruvengavasal road.	150	...	94	94	
	185	Do. Kumaramalai road.	70	...	73	73	
	186	Do. Vellalur—Sembattur road.	210	...	157	157	
	187	Restoration of flood damages in Vellalur—Sembattur road.	...	...	199	199	
	188	Maintaining Village road D.	905	...	849	849	
	189	Do. Village road E.	615	...	584	584	
	190	Do. Karayur road.	480	...	478	478	
	191	Repairing the damaged water and gravel carts of P. W. D. roads.	...	1	1	...	
		Total Repairs ...	...	...	95550	...	
		Total Original ...	...	...	187675	...	
		Grand Total Original and Repairs ...	...	...	283225	...	
		Town Conservancy.					
		ORIGINAL.					
	1	Revetting the bund of Keelapudukulam and raising the bund of Theppaikulam.	12000	2669	723	3392	

Expenditure on Public Works—cont.

Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total estimate.	Previous fasli's expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1331.	Total.	Remarks.
		Town Conservancy—Original—cont.					
	2	Opening out Town Conservancy lanes.	...	...	-1175	-1175	
	3	Construction of gravitation sewer.	79500	...	10433	10433	
	4	Brick-kiln drainage.	...	...	3315	3315	
	5	Drainage Scheme establishment.	...	...	2695	...	
	6	Establishment for Land acquisition.	...	...	2350	...	
	7	Town Drainage Land acquisition charges.	...	...	15303	...	
	8	Expenditure on minor works each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	86	86	
		Total Original ...	...	...	33730	...	
		REPAIRS.					
		Nil.					
		Grand Total Original and Repairs ...	...	...	33730	...	
		Market and Cartstand.					
		ORIGINAL.					
		Construction of a compound wall to Alangudi Market.	3080	...	655	655	
		Total Original ...	...	...	655	...	
		REPAIRS.					
		Nil.					
		Total Original and Repairs ...	...	...	655	...	
		Works by the Revenue Department...	...	...	1673	...	
		Total ...	...	...	2328	...	
		Village Conservancy.					
		ORIGINAL.					
	1	Constructing a culvert to supply Madharappatti Teppakulam in 25/4 of Manapparai road.	550	...	221	221	
	2	Construction of tunnels in Alangudi streets.	1920	...	3038	3038	
	3	Expenditure on minor works each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	367	...	
		Total Original ...	...	...	3626	...	
		REPAIRS.					
		Expenditure on minor works each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	265	...	
		Total Repairs ...	...	...	265	...	
		Grand Total Original and Repairs ...	...	...	3891	...	
		Works by the Revenue Department ...	...	...	2762	...	
		Total ...	...	...	6653	...	

Statement showing the strength, cost and other particulars of the Military Force in the Pudukkottai State for Fashi 1331 (1921-1922).

Arm of service.	Number of fighting officers and men.						Details of force at the end of Fasil 1331.						Remarks.			
	At the end of Fasil 1330.	Recruited in Fasil 1331.	Casualties.			At the end of Fasil 1331.	Number of Regiments, Battalions or Batteries.	Number of guns.	Number of men.					Total cost on account of pay and allowances of the force including followers.		
			Died.	Invalidated.	Discharged, deserted, etc.				European Commissioned officers.	Native Commissioned officers.	Non-Commissioned officers.	Fighting men.				
Cavalry	19	..	..	..	..	19	No system of Battalions in vogue.	10	..	..	2	1	16	RS.	Out of the force, a private and a non-commissioned officer do the duty of gunners. Out of the ten guns possessed by this department, four guns are serviceable. One has been condemned as unfit for use, the remaining five being unserviceable, are kept for show. In the Infantry, the post of Honorary Havildar-Major was abolished.	
Sappers	..	..	..	..	..	..		..	..	..	..	..	..	..		..
Artillery	..	..	..	..	..	..		..	..	..	..	..	..	..		..
Infantry	110	11	..	1	10	110		..	..	..	..	4	14	92		21783-9-10
Imperial Service Troopers.	..	..	..	..	..	..		..	..	..	..	..	..	..		..
Total	129	11	..	1	10	129		10	..	..	6	15	108			

Statement showing the Arms and Ammunitions imported into the Pudukkottai State during Fasli 1331 (1921-1922).

Private or State purchasers.	ARMS.			AMMUNITIONS.								REMARKS.
	Muskets.	Pistols.	Revolvers.	Blank.	Filled.	Gunpowder (lb).	Percussion Caps.	Safety fuses.	Sulphur (lb).	Dynamite (lb).	Detonators.	
State purchases ...	...	...	...	B.L. 476 bore 7800	B. L. 476 bore 2520.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Private purchases...	S. B. B. L. guns 2	...	six chambered revolvers 7	... 450 320	12 bore-650 " - 50 " -450	210	8' 000 or 57 lb.	600 coils or 150 lb.	...	...	...	...

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