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1920-21
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R. C. No. $\frac{2052}{C}$ of 1921.

394/68
ASO(A)
DARBAR OFFICE,

Pudukkottai, October 3, 1921.
Exhanded October 15, 1921.

From

THE PUDUKKOTTAI DARBAR,

Pudukkottai.

To

M. R. Ry. RAI BAHADUR U. RAMA RAO AVERGAL, B.A.,

POLITICAL AGENT FOR PUDUKKOTTAI,

Trichinopoly.

Sir,

We have the honor to forward herewith, for submission to Government, the
Administration Report of the State for Fasli 1330 (1920-1921).

We have the honor to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient servants,

Signature
for Darbar.

INTRODUCTORY AND PERSONAL.

1. The PUDUKKOTTAI STATE is the third in importance of the five Native States in direct political relations with the Government of Madras. It is bounded on the north and west by Trichinopoly District, on the south by Ramnad District and on the east by Tanjore District. The State comprises an area of 1,178 square miles. Pudukkottai resembles in its physical aspects the upland parts of the east coast of the Presidency, and consists for the most part of a plain of somewhat sparsely cultivated dry lands interspersed with a very large number of rainfed tanks. There is no sea-board. The climate resembles that of the surrounding districts and is fairly healthy. The annual rainfall averages 35 inches. The capital of the State is Pudukkottai, a well-laid out Municipal Town, containing several fine buildings and a population of 26,101 according to the Census of 1921.

The population of the State as found by the Census of 1921 was 4,26,813 consisting of 2,05,033 males and 2,21,780 females, against a total population of 4,11,886 consisting of 1,96,566 males and 2,15,320 females as per Census of 1911. The percentage of increase of population during the last decade was 3.62.

Of the entire population, 3,93,327 were Hindus, 18,470 Christians, 15,010 Mohammedans and six Buddhists.

71.04 per cent of the inhabitants were classified as engaged in agriculture.

2. HIS HIGHNESS SRI BRIHADAMBA DAS RAJA SIR MARTHANDA BHAIKAVA TONDAIMAN BAHADUR, G.C.I.E., Raja of Pudukkottai, born on November 26, 1875, is the eighth in succession from Raghunatha Tondaiman, the founder of the State, and by birth the grandson of Ramachandra Tondaiman (the seventh Raja) by his eldest daughter, but by adoption his son and heir. His Highness succeeded to the *gadi* in 1886 and was entrusted with the powers of administration in 1894. On August 10, 1915, His Highness was married at Melbourne in Australia to Miss E. M. Fink, daughter of Wolfe Fink Esquire, M.A., LL.B., of Melbourne, Victoria. His Highness's son Marthanda Sydney is five years old, having been born on July 22, 1916. His Highness is entitled to a salute of 11 guns.

3. His Highness returned to India on January 1, 1921. After spending some time in Madras, he attended the inauguration of the Chamber of Princes and Ruling Chiefs at Delhi in February and returned to Europe, sailing from Bombay on the 19th February.

4. Two marriages took place among the relations of His Highness. M. R. Ry. Ramachandra Tondaiman Sahib Avergal of the Western Palace married Ry. Janaky Aiyar Avergal, daughter of M. R. Ry. Ayyaswami Pannikondar Avergal of Pilaviduthi on 5.9.1920 and M. R. Ry. B. R. Ramachandra Tondaiman Sahib Avergal, the eldest son of the late Chinnaramanna Jaghirdar, married Ry. B. K. Ammani Rajayee Avergal, the only sister of the Zemindar of Ghandaryakottai on 28-1-1921.

5. The administration of the State under His Highness the Raja is carried on by a Council consisting of an officer of the Indian Civil Service, who is styled the State Superintendent, the Dewan and the ex-officio Councillor. The various departments are constituted on the lines of those in British India.

The Representative Assembly which was instituted in the year 1902 consists of 30 members, 25 of whom are elected and five nominated. It meets twice a year at the capital when the Darbar give it an account of the progress made in the several departments of the State, replies are given to interpellations by the members and a discussion is held on suggestions brought forward by them. The Darbar also consult the members on questions about which they wish to elicit an expression of public opinion.

There is also a Legislative Advisory Council which consists of the members of the State Council, the State Vakil, four members elected by the members of the Representative Assembly and two non-official members nominated by His Highness. The Council is a purely advisory body. It has recently been given the privileges of discussing the budget and bringing in bills for consideration. It has also been accepted that no law, except in cases of emergency, will be brought into force without its being first discussed before the Council.

6. There was no change in the personnel of the members of the State Council during the fasli. Mr. Sidney Burn, I.C.S., M.R.Ry. Vijaya Raghunatha Durai Rajah Avergal, B.A. and M.R.Ry. G. Ganapati Sastrial Avergal, B.A., B.L., continued to be the State Superintendent, the Dewan and the ex-officio Councillor respectively.

7. The Collector of Trichinopoly is ex-officio Political Agent for Pudukkottai. Mr. E. W. Legh, I.C.S., continued as Political Agent till the forenoon of January 27, 1921, when he was relieved by M.R.Ry. Rai Bahadur U. Rama Rao Avergal, B.A., who has since been holding the office.

FINANCIAL REVIEW.

8. A statement showing in detail the receipts and disbursements of the fasli together with the revised estimate of the fasli and the actuals of two previous faslis is given in the appendix with a detailed memorandum explanatory of the important variations.

9. The assets and liabilities of the Darbar as they stood on the last day of the fasli are given below:—

ASSETS.		LIABILITIES.	
	Rs.		Rs.
1. Cash balance in the State Treasuries.	1,91,465	1. Departmental deposits	2,81,991
2. Surplus investments in Government securities	31,93,300	2. Suspense	15,166
3. Surplus investments in the Imperial Bank of India, Trichinopoly, in fixed deposits	6,50,000	3. Remittances	32,199
4. Balance in interest-bearing account current with the Imperial Bank of India, Trichinopoly	39,053	4. Endowment Fund	3,772
5. Balance in account current with the Imperial Bank of India, Madras	13,869	5. Provident Fund	93,709
6. Balance in account current with the National Provincial and Union Bank of England, London	30,128	Total	4,26,837
7. Loans and advances	1,08,902	Add closing balance	39,02,607
8. Suspense	31,009	Total	43,29,414
9. Remittances	38,118		
Total	43,29,414		

Thus the assets of the Darbar amounted to Rs. 43,29,414 and the liabilities to Rs. 4,26,837 resulting in a closing balance of Rs. 39,02,607.

10. The following statement compares the revenue of Fasli 1330 with the budget and the revised estimates of that fasli and with the actuals of the preceding three faslis.

RECEIPTS.

Principal Heads.	Budget estimate for Fasli 1330.	Revised estimate for Fasli 1330.	Actuals of Fasli			
			1330.	1329.	1328.	1327.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Land Revenue	9,98,200	10,02,100	10,11,151	10,42,189	10,10,683	10,35,129
Salt and Excise	3,39,525	3,87,560	3,78,324	3,65,576	3,68,151	2,98,100
Stamps	2,33,600	2,59,650	2,71,612	2,51,040	2,38,101	2,30,578
Assessed Taxes	...	...	...	...	...	...
Forest	86,400	95,015	83,766	79,399	90,554	79,630
Registration	34,150	36,380	36,230	37,549	35,633	32,022
Interest	1,92,700	2,07,380	2,08,110	1,70,382	1,66,181	1,10,671
Civil works	79,130	74,115	77,826	91,994	87,467	1,01,800
Other receipts	73,260	87,725	76,127	84,302	86,984	85,493
Total	20,37,265	21,50,525	21,43,203	21,25,431	20,83,697	20,03,492

The actual receipts of the fasli were Rs. 7,322 less than the revised estimate and Rs. 17,772 more than the actuals of the preceding fasli. The decrease when compared with the revised estimate was mainly under 'Salt and Excise', 'Forest' and 'Other receipts'. The decrease under 'Salt and Excise' was due to a fall in the revenue under 'Cost price of, and duty on, liquor' and under 'Tree tapping license fees'. The decrease under 'Forest' was mainly due to the fall in the revenue of 'Fire-wood and Charcoal' under 'Plantations and Reserve Forest' and under 'Stone masons license and seigniorage fees'.

The fall in the receipts under 'Unclaimed deposits lapsed to the State' which is a fluctuating item is the chief cause of the decrease under 'Other receipts'.

There were however increases under 'Land Revenue', 'Stamps', 'Interest' and 'Civil Works'. The increase under 'Land Revenue' was mainly due to the amount of remission having been considerably less than was anticipated and to the large assignments of waste lands. The increase under 'Stamps' chiefly occurred under 'Sale of judicial stamps' owing to the increase in the number and value of civil suits. The increase under 'Interest' was small and calls for no remarks.

The increase under 'Civil Works' was due to the collection of arrears of lease amounts under both 'Town and Frontier tolls' and to the slight increases under 'Market fees', 'Carstand fees', etc.

The variations between the actuals of the last fasli and this fasli are given below:—

+ (Plus)		Rs.	- (Minus)		Rs.
Salt and Excise	...	12,748	Land Revenue	...	31,035
Stamps	...	17,602	Registration	...	1,319
Forest	...	1,367	Civil Works	...	11,174
Interest	...	37,758	Other receipts	...	8,175
Total	...	72,475	Total	...	54,703

The increase under 'Salt and Excise' was mainly due to the increased receipts under 'Liquor and Toddy shop license fees' and 'Tree tapping license fees' as explained in the memorandum appended to the financial statement. The increase under 'Stamps' has been already explained. The increase under 'Forest' was mainly due to the revenue from 'Fire-wood and Charcoal' under both 'Reserve Forest and Plantations'. The increase under 'Interest' was due (a) to the purchase of six per cent 10 year War Bonds for three lakhs of Rupees and to the conversion of 5½ per cent War Bonds for seven and a half lakhs into six per cent War Bonds of 1930 and (b) to the investment of a larger amount in short term Fixed Deposits in the Imperial Bank of India, Trichinopoly.

The decrease under 'Land Revenue' was mainly due to a fall in the receipts from 'Sale of house sites' and 'Redemption price' under 'Natham Settlement' and to a slight fall in the collection of the current kist.

The decrease under 'Registration' chiefly occurred under 'Fees for registering documents'. The fall in the bid under 'Town-Tolls Contract', the remission of one month's kist to the Toll-gate contractors who suffered loss owing to floods, and the decrease under 'Sale of Sirkar buildings' account for the decrease under 'Civil Works'. The decrease under 'Other receipts' has been already explained.

11. The subjoined statement compares the expenditure of the Fasli 1330 with the budget and the revised estimate of that fasli and with the actuals of the three preceding faslis.

EXPENDITURE.

Principal Heads.	Budget estimate for Fasli 1330.	Revised estimate for Fasli 1330.	Actuals of Fasli			
			1330.	1329.	1328.	1327.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Assignments to Religious and Charitable Institutions	1,83,975	1,73,170	1,69,128	1,69,321	1,56,038	1,47,144
Palace other items, compensation to the members of the late Western Palace Jaghira and allowance to the Rani of the State and His Highness's Son	1,60,600	1,82,670	1,72,394	1,61,287	1,48,186	1,47,498
Land Revenue	1,58,615	1,78,565	1,82,637	1,48,068	1,25,336	1,31,576
Salt and Excise	38,805	43,750	40,706	38,006	36,467	32,569
Forest	48,945	46,150	41,089	37,307	38,234	31,341
Registration	25,985	29,920	29,786	25,388	24,641	22,258
General Administration	2,50,770	2,56,455	2,56,858	2,51,021	2,24,986	2,33,723
Law and Justice and Police	1,96,310	2,19,525	2,19,834	1,76,129	1,60,714	1,53,474
Education	1,31,083	1,54,525	1,52,315	1,27,794	1,12,943	1,07,881
Medical and Vaccine	88,195	1,16,535	91,751	78,180	67,818	58,921
Political	13,700	27,025	25,024	11,752	25,030	1,13,554
Superannuation	46,521	49,710	58,590	52,195	45,813	44,044
Stationery and Printing	26,035	46,554	47,774	25,603	9,843	12,598
Contributions to Municipality and Unions	25,900	25,000	25,475	15,000	16,000	3,000
Irrigation	1,21,000	1,20,330	90,126	58,589	91,038	86,639
Civil works	43,1075	4,12,160	3,49,185	3,23,225	2,99,001	3,17,606
Military and Band	42,425	41,900	39,329	38,986	33,531	31,114
Other expenditure	1,37,805	86,795	70,727	68,679	16,909	2,90,618
Total	21,23,105	22,10,125	20,61,938	18,11,330	16,62,557	19,73,318

The expenditure of the fasli fell below the revised estimate by Rs. 1,41,187. There were savings under almost all principal heads except under 'Land Revenue', 'Superannuation' and 'Stationery and Printing'. The decrease under 'Public Works' amounting to Rs. 93,179 was mainly due to savings under 'Irrigation', 'Civil buildings', 'Communications', and 'Town Conservancy'. Since there was water in almost all the major irrigation sources, work to the extent anticipated could not be executed and hence the decrease under 'Irrigation'. The decrease under 'Civil buildings' was mainly due to lapses of the allotment for certain

original works such as the Construction of clerks' quarters at Tirumayyam, Tubs and conduits in the Trichy Palace gardens, a Cholera shed in the Town, and Quarters for the Sub-Assistant Surgeon and Compounder at Viralmalai. The decrease under 'Communications' was chiefly due to the lapse (1) of a sum of Rs. 22,000 out of the allotment for the construction of the Vellar bridge which could not be pushed on to the extent anticipated, as the girders required were not received from England till after the close of the fasli under report and (2) of a sum of Rs. 1,600 out of the allotment for the extension of the Budalur road up to the State limits. The whole of the amount allotted for the acquisition of lands for improving the Town Drainage was not spent and hence there was decrease under 'Town Conservancy'. The reasons for the increase and decrease under other principal heads are given in the detailed memorandum appended to the financial statement.

The expenditure of the fasli when compared with that of the preceding fasli was Rs. 2,51,608 more. The increase was contributed by all heads of expenditure and the reasons therefor are given in the detailed memorandum appended to the financial statement.

BALANCES.

	Budget estimate for Fasli 1330.	Revised estimate for Fasli 1330.	Actuals of Fasli			
	RS.	RS.	1330.	1329.	1328.	1327.
Revenue ...	20,37,265	21,50,525	21,43,203	21,25,431	20,83,697	20,03,492
Expenditure ...	21,28,105	22,10,125	20,65,938	18,14,330	16,62,557	19,73,318
Surplus+or deficit—	—90,840	—59,600	+77,265	+3,11,101	+4,21,140	+30,175
Opening balance ...	37,52,801	38,25,342	38,25,342	35,14,241	30,93,101	30,62,926
Closing balance—						
Investment ...	...	...	38,43,300	38,16,900	35,91,960	29,22,200
Cash assets net ...	...	...	59,307	8,442	12,341	1,70,901
Total ...	36,61,961	37,65,712	39,02,607	38,25,342	35,14,241	30,93,101

12. The transactions of the fasli resulted in a net surplus of Rs. 77,265. The opening balance of the fasli was Rs. 38,25,342 and the closing balance was Rs. 39,02,607, i. e., Rs. 1,36,865 more than was anticipated in the revised estimate. Out of this balance, a sum of Rs. 15,19,100 is invested in the Indian War Loan 1927-47, Rs. 16,72,200 in War Bonds and Rs. 6,50,000 in Fixed Deposits in the Imperial Bank of India, Trichinopoly. A sum of Rs. 2,000 is invested in the 3½ per cent Government securities.

13. The total amount to the credit of individual religious and charitable institutions under the control of the State is Rs. 65,947, of which Rs. 3,772 is included in the State general treasury balance and the rest is invested in the names of the institutions themselves in the Post Office Savings Bank, in the Co-operative Credit Societies of the State and in 3½ per cent Government securities, 4 per cent Terminable loan and five per cent War Bonds.

14. The balance at the credit of the Provident Fund on the last day of the fasli was Rs. 93,709.

15. The audit of the expenditure of all the departments in the State continues to be conducted in the Audit branch of the Darbar office under the superintendence of the Registrar as well as by local test audit of the accounts maintained by the several subordinate officers.

LEGISLATION.

16. The Legislative Advisory Council met five times during the fasli and the following nine draft Regulations were discussed.

- (1) A Regulation to amend the Chief Court and the Second Appeals Regulation.
- (2) A Regulation to introduce the Provincial Insolvency Act, No. V of 1920.
- (3) The Kazis' Regulation.
- (4) A Regulation to introduce the British Census Act, No. IV of 1920.
- (5) A Regulation to amend the schedule of tolls leviable under the Pudukkottai Tolls Regulation, 1901 (as amended by Regulation No. III of 1915).
- (6) The Poisons Regulation.

(7) The Extradition (Amending) Regulation.

(8) The Court Fees (Amending) Regulation.

(9) The Regulation to further amend the Pudukkottai Municipal Regulation.

Of these, all but the last have since passed into law.

Six Regulations were passed in the fasli under report. For a list of the laws in force in the State and of those passed in the fasli, please see Statement No. III in the appendix.

A Proclamation under the Sign Manual of His Highness was also issued during the fasli prohibiting the entry into the State of a Political agitator.

ADMINISTRATIVE DEPARTMENTS.

DEVASTHANAM AND CHARITY.

17. *General.*—The lands attached to the temples, chatrams, and other charitable institutions were long ago taken over by the State and amalgamated with the Ayan lands and allotments have since then been made from the General Revenues of the State for the maintenance of those institutions according to their importance.

18. *Number and class of institutions.*—The State institutions can be classified under three main heads, viz., (1) Sirkar, (2) Private and (3) the State *Pararashtram kattalais*. The number of institutions under each head remained almost the same as in the previous fasli. The Rangiam Siva temple which had been placed under private management came under direct Sirkar management thereby increasing the number of Sirkar institutions from 108 to 109 with a corresponding reduction in the number of institutions under the control of private bodies. During the fasli, orders were issued to hand over the Pillamangalam Siva temple to an Attangudi Chetty for private management and the Thammanai Esvarankoil to a Kothamangalam Chetty for private repairs. But effect has not yet been given to the above orders, as the parties have not executed muchilikkas.

19. *Inspection.*—The number of institutions inspected by the Devasthanam Inspectors was in all 228 and that inspected by the officer in charge of the department was 130. Honorary visitors were appointed to some of the important temples and they inspected them periodically and brought to the notice of the Devasthanam department the defects noted by them. Steps were taken to eradicate the defects pointed out.

20. *Financial.*—The receipts including the collection of old Vasakkattu arrears amounted to Rs. 10,797 as compared with Rs. 15,386 in the previous fasli. The decrease is mainly due to the very poor collection of Vasakkattu arrears during the fasli.

The expenditure for the fasli was Rs. 1,69,428 as against Rs. 1,69,321 in the previous fasli. Much more would have been expended, had the bills received in the middle of June not been delayed in submission till the close of the fasli under report.

21. *General remarks.*—Arrangements were made for the preparation of the Silver *Thirucasi* and *Hamsachanam* referred to in the last fasli's Administration Report.

With a view to arrange for the effective supervision of the charitable institutions, the number of Devasthanam Inspectors was increased to three, so that the jurisdiction of each may be limited to one taluk and they were placed under the control of the Tahsildars. But the results achieved so far are not satisfactory and it is hoped that the Inspectors will be able to show much more progress in the current fasli. The appointment of a committee of officials and non-officials to revise the scale of *palitharams* of temples is under consideration.

The department continued to be in immediate charge of the Personal Assistant to the Dewan Peishkar and its working was on the whole satisfactory.

LAND REVENUE.

22. *Revenue Divisions.*—The State is divided into three taluks, Alangudi, Tirumayyam and Kolattur, each containing four Revenue Inspectors' firkas.

23. *Rainfall, crops and prices of food-stuffs.*—The quantity of rain that fell in the State was 60.44 inches, nearly 10 inches above the total of Fasli 1329 which itself was 14 inches over the average of the past five faslis. The timely

showers of September and the good rains of October gave fair promise of a bumper harvest. But these hopes were dashed by the devastating floods in November and January. However the ryots in all parts of the State were able to raise a second crop which yielded a fair outturn. Dry crops on the whole yielded well and the prices of staple food-grains decreased in all stations but Tirumayyam where the cost of rice remained stationary.

24. *Condition of cattle.*—Pasture was available everywhere. Fodder was sufficient and the condition of cattle was good. There were 2,47,777 acres of assessed wastes and porombokes available for free grazing as compared with an extent of 2,49,372 acres in Fasli 1329.

In order to encourage ryots to depend less upon common grazing grounds, which have a bad effect on the breed of cattle, and to rely more upon their own initiative for the production of the necessary cattle fodder, the Darbar ordered that kist on lands used exclusively for raising fodder crops would be remitted. The concession was not however taken advantage of by any ryot, though a considerable extent of patta lands is continuously left waste. The Dewan Peishkar thinks that probably the grant of the concession is not known to many and has arranged to give it wide publicity.

Lucerne grass was cultivated in the State Agricultural Farm and its value as a fodder for horses and cattle was explained to the ryots. Slips of guinea grass grown in the Farm were freely distributed to the ryots for cultivation by them. The Agricultural Instructors are also, in their tours, explaining to the villagers the necessity for growing fodder crops. These inducements and instructions will, it is hoped, have a good effect.

The touring Veterinary Assistant attached to the Revenue department camped out for 197 days in the year and treated about 812 animals for various diseases, as compared with a total of 273 in the previous fasli. This large increase in the number of animal-patients is a welcome sign that the old prejudices of the villagers are breaking down and that Veterinary Science is beginning to be appreciated. Cattle shows on a small scale were held at the capital and in the three taluk stations. The shows at Alangudi and Pudukkottai were poor and those at Kolattur and Tirumayyam were fairly successful.

25. *Area under cultivation.*—During the fasli under report, 3,31,611 acres were held under ryotwari patta, 70,368 were Minor Inams, 64,538 acres were Major Inams and 835 acres were occupied without patta. 35,983 acres of assessed waste lands were available for darkhast.

26. *Increase and diminution in the area under ryotwari.*—The extent of land newly brought under patta during the fasli was 3,706 acres assessed at Rs 7,845. The extent that went out of patta owing to relinquishments, acquisitions and other causes was 1,316 acres assessed at Rs 3,479. The net increase under ryotwari holdings was 2,390 acres assessed at Rs. 4,366. Of the extent newly added, 1,557 acres with an assessment of Rs. 2,962 were assigned under darkhast rules for a fixed price, the kudiswamiyam value realised being Rs. 34,119. 133 acres with an assessment of Rs. 209 were sold in auction and the sale proceeds amounted to Rs. 8,130. 900 acres bearing an assessment of Rs. 840 were assigned under special orders at concessional rates amounting in all to Rs. 2,057. An addition of 1,116 acres was due to changes made in accordance with the Inam Survey accounts, etc. Of the extent that went out of patta, 15 acres were relinquished as worthless, 531 acres were bought in by the Sirkar for arrears of revenue, 25 acres were acquired for public purposes and the remainder were due to transfers from 'Assessed' to 'Poromboke' or 'Ayan' to 'Inam', etc. Of the extent bought in by the Sirkar, 526 acres were in Kolattur taluk.

27. *Demand and collection.* (a) *Current.*—The current demand for the fasli was Rs 9,99,046 (including a sum of Rs. 766 under miscellaneous items of revenue not passing through village accounts) as compared with Rs 9,96,538 in the previous fasli. The increase in the demand was contributed by (1) assessment on ayan lands, (2) charges for occupation of poromboke lands, (3) water rate charges, (4) sale proceeds of house-sites in non-chetty nathams and (5) other miscellaneous sources. Under kudiswamiyam price, the total demand was Rs. 44,306 which was less than that in Fasli 1329 by Rs. 6,545. This decline is bound to be progressive as more and more of the assessed wastes are brought under occupation. The fall in demand is also partly due to the assignments of lands to landless poor for low fixed prices without a sale in auction. The increase under 'Charges for occupation of porombokes' is mainly due to the greater attention devoted by the village officers in the detection of encroachments and the heavier penalties imposed on objectionable encroachments.

Out of the demand of Rs. 9,98,280 forming Land Revenue proper, Rs. 9,77,880, or 97.96 per cent was either collected in the fasli or written off or adjusted from the excess collections of previous fasli, as compared with a collection of 98.81 per cent in Fasli 1329. The amount left as arrears for collection in the current fasli was Rs 20,400 as against an arrear of Rs 11,857 at the close of Fasli 1329. The fall in the percentage of collection and increase under 'arrears' was mainly due to the fact that the annual settlement of a few Ardhmanyam villages in which Revenue settlement rates were brought into force, could not be completed till after the close of the fasli. During the fasli under report, there was an excess collection of Rs. 10,773 to be adjusted in the current fasli.

(b) *Arrear.*—The arrear demand for the fasli was Rs. 12,413; of which a sum of Rs. 11,975 was either collected or written off or adjusted from the excess collections of the previous fasli, leaving a balance of Rs. 438 as arrears of which Rs. 323 related to Alangudi and Rs. 115 to Tirumayyam. The arrear balance in Kolattur taluk was nil.

28. *Land Revenue charges.*—The Land Revenue charges amounted to Rs. 1,69,118 against Rs. 1,37,640 in Fasli 1329 and Rs. 1,17,906 in Fasli 1328. This increase was due to the revision of pay of all the officers of the department including the vattam establishment with effect from 1-4-1920.

29. *Darkhast applications.*—Including the applications pending disposal at the close of the previous fasli, the total number of petitions for disposal rose from 3,805 to 4,539. Of these, assignments were ordered in 789 cases and refused in 2,274 cases; 1,476 petitions were pending disposal on the last day of the fasli. Of the applications pending, 158 have been pending for over one year.

30. *Examinations.*—17 candidates for the Maniyagars' test and 28 candidates for the Karnams' test appeared for the annual village officers' Special Test examinations and five of the former and six of the latter were successful.

31. *Disposal of papers.*—1,495 papers were pending disposal at the beginning of the fasli; 9,967 papers were received in the fasli. Thus the total number of papers for disposal was 11,462. Of these, 9,579 were disposed of leaving 1,883 papers in arrears. Of these, 338 papers were pending for over one year.

32. *Inspection.*—The Dewan Peishkar was on tour for 126 days and inspected all the Taluk offices.

33. *Flood-Relief.*—Though it is the settled policy of the State not to allow remissions of kist when crops fail on account of vicissitudes of season, the floods caused havoc of such an unusually disastrous nature that kist was remitted in a large number of cases in which the harvest on a major portion of the field was lost by reason of excess of water. The total amount of remission granted on this account was Rs. 2,163 which was considerably less than was anticipated and provided for. A few ryots whose lands were covered deep with silt were also assisted with loans and with grants of cash.

34. *General remarks.*—There was some, though not yet sufficient, improvement in the general work of the department. The Dewan Peishkar has given unremitting attention to the inspection of the subordinate offices and the out-door work of the Tahsildars has been on the whole satisfactory.

SURVEY AND SETTLEMENT.

35. *Maintenance of Land Records.*—Field work was commenced only about the middle of the fasli and maintenance work was taken up in 30 villages inclusive of the six in which the work had been begun in Fasli 1329. 1,238 stones out of 3,411 so far found requiring repairs were repaired and 11,745 stones out of 46,546 maintainable stones were inspected. Renewals could not be made for want of supply of stones.

One set of Field Measurement Books for taluk offices and stone registers and demarcation sketches for Karnams in respect of 22 villages were prepared during the fasli; while in Fasli 1329, Field Measurement Books for 35 villages and stone registers and demarcation sketches for 32 villages were got ready.

The Land Records department revised the registry of holdings in three villages in Tirumayyam taluk and conducted two Survey schools in the fasli.

36. *Natham Survey.*—No Nathams were settled during the fasli. The survey of Nachandupatti Natham was revised for settlement and land registers and fair block maps for five Nathams were prepared. The receipts anticipated under this block maps for five Nathams were Rs. 30,400. But only Rs. 19,102 head when the revised estimate was framed were Rs. 30,400. But only Rs. 19,102 was realised, as Nachandupatti was not taken up for settlement as expected.

37. *Revenue Settlement.*—Preliminary work involving corrections as per Inam Survey accounts was completed in the remaining two villages. Field work relating

to verification of enjoyment and preparation of miscellaneous accounts was finished in 11 out of 12 Ardhmanyam villages taken up for settlement. 815 subdivisions were measured and plotted. Rough accounts were prepared for six villages and the objections of the villagers were heard and orders passed, after inspection wherever necessary. Fair accounts for four villages were completed and those for the other two were in progress.

38. *Inam Settlement.*—(a) *Ayan.*—24 cases involving about 82 acres of land were enfranchised in the fasli as against 14 cases involving 66 acres in the previous fasli and the increase of assessment by the enfranchisement was Rs. 32 a year as compared with an increase of Rs. 58 in Fasli 1329. 263 Lavanam diaries were checked and 38 cases of patta transfer relating to Major Inams were disposed of and the accounts revised accordingly. 95 cases of unauthorised alienations of service Inam lands were also disposed of.

(b) *Chinnaranmanai.*—Field inspection was done in four villages and 29 fysical registers were prepared. Fair accounts for one village and supplemental revised accounts for another village were prepared and sent to the Revenue department. 63 out of 81 cases that remained to be settled at the close of the last fasli were disposed of.

A temporary establishment was sanctioned for sorting and indexing the old fysical registers and for renewing the torn ones; and it commenced to work from about the beginning of the latter half of the fasli.

39. *Expenditure.*—A statement showing the expenditure incurred in the several departments connected with Land Records and Inam and Revenue Settlement is given below:—

	Rs.
Land Records	7,266
Natham Survey	909
Inam, Ayan and Chinnaranmanai	3,216
Revenue Settlement	3,037

40. *General.*—The progress shown by the Settlement (Ayan and Inam) department was satisfactory, while that shown by the Land Records and Natham Settlement departments was not so good.

SALT AND EXCISE.

SALT.

41. *General.*—Under a convention with the Government of Madras, the manufacture of earth-salt in the State has been prohibited since 1887 and the State has been receiving an annual contribution of Rs. 38,000 from the Government towards the maintenance of a preventive force and to make up for the loss of revenue incurred by the suppression of local manufacture. The salt required for consumption in the State is being imported from the British factories in the East Coast.

42. *Price and consumption of salt.*—The price of salt ranged from 7.64 to 22.11 Madras seers per Rupee. This large variation was due to the fact that salt could not be easily imported into the State when communication between the State and British India was interrupted by the floods in November, 1920 and January, 1921. The quantity of salt declared as purchased for consumption in the State was 32,830 maunds, i. e., 7,006 maunds below that declared in Fasli 1329 which itself was below the quantity declared in Fasli 1328 by 5,814 maunds. These figures confirm the view often expressed that large quantities of salt declared for sale in British Districts are also consumed here.

43. *Number and disposal of offences.*—There were no cases of illicit manufacture during the fasli.

ABKARI, OPIUM AND GANJA.

44. *Arrack Supply contract.*—Arrack was, as usual, manufactured in the State Distillery by a contractor, and supplied to the State at Rs. 1-3-0 a gallon of 35° U. P. The quantity purchased by the State in the fasli under report for sale to the several licensed vendors was 13,400 gallons as against 14,749 gallons in the previous fasli.

45. *Consumption of arrack and the number of arrack shops.*—The number of arrack shops licensed in the fasli was 70, the same as in the previous fasli. 13,388 gallons were sold during the fasli to the shops for sale to the public as against 14,559 gallons in Fasli 1329. Of this quantity, 2,367 gallons were sold to the town shops, 3,963 to the shops in Alangudi circle (excepting town), 3,301 to those in Kolattur circle and 3,757 to those in Tirumayyam circle. This decline in consumption is mainly due to

many of the shops having been practically closed for some weeks at the time of the heavy floods. The largest quantity of liquor was consumed in October, 1920 and the smallest in June, 1921, the quantities sold being 1,637 gallons and 815 gallons respectively. Liquor was sold at rates varying from Rs. 9 to Rs. 12 a gallon.

46. *Rentals of the arrack shed and the excise duty.*—The total shop-rent for the fasli rose from Rs. 38,959 to Rs. 47,616 and the demand under 'Duty' fell from Rs. 76,381 to Rs. 73,713, as compared with the previous fasli. The total demand under this head including the manufacturing cost was Rs. 1,37,245 as against Rs. 1,32,647 in Fasli 1329. Of this demand, Rs. 1,36,382 was collected within the fasli, leaving a balance of Rs. 863 in arrears. In addition, there was an arrear demand of Rs. 26 under this head and it was collected during the fasli.

47. *Number of toddy shops and toddy shed rentals.*—The number of toddy shops licensed in the fasli under report was reduced from 139 in Fasli 1329 to 115. The total current demand under rentals of toddy shops was Rs. 1,18,122 as against Rs. 1,17,416 in the previous fasli. Out of this, Rs. 1,16,159 was collected or written off leaving a balance of Rs. 1,963 at the close of the fasli. The arrear demand under this head was Rs. 854 and it was fully collected in the fasli.

48. *Tree-tapping license fees.*—The rates of tree-tax remained the same as in Fasli 1329, viz., Rs. 4-8-0 per half-year in the case of coconut trees and Rs. 3 per annum in the case of palmyrah and date trees. The number of coconut trees licensed for tapping in the first half of the fasli was 7,252 and that licensed in the second half was 6,847. Besides these, 431 trees were tapped in the State for British shops. The total number of trees tapped in Fasli 1329 was 14,787. 773 palmyrah trees and 90 date palms were also licensed for tapping in the fasli. The total current demand under this head was Rs. 67,666 as compared with Rs. 71,995 in the previous fasli. Of this, a sum of Rs. 62,327 was either collected or adjusted from the excess collections of the previous fasli leaving a balance of Rs. 5,339. The arrear demand under this head was Rs. 625 and it was fully realised within the fasli.

49. *Foreign liquor.*—There was only one shop in the State and that in the capital. It fetched a rental of Rs. 1,212 against Rs. 1,092 in the previous fasli.

50. *Country beer.*—The only beer shop in the State was located at Pudukkottai and it yielded a rental of Rs. 6,540 against Rs. 4,560 in Fasli 1329.

51. *Opium and ganja.*—As in the case of foreign liquor and country beer, only one shop carried on sales of opium and ganja. 45 seers of opium and 18½ seers of ganja were sold during the fasli, as against 31½ and 45 seers respectively in the previous fasli. The drugs were purchased during the fasli at a net cost of Rs. 1,975. The sale proceeds of the drugs amounted to Rs. 6,805, and the shop rental to Rs. 420 as compared with Rs. 5,404 and Rs. 540 respectively in Fasli 1329.

52. *Offences.*—Including three cases involving five persons pending at the close of the previous fasli, the total number of cases for disposal came up to 81 affecting 95 persons. Of these, 72 cases against 83 persons were disposed of departmentally by levying fines amounting to Rs. 344. One case against one person was dropped after departmental enquiry and three cases against three persons were pending at the close of the fasli. Five cases affecting eight persons were committed to the Magistrates' Courts; and one case affecting one person was already pending before the Criminal Courts. Thus the total number of cases for disposal by Magistrates was six against nine persons. Of these, two cases against three persons resulted in conviction and three cases against five persons were pending disposal. The prosecution in one case affecting one person was withdrawn.

53. *Financial.*—The total current demand for the fasli under all heads inclusive of the contribution from the British Government amounted to Rs. 3,78,646. Of this demand, Rs. 3,68,400 was collected in cash, Rs. 1,341 by adjustment from the excess collections of previous fasli and Rs. 740 was remitted. The balance left over for collection in the current fasli was Rs. 8,165 as against Rs. 1,504 at the close of Fasli 1329. Besides there was also an excess collection of Rs. 7,633 for adjustment in Fasli 1331. The entire arrear demand of Rs. 1,504 was realised.

The cost of the department inclusive of that of the Salt Preventive force was Rs. 40,706 as against Rs. 38,006 in the previous fasli.

54. *General remarks.*—With a view to encourage local manufacture of palmyrah jaggery, the levy of fees for tapping palmyrah trees for sweet toddy was stopped from the beginning of the fasli under report and free licenses were granted for 40 palmyrah trees for the purpose. It is hoped that this concession will be availed of by many and larger and larger quantities of jaggery will be manufactured locally.

The working of the department was on the whole satisfactory.

FORESTS AND PLANTATIONS.

55. *Introduction.*—The State forests are mostly scrub jungles with no timber trees of any value. But they yield large quantities of fuel, green leaf for manure and certain other minor produce as *acaram* bark, nux vomica, etc. Licensing of the stone-quarries continues under the control of the Forest department, as also the raising of plantations mainly of casuarina trees for fuel.

The bigger jungles are reserved and contain some game, such as, deer, wild pig, hare, etc.

56. *Forest operations (a) Felling.*—The quantity of fire-wood felled during the fasli for supply to the Town Fuel depôt, etc., was 1,831 tons as against 1,717 tons in the previous fasli. Besides nine blocks of casuarina topes were sold in auction for Rs. 10,479.

(b) *Cultural.*—Including the 160 acres of ground cleared during the fasli, there were in all 326½ acres available for operation. Of this extent, 61½ acres were re-planted during the fasli as against an extent of 125 acres dealt with in Fasli 1329 and 175 acres in Fasli 1328. More could not be done on account of the damage caused to the forests and plantations by the heavy floods of November and January.

(c) *Bull-netting.*—The operations were not carried on on any large scale, as no bidders were forthcoming.

57. *Demand and collection.*—The demand for the fasli under report amounted to Rs. 86,794 as compared with Rs. 78,994 in the previous fasli. This increase is mainly attributable to the sale of casuarina topes for about Rs. 10,500, the forfeiture of the deposit amount of Rs. 8,500 by the *acaram* bark lessee and the increase in the prices of fire-wood sold in Sirkar depôts. The demand would have been much more, had there been a sale of *araram* bark in the fasli under report. Among other items of revenue, there was no appreciable increase except Rs. 4,066 under sale of green leaves.

Of the above demand of Rs. 86,794, Rs. 82,819 or 95.42 per cent was collected, leaving a balance of Rs. 3,975. The percentage of collection in the previous fasli was 97.7 when the balance left uncollected was only Rs. 1,808.

58. *Arrear compounding fees.*—The demand under this head was Rs. 3,098 of which Rs. 1,568 was either collected or written off during the fasli leaving a balance of Rs. 1,530.

59. *Forest offences.*—Including 93 cases affecting 234 persons pending at the close of the previous fasli, there were in all 1,580 cases involving 4,671 persons. Of these, 1,034 cases affecting 3,010 persons were ordered to be compounded, 242 cases against 851 persons to be prosecuted and 77 cases against 225 persons to be dropped. 227 cases against 855 persons were pending disposal by the department.

Of the 1,034 cases against 3,010 persons in which composition was ordered, 409 cases involving 1,203 persons alone were compounded for Rs. 3,041. The remainder were either prosecuted or remain to be prosecuted for non-payment of the compounding fees levied by the department.

The total number of cases that came up for disposal before the Magistrates including those committed during the fasli was 643 involving 2,167 persons. Of these, five cases affecting 15 persons ended in acquittal, 494 cases against 1,711 persons resulted in conviction, leaving a balance of 144 cases against 441 persons pending disposal. The total Magisterial fines levied amounted to Rs. 2,434.

Nearly 70 per cent of the offences reported came under unauthorised cutting or removal of forest or plantation produce.

60. *Financial.*—The receipts for the fasli including the old arrear compounding fees collected amounted to Rs. 83,766 as against Rs. 79,399 in Fasli 1329 and Rs. 90,554 in Fasli 1328. The expenditure of the department rose from Rs. 37,307 to Rs. 41,089. Thus the net revenue of the department was Rs. 42,677 as compared with Rs. 42,092 in the previous fasli and Rs. 52,320 in Fasli 1328.

61. *General remarks.*—The Salt and the Forest departments which had hitherto separate staff were amalgamated with effect from October 15, 1920, and the Rangers' posts were abolished.

The old procedure of taking confessional statements from the offenders and recovering compounding fees from them by coercive processes was abolished. The offenders were given the choice of either compounding or standing a prosecution.

The Superintendent of Salt, Abolition and Forests was on tour for 101 days and inspected almost all the forests, plantations and quarries. The working of the department was on the whole fairly satisfactory though very little has been done during the fasli to improve the material resources of the forests.

REGISTRATION.

62. *Number of Registration offices.*—The number of Registration offices at the beginning of the fasli was 12, but as a consequence of the general re-organisation of nearly all the departments of the State, the offices at Malayur and Karaiyur were abolished with effect from October 1, 1920. The average cultivable area per Registration office therefore rose from 65.3 square miles to 78.4 square miles and the average population per office according to the recent census is now 42,681.

63. *Number and value of registrations.*—The number of documents registered fell from 16,489 in Fasli 1329 to 14,778 resulting in a decrease of 1,711 documents or 10.38 per cent. Of these, 14,190 related to immoveable property, 542 to moveable property and the remaining 46 were wills. There was also a fall in the value of property affected from Rs. 66,91,893 to Rs. 64,12,448.

The abnormal rains of the last fasli which confined the people in their villages for some weeks, the attachment of the people to their land and their consequent aversion to alienate it except in cases of extreme necessity, the accumulation of lands in the hands of a few rich Nattukkottai Chetties, more especially, in the Tirumayyam taluk, the displacement of mortgages and other forms of securities on immoveable properties by bonds and promissory notes and the growth of transactions in Co-operative societies are amongst the reasons for the fall in the number of documents brought for registration.

64. *Time taken to register.*—Out of 14,778 documents registered, 14,700 were transcribed in the register on the day of presentation, 66 on the next day and the remaining 12 within one week. Thus the percentage of documents registered on the day of presentation was 99.47 against 99.96 in Fasli 1329.

65. *Inspection.*—All the Sub-Registry offices were inspected during the fasli by the District Registrar and they were found to be working satisfactorily.

66. *Appeals and applications.*—There were three applications pending at the beginning of the fasli and 28 more were filed during the year under report. Registration was ordered in 26 cases and refused in four cases. One remained pending at the close of the fasli.

67. *Prosecutions.*—No fresh prosecutions were instituted in the fasli. The revision petition against a conviction on a charge of false personation and abetment thereof, which was pending at the close of the last fasli ended in the acquittal of the accused.

68. *Financial.*—The receipts of the department fell from Rs. 37,549 to Rs. 36,230 and the expenditure rose from Rs. 25,388 to Rs. 29,786, as compared with the previous fasli.

69. *General remarks.*—All the Sub-Registrars in the mofussil continued to be ex-officio Small Cause Judges.

The department worked satisfactorily in the fasli under report.

STAMPS.

70. *Manufacture.*—3,10,768 stamps and stamp papers to the value of Rs. 1,10,525 were produced in the State stamp manufactory and 4,62,431 stamps valued at Rs. 2,92,026 were issued from the Central Stamp Depôt.

71. *Receipts and expenditure.*—The total revenue realised from stamps rose from Rs. 2,54,040 in Fasli 1329 to Rs. 2,71,642 in the fasli under report, showing an increase of 6.93 per cent. Increase under 'Judicial' is due to the greater volume of litigation. Under 'Non-judicial', the receipts from actual sales of stamps fell below the corresponding figure for Fasli 1329 by about Rs. 2,500. Probably the reasons enumerated under Registration in para 63 of the report will account for this fall. But the total receipts under the head 'Non-judicial' were swollen by Rs. 11,000 realised in the shape of penalty and stamp duty levied in an unusual case of evasion.

The total expenditure of the department including the discount allowed to Stamp vendors fell from Rs. 9,508 to Rs. 6,001, since the provision made for the purchase of blank papers could not be utilised within the fasli.

Thus the net income from the department was Rs. 2,65,641 against Rs. 2,44,532 in Fasli 1329.

72. *Number and disposal of offences.*—Inclusive of the one under trial at the close of the last fasli, there were four prosecutions under the Stamp Regulation. One ended in conviction and the remaining three are under trial.

73. *General remarks.*—With the general re-organisation of the several departments of the State, the control of the Stamp department was transferred from the District Registrar to the Superintendent of Stationery and Printing, with effect from October 1, 1920, and the latter was designated the Superintendent of Stamps.

The working of the department was satisfactory. The highest earning by a Stamp vendor during the fasli was Rs. 572 against Rs. 623 in Fasli 1329.

LAW AND JUSTICE.

74. The administration of Civil and Criminal justice is carried on by various Courts constituted on the British India model. The Chief Court exercises the powers of a High Court both in Civil and Criminal jurisdiction. In Civil cases, a Second Appeal on points of law lies to a Special Court of two Judges who sit periodically to advise His Highness the Raja. Subordinate to the Chief Court, there were at the beginning of the fasli 12 Small Cause Courts, the Chief Court Registrar and 11 Sub-Registrars exercising the powers of Small Cause Judges. Of these, the Small Cause Courts at Karaiyur and Malayur were abolished from October 1, 1920, simultaneously with the abolition of the Sub-Registry offices there. Thus at the close of the fasli, there were only ten Small Cause Courts subordinate to the Chief Court. For Criminal justice, there were 18 Magistrates' Courts exercising first, second and third class powers.

The Chief Court consists of a Chief Judge and two puisne Judges. There was no change in the personnel of the Judges during the fasli.

CRIMINAL JUSTICE.

STATE OF CRIME GENERALLY.

75. The number of offences for disposal by Magistrates fell from 4,787 in the previous fasli to 4,603 in the fasli under report. The number of offences under the Indian Penal Code was 2,215 which was less than in Fasli 1329 by 275; the number of offences under special or local laws increased from 2,267 to 2,358.

There was a corresponding reduction in the number of persons brought up for trial from 8,156 to 7,863. Of these, 1,629 were charged with offences under the Indian Penal Code and 3,234 under special or local laws, the corresponding figures for Fasli 1329 being 5,298 and 2,858 respectively.

Thus during the fasli under report, there was a perceptible decline in the number of persons charged with offences affecting character. This may have been due partly to the fairness of the season, partly to the constant demand for labour in all parts of the State to repair the damages caused by the floods to communications and irrigation works, and partly no doubt to greater vigilance on the part of the Police.

Of the 7,863 persons charged with offences under all laws, 3,306 were convicted, 1,982 were acquitted or discharged, 2,017 were otherwise disposed of and the rest were pending trial.

Of the 4,629 persons charged with offences under the Indian Penal Code, 469 were convicted, 1,802 were acquitted or discharged, 1,871 were otherwise disposed of and 484 were awaiting trial.

Of the 3,234 persons charged under other laws, 2,837 persons were convicted, 180 were acquitted or discharged, 173 were otherwise disposed of and 41 were awaiting trial.

Seven persons were bound over under section 110, Criminal Procedure Code, and two under section 562, Criminal Procedure Code. Four persons were dealt with under section 145 of the Code of Criminal Procedure. One juvenile was sentenced to whipping.

ORIGINAL JURISDICTION.

76. *Court of Sessions.*—Four cases involving 17 persons were pending at the commencement of the fasli and 13 cases involving 40 persons were committed to the Sessions during the fasli. Of these, 14 cases involving 46 persons were disposed of leaving three cases involving 11 persons in arrears. In these 14 cases, 34 persons were acquitted and the remaining 12 were convicted.

77. *Work of the Magistracy.*—Of the 4,603 cases that came up for trial, 4,220 or 91.68 per cent were disposed of during the fasli. The percentage of disposal in the previous fasli was 91.85. Some improvement in the application of the Magistrates to their duties is shown by the fact that the average duration of cases disposed of fell from 15.14 to 12.32 days, although the total number of sittings of

the several Courts was less than in Fasli 1329 by 288. Of the 383 cases pending disposal at the close of the fasli, 219 were pending on account of the accused not having been apprehended; and of the remaining 164 cases, 100 had been pending at the end of the fasli for one month or less, 48 for over one and less than three months, 15 for more than three and less than six months and one for over six months.

78. *Extradition.*—16 persons were produced before the State Courts on warrants issued by the Political Agent and 25 persons were surrendered before British Courts on warrants issued by the Chief Magistrate.

APPELLATE JURISDICTION.

Chief Court.

79. *Original Sessions side.*—15 appeals against the decision of the Deputy 1st Class Magistrate, 10 against the decision of the Assistant 1st Class Magistrate and one against the order of the Small Cause Judge, Malayur, were filed during the fasli. Of these 26 appeals, 18 were disposed of within the fasli, the original decisions having been confirmed in ten, modified in three and reversed in five cases.

80. *Appellate side.*—Including the three appeals pending at the commencement of the fasli there were 19 appeals, of which 18 were disposed of leaving one in arrears. The original decision was confirmed in 15 and reversed in three cases.

Of these 19 appeals, 15 were against the decision of a single Judge on the Original side in Sessions cases and four against the order of acquittal passed by either the Chief Magistrate or the Deputy 1st Class Magistrate.

81. *Criminal Revision Petitions and References.*—There were 53 petitions including the eight pending at the close of the previous fasli and of which 47 were disposed of leaving a balance of six.

Chief Magistrate's Court.

82. *Appellate work.*—Inclusive of the five appeals pending at the close of the previous fasli, 98 appeals came up for disposal before the Chief Magistrate and the Deputy 1st Class Magistrate, out of which 90 were disposed of and eight remained pending. Of the 90 cases disposed of, the original decision was confirmed in 51, reversed in 30 and modified in four. Further enquiry was ordered in three cases, and two were otherwise disposed of.

83. *Revisional work.*—39 petitions were filed during the fasli; one was pending at its commencement. Thus the total number of petitions for disposal was 40, of which 39 were disposed of within the fasli.

84. *Inspection.*—Two Second Class Magistrates' Courts and six Third Class Magistrates' Courts were inspected by the Chief Magistrate within the fasli. The rest have since been inspected by him.

85. *General remarks.*—The work of the Magistracy shows sustained improvement under the close attention devoted to it by the Chief Magistrate. There is however still room for more rigorous application of the provisions of sections 250 and 203, Criminal Procedure Code, to discourage the preferring of frivolous, vexatious and groundless complaints.

CIVIL JUSTICE.

LITIGATION IN GENERAL.

86. The volume of fresh litigation during the fasli, both Original and Appellate, as compared with that of the preceding fasli is shown in the subjoined statement.

Fasli.	Original suits.					Appeals.			Grand Total.
	Regular suits.	Judges' Small Causes.	Registrar's Small Causes.	Rural Small Causes.	Total.	First Appeals.	Second Appeals.	Total.	
1329	2,433	1,054	1,295	4,649	9,431	171	65	236	9,667
1330	2,377	1,502	1,319	4,530	9,728	238	65	303	10,031

The percentage of increase was 3.77 against 7.28 in Fasli 1329.

ORIGINAL JURISDICTION.

87. *Regular suits.*—2,377 suits were filed in the fasli, 71 were re-admitted and 613 were pending at the close of the last fasli. The number of suits for

population which was on account of dysentery. The health of the prisoners was good. The Jail Hospital, as usual, was in immediate charge of a Sub-Assistant Surgeon.

99. *Escapes*.—Three prisoners effected their escape and two of them have been re-arrested and confined to the Jail, while one is still at large.

100. *Prison offences*.—There was a marked fall in the number of offences committed from 23 to 11.

101. *Industries*.—The important industries carried on in the Central Jail were oil-pressing, weaving, gardening and basket making.

102. *Financial*.—The receipts amounted to Rs. 10,311 as compared with Rs. 10,816 in the previous fasli. The expenditure fell from Rs. 22,117 to Rs. 21,128 consequent upon a reduction in the cost of the food-stuffs. The average dieting charge per head per *diem* was 3 annas 5 pies which was lower than in the previous fasli by 4 pies.

103. *General remarks*.—There was a perceptible improvement in the discipline in the Central Jail, as may be seen from the decline in the number of Jail offences committed; but the guarding of the prisoners has not been satisfactory. Steps are being taken to remedy this state of affairs.

During the fasli under report, religious and moral lectures were delivered to the convicts who chose to hear them, almost on every Friday. One of the two Honorary Visitors visited the Jail four times in the fasli, while the other visited it twice.

Provision is being made to educate the younger among the illiterate convicts.

SUB-JAILS.

104. As usual, the Sub-Jails continued to be under the control of the Chief Magistrate. There were twelve prisoners at the commencement of the fasli and 198 more were admitted during the fasli. Of these, 193 were discharged during the fasli leaving a balance of 17 in the Jails at the close of the fasli. The health of the prisoners was good. The total expenditure on the Sub-Jails was Rs. 1,023 against Rs. 1,372 in Fasli 1329.

Arrangements are being made to construct a separate Sub-Jail at Tirumayyam.

The Chief Magistrate inspected all the Sub-Jails except that at Kolattur during the fasli. He has since inspected that also.

POLICE.

105. *Constitution*.—The Police force consisted as usual of 275 units as detailed below :—

Deputy Superintendent ....	....	....	1
Inspectors ....	....	....	4
Sub-Inspectors ....	....	....	11
Head Constables ....	....	....	37
Constables ....	....	....	222
			275

The force, as it stood on the last day of the fasli, was only two short of the sanctioned strength. Seven probationary Head Constables were under training. A special force made up of a Head Constable and four Constables was appointed to keep guard over a private house in which two of the accused involved in the Yenadhi Rioting case were lodged under orders of the Chief Court. The department continued to be under the control of the Superintendent of Police, Trichinopoly District, who is also the ex-officio Superintendent of the State Police force.

106. *Personnel*.—There were no permanent changes in the personnel of the offices of the District or the Deputy Superintendents. Mr. R. S. Milton and M.R.Ry. T. V. Krishnaswami Aiyar Avl. continued to be Superintendent and Deputy Superintendent.

107. *Inspection*.—There were seven stations and 14 outposts at the beginning of the fasli. During the fasli, the outpost at Kudimiamalai was transferred to Karaiyur and that at Malayur was converted into an investigating centre and the outpost at Tirugokarnam was abolished. Thus there were eight stations and 12 outposts at the close of the fasli.

The Superintendent inspected once all the mofussil stations and outposts except those at Odayalippatti and Karambakkudi. The Town station, the Head Quarter office and the Reserve were inspected more than once. The Deputy Superintendent inspected four of the outposts once and the remaining outposts and stations twice.

108. *Crime*.—The total number of offences of all kinds reported during the fasli including the undetected cases of last year which resulted in conviction fell from 1,935 to 1,538. There was an appreciable decrease in the number of cognizable offences and cases investigated by the Police from 528 to 395, a decrease of nearly 25 per cent. 253 of the 395 cases were charge-sheeted. Out of these, 112 resulted in conviction, 97 in discharge or acquittal and 44 were awaiting trial. The percentage of cognizable cases detected including those taken up by Magistrates direct was 36 as compared with 34 in Fasli 1329. But the percentage of cases in which property was recovered fell from 27 to 17 in the fasli under report.

109. *Grave crimes*.—Eight cases of murder, one case of culpable homicide, six cases of dacoity, eight cases of robbery, 89 of house-breaking and 194 of thefts over one rupee were reported during the fasli. Of the eight murder cases, one resulted in conviction and seven were pending trial. The only case of culpable homicide was under investigation. Of the six dacoities, one ended in conviction, two were pending trial and three resulted in discharge. Of the eight robberies, two were discharged, two were pending trial, three were reported undetectable and one was under investigation. Of the burglary cases, eight ended in conviction, one was awaiting trial, seven were discharged and the rest were undetectable. Of the thefts, 48 ended in conviction, 14 were under trial, 41 resulted in discharge or acquittal, 10 were withdrawn and the remainder were either under investigation or have been reported undetectable.

110. *Preventive measures*.—16 cases were put up under Security sections, of which seven resulted in conviction, six in discharge of the accused, two were withdrawn and one was under trial.

111. *Criminal Tribes*.—The Arimalam Koravars who were brought under the Criminal Tribes Act could not be registered during the fasli under report, owing mainly to the delay in the supply of printed forms and want of experience in the working of the Criminal Tribes Regulation, the provisions whereof were brought to force for the first time in the fasli under report.

112. *Accidental deaths*.—During the fasli under report, there were 49 cases of accidental deaths, 42 by drowning, three by a fall, three by lightning and one by being run over by a motor car. Besides these, six cases of suicide and 24 pauper deaths were reported.

113. *Rewards*.—A sum of Rs. 385 was awarded as rewards of which Rs. 275 was earned by British Police Officers and private parties. A sum of Rs. 177 sanctioned was not distributed within the fasli for want of provision in the fasli estimate.

114. *Health and conduct of the force*.—The health of the force was good. There was much improvement in the general conduct of the force due to the keen interest taken by the Deputy Superintendent.

115. *General remarks*.—The Police Club started in the previous fasli continued to do some useful work.

A beginning was made of putting the constables through a course of firing practice, badly needed, but hitherto delayed for want of a range.

The efficiency and discipline of the force showed considerable improvement for which credit is due to the energy and activity of the Deputy Superintendent, and to the constant guidance, careful supervision, and instruction in new methods given by Mr. Milton, the Superintendent.

EDUCATION.

GENERAL STATISTICS.

116. The number of educational institutions at work in the State increased from 480 to 492 in the fasli under report. These comprised one College, five Secondary Schools, five Preparatory Secondary Schools, 477 Elementary Schools and four Special Schools. A statement showing the number of pupils on the last day of the fasli in the different institutions classified according to their sex and religion is given in Statement No. XXXI in the appendix.

disposal during the fasli therefore was 3,061 against 3,160 of the last fasli. Of these, 2,332 suits or 76.18 per cent were disposed of during the fasli leaving a balance of 729 suits, as compared with 613 suits pending at the close of the previous fasli. The percentage of disposal in Fasli 1329 was 80.60.

1,451 suits were disposed of within three months of the date of filing, 446 within six months, 329 within one year and 106 after one year.

The average duration of a contested Regular suit rose from 219 days in the previous fasli to 227 days in the fasli under report and the average duration of other suits was 61 days against 54 days in the last fasli.

The duration of the pendency of the suits remaining undisposed of at the close of the fasli was as shown below :—

Duration of Arrears.		Number of Suits.	
Under three months	...	...	232
Above three months and under six months	...	...	180
Above six months and under one year	...	...	260
Above one year	...	...	57
Total		...	729

88. *Class of litigants.*—Of the 2,448 suits made up of the 2,377 suits filed during the fasli and 71 re-admitted, 195 were instituted by money-lenders against merchants, 387 by Nattukkottai Chetties against ryots or agriculturists, 139 by Nattukkottai Chetties against others, 99 by traders against buyers, one was instituted by, and four were instituted against, the Sirkar and the remaining 1,623 were between other classes of people.

89. *Small Cause suits.*—(a) *Judges' file.*—The number of suits for disposal rose from 1,264 in Fasli 1329 to 1,622. Of these, 1,330 suits were disposed of, leaving a balance of 292 suits as against 89 in the last fasli. The percentage of disposal fell from 92.96 to 82.00. 1,175 suits were disposed of within three months, 130 within six months and 25 within one year. The average duration of a contested Small Cause suit on the Judges' file was the same as in the last fasli, i.e., 93 days. Of the suits pending at the close of the fasli, 194 were under three months' standing, 91 were of above three and under six months' standing, and seven of above six months' and under one year's standing.

(b) *Registrar's file.*—The number of suits for disposal inclusive of the arrears and the suits re-admitted was 1,436 as compared with the corresponding number 1,412 in the last fasli. Of these, 1,277 suits were disposed of leaving a balance of 159 suits against 104 in Fasli 1329. The percentage of disposal fell from 92.57 in the preceding fasli to 88.93 in the fasli under report. Of the suits pending, only one was of above one year's standing and the pendency was due to the absence of the defendant on military duty.

(c) *Rural Small Cause Judges' file.*—The total number of suits for disposal, inclusive of arrears, was 4,917 suits against 4,938 in the preceding fasli. Of these, 4,575 suits were disposed of leaving a balance of 342 suits as against 256 suits in the fasli previous. The percentage of disposal again fell from 94.81 to 93.04.

90. *Execution Petitions.*—A statement showing the number of execution petitions that came up for disposal before the different Courts and the number actually disposed of as compared with the figures of last fasli is appended. Please see Statement No. XXIV in the appendix.

91. *Insolvency Jurisdiction.*—Insolvency petitions are filed in the Chief Court and transferred to the Official Receiver for disposal.

The total number of petitions to be disposed of including arrears and petitions re-filed was only 39 as compared with 55 in the preceding fasli. Of these, 16 petitions were dismissed for default and orders of adjudication were passed on nine petitions, leaving a balance of 14 petitions against 9 at the close of Fasli 1329. Of this balance, two were pending for over one year.

Already there were 44 petitions in which order of adjudication had been passed pending final disposal and with the nine petitions in which orders of adjudication were passed in the fasli under report, the total number for disposal came up to 53. Of these, absolute discharge was granted in one, and conditional discharge in five; discharge was refused in two and schemes were accepted in one, thus making a total disposal of nine leaving a balance of 44 at the close of the fasli. Of the balance, 18 were pending for want of prosecution by parties. 35 out of the 44 petitions have been pending for over one year.

APPELLATE JURISDICTION.

92. *Regular Appeals.*—The total number of regular appeals for disposal rose from 275 in Fasli 1329 to 319 in the fasli under report. Of these, 145 appeals were

disposed of during the fasli leaving a balance of 174 as against 75 in the last fasli. There was a marked fall in the percentage of disposal as compared with last fasli from 72.72 to 45.45. The average duration of an appeal disposed of was 268 days in the fasli under report as against 252 days in the previous fasli.

Of the 145 appeals disposed of, 139 were decided on the merits, the original Court's decision having been confirmed in 99, modified in 16 cases and reversed in 20 cases: in four cases re-trial was ordered. Out of the remaining six appeals, four were struck off the file and two were withdrawn.

93. *Second Appeals.*—The Second Appellate Court sat from May 14, 1921, to May 29, 1921, during the midsummer recess. The Judges for the sittings were M.R.Ry. Rao Bahadur T. Varadarajulu Naidu Garu, B.A., B.L., (Retired District Judge) and M.R.Ry. M. A. Tirunarayanachariar Avl, B.A., M.L., Advocate, High Court, Madras.

The number of Second Appeals filed during the fasli was 65, the same as in the last fasli, and 35 were pending at the beginning of the fasli. Thus the total number of appeals for disposal was 100. Of these, 93 were posted for hearing as against 82 of the past fasli and 57 were disposed of as against 64 in the last fasli, leaving a balance of 43. Of the 57 appeals disposed of, the decision of the First Appellate Court was confirmed in 46, modified in three and reversed in three and five were otherwise disposed of.

94. *General remarks.*—With effect from January 1, 1921, the Small Cause Jurisdiction of the Chief Court was raised from Rs. 100 to Rs. 200; this explains the large number of Small Cause suits filed in the Judges' file in the fasli under report. The increase of litigation is revealed by the fact that there was not a corresponding fall in the number of regular suits.

The general fall in the percentage of disposals is mainly due to the fact that, during the floods in November, 1920, and January, 1921, parties and witnesses were prevented from attending Courts by the cutting of communications in all directions. A contributory cause is the dislocation of work caused by the re-distribution of the jurisdiction of the rural Small Cause Courts, consequent on the abolition of two Small Cause Courts at the beginning of the second quarter of the fasli. It is hoped that in the current year the proportion of disposals will rise and the average duration of suits will fall.

All the Small Cause Courts with the exception of the two abolished were inspected by the Judges of the Chief Court during the fasli, and steps were taken to rectify the general defects noted in the course of inspection.

PRISONS.

95. *Number of Prisons.*—A Sub-jail having been newly opened at Annavasal during the fasli, the number of prisons rose from eight to nine. Of these, one is a Central Jail located at the capital and the others are Sub-jails situated in mofussil parts.

CENTRAL JAIL.

96. *Population.*—At the beginning of the fasli, there were 99 prisoners of whom 98 were males and one was a female lunatic. 396 males and 10 females composed of 130 convicts, 213 under-trials, 61 Civil prisoners and two lunatics were admitted during the fasli. Of these, 394 prisoners (385 males and 9 females) consisting of 145 convicts, 188 under-trials, 60 Civil prisoners and one lunatic were discharged leaving at the close of the fasli 60 convicts, 43 under-trials, 6 Civil prisoners and two lunatics in confinement. Of these 111 prisoners, 109 were males and two were females.

Of the 205 convicts who were in the Jail during the fasli, 194 were Hindus, two were Christians and nine were Mohammedans. Among them there were four boys and two girls under sixteen years of age. 68 convicts were able to read and write and nine able to read only; the remaining (121 males and seven females) were illiterate. Classified according to occupations, 79 convicts were agriculturists, 47 were engaged in petty handicrafts and the rest followed various other callings.

97. *Life convicts.*—The number of life-convicts at the beginning of the fasli was seven of whom one was released under His Highness's commands and two were transported to the Andamans. One life convict was admitted into the Jail during the fasli and the total number of life convicts at the end of the fasli was thus five.

98. *Health of prisoners.*—During the fasli under report, there were 60 admissions into the Jail Hospital against 64 in the previous fasli. The daily average of the sick fell from 1.77 to 1.60. There was only one death among the Jail

The committee of officials and non-officials appointed towards the close of Fasli 1329 to consider and report on a number of educational problems including the introduction of free and compulsory Elementary education in the State continues its sittings and its report is awaited.

The working of the department was satisfactory.

COLLEGE.

131. *Introduction.*—The College is a Second Grade institution affiliated to the University of Madras for the Intermediate Examination in Arts in Group III, i. e., Ancient History, Modern History, Logic, Sanskrit and Tamil. The High School department attached to the College prepares students for the S. S. L. C. Examinations in the following subjects in Group C:—Algebra and Geometry, Chemistry, History of England, Sanskrit, Tamil, Book-keeping, Shorthand and Typewriting and the theory and practice of commerce. Manual occupation in the shape of paper sloyd is provided in the Lower Secondary Department. Religious and moral instruction was imparted as part of regular class work during the working hours.

132. *Strength and Attendance.*—There were 593 pupils studying in the College in Fasli 1330 as against 578 in the previous fasli. Of these, 49 belonged to the College department, 284 to the High School and 260 to the Lower Secondary department. Of the 49 in the College classes, 45 were brahmins, three non-brahmins, and the remaining one was a christian. Of the 284 in the High School classes, 240 were brahmins, 41 were non-brahmins, two were mohammedans and one was a christian. Of the 260 in the Lower Secondary department, there were 196 brahmins, 60 non-brahmins, one mohammedan and three christians.

The average daily attendance during the fasli was 558 against 576 in the last fasli; the percentage of absentees remained the same, viz., nine.

133. *Staff.*—The permanent teaching staff remained the same as in the previous fasli. As usual, the Lower Secondary Branch was in charge of one of the trained assistants.

134. *Results of Public Examinations.*—Of the 25 students presented for the Intermediate Examination in Arts, 11 passed in both the parts and six more in Part II only. The number of passes in English is still low, but it is satisfactory to note that it compares favourably with the results obtained in many other institutions. All the 25 presented for the Examination were first-year students.

Of the 68 pupils allowed to sit for the S. S. L. C. Examinations, 31 were declared eligible for a University course of studies. The College obtained a higher percentage of marks than the Presidency average in all subjects but one (Vernacular Composition in which the figure arrived at is reported to require revision). Thus the results of the S. S. L. C. Examinations were satisfactory.

135. *Endowments, Scholarships and Stipends.*—There were four endowments of an aggregate value of nearly Rs. 1,000. Out of the interest accruing therefrom, medals were awarded to the best students in Elocution, General Proficiency, Mathematics and Sandhyavandanam.

Eight per cent of the number of pupils in each class were free-scholars. In addition, special free scholarships are granted to deserving students and mohammedans are admitted either free or at half-fees. A free-scholarship once granted is generally tenable without interruption for the whole course of the recipient in the College; but it terminates in the event of failure to get promotion, after one year for brahmins, two years for non-brahmins and three years for mohammedans.

Four stipends of the value of rupees eight each were enjoyed by four students of the institution who joined Colleges outside the State to prosecute their studies in Group I of the Intermediate course. There was also a special scholarship of rupees five *per mensem*.

Books, cups, medals, etc., were distributed as prizes for class work and athletics.

136. *Equipment.*—(a) The Laboratory is well equipped for instruction in Chemistry for the S. S. L. C. course. The extension of the College buildings for the accommodation of the Laboratory is nearing completion and the Darbar hope to equip it for a course of instruction in Group I of the Intermediate course and arrange to affiliate the College for that course also before the close of the current fasli.

(b) The Library consisted of 7,469 volumes, inclusive of the 925 volumes added during the fasli under report. The number of books lent to the pupils and members of the Staff for home-reading was 12,422, as compared with 4,639 in the previous fasli.

The staff and the pupils freely used the Library for reference. The system of Library studies was enforced in all the classes of the High School and College departments.

137. *Physical Education.*—Attendance at the drill and gymnasium classes was compulsory to all pupils of the Lower Secondary department and to those in the High School classes who did not join Sports.

There was provision for Tennis, Football, Cricket, Hockey and Croquet; but as usual, students were attracted only by the first three games. The total number of members in the sports club rose to 102 from 67 in the last fasli. Of this number, only 47 came from the High School classes, or one in six of the total number of High School pupils. It is hoped that the Principal will devote greater attention to this matter.

73 Students of the Lower Secondary department took up foot-ball and badminton, for which provision was made in the second half of the School year.

138. *The Boy scouts.*—The Boy Scouts numbered fifty and they held frequent meetings for practice and training. They went on an excursion to Thiruvavangulam and did useful service at the Vellar on the Pushyam day.

139. *The Reading Room.*—The College has a Reading Room supplied with a number of useful periodicals. All the students of the College and the High School classes and the members of the Staff subscribe to it. Arrangements were also made to locate the Reading Room in the evenings in the Branch School buildings with a view to make it available to students and teachers up to 8 p. m.

140. *Associations and societies.*—Twelve associations or societies were working in the College, holding meetings fortnightly or weekly.

141. *Finances.*—The total receipts during the fasli were Rs. 14,385 as compared with Rs. 18,024 in the previous fasli. The total expenditure on account of the College was Rs. 31,868 against Rs. 29,122 in Fasli 1329.

142. *General remarks.*—The institution maintained its level of efficiency.

HEALTH.

VITAL STATISTICS.

143. The Public Health was good throughout the fasli. Cholera and small-pox however broke out sporadically; but the number of fatal attacks was much less than in Fasli 1329.

The total number of births registered during the year was 8,925 or 20.86 *per mille* of population as compared with 8,548 or 20.75 *per mille* in the previous fasli. Of the children born, 4,633 were males and 4,272 were females. The largest number of births occurred in July, 1920, and the smallest in February, 1921, the numbers recorded being 928 and 561 respectively.

The total number of deaths registered in the fasli was 7,809 or 18.28 *per mille* of the population as against 8,923 or 21.66 *per mille* in fasli 1329. Of the persons who died, 3,984 were males and 3,825 were females. The largest number of deaths occurred in May, 1921, and the smallest in October, 1920, the numbers recorded being 816 and 546 respectively.

Though a greater number of births than deaths was recorded in the fasli under report, the Darbar are not satisfied yet that all cases of births and deaths in the State are reported to the village officials and recorded by them. Strict orders have been issued to see that the registers are correctly prepared and this part of the work of the village Maniyagar is closely scrutinised by the State Superintendent and the Dewan Peishkar at the time of the Jamabandi. It is hoped that a continuance of this check will have the effect of producing a fair degree of reliability in the registration of Vital statistics.

Of the deaths, 75 were due to cholera, 149 to small-pox, 1,256 to fever and the remainder to all other diseases. In Fasli 1329, there were 503 deaths from cholera, 718 from small-pox and 1,390 from fever.

An analysis of the deaths according to age is given below:—

(1)	Still-born	...	439
(2)	Under one year	...	943
(3)	Between one and six years	...	875
(4)	Between six and 12 years	...	351
(5)	Between 12 and 20 years	...	289
(6)	Between 20 and 30 years	...	602
(7)	Between 30 and 40 years	...	725
(8)	Between 40 and 50 years	...	706
(9)	Between 50 and 60 years	...	897
(10)	60 years and above	...	1,982

Total .. 7,809

117. The maximum number of pupils actually under instruction during the fasli in the State and Aided Schools was 24,508 against 24,263 in the previous fasli. Of these, 21,904 were boys and 2,604 were girls. Taking the pupils studying in the Private Schools also into consideration, the total number of pupils who were under instruction in the fasli under report was 26,184 as compared with 26,514 in the previous fasli. These figures would appear to indicate a decline in the education of the School-going population of the State. Fortunately, the Darbar are aware that the actual number of pupils under instruction in the fasli was greater than in the previous fasli as will be shown subsequently and that these wide differences between the maximum number of pupils and the number of pupils on the last day of the fasli are mainly due to the inclusion of the names of several boys in the registers of more than one School on account of frequent transfers from one to the other.

There was one School for every 2.39 square miles and for every 867 persons of the population of the State according to the Census of 1921. The net expenditure on Education was Rs. 1,36,262 against Rs. 1,08,539 in Fasli 1329. The expenditure on 'Female Education' was Rs. 10,806 excluding supervision, inspection and other charges. Elementary Education is free throughout the State except for boys at the swami Free High School at Ramachandrapuram and to girls in the Rani's Free Secondary School at Pudukkottai.

GENERAL EDUCATION.

118. *Secondary Schools.*—The number of Secondary Schools fell from six to five, owing to the I Form class opened at Annavasal in Fasli 1329 having been closed for want of sufficient strength. Of these five Schools, three were under the direct management of the State. One of the three was exclusively set apart for girls.

The Free High School at Ramachandrapuram continued under the control of the department. In the fasli under report, the School did much better than in the previous fasli in the Public Examinations, 13 out of the 16 students who appeared for the S. S. L. C. Public Examination coming out eligible for a University course of studies.

The Church of Swedish Mission High School in the town opened a VI Form class during the fasli and sent up 15 candidates for the S. S. L. C. Examination. Of these, 8 were declared eligible for a University course. The National Secondary School at Tirumayyam having only the first three form classes was, as usual, managed by some local gentlemen and its working was satisfactory.

Of the other two Schools, the State School at Alangudi worked satisfactorily while the Rani's Free Secondary School for girls showed signs of decline.

The total number of students in all the Secondary Schools in the control of the General Education department taken together was 952 as compared with 973 in Fasli 1329.

119. *Preparatory Secondary Schools.*—The number of Schools remained the same as in the previous fasli, i. e., five. Their working was satisfactory.

120. *Elementary Schools.*—There was an accession of 13 Schools to the number of Elementary Schools working in Fasli 1329. Thus the total number of Elementary Schools was 477. Of these, 218 were State Schools, 185 were Aided ones and the remaining 74 were Unaided. Of these, 18 State Schools and three Aided ones were solely intended for girls. The total number of pupils in all the Elementary Schools was 15,743 as compared with 15,531 in the previous fasli. Of these 13,046 were boys and 1,697 were girls. The number of Private Schools and of pupils in them diminished by 16 and 590 respectively.

121. *Night Schools.*—The two Night Schools at Annavasal and Alangudi continued under departmental control in the fasli under report. The total number of pupils studying therein was 81 as against 75 in the previous fasli. A full-time teacher was appointed to the Night School at Alangudi also. The two Schools worked fairly well; but that at Alangudi still suffered from the disinclination of the employers to release the pupils early enough in the evening to enable them to reap the full benefit of the instruction provided. Stipends were also awarded to the extent of Rs. 39 to attract the pupils of the labouring classes.

122. *Special Schools:*—

(i) *The Training School.*—24 teachers underwent training, eight in the higher and 16 in the lower grade. In the Training School Leaving Certificate Examination conducted in May, 1921, eight in the higher grade and one in the lower out of 18 obtaining in British India was, as usual, followed.

(ii) *The Veda Sastra Patasala.*—There were 15 pupils on the rolls and they were all given free board and lodging. As in the previous years, Vyakaranam, Tarka,

Kavya and Veda were taught. Five of the pupils appeared for the local Sambhavana Examinations and four got Sambhavanas, two in Vyakarana and two in Kavya.

(iii) *The Weaving School.*—The School is intended solely for the benefit and improvement of the condition of Panchama weavers in and round about Karambakudi. 22 pupils were learning work in it, of whom 13 were stipendiaries. All the ten pupils sent up from the School for the Government Technical Examinations in cotton weaving came out successful. During the latter half of the fasli, some students were prepared for the Intermediate grade of the examination also. Bed-sheets, checks, twills, carpets, etc., were manufactured. The receipts from the sale of manufactured articles amounted to Rs. 800 as against Rs. 267 in the previous fasli. The expenditure in maintaining the School was Rs. 2,177 while that incurred in Fasli 1329 was Rs. 1,761.

(iv) *The Agricultural School.*—This is dealt with under the head 'Agriculture'.

123. *Accommodation.*—Three School sheds at a cost of Rs. 138 were constructed during the fasli by or under the control of the department. Repairs to the existing School houses and teachers' quarters were executed at a cost of Rs. 352 by the same agency. A *pucca* School house was constructed at Alangudi to accommodate the Secondary School classes.

124. *Teaching staff.*—There were in all 602 teachers at work in the fasli; of whom 253 were trained teachers and 159 teachers had licenses. There were also on the staff four qualified drawing-masters, four drill instructors, a handicraft instructor and seven music masters. There were 16 Teachers' Associations with 458 teachers as members. They met regularly once a month. Successful methods of handling the subjects of the School curriculum were discussed by them in their meetings. They were doing good work during the fasli.

125. *Reading Rooms and Libraries:*—

(i) *Aided.*—Six institutions subsidised by the State worked during the fasli. There were also some others working without State help, especially in Chettinad. A sum of Rs. 225 was disbursed as grants-in-aid to three of them.

(ii) *The Travelling Library.*—12 cases containing 33 books each were circulated to 14 more centres in the fasli under report. 1,297 persons availed themselves of the Library and 1,220 books were issued for reading. In the previous fasli, 1,901 persons made use of the Library and 756 books were issued for reading. The bulk of the readers were inclined to read light literature only.

(iii) *Libraries for women.*—The four Libraries for starting which arrangements were made in the previous fasli began to work only towards the close of the fasli under report. Each Library consisted of 217 books. 180 subscribers made use of them. The total number of subscribers on the rolls on the last day of the fasli was 16 in the town, 17 at Tirumayyam and four and one respectively at Keeranur and Alangudi. The total number of books issued to them for reading was 506.

126. *Grants-in-aid.*—The amount disbursed in the shape of grants-in-aid was Rs. 29,838 as against Rs. 27,215 in Fasli 1329.

127. *Inspection.*—The Deputy Inspectors, North and West circles, were on tour for 229 days and 233 days respectively and inspected all the Schools within their jurisdiction twice in the fasli. The office of the Deputy Inspector, East circle, was vacant for nearly nine months and so only 88 Schools out of 148 in the circle were inspected.

The three Inspectors were on tour on an average for 184 days and inspected almost all the Schools.

The Superintendent of Schools was on tour for 103 days and inspected 119 Schools. All the Secondary and Special Schools were also inspected more than once during the fasli under report.

128. *School Boards.*—With a view effectively to supervise the working of institutions in rural parts periodically and suggest measures for their improvement, School Boards have been formed and nine such Boards, including the two started in the fasli, worked during the fasli. Of these the Board at Alangudi is reported to have done good work. It is hoped that other Boards also will strive hard to improve the Schools entrusted to their charge.

129. *Financial.*—The expenditure under all heads exclusive of the College was Rs. 1,20,447 as compared with Rs. 98,672 in the previous fasli, the increase being mainly due to the increases in salaries of teachers and other officers of the department and in the rates of grants-in-aid.

130. *General remarks.*—The State Education Code and the Inspection Code were revised and brought into force from 1—7—1920 and 1—1—1921 respectively.

Special attention was devoted during the fasli to improve the quality of instruction imparted in Elementary Schools.

several days together. Thus during the fasli under report some vattams were not at all visited, while some were visited twice. These defects have been pointed out to the Chief Medical officer who is in charge of the department and he has been requested to order the vaccinators to work on a regular plan; and it is hoped that much greater progress will be shown in the current fasli.

The total expenditure of the department was Rs. 3,571 as against Rs. 3,618 in the previous fasli.

MUNICIPALITY.

155. *Constitution.*—The Pudukkottai Municipality was constituted under Regulation No. II of 1912. The Municipal Council is composed of a Chairman and eight Councillors, of whom four are nominated by the State Council and four elected by the ratepayers. The Chairman is appointed by the State.

The term of Office of the previous Council having expired, there was a general election as a result of which the present Council has been formed with effect from 1—4—21. For the four seats to be filled up by the ratepayers, there were only five candidates and four of them were returned duly elected.

156. *Meetings.*—During the fasli under report, the Council held 29 meetings as against 33 in the previous fasli. Five meetings were adjourned for want of quorum as compared with four in the previous fasli. The average attendance at the meetings fell from 4.5 to 4.0 in the fasli under report; the average attendance of officials and non-officials was 1.2 and 2.8 as against 1.1 and 3.4 respectively in Fasli 1329. The fall in the number of meetings was partly due to the resignation of the non-official members towards the close of January and in the beginning of February, 1921, with a view to seek re-election.

157. *Financial.*—The fasli opened with a balance of Rs. 15,150. The receipts of the year including the debt-heads amounted to Rs. 50,516 as compared with Rs. 54,617 in Fasli 1329. The State grant for the fasli was Rs. 20,475 against a grant of Rs. 10,000 only in the last fasli. The grand total under receipts was thus Rs. 86,141 as against Rs. 81,707 in the previous year. A comparative statement showing the receipts under the different main heads is shown below.

Items.	Fasli 1330.	Fasli 1329.
<i>Receipts—</i>		
1. Municipal rates and taxes	Rs. 17,852	Rs. 17,262
2. Realisations under special Acts	141	149
3. Revenue derived from Municipal property and powers apart from taxation	31,563	34,558
4. Grants and contributions	20,475	10,000
5. Miscellaneous	808	930
6. Extraordinary and debts	152	1,718
	70,991	64,617
Add opening balance	15,150	17,090
Total	86,141	81,707

The total expenditure during the fasli amounted to Rs. 74,901 as detailed below, as against Rs. 66,557 expended in Fasli 1329.

Items.	Fasli 1329.	Fasli 1328.
<i>Expenditure—</i>		
1. Public Works	Rs. 26,926	Rs. 23,517
2. Sanitation and Public health	24,843	23,592
3. Lighting and miscellaneous	14,189	11,425
4. Supervision and management	8,499	6,225
5. Extraordinary and Debt	144	1,768
Total	74,901	66,557

Thus the closing balance of the fasli was Rs. 11,240 as compared with a balance of Rs. 15,150 on the last day of Fasli 1329. It may be noted that, in spite of the very liberal contribution from the State, the expenditure of the department exceeded the receipts so as to absorb from the Municipal funds so far saved a sum of nearly Rs. 4,000.

The total current demand excluding the contribution from the State was Rs. 51,523 as compared with Rs. 53,679 in Fasli 1329. Of this demand, Rs. 49,416 or 95.9 per cent as against 97.3 per cent in the last fasli was realised within the fasli. The balance left for collection in Fasli 1331 was Rs. 1,948.

The entire arrear demand was Rs. 3,854 of which a sum of Rs. 1,073 was either collected or written off leaving a balance of Rs. 2,781 at the close of the fasli. Of this balance, Rs. 2,736 related to taxes.

158. *Incidence of taxation.*—The incidence of taxation per head of the population was Rs. 0—11—1 against Rs. 0—10—1 in the previous fasli.

159. *Public works.*—Of the total grant of Rs. 35,260 provided in the revised estimate, only Rs. 26,926 was spent during the fasli, leaving a balance of Rs. 8,334 to lapse. But the sum spent in the fasli under report was in excess of the sum expended last year by Rs. 3,400. The total length of roads and communications repaired was 3½ miles as compared with 1½ miles in Fasli 1329.

160. *Sanitation and Public Health.*—The provision made in the revised estimate for expenditure under this head was Rs. 29,205. Of this sum, Rs. 24,843 was spent leaving a balance of Rs. 4,362. This is mainly due to the provision of Rs. 3,500 made for the purchase of conservancy carts not having been utilised.

161. *Water supply.*—The chief sources of water supply are the numerous conserved tanks and public wells. All the tanks and their feeder channels were, as usual, watched by separate watchmen.

Besides the 13 tanks conserved for drinking only, there is a pipe system supplying the main portion of the town with filtered water from Pudukkulam. Three more taps were opened in the fasli bringing the total number of street fountains to 34 at the close of the fasli. The filtered water supplied through the pipes was periodically sent to the Guindy Institute for examination and was certified to be fairly pure.

162. *Street lighting.*—Street lighting was properly attended to.

163. *Drainage Scheme.*—The separate Acquisition officer and the special committee referred to in para 168 of the Administration Report for Fasli 1329 continued to work throughout the fasli under report. Lands valued at Rs. 12,014 including the 15 per cent commission awardable under the Land Acquisition Regulation were acquired during the fasli, after the hearing of objections raised by the holders of the lands. Of this sum Rs. 9,751 was disbursed during the fasli itself. Lanes were also opened in several blocks of the eastern portion of the town. The construction of drains has not yet been taken up.

164. *Vital Statistics.*—The total number of births recorded during the year was 799 as against 881 in the previous fasli. The total number of deaths registered was 807 as compared with 1,002 in Fasli 1329. The very small increase in the number of deaths over births calls for no remarks.

165. *Health of the Town.*—The public health was good. The number of deaths from cholera, small-pox and fever fell from 57, 97 and 121 in Fasli 1329 to 4, 12 and 91 respectively in the fasli under report. The number of deaths from dysentery and diarrhoea alone increased from 25 to 57.

166. *Prosecutions.*—276 prosecutions were instituted for infractions of the Municipal law. In 12 cases, the prosecution was withdrawn. 96 cases ended in acquittal and 165 cases in conviction. Three cases were pending at the close of the year.

167. *General remarks.*—The working of the department was fairly satisfactory.

UNION PANCHAYATS AND VILLAGE CONSERVANCY.

168. *Constitution.*—The number of Unions at work in the State was five as in the previous fasli. The Panchayats in each Union consisted, as usual, of five members including the Chairman. Recently the privilege of electing non-official Chairmen has been extended to the Unions at Annayasal and Karambakkudi also. Thus the Chairmen of all the re-constituted Union Panchayats, which have begun to work in the current fasli are non-officials. The representative character of the Unions has also been enhanced by increasing the number of elective seats to three.

169. *Meetings.*—The number of meetings actually held by all the Unions was 37 as against 42 in the previous fasli. The number of meetings adjourned for want of quorum was ten as compared with 13 in the previous fasli. The total number of resolutions passed during the fasli by all the Panchayats together was 144.

170. *Financial.*—The fasli began with an opening balance of Rs. 23,558. The total receipts including the contribution of Rs. 5,000 from the State, amounted to Rs. 15,619 as against Rs. 13,578 in Fasli 1329. The expenditure during the fasli was Rs. 20,773, i.e., Rs. 5,226 in excess of the expenditure in Fasli 1329. Thus the Unions had at their credit Rs. 18,404 at the close of the fasli.

171. *Works in the Unions.*—An allotment of Rs. 22,361 was made in the programme of works of the several Unions for Fasli 1330, out of which only Rs. 9,927 or less than 45 per cent was utilised during the fasli, allowing a balance of Rs. 12,434 to lapse. Of the amount expended, the Ponnamaravathi Union alone

These figures again show that infantile mortality and mortality among children continue to be excessive. During the fasli under report, the number of still-born children was also in excess over that of the last fasli by 114, an increase of nearly 35 per cent. This high rate of mortality is, in the opinion of the Darbar, due to the strange but strong prejudice of the people against engaging the services of qualified midwives during confinement in preference to the ill-educated traditional barber women. This view is confirmed by the following facts:—

During the fasli under report, there were only nine cases of confinement in the lying-in-ward attached to the General Hospital; and only six cases of delivery in the labour ward of the Rani's Hospital during all the seven months it worked under a well-qualified Lady Doctor. Of 799 labour cases in the Town, only in 202 cases or about 25 per cent, the services of the midwives were utilised. Taking the whole state into consideration, only 418 cases out of 8,905 were attended to by midwives. Considering the scarcity of qualified private agency, these figures are very significant. The Darbar have recently ordered the grant of extra remuneration to the midwives for every case of confinement attended to by them over and above the minima fixed. It is hoped thereby to induce them to use their best endeavours to render themselves more popular.

There is however much scope and a great need for propaganda work amongst the ignorant by enlightened persons of good will who know the terrible risks attendant upon the uninstructed methods and practices of the barber women.

MEDICAL.

144. *Institutions.*—The number of Medical institutions in the State was 11, the same as in the previous fasli. Of these, the Dispensary for Women and Children was converted into a Hospital from October 1, 1920. Thus at the close of the fasli, there was a General Hospital, a Hospital for Women and Children and nine rural dispensaries.

145. *General work.*—The total number of patients who underwent treatment in all the institutions taken together was 1,34,594, i. e., 11,350 patients more than the number treated in Fasli 1329. Of these, 1,376 were in-patients as against 1,172 in the previous fasli. The daily average attendance of the patients was 833.93 as compared with 747.56 of the previous fasli.

The total number of Surgical operations performed slightly fell from 3,937 to 3,899 in the fasli under report, of which 411 were major operations.

146. *Town General Hospital.*—The total number of beds in the wards was 66. The staff consisted of a Chief Medical officer, a Resident Medical officer, five Sub-Assistant Surgeons, 11 Compounders, two male and two female Nurses and three Midwives.

The number of in and out-patients treated was 1,158 and 42,276 respectively as against 1,172 and 38,716 in the previous fasli. The daily average attendance of the in-patients was the same as in the previous fasli, i. e., 67.59, while the average attendance of out-patients rose from 307.84 to 343.50. Of the in-patients treated, 928 were cured, 49 relieved, 68 discharged otherwise and 45 died: the remainder were under treatment at the close of the fasli.

The number of operations performed slightly fell from 1,632 to 1,560. Of these, the number of operations among in-patients was 611. The number of important operations performed during the fasli was 375 of which 290 or 77.3 per cent were successful, while only two cases resulted in death.

The Hospital is always full and the question of increasing the number of beds has been suggested by the Chief Medical officer and will be considered.

147. *The Rani's Hospital for Women and Children.*—The Hospital consisted of two wards accommodating six patients each and a central block with 12 beds; of these four were children's cots. The maternity block had six beds. The staff consisted of a Lady Doctor, a Lady Apothecary, five Nurses and two Compounders of whom one was a male.

In-patients began to be admitted only from 1—12—20. The total number of patients treated was 22,189 of whom 218 were in-patients. The daily average number of in-patients was 22.26 and the daily average attendance of out-patients 126.42 almost the same as in the previous fasli. Of the 218 in-patients treated, 168 were cured, nine were relieved, 21 were discharged and four died. The rest were under treatment on the last day of the fasli.

Miss Nora A. Robinson, M.B. B.S., was in charge of the institution throughout the fasli from the date on which it was converted into a Hospital.

148. *Rural Dispensaries.*—The number of patients treated rose from 60,949 to 68,971.

149. *Financial.*—The total expenditure of the department was Rs. 91,180 against Rs. 74,562 in the previous fasli. The increase was partly due to the entertainment of a separate Lady Doctor, partly to the increase in the cost of medicines and partly to the revision of the scales of pay of the officers of the department. The receipts from sale of medicines and subscriptions amounted to Rs. 1,633.

150. *Medical Inspection.*—802 children of 18 Schools in the town and rural parts were examined by the Medical officers and the defects noted were communicated to their parents. The chief ailment noticed was throat trouble.

151. *General remarks.*—The general increase in the number of patients treated in the various institutions, in spite of the very satisfactory state of public health throughout the fasli is a testimony to the efficacy of the treatment given in all the institutions. It is no doubt a consequence of the growing confidence of the people even in rural parts in the advantages of the treatment they receive in the Hospitals and Dispensaries. Male nursing having proved successful, the system has been ordered to be continued.

In response to the requests of some of the members of the Representative Assembly, arrangements were made in the closing month of the fasli to start an Ayurvedic Dispensary in the town and it has begun to work from the current fasli with a Doctor who has studied in the Ayurvedic College, Madras, and passed the prescribed examinations.

The popularity of the General Hospital was fully maintained and the Darbar are glad to note that the public continue, in an increasing measure, to appreciate the care and skill with which they are treated by the Chief Medical officer and his competent staff.

The Lady Doctor Miss Nora A. Robinson, M.B. B.S., to whom the credit of organising and starting the Hospital for Women and Children is due having since resigned in order to proceed to Edinburgh for further study, Mrs. Kukde, M.D., has been appointed to succeed her from 1—9—1921 and it is hoped that under her guidance, the institution will increase in popularity.

SANITATION.

152. Besides the Sanitary Inspectors attached to the Town Municipality, there were three Taluk Inspectors whose duty it was to tour throughout their taluks, note the sanitary defects in the villages and suggest remedies. In the fasli under report, they were on tour for 225 days on an average and made 60 recommendations. Some of their recommendations were discussed by the Health Committee and remedial measures taken. The Inspectors were also doing some educative work by discourses with villagers on subjects relating to sanitation. Some of the leaflets bearing on sanitary matters issued by the Publicity Bureau, Madras, were re-printed and distributed among the people.

The Health Committee which should meet every quarter met only twice in the fasli, and two meetings were adjourned for want of quorum. The Dewan Peishkar has recently been empowered to strengthen the committee by adding to its number gentlemen interested in sanitation and it is hoped that the committee will be able to show better progress in the current fasli.

The Chief Medical and Sanitary Officer who supervises the work of the Inspectors inspected 21 villages during the fasli.

VACCINATION.

153. Excluding the Vaccine Depot Superintendent, ten vaccinators were working during the fasli. They vaccinated in all 13,056 cases during the fasli, as compared with 11,486 cases in Fasli 1329. Of these cases, 12,336 or 94.48 per cent against a percentage of 85.63 in the last fasli were successful, 287 unsuccessful and the results of 433 were unknown.

As usual, the Taluk Sanitary Inspectors supervised the work of the vaccinators and inspected 4,328 cases in the fasli under report as against 3,393 in the previous fasli.

The paste required for vaccination was prepared in the Town Depot and supplied to the vaccinators. The total quantity of vaccine manufactured in the fasli was 26,800 grains, i. e., nearly 3,200 grains in excess of the quantity prepared last year.

154. *General remarks.*—From a scrutiny of the village records at the time of Jamabandi, it was noticed that the vaccinators were not working on a regular plan and that they visited a village only when it suited them and when they had made up the required number of cases for any month, they often remained quiet for

was responsible for an expenditure of Rs. 6,367. Thus practically nothing substantial was done by the other Unions during the fasli under report.

172. *Village Conservancy.*—Outside the Unions, Village Conservancy was controlled by the Revenue department. In a few of the larger villages, a small staff was maintained for scavenging and lighting purposes.

173. *General remarks.*—The apathy of the people towards the Union Panchayats and the absence of any desire on their part to manage their own affairs through representatives of their own choosing is still in evidence. The existing Unions have yet to learn that their functions are mainly executive and not merely administrative. The Darbar hope that the newly constituted Panchayats may so far justify their existence, as to cause the birth of a new and enlightened public interest in their working.

SCIENTIFIC AND OTHER MINOR DEPARTMENTS.

AGRICULTURE.

174. All the three taluk Agricultural Instructors were, as usual, engaged in giving instruction in rural areas on modern scientific methods of cultivation, while the Instructor in charge of the Farm situated at the capital was practically demonstrating to the public at large the benefits derivable from adopting the improved methods and was also training a batch of nine students in Agriculture.

175. The taluk Instructors were on tour for over 260 days in the year, held discourses with the people and explained to them the advantages of resorting to scientific methods of cultivation, e. g., by selecting the seeds suited to the soil, adopting single seed transplantation, using green and artificial manures, etc.

176. In the Agricultural Farm, apart from the usual demonstration made of the larger yield obtained by the use of scientific manures, Cambodia cotton and *Vellai* sugar-cane were grown side by side with the local *monthan* variety. Tapioca was also grown and the demand for its cuttings was on the increase. With the seeds supplied by the ryots, a small plot was cultivated under modern cultural methods. The Senegal variety of ground-nut which grows erect without spreading like Mauritius variety was also cultivated. It was earlier in yield and contained a higher percentage of oil. Coconut seedlings sent by the ryots were raised on the Travancore system for their benefit.

177. *The Seed Depôts.*—The four Seed Depôts opened at the close of Fasli 1329 were at work during the fasli. Arrangements were made for the purchase wholesale of sufficient quantities of manure, seeds, implements, etc. But owing to transport difficulties caused throughout the southern parts of the Madras Presidency by the floods, the required quantities could not be stocked in time. Arrangements have been made for their sale to ryots on a system of payment by easy instalments. It is hoped that these facilities will be more freely utilised in the current fasli.

178. *The Agricultural School.*—All the nine students studying in the school attached to the Farm passed the annual examination. Another batch of nine students is undergoing training. The School at Vamban opened in June, 1920, proved a failure. A temporary School has been recently opened to train at the outset a batch of six certificated teachers (Elementary grade trained) in a course in the theory and practice of Agriculture for a period of 18 months. After their training, it is proposed to open six rural Agricultural Schools, two in each taluk and place them in charge of the trained men. Stipends are also proposed to be awarded to the students of those schools, with a view to attract pupils.

179. *Agricultural Loans.*—During the fasli there were 347 applications for disposal inclusive of those of previous years pending. Of these, 67 were accepted and 69 were rejected leaving a balance of 211 at the close of the fasli. Of the 211 applications pending at the close of the fasli, 205 were under three months. During the fasli, Rs. 7,605 was advanced as loans as against Rs. 4,386 in the previous fasli. Rs. 20,000 had been provided for the grant of loans; and much more than Rs. 7,605 would have been lent, but for the fact that a large percentage of the applications was received late in the fasli. The total amount outstanding under agricultural advances at the close of the fasli was Rs. 17,159. To facilitate early disposal of loan applications, the Tahsildars and the Dewan Peishkar were empowered to grant loans themselves.

The expenditure of the department was Rs. 17,209 against Rs. 5,320 in the previous fasli. The increase is mainly due to the purchase of seeds, manures and agricultural implements.

180. *General remarks.*—The scientific methods of ploughing, cultivation and manuring are more and more appreciated but the ryots are still slow to adopt them.

Towards the close of the fasli under report, a committee of seven members was organised with the Dewan Peishkar as President to suggest means and measures for the spread of agricultural education among the people and it was on the recommendation of this committee that the temporary agricultural school for training teachers was opened.

EXHIBITION.

181. The Sri Marthanda Agricultural, Industrial and Educational Exhibition was revived in the last fasli after several years of closure due to the war. It was opened on 10th June, and closed on the 25th of the same month, Mr. Sidney Burn, State Superintendent, presiding on the first occasion. Exhibits were widely advertised for, and the response was on the whole satisfactory. Among the exhibitors and exhibits may be mentioned:—

(1) *Agriculture.*—The Coimbatore College.

(2) *Education.*—The Industrial School, Nizamabad, The local Training School and the College.

(3) *Industries.*—Jeypore metal plates; Tanjore Trunks; Cochin Bell-metal ware; Conjeevaram, Madurai, Salem and Tiruvappur textiles; Nattarampalli *cumblics*; and the articles exhibited by the local Workshop.

Collections made by the local Forest, Agricultural and Museum departments were also exhibited.

Useful lectures and demonstrations were organised. Among them were demonstrations in deaf and dumb teaching, pencil making, and weaving; and lectures on Phonetics and Agricultural education by Messrs. P. T. Srinivasaiyengar, and Hildekoper of the Theosophical Society.

The number of exhibits and visitors was respectively 3,000 and 15,000 approximately.

VETERINARY HOSPITAL.

182. The total number of animals treated was 1,102 against 997 in the previous fasli. Of these 63 were in-patients. The daily average attendance rose from 48.94 to 55.38. The total number of operations performed during the fasli was 161 as compared with 131 in Fasli 1329. The expenditure incurred in maintaining the Hospital was Rs. 1,212 as against Rs. 3,556 in the previous fasli. The decrease is due to a less expenditure in the purchase of medicines.

MUSEUM.

183. During the fasli under report, the number of persons who visited the Museum rose from 1,05,448 to 1,07,051. The total number of additions to the exhibits and books of the Museum was 377. The cost of maintaining the institution was Rs. 3,712.

CO-OPERATIVE CREDIT SOCIETIES.

184. *Staff.*—The supervising staff consisted of a Registrar, an Honorary Assistant Registrar, an Inspector and a clerk. Inspector who was appointed only in the last quarter of the fasli. The sphere of the Honorary Assistant Registrar was limited to the societies in the Alangudi Taluk in respect of supervision, organisation, arbitration and inspection. The appointment of a Supervisor to be paid by the Co-operative Societies and the Central Bank has also been sanctioned.

185. *Number of Societies.*—The fasli began with 35 societies working and five were registered during the fasli. Three of the five new societies did not actually commence work till after the close of the fasli.

186. *Classification of the societies.*—Of the 40 societies, 31 were agricultural and nine non-agricultural. Of the former, 30 were Credit Societies and the other was a Distributive Society. Of the latter, the Central Bank was the only Central Society, the Town Bank was the only purely Credit Society, three were Store Societies, one was a Credit and Distributive Society, two were Weavers' Societies and the remaining was the College Students' Co-operative Society.

187. *Membership.*—The total number of members at the beginning of the fasli was 6,208 and it rose to 6,863 at the end of the fasli.

188. *Finance.*—(i) *Working and Share Capital and Reserve.*—The working capital of all the societies together rose from Rs. 2,61,637 to Rs. 2,73,727, as compared with the

previous fasli. The average working capital per society decreased from Rs. 7,475 to Rs. 7,398 in the fasli under report. The Reserve fund of all the agricultural societies increased from Rs. 12,064 to Rs. 15,466 while that of the non-agricultural societies fell from Rs. 11,451 to Rs. 10,763, as compared with Fasli 1329.

(ii) *Deposits*.—The total amount of deposits outstanding at the end of the fasli was Rs. 1,66,447 as against Rs. 1,66,403 in the previous fasli. More than Rs. 1,39,000 of these deposits were invested in the Town Bank.

(iii) *Loans*.—The total value of the loans advanced by all the societies to their members was Rs. 2,07,074 as against Rs. 1,92,375 in the previous fasli.

189. *Audit and Inspection*. The audit of all the societies for the fasli under report is not yet complete and hence the above figures are only tentative.

The Inspector of Co-operative Societies was on tour in and outside the State for 149 days only. The Registrar inspected 14 societies in the mofussil.

190. *Arbitration*.—Arbitration proceedings were taken up in 39 cases. In eleven cases, the amounts were paid before the cases were sent to arbitrators. One was returned with a direction to sue the defaulter's heirs. 24 cases were actually taken up for disposal by arbitration and 14 of these were disposed of by them. The remaining three cases were pending before the Registrar.

191. *General remarks*.—The department continued to be in charge of the District Registrar. Though there has been an increase in the number of societies, the number of members and the working capital, there are very few of the societies which can be said to be really alive. Many of the "Agricultural" Societies do purely credit business and have not interested themselves in agricultural developments. The Credit Societies also are mainly working with cash borrowed from the Town Bank; their own capital expands very slowly and the members are very reluctant to make deposits. The Registrar hopes that the progress though so slow may be steady. The Darbar wish that it could be accelerated.

STATIONERY AND PRINTING.

192. *Plant*.—The value of the machinery, etc., at the commencement of the fasli was Rs. 39,129 and parts valued at Rs. 750 were added.

193. *Outturn*.—The total value of the work turned out was Rs. 8,269 as against Rs. 8,232 in Fasli 1329.

The total receipts of the department fell from Rs. 1,110 to Rs. 1,023.

194. *Stationery stock*.—The value of Stationery articles on hand at the commencement of the fasli was Rs. 15,712 and stock worth Rs. 24,260 was added during the fasli. Articles valued at Rs. 28,849 were issued during the fasli leaving a balance of stock worth Rs. 11,123.

195. *General*.—211 copies of the State Gazette were under circulation and all the issues were published on the due dates.

The working of the department was satisfactory.

ARCHÆOLOGICAL.

196. The transcripts already prepared were found to be wanting in some details of archaeological value and they were therefore compared with the facsimiles which were themselves found to be defective in one way or the other, thus they also had to be compared with the original inscriptions. Some progress was made in the fair-copying of inscriptions. Short notes on interesting subjects were prepared from the Pallava, the Chôla, the Pandya and the Vijayanagara inscriptions of the State.

Ancient Monuments.

197. All the monuments in the State selected for conservation were inspected by the Tahsildars. For a list of such monuments, please see the appendix.

CENSUS

198. The taking of the Census was carried out in March last and a comparative statement showing the distribution of population sexwar in 1901, 1911 and 1921 is furnished in the appendix.

The Darbar have for the first time undertaken the compilation and sorting of the figures recorded at the Census and propose to publish a separate report for the State. The sorting work is nearing completion and the drafting of the report has to be taken up.

PUBLIC WORKS.

199. *Grant and Outlay*.—The total grant for the fasli according to the revised estimate was Rs. 5,32,490 and the total expenditure amounted to Rs. 4,39,311 resulting in a lapse of Rs. 93,179. A comparative statement showing the outlay under each item is given below.

Items.	Fasli 1330. Rs.	Fasli 1329. Rs.
Irrigation ...	90,126	58,389
Civil Buildings ...	1,04,618	1,58,608
Communications ...	1,54,073	1,00,908
Town Conservancy ...	16,454	6,955
Market and Cartstand ...	512	193
Village Conservancy ...	9,924	9,303
Establishment ...	58,705	18,303
Tools and Plant ...	1,868	916
Miscellaneous ...	1	9
Total ...	4,39,311	3,83,614

200. *Irrigation*.—In the budget estimate, a sum of Rs. 1,21,000 was provided for 'Irrigation' works both major and minor. In the revised estimate, there was a small reduction in the grant by Rs. 670. Of the total outlay of Rs. 90,126 under this head, Rs. 47,043 were spent by the Minor Irrigation department. Of the balance of Rs. 43,083 spent by the D. P. W., the outlay on original works was Rs. 8,377 and Rs. 34,706. Thus the lapse under this head was Rs. 30,204. This was mainly due to two causes, viz., (1) that neither original works, such as, construction of sluices and weirs, nor earth-work repairs could be taken up, as the tanks were full of water throughout the year, and (2) that the provision made for the construction of a dam in combination with the bridge across the Pambar in the Tirumayyam-Pudupatti road had to be surrendered, as the design was found unsuitable.

Among the important works carried out under this head, the following may be mentioned:—

1. The improvement of the old Head-works of the Vallanad tank.
2. The construction of a surplus weir at the left flank of the Perungudi tank,
- and 3. Repairs to the Meenaveli tank.

A major portion of the expenditure under 'Repairs' was spent in the closing of breaches caused by the floods in November, 1920 and January, 1921.

201. *Civil Buildings*.—In the budget estimate, a sum of Rs. 2,04,000 was provided and it was reduced to Rs. 1,19,600 in the revised estimate, as the execution of the proposed improvements to the New Palace was put off and as the staff was very busily engaged in restoring communications and irrigation sources breached by the floods. Of this sum noted in the revised estimate, Rs. 1,04,618 was expended during the fasli as compared with Rs. 1,58,608 in Fasli 1329, a decrease of over Rs. 50,000 occurring under New Palace works. Of the total outlay of Rs. 1,04,618, Rs. 9,954 was spent by the Minor Irrigation department on repairs to school houses and Vattam catcheries, Rs. 81,485 by the Public Works department on original works on, and repairs to, Public Buildings and Rs. 13,179 by the same department on New Palace works.

The important works taken up by the D. P. W. in the fasli under report were the re-modelling of the Weaving School at Karambakkudi, the construction of a Lower Secondary School at Alangudi and the extension of the College for the housing of the new laboratory.

202. *Communications*.—The total grant under this head in the budget estimate was Rs. 1,20,000 and it was raised to Rs. 1,89,000 in the revised estimate to provide for restoring the breaches caused in almost all the roads. Of this grant, a sum of Rs. 1,54,073 was spent, Rs. 1,13,178 on repairs and Rs. 40,895 on original works. The sums expended in Fasli 1329 on repairs and original works were respectively Rs. 65,802 and Rs. 35,106.

Eight new roads have been taken up for formation at State cost. No less than 11 roads are being laid out by private agencies at their own cost. The total length of roads maintained by the department was 371 miles of which 311 miles were either metalled or gravelled.

The bridge across the Nerinjikkudi river in the Ponnamaravathi road was nearing completion at the close of the fasli. The bridge across the Pambar has been finished but it has not yet been opened for traffic, as the experiences of last year caused the Engineer to decide that the waterway allowed was insufficient and that the addition of two more spans was necessary.

The bridge across the Periyar in the Karanabakkudi road and the causeways across the Vellar in the Kadayakkudi and Tirumayyan roads recently built at very great cost were washed away by the disastrous floods that occurred in the fasli. A bridge is being built at the old causeway site in the Tirumayyan road and the work is proceeding very rapidly. The re-construction of the bridge across the Periyar and the causeway near Kadayakkudi is receiving the attention of the department. Another causeway is being constructed across the Vellar on the road to Ponnamaravathi.

203. *Workshop and Stores.*—The value of the output was Rs. 35,658 as against Rs. 49,812 in Fasli 1329 and Rs. 35,515 in Fasli 1328. All the woodwork required for Public works were executed in the Workshop.

The Sri Marthanda Industrial School attached to the Workshops had 19 apprentices on the rolls. As usual, Smithcraft, Carpentry, Painting, Tailoring, Rattan work and Tinker work were taught in the School.

204. *Establishment charges.*—The establishment charges amounted to Rs. 58,705 as against Rs. 48,303 in the previous fasli. The increase is mainly due to the increase of pay to all posts in the department.

205. *General remarks.*—M.R.Ry. R. V. Narayana Aiyar Ayl., who was in charge of the department, having resigned on 13—11—1920, M. R. Ry. K. Rangaswami Aiyar Ayl., B.A., A.C.E., succeeded him.

The department turned out a considerable quantity of good work particularly in the restoration of flood damages.

MILITARY.

206. The Military force consisted, as usual, of Infantry and His Highness's Body-guard. The infantry consisted of 18 officers including the Commandant and 92 privates; and the cavalry consisted of three officers and 16 troopers. There was a slight increase in the number of persons treated in the Battalion Ward of the General Hospital; but on the whole the health of the force was good. The expenditure of the department was Rs. 31,188 as against Rs. 28,516 in Fasli 1329.

The department continued to be in charge of M.R.Ry. A. Padmanabha Sastriar Ayl., B.A., M.L., and he managed the force efficiently.

MISCELLANEOUS.

TRADE AND INDUSTRY

207. The State is mainly agricultural and has few natural resources for any industry on a large scale. The only industry worth the name is handloom weaving which is carried on in a few parts of the State. Dyeing is also done on a small scale at Tiruvappur.

208. The chief articles of import were, as usual, salt, rice, hardware goods, timber, cotton and silk cloths and kerosine oil. *Arum* bark, jack fruits and green gram were the chief articles of export.

209. Several public motor cars plied for hire between Pudukkottai, Trichinopoly, Tanjore and the Chettinad.

CONDITION OF THE PEOPLE

210. The year was a fairly prosperous one for the agriculturist though some suffered loss by the silting up of their fields on account of the excessive floods. The harvest was satisfactory on the whole and prices of staple food-grains went down in most parts of the State. The prices of other imported articles rose. Money became very dear and the purchasing power of the rupee fell considerably, but the labouring classes were not much affected thereby, since labour was highly paid and was in keen demand everywhere. The public health was good.

EMIGRATION.

211. The number of coolies who left the State to work in the plantations in Ceylon was 669 against 1,807 in Fasli 1329 and 3,022 in Fasli 1328. Of these, 290 were kanganis and the rest labourers. Of the labourers, 155 were males, 97 were women, 91 were children and 36 were infants. As usual, the largest number (i.e. 529) migrated from Alangudi Taluk, while 60 and 89 only left from Kolattur and Tirumayyan respectively.

REPRESENTATIVE ASSEMBLY.

212. In accordance with the decision taken at the eighteenth session, the Assembly met twice in the fasli under report, on September 3 and 4, 1920, and on March 28 and 29, 1921. There were on the whole 363 interpellations. 15 suggestions brought forward by the members were discussed.

DARBAR OFFICE, PUDUKKOTTAI, }
October 3, 1921.

SIDNEY BURN,
for Darbar.

APPENDIX.

V21094.8

N 21

STATEMENT 1.

Names of high officials in the Pudukkottai State, showing changes in the personnel during Fasli 1330 (1920—1921).

Name of officer.	Appointment.	Period.		Remarks.
		From	To	
Mr. Sidney Burn, I. C. S.	Superintendent and President of the State Council.	1—7—1920	30—6—1921	
M. R. Ry. Vijaya Raghunatha Durai Rajah Avergal, B.A.	Dewan	1—7—1920	30—6—1921	
M. R. Ry. G. Ganapati Sastrial Avl., B.A., B.L.	(C. Judge) Ex-officio Councillor.	1—7—1920	30—6—1921	

STATEMENT II.

Summary of Financial transactions giving totals under each Major Head.

RECEIPTS.

Group Heads.		Revised estimate for Fasli 1330.	ACCOUNTS OF FASLI		
			1330.	1329.	1328.
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Opening balance (Ordinary Heads) ...		3825342	3825342	3511211	2993101
Do. (Debt Heads) ...		191033	191033	166574	120371
Total Do. (Ordinary and Debt Heads) ...		4016375	4016375	3680815	3213472
Ordinary Heads.	Principal Heads of Revenue ...	1803910	1793856	1795949	1757709
	Interest ...	207380	208140	170382	166181
	Receipts from Civil Departments ...	52455	53115	52624	55918
	Miscellaneous ...	12360	5269	13769	16227
	Railways ...	...	...	...	...
	Receipts from Civil Works ...	74415	77820	91994	87407
	Military ...	5	3	713	252
Total ...		2150525	2143203	2125431	2083697
Debt Heads.	Debt Heads ...	36850	70884	53673	83091
Grand Total Receipts (Ordinary Heads) ...		5975867	5968545	5639672	5176798
Do. (Debt Heads) ...		227883	261917	220247	203462
Grand Total (Ordinary and Debt Heads) ...		6203750	6230462	5859919	5380260

EXPENDITURE.

Group Heads.		Revised estimate for Fasli 1330.	ACCOUNTS OF FASLI		
			1330.	1329.	1328.
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Ordinary Heads.	Direct Demands on the Revenue and charges for collection. ...	669020	618878	600869	513154
	Civil Departments ...	822615	789238	675433	610830
	Miscellaneous ...	144019	149182	115428	85004
	Railways ...	...	...	...	...
	Irrigation ...	120330	90126	58389	91033
	Civil Works ...	412160	349185	325225	299001
	Military ...	41990	39329	33936	33530
Total ...		2210125	2065938	1814330	1662557
Debt Heads.	Debt Heads ...	30065	16409	29214	36888
Total Expenditure (Ordinary & Debt Heads).		2240190	2082347	1843544	1699445
Closing balance (Ordinary Heads) ...		3765742	3902607	3825342	3514241
Do. (Debt Heads) ...		197818	245508	191033	166574
Total Do. (Ordinary and Debt Heads) ...		3963560	4148115	4016375	3680815
Grand Total (Ordinary Heads) ...		5975867	5968545	5639672	5176798
Do. (Debt Heads) ...		227883	261917	220247	203462
Grand Total (Ordinary and Debt Heads) ...		6203750	6230462	5859919	5380260

Detailed memorandum explanatory of the important variations between the Revised estimate and the Actuals of Fasli 1330.

RECEIPTS.

1. The increase under 'Special offerings to Devasthanams' was due to larger collections of fines from the defaulters in temple *ooliam* services and to the increased receipts under 'Undial and other offerings'.

2. The decrease under 'Palace—other items' was due to the non-adjustment of the cost of the Rolls Royce Motor car within the close of the fasli.

3. The increase under 'Land Revenue' was mainly due to the amount of remission having been considerably less than was anticipated and to the increased assignment of waste lands.

4. The decrease under 'Natham Settlement' occurred under 'Sale of house sites' and 'Redemption price'.

5. The increase under 'Stamps' was mainly due to the larger sale of 'Judicial Stamps'.

6. The decrease under 'Excise' mainly occurred under 'Cost price of liquor', 'Duty on Liquor' and 'Tree tapping license fees'.

7. The decrease under 'Forest' was mainly due to the fall in the Revenue from 'Fire-wood and Charcoal' under 'Plantations' and 'Reserve Forest' and under 'Stone Mason License and Seigniorage fees'.

8. The increase under 'Law and Justice—Courts' was mainly due to larger receipts under 'Criminal Courts Fines'.

9. The increase under 'Pounds' occurred under 'Fines on stray cattle'.

10. The decrease under 'Miscellaneous' occurred under 'Unclaimed deposits lapsed to the State'.

11. The increase under 'Tolls' was due mainly to arrear collections under both 'Frontier and Town Tolls—Contract'.

12. The increase under 'Market fees, Cartstand fees, etc.' occurred mainly under 'Miscellaneous receipts'.

EXPENDITURE.

13. The decrease under 'Assignments to religious and charitable institutions' was mainly due to savings in the allotment made for the temples and chatrams and to the surrender of provision made for the repairs to temples.

14. The decrease under 'Allowances to the members of His Highness's family' was only nominal and was due to the allowance of His Highness's son for one month not having been drawn in the fasli under report.

15. The decrease under 'Stables' was mainly due to the savings in the amount provided, as the previous fasli's stock lasted out a few months in the fasli under report.

16. The increase under 'Land Revenue' was mainly due to the increased expenditure under 'Vattam Establishment' and 'Survey and Land Acquisition charges'.

17. The decrease under 'Stamps' was mainly due to the surrender of the provision made for cost of blank paper which was not received until after the end of the fasli.

18. The decrease under 'Excise' was mainly due to the purchase of a smaller quantity of liquor than was anticipated, owing to a fall in consumption.

19. The decrease under 'Forest' was due to savings under (1) 'Establishment charges', (2) 'Cutting and Carting of fuel' and (3) 'Plantation charges'.

20. The decrease under 'Law and Justice—Jails' was mainly due to savings under 'Jail industry and Rations'.

21. The increase under 'Police' mainly occurred under 'Local, etc., allowances' and 'Travelling Allowance'.

64. The increase under 'Law and Justice--Courts of Law' was mainly due to the increase of pay sanctioned to all the officers in the general revision.

65. The decrease under 'Law and Justice--Jails' was the net result of a decrease under 'Jail Industry' counterbalanced by an increase in the cost of establishment in the general revision.

66. The increase under 'Police' was mainly due to the increase of pay sanctioned to the establishment in the general revision and to the increased expenditure under 'Travelling Allowance', 'Uniforms, etc., to the Police Force' and 'Contingencies'.

67. The increase under 'Education' was mainly due to the increase of pay sanctioned in the general revision and to the increased expenditure under 'Grants-in-Aid'.

68. The increase under 'Medical Relief' was mainly due to the increase of pay sanctioned in the general revision and to the increased expenditure under 'Cost of instruments' and 'Contingencies'.

69. The decrease under 'State contributions and donations' was due to the absence of the special items of expenditure incurred during the previous two faslis.

70. 'His Highness's tours outside the State'.—Expenditure to an extent of Rs. 21,664 has been incurred in connection with 'His Highness's tours outside the State' consequent on His Highness's journey to Delhi to pay a visit to His Royal Highness the Duke of Connaught.

71. The increase under 'Agriculture' was mainly due to increase under 'Pay of Establishment' owing to the revision of the scale of pay and (2) to the increased expenditure under 'Farm expenses and purchase of Agricultural implements, Seeds and Manure'.

72. The decrease under 'Veterinary Hospital' occurred mainly under 'Cost of Medicines' though there was a slight increase under 'Cost of Establishment' owing to the increase of pay sanctioned in the general revision.

73. *Census.* This was a special item of expenditure in the fasli under report.

74. The increase under 'Superannuation' was due to the payment of arrear pension to some of the pensioners and to the grant of pension to those retired in the general re-organisation of the several departments.

75. The increase under 'Stationery and Printing' was mainly due (1) to the increased expenditure under 'Cost of Stationery articles' and (2) to the increased 'Cost of Establishment' on account of the revision of pay.

76. The increase under 'Contributions to Municipality and Unions' was due to the grant of an additional contribution to the Municipality.

77. The decrease under 'Miscellaneous' was mainly due to the full provision made under 'Donations' not having been utilised by the sufferers by the heavy floods.

78. The decrease under 'Civil Buildings' and the increase under 'Communications and Town Conservancy' have been explained in the body of the report.

79. The increase under 'Civil Works—Establishment' was mainly due to the increased cost of establishment on account of the revision of pay.

80. The increase under 'Tools and Plant' was due to the payment of cost of a Crane for the P. W. Workshop.

81. The increase under 'Infantry and His Highness's Body Guard' was mainly due to the increased cost of establishment on account of the revision of pay and to the increased expenditure under 'Uniforms and Boots'.

82. The decrease under 'Band' was mainly due to the decrease under 'Cost of establishment' owing to reduction of establishment and under 'Cost of Musical instruments'.

DEBT HEADS.

These are fluctuating items and the variations under these call for no remarks.

STATEMENT II.

Receipts of the Pudukkottai State for Fasli 1330 as compared with the Actuals of Fasli 1329 and the Revised estimate for Fasli 1330.

Group Heads.	Major Heads.	Revised estimate for Fasli 1330 (1920—21).	Accounts for Fasli		
		Rs.	1330 (1920—21).	1329 (1919—20).	1328 (1918—19).
	Opening balance (Ordinary and Debt Heads).	4016375	4016375	3680815	3213472
	ORDINARY HEADS.				
	Opening balance	3825342	3825342	3514241	3093101
Principal Heads of Revenue.	Special offerings to Devasthanams.	8720	10797	15386	11591
	Palace other items Receipts ...	14185	1943	1810	2996
	Land Revenue	972000	992052	997390	980779
	Natham Settlement	30400	19102	44799	29904
	Salt	38000	38000	38000	38000
	Stamps	259650	271642	254040	238101
	Excise	349560	340324	327576	330151
	Assessed Taxes	...	...	...	...
	Forest	95015	83766	79399	90554
	Registration	36380	36230	37549	35638
	Total	1803910	1793856	1795949	1757709
Interest.	Interest on Government Securities.	167205	167198	150040	129176
	Interest on money deposited in Bank	38465	38902	18452	35087
	Interest on other advances ...	1710	2040	1890	1921
	Total	207380	208140	170382	166184
Receipts from Civil Departments.	Law and Justice—Courts	13370	18443	11917	12080
	Law and Justice—Jails	11196	10311	10816	11731
	Police	100	396	63	65
	Pounds	7900	9028	8075	8329
	Education	16715	16053	19255	21473
	Medical	1605	1633	1471	1801
	Scientific & other Minor Departments	1575	2251	1027	439
	Total	52455	58115	52624	55918
Miscellaneous.	Superannuation	5	4	5	1
	Stationery and Printing	1305	1023	1440	1354
	Miscellaneous	11050	4242	12324	14872
	Total	12360	5269	13769	16227
Railways	Income from Railways	...	...	...	45
Civil Works.	Tolls	45865	47919	50787	51695
	Market fees, Cartstand fees, etc. ...	28550	29901	41207	35712
	Total	74415	77820	91994	87407
Military.	Sale of horses, etc.	5	3	713	252
Debt Heads.	Total Receipts excluding Debt Heads.	2150525	2143203	2125431	2083697
	Grand Total Receipts excluding Debt Heads.	5975867	5968545	5639672	5176798
	DEBT HEADS.				
	Opening balance	191033	191033	166574	120371
	Deposits	30500	36343	645	18476
	Advances	...	...	26467	...
	Suspenses	6350	21709	...	5540
	Remittances	...	12832	26561	59075
	Total	36850	70884	53673	83091
	Grand Total Debt Heads	227883	261917	220247	203462
	Total Receipts including Debt Heads.	2187375	2214087	2179104	2166788
	Grand Total Receipts	6203750	6230462	5859919	5380260

22. The decrease under 'Education' was mainly due to savings under 'Supplies and Services'.

23. The decrease under 'Medical' was due to savings in the cost of medicines which were not received till after the close of the fasli under report.

24. The decrease under 'His Highness's tours outside the State' represents the actual savings in the amount expected to be spent under this head.

25. The decrease under 'Museum' was due mainly to savings under 'Contingencies'.

26. The decrease under 'Industrial and Arts Exhibition' was due to the full provision not having been spent as anticipated.

27. The decrease under 'Census' was mainly due to the late receipt of forms the cost of which was debited only in the current fasli.

28. The increase under 'Sannation' was due to the payment of arrear pension to some of the pensioners and to the grant of pension to those retired in the general re-organisation of the several departments.

29. The increase under 'Stationery and Printing' was mainly due to increases under the several minor heads under 'Supplies and Services'.

30. The decrease under 'Miscellaneous' was mainly due to the full provision under 'Donations' not having been utilised by the sufferers by the heavy floods.

31. The lapses in the provisions made for 'Public Works' have been explained in the body of the report.

32. The increase under 'Civil Works—Tools and Plant' was due to the payment of cost of a Crane for the P. W. Workshop.

33. The decrease under 'Infantry and His Highness's Body Guard' was made up of small decreases under the several sub-heads.

34. The decrease under 'Band' was due to savings under 'Musical instruments' which arrived after the close of the fasli.

Detailed memorandum explanatory of the important differences between the actuals of Faslis 1329 and 1330.

RECEIPTS.

35. The decrease under 'Special offerings to Devasthanams' was mainly due to a fall in the collection of Vasakattu arrears.

36. The decrease under 'Land Revenue' mainly occurred under 'Current Kist collection'.

37. The decrease under 'Natham Settlement' occurred under 'Sale of house sites' and 'Redemption price'.

38. The increase under 'Stamps' was mainly due to the larger sale of Judicial Stamp papers and labels.

39. The increase under 'Excise' mainly occurred under 'Liquor and Toddy shops—License fees' and 'Tree tapping license fees'.

40. The increase under 'Forest' was mainly due to the larger sale of 'Fire-wood and Charcoal' under both Reserve Forest and Plantations.

41. The decrease under 'Registration' mainly occurred under 'Fees for registering documents'.

42. The increase under 'Interest on Government securities' was mainly due (a) to the conversion (1) of 1920 War Bonds for Rs. 5,75,000 and (2) of 1921 War Bonds for Rs. 1,75,000 both bearing interest at 5½ per cent into 6 per cent Ten year Bonds of 1930 on 17—7—1920 and 14—10—1920 respectively, and (b) to the purchase of 6 per cent Ten year Bonds of 1930 for Rs. 2,00,000 on 27—7—1920 and for Rs. 1,00,000 on 23—10—1920.

43. The increase under 'Interest on money deposited in Bank' was mainly due to the larger investment of the available State balances in short term Fixed deposits.

44. The increase under 'Law and Justice—Courts of Law' mainly occurred under 'Criminal Courts—Fines'.

45. The decrease under 'Education' was mainly due to a fall in the receipts under 'Tuition fees' owing to the decrease in the strength of the several Forms in the College and in the Branch School.

46. The decrease under 'Miscellaneous' occurred under 'Unclaimed deposits lapsed to the State'.

47. The decrease under 'Tolls' was due (1) to the fall in the bid under 'Town Tolls—Contract' and (2) to the remission of one month's kist to the contractor who suffered a heavy loss owing to floods.

48. The decrease under 'Market fees, Cartstand fees, etc.' was mainly due to the decrease under 'Sale of Sirkar buildings'.

EXPENDITURE.

49. The decrease under 'Refunds' calls for no remarks being a fluctuating item.

50. The increase under 'Allowances to the members of His Highness's family' and under 'Chinnaranmanai Allowances' was due to the increased allowance granted to the members thereof with effect from 1—1—1921.

51. The increase under 'Dignity Establishment' was mainly due to (1) increases of pay sanctioned to the establishment in the general revision and (2) to the increase under 'Travelling Allowance'.

52. The decrease under 'Stables' was mainly due to the savings in the amount provided, as the previous fasli's stock lasted out a few months in the fasli under report.

53. The decrease under 'Palace furniture' was due to the absence in the fasli under report of the special item of expenditure for executing and renewing certain oil paintings in the Palace.

54. The increase under 'Western Palace' was due to the expenses in connection with the second marriage of the grandson of the late Western Palace Jaghirdar and to the increased expenditure under 'Repairs to the Western Palace buildings'.

55. The decrease under 'Fixed allowance to the Rani of the State' was only nominal. There was an excess debit in the last fasli of a portion of the allowance of the preceding fasli representing the gain in exchange in remitting it to Australia.

56. The increase under 'Land Revenue, Inam Settlement, Survey and Land Records' was mainly due to increase of pay sanctioned to the establishment in the general revision.

57. The decrease under 'Stamps' was mainly due to the surrender of the provision made for 'Cost of Blank paper' which was not received until after the end of the fasli.

58. The increase under 'Excise' was mainly due to the increase of pay sanctioned in the general revision and to the increased expenditure under 'Supplies and Services'.

59. The increase under 'Forest' was mainly due to the increase of pay sanctioned in the general revision and to the increased expenditure under 'Reserve Forest and Plantations'.

60. The increase under 'Registration' mainly occurred under 'Establishment charges' owing to the general revision of the scale of pay.

61. The decrease under 'Privy Purse to His Highness the Raja' was only nominal. There was an excess debit in the last fasli of a portion of the allowance of the preceding fasli representing the gain in exchange in remitting it to Australia.

62. The increase under 'Huzur office' was due to the grant of a Motor allowance of Rs. 100 per mensem to the Military Secretary from 18—8—1920 and to the increased expenditure under 'Travelling Allowance'.

63. The increase under 'Darbar office' was mainly due to the increase of pay of almost all the personnel of the Darbar office.

Disbursements of the Pudukkottai State for Fasli 1330 as compared with the Actuals of Fasli 1329 and the Revised estimate for Fasli 1330—cont.

Group Heads.	Major Heads.	Revised estimate for Fasli 1330 (1920-21).	Accounts for Fasli		
			1330 (1920-21).	1329 (1919-20).	1328 (1918-19).
Debt Heads.	Debt Heads.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
	Deposits	...	...	...	...
	Advances	30065	16409	...	36888
	Suspenses	...	...	29214	...
	Remittances	...	...	...	...
	Total	30065	16409	29214	36888
	Closing balance (Debt Heads) ...	197818	215508	191033	166574
	Grand Total (Debt Heads) ...	227883	261917	220247	203462
	Total Expenditure including Debt Heads.	240190	2082347	1843544	1699445
	Closing balance including Debt Heads.	3963560	4118115	4016375	3680815
	Grand Total ...	6203750	6230462	5859919	5380260

STATEMENT II-A.

Palace Expenditure.

No.	Description of charges.	Actuals of Fasli 1329.	Actuals of Fasli 1330.
		RS.	RS.
1	His Highness's privy purse	183884	174000
2	Allowance to the members of His Highness's family ...	36618	41300
3	Allowance to the members of the late Chinnaranmanai Jaghire.	28213	34446
4	Stables	21289	12916
5	Dignity, etc., Establishment	25447	28947
6	Palace repairs and improvements	1320	1631
7	Palace furniture	3028	105
8	Feasts and Ceremonies	1596	1630
9	Devadayam charges	1748	824
10	Superannuation	2937	3432
11	Gardens	3764	3497
12	Fixed allowances to the Rani of the State	19745	18000
13	State Contributions and Donations	11800	1300
14	Original Works to His Highness's Bungalows at Kodaikanal, Trichinopoly and Pudukkottai.	66641	13210
15	Repairs to Do. do.	11701	10941
16	Band	10470	8141
	Total ...	430201	354320

STATEMENT III.

Statement of Laws in force in the Pudukkottai State, Fasli 1330 (1920—1921).

Description.	Whether adopted from British Indian Acts	Remarks.
Regulation for recovery of arrears of Revenue and other moneys due to the Sirkar in the Pudukkottai Territory, II of 1880.	Yes.	Amended by Regulations V of 1903, III of 1905, I of 1909 and II of 1911.
Regulation II of 1882—A Regulation to declare certain British Indian Acts as Law in the State.	Yes.	Amended by Regulations II of 1892, V of 1911, II of 1913 and III of 1913.
Pudukkottai Abkari Regulation, I of 1890	Yes.	Amended by Regulations I of 1909 and I of 1915.
Breaches of Contract Regulation, I of 1891	...	Amended by Regulation I of 1909.
Regulation to adopt British Indian Small Cause Court's Act (IX of 1887), II of 1892.	...	...
Pudukkottai Arms Regulation, III of 1892	Yes.	Amended by Regulations I of 1909 and II of 1915.
Pudukkottai Extradition Regulation, IV of 1892	Yes.	Amended by Regulations I of 1909 and VI of 1912.
Pudukkottai Earth-salt suppression Regulation, I of 1893	Yes.	Amended by Regulation I of 1909.
Pudukkottai Police Regulation, II of 1893	Yes.	Amended by Regulations III of 1907, I of 1909 and II of 1920.
Regulation for avoiding loss by the default of Public Accountants, I of 1895.	Yes.	Amended by Regulation I of 1909.
Pudukkottai Court Fees Regulation, III of 1895	Yes.	Amended by Regulations II of 1896, IV of 1908, I of 1909 and II of 1909.
Regulation to assimilate the law relating to Post offices in the State to that applicable for the time being to Post offices in British India, I of 1896.	...	Amended by Regulation II of 1899.
Amendment to Court Fees Regulation (III of 1895), II of 1896.	...	...
Regulation protecting Judges, Magistrates and other persons acting judicially, III of 1896.	...	...
Regulation to give effect to certain unregistered leases of immoveable property belonging to the Chinnaranmanai Jaghire, IV of 1896.	...	...
Regulation for the punishment of gambling and keeping common gaming houses in the State, I of 1897.	...	Amended by Regulation I of 1920.
Regulation to provide for the better prevention of the outbreak or spread of dangerous Epidemic diseases, II of 1897.	Yes.	Amended by Regulation I of 1909.
Regulation to make better provision for sanitation in the Pudukkottai State, I of 1898.	...	Do.
Regulation to amend section 75 of the Indian Penal Code in force in the State, I of 1899.	...	...
Pudukkottai Post offices Amendment Regulation, II of 1899.	...	...
Regulation to provide for the issue of a warrant for the arrest and surrender of persons accused of having done an act amounting to an offence under the Criminal Tribes Act (XXVII of 1871) and who may be found within the State, III of 1899.	...	Do.

Disbursements of the Pudukkottai State for Fasli 1330 as compared with the Actuals of Fasli 1329 and the Revised estimate for Fasli 1330.

Group Heads.	Major Heads.	Revised estimate for Fasli 1330 (1920-21).	Accounts for Fasli		
			1330 (1920-21).	1329 (1919-20).	1328 (1918-19).
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Direct Demands on the Revenue and charges for collection.	ORDINARY HEADS.				
	Refunds	6695	6837	8984	5159
	Assignments to Religious and Charitable Institutions.	172470	169428	169321	156038
	Palace Other Items—				
	(1) Allowance to the members of His Highness's family.	42300	41300	36618	36600
	(2) Allowance to the members of the late Chinnarannanai Jaghire.	34100	34446	28213	25700
	(3) Dignity, &c., establishment ...	28670	28947	25447	22458
	(4) Stables	21470	12916	21289	17861
	(5) Gardens	3795	3497	3764	2800
	(6) Feasts and ceremonies	2000	1630	1596	1770
	(7) Devadayam charges	1300	824	1748	1134
	(8) Superannuation	3200	3432	2937	3289
	(9) Palace repairs & improvements.	2400	1631	1320	2186
	(10) Palace furniture	200	105	3028	450
		139435	128728	125960	114248
	Compensation to the members of the late Western Palace Jaghire.	25235	25666	18582	17683
	Fixed allowance to the Rani of the State.	18000	18000	19745	16255
	Land Revenue	164900	169118	137640	117906
	Inam Settlement, Survey and Land Records.	13665	13519	10428	7430
	Salt	9605	9992	9612	9825
	Stamps	7800	6001	9508	9093
Civil Departments.	Excise	34145	30714	28394	26642
	Forest	46150	41089	37307	38234
	Registration	29920	29786	25388	24641
	Total ...	669020	648878	600869	543154
	General Administration—				
	(1) Privy Purse to His Highness the Raja.	174000	174000	183884	164116
	(2) His Highness's tours within the State.	...	...	...	...
	(3) Huzur Office	5500	5379	3851	3735
	(4) Darbar Office	76955	77479	63286	57135
		256455	256858	251021	224986
	Law and Justice—Courts	108330	108203	86438	80022
	Law and Justice—Jails	25625	22151	23489	17960
	Police	85570	89480	66202	62762
	Pounds	6595	6186	5881	5687
	Education	154525	152315	127794	112943
	Medical—				
	(a) Medical Relief	113015	91180	74562	64470
	(b) Vaccination	3520	3571	3618	3348
	Political	2200	2110	2052	2067
	State presents to Native States ...	...	...	...	2763
	State contributions and donations.	1300	1300	11800	18300

Disbursements of the Pudukkottai State for Fasli 1330 as compared with the Actuals of Fasli 1329 and the Revised estimate for Fasli 1330—cont.

Group Heads.	Major Heads.	Revised estimate for Fasli 1330 (1920-21).	Accounts for Fasli		
			1330 (1920-21).	1329 (1919-20).	1328 (1918-19).
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Civil Departments—cont.	His Highness's tours outside the State.	23000	21164	...	1000
	Other items	525	450	900	900
		27025	25024	14752	25030
	Observatory	450	453	406	355
	Agriculture	16785	17209	5320	4429
	Veterinary Hospital	4970	4220	6185	1653
	Museum	4780	3712	4516	4356
	Archaeological Survey	1600	1377	1290	1615
	Industrial and Arts Exhibition ...	2800	1341	1135	...
	Co-operative Credit Societies ...	1770	1724	1543	1037
	Zoological gardens	800	803	1281	177
	Census	8000	3431	...	...
		41955	34270	21676	13622
	Total ...	822615	789238	675433	610830
Miscellaneous.	Superannuation	49710	58500	52195	45813
	Stationery and Printing	46550	47774	25603	9843
	Contributions to Municipality and Unions.	25000	25175	15000	16000
	Other miscellaneous	22750	17433	22630	13348
Railways.	Total ...	144010	149182	115428	85004
	Railways	...	...	...	...
Irrigation.	Irrigation	120330	90126	58389	91038
	Civil Buildings	119600	104018	158608	152313
Civil Works.	Communications	189000	154073	100908	84385
	Town Conservancy	31000	16454	6955	2852
	Markets and Cartstands	1425	542	193	805
	Village Conservancy	11195	9924	9303	9042
	Establishment	58890	58705	48303	47933
	Tools and Plant	1000	4868	946	868
	Miscellaneous	50	1	9	803
	Total ...	412160	349185	325225	299001
Military.	Infantry and His Highness's Body-Guard.	32215	31188	28516	25443
	Band	9775	8141	10470	8087
	Total ...	41990	39329	38986	33530
	Total Expenditure excluding Debt Heads.	2210125	2065938	1814330	1662557
	Closing balance excluding Debt Heads.	3765742	3902607	3825342	3514241
	Grand Total excluding Debt Heads.	5975867	5968545	5639672	5176798

Description.	Whether adopted from British Indian Acts.	Remarks.
Regulation for compelling persons resorting to Public offices to record their finger impressions when required to do so by certain officers, IV of 1899.		
Regulation for the prevention of cruelty to animals, I of 1901.	...	Amended by Regulation I of 1909.
Pudukkottai Tolls Regulation, II of 1901	...	Amended by Regulations III of 1903, I of 1909, III of 1915 and I of 1921.
Pudukkottai Glanders and Farcy Regulation, I of 1902	...	Amended by Regulation I of 1909.
Pudukkottai Compulsory Vaccination and Town Vital Statistics Registration Regulation, I of 1903.	...	Amended by Regulations I of 1909, and III of 1912.
Pudukkottai Registration of Births and Deaths Regulation, II of 1903.		
Pudukkottai Tolls Amending Regulation, III of 1903	...	
Pudukkottai Customary and Compulsory Labour Regulation, IV of 1903, known also as Kudimaramath Regulation.	...	Amended by Regulations I of 1909 I of 1913 and V of 1920.
Revenue Recovery Amending Regulation, V of 1903	...	Amended by Regulation I of 1909.
Railway protection Regulation (regarding repairs to Railway-affecting irrigation works), VI of 1903.	Yes.	Do.
Pudukkottai Registration Regulation, I of 1905	Yes.	Amended by Regulations I of 1909, III of 1909 and II of 1917.
Pudukkottai Stamps Regulation, II of 1905	Yes.	Amended by Regulation IV of 1911.
The Revenue Recovery Amending Regulation, III of 1905.		
Printing Presses, Newspapers and Books Regulation, I of 1906.	Yes.	Amended by Regulation IV of 1907.
Pudukkottai Majority Regulation, I of 1907	Yes.	
Pudukkottai Guardians and Wards Regulation, II of 1907...	Yes.	
Regulation to amend Pudukkottai Police Regulation, (II of 1893), III of 1907.		
Regulation to amend Printing Presses, Newspapers, Books Regulation (I of 1906), IV of 1907.	Yes.	
Regulation for the encouragement of learning in the Pudukkottai State, V of 1907.	Yes.	
Pudukkottai Transportation Regulation, I of 1908	Yes.	
Regulation for the incorporation, Regulation for winding up of Trading Companies and other Associations, II of 1908.	Yes.	
Regulation to amend the Pudukkottai Court Fees Regulation, (1895), IV of 1908.		
Regulation No. I of 1909—The Pudukkottai Amending Regulation.		
Regulation No. II of 1909—The Regulation to amend the Pudukkottai Court Fees Regulation, 1895,		
Regulation No. III of 1909—The Pudukkottai Registration Amendment Regulation.		
Regulation No. IV of 1909—The Pudukkottai Village Conservancy Regulation.		
Regulation No. I of 1910—The Pudukkottai Chief Court and Second Appeals Regulation.	...	Amended by Regulations IV of 1918 and III of 1920.
Regulation No. II of 1910—The Pudukkottai Survey and Boundaries Regulation.		

Description.	Whether adopted from British Indian Acts.	Remarks.
Regulation No. III of 1910—The Pudukkottai Census Regulation.	Yes.	
Regulation No. I of 1911—A Regulation to facilitate enquiries into matters connected with the administration of revenue and into the conduct of public servants.		
Regulation No. II of 1911—The Pudukkottai Revenue Arrears Recovery Amendment Regulation.		
Regulation No. III of 1911—The Succession Certificate Regulation.		
Regulation No. IV of 1911—A Regulation to amend the Pudukkottai Stamp Regulation, 1905.		
Regulation No. V of 1911—The Pudukkottai Amending Regulation of 1911.		
Regulation No. I of 1912—The Pudukkottai Treasure Trove Regulation.		
Regulation No. II of 1912—The Pudukkottai Municipal Regulation, 1912.	...	Amended by Regulations VIII of 1912 and V of 1915.
Regulation No. III of 1912—A Regulation to amend Regulation No. I of 1903—The Pudukkottai Compulsory Vaccination and Town Vital Statistics Registration Regulation of 1903 as amended by Regulation I of 1909.		
Regulation No. IV of 1912—The Pudukkottai Land Acquisition Regulation.	Yes.	
Regulation No. V of 1912—A Regulation to make provision for the protection and management of Forests in the Pudukkottai State.	Yes.	
Regulation No. VI of 1912—The Pudukkottai Extradition Amendment Regulation.		
Regulation No. VII of 1912—The Pudukkottai Religious and Charitable Endowments Regulation.		
Regulation No. VIII of 1912—Regulation to amend the Pudukkottai Municipal Regulation, II of 1912.		
Regulation No. IX of 1912—The places of Public Resort Regulation.		
Regulation No. I of 1913—Customary and Compulsory Labour Regulation Amendment Regulation.		
Regulation No. II of 1913—Pudukkottai Regulation introducing certain Acts of British Indian Legislature.	Yes.	Amended by Regulation VII of 1920.
Regulation No. III of 1913—The Amending Regulation ...		
Regulation No. I of 1914—Suits Authorisation Regulation...		
Regulation No. II of 1914—Immunity from Arrest Regulation.		
Regulation No. III of 1914—Naval and Military News Regulation.		
Regulation No. I of 1915—Abkari Amendment Regulation.		
Regulation No. II of 1915—Arms Regulation Amending Regulation.		
Regulation No. III of 1915—The Tolls Amending Regulation.		
Regulation No. IV of 1915—The Pudukkottai Traffic Regulation.		
Regulation No. V of 1915—The Pudukkottai Municipal Amending Regulation.		
Regulation No. VI of 1915—The Pudukkottai Regulation, No. VI of 1915, introducing the Madras Co-operative Credit Societies Act and the Land Encroachment Act with amendments.	Yes.	
Regulation No. I of 1916—The British Indian Criminal Tribes Act Introduction Regulation.	Yes.	

Description.	Whether adopted from British Indian Acts.	Remarks.
Regulation No. II of 1916—The Pudukkottai State Provident Fund Regulation.	Yes.	
Regulation No. I of 1917—Regulation to control and regulate the importation, possession and transport of Petroleum and other substances.		
Regulation No. II of 1917—Registration Regulation Amending Regulation.	Yes.	
Regulation No. III of 1917—Hindu Transfers and Bequests Regulation.		
Regulation No. IV of 1917—The Pudukkottai Motor Vehicles Regulation.	Yes.	
Regulation No. V of 1917—Pudukkottai Game Preservation Regulation.		
Regulation No. I of 1918—Pudukkottai Prisons Regulation, 1918.	Yes.	
Regulation No. II of 1918—The Pudukkottai Stamp (Amendment) Regulation, 1918.		
Regulation No. III of 1918—The Pudukkottai Limitation (Amending) Regulation, III of 1918.	Yes.	
Regulation No. IV of 1918—The Pudukkottai Chief Court and Second Appeals Amending Regulation, IV of 1918.		
Regulation No. I of 1919—The Indian Soldiers (Litigation) Regulation, 1919.	Yes.	
Regulation No. I of 1920—A Regulation to amend the Pudukkottai Gambling Prevention Regulation, I of 1897.		
Regulation No. II of 1920—A Regulation to amend the Pudukkottai Police Regulation, II of 1893.	Yes.	
Regulation No. III of 1920—The Pudukkottai Chief Court and Second Appeals (Amending) Regulation, III of 1920.		
Regulation No. IV of 1920—The Pudukkottai Registration of Societies Regulation.	Yes.	
Regulation No. V of 1920—Customary and compulsory Labour (Amending) Regulation, 1920.		
Regulation No. VI of 1920—The Kazis' Regulation	Yes.	
Regulation No. VII of 1920—Pudukkottai (Amending) Regulation, No. VII of 1920. (For substituting 'V of 1920' for 'III of 1907' in item 1 of the second schedule of Regulation No. II of 1913.		
Regulation VIII of 1920—(Introducing the Indian Census Act, No. IV of 1920).	Yes.	
Regulation No. I of 1921—The Pudukkottai Tolls (Amending) Regulation, 1921.		

N. B.—Regulations Nos. IV of 1920 to I of 1921 were passed in Fasli 1330.

STATEMENT IV.

Statement of Rainfall in the Pudukkottai State for Fasli 1330 (1920—1921).

Stations.	July, 20.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	January, 21.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	Total.	Total of Fasli 1329.	Average of past 5 Faslis.	Remarks.
Pudukkottai	0.49	1.85	9.59	3.17	17.05	0.30	7.98	..	..	2.58	1.79	2.45	50.25	52.04	33.39	
Alangudi	0.81	2.78	8.67	7.33	23.01	0.60	9.36	..	0.36	5.07	..	3.70	61.33	55.90	38.20	
Karambakkudi	2.60	3.26	7.92	4.15	28.03	0.70	15.51	..	..	3.14	..	2.43	68.10	60.97	39.71	
Tirumayyam	1.27	8.31	12.46	3.99	18.73	0.46	8.26	..	..	3.59	0.65	4.02	61.74	46.54	40.60	
Keelanilai	1.22	5.94	3.95	5.15	19.99	2.04	7.33	..	..	0.65	0.91	2.09	49.27	44.62	34.92	
Kolattur	0.80	4.85	11.13	5.70	20.87	0.13	17.65	..	..	5.95	..	1.71	68.79	54.32	39.05	
Viralimalai	..	2.10	11.32	10.11	16.85	..	15.10	..	..	2.93	..	1.85	60.26	48.02	41.07	
Odayalippatti	0.60	2.87	11.16	4.92	22.60	..	18.65	..	..	2.92	..	1.31	65.03	55.69	36.37	
Annasal	0.25	5.01	14.79	5.00	17.15	0.25	14.20	..	..	3.01	1.50	2.00	63.16	44.13	36.31	
Ponnamaravathi	2.00	3.51	16.04	5.22	15.11	0.32	4.81	..	..	3.13	1.31	1.83	53.28	48.80	27.53	
Adanakkottai	0.30	9.55	10.54	4.79	16.03	0.05	13.62	..	..	5.45	0.55	2.77	63.65	49.54	32.09	

STATEMENT V.

Statement of the prices of Staple Food-Grains for Fasli 1330 (1920—1921).

Number.	Article.	During June of Fasli 1329.	During June of Fasli 1330.	Remarks.
1	Rice	Seers. 4.33	Seers. 4.97	
2	Ragi	6.94	8.76	
3	Cholam...	7.50	8.55	
4	Cumbu...	6.85	8.45	

STATEMENT VIII.

An abstract showing in one view the gross extent of lands of every description in the Pudukkottai State—Fasli 1330 (1920-1921).

Number.	ITEMS.	Extent of land in acres.	Revenue.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5
			RS.	
1	Total area of the State	754291		
2	DEDUCT—			
	Game preserves	33455		
	Porombokes and unclassified lands	210959		
	Assessed wastes	36818		
	Total	281232		
5	REMAINDER—			
	Occupied { Inam	141448	133097	
	{ Ayan	331611	746956	
	Total	473059	880053	

STATEMENT IX.

Statement showing the Demand under Land Revenue in the Pudukkottai State for Fasli 1330 (1920-1921).

ITEMS.	AS PER JAMABANDI OF Fasli 1330.		Remarks.
	Extent of lands.	Demand.	
	ACRES.	RS.	
Assessment on occupied Ayan lands	331611	*742447	*Excludes all remission
Quit-rent and cesses on Inam lands	141448	133097	
Assessment on assessed lands occupied without patta.		2049	
Charges for occupation of Poromboke lands.		19228	
Water rate		4355	
Tree revenue of all sorts		31109	
Sale proceeds of Kudiswamiyam right		44306	
Sale proceeds of House-sites in non-chetty parts.		8088	
Land Revenue miscellaneous items		13601	
Miscellaneous items which do not pass through village accounts.		766	
Total	473059	999046	

STATEMENT X.

Statement showing the Talukwar particulars of the Land Revenue Demand, Collection and Balance for Fasli 1330 (1920-1921).

Taluk.	Demand.	Collection.		Total.	Balance.	Percent- age of collection.	Advance collection.	Remarks.
		Collection.	Written off or adjusted from excess collection of previous fasli.					
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.		RS.	
Alangudi	317258	309598	4215	313813	7278	97.77	3833	
Tirumayyam	344403	334591	2928	337519	11228	96.74	4344	
Kolattur	336619	335906	1415	337321	1894	99.49	2596	
Miscellaneous items which do not pass through village accounts.	766	766	...	766	...	...	...	
Grand Total for F. 1330	999046	980861	8558	989419	20400	97.96	10773	
Grand Total Demand for F. 1329.	996538	987097	5910	993007	11857	98.80	8326	

STATEMENT XI.

Statement showing the Talukwar particulars of the Demand, Collection and Balance of Old arrears under all items for Fasli 1330 (1920-1921).

Taluk.	Demand.	Collection.		Total.	Balance.	Percent- age of collection.	Advance collection.	Remarks.
		Collection.	Written off or adjusted from excess collection of previous fasli.					
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.		RS.	
Alangudi	5806	5410	105	5515	323	94.44	32	
Tirumayyam	5761	5260	187	5747	115	98.00	101	
Kolattur	846	522	342	864	...	100.00	18	
Total	12413	11192	934	12126	438	96.47	151	

STATEMENT XII.

Fasliwar details for the balance of Old arrears, as per Statement No. XI Fasli 1330 (1920-1921).

Name of the Taluks.		Fasli 1328.	Fasli 1329.	Remarks.
		RS.	RS.	
Alangudi	...	179	144	
Tirumayyam	...	36	79	
Kolattur	...	...	...	
Total	...	215	223	

STATEMENT VI.

Statement of Irrigation sources (Fasli 1330).

Class.	Tanks irri- gating 20 acres and less.		Tanks irri- gating 50 acres and less.		Tanks irri- gating 200 acres and less.		Tanks irri- gating 500 acres and less.		Tanks irri- gating more than 500 acres.		Total.		Remarks.
	In repair.	Out of repair.	In repair.	Out of repair.	In repair.	Out of repair.	In repair.	Out of repair.	In repair.	Out of repair.	In repair.	Out of repair.	
Sirkar ...	512	580	360	446	324	318	47	25	9	2	1252	1371	
Private repair ...	525	347	121	52	57	8	...	...	...	1	703	408	
Private ...	39	12	2	1	2	1	...	...	...	...	43	14	
Inam ...	16	49	25	24	39	28	4	9	...	15	84	125	
Total ...	1092	988	508	523	422	355	51	34	9	18	2082	1918	

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STATEMENT VII.

List of Agricultural stock in the Alangudi, Tirumayyam and Kolathur Taluks, Pudukkottai State, as per census taken in Fasli 1328 (1918--1919).

Taluk.	Horses and Cattle.										Goats.	Sheep.	Cows or calves below 4 years of age.	Buffaloes below 4 years of age.	Ploughs.	Carts.
	Bullocks.		Cows.	Horses.	Asses.											
	Male.	Female.														
Alangudi	...	...	1881	4112	27586	11707	23	54	14360	35276	5864	1788	17043	4614		
Tirumayyam	...	...	2042	4088	28541	12254	69	279	60469	15757	6776	1999	15719	5403		
Kolathur	...	...	2144	5075	31560	23205	188	180	93432	30883	9818	3087	4420	4420		
		Total	...	...	67687	47166	280	513	168261	81916	22458	6874	37182	14437		

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N. B.--A census of Agricultural Stock was taken in Fasli 1330 and the figures are under compilation.

STATEMENT XIII.

Exercise D. C. B. Statement for Fasli 1330 (1920-1921) Current and Arrear.

Items.	Demand for Fasli 1329.	Demand for Fasli 1330.	COLLECTION.						Total collection for D. C. B.	Excess collection.	Balance.	Remarks.
			Treasury.		Excess collection of previous fasli adjusted.							
			Current.	Arrear.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.					RS.	A. P.
Country Liquor—	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.
(a) Duty	76381	4 3	73712	12	73712	12	...	...	73712	12	...	...
(b) License fees	38989	...	*47642	...	46753	9 1	26	...	46779	9	1	...
(c) Manufacturing cost.	17276	11 5	15916	5 9	15916	5 9	...	...	15916	5 9	...	...
Toddy—												
(a) License fees	117416	...	118975	11	116763	1 6	853	11	117616	12 6	604	3 1
(b) Tree tax	71994	15	468290	8	68012	12 3	624	12	69979	4 3	7027	6 3
Opium and Ganja	5944	4 3	7225	2	7225	2	...	...	7225	2	...	...
Foreign Liquor	1092	...	1212	...	1212	...	...	...	1212	...	...	...
Country Beer	4560	...	6540	...	6540	...	...	...	6540	...	...	...
Miscellaneous (Fines, etc.)	2285	10 5	2636	6 11	2636	6 11	...	...	2636	6 11	...	...
Total	335939	13 4	342150	11 10	338771	15 7	1504	7	341618	2 7	7632	9 4
											8165	2 7

* Includes an arrear demand of Rs. 26—0—0.

Do. do. Rs. 853—11—0.

† Includes a rist remission of Rs. 740—9—4.

‡ Includes an arrear demand of Rs. 624—12—0.

§ Includes the rebate included in demand for Fasli 1329.

+ Includes an arrear demand of Rs. 26-0-0.
 Do. Rs. 853-11-0.
 † Includes a list remission of Rs. 740-9-4.
 ‡ Includes an arrear demand of Rs. 624-12-0.
 § Includes the rebate included in demand for Fasli 1329.

STATEMENT XIV.

Statement showing the area available for planting and dibbling, the extent actually operated upon, the number and kinds of plants planted, etc., in the various plantations in the State in Fasli 1330 (1920-1921.)

No.	Names of plantations and jungles.	Area available at the beginning of Fasli 1330 (in acres.)	Area vacated during the fasli (in acres.)	Total area available (in acres.)	Area operated (in acres.)		Names of species planted or dibbled.	No. of plants planted.	Area remaining vacant at the close of the fasli (in acres.)	Remarks.
						Planting Dibbling				
1	Vellar and Kavinad topes	69	15	64	15	...	Casuarina.	8679	69	
2	Vythikovil and Veerakkudi	7½	50½	58½	31½	...	Do.	20500	26½	
3	Perungalur West tope	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
4	Do. East tope	2½	10	12½	...	...	...	...	12½	
5	Varappur West tope	14½	...	14½	...	...	...	...	14½	
6	Do. East tope	42	...	42	...	...	...	...	42	
7	Perayur and Kummangudi	...	6	6	1	...	Casuarina.	650	5	
8	Mirathilal tope	...	5	5	2	...	Do.	1560	3	
9	Palayur tope	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
10	Tirumayyam tope	5	50	55	2	...	Casuarina.	550	53	
11	Keelaniilai and Nedungudi	2	23	25	10	...	Do.	7460	15	
12	Ayipatti tope	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
13	Malayur tope	6	...	6	...	...	...	...	6	
14	Rasiamangalam tope	18	...	18	...	...	...	...	18	
15	Maniambalam tope	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Total	166½	159½	326½	61½	...	...	39399	264½	

STATEMENT XV.

D. C. B. Statement of the Forest department for Fashi 1330 (1920-1921).

No.	Items.	Fasli 1330.										Remarks.	
		Demand for Fasli 1329.		Demand.		Collection.		Balance.		Increase.	Decrease.		
		RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.				
1	Reserve Forests	28579	12 5	24299	11 4	24092	3 4	207	8	...	4280	1 1	
2	Plantations	12313	211	91772	8 7	19550	4 7	2122	4	9459	5 8	...	
3	Quarries	28917	12	28115	1	26509	5	1605	12	...	802	11	
4	Miscellaneous	9182	12 8	12606	5	12566	13	39	6	3423	8 4	...	
	Total	78993	8	86793	9 11	82818	9 11	3975	...	12882	14	5082	12 1
	Collection under old arrear compounding fees.	...	...	...	...	947	3 3	...	...	...	...	...	
	Grand Total	...	...	...	...	83765	13 2	...	...	...	...	...	

STATEMENT XVI.

Registration of documents in the Pudukkottai State during Fashi 1330 (1920-1921).

Name of State.	Documents presented for registration.		NATURE OF THE DOCUMENTS PRESENTED.												Documents registered.		Value of documents registered.		Documents of which registration has been refused.		Documents pending enquiry at the close of the fashi.		Remarks.
			Mortgages.		Sale-deeds.		Wills.		Money bonds.		Miscellaneous.												
	Fashi 1329.	Fashi 1330.	Fashi 1329.	Fashi 1330.	Fashi 1329.	Fashi 1330.	Fashi 1329.	Fashi 1330.	Fashi 1329.	Fashi 1330.	Fashi 1329.	Fashi 1330.	Fashi 1329.	Fashi 1330.	Fashi 1329.	Fashi 1330.	Fashi 1329.	Fashi 1330.	Fashi 1329.	Fashi 1330.	Fashi 1329.	Fashi 1330.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22		
Pudukkottai ...	16648	14932	621553398	88918307	45	48	297	167	11211080	10489	14778	6691893	6412448	136	* 124	90	120						

* This figure excludes three cases in which the documents were registered in respect of some exccutants and refused in respect of some others.

STATEMENT XVII.

Statement showing the quantity of the work done, the revenue collected and the expenditure incurred by the Registration department during Fasli 1330 (1920—1921).

Names of offices.	Number of documents relating to immoveable property.		Number of documents relating to moveable property.		Wills and authorities to adopt.		Total number of documents.		Value of documents.		Number of documents registered on payment of penalty.		Number of attendances at private residences.		Number of cases in which registration was refused.		Number of searches made.		Number of copies of documents given.		Number of memoranda forwarded.		Number of memoranda received.		Number of powers of attorney attested.		Number of documents returned to parties on payment of safe custody fees.		Receipts.		Expenditure.		Difference.		Remarks.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																										
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100	101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109	110	111	112	113	114	115	116	117	118	119	120	121	122	123	124	125	126	127	128	129	130	131	132	133	134	135	136	137	138	139	140	141	142	143	144	145	146	147	148	149	150	151	152	153	154	155	156	157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169	170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180	181	182	183	184	185	186	187	188	189	190	191	192	193	194	195	196	197	198	199	200	201	202	203	204	205	206	207	208	209	210	211	212	213	214	215	216	217	218	219	220	221	222	223	224	225	226	227	228	229	230	231	232	233	234	235	236	237	238	239	240	241	242	243	244	245	246	247	248	249	250	251	252	253	254	255	256	257	258	259	260	261	262	263	264	265	266	267	268	269	270	271	272	273	274	275	276	277	278	279	280	281	282	283	284	285	286	287	288	289	290	291	292	293	294	295	296	297	298	299	300	301	302	303	304	305	306	307	308	309	310	311	312	313	314	315	316	317	318	319	320	321	322	323	324	325	326	327	328	329	330	331	332	333	334	335	336	337	338	339	340	341	342	343	344	345	346	347	348	349	350	351	352	353	354	355	356	357	358	359	360	361	362	363	364	365	366	367	368	369	370	371	372	373	374	375	376	377	378	379	380	381	382	383	384	385	386	387	388	389	390	391	392	393	394	395	396	397	398	399	400	401	402	403	404	405	406	407	408	409	410	411	412	413	414	415	416	417	418	419	420	421	422	423	424	425	426	427	428	429	430	431	432	433	434	435	436	437	438	439	440	441	442	443	444	445	446	447	448	449	450	451	452	453	454	455	456	457	458	459	460	461	462	463	464	465	466	467	468	469	470	471	472	473	474	475	476	477	478	479	480	481	482	483	484	485	486	487	488	489	490	491	492	493	494	495	496	497	498	499	500	501	502	503	504	505	506	507	508	509	510	511	512	513	514	515	516	517	518	519	520	521	522	523	524	525	526	527	528	529	530	531	532	533	534	535	536	537	538	539	540	541	542	543	544	545	546	547	548	549	550	551	552	553	554	555	556	557	558	559	560	561	562	563	564	565	566	567	568	569	570	571	572	573	574	575	576	577	578	579	580	581	582	583	584	585	586	587	588	589	590	591	592	593	594	595	596	597	598	599	600	601	602	603	604	605	606	607	608	609	610	611	612	613	614	615	616	617	618	619	620	621	622	623	624	625	626	627	628	629	630	631	632	633	634	635	636	637	638	639	640	641	642	643	644	645	646	647	648	649	650	651	652	653	654	655	656	657	658	659	660	661	662	663	664	665	666	667	668	669	670	671	672	673	674	675	676	677	678	679	680	681	682	683	684	685	686	687	688	689	690	691	692	693	694	695	696	697	698	699	700	701	702	703	704	705	706	707	708	709	710	711	712	713	714	715	716	717	718	719	720	721	722	723	724	725	726	727	728	729	730	731	732	733	734	735	736	737	738	739	740	741	742	743	744	745	746	747	748	749	750	751	752	753	754	755	756	757	758	759	760	761	762	763	764	765	766	767	768	769	770	771	772	773	774	775	776	777	778	779	780	781	782	783	784	785	786	787	788	789	790	791	792	793	794	795	796	797	798	799	800	801	802	803	804	805	806	807	808	809	810	811	812	813	814	815	816	817	818	819	820	821	822	823	824	825	826	827	828	829	830	831	832	833	834	835	836	837	838	839	840	841	842	843	844	845	846	847	848	849	850	851	852	853	854	855	856	857	858	859	860	861	862	863	864	865	866	867	868	869	870	871	872	873	874	875	876	877	878	879	880	881	882	883	884	885	886	887	888	889	890	891	892	893	894	895	896	897	898	899	900	901	902	903	904	905	906	907	908	909	910	911	912	913	914	915	916	917	918	919	920	921	922	923	924	925	926	927	928	929	930	931	932	933	934	935	936	937	938	939	940	941	942	943	944	945	946	947	948	949	950	951	952	953	954	955	956	957	958	959	960	961	962	963	964	965	966	967	968	969	970	971	972	973	974	975	976	977	978	979	980	981	982	983	984	985	986	987	988	989	990	991	992	993	994	995	996	997	998	999	1000	1001	1002	1003	1004	1005	1006	1007	1008	1009	1010	1011	1012	1013	1014	1015	1016	1017	1018	1019	1020	1021	1022	1023	1024	1025	1026	1027	1028	1029	1030	1031	1032	1033	1034	1035	1036	1037	1038	1039	1040	1041	1042	1043	1044	1045	1046	1047	1048	1049	1050	1051	1052	1053	1054	1055	1056	1057	1058	1059	1060	1061	1062	1063	1064	1065	1066	1067	1068	1069	1070	1071	1072	1073	1074	1075	1076	1077	1078	1079	1080	1081	1082	1083	1084	1085	1086	1087	1088	1089	1090	1091	1092	1093	1094	1095	1096	1097	1098	1099	1100	1101	1102	1103	1104	1105	1106	1107	1108	1109	1110	1111	1112	1113	1114	1115	1116	1117	1118	1119	1120	1121	1122	1123	1124	1125	1126	1127	1128	1129	1130	1131	1132	1133	1134	1135	1136	1137	1138	1139	1140	1141	1142	1143	1144	1145	1146	1147	1148	1149	1150	1151	1152	1153	1154	1155	1156	1157	1158	1159	1160	1161	1162	1163	1164	1165	1166	1167	1168	1169	1170	1171	1172	1173	1174	1175	1176	1177	1178	1179	1180	1181	1182	1183	1184	1185	1186	1187	1188	1189	1190	1191	1192	1193	1194	1195	1196	1197	1198	1199	1200	1201	1202	1203	1204	1205	1206	1207	1208	1209	1210	1211	1212	1213	1214	1215	1216	1217	1218	1219	1220	1221	1222	1223	1224	1225	1226	1227	1228	1229	1230	1231	1232	1233	1234	1235	1236	1237	1238	1239	1240	1241	1242	1243	1244	1245	1246	1247	1248	1249	1250	1251	1252	1253	1254	1255	1256	1257	1258	1259	1260	1261	1262	1263	1264	1265	1266	1267	1268	1269	1270	1271	1272	1273	1274	1275	1276	1277	1278	1279	1280	1281	1282	1283	1284	1285	1286	1287	1288	1289	1290	1291	1292	1293	1294	1295	1296	1297	1298	1299	1300	1301	1302	1303	1304	1305	1306	1307	1308	1309	1310	1311	1312	1313	1314	1315	1316	1317	1318	1319	1320	1321	1322	1323	1324	1325	1326	1327	1328	1329	1330	1331	1332	1333	1334	1335	1336	1337	1338	1339	1340	1341	1342	1343	1344	1345	1346	1347	1348	1349	1350	1351	1352	1353	1354	1355	1356	1357	1358	1359	1360	1361	1362	1363	1364	1365	1366	1367	1368	1369	1370	1371	1372	1373	1374	1375	1376	1377	1378	1379	1380	1381	1382	1383	1384	1385	1386	1387	1388	1389	1390	1391	1392	1393	1394	1395	1396	1397	1398	1399	1400	1401	1402	1403	1404	1405	1406	1407	1408	1409	1410	1411	1412	1413	1414	1415	1416	1417	1418	1419	1420	1421	1422	1423	1424	1425	1426	1427	1428	1429	1430	1431	1432	1433	1434	1435	1436	1437	1438	1439	1440	1441	1442	1443	1444	1445	1446	1447	1448	1449	1450	1451	1452	1453	1454	1455	1456	1457	1458	1459	1460	1461	1462	1463	1464	1465	1466	1467	1468	1469

STATEMENT XVIII.

Statement showing the receipts and expenditure on account of Registration during Fasli 1330 (1920—1921).

Description.	Fasli 1329.			Fasli 1330.			Remarks.
	Number of deeds.	Value of property.	Fees realised.	Number of deeds.	Value of property.	Fees realised.	
Book I (relating to immoveable property).	15711	RS. 6125516	...	14190	RS. 6053352	...	RS. A. P.
Book IV (relating to moveable property).	735	569377	...	542	359096	...	RS. A. P.
Book III (Wills)	43	...	...	46	...	...	RS. A. P.
Other receipts	...	...	...	...	...	...	RS. A. P.
Total ...	16489	6694693	37549	14778	6412448	36229	11 6
Deduct expenditure ...	...	...	25387	...	...	29786	1 8
Net profit ...	...	...	12161	...	...	6443	9 10

[illegible]

* 2 persons bound over under sec. 562 Cr. P. C.

† Dealt with under the Artificers Regulation.
§ Bound over for one year under sec. 110 Cr. P. C.

§ Bound over for one year under sec. 110, Cr. P. C.

STATEMENT XIX.

Statement showing the No. of crimes committed, No. of cases disposed of, and cases awaiting trial in the Pudukkottai State during Fasli 1330 (1920-1921).

Statement showing the No. of crimes committed, No. of cases disposed of, and																																											
Description of offences.	No. of OFFENCES.			No. of cases disposed of during Fasli 1329.			No. of cases disposed of during Fasli 1330.			No. of persons apprehended.		No. of persons convicted.		No. of PERSONS SENTENCED.										No. of persons acquitted or discharged.		No. of persons otherwise disposed of.		No. of persons died during or before trial.		TERMS OF IMPRISONMENT.										Capital punishment.		Persons awaiting trial.	
	Balance from last fasli.	Committed during Fasli 1330.		Total.		No. of cases disposed of during Fasli 1329.	No. of cases disposed of during Fasli 1330.	No. of persons apprehended.	No. of persons convicted.	No. of PERSONS SENTENCED.										Total.	No. of persons acquitted or discharged.	No. of persons otherwise disposed of.	No. of persons died during or before trial.	TERMS OF IMPRISONMENT.										Capital punishment.	Persons awaiting trial.								
		2	3	4	5					6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15					16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25			26	27	28	29	30	31		
1																																											
INDIAN PENAL CODE.																																											
Cognizable Offences.																																											
224-226 : Offences against public justice	3	3	6	6	6	6	6	6	5	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...								
143-153, 157, 158 : Rioting or unlawful assembly ...	6	18	24	20	23	23	179	49	8	8	33	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...								
302, 303, 396 : Murder	3	8	11	1	1	1	101	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...								
307 : Attempts at murder	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...								
305, 306, 309 : Attempt at and abetment of suicide.	1	1	1	1	1	1	23	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...								
325, 326, 335 : Grievous hurt	2	10	10	6	6	6	13	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...								
327, 330, 332 : Hurt for the purpose of extorting property or commission.	2	4	6	6	6	6	13	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...								
324 : Hurt by dangerous weapons	3	18	21	16	16	16	61	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...								
363-369 : Kidnapping or abduction	1	11	12	7	8	8	18	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...								
346-348 : Wrongful confinement and restraint in secret or for purposes of extortion.	1	...	1	1	1	1	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...								
353, 354, 356, 357 : Criminal force to public servant or woman or in attempt to commit theft or wrongfully confine.	2	4	6	7	7	7	8	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...								
395, 397, 398 : Dacoity	7	12	19	17	14	105	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...								
399, 402 : Preparation and assembly for dacoity ...	1	...	1	...	...	...	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...								
394, 397, 398 : Robbery with hurt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...								
392, 393 : Robbery	4	23	33	35	35	28	56	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...								

270, 281, 282, 428-430, 433, 435-440 : Serious mischief and cognate offences.	2	17	19	26	13	78	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...</
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4. CIVIL WORK :—Nature and value of original suits filed and disposed of in the Chief Court of the Pudukkottai State for Fasu 1330 (1920-1921).

32

Number and value of Small Cause suits filed and disposed of in the Chief Court and in the eleven rural Small Cause Courts during Fasli 1330 (1920—1921).

33

STATEMENT XX.

Statement showing the number of offences reported and dealt with by the various Courts in the Pudukkottai State during Fashi 1330 (1920-1921).

Names of Courts.	Number of offences reported.		Number of persons dealt with.										Persons disposed of.					Remarks.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
			Brought to trial 1920-1921.					Total.					Discharged.	Acquitted.	Convicted.	Committed or referred for investigation.	Died, escaped or transferred, etc.		Persons remaining at the end of Fashi 1330.	(Cases pending disposal.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
	Fashi 1329.	Fashi 1330.	Remainder at the end of Fashi 1329.	Arrested by Police & others.	Upon Warrant.	On Summons.	Voluntary.	Arrested in presence of the Magistrate.	Fashi 1329.	Fashi 1330.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
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Chief Magistrate	7	2	2	2	2	118	143	74	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...</

* Abolished in Fashi 1329.
† Special 3rd class Magistrates' Court converted into a 2nd class Court during the fashi.
‡ Abolished in Fashi 1330.

STATEMENT XXI.

Statement showing the result of Appeals against decisions passed by the Criminal Courts in the Pudukkottai State during Fashi 1330 (1920-1921).

Tribunals.	Number of persons and cases.																			Remarks.		
	Sentences.																					
	Appeals rejected.			Confirmed.			Modified.			Reversed.			Proceedings quashed.			Other-wise disposed of.			Further inquiry, etc., ordered.			
	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.		Persons.	
1	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19					
Chief Court, Original Sessions side.	26	...	10	17	3	5	5	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	20						
Chief Court, Appellate side	*19	...	15	43	...	...	3	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	* Including three old cases.					
Chief Magistrate's Court	+21	1	9	9	1	1	10	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	† Including one old case.					
Deputy 1st class Magistrate's Court.	+78	...	42	72	3	5	20	28	...	...	2	9	3	3	8	16	‡ Including four old cases.					

STATEMENT XXIV.
CIVIL WORK :—Results of applications for execution of decrees in the Chief Court and in the rural Small Cause Courts for Fasli 1330(1920-1921).

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* These two courts existed for the first three months in the fiscal only.

CIVIL WORK:—*Number and results of Appeals in Civil suits for Fasl-i 1330 (1920—1921).*

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STATEMENT XXVI.

CIVIL WORK :—Number and results of Second Appeals in Civil suits for Fasli 1330 (1920—1921).

Name of the Court the decrees of which were appealed against.	Pending at the commencement of the fasli.	Filed during the fasli.	Total.	No. posted for hearing.	No. disposed of.	How disposed of.			Value of the Second Appeals filed during the fasli.	Remarks.
						Confirmed.	Modified.	Reversed.	Compro-mised or otherwise disposed of.	
Chief Court, Appellate side	35	65	100	*93	57	43	46	3	+3	5
									RS. A. P.	
									35,426	3 8

* Of the 93 Appeals posted for hearing 12 appeals were remitted for findings and re-submission and 24 appeals were adjourned to next sessions at the request of parties to take fresh steps.

† Of the 3 Appeals by which the judgment of the Lower Appellate Court's decisions was reversed, one was reversed and remanded for disposal according to law.

STATEMENT XXVII.

Statement showing the number of persons confined in the Jails of the Pudukkottai State during Fasli 1330 (1920—1921).

Statement showing the number of persons confined in the Jails of the												
Stations.	Number of prisons.	Number of prisoners.				Daily average.		Number of prisoners remaining at the end of Fasli 1330.	Total cost of Jail and prisoners.	Average period of accused under trial.	Remarks.	
		Remaining from Fasli 1329.	Admitted during Fasli 1330.	Total.		Fasli 1329.	Fasli 1330.					
				Fasli 1329.	Fasli 1330.							
Pudukkottai	1	99	406	461	505	77.7	88.87	111	21127.12	5	24.12	
Alangudi	1	1	44	83	45	.09	.12	1	137.21	1	42.53	
Thirumayyam	1	9	76	116	85	.31	.23	15	419.8	2	16.66	
Kolattur	1	2	55	77	57	.21	.16	1	213.8	0	11.41	
Karambakkudi	1	...	8	6	8	.01	.022	...	103.12	0	...	2
Keelanilai	1	...	4	...	4	.005	.01	...	38.0	8	...	...
Viralimalai	1	...	3	3	3	.008	.006	...	71.0	6	...	10
Ponnamaravathi	1	...	7	1	7	.002	.017	...	37.12	1	...	6
Annavasal	1	...	1	...	1	...	.003	...	2.4	0	...	...

STATEMENT XXVIII.

Statement showing the strength, cost, discipline and education of the Police force for Fasli 1330 (1920—1921).

Description of officers.	Number.	Pay, etc., of grades.	Total cost.	Punishments.				Rewards.		Education.		Remarks.
				Dismissed.	Fined, degraded, or suspended de- partmentally.	Punished judi- cially.	By promotion.	By money.	No. able to read and write.	No. under in- struction.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
Superintendent of Police, allowance	1	Rs. 150	Total cost of establishments including Pay, Travelling allowance, Reward, Contingencies, etc., was Rs. 89,480.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	* 6 Sub-Inspectors.
Deputy Superintendent of Police	1	560		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Inspector of Police at Rs. 100-175	4	487		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Sub-Inspectors of Police at Rs. 50-80	11	+ 165 631		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Head Constables, 1st Grade at Rs. 25	6	+ 165 150		..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Do. 2nd Grade at Rs. 21	12	252		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Do. 3rd Grade at Rs. 18	19	342		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Constables Rs. 13-17	222	3774		..	..	..	..	..	..	34	3	
Other allowances, Armour, Drill, School, tester, house rent and local.	..	88		..	..	5	..	..	..	163	23	
Office establishment	6	162		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Typist allowance	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
Temporary establishment	..	*493	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
Horse & Consolidated Travelling allowances.	..	115	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
D. S. P.'s Writer	1	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
Monthly	..	7549	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Annually	..	90588	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	

STATEMENT XXXI.

Statement showing the number and class of institutions, strength, etc.

Names of institutions.	Number of institutions.			Number of scholars.			Number of scholars according to community and sex.						Total.		Total.			
	State.	Aided.	Unaided.	Total.	State schools.	Aided schools.	Unaided schools.	Total.	Hindus.		Mohammedans.		Christians.	Other classes.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Total.
									Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.		
College & College classes.	1	...	...	1	49	...	...	49	48	...	...	...	...	...	49	...	...	...
" b Secondary "	...	...	...	...	544	...	...	544	537	...	...	...	...	...	544	...	...	...
Secondary	2	1	5	8	230	676	46	952	669	128	21	...	127	6	818	134	952	1
Preparatory Secondary...	...	5	...	5	...	687	...	687	518	169	...	...	...	...	518	169	687	...
Elementary	218	185	74	477	7541	6572	1630	15743	12628	1198	881	365	821	134	13046	1697	13526	16
Special	4	...	...	4	66	...	...	66	62	...	...	...	4	...	66	...	...	...
Total ...	225	192	75	492	8430	7935	1676	18041	14162	1495	905	365	957	140	15041	2000	15657	17

STATEMENT XXXII.

Particulars as to the Schools maintained by the Pudukkottai State for the Fasli 1330 (1920—1921).

Fasli 1329.	Fasli 1330.	No. of Schools.	Description of Schools.	No. of pupils on the rolls on 30th June.		Daily average attendance.		EXPENDITURE.			Remarks.
				Fasli 1329.	Fasli 1330.	Fasli 1329.	Fasli 1330.	Secondary Schools.	Elementary Schools.	Total.	
								RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	
161	169	1	Caste Boys.								
			<i>Secondary.</i>								
			Alangudi	114	96	78	75	3084	14	11	3084 14 11
			<i>Elementary.</i>								
			Keeranur	50	51	37	25	...	927	2 8	927 2 8
			Nirpalani	23	36	15	13	...	153	...	153 ...
			Mandaiyur	28	30	18	20	...	140	1 7	140 1 7
			Mathur (Kolattur)	60	10	60	22	...	119	1	119 1 ...
			Nallur	30	18	18	8	...	84	...	84 ...
			Palandanpatti	39	32	17	18	...	301	3 4	301 3 4
			Puliyur	37	37	24	28	...	251	...	251 ...
			Kannangudi	45	68	26	42	...	336	9 1	336 9 1
			Vennamangalam	22	23	15	16	...	142	6 5	142 6 5
			Odayalipatti	40	38	15	26	...	273	...	273 ...
			Kunnandarkoil	21	23	13	14	...	145	9 7	145 9 7
			Veerakkudi	29	29	12	10	...	141	10 5	141 10 5
			Andakkulam	77	70	39	48	...	561	10 6	561 10 6
			Periathambi	23	20	16	9	...	157	6 6	157 6 6
			Odayanpatti.								
			Themmavur	26	26	13	17	...	61	3 7	61 3 7
			Vaithur	35	27	26	19	...	280	...	280 ...
			Sembattur	25	18	19	10	...	130	6 8	130 6 8
			Puthambur	31	32	24	21	...	145	9 10	145 9 10
			Thenangudi	...	22	...	16	...	127	11 11	127 11 11
			Manaviduthi	23	22	8	10	...	147	9 7	147 9 7
			Kummangadu	23	18	9	4	...	33	15 6	33 15 6
			Varappur	25	30	14	13	...	125	1 7	125 1 7
			Nemmelipatti	28	35	19	19	...	291	15	291 15 ...
			Adanakkottai	80	69	41	30	...	708	8 2	708 8 2
			Ganapathipuram	20	27	17	19	...	146	...	146 ...
			Karambakkudi	45	48	31	30	...	188	6 2	188 6 2
			Pilaviduthi	37	27	17	18	...	188	6 3	188 6 3
			Mailankonpatti	31	23	14	12	...	145	9 4	145 9 4
			Karambayiduthi	33	29	22	16	...	128	3 6	128 3 6
			Sevvaipatti	34	35	20	20	...	254	...	254 ...
			Raghunathapuram	45	39	31	29	...	144	...	144 ...
			Konakkollaiipatti	26	22	13	20	...	288	8	288 8 ...
			Pappapatti	27	30	21	19	...	146	...	146 ...
			Pathuthakku	35	31	19	34	...	145	...	145 ...
			Anganviduthi	22	23	4	15	...	133	...	133 ...
			Kaliaranviduthi	28	36	13	17	...	129	10 11	129 10 11
			Kattathi	25	23	19	17	...	146	...	146 ...
			Theethanviduthi	23	29	12	14	...	249	...	249 ...
			Pallapudupatti	27	23	19	16	...	173	2 3	173 2 3
			Veilalaviduthi	27	20	20	18	...	131	7 2	131 7 2
			Malaiyur	29	23	15	13	...	208	4 8	208 4 8
			Therkuthern	34	21	21	17	...	105	14 3	105 14 3
			Sembattividuthi	44	44	24	31	...	140	6 3	140 6 3
			Mathur (Alangudi)	28	27	14	19	...	233	11 5	233 11 5
			Vadavalam	33	22	27	14	...	280	9 7	280 9 7
			Vagavasal	22	24	11	12	...	148	4 4	148 4 4
			Kedayappatti	26	26	14	18	...	272	9 9	272 9 9
			Vellanur	26	26	12	13	...	283	...	283 ...
			Melur	38	36	15	15	...	263	4	263 4 ...
			Ammanpettai	30	24	15	15	...	118	11 10	118 11 10

STATEMENT XXIX.

Statement showing the working of the Police in the Pudukkottai State during Fasli 1330 (1920—1921).

Divisions.	No. of offences.		No. of accused arrested.		No. of accused sent for trial.		No. of accused convicted.		No. of accused acquitted or discharged.		Percentage of convictions.		Percentage of convicted of accused sent for trial.		Remarks.
	Fashi 1929.	Fashi 1930.	Fashi 1929.	Fashi 1930.	Fashi 1929.	Fashi 1930.	Fashi 1929.	Fashi 1930.	Fashi 1929.	Fashi 1930.	Fashi 1929.	Fashi 1930.	Fashi 1929.	Fashi 1930.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Of all Grave crimes. centres. (Other crimes.	406	316	335	299	335	299	97	69	147	132	29	23	29	23	
	1529	1222	3028	2458	3028	2458	1481	1217	1273	984	49	50	49	50	
Total ...	1935	1538	3363	2757	3363	2757	1578	1286	1420	1116	47	46	47	46	

Under-trial prisoners in grave crimes—98; Under-trial prisoners in other crimes—257. Total 355.

STATEMENT XXX.

Statement showing the value of property stolen and amount of recoveries in the Pudukkottai State during Faslî 1330 (1920—1921).

[illegible]

Particulars as to the Schools maintained by the Pudukkottai State for the
Fasli 1330 (1920-1921)—cont.

Fasli 1329. Fasli 1330.	No. of Schools.	Description of Schools.	No. of pupils on the rolls on 30th June.		Daily average attendance.		EXPENDITURE.						Remarks.					
			Fasli 1329.	Fasli 1330.	Fasli 1329.	Fasli 1330.	Secondary Schools.	Element- ary Schools.	Total.									
									Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.		A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
		Sathiamangalam	35	24	28	15			253			253						
		Kothamangalapatti	29	28	15	12			268	6	5	268	6	5				
		Thodayur	29	36	14	13			134			134						
		Uppiliakudi	58	34	31	26			640	10	6	640	10	6				
		Vilathupatti	19	21	12	14			251	7	9	251	7	9				
		Vathanakottai		39		25			28			28						
		Perambur		16		17			24	10	8	24	10	8				
		Bokkushakaranpatti		20		8			27	7	9	27	7	9				
		Manthangudi		21		15			89	4	8	89	4	8				
		Secrangampatti		21		12			97	14	2	97	14	2				
		Vadugapatti		39		27			53	8	9	53	8	9				
		Alanganviduthi		22		14			24			24						
		Mangottai	53	85	21	35			272	7	1	272	7	1				
		Chettivuduthi	20	20	10	10			134	13	6	134	13	6				
		Nedungudi	23	37	17	17			144			144						
		Keelanilai-Pudupatti.	52	49	43	33			409	3	8	409	3	8				
		Irumbanadu	31	28	23	21			145			145						
		Mapjanviduthi	39	25	18	12			143	5	10	143	5	10				
		Onangudi	40	37	26	20			380	8	3	380	8	3				
		Monasandai	33	40	16	21			264	6	9	264	6	9				
		Kaikurichi	42	61	21	25			460			460						
		Vennavalkudi	52	56	21	21			424	4	7	424	4	7				
		Vallathirakottai	30	38	14	15			251	14	1	251	14	1				
		Suppanimalpatti	50	52	26	29			514	15	5	514	15	5				
		Kolavaipatti	25	27	15	13			281	6	9	281	6	9				
		Shrothriakadu	19	24	13	15			131	11	7	131	11	7				
		Arasadiptti	30	23	13	14			251			251						
		Keelayur	38	28	21	14			74	5	10	74	5	10				
		Kolandirakottai	43	31	23	23			404	12	10	404	12	10				
		Melanilaipatti	24	30	12	14			300	4	6	300	4	6				
		Tiruvarangulam	25	28	15	15			245	11	1	245	11	1				
		Arimalam	103	111	90	83			1269	15		1269	15					
		Palaiyur	26	29	11	18			177	15	8	177	15	8				
		Keelanilai-Rayapuram.	32	37	23	26			240	13	6	240	13	6				
		Melathur	36	32	25	21			250	7	2	250	7	2				
		Keeranipatti	20	21	10	11			176	1	4	176	1	4				
		Alangudi (Night)	60	40	18	19			346	1		346	1					
		Thekkattur	25	17	15	10			253			253						
		Muvambalam	48	47	27	31			536	6	9	536	6	9				
		Vamban	67	65	31	29			440	5	7	440	5	7				
		Koilur	33	33	20	18			144	7		144	7					
		Pachikottai	30	33	19	22			129	13	11	129	13	11				
		Therku Pallavaran- pathai.	20	22	9	9			142	13	10	142	13	10				
		Karukkakurichi	27	22	17	16			174	13	5	174	13	5				
		Kuppagudi	21	27	7	19			194	13	5	194	13	5				
		Chitrambur	32	26	26	25			146			146						
		Keelapatti Rasia- mangalam.	53	68	28	37			501	11	9	501	11	9				
		Ambrani	20	12	7	8												
		Kurungalur	27	27	21	21			122	1	1	122	1	1				
		Gopalapatti	31	25	19	17			256			256						
		Thavalapallam	35	38	33	27			180			180						
		Sengaviduthi	27	20	17	9			65		1	65		1				
		Kolatbupatti	37	20	27	20			156	10	8	156	10	8				
		Pallivasal	45	31	34	32			135	2	7	135	2	7				
		Tirumayyam	107	105	78	67			1554			1554						

Particulars as to the Schools maintained by the Pudukkottai State for the
Fasli 1330 (1920-1921)—cont.

Fasli 1329. Fasli 1330.	No. of Schools.	Description of Schools.	No. of pupils on the rolls on 30th June.		Daily average attendance.		EXPENDITURE.			Remarks.
			Fasli 1329.	Fasli 1330.	Fasli 1329.	Fasli 1330.	Secondary Schools.	Element- ary Schools.	Total.	
							RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	
		Kunimgudi	...	34	...	26	...	214 14 11	214 14 11	
		Srayampatti chatram.	...	22	...	13	...	113 ... 3	113 ... 3	
		Yechikottai	...	23	...	20	...	24 ...	24 ...	
		Aramanaipatti	...	49	...	34	...	47 2 10	47 2 10	
		Kallur	...	22	...	14	...	28 10 4	28 10 4	
		Ponnampviduthi	...	44	...	29	...	45 ...	45 ...	
		Perungudi	...	23	...	15	...	...	...	
		Kalamavur	60	67	18	60	...	145 9 7	145 9 7	
		Vilapatti	17	20	11	12	...	211 11 10	211 11 10	
		Keelakurichi	39	33	23	19	...	293 ...	293 ...	
		Town Backward class.	24	35	11	22	...	252 5 11	252 5 11	
		Nangupatti	47	42	29	30	...	453 2 1	453 2 1	
		Elandaivadi	12	12	8	5	...	219 7 7	219 7 7	
		Karathope	56	75	31	45	...	468 15 8	468 15 8	
		Peraiyur	26	19	15	10	...	241 8 9	241 8 9	
		Rarapuram	16	28	12	13	...	115 11 10	115 11 10	
		Lembalakkudi	72	62	30	25	...	295 12 5	295 12 5	
		Annampatti	19	25	8	12	...	158 1 ...	158 1 ...	
		Mullapatti	53	56	30	34	...	287 13 10	287 13 10	
		Variapatti	34	28	27	16	...	306 ...	306 ...	
		Pillamangalam	25	50	20	24	...	185 12 3	185 12 3	
		Athur	22	27	16	9	...	112 9 6	112 9 6	
		Gudalur	20	15	19	13	...	210 9 ...	210 9 ...	
		Nallur	21	20	15	10	...	134 ...	134 ...	
		Karaiyur	39	56	28	28	...	345 10 ...	345 10 ...	
		Keelathanayam	40	37	19	21	...	275 11 10	275 11 10	
		Melathanayam	84	93	56	61	...	622 ... 6	622 ... 6	
		Ohamaangalam	38	27	16	17	...	183 11 9	183 11 9	
		Maravamadurai	20	25	8	21	...	87 6 9	87 6 9	
		Nagarappatti	27	10	22	26	...	147 ... 3	147 ... 3	
		Annankurichi	24	29	15	14	...	250 14 3	250 14 3	
		Alavayal	20	41	19	26	...	256 ...	256 ...	
		Idayathur	33	36	22	27	...	159 14 8	159 14 8	
		Karugapulanpatti	31	30	16	14	...	140 ... 10	140 ... 10	
		Semboothi	32	39	32	23	...	251 ...	251 ...	
		Mulangudi	31	19	17	16	...	215 8 9	215 8 9	
		Ponnamaravathi	37	29	21	25	...	254 5 2	254 5 2	
		Thirukkalambar	57	61	41	41	...	301 11 10	301 11 10	
		Ammanankoilpatti	20	23	12	15	...	41 6 ...	41 6 ...	
		Varpet	48	24	29	22	...	391 13 5	391 13 5	
		Parambur	42	48	28	21	...	286 ...	286 ...	
		Kadambarayapatti	56	37	20	31	...	443 14 3	443 14 3	
		Kodumbalur	21	23	12	7	...	229 2 6	229 2 6	
		Vellayakavandanpatti.	39	36	12	21	...	144 ... 11	144 ... 11	
		Tirumalayampatti	26	20	18	20	...	136 3 11	136 3 11	
		Kalkudi	24	32	11	20	...	145 ...	145 ...	
		Melapachakudi	26	26	24	17	...	158 ...	158 ...	
		Viralimalai	64	61	21	37	...	293 ... 6	293 ... 6	
		Rajagiri	27	28	9	17	...	149 4 2	149 4 2	
		Annavasal	151	141	99	98	...	1653 3 3	1653 3 3	
		Pudur Adampatti	33	29	26	23	...	135 13 3	135 13 3	
		Thachampatti	41	19	12	11	...	223 3 ...	223 3 ...	
		Mangudi	40	38	21	25	...	228 2 10	228 2 10	
		Ariyur	28	24	13	15	...	281 9 4	281 9 4	
		Koilpatti (Pudukotah).	31	18	10	12	...	233 3 4	233 3 4	
		Tiruvappur	25	98	12	37	...	376 15 10	376 15 10	
		Pathipatti	24	20	20	14	...	46 9 10	46 9 10	

Particulars as to the Schools maintained by the Pudukkottai State for the.
Fasli 1330 (1920-1921)—cont.

Fasli 1329. Fasli 1330.		Description of Schools.	No. of pupils on the rolls on 30th June.		Daily average attendance.		EXPENDITURE.						Remarks.
Fasli 1329.	Fasli 1330.		Fasli 1329.	Fasli 1330.	Secondary Schools.	Element- ary Schools.	Total.						
							Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	
		Kunnathur ...	26	30	18	15	155	8	...	155	8	...	
		Sathanur ...	...	26	...	17	112	14	5	112	14	5	
		Pakkudi ...	...	30	...	20	81	10	3	81	10	3	
		Kolavaipatti ...	...	24	...	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Perunthurai ...	...	28	...	12	72	...	...	72	...	...	
		Kilikudi ...	...	38	...	28	126	2	5	126	2	5	
		Model school ...	45	51	46	34	738	...	...	738	...	...	
1	1	Caste Girls-Secondary.											
		Rani's Free Secondary	177	134	110	88	4117	7	9	4117	7	9	
		School for girls.											
1	1	Elementary Higher.											
		Tirugokarnam ...	64	77	49	47	887	...	11	887	...	11	
7	8	Elementary Lower.											
		Keeranur ...	32	36	24	21	254	14	1	254	14	1	
		Uppiliakudi ...	24	15	19	15	259	...	...	259	...	...	
		Arimalam ...	36	49	30	30	177	4	5	177	4	5	
		Tirumayyam ...	45	31	20	20	405	8	...	405	8	...	
		Annavasal ...	27	27	14	14	42	15	7	42	15	7	
		Viralimalai ...	30	25	30	16	299	6	6	299	6	6	
		Kadambaraypatti ...	...	30	...	25	137	14	5	137	14	5	
		Alangudi ...	89	82	59	50	1007	13	7	1007	13	7	
3	3	Mohammedan Boys.											
		Keeranur ...	30	40	27	18	363	8	3	363	8	3	
		Karambakkudi ...	55	39	32	25	475	8	10	475	8	10	
		Pudukkottai ...	90	111	47	59	1340	7	3	1340	7	3	
8	8	Mohammedan Girls.											
		Keeranur ...	24	25	18	13	201	5	7	201	5	7	
		Karambakkudi ...	34	40	23	21	188	...	6	188	...	6	
		Vallathirakottai ...	25	26	20	18	223	6	1	223	6	1	
		Pudukkottai ...	83	100	50	56	990	8	11	990	8	11	
		Annavasal ...	26	26	15	17	195	...	...	195	...	...	
		Parambur ...	27	27	21	23	225	8	3	225	8	3	
		Melathaniyam ...	38	36	27	20	222	...	...	222	...	...	
		Alangudi ...	28	30	19	28	101	9	2	101	9	2	
22	28	Panchama Boys.											
		Karambakkudi ...	29	30	14	16	251	...	...	251	...	...	
		Pilaviduthi ...	51	52	26	29	492	14	8	492	14	8	
		Ambukoil ...	25	18	13	17	107	13	9	107	13	9	
		Karambaviduthi ...	20	20	19	16	144	13	2	144	13	2	
		Sevvaipatti ...	22	23	14	12	241	11	6	241	11	6	
		Marudangianviduthi.	24	23	15	15	146	...	...	146	...	...	
		Panduvakottai ...	24	29	14	15	226	5	5	226	5	5	
		Vilaripatti ...	...	25	...	20	96	12	2	96	12	2	
		Irungulavanviduthi ...	23	23	10	9	145	...	...	145	...	...	
		Cinnankonviduthi ...	19	29	10	13	134	13	9	134	13	9	
		Pattividuthi ...	31	22	15	19	44	6	10	44	6	10	
		Rangianviduthi ...	33	32	15	15	256	...	...	256	...	...	
		Pallathiranmanai ...	11	31	9	24	156	12	11	156	12	11	
		Pallavarapathai ...	20	21	12	9	137	6	11	137	6	11	
		Pathuthakku ...	...	25	...	19	10	7	3	10	7	3	
		Pudukkottaividuthi.	...	25	...	20	20	12	10	20	12	10	
		Thithanviduthi ...	...	27	...	24	140	...	...	140	...	...	
		Ponnanviduthi ...	23	28	17	17	264	13	8	264	13	8	
		Karukkakurichi ...	31	26	15	15	88	12	10	88	12	10	
		Elaikadividuthi ...	...	23	...	15	38	2	3	38	2	3	
		Town Pudukcherri ...	68	100	44	85	464	7	11	464	7	11	
		Konnaiyur ...	23	25	17	18	151	8	...	151	8	...	

Particulars as to the Schools maintained by the Pudukkottai State for the.
Fasli 1330 (1920-1921)—cont.

No. of Schools.		Description of Schools.	No. of pupils on the rolls on 30th June.		Daily average attendance.		EXPENDITURE.						Remarks.		
Fasli 1329.	Fasli 1330.		Fasli 1329.	Fasli 1330.	Fasli 1329.	Fasli 1330.	Secondary Schools.		Element- ary Schools.		Total.				
							RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
		Kulipirai ...	28	22	20	15	...	...	...	127	2	7	127	2	7
		Karaiyur ...	25	23	9	15	...	...	...	33	3	7	33	3	7
		Annavasal ...	15	24	12	14	...	...	...	135	9	7	135	9	7
		Tiruvappur ...	33	27	17	13	...	...	...	212	4	3	212	4	3
		Kalamavur ...	...	22	...	46	...	...	...	60	...	...	60	...	...
		Tulukkangundu ...	...	20	...	15	...	...	...	2	5	2	2	5	2
		Panchama Girls.													
		Town Pudukcherri ...	...	30	...	24	...	...	...	4	5	8	4	5	8
		Special Schools.													
		Veda Sastra Patasala.	18	15	16	13	...	...	...	1092	8	11	1092	8	11
		Training School ...	27	20	22	20	...	...	...	2895	8	4	2895	8	4
		Weaving School ...	18	22	14	22	...	...	...	2177	3	3	2177	3	3
		Agricultural school ...	9	9	7	7	...	...	...	2225	...	1	2225	...	1
		Total ...	7087	7837	4304	4927	7202	6	8	60961	8	6	68163	15	2

STATEMENT XXXIII.

Statement showing the Expenditure, Receipts and net cost to the State under several heads of "Education" for Fasli 1330 (1920-1921).

Heads.					Gross expenditure.		Receipts.		Net expenditure.		Remarks.
					RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	
<i>Collegiate.</i>											
College	...	...	...	...	7864	0 0	1914	0 0	5950	0 0	
<i>Secondary.</i>											
College Secondary	...	...	...	...	24003	14 6	12470	5 4	11533	9 2	
State schools :—											
Establishment	...	...	...	...	7202	6 8	682	8 7	6519	14 1	
Supervision, Inspection and other charges	...	...	...	...	1310	2 4	...	...	1310	2 4	
Aided schools :—											
Grants	...	...	...	...	2187	0 0	...	...	2187	0 0	
Supervision, Inspection and other charges	...	...	...	...	397	13 2	...	...	397	13 2	
Total					...	...	...	...	...	...	
					35101	4 8	13152	13 11	21948	6 9	
<i>Elementary.</i>											
State schools :—											
Establishment including stipends to teachers	...	...	...	...	63777	3 2	985	1 0	62792	2 2	
Supervision, Inspection and other charges	...	...	...	...	11601	5 3	...	...	11601	5 3	
Aided schools :—											
Grants	...	...	...	...	27650	8 6	...	...	27650	8 6	
Supervision, Inspection and other charges	...	...	...	...	5029	11 11	...	...	5029	11 11	
Total					...	...	...	...	...	...	
					108058	12 10	985	1 0	107073	11 10	
<i>Vedas and Sastras.</i>											
Establishment cost					...	...	...	...	...	...	
					1092	8 11	...	...	1092	8 11	
Supervision, Inspection and other charges					...	...	...	...	...	...	
					198	11 10	...	...	198	11 10	
Total					...	...	...	...	...	...	
					1291	4 9	...	...	1291	4 9	
Grand Total					...	...	...	...	...	...	
					152315	6 3	16051	14 11	136263	7 4	

STATEMENT XXXIV.

Statement of Births and Deaths for Fasli 1330 (1920-1921).

Stations.	BIRTHS.			DEATHS.						Remarks.					
	Cholera.		Total.	Small-pox.		Fever and influenza.		Other causes.			Total.				
	Males.	Females.		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.						
Town...	413	386	799	2	2	8	4	55	36	345	355	410	397	807	
Alangudi	1338	1324	2662	11	17	16	22	199	196	880	893	1106	1128	2234	
Tirumayyam	1393	1269	2662	10	9	44	47	166	147	1093	1004	1313	1207	2520	
Kolattur	1489	1293	2782	14	10	...	8	245	212	896	863	1155	1093	2248	
Total	4633	4272	8905	37	38	68	81	665	591	3214	3115	3984	3825	7809	

STATEMENT XXXV.

Annual return of the General Hospital, Pudukkottai, for Fash 1330 (1920-1921).

Number of beds available—66.

In and Out-patients treated for the various diseases with their results.

DISEASES.	IN-PATIENTS.					OUT-PATIENTS.			Total In and Out-Patients.
	Total treated.	Number cured.	Number relieved.	Number discharged otherwise.	Died.	Remaining. Attended in person.	Attended by proxies.	Total.	
Cholera ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	10
Dysentery ...	60	55	...	...	3	2	...	1286	1346
Enteric fever ...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	13	14
Gonorrhœa ...	10	1	9	...	...	...	...	239	249
Kala Azar ...	2	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	2
Leprosy ...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaria ...	7	7	...	...	...	...	...	14	15
Plague ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1371	1378
Pneumonia ...	3	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pyrexia of uncertain origin ...	82	70	...	6	5	1	...	4	7
Rheumatic fever & Rheumatism ...	20	16	2	...	...	...	...	3186	3268
Small-pox ...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	1834	1854
Syphilis (primary & secondary) ...	54	46	...	...	1	7	...	...	...
Tubercle of the lung ...	10	5	...	4	1	...	...	204	258
Other tubercular diseases ...	10	3	...	...	...	...	...	80	90
All other infective diseases ...	1	...	4	...	3	...	...	4	14
Anæmia ...	41	35	...	1	...	...	...	...	1
Diabetes ...	5	...	5	6	...	...	...	790	831
Scurvy ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28	33
New } Non-malignant ...	3	...	2	...	...	...	...	1	1
Growth } Malignant ...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	3
All other general diseases ...	8	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Diseases of the nervous system ...	31	28	...	...	...	1	...	507	515
Do. eye ...	17	13	3	...	3	...	...	1731	1762
Do. ear ...	3	3	...	...	...	1	...	1959	1976
Do. nose ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2468	2471
Do. circulatory system ...	11	1	...	...	...	...	...	47	47
All other diseases of the respiratory system except pneumonia and tubercle of the lung.	24	19	3	...	1	1	...	130	141
Dyspepsia ...	3	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...
Diarrhœa ...	45	35	1	...	7	2	...	114	117
Abscess of the liver ...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	776	821
All other diseases of the liver ...	4	3	...	2	...	...	...	...	2
Appendicitis ...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	145	149
All other diseases of the digestive system ...	209	190	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Inflammation & suppuration of lymphatic glands	25	24	1	...	6	13	...	8504	8718
Goitre ...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	130	155
Bright's disease... ..	71	57	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
All other diseases of the urinary system	56	54	...	...	6	8	...	121	192
Hydrocele ...	18	14	...	3	...	2	...	554	610
Other diseases of the generative system	38	36	...	1	1	...	...	11	29
Disease of the organs of locomotion	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	579	617
Do. connective tissue	144	109	3	7	4	21	...	70	70
Ulcers ...	47	25	...	21	...	1	...	2833	2977
Other diseases of the skin ...	28	18	...	10	...	...	...	4256	4303
All other local diseases	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4411	4469
Injuries (general & local)	50	42	4	...	4	...	...	29	29
Poisoning { By opium... ..	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	989	1039
{ By other poisons...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	3
Labour { Normal ...	6	4	...	...	...	...	...	3	4
{ Abnormal ...	3	3	...	2	...	...	...	384	390
Total ...	1158	958	49	68	45	68	...	42276	43434

611 In-patients.
949 Out-patients.

Total ... 1,560

General Hospital, Pudukkottai—Surgical Operations.

The total number of operations performed during the period was 1,560.

Classes and Sexes of Patients with the daily average.

	Europeans.			Eurasians.			Hindus.			Mohammedans.			Other classes.			Total.			Daily average.		
	M.	W.	F.	M.	W.	F.	M.	W.	F.	M.	W.	F.	M.	W.	F.	M.	W.	F.	M.	W.	F.
In	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	43.75	19.21	2.64
Out	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	176.8	115.3	26.6
Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	134.71	29.24	26.72

STATEMENT XXXVII.

Annual return of the Rani's Hospital, Pudukkottai, for Fasli 1330 (1920-1921).

Number of beds available—30.

In and Out-patients treated for the various diseases with their results.

DISEASES.	IN-PATIENTS.				OUT-PATIENTS.			Total In and Out-Patients.
	Total treated.	Number cured.	Number relieved.	Number discharged otherwise.	Died.	Remaining in person.	Attended by proxies.	Total.
Cholera ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dysentery ...	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	477
Enteric fever ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gonorrhœa ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	75
Kala Azar ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Leprosy ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	38
Malaria ...	8	8	...	...	...	...	...	724
Plague ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pneumonia ...	4	2	...	...	...	...	...	115
Pyrexia of uncertain origin ...	19	17	...	1	...	1	...	2165
Rheumatic fever & Rheumatism ...	3	2	1	...	...	...	...	1223
Small-pox ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Syphilis (primary & secondary) ...	13	4	2	2	...	3	...	334
Tubercle of the lung ...	13	9	...	2	1	1	...	9
Other tubercular diseases ...	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	149
All other infective diseases ...	13	8	...	2	...	3	...	26
Anæmia ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	252
Diabetes ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	91
Scurvy ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
New } Non-malignant ...	2	1	...	...	1	...	...	2
Growth } Malignant ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
All other general diseases ...	7	7	...	...	...	...	...	728
Diseases of the nervous system ...	9	7	...	1	...	1	...	658
Do. eye ...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	1121
Do. ear ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	971
Do. nose ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	101
Do. circulatory system ...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	111
All other diseases of the respiratory system except pneumonia and tubercle of the lung.	7	5	2	...	...	...	...	1150
Dyspepsia ...	7	7	...	...	...	...	...	954
Diarrhœa ...	8	7	...	1	...	...	...	736
Abscess of the liver ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other diseases of the liver ...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	435
Appendicitis ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other diseases of the digestive system ...	12	9	...	2	...	1	...	2341
Inflammation & suppuration of lymphatic glands	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	251
Goitre ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bright's disease ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other diseases of the urinary system	11	7	2	1	1	...	...	316
Hydrocele ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other diseases of the generative system	29	19	1	6	1	2	...	1738
Disease of the organs of locomotion ...	6	4	1	1	...	...	...	344
Do. connective tissue ...	10	8	...	...	...	2	...	427
Ulcers ...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	1298
Other diseases of the skin ...	14	14	...	...	...	...	...	1324
All other local diseases ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Injuries (general & local) ...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	813
Poisoning { By opium ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
{ By other poisons ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29
Labour { Normal ...	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	380
{ Abnormal ...	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	64
Total ...	218	168	9	21	416	...	...	21971
								22189

The total number of operations performed during the period was 827.

The Rani's Hospital, Pudukkottai—Surgical Operations.

Classes and Sexes of Patients with the daily average.

	Europeans. Eurasians.				Hindus.				Mohammedans.				Other classes.				Total.	Daily average.
	M.	W.	M.C.	F.C.	M.	W.	M.C.	F.C.	M.	W.	M.C.	F.C.	M.	W.	M.C.	F.C.		
In	1	...	...	...	103	12	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	34	8	20	...	16.31
Out	...	...	...	...	14619	4063	2793	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	33	7	...	5.92
Total	1	...	...	...	14722	4081	2817	...	...	...	...	...	...	46	41	27	...	105.22
																		43.46
																		148.68

86 In-patients.
791 Out-patients.

Total ... 827

STATEMENT XXXVIII.

Important Surgical operations performed in the Rani's Hospital, Pudukkottai,
with their results—Fasli 1330.

Diseases.	Total No. treated.	Result.			
		Cured.	Relie- ved.	Discharg- ed other- wise.	Died.
Abscess axillary ...	1	1			
„ Scalp ...	1	1			
„ Rectal ...	1	1			
„ Mammary ...	1	1			
„ Abdominal ...	1	1			
„ Pyæmic ...	1	1			
„ Injury ...	1	1			
Plastic operation (Ear) ...	1	1			
Cellulitis—thumb ...	1	1			
Sletting frænum of tongue ...	1	1			
Scraping sinus ...	1	1			
Boils (Incision) ...	2	2			
Blood cyst (Tapping)...	3	3			
Removal of adenoids and tonsils ...	1	1			
Do. piles ...	1	1			
Do. glands ...	1	1			
Do. nail ...	1	1			
Obstetric operation—					
Utrine Polypus ...	1	1			
Retained Placenta ...	3	3			
Curetting ...	12	12			
Reduction and Prolapse of uterus and displace- ment.	13	13			
Forceps and version ...	50	50			
	99	99			

STATEMENT XXXIX.

Statement of Medical Relief afforded in the Medical Institutions, Pudukkottai State, during Fasli 1330 (1920—1921).

Names of Institutions.	Number of patients treated.		Results of In-door patients.						Expenditure.	Daily average.	Remarks.
	Out-door.	In-door.	Cured.	Relieved.	Dis- charged other- wise.	Died.	Remain- ing.				
General Hospital, Pudukkottai ...	42276	1158	928	49	68	45	68	RS. 49851 1 11	*411.09	* 67.59 In-door. 343.40 Out-door.	
The Rani's Hospital for Women and Children, Pudukkottai.	21971	218	168	9	21	4	16	15973 4 0	1148.68	122.26 In-door. 126.42 Out-door.	
Kolattur Dispensary ...	7964	...	...	...	...	...	...	3018 14 7	32.65		
Perungalur Dispensary ...	6040	...	...	...	...	...	...	2621 9 3	23.78		
Karambakkudi Dispensary ...	8778	...	...	...	...	...	...	2297 2 9	24.04		
Alangudi Dispensary ...	9100	...	...	...	...	...	...	2952 4 3	35.13		
Keelanilai Dispensary ...	4570	...	...	...	...	...	...	2779 7 10	24.69		
Tirumayyam Dispensary ...	9739	...	...	...	...	...	...	3667 10 11	47.27		
Ponnaiyavarathi Dispensary ...	7144	...	...	...	...	...	...	2915 15 9	32.47		
Viralimalai Dispensary ...	7864	...	...	...	...	...	...	2866 0 1	21.50		
Annasasal Dispensary ...	7772	...	...	...	...	...	...	2236 4 3	32.63		
Total ...	133218	1376	1096	58	89	49	84	91179 11 7	833.93		

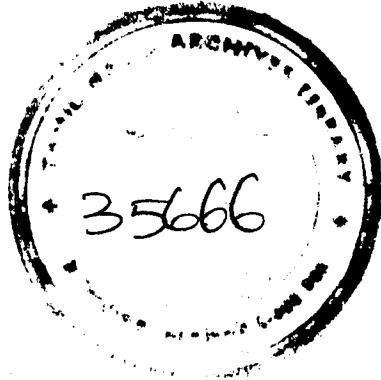
STATEMENT XXXVI.

Statement of important Surgical operations performed at the General Hospital, Tutukottai, during Fasli 1330 (1920-1921) with their results.

Diseases.	Total number operated.	Result.				Remarks.
		Cured.	Relieved.	Discharged otherwise.	Died.	Remaining.
Abscess Abdominal wall	3	2	1	..	..	..
" Tubercular ..	5	2	2	1	..	..
" Mastoid ..	2	1	1	..	..	..
" Mammary ..	2	2	..	..	..	..
Amputation Farabeuf ..	1	1	..	..	..	..
" S. Smith ..	1	1	..	..	..	..
Bone "Erosion for caries of bone..	2	2	..	..	..	..
" Removal of sequestrum without osteotomy	6	5	1	..	1	..
" Compound Fracture ..	4	2	1	..	..	..
" Simple Fracture ..	1	1	..	..	..	..
" Dislocation Hip ..	1	1	..	..	..	..
" Ankylosis Elbow ..	3	2	1	..	..	..
" "Disarticulation ..	2	1	1	..	..	..
Carbuncle (diabetic) ..	3	2	1	..	..	..
Extravasation of urine ..	2	2	..	..	..	..
Eye Cataract ..	9	7	1	1	..	..
" After cataract (Needling) ..	1	..	1	..	..	..
" Enucleation of Eyeball ..	1	1	..	..	..	..
" Epithelioma penis, complete amputation	4	3	1	..	..	..
" " partial amputation ..	4	3	1	..	..	..
" " Cheek (Excision) ..	3	1	2	..	..	..
" " Breast ..	1	2	..	..	..	..
" Elephantiasis scrotum ..	1	1	..	..	..	..
Fistula urinary Cock's puncture..	5	3	1	..	1	..
" Incision & Dilatation ..	18	16	1	1	..	..
Fistula in ano ..	11	10	1	..	..	..
Hemorrhoids ..	12	12	..	..	..	..
Hydrocele ..	1	1	..	..	..	..
Hematocele ..	5	5	..	..	..	..
Hernia ..	2	2	..	..	..	..
Hernia (Strangulated) ..	159	110	20	29	..	..
Intravenous injection of Novarsenobillon	1	1	..	..	..	..
Imperforate Anus ..	..	..	1	..	..	..

Operations involving the opening of abdomen

Ovariectomy ..	1	1	..	..	..	..
Exploratory Laparotomy ..	4	2	2	..	..	..
Perforation of the Intestines (sutured)	2	2	..	..	..	..
Faecal fistula (Lateral Anastomosis)	1	1	..	..	..	..
Prolapse of the Rectum ..	2	2	..	..	..	..
Plastic operation (Ear) ..	1	1	..	..	..	..
Polypus Rectum ..	23	20	3	..	..	..
Stricture urethra ..	13	13	..	..	..	..
Cysts—Sebaceous ..	1	1	..	..	..	..
Fibroma ..	2	2	..	..	..	..
Epulis ..	3	2	1	..	..	..
Keloid ..	1	1	..	..	..	..
Lipoma ..	2	2	..	..	..	..
Angioma ..	1	1	..	..	..	..
Blood ..	6	5	1	..	..	..
Tumours Removal by Excision..	3	3	..	..	..	..
Tonsillotomy ..	1	1	..	..	..	..
" with adenoids ..	2	2	..	..	..	..
Adenoids... ..	3	3	..	..	..	..
Cellulitis (Diabetic) ..	2	2	..	..	..	..
Difficult Labour (forceps) ..	2	2	..	..	..	..
Suppurating Lymphatic glands (Enucleation)	14	12	1	1	..	..
Tubercular Testes (castration) ..	2	2	..	..	..	..
Orchitis (castration) ..	1	1	..	..	..	..
Uterus Curetting ..	2	1	1	..	..	..
Nerve (Nerve stretching) Sciatica	2	1	1	..	..	..
Total ..	375	289	51	33	2	..



STATEMENT XL.

List of the Ancient Monuments in the State selected for conservation.

No.	Name of monument (with description of the places).	Village.	Taluk.
1	Narthamalai temple (two rock-cut temples and one Siva temple built in octagonal form in the Western Hill and two Siva temples in the Eastern Hill or Kadambar malai).	Narthamalai.	Kolattur.
2	Muvarkovil, Kodumbalur. (Two temples). The Siva temple in the rear of Kodumbalur tank, a small foursided tank in front of this temple, a well north-east of Muvarkovil with its subterranean passage.	Kodumbalur.	
3	Kunnandarkovil. The cave temple, the hall of hundred pillars or car mandapam.	Kunnandarkovil.	
4	Madathukkovil (the whole temple).	Near Nanguppatti.	
5	Sittannavasal cave temple: the Jain cave temple and Eladippattam (a flight of seven steps, etc.)	Sittannavasal.	Tirumayyan
6	Malayadippatti rock-cut cave temples (Siva and Vishnu).	Malayadippatti.	
7	*Rajalippatti: a stone in a sluice in a ruined tank. (This stone preserves the date and reign of Nandhi Pothan, a king of Pallava dynasty).	Rajalippatti.	
8	Ammankurichi temple: the whole temple and the stone with an inscription planted in the first mandapam.	Ammankurichi.	
9	Tirukkalambur Siva temple (old one) recently renovated by Meenakshi Sundara Desikar—The old garbagraham which is full of architectural works in granite stone.	Tirukkalambur.	Alangudi.
10	Tirumayyam Siva and Vishnu temples—rocky portions where the Gods are located.	Marungur.	
11	The fort at Tirumayyam.	Tirumayyam.	
12	Tirukkattalai temple: The central shrine of Lord Sundaesvara with its stone-Vimāna and stone-Stūpi: the Ardha-mandapa; the Maha-mandapa and the seven small shrines built round the central shrine.	Tirukkattalai.	

* The stone has been ordered to be removed to the State Museum for preservation.

STATEMENT XLI.

Expenditure on Public Works, Pudukkottai State, during Fasli 1330 (1920—1921).

Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total estimate.	Previous fasli's expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1330.	Total.	Remarks.
		Religion and Charity.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
		ORIGINAL AND REPAIRS.					
Town.	1	Repairs to the terrace of Tirugokarnam temple.	2200	...	2692	2692	
Alangudi.	2	Repairs to the compound wall of Ambukkovil temple.	720	270	410	680	
	3	Repairs to Sengattumattu temple	650	...	406	406	
Tirumayyam.	4	Repairs to Perumalkovil, Kariyur	2550	1689	367	2956	
	5	Repairs to Dhurvasapuram Siva temple	2375	2075	517	2592	
	6	Construction of Pillaiyarkovil in Vyyapuri hillock.	2250	...	387	387	
Kolattur.	7	Construction of a carstand for the Swami car at Kudimiamalai.	990	426	170	596	
	8	Repairs to Kudimiamalai temple	2650	...	521	521	
	9	Erecting a verandah with iron roof for protecting the Musical inscription at Kudimiamalai.	600	...	304	304	
	10	Expenditure on minor works each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	1061	...	
		Total	...	...	6835	...	
		Works by the Revenue Department	...	...	2882	...	
		Total	...	...	9717	...	
		Palace.					
		ORIGINAL AND REPAIRS.					
Town.	1	Repairs to Kallakottai Palace	310	276	—7	269	
	2	Repairs to the quarters occupied by M. R. Ry. S. N. Dorai Rajah Avl.	737	264	462	726	
	3	Repairs to the Elephant stall within the Palace square.	376	82	244	326	
	4	Sundry repairs in Kallakottai Palace.	177	159	18	177	
	5	Replacing rotten bressummers and repairing roof in the Stables of the Old Palace.	...	...	7	7	
	6	Closing the leaks in the roof of the Kotbu in the Old Palace.	...	...	48	48	
	7	Repairs to the pial of the Ugranam.	140	...	113	113	
	8	Repairs to the verandah in front of the Stables in the Old Palace.	...	...	15	15	
	9	Improvements to the horse box in the Old Palace.	90	...	94	94	
	10	Repairs to Kallakottai Palace	550	...	180	180	
	11	Putting up eaves in Kallakottai Palace	...	...	8	8	
	12	Whitewashing the Kallakottai Palace	...	...	57	57	
		Total Original and Repairs	...	...	1239	...	
	13	Hazaram maintenance	...	...	150	173	
	14	Palace lighting charges	...	...	186	219	
		Total	...	...	1631	...	

Expenditure on Public Works—cont.

Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total estimate.	Previous fasli's expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1330.	Total.	Remarks.
		Western Palace.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
		ORIGINAL AND REPAIRS.					
Town.	1	Construction of a masonry structure over the burial place of the late Madurambal Ayecyar Ayl.	13	...	10	10	
	2	Repairs and improvements to the Main building, Western Palace	2370	911	2494	3405	
	3	Repairs to the Brahmin kitchen, Western Palace.	225	...	165	165	
		Total ...	...	...	2669	...	
		Irrigation.					
		ORIGINAL.					
I. Vellar Basin.	1	Cutting supply channel from Ponnachikulam to Kokkalikulam.	255	42	5	47	
Alangudi.	2	Improvements to the old head works of Vallanad tank.	3600	3135	795	3930	
	3	Construction of a supply sluice to Kalangudi tank from the Vallanad surplus channel.	90	...	37	37	
	4	Restoring the monsoon damages to the anicut across the Vellar at Kadayakudi.	...	587	—587	...	
	5	Providing plugs to the 3 sluices of Kothamangalam Periakulam.	85	...	11	11	
	6	Improvements to the head works of Kavinad tank.	...	...	271	271	
	7	Repairs and improvements to the north weir of Kavinad tank.	...	...	605	605	
Kolattur.	8	Excavation of a channel from Vylogam tank to Mangudi tank.	700	...	228	228	
Tirumayyam.	9	Constructing a sluice to Govinjanakanmoi at the right flank for irrigating the newly assigned lands.	430	...	275	275	
	10	Construction of a surplus weir at the left flank of Perungudi tank.	1460	...	1307	1307	
	11	Construction of a surplus weir to Karaikulam of Karaipur.	4300	...	208	208	
	12	Construction of a Periamadai sluice to Ayangudi tank, Melathanayam Vattam.	395	...	310	310	
	13	Constructing a regulating dam to regulate the supply of water to Melathanayam Ayangudi tank and Karaikulam.	700	...	564	564	
	14	Construction of a pipe sluice to Mukkondankanmoi of Miratnilai.	220	...	239	239	
		Total Vellar Basin ...	...	...	4268	...	
II. Agniar Basin.	15	Forming a flood-bank to Neduvakulam of Ambukkovil.	500	134	303	437	
Alangudi.	16	Construction of a distributory culvert at 5/2 in Alangudi-Adanakkottai road for the supply of Chinna and Peria Tharappakulam.	555	...	338	338	
		Total Agniar Basin ...	...	...	641	...	

Expenditure on Public Works—cont.

Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total estimate.	Previous fasli's expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1330.	Total.	Remarks.
		Irrigation—Original—cont.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
III. Ambiliar Basin.	17	Earth-work for the formation of Silakkarai to Kachirankulam.	120	...	75	75	
	18	Improvements to the head work of Manjankannai and to the supply channel of Brihadambalsanundram tank.	505	340	—125	215	
	19	Construction of a surplus weir to Alangudi Periakulam.	1600	1970	—477	1493	
	20	Providing dam stones in the weir of Alangudi Periakulam.	175	...	163	163	
	21	Construction of a culvert on the bund of Arnikulam.	710	...	862	862	
	22	Construction of a pipe sluice to Alangudi Periakulam.	320	...	221	221	
		Total Ambiliar Basin ...	...	...	719	...	
IV. Pambar Basin.	23	Melanilaikanmoi bund repairs	610	458	51	509	
	24	Earth-work for Mayayalkanmoi bund.	430	455	87	542	
	25	Repairs to the bund of Mosakudikanmoi.	1835	1147	202	1349	
	26	Forming a new yendal at Kurungalur.	1100	128	206	334	
	27	Construction of a combined bridge and dam across the Pambar in Tirumayyam-Puduppatti road.	10000	2784	1723	4507	
	28	Construction of a high level pipe sluice to Mangudikanmoi, Pudunilai Vattam.	210	...	162	162	
	29	Construction of a paved by-wash to Vengalkanmoi.	1300	...	318	318	
		Total Pambar Basin ...	...	...	2749	...	
V. Koraiyar Basin.		Nil.					
VI. Vennar Basin.		Nil.					
VII. Maharajasamudram Basin.		Nil.					
VIII. Virushuliar Basin.		Nil.					
IX. Manimuthar Basin.		Nil.					
		Total Original ...	...	...	8377	...	
		Irrigation					
		REPAIRS.					
I. Vellar Basin.	30	Maintaining the Kavinad tank	280	...	218	218	
	31	Closing gullies on the bund of Kavinad tank.	900	...	943	943	
	32	Improvements to the head work of Kavinad tank.	470	...	11	11	
	33	Closing breaches on the bund of Kavinad tank.	900	...	1485	1485	
	34	Repairs to the Pudumadai, Vallanad tank.	340	262	65	327	

Expenditure on Public Works—cont.

Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total estimate.	Previous fash's expenditure.	Expenditure in Fash 1330.	Total.	Remarks.
		Irrigation—Repairs—cont.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
	35	Construction of 3 rough stone dams across the vari leading to Vallanad tank at 6/0 of Aranthangi road.	690	458	65	523	
	36	Maintaining the Vallanad anicut	95	...	73	73	
	37	Restoration of flood damages in Vallanad and Palayakanmoi.	...	...	11	11	
	38	Closing breaches in the Vallanadkanmoi.	4400	...	4152	4152	
	39	Restoration of flood damages in the flood bank of Vallanad tank.	...	...	352	352	
	40	Repairs and improvements to the north weir and under sluices of Kavinad tank.	...	...	22	22	
	41	Closing breaches in Kothamangalam Periakulam.	675	...	288	288	
	42	Construction of a pipe sluice at C. S. No. 16 and 21-A to Kothamangalam Periakulam.	705	774	35	809	
	43	Repairs to the apron of Kothamangalam tank.	130	...	142	142	
	44	Providing plugs for the sluices of Kothamangalam tank.	...	...	42	42	
	45	Restoration of flood damages in Vadavakulam.	365	...	309	309	
	46	Repairs to the bund of Palayakanmoi.	1300	...	181	181	
	47	Repairs to the apron of Palayakanmoi.	290	...	217	217	
	48	Closing the breaches of channel to Nachiakulam from Palayakanmoi.	240	...	100	100	
	49	Restoration of flood damages in Parambur tank near Kudimiamalai.	365	...	198	198	
	50	Restoration of flood damages in Palayakanmoi.	7500	...	2985	2985	
	51	Closing breaches in Pudur tank	150	...	184	184	
	52	Repairs to the bund of Melathanayam Periakulam.	1080	960	113	1073	
	53	Restoration of flood damages in Aiyangdikulam.	270	...	51	51	
	54	Closing breaches in Vayalagam Periakulam.	700	...	93	93	
	55	Closing breaches in Visalur tank supply channel.	920	...	161	161	
	56	Repairs to the bund of Keelathanayam Periakulam.	5400	2548	1035	3583	
	57	Construction of a pipe sluice at C. S. No. 15, Uppilamadai in Keelathanayam Periakulam.	335	101	204	305	
	58	Construction of a tower head sluice at C. S. No. 21 Periamadai to Keelathanayam Periakulam.	485	...	482	482	
	59	Construction of a pipe sluice to Sirakulam Kallumadai at C. S. No. 6.	290	2	47	49	
	60	Closing breaches in Keelathanayam Periakulam.	1160	...	761	761	
	61	Restoration of flood damages in Keelathanayam Sirukulam.	825	...	10	10	
	62	Restoring the monsoon damages to the anicut across the Vellar near Kadayakkudi.	900	...	826	826	
	63	Constructing a regulating head sluice at the head of Gudalur tank supply channel.	1150	1199	141	1340	

Expenditure on Public Works—cont.

Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total estimate.	Previous fash's expenditure.	Expenditure in Fash 1330.	Total.	Remarks.
		Irrigation—Repairs—cont.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
	64	Repairs to the Gudalur tank	320	...	49	49	
	65	Repairs to the bund of Melapanayur Panayakanmoi.	600	619	60	679	
	66	Closing breaches in Panayakanmoi	210	...	262	262	
	67	Construction of a pipe sluice at the right flank of Karaikulam of Karaiyur.	210	...	4	4	
	68	Repairs to the bund of Govinjankanmoi.	2100	1882	228	2110	
	69	Repairs to the bund of Kuthankulam, Muthankulam and Perungudikulam.	1050	549	547	1096	
	70	Restoration of flood damages in Govinjankanmoi.	...	...	161	161	
	71	Restoration of flood damages in Rarapuram tank.	140	...	59	59	
	72	Repairs to the bund of Rarapuram Periakulam.	1840	186	487	673	
	73	Restoration of flood damages in Miratnital tank.	850	...	636	636	
	74	Repairs to the bund of Meenaveli tank.	3420	795	1647	2442	
		Total Vellar Basin	...	...	20142	...	
II Agniar Basin.	75	Closing breaches in Vythikulam	1950	...	1113	1113	
	76	Restoration of flood damages in Sembattur Periakulam.	1060	...	805	805	
	77	Closing breaches in Sathinikulam	110	...	90	90	
	78	Repairs to the bund of Senayakudi Periakulam.	3640	2831	58	2889	
	79	Closing the breaches in Senayakudi Periakulam.	850	...	333	333	
	80	Restoration of flood damages in Kannangudi Periakulam.	350	...	128	128	
	81	Restoration of flood damages in Minnathur Periakulam.	660	...	117	117	
	82	Construction of a pipe sluice to Neduvakulam.	385	...	84	84	
	83	Repairs to the bund of Neduvakulam.	350	323	61	384	
	84	Closing breaches in Neduvakulam	340	...	326	326	
	85	Repairs to the bund of Valamangalam Perumjakulam.	1170	1019	108	1157	
	86	Closing breaches in Valamangalam Perumjakulam.	...	...	93	93	
	87	Construction of a surplus sluice at the left flank of Karaikulam, Raghunathapuram.	1420	1250	112	1362	
	88	Repairs to the bund of Karaikulam, Raghunathapuram.	3200	2388	458	2846	
	89	Restoration of flood damages in Karai-kulam.	410	...	832	832	
	90	Closing breaches in Kumarakulam	520	...	596	596	
III Ambiliar Basin.	91	Restoration of flood damages in Kolattar Periakulam.	...	...	45	45	
	92	Repairs to the Silakkarai oi Kumarakulam, Karambakkudi.	35	...	500	500	
		Total Agniar Basin	...	...	5859	...	
	93	Closing breaches in Alangudi Periakulam.	490	...	440	440	
		Total Ambiliar Basin	...	...	440	440	

Expenditure on Public Works—cont.

Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total estimate.	Previous fasli's expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1330.	Total.	Remarks.
IV. Pambar Basin.	Irrigation—Repairs—cont.		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
	94	Closing breaches in Mayayalkanmoi.	...	...	107	107	
	95	Closing breaches in Karambakkodikanmoi.	...	...	181	181	
	96	Restoration of flood damages in Kottayurkanmoi.	420	...	85	85	
	97	Restoration of flood damages in Elanjayurkanmoi.	550	...	268	268	
	98	Maintaining Nedungudi dam	140	...	100	100	
	99	Maintaining Irumbanad tank	200	...	176	176	
	100	Removing prickly-pear on the bund of Thamarakanmoi.	190	...	147	147	
	101	Removal of prickly-pear on the bund of Kanakkankanmoi.	130	...	76	76	
	102	Closing breaches on the bund of Sathankanmoi at Yembal.	215	...	182	182	
	103	Restoration of flood damages in Perunduraikanmoi.	430	...	212	212	
	104	Restoration of flood damages in Thamarakanmoi.	...	...	483	483	
	105	Restoration of flood damages in Melanilai tank.	...	...	1810	1810	
	106	Closing breaches in Vellalankanmoi of Irumbanad.	1330	...	628	628	
	107	Closing breaches in Irumbanad Periakulam.	2580	...	81	81	
	Total Pambar Basin		...	...	4536	...	
	108	Restoration of flood damages in Parambur Periakulam.	6000	...	977	977	
	109	Closing breaches in Avayapatti tank.	...	...	275	275	
V. Koraiyar Basin.	110	Restoration of flood damages in Sengalur Sengalikulam.	...	...	867	867	
	111	Closing breaches in Rajagiri tank	...	...	291	291	
	112	Repairs to Viralur tank	...	...	17	17	
VI. Vennar Basin	Total Koraiyar Basin		...	...	2427	...	
	113	Closing breaches in Vennavi Periakulam.	...	...	715	715	
	114	Closing breaches in Kannangudi Periakulam.	...	...	146	146	
VII. Maharajasamudram Basin.	Total Vennar Basin		...	...	861	...	
	Nil.		...	...	...	...	
	115	Extension of 3 sluices in Konnayur kanmoi.	150	84	20	104	
VIII. Virushuhar Basin.	116	Forming approaches in Konnayur bridge.	770	...	421	421	
	Total Virashuhar Basin		...	...	441	...	
	Nil.		...	...	...	...	
IX. Manimuthar Basin.	Total Repairs		...	...	34706	...	
	Total Original		...	...	8377	...	
	Total Original and Repairs		...	...	43083	...	
	Works by the Revenue Department		...	...	47043	...	
	Total		...	...	90126	...	

Expenditure on Public Works—cont.

Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total estimate.	Previous fasli's expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1330.	Total.	Remarks.
Pudukkottai.	Buildings.		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
	ORIGINAL.						
	(i) Post offices—Nil.						
	(ii) Other buildings.						
	I—GENERAL ADMINISTRATION.						
	1	Construction of New Palace Main building.	600000	612693	516	613209	
	2	Construction of a compound wall around the New Palace.	51100	62279	417	62696	
	3	Electric Installation—New Palace	...	9968	5070	15038	
	4	Construction of an iron tank in the New Palace.	750	653	419	1072	
	5	Construction of Hazaram in front of the New Palace.	10250	12269	1	12270	
	5a	Landscape Gardening	...	46006	6756	52762	
			...	...	13179	...	
	6	Improvements to P. W. D. Stores and Workshops building for locating the State Engineer's office.	3750	1930	535	2465	
	7	Construction of 3 stalls in front of the Public offices.	1750	...	1811	1811	
	8	Improvements to the clock tower hall in the upper floor of the west wing of the Public office for locating the Inam Settlement office.	860	650	74	724	
	9	Improvements to the State Superintendent's Bungalow.	9650	8034	5367	13601	
	10	Improvements to the Official Receiver's office in the watershed within the Public office compound.	790	343	265	608	
	11	Construction of an ashpit and shed in the Workshops yard.	5250	...	2488	2488	
	12	Extension of the Band Store-room.	540	...	482	482	
Alangudi.	13	Completion of the east wing extension of the Taluk cutcherry at Alangudi.	6450	5706	935	6641	
	14	Construction of clerks' quarters at Alangudi.	8290	...	1541	1541	
	15	Construction of quarters for 4 important officers at Keeranur.	6740	8162	118	8280	
Kolattur.	16	Construction of an outhouse within the compound of the New Taluk cutcherry at Keeranur.	1410	2219	—1	2218	
	17	Construction of 2 clerks' quarters at Annavasal, one for the use of the Revenue Inspector and the other for the Union clerk.	2700	2218	65	2283	
	18	Improvements to the Taluk cutcherry at Keeranur.	500	25	502	527	
Tirumayyam.	19	Improvements to the Salt, P. W. D. and Post offices building at Keeranur.	600	...	45	45	
	20	Construction of clerks' quarters at Tirumayyam.	7150	7427	22	7449	
	21	Construction of six houses for the clerks at Ponnamaravathi.	4375	513	1794	2307	
Trichinopoly.	22	Providing Lightning conductors in Trichy Palace.	985	685	31	716	
	23	Expenditure on minor items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	3510	...	
	Total		...	...	19784	...	

Expenditure on Public Works—cont.

Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total estimate.	Previous fasli's expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1350.	Total.	Remarks.
		Buildings—Original—cont. II—MILITARY—Nil. III—REGISTRATION.	Rs.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
Alangudi.	24	Construction of clerks' quarters at Karambakkudi.	9480	9415	403	9818	
	25	Construction of quarters for the Sub-Registrar at Karambakkudi.	2380	1117	627	1744	
	26	Construction of quarters for 4 clerks of the Sub-Registry office, one Compounder, one Post-master, 2 Sub-overseers (P. W. D. and Minor Irrigation) at Perungalur.	6935	...	2506	2506	
	27	Expenditure on minor items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	562	...	
		Total ...	...	...	4098	...	
		IV—EDUCATION.					
Alangudi.	28	Removing and re-modelling the Weaving School at Karambakkudi.	2980	...	3326	3326	
	29	Construction of a building for locating the Lower Secondary School at Alangudi.	5900	4008	2709	6717	
Pudukkottai.	30	Adding a hall and verandah on the west side of the Branch School at Pudukkottai.	2530	3737	-14	3723	
	31	Extension of the College building on the west side for locating the Special Science class and Laboratory.	20000	5210	11229	16439	
Kolattur.	32	Extending the State School at Annayasal.	2051	3017	133	3150	
	33	Expenditure on minor items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	693	...	
		Total ...	...	...	18076	...	
		V—POLICE.					
Pudukkottai.	34	Construction of a Latrine to the Police lines to the west of the Public offices.	510	555	21	576	
	35	Construction of a Buti for Target Practice near Adappankulam.	683	508	85	683	
Kolattur.	36	Construction of Police lines at Keeranur for one Sub-Inspector, 2 Head constables and 16 constables.	12300	5263	1405	6668	
	37	Extension of the existing Police lines at Ponnuravathi for the accommodation of 5 constables and 1 Head constable.	6300	5270	605	5875	
Tirumayyam.	38	Construction of Police lines for one Head constable and 2 constables at Yembal.	2830	1614	962	2576	
	39	Expenditure on minor items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	33	...	
		Total ...	...	...	3111	...	
		VI—JAIL.					
	40	Expenditure on minor works each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	580	-580	...	
		Total ...	...	...	-580	...	

Expenditure on Public Works—cont.

Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total estimate.	Previous fasli's expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1350.	Total.	Remarks.
		Buildings—Original—cont. VII—MEDICAL.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
Pudukkottai.	41	Construction of a dead-house to Women and children's Hospital.	680	...	490	490	
	42	Construction of a cholera shed in Town Hospital.	2600	...	108	108	
Alangudi.	43	Construction of a compound wall to the Dispensary at Alangudi.	800	...	868	868	
Tirumayyam.	44	Converting the old School at Tirumayyam into quarters for the Compounder and Nurse.	700	...	732	732	
	45	Expenditure on minor works each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	585	...	
		Total ...	...	...	2783	...	
		Total Other buildings ...	...	...	60451	...	
		Total Original ...	...	...	60451	...	
		Buildings. REPAIRS.					
		(i) Post offices.					
	46	Expenditure on minor items, each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	127	...	
		Total ...	...	...	127	...	
		(ii) Other buildings.					
		I.—(GENERAL ADMINISTRATION.					
Pudukkottai.	47	Repairs to Town Distillery building...	1100	1408	73	1481	
	48	Repairs to the South Brook Bungalow	1320	...	1248	1248	
	49	Restoring the fallen portion of the north compound wall of the New Palace.	570	...	248	248	
	50	His Highness's Bungalow Electric plant maintenance	...	...	493	493	
	51	Residency Bungalow maintenance	...	...	2810	2810	
	52	His Highness's Bungalow maintenance	...	...	2285	2285	
	53	Do. repairs, etc.	...	...	250	250	
	54	Repairs and maintenance to the State Superintendent's Bungalow	...	...	1490	1490	
	55	Ananda Bhag maintenance	...	...	710	710	
Alangudi.	56	Repairs to the Adanakkottai Bungalow.	830	...	929	929	
Kolattur.	57	Conversion of the rear portion of the old Taluk cutcherry at Keeranur into quarters.	850	588	216	804	
	58	Conversion of the Taluk cutcherry at Keeranur into a State School.	570	670	60	730	
	59	Trichy Palace maintenance	...	...	3900	3900	
Trichinopoly.	60	Repairs to the outhouses attached to the Trichy Palace.	708	502	208	710	
	61	Repairs and improvements to Trichy Palace.	1600	2565	433	2998	
	62	House, Water and land-tax, etc.	...	...	1014	1014	
	63	Repairs to the outhouses Sentry room in Trichy Palace.	640	...	700	700	

Expenditure on Public Works—cont.

Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total estimate.	Previous fiscal's expenditure.	Expenditure in Fiscal 1930.	Total.	Remarks.
Yembal road.	29	Communications—Original—cont. Construction of causeway across the Vellar at 4/0 in Arimalam road.	Rs. 15585	Rs. 10716	Rs. 1465	Rs. 12181	
	30	Construction of a culvert at 9/6 in Yembal road at the junction of Pidarikoil.	300	...	379	379	
	31	Construction of a side drain between 11/1 and 11/2 in Yembal road.	400	...	423	423	
	32	Construction of a pipe tunnel at 17/7 and 18/0 in Yembal road.	165	...	165	165	
Madura road.	33	Construction of a bridge over Vellar in Madura road.	65000	...	2933	2933	
	34	Constructing tunnel of two vents in the south of Vellar causeway in Madura road.	1300	...	675	675	
Ponnamaravathi-Vendampatti road.	35	Construction of tunnel between Manimuthar river and Yenadhi Natham.	...	...	567	567	
	36	Construction of a pipe sluice at 3500 on the bund of Yenadhikannai in the formation of Ponnamaravathi—Vendampatti road.	530	...	285	285	
Ponnamaravathi road.	37	Construction of a tunnel at 12/4 in Ponnamaravathi road.	65	...	60	60	
	38	Construction of a tunnel at 5/3 in Ponnamaravathi road.	140	...	122	122	
	39	Construction of a bridge across the Neringikkudi river at 12/6 in Ponnamaravathi road.	12000	5052	5098	10150	
	40	Construction of a causeway across the Vellar between 9/4 and 9/5 in Ponnamaravathi road.	8500	2036	3147	5183	
Ponnamaravathi-Vendampatti road.	41	Constructing a tunnel at 8/6 in Ponnamaravathi road.	270	...	98	98	
	42	Construction of a culvert in Ponnamaravathi road at the north end of Konnaikannai.	300	235	84	319	
	43	Formation of road from Ponnamaravathi to Vendampatti.	5750	1869	921	2730	
	44	Construction of a pipe culvert at 15/5 and 15/6 in Ponnamaravathi road.	80	43	33	76	
Ponnamaravathi-Vendampatti road.	45	Construction of a masonry sluice at 6780 in Ponnamaravathi—Vendampatti road.	265	...	175	175	
Ponnamaravathi road.	46	Construction of a tunnel at 22/3 in Ponnamaravathi road.	410	...	308	308	
	47	Construction of a tunnel in Vendampatti road near Alaganachi Annankoil.	...	...	133	133	
Manapparai road.	48	Construction of a tunnel at the junction of Kattiandipatti—Vendampatti road.	...	...	193	193	
	49	Construction of a tunnel at 12/6 in Manapparai road.	365	...	139	139	
	50	Construction of a tunnel at 13/5 in Manapparai road.	365	...	262	262	
Keeranur—Adanakkottai road.	51	Construction of a culvert at 2/5 in Keeranur—Adanakkottai road.	850	...	618	618	
	52	Construction of a culvert between 9/2 and 9/3 in Adanakkottai—Alangudi road.	335	...	311	311	

Expenditure on Public Works—cont.

Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total estimate.	Previous fiscal's expenditure.	Expenditure in Fiscal 1930.	Total.	Remarks.
Alangudi—Arimalam road.	53	Communications—Original—cont. Construction of a culvert at 2/0 in Adanakkottai—Alangudi road.	Rs. 700	Rs. ...	Rs. 200	Rs. 200	
	54	Construction of a tunnel between 9/0 and 9/1 in Adanakkottai—Alangudi road.	265	...	236	236	
	55	Construction of a tunnel at 8/2 in Alangudi—Arimalam road.	1240	...	463	463	
	56	Gravelling the road from Arimalam to Sengirai road.	2800	1410	24	1434	
Arimalam—Tirumayyam road.	57	Construction of a tunnel at 4/5 in Arimalam—Tirumayyam road.	240	5	13	18	
	58	Construction of a tunnel at 5/4 and 5/5 in Tirumayyam—Sengirai road.	235	...	22	22	
	59	Construction of a pipe tunnel at 4/5 in Tirumayyam—Sengirai road.	95	...	312	312	
	60	Formation of road from Keelanilai to Puduvayal.	1400	...	2175	2175	
Keelanilai—Puduvayal road.	61	Formation of road from Keelanilai to Pallathur.	800	...	822	822	
	62	Gravelling Pilivalam—Virachilai road from 10/1 to 13/5.	1980	1908	115	2023	
	63	Construction of a tunnel at 13/2 in Pilivalam—Virachilai road.	165	...	158	158	
	64	Construction of a tunnel at 9/4 in do.	180	...	149	149	
Pilivalam—Virachilai road.	65	Do. 13/0 in do.	295	...	361	361	
	66	Do. 13/1 in do.	295	...	38	38	
	67	Do. 12/1 in do.	260	...	298	298	
	68	Do. 9/7 in do.	200	...	157	157	
Konapet road.	69	Do. 9/6 in do.	105	43	41	84	
	70	Gravelling Konapet—Attangudi road.	815	145	382	527	
	71	Formation of road from the left flank of Parambur tank to Avayapatti Natham.	6710	3448	500	3948	
	72	Gravelling Virahmalai—Kalamavur road.	3800	152	855	1007	
Virahmalai—Kalamavur road.	73	Formation of a branch road from Narthamalai to Keeranur—Annavasal road.	5800	...	892	892	
	74	Construction of a bridge across the Pambar in Tirumayyam—Puduppatti road.	10000	7889	2738	10627	
	75	Construction of a tunnel at 19/5 in Tirumayyam—Puduppatti road.	175	...	39	39	
	76	Construction of a tunnel at 19/6 in Tirumayyam—Puduppatti road.	75	...	14	14	
Narthamalai—Keelakkurichi road.	77	Formation of Tirumayyam—Puduppatti road.	...	...	131	131	
	78	Formation of road from Valaramanikam to Yembal.	10000	...	2	2	
	79	Construction of a tunnel at 14/0 in Karaiyur road.	320	208	101	309	
	80	Construction of tunnel at 15/5 in Karaiyur road.	230	...	222	222	
Valaramanikam—Yembal road.	81	Formation of road from Karaiyur to the bifurcation of Maravamadurai feeder road.	2700	...	1641	1641	
	82	Providing Mile and Furlong stones to village road D.	30	...	27	27	
Total Original			...	...	40895	...	

Pudukkottai.

Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total estimate.	Previous year's expenditure.	Expenditure in Fiscal 1930.	Total.	Remarks.
			RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
		Communications.					
		ORIGINAL.					
Trichinopoly road.	1	Construction of a tunnel of 2 vents at Breach site at 6/1 Echanari.	2500	...	963	963	
	2	Construction of a tunnel at Mathur breach site in Trichinopoly road.	...	...	292	292	
Budalur road.	3	Construction of a culvert at 5/7 in Budalur road.	340	265	82	347	
	4	Extension of Budalur road up to State boundary limit.	7500	2207	1426	3633	
	5	Gravelling Budalur road from 8/5 to 10/0 and 10/4 to 11/4.	1200	36	117	153	
	6	Construction of 4 tunnels at 7/3, 7/4, 7/5 and 7/6 in Budalur road.	760	397	177	574	
Perungalur— Varappur road.	7	Construction of a culvert between 0/2 and 0/3 in Perungalur—Varappur road.	1070	...	737	737	
	8	Formation of road from Perungalur to Varappur.	3530	3056	194	3250	
	9	Construction of a culvert across Varappur road at the crossway of Sellatrunkulam.	600	...	610	610	
Pattukkottai road.	10	Construction of a tunnel at the junction of Pattukkottai road and Alangudi-Adanakkottai road.	60	16	39	55	
	11	Construction of a pipe tunnel at 11/6+60 in Pattukkottai road.	90	26	55	81	
	12	Construction of a tunnel at 14/1 in Pattukkottai road.	325	...	414	414	
	13	Construction of a road dam at 25/1 in Pattukkottai road.	600	...	276	276	
	14	Formation of road to Raghunathapuram from Pattukkottai road.	4000	...	416	416	
	15	Restoring the culvert at 21/2 in Pattukkottai road.	340	...	378	378	
	16	Re-construction of Navar dam	...	...	3	3	
Alangudi— Karambakkudi road.	17	Construction of a tunnel at 18/5—50 in Alangudi—Karambakkudi road.	1120	...	774	774	
	18	Construction of a culvert at 13/4, 13/5 in Alangudi—Karambakkudi road for supply to Pillayar oorani.	189	108	51	159	
	19	Construction of a tunnel at 19/2 in Alangudi—Karambakkudi road.	340	...	251	251	
	20	Construction of a tunnel at 20/2 in Alangudi—Karambakkudi road.	240	...	231	231	
	21	Construction of a tunnel at 13/4 in Alangudi—Karambakkudi road.	210	...	242	242	
	22	Providing pipes to the channel to the north of the tunnel site 18/5—50 in Alangudi—Karambakkudi road.	...	...	13	13	
Peraoorani road.	23	Construction of a causeway at 15/4 in Peraoorani road.	1450	1073	367	1440	
Aranthangi road.	24	Construction of a pipe tunnel at 6/1 in Aranthangi road.	80	...	91	91	
	25	Construction of a pipe culvert at 17/6 in Tirumayyam—Puduppatti road.	90	...	41	41	
Tirumayyam— Puduppatti road.	26	Construction of a tunnel at 17/7 in Tirumayyam—Puduppatti road.	250	...	208	208	
	27	Formation of road to Thiruvadayapatti from Aranthangi road.	3225	...	720	720	
	28	Construction of 3 rough stone dams across the vari at 6/0 in Aranthangi road.	690	...	5	5	

Expenditure on Public Works—cont.

Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total estimate.	Previous fiscal's expenditure.	Expenditure in Fash 1930.	Total.	Remarks.
Communications.			RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
REPAIRS.							
Trichinopoly road.	83	Maintaining Trichinopoly road ...	...	...	24812	24812	
	84	Contribution to Local Fund Board, Trichy.	...	...	413	413	
	85	Restoration of flood damages in Trichy road.	...	...	6781	6781	
Budalur road.	86	Maintenance of Budalur road ...	2450	...	2299	2299	
	87	Restoration of flood damages in Budalur road.	3320	...	1851	1851	
Tanjore road.	88	Maintenance of Tanjore road ...	7600	...	5825	5825	
	89	Restoration of flood damages in Tanjore road.	5930	...	5680	5680	
Perungalur—Varappur road.	90	Maintenance of Perungalur—Varappur road.	...	...	353	353	
	91	Restoration of flood damages in Varappur road.	...	...	204	204	
Pattukkottai road.	92	Maintaining Pattukkottai road ...	4100	...	3834	3834	
	93	Repairing the Narier dam ...	...	...	411	411	
Alangudi—Karambakkudi road.	94	Maintaining Alangudi—Karambakkudi road.	1980	...	1454	1454	
Ambukkovil road.	95	Maintaining Ambukkovil road ...	160	...	149	149	
Karambaviduthi road.	96	Maintaining Karambaviduthi road ...	...	...	60	60	
Pattukkottai road.	97	Restoration of flood damages in Pattukkottai road.	2135	...	2124	2124	
Peraoorani road.	98	Maintaining Peraoorani road ...	2970	...	3013	3013	
	99	Restoration of flood damages in Peraoorani road.	85	...	142	142	
Aranthangi road.	100	Maintaining Aranthangi road ...	1750	...	1848	1848	
	101	Restoration of flood damages in Aranthangi road.	300	...	306	306	
Yembal road.	102	Maintaining Yembal road ...	5400	...	5022	5022	
	103	Restoration of flood damages in Yembal road.	590	...	926	926	
Madura road.	104	Maintaining Madura road ...	7100	...	5403	5403	
	105	Restoration of flood damages in Madura road.	...	...	1336	1336	
Ponnamaravathi road.	106	Maintaining Ponnamaravathi road ...	5200	...	6014	6014	
	107	Restoration of flood damages in Ponnamaravathi road.	2110	...	2535	2535	
Manapparai road.	108	Maintaining Manapparai road ...	3600	...	2929	2929	
	109	Restoration of flood damages in Manapparai road.	...	...	1084	1084	
South Kolattur road.	110	Maintaining South Kolattur road ...	3600	...	2527	2527	
	111	Restoration of flood damages in South Kolattur road.	1950	...	1458	1458	
Keeranur-Adanakkottai road.	112	Maintaining Keeranur—Adanakkottai road.	2100	...	1840	1840	
	113	Restoration of flood damages in Keeranur—Adanakkottai road.	1800	...	910	910	
Adanakkottai—Alangudi road.	114	Maintaining Adanakkottai—Alangudi road.	1250	...	1361	1361	
	115	Restoration of flood damages in Adanakkottai—Alangudi road.	1680	...	1860	1860	
Alangudi—Arimalam road.	116	Maintaining Alangudi—Arimalam road	1390	...	1068	1068	
Sengirai—Virachilai road.	117	Maintaining Sengirai—Virachilai road.	...	...	176	176	

Expenditure on Public Works—cont.

Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total estimate.	Previous fiscal's expenditure.	Expenditure in Fash 1930.	Total.	Remarks.
Communications—Repairs—cont.			RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
Kudimiamalai—Kolattur road.	118	Maintaining Kudimiamalai—Kolattur road.	1425	...	1033	1033	
Arimalam—Tirumayyam road.	119	Maintaining Arimalam—Tirumayyam road.	2250	...	1413	1413	
Piliyur road.	120	Maintaining Piliyur road ...	...	...	1255	1255	
Viraimalai—Kalamavur road.	121	Maintaining Viraimalai—Kalamavur road.	1600	...	1930	1930	
Kanamukathan road.	122	Maintaining Tirumayyam—Kanamukathan road.	1350	...	377	377	
Tirumayyam—Puduppatti road.	123	Do. Puduppatti road.	970	...	1081	1081	
Arimalam—Kothamangalam road.	124	Maintaining Arimalam—Kothamangalam road.	750	...	427	427	
Arimalam—Pilivalam road.	125	Do. Arimalam—Pilivalam road.	...	...	258	258	
Sengirai—Tirumayyam road.	126	Maintaining Sengirai—Tirumayyam road.	...	...	240	240	
Pilivalam—Virachilai road.	127	Do. Pilivalam—Virachilai road	740	...	670	670	
Konapet road.	128	Do. Konapet road ...	165	...	67	67	
Narthamalai road.	129	Do. Narthamalai road ...	155	...	143	143	
Tiruvengavasal road.	130	Do. Tiruvengavasal road ...	150	...	153	153	
Kumaramalai road.	131	Do. Kumaramalai road ...	65	...	30	30	
Vellanur road.	132	Do. Vellanur road ...	210	...	139	139	
Village road D.	133	Do. Village road D. ...	905	...	878	878	
Village road E.	134	Do. Village road E. ...	615	...	625	625	
Karaiyur road.	135	Do. Karaiyur road ...	470	...	432	432	
Alangudi—Arimalam road.	136	Restoration of flood damages in Alangudi—Arimalam road.	580	...	332	332	
Arimalam—Tirumayyam road.	137	Do. Arimalam—Tirumayyam road.	1715	...	404	404	
Kudimiamalai—Kolattur road.	138	Restoration of flood damages in Kudimiamalai—Kolattur road.	1100	...	685	685	
Karaiyur road.	139	Restoration of flood damages in Karaiyur road.	180	...	168	168	
Pilivalam—Sengirai road.	140	Maintaining Pilivalam—Sengirai road.	860	...	241	241	
Pilivalam—Virachilai road.	141	Restoration of flood damages in Pilivalam—Virachilai road.	420	...	173	173	
Piliyur road.	142	Restoration of flood damages in Piliyur road.	...	...	298	298	
Tirumayyam—Puduppatti road.	143	Maintaining Tirumayyam—Puduppatti road.	...	...	640	640	
	144	Preparation of Sign boards to P. W. D. roads.	...	...	1048	1048	
Total Repairs			...	...	113178	...	
Total Original			...	...	40895	...	
Grand Total Original & Repairs			...	...	154073	...	
Town Conservancy.							
ORIGINAL.							
1. Revetting the bund of Keelapadukulam and raising the bund of Thangaikulam.			12000	1902	767	2669	
Total Original			...	...	767	...	

Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total estimate.	Provisional estimate.	Expenditure in Fasli 1330.	Remarks.
Village Conservancy	2	Town Conservancy—cont.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
	3	Drainage scheme	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
	4	Establishment for Land Acquisition	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
	4	Expenditure on minor works each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Market and Cartstand.		REPAIRS.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
		ORIGINAL—NIL	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
		REPAIRS—NIL	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
		Total Original and Repairs	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Village Conservancy		ORIGINAL—NIL	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
		REPAIRS—NIL	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
		REPAIRS.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
		Expenditure on minor works each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Works by the Revenue Department		Total Repairs	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
		Total Original	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
		Total Original and Repairs	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
		Total	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	

STATEMENT XIII.

Statement showing the strength, cost and other particulars of the Military Force in the Pudukkottai State for Fasli 1330 (1920-1921).

Arm of service.	Number of fighting officers and men.					Details of Force at the end of Fasli 1330.					Remarks.				
	At the end of Fasli 1329.	Recruited in Fasli 1330.	Casualties.			At the end of Fasli 1330.	Number of Regiments, Battalions or Batteries.	Number of guns.	Number of men.						
			Died.	Invalidated.	Discharged, deserted, etc.				European Commissioned officers.	Native Commissioned officers.	Non-Commissioned officers.	Fighting men.	Total cost on account of pay and allowances of the force including followers.		
Cavalry ...	19	...	...	...	...	19	No system of Battalions in vogue.	10	...	2	1	16	RS. 213881-6-0	Out of the force, a private and a non-commissioned officer do the duty of gunners. Out of ten guns possessed by this department, four guns are serviceable. One has been condemned as unfit for use, the remaining five being unserviceable, are kept for show. In the Infantry, one Senior Havildar has been given the Honorary rank of Havildar Major. In the Cavalry the post of Honorary Naik was abolished.	
Sappers ...	...	...	...	...	...	...			...	...	...	...			...
Artillery ...	...	...	...	...	...	...			...	...	...	...			...
Infantry ...	110	15	2	1	12	110			...	4	14	92			
Imperial Service Troopers.	...	...	...	...	...	...			...	...	...	...			
Total ...	129	15	2	1	12	129			10	...	6	15	108		

STATEMENT XLIII.

Statement showing the Arms and Ammunitions imported into the
Pudukkottai State during Fasli 1330 (1920-1921).

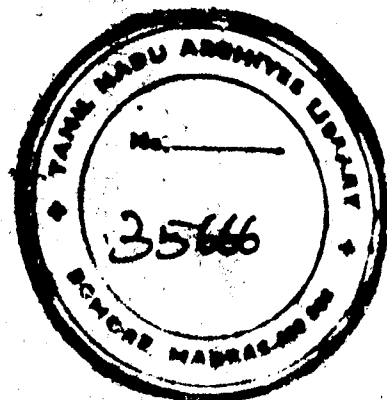
				ARMS.		AMMUNITIONS.							REMARKS.		
				Muskets.	Pistols.	Revolvers.	Cartridges.		Gunpowder (lb).	Percussion Caps.	Safety fuses.	Sulphur (lb).		Dynamite (lb).	Detonators.
							Blank.	Filled.							
State purchases ...	...	1	...	1	1280	3274	...	...	400	...	...	...	...	...	...
Private purchases...	...	...	1	4	400	1100	134	75000	800 coils	9250	...	...	...	...	...

STATEMENT XLIV.

Talukwar distribution of population by sexes in 1901, 1911 and 1921.

Taluk.	Persons.			Males.			Females.			Variation, Increase (+), Decrease (-).		
	1921.	1911.	1901.	1921.	1911.	1901.	1921.	1911.	1901.	1911 to 1921.	1901 to 1911.	1901 to 1921.
Alangudi ...	146,445	143,154	132,081	71,603	69,636	63,685	74,842	73,518	68,396	+ 3,291	+ 11,073	+ 14,364
Kolattur ...	130,418	119,087	115,066	65,374	67,984	55,687	67,174	62,058	59,429	+ 11,326	+ 4,026	+ 15,852
Tirumayyam.	149,950	149,640	133,293	70,186	69,896	61,472	79,764	79,744	71,821	+ 810	+ 16,347	+ 16,657
Total ...	426,813	411,886	380,440	205,033	196,566	180,794	221,780	215,320	199,646	+ 14,927	+ 31,446	+ 46,378

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