

R. C. No. $\frac{2395}{C}$ of 1920.

DARBAR OFFICE,
Pudukkottai, October 9, 1920.

From

THE PUDUKKOTTAI DARBAR,
•Pudukkottai.

To

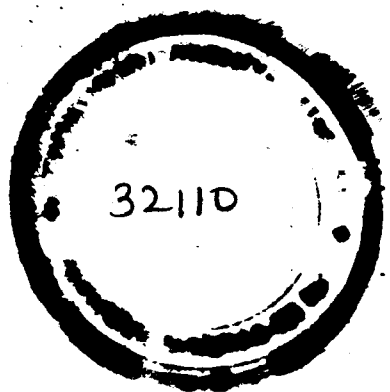
E. W. LEGH ESQUIRE, I.C.S.,
POLITICAL AGENT FOR PUDUKKOTTAI,
Trichinopoly.

SIR,

We have the honor to forward herewith, for submission to Government, the
Administration Report of the State for Fasli 1329 (1919-1920).

We have the honor to be,
Sir,
Your most obedient servants,

SIDNEY BURN,
for Darbar.



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INTRODUCTORY AND PERSONAL.

1. The PUDUKKOTTAI STATE is the third in importance of the five Native States that have direct political relations with the Government of Madras. It is bounded on the north and west by Trichinopoly District, on the south by Ramnad District, and on the east by Tanjore District. The State comprises an area of 1,178 square miles. Pudukkottai resembles in its physical aspects the upland parts of the east coast of the Presidency, and consists for the most part of a plain of somewhat sparsely cultivated dry lands interspersed with a very large number of rainfed tanks. There is no sea-board. The climate resembles that of the surrounding districts and is fairly healthy. The annual rainfall averages 35 inches. The capital of the State is Pudukkottai, a well laid out Municipal Town containing several fine buildings and a population of 26,850.

The population of the State according to the Census of 1911 was 4,11,886 consisting of 1,96,566 males and 2,15,320 females.

Of the entire population, 3,82,044 were Hindus, 16,393 Christians, 13,445 Mohammedans and four Buddhists.

72.7 per cent of the inhabitants were classified as engaged in agriculture.

2. HIS HIGHNESS SRI BRIHADAMBA DAS RAJA SIR MARTHANDA BHAIKAVA TONDAIMAN BAHADUR, C. C. I. E., Raja of Pudukkottai, born on November 26, 1875, is the eighth in succession from Raghunatha Tondaiman, the founder of the State, and by birth the grandson of Ramachandra Tondaiman (the seventh Raja) by his eldest daughter, but by adoption his son and heir. His Highness succeeded to the *gadi* in 1886 and was entrusted with the powers of administration in 1894. On August 10, 1915, His Highness was married at Melbourne in Australia to Miss. E. M. Fink, daughter of Wolfe Fink Esquire, M.A., LL.B., of Melbourne, Victoria. His Highness's son Marthanda Sydney is four years old, having been born on July 22, 1916. His Highness is entitled to a salute of 11 guns.

3. His Highness returned to India about the middle of September 1919, and proceeded to England some weeks later.

4. There was an unusually large number of deaths among the relations of His Highness. M. R. Ry. Ayyaswami Pannikondar Avergal, the third son-in-law of His Highness the late Raja, died on 7—2—20: Ry. Brihadambal Ammani Rajayee Saheb Avergal, daughter of the late Rajagopala Tondaiman Saheb Avergal of the Western Palace, died on 16—2—20: Ry. Mathurambal Aiyar Avergal, wife of M. R. Ry. Ramachandra Tondaiman Saheb Avergal, and daughter-in-law of the late Rajagopala Tondaiman Saheb Avergal of the Western Palace, died on 17—2—20: Ry. Subbammal Aiyar of Sillathur, wife of M. R. Ry. B. R. Ramachandra Tondaiman Saheb Avergal, the eldest son of the late Chinnaranmanai Jaghirdar, died on 12—5—20.

5. The administration of the State under His Highness the Raja is carried on by a Council consisting of an officer of the Indian Civil Service, who is styled the State Superintendent, the Dewan and an ex-officio Councillor. The various departments are constituted on the lines of those in British India.

The Representative Assembly which was instituted in the year 1902 consists of 30 members, 25 of whom are elected and five nominated. It now meets twice a year at the capital when the Darbar give it an account of the progress made in the several departments of the State, replies are given to interpellations by the members and a discussion is held on suggestions brought forward by them. The Darbar also consult the members occasionally on questions about which they wish to elicit an expression of public opinion.

There is also a Legislative Advisory Council which consists of the members of the State Council, the State Vakil, two members elected by the members of the Representative Assembly and two members nominated by His Highness. The Council is, as its name indicates, a purely advisory body. His Highness has recently ordered the re-constitution of the Council by increasing the number of the members to be elected by the Representative Assembly.

6. Mr. Thomas Austin, I.C.S., was State Superintendent from the commencement of the fasli up to 12—2—20 when Mr. Sidney Burn, I.C.S. returned from leave and resumed charge. There were no other changes in the personnel of the State Council. M. R. Ry. Vijaya Raghunatha Durai Rajah Avergal, B.A., continued to be Dewan and M. R. Ry. G. Ganapati Sastrial Avergal, B.A., B.L., ex-officio Councillor.

7. The Collector of Trichinopoly is ex-officio Political Agent for Pudukkottai. Mr. C. G. Austin, I.C.S., was Political Agent till 26—11—19 and Mr. F. J. Richards, I.C.S., from 27—11—19 to 20—12—19; Mr. E. W. Legh, I.C.S., was Political Agent for the remainder of the fasli.

FINANCIAL REVIEW.

8. A statement showing in detail the receipts and disbursements of the fasli together with the revised estimate of the fasli and the actuals of two previous faslis is given in the appendix with a detailed memorandum explanatory of the important variations.

9. The assets and liabilities of the Darbar as they stood on the last day of the fasli are given below:—

ASSETS.		LIABILITIES.	
1. Cash balance in the State Treasuries ... Rs.	1,79,408	1. Departmental deposits ... Rs.	2,66,591
2. Surplus investments in Government securities	29,16,900	2. Suspense	7,970
3. Surplus investments in Bank of Madras, Trichinopoly, in fixed deposits	9,00,000	3. Remittances	19,423
4. Balance in interest-bearing current account with the Bank of Madras, Trichinopoly	4,499	4. Endowment Fund	3,923
5. Balance in account current with the Bank of Madras, Madras	14,829	5. Provident Fund	72,615
6. Do. London	739		
7. Loans and advances	92,493	Total	3,70,522
8. Stock suspense	48,521		
9. Remittances	38,475	Add closing balance	38,25,342
Total	41,95,864	Total	41,95,864

Thus the assets of the Darbar amounted to Rs. 41,95,864 and the liabilities to Rs. 3,70,522 resulting in a closing balance of Rs. 38,25,342.

10. The following statement compares the revenue of Fasli 1329 with the budget and the revised estimates of the fasli and with the actuals of the preceding three faslis.

RECEIPTS.

Principal Heads.	Budget estimate for Fasli 1329.	Revised estimate for Fasli 1329.	Actuals of Fasli			
			1329.	1328.	1327.	1326.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Land Revenue ...	10,01,550	10,20,200	10,42,189	10,10,683	10,35,199	10,52,101
Salt and Excise ...	3,22,205	3,76,230	3,65,576	3,68,151	2,98,100	2,93,458
Stamps ...	2,22,500	2,33,600	2,54,040	2,38,101	2,30,578	2,27,105
Assessed Taxes ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Forest ...	79,250	90,430	79,399	90,554	79,630	81,773
Registration ...	33,250	37,150	37,549	35,633	32,022	83,017
Interest ...	1,76,850	1,69,420	1,70,382	1,66,184	1,40,671	79,852
Civil works ...	73,895	1,02,365	91,994	87,407	1,01,800	67,470
Other receipts ...	64,540	75,550	84,302	86,984	85,493	71,089
Total ...	19,74,040	21,04,945	21,25,431	20,83,697	20,03,493	19,05,863

The actual receipts of the fasli were Rs. 20,486 more than the revised estimate and Rs. 41,734 more than the actuals of the preceding fasli. The increase over the revised estimate was contributed chiefly by 'Land Revenue', 'Stamps' and 'Other Receipts'. The assignment of waste lands and severer penalties inflicted upon encroachers on Poramboke lands mainly account for the increase under 'Land Revenue'. The increase under 'Stamps' was due to larger sales of 'Judicial and Non-Judicial Stamps'. The large sum credited to the State as 'Unclaimed Deposits' is the chief cause of the increase under 'Other Receipts'.

There were however decreases under 'Excise', 'Forest' and 'Civil Works'. The decrease under 'Excise Revenue' was merely nominal and is due to large advance collections in Fasli 1328. The decrease under 'Forest' was chiefly due to the non-realisation of about Rs. 8,500 of the lease amount of *Acaram bark*. The decrease under 'Civil Works' was due to the decrease under 'Sale of Sirkar Buildings'.

The variations between the actuals of the last fasli and this fasli are given below:—

	+ (Plus)	Rs.	- (Minus)	Rs.
Land Revenue ...	...	31,506	Excise ...	2,575
Stamps ...	...	15,939	Forest ...	11,155
Registration ...	...	1,916	Other Receipts ...	2,682
Interest ...	...	4,198		
Civil Works ...	...	4,587	Total ...	16,412
Total ...	...	58,146		

The reason for the increase under 'Land Revenue' and 'Stamps' has been already explained. The increase under 'Registration' calls for no remarks. The increase under 'Interest' was mainly due to an investment of Rs. 50,000 during the fasli in War Bonds of 1928 and to a greater investment in Fixed Deposits with the Bank of Madras, Trichinopoly. The increase under 'Civil Works' was mainly due to a greater amount having been realised by the 'Sale of Sirkar Buildings'.

The decreases under 'Forest and Excise' have already been explained. The decrease under 'Other Receipts' calls for no remarks.

11. The subjoined statement compares the expenditure of the fasli with the budget and the revised estimate of the fasli and with the actuals of the three preceding faslis.

EXPENDITURE.

Principal Heads.	Budget estimate for Fasli 1329.	Revised estimate for Fasli 1329.	Actuals of Fasli			
			1329.	1328.	1327.	1326.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Assignments to Religious and Charitable Institutions.	1,81,335	1,72,420	1,69,321	1,56,038	1,47,144	1,46,136
Palace other items, compensation to the members of the late Western Palace Jaghire and allowance to the Rani of the State and His Highness's Son.	1,64,300	1,64,665	1,64,287	1,48,186	1,47,498	1,53,267
Land Revenue ...	1,57,370	1,50,630	1,48,068	1,25,338	1,31,576	1,35,296
Salt and Excise ...	37,630	39,935	38,006	36,467	32,569	31,188
Forest ...	49,675	40,260	37,357	33,234	31,301	33,263
Registration ...	26,980	25,450	25,388	24,641	22,258	22,037
General Administration ...	2,41,780	2,42,435	2,51,021	2,24,986	2,33,723	2,33,966
Law and Justice and Police ...	1,85,845	1,84,680	1,76,129	1,60,744	1,53,474	1,44,637
Education ...	1,28,965	1,31,540	1,27,794	1,12,943	1,07,881	1,00,927
Medical and Vaccine ...	85,525	78,570	78,180	67,818	58,921	56,261
Political ...	18,700	14,700	14,752	25,030	1,13,554	26,221
Superannuation ...	44,890	45,640	42,195	45,813	44,044	44,606
Stationery and Printing ...	25,775	29,975	25,603	9,843	12,598	23,026
Contributions to Municipality and Unions.	25,000	15,000	15,000	16,000	3,000	14,000
Irrigation ...	1,21,500	69,815	58,389	91,038	86,039	1,13,845
Civil works ...	5,37,155	3,30,000	3,25,225	2,99,001	3,17,606	3,34,508
Military and Band ...	42,395	40,500	38,986	33,530	31,114	30,206
Other expenditure ...	48,455	90,160	68,679	46,909	2,99,018	49,955
Total ...	21,22,875	18,66,385	18,14,330	16,62,557	19,73,318	16,93,345

The expenditure of the fasli fell below the revised estimate by Rs. 52,055. The decrease was mainly due to the sum of Rs. 20,000 sanctioned for revision of

scale of pay of the several departments in the State not having been utilised in the fasli and also to the savings under 'Irrigation', 'Law and Justice' and 'Police' which call for no remarks.

The expenditure of the fasli when compared with that of the preceding fasli was Rs. 1,51,773 more. The increase was contributed by almost all heads of expenditure except 'Forest', 'Political', 'Contribution to Unions and Municipality' and 'Irrigation'. The reasons for the increase are given in the detailed memorandum appended to the financial statement.

BALANCES.

	Budget estimate for Fasli 1329.	Revised estimate for Fasli 1329.	Actuals of Fasli			
			1329.	1328.	1327.	1326.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Revenue ...	19,74,040	21,04,945	21,25,431	20,83,697	20,03,493	19,65,865
Expenditure ...	21,22,875	18,66,385	18,14,330	16,62,557	19,73,318	16,93,345
Surplus+or deficit—	—1,48,835	+2,38,560	+3,11,101	+4,21,140	+30,175	+2,12,520
Opening balance ...	32,21,456	35,14,241	35,14,241	30,93,101	30,62,926	28,50,406
Closing balance :—						
Investment ...	...	...	38,16,900	35,01,900	29,22,200	30,21,345
Cash assets net ...	...	...	8,442	12,341	1,70,901	41,581
Total ...	30,72,621	37,52,801	38,25,342	35,14,241	30,93,101	30,62,926

12. The transactions of the fasli resulted in a net surplus of Rs. 3,11,101. The opening balance of the fasli was Rs. 35,14,241 and the closing balance was Rs. 38,25,342, i. e., Rs. 72,541 more than was anticipated in the revised estimate. Out of this balance, a sum of Rs. 15,19,100 is invested in the Indian War Loan 1929-47, Rs. 13,95,800 in War Bonds and Rs. 9,00,000 in Fixed Deposits in the Bank of Madras, Trichinopoly. A sum of Rs. 2,000 is invested in the 3½ per cent Government securities.

13. The total amount to the credit of individual religious and charitable institutions under the control of the State is Rs. 60,741, of which Rs. 8,925 is included in the State general treasury balance and the rest is invested in the name of the institutions themselves in the Post Office Savings Bank, in the Co-operative Credit Societies of the State, and in 3½ per cent Government securities, 4 per cent Terminable Loan and 5 per cent War Bonds.

14. The balance at the credit of the Provident Fund on the last day of the fasli was Rs. 72,615.

15. The audit of the expenditure of all the departments in the State continues to be conducted in the audit branch of the Darbar office under the superintendence of the Registrar as well as by local test audit of the accounts maintained by the several subordinate officers.

LEGISLATION.

16. The Legislative Advisory Council met twice during the fasli to consider the following draft Regulations.

- (1) A Regulation to amend the customary and compulsory labour Regulation, No. IV of 1903;
- (2) Pudukkottai Registration of Societies' Regulation; and
- (3) A Regulation for the prevention of the spread of disease among cattle in the Pudukkottai State.

Of these, the first and the second have since been passed into law as Regulations Nos. IV and V of 1920, while the third was dropped in conformity with the opinions expressed by some of the members of the Representative Assembly.

Besides, three Regulations were passed to amend the Pudukkottai Gambling Regulation, No. I of 1897, the Pudukkottai Police Regulation, No. II of 1893, and the Pudukkottai Chief Court and Second Appeals Regulation, No. I of 1910.

ADMINISTRATIVE DEPARTMENTS.

DEVASTANAM AND CHARITY.

17. *General.*—The lands attached to the temples, chatrams and other charitable institutions were long ago taken over by the State and amalgamated with the Ayan lands and ever since the amalgamation, allotments have been made annually from the General Revenues of the State for the maintenance of those institutions according to their importance.

18. *Number and class of institutions.*—The institutions can be classified under three main heads, viz., 1. Sirkar, 2. Private and 3. State *Pararashtram kattalai*. (i) *Sirkar institutions.* There are 894 of this class of which 108 are directly financed by the State, five have been handed over to private management under certain conditions, and the remaining 781 are in the management of private individuals or *poojaks* themselves who enjoy either money grants or manyam lands or both.

(ii) *Private institutions.* Of the 256 coming under this class, 59 institutions are in the management of the original donors or their successors and the remainder are managed by the Sirkar or other trustees out of the endowments made by the original donors.

(iii) *Pararashtram kattalai.* 34 *kattalaikal* are being conducted outside the State at State cost.

The above 1,184 institutions consist of 970 temples, 25 chatrams, 35 water-sheds, 32 rest-houses, 97 *coranis*, 6 schools and 19 *nandivanams*.

19. *Inspection.* The number of institutions inspected by the two Devastanam Inspectors during the fasli under report was 108 and that inspected by the Officer in charge of the department was 50, including those in the town. With a view to secure efficient supervision of the institutions, arrangements were made for the appointment of Honorary non-official visitors to inspect the temples and other institutions periodically and suggest measures for improving them.

20. *Financial.*—The receipts including the collection of old Vasakkattu arrears amounted to Rs. 15,386 as against Rs. 11,591 in the previous fasli. The expenditure for the fasli was Rs. 1,69,321 against Rs. 1,56,038 in fasli 1328, the increase being mainly due to special increases to the sanctioned allotments on account of high prices and to the extra expenditure incurred in connection with the Dussara.

21. *General remarks.*—Out of the silver and gold offerings of the votaries to the various temples, a silver *Thiruvosi* for the Somaskandar Vighram in Thiruvarangulam temple and a silver *Hamsavahanam* for the Narthamalai Mariamman have been ordered to be prepared.

The department continued to be in charge of the Personal Assistant to the Dewan Peishkar and its working was satisfactory.

LAND REVENUE.

22. *Revenue Divisions.*—The State is divided into three taluks, Alangudi, Tirumayyam and Kolattur, each containing four Revenue Inspectors' firkas.

23. *Rainfall and crops.*—The quantity of rain that fell in the State in the fasli under report was 50.96 inches as against 28.48 inches in the previous fasli. The rains in December and January having been injurious to the crops which were then in flower, the harvest was not so good as was anticipated in the early part of the fasli. On the other hand many tanks retained a supply till late in the fasli. Second-crops were raised in many parts. Dry crops generally did well during the fasli.

24. *Prices of food-stuffs.*—The prices of staple food-grains were abnormally high in the case of cumbu and cholam. In the Town and Tirumayyam, the prices of rice and other food-grains were even higher than in last year; in Alangudi and Kolattur taluks they were a little lower.

25. *Condition of cattle.*—Pasture was available everywhere. Fodder was also available, but at high prices. The condition of cattle was good. There were 2,49,372 acres of assessed waste lands and porombokes for free grazing, in addition to the forests in which grazing was permitted on collection of a small fee.

The touring Veterinary Assistant was on tour for 170 days and visited 70 villages. He castrated 21 animals and treated 252 animals for contagious and non-contagious diseases. Cattle mortality registers were opened in the villages and the village officers were directed to report to the Veterinary Assistant cases of outbreak of cattle diseases in their villages. At present veterinary science is not appreciated in the villages but it is hoped that old prejudices will gradually be broken down.

26. *Area under cultivation.*—During the fasli under report, 3,29,232 acres were held under ryotwari patta, 72,929 acres were Minor Inams, 64,724 acres were Major Inams and 782 acres were occupied without patta. 37,519 acres of assessed waste lands were available for darkhast.

27. *Accession to the area under ryotwari tenure and the extent that went out of patta.*—The extent of land newly brought under patta during the fasli was 3,050 acres assessed at Rs. 5,819. The extent that went out of patta owing to relinquishments, acquisitions and other causes was 349 acres assessed at Rs. 1,755. The net increase under ryotwari holdings was 2,701 acres assessed at Rs. 4,064. Of the extent newly added, 2,337 acres were assigned under darkhast rules for a kudiswamiyam price of Rs. 48,241, 385 acres were assigned under special rules or orders and 328 acres were due to transfers from Inam to Ayan and other causes. Of the extent that went out of patta, 40 acres were relinquished as worthless, 81 acres were either bought in by Sirkar for arrears of revenue or acquired for public purposes and the rest were either transfers from 'assessed' to 'poramboke' or 'Ayan' to 'Inam', etc.

28. *Demand and collection.*—The current demand for the fasli was Rs. 9,96,538 as against Rs. 9,85,029 in the previous fasli. The increase in the demand was contributed by (1) Assessment on Ayan lands, (2) Quit-rent on Inam lands, (3) charges for occupation of Poramboke lands, (4) tree revenue of all sorts, and (5) sale of house-sites in non-chetty Natham areas and other miscellaneous items of revenue. Under kudiswamiyam price, there was a fall in demand by Rs. 5,100.

Out of this total demand of Rs. 9,96,538, a sum of Rs. 9,84,681 was either collected in the fasli or written off or adjusted from over-payments in the previous fasli, leaving a balance of Rs. 11,857 as arrears. The percentage of collection was 98.81 against 98.66 in the previous fasli. In the Kolattur Taluk the high figure of 99.75 per cent was attained. During the fasli under report, there was an excess collection of Rs. 8,326 for adjustment in the next fasli.

29. *Arrears.*—The arrear demand for the fasli was Rs. 14,821; of which Rs. 14,266 were either collected, or written off or adjusted from the previous fasli's excess collection leaving a balance of Rs. 555. There was also an excess collection of Rs. 30 under this head which has to be adjusted in Fasli 1330.

30. *Land Revenue charges.*—The Land Revenue charges amounted to Rs. 1,37,640 against Rs. 1,17,906 in Fasli 1328, the increase being due to the grant of war allowance to all village officers.

31. *Darkhast applications.*—Out of 3,805 applications for 7,977 acres, 1,950 for an extent of 3,297 acres were rejected, 798 for an extent of 1,933 acres were accepted, leaving 1,057 applications for 2,747 acres undisposed of. An extent of 7 acres 4 cents bearing an assessment of Rs. 17-10-0 was assigned free of cost to one person in recognition of his services overseas in connection with the War.

32. *Examinations.*—The annual examination in connection with the village officers' Special Tests was conducted, as usual, in December last. Out of 22 candidates for the Maniyagar's Test, 11 passed and out of 38 that went up for the Karnam's Test only six passed.

33. *Disposal of papers.*—The total number of papers for disposal, inclusive of 1,737 papers pending at the beginning of the fasli rose from 10,680 in Fasli 1328 to 11,610 during the fasli under report. Of these, 10,115 papers were disposed of, leaving a balance of 1,495 papers at the close of the fasli. Of these, 422 papers were pending over one year.

34. *Inspection.*—The Dewan Peishkar was on tour for 106 days and inspected all the Taluk offices.

35. *General remarks.*—M. R. Ry. B. V. Kameswara Aiyar A.M., continued to be the Dewan Peishkar till the end of December, 1919, and was on privilege leave from 1—1—20 to 29—2—20 when he retired on superannuation pension. M. R. Ry. G. Krishnaswami Aiyar A.M., B.A., who was Special Assistant to the Dewan Peishkar succeeded him.

Some improvement in the disposal of the papers and petitions was noticeable, though it cannot yet be said that they were disposed of without avoidable delay. Considerable progress was made in the marking of waterspreads of tanks especially in Alangudi taluk. Special efforts were made to bring the accounts of taxed and taxable trees up-to-date, and there was some improvement in the direction of bringing the revenue registry into closer correspondence with actual ownership. Delays in disposal of patta transfer and darkhast applications were largely reduced. There is still room for improvement in all these and other items, particularly in the matter of punctual remittance of collections by the maniyagars. On the whole the work of the department was good.

SURVEY AND SETTLEMENT.

36. *Maintenance of Land Records.*—Rules for the maintenance of Land Records framed on the lines of those in force in the Madras Presidency were published; and the work of actual maintenance was begun only at the close of the fasli in respect of six villages. One set of Field Measurement Books for 35 villages was revised and got ready for supply to the taluk office. Demarcation sketches and stone registers for 32 villages were also prepared. The records relating to Ponnamaravathi village which was recently split into two were revised. A Survey School was conducted for training Karnams and Revenue Inspectors.

37. *Natham Survey.*—The Chetty Nathams of Arimalam, Padu-Arimalam and Meenakshipuram comprised in the Arimalam Union were settled in the fasli and 109 Block maps relating to six villages were prepared.

38. *Revenue Settlement.*—The settlement of the Ayan half of 12 Ardhamanyam villages, kept in abeyance pending Inam Survey, was taken up about the middle of the fasli and a separate temporary establishment was maintained for the work.

Preliminary work involving corrections as per Inam Survey accounts was completed in respect of ten villages and field work relating to the verification of enjoyment and preparation of patta transfer registers and miscellaneous statements relating to Settlement was completed in four villages and was in progress in three villages at the end of the fasli. 255 subdivisions were measured and plotted.

39. *Inam Settlement.*—(a) *Ayan.*—14 cases involving about 10 velis of land were enfranchised in the fasli against 11 velis of land in the previous fasli; and the increase of assessment by the enfranchisement was Rs. 58 rs compared with an increase of Rs. 92 in Fasli 1328. 120 Lavanam diaries were checked and got approved and 44 cases of patta transfer relating to Major Inams were disposed of and the accounts were also revised accordingly. 41 cases of unauthorised alienations of service Inam lands were also disposed of.

(b) *Chinnaranmanai.*—Field inspection was done for 33 cases in three villages and 25 fysal registers were prepared. Fair accounts for three villages and supplemental accounts for one village were prepared and sent to the Revenue department. 63 title-deeds, inclusive of the 45 prepared in the previous fasli, were issued to the parties. Out of 109 cases that remained to be settled at the beginning of the fasli, 28 cases in four villages were disposed of as against 18 in the previous fasli.

40. *Expenditure.*—A statement showing the expenditure incurred by the several establishments for the fasli is appended.

Land Records.	Natham Survey.	Inam, Ayan and Chinnaranmanai.	Revenue Settlement.
Rs. 6,596—8—0	Rs. 826—0—11	Rs. 2,764—1—11	Rs. 1,067—12—0

41. *General.*—The Inam Settlement department which had been temporary for a very long time was made permanent from January 1, 1920. The Land Records

and the Natham Survey establishments continued to be under the charge of the Land Records Tahsildar. The Inam Settlement department was first placed under an Officer specially appointed to do the Inam Settlement and magisterial work. After a few months, that Officer was made a full-time first class Magistrate and the operations connected with the settlement of Inams were transferred to the District Registrar who is also the Special Inam Settlement Officer. The Revenue Settlement section was brought into being only after the District Registrar assumed charge of the Inam Settlement.

The working of the several establishments was satisfactory.

SALT AND EXCISE.

SALT.

42. *General.*—Under a convention with the Government of Madras, the manufacture of earth-salt in the State has been prohibited since 1887 and the State has been receiving an annual contribution of Rs. 38,000 from the Government towards the maintenance of a preventive force and to make up for the loss of revenue incurred by the suppression of the manufacture. The salt required for consumption in the State is now being imported from the British factories in the East Coast.

43. *Price and consumption of salt.*—The price of sea-salt ranged from 14-52 to 22-11 Madras seers per Rupee. The quantity of salt declared as purchased for sale in the State was 39,636 maunds against 45,450 maunds in the previous fasli. This figure cannot evidently be taken to represent the total quantity of salt consumed in the State during the fasli, since it is learnt that large quantities declared as purchased for sale in British Districts are also being sold in the State markets by petty traders.

44. *Number and disposal of offences.*—There were no cases of illicit manufacture during the fasli.

ABKARI, OPIUM AND GANJA.

45. *Arrack Supply contract.*—Arrack was, as usual, manufactured in the State Distillery by a contractor and supplied to the State at Rs. 1—2—0 a gallon of 35° U. P. The quantity purchased during the fasli under report was 14,749 gallons.

46. *Consumption of arrack and the number of arrack shops.*—The number of arrack shops was 70 against 68 in the previous fasli. The quantity of liquor sold to the shop-keepers which is to be taken as the index of the quantity consumed was 14,559 gallons as compared with 14,436 gallons in Fasli 1328. The increase in the consumption is not so great as to necessitate an investigation. The ordinary price at which one gallon was sold in the shops ranged from Rs. 9 to Rs. 12.

47. *Rentals of the Arrack vend and the Excise duty.*—The total arrack-vend-rental rose from Rs. 29,522 to Rs. 38,963. The collection under duty also rose from Rs. 75,774 to Rs. 76,381. The total demand under this head including miscellaneous sources amounted to Rs. 1,32,647 as compared with Rs. 1,22,437 in the previous fasli.

48. *Number of toddy shops.*—The number of toddy shops rose from 137 to 139. There was thus one shop to every three villages.

49. *Tree-tax.*—The rates of tree-tax remained the same as in Fasli 1328, viz., Rs. 4—8—0 per half-year in the case of cocoanut trees and Rs. 3 per annum in the case of palmyrah and date trees. The number of cocoanut trees licensed for tapping, including the 546 trees tapped for supply to the British shops, fell by 864 to 14,787. 1,092 palmyrah trees and 76 date palms were also licensed for tapping in the fasli under report as against 922 and 93 respectively in fasli 1328. The amount realised under tree-tax was Rs. 77,216 of which Rs. 5,846 was excess collection. Of the balance of Rs. 71,370, Rs. 66,730 were collected in cash and the remaining Rs. 10,486 by adjustment from the previous fasli's excess collection.

50. *Sweet toddy.*—155 trees were licensed for tapping sweet toddy and the tax of Rs. 34—11—0 realised therefrom was credited to tree-tax.

51. *Toddy-Vend-rentals.*—The demand under this head was Rs. 1,17,416 as against Rs. 1,14,675 in the previous fasli. Of the above demand, a sum of Rs. 1,13,016 was actually collected during the fasli.

52. *Foreign liquor.*—There was only one foreign liquor shop in the town and it yielded a rental of Rs. 1,092 as compared with Rs. 780 in the previous fasli.

53. *Country beer.*—There was only one beer shop in the town and its rental fell by Rs. 840 to Rs. 4,560.

54. The quantity of opium and ganja sold was 31½ and 45 imperial seers respectively as against 26 and 60 seers in the previous fasli. The sale proceeds of the drugs amounted to Rs. 5,404. The rebate on duty paid for ganja was Rs. 1,350 while the rental amounted to Rs. 540.

55. *Offences.*—Including the five cases against nine persons pending disposal at the beginning of the fasli, the total number of cases rose from 82 to 100. Of these, 89 cases involving 95 persons were disposed of departmentally. Four cases against five persons were dropped after departmental inquiry and three cases against five persons remained pending. Four cases involving four persons were committed to the Magistrates' Courts of which three cases against three persons resulted in conviction while the fourth was pending disposal.

56. *Financial.*—The total receipts of the department under all heads inclusive of the contribution from the British Government amounted to Rs. 3,65,576 as against Rs. 3,68,151 in the previous fasli. The chief reason for the fall in the receipts is due to the fact that over Rs. 14,000 were adjusted from the excess collections in Fasli 1328. The cost of the department inclusive of that of the Salt Preventive force rose from Rs. 36,467 to Rs. 38,006. The net revenue was therefore Rs. 3,27,570.

57. *General remarks.*—The working of the department continued to be satisfactory.

FORESTS AND PLANTATIONS.

58. *Introduction.*—The State forests are mostly scrub jungles with no timber trees of any value. But they yield large quantities of fuel, green leaf for manure and certain other minor produce as *Acavum bark*, *nux vomica*, etc. Licensing of the stone-quarries continues to be under the control of the Forest department, as also the raising of plantations, mainly of casuarina trees for fuel.

The bigger jungles are reserved and they contain game, such as, deer, wild pigs, hares, etc.

59. *Executive Staff.*—The staff consisted of a Forest Officer, three Rangers, five Foresters including the two temporary men and a number of guards and watchers. The two temporary Foresters appointed specially for the collection of arrears of compounding fees worked during the first half of the fasli only.

60. *Forest operations.*—(a) *Felling.*

The quantity of fire-wood felled during the fasli for supply to the Town Fuel depôt, etc., was 1,717 tons.

(b) *Cultural.*—An extent of about 125 acres was planted with 1,11,235 casuarina plants during the fasli as against an extent of 175 acres dealt with in the previous fasli.

Seeds of timber, fuel and green leaf varieties were sown in almost all the important forests on an aggregate extent of about 113 acres. The germination of the seeds was good, in spite of the severity of the summer.

A special feature of the fasli was that, wherever felling operations were carried on, coppicing of stumps of the trees cut was attended to by a specially appointed staff, care being taken to fence the area over which the operation extended.

(c) *Bull netting.*—The operations were carried on in three of the Reserve forests. 25 bulls and 37 cows were netted and sold for Rs. 2,120.

61. *Demand and collection.*—The demand for the fasli fell from Rs. 87,517 to Rs. 78,994. There would have been no decrease if the *Acavum bark* contractor from whom an amount of Rs. 8,500 was due in the fasli under report had not defaulted.

Of this demand, a sum of Rs. 77,186 was collected. The percentage of collection was 97.7 per cent against 98 per cent in the previous fasli.

62. *Forest offences.*—Including 81 cases involving 183 persons pending disposal at the beginning of the fasli there were in all 1,949 cases against 5,690 persons. Of these 1,519 cases were compounded for Rs. 7,299 10 5, 15 cases were released departmentally and 322 cases were sent to the Magistrates' Courts for trial, leaving a balance of 93 cases against 234 persons.

More than 70 per cent of the offences reported came under unauthorised cutting or removal of forest or plantation produce, while offences under illicit grazing which ranked next formed only about 18 per cent.

63. *Financial.*—The receipts for the fasli including the old arrear compounding fees collected amounted to Rs. 79,399 as against Rs. 90,554 in the previous fasli; and the expenditure also fell from Rs. 38,234 to Rs. 37,307. Thus the net revenue of the department was Rs. 42,092 against Rs. 52,320 in Fasli 1328. This decrease of over Rs. 10,000 was partly due to the fall in demand already accounted for and partly to the large collection of old arrear compounding fees in the previous fasli.

64. *General remarks.*—72 minor forest blocks under the control of the Forest department were transferred to the Revenue department.

For the first time, Karungonmai and Pungu seeds were in demand and fetched revenue.

All the forests except the reserve portions and the areas coppiced were thrown open for the grazing of cattle of all kinds except goats.

The divisions of the Rangers were re-distributed.

The Forest Officer was in camp for 100 days and inspected all Reserve forests and most of the plantations and topes. The working of the department was satisfactory on the whole, though there is much scope for improvement.

REGISTRATION.

65. *Number of Registration offices.*—The number of Registration offices in the year under report was 12 as in the preceding year. There was an office for every 65½ square miles of cultivable area and 34,323 persons.

66. *Number and value of registrations.*—The number of documents registered rose from 15,987 in Fasli 1328 to 16,489 resulting in an increase of 3.1 per cent. Of the total number of documents registered during the fasli 15,711 related to immoveable property and 735 to moveable property, while the remaining 43 were 'Wills'. The value of the documents registered rose from Rs. 62,44,329 to Rs. 66,94,893.

67. *Time taken to register.*—Out of 16,489 documents registered, 16,482 were transcribed in the registers on the day of presentation, while the remaining were transcribed on the next office day. Thus the percentage of documents registered on the day of presentation was 99.96 as against 99.99 in the previous fasli.

68. *Inspection.*—All the Sub-Registry offices were inspected by the District Registrar during the fasli and the result of inspection was satisfactory.

69. *Appeals and Applications.*—The total number of applications that came up for disposal by the District Registrar was 48, inclusive of the three pending at the beginning of the fasli. Registration was ordered in 32 cases and refused in 13, leaving three applications in arrears at the end of the fasli.

70. *Prosecutions.*—A case of false personation and abetment thereof was instituted and the accused were convicted. One of them appealed and the conviction was quashed. The case is still pending in the Chief Court.

71. *Financial.*—The receipts of the department rose from Rs. 35,633 to Rs. 37,549 and the expenditure from Rs. 24,641 to Rs. 25,388, as compared with the previous fasli.

72. *General remarks.*—All the Sub-Registrars in the Mofussil continued to be ex-officio Small Cause Judges. One Sub-Registrar was newly invested with the powers of a third class Magistrate.

The department continued to be under M. R. Ry. G. Krishnaswami Aiyar Ayl., B. A., till 1—10—19 when he was succeeded by M. R. Ry. A. Radhakrishna Aiyar Ayl., B. A. The working of the department was efficient.

STAMPS.

73. *General.*—The District Registrar was in charge of the operations connected with the manufacture of Stamps as in the previous fasli.

74. *Manufacture.*—3,09,808 stamps of the aggregate value of Rs. 1,14,337—12—0 were manufactured as compared with 4,69,349 stamps of the value of Rs. 2,52,092—5—0 in the preceding fasli.

75. *Financial.*—The total revenue realised from Stamps during the fasli amounted to Rs. 2,54,040 against Rs. 2, 38,101 in the previous fasli, and the total expenditure of the department including the discount allowed to Stamp Vendors rose from Rs. 9,093 to Rs. 9,508. Thus the net income from the department was Rs. 2,44,532 against Rs. 2,29,008 in Fasli 1328. The increase is due no doubt to the year under review being a fairly prosperous one for the State.

76. *Number and disposal of offences.*—During the fasli under report, there were three prosecutions under the Stamp Regulation. One ended in conviction while the second was discharged. The third was under trial at the close of the fasli.

77. *General remarks.*—The working of the department was satisfactory. The highest earning by a Stamp Vendor during the fasli under report was Rs. 622—13—3.

LAW AND JUSTICE.

78. The administration of Civil and Criminal justice is carried on by various Courts which are constituted on the British India model. The Chief Court exercises the powers of a High Court both in Civil and Criminal jurisdiction. In Civil suits, a Second Appeal on points of law lies to a special Court of two Judges who sit periodically to advise His Highness the Raja. Subordinate to the Chief Court, there were 12 Small Cause Courts, the Chief Court Registrar, and 11 Sub-Registrars exercising the powers of Small Cause Judges. For Criminal justice, there were 20 Magistrates' Courts exercising first, second and third class powers.

The Chief Court consists of a Chief Judge and two Puisne Judges. There was no change in the personnel of the Judgus during the fasli.

The Second Appellate Court sat from May 31 to June 18, 1920, during the midsummer recess. The Judges for the sittings were M. R. Ry. Rao Bahadur T. Varadarajulu Naidu Garu, B. A., B. L. (retired District Judge) and M. R. Ry. Rao Bahadur P. S. Sesha Aiyar Ayl., B. A., B. L. (retired Sub-Judge).

CRIMINAL JUSTICE.

STATE OF CRIME GENERALLY.

79. The number of offences reported to the magistracy during the fasli was 4,787 as against 4,264 in the last fasli. Of these, 2,520 were offences under the Penal Code and 2,267 were offences under special or local laws. The number of persons brought to trial increased from 7,290 to 8,156. A statement comparing the number, and percentage of convictions, etc., with those in Fasli 1328 is subjoined.

	Persons.		Percentage.	
	Fasli 1329.	Fasli 1328.	Fasli 1329.	Fasli 1328.
Convicted	3002	2714	36.81	37.24
Acquitted or discharged	2143	2114	26.26	28.98
Otherwise disposed of	2451	2046	30.06	29.44
Pending trial	560	416	6.87	4.34
	8156	7290	100.00	100.00

15 persons were bound over under security sections and 14 persons were dealt with under section 145 of the Code of Criminal Procedure. Five juveniles were sentenced to whipping and two persons were bound over under section 562 of the Code of Criminal Procedure.

ORIGINAL JURISDICTION.

80. *Court of Sessions.*—One case involving one person was pending at the commencement of the fasli and 17 cases involving 46 persons were committed to the sessions during the fasli. Of these, 14 cases involving 30 persons were disposed of

in the fasli under report leaving 4 cases against 17 persons in arrears at the close of the fasli. In these 14 cases, 10 out of the 30 persons concerned were acquitted and the remaining 20 were convicted.

81. *Work of the Magistracy.*—The total number of cases for disposal rose from 4,264 in Fasli 1328 to 4,787 in the fasli under report. Of these, 4,397 cases were disposed of with a percentage of 91·85 against 4,031 disposals and a percentage of 94·54 in the preceding fasli. The average duration of cases decided by Magistrates rose from 13·16 to 15·14 days during the fasli. Of the 4,397 cases disposed of, 101 cases were pending over three months, and 33 over six months. Of the cases pending at the close of the fasli, 232 cases were pending on account of the non-appearance of the accused; and of the remaining 158 cases, 73 were pending below one month, 63 below three months, 17 below six months and five over six months.

82. *Extradition.*—16 persons were extradited by the Political Agent for trial in the State Courts and 25 by the Darbar for trial in the British Courts during the fasli.

APPELLATE JURISDICTION.

Chief Court.

83. *Original Sessions side.*—14 appeals against decisions of the first class Magistrates were filed during the fasli. All of them were disposed of during the fasli, the original being confirmed in seven cases and reversed in the other cases.

84. *Appellate side.*—The number of Criminal Appeals filed during the fasli was 16 as against ten in the preceding fasli. All these appeals were against the decisions of a single Judge on the original side in sessions cases. Of these, 13 were disposed of leaving three pending. Of the 13 appeals disposed of, the original decision was confirmed in 11 and reversed in two cases.

85. *Criminal Revision Petitions and References.*—There were 56 petitions for disposal including the four pending at the commencement of the fasli as against 46 in the preceding fasli and of these, 48 were disposed of leaving a balance of eight as against four in the preceding fasli.

Chief Magistrate's Court.

86. *Appellate work.*—128 appeals against the decisions of the second and third class Magistrates came up for disposal before the Chief Magistrate, the Deputy First Class Magistrate, the Special First Class Magistrate and the Assistant First Class Magistrate. Of these, 123 cases were disposed of leaving five cases pending. Of the 123 cases disposed of, the original decisions were confirmed in 64, modified in 13 and reversed in 37 cases; five appeal petitions were rejected as time-barred and in the remaining four cases further enquiry was ordered.

87. *Revisional work.*—Inclusive of the five petitions pending at the close of the last fasli, 61 petitions came up for disposal; of these 60 petitions were disposed of during the fasli leaving a balance of one.

88. *General remarks.*—The Chief Magistrate inspected all the second class Magistrates' Courts and three of the third class Magistrates' Courts.

There were some changes in the personnel of the Chief Magistrate, the Deputy First Class Magistrate and the Assistant First Class Magistrate. The special First Class Magistrate's Court which was newly created during the fasli worked from 1-7-19 to 7-10-19 after which date it was abolished. The Dewan Peishkar continued to be the Chief Magistrate. During the fasli, the Deputy First Class Magistrate was made a full-time Magistrate with all the powers of a First Class Magistrate except that of trying cases summarily under section 260 of the Code of Criminal Procedure. The Magistrates made considerably more use of section 250 of the Criminal Procedure Code providing for the award of compensation to the accused in cases of frivolous or vexatious accusations. They are also rejecting complaints under section 203 Cr. P. C. more freely. The necessity for perseverance in the application of these checks upon vexatious and groundless complaints is still painfully apparent from the fact that out of 5,298 persons charged upon complaint before Magistrates for offences under the I. P. C., only 508 or less than 10 per cent were convicted. The Chief Magistrate is exercising careful supervision over the subordinate magistracy and it is hoped that the noticeable improvement in their work will be sustained.

CIVIL JUSTICE.

LITIGATION IN GENERAL.

89. The volume of fresh litigation during the fasli, both original and appellate, as compared with that of the preceding fasli is shown in the subjoined statement.

Fasli.	Original suits.					Appeals.			Grand Total.
	Regular suits.	Judges' Small Causes.	Registrar's Small Causes.	Rural Small Causes.	Total.	First Appeals.	Second Appeals.	Total.	
1328	2214	1855	970	3742	8781	170	60	230	9011
1329	2433	1054	1295	4649	9431	171	65	236	9667

The percentage of increase was 7·28.

ORIGINAL JURISDICTION.

90. *Regular suits.*—The total number of suits that came up for disposal including 90 suits re-admitted and 637 pending at the commencement of the fasli was 3,160 against 2,933 of the last fasli. Of these, 2,547 suits were disposed of in the fasli leaving a balance of 613 suits against 637 suits at the close of the previous fasli. The percentage of disposal rose from 78·28 in Fasli 1328 to 80·60.

Of the suits disposed of, 1,675 suits were disposed of within three months of the date of file, 459 within six months, 253 within one year and 169 after one year.

The average duration of a contested regular suit rose from 215 days in the previous fasli to 219 days in the fasli under report and the average duration of other suits was 54 days as in the last fasli.

The duration of the arrears pending at the end of the fasli is as shown below:—

Duration of arrears.		Number of suits.	
Under three months	...	...	136
Above three months and under six months	...	...	274
Above six months and under one year	...	...	169
Above one year	...	...	34
Total		...	613

Of the 34 suits pending over one year, 22 suits have since been disposed of.

91. *Small Cause suits.* (a). —*Judges' file.*—The number of suits for disposal fell from 2,083 in the preceding fasli to 1,264. Of these, 1,175 suits were disposed of, leaving a balance of 89 suits as against 184 of the past fasli.

The percentage of disposal increased from 91·16 in the previous fasli to 92·96. Of the suits disposed of, 989 suits were disposed of within three months, 154 within six months, 31 within one year and one after one year. The average duration of a contested Small Cause suit on the Judges' file was 93 days, the same as in the previous fasli. Of the suits pending at the close of the fasli, 48 were under three months' standing, 38 were of above three months' standing and under six months', and three were of above six months' and under one year's standing.

(b) *Registrar's file.*—The number of suits for disposal rose from 1,108 in the previous fasli to 1,412. Of these 1,308 were disposed of, leaving a balance of 104 suits. The percentage of disposal was 92·57 as against 91·51 in Fasli 1328. The average duration of a contested Small Cause suit in the file of the Registrar was 124 days against 91 days in the previous fasli. Of the suits remaining, 85 were under three months' standing, 15 were of above three months' standing and under six months' standing, three of above six months' and under one year's standing, and one of more than one year's standing, the pendency in this case being due to the absence of the defendant on military duty.

(c) *Rural Small Cause Judges' file.*—The total number of suits for disposal rose from 4,097 to 4,938, as compared with the past fasli. Of these, 4,632 suits were disposed of during the fasli, leaving a balance of 256 suits, as against 127 suits in the preceding fasli. The percentage of disposal fell from 96·90 in Fasli 1328 to 94·81.

92. *Execution Petitions.*—Subjoined is a statement showing the number of execution petitions that came up for disposal on the different files and the number actually disposed of.

Name of the file.	Number of execution petitions for disposal.	Number actually disposed of.	Balance.
1. Chief Court Original side ...	3180	1878	1302
2. Judges' Small Cause side ...	1778	1578	200
3. Registrar's Small Cause side ...	950	843	107
4. Rural Small Cause Judges' file ...	2752	2667	85
Total ...	8660	6966	1694

93. *Insolvency Jurisdiction.*—Insolvency petitions are filed in the Chief Court and transferred to the Official Receiver for disposal.

Including 12 petitions pending at the commencement of the fasli and five re-filed, the total number for disposal was 55 as against 64 in the preceding fasli. Of these, 33 were dismissed for default and 13 were disposed of by passing order of adjudication, leaving a balance of nine as against 12 in the previous fasli.

There were 41 petitions already pending in which order of adjudication had been passed; and including the 13 petitions on which the order was passed during the fasli, there were in all 54 petitions to be disposed of. Of these, absolute discharge was granted in one, conditional discharge in five, discharge was refused in two and schemes were accepted in two, thus making a total disposal of ten leaving 44 pending at the close of the fasli. Of the balance, 14 were pending for want of prosecution by parties. 31 out of the 44 petitions have been pending for over one year.

APPELLATE JURISDICTION.

94. *Regular Appeals.*—The total number of regular appeals for disposal rose from 252 to 275 as compared with the previous fasli. Of these, 200 were disposed of leaving a balance of 75 as against 102 in the last fasli. The percentage of disposal in the fasli rose from 59.52 in Fasli 1328 to 72.72. The average duration of an appeal was 252 days during the fasli under report, as against 233 days in the previous fasli.

Out of the 200 appeals disposed of, 190 were disposed of on the merits, the original Court's decision being confirmed in 129 and modified in 27 cases, while the number of reversals (including six cases remanded for retrial) was 34. Of the remaining ten cases, two were struck off the file, six were withdrawn and two were compromised.

95. *Second Appeals.*—The number of Second Appeals filed during the fasli was 65 as against 60 in the last fasli and 34 were pending at the commencement of the fasli. Out of this total of 99 appeals, 82 were posted for hearing as against 102 of the past fasli and 64 were disposed of as against 74 in the previous fasli, leaving a balance of 35. Of the 64 appeals disposed of, the decision of the First Appellate Court was confirmed in 42, modified in five, and reversed in 11 and six were otherwise disposed of.

96. *General remarks.*—The decrease in the number of Small Cause suits on the file of the Judges and the corresponding increase in the number of suits on the file of the other Small Cause Judges are mainly due to the rising of the pecuniary jurisdiction of the latter from Rs. 30 to Rs. 50. The Darbar note with satisfaction the increase in the percentage of disposals. They hope that, at least in the current fasli, efforts will be made to bring down the average duration of contested suits, which is excessive.

During the fasli under report, the old system of inspection of the Rural Small Cause Courts by the Judges of the Chief Court was revived. No Small Cause Courts were inspected during the fasli.

PRISONS.

97. *Number of Prisons.*—The number of prisons was eight as in the previous fasli. Of these one is a Central Jail situated in the town and the others are Sub-jails located at Alangudi, Tirumayyam, Kolattur, Ponnamaravathi, Karambakkudi, Virali-malai and Keelanilai.

CENTRAL JAIL.

98. *Jail population.*—At the beginning of the fasli, there were 60 prisoners (59 males and one female) consisting of 52 convicts, seven under-trials and one lunatic, and 401 prisoners (398 males and three females) consisting of 172 convicts, 159 under-trials, 67 Civil prisoners and three lunatics were admitted during the fasli. Thus the total Jail population was 461 persons consisting of 224 convicts, 166 under-trials, 67 Civil prisoners and four lunatics. Of these, 362 prisoners (359 males and three females) consisting of 149 convicts, 148 under-trials, 62 Civil prisoners, and three lunatics were discharged during the fasli, leaving at the close of the fasli 99 prisoners (98 males and one female) consisting of 75 convicts, 18 under-trials, five Civil prisoners and one lunatic. Of the 172 convicts admitted during the fasli, 166 were Hindus, five were Mohammedans and one was a Christian. Among the convicts admitted during the fasli, there were three boys and one girl under sixteen years of age. Of the newly admitted convicts, 34 were able to read and write, eight able to read only and the rest were illiterate.

99. *Life-convicts.*—The number of life-convicts at the beginning of the fasli was six, of whom two were released in the course of the fasli, one in commemoration of the Peace Celebration and the other under His Highness's commands on the ground that continued imprisonment was dangerous to life. Three convicts sentenced for transportation for life were newly admitted during the fasli; but none of them has as yet been transported to the Andamans. Thus there were seven life-convicts in the Jail at the close of the fasli.

100. *Health of prisoners.*—During the fasli under report there were 64 admissions to the Hospital as compared with 96 in the previous fasli; there was also a corresponding fall in the daily average of the sick from 1.91 to 1.77. There was only one death among the Jail population, due to exhaustion consequent upon pyrexia. 73 convicts were vaccinated during the fasli. The health of the prisoners was good. As usual, the Jail Hospital was in immediate charge of a Sub-Assistant Surgeon.

101. *Escapes.*—There were no escapes during the fasli. Two prisoners who had escaped in the previous faslis were re-captured and convicted.

102. *Prison offences.*—The number of Jail offences committed during the fasli was 23 against 29 in the previous fasli.

103. *Industries.*—Prisoners were, as usual, employed in oil-pressing, weaving, gardening, basket making, aluminium and bell-metal work.

104. *Financial.*—The expenditure of the department was Rs. 22,117 against Rs. 16,968 in the previous fasli; over Rs. 3,400 of the increase being due to the high price of rations and the larger number of prisoners fed during the fasli. The receipts amounted to Rs. 10,816 against Rs. 11,731 in the previous fasli. The average dieting charge per head per diem rose from 2 annas 11 pies to 3 annas 9 pies.

105. *General remarks.*—There was a perceptible improvement in the discipline in the Central Jail.

Honorary visitors were appointed to visit the Jail periodically. Arrangements were made for imparting religious and moral instruction to the convicts once a week. With a view to improve the moral character of the convicts, a *Prisoners' League* was formed in May last by the Honorary visitor Mr. K. S. Ramachandra Aiyar whose self-denying work for the prisoners is highly appreciated.

SUB-JAILS.

106. The Sub-Jails were, as usual, under the control of the Chief Magistrate. There were eight prisoners at the commencement of the fasli and 228 more were admitted during the fasli. Of these, 224 persons were discharged from the Sub-Jails leaving a balance of 12 at the close of the fasli. The rate per meal supplied to the

Sub-Jail prisoners was enhanced from two annas to three annas with effect from 1-10-19. The total expenditure on the Sub-Jails was Rs. 1,372 against Rs. 991 in the previous fasli.

Five of the seven Sub-Jails were inspected by the Chief Magistrate during the fasli.

POLICE.

107. *Constitution.*—The State Police force consisted of 275 units against 273 in the last fasli.

Deputy Superintendent	...	1
Inspectors	...	4
Sub-Inspectors	...	11
Head Constables	...	37
Constables	...	222
		275

The force as it stood at the close of the fasli was 20 short of its full strength. The department continued to be under the control of the Superintendent of Police, Trichinopoly District, who is also the Ex-officio Superintendent of the State Police.

108. *Personnel.*—Mr. H. G. Clinch continued in charge of the State Police till the first week of January, 1920, when he was succeeded by Mr. H. G. Furness, whose sudden illness necessitated another change in March, 1920. During Mr. Furness's absence, M. R. Ry. Rao Sahib A. K. Raja Aiyar Ayl., was in charge till 7-6-20 when he was relieved by the present District Superintendent of Police Mr. R. S. Milton.

Similar changes also occurred in the personnel of the Deputy Superintendent of Police. M. R. Ry. Rao Sahib A. G. Krishnaswami Aiyar Ayl., was Deputy Superintendent of Police till 6-11-19 when he was retired. The British Government who were addressed for the loan of a British Deputy Superintendent of Police for a period of two years were pleased to spare the services of M. R. Ry. T. V. Krishnaswami Aiyar Ayl., B.A., who joined the State service on 11-2-20. Mr. V. Subramania Aiyar, the Town Police Inspector, acted as Deputy Superintendent of Police from 6-8-19 to 10-2-20.

109. *Inspection work.*—As before, seven stations and 14 outposts were maintained. During the fasli, the office, the stores, the reserve, all the seven stations and 92 outposts were inspected by the Superintendent of Police. The Deputy Superintendent of Police inspected all the stations and 12 outposts twice and the remaining two once.

110. *Crime.*—The total number of offences of all kinds reported during the fasli, including the undetected cases of last year convicted during the fasli, fell from 2,076 in the last fasli to 1,935. The percentage of detection also again fell from 78 to 74. The number of cases under the Penal Code was 670 against 742 in the previous fasli. The percentage of detection fell from 42 to 34 while the percentage of cases in which properties recovered rose from 25 to 27.

111. *Grave crime.*—Three murders, nine dacoities, 11 robberies, 145 house-breakings and 238 thefts were reported during the fasli. All the murder cases were pending trial at the close of the fasli. Of the nine dacoities, five ended in conviction and the remaining four were pending trial. Of the 11 robberies, four resulted in conviction and the remaining seven were either under investigation or were reported undetectable. Of the 145 house-breakings, 15 resulted in conviction, six were under trial while 124 were undetectable. Of the 238 thefts, 59 ended in conviction, 23 were pending trial, while the rest were reported undetectable.

112. *Preventive measures.*—29 cases were put up under security sections, of which 14 ended in conviction while the rest were discharged.

113. *Finger-Prints.*—The number of finger-print slips taken during the fasli and forwarded to the Madras Bureau for record was 78 against 74 in the previous fasli. To ensure efficient taking of finger-prints, a Head Constable was trained at Trichinopoly Police Office.

114. *Rewards.*—An aggregate sum of Rs. 243 was distributed as rewards of which Rs. 60 were awarded to the State Police, Rs. 109 and Rs. 74 to the British Police, Officers and private parties respectively. A sum of Rs. 150 remains awaiting distribution.

115. *Health and conduct of the force.*—The health of the force was good. The conduct of the force in general was not entirely satisfactory; but the Darbar believe that this is due mainly to too many changes in the personnel in the higher grades and hope that a better record will be shown in the current fasli (Fasli 1330).

116. *The Police club.*—With a view to provide facilities for the intellectual, physical and moral advancement of the State Police force, a Police club was started in the latter half of the fasli.

117. *General remarks.*—The old circle Inspector system was revived and two British Sub-Inspectors whose services were kindly lent by the Madras Government were placed in charge of two of the circles.

An intelligence branch was newly opened in the Town.

A separate party was constituted for the regulation of traffic at important busy centres.

EDUCATION.

GENERAL STATISTICS.

118. The number of educational institutions at work in the State increased from 452 in the previous fasli to 480 in the fasli under report. Of these, one was a College, six were Secondary Schools, five were Preparatory Secondary Schools, 464 were Elementary Schools and the remaining four were Special Schools. A statement showing the number of pupils on the last day of the fasli in the different institutions classified according to their sex and religion is given in Statement No. XXXI in the Appendix.

119. The maximum number of pupils actually under instruction during the fasli was 24,263 against 23,796 in the previous fasli. Of these, 21,679 were boys and 2,584 were girls. There was one school for every 2.45 square miles and for every 858 persons of the population of the State as arrived at in the Census of 1911. The net expenditure on 'Education' was Rs. 1,08,539 against Rs. 91,470 in Fasli 1328. The expenditure on 'Female Education' excluding supervision, inspection and other charges amounted to Rs. 8,946. Elementary Education is free throughout the State except for boys at the capital. Free secondary education was imparted to boys in the Sri Bhumeesvara Swami Free High School at Ramachandrapuram and to girls in the Rani's Free Secondary School at Pudukkottai.

GENERAL EDUCATION.

120. *Secondary Schools.*—The number of Secondary Schools fell from seven to six, since the I Form class maintained by the department last fasli at Tirumayyam was taken over by the management of the National Secondary School which was already in existence and became merged with it.

The Free High School at Ramachandrapuram continued under the control of the department. A study Hall was added to the institution at a cost of Rs. 2,500. The hostel attached to the school provided board and lodging for nearly half the number of pupils in the school. Out of 17 pupils sent up for the S. S. L. C. Examination from the school, three were declared 'eligible' for a University course. One student who underwent a supplementary course in the school also passed the examination.

The Church of Swedish Mission High school in the town opened a fifth form class during the fasli and the working of the school was very satisfactory.

The National Secondary School at Tirumayyam was, as usual, managed by some enterprising gentlemen of the place. Its working was, on the whole, satisfactory.

Of the three Secondary Schools under the direct management of the State, Alangudi and Annavasal schools did fairly good work, while the other, The Rani's Free Secondary School for girls, did not show sufficient progress.

121. *Preparatory Secondary Schools.*—The working of the five schools was satisfactory.

122. *Elementary Schools.*—Of the 464 Elementary schools in existence in the fasli under report, 292 were State schools, and 172 aided ones, the remaining 90 being unaided. Of these, 16 State schools and five aided ones were solely intended for girls. The total number of pupils in all the Elementary schools was 15,531 of whom 14,100 were boys and 1,431 were girls.

123. *Night schools.*—There were two night schools working in the fasli under report, the number of pupils on the rolls coming up to 75. A separate full-time teacher was appointed to the night school at Annavasal. The work of the two schools was very satisfactory.

124. *Special schools.*—

(i) *The Training school.*—Nine teachers in the higher Elementary grade and 18 in the lower underwent training in the school. Of these, eight in the higher grade and 12 in the lower came out successful in the Final examination. The scheme of work obtaining in British India was, as usual, followed by the school.

(ii) *The Veda Sastra Patasala.*—There were 18 pupils on the rolls on the last day of the fasli and 15 of them were given free board and lodging. Vyakarana, Tarkam, Kavyam and Veda were, as usual, taught in the institution. Three pupils appeared for the local Sambhavana examination in Vyakarana and Veda and only one who appeared for Veda came out successful.

(iii) *The Weaving school.*—The school is intended solely for the benefit and improvement of the condition of Panchama weavers. During the fasli, 18 pupils were learning work and of whom 13 were stipendiaries. Bed-sheets, checks, twills, carpets, etc., were among the articles manufactured. The receipts from the sale of manufactured articles, etc., amounted to Rs. 267 while the total expenditure in maintaining the school was Rs. 1,761.

(iv) *The Agricultural school.*—This is dealt with under the head 'Agriculture'.

125. *Accommodation.*—Two pucca school houses were constructed during the fasli. A school shed was constructed at a cost of Rs. 100. Repairs to the existing school houses were executed at a cost of Rs. 366.

126. *Teaching staff.*—There were in all 579 teachers at work in the fasli and of these 262 were trained teachers and 194 teachers had permanent or temporary licenses. In addition to these, there were four Drawing-masters, four Drill-instructors, and one Handicraft instructor. There were also seven music masters to teach music in the State Girls' schools. There were 16 Teachers' Associations with 433 teachers as members. Their meetings were held regularly once a month. They were doing good work during the fasli.

127. *Reading Rooms and Libraries.*—

(i) *Aided.*—Six institutions subsidised by the State were working during the fasli. There were also some others working without State help, especially in Chettinad. A sum of Rs. 276 was disbursed as grants to four of the State-aided Reading Rooms.

(ii) *The Travelling library.*—12 cases each containing 33 books on varied subjects were circulated to 12 centres. 1,901 persons availed themselves of the library and 756 books were issued for reading.

(iii) *Libraries for Women.*—Necessary arrangements were made for the formation of Libraries for women in the town and in the three taluk stations.

128. *Grants-in-aid.*—The amount disbursed in the shape of grants-in-aid was Rs. 27,315 against Rs. 18,642 in the previous fasli.

129. *Inspection.*—At the beginning of the fasli, the inspecting staff consisted of the Superintendent of Schools, two Inspectors and four Deputy Inspectors. Later the post of a Deputy Inspector was converted into that of an Inspector. The Deputy Inspectors were, on an average, on tour for 278 days and inspected 172 schools. The Inspectors were on tour for 133 days and inspected 160 schools on an average. The Superintendent of Schools was on tour for 46 days and inspected 41 schools.

130. *Financial.*—The expenditure under all heads exclusive of the College was Rs. 98,672 against Rs. 86,278 in the previous fasli.

131. *General remarks.*—During the fasli under report, sufficient importance was not attached to the inspection of schools. The Darbar hope that the Superintendent of Schools will spend more time in touring for the inspection of schools.

The work of the department in the fasli was satisfactory.

In accordance with the wishes of the Representative Assembly Members, a committee of officials and non-officials was formed in the latter half of the fasli to consider and report on the following:—

(a) Introduction of free and compulsory education in the State and

(b) How education can be best promoted among the rural masses.

Its report is awaited.

COLLEGE.

132. *Introduction.*—The College is a Second Grade institution affiliated to the University of Madras for the Intermediate Examination in Arts in Group III, i. e., Ancient History, Modern History, Logic, Sanskrit and Tamil. The High school department attached to the College coaches up students for the S. S. L. C. Examinations in the following subjects in Group C:—Algebra and Geometry, Chemistry, History of England, Sanskrit, Tamil, Book-keeping, Shorthand, Typewriting and the theory and practice of commerce. Manual occupation in the shape of paper sloyd is provided in the Lower Secondary department. Religious and moral instruction was also imparted outside class hours.

133. *Strength and attendance.*—There were 578 pupils on the rolls on the last day of the fasli against 593 in the previous year. Of these, 54 belonged to the College department, 254 to the High School and 270 to the Lower Secondary department. Of the 54 in the College department, 48 were brahmins, five non-brahmins, and the remaining one was a mohammedan. Of the 254 in the High school classes, there were 223 brahmins, 27 non-brahmins, three christians and one mohammedan. In the Lower Secondary department, there were 187 brahmins, 78 non-brahmins, three mohammedans and two christians.

The average daily attendance during the fasli was 576 and the percentage of absentees was nine against ten in the previous fasli.

134. *Staff.*—The permanent teaching staff consisted of a Principal, two lecturers, 12 assistants, eight teachers, three pandits, a tamil assistant teacher, a drawing-master, a sloyd master, a commercial instructor and a gymnasium teacher. Most of the assistants in charge of the High School classes were L. T's. One of the trained assistants was in charge of the Lower Secondary branch.

135. *Results of Public Examinations.*—Of the 17 students presented for the Intermediate Examination, eight passed with one in the first class. Out of the second year students who received instruction, four sat for the examination and only one of them was successful. The failures in most cases were attributable to deficiency in English.

Of the 88 pupils allowed to sit for the S. S. L. C. Examinations, 30 were declared eligible for a University course. The College obtained a higher percentage of marks than the Presidency average in many subjects.

136. *Endowments, Scholarships and Stipends.*—There were four endowments of an aggregate value of nearly Rs. 1,000. Out of the interest accruing therefrom, medals were awarded to the best students in Elocution, General proficiency Mathematics and Sandhyavandanam.

Eight per cent of the number of pupils in each class are free scholars. In addition, special free-scholarships are granted to deserving students and mohammedans are admitted either free or at half fees.

Four stipends of the value of rupees eight each were enjoyed by four students of the institution who joined Colleges outside the State to prosecute their studies in Group I of the Intermediate course. A special scholarship of rupees five *per mensem* which had been sanctioned to a student continued to be enjoyed by the recipient.

Prizes in the form of books, cups, medals, etc., were also distributed to the best students in each class and to the athletes who distinguished themselves in the annual competitions.

137. *Equipment.*—(a) The Laboratory is well equipped for a course of theoretical and practical instruction in Chemistry for the S. S. L. C. course. The College building is being extended specially for providing the Laboratory with a suitable accommodation.

(b) The Library consisted of 6,544 volumes, inclusive of the 860 volumes added during the fasli. The number of books issued to the pupils and members of the staff was 4,639. A sum of Rs. 1,000 is sanctioned annually for enlarging the Library.

138. *Physical Education.*—Attendance at the drill and gymnasium classes was compulsory to all pupils of the Lower Secondary Department and to those in the High School classes who did not join sports.

Provision was made for the following games, Tennis, Football, Cricket, Hockey and Croquet. Of these, only the first three had some attraction for the boys. The total number of members in the sports club fell from 104 in the last fasli to 67 of whom only 13 belonged to the High School. It is hoped that the Principal will take necessary steps to create interest in sports among pupils of the High School classes.

139. *The Boy scouts.*—The Boy scouts corps attached to the College grew in importance and popularity during the fasli. A public demonstration was also given. At the close of the fasli, Mr. Mendis of the Association of the "Boy scouts of India" inspected the College troops.

140. *The Reading room.*—The College has a Reading room supplied with a number of useful periodicals. There were 313 members on the rolls and of whom 26 were teachers and the rest students.

141. *Associations and societies.*—There were many associations working in the College during the fasli under report.

142. *Finances.*—The total receipts during the fasli were Rs. 18,024 as compared with Rs. 20,226 in the previous fasli. The total expenditure on account of the College was Rs. 29,122 against Rs. 26,999 in the former fasli.

143. *General remarks.*—The report of the University Commission who inspected the College in 1918 was received in October last and the defects pointed out by them have since been remedied. Under the auspices of the College Historical Association, an exhibition and a conference were organised in which some valuable lectures were delivered by scholars from Trichinopoly. Two plays were put on boards by the College students.

M. R. Ry. S. T. Ramachandra Sastriar Ayl., B. A., was Principal till 6—4—20 when he retired on superannuation pension and was succeeded by M. R. Ry. N. Thiagaraja Aiyar Ayl., M. A., L. T.

The institution maintained its level of efficiency.

HEALTH.

VITAL STATISTICS.

144. The public health was generally good throughout the fasli, though cholera and small-pox were as usual prevalent sporadically.

The total number of births registered during the year was 8,548 or 20.75 per mille of population as against 8,591 or 20.85 per mille in the previous fasli. Of the children born 4,438 were males and 4,110 females. The largest number of births occurred in October, 1919, and the smallest in July, 1919, the recorded numbers being 976 and 530 respectively.

The total number of deaths in the fasli was 8,923 or 21.66 per mille of population as against 12,310 or 29.88 in the previous fasli. Of the persons who died, 4,464 were males and 4,459 females. The largest number of deaths occurred in January, 1920, and the smallest in July, 1919, the number recorded being 1,006 and 610 respectively.

Of the deaths, 503 were due to cholera, 718 to small-pox, 1,390 to fever and the remaining to all other diseases. As compared with last year, the number under cholera and small-pox has increased while that under fever has shown a marked decrease due to the disappearance of influenza.

An analysis of the deaths is given below:—

(1) Still-born	...	...	325
(2) Under one year	...	...	919
(3) Between one and six years	...	...	1,136
(4) Between six and twelve years	...	...	412
(5) Between 12 and 20 years	...	...	448
(6) Between 20 and 30	...	...	941
(7) Between 30 and 40	...	...	925
(8) Between 40 and 50	...	...	848
(9) Between 50 and 60	...	...	1,018
(10) Sixty and above	...	...	1,951
Total	...	...	8,923

These figures show that infantile mortality and mortality among children were excessive. Including still-births the deaths among infants under one year exceeded those among children between the ages of one and six, and the number dying under the age of six is more than 25 per cent of the total. There is clearly a great necessity for increased ante-natal care, and for the diffusion of sound instruction regarding the care of infants and young children.

145. The apparent excess of deaths over births is probably due to faulty registration of births and in the opinion of the Darbar it is not in accordance with the facts. It is frequently found that births escape registration on account of the custom by which the expectant mother goes to her native village for confinement and returns to her husband's village a few days later. The birth is often not recorded in the village where it took place because the mother does not belong to the village and the maniyagar does not hear of the occurrence in time. This will have to be remedied by a stricter application of the provisions for compulsory registration. The registration of deaths is probably fairly accurate.

MEDICAL.

146. *Institutions and staff.*—The number of medical institutions in the State was the same as in the previous fasli; and consisted of the Town Hospital with 66 beds for men and women, the Dispensary for Women and Children in the town and nine rural Dispensaries located in important parts of the State.

The medical staff consisted of one Chief Medical and Sanitary Officer, one House Surgeon, one Lady Apothecary, 14 Sub-Assistant Surgeons, 22 compounders (including two pupil compounders), two male and two female nurses and 13 midwives.

147. *General work.*—The total number of patients who underwent treatment in all the institutions was 1,23,244 as against 1,27,425 in the previous fasli. Of this number, 1,172 were in-patients. The daily average attendance of patients was 747.56 as against 747.99 in Fasli 1328.

The number of surgical operations performed increased by 643 to 3,937 of which 305 were major operations.

148. *Town Hospital.*—The number of in and out-patients treated rose from 1,105 and 37,914 to 1,172 and 38,716 respectively. The daily average attendance of the in-patients was 67.59 as against 60.89 in the previous fasli. There was also a similar increase in the attendance of the out-patients, from 295.99 to 307.84. Of the in-patients treated during the fasli, 742 were cured, 68 relieved, 241 discharged otherwise, 63 died and the other 58 continued under treatment at the close of the fasli.

The number of operations performed increased by 373 to 1,632. Of these, the number of operations among in-patients was 634 as against 364 only in the preceding fasli.

The number of important operations performed during the fasli was 211 of which over eighty per cent was completely successful, while only five cases resulted in death.

149. *Dispensary for Women and Children.*—The number of patients treated fell by 1,161 to 22,407 while their average attendance rose from 124.36 to 126.90. The institution, as in the previous fasli, had to continue to be a Dispensary only, as the services of a competent Lady Doctor could not be secured. A Lady Doctor has since been appointed.

150. *Rural Dispensaries.*—The number of patients treated was 60,949 as against 64,838 in Fasli 1328. The Dispensaries at Tirumayyam and Annavasal were enlarged by the construction of a dead house and a post-mortem room respectively.

151. *Midwives.*—There were 13 midwives on duty as in the previous fasli and the average number of cases attended by each of them was 23, as against 24 in the preceding two faslis.

152. *Financial.*—The total expenditure of the department was Rs. 74,562 as against Rs. 64,470 in the previous fasli. The increase in expenditure was due partly to increase in the cost of medicines and dieting and partly to the enhancement of pay of the Chief Medical Officer and the House Surgeon. The amount realised from subscriptions and sale of medicines was Rs. 1,047—7—10.

153. *General remarks.*—The fall in the number of patients treated in the rural Dispensaries is due to the satisfactory condition of public health in the State in the fasli under report. There was a fall from 1,818 to 793 in the number of patients from British territory treated in the State Dispensaries. This is also due to the same cause. Two male nurses were appointed about the close of the fasli as an experimental measure to see how far the system of *male nursing* works. The result is being watched.

During the fasli under report, training was given to all the Sub-Assistant Surgeons so as to enable them to conduct Medical inspection of the school-going population systematically and efficiently and it is hoped that the inspection work will be taken up from the current fasli. The Chief Medical Officer inspected all the Dispensaries.

The Darbar are glad to note that the Chief Medical Officer and his staff have uniformly worked well.

SANITATION.

154. Exclusive of the Sanitary Inspectors working in the capital under the Municipality, there were three inspectors, one for each taluk. The Inspectors were under the control of the Chief Medical Officer.

As usual, the Inspectors visited the villages, noted the sanitary defects and suggested remedies to rectify them. Their attention was also directed to the improvement of water supply by repairs to *canals* or sinking of new wells, removal of objectionable burial grounds and manure-pits in the heart of the village site and such other nuisances as affect public health. Their suggestions were discussed by the Health Committee which meets every quarter and final recommendations made to the Dewan Peishkar or the Darbar for the remedial measures to be taken. The Inspectors were also doing some educative work by discourses with villagers on subjects relating to sanitation.

All the Inspectors were on tour for not less than 220 days each in the fasli. Their work was on the whole satisfactory; but there is considerable room for improvement.

VACCINATION.

155. *Staff.*—The staff consisted of one Vaccine Depot Superintendent, three first class Vaccinators, six second class Vaccinators, one town Vaccinator and one relieving Vaccinator.

156. *Operations.*—The total number of cases vaccinated during the fasli was 11,468, as against 10,086 in the last fasli. Of this number, 182 were cases of re-vaccination. Out of the total number of cases vaccinated, 9,835 were successful and 1,274 unsuccessful, while the results of 359 cases were not known. The percentage of successful vaccination fell from 89.82 in the last fasli to 85.76 during the fasli under report.

157. *Animal Vaccine Depot.*—The total quantity of Vaccine manufactured was 23,604 grains of paste, as against 23,663 grains in the last fasli.

158. *Supervision.*—The taluk Vaccinators' work was supervised by the taluk Sanitary Inspectors and the whole department was under the control of the Chief Medical and Sanitary Officer.

The Sanitary Inspectors inspected 3,393 cases of vaccination during the fasli.

159. *Financial.*—The total expenditure of the department was Rs. 3,618 as against Rs. 3,348 in the previous fasli.

160. *General remarks.*—It cannot be said that the department has made sufficient progress. The prejudice of the people against the system still continues and there are bound to be still many cases which are not protected. During Jamabandi tours, the Darbar take special care to see that lists of unprotected children are correctly maintained, that Vaccinators attend all villages periodically and vaccinate such children.

MUNICIPALITY.

161. *Constitution.*—The Pudukkottai Municipality was constituted under Regulation No. II of 1912. The Municipal Council is composed of a Chairman and eight Councillors, of whom four are nominated by the State Council and four elected by the ratepayers. The Chairman is appointed by the State. The Council maintained its full strength on the last day of the fasli.

162. *Meetings.*—During the fasli under report, there were 33 meetings of the Council as against 19 in the previous fasli. Four meetings were adjourned for want of quorum. The average attendance at the meetings rose from 4.15 in the previous fasli to 4.5 during the fasli under report. The average attendance of the officials and non-officials was 1.10 and 3.4 respectively against .73 and 3.42, the corresponding figures in the last fasli.

163. *Financial.*—The fasli opened with a balance of Rs. 17,090. The receipts of the year including the debt heads amounted to Rs. 54,617, as against 50,798 in the previous fasli. The State grant for the fasli was Rs. 10,000. The grand total under 'Receipts' was thus Rs. 81,707 as against Rs. 77,886 in Fasli 1328. A comparative statement showing the receipts under the different main heads is furnished below.

Items.	Fasli 1329. Rs.	Fasli 1328. Rs.
<i>Receipts—</i>		
1. Municipal rates and taxes ...	17,262	16,243
2. Realisations under special Acts ...	149	24
3. Revenue derived from Municipal property and powers apart from taxation ...	34,558	31,876
4. Grants and contributions ...	10,000	15,000
5. Miscellaneous ...	930	1,584
6. Extraordinary and debts ...	1,718	1,071
	64,617	65,798
Add opening balance ...	17,090	12,088
Total ...	81,707	77,886

The total expenditure during the fasli amounted to Rs. 66,557 as detailed below, as against Rs. 60,796 in the previous fasli.

Items.	Fasli 1329. Rs.	Fasli 1328. Rs.
<i>Expenditure—</i>		
1. Public Works ...	23,547	25,895
2. Sanitation and Public health ...	23,592	19,583
3. Lighting and miscellaneous ...	11,425	9,204
4. Supervision and management ...	6,225	5,862
5. Extraordinary and Debt ...	1,768	252
Total ...	66,557	60,796

The closing balance of the fasli was Rs. 15,150 as against Rs. 17,090 in the previous fasli.

The total current demand was Rs. 53,486 as against Rs. 51,519 in the previous fasli. Of the total demand, a sum of Rs. 51,919 or 97.3 per cent was realised during the fasli. The balance left as arrears for collection in Fasli 1330 excluding the amount written off was Rs. 1,267.

164. *Incidence of taxation.*—The demand under taxes was Rs. 17,673 as against 17,690 in the previous fasli. The incidence of taxation per head of the population was about the same as in the previous fasli, viz., 10 annas 1 pie.

165. *Roads and communications.*—The total outlay under this head was Rs. 11,462 as against 12,469 in the previous fasli. The total length of new works, renewals and long patch works executed during the fasli was about 4.1 miles. The general condition of the roads was good.

166. *Water supply.*—The chief sources of water supply are the numerous conserved tanks and public wells. All the tanks and their feeder channels were, as usual, watched by separate watchmen. Four tanks were cleansed of their silt during the fasli.

Besides the 13 tanks conserved for drinking only, there is a pipe system supplying the main portion of the town with filtered water from Pudukkulam. The filtered water was periodically sent to the Guindy Institute for examination and was certified to be fairly pure. The cost of pumping filtered water amounted to Rs. 3,312 against 3,730 in the previous fasli.

167. *Street Lighting.*—The number of lights in use on the last day of the fasli was 340 including the seven incandescent ones put up at important centres. The total cost of maintaining them was Rs. 4,300 as against Rs. 3,800 in the previous fasli.

168. *Drainage scheme.*—The staff employed for working out the Drainage scheme was continued during the fasli. During the latter part of the fasli, a separate Officer was appointed for acquiring lands required for the formation of lanes under contemplation. A special committee was also appointed with the Municipal Chairman as President to hear the objections of parties relating to the alignment of lanes in connection with the scheme. It is hoped that before the close of the current fasli lanes will be opened in the eastern block of the town.

169. *Vital Statistics.*—The total number of births during the year within the municipal limits was 884 as against 653 in the previous year. The total number of deaths also rose from 982 in Fasli 1328 to 1,002 during the fasli under report.

170. *Health of the town.*—The public health was fairly satisfactory. Fever and Small-pox were prevalent throughout the year, but not in their usual vigour. There were 121 deaths from fever as against 339 in the last fasli. Cholera and Small-pox claimed 57 and 97 deaths respectively, the corresponding number of victims in the previous fasli being 37 and 5 respectively.

171. *Offences.*—A case of systematic misappropriation of Municipal funds was brought to light. Prosecution was thereupon ordered against a bill collector and a tax clerk who was suspected to have been actively abetting the former in the commission of the offence. The former having absconded, the latter alone was tried and the case has resulted in his conviction.

172. *General remarks.*—M. R. Ry. P. R. Ramachandra Rao Ayl., B.A., was Municipal Chairman till 7-10-19, when he was succeeded by M. R. Ry. V. Panchapagesa Aiyar. The relationship between the Chairman and the Council continued to be cordial. The working of the department was on the whole satisfactory.

UNION PANCHAYATS AND VILLAGE CONSERVANCY.

173. *Constitution.*—The number of Unions at work in the State was five as in the previous fasli. The Panchayat in each Union consisted of, as usual, five members including the Chairman. The Chairmen of the Unions at Arimalam, Ponnamaravathi and Tirumayyam were non-officials, while those at Karambakkudi and Annavasal were Officers of the State.

174. *Meetings.*—The number of meetings actually held by the several Panchayats during the fasli was 42. The number of meetings adjourned for want of quorum was 18. The total number of resolutions passed during the fasli by all the Panchayats put together was 143.

175. *Financial.*—The fasli began with an opening balance of Rs. 25,527 as against Rs. 27,220 in the previous fasli. The total receipts of the several Unions amounted to Rs. 13,578 inclusive of the contribution of Rs. 5,000 from the State. The expenditure during the fasli was Rs. 15,547 against Rs. 11,319 in Fasli 1328. The Unions had at their credit Rs. 23,558 at the close of the fasli. Out of an amount of Rs. 13,649 made in the programme of works of the several Unions for Fasli 1329, only Rs. 6,984 was spent during the fasli. The Dewan Peishkar has been instructed to see that, in future, allotments are not allowed to lapse.

176. *Village Conservancy.*—Outside the Unions, Village Conservancy was managed by the Revenue department. In a few of the larger villages, a small staff was employed for scavenging and lighting purposes.

SCIENTIFIC AND OTHER MINOR DEPARTMENTS.

AGRICULTURE.

177. There were four Agricultural Instructors at work in the State, as in the previous fasli. Three of them were in charge of the three taluks and the fourth was in charge of the Farm in the town.

178. During the fasli under report, bone-meal manure was purchased by the State and supplied to the ryots free of cost on certain conditions. The result was successful in most cases. Arrangements have been made in the current fasli to distribute at cost price this manure to the ryots who used it last fasli and to other applicants.

179. Arrangements were also made towards the close of the fasli to stock seeds, manures, agricultural implements, etc., in the town and in the three taluk stations and to supply them at cost price to the ryots. Improved varieties of ploughs have been stored in these depôts and ordered to be lent to ryots for a nominal rent. It is hoped that the ryots will avail themselves of these facilities during the current fasli.

180. *The Agricultural Farm.*—The advantages of using a reduced seed rate for paddy under transplantation and the benefits arising out of using green manuring and economic planting were demonstrated. Different varieties of paddy were cultivated and sold as seeds. One variety "vasanai chauba" attracted ryots even from a village in the Tanjore District and 239½ Madras measures of seeds of this variety were sold. Cambodia cotton, turmeric, plantain, tapioca and tobacco were cultivated on dry lands on improved methods.

451 Aleppy coconut seedlings ordered for the ryots were acclimatised in the Farm. The number of visitors to the Farm rose from 90 in the previous fasli to 265 in the fasli under review. The total receipts from the Farm amounted to Rs. 941.

181. *The Agricultural school.*—The school which was attached to the Farm commenced its sessions in the latter part of September with six students on the rolls. The number rose to ten, when, owing to want of comforts to the students, the strength began to decline. Thereupon the stipends were increased from Rs. 7 to Rs. 9 to each student and free accommodation was provided. The concessions attracted some students and the number on the rolls at the close of the fasli was nine. The expenditure in maintaining the school was Rs. 1,306.

182. *Agricultural Loans.*—During the fasli, there were 259 applications for loans for agricultural purposes, of which 73 were granted, 124 were refused and the remaining 62 were pending disposal at the close of the fasli. Of the 124 applications refused, 70 applications were rejected for want of sufficient security, 26 were withdrawn and the remaining were dismissed for other reasons. During the fasli Rs. 4,386 were advanced as agricultural loans. The total amount outstanding under this head at the end of the fasli was Rs. 12,345.

Rules for the grant of loans were revised so as to provide for the grant of special loans up to Rs. 4,000 for the purpose of installing oil-engines. The expenditure of the department was Rs. 5,320.

The ryots have begun to appreciate the work of the Agricultural Instructors, but the extension of new methods is very slow.

VETERINARY HOSPITAL.

183. The total number of animals treated was 997 against 924 in the previous fasli. Of these, 68 were in-patients. The daily average attendance rose from 47.22 to 48.94. 131 operations were performed during the fasli. The expenditure incurred in maintaining the Hospital was Rs. 3,556.

MUSEUM.

184. During the fasli under report, the number of persons that visited the institution rose from 1,02,163 to 1,05,418. Of these, 41,953 were females. The number of gosha ladies that visited the Museum on days set apart for them increased from 739 in Fasli 1328 to 1,293 in the fasli under report.

Photographs of sites of archaeological interest were taken and added to the Museum. There were also many additions to the other sections.

The cost of maintaining the Museum was Rs. 4,516 against Rs. 4,356 in the last fasli.

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Specimens of cottage industries carried on by the women in the State were collected and exhibited in a separate stall in the recent South Indian Exhibition of Women's work held in Madras. The stall attracted much attention and a gold medal was awarded for the exhibits.

The Curator worked with his usual zeal.

CO-OPERATIVE CREDIT SOCIETIES.

185. *Staff*.—The supervising staff consisted of a Registrar, an Honorary Assistant Registrar and an Inspector. The jurisdiction of the Honorary Assistant Registrar was limited to the societies in the Alangudi taluk in respect of supervision, organisation, arbitration and inspection.

186. *Number of Societies*.—The fasli opened with 30 societies working. Nine applications were received during the fasli for the registration of societies of which five were granted and the rest were pending disposal at the close of the fasli. Registration was not cancelled in the case of any society. Thus the total number of societies on the rolls on the last day of the fasli was 35.

187. *Working of Societies*.—Of the 35 societies, 28 were agricultural and the rest were non-agricultural. Out of the 28 agricultural societies, 27 were credit societies and the other was a distributive society. Of the seven non-agricultural societies, the Town Bank was the only purely credit society, one was a credit and distributive society, two were weavers' societies, two were store societies and the remaining one was the College co-operative society for students. Attempts were made to start a Central Bank in the capital.

188. *Membership*.—The total number of members of all the societies put together rose from 5,630 at the beginning of the fasli to 6,208 at the end of the fasli.

189. *Finance* :—(i) *Working and Share capital and Reserve*.—The working capital of all the societies together rose from Rs. 2,19,639 to Rs. 2,61,637, as compared with the previous fasli. The average working capital per society increased from Rs. 7,321 in Fasli 1328 to Rs. 7,475 in the fasli under report. The Reserve fund of all the societies amounted to Rs. 11,451 at the end of the year.

(ii) *Deposits*.—The total amount of deposit outstanding at the end of the year was Rs. 1,66,403 as against Rs. 1,32,911 in Fasli 1328. Of this amount, the Town Bank alone was able to claim Rs. 1,47,236.

(iii) *Loans*.—The total value of the loans advanced by all the societies to their members aggregated to Rs. 1,92,375 against Rs. 1,54,734 in the previous year.

190. *Audit and Inspection*.—The audit of all the societies for the fasli under report is not yet complete.

The Inspector of Co-operative Societies was on tour in and outside the State only for 143 days. Many of the societies were inspected by the Registrar.

191. *Arbitration*.—Arbitration proceedings were taken up in 18 cases. In three cases, orders were passed by the Registrar. Awards were passed by the arbitrators in nine, out of the ten cases sent to them. In the remaining five cases, the dues were realised, either before enquiries were begun or before they were sent to the arbitrators.

192. *General*.—The department was under the control of the Dewan Peishkar till 7—10—19, when it was transferred to the charge of the District Registrar. The Darbar are glad to note that co-operation is extending its sphere of usefulness in directions other than credit also. The total expenditure of the department was Rs. 1,543 against Rs. 1,037 in the previous fasli.

STATIONERY AND PRINTING.

193. *Staff*.—The staff consisted of a Superintendent, six clerks, 16 compositors, five machineminders, two balmen, one Engine driver, one cleaner, eight binders, one timekeeper and two reading boys.

194. *Plant*.—The value of the machinery, etc., at the commencement of the fasli was Rs. 39,044 and of those purchased during the fasli was Rs. 85.

195. *Output*.—The total value of the work turned out rose from Rs. 6,149 to Rs. 8,232.

The total receipts of the department amounted to Rs. 1,440 against Rs. 1,354 in the preceding fasli.

196. *Stationery stock*.—The value of Stationery articles on hand at the commencement of the fasli was Rs. 10,170 and stock worth Rs. 25,091 was added during the fasli. Of these, articles worth Rs. 19,549 were issued to the several departments, leaving a balance of stock worth Rs. 15,712 to be accounted for.

197. *State Gazette*.—236 copies of the State Gazette were under circulation as against 221 in the previous fasli. All the issues were published on the due dates.

The working of the department continued to be satisfactory.

ARCHÆOLOGICAL.

198. The printing of the list of inscriptions which was in progress in Fasli 1328 was almost completed in the fasli under report. 24 pages of the tamil transcripts were printed during the fasli. The State Archaeologist was also helping the Dewan Peishkar and the State Manual Officer, with his opinions on the antiquity or importance of some of the ancient monuments.

Ancient Monuments.

199. To the number of ancient monuments selected for conservation, the fort at Tirumayyan was newly added during the fasli. A list of these monuments is given in the appendix. All the monuments in the Kolattur Taluk were inspected during the fasli. The shrubs, etc., overgrown on the tower of Muvarkoil in Kodumbalur were removed at State cost.

PUBLIC WORKS.

200. *Grant and Outlay*.—The total grant for the fasli according to the revised estimate was Rs. 3,99,865 and the total expenditure amounted to Rs. 3,83,614 resulting in a lapse of Rs. 16,251. A comparative statement showing the outlay under each item in Faslis 1328 and 1329 is given below.

Items.	Fasli 1329.	Fasli 1328.
	Rs.	Rs.
Irrigation	58,389	91,034
Civil Buildings	1,58,608	1,52,313
Communications	1,00,908	81,385
Town Conservancy	6,955	2,852
Market and Cartstand	153	805
Village Conservancy	9,303	9,042
Establishment	48,303	47,933
Tools and Plant	946	868
Miscellaneous	9	803
Total	3,83,614	3,90,039

201. *Irrigation*.—In the Budget estimate a sum of Rs. 1,31,500 was provided for Irrigation works both Major and Minor; but in the revised estimate, the amount had to be curtailed to Rs. 69,815. The principal reason for the comparatively poor outlay was that most of the tanks were full and could not be taken up for repairs. Of the amount spent under this head, Rs. 35,605 were spent by the Minor Irrigation department. Of the balance of Rs. 22,781 spent by the D. P. W., the outlay on Original works was Rs. 11,679 and that on repairs was Rs. 11,105.

Inclusive of the tanks that had been left incomplete in the previous fasli, 219 tanks with ayaents of under 200 acres were repaired and improved by the Minor Irrigation staff.

202. *Civil Buildings*.—The expenditure under this head increased from Rs. 1,52,313 in Fasli 1328 to Rs. 1,58,608 in the fasli under report. Of this amount, Rs. 63,559 were expended on New Palace works, Rs. 88,467 on other buildings and Rs. 6,582 by the Minor Irrigation department on repairs to school houses, Vattam Catcheries, etc.

203. *Communications*.—The total length of roads maintained by the department was 371 miles of which 311 miles were either gravelled or metalled. The total outlay under this head was Rs. 1,00,908 of which Rs. 35,107, were spent on original works, and the balance on Repairs.

204. *Workshop and Stores*.—The value of the output was Rs. 49,812 against Rs. 35,515 in the previous fasli. All the woodwork required for public works was executed in the Workshop.

The Sri Marthanda Industrial School attached to the Work-shops had 20 apprentices on the rolls. Smithcraft, Carpentry, Painting, Tailoring, Rattan work and Tinker work were taught in the School.

205. *Establishment charges*.—The establishment charges amounted Rs. 48,303.

206. *General remarks*.—During the fasli, private enterprise in the formation of roads, etc., was much in evidence amongst Nattukkottai Chetties and was, it is almost needless to say, encouraged. Many Irrigation works had to be postponed as most of the Irrigation sources were full almost throughout the fasli.

The department was short-handed during some parts of the fasli. It is now again at full strength and it is hoped that this year it may be possible to work out the budget grants to the full.

MILITARY.

207. The Military force consisted, as usual, of Infantry and His Highness's Body-Guard. The Infantry consisted of 18 Officers including the Commandant and 92 privates; and the Cavalry consisted of three Officers and 16 troopers. The health of the force was good. The expenditure of the department was Rs. 28,516 as against Rs. 25,443 in the previous fasli.

The permanent Commandant M. R. Ry. K. S. Dorai Rajah Avl., B. A., having resigned, M. R. Ry. A. Padmanabha Sastriar Avl., B. A., M. L., who was appointed to act as Commandant from 18—7—18, continued as such receiving a charge allowance of Rs. 50 *per mensem*. He has managed the force efficiently.

MISCELLANEOUS.

TRADE AND INDUSTRY.

208. The State is mainly agricultural and has few natural resources for any industry on a large scale. The only industry worth the name is handloom weaving which is carried on in a few parts of the State. Dyeing is also done on a small scale at Tiruvappur.

209. The chief articles of import were, as usual, salt, rice, hardware goods, timber, cotton and silk cloths and kerosine oil. *Acaram bark*, jack fruits and green gram were the chief articles of export.

210. Several motor cars plied for hire between Tirumayyam and Trichinopoly and between Pudukkottai and Tanjore.

CONDITION OF THE PEOPLE.

211. The year was a fairly prosperous one for the agriculturist. The harvest was, on the whole, very satisfactory and yet the prices of staple foods did not come down. The prices of other imported foreign articles showed no tendency to fall in spite of the declaration of peace. Money became very dear and the purchasing power of a rupee fell considerably, but the labouring classes were not much affected thereby, since labour was highly paid and was in keen demand everywhere. Only those who like the public servants had fixed incomes suffered most. The pay of low paid servants, e.g., clerks and peons was increased with effect from 1—4—1920. The public health was satisfactory.

EMIGRATION.

212. The number of coolies who left the State to work in the plantations in Ceylon and other places was 1,807 as against 3,022 in the past fasli. Of these over 1,450 coolies were from Alangudi Taluk and the remaining were fairly distributed between the other two taluks. Of these, 1,029 were males, 317 were females and the remaining 461 were children.

REPRESENTATIVE ASSEMBLY.

213. The eighteenth session of the Representative Assembly met in the Darbar Hall on February 6 and 8, 1920. 26 out of the 30 members were present. There were 333 interpellations and 14 suggestions.

DARBAR OFFICE, PUDUKKOTTAI,
October 9, 1920.

SIDNEY BURN,
for Darbar.

APPENDIX.

STATEMENT I.

Names of high officials in the Pudukkottai State, showing changes in the personnel during Fasli 1329 (1919—1920).

Name of officer.	Appointment.	Period.		Remarks.
		From	To	
Mr. Thomas Austin, I. C. S. ...	Superintendent and President of the State Council.	1-7-1919	11-2-1920	
Mr. Sidney Burn, I. C. S. ...	Do.	12-2-1920	30-6-1920	
M. R. Ry. Vijaya Raghunatha Durai Rajah Avergal, B.A.	Dewan ...	1-7-1919	30-6-1920	
M. R. Ry. G. Ganapati Sastrial Avl., B.A., B.L.	(C. Judge) Ex-officio Councillor.	1-7-1919	30-6-1920	

STATEMENT II.

Summary of Financial transactions giving totals under each Major Head.

RECEIPTS.

Group Heads.		Revised estimate for Fasli 1329.	ACCOUNTS OF FASLI		
			1329.	1328.	1327.
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Opening balance (Ordinary Heads) ...		3511211	3511211	3093101	3062926
Do. (Debt Heads) ...		166571	166571	120371	312659
Total Do. (Ordinary and Debt Heads) ...		3689815	3689815	3213472	3375585
Ordinary Heads.	Principal Heads of Revenue ...	1773121	1795949	1757709	1693967
	Interest ...	169120	170382	166181	140671
	Receipts from Civil Departments ...	51395	52621	55918	52343
	Miscellaneous ...	8130	13769	16227	13157
	Railways ...	...	...	...	45
	Receipts from Civil Works ...	102365	91994	87407	101800
	Military ...	695	713	252	1210
Total ...		2104915	2125431	2083697	2003493
Debt Heads.	Debt Heads ...	61599	53673	83091	1210
	Grand Total Receipts (Ordinary Heads) ...	5619183	5639672	5176798	5066419
Do. (Debt Heads) ...		228074	220247	203462	313899
Grand Total (Ordinary and Debt Heads) ...		5847260	5859919	5380260	5380318

EXPENDITURE.

Group Heads.		Revised estimate for Fasli 1329.	ACCOUNTS OF FASLI		
			1329.	1328.	1327.
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Ordinary Heads.	Direct Demands on the Revenue and charges for collection.	611315	600869	543154	521707
	Civil Departments ...	680119	675433	610830	688194
	Miscellaneous ...	114595	115428	85004	325658
	Railways ...	...	...	...	...
	Irrigation ...	69815	58389	91938	86039
	Civil Works ...	339050	325225	299001	317696
	Military ...	40500	38986	33530	31114
Debt Heads.	Provision for revision of scales of pay of the several Departments in the State.	20000	...	...	...
	Total ...	1866385	1814330	1662557	1973318
Total expenditure (Ordinary & Debt Heads).		1951325	1845544	1699445	2166846
Closing balance (Ordinary Heads) ...		3752801	3825342	3514241	3093101
Do. (Debt Heads) ...		143134	191033	166574	120371
Total Do. (Ordinary and Debt Heads) ...		3895935	4016375	3680815	3213472
Grand Total (Ordinary Heads) ...		5619186	5639672	5176798	5066419
Do. (Debt Heads) ...		228074	220247	203462	313899
Grand Total (Ordinary and Debt Heads) ...		5847260	5859919	5380260	5380318

Detailed memorandum explanatory of the important variations between the Revised estimate and the actuals of Fasli 1329.

RECEIPTS.

1. The increase under 'Special offerings to Devasthanam' was due to the large collection of fines, from the defaulters of temple *ooliam* services and to the increased receipts under 'Undial and other offerings'.

2. The increase under 'Land Revenue' was mainly due to the assignment of waste lands and the severer penalties inflicted upon encroachers on Poramboke lands.

3. The decrease under 'Natham Settlement' was due to the decrease under 'Sale of house sites'.

4. The increase under 'Stamps' was due to the larger sale of 'Judicial and Non-judicial Stamps'.

5. The decrease under 'Excise' mainly occurred under 'Duty on liquor' and under 'Toddy shop rentals'.

6. The decrease under 'Forest', was chiefly due to the non-realisation of about Rs. 8,500 in the lease amount of *Avaram bark* and to decreases under other sub-heads.

7. The increase under 'Law and Justice-Courts' was due to heavier fines levied in the fasli by the Criminal Courts.

8. The decrease under 'Education' was due to the small decreases under several sub-heads.

9. The increase under 'Miscellaneous' was due to a larger amount of unclaimed deposits having lapsed to the State.

10. The decrease under 'Civil Works' was mainly due to decrease under 'Sale of Sirkar Buildings'.

EXPENDITURE.

11. The decrease under 'Assignments to religious and charitable institutions' was due to savings in the allotment made for the temples and to the surrender of provision made for the 'Repairs of the temples'.

12. The increase under 'Chinnaranmanai allowances' was due to (1) the grant of a sum of Rs. 1,000 to meet the funeral expenses of the wife of the first son of the late Chinnaranmanai Jaghirdar;

(2) the advance payment of the consolidated allowance of Rs. 350 to the second son of the late Chinnaranmanai Jaghirdar due for the current fasli

and (3) the debit of Rs. 660 and odd being the advance allowance to the third wife of the late Chinnaranmanai Jaghirdar, due for the current fasli.

13. The decrease under 'Stables' mainly occurred under 'Feed of horses and bulls'.

14. The increase under 'Fixed allowances to the Rani' was only nominal and was due to the debit in the fasli of a portion of the allowance of the previous fasli representing the gain in exchange in remitting it to Australia.

15. The decrease under 'Land Revenue' was due to small decreases under several sub-heads.

16. The decrease under 'Excise' occurred under 'Supplies and services'.

17. The decrease under 'Forest' was due to savings (1) under 'Establishment charges' (2) under 'Cutting and carting of fuel' and (3) 'Plantation charges'.

18. The increase under 'Privy purse to His Highness the Raja' was only nominal and was due to the debit in the fasli of a portion of the allowance of the previous fasli representing the gain in exchange in remitting it to Australia.

19. The decrease under 'Darbar office' occurred mainly under 'Travelling allowance' and 'Contingencies'.

20. The decrease under 'Law and Justice—Courts' was mainly due to savings under (1) 'Law charges' and (2) 'Travelling Allowance'.

21. The increase under 'Law and Justice—Jails' was mainly due to increased expenditure under 'Rations' owing to the high prices of food-grains and to the increased number of convicts.

22. The decrease under 'Police' was due to savings under (1) 'Establishment charges' and (2) 'Supplies and services'.

23. The decrease under 'Education' was mainly due to savings under (1) 'Supplies and services'.

24. The increase under 'Superannuation' was mainly due to the arrear pension of some of the pensioners having been disbursed during the fasli.

25. The decrease under 'Stationery and Printing' was due to a portion of the cost of Stationery articles purchased during the fasli under report having been debited in the current fasli.

26. The decrease under 'Miscellaneous' was mainly due to the remuneration to the Officer preparing the State Manual not having been incurred during the fasli.

27. The lapses in the provision made for 'Public Works' have been explained in the body of the report.

28. The decrease under 'Infantry' and 'His Highness's Body-guard' was due to saving under 'Establishment charges' and 'Supplies and services'.

Detailed memorandum explanatory of the important differences between the actuals of Fasli 1328 and 1329.

RECEIPTS.

29. The increase under 'Special offerings to Devasthanam' was due to large collection of fines from defaulters of temple *ooliam* service.

30. The decrease under 'Palace other item receipts' was due to the refund in Fasli 1328 of the unspent balance paid for His Highness's saloon charges.

31. The increase under 'Land Revenue' was mainly due to the assignment of waste lands and the severer penalties, inflicted upon encroachers on Poramboke lands.

32. The increase under 'Natham Settlement' was due to its operations having been carried out to a greater extent in the fasli under report.

33. The increase under 'Stamps' was due to the larger sale of 'Judicial and Non-judicial stamps'.

34. The decrease under 'Excise' mainly occurred under 'Toddy shop rentals'.

35. The decrease under 'Forest' was chiefly due to the non-realisation of about Rs. 8,500 in the lease amount of *Avaram bark*.

36. The increase under 'Registration' was due to the increase in the number and value of documents presented for registration.

37. The increase under 'Interest on Government securities' was mainly due to the interest on 7½ lakhs of War bonds for two half-years having been realised as against the interest for only one half-year in the preceding fasli.

38. The decrease under 'Education' was due to the small decreases under several sub-heads.

39. The decrease under 'Miscellaneous' mainly occurred under 'Unclaimed deposits lapsed to the State'.

40. The increase under 'Civil works' was mainly due to a greater amount having been realised by the sale of Sirkar buildings.

EXPENDITURE.

41. The increase under 'Refunds' calls for no remarks being a fluctuating item.

42. The increase under 'Religious and charitable Institutions' was due to the increased expenditure under 'Paditharams to temples' and 'Dussara' consequent on the rise in the price of food-grains.

43. The increase under 'Chinnaramanai allowances' was due to (1) the grant of a sum of Rs. 1,000 to meet the funeral expenses of the wife of the first son of the late Chinnaramanai Jaghirdar, (2) the advance payment of the consolidated allowance of Rs. 350 to the second son of the late Chinnaramanai Jaghirdar due for the current fasli and (3) the debit of a sum of Rs. 660 and odd being the advance allowance to the third wife of the late Chinnaramanai Jaghirdar due for the current fasli.

44. The increase under 'Dignity' was due to the increased expenditure under 'Dussara'.

45. The increase under 'Stables' was due to the increased expenditure under 'Repair of carriages and motor cars' and also 'Petrol, etc., charges'.

46. The increase under 'Palace furniture' was due to some special item of expenditure for executing and renewing certain oil paintings in the Palace.

47. The increase under 'Fixed allowance to the Rani' was only nominal and was due to the debit in the fasli of a portion of the allowance of the previous fasli representing the gain in exchange in remitting it to Australia.

48. The increase under 'Land Revenue' was mainly due to the grant of local allowance to the village officers with retrospective effect.

49. The increase under 'Inam Settlement, etc.' was due to increase under 'Establishment charges'.

50. The increase under 'Excise' was mainly due to increased expenditure under 'Cost of Opium and Ganja'.

51. The increase under 'Privy Purse to His Highness the Raja' was only nominal and was due to the debit in the fasli of a portion of the allowance of the previous fasli representing the gain in exchange in remitting it to Australia.

52. The increase under 'Darbar office' was due to the increased expenditure under 'Establishment charges'.

53. The increase under 'Law and Justice—Courts' was due to the increased expenditure under 'Establishment charges'.

54. The increase under 'Law and Justice—Jails' was mainly due to the increased expenditure under 'Jail Industry' and under 'rations'.

55. The increase under 'Police' was mainly due to the increased expenditure under 'Establishment charges' and under 'Travelling allowance'.

56. The increase under 'Education' was mainly due to the increased expenditure under 'Establishment charges of Boys' and Girls' schools' and under 'Grants-in-aid'.

57. The increase under 'Medical relief' was chiefly due to the increased pay of 'Chief Medical Officer, House Surgeon and Sub-Assistant Surgeons' and also to the increased expenditure under 'Medicines and dieting charges'.

58. The decrease under 'State presents to Native States' was due to the absence of special item of expenditure.

59. The decrease under 'State contributions and donations' was due to the absence of the special items of expenditure incurred during the previous fasli.

60. His Highness's tours outside the State. No expenditure was incurred under this head.

61. The increase under 'Veterinary Hospital' was due to the appointment of a tanning Veterinary Assistant and to the consequent increased expenditure under 'Cost of Medicines and Instruments'.

62. 'Industrial and Arts Exhibition'. This was due to a fresh provision made for 'Women's work Exhibition' held at Madras.

63. The increase under 'Zoological garden' was mainly due to the construction of a bear cage.

64. The increase under 'Superannuation' was mainly due to the arrear pension of some of the pensioners having been disbursed during the fasli.

65. The increase under 'Stationery and Printing' was chiefly due to the cost of the Stationery articles purchased in the previous fasli having been paid in this fasli under report.

66. The decrease under 'Contributions to Municipality and Unions' was due to a decrease of Rs. 5,000 under 'Contribution to Municipality' counterbalanced by an increase of Rs. 4,000 under 'Contributions to Unions'.

67. The increase under 'Other Miscellaneous' was chiefly due to the increased expenditure under 'Refund of lapsed deposits'.

68. The variations under 'Irrigation and Civil Works' have been dealt with in the body of the report.

69. The increase under 'Infantry and His Highness's Body-Guard' was mainly due to the increased expenditure under 'Feed of Horses'.

70. The increase under 'Band' was due to the purchase of 'Band Instruments'.

DEBT DEADS.

These are fluctuating items and the variations under these call for no remarks.

STATEMENT II.

Receipts of the Pudukkottai State for Fasli 1329 as compared with the Actuals of Fasli 1328 and the Revised estimate for Fasli 1329.

Group Heads.	Major Heads.	Revised estimate for Fasli 1329 (1919-20).	Accounts for Fasli		
		Rs.	1328 (1918-19).	1327 (1917-18).	Rs.
Principal Heads of Revenue.	Opening balance (Ordinary and Debt Heads).	3680815	3680815	3213472	3375585
	ORDINARY HEADS.				
	Opening balance ...	3514241	3514241	3093101	3062926
	Special offerings to Devasthanams.	13750	15386	11591	9872
	Palace other items Receipts ...	1760	1810	2996	8566
	Land Revenue ...	973000	997390	980779	963332
	Natham Settlement ...	47200	44799	29904	71867
	Salt ...	38000	38000	38000	38000
	Stamps ...	233600	254040	238101	230578
	Excise ...	338230	327576	330151	260100
Interest.	Assessed Taxes ...	...	...	...	...
	Forest ...	90130	79399	90554	79630
	Registration ...	37150	37549	35633	32022
	Total ...	1773120	1795949	1757709	1693967
	Interest on Government Securities.	150040	150040	129176	72762
	Interest on money deposited in Bank	18120	18452	35087	65938
	Interest on other advances ...	1260	1890	1921	1971
	Total ...	169420	170382	166184	140671
Receipts from Civil Departments.	Law and Justice—Courts ...	9140	11917	12080	14555
	Law and Justice—Jails ...	11165	10816	11731	9436
	Police ...	75	63	65	98
	Pounds ...	7900	8075	8329	7596
	Education ...	20655	19255	21473	18815
	Medical ...	1550	1471	1801	1053
	Scientific & other Minor Departments	880	1027	439	790
	Total ...	51305	52624	55918	52343
Miscellaneous.	Superannuation ...	5	5	1	3
	Stationery and Printing ...	1325	1440	1354	2190
	Miscellaneous ...	6800	12324	14872	11264
	Total ...	8130	13769	16227	13457
Railways.	Income from Railways ...	...	...	45	...
	Tolls ...	52840	50787	51695	67973
	Market fees, Cartstand fees, etc. ...	49525	41207	35712	33827
	Total ...	102365	91994	87407	101800
Civil Works.	...	605	713	252	1210
	Sale of horses, etc. ...	2104945	2125431	2083697	2003493
	Total Receipts excluding Debt Heads.	5619186	5639672	5176798	5066419
	Grand Total Receipts excluding Debt Heads.				
	DEBT HEADS.				
	Opening balance ...	166574	166574	126371	312659
	Deposits ...	61500	645	18476	...
	Advances ...	...	26467	...	1240
	Suspenses ...	...	...	5540	...
	Remittances ...	...	26561	59075	...
Debt Heads.	Total ...	61500	53673	83091	1240
	Grand Total Debt Heads ...	228074	220247	203462	313899
	Total Receipts including Debt Heads.	2166445	2179104	2166788	2004733
	Grand Total Receipts ...	5847260	5859919	5380260	5380318

Disbursements of the Pudukkottai State for Fasli 1329 as compared with the Actuals of Fasli 1328 and the Revised estimate for Fasli 1329.

Group Heads.	Major Heads.	Revised estimate for Fasli 1329 (1919-20).	Accounts for Fasli		
			1329 (1919-20).	1328 (1918-19).	1327 (1917-18).
Civil Departments.	ORDINARY HEADS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
	Refunds	8145	8984	5159	6486
	Assignments to Religious and Charitable Institutions.	172420	169321	156038	117144
	Palace Other Items—				
	(1) Allowance to the members of His Highness's family.	36620	36618	36600	37600
	(2) Allowance to the members of the late Chinnarummai Jaghire.	26200	28213	25700	24950
	(3) Dignity, &c., establishment ...	26300	25117	22458	19790
	(4) Stables	22570	21289	17861	11121
	(5) Gardens	4550	3761	2800	2883
	(6) Feasts and ceremonies	2000	1596	1770	1818
	(7) Devadayan charges	1300	1718	1134	1068
	(8) Superannuation	3200	2937	3289	3303
	(9) Palace repairs & improvements.	1320	1320	2186	1609
	(10) Palace furniture	3200	3028	450	498
		128185	125960	114218	107640
	Compensation to the members of the late Western Palace Jaghire.	18500	18582	17683	21858
	Fixed allowance to the Rani of the State.	18000	19715	16255	18000
	Land Revenue	139295	137610	117906	120761
	Inam Settlement, Survey and Land Records.	11335	10428	7430	10815
	Salt	9635	9612	9825	9502
	Stamps	9850	9508	9093	5875
	Excise	30300	38394	26612	23067
	Forest	40200	37307	38234	31301
	Registration	25150	25388	21611	22258
	Total ...	611315	600869	513154	524707
	General Administration—				
	(1) Privy Purse to His Highness the Raja.	174000	183881	161116	174000
	(2) His Highness's tours within the State.	...	...	...	...
	(3) Huzur Office	3905	3851	3735	4995
	(4) Darbar Office	61530	63286	57135	54728
		212135	251021	224986	233723
	Law and Justice—Courts	88425	86138	80022	77846
	Law and Justice—Jails	22120	23489	17960	17126
	Police	74135	66202	62762	58502
	Pounds	6030	5881	5687	5307
	Education	131540	127794	112913	107881
	Medical—				
	(a) Medical Relief	75065	74562	64470	55611
	(b) Vaccination	3505	3618	3318	3310
	Political	2000	2052	2067	1583
	State presents to Native States ...	...	...	2763	...
	State contributions and donations.	11800	11800	18300	110950

Disbursements of the Pudukkottai State for Fasli 1329 as compared with the Actuals of Fasli 1328 and the Revised estimate for Fasli 1329—cont.

Group Heads.	Major Heads.	Revised estimate for Fasli 1329 (1919-20).	Accounts for Fasli		
			1329 (1919-20).	1328 (1918-19).	1327 (1917-18).
Civil Departments—cont.		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
	His Highness's tours outside the State.	...	...	1000	121
	Other items	900	900	900	900
		14700	14752	25030	113554
	Observatory	415	406	355	366
	Agriculture	4930	5320	4429	4349
	Veterinary Hospital	6155	6185	1653	2711
	Museum	5130	4516	4356	3847
	Archaeological Survey	1060	1290	1615	1270
	Industrial and Arts Exhibition ...	1150	1135	...	1447
	Co-operative Credit Societies ...	1415	1543	1037	940
	Zoological gardens	1900	1281	177	404
	Census	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	22155	21676	13622	15334
		680110	675433	610830	688194
Miscellaneous.	Superannuation	45640	52195	45813	44044
	Stationery and Printing	29975	25603	9843	12598
	Contributions to Municipality and Unions.	15000	15000	16000	3000
Railways.	Other miscellaneous	23980	22630	13348	266016
	Total ...	114595	115428	85004	325658
		...	...	...	...
Irrigation.	Railways	...	...	...	...
	Irrigation	69815	58389	91038	86039
		152220	158608	152313	180651
Civil Works.	Civil Buildings	102300	100908	84385	86339
	Communications	13000	6955	2852	1669
	Town Conservancy	1350	193	805	290
	Markets and Cartstands	10095	9303	9042	6825
	Village Conservancy	50035	48303	47933	41300
	Establishment	1000	916	868	482
	Tools and Plant	50	9	803	50
	Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	330050	325225	299001	317606
		30000	28516	25443	21568
Military.	Infantry and His Highness's Body-Guard.	10500	10470	8087	9546
	Band	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	40500	38986	33530	31114
		20000	...	...	...
	Provision for revision of scale of pay of the several Departments in the State.	1866385	1814330	1662557	1973318
	Total Expenditure excluding Debt Heads.	3752801	3825342	3514241	3093101
	Closing balance excluding Debt Heads.	5619186	5639672	5176798	5066419
	Grand Total excluding Debt Heads.	...	...	...	...

Disbursements of the Pudukkottai State for Fasli 1329 as compared with the Actuals
of Fasli 1328 and the Revised estimate for Fasli 1329--cont.

Group Heads.	Major Heads.	Revised estimate for Fasli 1329 (1919-20).	Accounts for Fasli		
			1329 (1919-20).	1328 (1918-19).	1327 (1917-18).
Debt Heads.	Debt Heads.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
	Deposits	...	...	...	142229
	Advances	29940	...	36888	...
	Suspenses	55000	29214	...	1212
	Remittances	...	...	...	50087
	Total	84940	29214	36888	193528
	Closing balance (Debt Heads) ...	143134	191033	166574	120371
	Grand Total (Debt Heads) ...	228074	220247	203462	313899
	Total Expenditure including Debt Heads.	1951325	1843544	1699445	2166846
	Closing balance including Debt Heads.	3895935	4016375	3680815	3213472
	Grand Total ...	5847260	5859919	5380260	5380318

STATEMENT II-A.
Palace Expenditure.

No.	Description of charges.	Actuals of Fasli 1328.	Actuals of Fasli 1329.
		RS.	RS.
1	His Highness's privy purse...	164116	183884
2	Allowance to the members of His Highness's family ...	36600	36618
3	Allowance to the members of the late Chinnarunmanai Jaghire.	25700	28213
4	Stables	17861	21289
5	Dignity, etc., Establishment	22458	25447
6	Palace repairs and improvements	2186	1320
7	Palace furniture	450	3028
8	Feasts and Ceremonies	1770	1596
9	Devadayam charges	1134	1748
10	Superannuation	3289	2937
11	Gardens	2800	3764
12	Fixed allowances to the Rani of the State	16255	19745
13	State Contributions and Donations	18300	11800
14	Original Works to His Highness's Bungalows at Kodaikanal, Trichinopoly and Pudukkottai.	62484	66641
15	Repairs to Do. do.	8509	11701
16	Band	8087	10470
	Total ...	3,91,999	4,30,201

STATEMENT III.

Statement of Laws in force in the Pudukkottai State, Fasli 1329 (1919-1920).

Description.	Whether adopted from British Indian Acts.	Remarks.
Regulation for recovery of arrears of Revenue and other moneys due to the Sirkar in the Pudukkottai Territory, II of 1880.	Yes.	Amended by Regulations V of 1903, III of 1905, I of 1909 and II of 1911.
Regulation II of 1882—A Regulation to declare certain British Indian Acts as Law in the State.	Yes.	Amended by Regulations II of 1892, V of 1911, II of 1913 and III of 1913.
Pudukkottai Abkari Regulation, I of 1890	Yes.	Amended by Regulations I of 1909 and I of 1915.
Breaches of Contract Regulation, I of 1891	...	Amended by Regulation I of 1909.
Regulation to adopt British Indian Small Cause Court's Act (IX of 1887), II of 1892.	Yes.	Amended by Regulations I of 1909 and II of 1915.
Pudukkottai Arms Regulation, III of 1892	Yes.	Amended by Regulations I of 1909 and VI of 1912.
Pudukkottai Extradition Regulation, IV of 1892	Yes.	Amended by Regulation I of 1909.
Pudukkottai Earth-salt suppression Regulation, I of 1893	Yes.	Amended by Regulations III of 1907, I of 1909 and II of 1920.
Pudukkottai Police Regulation, II of 1893	Yes.	Amended by Regulation I of 1909.
Regulation for avoiding loss by the default of Public Accountants, I of 1895.	Yes.	Amended by Regulations II of 1896, IV of 1908, I of 1909 and II of 1909.
Pudukkottai Court Fees Regulation, III of 1895	Yes.	Amended by Regulation II of 1899.
Regulation to assimilate the law relating to Post offices in the State to that applicable for the time being to Post offices in British India, I of 1896.	...	Amended by Regulation I of 1920.
Amendment to Court Fees Regulation (III of 1895), II of 1896.	...	Amended by Regulation I of 1909.
Regulation protecting Judges, Magistrates and other persons acting judicially, III of 1896.	...	Do.
Regulation to give effect to certain unregistered leases of immoveable property belonging to the Chinnarunmanai Jaghire, IV of 1896.	...	Do.
Regulation for the punishment of gambling and keeping common gaming houses in the State, I of 1897.	Yes.	Do.
Regulation to provide for the better prevention of the outbreak or spread of dangerous Epidemic diseases, II of 1897.	...	Do.
Regulation to make better provision for sanitation in the Pudukkottai State, I of 1898.	...	Do.
Regulation to amend section 75 of the Indian Penal Code in force in the State, I of 1899.	...	Do.
Pudukkottai Post offices Amendment Regulation, II of 1899.	...	Do.
Regulation to provide for the issue of a warrant for the arrest and surrender of persons accused of having done an act amounting to an offence under the Criminal Tribes Act (XXVII of 1871) and who may be found within the State, III of 1899.	...	Do.

Description.	Whether adopted from British Indian Acts.	Remarks.
Regulation for compelling persons resorting to Public offices to record their finger impressions when required to do so by certain officers, IV of 1899.	...	Amended by Regulation I of 1909.
Regulation for the prevention of cruelty of animals, I of 1901.	...	Amended by Regulations III of 1903, I of 1909 and III of 1915.
Pudukkottai Tolls Regulation, II of 1901	...	Amended by Regulation I of 1909.
Pudukkottai Glanders and Farcy Regulation, I of 1902	...	Amended by Regulations I of 1909 and III of 1912.
Pudukkottai Compulsory Vaccination and Town Vital Statistics Registration Regulation, I of 1903.	...	Amended by Regulations I of 1909 and I of 1913.
Pudukkottai Registration of Births and Deaths Regulation, II of 1903.	...	Amended by Regulation I of 1909.
Pudukkottai Tolls Amending Regulation, III of 1903	...	Amended by Regulation I of 1909 and I of 1913.
Pudukkottai Customary and Compulsory Labour Regulation, IV of 1903, known also as Kudimaramath Regulation.	...	Amended by Regulation I of 1909.
Revenue Recovery Amending Regulation, V of 1903	...	Do.
Railway protection Regulation (regarding repairs to Railway-affecting irrigation works), VI of 1903.	Yes.	Amended by Regulations I of 1909, III of 1909 and II of 1917.
Pudukkottai Registration Regulation, I of 1905	Yes.	Amended by Regulation IV of 1911.
Pudukkottai Stamps Regulation, II of 1905	Yes.	Amended by Regulation IV of 1907.
The Revenue Recovery Amending Regulation, III of 1905.	Yes.	Amended by Regulation IV of 1907.
Printing Presses, Newspapers and Books Regulation, I of 1906.	Yes.	Amended by Regulation IV of 1907.
Pudukkottai Majority Regulation, I of 1907	Yes.	Amended by Regulation IV of 1907.
Pudukkottai Guardians and Wards Regulation, II of 1907...	Yes.	Amended by Regulation IV of 1907.
Regulation to amend Pudukkottai Police Regulation, (II of 1893), III of 1907.	Yes.	Amended by Regulation IV of 1907.
Regulation to amend Printing Presses, Newspapers, Books Regulation (I of 1906), IV of 1907.	Yes.	Amended by Regulation IV of 1907.
Regulation for the encouragement of learning in the Pudukkottai State, V of 1907.	Yes.	Amended by Regulation IV of 1907.
Pudukkottai Transportation Regulation, I of 1908	Yes.	Amended by Regulation IV of 1907.
Regulation for the incorporation, Regulation for winding up of Trading Companies and other Associations, II of 1908.	Yes.	Amended by Regulation IV of 1907.
Regulation to amend the Pudukkottai Court Fees Regulation, (1895), IV of 1908.	Yes.	Amended by Regulation IV of 1907.
Regulation No. I of 1909—The Pudukkottai Amending Regulation.	...	Amended by Regulations IV of 1918 and III of 1920.
Regulation No. II of 1909—The Regulation to amend the Pudukkottai Court Fees Regulation, 1895,	...	Amended by Regulations IV of 1918 and III of 1920.
Regulation No. III of 1909—The Pudukkottai Registration Amendment Regulation.	...	Amended by Regulations IV of 1918 and III of 1920.
Regulation No. IV of 1909—The Pudukkottai Village Conservancy Regulation.	...	Amended by Regulations IV of 1918 and III of 1920.
Regulation No. I of 1910—The Pudukkottai Chief Court and Second Appeals Regulation.	...	Amended by Regulations IV of 1918 and III of 1920.
Regulation No. II of 1910—The Pudukkottai Survey and Boundaries Regulation.	...	Amended by Regulations IV of 1918 and III of 1920.

Description.	Whether adopted from British Indian Acts.	Remarks.
Regulation No. III of 1910—The Pudukkottai Census Regulation.	Yes.	Amended by Regulations VIII of 1912 and V of 1915.
Regulation No. I of 1911—A Regulation to facilitate enquiries into matters connected with the administration of revenue and into the conduct of public servants.	...	Amended by Regulations VIII of 1912 and V of 1915.
Regulation No. II of 1911—The Pudukkottai Revenue Arrears Recovery Amendment Regulation.	...	Amended by Regulations VIII of 1912 and V of 1915.
Regulation No. III of 1911—The Succession Certificate Regulation.	...	Amended by Regulations VIII of 1912 and V of 1915.
Regulation No. IV of 1911—A Regulation to amend the Pudukkottai Stamp Regulation, 1905.	...	Amended by Regulations VIII of 1912 and V of 1915.
Regulation No. V of 1911—The Pudukkottai Amending Regulation of 1911.	...	Amended by Regulations VIII of 1912 and V of 1915.
Regulation No. I of 1912—The Pudukkottai Treasure Trove Regulation.	...	Amended by Regulations VIII of 1912 and V of 1915.
Regulation No. II of 1912—The Pudukkottai Municipal Regulation, 1912.	...	Amended by Regulations VIII of 1912 and V of 1915.
Regulation No. III of 1912—A Regulation to amend Regulation No. I of 1903. The Pudukkottai Compulsory Vaccination and Town Vital Statistics Registration Regulation of 1903 as amended by Regulation I of 1909.	Yes.	Amended by Regulations VIII of 1912 and V of 1915.
Regulation No. IV of 1912—The Pudukkottai Land Acquisition Regulation.	Yes.	Amended by Regulations VIII of 1912 and V of 1915.
Regulation No. V of 1912—A Regulation to make provision for the protection and management of Forests in the Pudukkottai State.	Yes.	Amended by Regulations VIII of 1912 and V of 1915.
Regulation No. VI of 1912—The Pudukkottai Extradition Amendment Regulation.	Yes.	Amended by Regulations VIII of 1912 and V of 1915.
Regulation No. VII of 1912—The Pudukkottai Religious and Charitable Endowments Regulation.	Yes.	Amended by Regulations VIII of 1912 and V of 1915.
Regulation No. VIII of 1912—Regulation to amend the Pudukkottai Municipal Regulation, II of 1912.	Yes.	Amended by Regulations VIII of 1912 and V of 1915.
Regulation No. IX of 1912—The places of Public Resort Regulation.	Yes.	Amended by Regulations VIII of 1912 and V of 1915.
Regulation No. I of 1913—Customary and Compulsory Labour Regulation Amendment Regulation.	Yes.	Amended by Regulations VIII of 1912 and V of 1915.
Regulation No. II of 1913—Pudukkottai Regulation introducing certain Acts of British Indian Legislature.	Yes.	Amended by Regulations VIII of 1912 and V of 1915.
Regulation No. III of 1913—The Amending Regulation...	Yes.	Amended by Regulations VIII of 1912 and V of 1915.
Regulation No. I of 1914—Suits Authorisation Regulation...	Yes.	Amended by Regulations VIII of 1912 and V of 1915.
Regulation No. II of 1914—Immunity from Arrest Regulation.	Yes.	Amended by Regulations VIII of 1912 and V of 1915.
Regulation No. III of 1914—Naval and Military News Regulation.	Yes.	Amended by Regulations VIII of 1912 and V of 1915.
Regulation No. I of 1915—Abkari Amendment Regulation.	Yes.	Amended by Regulations VIII of 1912 and V of 1915.
Regulation No. II of 1915—Arms Regulation Amending Regulation.	Yes.	Amended by Regulations VIII of 1912 and V of 1915.
Regulation No. III of 1915—The Tolls Amending Regulation.	Yes.	Amended by Regulations VIII of 1912 and V of 1915.
Regulation No. IV of 1915—The Pudukkottai Traffic Regulation.	Yes.	Amended by Regulations VIII of 1912 and V of 1915.
Regulation No. V of 1915—The Pudukkottai Municipal Amending Regulation.	Yes.	Amended by Regulations VIII of 1912 and V of 1915.
Regulation No. VI of 1915—The Pudukkottai Regulation, No. VI of 1915, introducing the Madras Co-operative Credit Societies Act and the Land Encroachment Act with amendments.	Yes.	Amended by Regulations VIII of 1912 and V of 1915.
Regulation No. I of 1916—The British Indian Criminal Tribes Act Introduction Regulation.	Yes.	Amended by Regulations VIII of 1912 and V of 1915.

Description.	Whether adopted from British Indian Acts.	Remarks.
Regulation No. II of 1916—The Pudukkottai State Provident Fund Regulation.	Yes.	
Regulation No. I of 1917—Regulation to control and regulate the importation, possession and transport of Petroleum and other substances.		
Regulation No. II of 1917—Registration Regulation Amending Regulation.	Yes.	
Regulation No. III of 1917—Hindu Transfers and Bequests Regulation.		
Regulation No. IV of 1917—The Pudukkottai Motor Vehicles Regulation.		
Regulation No. V of 1917—Pudukkottai Game Preservation Regulation.		
Regulation No. I 1918—Pudukkottai Prisons Regulation, 1918.		
Regulation No. II of 1918—The Pudukkottai Stamp (Amendment) Regulation, 1918.		
Regulation No. III of 1918—The Pudukkottai Limitation (Amending) Regulation, III of 1918.		
Regulation No. IV of 1918—The Pudukkottai Chief Court and Second Appeals Amending Regulation, IV of 1918.		
Regulation No. I of 1919—The Indian Soldiers (Litigation) Regulation, 1919.		
Regulation No. I of 1920—A Regulation to amend the Pudukkottai Gambling Prevention Regulation, I of 1897.		
Regulation No. II of 1920—A Regulation to amend the Pudukkottai Police Regulation, II of 1893.		
Regulation No. III of 1920—The Pudukkottai Chief Court and Second Appeals (Amending) Regulation, III of 1920.		

STATEMENT IV.
Statement of Rainfall in the Pudukkottai State for Fasli 1329 (1919—1920).

Stations.	July 19.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	January 20.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June 20.	Total.	Total of Fasli 1328.	Average of past 5 Faslis.	Remarks.
Pudukkottai	2.87	5.28	6.43	4.54	7.85	7.69	6.03	...	1.69	4.03	5.63	52.04	26.75	37.03		
Alangudi	4.55	7.24	6.62	8.81	11.32	8.33	5.15	...	0.63	4.74	3.51	55.90	28.48	32.58		
Karambakundi	...	6.02	1.94	7.72	14.78	10.13	6.08	...	1.56	1.69	2.74	60.97	29.76	35.29		
Tirumayyam -	5.94	4.72	3.10	4.98	8.32	4.68	5.34	0.03	1.58	4.33	3.52	46.54	29.43	38.51		
Keelanilai	2.18	8.47	1.84	2.87	8.97	7.46	6.26	...	3.20	1.95	.42	44.62	26.60	32.74		
Kolattur	4.52	2.25	10.81	3.35	9.30	5.22	6.54	...	3.68	3.07	4.98	54.32	24.72	33.93		
Viralimalai	4.72	3.21	8.13	5.24	10.23	3.80	5.47	...	1.75	2.81	2.66	48.02	37.09	37.97		
Odayalippatti	5.75	5.00	10.15	3.86	9.26	6.02	5.55	0.30	3.80	1.90	3.10	55.69	22.32	49.91		
Annavasal	3.06	1.78	6.37	3.86	6.55	6.44	5.88	...	1.21	5.72	3.22	44.13	33.14	32.98		
Ponnamaravathi	1.57	4.01	6.53	5.84	13.18	4.39	5.59	...	0.39	4.61	2.69	48.80	25.97	24.15		
Adanakkottai	4.85	4.40	3.70	3.73	9.95	8.76	5.57	...	1.13	3.65	3.30	49.54	29.07	28.48		

STATEMENT V.
Statement of the prices of Staple Food-Grains for Fasli 1329 (1919—1920).

Number.	Article.	During June of Fasli 1328.	During June of Fasli 1329.	Remarks.
1	Rice	Seers. 4.54	Seers. 4.33	Hitherto, the price of paddy was being furnished. The price was arrived at by multiplying the price of rice by 2. As we record price of rice only and as no enquiry is made about the price of paddy and as rice alone is given as staple food-grain in the Season report, the price of rice is given in this report also in this fasli.
2	Ragi	7.18	6.94	
3	Cholam	7.35	7.50	
4	Cumbu	6.84	6.85	

STATEMENT VI.

Statement of Irrigation sources.

Class.	Remarks.											
	Tanks irri- gating 20 acres and less.		Tanks irri- gating 50 acres and less.		Tanks irri- gating 200 acres and less.		Tanks irri- gating 500 acres and less.		Tanks irri- gating more than 500 acres.		Total.	
	In repair.	Out of repair.	In repair.	Out of repair.	In repair.	Out of repair.	In repair.	Out of repair.	In repair.	Out of repair.		
Sirkar ...	549	541	408	400	359	283	46	25	9	2	1371	1251
Private repairs ...	527	347	117	54	57	8	1	...	...	1	702	410
Private	39	12	2	1	2	1	...	...	...	...	46	17
Inam ...	16	49	25	24	39	28	4	9	...	15	81	122
Total ...	1131	949	552	479	457	320	51	34	9	18	2200	1800

STATEMENT VII.

List of Agricultural stock in the Alangudi, Tirumayygam and Kolattur Taluks, Pudukkottai State, during Fashi 1329 (1919-1920).

Taluka.	Fasli.	Horses and Cattle.											Ploughs.	Carts.
		Buffaloes.		Bullocks.	Cows.	Horses.	Asses.	Goats.	Sheep.	Cows or calves below 4 years of age.	Buffaloes below 4 years of age.			
		Male.	Female.											
Alangudi	...	1881	4112	27586	11707	23	54	14360	35276	5864	1788	17043	4614	
Tirumayyam	...	2042	4088	28541	12254	69	279	60469	15757	6776	1999	15719	5403	
Kolattur	...	2144	5075	31560	23205	188	180	93432	30883	9818	3087	4420	4420	
	Total ...	6067	13275	87687	47166	280	513	168261	81916	22458	6874	37182	14487	

STATEMENT VIII.

An abstract showing in one view the gross extent of lands of every description in the Pudukkottai State—Fasli 1329 (1919-1920).

Number.	Items.	Extent of land in acres.	Revenue.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5
1	Total area of the State	A 754291	Rs.	
2	DEDUCT—			
3	Game preserves	33657		
4	Poramboke and unclassified lands	211071		
	Assessed wastes	38301		
	Total	283029		
5	REMAINDER—			
	Occupied Inam	142030	136404	
	Ayan	329232	742591	
	Total	471262	878995	

STATEMENT IX.

Statement showing the Demand under Land Revenue in the Pudukkottai State for Fasli 1329 (1919-1920).

Items.	AS PER JAMABANDI OF Fasli 1329.		Remarks.
	Extent of lands.	Demand.	
	Acres.	Rs.	
Assessment on occupied Ayan lands	329232	739531	
Quit-rent and cesses on Inam lands	142030	130781	
Assessment on assessed lands occupied without Inam		1863	
Charges on occupation of Poramboke lands.		15762	
Water		2754	
Taxes on small ports		31913	
Sale proceeds of Kudawamiyam right		50851	
Sale proceeds of House-sites in non-chetty lands		4730	
Charges on Inam and Ayan Inam arrears as per Statement No. 5 (5).		5623	
Lands and miscellaneous items		11496	
Miscellaneous items which do not pass through village accounts.		1234	
Total		996538	

STATEMENT X.

Statement showing the Talukwar particulars of the Land Revenue Demand, Collection and Balance for Fasli 1329 (1919-1920).

Taluk	Demand.	Collection.		Total.	Balance.	Percent- age of collection.	Advance collection.	Remarks.
		Collection.	Written off or adjusted from excess collection of previous fasli					
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.		RS.	
Alangudi	311493	308160	2140	310300	5477	98.25	4285	
Tirumayyam	348020	342441	2597	345038	5539	98.41	2556	
Kolattur	335797	335268	1173	336441	841	99.75	1485	
Miscellaneous items which do not pass through village accounts.	1228	1228	...	1228	...	...	...	
Grand Total for F. 1329	996538	987097	5910	993007	11857	98.80	8326	
Grand Total Demand for F. 1328.	985029	967403	4459	971862	13167	98.66	5964	

STATEMENT XI.

Statement showing the Talukwar particulars of the Demand, Collection and Balance of Old arrears under all items for Fasli 1329 (1919-1920).

Taluk.	Demand.	Collection.		Total.	Balance.	Percent- age of collection.	Advance collection.	Remarks.
		Collection.	Written off or adjusted from excess collection of previous fasli.					
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.		RS.	
Alangudi	3814	3450	46	3496	329	91.37	11	
Tirumayyam	5804	4065	1536	5601	222	96.20	19	
Kolattur	5203	2739	2460	5199	5	99.23	...	
Total	14821	10254	4042	14296	556	96.25	30	

STATEMENT XII.

Fasliwar details for the balance of Old arrears, as per Statement No. XI Fasli 1329 (1919-1920).

Name of Taluk.	Fasli 1327.	Fasli 1328.	Remarks.
	RS.	RS.	
Alangudi	...	329	
Tirumayyam	...	222	
Kolattur	...	5	
Total	...	556	

STATEMENT XIII.

Excise D. C. B. Statement for Fasli 1329 (1919-1920).

Items.	Demand for Fasli 1328.	Demand for Fasli 1329.	COLLECTION.										Excess collection. RS.	Balance. RS.	Remarks.	
			Treasury.			Excess collection of previous fasli adjusted.				Total collection for D. C. B.						
			Current.		Arrear.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.				A. P.
			RS.	A. P.												
Country Liquor—																
(a) Duty	75774	3 3	76381	4 3	76381	4 3	...	...	...	...	76381	4 3	...	...	...	
(b) License fees	29522	1 9	38963	...	38963	...	...	...	...	...	38963	...	...	26	...	
(c) Manufacturing cost.	17140	9...	17276	11 5	17277	11	...	...	...	...	17277	11	...	...	...	
Toddy—																
(a) License fees	114675	...	117416	...	112553	5...	463	...	...	...	116780	13...	218	8...	853 11...	
(b) Tree tax	73163	7...	71994	15...	66729	13...	...	...	...	...	10486	6...	5846	...	624 12...	
Opium and Ganja	5773	2...	7294	4 3	7294	4 3	...	...	...	...	7294	4 3	...	...	...	
Foreign Liquor	780	...	1092	...	1092	...	...	...	...	...	1092	...	...	...	...	
Country Beer	5400	...	4560	...	4560	...	...	...	...	...	4560	...	...	...	...	
Miscellaneous (Fines, etc.)	1551	6 8	2263	3 5	2263	3 5	...	...	...	...	2263	3 5	...	...	...	
Total	323779	13 8	337267	6 4	327113	14 10	463	...	...	...	14250	14...	6064	13 6	1504 7...	

STATEMENT XIV.

Statement showing the area available for planting and dibbling, the extent actually operated upon, the number and kinds of plants planted, etc., in the various plantations in the State in Fasli 1329 (1919-1920.)

No.	Names of plantations and jungles.	Area available at the beginning of Fasli 1329 (in acres.)		Area vacated during the fasli (in acres.)		Total area available (in acres.)		Area operated (in acres.)		Names of species planted or dibbled.	No. of plants planted.	Area remaining vacant at the close of the fasli (in acres.)	Remarks.
		Area available at the beginning of Fasli 1329 (in acres.)	Area vacated during the fasli (in acres.)	Total area available (in acres.)	Area operated (in acres.)	Planting Dibbling							
1	Vellar and Kavinad topes	84	...	84	15	...	Casuarina.	18000	69				
2	Vythikovil and Veerakkudi	51½	...	51½	44	...	Do.	45801	7½				
3	Perungalur West tope	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
4	Do. East tope	10½	...	10½	8	...	Casuarina.	6000	2½				
5	Varappur West	20	...	20	5½	...	Do.	1300	14½				
6	Do. East	58½	...	58½	16½	...	Do.	15240	42				
7	Perayur and Kummangudi	...	11½	11½	11½	...	Do.	10491	...				
8	Meratnilai tope	...	5	5	5	...	Do.	1560	...				
9	Palayur tope	...	4	4	7	...	Do.	4650	...				
10	Tirumayyam tope	...	8	8	3	...	Do.	1500	5				
11	Keelanikai and Nedungudi	...	4	6	4	...	Do.	3285	2				
12	Ayipatti tope	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	6				
13	Malaiyur tope	...	18	6	...	...	...	...	18				
14	Rasiamangalam tope	...	5	18	...	...	...	...	...				
15	Maniambalam tope	...	...	5	5	...	Casuarina.	3408	...				
16	Valararankkam tope	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
	Total	263½	27½	291	124½	...	...	111235	166½				

STATEMENT XV.

D. C. B. Statement of the Forest department for Fasli 1329 (1919-1920).

D. C. B. Statement of the ...															
No.	Items.	Fasli 1329.										Remarks.			
		Demand for Fasli 1328.		Demand.		Collection.		Balance.		Increase.			Decrease.		
		RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.				
1	Reserve Forest	...	...	31573	3 7	28579	12 5	28524	4 5	55	8...	...	2993	7 2	
2	Plantation	...	...	18624	10 11	12313	2 11	12307	2 11	6	...	...	6311	8...	
3	Quarries	...	...	30097	6	28917	12	28852	12	65	...	...	1179	10...	
4	Miscellaneous	...	...	7222	3	9182	12 8	7501	12 6	1681	...	2	1960	9 8	
	Total	...	...	87517	7 6	78993	8	77185	15 10	1807	8 2	...	1960	9 8	10484
	Collection under old arrear com- pounding fees.	...	...	...	...	...	...	2213	8	...	...	...	...	...	...
		...	...	...	...	...	...	79399	7 10	...	...	...	...	...	...

STATEMENT XVI.

Registration of documents in the Pudukkottai State during Fasli 1329 (1919-1920).

Registration of documents in the Pudukkottai State																						
Name of State.	NATURE OF DOCUMENTS PRESENTED.															Documents registered.	Value of documents registered.	Documents of which registration has been refused.	Documents pending enquiry at the close of the fasli.	Remarks.		
	Documents presented for registration.		Mortgages.			Sale-deeds.		Wills.		Money bonds.		Miscellaneous.										
	Fasli 1328.	Fasli 1329.	Fasli 1328.	Fasli 1329.	Fasli 1328.	Fasli 1329.	Fasli 1328.	Fasli 1329.	Fasli 1328.	Fasli 1329.	Fasli 1328.	Fasli 1329.	Fasli 1328.	Fasli 1329.								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	
Pudukkottai ...	16145	16643	6599	6215	8102	8891	56	45	374	297	1014	1121	15987	16489	6244	329	6694	893	135	136	128	90

STATEMENT XVII.
Statement showing the quantity of the work done, the revenue collected and the expenditure incurred by the Registration Department during Faslî 1329 (1919—1920).

Names of offices.																								
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19					
		Number of documents relating to immoveable property.	Number of documents relating to moveable property.	Wills and authorities to adopt.	Total number of documents.	Value of documents.	Number of documents registered on payment of penalty.	Number of attendances at private residences.	Number of cases in which registration was refused.	Number of searches made.	Number of copies of documents given.	Number of memoranda forwarded.	Number of memoranda received.	Number of powers of attorney attested.	Number of documents returned to parties on payment of safe custody fees.	Receipts.	Expenditure.	Difference.	Remarks.					
Pudukkottai	1790	85	11	1886	1299465	24	32	24	1133	972	119	7	8	50	8347	9	9	9616	6	7	-1206	1210		
Alangudi	1530	109	4	1638	443132	17	2	17	36	30	7	8	...	...	53	324811	...	...	2678	2	4	+575	8	8
Karambakkudi	1274	20	1	1295	173001	10	2	13	10	58	1	4	...	...	17	1831	5	9	2805	7	3	-971	1	6
Malayur	939	22	2	963	166844	10	1	12	1	23	1	1	...	...	13	1508	9	6	1546	4	8	-37	11	2
Perungalur	1180	24	2	1206	317808	22	4	17	17	21	9	17	...	...	43	2178	5	3	2032	0	1	+155	11	2
Tirunayyarn	1657	131	6	1794	1337889	13	10	16	16	78	86	2	24	6	113	4882	5	3	2364	4	4	+2318	...	11
Pannamavathi	1348	81	2	1431	802150	8	8	7	7	33	39	...	...	...	77	333015	3	2	2720	10	9	+516	4	6
Kaelmlai	1009	98	2	1039	44500	10	1	...	...	47	40	4	9	...	33	231615	...	...	2468	15	8	-152	...	8
Kuraiyur	1040	72	6	1118	505397	7	...	...	...	31	38	...	...	...	30	235411	6	1	1503	9	8	+551	1	10
Kolattur	1693	81	4	1748	377520	13	...	...	...	28	39	3	21	1	39	298212	3	9	2563	12	9	+428	15	6
Viralimalai	1093	42	...	1135	276842	3	1	...	...	17	13	1	5	...	20	201312	9	7	1929	7	7	+84	5	2
Annarasal	1138	40	3	1181	544045	4	6	4	33	47	6	32	...	...	32	2550	...	6	1945	12	10	+604	3	5
Total	15711	735	48	16489	6694893	141	67	136	1474	1376	153	153	16	520	37549	1	9	33850	5	6	+3698	9	3	
Deduct of the expenditure debtible to Law & Justice Courts of Law.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-8462	10	1	+8462	10	1
Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25387	14	5	12161	3	4

STATEMENT XVIII.

Statement showing the receipts and expenditure on account of Registration during Faslî 1329 (1919—1920).

Description.	Fashî 1328.						Fashî 1329.						Remarks.
	Number of deeds.	Value of property.	Fees realised.	Number of deeds.	Value of property.	Fees realised.							
Book I (relating to immovable property).	15136	RS. 5682305	RS.	A.	P.	RS. 15711	RS. 6125516	RS.	A.	P.			
Book IV (relating to moveable property).	796	562024	} 35633	6	9	735	569377	} 37549	1	9			
Book III (Wills)	55	...		...	...	...	48		...	...	...		
Other receipts	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
• Total	15987	6244329	35633	6	9	16489	6694893	37549	1	9			
Deduct expenditure	...	...	24641	2	10	...	...	25387	14	5			
Net profit	...	...	10992	3	11	...	...	12161	3	4			

STATEMENT XX.

Statement showing the number of offences reported and dealt with by the various Courts in the Pudukkottai State during Fasli 1329 (1919-1920).

Names of Courts.	Number of offences reported.	Number of persons dealt with.											Persons disposed of.					Remarks.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
		Brought to trial 1918-1919.											Discharged.	Acquitted.	Committed or referred for investi- gation.	Died, escaped or transferred, etc.	Persons remaining at the end of Fasli 1329.		Cases pending disposal.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																
		Arrested by Police & others.					On Summons.			Voluntary.										Arrested in pres- ence of the Magistrate.	Fasli 1328.	Fasli 1329.	Total.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12												13	14	15	16	17	18	19																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
		Fasli 1328.	Fasli 1329.	Remaining at the end of Fasli 1328.	Arrested by Police & others.	Upon Warrant.	On Summons.	Voluntary.	Arrested in pres- ence of the Magistrate.	Fasli 1328.	Fasli 1329.	Total.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																							

STATEMENT XXI.

Statement showing the result of Appeals against decisions passed by the Criminal Courts in the Pudukkottai State during Fasli 1329 (1919-1920).

Tribunals.	Number of applications.	Number of persons and cases.																		Remarks.
		Sentences.									Further inquiry, pending, etc., ordered.									
		Appeals rejected.			Confirm-Modified.			Reversed.			Proceed-ings quashed.			Other-wise disposed of.			Cases, Persons.			
		Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19		
Chief Court, Original Sessions side.	14	...	...	...	7	14	...	...	7	33	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Chief Court, Appellate side	16	...	...	...	11	11	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	3		
Chief Magistrate's Court	*27	5	5	5	9	15	2	2	10	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	4 * Including one old case.		
Deputy 1st class Magistrate's Court.	+75	...	...	...	35	49	10	12	23	45	...	...	...	...	3	3	4	8 † Including six old cases.		
Special 1st class Magistrate's Court.	1	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Assistant 1st class Magistrate's Court.	+25	...	...	...	19	36	1	1	4	5	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	... ‡ Including 16 old cases.		

* Including one old case.

† Including six old cases.

... Including 16 old cases.

STATEMENT XXII.

CIVIL WORK :—*Nature and value of original suits filed and disposed of in the Chief Court of the Pudukkottai State for Faslî 1329 (1919-1920).*

Tribunal.	Opening balance.	Filed during the fasli, received by transfer or on remand.	Total.	Disposed of during the fasli.	Closing balance.	Suits filed during the Fasli 1329.										Suits disposed of during the Fasli 1329.												
						Value.	Suits regarding landed property.	Suits for money transactions.	Suits for other rights.	No. of suits not exceeding Rs. 100.	No. of suits above Rs. 100 but not exceeding Rs. 500.	No. of suits above Rs. 500 but not exceeding Rs. 1000.	No. of suits above Rs. 1000 but not exceeding Rs. 5000.	No. of suits above Rs. 5000.	Er parte.	Admitted & compromised.	Struck off the file.	Otherwise disposed of.	Value.	Average duration.	Remarks.							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27		
	Fasli 1328.	Fasli 1329.	Fasli 1328.	Fasli 1329.	Fasli 1328.	Fasli 1329.	Fasli 1328.	Fasli 1329.	Fasli 1328.	Fasli 1329.																		
Chief Judge ...	261	247	791	78410521031	805	792	247	239345329	4	1	67	698	19	104	573	59	39	9	371	78	86	257	416103	911	152			
2nd Judge ...	136	133	731	596	8671029	734	901	133	128493747	4	8	68	809	19	97	652	86	54	7	444	100	79	27838347014	4	74			
3rd Judge ...	234	237	760	84310141109	757	854	237	24647039613	1	58	732	33	103	609	73	48	10	424	62	63	30546369513	3	107					
Total ...	631	637	2282	2523	2933	3160	2296	2547	637	613	1309673	510	193	2259	71	304	1834	218	141	261	239	240	228	840	1271279	5	6	109

STATEMENT XXIII.

Number and value of Small Cause suits filed and disposed of in the Chief Court and in the eleven rural Small Cause Courts during Fasli 1329 (1919-1920).

No. of suits filed and disposed of during the fasli.												Suits filed during the fasli.										Suits disposed of during the fasli.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
Tribunal or Courts.	Opening balance.	Filed during the fasli including re-admitted or received by transfer, etc.										Total.	Disposed of.										Balance.	Value of suits filed.	No. of suits not exceeding Rs. 5 in value. No. of suits of above Rs. 5 but below Rs. 20 in value. No. of suits of above Rs. 20 but below Rs. 30 in value. No. of suits of above Rs. 30 but below Rs. 40 in value. No. of suits of above Rs. 40 but below Rs. 50 in value. No. of suits of above Rs. 50 but below Rs. 100 in value.										Ex parte. Admitted and compromised. Struck off the file. Otherwise disposed of.										Value.	Average duration.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20			21	22	23	24																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
		Fasli 1328.	Fasli 1329.	Fasli 1328.	Fasli 1329.	Fasli 1328.	Fasli 1329.	Fasli 1328.	Fasli 1329.	Fasli 1328.	Fasli 1329.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															

STATEMENT XXIV.

CIVIL WORK:—Results of applications for execution of decrees in the Chief Court and in the Rural Small Cause Courts for Fasli 1329 (1919-1920).

Tribunal.	Opening balance.		Applications brought to the register.		Total.	Disposed of.		Closing balance.	Nature of applications pending disposal at the close of F. 1329.	Remarks.																									
	Fasli 1328.	Fasli 1329.	Value of opening balance for Fasli 1329.	Fasli 1328.		Fasli 1329.	Value for Fasli 1329.				Fasli 1328.	Fasli 1329.	Value for Fasli 1329.																						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20																
CHIEF COURT.	Original side ...	Judges' Small Cause.	Registrar's Do.	Rs. A.P.	Rs. A.P.	Rs. A.P.	Rs. A.P.	Rs. A.P.	Rs. A.P.	Rs. A.P.	Rs. A.P.	Rs. A.P.	Rs. A.P.	Rs. A.P.	Rs. A.P.	Rs. A.P.	Rs. A.P.	Rs. A.P.	Rs. A.P.																
Total ...	131	1203	12083	113	7	4618	4615	13381	136	911	5749	5908	254648	7	64456	4299	1542030	4	31293	1609	1001618	3	3	952	287	370									
RURAL SMALL CAUSE COURTS.	Alangudi ...	Tummayam ...	Kolattur ...	Karanabakkudi ...	Keezanilai ...	Annavasal ...	Vinimalalai ...	Ponnamravathi ...	Perungalur ...	Malaiyur ...	Karaiyur ...	Total ...	64	48	1093	6	12414	2704	53839	3	72478	2752	59932	9	82430	2667	57871	211	48	85	2061	6	9	84	1

STATEMENT XXV.

CIVIL WORK:—Number and results of Appeals in Civil suits for Fasli 1329 (1919-1920).

Tribunal.	Opening balance.	Filed during	Total.	Disposed of during	Closing balance.	Value of appeals filed during	How disposed of.																	Average duration in days.
							Decisions confirmed.	Decisions reversed.	Decisions amended.	Cases re-manded for re-trial.	Cases compromised & otherwise disposed of.													
	Fasli 1328.	Fasli 1329.	Fasli 1328.	Fasli 1329.	Fasli 1328.	Fasli 1329.	Fasli 1328.	Fasli 1329.	Fasli 1328.	Fasli 1329.	Fasli 1328.	Fasli 1329.	Fasli 1328.	Fasli 1329.	Fasli 1328.	Fasli 1329.	Fasli 1328.	Fasli 1329.	Fasli 1328.	Fasli 1329.	Fasli 1328.	Fasli 1329.	Fasli 1328.	Fasli 1329.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
Chief Court, Appellate side.	82	102	170	173	252	275	150	200	102	75	Rs. 97,842-4-11	Rs. 1,77,425-7-4	100	129	25	28	15	27	2	6	10	10	233	252

CIVIL WORK:—Number and results of Second Appeals in Civil suits for Fasts 1329 (1919—1920).

* 8 Appeals were remitted to the Lower Appellate Court for findings; and 10 appeals were adjourned to the next session at the request of the parties to enable them to take fresh steps.

† 6 Appeals were remanded for disposal according to law.

Statement showing the number of persons confined in the Jails of the Pudukkottai State during Fasli 1329 (1919—1920).

STATEMENT XXVIII.
Statement showing the strength, cost, discipline and education of the Police force for Fasil 1329 (1919-1920).

[illegible]

STATEMENT XXIX.

Statement showing the working of the Police in the Pudukkottai State during Fasli 1329 (1919—1920).

Divisions.	No. of offences.		No. of accused arrested.		No. of accused sent for trial.		No. of accused convicted.		No. of accused acquitted or discharged.		Percentage of convictions.		Percentage of convicted of accused sent for trial.		Remarks.
	Fasli 1328.	Fasli 1329.	Fasli 1328.	Fasli 1329.	Fasli 1328.	Fasli 1329.	Fasli 1328.	Fasli 1329.	Fasli 1328.	Fasli 1329.	Fasli 1328.	Fasli 1329.	Fasli 1328.	Fasli 1329.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Of all centres.	411	406	305	335	305	335	112	97	159	147	37	29	37	29	36
	1665	1529	3026	3028	3026	3028	1659	1481	1136	1273	68	49	68	49	
Total ...	2076	1935	3331	3363	3331	3363	1771	1578	1295	1420	53	47	53	47	

Under-trial prisoners in grave crimes—91; Under-trial prisoners in other crimes—274. Total 365.

STATEMENT XXX.

Statement showing the value of property stolen and amount of recoveries in the Pudukkottai State during Fasli 1329 (1919—1920).

Divisions.	Amount stolen.				Amount recovered.				Percentage of recoveries of properties.		Remarks.
	Fasli 1328.	RS.	A.P.	RS.	A.P.	Fasli 1328.	RS.	A.P.	Fasli 1328.	Fasli 1329.	
All stations.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Property recovered in cases investigated by the Police.
		47265	810	34077	8...	11723	2 5	927 9...	25	27	
Total	...	47265	810	34077	8...	11723	2 5	927 9...	25	27	Property recovered in cases taken up direct and disposed of by Magistrates.
Grand Total	...	47265	810	34077	8...	11723	2 5	927 9...	25	27	

STATEMENT XXXI.

Statement showing the number and class of institutions, strength, etc.

Names of institutions.	Number of institutions.		Number of scholars.			Number of scholars according to community and sex.								Total.		Total.					
	State.	Unaided.	Total.	State schools.	Aided schools.	Unaided schools.	Total.	Hindus.		Moham- medans.		Christi- ans.		Other classes.		Boys.	Girls.	Hindus.	Mohammedans.	Christians.	Other classes.
								Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.						
College a College classes.	1	...	1	54	...	...	54	53	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	54	...	53	1	...	...
" b Secondary "	3	2	5	524	...	...	524	515	...	4	...	5	...	...	...	524	...	515	4	5	...
Secondary	...	...	...	302	640	31	973	694	169	22	...	79	9	...	795	178	863	22	88	...	
Preparatory Secondary...	...	...	...	...	738	...	738	532	202	2	...	2	...	...	536	202	734	2	2	...	
Elementary	202	172	90	464	7065	2220	15531	12418	976	838	392	844	153	...	14100	1431	13394	1140	997	...	
Special	4	...	4	72	...	...	72	69	...	...	...	3	...	...	72	...	69	...	3	...	
Total	210	179	91	480	8017	7624	2251	17892	14281	1347	867	302	933	162	16081	1811	15628	1169	1095	...	

STATEMENT XXXII.

Particulars as to the Schools maintained by the Pudukkottai State for the Fasli 1329 (1919-1920).

Fasli 1328. No. of Fasli 1329. Schools.		Description of Schools.	No. of pupils on the rolls on 30th June.		Daily average attendance.		EXPENDITURE.						Remarks.		
Fasli 1328.	Fasli 1329.		Fasli 1328.	Fasli 1329.	Secondary Schools.	Element- ary Schools.	Total.								
3	2					RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	
		Caste Boys.													
		<i>Secondary.</i>													
		Alangudi	129	114	72	78	2309	3	1			2309	3	1	
		Annavaasal	8	11	7	11	311	13				311	13		
		<i>Elementary.</i>													
155	161	Pilaviduthi	40	37	18	17				192	11	9	192	11	9
		Theethanviduthi	32	23	15	12				174			174		
		Kaliaranviduthi	30	28	33	13				144			144		
		Konakkollaipatti	35	26	29	13				181	8		181	8	
		Sevvaipatti	47	34	27	20				172	5	2	172	5	2
		Raghuathapuram	43	45	26	31				144			144		
		Varappur	35	25	23	14				192			192		
		Adanakkottai	83	80	45	41				528			528		
		Ganapathipuram	26	20	17	17				130	14	6	130	14	6
		Pappapatti	28	27	20	21				132	2	7	132	2	7
		Therkuthoru	54	34	32	21				167	10	7	167	10	7
		Manaviduthi	25	23	10	8				131		5	131		5
		Vaithikoil	23	23	8	13				89			89		
		Vaithur	35	35	27	26				215			215		
		Kallukaranpatti	24	24	12	10				29	14	9	29	14	9
		Periathambi Odayan- patti.	23	23	16	16				112	12	8	112	12	8
		Mailankonp-tti	28	31	12	14				141	9	7	141	9	7
		Mathur (Alangudi)	36	28	17	14				131	6	10	131	6	10
		Anganviduthi	22	22	8	4				53	8		53	8	
		Kattathi	34	25	26	19				132			132		
		Thennuvayur	28	26	16	13				143			143		
		Nemmelipatti	38	28	29	19				171	1		171	1	
		Karambaviduthi	26	33	11	22				147	6	7	147	6	7
		Pathuthakku	41	35	17	19				145			145		
		Uppiliakudi	51	58	38	31				541	14	6	541	14	6
		Odnyalipatti	30	40	23	15				162			162		
		Kannangudi	25	45	18	26				115	6	4	115	6	4
		Puliyur	45	37	32	24				174			174		
		Thodiyur.	29	29	14	14				125	4	4	125	4	4
		Kalamavur	41	60	29	18				137	11	4	137	11	4
		Palandanpatti	35	39	19	17				173	12	8	173	12	8
		Vilapatti	24	17	16	11				128	4	2	128	4	2
		Nirpalani	26	23	17	15				136	5	9	136	5	9
		Odukkur	13	12	11	8				171	15	8	171	15	8
		Letchumanp-tti	25	25	11	4				127	9	7	127	9	7
		Nallur (Kolattur)	30	30	16	18				130	6	5	130	6	5
		Andakkulam	78	77	48	39				403	5	9	403	5	9
		Melapuduvayal	33	21	22	15				173		11	173		11
		Sembattur	24	25	19	19				133	15	8	133	15	8
		Melur	26	38	13	15				174	9	5	174	9	5
		Vagavasal	22	22	12	11				128	2	9	128	2	9
		Puthambur	36	31	24	24				133			133		
		Vellanur	39	26	16	12				192			192		
		Sathiamangalam	33	35	30	28				157	3	7	157	3	7
		Mandaiyur	37	28	18	18				114		7	114		7
		Kedayappatti	20	26	17	14				189	10	6	189	10	6
		Keelakurichi	38	39	25	23				192			192		
		Keeranur A. V.	59	50	43	37				673	4		673	4	
		Town Backward class school.	21	24	11	11				159	8		159	8	

Particulars as to the Schools maintained by the Pudukkottai State for the
Fasli 1329 (1919-1920)—cont.

Fasli 1328. Fasli 1329. No. of Schools.	Description of Schools.	No of pupils on the rolls on 30th June.		Daily average attendance.		EXPENDITURE.						Remarks.
		Fasli 1328.	Fasli 1329.	Fasli 1328.	Fasli 1329.	Secondary Schools.	Element- ary Schools.		Total.			
							Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	
	Nangupatti	50	47	30	29	Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.	
	Valathupatti	26	19	18	12			213		213		
	Kunnandarkoil	21	21	15	13			79	14 6	79	14 6	
	Kalimangalam	25	25	11	17			131	4 3	131	4 3	
	Ammanpettai	29	30	18	15			34	8	34	8	
	Narthamalai	30	30	23	17			70	14 5	70	14 5	
	Kothamangalapatti	34	29	25	15			45		45		
	Mathur (Kolattur)	59	60	42	60			131	9 7	131	9 7	
	Mougottai	45	53	30	21			121		121		
	Chettividuthi	22	20	12	10			174	8	174	8	
	Malaiyur	38	29	17	15			144		144		
	Thanjur	24	22	16	10			221	11 9	221	11 9	
	Nedungudi	27	23	18	17			70	14 5	70	14 5	
	Keelanilai-Puduppatti.	72	52	53	43			137	11 11	137	11 11	
	Irumbanadu	35	31	23	23			552	6 5	552	6 5	
	Sembattividuthi	37	44	24	24			152	10 11	152	10 11	
	Manjanviduthi	50	39	26	18			131	4 8	131	4 8	
	Onangudi	54	40	31	26			146	6 6	146	6 6	
	Monasandai	33	33	20	16			377	4	377	4	
	Kaikurichi	42	42	32	21			137	9 3	137	9 3	
	Vennavalkudi	64	52	35	21			314	5	314	5	
	Vallathirakottai	37	30	14	14			358	15	358	15	
	Suppammalpatti	50	50	24	26			202	8	202	8	
	Kolavaipatti	29	25	15	15			359	6 5	359	6 5	
	Shrothriakadu	30	19	15	13			182	12	182	12	
	Arasadiipatti	27	30	14	13			96	9 4	96	9 4	
	Keeloyur	26	38	13	21			172	8	172	8	
	Kolandirakottai	53	43	31	23			116	6 2	116	6 2	
	Melanilaippatti	31	24	14	12			348	3	348	3	
	Tiruvaramangalam	34	25	21	15			186	14 8	186	14 8	
	Arimalam	187	103	86	90			157	5 7	157	5 7	
	Sorakkadu	14	14	8	3			913	5 5	913	5 5	
	Palaiyur	31	26	21	11			33	4 8	33	4 8	
	Keelanilai Rayapuram.	42	32	14	23			162		162		
	Melathur	29	36	15	25			124	14 10	124	14 10	
	Keeranipatti	20	20	12	10			114	12 3	114	12 3	
	Alangudi (Night)	38	60	18	18			99		99		
	Thekkattur	41	25	19	15			136	4 7	136	4 7	
	Pallavarapathai— Puduppatti.	22	27	16	19			112	9 8	112	9 8	
	Mauianbalam	49	48	38	27			89	2 2	89	2 2	
	Vamban	65	67	37	31			252	7 3	252	7 3	
	Koilur	51	33	37	20			338	8	338	8	
	Pachikottai	41	30	20	19			110	8	110	8	
	Therku Pallavarapathai.	22	20	14	9			132		132		
	Karukkakurichi(caste).	30	27	25	17			133		133		
	Kuppagudi	30	21	14	7			57	2	57	2	
	Chitrambur	26	32	23	26			90	4 5	90	4 5	
	Keelapatti Rasia- mangalam.	48	53	28	28			143	10 4	143	10 4	
	Ambrani	27	20	11	7			204		204		
	Kurungalur	25	27	22	21			124	12 8	124	12 8	
	Vadavalam	...	33	...	27			139	7 9	139	7 9	
	Kannakangadu— Gopalapatti.	...	31	...	19			179	4 10	179	4 10	
	Thavalapallam.	...	35	...	33			12		12		

Particulars as to the Schools maintained by the Pudukkottai State for the
Fasli 1329 (1919-1920)—cont.

Fasli 1328. / No. of Fasli 1329. / Schools.		No. of pupils on the rolls on 30th June.		Daily average attendance.		EXPENDITURE.			Remarks.
Description of schools.		Fasli 1328.	Fasli 1329.	Fasli 1328.	Fasli 1329.	Secondary Schools.	Element- ary Schools.	Total.	
						RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	
Karathope	...	37	56	20	31	...	191 12 5	191 12 5	
Peraiyur	...	36	26	23	15	...	138	138	
Rarapuram	...	...	16	...	12	...	14 14 5	14 14 5	
Kulamangalam	...	33	33	30	26	...	61 6 2	61 6 2	
Lembalakkudi	...	45	72	27	30	...	342 2 1	342 2 1	
Ammapatti	...	26	19	16	8	...	80 8	80 8	
Tirumayyam	120	107	82	78	...	...	1217 8 3	1217 8 3	
Sengaviduthi	...	28	27	19	17	...	110 4 2	110 4 2	
Kolathupatti	...	21	37	19	27	...	43 2 11	43 2 11	
Mullapatti	...	43	53	30	30	...	209 10 10	209 10 10	
Variapatti	...	31	31	19	27	...	176 14 6	176 14 6	
Pall vasal	...	43	45	28	34	...	132 6 2	132 6 2	
Pillamangalam	...	...	25	...	20	...	19 6 11	19 6 11	
Athur	...	15	22	10	16	...	108 8 1	108 8 1	
Sevalur	...	36	30	27	6	...	56 3 3	56 3 3	
Gudalur	...	...	20	...	19	...	114 8 3	114 8 3	
Nallur	...	22	21	15	15	...	131 11 4	131 11 4	
Karaiyur	...	47	39	34	28	...	426	426	
Keelathanayam	...	36	40	27	19	...	156 2 10	156 2 10	
Melathanayam	...	70	84	50	56	...	426 10 5	426 10 5	
Oliamangalam	...	39	38	17	16	...	117 13 1	117 13 1	
Maravanadurai	...	27	20	17	8	...	64 4 3	64 4 3	
Nagarappatti	...	46	27	23	22	...	78 3 1	78 3 1	
Ammankurichi	...	25	24	19	15	...	84 15 7	84 15 7	
Alavayal	...	23	20	30	19	...	193 11 10	193 11 10	
Idayathur	...	30	33	14	22	...	155 12 11	155 12 11	
Karugapulanpatti	...	25	31	19	16	...	118 9 4	118 9 4	
Semboothi	...	58	32	39	32	...	237 3 2	237 3 2	
Mulangudi	...	...	31	...	17	...	99 3 2	99 3 2	
Ponnamaravathi	...	41	37	10	21	...	187 6 1	187 6 1	
Thirukkalambar	...	60	57	42	41	...	137 10 8	137 10 8	
Ammankoilpatti	...	27	20	17	12	...	132 12 9	132 12 9	
Varpet	...	50	48	28	29	...	309 9	309 9	
Kudimianalai	...	20	15	15	8	...	54 5 6	54 5 6	
Parambur	...	40	42	36	28	...	162 14 10	162 14 10	
Kadambarayapatti	...	52	56	4	12	...	298 14 11	298 14 11	
Kodumbalur	...	4	21	14	12	...	125 7 5	125 7 5	
Vellayakavandanpatti.	...	31	39	14	18	...	56	56	
Tirunalayampatti	...	...	26	...	11	...	143	143	
Kalkudi	...	35	24	25	24	...	...	...	
Melapachakudi	...	...	26	...	21	...	349 3 10	349 3 10	
Viralimalai	...	31	64	18	9	...	11	11	
Rajagiri	...	22	27	7	99	...	1033 8 10	1033 8 10	
Annavasal	...	120	151	105	99	...	132	132	
Pudur Adampatti	...	45	33	30	26	...	140 6 2	140 6 2	
Thachampatti	...	31	41	13	12	...	140 9 10	140 9 10	
Mangudi	...	22	40	18	21	...	203 6 8	203 6 8	
Ariyur	...	34	28	20	13	...	59 1 6	59 1 6	
Adappakkaranchatram	...	24	27	12	17	...	152 6 10	152 6 10	
Koilpatti (Pudukotah).	...	37	31	23	10	...	205 3 4	205 3 4	
Tiruvappur	...	28	25	12	12	...	618	618	
Model school	...	86	45	50	46	...	69 10 8	69 10 8	
Vennamangalam	...	...	22	...	15	...	9 10 10	9 10 10	
Pathipatti	...	...	24	...	20	...	45 3 5	45 3 5	
Karambakkudi-Hindu.	...	...	45	...	31	...	110	110	
Veerakkudi	...	...	29	...	12	...	112 13	112 13	
Kammangadu	...	...	23	...	9	...	...	...	

Particulars as to the Schools maintained by the Pudukkottai State for the
Fasli 1329 (1919-1920)—cont.

Fasli 1328.	No. of Schools.	Description of Schools.	No. of pupils on the rolls on 30th June.		Daily average attendance.		EXPENDITURE.			Remarks.
			Fasli 1328.	Fasli 1329.	Fasli 1328.	Fasli 1329.	Secondary Schools.	Elementary Schools.	Total.	
							RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	
		Vellalaviduthi ...	...	27	...	20	...	60 14 7	60 14 7	
		Kunnathur ...	...	26	...	18	...	91	91	
1	1	Caste Girls-Secondary	196	177	85	110	3786 6	...	3786 6	
		Rani's Free Secondary School for girls.								
1	1	Elementary Higher.	77	64	50	49	...	685 10 10	685 10 10	
		Tirugokarnam ...								
5	7	Elementary Lower.	89	89	64	59	...	842 5 5	842 5 5	
		Alangudi ...	47	45	20	20	...	398 8 3	398 8 3	
		Tirumayam ...	40	32	24	24	...	144 12	144 12	
		Keeranur ...	33	24	25	19	...	229 2 4	229 2 4	
		Uppiliakudi ...	...	36	...	30	...	...	...	
		Arimalam ...	29	27	17	14	...	149 4 3	149 4 3	
		Annarasal ...	22	30	12	30	...	56 11 1	56 11 1	
3	3	Mohammedan Boys.	100	90	53	47	...	737 11 3	737 11 3	
		Pudukkottai ...	41	30	29	27	...	279 4 6	279 4 6	
		Keeranur ...	73	55	46	32	...	311 7 8	311 7 8	
8	8	Mohammedan Girls.	87	83	53	50	...	810 12 7	810 12 7	
		Pudukkottai ...	24	28	16	19	...	140 5	140 5	
		Alangudi ...	32	31	15	18	...	167 4	167 4	
		Keeranur ...	26	26	17	15	...	152 7 10	152 7 10	
		Annarasal ...	25	27	20	21	...	184 4 2	184 4 2	
		Parambur ...	35	34	23	23	...	167 13 7	167 13 7	
		Karambakkudi ...	29	25	21	20	...	174 6	174 6	
		Vallathirakottai ...	31	38	18	27	...	173 8 1	173 8 1	
20	22	Melathaniam ...								
		Panchama Boys.	50	51	28	26	...	348	348	
		Pilaviduthi ...	25	11	15	9	...	174	174	
		Pallathiranmanai ...	25	24	13	15	...	132	132	
		Marudangianviduthi ...	23	23	11	10	...	138	138	
		Irungulvanviduthi ...	27	25	13	13	...	132	132	
		Ambukoil ...	22	19	12	10	...	100 8	100 8	
		Cinnankonviduthi ...	34	33	18	15	...	144	144	
		Rangianviduthi ...	28	31	12	15	...	121 8	121 8	
		Pattividuthi ...	20	24	13	14	...	111 9 7	111 9 7	
		Panduvakottai ...	34	29	28	14	...	174	174	
		Karambakkudi ...	20	20	19	19	...	132	132	
		Karambaviduthi ...	25	22	14	14	...	144	144	
		Sevvaipatti ...	38	52	15	32	...	132	132	
		Vilaripatti ...	...	68	...	44	...	82 12 8	82 12 8	
		Town Pudukcherri H.P.	23	23	20	17	...	159 8	159 8	
		Ponnanviduthi ...	25	20	14	12	...	132	132	
		Pallavarapathar ...	32	31	19	15	...	122	122	
		Karukkakurichi ...	22	23	22	17	...	115 8	115 8	
		Konnaiyur ...	26	28	20	20	...	131 6 6	131 6 6	
		Kulipirai ...	25	25	25	9	...	22	22	
		Kariyur ...	...	15	...	12	...	...	...	
		Annarasal ...	21	33	11	17	...	91 11 1	91 11 1	
		Tiruvappur ...								
4	4	Special Schools.								
		Veda Sastra Patasala.	17	18	12	16	...	1004 11 9	1004 11 9	
		Training School ...	32	27	28	22	...	2746 8 4	2746 8 4	
		Weaving School ...	14	18	13	14	...	1761	1761	
		Agricultural School...	5	9	...	7	...	1306 7 7	1306 7 7	
		Total ...	7227	7439	4441	4482	6407 6 143926 10	50334	...	1

STATEMENT XXXIII.

Statement showing the Expenditure, Receipts and net cost to the State under
several heads of "Education" for Fasli 1329 (1919-1920).

several heads of "Education" for Fasa 1901										Remarks.
Heads.	Gross expenditure.			Receipts.			Net expenditure.			
	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	
Collegiate.										
College	5978	11	4	2733	0	6	3245	10	10	
Secondary.										
College Secondary	23143	11	9	15290	15	0	7852	12	9	
State schools:—	6407	6	1	789	14	9	5617	7	4	
Establishment	1256	7	7				1256	7	7	
Supervision, Inspection and other charges	2616	0	0				2616	0	0	
Aided schools:—	51215	11					51215	11		
Grants										
Supervision, Inspection and other charges										
Total	33936	9	4	16080	13	9	17855	11	7	
Elementary.										
State schools:—	47867	13	9	440	14	8	47426	15	1	
Establishment including stipends to teachers	9386	12	9				9386	12	9	
Supervision, Inspection and other charges	24599	0	7				24599	0	7	
Aided schools:—	4823	13	3				4823	13	3	
Grants										
Supervision, Inspection and other charges										
Total	86677	8	4	440	14	8	86236	9	8	
Vedas and Sastras.										
Establishment cost	1004	11	9				1004	11	9	
Supervision, Inspection and other charges	197	0	5				197	0	5	
Total	1201	12	2				1201	12	2	
Grand Total	127794	9	2	19254	12	11	108539	12	3	

STATEMENT XXXIV.

Statement of Births and Deaths for Fasil 1329 (1919-1920).

Stations.	BIRTHS.			DEATHS.								Remarks.			
				Cholera.		Small-pox.		Fever and influenza.		Other causes.			Total.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.				
Town...	457	427	884	27	30	44	53	59	62	363	364	493	509	1002	
Alangudi	1248	1109	2357	72	66	95	78	229	233	872	872	1268	1249	2517	
Tirumayam	1403	1384	2787	48	38	88	83	179	175	1071	1098	1386	1394	2780	
Kolattur	1330	1190	2520	127	127	134	143	241	242	815	825	1317	1307	2624	
Total	4438	4110	8548	274	261	361	357	708	682	3121	3159	4464	4459	8923	

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STATEMENT XXXV.

Annual return of the Town Hospital for Fasil 1329 (1919-1920).
Number of beds available—66.

In and Out-patients treated for the various diseases with their results.

DISEASES.	IN-PATIENTS.						OUT-PATIENTS.	
	Total treated.	Number cured.	Number relieved.	Number discharged otherwise.	Died.	Remaining. Attended in person.	Attended by proxies.	Total.
Cholera ...	5	...	...	...	3	2	...	27
Dysentery	38	28	1	...	...	...	...	32
Enteric fever	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Gonorrhoea	10	5	1	...	4	...	...	283
Kala Azar	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	1
Leprosy ...	3	...	1	...	2	1	...	23
Malaria ...	9	4	...	...	3	...	...	597
Plague	9	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pneumonia	89	73	...	...	13	...	...	29
Pyrexia of uncertain origin	15	12	1	...	2	...	...	2129
Rheumatic fever & Rheumatism	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	1558
Small-pox	45	34	1	...	7	...	...	3
Syphilis (primary & secondary)	4	...	...	...	4	...	...	178
Tubercle of the lung	9	2	3	...	1	...	...	32
Other tubercular diseases	2	...	...	...	2	...	...	13
All other infective diseases	36	30	1	...	2	...	...	591
Anæmia ...	2	...	1	...	1	...	...	21
Diabetes	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Scurvy ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Non-malignant	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1542
Growth Malignant	39	2	...	...	37	...	...	1581
All other general diseases	24	12	5	...	1	...	...	1402
Diseases of the nervous system	15	8	...	...	7	...	...	1492
Do. eye ...	3	1	...	...	1	...	...	2038
Do. ear ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	127
Do. nose	18	6	...	...	8	...	...	100
Do. circulatory system	27	12	5	...	8	...	...	2400
All other diseases of the respiratory system except pneumonia and tubercle of the lung.	8	6	...	...	2	...	...	194
Dyspepsia	44	19	...	...	12	...	...	925
Diarrhoea	2	...	...	...	2	...	...	969
Abscess of the liver	5	2	...	...	...	...	...	2
All other diseases of the liver	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	103
Appendicitis	190	140	10	...	23	...	...	7283
All other diseases of the digestive system	27	15	3	...	7	...	...	7473
Inflammation & suppuration of lymphatic glands	96	62	4	...	11	...	...	189
Goitre	60	28	5	...	19	...	...	1
Bright's disease...	14	14	2	...	6	...	...	183
All other diseases of the urinary system	38	28	1	...	...	...	...	733
Hydrocele	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	5
Other diseases of the generative system	157	120	14	...	5	...	...	689
Disease of the organs of locomotion	49	25	1	...	1	...	...	19
Do. connective tissue	11	7	...	...	4	...	...	1784
Ulcers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4920
Other diseases of the skin	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4336
All other local diseases	43	21	4	...	11	...	...	179
Injuries (general & local)	2	1	...	...	1	...	...	1273
Poisoning { By opium ...	16	15	...	...	...	...	...	1
Labour { Normal	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	13
Abnormal	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	316
Total	1172	742	68	241	63	58	...	39888

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Town Hospital—Surgical Operations.

The total number of operations performed during the period was 1,632.

Under Chloroform 305 } In-patients.
Other operations. 329 }
998 Out-patients.

Total ... 1,632

Classes and Sexes of Patients with the daily average.

	Europeans. Eurasians.				Hindus.				Mohammedans.				Other classes.				Total.				Daily average.			
	M.	W.	M. C.	F. C.	M.	W.	M. C.	F. C.	M.	W.	M. C.	F. C.	M.	W.	M. C.	F. C.	Total.	M.	W.	M. C.	F. C.	Total.		
In	642	270	36	27	30	19	1	...	68	40	12	7	760	329	49	34	1172	4377	1974	210	198	6749		
Out	18399	9773	441	2523	1294	634	368	250	875	468	235	234	20581	11084	4044	3007	38716	16225	9908	2646	2004	30784		
Total	19041	10247	3477	2556	1324	653	369	250	963	508	247	241	21341	11413	4093	3041	39888	20602	11882	2856	2202	37543		

STATEMENT XXXVI.

Statement of important Surgical operations performed at the Town Hospital during Fasti 1329 (1919-1920) with their results.

Diseases.	Total number operated.	Result.				Remarks.
		Cured.	Relieved.	Discharged otherwise.	Died.	Remaining.
Abscess Parotid	3	3	...	...	...	...
" Tubercular (back; thigh and leg)	3	3	...	...	...	...
" Psoas	1	1	...	...	...	...
" Mastoid	3	3	...	...	...	...
" Mammary	3	2	1	...	...	...
" Abdominal wall (deep seated)	4	4	...	...	...	...
Amputation Ferabent	1	...	...	...	...	...
" Upper third of the forearm (circular Method)	1	1	...	...	...	...
" At the middle of the arm	1	1	...	...	...	...
" At the middle of the thigh	1	...	...	...	...	...
" Bone Erosion for canes	7	7	...	...	...	...
" Removal of sequestrum with osteotomy	3	3	...	...	...	...
" Removal of sequestrum without osteotomy	2	2	...	...	...	...
Carbuncle diabetic	3	3	...	...	...	...
Extravasation of urine	3	3	...	...	...	...
Elephantiasis scrotum (weighed 38lb) amputation	1	1	...	...	...	...
Eye Cataract	4	4	...	...	...	...
" Enucleation of Eyeball	1	1	...	...	...	...
" Operation for Lachrymal obstruction	3	3	...	...	...	...
Hare lip	10	10	...	...	...	...
Hæmorrhoids	1	1	...	...	...	...
Hæmatocoele	4	4	...	...	...	...
Hypertrophy of the clitoris	15	15	...	...	...	...
Hydrocele	8	8	...	...	...	...
Hernia (Bassini's method)	1	1	...	...	...	...
Hernia (Strangulated)	1	1	...	...	...	...
Hip joint Disease (Excision of the head of the femur by the anterior method.	1	1	...	...	...	...
Imperforate Hymen	1	1	...	...	...	...
Imperforate Anus	1	1	...	...	...	...
Intravenous injection Novarsenobillon	18	18	...	...	...	...
Intravenous injections of (Sodium Antimonyl Tartrate; Sodium	205	205	...	...	...	...
Gynocardare and Sodium Morrhuate).	1	1	...	...	...	...
Operations involving the opening of abdomen ovariectomy	1	1	...	...	...	...
Exploratory (Tubercular Ascites	1	1	...	...	...	...
Laparotomy. (Tubercular Mesocæum	1	1	...	...	...	...

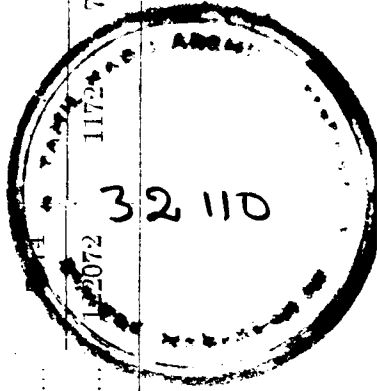
Statement of important Surgical operations performed at the Town Hospital during Fasli 1329 (1919-1920) with their results—cont.

Diseases.	Total number operated.	Result.					Remarks.
		Cured.	Relieved.	Discharged otherwise.	Died.	Remaining.	
Omentopexy	1	...	1	...	...	...	
Hysterectomy for uterine fibroid	1	...	...	...	1	...	
For Hydatid cyst	1	1	...	...	...	...	
Ventral Hysteropexy for Procidencia uteri	1	1	...	...	...	...	
Prolapse Uterus and vagina (colpo-perineorrhaphy)	1	1	...	...	...	...	
" Rectum (Rectopexy)	1	1	...	...	...	...	
Plastic operation Thiersch's method of skin grafting	3	3	...	...	...	...	
" Ear	2	2	...	...	...	...	
Polypus Nose	4	4	...	...	...	...	
Protrusion of Bowels	1	1	...	...	...	...	
Stone in the Bladder (Suprapubic lithotomy)	1	1	...	...	...	...	
Stone in the penile urethra	1	1	...	...	...	...	
Stricture urethra (Rapid Dilatation)	1	1	...	...	...	...	
" (Cock's operation)	25	...	25	...	...	...	
Stricture Rectum	1	...	1	...	...	...	
Vesico-Vaginal fistula	1	...	1	...	...	...	
Urinary fistula	1	...	1	...	...	...	
Fistula- in -ano	7	5	1	2	...	...	
Tumours Removal by Excision...	11	11	...	...	...	...	
Cysts { Sebaceous ...	12	12	...	...	...	...	
{ Mucous ...	1	1	...	...	...	...	
{ Blood ...	1	1	...	...	...	...	
Angioma ...	2	2	...	...	...	...	
Epulis ...	1	1	...	...	...	...	
Fibroma ...	2	2	...	...	...	...	
Lipoma ...	3	3	...	...	...	...	
Epithelioma (Popliteal space)	1	1	...	...	...	...	
Penis (amputation)	5	5	...	...	...	...	
Lymphadenoma (Hodgkin's)	1	1	...	...	...	...	
Pseudo-Neuroma	1	1	...	...	...	...	
Sarcoma (Leg)	1	1	...	...	...	...	
Sarcoma (Spermatic cord (castration))	1	1	...	...	...	...	
Tonsillotomy with removal of adenoids	1	1	...	...	...	...	
Total ...	211	171	33	2	5	...	

STATEMENT XXXVII.

Statement of Medical Relief afforded in the Medical Institutions, Pudukkottai State, during Fasli 1329 (1919-1920).

Names of Institutions.	Number of patients treated.		Results of In-door patients.					Daily average.	Remarks.
	Out-door.	In-door.	Cured.	Relieved.	Discharged otherwise.	Died.	Remain-ing.		
Town Hospital, Pudukkottai ...	...	38716	1172	742	241	63	58	RS. 52488 A. P. 811	* 67-59 In-door. 307-84 Out-door.
Dispensary for Women and Children, Pudukkottai.	22407	...	...	...	...	...	...	4502 6 7	126-90
Kolattur Dispensary	...	7295	...	...	...	...	...	2240 13 7	30-07
Perungalur Dispensary	...	5109	...	...	...	...	...	1950 1 0	21-61
Karambakkudi Dispensary	...	7303	...	...	...	...	...	2139 5 1	20-00
Alangudi Dispensary	...	7560	...	...	...	...	...	2085 13 1	33-90
Keelanilai Dispensary	...	4285	...	...	...	...	...	1914 1 3	20-98
Tirumayyam Dispensary	...	8843	...	...	...	...	...	1864 14 8	42-93
Ponnamaravathi Dispensary ...	...	6107	...	...	...	...	...	1588 12 1	25-70
Viraimalai Dispensary	...	7273	...	...	...	...	...	1825 14 6	20-00
Annavaasal Dispensary	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1960 13 11	29-04
Total	1172072	1172072	742	68	241	63	58	74561 8 8	747-56



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STATEMENT XXXVIII.

List of the Ancient Monuments in the State selected for conservation.

No.	Name of monument (with description of the places).	Village.	Taluk.
1	Narthamalai temple (two rock-cut temples and one Siva temple built in octagonal form in the Western Hill and two Siva temples in the Eastern Hill or Kadambar malai).	Narthamalai.	Kolattur.
2	Muvarkovil, Kodumbalur. (Two temples). The Siva temple in the rear of Kodumbalur tank, a small foursided tank in front of this temple, a well north-east of Muvarkovil with its subterranean passage.	Kodumbalur.	
3	Kunnandarkovil. The cave temple, the hall of hundred pillars or (car) mandapam.	Kunmandarkovil.	
4	Madathukkovil (the whole temple).	Near Nanguppatti.	
5	Sithannavasal cave temple: the Jain cave temple and Eladippattam (a flight of seven steps, etc.)	Sithannavasal.	
6	Malayadippatti rock-cut cave temples (Siva and Vishnu).	Malayadippatti.	
7	Rajalippatti: a stone in a sluice in a ruined tank. (This stone preserves the date and reign of Nandhi Pothan, a king of Pallava dynasty).	Rajalippatti.	
8	Amankurichi temple: the whole temple and the stone with an inscription planted in the first mandapam.	Amankurichi.	
9	Tirukkalambar Siva temple (old one) recently renovated by Meenakshi Sundara Desikar—the old garbagraham which is full of architectural works in granite stone.	Tirukkalambar.	
10	Tirumayyam Siva and Vishnu temples—rocky portions where the Gods are located.	Marungur.	
11	The fort at Tirumayyam.	Do.	Tirumayyam

STATEMENT XXXIX.

Expenditure on Public Works, Pudukkottai State, during Fasli 1329 (1919—1920).

Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total estimate.	Previous fasli's expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1329.	Total.	Remarks.
			RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
		Religion and Charity.					
		ORIGINAL AND REPAIRS.					
Alangudi.	1	Construction of a Gopuram in front of the Perungalur temple.	2000	47	9	56	
	2	Putting up Mangalore tiled roof over Vahanamantapam in Ambukovil temple.	3190	3421	468	3880	
Tirumayyam.	3	Repairs to the compound wall of the Ambukovil temple.	720	...	270	270	
	4	Construction of Vahanamantapam to the Nedungudi temple.	1270	1140	100	1240	
	5	Repairs to the Prasanna Raghunathapuram temple at Kadayakkudi.	1050	768	207	975	
	6	Repairs to Thanjer Esvarankovil ...	1268	1045	223	1268	
Kolattur.	7	Repairs to the Siva temple at Dhurvasapuram.	2575	812	1263	2075	
	8	Construction of a carstand for the Swami car at Kudimiamalai.	850	97	329	426	
	9	Repairs to 100 Pillar Mantapam, Kunmandarkovil temple.	1900	189	—10	179	
	10	Expenditure on minor items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	588	658	1246	
		Total ...	...	...	3517	...	
		Works by the Revenue Department ...	...	...	3171	...	
		Total ...	...	...	6688	...	
		Palace.					
		ORIGINAL AND REPAIRS.					
Town.	1	Repairs to the Kaliakottai Palace ...	310	...	276	276	
	2	Repairs to the Kallakottai Palace	705	1426	11	1437	
	3	Improvements to Stables.	...	...	36	36	
	4	Sundry repairs in the old Palace	...	...	14	14	
	5	Providing ovens and whitewashing the old Palace in connection with Sankarathi festival.	500	...	264	264	
	6	Repairs to the quarters occupied by M. R. Ry. S. N. Dorai Rajah Avl.	255	...	82	82	
	7	Repairs to the Elephant stall within the Palace square.	...	...	6	6	
	8	Repairing the holes in the gram shed to drain the water easily.	...	...	14	14	
	9	Repairs to the well and drain in the Stables, Old Palace.	...	...	85	85	
	10	Whitewashing and bluewashing Kallakottai Palace	...	...	5	5	
		Repairing the damaged portions in the eastern compound wall of the Old Palace.	...	...	...	...	

Expenditure on Public Works—cont.

Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total estimate.	Previous fasli's expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1329.	Total.	Remarks.
Town.	Palace—cont.						
	11	Covering the new tub to be constructed for the drainage of water from the kitchen of the Old Palace.	Rs. ...	Rs. ...	Rs. 9	Rs. 9	
	12	Demolishing the compound wall in front of Chinna pujaikkattu and the cross wall between the Stables, etc., Kallakottai Palace.	...	...	160	160	
	13	Providing a tub to the kitchen in the Old Palace.	...	...	22	22	
	Total Original and Repairs		...	...	984	...	
	14	Hazaram maintenance	...	138	150	...	
	15	Palace lighting charges	...	345	186	...	
	Total		...	...	1320	...	
	Western Palace.						
	ORIGINAL AND REPAIRS.						
	1	Repairs to the quarters occupied by the late M. R. Ry. Kamalambal Aiyar Avl., Western Palace.	360	...	308	308	
	2	Repairs to the quarters occupied by M. R. Ry. Chinna Rajayee Sahib Avl.	90	90	1	91	
	3	Labour room of the Western Palace...	...	...	42	42	
	4	Providing an iron pulley to the well of the Melaranmanai buildings.	...	...	4	4	
	5	Repairs and improvements to the main building, Western Palace.	1050	...	911	911	
	6	Repairs to the quarters occupied by M. R. Ry. Mecnambal Rajayee Sahib Avergal.	290	...	257	257	
	Total		...	...	1523	...	
	Irrigation.						
	ORIGINAL.						
I. Vellar Basin.	1	Construction of a dam across the Kundar for the supply of Gudalur tank.	950	1011	89	1100	
	2	Improvements to the old head work of Vallanad tank.	3600	1357	1778	3135	
	3	Improvements to the anicut across the Vellar near Kadayakkudi.	4600	1247	3409	4656	
	4	Restoring the monsoon damages to the anicut across the Vellar near Kadayakkudi.	...	...	587	587	
	5	Construction of an aqueduct No. 1 across the calingulah vari of Karaiyurkanmoi, Tirumayyam Taluk.	300	177	153	330	
	6	Construction of an aqueduct No. 2 at the crossing of Karaiyurkanmoi surplus vari.	220	145	71	216	
	7	Construction of a pipe sluice to Ayan-gudikulam of Melathanayam.	200	...	37	37	
	Total Vellar Basin		...	...	6124	...	

Expenditure on Public Works—cont.

Expenditure on Public Works—cont.								
Remarks.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total estimate.	Previous fasli's expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1329.	Total.	Remarks.
II. Agniar Basin.								
				Irrigation—Original—cont.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
8				Constructing a bye-wash to Perungakulam of Perungalur.	80	81	78	159
9				Construction of surplus weir at the left flank of Vythikulam.	2350	1961	99	2060
10				Forming a floodbank to Neduvakulam, Ambukovil.	500	...	134	134
				Total Agniar Basin ...	...	...	311	...
III. Ambiliar Basin.								
11				Improvements to the head work of Manjankanmoi and to the supply channel of Brihadambalsamudram tank.	505	...	340	340
12				Construction of a surplus weir to Alangudi Periakulam.	1600	1493	477	1970
				Total Ambiliar Basin ...	...	...	817	...
IV. Pambar Basin								
13				Widening and revetting the road and bund of Vengalkanmoi.	1820	812	135	947
14				Construction of surplus weir to Mayalkanmoi.	2080	1052	1027	2079
15				Repairs to the bund of Mosakudikanmoi in Pambar series.	1835	666	431	1147
16				Construction of a combined bridge and dam across the Pambar in Tirumayyam, Puduppatti road.	10000	...	2784	2784
				Total Pambar Basin ...	...	...	4427	...
V. Koraiyar Basin.				Nil.				
VI. Vennar Basin				Nil.				
VII. Maharajasamudram Basin.				Nil.				
VIII. Virushuliar Basin.				• Nil.				
IX. Manimuthar Basin.				Nil.				
				Total Original ...	...	...	11679	...
				Irrigation.				
				REPAIRS.				
I. Vellar Basin.								
17				Maintenance of Kavinad tank for Fasli 1329.	220	...	315	315
18				Repairs to Sirumadai, Kavinad tank...	35	...	35	35
19				Repairing the gullies, etc., on the bund of Kavinad tank.	260	...	238	238
20				Repairs to the Periamadai, Kavinad tank.	610	527	2	529
21				Construction of Tower head sluice to Perumanad tank.	220	470	11	481
22				Repairing and improving Pudumadai in Vallanad tank.	340	120	142	262
23				Construction of three rough stone dams across the vari leading to Vallanad tank at 6/0 in Aranthangi road.	690	...	458	458

Expenditure on Public Works—cont.

Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total estimate.	Previous year's expenditure.	Expenditure in Fashl 1329.	Total.	Remarks.
		Irrigation—Repairs—cont.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
	24	Maintaining the Vallanad anicut for Fashl 1329	90	...	108	108	
	25	Repairs to silakkarai in the surplus channel of Vallanad tank in Palakudippatti limit.	310	269	38	307	
	26	Improvements to the surplus weir of Nerinjikkudi tank.	440	391	42	433	
	27	Improving the old calingulah in Nerinjikkudi tank.	560	432	62	494	
	28	Improvements to the old weir of Nerinjikkudi tank.	...	71	8	79	
	29	Construction of a tower head sluice at C. S. No. 12 A to Oliamangalam Periakulam.	720	498	176	674	
	30	Construction of masonry sluice at C. S. No. 6 B to Oliamangalam Periakulam.	605	508	8	516	
	31	Improvements to the surplus weir of Palayakanmoi.	1400	929	320	1249	
	32	Repairs to the bund of Melathanayam Periakulam.	1080	837	123	960	
	33	Repairs to the bund of Keelathanayam Periakulam.	5400	1696	852	2548	
	34	Repairs to the bund of Keelathanayam Chinnakanmoi.	270	...	131	131	
	35	Construction of a pipe sluice at C. S. No. 15 of Uppilimadai in Keelathanayam Periakulam.	335	...	101	101	
	36	Construction of a pipe sluice to Sirukulam Kallumadai at C. S. No. 6.	290	...	2	2	
	37	Constructing a regulating head sluice to the head of Gudalur tank supply channel.	1150	170	1030	1200	
	38	Repairs to the bund of Melapanayam Panayakanmoi.	600	259	360	619	
	39	Repairs to the bund of Valakurichi Periakulam.	520	315	7	322	
	40	Constructing Thahnadai sluice to Valakurichi Periakulam.	540	339	177	516	
	41	Constructing Periamadai to Valakurichi Periakulam.	640	584	—13	571	
	42	Repairs to the bund of Annavasal Periakulam.	2240	662	298	960	
	43	Repairs to the bund of Govinjanakanmoi.	2100	1717	165	1882	
	44	Repairs to the bund of Muthankulam, Kuthankulam and Perungudikulam.	1650	357	192	549	
	45	Repairs to the bund of Rarapuram Periakulam.	1840	94	92	186	
	46	Repairs to the bund of Kibikudi Periakulam.	2400	1301	409	1710	
			...	...	5889	...	
II. Agniar Basin.	47	Repairing the revetment of Perungakulam, Perungalur.	840	425	169	594	
	48	Completion of the weir at the right flank of Sembattur Periakulam.	800	661	26	687	

Expenditure on Public Works—cont.

Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total estimate.	Previous year's expenditure.	Expenditure in Fashl 1329.	Total.	Remarks.
			RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
	49	Completing Pudumadai of Sembattur Periakulam.	200	113	84	197	
	50	Repairs to the bund of Naduvakulam, Banthuvakkottai village, Alangudi Taluk.	350	239	84	323	
	51	Construction of a masonry sluice to Theethanviduthi Pudukkulam.	645	615	3	618	
	52	Repairs to the bund of Valamangalam Periakulam.	1170	833	216	1049	
	53	Construction of surplus sluice in the left flank of Karaikulam, Raghunathapuram.	1420	636	614	1250	
	54	Repairs to the bund of Karaikulam of Raghunathapuram.	3200	1585	803	2388	
	55	Construction of a masonry sluice at C. S. No. 14 to Karaikulam.	220	146	40	186	
	56	Repairs to the bund of Veilanikulam, Vellalur.	1950	406	—67	339	
		Total Agniar Basin	...	...	1972	...	
		Nil.					
III. Ambiliar Basin.			5970	4708	576	5284	
IV. Pambar Basin	57	Repairs to the bund of Perundurakanmoi.	85	44	25	69	
	58	Closing the breach and strengthening the bund of Perundurakanmoi.	115	...	48	48	
	59	Maintaining the Nedungudi dam for Fashl 1329.	2500	2108	519	2627	
	60	Repairs to the bund of Thalayathikanmoi.	150	...	182	182	
	61	Maintaining Irumbanad tank for Fashl 1329.	680	599	32	631	
	62	Repairs to the bund of Vallambakanmoi.	870	...	316	316	
	63	Improvements to the sluices of Irumbanad tank.	120	...	98	98	
	64	Repairs to the calingulah of Panambalam, Nallambalam, Vattam.	...	...	1796	...	
		Total Pambar Basin	...	...	1796	...	
		Nil.					
V. Koraiyar Basin.	65	Repairs and improvements to the surplus weir at the right flank of Neerpalam Periakulam.	670	144	9	153	
	66	Repairs to the bund of Meenaveli tank.	3420	246	549	795	
		Total Koraiyar Basin	...	...	558	...	
		Nil.					
VI. Vennar Basin	67	Construction of a tower head sluice at C. S. No. 6 to Sembulichikulam.	720	473	227	700	
VII. Maharajasamudram Basin.	68	Construction of a tower head sluice at C. S. No. 14 to Sembulichikulam.	700	125	561	686	
		Total Maharajasamudram Basin	...	...	788	...	

Expenditure on Public Works—cont.

Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total estimate.	Previous fasli's expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1329.	Total.	Remarks.
			RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
VIII. Virushulian Basin.							
	69	Irrigation—Repairs—cont.					
		Extension of three sluices in Kottayur-kannai.	150	79	5	84	
	70	Repairs to the bund of Yenakannai, Ponnamaravathi.	905	954	97	1051	
		Total Virushulian Basin			102		
		Nil.					
		Total Repairs			11105		
		Total Original			11679		
		Total Original and Repairs			22784		
		Works by the Revenue Department			35605		
		Total			58389		
IX. Manimuthar Basin.							
Buildings.							
ORIGINAL.							
(i) Post office—Nil							
(ii) Other buildings.							
I—GENERAL ADMINISTRATION.							
	1a	Construction of New Palace Main building.	600000	587478	25215	612693	
	b	" Compound wall	51100	49899	12380	62279	
	c	" Hazaram in the south compound.	10250	10190	1779	12269	
	d	" Kitchen	1500	3069	1361	1433	
	e	" European quarters.	11300	8316	3159	11175	
	f	Stables, motor garage and stand.	3250	1767	1681	3448	
	g	Improvements to Kambala Bhag.	1100	616	488	1101	
	h	Improvements to late Maharaja Sastri's Bungalow.	830	902	119	1051	
	i	Construction of an iron tank for the New Palace.	750	...	653	653	
	j	Electric Installation	...	...	9968	9968	
	k	Construction of a tunnel in the New Palace garden.	...	...	25	25	
	l	Landscape gardening	...	39308	6698	16006	
			...	63559	...	...	
	2	Improvements to P. W. D. Stores and Workshop building for housing the State Engineer's office.	2750	1398	522	1930	
	3	Improvements to the clock tower hall in the upper floor of the west wing of the Public offices for locating the Special Inam Settlement office.	800	...	650	650	
	4	Improvements to the State Superintendent's Bungalow.	9650	...	8031	8031	
	5	Construction of a wall in the Receiver's office.	790	...	313	313	

Expenditure on Public Works—cont.

Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total estimate.	Previous fasli's expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1329.	Total.	Remarks.
			RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
Buildings—Original—cont.							
Alangudi.	6	Completion of the east wing extension of the Taluk cutchery, Alangudi.	6450	2823	2883	5706	
	7	Construction of a compound wall around the New Taluk cutchery at Keeranur.	2640	1779	830	2609	
	8	Construction of quarters for four important officers at Keeranur.	6740	3905	4257	8162	
	9	Construction of an outhouse within the compound of the New Taluk cutchery at Keeranur.	1410	1344	875	2219	
Kolattur.	10	Construction of two clerks' quarters at Annavasal, one for the use of the Revenue Inspector and the other for the Union clerk.	2700	596	1622	2218	
	11	Improvements to the Taluk cutchery at Keeranur.	500	...	25	25	
	12	Construction of clerks' quarters at Tirumayyam.	7150	3087	4340	7427	
	13	Construction of three houses for the clerks at Ponnamaravathi.	4375	152	361	513	
Tirumayyam.	14	Providing two lightning conductors in Trichy Palace.	985	...	685	685	
	15	Construction of quarters in two blocks for 12 sepoys and one Havildar in the Trichy Palace.	10700	4057	2397	6454	
	16	Expenditure on minor works each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	342	1119	1461	
		Total	...	...	28953	...	
II—MILITARY—Nil							
III—REGISTRATION.							
Alangudi.	17	Construction of clerks' quarters at Karambakkudi.	9480	6366	3049	9415	
	18	Construction of quarters for the Sub-Registrar at Karambakkudi.	2380	143	974	1117	
	19	Expenditure on minor works each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	227	576	803	
		Total	...	...	4599	...	
IV—EDUCATION.							
Town.	20	Adding a hall and verandah in the west side of the Branch school at Pudukkottai.	2530	1426	2311	3737	
	21	Construction of a tiffin shed in the Old College.	510	455	—2	453	
	22	Extension of the College building on the west side for locating the special Science class and the Laboratory hall.	20000	...	5210	5210	
Alangudi.	23	Construction of a building for locating the Lower Secondary School at Alangudi.	5900	2312	1696	4008	
Kolattur.	24	Extending the State School at Annavasal.	1800	2564	453	3017	

Expenditure on Public Works—cont.

Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total estimate.	Previous fasli's expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1929.	Total.	Remarks.
Tirumayyam.		Buildings—Original—cont.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
	25	Improvements to the Old Girls' School at Tirumayyam to locate the offices of the Salt Inspector and the Union.	1350	...	1588	1588	
	26	Expenditure on minor works each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	47	47	
		Total ...	...	...	11303	...	
Alangudi.		V—POLICE.					
	27	Construction of a Police line at Karambakkudi for one Head constable and four constables.	3599	1844	2062	3906	
Kolattur.	28	Construction of a compound wall to the Police line at Avayapatti.	500	481	1	482	
	29	Improvements to the Police lines at Udayalippatti.	2880	2226	590	2816	
Tirumayyam.	30	Construction of Police lines at Keeranur for one Sub-Inspector, two Head constables and 16 constables.	12300	3697	1566	5263	
	31	Construction of Police Station and liquor depot at Ponnamaravathi.	2873	2507	316	2823	
	32	Extension of the existing Police line at Ponnamaravathi for the accommodation of five constables and one Head constable.	6300	2147	3123	5270	
	33	Construction of Police Station with two jail cells at Puduppatti.	2420	1438	983	2421	
	34	Construction of Police lines for one Head constable and two constables at Yembal.	2830	320	1294	1614	
	35	Expenditure on minor works each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	476	151	627	
		Total ...	...	...	10086	...	
Town.		VI—JAILS.					
	36	Construction of two Head warders' and eight warders' quarters in Central Jail, Pudukkottai.	7200	5592	1570	7162	
	37	Expenditure on minor works each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	581	581	
		Total ...	...	...	2151	...	
Town.		VII—MEDICAL.					
	38	Construction of Veterinary Assistant's quarters at Pudukkottai.	3110	2982	339	3321	
Alangudi.	39	Construction of a Dispensary at Perungalur.	3750	3205	36	3241	
Tirumayyam.	40	Construction of quarters for the Sub-Assistant Surgeon at Perungalur.	2200	1974	7	1981	
	41	Construction of quarters for the Sub-Assistant Surgeon at Puduppatti.	2266	2080	190	2270	

Expenditure on Public Works—cont.

Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total estimate.	Previous fasli's expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1929.	Total.	Remarks.
		Buildings—Original—cont.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
	42	Expenditure on minor works each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	1121	1358	2479	
		Total ...	...	...	1930	...	
		Total other buildings ...	...	...	59022	...	
		Buildings.					
		REPAIRS.					
		(i) Post office.					
	43	Expenditure on minor works each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	123	19	142
		Total ...	...	...	...	...	
		(ii) Other buildings.					
		I—GENERAL ADMINISTRATION.					
	44	Repairs to the Town Distillery building.	1100	466	942	1408	
Town.	45	His Highness's Bungalow Electric plant maintenance.	600	...	679	679	
	46	Conversion of the rear portion of the Old Taluk Cutchery at Keeranur into quarters.	850	...	588	588	
Kolattur.	47	Conversion of the Old Taluk Cutchery at Keeranur into quarters.	570	171	499	670	
	48	Residency Bungalow maintenance.	...	...	2350	2350	
Town.	49	His Highness's Bungalow maintenance.	...	...	1686	1686	
	50	Do. repairs to outhouses, etc.	555	...	683	683	
Trichinopoly.	51	Bungalow occupied by the State Superintendent.	...	...	525	525	
	52	Trichy Palace maintenance	...	...	3950	3950	
	53	Repairs and improvements	1600	...	2565	2565	
	54	House, water and land-tax, etc.	...	...	533	533	
	55	Kodai Bungalow maintenance and repairs, including taxes.	...	...	1605	1605	
	56	Ananda Bagh maintenance	...	...	601	601	
	57	Expenditure on minor works each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	7293	8357	
		Total ...	...	...	24499	...	
		II—MILITARY—Nil.					
		III—REGISTRATION.					
	58	Expenditure on minor works each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	789	789	
		Total ...	...	...	789	789	

Expenditure on Public Works—cont.

Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total estimate.	Previous fasli's expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1329.	Total.	Remarks.
Town.	Buildings—Repairs—cont.						
	IV—EDUCATION.						
	59	Repairs to the State Training School at Tirugokarnam.	680	...	471	471	
	60	Expenditure on minor works each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	273	1055	1328	
	Total		...	...	1526	...	
	V—POLICE.						
	61	Expenditure on minor works each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	244	269	513	
	Total		...	...	269	...	
	VI—JAILS						
	62	Expenditure on minor works each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	177	177	
	Total		...	...	177	...	
Alangudi. Town.	VII—MEDICAL.						
	63	Renewing the verandahs of the Dispensary at Karambakkudi.	660	...	665	665	
	64	Plastering the inner faces of the walls of the wards in the Tow Hospital.	640	...	353	353	
	65	Expenditure on minor works each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	839	1148	1987	
	Total		...	...	2166	...	
	Total other buildings		...	...	29426	...	
	Total Repairs		...	...	29445	...	
	Total Original		...	...	122581	...	
	Total Original and Repairs		...	...	152026	...	
	Works by the Revenue Department		...	...	6582	...	
Trichinopoly road. Budalur road.	Communications.						
	ORIGINAL.						
	1	Completing the bifurcation of Trichinopoly road.	380	350	20	370	
	2	Construction of a culvert at 5/7	340	...	265	265	
	3	Construction of a tunnel at 6/7	505	429	62	491	
	4	Construction of a tunnel at 5/1	280	351	12	363	
	5	Extension of Budalur road up to State boundary limits.	7500	1332	875	2207	
	6	Construction of four tunnels at 7/3, 7/4, 7/5, 7/6.	760	...	397	397	
	7	Formation of road from Perungalur to Varappur, via Nemmelipatti.	3530	2563	493	3056	
	Total		...	...	...	...	

Expenditure on Public Works—cont.

Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total estimate.	Previous fasli's expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1329.	Total.	Remarks.
Pattukkottai road.	Communications—Original—cont.						
	8	Construction of pipe tunnel at the junction of Pattukkottai road and Alangudi—Karambakkudi road.	60	...	16	16	
	9	Construction of a bridge across the Periar river.	12500	13215	-53	13162	
	10	Construction of a tunnel at 12/1+400.	150	65	85	150	
	11	Construction of a tunnel at 16/5+300.	650	...	633	633	
	12	Construction of a tunnel at 14/3+80.	690	442	74	516	
	13	Construction of a tunnel at 14/6+80.	900	46	607	653	
	14	Construction of road causeway at 14/7+330.	750	...	646	646	
	15	Construction of a pipe tunnel at 11/6+160.	90	...	26	26	
	16	Re-construction of tunnel at 21/4.	855	...	725	725	
Alangudi— Karambakkudi road.	17	Construction of masonry culvert at 13/4—13/5 for supply to Pilliar Urani.	180	...	108	108	
	18	Construction of road causeway at 15/4.	1450	766	307	1073	
	19	Construction of three rough stone dams across the vari at 6/0.	690	458	-458	...	
	20	Construction of a tunnel at 9/7	199	158	41	199	
	21	Adding a vent to the tunnel at the 10th mile.	350	277	35	312	
	22	Construction of a causeway across the Vellar near 4/0.	10400	...	10716	10716	
	23	Gravel collection in road No. 7	9190	7864	5	7869	
	24	Construction of a bridge across the Nerinjikkudi river at 12/6.	12000	17	5035	5052	
	25	Construction of a causeway across the Vellar between 9/4 and 9/5.	8500	...	2036	2036	
	26	Construction of a culvert at the north end of Konnaikanmoi.	300	223	12	235	
Manapparai road.	27	Construction of a pipe sluice between 15/5 and 15/6.	80	...	43	43	
	28	Construction of a tunnel at 15/3	800	773	78	851	
	29	Construction of a regulating tunnel between 12/2 and 12/3.	210	...	168	168	
	30	Construction of a tunnel at 16/2+300.	125	...	118	118	
	31	Construction of a tunnel at 7/0+100.	303	...	301	301	
	32	Construction of a tunnel at the crossing of Lambalakkudi vari.	470	377	82	459	
	33	Gravelling Piliyalam—Virachilai road from 10/1 to 13/5.	1980	1054	854	1908	
	34	Construction of a pipe culvert in Piliyalam—Virachilai road.	105	...	43	43	
	35	Construction of a pipe tunnel at the junction of Kanadukathan and Madura road.	135	115	16	131	
	36	Construction of a road culvert at 18/3.	1400	828	501	1329	
Konapet road. Virachilai— Kalamavur road.	37	Formation of road from the left flank of Parambur tank to Avayapatti Natham.	6710	2722	726	3148	
	38	Gravelling Virachilai, Kalamavur road from 0/0 to 6/2 and from 11/0 to 15/6.	3800	...	152	152	
	Total		...	...	...	...	
	Total other buildings		...	...	...	...	
	Total Repairs		...	...	...	...	
	Total Original		...	...	...	...	
	Total Original and Repairs		...	...	...	...	
	Works by the Revenue Department		...	...	...	...	
	Communications.		...	...	...	...	
	ORIGINAL.		...	...	...	...	

Expenditure on Public Works—cont.

Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total estimate.	Previous fasli's expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1329.	Total.	Remarks.
Tirumayyā— Puduppatti road.		Communications—Original—cont.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
	39	Construction of a pipe tunnel at 15/4 for the supply vari to Kurichikulam.	75	...	66	66	
	40	Repairs to the bund of Neerpalani tank and forming road over it.	1820	471	244	715	
	41	Construction of a bridge across the Pambar river in Tirumayyā—Puduppatti road.	10000	3054	4835	7589	
	42	Gravelling Konapet—Athangudi road.	815	...	145	145	
	43	Construction of a tunnel at Village road F.	795	708	38	746	
	44	Acquisition of land for the formation of road from Nachandupatti to 6th mile Madura road.	...	...	1960	1960	
	45	Formation of road from Ponnamaravathi to Melasevalpatti.	5750	...	1809	1809	
	46	Construction of tunnel at 14/0 in Karaiyur road.	320	...	208	208	
		Total Original	...	...	35107	...	
Communications.							
REPAIRS.							
Trichinopoly road.	47	Maintenance for Fasli 1329.	...	10600	...	13043	13043
	48	Contribution to local Fund Board, Trichinopoly.	...	...	413	413	
Budalur road.	49	Maintenance for Fasli 1329	...	2100	...	1911	1911
Tanjore road.	50	Do. do.	...	5910	...	4887	4887
Perungalur— Varappur road.	51	Do. do.	...	...	...	178	178
Pattukkottai road.	52	Do. do.	...	3475	...	4150	4150
Alangudi— Karambakkudi road.	53	Do. do.	...	1740	...	1307	1307
Ambukovil road.	54	Do. do.	...	120	...	155	155
Karambaviduthi road.	55	Do. do.	...	...	...	60	60
Peraoorani road.	56	Do. do.	...	2970	...	2937	2937
Aranthangi road.	57	Do. do.	...	1750	...	1717	1717
Yembal road.	58	Do. do.	...	4100	...	3843	3843
Madura road.	59	Do. do.	...	6700	...	6962	6962
	60	Repairs to the branch road leading to Vellar casuarina tope from Madura.	...	230	141	68	209
Ponnamaravathi road.	61	Maintenance for Fasli 1329	...	3950	...	3831	3831
Manapparai road.	62	Maintenance for Fasli 1329	...	2730	...	3082	3082
	63	Closing the breaches in Vellar causeway at Tirumayyā road near Pushyathurai.	...	...	...	38	38
South Kolattur road.	64	Maintenance for Fasli 1329	...	2660	...	2867	2867
Keeranur— Adanakottai road.	65	Do. do.	...	1750	...	1536	1536

Expenditure on Public Works—cont.

Expenditure on Public Works—cont.							
Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total estimate.	Previous fasli's expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1329.	Total.	Remarks.
			RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
		Communications—Repairs—cont.					
	66	Maintenance for Fasli 1329	1250	...	1137	1137	
Adanakottai—			1090	...	922	922	
Alangudi road.	67	Do. do.	1190	...	967	967	
Alangudi—			1000	...	1278	1278	
Arimalam road.	68	Do. do.	500	...	373	373	
Arimalam—			1140	...	1409	1409	
Pilivalam road.	69	Do. do.	1150	...	798	798	
Kudimiamalai—	70	Do. do.	850	...	1164	1164	
Kolattur road.	71	Do. do.	630	...	648	648	
Piliyur road.	72	Do. do.	1200	...	1116	1116	
Viralimalai—			290	...	288	288	
Kalamavur road.	73	Do. do.	130	...	126	126	
Tirumayyā—			120	...	156	156	
Kanadukathan road.	74	Do. do.	115	...	81	81	
Tirumayyā—			50	...	18	18	
Puduppatti road.	75	Do. do.	180	...	154	154	
Arimalam—			845	...	1088	1088	
Kothamangalam road.	76	Do. do.	445	...	840	840	
Tirumayyā—			370	...	253	253	
Sengirai road.	77	Do. do.	...	...	65801	...	
Pilivalam—			...	...	35107	...	
Virachilai road.	78	Do. do.	...	...	100908	...	
Konapet road.	79	Do. do.	...	...	...	...	
Narthamalai road.	80	Do. do.	...	...	...	...	
Thiruvangavasal road.	81	Do. do.	...	...	...	...	
Komaramalai road.	82	Do. do.	...	...	...	...	
Vellanur—			...	...	...	...	
Sembattur road.	83	Do. do.	...	...	...	...	
Village Road D.	84	Do. do.	...	...	...	...	
Village Road E.			...	...	...	...	
Karaiyur road.			...	...	...	...	
		Total Repairs	...	...	65801	...	
		Total Original	...	...	35107	...	
		Total Original and Repairs	...	...	100908	...	
		Town Conservancy.					
		ORIGINAL.					
	1	Revetting the bund of Keelapudukulam and raising the bund of Thangaikulam.	12000	...	1902	1902	
		Total Original	...	...	1902	...	
	2	Drainage scheme	6550	2852	4767	7619	
	3	Establishment for Land Acquisition...	...	...	286	286	
		REPAIRS.					
		Nil.	...	...	6955	...	
		Total Original and Repairs	...	...	...	...	

Expenditure on Public Works—cont.

Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total estimate.	Previous fasli's expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1329.	Total.	Remarks.
			RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
		Market and Cartstand.					
		ORIGINAL.					
		Nil.					
		REPAIRS.					
		Nil.					
		Village Conservancy.					
		ORIGINAL.					
	1	Forming approaches to the Kottayur tank bridge, connecting the road leading from Kottayur to Arbuthapuram.	275	...	25	25	
		Total Original ...	...	...	25	...	
		REPAIRS.					
	2	Repairs to the well near the Police Station at Odayalippatti.	60	12	47	59	
		Total Repairs ...	...	...	47	...	
		Grand Total Original and Repairs ...	...	...	72	...	
	3	Works by the Revenue Department ...	...	...	1987	...	
		Total ...	...	...	2059	...	

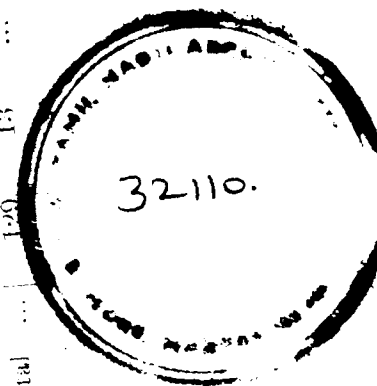
STATEMENT XL.

Statement showing the strength, cost and other particulars of the Military Force in the Pudukkottai State for Fasli 1329 (1919-1920).

Statement showing the strength, cost and other particulars of

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Arm of service.	Number of fighting officers and men.	Casualties.	Details of Force at the end of Fasli 1329.	Number of guns.	Number of men.	Total cost on account of pay and allowances of the force including followers.	Remarks.
	At the end of Fasli 1328.	Recruited in Fasli 1329.	Died.	Invalidated.	Discharged, deserted, etc.	At the end of Fasli 1329.	
						Number of Regiments. Battalions or Batteries.	



STATEMENT XLI.

*Statement showing the Arms and Ammunitions imported into the
Pudukkottai State during Fasli 1329 (1919-1920).*

	ARMS.			AMMUNITIONS.								REMARKS.
	Muskets.	Pistols.	Revolvers.	Cartridges.		Gunpowder (lb).	Percussion Caps.	Safety fuses.	Sulphur (lb).	Dynamite (lb).	Detonators.	
				Blank.	Filled.							
State purchases ...	...	...	..	..	96	...	...	400	...	...	...	...
Private purchases...	...	...	3	300	250	170	63000	600 coils	6250	...	...	...