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REPORT
ON
PUBLIC INSTRUCTION

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IN THE
MADRAS PRESIDENCY

FOR THE YEAR 1926-27 AND
FOR THE QUINQUENNIAL
1921-22 TO 1926-27

VOLUME II

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REPORT ON PUBLIC INSTRUCTION IN THE
 MADRAS PRESIDENCY FOR 1926-27, AND FOR
 THE QUINQUENNIAL 1921-22 TO 1926-27.

VOLUME II.

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PART I.

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS, 1926-27.

GENERAL STATISTICS.

GENERAL SUMMARY.

(1)—General statistics of institutions and scholars.

Classes of Institutions.	1921-22.		1926-27.	
	Institu- tions.	Scholars.	Institu- tions.	Scholars.
PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.				
<i>University Education.</i>				
Arts colleges for Indians for ... { Men ...	35	7,892	39	11,842
... { Women.	4	335	5	416
Oriental colleges for men ...	12	238	21	358
Professional colleges for ... { Men ...	9	2,015	10	2,177
... { Women.	1	11	2	41
<i>School Education, General.</i>				
Indians—				
Secondary schools for ... { Boys ...	478	150,839	528	162,955
... { Girls ...	57	10,998	64	13,189
Elementary schools for ... { Boys ...	33,624	1,371,779	46,378	1,985,617
... { Girls ...	2,631	173,570	3,888	228,348
Europeans—				
High schools for ... { Boys ...	15	2,432	12	2,334
... { Girls ...	19	2,449	18	2,545
Middle schools for ... { Boys ...	17	1,714	14	1,771
... { Girls ...	17	1,502	17	1,878
Primary schools for ... { Boys ...	11	882	11	1,028
... { Girls ...	9	554	11	714
<i>School Education, Special.</i>				
Training schools for Indians ... { Men ...	120	7,258	94	8,697
... { Women ...	30	1,547	35	1,797
Training schools for Europeans—Women ...	1	18	2	34
Other special schools for Indians { Boys ...	55	3,993	70	3,953
for ... { Girls ...	5	141	4	271
Other special schools for Europeans { Boys ...	1	15	1	15
for ... { Girls ...	28	1,730	44	3,757
Industrial schools for Indians { Boys ...	14	509	20	1,021
for ... { Girls ...	1	72	1	71
Industrial schools for Europeans { Boys ...	1	72	1	71
for ... { Girls ...				

(1)—General statistics of institutions and scholars—cont.

Classes of Institutions.	1921-22.		1926-27.	
	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.
<i>Those which do not teach any part of the Secondary or Elementary course but are recognized.</i>				
Advanced schools teaching—				
Sanskrit for { Boys ...	64	2,142	41	2,075
... .. { Girls ...	5	412	3	372
Elementary schools teaching—				
Sanskrit for { Boys ...	13	379	99	3,292
... .. { Girls ...	2	74	8	283
Other special schools not conforming to departmental standards for { Boys ...	1	18	1	23
... .. { Girls ...	...	...	...	...
Total, public institutions ...	37,289	1,745,518	50,941	2,440,874
PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS.				
<i>Those which are not recognized and teach no part of the Secondary or Elementary course.</i>				
Advanced schools teaching—				
Arabic or Persian for { Boys ...	134	5,822	190	7,219
... .. { Girls ...	...	...	...	...
Sanskrit for { Boys ...	150	1,969	119	1,660
... .. { Girls ...	...	...	...	...
Elementary schools teaching—				
A vernacular only or mainly for { Boys ...	1,787	42,547	1,128	26,444
... .. { Girls ...	17	890	24	737
The Quran for { Boys ...	715	27,669	581	26,726
... .. { Girls ...	36	1,437	12	298
Other schools not conforming to departmental standards for { Boys ...	517	11,112	838	19,139
... .. { Girls ...	2	58	5	91
Total, private institutions ...	3,353	91,504	2,897	82,314
Grand Total ...	40,647	1,837,022	53,838	2,523,188

(2)—*Number and strength of institutions classified according to managing agencies.*

	1921-22.		1926-27.	
	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.
PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.				
Under public management—				
Government	943	71,068	1,875	92,052
Board { Municipal ..	1,103	87,904	1,553	153,113
Local ...	8,848	502,816	14,184	807,387
Under private management—				
Aided from public funds	23,402	1,003,059	30,719	1,311,913
Unaided	2,988	80,671	2,610	76,409
Total, public institutions ...	37,289	1,715,518	50,941	2,440,874
PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS.				
Those which are not recognized and teach no part of the secondary or elementary course ...	3,358	91,504	2,897	82,314
Total, private institutions ...	3,358	91,504	2,897	82,314
Total, public and private institutions ...	40,647	1,837,022	53,838	2,523,188

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

(3)—Institutions and scholars by districts.

Districts.	Area in square miles (census of 1921).	Population (census of 1921).	1921-22.			1922-27.			Increase.			Decrease.		
			Institu- tions.	Scholars.	Total.	Institu- tions.	Scholars.	Total.	Institu- tions.	Scholars.	Total.	Institu- tions.	Scholars.	Total.
Ganjām ...	4,798	1,835,562	1,841	70,264	71,105	2,377	87,959	90,336	536	17,095	17,631	...	...	...
Vizagapatam ...	4,568	2,231,874	1,905	77,603	79,508	2,866	111,959	114,825	961	34,356	35,317	...	...	...
Godāvari, East ...	2,545	1,470,863	1,525	73,082	74,607	2,217	117,551	119,768	692	44,519	45,211	...	...	...
Godāvari, West ...	2,868	1,051,442	3,483	128,807	132,290	1,819	79,609	81,428	1,073	43,353	44,426	...	...	...
Kistna ...	8,539	1,081,872	2,738	98,136	100,874	2,787	92,551	95,338	851	35,379	36,130	...	...	...
Guntūr ...	5,735	1,809,574	1,737	51,356	53,093	3,589	138,515	142,104	203	8,714	9,528	...	...	...
Kurnool ...	7,580	914,890	1,998	86,713	88,711	1,940	60,070	61,010	367	10,406	10,767	...	...	...
Bellary ...	5,713	862,370	1,189	37,008	38,197	1,365	47,119	48,484	300	13,128	13,428	...	...	...
Anantapur ...	6,722	955,917	1,592	41,859	43,451	1,912	52,172	54,084	330	10,313	10,643	...	...	...
Cuddapah ...	5,918	887,929	1,784	53,269	55,053	2,155	64,164	66,319	371	10,895	11,266	...	...	...
Nellore ...	7,973	1,385,553	469	67,495	68,164	515	82,115	82,630	46	16,018	16,064	...	...	...
Madras ...	29	526,911	1,555	67,495	69,050	2,067	95,484	97,551	512	27,989	28,491	...	...	...
Chingleput ...	3,071	1,493,058	1,349	74,247	75,596	2,067	108,104	110,171	715	34,157	34,872	...	...	...
North Arcot ...	4,954	2,055,594	1,151	41,937	43,088	1,582	61,834	63,416	431	19,897	20,328	...	...	...
Chittoor ...	5,611	1,269,157	1,908	84,647	86,555	2,635	122,514	125,149	727	37,897	38,624	...	...	...
South Arcot ...	4,207	2,320,055	1,981	107,392	109,373	2,753	144,425	147,178	822	37,033	37,855	...	...	...
Tanjore ...	3,727	2,326,265	1,574	66,948	68,522	2,010	89,520	91,530	436	22,572	23,008	...	...	...
Trichinopoly ...	4,319	1,902,538	1,354	75,418	76,773	1,788	99,080	100,868	434	23,617	24,101	...	...	...
Madura ...	4,907	2,007,082	1,512	70,683	72,195	1,790	93,222	95,012	278	23,836	24,114	...	...	...
Rāmnād ...	4,888	1,721,837	1,566	67,773	69,339	1,891	92,290	94,181	325	24,517	24,836	...	...	...
Coimbatore ...	4,325	2,219,848	1,258	52,944	54,192	1,512	68,888	70,399	284	15,944	16,132	...	...	...
Tinnevely ...	7,225	2,112,634	1,119	8,382	8,491	1,71	12,093	12,104	52	8,711	8,763	...	...	...
Salem ...	982	126,519	2,502	196,713	198,215	3,873	306,704	310,577	1,371	109,991	111,368	...	...	...
The Nilgiris ...	5,793	3,104,789	775	60,266	61,041	843	90,596	91,439	555	30,330	30,885	...	...	...
Malabar ...	4,021	1,247,368	723	24,405	25,128	413	11,777	11,990	234	6,364	6,594	...	...	...
South Kanara ...	3,583	960,855	40,647	1,887,022	1,927,669	53,838	2,523,188	2,577,026	13,191	683,166	696,357	...	...	...
Agency. { Ganjām ...	12,621	203,105	723	24,405	25,128	413	11,777	11,990	234	6,364	6,594	...	...	...
Vizagapatam ...	3,676	42,318,985	40,647	1,887,022	1,927,669	53,838	2,523,188	2,577,026	13,191	683,166	696,357	...	...	...
Godāvari, East.												...	...	...
Total ...	142,260	42,318,985	40,647	1,887,022	1,927,669	53,838	2,523,188	2,577,026	13,191	683,166	696,357	...	...	...

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

(4)—Education in relation to population.

Districts.	Population (census of 1921).			Scholars (public and private).			Percentage of scholars to population.								
	Males.	Females.	Total.	1921-22.			1926-27.			1921-22.			1926-27.		
				Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Ganjam ...	826,644	1,008,918	1,835,562	61,150	9,114	70,264	96,457	11,454	87,959	74	0.9	3.8	9.8	1.1	4.8
Vizagapatam ...	1,080,146	1,151,728	2,231,874	62,461	15,142	77,603	94,577	17,482	111,959	57	1.3	3.5	8.7	1.5	5.0
Godavari, East ...	718,824	517,939	1,236,763	55,288	17,744	73,032	85,907	31,644	117,551	77	2.4	5.0	12.0	4.3	7.6
Godavari, West ...	516,864	584,578	1,101,442	80,479	38,328	118,807	154,445	25,164	139,609	85	3.6	6.6	10.5	4.7	8.6
Kistna ...	546,322	585,550	1,131,872	80,479	38,328	118,807	154,445	25,164	139,609	85	3.6	6.6	10.5	4.7	8.6
Guntur ...	913,088	896,486	1,809,574	72,212	25,324	97,536	127,788	35,587	163,375	79	2.9	5.4	10.7	4.0	7.4
Kurnool ...	463,255	451,685	914,940	41,601	9,755	51,356	48,259	10,811	60,070	90	2.2	4.6	10.6	2.4	6.6
Bellary ...	438,688	422,682	861,370	30,411	6,302	36,713	40,274	6,845	47,119	69	1.5	3.9	8.2	1.6	5.2
Anantapur ...	492,346	463,571	955,917	30,535	6,473	37,008	41,822	8,314	50,136	62	1.4	3.7	9.9	1.7	5.9
Aravind ...	452,181	435,748	887,929	35,489	6,890	42,379	44,914	7,258	52,172	78	1.5	4.7	9.9	1.7	5.9
Cuddapah ...	687,380	688,173	1,375,553	40,204	13,065	53,269	48,308	15,858	64,166	58	1.9	3.8	9.9	2.3	4.6
Nellore ...	276,107	250,804	526,911	48,129	17,968	66,097	58,093	24,022	82,115	17	7.2	12.5	21.0	9.6	13.4
Madras ...	752,542	740,516	1,493,058	55,661	11,834	67,495	77,445	18,038	95,484	71	1.6	4.5	10.8	2.4	6.4
Chingleput ...	1,021,087	1,034,507	2,055,594	61,336	12,911	74,247	90,290	18,114	108,404	60	1.2	3.6	8.8	1.8	5.3
North Arcot ...	647,625	621,532	1,269,157	34,466	7,471	41,937	51,027	10,307	61,334	53	1.3	3.3	7.9	1.7	4.8
Chittoor ...	1,152,414	1,167,871	2,320,285	71,952	12,995	84,947	108,643	18,901	122,544	62	1.1	3.6	9.0	1.6	5.3
South Arcot ...	1,116,702	1,209,563	2,326,265	88,188	19,204	107,392	117,255	27,170	144,425	79	1.6	4.6	10.5	2.2	6.2
Tanjore ...	931,890	970,948	1,902,838	56,497	10,451	66,948	75,142	14,378	89,520	61	1.1	3.5	8.1	1.5	4.7
Trichinopoly ...	987,468	1,019,614	2,007,082	64,586	10,827	75,413	79,550	17,048	96,598	65	1.1	3.8	8.3	1.7	4.9
Madura ...	818,619	903,218	1,721,837	59,263	10,823	70,086	79,550	14,372	93,922	72	1.2	4.1	9.7	1.6	5.5
Ramanad ...	926,515	974,881	1,901,396	81,026	23,204	104,230	99,161	29,104	128,265	88	2.4	5.5	10.7	3.0	6.7
Tinnevely ...	1,106,171	1,113,677	2,219,848	55,892	11,881	67,773	74,957	17,333	92,290	50	1.1	3.1	6.8	1.6	4.6
Coimbatore ...	1,051,025	1,061,009	2,112,034	43,879	9,065	52,944	57,151	11,737	68,888	42	0.9	2.5	5.4	1.1	3.3
Salem ...	67,018	59,501	126,519	6,182	2,200	8,382	8,884	3,259	12,141	9	3.7	6.6	13.2	5.5	9.9
The Nilgiris ...	1,591,234	1,591,234	3,182,468	140,722	55,991	196,713	215,285	91,419	306,704	92	3.7	6.3	14.2	5.7	7.3
Malabar ...	606,280	641,088	1,247,368	48,948	13,318	62,266	66,645	23,951	90,596	77	2.1	5.0	11.0	3.7	7.3
South Kanara ...	165,889	167,039	332,928	21,005	3,310	24,405	11,916	705	12,621	2	0.4	1.6	2.2	0.4	3.8
Agency. { Ganjam ...	481,256	479,089	960,345	203,105	381,690	1,837,022	1,983,361	583,927	2,571,289	2.8	0.4	1.6	2.2	0.4	3.8
Vizagapatam ...	101,738	101,867	203,605	21,005	3,310	24,405	11,916	705	12,621	2.8	0.4	1.6	2.2	0.4	3.8
Godavari, East.										7.0	1.8	4.3	9.5	2.5	6.0
Total ...	20,870,749	21,448,236	42,318,985	1,455,332	381,690	1,837,022	1,983,361	583,927	2,571,289	7.0	1.8	4.3	9.5	2.5	6.0

(5)—Scholars according to classes of the community.

Classes of the community.	Population (census of 1921).		Scholars.				Percentage.			
	Males.	Females.	1921-22.		1926-27.		1921-22.		1926-27.	
			Males	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Europeans and Anglo-Indians ...	17,301	16,968	4,924	4,837	5,222	4,993	28.5	28.5	30.2	29.4
Indian Christians ...	656,746	670,469	94,876	53,347	123,327	70,592	14.4	7.9	18.6	10.5
Muhammadans ...	1,404,000	1,436,488	151,781	41,307	214,560	64,008	10.8	2.9	15.3	4.5
Hindus. { Brahmans ...	731,079	732,156	141,481	48,538	151,863	59,805	15.2	6.6	20.8	8.2
Non-Brahman Caste Hindus ...	14,631,123	15,044,580	915,521	202,759	1,257,123	294,373	6.3	1.3	8.6	2.0
Depressed classes ...	3,125,900	3,246,174	133,540	29,359	210,720	43,106	4.3	0.9	6.7	1.3
Buddhists ...	720	496	101	16	107	41	14.0	3.2	14.9	8.3
Parsis ...	269	260	65	58	64	59	24.2	22.3	23.8	22.7
Aborigines ...	289,831	288,567	11,493	1,200	18,590	1,510	4.0	0.4	6.4	0.5
Others ...	13,780	12,078	1,750	271	2,685	1,440	12.7	2.2	19.5	11.9
Total ...	20,870,749	21,448,236	1,455,332	381,690	1,983,261	539,927	7.0	1.8	9.5	2.5

DISTRIBUTION OF SCHOLARS.

(6)—Distribution of scholars (1) according to classes of the community, (2) according

Classes of Institutions.		Total of scholars.	Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	Classification of scholars according to the classes of the					Aborigines.	Criminal tribes.	Muhammadans.
					Hindus.	Brahmans.	Non-Brahman Caste Hindus.	Depressed classes (Adi-Dravidas cum Adi-Andhras and other kindred classes).				
PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.												
University Education.												
Arts colleges for men	{ Men ...	11,770	38	968	6,518	3,845	45	1	2	347		
	{ Women.	72	5	21	17	29	...	...	...	...		
Arts colleges for women.	{ Men ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
	{ Women.	418	50	222	55	82	2	...	...	...		4
Oriental colleges ...	{ Men ...	355	...	...	245	69	...	...	...	...		42
	{ Women.	2	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...		...
Professional colleges for men.	{ Men ...	2,120	11	182	1,291	559	...	...	...	...		73
	{ Women.	57	12	24	11	9	...	...	...	...		...
Professional colleges for women.	{ Men ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...
	{ Women.	41	7	22	4	8	...	...	...	...		...
School Education, General.												
Indians—												
Secondary schools for boys.	{ Boys ...	183,190	245	14,825	51,671	80,735	2,387	146	518	9,611		
	{ Girls ...	2,765	1	797	671	1,007	25	6	154	4		
Secondary schools for girls.	{ Boys ...	353	9	127	65	139	8	...	...	6		
	{ Girls ...	12,836	91	6,579	1,750	3,850	227	...	...	318		
Elementary schools for boys.	{ Boys ...	1,703,300	60	98,427	80,198	11,29,081	185,910	17,262	13,525	176,164		
	{ Girls ...	282,317	7	35,318	26,151	147,136	32,549	1,276	2,338	37,184		
Elementary schools for girls.	{ Boys ...	10,331	4	2,073	662	8,357	719	10	17	442		
	{ Girls ...	218,017	34	24,396	29,696	139,012	5,695	175	669	17,257		
Europeans—												
High schools for boys.	{ Boys ...	2,217	1,959	114	11	90	...	...	...	10		
	{ Girls ...	117	107	7	...	2	...	...	...	...		
High schools for girls.	{ Boys ...	409	322	43	3	35	...	...	...	3		
	{ Girls ...	2,136	1,856	123	21	81	...	...	...	7		
Middle schools for boys.	{ Boys ...	1,162	1,020	53	13	52	...	...	...	15		
	{ Girls ...	609	575	21	4	8	...	...	...	...		
Middle schools for girls.	{ Boys ...	445	356	30	12	28	...	...	...	12		
	{ Girls ...	1,433	1,243	59	20	95	...	...	...	...		
Primary schools for boys.	{ Boys ...	566	513	31	4	14	...	...	...	1		
	{ Girls ...	462	433	22	2	5	...	...	...	...		
Primary schools for girls.	{ Boys ...	304	288	2	7	5	...	...	...	2		
	{ Girls ...	410	401	...	...	6	...	...	...	1		
School Education, Special.												
Indians—												
Training schools for masters.	{ Men ...	8,656	...	1,660	2,778	3,163	431	59	1	564		
	{ Women.	41	...	36	...	5	...	...	...	...		
Training schools for mistresses.	{ Men ...	1,797	52	1,287	45	329	21	1	...	80		
	{ Women.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		

N.B.—The difference of 155 in the distribution of scholars according to wealth and also in the relating to these columns not having been furnished on behalf of the Veterinary College, Madras, and the

to wealth condition and (3) according to the occupation of parents or guardians.

community.				Scholars according to wealth.			Scholars according to the occupation of parents or guardians.								
Buddhists.	Parsis.	Sikhs.	Others.	Richer classes.	Middle classes.	Poorer classes.	Officials.	Petty officials.	Traders.	Landholders.	Artisans.	Coolies.	Mendicants.	Others.	
2	1	1	2	833	8,820	2,117	3,464	1,608	1,211	4,805	79	83	52	468	
...	...	...	...	6	61	5	54	8	...	8	...	...	...	2	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	1	...	...	45	328	43	298	12	23	36	1	...	6	40	
...	...	...	...	3	133	220	13	27	9	204	8	42	10	43	
...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	
...	1	3	...	160	1,638	167	778	49	112	801	12	12	14	187	
...	1	...	...	...	57	...	25	...	3	5	...	...	...	24	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	7	...	1	40	...	28	...	2	7	...	...	...	4	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
11	4	6	31	7,015	102,090	51,085	30,166	25,529	27,792	56,473	4,715	8,365	983	6,167	
...	...	...	10	198	1,668	899	864	482	308	714	30	235	19	113	
...	...	...	...	47	243	63	173	54	39	46	15	5	3	18	
4	10	...	7	864	7,493	4,479	3,956	3,009	1,547	1,734	397	586	272	1,335	
87	7	2	2,577	10,959	231,983	1,460,358	14,734	73,315	182,097	667,216	145,433	581,401	22,444	16,650	
8	...	...	350	2,626	42,150	237,541	3,468	15,953	29,645	107,500	19,485	100,098	3,086	3,082	
...	...	...	47	79	1,799	8,453	546	1,124	1,190	1,715	1,020	4,070	184	532	
29	...	...	1,054	4,729	56,904	156,384	11,076	26,082	40,723	57,838	21,563	51,156	2,098	7,481	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
1	31	...	1	214	1,487	516	868	351	102	135	202	10	9	540	
...	1	...	...	8	103	6	29	32	4	...	20	6	...	26	
...	3	...	...	59	294	56	226	36	39	11	7	...	22	68	
...	39	...	9	243	1,496	397	1,098	150	170	82	64	1	160	411	
...	7	2	...	29	527	606	434	192	29	4	245	...	41	217	
...	1	...	...	9	259	341	230	153	5	...	129	...	...	92	
...	7	...	...	41	265	139	185	92	21	4	60	...	16	67	
...	4	...	6	71	560	802	464	331	29	23	81	...	282	223	
...	3	...	...	32	282	252	138	206	3	2	104	3	6	104	
...	...	...	...	24	226	212	110	173	1	2	81	2	1	92	
...	...	...	...	1	241	62	115	86	...	...	22	...	2	72	
...	2	...	...	...	308	104	171	51	...	1	77	...	25	85	
...	...	...	...	32	2,618	6,006	487	1,802	494	4,319	262	912	76	304	
...	...	...	...	...	4	37	2	17	...	16	...	6	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	2	...	768	1,025	231	683	106	261	60	162	15	269	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	

distribution of scholars according to the occupation of parents or guardians is due to the particulars Agricultural College, Coimbatore.

(6)—Distribution of scholars (1) according to classes of the community, (2) according

Classification of scholars according to the classes of the									
Classes of Institutions.	Total of scholars.	Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	Hindus.			Aborigines.	Criminal tribes.	Muhammadans.
				Brahmans.	Non-Brahman Caste Hindus.	Depressed classes (Adi-Dravidas cum Adi-Andhras and other kindred classes).			
PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS—cont.									
School Education, Special—cont.									
Europeans—									
Training schools { Men ... for mistresses. { Women.	... 34	... 34	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Indians--									
Other special } schools (includ- Boys ... ing industrial Girls ... schools). }	7,658 1,344	307 15	1,624 994	2,113 61	2,501 115	373 119	4	136 33	510 7
Europeans—									
Other special } schools (includ- Boys ... ing industrial Girls ... schools). }	... 86	... 70	... 18	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total of public institutions. { Male scholars. { Female scholars.	1,903,837 524,992	5,222 4,993	120,159 69,924	145,591 58,508	1,226,673 291,871	183,873 38,633	17,482 1,458	14,199 3,194	187,801 54,668
PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS.									
(i) Those which do not teach any part of the Secondary or Elementary course but are recognized.									
Advanced schools teaching--									
Sanskrit for boys ... { Boys. Girls.	1,935 140	... ...	48 ...	1,285 85	590 55	...	...	...	9
Sanskrit for girls ... { Boys. Girls.	3 369	... ...	... ...	2 364	...	...	...	...	...
Arabic or Persian for boys. { Boys. Girls.	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	...	...	...	...	...
Arabic or Persian for girls. { Boys. Girls.	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	...	...	...	...	...
Elementary schools teaching Sanskrit for boys. { Boys. Girls.	2,787 505	... ...	3 ...	13,799 311	974 192	...	...	...	2
Elementary schools teaching Sanskrit for girls. { Boys. Girls.	16 267	... ...	... ...	16 227	40	...	...	...	...
Other schools not conforming to departmental standards for boys. { Boys. Girls.	23 ...	... ...	... ...	5 ...	18	...	...	...	...

to wealth condition and (3) according to the occupation of parents or guardians—cont.

community.				Scholars according to wealth.			Scholars according to the occupation of parents or guardians.							
Buddhists.	Parsis.	Sikhs.	Others.	Richer classes.	Middle classes.	Poorer classes.	Officials.	Petty officials.	Traders.	Landholders.	Artisans.	Coolies.	Mendicants.	Others.
...	...	...	...	2	32	...	25	9	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	120	2,789	4,749	1,158	1,373	634	1,500	1,032	1,341	158	462
...	...	...	...	23	218	1,103	144	197	112	105	153	579	74	30
...	...	...	...	...	14	72	12	...	12	...	...	...	47	15
101	64	14	2,658	19,624	353,209	1,534,849	53,485	105,844	213,772	737,235	153,233	596,244	23,970	25,899
41	59	...	1,438	8,853	112,688	403,451	22,285	47,302	72,690	168,334	42,141	152,831	6,085	13,324
...	...	...	3	18	605	1,312	84	93	120	1,204	58	90	26	260
...	...	...	...	10	45	85	36	10	5	85	...	4	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	5	185	179	65	71	69	121	...	8	...	35
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	9	32	904	1,851	77	173	280	1,500	93	814	40	310
...	...	...	2	11	144	350	24	33	56	218	15	72	...	87
...	...	...	...	...	13	3	...	...	...	16	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	2	127	138	33	32	27	164	2	3	...	6
...	...	...	...	...	3	20	...	...	...	18	...	...	...	5
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

(6)—Distribution of scholars (1) according to classes of the community, (2) according

Classes of institutions.	Total of scholars.	Classification of scholars according to the classes of the							
		Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	Hindus.			Aborigines.	Criminal tribes.	Muhammadans.
				Brahmans.	Non-Brahman Caste Hindus.	Depressed classes (Adi-Dravidas cum Adi-Andhras and other kindred classes).			
PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS—cont.									
(ii) Those which are not recognized and teach no part of the Secondary or Elementary course.									
Advanced schools teaching—									
Arabic or Persian for boys.	Boys. 7,007	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,007
	Girls. 212	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	212
Arabic or Persian for girls.	Boys. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Girls. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sanskrit for boys	Boys. 1,659	...	...	1,659	3	...	...	...	...
	Girls. 1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Elementary schools teaching—									
A vernacular only for boys.	Boys. 24,062	...	1,117	932	17,108	3,897	163	84	760
	Girls. 2,382	...	355	127	1,036	769	9	14	78
A vernacular only for girls.	Boys. 55	...	5	15	24	11	...	...	69
	Girls. 682	...	34	91	441	29	18	...	18,404
The Quran for boys	Boys. 18,414	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	8,309
	Girls. 8,312	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...
The Quran for girls	Boys. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	298
	Girls. 298	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other schools not conforming to departmental standards for boys.	Boys. 17,463	...	995	561	11,723	2,582	945	74	577
	Girls. 1,676	...	279	96	732	430	25	15	105
Other schools not conforming to departmental standards for girls.	Boys. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Girls. 91	...	...	1	4	17	...	...	69
Total of private institutions.	Boys. 73,424	...	2,168	6,272	30,450	6,490	1,108	158	26,759
	Girls. 14,935	...	638	1,297	2,502	1,245	52	29	9,140
Total of public and private institutions.	Boys. 1,983,261	5,222	122,327	161,863	1,257,123	196,363	18,590	14,357	214,560
	Girls. 539,927	4,993	70,592	56,805	294,373	39,883	1,510	3,223	64,008
Grand Total, 1926-27	2,523,188	10,215	192,919	211,668	1,551,496	236,246	20,100	17,580	278,568
Grand Total, 1921-22	1,837,022	9,761	148,023	190,017	1,118,280	162,899	12,693	...	193,088

to wealth condition and (3) according to the occupation of parents or guardians—cont.

community.				Scholars according to wealth.			Scholars according to the occupation of parents or guardians.								
Buddhists.	Parsis.	Sikhs.	Others.	Richer classes.	Middle classes.	Poorer classes.	Officials.	Petty officials.	Traders.	Landholders.	Artisans.	Coolies.	Mendicants.	Others.	
...	...	...	...	371	1,640	4,996	2	54	2,242	1,605	53	2,974	11	66	
...	...	...	...	...	53	159	...	1	99	27	19	66	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	3	112	1,544	5	37	6	1,174	...	12	192	233	
...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	1	68	2,075	21,919	28	374	1,655	8,045	2,440	11,108	349	63	
...	...	...	...	5	212	2,165	4	42	132	734	275	1,135	58	2	
...	...	...	...	...	...	55	...	...	1	...	1	53	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	27	655	6	16	104	165	92	287	2	10	
...	...	...	...	518	3,409	14,487	4	116	4,143	4,095	980	8,847	104	125	
...	...	...	...	354	2,037	5,921	...	88	1,915	2,082	652	3,430	95	50	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	1	80	217	...	8	79	122	15	27	7	40	
e	...	...	...	51	1,269	16,143	82	345	917	6,871	1,021	7,874	206	147	
...	...	...	...	1	162	1,513	3	38	87	500	96	936	4	12	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	91	...	1	3	3	1	83	...	...	
6	...	...	13	1,661	10,033	62,330	285	1,192	9,364	24,528	4,646	31,272	928	1,209	
...	...	...	2	389	3,072	11,474	171	340	2,576	4,222	1,167	6,051	168	242	
107	64	14	2,671	20,636	365,342	1,597,179	53,776	107,036	223,136	761,763	157,879	627,516	24,898	27,108	
41	59	...	1,440	9,242	115,760	414,925	22,456	47,642	75,266	172,556	43,308	158,884	6,251	13,566	
148	123	14	4,111	29,927	481,002	2,012,104	76,226	154,878	298,402	934,319	201,187	786,400	31,149	40,674	
117	123	...	2,021	32,178	490,472	1,814,115	74,704	115,986	236,579	698,898	160,280	502,995	25,192	22,131	

(7)—Percentage of male scholars of the different sections of the population at each stage of instruction to the total number of scholars at the respective stages.

	Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	Depressed classes (Adi-Dravidas, Adi-Andhras and other kindred classes).	Muhammadians.	Brahmans.	Non-Brahman Caste Hindus.	Others.
Arts colleges. { Indians ...	0.3	8.0	0.3	3.2	55.8	32.3	0.1
{ Europeans ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Secondary schools. { Indians ...	0.2	9.3	1.8	6.0	32.2	50.4	0.1
{ Europeans ...	80.4	5.7	...	1.0	0.9	4.8	1.2
Elementary schools ...	...	5.9	11.7	10.3	4.7	66.2	1.2
European primary schools ...	92.1	3.8	...	0.3	1.3	2.2	0.3
Professional colleges and special schools ...	2.2	18.8	5.1	6.2	33.5	33.8	0.4

(8)—The number at each stage of instruction in public institutions out of every thousand male scholars belonging to the five main sections of the population.

	Arts colleges for Indians.	Arts colleges for Europeans.	Secondary schools for Indians.	Secondary schools for Europeans.	Elementary schools.	European primary schools.	Professional colleges and special schools.
Europeans and Anglo-Indians ...	7	...	49	700	12	154	78
Indian Christians ...	8	...	124	2	837	...	29
Muhammadians ...	2	...	51	...	941	...	6
Hindus. { Brahmans ...	46	...	355	...	55	...	43
{ Non-Brahman Caste Hindus.	3	...	66	...	926	...	5
{ Depressed classes (Adi-Dravidas, Adi-Andhras and other kindred classes)	...	...	14	...	981	...	5

(9)—Scholars according to the languages studied.

Languages.	1921-22.				1926-27.			
	Public institutions.		Private institutions.		Public institutions.		Private institutions.	
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
(i) English ...	222,065	34,858	491	46	282,568	47,218	435	22
Total ...	222,065	34,858	491	46	282,568	47,218	435	22
(ii) Classical languages—								
French ...	276	793	...	...	264	927	...	...
Latin ...	789	169	...	...	706	32	...	...
Greek ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Arabic ...	30,848	13,552	25,104	8,052	58,841	24,594	25,503	8,922
Persian ...	189	1	17	...	328	29	35	...
Sanskrit ...	14,474	1,153	2,480	67	22,468	2,219	2,186	2
Total ...	46,076	15,668	27,691	8,119	82,607	27,801	27,724	8,924
(iii) Vernacular languages—								
Tamil ...	609,205	134,867	26,245	2,080	844,444	186,243	17,098	602
Telugu ...	476,053	139,518	20,701	3,490	653,252	186,492	20,459	3,528
Malayalam ...	128,256	51,509	1,371	400	205,095	88,028	186	179
Kanarese ...	61,439	15,247	480	11	83,341	23,056	534	78
Hindustani ...	40,842	17,971	3,202	946	54,973	24,876	2,637	937
Oriya ...	51,507	5,729	180	...	62,321	6,908	2,710	107
Tulu ...	...	...	...	...	287	72	...	...
Marathi ...	111	70	...	...	252	237	...	...
Konkani ...	...	...	...	...	117	678	...	...
Total ...	1,367,413	364,911	52,129	6,927	1,904,072	516,598	43,624	5,521

(10)—Number of scholars unprotected from smallpox.

Institutions.	1921-22.		1926-27.	
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
Arts colleges, Indians	...	...	14	...
Oriental colleges	...	...	77	24
Secondary schools, Indians	81	9	3	...
Do. Europeans	2	...	...	...
Elementary schools	4,402	1,602	9,312	2,957
European primary schools	...	...	3	8
Total ...	4,485	1,611	9,409	2,989

(11)—Number of aided and unaided institutions under mission and non-mission agencies.

Classes of institutions.	Aided				Unaided			
	Mission.		Non-mission.		Mission.		Non-mission.	
	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.
Arts colleges for men (for Indians)	14	4,897	15	4,100	...	...	...	...
Arts colleges for women (for Indians)	4	241	...	...	...	...	...	...
Professional colleges for men	1	50	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. for women	1	14	...	...	...	...	2	25
Oriental colleges	...	...	18	270	...	...	4	535
Secondary schools for { Boys	105	39,509	172	63,763	1	62	...	...
Indians for { Girls	41	8,328	1	310	...	...	...	...
Elementary schools { Boys	6,811	230,332	21,993	849,826	308	8,113	2,142	62,054
for Indians for { Girls	578	51,473	646	26,603	14	743	73	2,453
High schools for { Boys	7	1,401	5	933	...	...	...	...
Europeans for { Girls	14	1,923	4	622	...	...	...	...
Middle schools for { Boys	10	1,307	4	454	...	...	...	...
Europeans for { Girls	15	1,761	2	117	...	...	...	...
Primary schools for { Boys	5	713	6	315	...	...	...	...
Europeans for { Girls	4	325	7	389	...	...	...	...
Training schools for masters (Indians)	19	1,645	5	327	...	...	...	...
Training schools for { Indians,	19	941	...	...	...	...	...	...
mistresses for { Euro-	2	34	...	...	...	...	...	...
peans. { Indians.	48	2,848	141	6,046	...	...	68	2,374
Other special schools { Euro-	1	71	1	15	...	...	...	...
for { peans.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total, 1926-27 ...	7,699	847,813	23,020	954,100	321	8,918	2,289	67,491
Total, 1921-22 ...	6,834	331,518	16,568	571,541	465	11,252	2,523	69,419

(12)—Relative extent of education in municipal and non-municipal areas.

Classes of institutions.	Municipalities.		Non-Municipalities.	
	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.
Arts colleges for men (for Indians)	37	11,700	2	142
Do. for women (for Indians)	5	416	...	...
Oriental colleges (for Indians)	11	199	10	150
Professional colleges for men (for Indians)	9	1,994	1	183
Do. for women (for Indians)	2	41	...	...
Secondary schools for Indians for { Boys	291	101,725	607	72,823
{ Girls	53	11,809	11	1,752
High schools for Europeans for { Boys	9	1,632	2	702
{ Girls	14	1,943	4	602
Middle schools for Europeans for { Boys	9	1,096	5	675
{ Girls	13	1,049	4	239
Elementary schools for Indians for { Boys	2,670	210,814	46,335	1,649,788
{ Girls	763	77,849	2,674	151,808
Primary schools for Europeans for { Boys	9	968	2	62
{ Girls	6	478	5	236
Training schools for Indians for { Masters	61	6,398	33	2,299
{ Mistresses	32	1,714	3	83
Do. for Europeans for Mistresses	1	24	1	10
Other special schools for Indians	104	7,866	34	1,336
Do. for Europeans	2	85	...	...
Total, 1926-27 ...	4,104	440,199	49,734	2,082,989
Total, 1921-22 ...	3,573	366,484	37,074	1,470,538

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

Serial number.	Municipalities.	Population as per census of 1921.		Colleges and secondary schools.			Elementary schools.			Schools for Europeans, special and private schools.			Total.	
		Males.	Females.	Schools.	Boys.	Girls.	Schools.	Boys.	Girls.	Schools.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
1	Berampur	16,001	16,730	4	1,065	89	39	1,336	551	1	140	44	2,541	650
2	Parlakinedi	8,818	9,901	3	791	1	20	1,174	400	5	191	28	2,156	404
3	Chiccole	7,695	8,603	1	608	2	30	1,194	611	1	114	32	1,916	613
4	Vizagapatam	22,153	22,558	5	1,493	148	60	2,755	1,545	10	663	65	4,887	1,772
5	Vizianagaram	19,311	19,318	5	2,018	19,318	50	2,813	1,880	4	147	84	4,978	1,465
6	Anakāpalle	10,088	10,272	1	340	2	21	1,046	400	...	...	22	1,386	402
7	Bimlipatam	3,424	4,071	1	149	3	13	498	217	1	99	15	746	230
8	Rajahmundry	26,758	27,033	9	2,218	193	80	3,977	1,711	8	410	132	8,005	2,036
9	Cooanada	26,346	27,002	3	1,740	37	61	2,586	1,568	7	426	163	4,752	1,871
10	Peddāpāram	7,201	7,419	2	472	2	2	646	426	...	...	65	1,118	428
11	Millore	22,630	23,232	2	1,001	16	61	2,323	1,619	2	183	...	3,507	1,555
12	Palacole	7,263	7,272	1	328	...	16	843	348	...	...	17	1,171	348
13	Bezavada	23,107	21,052	2	1,012	13	66	2,318	1,263	2	70	70	3,400	1,866
14	Masulipatam	21,878	22,062	6	1,957	154	62	2,892	1,609	7	519	49	5,378	1,812
15	Guntur	24,337	23,847	6	2,189	214	76	2,931	1,935	7	200	102	5,320	2,351
16	Tenali	12,055	11,165	2	691	2	24	2,345	653	...	...	26	1,938	655
17	Chitrāla	7,705	7,618	1	183	...	21	1,106	522	2	46	24	1,335	522
18	Ongole	7,049	7,227	3	638	...	45	1,293	899	3	71	51	2,007	941
19	Narasaraopet	5,769	5,539	1	378	...	25	1,174	577	2	64	27	1,617	577
20	Karimnol	13,344	14,064	5	959	91	48	1,864	950	2	142	55	2,865	1,041
21	Nandyāl	9,194	8,930	3	689	8	31	955	482	1	128	35	1,713	465
22	Bellary	21,113	18,729	3	1,168	1	52	2,218	1,031	11	442	331	3,829	1,333
23	Adoni	15,561	14,871	1	425	9	37	1,749	484	...	...	88	2,174	437
24	Hospet	9,132	9,205	1	311	2	29	1,234	284	4	93	34	1,638	258
25	Hindupur	6,740	5,716	1	232	4	20	1,333	276	...	...	21	1,465	280
26	Anantapur	6,077	5,375	3	735	107	28	1,663	287	3	188	29	1,966	411
27	Tadipatri	5,605	5,688	1	169	1	17	708	434	1	49	19	928	425
28	Cuddapah	9,863	9,851	2	698	1	52	1,605	597	...	...	54	2,303	598
29	Proddatūr	8,105	7,801	1	243	...	37	998	378	...	...	38	1,236	378
30	Nellore	17,759	18,024	10	1,530	241	57	2,202	1,738	5	263	72	3,995	2,102

31	Madras	276,107	250,804	52	20,853	13,594	386	31,644	17,933	515	58,063	24,022
32	Conjeevaram	30,714	30,662	3	1,100	9	57	3,387	1,707	68	4,543	1,778
33	Saidapet	13,947	13,457	2	809	38	27	1,304	728	736	2,161	736
34	Chingleput	6,137	5,626	3	1,791	20	18	1,146	782	8	438	855
35	Vellore	24,899	25,311	5	2,002	173	66	4,056	1,540	82	6,500	1,755
36	Gudiyattam	11,201	11,902	1	393	3	7	1,219	457	5	123	477
37	Tiruvannamalai	10,847	11,065	1	655	8	23	1,690	938	4	64	645
38	Vaniyambadi	2,283	10,807	2	537	...	13	743	382	...	2,409	645
39	Thirupattur	7,992	8,283	1	498	11	14	942	348	...	1,280	382
40	Walajpet	4,980	5,033	1	531	1	9	497	265	15	1,240	359
41	Chittoor	8,942	8,999	3	914	207	28	1,155	791	3	1,222	272
42	Tirupati	8,631	8,803	3	667	1	15	881	396	34	2,291	1,032
43	Cuddalore	25,079	25,448	6	1,953	162	49	2,082	1,394	1	3,792	398
44	Chidambaram	11,214	11,287	6	1,408	1	24	1,610	897	62	4,300	1,558
45	Villupuram	9,046	8,377	1	630	1	16	855	532	...	3,453	898
46	Kumbakonam	29,626	31,074	5	2,010	1	48	4,096	1,885	56	19	1,833
47	Tanjore	29,353	30,550	6	2,706	362	65	3,125	2,818	92	639	639
48	Negapatam	26,321	27,695	3	2,025	28	48	2,517	2,234	81	81	6,653
49	Mayavaram	14,007	14,610	3	1,204	118	37	1,817	914	174	68	5,196
50	Tiruvallur	12,309	11,815	1	897	6	24	1,018	496	32	49	3,248
51	Mannargudi	10,808	10,828	3	1,195	32	23	1,333	539	8	32	1,982
52	Trichinopoly	69,574	59,848	16	5,819	962	102	6,361	3,132	3	25	1,239
53	Srirangam	11,139	12,014	1	740	5	19	823	476	504	143	4,648
54	Karur	9,155	9,094	1	601	7	22	1,133	770	...	29	1,714
55	Madurai	70,289	68,605	11	4,990	411	110	7,514	4,175	23	27	1,821
56	Dindigul	15,809	15,113	2	767	1	34	2,778	1,399	319	137	12,891
57	Eodinayakkannur	9,767	10,574	1	615	18	14	925	205	15	42	3,809
58	Palni	8,519	8,952	1	325	11	9	534	296	...	16	1,540
59	Periyakulam	7,844	8,634	1	412	6	18	1,094	516	...	10	853
60	Kodaikanal	2,268	2,015	...	600	6	10	310	202	37	21	1,556
61	Srivillipattur	13,437	15,758	2	2,037	535	29	7,324	567	62	21	324
62	Virudunagar	10,709	11,022	1	468	...	29	1,938	676	...	84	2,486
63	Sivakasi	7,027	7,590	1	825	19	13	818	458	...	25	2,546
64	Tinnevely	22,563	27,220	4	1,653	7	58	2,721	1,319	...	14	1,693
65	Palamcottah	22,245	24,397	5	2,037	535	42	1,873	1,313	66	64	1,392
66	Tuticorin	22,781	21,741	8	1,169	135	43	2,938	1,439	486	77	4,844
67	Coimbatore	39,417	32,371	9	2,871	578	73	5,514	1,923	171	53	4,280
68	Erode	11,451	11,430	2	1,018	15	29	1,987	1,157	298	91	8,504
69	Dharmapuri	7,903	8,221	1	431	4	24	1,137	406	74	38	3,218
70	Pollachi	6,241	5,634	1	395	...	12	898	428	...	26	1,688
71	Thiruppur	5,840	5,011	1	515	10	17	1,134	486	...	13	1,293
										...	18	1,649

(15)—General statistics

Heads of expenditure.		1921-22.			
		Provincial funds.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.
DIRECT EXPENDITURE.					
UNIVERSITY EDUCATION.					
Arts colleges	{ Government...	4,06,007	...	...	1,84,082
	{ Municipal Board ...	4,000	...	4,965	4,871
	{ Local Board ...	...	...	...	...
	{ Aided ...	1,48,289	...	600	6,55,816
	{ Unaided ...	...	...	...	...
Total, Arts colleges		5,58,296	...	5,565	8,44,771
Professional colleges.	{ Government ...	6,26,163	...	...	1,43,537
	{ Aided ...	18,434	...	...	...
Total, Professional colleges		6,44,587	...	...	1,43,537
Total, University Education		12,02,883	...	5,565	9,88,308
SCHOOL EDUCATION—GENERAL.					
SECONDARY SCHOOLS.					
Boys.					
Indian schools	{ Government ...	1,98,248	...	...	1,31,391
	{ Municipal Board ...	1,02,885	...	65,521	2,95,828
	{ Local Board ...	8,04,752	3,55,534	4,725	5,48,002
	{ Aided ...	4,87,767	...	...	25,51,022
	{ Unaided ...	...	...	...	8,164
Total, Indian schools		11,23,649	3,55,584	70,246	35,34,907
European schools	{ Government ...	35,879	...	...	...
	{ Aided ...	1,45,651	...	...	1,05,618
Total, European schools		1,81,230	...	...	1,05,618
Total, Secondary schools—Boys		13,04,879	3,55,584	70,246	36,40,525
Girls.					
Indian schools	{ Government ...	1,72,220	...	777	17,159
	{ Municipal Board ...	1,177	...	2,023	1,036
	{ Local Board ...	...	19,387	...	1,700
	{ Aided ...	1,09,375	...	...	57,318
	{ Unaided ...	...	...	...	1,520
Total, Indian schools		2,82,772	19,387	2,800	78,738
European schools	{ Government ...	17,203	...	...	...
	{ Aided ...	1,23,787	...	...	79,238
Total, European schools		1,40,990	...	...	79,238
Total, Secondary schools—Girls		4,23,762	19,387	2,800	1,57,971
Total, Secondary schools		17,28,641	3,74,971	73,046	37,98,496

of receipts and charges.

Endow- ments, subscriptions and other sources.		1926-27.					
		Total.	Provincial funds.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Total.
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
7,841	5,87,730	5,50,811	...	...	2,61,740	17,137	8,29,688
153	13,989	4,000	...	...	7,878	19	14,055
15,428	15,428	...	...	...	...	12,050	12,050
4,79,787	12,84,494	2,55,815	352	1,326	9,31,359	3,95,654	15,84,506
...	...	...	...	...	...	7,774	7,774
5,03,009	19,11,641	5,10,626	352	3,383	12,01,075	4,32,634	24,48,073
16,414	7,86,104	3,41,889	1,620	196	1,90,606	10,833	10,47,644
...	18,434	23,392	...	...	182	11,504	35,079
16,414	8,04,538	8,68,281	1,620	196	1,90,789	21,837	10,82,723
5,19,423	27,16,179	16,78,907	1,972	3,582	13,91,864	4,54,471	85,30,796
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
469	3,30,108	1,71,595	...	...	89,820	3,971	2,65,386
2,057	4,66,291	1,60,049	...	1,42,781	4,62,882	2,721	7,68,423
25,082	12,68,132	5,35,468	4,78,787	...	7,78,200	46,564	18,37,019
8,74,775	39,14,004	6,72,071	3,000	1,020	25,81,586	9,84,787	42,42,444
20,028	28,192	...	...	...	3,732	20,588	24,320
9,22,341	60,06,727	15,39,183	4,79,787	1,43,801	39,16,200	10,58,631	71,87,602
...	35,579	...	...	...	...	...	...
2,42,248	4,93,517	2,61,127	...	...	1,11,357	1,99,700	5,72,184
2,42,248	5,29,096	2,61,127	...	...	1,11,357	1,99,700	5,72,184
11,64,589	65,35,823	18,00,310	4,79,787	1,43,801	40,27,547	12,58,831	77,09,786
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
94	1,90,250	2,39,428	...	...	35,395	509	2,75,332
...	4,236	1,000	...	9,803	2,592	...	12,895
1,760	22,847	...	21,349	...	2,848	1,760	25,957
1,63,497	3,30,190	1,32,787	...	92	1,00,585	2,44,289	4,77,753
7,421	8,911	...	...	...	...	...	...
1,72,772	5,56,464	3,73,215	21,349	9,395	1,41,420	2,46,558	7,91,987
...	17,203	...	...	...	...	...	...
1,89,274	3,92,299	1,97,778	...	...	1,36,697	1,41,463	4,75,938
1,89,274	4,09,502	1,97,778	...	...	1,36,697	1,41,463	4,75,938
3,62,046	9,65,966	5,70,893	21,349	9,395	2,78,117	3,88,021	12,67,875
15,90,635	75,01,789	23,71,303	5,01,136	1,53,196	43,05,674	16,46,352	89,77,661

(15)—General statistics

Heads of expenditure.	1921-22.			
	Provincial funds.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.
DIRECT EXPENDITURE—cont.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
SCHOOL EDUCATION—GENERAL—cont.				
ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS.				
<i>Boys.</i>				
Indian schools ... { Government ...	2,94,829	...	...	3,323
... { Municipal Board ...	2,45,447	1,046	4,16,472	15,617
... { Local Board ...	18,04,259	17,56,432	...	1,87,025
... { Aided ...	20,41,642	42	4,436	5,42,277
... { Unaided ...	...	...	...	90,989
Total, Indian schools ...	43,86,177	17,57,520	4,20,908	7,89,181
European schools—Aided ...	12,340	...	...	4,355
Total, European schools ...	12,340	...	...	4,355
Total, Elementary schools—Boys ...	43,98,517	17,57,520	4,20,908	7,93,536
<i>Girls.</i>				
Indian schools ... { Government ...	3,44,209	...	...	6,027
... { Municipal Board ...	79,324	...	66,139	1,326
... { Local Board ...	3,78,889	2,02,851	...	6,711
... { Aided ...	3,18,671	...	559	46,025
... { Unaided ...	...	...	...	1,420
Total, Indian schools ...	11,21,093	2,02,851	66,698	61,509
European schools—Aided ...	8,664	...	...	2,755
Total, European schools ...	8,664	...	...	2,755
Total, Elementary schools—Girls ...	11,29,757	2,02,851	66,698	64,264
Total, Elementary schools ...	55,28,274	19,60,371	4,87,606	8,57,800
Total, School Education—General ...	72,56,915	23,35,342	5,60,652	48,56,296
SCHOOL EDUCATION—SPECIAL.				
TRAINING SCHOOLS.				
<i>Masters.</i>				
Indian schools ... { Government ...	10,41,593	26,610	3,324	547
... { Local Board ...	32,929	85,452	...	...
... { Aided ...	2,24,913	1,027	...	1,500
... { Unaided ...	...	...	...	...
Total, Indian schools ...	12,99,435	93,089	3,324	2,670
European schools—Aided ...	1,334	...	...	...
Total, European schools ...	1,334	...	...	...
Total, Training schools—Masters ...	13,00,769	93,089	3,324	2,670

of receipts and charges—cont.

Endowments, subscriptions and other sources.	Total.	1926-27.					
		Provincial funds.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Endowments, subscriptions and other sources.	Total.
RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
1,263	2,99,415	5,93,287	...	...	1,353	15,764	6,10,404
995	6,79,577	3,33,860	...	8,39,528	1,625	2,786	11,77,799
2,221	36,90,937	30,53,508	30,12,908	...	94,722	5,118	61,66,251
12,61,504	38,49,851	33,84,262	3,339	4,683	6,46,252	20,68,407	61,26,943
82,114	1,73,103	...	...	...	45,526	1,02,833	1,48,359
13,48,097	87,01,833	73,64,917	30,16,242	8,44,211	7,89,478	22,14,908	1,42,29,756
19,373	36,068	15,169	...	...	6,175	32,124	53,468
19,373	36,068	15,169	...	...	6,175	32,124	53,468
13,67,470	87,37,951	78,80,086	30,16,242	8,44,211	7,95,653	22,47,032	1,42,83,224
179	3,50,415	54,108	...	...	647	...	54,755
3,344	1,50,133	1,76,160	...	3,20,341	614	34	4,97,149
304	5,88,755	5,12,637	5,68,832	...	4,724	1,353	10,87,546
4,16,375	7,81,630	4,79,908	1,100	3,668	52,409	5,31,898	10,68,983
10,093	11,518	...	...	...	300	17,047	17,347
4,30,295	18,82,446	12,22,813	5,69,932	3,24,009	58,694	5,50,332	27,25,780
17,026	28,445	10,681	...	...	7,331	24,049	42,061
17,026	28,445	10,681	...	...	7,331	24,049	42,061
4,47,321	19,10,891	12,33,494	5,69,932	3,24,009	66,025	5,74,381	27,67,841
18,14,791	1,06,48,842	86,13,580	35,86,174	11,68,220	8,61,678	28,21,413	1,70,51,065
33,41,426	1,81,50,631	1,09,84,883	40,87,310	13,21,416	51,67,352	44,67,765	2,60,28,726
1,057	10,73,161	10,78,066	21,118	2,512	863	1,822	11,04,384
1,886	99,767	19,850	8,077	...	64	...	27,991
54,883	2,82,343	2,65,774	1,505	233	1,354	78,609	3,47,475
360	360	...	...	...	...	...	...
57,716	14,55,634	13,68,690	30,700	2,745	2,284	80,481	14,79,850
...	1,334	662	...	...	...	...	662
...	1,334	662	...	...	...	...	662
57,716	14,56,968	13,64,352	30,700	2,745	2,284	80,481	14,80,512

(15)—General statistics

Heads of expenditure.	1924-25.			
	Provincial funds.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.
DIRECT EXPENDITURE—cont.				
SCHOOL EDUCATION—SPECIAL—cont.				
TRAINING SCHOOLS—cont.				
<i>Mistresses.</i>				
Indian schools { Government ...	2,41,500	125	124	30
{ Aided ...	1,23,062	122	...	472
Total, Indian schools ...	3,64,562	247	124	502
European—Aided ...	6,116	...	...	550
Total, European schools ...	6,116	...	...	550
Total, Training schools for Mistresses ...	3,70,678	247	124	1,052
Total, Training schools ...	16,71,447	98,386	3,148	3,122
OTHER SPECIAL SCHOOLS.				
Indian schools { Government ...	9,56,002	...	...	66,349
{ Municipal Board ...	...	...	1,766	...
{ Local Board ...	...	2,228	...	...
{ Aided ...	67,673	...	...	15,084
{ Unaided ...	...	...	...	26,123
Total, Indian schools ...	10,23,675	2,228	1,766	1,07,556
European schools { Government ...	25,184	...	...	...
{ Aided ...	950	...	...	26
Total, European schools ...	26,134	...	...	26
Total, Other Special schools ...	10,49,809	2,228	1,766	1,07,582
Total, School Education—Special ...	27,21,256	95,564	5,214	1,10,704
Total, Direct Expenditure ...	1,11,31,054	24,30,906	5,71,431	57,55,308
INDIRECT EXPENDITURE.				
University ...	85,480	...	...	3,28,245
Direction and Inspection ...	14,77,411	...	...	...
Scholarships ...	3,04,029	6,680	1,120	...
Expenditure on buildings, furniture and other apparatus ...	24,80,931	4,06,294	1,44,802	31,721
Miscellaneous ...	2,97,522	6,358	625	11,97,079
Total, Indirect Expenditure ...	46,45,373	4,19,332	1,46,547	15,60,045
Grand total ...	1,58,26,427	28,50,238	7,17,978	73,15,353

of receipts and charges—cont.

		1925-26.					
Endowments, subscriptions and other sources.	Total.	Provincial funds.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Endowments, subscriptions and other sources.	Total.
RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
20	2,41,799	2,52,564	559	1,018	192	127	2,54,460
32,432	1,56,088	1,48,053	...	168	3,036	74,829	2,26,086
32,452	3,97,887	4,00,617	559	1,186	3,228	74,956	4,80,546
3,370	10,036	27,216	...	...	3,030	5,224	35,470
3,370	10,036	27,216	...	...	3,030	5,224	35,470
35,822	4,07,923	4,27,833	559	1,186	6,258	80,180	5,18,016
93,538	18,64,891	17,92,185	31,259	3,931	8,542	1,60,611	19,96,528
17,253	10,39,604	9,65,225	...	...	88,096	4,458	10,57,779
...	1,766	7,892	...	9,912	3,328	140	21,272
2	2,230	9,525	20,954	...	1,137	7,054	38,670
5,05,218	6,47,975	1,70,117	3,449	...	31,734	10,13,567	12,18,867
29,575	55,698	...	...	...	25,680	64,580	90,260
6,12,048	17,47,273	11,52,759	24,403	9,912	1,49,975	10,89,799	24,26,848
...	25,184	17,188	...	...	...	...	17,186
6,541	7,520	1,100	...	...	124	5,207	6,431
6,544	32,704	18,286	...	...	124	5,207	23,617
6,18,592	17,79,977	11,71,045	24,403	9,912	1,50,099	10,95,006	24,50,465
7,12,130	36,44,868	29,63,230	55,662	13,843	1,58,641	12,55,617	44,46,993
45,72,979	2,45,11,678	1,56,27,020	41,44,944	13,38,841	67,17,867	61,77,863	3,40,06,515
54,629	4,68,354	4,15,470	...	...	3,56,502	80,995	8,52,967
...	14,77,411	16,75,962	...	...	...	...	16,75,962
96,627	4,08,456	3,19,681	5,104	5,072	...	1,60,494	4,90,551
7,12,075	37,78,823	18,07,517	7,57,094	3,65,328	30,522	13,30,946	42,91,407
18,51,986	38,53,570	3,98,333	6,413	5,051	17,64,264	17,80,969	39,55,030
27,15,317	94,86,514	46,17,163	7,68,611	3,75,451	21,51,288	33,53,404	1,12,65,917
72,88,296	3,39,98,292	2,02,44,183	49,18,555	17,14,292	88,69,145	95,31,257	4,52,72,432

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

(16)—Expenditure at the close of the last five quinquennial periods.

	Provincial funds.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Other sources.	Total.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
1906-07 ...	24,51,560	14,97,432	3,07,005	30,21,106	24,87,255	97,64,358
1911-12 ...	43,87,182	12,27,660	3,14,105	38,25,941	38,10,264	1,35,65,102
1916-17 ...	76,93,073	29,06,053	6,76,346	58,27,887	45,84,537	2,16,87,896
1921-22 ...	1,58,26,427	28,50,238	7,17,978	73,15,333	72,88,206	3,39,98,292
1926-27 ...	2,02,44,183	49,13,555	17,14,292	88,69,143	95,31,257	4,52,72,432

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

(17)—Statement showing percentages of expenditure under each head to total expenditure on public schools.

Heads of expenditure.	1921-22.						Percentage to total expenditure.
	From Provincial funds.	From Local funds.	From Municipal funds.	From fees.	From sub-scriptions and other sources.	Total.	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Arts colleges	RS. 5,58,296	RS. ...	RS. 5,555	RS. 8,44,771	RS. 5,08,009	RS. 19,11,641	RS. 5.69
Professional colleges	6,44,587	...	...	1,43,537	16,414	8,04,538	2.39
Schools, general	72,56,915	23,35,342	5,60,852	48,56,296	33,41,426	1,81,50,881	54.03
Schools, special	27,21,256	95,564	5214	1,10,704	7,13,130	36,44,868	10.85
General or Indirect charges	43,45,373	4,19,332	1,40,547	1,57,4,301	23,37,022	90,82,642	27.04
Total	1,58,26,427	28,50,238	7,17,978	72,29,339	69,70,008	3,35,94,320	100.00
Percentage to total expenditure	47.11	8.49	2.18	21.52	20.75	100.00	...
Heads of expenditure—cont.	1922-23.						Percentage to total expenditure.
	From Provincial funds.	From Local funds.	From Municipal funds.	From fees.	From sub-scriptions and other sources.	Total.	
	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Arts colleges	RS. 5,70,402	RS. ...	RS. 2,844	RS. 8,90,706	RS. 4,26,460	RS. 18,89,412	RS. 5.54
Professional colleges	4,83,512	...	...	1,48,604	14,861	6,26,977	1.84
Schools, general	83,67,503	22,22,570	7,08,634	47,78,658	30,99,016	1,98,71,281	58.22
Schools, special	26,20,085	72,436	3,387	1,24,426	6,08,205	37,88,539	11.10
General or Indirect charges	34,88,892	3,86,376	1,11,623	15,66,222	22,99,854	79,52,957	23.30
Total	1,55,10,894	27,81,332	8,26,888	76,03,616	74,07,396	3,41,29,176	100.00
Percentage to total expenditure	45.45	8.15	2.42	22.28	21.70	100.00	...

(17)—Statement showing percentages of expenditure under each head to total expenditure on public schools—cont.

Heads of expenditure—cont.	1923-24.					
	From Provincial funds.	From Local funds.	From Municipal funds.	From fees.	From sub-scriptions and other sources.	Total.
15	16	17	18	19	20	21
Arts colleges	RS. 6,22,141	...	RS. 380	RS. 9,27,543	RS. 3,52,376	RS. 19,02,440
Professional colleges	5,90,371	...	...	1,54,110	38,394	7,82,875
Schools, general	87,01,101	25,05,504	8,11,065	49,56,701	39,02,053	2,08,76,424
Schools, special	27,18,668	73,181	7,828	1,45,116	10,30,456	39,75,247
General or indirect charges	40,81,123	4,96,728	1,72,177	16,60,798	23,89,074	80,99,900
Total	1,67,13,404	30,75,418	9,91,448	78,44,268	80,12,353	3,66,36,886
Percentage to total expenditure	45.62	8.39	2.71	21.41	21.87	100.00
1824-25.						
Heads of expenditure—cont.	From Provincial funds.	From Local funds.	From Municipal funds.	From fees.	From sub-scriptions and other sources.	Total.
22	23	24	25	26	27	28
Arts colleges	RS. 6,05,784	...	RS. 1,245	RS. 10,34,321	RS. 4,25,838	RS. 20,69,968
Professional colleges	7,93,831	2,380	572	1,53,079	22,668	9,72,530
Schools, general	96,95,840	29,71,348	11,01,972	50,17,617	43,04,045	2,24,30,822
Schools, special	27,26,978	66,997	11,324	1,48,536	9,07,527	38,63,362
General or indirect charges	32,14,115	3,69,003	1,09,148	20,21,504	28,35,562	92,49,338
Total	1,71,38,548	34,09,734	12,24,261	83,75,057	84,98,440	3,86,46,040
Percentage to total expenditure	44.35	8.82	3.17	21.67	21.93	100.00

(17)—Statement showing percentages of expenditure under each head to total expenditure on public schools—cont.

Heads of expenditure—cont.	1925-26.					
	From Provincial funds.	From Local funds.	From Municipal funds.	From fees.	From sub-scriptions and other sources.	Total.
29	30	31	32	33	34	35
Arts colleges	RS. 6,98,021	...	RS. 1,608	RS. 11,10,260	RS. 4,32,179	RS. 22,92,068
Professional colleges	8,45,950	917	81	1,78,088	15,333	10,40,339
Schools, general	1,02,86,492	30,49,397	11,40,535	50,47,255	42,59,998	2,38,23,692
Schools, special	27,62,205	47,120	8,569	1,60,638	10,77,020	40,56,152
General or indirect charges	42,09,573	4,52,105	1,38,230	20,78,979	31,24,530	1,00,03,232
Total	1,87,52,057	35,49,539	12,89,062	83,25,170	89,39,655	4,12,15,438
Percentage to total expenditure	45.50	8.61	3.13	20.23	21.83	100.00
1926-27.						
Heads of expenditure—cont.	From Provincial funds.	From Local funds.	From Municipal funds.	From fees.	From sub-scriptions and other sources.	Total.
36	37	38	39	40	41	42
Arts colleges	RS. 8,10,626	362	RS. 3,386	RS. 12,01,075	RS. 4,32,634	RS. 24,48,073
Professional colleges	8,63,281	1,420	196	1,90,789	21,897	10,82,723
Schools, general	1,09,84,883	40,87,310	12,21,416	51,67,352	44,67,765	2,60,28,726
Schools, special	29,63,230	55,662	13,843	1,58,641	12,55,617	44,46,993
General or indirect charges	46,17,163	7,68,611	3,75,451	21,11,398	36,15,991	1,08,88,604
Total	2,02,44,183	49,13,555	17,14,292	88,29,255	91,93,834	4,48,95,119
Percentage to total expenditure	45.09	10.94	3.82	19.67	20.48	100.00

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

(18)—Abstract of direct expenditure from public funds in public institutions.

Institutions.	1916-17.			1921-22.			1926-27.		
	Provincial.	Local.	Municipal.	Provincial.	Local.	Municipal.	Provincial.	Local.	Municipal.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Government ..	22,16,859	22,194	4,374	43,58,727	26,735	4,225	47,97,159	23,297	8,726
Board ..	26,508	25,14,253	3,92,603	22,83,689	24,02,980	5,31,611	48,13,849	41,08,902	13,23,325
Aided ..	25,88,782	3,442	60,856	3,38,658	1,191	5,595	60,45,912	12,745	11,190
Total ..	48,32,249	25,69,889	4,64,923	1,11,81,054	24,30,906	5,71,431	1,56,27,020	41,44,944	18,38,841

(19)—Provincial charges and receipts.

Charges and receipts.	1916-17.		1921-22.		1922-23.		1923-24.		1924-25.		1925-26.		1926-27.	
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
University	1,03,430	85,480	85,480	85,480	85,480	1,17,567	1,55,480	1,55,480	1,55,480	1,55,480	1,95,702	8,15,470	1,95,702	8,15,470
Direction ..	91,782	1,56,130	1,56,130	1,56,130	1,56,130	1,32,071	1,44,311	1,44,311	1,44,311	1,44,311	1,54,928	1,59,227	1,54,928	1,59,227
Inspection ..	8,47,023	13,21,931	13,21,931	13,21,931	13,21,931	13,96,000	14,33,823	14,33,823	14,33,823	14,33,823	14,38,020	15,16,703	14,38,020	15,16,703
Government colleges and schools	9,82,490	16,69,962	16,69,962	16,69,962	16,69,962	14,46,791	15,38,300	15,38,300	15,38,300	15,38,300	16,45,881	17,56,511	16,45,881	17,56,511
Scholarships in colleges and schools	15,30,177	36,31,375	36,31,375	36,31,375	36,31,375	2,00,759	2,10,007	2,10,007	2,10,007	2,10,007	2,12,395	2,18,687	2,12,395	2,18,687
(schools under private management	1,39,353	1,09,398	1,09,398	1,09,398	1,09,398	1,09,123	1,09,123	1,09,123	1,09,123	1,09,123	78,200	75,873	78,200	75,873
Grants-in-aid to do. municipal management	1,00,654	23,06,177	23,06,177	23,06,177	23,06,177	26,14,691	26,14,691	26,14,691	26,14,691	26,14,691	29,58,017	30,72,401	29,58,017	30,72,401
To the District Educational Councils towards Elementary Education ..	33,33,290	3,74,099	3,74,099	3,74,099	3,74,099	6,38,579	7,23,611	7,23,611	7,23,611	7,23,611	9,49,015	8,82,457	9,49,015	8,82,457
Registration of books	6,109	8,667	8,667	8,667	8,667	44,77,547	44,77,547	44,77,547	44,77,547	44,77,547	54,43,549	57,25,816	54,43,549	57,25,816
Purchase and collection of Oriental manuscripts	14,529	25,743	25,743	25,743	25,743	11,820	11,820	11,820	11,820	11,820	10,005	10,603	10,005	10,603
Refunds and miscellaneous charges	26,242	17,433	17,433	17,433	17,433	85,809	72,295	72,295	72,295	72,295	52,677	59,039	52,677	59,039
Government educational buildings	8,01,318	12,53,197	12,53,197	12,53,197	12,53,197	6,56,326	4,97,615	4,97,615	4,97,615	4,97,615	5,88,882	6,00,883	5,88,882	6,00,883
Total charges ..	38,31,357	1,70,12,133	1,70,12,133	1,70,12,133	1,70,12,133	1,85,86,615	1,85,86,615	1,85,86,615	1,85,86,615	1,85,86,615	2,11,19,586	2,23,89,921	2,11,19,586	2,23,89,921
Receipts.														
Fees in colleges and schools (general and special) credited to Government	3,50,031	6,02,257	6,02,257	6,02,257	6,02,257	7,26,609	7,26,609	7,26,609	7,26,609	7,26,609	7,17,454	7,53,781	7,17,454	7,53,781
Income on Endowments credited to Government	3,741	2,838	2,838	2,838	2,838	2,838	2,838	2,838	2,838	2,838	2,838	2,838	2,838	2,838
Departmental examination fees ..	13,443	2,252	2,252	2,252	2,252	4,214	4,214	4,214	4,214	4,214	5,100	5,601	5,100	5,601
Miscellaneous receipts ..	41,099	2,12,006	2,12,006	2,12,006	2,12,006	99,499	66,367	66,367	66,367	66,367	76,380	74,684	76,380	74,684
Contribution from local and municipal funds ..	630	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total receipts ..	4,08,947	8,19,352	8,19,352	8,19,352	8,19,352	8,33,160	8,33,160	8,33,160	8,33,160	8,33,160	8,91,722	8,36,894	8,91,722	8,36,894
Net expenditure ..	94,22,410	1,61,92,781	1,61,92,781	1,61,92,781	1,61,92,781	1,77,53,455	1,77,53,455	1,77,53,455	1,77,53,455	1,77,53,455	2,03,17,864	2,17,53,017	2,03,17,864	2,17,53,017
Non-departmental—														
1921-22 ..	(a) 10,60,326	(b) 88,647	1924-25 ..	(a) 19,16,157	(b) 1,49,582	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1922-23 ..	14,00,651	99,358	1925-26 ..	21,88,198	1,69,987	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1923-24 ..	17,01,086	1,33,520	1926-27 ..	25,87,150	1,71,893	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

(20)—General statistics of receipts and charges of municipal boards.

	Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on 31st March 1927.	Provincial funds.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees and other sources.	Total.
			RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Colleges ...	1	86	4,000	...	2,060	7,995	14,055
Secondary schools ...	52	18,406	1,61,049	...	1,52,084	4,68,195	7,81,328
Elementary schools ...	1,497	134,205	5,10,020	...	11,59,869	5,059	16,74,848
Special schools ...	3	416	7,892	...	9,912	3,468	21,272
Buildings and furniture.	...	...	56,620	...	3,65,828	...	4,21,948
Stipends and scholarships ...	...	...	...	...	9,199	...	9,199
Contributions to schools under other manage-ments ...	...	...	...	...	10,789	...	10,789
Expenditure on hostels.	...	...	...	...	5,051	...	5,051
Total ...	1,553	153,113	7,39,581	...	17,14,292	4,84,717	9,38,590

(21)—General statistics of receipts and charges of local boards.

	Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on 31st March 1927.	Provincial funds.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees and other sources.	Total.
			RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Colleges ...	1	63	...	...	...	12,050	12,050
Secondary schools ...	182	37,097	5,35,468	4,98,136	...	8,29,372	18,62,976
Elementary schools ...	13,983	769,688	35,66,145	35,81,735	...	1,05,917	72,53,797
Sessional schools ...	10	258	19,850	8,077	...	64	27,991
Other special schools ...	7	281	9,525	20,954	...	8,191	38,670
Buildings and furniture.	...	...	1,60,202	7,57,094	...	6,515	9,29,811
Stipends and scholarships ...	...	...	...	29,347	...	...	29,347
Contributions to schools under other manage-ments ...	...	...	...	11,799	...	...	11,799
Expenditure on hostels.	...	...	...	6,413	...	...	6,413
Total ...	14,183	807,387	42,97,190	49,13,555	...	9,62,169	1,01,72,854

(22)—Distribution of direct expenditure among the different classes of institutions.

Classes of Institutions.	From Provincial funds.	From Local funds.	From Municipal funds.	From fees.	From other sources.	Total.
<i>Government.</i>						
Colleges ... { General ...	RS. 5,50,811	RS. ...	RS. ...	RS. 2,61,740	RS. 17,137	RS. 8,29,688
Secondary schools for { Professional ...	8,44,889	1,620	196	1,0,696	10,833	10,47,644
schools for { boys ... Indians ...	1,71,595	...	...	89,820	3,971	2,65,386
schools for { girls ... do. ...	2,39,428	...	...	35,895	569	2,75,332
Elementary schools for { boys ... do. ...	5,93,287	...	...	1,353	15,764	6,10,404
schools for { girls ... do. ...	54,108	...	...	647	...	54,755
Training schools ... do. ...	13,30,630	21,677	3,530	1,058	1,949	13,58,844
Special schools ... { Indians ...	9,65,225	...	...	88,096	4,458	10,57,779
... { Europeans ...	17,186	...	...	...	...	17,186
Total ... { Indians ...	47,49,973	23,297	3,726	6,68,715	54,121	54,99,832
... { Europeans ...	17,186	...	...	...	...	17,186
<i>Board.</i>						
Colleges, General ... Indians ...	4,000	...	2,030	7,976	12,069	26,105
Secondary schools for { boys ... do. ...	6,95,517	4,76,787	1,42,781	12,41,082	49,285	26,05,452
schools for { girls ... do. ...	1,000	21,349	9,303	5,440	1,760	38,852
Elementary schools for { boys ... do. ...	33,87,368	30,12,903	8,39,528	96,347	7,404	73,44,050
schools for { girls ... do. ...	6,88,797	5,68,832	3,20,341	5,338	1,387	15,84,695
Training schools ... do. ...	19,850	8,077	...	64	...	27,991
Special schools ... do. ...	17,417	20,954	9,912	4,465	7,194	59,942
Total, Indians ...	48,13,949	41,08,902	13,23,925	13,60,712	79,599	1,16,87,087
<i>Aided.</i>						
Colleges { General ... Indians ...	2,55,815	352	1,326	9,31,359	3,05,654	15,84,506
Professional ... do. ...	23,392	...	...	183	11,504	35,079
Secondary schools for { boys ... Europeans ...	6,72,071	3,000	1,020	25,81,666	9,84,787	42,42,444
schools for { girls ... Indians ...	2,61,127	...	...	1,11,357	1,99,700	5,72,184
schools for { girls ... Europeans ...	1,32,787	...	92	1,00,595	2,44,289	4,77,763
Elementary schools for { boys ... Indians ...	1,97,778	...	...	1,36,697	1,41,463	4,75,938
schools for { girls ... Europeans ...	33,84,262	3,339	4,683	6,46,252	20,84,407	61,26,943
schools for { girls ... Indians ...	15,189	...	...	6,175	32,124	53,468
schools for { girls ... Europeans ...	4,79,908	1,109	3,668	52,409	5,31,898	10,68,983
Training schools ... Indians ...	10,681	...	...	7,331	24,049	42,061
schools ... Europeans ...	4,13,827	1,505	401	4,390	1,53,483	5,78,561
Special schools ... Indians ...	27,878	...	...	3,030	5,224	36,182
schools ... Europeans ...	1,70,117	3,449	...	31,734	10,13,567	12,18,867
... { Europeans ...	1,100	...	...	124	5,207	6,431
Total ... { Indians ...	55,32,179	12,745	11,180	43,48,478	54,23,514	1,53,28,136
... { Europeans ...	5,18,733	...	...	2,64,714	4,07,767	11,86,214
<i>Unaided.</i>						
Colleges, General ... Indians ...	...	...	...	...	7,774	7,774
Secondary schools for { boys ... do. ...	...	...	...	3,732	20,588	24,320
Elementary schools for { boys ... do. ...	...	...	...	45,526	1,02,833	1,48,359
schools for { girls ... do. ...	...	...	...	300	17,047	17,347
Special schools ... do. ...	...	...	...	25,680	64,580	90,260
Total ... do. ...	...	...	...	75,238	2,12,822	2,88,060
Grand total ... { Indians ...	1,50,96,101	41,44,914	13,38,841	64,53,143	67,70,086	3,28,63,115
... { Europeans ...	5,30,919	...	...	2,64,714	4,07,767	12,03,400
Total in one line ...	1,56,27,020	41,44,944	13,38,841	67,17,857	61,77,853	3,40,06,515

(23)—Expenditure on educational property during the year 1926-27.

a) Government Institutions.

Detailed head.	Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Other than Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Remarks.
	RS.	RS.	
University	...	1,29,557	
Secondary	74	79,517	
Primary	...	2,776	
Special	694	17,254	
Miscellaneous	184	48,624	
Total	804	2,87,728	

(b) Aided Institutions.

Names of Institutions.	Expenditure on account of		
	School buildings.	Hostel buildings.	Play grounds.
	RS.	RS.	RS.
GODAVARI EAST.			
St. Joseph's Convent School, Cocanada	...	7,000	...
Total for the district	...	7,000	...
KISTNA.			
Atkins n's English Day School, Bezvada	460	...	...
Total for the district	460	...	...
GUNTUR.			
P.V.R. Middle School, Ongole	3,522	...	...
Total for the district	3,522	...	...
BELLARY.			
St. Phelomena's School, Bellary	200	...	...
Total for the district	200	...	...
CUDDAPAH.			
Campbell Memorial School, Jammalaradugu	9,790	...	...
Total for the district	9,790	...	...

(23)—Expenditure on educational property during the year 1926-27—cont.

(b) Aided Institutions—cont.

Names of Institutions.	Expenditure on account of		
	School buildings.	Hostel buildings.	Play grounds.
	RS.	RS.	RS.
MADRAS.			
Loyola College, Madras	1,08,263	...	...
St. Paul's High School, Vepery	...	2,450	...
P.S. High School, Mylapore	27,425	...	...
Ramakrishna Students' Residential High School, Mylapore	11,457	...	...
Presentation Convent Middle School, Rayapuram	1,122	...	...
Doveton Girls' High School, Royapetta	750	...	...
Wesleyan Mission School, Royapetta	73	...	...
St. Ebba's Mission School, do.	5,310	...	...
Church Park Training School, Teynampet	2,100	...	...
Total for the district	1,56,500	2,450	...
CHINGLEPUT.			
St. Patrick's Orphanage, Adyar	...	2,740	...
Total for the district	...	2,740	...
NORTH ARCOT.			
Islamiah High School, Vaniyambadi	20,676	...	...
M.T.V. Boys' Free Boarding and Lodging Home, Vellore	...	3,189	...
Total for the district	20,676	3,189	...
CHITTOOR.			
Sherman Memorial School, Chittoor	31,250	...	...
Total for the district	31,250	...	...
SOUTH ARCOT.			
Sri Minakshi College, Chidambaram	44,686	24,900	1,255
St. Joseph's High School, Cuddalore	1,300	...	...
R. C. Town High School, Chidambaram	3,520	2,637	...
A.A.M. High School, Tindivanam	25,430	...	...
Total for the district	74,936	27,537	1,255
TANJORE.			
Victoria Jubilee Hostel, Kumbakonam	...	375	...
Town High School, do.	2,000	...	...
Bannadurai High School, do.	1,275	...	...
A.V. Middle School, Komal	377	...	...
Mayavaram Students' Association	...	1,797	...
Total for the district	3,652	2,172	...

(23)—Expenditure on educational property during the year 1926-27—cont.

(b) Aided Institutions—cont.

Names of Institutions.	Expenditure on account of		
	School buildings.	Hostel buildings.	Play grounds.
TRICHINOPOLY.			
Bishop Heber College, Trichinopoly	RS. 150	RS. ...	RS. ...
Total for the district ...	150	...	...
MADURA.			
St. Mary's High School, Madura	3,870	...	...
Presentation Convent, Kodaikanal	1,139	...	...
Railway School, Madura	3,225	...	...
Bird's Nest Orphanage, Madura	...	5,000	...
Total for the district ...	8,234	5,000	...
RĀMNĀD.			
Hindu Nadar's High School, Sattar	667	...	...
Total for the district ...	667	...	...
TINNEVELLY.			
Hindu College, Tinnevely	278	...	...
Thirthapathi High School, Ambasamudram ...	1,253	...	...
S.A.V. High School, Tuticorin	10,656	...	...
St. Aloysius' High School, Tuticorin	3,000	...	...
Total for the district ...	15,187	...	...
SALEM.			
Suramangalam Railway School	26	...	...
Montford Boys' School, Yercaud	13,190	...	...
Total for the district ...	13,216	...	...
THE NILGIRIS.			
St. Joseph's College, Coonoor	...	953	...
St. George's Home, Keity	7,319	...	...
Lawrence Memorial Royal Military School, Ootacamund	22,568	...	...
Nazareth Convent High School, Ootacamund ...	238	...	63
Total for the district ...	30,125	953	63

(23)—Expenditure on educational property during the year 1926-27—cont.

(b) Aided Institutions—cont.

Names of Institutions.	Expenditure on account of		
	School buildings.	Hostel buildings.	Play grounds.
MALABAR.			
St. Theresa's School, Cannanore	...	9,000	...
St. Joseph's Convent, Calicut	6,410	...	...
Total for the district ...	6,410	9,000	...
SOUTH KANARA.			
St. Aloysius' College, Mangalore	...	...	3,468
St. Cecilia's High School, Udipi	...	1,801	...
Total for the district ...	...	1,801	3,468
Elementary Schools in the Agency	420	...	...
Institutions under the control of the department—			
Government institutions	2,88,532	...	...
Aided institutions	8,75,395	61,842	4,786
Total ...	6,03,927	61,842	4,786
Institutions not under the control of the department—			
Government institutions	3,12,351	...	...
Aided institutions	58,884	...	...
Total ...	3,71,235	...	...
Grand total ...	10,35,162	61,842	4,786

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

(24)—Distribution of expenditure from Provincial, Local and Municipal Funds on Secondary, Elementary and Primary schools for the past five years.

Expenditure from	Schools.	1916-17.	1921-22.	1922-23.	1923-24.	1924-25.	1925-26.	1926-27.
Provincial funds.	Secondary schools for { Indians ...	RS. 3,13,121	11,23,649	12,42,777	13,28,193	13,49,729	14,93,287	RS. 15,39,183
	boys. { Europeans ...	1,51,248	1,81,230	2,18,363	2,27,404	2,25,587	2,53,206	2,81,127
	Secondary schools for { Indians ...	1,24,339	2,82,772	3,77,525	3,76,843	3,62,461	3,90,327	3,73,215
	girls. { Europeans ...	1,07,885	1,40,990	1,88,752	1,93,186	2,00,431	1,88,901	1,97,778
	Elementary and Primary { Indians ...	16,93,967	43,86,177	51,87,543	52,99,136	57,39,999	67,87,250	73,84,917
Local funds.	schools for boys. { Europeans ...	12,036	12,340	12,035	13,129	17,415	13,138	15,169
	Elementary and Primary { Indians ...	4,68,625	11,21,093	11,29,382	12,55,002	11,90,490	10,95,090	12,22,813
	schools for girls. { Europeans ...	6,200	8,664	11,121	11,202	9,767	14,693	10,681
	Total ...	28,77,601	72,56,915	83,67,503	87,91,101	90,95,840	1,02,36,492	1,09,84,883
	Secondary schools for { Indians ...	77,229	3,55,584	3,32,461	2,76,771	3,22,612	3,71,529	4,73,767
Municipal funds.	Secondary schools for { Indians ...	...	19,387	28,634	15,084	7,392	12,441	21,349
	girls. { Europeans ...	21,52,846	17,57,520	17,01,334	19,05,290	22,77,764	21,43,987	30,16,242
	Elementary and Primary { Indians ...	2,17,386	2,02,851	2,60,141	3,03,469	3,63,580	5,21,440	5,69,982
	schools for boys. { Europeans ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Elementary and Primary { Indians ...	24,47,711	23,35,342	23,22,570	25,05,504	29,71,348	30,49,397	40,87,310
Municipal funds.	Secondary schools { Indians ...	20,066	70,243	81,610	85,490	98,379	1,00,134	1,43,801
	for boys. { Europeans ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Secondary schools { Indians ...	...	2,800	2,112	3,079	6,484	9,550	9,395
	for girls. { Europeans ...	3,73,066	4,20,908	5,25,356	5,85,740	7,49,714	7,65,469	8,44,211
	Elementary schools { Indians ...	49,443	66,698	99,456	1,96,756	2,47,395	2,65,402	3,24,009
Municipal funds.	for boys. { Europeans ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Elementary schools { Indians ...	4,42,575	5,00,652	7,08,534	8,11,065	11,01,972	11,40,555	13,21,416
	for girls. { Europeans ...	57,67,887	1,01,52,909	1,18,98,607	1,20,17,670	1,31,69,160	1,44,26,444	1,63,93,699
	Total from public funds ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

(25)—Proportion of expenditure under the various heads of education met from public and private funds.

	1916-17.		1921-22.		1926-27.	
	Public funds.	Private funds.	Public funds.	Private funds.	Public funds.	Private funds.
Collegiate education ...	45.12	54.88	44.49	55.51	47.71	52.29
Secondary education.	16.82	83.18	29.02	70.98	33.70	66.30
Elementary and primary education.	70.92	29.08	74.91	25.09	78.40	21.60
Special education ...	72.87	27.13	77.42	22.58	68.20	31.80
Indirect expenditure.	54.02	45.98	54.93	45.07	51.14	48.86
Total expenditure ...	51.99	48.01	57.05	42.95	59.33	40.64

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

Institutions.	Government.				Board.				Aided.			
	Average num-ber on rolls.	Fees.	Total cost.	Average fee per head.	Average cost.	Average num-ber on rolls.	Fees.	Total cost.	Average fee per head.	Total cost.	Average fee per head.	Average cost.
	RS.	RS.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS.	RS.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS.	RS.	RS. A.	RS. A.
<i>Arts Colleges.</i>												
1921-22. { Indians ...	1,930	1,77,155	5,47,842	89 0 275	3	124	4,965	29,317	40 1 236	7	6,457	6,45,081
{ Europeans ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1926-27. { Indians ...	2,773	2,48,875	7,39,415	89 2 266	10	86	7,978	14,051	92 12 183	7	9,084	9,15,062
{ Europeans ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Secondary Schools for Boys.</i>												
1921-22. { Indians ...	5,549	1,31,391	3,30,198	23 11 56	7	40,340	8,43,830	17,34,423	20 15 42	15	107,635	25,51,522
{ Europeans ...	292	...	35,579	...	122 8	...	...	...	...	...	3,724	1,05,618
1926-27. { Indians ...	4,138	89,820	2,65,383	21 11 64	2	55,581	12,41,082	26,05,452	22 46 14	102,925	25,81,586	42,42,444
{ Europeans ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,449	1,11,357
<i>Elementary and Primary Schools.</i>												
1921-22. { Indians ...	23,564	3,328	2,93,415	0 2 11	4 463,926	1,52,642	43,79,514	0 5 9	7 797,771	5,42,227	38,43,851	0 11 4 13
{ Europeans ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	36,068	5 2 42 8
1926-27. { Indians ...	64,477	1,353	6,10,404	...	9 7 747,698	93,347	73,44,050	0 2 9	181,054	828	6,46,252	61,26,943
{ Europeans ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	53,468	6 5 54 7

(27)—Proportion of fee income to total direct expenditure.

	1921-22.			1925-26.			1926-27.		
	Total cost.	Fees.	Percentage of fees to total cost.	Total cost.	Fees.	Percentage of fees to total cost.	Total cost.	Fees.	Percentage of fees to total cost.
	RS.	RS.		RS.	RS.		RS.	RS.	
Arts colleges ... Indians ...	19,11,641	8,44,771	44.19	22,92,998	11,10,260	48.44	24,48,073	12,01,075	49.06
Professional colleges ... Do. ...	8,04,538	1,43,537	17.84	10,40,339	1,78,038	17.11	10,82,728	1,90,789	17.62
Secondary schools for boys. { Indians ...	62,69,232	35,40,238	56.47	71,05,460	38,81,202	54.62	71,37,602	39,16,309	54.87
{ Europeans ...	5,29,096	1,05,618	19.96	5,82,835	1,15,480	19.81	5,72,184	1,11,357	19.46
Secondary schools for girls. { Indians ...	5,58,714	78,733	14.14	7,77,101	1,33,734	17.21	7,91,937	1,41,420	17.86
{ Europeans ...	4,09,562	77,238	19.35	5,01,575	1,42,578	28.43	4,75,938	1,36,687	28.72
Elementary and primary schools for boys. { Indians ...	88,34,627	8,67,326	9.82	1,27,23,258	8,10,898	6.37	1,42,29,753	7,89,478	5.55
{ Europeans ...	36,068	4,355	12.07	43,311	2,925	6.75	53,468	6,175	11.55
Elementary and primary schools for girls. { Indians ...	18,90,889	63,717	3.37	24,44,107	51,521	2.11	27,25,780	58,094	2.15
{ Europeans ...	28,445	2,755	9.68	50,612	9,101	17.98	42,061	7,331	17.43
Special schools ... { Indians ...	33,00,794	1,10,128	3.08	39,75,436	1,55,051	3.88	43,87,244	1,55,497	3.54
{ Europeans ...	44,074	576	1.30	80,716	2,587	3.21	59,749	3,154	5.28
Total ... { Indians ...	2,88,68,465	58,48,450	20.26	3,03,57,769	63,23,704	20.83	3,28,13,115	64,53,143	19.67
{ Europeans ...	10,47,185	1,92,542	18.39	12,59,060	2,72,696	21.63	12,63,400	2,64,714	21.01
Grand total ...	2,49,15,650	58,40,992	23.44	3,16,16,819	65,96,370	20.86	3,40,06,515	67,17,857	19.75

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

(28)—School fees—cont.

(29)—*Scholarships.*

	1916-17.		1921-22.		1926-27.	
	Public funds.	Private funds.	Public funds.	Private funds.	Public funds.	Private funds.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Arts colleges ...	29,424	22,008	44,033	43,420	49,175	40,824
Professional colleges ...	59,129	14,377	64,366	5,492	52,818	25,514
Secondary schools ...	87,266	16,995	1,27,388	23,725	1,52,781	35,326
Elementary and primary schools-	29,450	205	30,177	485	22,731	2,916
Special schools ...	41,663	9,783	45,865	23,505	52,552	55,914
Total ...	2,43,932	63,368	3,11,829	96,627	3,30,657	1,60,494

(30)—*Grants-in-aid to institutions under private management.*

Year.	Grants from Provincial funds.	Grants from Local funds.	Grants from Municipal funds.	Total.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
1916-17 ...	32,91,580	2,622	60,650	33,54,858
1917-18 ...	33,52,001	2,806	56,752	34,11,559
1918-19 ...	38,00,523	2,864	39,272	38,42,659
1919-20 ...	40,54,293	3,079	22,125	40,79,497
1920-21 ...	42,96,756	5,634	26,815	43,29,205
1921-22 ...	23,05,177*	1,189	5,595	23,11,961
1922-23 ...	23,32,757*	806	600	23,34,163
1923-24 ...	25,47,641*	5,738	2,942	25,56,321
1924-25 ...	25,11,195*	6,552	6,843	25,24,590
1925-26 ...	28,45,182*	12,188	4,390	28,61,760
1926-27 ...	29,12,041*	12,745	11,190	29,35,976

* Excludes teaching and other grants paid to elementary schools by the District Educational Councils.

GRANT-IN-AID FROM PROVINCIAL FUNDS

(31)—Grants-in-aid from

Grants from Provincial funds.		1916-17.	1921-22.
		RS.	RS.
(i) Grants to institutions under private management.			
Teaching and fixed grants	Indians	22,28,200	9,37,219
	Europeans	2,35,100	2,93,014
Stipendiary grants	Indians	81,981	2,51,282
	Europeans	6,191	4,354
Building grants	Indians	2,95,615	1,51,652
	Europeans	75,158	99,910
Furniture, library, apparatus and other special grants.	Indians	78,408	1,36,350
	Europeans	20,168	29,575
Boarding grants	Indians	1,21,825	2,33,515
	Europeans	4,068	810
Cadet grants	Europeans	...	40,024
Subsidy to aided training schools	...	8,335	...
Endowment grants	...	...	10,217
Other grants	Indians	1,33,441	1,12,048
	Europeans	...	5,208
Grants for hostels	...	...	...
Grants for Medical inspection	Indians	...	...
Do. do.	Europeans	...	...
Grants for Manual Training Classes	...	...	...
Education of Defective children	...	...	...
Total	Indians	28,28,980	16,43,627
	Europeans	4,62,600	6,61,550
Total in one line	...	32,91,580	23,05,177
(ii) Grants to Local Boards.			
Net cost of secondary schools and contribution to district boards	...	16,47,882	31,51,068
(iii) Grants to Municipalities.			
Net cost of secondary schools and contribution to municipalities	...	2,07,053	3,54,099
(iv) Grants to District Educational Councils.			
Towards Elementary Education	...	...	27,26,662
Grand total	...	51,46,520	85,37,006

(a) The figures for 1926-27 are included under
(b) Figures included

Provincial Funds.

1922-23.	1923-24.	1924-25.	1925-26.	1926-27.
RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
10,15,059	9,98,353	10,23,899	10,78,752	12,07,973
6,04,526	5,17,157	3,84,758	2,99,718	3,01,190
2,37,481	2,59,413	2,58,855	2,92,845	3,09,893
8,138	10,284	12,614	15,208	8,456
61,947	1,54,634	3,04,304	3,73,833	3,63,520
79,100	78,835	73,200	1,60,070	78,503
1,791	1,40,136	99,578	2,25,239	2,22,071
16,000	29,000	17,882	8,968	9,390
...	...	30,486	...	42,469
2,39,562	2,52,993	2,33,842	2,29,222	2,30,502
96	532	...	...	...
30,841	18,538	24,721	22,454	(a) ...
...	20,711	...	...	...
18,053	...	13,108	38,732	48,488
16,458	67,336	700	48,410	57,607
{ 3,441 }	...	78,248	(b) ...	(b) ...
{ 264 }	219	...	3,886	8,507
...	...	...	30,787	214
...	...	...	17,058	22,560
13,85,071	16,72,115	18,38,199	20,83,538	22,25,879
9,47,686	8,75,523	6,72,996	7,81,644	6,86,162
23,32,757	25,47,641	25,11,195	28,45,182	29,12,041
41,77,810	44,77,247	48,20,758	54,43,539	56,82,470
6,33,579	7,23,611	8,53,235	9,49,015	10,06,449
28,88,601	29,61,851	30,81,894	35,96,875	41,85,110
99,82,547	1,07,10,350	1,12,72,082	1,28,34,611	1,37,86,070

teaching and stipendiary grants to Training Schools.
under "Building grants."

(32)—Grants-in-aid from District and Municipal Funds.

Grants-in-aid.	1921-22.	1922-23.	1923-24.	1924-25.	1925-26.	1926-27.
				Rs.	Rs.	
(i) From District Board funds.						
Contribution to aided schools ...	1,189	806	5,738	6,552	12,188	12,745
Total ...	1,189	806	5,738	6,552	12,188	12,745
(ii) From Municipal funds.						
Contribution to aided schools ...	5,595	600	2,942	6,843	4,390	11,190
Total ...	5,595	600	2,942	6,843	4,390	11,190

(33)—Distribution of Provincial Grants-in-aid by districts.

Districts.	Percentage, 1925-26.	Percentage, 1926-27.
Ganjām ...	4.05	3.90
Vizagapatam ...	3.94	3.84
Godāvari, East ...	4.84	4.65
Godāvari, West ...	1.71	1.44
Kistna ...	3.98	4.21
Guntūr ...	4.97	5.02
Kurnool ...	3.05	2.73
Bellary ...	2.23	2.01
Anantapur ...	2.47	2.21
Cuddapah ...	1.90	1.84
Nellore ...	2.82	2.70
Madras ...	6.55	6.95
Chingleput ...	3.69	3.94
North Arcot ...	3.48	3.75
Chittoor ...	2.43	2.86
South Arcot ...	5.48	5.79
Tanjore ...	5.08	4.70
Trichinopoly ...	3.82	3.65
Madura ...	4.21	3.87
Rāmnād ...	2.77	2.15
Tinnevely ...	4.79	4.42
Coimbatore ...	3.30	3.58
Salem ...	2.57	2.90
The Nilgiris ...	2.57	1.69
Malabar ...	8.46	9.99
South Kanara ...	3.64	3.78
Agency ...	1.19	0.65
Sanawar ...	0.01	...
Total ...	100.00	100.00

SECONDARY EDUCATION FOR BOYS.

INDIAN SCHOOLS.

(34)—Number and Strength of Public Secondary Schools for Boys.

	Number of schools.	Strength.											Total.
		Sixth form.	Fifth form.	Fourth form.	Third form.	Second form.	First form.	Fifth class.	Fourth class.	Third class.	Second class.	First class.	
1921-22 ...	478	11,645	11,616	14,525	17,799	19,035	22,159	21,553	17,527	6,657	4,416	3,908	150,839
		96,778						54,061					
1922-23 ...	486	12,198	12,502	15,513	18,105	19,206	22,630	21,016	17,533	6,342	4,405	3,590	153,330
		100,444						52,886					
1923-24 ...	494	13,266	13,149	15,710	18,319	20,261	22,913	21,001	16,938	6,203	4,002	3,881	155,140
		103,618						51,522					
1924-25 ...	506	14,335	13,414	16,083	18,618	20,303	22,653	21,057	16,968	5,896	3,776	3,331	156,384
		105,416						50,968					
1925-26 ...	512	14,729	13,840	16,569	19,128	20,523	22,796	21,207	17,024	5,328	3,500	2,916	157,560
		107,585						49,075					
1926-27 ...	528	15,123	14,414	17,388	19,849	21,077	24,202	22,247	17,474	5,032	3,255	2,804	162,965
		112,143						50,812					(a)

(a) Of these, 2,765 were girls.

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

(35)—Number and Strength of Indian Secondary Schools for Boys on 31st March according to the degree of completeness.

	Number of schools.					Number of scholars.					Total.
	Government.	Municipal Board.	Local Board.	Aided.	Unaided.	Government.	Municipal Board.	Local Board.	Aided.	Unaided.	
1922											
Schools having forms up to and including—											
Sixth	10	21	37	146	214	4,487	10,262	11,492	82,921	...	109,162
Fifth	2	4	24	8	38	325	916	5,365	1,915	...	8,521
Fourth	1	3	10	10	1	25	129	341	2,337	1,974	4,873
Third	4	4	81	96	6	191	525	283	7,537	18,692	27,703
Second	...	1	5	...	1	7	...	122	260	...	395
First	...	1	...	...	2	3	...	112	...	...	185
Schools having classes up to and including Fifth.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	17	34	157	280	10	478	5,466	12,036	26,991	105,502	150,839
1927											
Schools having forms up to and including—											
Sixth	11	37	90	168	306	3,432	16,057	27,530	85,883	...	132,432
Fifth	1	3	7	5	16	148	682	1,017	1,164	...	3,011
Fourth	1	...	2	5	8	188	...	294	1,218	647	1,700
Third	3	9	76	97	5	190	313	1,278	7,326	15,121	24,935
Second	...	1	4	1	6	...	64	336	286	...	686
First	...	...	1	1	2	...	...	41	100	...	141
Schools having classes up to and including Fifth.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	16	50	180	277	5	528	4,111	18,081	36,844	103,272	162,955

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

(36)—Statement showing the proportion of pupils in Indian Secondary Schools for Boys who come from outside the towns in which secondary schools are situated to the total number on rolls.

Districts.	Number of pupils on rolls on 31st March.		Number of pupils who come from outside the towns in which the secondary schools are situated.		Proportion of pupils in columns 4 and 5 to those in columns (2 and 3).	
	1926.	1927.	1926.	1927.	1926.	1927.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Ganjūm	4,662	4,916	1,007	980	5:1	5:1
Vizagapatam	4,797	5,186	652	663	7:1	8:1
Godāvari, East	7,257	7,691	1,602	1,794	5:1	4:1
Godāvari, West	4,650	5,005	964	1,504	5:1	3:1
Kistna	4,521	5,148	1,223	1,479	4:1	7:1
Guntur	6,082	6,398	1,887	1,836	3:1	3:1
Kurnool	2,469	2,640	774	822	3:1	3:1
Bellary	2,662	2,668	447	421	6:1	6:1
Anantapur	1,850	1,998	604	743	3:1	3:1
Cuddapah	1,477	1,556	297	320	5:1	5:1
Nellore	3,458	3,473	1,071	978	3:1	4:1
Madras	15,850	16,063	1,023	1,231	16:1	13:1
Chingleput	5,873	5,882	1,092	1,142	5:1	5:1
North Arcot	6,595	7,114	1,400	1,399	5:1	5:1
Chittoor	2,813	2,879	634	763	4:1	4:1
South Arcot	5,233	5,244	710	661	7:1	8:1
Tanjore	15,009	15,164	2,684	2,758	6:1	5:1
Trichinopoly	6,793	7,061	1,312	1,366	5:1	5:1
Madura	7,610	7,864	675	803	11:1	10:1
Rāmnād	5,053	5,186	583	560	9:1	9:1
Tinnevely	8,307	8,227	1,911	1,769	4:1	5:1
Coimbatore	6,730	7,515	1,218	1,287	6:1	6:1
Salem	824	934	373	396	9:1	9:1
The Nilgiris	3,303	3,554	155	217	5:1	4:1
Malabar	16,216	16,114	3,271	3,153	5:1	5:1
South Kanara	6,909	6,795	1,429	1,344	5:1	5:1
Agency { Ganjūm	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vizagapatam	299	395	21	87	14:1	11:1
Godāvari, East	281	285	56	41	5:1	7:1
Total	157,580	162,955	29,075	30,467	5:1	5:1

(37)—Male pupils in Public Secondary schools.

Districts.	Male population (census of 1921).	Male pupils in public secondary schools on 31st March.		Percentage of male pupils to male population.	
		1922.	1927.	1922.	1927.
Ganjām ...	826,644	4,459	4,878	0.54	0.59
Vizagapatam ...	1,080,146	4,671	5,176	0.43	0.48
Godāvari, East ...	718,924	6,817	7,601	0.95	1.06
Godāvari, West ...	516,864	4,953	4,953	0.96	0.96
Kistna ...	546,322	8,587	5,118	0.81	0.94
Guntūr ...	913,088	4,690	6,303	0.51	0.69
Kurnool ...	463,255	1,878	2,583	0.41	0.56
Bellary ...	439,688	2,222	2,661	0.51	0.61
Anantapur ...	492,346	1,463	1,988	0.30	0.40
Cuddapah ...	452,181	1,422	1,547	0.31	0.34
Nellore ...	697,380	2,894	3,237	0.41	0.46
Madras ...	276,107	15,706	16,105	5.69	5.83
Chingleput ...	752,542	5,605	5,727	0.74	0.76
North Arcot ...	1,021,087	5,228	5,997	0.51	0.69
Chittoor ...	647,625	2,679	2,884	0.41	0.45
South Arcot ...	1,152,414	5,125	5,210	0.44	0.45
Tanjore ...	1,116,702	14,893	15,012	1.33	1.34
Trichinopoly ...	931,890	7,365	7,020	0.79	0.75
Madura ...	987,463	7,771	7,772	0.80	0.79
Rāmnād ...	818,619	5,419	5,075	0.66	0.62
Tinnevely ...	926,515	9,457	8,153	1.01	0.88
Coimbatore ...	1,106,171	5,672	7,445	0.51	0.67
Salem ...	1,051,025	3,025	3,536	0.29	0.34
The Nilgiris ...	67,018	623	897	0.93	1.34
Malabar ...	1,513,555	14,838	15,391	0.98	1.02
South Kanara ...	606,280	6,517	6,598	1.07	1.09
Agency { Ganjām ...	165,889	...	...	...	...
Agency { Vizagapatam ...	481,266	453	395	0.06	0.08
Agency { Godāvari, East ...	101,738	...	283	...	0.28
Total ...	20,870,749	149,479	160,543	0.71	0.77

(38)—Expenditure on Indian Secondary Schools for Boys.

(Direct expenditure only.)

	Average number on rolls on 31st March 1927.	Provincial Revenue.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Other sources.	Total.
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Government ...	4,138	1,71,595	...	...	89,820	3,971	2,65,386
Local Board ...	37,189	5,35,468	4,76,787	...	7,78,200	46,564	18,37,019
Municipal Board ...	18,395	1,60,049	...	1,42,781	4,62,882	2,721	7,68,483
Aided ...	102,925	6,72,071	3,000	1,020	25,81,566	9,84,787	42,42,444
Unaided ...	645	...	...	...	3,732	20,588	24,320
Total 1926-27	163,289	15,39,183	4,79,787	1,43,801	39,16,200	10,58,631	71,37,602
Total 1921-22	154,363	11,23,649	3,55,584	70,246	35,34,907	9,22,341	60,06,727

ELEMENTARY EDUCATION—BOYS.

INDIAN SCHOOLS.

(39)—Public Elementary Schools for Boys.

	Number.	Strength.	Percentage to total male population.
1921-22 ...	33,624	1,371,779	6.6
1922-23 ...	35,106	1,459,170	7.0
1923-24 ...	37,708	1,579,147	7.6
1924-25 ...	40,340	1,695,863	8.1
1925-26 ...	43,631	1,835,249	8.8
1926-27 ...	46,378	1,985,617(a)	9.5

(a) Of these 282,317 were girls.

(40)—Number of Public Elementary Schools for Boys distributed according to managing agencies.

Managing agencies.	1922.		1927.	
	Number of Institutions.	Percentage.	Number of Institutions.	Percentage.
Government ...	591	2	1,690	4
Municipal Board ...	843	3	1,130	2
Local Board ...	7,386	22	12,306	26
Aided { Mission ...	6,015	18	6,811	15
Aided { Non-Mission ...	15,883	47	21,993	47
Unaided { Mission ...	446	1	306	1
Unaided { Non-Mission ...	2,455	7	2,142	5
Total ...	33,624	100	46,378	100

(41)—Distribution of pupils in Public Elementary Schools for Boys according to each standard.

Standards.	1921-22.		1926-27.	
	Number of pupils.	Percentage of pupils in each standard to the total number.	Number of pupils.	Percentage of pupils in each standard to the total number.
Eighth Standard	2,239	...	4,475	...
Seventh	3,576	...	6,948	...
Sixth	7,591	1	13,295	...
Fifth	42,938	3	61,950	3
Fourth	133,821	10	193,188	10
Third	187,615	14	270,728	14
Second	274,317	20	388,591	20
First	719,682	52	1,046,442	53
Total	1,371,779	100	1,985,617	100

(42)—Public Elementary Schools for Boys according to management.

	1921-22.		1926-27.	
	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.
<i>Under public management.</i>				
Government	591	26,739	1,690	65,878
Municipal Boards	848	61,807	1,130	98,169
Local Boards	7,386	413,603	12,306	671,245
<i>Under private management.</i>				
Aided	21,898	793,482	(a) 28,804	1,080,158
Unaided	2,901	76,148	(b) 2,448	70,167
Total	33,624	1,371,779	46,378	1,985,617

N.B.—(a) Of these 6,811 schools with 280,332 pupils were under mission management.
 (b) Of these 306 do. 8,113 do. do.

(43)—Details of Government Elementary Schools for Boys.

	1921-22.		1926-27.	
	Number.	Strength.	Number.	Strength.
Reformatory and senior certified school, Chingleput	1	202	1	284
Practising sections of the training schools for masters	32	3,022	30	3,060
Hill schools, Agency { Ganjam	186	9,027	128	8,885
{ Vizagapatam	...	...	20	609
{ Godavari, East	12	935	51	1,644
Muhammadian elementary schools, Madras	14	440	...	...
Chenchu schools	...	...	20	418
Other elementary schools not under departmental management	346	13,053	1,440	52,978
Total	541	26,379	1,690	65,878

(44)—Public Elementary Night Schools for Boys according to management.

	1921-22.		1926-27.	
	Number.	Strength.	Number.	Strength.
Government schools	39	1,092	139	4,243
Board do.	174	4,826	219	6,049
Aided do.	1,694	41,293	4,610	125,383
Unaided do.	549	11,022	636	16,016
Total	2,456	58,233	5,604	151,691

(45)—*Male pupils in Public Elementary Schools.*

Districts.	Male population (census of 1921).	Male pupils in public elementary schools on the 31st March.		Percentage of male pupils to male population.	
		1922.	1927.	1922.	1927.
Ganjām	8,26,244	55,733	68,031	6·7	8·2
Vizagapatam	1,080,146	56,051	86,269	5·2	8·0
Godāvari, East	718,924	46,633	74,208	6·4	10·3
Godāvari, West	516,864	76,414	46,156	7·2	8·9
Kistna	546,322		56,670		10·4
Guntūr	913,088	62,208	86,423	6·9	9·5
Kurnool	463,255	39,065	46,060	8·4	9·9
Bellary	439,688	27,172	36,723	6·2	8·4
Anantapur	462,346	27,370	38,073	5·6	7·7
Cuddāpā	452,181	29,526	41,412	6·5	9·2
Nellore	697,880	33,810	42,364	4·3	6·1
Madras	276,107	23,829	31,644	8·6	11·5
Chinglōpat	752,542	45,823	68,269	6·1	9·1
North Arcot	1,021,087	53,367	79,155	5·2	7·7
Chittoor	647,625	27,968	48,899	4·3	7·4
South Arcot	1,152,414	65,732	95,131	5·7	8·3
Tanjore	1,116,702	65,400	92,336	5·9	8·3
Trichinopoly	931,890	44,125	62,782	4·7	6·7
Madura	987,468	49,773	71,670	5·0	7·3
Rāmnād	818,619	44,257	71,506	5·4	8·7
Tinnevely	926,515	64,516	85,262	7·0	9·2
Coimbatore	1,106,171	45,921	64,681	4·1	5·8
Salem	1,051,025	40,023	52,571	3·5	5·2
The Nilgiris	67,018	4,728	7,206	7·1	10·8
Malabar	1,513,555	109,312	181,767	7·1	12·0
South Kanara	603,280	38,654	55,447	6·4	9·1
Agency {	Ganjām	20,347	11,036	2·7	6·6
	Vizagapatam		9,493		2·0
	Godāvari, East		4,357		4·3
Total	20,870,749	1,198,758	1,713,631	5·7	8·2

(46)—*Extension of Elementary Education.*

Districts.	Number of population centres or groups of hamlets in close proximity having a population of (according to Educational Survey Register).				Number of villages or groups of hamlets in close proximity provided with one or more public or private schools, the population of each village being				Percentage of column 7 to column 3.	Percentage of column 8 to column 4.	Percentage of column 9 to column 5.	Number of villages with a population of more than 2,000, which are unprovided with schools.
	Less than 200.		500 to 200.		1,000 to 500.		500 to 200.					
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)				
(1)												
Gōdāvari, East	444	262	148	91	442	245	94	11	94	64	12	...
Kistna	289	330	444	124	238	325	339	64	100	98	52	...
Kurnool	195	359	403	525	195	334	219	162	100	93	31	...
The Nilgiris	15	10	8	4	15	10	4	...	100	100	50	1
Ganjam Agency	8	53	3,038	...	8	47	266	...	100	89	9	...
Guntur	384	763	369	148	380	356	251	82	99	93	55	...
Gōdāvari, West	228	231	232	128	224	203	139	34	95	88	60	2
Bellary	120	279	439	336	118	270	285	31	98	97	60	...
North Arcot	372	674	725	822	362	508	211	83	97	75	29	...
Onddapa	197	309	481	283	192	282	267	53	97	91	56	...
Ganjam	371	721	1,004	1,011	355	584	470	84	96	81	47	...
South Kanara	254	537	893	817	243	472	553	389	96	83	62	...
Anantapur	179	397	637	492	172	341	297	44	96	85	47	...
Vizagapatam	651	667	561	326	613	551	231	57	94	83	50	...
Trichinopoly	406	491	615	778	380	416	341	224	94	86	29	...
Chittoor	291	404	551	477	273	364	141	31	94	78	26	...
Kārnād	285	491	484	267	266	341	146	39	93	69	31	6
Madura	278	413	340	1,112	259	283	168	52	93	70	25	...
Tanjore	524	647	341	329	482	480	126	32	92	73	37	...
Tinnevely	877	705	291	136	345	323	163	27	92	80	56	...
South Arcot	616	736	679	804	554	558	269	14	90	76	20	1
Coimbatore	385	494	284	151	341	269	75	3	89	61	26	2
Chingleput	360	529	635	389	317	436	293	264	88	47	69	...
Nellore	346	470	463	262	292	401	247	8	84	85	53	...
Salem	501	478	783	1,408	407	293	158	32	81	61	20	18
Gōdāvari, East Agency	14	51	1,038	...	11	88	89	...	79	75	9	...
Vizagapatam Agency	36	178	10,579	...	27	71	211	...	75	40	2	...
Total	8,093	11,075	26,756	10,730	7,531	8,847	6,169	1,748	93	80	23	5

(47)—Statement showing particulars of Aided Elementary Schools for Boys managed by teacher-managers.

Districts.	Number of aided elementary schools managed by teacher managers.	Number of trained teachers in such schools.	Number of such schools which received extra grant on account of efficiency of work.	Number of such schools which received diminished grant for bad work.	Number of villages in the district with a population of more than 1,000 that are not provided with an elementary board or aided school.	
Ganjām	1,449	619	497	493	4	
Vizagapatam	1,533	670	569	514	20	
Godāvari, East	469	200	152	113	...	
Godāvari, West... ..	365	98	184	43	1	
Kistna	574	124	278	103	...	
Guntūr	1,310	463	607	280	2	
Kurnool	471	89	200	153	...	
Bellary	675	118	198	143	1	
Anantapur	614	92	173	147	15	
Cuddapah	933	269	372	253	4	
Nemore	908	266	347	277	14	
Madras	75	163	67	...	...	
Chingleput	519	99	144	63	2	
North Arcot	674	115	274	108	25	
Chittoor	599	183	225	159	17	
South Arcot	1,051	192	349	188	24	
Tanjore	876	346	375	63	33	
Trichinopoly	724	122	382	132	15	
Madura	254	77	83	29	29	
Rāmnaḍ	556	214	239	64	18	
Tinnevely	483	287	162	95	31	
Coimbatore	524	66	125	111	48	
Salem	488	92	145	108	127	
The Nilgiris	2	2	1	...	...	
Malabar	1,434	1,069	831	356	13	
South Kanara	153	82	50	7	5	
Agency { Ganjām	140	34	42	42	...	
{ Vizagapatam.	174	76	79	33	8	
{ Godāvari, East.	18	9	5	2	...	
Total. {	1926-27	18,005	6,236	7,157	4,079	456
	1925-26	17,501	5,944	7,086	3,804	664
	1924-25	16,532	5,417	7,119	3,025	1,296
	1923-24	15,891	4,962	6,354	2,972	1,636
	1922-23	14,863	3,895	6,412	2,949	2,173
1921-22	14,119	3,017	5,574	2,862	2,134	

(48)—Number of Elementary Schools for Boys.

Managing agency.	Number of elementary schools at the beginning of the year, viz., on the 31st March 1926.	Number closed during the year.	Number newly opened during the year.	Number of secondary schools converted into elementary schools during the year.	Total number of elementary schools at the end of the year, viz., on the 31st March 1927.	Number of elementary school buildings constructed during the year and intended to provide accommodation for			
						Existing board schools.	Board schools at places where aided elementary schools but no board schools formerly existed.	Board schools at places where unaided elementary schools but no aided or board schools formerly existed.	Board schools at places where no elementary schools of any description, whether board, aided or unaided schools formerly existed.
Government...	1,326	30	324	...	1,690	16	1	...	2
Municipal Board ...	1,079	18	69	...	1,130	7	...	...	...
Local Board...	11,290	151	1,167	...	12,306	72	3	...	17
Aided ...	27,158	2,675	4,521	...	28,804	2	...	...	4
Unaided ...	2,708	2,405	2,145	...	2,448	1	...	...	...
Total ...	43,631	5,479	8,226	...	46,378	98	4	...	23

(49)—Statement showing the part-time and night schools for boys.

Districts.	Number of part-time and night schools on the 31st March 1927.	Part-time schools.				Number taught by				Night schools.		
		Aided		Un-aided		Teachers who are also teachers of full-time schools.	Teachers who are also teachers of other part-time schools.	Teachers of night schools.	Others.	Number of schools taught by day school teachers.	Others.	Total night schools.
		Mission.	Non-Mission.	Mission.	Non-Mission.							
Ganjām	203	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	114	89	203
Vizagapatam	577	...	1	13	...	3	17	...	3	407	153	560
Godāvari, East	371	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	200	171	371
Godāvari, West	161	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	69	92	161
Kistna	421	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	174	246	420
Guntur	415	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	223	192	415
Kurnool	355	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	230	125	355
Bellary	137	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100	37	137
Anantapur	196	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	131	65	196
Cuddapah	451	7	33	1	3	74	50	5	19	260	117	377
Nellore	254	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	87	167	254
Madras	91	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	81	9	90
Chingleput	307	87	2	3	...	92	...	...	...	94	66	160
North Arcot	160	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	136	83	219
Chittoor	219	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	89	145	234
South Arcot	234	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	88	54	142
Tanjore	142	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	118	71	189
Trichinopoly	197	7	...	1	...	8	...	...	...	70	17	87
Madura	88	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	141	20	161
Rāmnād	161	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	54	10	64
Tinnevely	64	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	110	19	129
Coimbatore	130	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	41	51	92
Salem	92	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	4	20
The Nilgiris	23	1	1	1	...	3	...	...	...	224	31	255
Malabar	255	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	2	6
South Kanara	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	7	9
Agency { Ganjām	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	46	27	73
{ Vizagapatam	79	...	...	6	...	6	2	...	1	3	8	10
{ Godāvari, East	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1926-27	5,808	2	105	86	5	6	204	57	6	28	113	3,508
1925-26	5,439	2	109	30	7	4	152	11	24	21	93	3,264
1924-25	5,206	11	126	46	3	8	194	14	10	27	143	3,057
1923-24	4,493	4	108	17	...	4	133	5	22	19	87	2,651
1922-23	3,865	13	70	23	4	19	129	17	...	10	102	2,016
1921-22	2,923	42	108	11	1	...	162	1	...	5	156	1,040
Total												

(50)—Statement showing the number of elementary school buildings (boys' schools) constructed during the year 1926-27.

Districts.			Number of elementary school buildings (for boys' schools) constructed by								Total.
			Public agencies.			Private agencies.					
			Government.	Municipal board.	Local board.	Aided.		Unaided.			
						Mission.	Non-Mission.	Mission.	Non-Mission.		
Ganjām	...	...	...	...	4	...	49	...	13	...	
Vizagapatam	...	...	1	...	1	12	32	1	6	53	
Godāvari, East	...	...	6	1	3	12	5	3	1	31	
Godāvari West	...	...	...	1	7	19	2	...	...	29	
Kistna	...	...	1	...	6	19	8	1	2	37	
Guntūr	...	...	8	1	1	21	3	...	...	34	
Kurnool	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	1	...	8	
Bellary	...	...	...	1	3	...	...	...	...	4	
Anantapur	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	2	
Cuddapah	...	...	...	...	2	2	2	...	...	6	
Nellore	...	...	...	...	2	2	1	...	...	5	
Madras	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Chingleput	...	...	3	1	1	4	18	1	1	28	
North Arcot	...	...	...	1	...	13	48	4	16	82	
Chittoor	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	3	
South Arcot	...	...	10	...	3	...	13	...	2	28	
Tanjore	...	...	25	...	4	1	30	...	6	66	
Trichinopoly	...	...	1	1	8	...	1	...	...	11	
Madura	...	...	16	...	10	5	1	...	...	32	
Rāmnād	...	...	...	...	6	4	5	...	1	16	
Tinnevely	...	...	...	...	4	8	8	2	3	23	
Coimbatore	...	...	...	1	11	12	1	1	...	26	
Salem	...	...	...	...	13	3	11	...	4	31	
The Nilgiris	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	2	
Malabar	...	...	...	1	...	...	109	...	17	127	
South Kanara	...	...	...	...	5	...	26	...	3	34	
Agency {	Ganjām	...	1	...	...	1	3	...	5	10	
	Vizagapatam	...	2	...	3	...	14	...	...	19	
	Godāvari, East	...	...	...	...	1	3	...	...	4	
Total	1926-27	...	74	9	97	152	394	14	80	820	
	1925-26	...	84	11	53	152	367	10	101	728	
	1924-25	...	81	6	45	110	243	23	111	569	
	1923-24	...	55	5	53	127	184	23	112	559	
	1922-23	...	22	19	62	83	161	18	78	443	
	1921-22	...	33	26	96	95	144	20	56	470	

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

(51)—Statement showing the number of teachers, the percentage of trained teachers to the total number in each district, the number of pupils per trained teacher and the number of pupils per teacher in elementary schools for boys on the 31st March.

Districts.	1922.						1927.					
	Elementary schools for boys.						Elementary schools for boys.					
	Number of teachers.		Percentage of trained teachers to the total number in each district.	Total number of pupils on rolls on the 31st March 1922.	Number of pupils per trained teacher.	Number of pupils per teacher.	Number of teachers.		Percentage of trained teachers to the total number in each district.	Total number of pupils on rolls on the 31st March 1927.	Number of pupils per trained teacher.	Number of pupils per teacher.
	Trained.	Total.					Trained.	Total.				
Ganjām ...	843	2,994	31	60,648	64	20	1,661	4,000	41	74,404	45	19
Vizagapatam ...	1,067	2,668	37	62,756	59	22	1,947	4,535	43	94,063	49	21
Godāvari, East ...	830	2,459	38	57,514	62	23	2,106	3,715	57	93,228	44	25
Godāvari, West ...	1,432	4,289	35	101,504	68	24	1,312	2,418	54	61,361	47	25
Kistna ...	1,144	3,295	35	79,013	68	24	2,401	4,719	51	106,723	44	22
Guntur ...	923	2,068	45	45,002	49	22	1,341	2,345	57	52,014	39	22
Kurnool ...	327	1,251	26	29,320	90	23	668	1,024	41	39,029	58	24
Bellary ...	433	1,285	34	29,678	69	23	841	1,778	47	41,650	49	23
Anantapur ...	494	1,609	31	33,425	68	21	962	2,234	43	45,615	47	20
Quddapah ...												

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

Nellore ...	666	1,965	34	40,475	61	21	1,144	2,433	47	50,099	44	21
Madras ...	633	1,033	61	25,255	41	25	992	1,408	68	35,545	37	25
Chingleput ...	849	2,117	40	50,089	59	24	1,557	2,965	53	76,775	49	26
North Arcot ...	801	2,074	43	57,646	65	28	1,476	3,080	48	87,182	59	28
Chittoor ...	582	1,422	40	31,462	56	22	1,052	2,204	49	52,366	48	24
South Arcot ...	977	2,907	84	70,116	72	24	1,730	4,045	43	104,113	60	26
Tanjore ...	1,308	3,000	44	72,944	56	24	2,068	4,285	49	104,463	50	24
Trichinopoly ...	806	2,036	39	46,884	58	23	1,261	2,682	47	67,807	54	25
Madura ...	917	1,954	47	52,027	57	27	1,671	2,844	59	76,889	46	27
Rāmnād ...	621	2,092	30	47,621	77	23	1,218	3,205	38	76,875	63	24
Tinnevely ...	1,509	3,183	44	74,139	49	23	2,198	4,234	52	99,095	45	23
Coimbatore ...	747	2,004	37	49,942	67	25	1,276	2,703	47	72,453	57	27
Salem ...	715	1,731	41	42,653	60	25	1,014	2,180	47	56,778	56	26
The Nilgiris ...	143	207	69	5,110	36	25	214	339	63	8,873	39	25
Malabar ...	2,245	5,381	40	136,249	61	25	4,169	9,900	42	237,879	57	24
South Kanara ...	1,013	1,898	53	46,231	46	24	1,337	2,790	48	69,409	52	25
Agency { Ganjām ...	440	961	46	22,937	52	24	314	501	63	11,701	37	23
{ Vizagapatam ...							247	457	54	10,103	41	22
{ Godāvari, East ...							153	244	63	5,591	37	23
Total ...	22,793	58,283	30	1,371,779	60	24	39,913	83,280	48	19,85,617	50	24

(52)—Statement showing the stability of village elementary schools for boys on the 31st March.

	1922.			1927.		
	Mission.	Non-Mission.	Total.	Mission.	Non-Mission.	Total.
Number of aided elementary schools existing on 31st March ...	5,491	15,457	20,958	6,529	21,104	27,633
Number of such schools as have been aided without break for five years.	3,731	7,830	11,561	4,492	9,689	14,131
Number of such schools as have been aided without break for four years ...	413	2,190	2,603	1,417	3,047	4,464
Number of schools as have been aided without break for three years ...	504	2,515	3,029	1,361	3,691	5,052
Number of such schools as have been aided without break for two years.	675	3,358	4,031	1,463	4,834	6,297

(53) Expenditure on Indian Elementary Schools for Boys (Direct Expenditure only).

	Average number on rolls on 31st March 1927.	Provincial Revenue.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Other sources.	Total.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Government ...	64,477	5,93,287	...	...	1,353	15,764	6,10,404
Local Board ...	6,53,685	80,53,508	30,12,903	...	94,722	5,118	61,66,251
Municipal Board ...	94,013	3,33,860	...	8,39,528	1,625	2,786	11,77,799
Aided ...	10,54,828	33,84,262	3,339	4,683	6,46,252	20,88,407	61,26,943
Unaided ...	66,220	...	...	...	45,526	1,02,833	1,48,359
Total 1926-27 ...	19,33,223	73,64,917	30,16,242	8,44,211	7,89,478	22,14,908	1,42,29,756
Total 1921-22 ...	14,00,331	43,86,177	17,57,520	4,20,908	7,69,181	13,48,097	87,01,883

SPECIAL EDUCATION.

(54)—Statement showing the number of students studying each subject of the technical, art, industrial and commercial group on the 31st March.

	1922.	1927.
Art education—		
Drawing ...	423	26
Technical Drawing ...	290	...
Design ...	...	253
Painting ...	25	81
Modelling ...	...	740
Geometrical Drawing ...	7	...
	745	1,080
Technical education—		
Civil Engineering ...	1,080	162
Mechanical Engineering ...	342	345
Electrical Engineering and Practical Telegraphy ...	242	420
	1,664	927
Industrial education—		
Wood Engraving ...	71	229
Jewellers' Work ...	13	76
Printing, Book-binding, etc. ...	8	387
Wood Work ...	158	10,770
Metal Work ...	737	1,618
Battan Work ...	66	782
	408	6,669
Cotton-weaving ...	21	251
Carpet-weaving ...	395	719
Lace-making ...	...	...
Textiles ...	White Embroidery ...	...
Tape-making ...	19	736
Hand-knitting ...	39	701
Embroidery ...	189	206
Tailoring and Dress-making ...	64	417
Agriculture ...	38	762
	2,226	24,273
Commercial education—		
Book-keeping ...	514	325
Commercial Correspondence ...	471	229
Banking ...	245	142
Commercial Geography ...	89	54
Shorthand ...	810	802
Typewriting ...	912	1,252
	3,041	2,804
Total ...	7,676	29,084

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

(55)—Training schools for Masters on the 31st March 1927.

Districts.	Schools.	Strength: Training section.				Strength: Practising section.		Number of students who passed the examination for Teachers' certificates during the year.				Number of students who obtained employment during the year.		
		On the 31st March 1922.	On the 31st March 1927.			On the 31st March 1927.	On the 31st March 1927.	Secondary.		Final.	Preliminary.	In the district.	Elsewhere.	
			Secondary.	Elementary.				Preliminary.	Final.					
				Higher.	Lower.									Total.
Ganjam (Government).	Berhampur Secondary Training School ..	163	30	56	54	140	78	77	..	10	43	122	45	3
	Chitacole Training School ..	118	..	56	28	114	72	51	..	..	35	..	37	6
	Russellkonda Training School ..	77	..	..	61	61	161	152	..	..	22	38	28	..
	Chatrapur Oriya Training School ..	63	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total ..	424	30	112	173	315	311	280	..	10	100	155	110	9
Vizagapatam (Government). (Aided)	Vizagapatam Training School ..	128	..	71	40	111	99	91	..	..	27	39	25	..
	Bimilipatam Training School ..	132	..	60	39	99	..	..	..	..	13	42	23	..
	Parvatipur (Telugu) Training School ..	79	..	..	35	35	96	63	..	..	8	32	..	..
	Secondary Training Class attached to the A.V.N. College, Vizagapatam ..	16	..	..	..	..	486	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total ..	355	..	131	114	245	681	154	..	..	48	113	48	..
Godavari, East. (Government).	Rajahmundry Secondary Training School.	68	82	..	..	82	152	189	23	..	..	..	16	19
	Rajahmundry Higher Elementary Training School ..	40	..	76	93	169	84	37	..	..	24	..	36	2
	.. ..	40	..	88	131	219	..	..	..	..	63	..	78	..
	Amalapur Training School ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

(Aided)	Rajahmundry U.L.C.M. Training School.	74	43	43	86	69	94	..	..	18	..	28	11
	Cocanada C.B.M. Training School ..	74	74	88	162	122	100	..	..	..	51	58	16
	Secondary Training Class attached to the P.R. College, Cocanada ..	10	20	..	20	457	1,019	..	18	..	..	7	7
	Total ..	306	102	281	738	864	1,439	29	18	105	51	221	55
Godavari, West (Government).	Ellore Training School ..	156	67	87	154	55	82	..	..	38	..	30	5
	Narasapur Training School ..	162	73	91	164	83	88	..	..	24	9	16	..
	Total ..	318	140	178	318	139	170	..	..	62	9	46	5
	Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kistana (Government).	Masulipatam Training School ..	159	73	85	158	42	118	..	..	52	24	45	3
	Secondary Training Class attached to the Noble College, Masulipatam ..	30	43	..	43	101	43	35	..	..	..	22	15
	Masulipatam C.M.S. Higher Elementary Training School ..	148	79	83	162	80	162	..	..	..	47	76	..
	Total ..	337	153	168	333	223	323	35	..	52	71	143	18
Guntur (Government).	Guntur Secondary Training School ..	32	83	70	153	..	105	25	..	21	..	56	9
	Guntur Higher Elementary Training School ..	61	..	..	..	67	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Guntur Muhammadan Training School ..	57	..	53	53	..	..	..	..	22	7	14	..
	Ongole Training School ..	46	41	80	71	62	97	..	..	22	33	33	2
(Aided)	Narasaraopet Training School ..	57	20	44	64	..	..	..	..	30	19	23	..
	Guntur U.L.C.M. Training School ..	68	75	75	75	80	65	..	..	40	30	35	..
	Bapatla A.B.M. Training School ..	137	60	64	124	198	119	..	..	9	30	87	16
	Total ..	458	83	236	191	407	386	25	..	144	59	108	38
Kurnool (Government).	Kurnool Training School ..	120	..	82	82	89	70	..	..	32	26	38	..
	Nandyāl S.P.G. Training School ..	125	..	57	109	96	100	..	..	31	10	45	..
	Secondary Training Class attached to the S.P.G. High School, Nandyāl ..	20	19	..	19	369	133	22	11	..	..	22	4
	Total ..	265	19	52	139	554	803	22	11	63	36	105	4

(55)---Training schools for Masters on the 31st March 1927---cont.

Districts.	Schools	Strength: Training section.				Strength: Practising section.		Number of students who passed the examination for Teachers' certificates during the year.				Number of students who obtained employment during the year.	
		On the 31st March 1927.		On the 31st March 1927.	Total.	On the 31st March 1927.	On the 31st March 1927.	Secondary.		Elementary.		In the district.	Elsewhere.
		On the 31st March 1927.	On the 31st March 1927.					Preliminary.	Final.	Preliminary.	Final.		
Bellary (Government).	Bellary Secondary Training School	77	82	15	59	102	107	..	17	..	26	25	27
	Bellary Muhammadan Training School	72	..	..	53	..	68	..	..	..	7	16	0
	Hespet Training School	119	..	20	27	..	114	..	..	28	..	23	8
	Adoni Training School	71	..	..	..	54	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total		339	82	35	139	156	280	..	17	23	33	64	41
Anantapur (Government).	Secondary Training class attached to the Ceded Districts College, Anantapur	11	..	..	..	466	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Anantapur Training School	61	..	89	60	114	90	..	..	40	40	35	..
	Pennkonda Training School	75	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Goody L.M. Training School	24	..	49	..	70	97	..	..	4	..	3	9
Total		171	..	89	60	650	187	..	..	44	40	38	9
Cuddapah (Government).	Rāyachōti Training School	101	..	32	72	105	79	..	..	27	28	83	2
	Nellore Secondary Training School	86	81	63	56	75	74	19	4	60	2	57	14
Nellore (Government).	Kandukur Training School	65	..	16	33	..	151	..	..	26	..	18	3
	Kanigiri Training School	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	141	81	79	95	75	225	19	4	75	2	75	17

Madras (Government).	Madras Muhammadan Training School	61	..	29	32	61	130	102	..	..	..	15	5	9
	Madras Adi-Dravida Training School	78	..	..	..	..	96	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Madras Higher Elementary Training School	69	..	83	106	189	..	110	..	31	69	23	33	..
	Total	208	..	112	138	250	226	219	..	40	84	28	42	..
Chingleput (Government).	Secondary Training Class attached to the Teachers' College, Saidapet	21	56	..	..	56	712	550	29	..	..	..	13	20
	Chingleput Training School	143	..	67	87	154	171	..	..	50	..	70	1	..
	Total	164	56	67	87	210	883	550	29	50	..	88	21	..
	North Arcot (Government).	73	..	65	82	147	162	142	..	57	57	74	4	..
North Arcot (Aided).	Arcot Muhammadan Training School	28	..	..	48	48	..	..	..	9	5	3	1	..
	Vellore Union Mission Training School	132	..	56	..	56	132	89	..	28	37	10	18	..
	Ambur M.E.L.M. Training School	..	4	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	233	4	121	130	255	294	231	..	94	99	87	23	..
Chittoor (Government).	Chittoor Secondary Training School	40	63	78	53	104	520	..	31	16	44	39	47	18
	Tirupati Training School	39	..	..	55	55	..	..	..	19	15	26	4	..
	Chittoor Training School	70	..	..	..	..	50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	149	68	78	108	249	580	..	31	16	63	54	73	22
South Arcot (Government).	Villupuram Secondary Training School	29	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Villupuram Training School	39	..	72	80	152	90	87	..	9	..	..	..	..
	Cuddalore Training School	72	..	75	78	153	94	139	..	52	42	60	3	..
	Chidambaram Training School	27	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Arcot (Aided).	Tindivanam B.C. Training School	19	..	51	70	121	73	803	..	..	..	26	..	16
	Chidambaram Sri Minakshi Secondary Training School	..	73	76	77	228	..	..	30	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	185	73	274	305	652	257	529	30	..	84	70	143	23

(55)—Training schools for Masters on the 31st March 1927—cont.

Districts.	Schools.	Strength: Training section.				Strength: Practising section.		Number of students who passed the examination for Teachers' certificates during the year.				Number of students who obtained employment during the year.		
		On the 31st March 1927.				On the 31st March 1927.	On the 31st March 1927.	Secondary.		Elementary.		In the district.	Elsewhere.	
		On the 31st March 1927.	Elementary.					Preliminary.	Final.	Preliminary.	Final.			
			Higher.	Lower.	Total.									
Tanjore (Government). (Aided)	Tanjore Secondary Training School	132	86	92	58	236	185	184	47	31	62	55	89	20
	Mayavaram Training School	105	..	77	43	120	..	..	..	..	26	32	20	6
	Tiruvallur Secondary Training School	91	..	..	..	..	751	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Mannargudi Training School	129	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Tranquebar E.L.M. Training School	44	..	72	..	72	95	..	..	..	30	..	42	27
	Total	501	86	241	101	428	1,031	184	47	31	118	87	151	53
Trichinopoly (Government). (Aided)	Trichinopoly Training School	53	..	51	73	124	61	81	..	..	50	21	54	3
	Trichinopoly R.C. Boarding and Training School	106	..	60	59	119	96	92	..	..	43	32	11	52
	Secondary Training Class attached to the High School, Srirangam	..	22	..	..	22	..	335	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	159	22	111	132	265	157	508	..	..	102	53	65	55
	Dindigul Training School	137	57	53	51	161	65	96	13	17	49	48	33	17
Madurai (Government). (Aided)	Pasumalai A.M. Training School	154	28	66	67	161	214	188	31	7	52	35	75	23
	Total	291	85	119	118	322	279	284	44	24	101	88	114	40
	Ramanad Training School	33	..	57	56	113	69	90	..	..	34	25	39	2
	Srivilliputhur Training School	39	..	..	35	35	..	..	..	..	23	28	27	3
	Total	72	..	57	91	148	69	90	..	..	57	54	66	5

Tinnevely (Government). (Aided)	Tinnevely Secondary Training School	95	68	70	40	178	71	73	30	18	42	48	56	14
	Kovilpatin Training School	...	...	55	38	91	...	...	...	...	23	13	28	8
	Palamcottah C.M.S. Training School	135	40	76	20	186	215	245	...	...	33	3	60	...
	Nazareth S.P.G. Training School	68	...	...	...	...	235	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Secondary Training Class attached to the Thirupathi High School, Ambasamudram	16	31	...	...	31	331	230	21	16	...	...	20	...
	Total	304	139	201	96	436	852	548	53	36	104	64	164	22
Coimbatore (Government). (Aided)	Coimbatore Secondary Training School	28	63	74	...	137	373	168	35	22	19	25	71	2
	Erode Training School	75	...	...	88	88	...	...	...	...	58	38	55	5
	Coimbatore Training School	83	...	...	...	...	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Dhānapuram Wesleyan Mission Training School	...	...	28	...	28	...	101	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Erode London Mission Training School	...	...	12	...	12	...	59	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	196	63	114	88	265	403	328	35	22	77	64	126	7
Salem (Government).	Salem Training School	113	...	95	106	201	80	77	...	...	84	46	88	10
	Secondary Training Class attached to the Brennen College, Tellicherry	31	92	132	...	92	406	235	39	...	...	...	53	...
	Calicut Training School	79	...	81	76	157	...	58	...	...	72	...	60	2
	Cananore Training School	79	...	137	...	137	...	...	...	...	58	...	68	...
	Malappuram Training School	36	...	91	75	108	151	227	...	...	46	...	28	...
Malabar (Government). (Aided)	Badagara Training School	40	...	...	82	82	...	...	...	...	43	...	53	...
	Lirur Training School	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	46	...
	Nettur M.M. Training School	79	...	52	55	107	62	51	...	...	37	...	36	1
	Total	460	92	443	378	913	703	710	39	...	293	...	344	3
	Secondary Training Class attached to the Mangalore College, Mangalore	17	28	...	...	28	96	110	...	10	...	...	28	...
South Kanara (Government).	Mangalore Training School	33	...	115	47	162	82	103	...	...	37	86	...	...
	Total	50	28	115	47	190	178	213	...	10	87	86	28	...

(55)---Training schools for Masters on the 31st March 1927---cont.

Districts.	Schools.	Strength : Training section.			Strength : Practising section.		Number of students who passed the examination for Teachers' certificates during the year.				Number of students who obtained employment during the year.	
		On the 31st March 1922.	On the 31st March 1927.		On the 31st March 1922.	On the 31st March 1927.	Preliminary.	Final.	Preliminary.	Final.	In the district.	Elsewhere.
			Secondary.	Elementary. Higher. Lower.								
Ganjam Agency (Government).	Parlakimedi [Transferred to Serango]	29	...	...	...	44	...	...	8	6	12	...
	Welchman Training School	20	...	...	...	67	...	...	...	6	18	...
	G. Udayagiri Training School	49	...	...	51	111	...	...	3	12	80	...
	Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vizagapatam Agency (Government).	Parvatipur (Oriya) Training School	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Guanpur Training School	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Jeyppore Training School	6	...	...	30	148	...	...	18	...	19	...
	Jeyppore Hill Training School	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	12	...
	Narasapatam Training School	79	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	8	...	...
Gōdāvari East Agency (Government).	Total	119	...	...	45	143	...	...	18	8	31	...
	Polavaram Training School	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	4	...	2	...
	Training Class attached to the Bhadrachalam High School	18	...	...	...	165	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	16	...	...	8	165	...	...	4	...	2	...
South Arcot (Aided).	Grand total	6,484	1,121	3,516	3,713	8,380	10,381	433	2,128	1,458	2,704	522
	Training School for Pandits--	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Chittambaram Sri Minakshi Training College for Pandits	...	...	...	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

TRAINING SCHOOLS FOR MISTRESSES ON THE
31st MARCH 1927.

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

Districts.	Schools.	Strength : Training section.					Strength: Practising section.		Number of students who passed the examination for Teachers' certificates during the year.				In the district.	Elsewhere.
		On the 31st March 1922.	On the 31st March 1927.				On the 31st March 1927.	On the 31st March 1927.	Secondary.		Elementary.			
			Secondary.	Elementary.		Preliminary.			Final.	Preliminary.	Final.			
				Higher.	Lower.							Total.		
Gōdāvari, East (Government). (Aided) ... {	Bajajmundry Secondary Training School.	36	20	21	29	70	121	139	7	14	...	...	23	
	Rajahmundry U.L.C.M. Training School.	20	...	31	...	31	107	106	...	3	1	5	2	
	Oceanada O.B.M. Training School	...	...	31	...	31	...	177	...	...	...	...	...	
	Total	56	20	83	29	132	228	422	7	17	1	5	30	
Kistna (Aided) ...	Masulipatam C.M.S. Training School	67	...	42	...	42	59	93	...	19	1	13	7	
Guntūr (Government). (Aided) ... {	Guntūr Training School for Muhammadan Women	26	...	...	23	23	125	103	...	...	...	...	...	
	Guntūr A.E.L.M. Training School	103	...	...	...	...	206	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Guntūr Stall Training School	...	...	78	...	78	...	214	...	14	...	10	2	
	Ongole A.B.M. Training School	74	...	21	...	24	160	126	...	8	1	53	15	
Bellary (Government). Nellore (Government).	Phirangipuram St. Ann's Training School	15	...	30	...	30	116	135	...	10	4	13	2	
	Total	218	...	132	23	155	607	578	...	32	5	76	19	
	Bellary Training School	79	...	38	37	75	112	95	...	5	13	26	8	
	Nellore Training School	46	...	24	38	62	156	101	...	19	8	15	8	

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

(Aided)	Nellore A.B.M. Training School	58	...	57	...	57	138	153	...	...	16	...	20	13
	Total	104	...	81	38	119	294	254	...	35	8	...	35	21
Madras (Government).	Egmore Presidency Training School	30	...	30	...	30	410	405	...	6	...	...	...	2
	Royapetta Hobart Muhammadan Secondary and Training School	21	8	8	20	31	162	285	...	1	2	...	...	7
	Lady Willington Secondary and Training School	32	50	23	...	73	288	538	21	29	5	32	17	12
(Aided)	Rayapetnam U.F.C.M. Training School	73	30	22	...	52	332	190	7	13	...	19	2	5
	St. Christopher's Training School	...	2	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	156	85	63	20	188	1,192	1,410	28	43	13	51	26	26
Chingleput (Government). (Aided)	Conjeevaram Training School	19	...	24	38	62	67	217	...	15	...	...	13	1
	St. Thomas Mount Gnanaodhaya Training School	...	...	16	...	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	19	...	40	38	78	67	217	...	18	...	...	13	1
Chittoor (Government). (Aided)	Chittoor Beattie Memorial Training School	...	...	32	...	32	...	218	...	17	...	...	9	6
	Chittoor A.M. Training School	13	...	...	...	...	134	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	13	...	32	...	32	134	218	...	17	...	...	9	6
South Arcot (Government). Tanjore (Government).	Cuddalore Secondary and Training School.	30	...	34	28	62	152	160	...	18	...	...	9	11
	Tanjore Training School	78	...	89	18	57	119	140	...	17	...	15	10	10
	Trichinopoly Training School for Muhammadan Women	14	...	6	13	19	144	163	...	...	...	...	...	6
(Aided)	Trichinopoly R.C. Training School	83	...	79	26	105	130	139	...	...	...	...	14	32
	Puttur All Saints S.P.G. Training School.	32	...	47	...	47	148	126	...	...	...	...	5	13
	Secondary Training Class attached to the Holy Cross College, Trichinopoly	...	28	...	...	...	...	...	9	16	...	...	16	...
Madras (Aided).	Total	129	28	132	39	199	422	728	9	16	45	7	35	51
	Madras Capron Hall Training School	86	35	67	12	144	175	240	9	11	19	13	20	7

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

(56)—Training schools for Missresses on the 31st March 1927—cont.

Districts.	Schools.	Strength : Training section.				Strength : Practising section.		Number of students who passed the examination for Teachers' certificates during the year.				Number of students who obtained employment during the year.	
		On the 31st March 1927.				On the 31st March 1922.	On the 31st March 1927.	Secondary.		Elementary.		In the district.	Elsewhere.
		On the 31st March 1922.	Secondary.	Elementary.				Preliminary.	Final.	Preliminary.	Final.		
				Higher.	Lower.									Total.
Tinnevely (Aided).	Palamcottah Sarah Tucker Training School	80	28	40	10	78	163	170	15	28	...	30	8
	Nasareth St. John's Training School	45	...	37	...	37	180	37	...	13	4	12	8
	Total	125	28	77	10	115	343	207	15	39	4	42	11
Coimbatore (Government).	Coimbatore Training School	57	5	35	39	79	393	423	4	17	...	18	18
	Ootacamund Bethelham Training School.	...	...	20	15	35	...	115	...	...	...	...	...
	Oadicut Moyan Training School	94	...	18	33	51	255	338	...	50	...	...	...
Malabar (Government).	Tellicherry Training School	66	...	34	34	68	187	171	...	84	...	80	...
	Genusure Training School	5	37	...	...	37	...	399	10	...	...	8	...
	Total	165	37	52	67	156	422	908	10	84	...	88	...
South Kanara (Government).	Mangalore Training School	81	...	29	28	57	203	183	...	27	...	30	...
	Mangalore St. Ann's Training School	74	41	61	...	102	347	395	24	18	3	26	26
	Total	165	41	90	28	159	550	588	24	45	3	56	26
	Grand total	1,547	279	1,077	441	1,797	5,282	6,794	106	440	103	461	252

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

(57)—Medical Schools.

(Under the control of the Surgeon-General with the Government of Madras.)

District.	Names of Schools.	Number on the rolls on the 31st March 1926.		Number on the rolls on the 31st March 1927.	
		Government.			
Vizagapatam	Vizagapatam Medical College (School Department)	192	146		
	Madras Medical College (do.)	53	46		
Madras	Rayapuram Medical School	312	307		
	Lady Willingdon Medical School (Girls)	60	73		
Tanjore	Tanjore Medical School	221	195		
Madura	Madura Medical School...	74	71		
Coimbatore	Coimbatore Medical School	68	40		
Total		986	881		

(53-a)—Technical, Industrial, or Art schools and classes on the

1	Number on rolls on the 31st March 1926.	Number on rolls on the 31st March 1927.	Number of students							
	2	3	4 Mechanical Engineer- ing.	5 Electrical Engineering and practical tele- graphy.	6 Agriculture.	7 Design.	8 Painting.	9 Engraving.	10 Cabinet making.	11 Blacksmith's work.
(c) Industrial and other Schools (under the Control of the Director of Industries)—cont.										
AIDED—cont.										
Mylapore Hanakrishna Students' Home	19	16	8	...	...	...	...	...	3	...
Vepery Chengalvaraya Nayakar's Technical Institute (a)	216	372	121	12	...	148	...	...	33	...
Penitentiary Carpentry class	...	48	...	...	...	...	...	...	43	...
Perambur Salvation Army (b)	...	105	...	...	...	...	...	...	46	...
The Orr Assisted Industrial School	28	43	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sri Ram Motor School	80	76	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kilpauk C.S.M. Girls' Industrial School	77	83	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mylapore Women's Home of Service	50	65	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	...
Saidapet A.A.M. Industrial School	33	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	...
Ikkadu Wesleyan Mission Industrial School	94	109	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chingleput U.F.C.M. Lace School	50	53	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vellore Anjuman-i-isha-athul Hasnath	47	54	...	...	...	...	...	...	54	...
Katpadi A.A.M. Industrial School	109	127	20	...	...	...	...	...	107	...
Melviasharam Anjuman-i-munfd-i-lara Muhammadan Orphanage	34	55	...	...	...	...	...	...	55	...
Palmanur A.A.M. Industrial School	36	42	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tindivanam St. Joseph's Industrial School	76	77	...	...	...	...	...	...	75	2
Panruti D.M. Industrial School	104	82	...	...	...	...	...	...	40	...
Kilur D.M. Industrial School	45	42	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tanjore Berstal School (c)	207	216	...	...	...	...	...	...	95	...
Tanjore St. Francis Xavier's Industrial School	70	81	...	...	...	...	...	...	33	...
Kumbakonam St. Mary's Industrial School	80	74	5	...	...	...	...	...	69	...
Mavayaram Leipzig Mission Women Industrial School (d)	54	32	...	...	...	...	...	...	27	...
Trichinopoly St. Joseph's Industrial School	35	52	18	...	...	...	...	...	34	...
Karur Wesleyan Mission Industrial School	59	73	...	...	...	...	...	...	42	4

- (a) Teaches also mat making to
 (b) Teaches also other branches
 (c) Teaches also other branches
 (d) Teaches also mat making to

31st March 1927. (Schools under the control of the other departments)—cont.

receiving instruction in													Approximate annual total value of work turned out.	Amount actually realized from the sale of manufactured articles.	Number of students who obtained employment during the year.
Rattan work.	Boot and shoe making.	Leather work.	Cotton-weaving.	Carpet-weaving.	Lace-making.	Tailoring and dress making.	Embroidery.	Printing and book-binding.	Repair of Scientific instruments.	Motor-driving and repairing.	Oil-engine driving.				
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		24	25	26
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	11,207	10,612	5
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,891	1,656	...
28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	43	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	76	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	27	...	56	...	...	...	...	...	3,138	2,944	7
50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	3,937	619	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,933	6,700	...
...	...	...	6	...	54	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	58	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12,352	10,293	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,845	2,706	2
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,165	2,110	...
...	...	...	...	...	19	...	23	...	...	...	...	...	15,792	15,792	8
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20,065	17,008	2
...	...	...	42	...	17	...	25	...	...	...	...	...	4,500	4,847	...
...	...	...	86	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17,758	18,820	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21,360	21,161	1
...	...	...	48	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28,446	24,117	2
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,060	4,030	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	...	...	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16,256	2

- 13 students.
 of needle crafts to 17 students.
 of needle crafts to 35 students.
 5 students.

(58-a)—Technical, Industrial, or Art schools and classes on the

	Number of students									
	Number on rolls on the 31st March 1926.	Number on rolls on the 31st March 1927.	Mechanical Engineering.	Electrical Engineering and practical telegraphy.	Agriculture.	Design.	Painting.	Engraving.	Cabinet making.	Blacksmith's work.
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
(a) Industrial and other Schools (under the control of the Director of Industries)—cont.										
AIDED—cont.										
Puttur All Saints' Industrial School ...	26	34	...	...	...	...	...	...	24	...
Karur Wesleyan Mission Lace School ...	16	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trichinopoly Holy Cross Convent Industrial School (a) ...	66	70	...	...	...	...	...	...	31	4
Pasumalai Trades' School ...	44	57	2	...	...	...	...	...	14	3
Dindigul C.S.M. Industrial School.	...	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madura St. Joseph's Convent Industrial School (b) ...	91	103	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Palamcottah C.M.S. Industrial School for the Blind ...	62	69	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nazareth S.P.G. Art Industrial School ...	95	94	...	...	...	...	...	...	89	5
Adakkalapuram St. Joseph's Industrial School ...	31	36	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	...
Alwartirunagari Weaving Institute.	13	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Idayangudi S.P.G. Lace School ...	25	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kudankulam S.P.G. Lace School ...	22	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vadankulam R.C. Lace School ...	20	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kudankulam Hindu Girls' School ...	29	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tuticoria Holy Cross Convent Industrial School ...	...	64	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Coimbatore St. Joseph's Industrial School ...	120	150	32	...	...	...	...	...	118	...
Erode L.M. Girls' Industrial School (c) ...	49	47	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	...
Erode L.M. Weaving School ...	52	78	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Arakode Y.M.C.A. Industrial School ...	...	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	...
Arjengo Sacred Heart Convent Industrial School ...	21	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Calicut Commonwealth Embroidery School ...	67	68	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mangalore Commonwealth Trust Engineering Works classes ...	9	16	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	4,207	4,801	330	175	28	253	41	124	1,545	35

(a) Teaches also other branches of needle crafts to 24 students.
 (b) Teaches also other branches of needle crafts to 25 students.
 (c) Teaches also mat making to 10 and basket making to 24 students.

31st March 1927. (Schools under the control of the other departments)—cont.

receiving instruction in													Approximate annual total value of work turned out.	Amount actually realized from the sale of manufactured articles.	Number of students who obtained employment during the year.
Battan work.	Boot and shoe making.	Leather work.	Cotton-weaving.	Carpet-weaving.	Lace-making.	Tailoring and dress making.	Embroidery.	Printing and book binding.	Repair of Scientific instruments.	Motor-driving and repairing.	Oil-engine driving.				
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		24	25	26
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,450	5,465	...
...	...	...	...	...	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	36	15	...	...	5	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	78	...	...	...	...	...	...	10,686	8,708	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,437	4,555	...
20	...	...	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18,854	19,650	4
...	...	...	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11,046	1,795	...
...	...	...	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,448	2,448	...
...	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	400	400	...
...	...	...	...	...	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	304	304	...
...	...	...	...	...	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,070	451	3
...	...	...	...	...	84	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	875	625	...
...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	64	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,428	708	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	87,000	84,382	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,060	1,000	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	800	591	...
10	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	181	.08	1
...	...	...	...	...	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,195	9,600	...
...	...	...	...	...	68	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
117	13	8	446	15	647	...	140	42	43	117	13	379,716	337,147	53	

of needle crafts to 34 students.
 of needle crafts to 25 students.
 10 and basket making to 24 students.

(58-a)—*Technical, Industrial or Art schools and classes on th*

[illegible]

* Under the control of
(a) Teaches also band and bugle to 32,
(b) Teaches also gardening
(c) Teaches also

31st March 1927. (Schools under the control of the other departments)—cont.

the Director of Industries.
Masonry to 32, and gardening to 58 students.
to 39 students.
carpentry to 4 students.

(58-b)—*Technical, Industrial or Arts schools or classes on the*

(a) Teaches also subjects on railway
(b) Teaches also painting
(c) Teaches also auditing

31st March 1927. (Schools under the control of the Director.)

transport, freight and working.
to 20 students.
to 80 students.

(58-b)—Technical, Industrial, or Art schools or classes on the

1	Number on rolls on the 31st March 1926	Number on rolls on the 31st March 1927	Number of students					
			Civil engineering.	Mechanical engineering.	Electrical engineering and practical telegraphy.	Drawing.	Design.	Modelling.
(3) Schools of Commerce—cont.								
UNAIDED.								
Vizagapatam Ananda Typewriting and Shorthand Institute	10	15	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vizianagaram Vijayarama National College of Commerce	30	27	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madras Presidency Shorthand-writers' Association	52	52	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madras Singh's Institute of Commerce.	45	25	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madras Shorthand-writers' Association.	30	40	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tanjore Royal Technical Institute ...	18	20	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tanjore T. V. K. Technical Institute ...	20	14	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tanjore Krishna Vilas Technical Institute	27	21	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kumbakonam Laxmi Vilas Technical Institute	11	20	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kumbakonam Sri Rama Vilas Technical Institute	35	40	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kumbakonam Sri Ranga Vilas Technical Institute	15	40	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kumbakonam Pachaiyappa's Street School of Commerce	9	20	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mayavaram Victoria Technical Institute.	5	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mayavaram Nataraja's do.	12	15	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mayavaram Saraswati Vilas Technical Institute	6	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
Shiyali Tirupurasundari Vilas Technical Institute	12	11	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ayyampet Gayathri School of Commerce.	3	Closed	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mannargudi Institute of Commerce ...	15	26	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mannargudi Sri Ranga Vilas Commercial Institute	9	Closed	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kuttalam Laxmi Vilas Institute of Commerce	11	8	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nagapatam Manikka Vilas Technical Institute	2	12	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nagapatam Neela Technical Institute ...	21	14	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nagapatam Sri Krishna Technical Institute	16	30	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tiruvālar Mettu Street Technical Institute	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tiruvālar Sri Tyagaraja Technical Institute	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tiruvālar Sri Raja Rajeswari Technical Institute	...	17	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trichinopoly Central School of Commerce	39	54	...	...	2	...	...	...

31st March 1927. (Schools under the control of the Director)—cont.

receiving instruction in										Approximate annual total value of work turned out.	Amount actually realized from the sale of manu- factured articles.	Number of students who obtained employment during the year.
Book-keeping.	Commercial geography.	Shorthand.	Typewriting.	Banking.	Commercial correspon- dence.	Tailoring dress-making.	Music.					
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20		
...	...	...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
...	...	...	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
...	...	52	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
3	...	5	12	2	...	...	...	...	...	...		
...	...	40	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...		
2	...	6	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
...	...	10	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
...	...	6	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
...	...	10	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
5	...	20	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
5	...	22	38	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
...	...	14	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
...	...	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
...	...	6	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
...	...	3	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
3	...	9	20	1	1	...	...	...	...	...		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
...	...	8	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
...	...	3	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
...	...	1	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
...	...	20	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
...	...	1	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
...	...	5	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
7	...	21	49	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		

(55.b)—*Technical, Industrial, or Art schools or classes on the*

31st March 1927. (Schools under the control of the Director)—cont.

(58-b)—Technical, Industrial, or Art schools or classes on the

	Number on rolls on the 31st March 1926.	Number on rolls on the 31st March 1927.	Number of students					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
			Civil engineering.	Mechanical engineering.	Electrical engineering and practical tele- graphy.	Drawing.	Design.	Modelling.
(5) Schools for Defectives.								
AIDED.								
Rentachintla U.L.C.M. School of blind (a)	20	22	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bapatla Laper School	7	11	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mylapore Deaf and Dumb School (b) ...	51	56	...	...	...	...	...	...
Graeme's Road—Deaf, Dumb and Blind. T.D.T.A. Blind Boys' School (c)...	...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...
62	53	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Palamcottah C.M.S. Deaf and Dumb School	77	78	...	...	...	...	...	...
T.D.T.A. Blind Girls' School	...	80	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ..	217	265	...	...	...	...	...	...
(6) Other Schools.								
Special classes attached to the special subjects—Training Centre.								
GOVERNMENT.								
Madras Domestic Economy Class (d) ...	153	117	...	...	...	...	...	...
Singing Class	...	17	...	...	...	...	...	...
Physical Training Class (e)	29	24	...	...	...	...	...	...
AIDED.								
Rachanyapuram Lucy Perry Noble Insti- tute (f)	86	90	...	...	...	...	...	...
UNAIDED.								
Vizianagram Sri Vijaya Rama Gnana Patasala	38	30	...	...	...	...	...	...
Masulipatam Sri Andhra Jatiya Kala- sala	107	104	...	15	...	...	...	...
Total ...	416	392	...	15	...	...	...	...

- (a) Teaches also rope-making to 20.
 (b) Teaches also basket work to 20.
 (c) Teaches also weaving
 (d) Teaches also domestic
 (e) Teaches physical
 (f) Teaches also cotton weaving to 18,

31st March 1927. (Schools under the control of the Director)—cont.

receiving instruction in								Approximate annual total value of work turned out.	Amount actually realized from the sale of manufactured articles.	Number of students who obtained employment during the year.
Book-keeping.	Commercial geography.	Shorthand.	Typewriting.	Ranking.	Commercial correspondence.	Tailoring dress-making.	Music.			
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
...	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	13	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	21	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	50	17	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	50	47	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

12 and tape-making to 5 students.
 knitting to 25 and embroidery to 7 students.
 to 53 students.
 science to 67 students.
 training to 24 students.
 lace-making to 73, and embroidery to 61 students.

(58-c)—Technical, Industrial, or Art schools and classes on the 31st March 1927. (Manual)

I	Number on rolls on the 31st March 1926.	Number on rolls on the 31st March 1927.	Number of students							
			Agriculture.	Horticultural and Gardening.	Tailoring and Dress-making.	Cabinet making.	Embroidery.	Hand knitting.	Cotton spinning and weaving.	Carpet making.
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
<i>Government.</i>										
Manual Training Class attached to Government Training School, Chica- cole	123	114	...	...	...	114	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to the Government Training School, Berhampur	147	154	...	...	...	154	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to the Government Training School, Russell- konda	146	133	...	...	...	133	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to the Government Training School, Parvati- pur	35	35	...	...	...	35	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to the Government Training School, Vizagapatam	107	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to the Government Training School, Rajahmundry	145	189	...	...	...	...	...	...	169	...
Manual Training Class attached to the Government Training School, Amalapur	227	215	...	...	...	215	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to the Government Training School, Ellore.	104	154	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	154
Manual Training Class attached to the Government Training School, Narasapur	150	193	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to the Government Training School, Masulipatam	154	158	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to the Government Training School, Guntur.	131	152	...	...	...	152	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to the Government Training School, Narasaraopet	85	64	...	...	...	64	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to the Government Training School, Guntur (Muhammadan)	51	53	...	...	...	53	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to the Government Training School, Ongole.	94	71	...	...	...	...	...	...	71	...
Manual Training Class attached to the Government Training School, Kurnool	116	103	...	...	...	103	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to the Government Training School, Bellary.	202	156	...	...	...	156	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to the Government Training School, Hospet.	72	47	...	...	...	47	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to the Government Training School, Anantapur	...	137	...	...	...	...	...	...	137	...

or Vocational training classes attached to Schools for General or Special Education).

receiving instruction in

receiving instruction in																	
Tape making, and mat weaving.	Rope-making.	Textile printing, &	Press work.	Book-binding.	Goldsmithy.	Aluminium work.	Metal work.	Blacksmith's work.	Clay modelling.	Engraving and Laquer work.	Rattan work.	Basket work.	Mica work.		Approximate annual total value of work turned out.	Amount actually re- alized from the sale- proceeds of manu- factured articles.	Number of students who obtained employ- ment during the year.
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
															Rs.	Rs.	

(58-c)—Technical, Industrial, or Art schools and classes on the 31st March 1927. (Manual

1	Number on Rolls on the 31st March 1926.	Number on Rolls on 31st March 1927.	Number of students							
			Agriculture.	Horticultural and Gardening.	Tailoring and Dressmaking.	Cabinet-making.	Embroidery.	Hand-knitting.	Cotton spinning and weaving.	Carpet making.
2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
<i>Government—cont.</i>										
Manual Training Class attached to the Government Training School, Nellore ...	102	200	...	...	...	200	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to the Government Training School, Madras ...	260	258	...	...	...	258	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to the Government Training School, Madras (Muhammadan) ...	181	166	...	...	...	166	...	...	...	...
Choolai Central Manual Training School ...	397	510	...	...	...	510	...	...	...	...
Royapettah Government Hobart Secondary and Training School ...	6	9	...	...	...	...	9	...	...	...
Manual Training Class ...	155	167	...	...	...	167	...	...	...	...
Saidapet Teachers' College, Vocational Training Class (a) ...	17	16	...	...	...	16	...	...	...	...
Saidapet Teachers' College, Manual Training Class ...	10	11	...	...	...	11	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to the Government Training School, Chingleput ...	137	145	...	...	...	145	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to the Government Training School, Ranipet ...	216	171	...	...	...	171	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to the Government Training School, Arcot (Muhammadan) ...	59	48	...	...	...	...	...	48	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to the Government Training School, Chittoor ...	465	194	...	...	...	194	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to the Government Training School, Tirupati ...	61	55	...	...	...	55	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to the Government Training School, Cuddalore ...	139	153	...	...	...	153	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to the Government Training School, Villupuram ...	107	152	...	...	...	152	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to the Government Training School, Tanjore.	339	356	...	...	...	356	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to the Government Training School, Trichinopoly ...	151	124	...	...	...	...	...	124	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to the Government Training School, Dindigul ...	165	161	...	...	...	161	...	...	...	...

(a) Teaches also Wood Carving to 12

or Vocational training classes attached to Schools for General or Special Education)—cont.

receiving instruction in

receiving instruction in																	
Tape making, and mat weaving.	Rope-making.	Textile printing.	Press work.	Book-binding.	Goldsmithy.	Aluminium work.	Metal work.	Blacksmith's work.	Clay modelling.	Engraving and Laquer work.	Rattan work.	Basket work.	Mica work.	Approximate annual total value of work turned out.	Amount actually re- alized from the sale- proceeds of manu- factured articles.	Number of students who obtained employ- ment during the year.	
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
														Rs.	Rs.		
																	50
																	16
																	10

and Drawing and Design to 16 students.

(58-c)—Technical, Industrial, or Art schools and classes on the 31st March 1927. (Manual

or Vocational training classes attached to Schools for General or Special Education)—cont.

(58-c)—Technical, Industrial, or Art schools and classes on the 31st March 1927. (Manual

1	Number on Rolls on the 31st March 1926.	Number on Rolls on the 31st March 1927.	Number of students							
			Agriculture.	Horticultural and Gardening.	Tailoring and Dressmaking.	Cabinet-making.	Embroidery.	Hand-knitting.	Cotton spinning and weaving.	Carpet-making.
2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
Municipal Board—cont.										
Pollachi Municipal High School	142	166	...	...	166	...	...	...	...	...
Salem College	453	499	...	60	439	...	...	...	...	...
(a) Ootacamund Municipal High School	206	248	...	248	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cannanore Municipal High School	180	180	...	...	180	...	...	...	...	...
Calicut Adi-Dravida Elementary School	...	68	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	2,398	2,860	...	243	128	1,293	...	...	883	...
Local Board.										
Aska Board High School	186	186	...	...	186	...	...	...	...	...
Russellkonda Board High School	...	70	...	...	70	...	...	...	...	...
Tannu Board School (b)	21	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Viravasaram Bd. Mid. School	...	129	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nidamarra Elementary School	10	19	...	...	19	...	...	...	...	...
Yendagundi Elementary School	...	13	...	...	13	...	...	...	...	...
Undi Elementary School	46	4	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...
Royakonda Elementary School	12	18	...	...	18	...	...	...	...	...
Kopalli Elementary School	...	13	...	...	13	...	...	...	...	...
L. Kudru Ely. School	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gannavaram B.H. School	80	117	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Avanigadda B.H. School	50	72	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kaikalur Board Mid. School	63	48	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kapileswarapuram Bd. Mid. School	32	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Atmakur B.H. School (c)	93	83	...	...	83	...	...	...	...	...
Atmakur Free Bdg. Adi-Andhra School	52	47	...	...	37	...	...	37	...	...
Koilkuntla Hindu School	194	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Harpanahalli Bd. High School	...	172	...	...	172	...	...	...	...	...
Kottur Bd. Mid. School	...	65	...	...	...	...	...	65	...	...
Yemmiganur Bd. Mid. School (d)	26	106	...	...	...	...	...	106	...	...
Yemmiganur Bd. Ely. School	11	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hirehall Ely. School	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Penukonda B.H.S.	62	72	...	...	...	...	...	72	...	...
Badvel Board Middle School	...	54	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pulivendla Elementary School	102	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gudur Elementary School	295	131	...	...	...	...	...	131	...	...
Kavali Elementary School	304	199	...	...	...	...	...	199	...	...
Atmakur Elementary School	88	84	...	...	...	...	...	84	...	...
Buchiredipalayam Elementary School	83	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kandukur Middle School	221	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Poonamallee Board High School	103	117	117	...	...	...	...	117	...	...

- (a) Teaches also Typewriting to
 (b) Teaches telegraphy to
 (c) Teaches also Freehand
 (d) Teaches also boot and shoe-

or Vocational training classes attached to Schools for General or Special Education)—cont.

receiving instruction in																		Approximate annual total value of work turned out.	Amount actually realized from the sale proceeds of manufactured articles.	Number of students who obtained employment during the year.
Tape making, and hat weaving.	Rope-making.	Textile printing.	Press work.	Book-binding.	Goldsmithy.	Aluminium work.	Metal work.	Blacksmith's work.	Clay modelling.	Engraving and lacquer work.	Rattan work.	Basket work.	Mica work.		27	28	29			
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	Rs.	Rs.				
															225	29				
															25	21				
											68				75	63				
									84		68		44		925	343	57			
36																				
															40					
															13	13				
129															100					
															49					
															75					
															75					
															75					
															12	11				
															10	5				
117									48						15	10				
72																				
35															135	80				
																64	117			
															13	4				
															35	28				
															26	31				
															25					
															17					
															324	324				
															100	101				
																156				

3 and Shorthand to 9 students.
 14 students.
 drawing to 83.
 making.

(58-c)—*Technical, Industrial, or Art schools and Classes on the 31st March 1927. (Manual*

or Vocational training classes attached to Schools for General or Special Education)—cont.

(58c)--Technical, Industrial, or Art schools and classes on the 31st March 1927. (Manual

	Number on Rolls on the 31st March 1926.	Number on Rolls on the 31st March 1927.	Number of students							
			Agriculture.	Horticultural and Gardening.	Tailoring and dressmaking.	Cabinet-making.	Embroidery.	Hand-knitting.	Cotton spinning and weaving.	Carpet-making.
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
<i>Aided—cont.</i>										
Lovedale Lawrence Memorial Royal Military School for boys (a) ...	12	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lovedale Lawrence Memorial Royal Military School for girls (b) ...	8	5	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...
Brecks Memorial School, Ootacamund.	...	65	...	...	...	65	...	...	...	...
St. George's Home, Kaity	...	28	...	...	...	28	...	...	...	...
St. Joseph's College, Coonoor (c) ...	12	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cannanore Payyan's High School	54	60	...	...	...	...	...	...	60	...
Calicut Ganapati High School ...	...	101	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Palghat Nurani Hindu High School ...	254	350	...	...	...	...	...	...	350	...
Nettur M.M. Training School ...	105	107	...	...	...	...	...	...	107	...
Mathilakam St. Joseph's Elementary School ...	107	102	...	...	...	...	...	...	102	...
Mangalore Ganapati High School ...	216	169	...	...	...	169	...	...	74	...
Nileshwar Raja's High School ...	109	131	...	63	...	...	...	...	68	...
Mangalore Courthill Adi-Dravida School ...	26	26	...	...	...	23	...	3	...	...
Total ...	6,141	7,032	324	63	164	2,976	...	584	1,961	82
<i>Unaided.</i>										
Cowtaram Sri Krishna Parishad Nilayam ...	16	Closed.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Masulipatam Hindu Aushada Kalesala.	15	Do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grand total ...	19,873	21,374	622	339	343	10,608	9	584	6,084	236

(a) Teaches Telegraphy
 (b) Teaches also Domestic
 (c) Teaches Telegraphy

or Vocational training classes attached to Schools for General or Special Education)—cont.

receiving instruction in																Approximate annual total value of work turned out.	Amount actually realized from the sale-proceeds of manufactured articles.	Number of students who obtained employment during the year.
Tape making and mat weaving.	Rope-making.	Textile printing.	Press work.	Book binding.	Goldsmithy.	Aluminium work.	Metal work.	Blacksmith's work.	Clay modelling.	Engraving and Lacquer work.	Rattan work.	Basket work.	Mica work.					
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	
															RS.	RS.		
															75	53		
										101					150	80		
															128	128		
															383	323		
															1,400	930		
															1,155	80		

to 12 students.
 Science to 5 students.
 to 12 students.

(59)—*Sessional schools at work during 1926-27.*

Districts.	Number of sessional schools at work during the year.	Number of teachers admitted.	Number who completed the course.
Godāvari, East ...	1	21	20
Godāvari, West...	1	56	56
Guntur ...	1	20	...
Bellary ...	1	19	19
Anantapur ...	1	20	...
Cuddapah ...	1	22	22
Chingleput ...	1	25	13
North Arcot ...	1	19	19
South Arcot ...	1	38	38
Rāmnād ...	2	43	19
Ganjām Agency ...	1	5	5
Total ...	1926-27 ...	12	288
	1925-26 ...	10	210
	1924-25 ...	19	413
	1923-24 ...	33	639
	1922-23 ...	40	846
	1921-22 ...	57	1,167

(60)—*Oriental Title Examinations.*

	Males.		Females.	
	Number of Examiners.	Number passed.	Number of Examiners.	Number passed.
Master of Oriental learning ...	...	...	...	...
Bachelor of Oriental learning ...	...	...	...	...
Certificate of Proficiency in Oriental learning...	16	5	...	...
Siromani ...	63	51	...	...
Sanskrit and Tamil ...	5	3	...	...
" Telugu ...	47	30	1	1
" Malayalam ...	13	9	...	...
" Kanarese ...	3	3	...	...
" Oriya... ..	8	6	...	...
Tamil and Sanskrit ...	2	1	...	...
Telugu " ...	40	17	3	...
Kanarese " ...	6	5	...	...
Malayalam " ...	48	37	1	1
Kanarese and Tamil ...	...	...	...	...
Telugu and Kanarese ...	2	1	...	...
Afzul-ul-ulama ...	5	5	...	...
Munshi-i-Fazul ...	18	15	...	...

Title examinations conducted by University or taken by students from Institutions of Collegiate Grade.

Vidvan examinations.

WOMEN'S EDUCATION.

INDIAN SCHOOLS.

(61)—Number and Strength of Indian Girls' Schools (both public and private) on the 31st March.

	1922.		1927.	
	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.
<i>Public Institutions.</i>				
Government	232	27,139	70	7,701
Municipal Board	215	13,999	369	36,361
Local Board	1,263	61,202	1,679	98,696
Aided	992	82,781	1,313	99,129
Unaided	39	2,079	87	3,196
Total, Public Institutions ...	2,741	187,160	3,518	245,033
<i>Private Institutions</i> ...				
	62	2,871	49	1,781
Total, Private Institutions ...	62	2,871	49	1,781
Grand total ...	2,803	189,971	3,567	246,864

NOTE.—(i) Including girls reading in Indian boys' schools and excluding boys reading in Indian girls' schools, there were on the 31st March 1927, 534,640 girls under instruction in both public (Indian) and private schools against 376,781 on the 31st March 1922.

(ii) The number of girls reading in Indian boys' schools (public and private) alone was 298,632 on the 31st March 1927 against 197,517 on the 31st March 1922.

(62)—Scholars (girls) in Indian schools (public and private) under instruction and girls in Indian public elementary schools.

Districts.	Female population, census of 1921.	Scholars (girls) in Indian schools (public and private) on 31st March		Girls in public elementary schools on 31st March		Percentage of scholars (girls) in Indian schools (public and private) to female population.		Percentage of girls in public elementary schools to female population.	
		1922.	1927.	1922.	1927.	1922.	1927.	1922.	1927.
Ganjām ...	1,008,918	8,114	11,454	8,331	11,216	0.9	1.1	0.9	1.1
Vizagapatam ...	1,151,728	14,985	17,298	14,779	17,103	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.5
Godāvari, East ...	751,939	17,605	31,549	17,003	30,604	2.3	4.2	2.3	4.1
Godāvari, West ...	534,578	38,242	25,164	36,772	24,484	3.6	4.7	3.4	4.6
Kistna ...	535,550	25,924	26,713	25,981	25,981	2.9	5.0	2.7	4.9
Guntūr ...	896,486	9,755	35,587	24,373	33,955	2.2	4.0	2.1	3.8
Kurnool ...	451,635	6,100	6,589	9,625	10,632	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.5
Bellary ...	422,682	6,430	8,278	6,008	6,507	1.4	1.8	1.4	1.7
Anantapur ...	433,571	6,590	7,258	6,282	8,043	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.6
Cuddapah ...	485,748	13,014	15,806	6,022	7,061	1.9	2.3	1.8	2.1
Nellore ...	688,173	16,290	22,173	12,134	14,744	6.5	8.8	5.0	7.2
Madras ...	250,804	11,605	17,787	12,551	17,933	1.6	2.4	1.5	2.3
Chingleput ...	740,516	12,739	17,993	11,105	17,283	1.2	1.7	1.2	1.7
North Arcot ...	1,034,507	7,453	10,301	6,997	9,832	1.2	1.7	1.1	1.6
Chittoor ...	621,532	12,919	18,845	12,653	18,492	1.1	1.6	1.1	1.6
South Arcot ...	1,167,671	19,133	27,114	17,204	24,134	1.6	2.2	1.4	2.0
Tanjore ...	1,209,563	10,229	14,143	8,932	12,766	1.0	1.5	0.9	1.3
Trichinopoly ...	970,948	10,718	16,924	9,482	15,967	1.0	1.7	0.9	1.6
Madura ...	1,019,614	23,144	29,039	18,970	26,278	1.2	1.6	1.1	1.5
Rāmnād ...	903,218	11,664	17,072	10,414	16,200	2.4	3.0	2.1	2.7
Tinnevely ...	974,881	11,632	11,632	8,686	11,360	1.0	1.5	0.9	1.5
Coimbatore ...	1,113,677	8,968	11,632	8,686	11,360	0.8	1.1	0.8	1.1
Salem ...	1,061,009	1,589	2,545	1,345	2,339	2.7	4.8	2.3	3.9
The Nilgiris ...	59,501	55,810	90,683	48,126	82,673	3.5	5.7	3.0	5.2
Malabar ...	1,591,234	23,951	23,951	11,084	19,831	2.1	3.7	1.8	3.1
South Kanara ...	641,088	705	705	681	681	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Agency { Ganjām ...	167,009	3,310	1,212	3,305	1,164	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
{ Vizagapa- { tam ...	479,089	1,642	1,642	1,611	1,611	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
{ Godāvari, { East ...	101,367								
Total ...	21,448,236	876,781	534,640	346,591	500,334	1.8	2.5	1.6	2.3

(63)—Number and strength of Arts Colleges for Indian women.

	1921-22.	1926-27.
The Queen Mary's College for Women, Madras	178	175
Women's Christian College, Madras	125	136
Holy Cross College for Women, Teppakulam	14	14
Palamcottah Sarah Tucker College	10	23
Mangalore St. Ann's College for Women	22	68
Total	335	416

NOTE.—There were besides 72 women students studying in Indian Colleges intended for men—46 in the Presidency College, 4 each in the Victoria College, Palghat, and P. R. College, Cocanada, 3 each in the Brethren College, Tellicherry, Theosophical College, Madanapalle, and the Christian College, Calicut, 2 each in the Noble College, Masulipatam, and the Government College, Mangalore, and one each in the Rajah's College, Parakkimedi, the Government College, Kumarakom, the U. L. O. M. College, Guntur, the Bishop Heber College, Trichinopoly, and the Zamorin's College, Calicut.

(64)—Number and strength of Indian secondary schools for girls on the 31st March according to the degree of completeness.

	Number of schools.					Number of scholars.				
	Government.	Municipal Board.	Local Board.	Aided.	Unaided.	Government.	Municipal Board.	Local Board.	Aided.	Unaided.
1922.										
Schools having forms up to and including—										
Sixth	5	...	1	17	26	2,252	...	147	4,130	...
Fifth	3	...	...	...	3	353	...	...	...	...
Fourth	1	...	1	1	3	217	...	111	55	...
Third	5	1	...	13	1	20	689	146	1,780	249
Second	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	341	...
First	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	144	...
Schools having classes inclusive of and below the Fifth.	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	384	...
Total	17	1	2	36	1	57	3,511	146	5,834	249

1927.										
Schools having forms up to and including—										
Sixth	12	...	2	21	...	35	3,213	...	253	5,451
Fifth	1	...	...	1	...	2	227	...	...	134
Fourth	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	184
Third	4	1	...	16	...	21	446	193	2,195	...
Second	1	1	...	1	...	3	87	127	267	...
First	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	272	...
Schools having classes inclusive of and below the Fifth.	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	145	...
Total	18	2	2	42	...	64	3,973	325	8,635	13,189

(a) 41 schools were under Mission management.

(65)—Number of girls in Indian secondary schools on the 31st March 1927.

Districts.	Girls.	Districts.	Girls.
Ganjām	108	Ramnād	111
Vizagapatam	158	Tinnevely	1,374
Godāvari, East	279	Coimbatore	661
Godāvari, West	52	Salem	245
Kistna	177	The Nilgiris	171
Guntūr	225	Malabar	2,791
Kurnool	144	South Kanara	2,400
Bellary	7	Agency. { Ganjām	...
Anantapur	117	{ Vizagapatam	...
Guddapah	9	{ Godāvari, East	2
Nellore	467		
Madras	3,139	Total 1926-27	15,601
Chingleput	155	1925-26	14,646
North Arcot	243	1924-25	14,129
Chittoor	343	1923-24	14,268
South Arcot	194	1922-23	13,889
Tanjore	578	1921-22	12,358
Trichinopoly	971		
Madura	480		

(66)—Public elementary schools for girls.

Managing agencies.	1921-22.		1926-27.	
	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.
Government	198	22,726	33	2,597
Municipal Board	214	13,753	367	36,036
Local Board	1,260	60,909	1,977	98,448
Aided	921	74,352	(a) 1,224	88,076
Unaided	38	1,830	(b) 87	3,196
Total	2,631	173,570	3,388	228,348

(a) Of these, 578 schools with 51,478 pupils were under Mission management.
(b) Do. 14 do. 743 do. do.

(67)—Number of Elementary Schools for Girls.

Managing agencies.	Number of elementary schools at the beginning of the year, viz., on the 31st March 1926.	Number closed during the year.	Number newly opened during the year.	Number of secondary schools converted into elementary schools during the year.	Total number of elementary schools at the end of the year, viz., on the 31st March 1926.	Number of elementary school buildings constructed during the year and intended to provide accommodation for			
						Existing board schools.	Board schools at places where aided elementary schools but no board schools formerly existed.	Board schools at places where unaided elementary schools but no board or aided schools formerly existed.	Board schools at places where no elementary schools of any description whether board, or aided or unaided schools formerly existed.
Government	28	2	7	...	33	...	...	...	...
Municipal Board	849	...	18	...	367	...	...	...	...
Local Board	1,606	14	85	...	1,677	...	...	...	...
Aided	1,149	80	155	...	1,224	...	...	...	...
Unaided	96	67	58	...	87	...	...	...	...
Total	3,228	163	323	...	3,388	...	...	...	...

(68)—Home Education Classes under Zenana Agencies.

Name of institution.	Sixth form.	Fifth form.	Fourth form.	Third form.	Second form.	First form.	Fifth class.	Fourth class.	Third class.	Second class.	First class.	Total.
<i>Secondary Schools.</i>												
Madras United Free Church Home Education Classes	...	...	...	1	4	2	5	10	8	11	4	45

(69)—Statement showing particulars of Aided Elementary Schools for Girls managed by teacher-managers.

Districts.	Number of aided schools managed by teacher-managers.	Number of trained teachers in such schools.	Number of such schools which received extra grants on account of efficiency of work.	Number of such schools which received diminished grant for bad work.	Number of villages in the district with a population of more than 1,000 that are not provided with an elementary board or aided school.
Ganjām	20	8	2	12	319
Vizagapatam	20	10	7	6	123
Godāvari, East	25	9	6	5	...
Godāvari, West	11	1	...	...	260
Kistna	9	2	1	1	43
Guntūr	61	39	21	2	126
Kurnool	8	1	1	...	275
Bellary	7	1	...	...	102
Anantapur	12	...	1	...	292
Cuddapah	4	1	2	...	270
Nellore	52	24	9	17	336
Madras	3	13	...	...	...
Chingleput	1	2	...	...	97
North Arcot	3	...	3	...	...
Chittoor	6	2	4	1	...
South Arcot	...	...	...	...	600
Tanjore	3	1	3	...	...
Trichinopoly	1	1	...	...	...
Madras	3	2	...	...	...
Rāmnād	3	2	...	...	281
Tinnevely	6	3	6	...	...
Coimbatore	2	1	2	...	208
Salem	1	1	...	1	...
The Nilgiris	...	...	...	...	250
Malabar	71	58	25	22	137
South Kanara	3	3	2	...	...
Agency { Ganjām	...	...	...	...	...
Vizagapatam	1	...	...	...	...
Godāvari, East	...	...	...	...	...
1926-27	336	185	95	70	3,719
1925-26	338	273	106	70	2,586
1924-25	330	291	177	53	1,794
1923-24	276	209	106	44	2,045
1922-23	226	158	88	58	2,047
1921-22	209	661	62	72	2,194

(70)—Statement showing the number of Elementary School Buildings (Girls' schools) constructed during the year 1926-27.

Districts.	Number of elementary school buildings (for girls' schools) constructed by							Total.	
	Public agencies.			Private agencies.					
	Govern- ment.	Municipal Board.	Local Board.	Aided.		Unaided.			
				Mission.	Non- Mission.	Mis- sion.	Non- Mission.		
Ganjām ...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	2	
Guntūr ...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	
Chingleput...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	2	
North Arcot ...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	2	
Tanjore ..	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	
Coimbatore ...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	
Total ... {	1926-27 ..	...	2	...	5	2	...	...	9
	1925-26 ..	2	2	6	7	4	...	1	22
	1924-25...	...	4	2	16	1	1	1	25
	1923-24 ..	1	6	5	9	5	4	...	30
	1922-23...	...	6	10	9	5	...	2	32
	1921-22...	2	9	5	9	16	...	...	41

(71)—Statement showing the part-time and night schools for girls.

Districts.	Number of part-time and night schools on the 31st March 1926.	Part-time schools.						Number taught by				Night schools.			
		Under public ma- nagement.	Aided		Unaided		Total of part-time schools.	Teachers who are also teachers of full-time schools.	Teachers who are also teachers of other part-time schools.	Teachers of night schools.	Others.	Number of schools taught by day school teachers.	Others.	Total, night schools.	
			Mission.	Non-Mission.	Mission.	Non-Mission.									
Vizagapatam ...	1	...	1	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Guntūr ...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	4	8	
Belariy ...	1	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	
Anantapur ...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	4	
Cuddapah ...	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	
Nellore ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	
Madras ...	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	
Trichinopoly ...	1	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	
Madura ...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	1	6	
Rāmnād ...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	3	
Tinnevely...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	5	
Malabar ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	
Total...	1926-27...	33	2	1	2	...	...	5	...	1	4	...	14	14	28
	1925-26...	46	1	3	1	...	...	5	...	...	2	3	15	26	41
	1924-25...	37	...	1	1	...	...	2	...	...	2	...	17	18	35
	1923-24...	34	...	2	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	2	16	16	32
	1922-23...	23	...	2	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	2	12	9	21
1921-22...	14	1	...	...	2	...	3	...	...	...	3	2	9	11	

(72)—Statement showing the number of teachers, the percentage of trained teachers to the total number in each district, the number of pupils per trained teacher and the number of pupils per teacher in elementary schools for girls on the 31st March.

Districts.	1922.										1927.									
	Elementary schools for girls.					Elementary schools for girls.					Elementary schools for girls.					Elementary schools for girls.				
	Number of teachers.		Total number of pupils on the 31st March 1922.	Percentage of trained teachers to the total number in each district.	Number of pupils per teacher.	Number of teachers.	Total.	Number of teachers.	Total.	Percentage of trained teachers to the total number in each district.	Total number of pupils on the 31st March 1927.	Number of pupils per teacher.	Number of pupils per teacher.	Total number of pupils on the 31st March 1927.	Percentage of trained teachers to the total number in each district.	Number of teachers.	Total.	Number of teachers.	Total.	Percentage of trained teachers to the total number in each district.
Districts.	Trained.																			
	122	160	4,016	72	33	178	252	178	252	71	4,753	27	27	4,753	71	178	252	178	252	71
Ganjām	207	284	8,074	73	39	288	383	288	383	75	8,709	30	30	8,709	75	288	383	288	383	75
Vinagapatam	203	328	6,122	62	30	326	464	326	464	70	11,384	38	38	11,384	70	326	464	326	464	70
Godāvari, East	292	462	11,682	63	40	253	407	253	407	68	9,229	38	38	9,229	68	253	407	253	407	68
Godāvari, West	265	370	8,568	72	32	458	604	458	604	76	13,855	30	30	13,855	76	458	604	458	604	76
Kistna	99	144	3,688	46	54	143	197	143	197	72	4,708	33	33	4,708	72	143	197	143	197	72
Guntūr	65	186	3,974	48	61	128	169	128	169	68	4,201	33	33	4,201	68	128	169	128	169	68
Kurnool	45	94	2,123	48	47	77	119	77	119	65	2,858	37	37	2,858	65	77	119	77	119	65
Bellary	154	260	5,439	59	36	248	338	248	338	74	7,009	34	34	7,009	74	248	338	248	338	74
Anantapur	294	465	10,125	63	34	497	583	497	583	85	14,032	32	32	14,032	85	497	583	497	583	85
Cuddapah	170	272	6,839	62	40	258	380	258	380	78	8,777	37	37	8,777	78	258	380	258	380	78
Nellore	186	270	7,919	69	43	284	360	284	360	70	9,463	37	37	9,463	70	284	360	284	360	70
Madras	92	172	3,503	53	38	184	260	184	260	80	4,365	32	32	4,365	80	184	260	184	260	80
Chingleput	244	327	8,249	69	34	270	357	270	357	81	9,510	33	33	9,510	81	270	357	270	357	81
North Arcot	307	485	9,750	71	32	375	482	375	482	88	12,007	32	32	12,007	88	375	482	375	482	88
Chittoor	203	283	6,074	55	30	250	332	250	332	82	7,731	30	30	7,731	82	250	332	250	332	82
Tanjore	230	335	7,228	63	31	350	430	350	430	81	10,778	31	31	10,778	81	350	430	350	430	81
Tiruchinopoly	171	283	6,249	60	37	260	352	260	352	73	8,601	33	33	8,601	73	260	352	260	352	73
Rānād	342	528	10,674	65	31	450	624	450	624	74	12,445	38	38	12,445	74	450	624	450	624	74
Tinnevely	160	257	6,393	62	40	251	325	251	325	77	8,428	34	34	8,428	77	251	325	251	325	77
Combatore	164	249	6,058	66	37	175	254	175	254	69	7,113	41	41	7,113	69	175	254	175	254	69
Salem	32	43	963	74	30	42	51	42	51	82	1,172	28	28	1,172	82	42	51	42	51	82
The Nilgiris	420	1,000	21,189	42	50	716	1,305	716	1,305	55	26,561	37	37	26,561	55	716	1,305	716	1,305	55
Malabar	127	161	4,077	79	32	203	231	203	231	88	5,869	29	29	5,869	88	203	231	203	231	88
South Kanara	18	35	715	51	40	1	1	1	1	100	16	16	16	16	100	1	1	1	1	100
Ganjām	18	35	715	51	40	12	21	12	21	77	554	43	43	554	77	12	21	12	21	77
Vinagapatam	18	35	715	51	40	13	17	13	17	73	377	29	29	377	73	13	17	13	17	73
Godāvari, East	18	35	715	51	40	13	17	13	17	73	377	29	29	377	73	13	17	13	17	73
Agency	18	35	715	51	40	13	17	13	17	73	377	29	29	377	73	13	17	13	17	73
Total	4,683	7,407	173,570	62	37	7,038	9,622	7,038	9,622	73	228,348	32	32	228,348	73	7,038	9,622	7,038	9,622	73

(73)—Expenditure on Indian schools for girls (Secondary and Elementary).
(Direct expenditure only).

Institutions.	Average number on rolls on 31st March 1927.	Provincial Revenues.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Other sources.	Total.
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Government	6,477	2,93,538	...	...	36,042	509	3,30,087
Municipal Board	35,087	1,77,160	...	3,29,644	3,206	34	5,10,044
Local Board	95,475	5,12,637	5,90,181	...	7,572	3,113	11,13,503
Aided	92,331	6,12,695	1,100	3,760	1,52,994	7,76,187	15,46,736
Unaided	2,965	...	...	...	300	17,047	17,347
Total, 1926-27	232,335	15,86,028	5,91,281	3,33,404	2,00,114	7,96,890	25,17,717
Total, 1921-22	178,110	14,03,865	2,22,238	69,498	1,40,242	6,03,067	24,38,910

EUROPEAN EDUCATION.

(74)—Institutions chiefly intended for Europeans.

	1921-22.		1926-27.	
	Number.	Strength.	Number.	Strength.
Secondary schools for boys	15	2,452	12	2,334
Do. for girls	17	1,714	14	1,771
Do. for girls	19	2,449	18	2,545
Primary schools for boys	17	1,502	17	1,878
Do. for girls	11	882	11	1,028
Training schools for mistresses	9	554	11	714
Special schools for girls	1	18	2	34
	2	87	2	86
Total	91	9,638	87	10,390

(75)—Railway schools.

	Number on rolls on 31st March	
	1922.	1927.
Boys' schools—		
Bitragunta	114	104
Perambur	66	66
Jolārpēt	70	97
Rajahmundry (a)	55	65
Gooty (a)	55	46
Pākala (a)	29	18
Tanjore (a)	45	35
Madura (a)	106	136
Erode (a)	19	...
Kātpādi (a)	12	17
Total of boys' schools ...	571	582
Girls' schools—		
Guntakal	27	28
Haffieldpet	...	89
Arkonam (a)	108	40
Villupuram (a)	151	112
Negapatam (a)	51	67
Podanūr (a)	99	109
Suramangalam (a)	48	44
Total of girls' schools ...	484	489

(a) Primary schools.

(76)—European scholars in public schools in the different classes of institutions.

	1921-22.		1926-27.	
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
Arts colleges for men (Indians)	36	5	28	5
Do. for women (Indians)	...	40	...	50
Professional colleges (do.)	9	10	11	19
Secondary schools for boys (Indians)	239	2	245	1
Do. for girls (do.)	5	62	9	91
Elementary schools for boys (do.)	87	10	60	7
Do. for girls (do.)	...	31	4	34
High schools for boys for Europeans	2,089	197	1,959	107
Do. for girls do.	291	1,937	322	1,856
Middle schools for boys do.	951	629	1,020	575
Do. for girls do.	346	1,047	356	1,243
Primary schools for boys do.	479	368	513	433
Do. for girls do.	233	302	288	401
Training schools for masters	1	...	...	...
Do. for mistresses	...	73	...	52
Other special schools	...	17	...	34
...	...	40	...	15
...	...	67	...	70
Total ...	4,924	4,837	5,222	4,993

(77)—Qualifications of teachers employed in European schools for general education on the 31st March.

		Number of teachers.	
		1921-22.	1926-27.
Teachers holding—			
Trained	A Degree	160	49
	Secondary grade	191	239
	Elementary higher grade	...	154
	Do. lower grade	148	33
	Others	...	36
		499	511
Untrained	(a) Certificated		
	A Degree	...	12
	Secondary grade	...	29
	Elementary higher grade	...	30
	Do. lower grade	...	8
			79
(b) Uncertificated	A Degree	71	19
	Secondary grade	55	25
	Elementary higher grade	...	28
	Do. lower grade	10	6
	Others	76	67
		212	145

(a) Teachers of proved ability and approved service.
 (b) Holding general education certificates only.

(78)—Expenditure on European schools.

Expenditure from	Expenditure during			Percentage to total expenditure.		
	1921-22.	1925-26.	1926-27.	1921-22.	1925-26.	1926-27.
	RS.	RS.	RS.			
Public funds	8,01,029	9,25,560	8,85,085	34.58	36.99	36.47
Fees	4,05,831	5,51,159	6,29,676	17.52	22.03	25.94
Other sources	11,09,613	10,25,454	9,12,182	47.90	40.98	37.59
Total ...	23,16,473	25,02,173	24,26,943	100.00	100.00	100.00

(81)—Institutions intended for Mappillas.

	1921-22.				1926-27.			
	Boys' schools.		Girls' schools.		Boys' schools.		Girls' schools.	
	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.
<i>Public institutions.</i>								
Government ...	6	395	8	669	11	780	...	...
Local and Municipal Board ...	194	15,242	9	525	339	25,650	20	1,380
Aided ...	333	21,986	3	206	811	55,182	7	477
Unaided ...	4	173	...	...	51	2,846	...	...
Total ...	537	37,796	20	1,300	1,212	84,458	27	1,857
<i>Private institutions</i> ...	422	16,885	...	...	245	13,511	...	...
Grand total ...	959	54,681	20	1,300	1,457	97,969	27	1,857

(82) Muhammadan scholars in public schools in the different classes of institutions.

	1921-22.		1926-27.	
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
Arts colleges for men for Indians ...	141	...	347	...
Do. for women ...	...	...	...	4
Oriental colleges ...	...	...	42	...
Professional colleges ...	41	...	73	...
Secondary schools for boys for Indians ...	7,609	6	9,811	4
Do. for girls do. ...	12	196	5	818
Elementary schools for boys do. ...	113,933	20,341	176,164	37,184
Do. for girls do. ...	549	11,889	442	17,257
High schools for boys for Europeans ...	7	...	10	...
Do. for girls do. ...	2	3	3	7
Middle schools for boys do. ...	7	...	15	...
Do. for girls do. ...	3	6	12	6
Primary schools for boys do. ...	...	1	1	...
Do. for girls do. ...	...	2	...	1
Training schools for masters ...	536	...	564	...
Do. for mistresses ...	...	68	...	80
Other special schools ...	393	3	510	7
Private institutions which do not teach any part of the elementary course but are recognized ...	10	...	11	...
Total ...	123,243	32,511	187,812	54,868

(83)—Statement showing the percentage of Muhammadan scholars on the 31st March 1927 to the total number of scholars in each of the secondary stages of school-education (vide G.O. Mis. No. 976, Educational, dated 7th September 1915).

Secondary schools.	(a) High stage.	(b) Middle stage.
	5	5

(a) Represents the percentage of Muhammadan scholars on the 31st March 1927 in the fourth, fifth and sixth forms of Indian secondary schools for boys and girls and in the eighth and ninth standards of European high schools for boys and girls.

(b) Represents the percentage of Muhammadan scholars on the 31st March 1927 in the first, second and third forms of Indian secondary schools for boys and girls and in the fifth, sixth and seventh standards of European high and middle schools for boys and girls.

(84)—Expenditure on Muhammadan schools.

Expenditure from	Expenditure in		
	1921-22.	1925-26.	1926-27.
	RS.	RS.	RS.
Public funds ...	9,71,458	13,00,609	14,25,510
Fees ...	44,591	68,974	56,912
Other sources ...	1,59,843	3,99,933	4,39,774
Total ...	11,75,892	17,59,576	19,22,196

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

(85)—Institutions chiefly intended for Ādi-Drāvidas cum Ādi-Āndhras.

Classes of institutions.	Public institutions.								Private institutions.		Grand total	
	Govern-ment.		Municipal board.		Local board.		Aided.		Unaided.		Total of public institutions.	
	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.
Public institutions.												
Secondary schools for boys ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. for girls ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Elementary schools for boys ...	364	32,682	153	8,318	887	30,106	7,326	19,450	507	12,679	8,842	278,541
Do. for girls ...	6	229	5	188	22	705	145	6,584	14	286	192	8,002
Training schools for masters ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. for mistresses ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other special schools for boys ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. for girls ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total, Public institutions ...	970	32,931	163	8,808	910	30,824	7,471	201,100	531	12,965	10,035	286,556
Private institutions.												
Advanced schools for boys ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. for girls ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Elementary schools for boys ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. for girls ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total, Private institutions ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grand total, 1926-27 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grand total, 1921-22 ...	182	5,993	130	6,361	829	28,971	5,836	154,971	674	15,012	7,651	211,634

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

(86) Ādi-Drāvida cum Ādi-Āndhra scholars in public schools in the different classes of institutions.

	1921-22.		1926-27.	
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
Arts colleges for men ...	3	...	45	...
Do. for women ...	...	2	...	2
Professional colleges ...	1	...	...	...
Secondary schools for boys ...	1,053	11	2,387	25
Do. for girls ...	5	148	8	227
Elementary schools for boys ...	126,639	24,111	185,910	32,549
Do. for girls ...	505	4,096	719	5,695
High schools for Europeans for boys ...	5	...	...	...
Do. for girls ...	...	...	...	...
Middle schools for Europeans for boys ...	...	...	...	...
Do. for girls ...	...	...	...	...
Training schools for masters ...	338	1	431	...
Do. for mistresses ...	...	25	...	21
Other special schools ...	146	24	...	...
Private institutions which do not teach any part of the elementary course but are recognized ...	...	...	373	119
Total ...	128,695	28,418	189,873	38,639

(87)—Expenditure on Ādi-Drāvida cum Ādi-Āndhra schools.

Expenditure from	Expenditure in		
	1921-22.	1925-26.	1926-27.
	RS.	RS.	RS.
Public funds ...	7,65,655	11,89,475	14,84,421
Fees ...	28,798	24,808	24,351
Other sources ...	5,01,292	7,34,109	7,79,264
Total ...	12,95,745	19,48,392	22,88,036

EDUCATION OF THE ABORIGINAL, HILL AND CRIMINAL TRIBES.

(88)—Number and strength of schools for general education in the Presidency (elementary schools only).

	Aboriginal and hill tribes.						Criminal tribes.	
	In the agency tracts.		In other than agency tracts.		Total.			
	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.
Government	84	3,403	24	578	108	3,981	315	12,262
Municipal Board	...	...	2	37	2	37	...	...
Local Board	11	245	49	1,179	60	1,424	7	261
Aided	198	4,680	94	2,366	292	7,046	27	1,065
Unaided	8	189	19	411	27	600	5	170
Total 1926-27	301	8,517	188	4,571	489	13,089	354	13,758
" 1921-22	182	6,192	281	10,622	463	16,814	52	2,302

Note.—The total number of pupils belonging to the aboriginal tribes under instruction in all classes of institutions (both public and private) in the Presidency was 20,100.

(89)—Expenditure on schools for the Aboriginal and Hill Tribes.

	Provincial funds.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Other sources.	Total.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
1921-22 ...	82,790	7,356	...	3,709	17,750	1,11,605
1925-26 ...	...	1,68,098	...	204	27,496	1,95,798
1926-27 ...	1,55,539	12,159	122	596	28,408	1,96,819

PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS.

(90)—Statement showing particulars of maktabas, mulla schools, tols, patasalas and kyaung schools during the official year 1926-27 (vide G.O. No. 501, Educational, dated 9th May 1916, communicating India's letter No. 346, dated 14th April 1916).

Particulars.	Classed in general table II and II-A as "Primary schools."	Classed in general table II and II-A as "Other schools."	Classed in general table II and II-A as "Private institutions."	Total.
Maktabas.				
1. Institutions ...	59	...	581	640
{ For boys ...	8	...	12	20
{ For girls ...	3,372	...	26,726	30,098
2. Pupils ...	106	...	298	404
{ For boys ...	2,780	...	...	2,786
{ For girls ...	1,615	...	...	1,615
3. Expenditure from Provincial funds ...	...	...	...	...
4. Expenditure from District or Local funds ...	...	...	11,637	11,637
5. Expenditure from Municipal funds ...	...	...	25,978	34,019
6. Fees ...	8,041	...	37,616	50,057
7. Other sources ...	12,442	...	...	...
8. Total expenditure ...	...	...	...	...
Mulla schools.				
1. Institutions ...	...	...	190	190
{ For boys ...	...	...	...	...
{ For girls ...	...	...	7,219	7,219
2. Pupils ...	...	...	...	...
{ For boys ...	...	...	...	...
{ For girls ...	...	...	...	...
3. Expenditure from Provincial funds ...	...	...	...	...
4. Expenditure from District or Local funds ...	...	...	1,251	1,251
5. Expenditure from Municipal funds ...	...	...	43,621	43,621
6. Fees ...	...	...	44,872	44,872
7. Other sources ...	...	...	...	...
8. Total expenditure ...	...	...	...	...
Tols.				
1. Institutions ...	...	140	139	279
{ For boys ...	...	11	...	11
{ For girls ...	...	5,307	2,087	7,454
2. Pupils ...	...	655	...	655
{ For boys ...	...	30,657	...	30,657
{ For girls ...	...	2,246	...	2,246
3. Expenditure from Provincial funds ...	...	2,246	...	2,246
4. Expenditure from District or Local funds ...	...	240	...	240
5. Expenditure from Municipal funds ...	...	1,764	600	2,364
6. Fees ...	...	130,939	175,572	306,511
7. Other sources ...	...	165,846	176,172	342,018
8. Total expenditure ...	...	...	...	...
Patasalas.				
1. Institutions ...	695	1	1,946	2,642
{ For boys ...	5	...	29	34
{ For girls ...	21,333	23	45,156	66,512
2. Pupils ...	123	...	828	951
{ For boys ...	28,195	433	...	28,628
{ For girls ...	528	...	...	528
3. Expenditure from Provincial funds ...	...	...	...	...
4. Expenditure from District or Local funds ...	...	...	26,402	32,449
5. Expenditure from Municipal funds ...	6,047	...	91,801	114,122
6. Fees ...	21,787	534	118,203	175,722
7. Other sources ...	56,552	967	...	...
8. Total expenditure ...	...	...	...	...

(91)—Number and strength of indigenous and other private institutions on the 31st March 1927 which do not teach any part of the elementary course but are recognized.

Districts	Schools.						Pupils.					
	Secondary schools for boys.		Secondary schools for girls.		Elementary schools for boys.		Secondary schools for boys.		Secondary schools for girls.		Elementary schools for girls.	
	Arabic.	Sanskrit.	Other schools.	Sanskrit.	Sanskrit.	Sanskrit.	Arabic.	Sanskrit.	Other schools.	Sanskrit.	Sanskrit.	Total.
Ganjām	...	...	...	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	340
Vizagapatnam	...	...	...	...	5	...	102	...	...	238	...	228
Godāvari, East.	3	...	...	...	14	2	10	...	...	70	...	517
Godāvari, West.	1	...	...	...	3	...	106	...	...	307	105	72
Kistna	1	...	...	...	4	...	10	...	...	62	...	91
Guntūr	3	...	...	...	4	...	21	...	...	70	...	169
Kurnool	...	...	...	...	3	...	95	...	...	74	...	...
Bellary	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	81
Anantapur	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	81	...	51
Cuddapah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	51	...	...
Nellore	1	...	...	...	1	...	45	...	...	12	...	67
Madras	2	...	...	...	1	...	35	...	...	69	...	104
Chingleput	12	...	...	...	2	...	46	...	...	28	...	74
North Arcot	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	9	...	9
Chittoor	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	146
South Arcot	...	1	...	...	2	...	148	...	...	...	...	84
Tanjore	2	...	...	...	8	...	...	22	...	61	...	442
Trichinopoly	...	...	...	...	1	...	144	...	74	224	...	23
Madura	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23	...	64
Rāmnād	...	...	...	...	1	2	27	...	...	...	37	...
Tinnevely	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Coimbatore	3	...	1	...	4	4	12	...	106	126	150	497
Salem	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	79	...	79
The Nilgiris	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malabar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Kanara	8	...	1	...	13	...	22	...	547	172	752	1,471
	6	...	...	...	18	1	25	...	497	...	26	1,446
Total, 1926-27	41	1	3	99	8	152	2,075	23	372	3,292	283	6,045
Total, 1921-22	64	1	5	13	2	85	2,142	18	412	379	74	3,025

NUMBER AND STRENGTH OF INDIGENOUS AND OTHER
PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS ON THE 31st MARCH 1927.

(92) Number and strength of indigenous and other private institutions on the 31st

Districts.	Schools.														Total.
	Secondary schools for boys.			Secondary schools for girls.			Elementary schools for boys.				Elementary schools for girls.				
	Arabic.	Sanskrit.	Other schools.	Arabic.	Sanskrit.	Other schools.	Quran.	Sanskrit.	Vernacular.	Other schools.	Quran.	Sanskrit.	Vernacular.	Other schools.	
Ganjām ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	118	...	...	...	...	...	118
Vizagapatam ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	3	42	5	...	...	...	...	53
Godāvari, East ...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	79	...	...	...	4	...	85
Godāvari, West ...	...	1	4	...	...	...	...	3	69	63	...	...	...	...	140
Kistna ...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	64	119	...	...	...	...	184
Guntūr ...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	134	64	...	...	13	...	212
Kurnool ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	...	...	...	...	...	15
Bellary ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	16	...	...	...	...	10
Anantapur ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	61	...	...	...	...	74
Cuddapah ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100	...	8	...	...	...	108
Nellore ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	68	67	...	...	...	5	140
Madras ...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	...	...	...	...	18
Chingleput ...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	78	...	...	2	...	86
North Arcot ...	1	4	...	...	...	...	5	2	62	68	...	...	1	...	133
Chittoor ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29	...	...	...	...	...	29
South Arcot ...	...	8	4	...	...	...	1	...	26	39	...	...	...	...	78
Tanjore ...	16	33	3	...	...	...	119	3	57	22	4	...	...	...	257
Trichinopoly ...	...	14	...	...	...	...	4	...	62	34	...	...	...	...	114
Madura ...	3	10	...	...	...	...	7	...	1	25	...	...	...	...	46
Rāmnād ...	1	35	5	...	...	...	19	...	...	58	...	...	...	...	118
Tinnevely ...	...	7	...	...	...	...	56	8	77	1	...	...	...	...	149
Coimbatore ...	...	1	...	...	...	...	5	...	53	19	...	...	...	...	78
Salem ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	21	2	...	...	...	...	26
The Nilgiris ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malabar ...	150	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	408
South Kanara ...	17	...	...	...	...	...	245	...	...	4	...	...	4	...	141
Agency {	Ganjām ...	...	...	...	...	...	114	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	141
	Vizagapatam ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	34	...	...	...	...	34
	Godāvari, East ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	34	...	...	...	...	34
Total, 1926-27 ...	190	119	19	...	...	...	581	20	1,108	619	12	...	24	5	2,897
	328			...			2,528				41				
Total, 1921-22 ...	301			1			3,002				54				3,358

March 1927 which are not recognized and teach no part of the elementary course.

Pupils.														
Secondary schools for boys.			Secondary schools for girls.			Elementary schools for boys.				Elementary schools for girls.				Total.
Arabic.	Sanskrit.	Other schools.	Arabic.	Sanskrit.	Other schools.	Quran.	Sanskrit.	Vernacular.	Other schools.	Quran.	Sanskrit.	Vernacular.	Other schools.	
								2,818	...	...	...	...	...	2,818
...	...	...	...	...	...	57	26	940	124	...	...	...	...	1,147
...	...	210	...	...	...	...	22	2,134	...	...	...	131	...	2,497
...	80	151	...	...	...	...	71	1,639	1,529	...	...	...	...	3,470
...	...	38	...	...	...	...	...	1,364	2,153	...	...	...	...	3,555
...	...	91	...	...	...	...	...	3,301	1,537	...	...	300	...	5,229
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	309	...	...	...	...	...	309
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	55	339	...	...	...	...	394
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	246	1,152	...	...	...	...	1,398
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,911	...	106	...	...	...	2,017
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,331	1,211	...	...	...	91	2,633
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	578	...	...	...	...	693
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,931	...	...	76	...	2,070
115	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,493
...	63	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,655	1,455	...	...	27	...	730
143	64	...	...	...	...	98	45	730	...	...	...	...	...	1,769
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	621	905	...	...	...	...	9,487
...	172	51	...	...	...	6,153	32	1,356	545	192	...	...	...	2,493
755	428	26	...	...	...	90	...	1,404	822	...	...	...	...	1,160
...	177	...	...	...	...	201	...	27	594	...	...	...	...	3,034
192	146	...	...	...	...	1,032	...	...	1,480	...	...	...	...	4,925
60	413	49	...	...	...	2,356	231	2,212	15	...	...	...	...	1,736
...	111	...	...	...	...	190	...	1,095	445	...	...	...	...	591
...	6	...	...	...	...	97	...	450	44	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	18,511	...	...	162	...	...	203	...	19,379
5,503	...	...	...	...	...	2,921	...	309	...	...	...	...	...	8,675
445	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	822	...	...	...	...	822
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	680	...	...	...	...	680
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	110	...	...	...	...	...	110
...	...	...	...	...	...	26,726	427	26,017	18,523	298	...	737	91	82,314
7,219	1,660	616	...	...	...	71,693				1,126				82,314
9,495			...			80,962				2,345				91,504
8,157			40			...				...				...

MISCELLANEOUS.

(93)—Number of scholars (public and private) in the different stages of instruction.

	1921-22.		1926-27.	
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
Indians—				
Arts colleges	7,843	384	11,770	488
Oriental colleges	238	...	356	2
Professional collegiate	1,988	38	2,120	98
Secondary schools	149,479	12,358	160,543	15,801
Elementary schools	1,198,758	346,591	1,713,631	500,334
Technical and Industrial stage { Higher	2,806	89	6,483	1,257
Lower	1,419	627	794	87
Medical schools	1,057	29	881	...
Engineering schools	346	...	856	1,838
Training do.	7,200	1,605	8,656	14,935
Private do.	79,469	15,060	73,424	...
Total of Indian schools ...	1,450,803	376,781	1,978,158	534,640
Europeans—				
High stage	271	189	326	276
Middle do.	954	1,016	1,099	1,116
Primary do.	3,504	3,599	3,678	3,775
Training schools for mistresses	...	18	...	34
Technical and Industrial stage { Higher	...	48	...	86
Lower	...	39	...	...
Total of European schools ...	4,729	4,909	5,103	5,287
Grand total ...	1,455,332	381,690	1,983,261	539,927

(94)—Physical education.

Public institutions.	Total number of institutions.	Number of institutions in which gymnastics is taught as per educational rules.	Number of institutions teaching native gymnastics.	Number of institutions in which gymnastics is not taught.
Arts colleges	44	...	...	44
Oriental colleges	21	...	...	21
Professional colleges	12	...	...	12
Indian secondary schools { boys	528	521	7	...
for girls	64	60	...	4
European secondary schools for { boys	26	25	...	1
girls	35	34	...	1
Indian elementary schools { boys	46,378	31,836	8,788	5,692
for girls	3,388	2,423	745	220
European primary schools for { boys	11	11	...	...
girls	11	11	...	...
Training schools for { Indians	129	125	...	4
Europeans	2	2	...	...
Other special schools for { Indians	138	17	1	120
Europeans	2	2	...	...
Total, 1926-27 ...	50,789	35,129	9,541	6,119
Total, 1921-22 ...	37,204	26,709	7,094	...

(95) Number of scholars in each form or class or standard.

	1921-22.		1926-27.	
INDIANS—				
Secondary schools—				
Sixth form	11,627	231	15,084	412
Fifth form	11,591	328	14,359	478
Fourth form	14,485	500	17,286	664
Third form	17,706	711	19,682	1,005
Second form	18,902	878	20,848	1,226
First form	21,930	1,201	23,985	1,633
Fifth class	21,233	1,457	21,808	1,949
Fourth class	17,192	1,549	16,950	1,977
Third class	6,512	1,537	4,753	1,884
Second class	4,318	1,445	3,067	1,791
First class	3,980	2,471	2,721	2,582
Total of secondary schools (Indians) ...	149,479	12,358	160,543	15,801
Elementary schools—				
Eighth standard	2,177	759	4,308	1,124
Seventh standard	3,454	1,116	6,667	1,753
Sixth standard	7,337	2,252	12,709	3,106
Fifth standard	41,082	7,689	58,958	11,684
Fourth standard	125,758	21,027	181,232	29,043
Third standard	172,731	34,864	247,314	49,569
Second standard	246,229	58,227	345,187	82,782
First standard	599,990	220,657	857,256	321,873
Total of elementary schools (Indians) ...	1,198,758	346,591	1,713,631	500,334
EUROPEANS—				
Ninth standard	145	105	157	120
Eighth standard	126	84	169	156
Seventh standard	270	276	305	307
Sixth standard	306	309	348	328
Fifth standard	378	431	446	481
Fourth standard	494	491	551	555
Third standard	565	555	578	582
Second standard	519	525	565	600
First standard	588	549	577	573
Infant standard { Upper	456	543	545	588
Lower	882	936	862	877
Total of European school ...	4,729	4,804	5,103	5,167

(96)—School accommodation.

Public institutions.	Total number of institutions.	Number of institutions			
		Held in buildings of their own.	Held in rented buildings.	Held in chavadies, temples, etc.	^a Held in managers' or headmasters' dwellings.
<i>Indian schools.</i>					
Arts colleges—					
Government	10	10	...	...	...
Municipal Board	1	1	...	...	...
Aided	33	32	1	...	...
Total, Arts colleges ...	44	43	1	...	...
Oriental colleges—					
Local Board	1	1	...	...	...
Aided	18	14	4	...	...
Unaided	2	1	1	...	...
Total, Oriental colleges ...	21	16	5	...	...
Professional colleges—					
Government	10	10	...	...	...
Aided	2	1	1	...	...
Total, Professional colleges ...	12	11	1	...	...
Secondary schools for boys—					
Government	16	11	5	...	...
Municipal Board	50	26	14	...	...
Local Board	180	125	47	8	...
Aided	277	238	25	2	2
Unaided	5	4	1	...	...
Total, Secondary schools for boys.	528	414	102	10	2
Secondary schools for girls—					
Government	18	14	4	...	...
Municipal Board	2	2	...	...	...
Local Board	2	1	1	...	...
Aided	42	40	1	...	...
Total, Secondary schools for girls.	64	57	6	...	...
Elementary schools for boys—					
Government	1,690	871	552	253	14
Municipal Board	1,130	464	636	30	...
Local Board	12,306	3,467	6,952	1,852	35
Aided	28,804	13,620	7,945	5,339	1,900
Unaided	2,448	773	832	716	122
Total, Elementary schools for boys.	46,378	19,200	16,917	8,190	2,071
Elementary schools for girls—					
Government	33	21	12	...	...
Municipal Board	367	98	269	...	...
Local Board	1,677	221	1,391	63	2
Aided	1,224	804	333	56	51
Unaided	87	27	36	5	19
¹ Elementary schools for girls.	3,388	1,171	2,041	104	72