

No. A.

OOTACAMUND.
25th March 1919.

From

LIEUT.-COL. C. H. L. PALK, I.M.S. (RETIRED),
Inspector-General of Prisons,

To

THE SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT,
HOME (JUDICIAL) DEPARTMENT,
FORT ST. GEORGE.

SIR,

Introductory.

I have the honour to submit my report on the administration of the Jail Department for the year 1918.

Inspector-General of Prisons.

2. The office of the Inspector-General was held by Mr. A. R. Cumming, I.C.S., Collector of the Nilgiris, from the 1st to 21st January 1918 and by me thereafter to the end of the year.

Classes of prisons.

3. The number of Central and District Jails remained the same as in the preceding year, viz., 9 and 5, respectively. The Civil Debtors' Jail at Madras remained open throughout the year for the confinement of civil debtors of the Madras City. A new sub-jail was opened at Mulki in the South Kanara district agreeably to G.O. No. 1142, Home (Judicial), dated 14th May 1918, and the sub-jail at Vayalpad in the Chittoor district was closed. With the retransfer of the Nāmakkal taluk from the Trichinopoly to the Salem district sanctioned in G.O. No. 315, Home (Miscellaneous) Department, dated 13th November 1916, the sub-jails at Nāmakkal and Paramathi went over to the Salem district. The number of sub-jails at the close of the year was 318 as at its beginning.

JUDICIAL STATISTICS.

General summary.

4. The year opened with a population of 12,308 prisoners of all classes, 116,454 were received and 113,513 discharged during the year, leaving 15,249 at the close of the year. The daily average number confined was 13,375.76 as compared with 12,135.78 in the preceding year and is the highest on record since the famine year of 1877.

Statement D—Classification of offences.

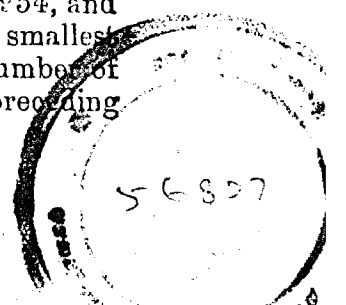
5. Of the 24,196 convicts committed to jail, 17,649 or 72.94 per cent were for offences under the Indian Penal Code and the remaining 6,547 or 27.06 per cent for offences under other laws. The corresponding ratios of the previous year were 74.13 and 25.87 per cent, respectively. Compared with the preceding year, offences against property, Chapter XVII of the Indian Penal Code, rose from 10,581 to 12,781, the increase being noticeable under theft (from 7,053 to 8,093), dacoity (from 224 to 466), criminal breach of trust (from 356 to 404), receiving and concealing stolen property (from 405 to 640) and house breaking and house trespass (from 1,547 to 2,257). Offences against the public tranquillity also rose from 771 in 1917 to 894 in the year under review. There were in all 359 cases of murder, attempt to murder and culpable homicide not amounting to murder as compared with 366 in the previous year. The number committed to jail for failure to furnish security was only 963 against 1,116 in 1917. Increases or decreases under other heads of offences do not call for any remarks.

Statement No. I—Convicts.

6. On the 1st January 1918, the convict population stood at 9,193 males and 232 females. The number received by direct committal during the year was 23,180 males and 1,016 females as compared with 20,215 males and 929 females in the previous year. The district of Malabar committed as usual the largest number, viz., 2,038 convicts. Kistna contributed the next largest number, viz., 1,954, and Vizagapatam followed it with 1,809. Except the district of Anjengo, the smallest number of committals (240) was from the Nilgiri district. The total number of convicts received by transfer was 28,791 as compared with 25,336 in the preceding

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year. Of the former, 24,748 were admitted into the sub-jails *en route* to jails or other sub-jails, 146 were received into the Penitentiary for deportation to Port Blair, and 96 into the several jails from outside the province. Of those discharged during the year, 2,436 were released on appeal, 17,423 on expiry of sentence and 2,880 under remission rules as compared with 2,664, 16,109 and 2,940, respectively, in the previous year. Fifteen convicts were released by the order of Government on account of sickness, and 230 on other grounds. One-hundred and fifty-four convicts were transported beyond seas, 12 were transferred to the Lunatic Asylum, 4 escaped and remained at large, 69 were executed and 262 died. The daily average number of convicts was 9,908.79, which is 420.40 more than in the previous year; and 10,801 convicts remained at the end of the year.

7. There were 2,299 under-trial prisoners in confinement at the beginning of the year and 60,087, which includes 26,290 transfers, were received during the year, making a total of 62,386 dealt with. Their daily average was 3,076.86 as compared with 2,155.89 in the preceding year. Of the total population dealt with, excluding transfers and those remaining at the end of the year pending trial, 12,081 or 37.71 per cent were convicted and sentenced and 19,833 or 61.92 per cent were released. The corresponding ratios of the previous year were 38.25 and 52.67 per cent, respectively. There were 27 escapes and 93 deaths during the year as compared with 23 and 34, respectively, in the preceding year. Prisoners awaiting trial before Sessions Courts were detained on an average for 31.52 days as compared with 32.66 days in 1917, while those pending trial before Magistrates were detained for 12.80 days against 17.51 days in 1917. These figures show an improvement.

8. The number of civil prisoners who remained in custody on the 1st January 1918 was 584 and 3,380 were received during the year, making a total of 3,964 civil prisoners dealt with. Of these, 3,550 were released, 17 were transferred, and 6 died, leaving 391 in confinement at the close of the year. Compared with the previous three years, the number received and discharged during the year, that remaining at the end of the year and the daily average population show a decline as was anticipated in paragraph 8 of my report for 1916.

9. Six State prisoners were confined in jails at the beginning of the year, 2 were admitted, 2 released and 1 was removed to Delhi during the year, leaving 5 in confinement at its close.

10. Of the 24,196 convicts received by direct committal, 89.45 per cent were Hindus, 7.69 per cent Muhammadans and 2.86 per cent Christians. The corresponding figures of the preceding year were 88.04, 9.27 and 2.69 per cent, respectively.

11. The number of convicts admitted under sixteen years of age was 107 as compared with 64 in the previous year. The number under the other age periods also show increases over the figures of the preceding year, corresponding to a rise in the total admissions.

12. The percentage of literate convicts admitted during the year declined from 18.04 in 1917 to 16.54 in 1918, while that of illiterates rose from 81.96 to 83.46.

13. Of the admissions, 50.13 per cent had been engaged in agriculture and with animals, as compared with 49.86 in the preceding year, 5.93 per cent had been engaged in commerce and trade and 21.56 had not followed any specific trade or profession. The rest were variously employed before admission to jail.

14. The percentage of convicts sentenced to simple imprisonment was 6.77 and of those sentenced to rigorous imprisonment was 92.98, as compared with 7.65 and 92.13, respectively, in the preceding year. The number of convicts sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement was 60 against 43 in the previous year, and only one convict was awarded whipping in combination with rigorous imprisonment.

Of the total admissions, 109 had been sentenced to death, 160 to transportation for life and 69 for a term of years; 7,500 were committed with sentences of one month and less, 14,526 to periods of imprisonment of above one month and not exceeding one year and the remainder, viz., 1,832, to various terms ranging from 1 to 10 years. Of those who remained in confinement at the end of the year, 19 were sentenced to death, 325 to transportation for life, 174 for a term of years, 89 were sentenced to periods of imprisonment exceeding 10 years and 3,830 to periods of imprisonment from 1 to 10 years. The number of convicts who were under sentences of one month and less was 628 while those remaining with sentences of more than one month but less than a year numbered 5,736.

15. During the year, 2,748 or 11.36 per cent of the convicts admitted had been previously convicted. Of these, 415 had been imprisoned for the first time in default of finding security under section 110 of the Criminal Procedure Code, 1,639 had one previous conviction, 351 two previous convictions and 343 more than two. The figures of the previous year were 450, 1,664, 456 and 446 respectively. The following table furnishes particulars of habituals admitted into the several Central and District Jails and the authority by whom they were classified:—

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Serial number.	Name of jail.	Number of convicts admitted during the year.	Number in column 3 identified as 'habituals' before conviction and classified as such by the convicting courts.	Number in column 3 classified as 'habituals' by the District Magistrates or Magistrates specially empowered (not being the convicting court).	Number in column 3 classified as 'habituals' by the Jail Superintendent.	Total habituals admitted.	Ratio per cent of column 7 to column 3.
1	Rajahmundry ...	3,695	682	...	...	682	18.46
2	Vellore ...	2,837	497	...	...	497	17.52
3	Trichinopoly ...	1,436	261	...	...	261	18.18
4	Coimbatore ...	1,877	264	...	...	264	14.06
5	Penitentiary ...	1,874	331	...	1	332	17.72
6	Cannanore ...	1,350	140	...	...	140	10.37
7	Salem ...	176	51	...	...	51	28.98
8	Bellary ...	1,690	347	...	...	347	20.53
9	Vizagapatam ...	901	331	...	...	331	36.74
10	Cuddalore ...	927	201	...	...	201	21.68
11	Tanjore ...	47	4	...	...	4	8.51
12	Palamcottah ...	598	85	...	...	85	14.21
13	Madura ...	1,043	91	...	...	91	8.72
14	Berhampur ...	708	71	...	...	71	10.03
Total ...		19,159	3,358	...	1	3,357	17.52
Total for 1917 ...		16,594	3,653	...	1	3,654	22.02

The number of habituals admitted during the year was 3,357 or 17.52 per cent of the total admissions, as compared with 3,654 or 22.02 in the previous year.

The requirements of section 27 of the Prisons Act, IX of 1894, in regard to the separation of prisoners have been complied with in all the jails and habituals are confined altogether apart from casuals during the night and as far as possible during the day. The Salem Jail set apart for the confinement of habitual offenders of a hardened type had 615 habituals at the beginning of the year, received 246 (51 by direct committal and 195 by transfer from other jails) during the year, making a total of 761 dealt with. The daily average was 619.82. Habituals admitted to jails in the Tamil-speaking area alone are transferred to this jail while those admitted into jails in the West Coast and in the Telugu districts are segregated in the close prisons of the respective jails, and the separation of these criminals from the casuals is as complete as possible. The conduct of these habituals is dealt with in paragraph 21 *infra*.

16. The number of youthful offenders under the age of fifteen years admitted during the year was 36 as compared with 29 in the previous year. The number of girls was 4 against 3 in 1917. Of the

32 male juveniles, 22 were transferred to the Reformatory School, Chingleput, and the remaining 10 boys and 4 girls served their sentences in jail.

17. At the beginning of the year, 211 convicts remained in confinement, 312 were admitted, making a total of 523 adolescents dealt with. The reclamation of youthful offenders is the chief aim of the institution. The special features are, classes giving elementary education in the different vernaculars, physical and moral training, study of agriculture in theory and practice and the teaching of select industries which may be followed by the convicts after release. The attendance at school for two hours a day is compulsory and the boys are taught reading, writing and arithmetic by the teaching staff attached to the jail. A library of choice books is attached to the school for the benefit of the boys. The progress of the school is reported to be satisfactory. One hour daily is devoted to physical training under the supervision of a gymnastic instructor and the boys are allowed to play their village games at leisure hours and football and tug-of-war occasionally. Daily about 40 boys who belong to the agricultural class undergo special courses of instruction in agriculture given by a graduate of the Agricultural College, Coimbatore, by means of lectures in the class room and practical demonstration in the field. Carpentry, weaving and sandal-making are the chief industries taught. Printing and book-binding have been introduced since the transfer of the District Press to the jail. Attention is also paid to the moral uplift of the boys and every day the class work begins with a short common prayer and a short moral tale. Periodical lectures on moral and religious subjects are delivered by the teachers as well as by honorary gentlemen appointed for the purpose. Endeavours are being made to enlist the sympathy and co-operation of the public-spirited gentlemen to act as probation officers for the adolescent prisoners released from the district jail to watch their career and to make them useful members of society. As an experiment, 5 prisoners who had completed about half their sentences were released conditionally by Government to work under private firms till their original sentences expire. Two of these are employed as carpenters in Madras, one as a tailor and two as gardeners in Tanjore. Their conduct so far is reported to be good. A special report is due with Government in May next on the after-care of the prisoners released from this jail which will deal more fully with the subject.

18. There were 9 escapes from central and district jails and 6 from sub-jails, that is 15 in all, as compared with 7 in the previous year. Eleven of these were recaptured and 4 remained at large at the end of the year. Of the escapes from central and district jails, 4 were from the Cuddalore District Jail, 2 from the Rajahmundry Central Jail and 1 each from the Penitentiary, Bellary and Palamcottah. The escape of two convicts from Rajahmundry was due to the negligence of the officer in charge of 'lock-up' in not seeing that the locks of the cells in which these two convicts were confined were properly locked. Consequently they got out of their cells and effected their escape. Both the convicts were recaptured and the officers at fault were adequately dealt with. The four escapes in the Cuddalore Jail were effected by pulling one end of the window bar out of its socket and escaping through it. Here also the warders and sentries at fault were adequately dealt with. One of the four was recaptured. The prisoner who escaped from the Penitentiary quietly slipped away unnoticed from a gang of prisoners who were returning from the latrine. He has not yet been recaptured and there are reasons to suspect that the convict effected his escape through the connivance of his fellow convicts. The escape from the Bellary Jail was effected while the prisoner was employed in carrying water to staff quarters. The convict was recaptured and the warder at fault was punished. At Palamcottah the prisoner was whitewashing a dust bin under the supervision of a warder, who neglecting his duty allowed the prisoner out of his sight and enabled him to escape. He was recaptured almost at once and the warder was punished.

19. Although there was a rise in the jail population during the year, the number of jail offences dealt with by Superintendents fell from 8,113 in 1917 to 8,262 in the year under review. Of the latter, 6,396 were dealt with by minor punishments.

and 1,866 by major punishments. There were 16 offences dealt with by Criminal Courts as compared with 11 in the preceding year. Of the total number of jail offences dealt with departmentally, 4,261 related to work, 1,546 to prohibited articles, 2 to assaults and 2,453 to various breaches of jail discipline.

The grand total of punishments, including 16 awarded by Criminal Courts, also declined from 8,501 in 1917 to 8,364 in 1918, as also the ratio to average strength from 89.59 to 84.41 per cent. Of the total punishments awarded by Superintendents, 6,444 were minor and 1,904 major, warnings forming 26.62 per cent. Fetters and hand-cuffings were imposed in 1,910 cases, and separate, cellular and solitary confinement in 291 instances. The award of penal diet with or without solitary confinement was resorted to less frequently, the number of cases being 107 as compared with 188 in the previous year. The number of corporal punishments inflicted was 9, the same as in the preceding year. Among individual jails, Rajahmundry shows the largest number of punishments, viz., 1,527, chiefly for offences for short or bad work. Salem had the next largest number, viz., 1,359, followed by the Vizagapatam Jail with 1,204. Judging by the ratio per cent of punishments to average population, Salem Jail stands foremost owing to the fact that this jail contains the worst type of hardened criminals who require to be kept under stricter supervision and control. Judging from the figures in Statement No. VI, the conduct of the prisoners was on the whole satisfactory, the percentage of punishment, viz., 84.41, is the lowest on record for the past many years. There was no disturbance or combination against authority in any of the jails. The only breach of discipline worth mentioning was the murder by violent beating of a Pathan Military prisoner, who was an overseer in the kitchen of the Penitentiary, by six convicts, for detecting two of them in possession of contraband. These were prosecuted and five were sentenced to one year's rigorous imprisonment each and the ringleader to five years' rigorous imprisonment.

20. Of the nine cases of whipping awarded by Superintendents, seven were awarded by the Superintendent, Central Jail, Salem, on habituals, four for assaults on officers and fellow convicts, two for refusing to work and the last for wantonly making an indecent and immoral request at a weekly parade in the presence of officers and convicts. At Rajahmundry an habitual convict was awarded twenty-four stripes for disgusting conduct. The convict whipped at Berhampur was also an habitual, his offence being that of hitting a head warder in the face with a big stone and causing a severe wound. Returns of whipping are received quarterly and reviewed by me and I am satisfied that in no case whipping inflicted during the year was undeserved. The following table furnishes particulars of the whipping according to the number of stripes inflicted:—

1	2	3	4	5						6	7	8	
Serial number.	Jails.	Total number of male prisoners for the year.	Total number of jail offences.*	Total number of prisoners punished by whipping.						Percentage of column 5 to 3.	Percentage of column 5 to 4.	The number of prisoners in whose cases (a) death or (b) illness has been directly or indirectly the effect of corporal punishment.	
				From 5 to 10 stripes.	Above 10 to 15 stripes.	Above 15 to 20 stripes.	Above 20 to 25 stripes.	Above 25 to 30 stripes.	Total.			(a) Death.	(b) Illness.
	Total, Central and District Jails.	27,994	6,014	..	..	..	1	8	9	.03	.15	..	..
	For 1917	26,083	6,120	..	2	1	..	6	9	.03	.15	..	..

* Excludes offences dealt with by Criminal Courts, offences committed by female prisoners, offences committed in sub-jails and offences punished by warnings only.

21. On the 1st January 1918, there remained in confinement in all the central and district jails 3,136 habituals, 3,390 were received during the year, making a total of 6,526 habituals dealt with. They formed 22.57 per cent of the convict population and received 4,229 or 51.02 per cent of the total number of punishments, viz., 8,289, and all the nine whippings.

22. Elementary education is carried on in all jails by a special teaching staff. Reading, writing and arithmetic are the subjects taught in the vernacular. English is taught to a small extent in Coimbatore Jail to convicts under training for Press work.

Education is compulsory for all convicts under thirty years of age.

Religious and moral lectures are given from time to time by the jail teachers and also by ladies and gentlemen who kindly offer their services for the purpose.

The jail schools are annually inspected by an officer of the Educational Department, whose reports are generally satisfactory and encouraging. These officers also give valuable advice from time to time on matters concerning education. Libraries are kept up in all the jails and literate convicts are encouraged to take out books on loan, to read on Sundays and during leisure hours. Gifts of books are frequently made by well-wishers. Since my last report Government have made all jail teachers' appointments permanent and pensionable, at my suggestion, and this has already had a good effect, the teachers have become satisfied and more interested in their work.

23. During the year under review there were 923 cases of fetters imposed by Superintendents of Jails as a punishment and 417 for purposes of safe custody as compared with 863 and 484, respectively, in the preceding year.

24. A daily average of 689.06 males and 11.45 females were employed as prison officers during the year as compared with 692.52 males and 13.69 females in the preceding year. The total number of punishments awarded to these convict officers was 378 against 407 in the previous year.

25. During the year, 2,880 convicts were released under the remission rules as compared with 2,940 in the preceding year. Twenty-three convicts who came under the remission system failed to gain any remission. The maximum remission of 1,096 days was earned by a convict sentenced to ten years' rigorous imprisonment released from the Cannanore Central Jail; and the maximum gratuity of Rs. 55 was awarded to a convict released from the Rajahmundry Central Jail. Special remission for continuous good conduct for one year was awarded to 1,909 convicts as compared with 1,884 in the previous year. Extra remission was earned by 341 convicts for work done beyond their prescribed task, and 25 convicts were granted extra money award amounting to Rs. 82-0-6 for the same.

26. The different scales of diet in force during the year are printed in Statement No. VIII appended to the report, and no change was made except on medical recommendation to individual prisoners.

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS NOS. IX TO XIII AND STATEMENT G.

27. Excluding as usual the outlay by the Public Works Department on jail buildings, the total expenditure of the year amounted to Rs. 20,06,741-2-10 as against Rs. 16,16,747-15-5 in 1917. The former amount is less by Rs. 3,790-8-0 than that furnished by the Accountant-General in the monthly statements of jail charges. This difference is due to adjustments, the particulars of which (excluding petty items of Rs. 10 and under) have been communicated to that officer. Of the difference of Rs. 3,790-8-0, Rs. 3,612 represents the amount embezzled by the late Storekeeper Jesudasan Pillai who has been imprisoned for 4½ years. The total expenditure during the year is more

than that of the previous year by Rs. 3,89,993 and is chiefly due to a larger outlay on "Manufactures" and increased expenditure under "Dietary charges." From the total expenditure has been deducted a sum of Rs. 8,89,526 representing the charges on account of manufactures, general supervision, petty construction and repairs, police custody, sale-proceeds of vegetables, etc., travelling allowance of Gazetted officers and conveyance allowance and charges on account of other provinces; while a sum of Rs. 762, the value of stationery articles supplied by the Stationery Department, has been added to it as usual as required by the orders of the Government of India and a net sum of Rs. 11,17,977 is exhibited in Statement No. IX.

28. Under this head there was an outlay of Rs. 3,46,604 as against Rs. 3,35,942 in 1917. Though the expenditure is higher than last year the cost per head of population fell from Rs. 27-10-11 in 1917 to Rs. 25-14-7 owing to a larger prison population. The increase in the total cost is chiefly due to the grant of war allowance to subordinates on Rs. 50 and below. Among Central Jails, Salem as usual shows the highest cost per head, viz., Rs. 55-2-3, owing to the employment of European warders on higher rates of pay and to a larger number of Indian warders to guard habitual convicts. The Penitentiary shows the next highest cost per head, viz., Rs. 42-13-3, as compared with Rs. 42-15-6 in 1917 due also to the employment of European warders and to the grant of house-rent and local allowances to clerks and warders. Vizagapatam stands third with the cost per head of Rs. 33-10-5 as against Rs. 42-4-6 in 1917. The low expenditure of Rs. 8,892 in the Cannanore Jail is due to the retrenchment of the civil pay drawn in previous years by Mr. Chamier as Superintendent, Central Jail, Cannanore, during the period he was holding a temporary commission in the British Army as Lieutenant-Colonel, Commanding Cannanore, for which he drew pay from the Military Department at the rate of Rs. 985 per mensem. Among District Jails, Tanjore shows the highest cost per head, viz., Rs. 62-11-6, on account of the employment of special staff of teachers for the instruction of adolescent convicts.

29. The total cost and the cost per head of diet increased from Rs. 4,42,656 and Rs. 38-0-3 in 1917 to Rs. 5,38,099 and Rs. 41-7-0 respectively in the year under report. The increase is due to the rise in the prison population and the higher prices paid for food-grains. Among Central Jails, Trichinopoly shows the highest cost per head, viz., Rs. 42-13-3, closely followed by the Bellary Central Jail with a cost per head of Rs. 42-1-10. If the provisions of Rule 39, Jail Manual, had been carefully followed, these jails should have shown better results when compared with 1917 in view of the fact that the number of prisoners on expensive rice diet fell from 131,027 and 17,528 respectively in 1917 to 73,319 and 12,257 in the year under report. The jails at Cannanore, the Penitentiary and Coimbatore, where the number of rice diets were 251,790, 181,684 and 90,153 respectively, were able to show less cost per head, viz., Rs. 39-4-3, Rs. 33-3-8 and Rs. 39-6-8 respectively, than that shown by Trichinopoly and Bellary. Even according to Statement E which accounts for the value of the stock of ration articles in hand at the beginning and end of the year 1918, the Central Jails of Trichinopoly and Bellary head the list, except Cannanore, where the cost per head was Rs. 43-2-3. This jail issued 251,790 rice diets. Vegetables and condiments to the value of Rs. 13,314 were purchased in 1918 as compared with Rs. 10,631 in 1917. The Penitentiary, Madras, and the Bellary Jail purchased vegetables and condiments to the aggregate value of Rs. 5,997 as compared with Rs. 4,557 in 1917, to supplement the supplies from the jail gardens.

30. The total expenditure and the cost per head advanced from Rs. 32,917 and Rs. 2-11-5 in 1917 to Rs. 39,402 and Rs. 2-15-2 in 1918. The increase is due to the adjustment during the year 1918 of the cost of medicines supplied to certain jails in the previous year, to the enhanced price for medicines consequent on the war and to the greatly increased demands on account of the severe influenza epidemic. Bellary among central jails and Berhampur among district jails show a higher cost per head than

any other jails, the former is due to the special treatment accorded to the large number of patients and the latter to the small prison population dealt with.

31. The total cost and the cost per head for clothing and bedding increased from Rs. 30,506 and Rs. 2-9-11 in 1917 to Rs. 41,368 and Rs. 3-3-0 in 1918. The increase was owing to a larger population dealt with and the enhancement of the price of convicts' clothings.

32. Though there was a slight increase under Sanitation charges, the cost per head declined from Rs. 2-12-2 in 1917 to Rs. 2-8-6 in 1918 owing to distribution to a larger prison population.

33. The total cost and the cost per head advanced from Rs. 29,794 and Rs. 2-7-3 in 1917 to Rs. 33,705 and Rs. 2-8-4 in 1918. The increase is due to the larger number of prisoners released and transported than in the previous years. No charges were incurred in the Salem Jail on account of transportation of prisoners and therefore it shows the lowest cost per head, viz., Rs. 0-4-1.

34. The high price paid for kerosene-oil increased expenditure under the sub-head "Lighting" under Miscellaneous Services and Supplies. Consequently the total expenditure slightly increased from Rs. 50,834 in 1917 to Rs. 50,996 in 1918. The decrease in the cost per head is due to a larger prison population dealt with.

35. There were more transfers of subordinates during the year owing to exigencies of the service which caused an increased expenditure under this head, the increase being from Rs. 5,053 in 1917 to Rs. 5,740 in 1918.

36. The outlay under this head advanced from Rs. 17,825 in 1917 to Rs. 19,595 in 1918 and the cost per head fell from Rs. 1-7-6 in 1917 to Rs. 1-7-5 in 1918. The chief increase is noticeable under the head "Rents, Rates and Taxes" which is due to large payment of house and land taxes to the municipalities.

37. The decrease under extraordinary charges from Rs. 17,345 to Rs. 8,590 is due to the postponement of the purchase of articles which were not absolutely necessary and the utilization of the money for other purposes. The increased cost per head in all the district jails is due to the supply of "high power" microscopes.

38. The total expenditure advanced from Rs. 2,02,299 in 1917 to Rs. 2,61,796 in 1918 owing to the rise in the sub-jail population and the high prices paid for ration articles, etc., but the cost per head declined from Rs. 86-4-5 in 1917 to Rs. 80-13-10 in 1918. Among individual districts the cost per head varies from Rs. 120-7-1 in the Malabar district to Rs. 59-13-3 in the Cuddapah district. Increases are noticeable under all the heads of charges. Among the five special sub-jails under my control, Mangalore shows the highest cost per head, viz., Rs. 173-3-10, as against Rs. 210-10-3 in 1917 and Nellore shows the lowest cost per head, viz., Rs. 73-9-11, as compared with Rs. 128-8-4 in 1917.

39. The grand total of expenditure and the cost per head rose from Rs. 9,96,350 and Rs. 82-1-7 in 1917 to Rs. 11,17,977 and Rs. 83-9-4 in 1918. The reasons for the increase are given under each head of charges *supra*.

40. Owing to the rise in the prison population, the average number of convicts under sentence of labour on working days increased from 9,332.30 in 1917 to 9,737.53 in 1918. Of the latter, the number sick, convalescent and infirm together was 676.78 as against 596.52 in 1917, and an average of 515.74 was not employed for other reasons. The number employed as prison officers fell from 745.18 in 1917 to 734.78 in 1918, but that of prison servants rose from 805.47 in 1917 to 825.48 in 1918. The average number employed in gardening fell from 958.52 in 1917 to 86.50 in 1918, but the value realized from the sale of garden produce rose from

Rs. 29,548 in 1917 to Rs. 32,477 in the year under report. Nearly the same number was employed in preparing articles for jail use as in the previous year. Fewer prisoners were engaged in carrying out repairs and additions and alterations to buildings than in the preceding year for the reason that expenditure on buildings was reduced owing to financial restriction. There was an increase in the number of prisoners employed on manufactures from 4,044.99 in 1917 to 4,393.32 in 1918.

41. The total receipts as recorded in the registers of my office amounted to Rs. 9,92,257-6-2 as against Rs. 9,92,357-9-3 furnished by the Accountant-General in his monthly statements of receipts. The small difference of Rs. 100-3-1 is due to certain adjustments which have been rectified in communication with the Accountant-General. Excluding the sum of Rs. 7,341-11-0 realized by the sale of vegetables, etc., and including the sum of Rs. 18,188-15-0 realized as the value of convict labour employed in the jail presses, the receipts shown in column 8 of Statement No. XII "paid into the Treasury, etc.," amounted to Rs. 10,03,104-10-0. Added to this Rs. 4,780-13-0 which represents cash in hand on 31st December 1918, the total receipts shown in column 10 of the statement amount to Rs. 10,07,885-7-0 as compared with Rs. 7,35,734-3-0 in the preceding year. Excluding the sum of Rs. 6,339-11-0 (and Rs. 3-13-0 wrongly accounted for in 1917) being the cash balance in hand at the beginning of the year and Rs. 7,91,591-2-0 being the amount drawn from the Treasury, the excess of deposits over withdrawals amounted to Rs. 2,09,954-10-0 which sum represents the cash earnings of the year as compared with Rs. 2,11,713-13-0 in the preceding year. The decrease in the cash earnings as compared with 1917 is due to (1) high rates paid for raw materials, (2) to a large amount of outstandings remaining unadjusted at the close of 1918, and (3) to supplies made by one jail to another costing more than in 1917 on account of larger prison population. Under Rule 987 (1), Jail Manual, no charge for labour or profit has been made on this supply. During the year, book debit supplies to the value of Rs. 2,53,389 and Rs. 88,254 were made to the Police and Military Departments respectively as compared with Rs. 2,19,902 and Rs. 1,82,111 in the previous year. The apparent decrease in the supply to the Military Department is due to cash payment of the value of supplies made. The Coimbatore Jail has the largest cash earnings, viz., Rs. 79,446-13-0, which includes the press earnings of Rs. 2,242-0-2. The Salem Jail comes next with an earning of Rs. 20,002-9-0. Among district jails, Palamcottah has the largest cash earnings of Rs. 9,093-11-0. Vellore, Penitentiary, Bellary, Vizagapatam and Berhampur show a decrease in cash earnings as compared with the previous year. The cash earnings of Vellore Central Jail for 1918 compare unfavourably with the figures of 1917, viz., Rs. 16,212-14-0 against Rs. 58,005-4-0. The heavy fall is accounted for as follows:—

(1) The earnings in 1917 included a large sum realised by earnings in 1915-16.

(2) The value of stock on hand in the shape of raw materials, plant and machinery and outstanding debts due to jail at the close of 1918 was much larger than at the beginning of 1918.

The cessation of the boot industry for the Police Department and smaller orders from the Stationery Department account for the decreased cash earnings in the Penitentiary. The total average cash earnings per head on the total number employed on manufactures declined from Rs. 52-5-0 in the year under report to Rs. 47-13-0 in 1917. Coimbatore among the central jails and Palamcottah among the district jails show the highest cash earnings per head, viz., Rs. 135-15-0 and Rs. 120-10-0, respectively. At Salem, the average earnings amounted to Rs. 67-14-0 as compared with Rs. 9-15-0 in 1917.

42. This statement which takes into account all the transactions of the manufactory department shows an accurate record of the year's work. The total assets for the year 1918 amounted to Rs. 2,81,618-10-0 as compared with Rs. 2,42,292-14-0 in 1917 and are the

highest on record. Coimbatore shows the largest increase in assets, viz., Rs. 1,22,716-8-0, as compared with Rs. 85,938-14-0 in 1917, while Vellore and the Penitentiary take second and third places with Rs. 32,501-13-0 and Rs. 30,234-13-0, respectively, as against Rs. 30,217-11-0 and Rs. 28,197-5-0 in the preceding year. Among district jails, Cuddalore stands first and is followed in order by Palamcottah, Tanjore and Madura. The assets in Rajahmundry, Trichinopoly, Salem, Vizagapatam, Tanjore and Berhampur are less than in the preceding year. On the whole, the manufactory results of the year have been very satisfactory.

43. The total value of the articles manufactured in jails and the percentage of convicts employed on them in the year under report rose from Rs. 7,89,121 and 44.95 in 1917 to Rs. 9,71,542 and 47.12, respectively.

44. In the year 1918, the net cost of maintaining prisoners and the average net cost per head increased from Rs. 7,84,636 and Rs. 59-7-0 in 1917 to Rs. 9,08,022 and Rs. 67-14-0 owing to the larger prison population and high rates for ration and other articles. Owing to the large cash earnings, the Coimbatore Jail shows lowest net cost per head of average strength, viz., Rs. 10.

45. The value of supplies made during the year by one jail to another and to jail itself amounted to Rs. 1,18,845 as against Rs. 1,08,322 in 1917. The value of garden produce issued to prisoners and the value of vegetables, etc., sold to the public aggregating to Rs. 32,476-8-5 is not included in the sum of Rs. 1,18,845 referred to above. Convict labour supplied to the Public Works Department amounted to Rs. 3,562 as against Rs. 3,506 in the preceding year.

VITAL STATEMENTS Nos. XIV TO XVII AND MISCELLANEOUS STATEMENT B.

46. The year 1918 was especially marked by the prevalence of influenza which broke out in a severe form in all the jails. The climatic conditions were abnormal owing to the failure of seasonal rains and the health of the prisoners admitted was generally poor due to the prevailing scarcity. The health of the jails was affected owing to these causes and in consequence the figures of sickness and mortality compare unfavourably with those of the preceding years. Particulars of sickness and mortality for the year 1918 as compared with the four preceding years are furnished in the following table:—

Years.	Daily average number of prisoners.	Daily average sick.	Ratio per mille of daily sick.	Deaths			Death-rate		
				From cholera.	From other causes.	Total.	From cholera.	From other causes.	Total.
1914	11,327	180	15.9	4	130	134	.3	11.5	11.8
1915	12,181	160	13.2	3	131	134	.2	10.8	11.0
1916	12,440	164	13.2	3	147	150	.2	11.9	12.1
1917	12,136	179	14.7	13	175	188	1.1	14.4	15.5
1918	13,376	239	17.9	8	352	360	.6	26.3	26.9

The number admitted to hospital increased from 5,334 in 1917 to 6,996 during the year, of which 1,582 were due to influenza. The daily average sick was also large, viz., 239.93 as compared with 179.02 in the preceding year. There were 360 deaths during the year as compared with 188 in the previous year, and the death-rate rose from 15.49 in 1917 to 26.91 in 1918. Influenza alone caused 144 deaths, and if this number is excluded the death-rate works out at 16.15 per mille. Eight prisoners died of cholera, 3 of plague, 3 committed

suicide, 2 died of lightning stroke in the Berhampur Jail, 2 under-trial prisoners of injuries sustained before admission into the sub-jail. Of the total number of deaths (360), 98 occurred in subsidiary jails, 49 in the Trichinopoly Central Jail, 34 in Rajahmundry, 31 each in the Penitentiary and Bellary. Vellore returned 30 deaths, Cannanore 25, Coimbatore 20, Salem 14, Madura 9, Cuddalore 6, Berhampur 5, Vizagapatam 4, Palamcottah 3 and Tanjore 1. The highest death-rate is recorded against the Trichinopoly Central Jail, viz., 44.41 per mille. Bellary closely follows with 41.88 per mille. The Penitentiary, Rajahmundry and Cannanore also show high rates of mortality, the figures being 30.84, 30.39 and 29.47, respectively. Berhampur Jail has a death-rate of 26.16, which is also high owing to the small average population on which it was worked. Dysentery in a severe form broke out in the Penitentiary towards the close of the year and accounted for 8 deaths. This disease was prevalent at the time throughout the City of Madras.

47. The advance in the total death-rate was shared by central, district and subsidiary jails, that of central and sub-jails being more noticeable; while in the district jails the rise was from 13.56 in 1917 to 15.97 in 1918, that of central jails was from 16.51 to 27.61 and of sub-jails from 13.22 to 30.27.

48. There were 49 deaths during the year as compared with 25 in the previous year. The death-rate advanced from 21.43 to 44.41. Of the deaths, 21 were due to influenza, 9 to dysentery, 7 to tubercle of lungs, 3 to acute enteritis, 2 each to colitis and pneumonia and the remainder to various other diseases. A fly-proof kitchen on the model of the Coimbatore Jail was completed and brought into use and steps to improve the water-supply of the jail were taken in consultation with the Public Works Department and the Sanitary Engineer. The buildings, however, require thorough remodelling on the modern cellular standard. Proposals for constructing additional cells approved of by Governments some years ago have been held in abeyance owing to financial stringency on account of the war.

49. Bellary records the next highest death-rate, viz., 41.88 per mille, an advance from 29.99 in the previous year. There were 31 deaths including 18 from influenza as compared with 20 in the preceding year. The remaining 13 deaths were due to dysentery 3, pneumonia 3, cholera 2, enteritis 1, diarrhoea 1, bronchitis 1, other diseases 2. The health of this jail has been unsatisfactory for some years. Several improvements have been suggested connected with the sanitary arrangements of the jail, and the necessary funds having been allotted this year work will be put in hand early next April. With the exception of the extension blocks and the quarantine cells built on the cellular system, the jail is old-fashioned and congested. The kitchen is small, smoky and cramped and as a new one is out of the question now owing to financial pressure an estimate has been called for for executing some temporary improvements. The water-supply is insufficient in quantity and bad in quality and no improvement seems possible until a general municipal supply is instituted.

50. This is another old jail wanting in almost every modern structural improvement and situated as it is at present within insanitary surroundings the health of the jail has always been the cause of much anxiety and care. With the able efforts of successive Superintendents and Medical Officers, the jail is maintained in as healthy a condition as is possible. During the year under report, influenza and dysentery prevailed to a large extent producing as a result unfavourable health records. The admissions to hospital increased from 241 in 1917 to 628 in 1918 and the deaths rose from 11 to 31. The death-rate, viz., 30.84, was also unfavourable as compared with 12.17 in the previous year. Of the deaths, 9 were due to tubercle of the lungs, 8 to dysentery, 5 to pneumonia, 2 to debility, 2 to influenza, 1 to broncho-pneumonia and the remaining 4 to various other diseases.

51. The records of this jail are also unsatisfactory. The deaths numbered 34 against 29 in the previous year, and the death-rate rose from 28.55 in 1917 to 30.39 in 1918. Influenza accounted for 14 of the deaths. One prisoner committed suicide by hanging. Five died of tubercle of lungs, 3 each of dysentery, enteritis and ankylostomiasis and 1 each of malaria, pyemia, tubercle of intestines, diarrhoea and Bright's disease. The physical condition of the general population outside is very poor, and no less than 22 who died were admitted to jail in bad or indifferent health. Many structural improvements are wanted in this jail. The hospital is low and damp. A new fly-proof kitchen is required.

52. Cannanore recorded 25 deaths against 19 in the preceding year and the death-rate advanced from 21.31 in 1917 to 29.47 in the year under review. There was only one death from influenza and 4 from ankylostomiasis. Pneumonia, enteric fever and enteritis each caused 3 deaths, dysentery and cirrhosis of liver 2 each. The abnormal season and the general scarcity account to some extent for ill-health and mortality.

53. Vellore usually a healthy jail had 30 deaths, 18 of which were due to influenza and 3 to pneumonia. Two prisoners died of valvular disease of heart and the remainder of various diseases. The death-rate was 21.48 per mille against 12.77 in the preceding year. The record of the Coimbatore Jail was also spoilt by the epidemic of influenza which claimed 13 of the 20 deaths recorded against this jail. But for this disease, the death-rate which advanced from 4.53 in 1917 to 17.11 in 1918 should have been more favourable. The Salem Jail also shows unfavourable results compared with those of the preceding year. There were 14 deaths against 4 in the previous year and the death-rate rose from 6.34 to 21.48. Of the 14 deaths, 9 were due to influenza. One prisoner died out of hospital of epilepsy and the remaining 4 deaths were due to causes beyond the control of the jail authorities. Of all the central jails, the Vizagapatam Central Jail returns the smallest number of deaths, viz., 4, and the improvement in death-rate from 11.74 per mille in 1917 to 6.81 in the year under review is creditable. There were 192 attacks of influenza but only 2 died of this disease.

54. Among district jails, Berhampur shows the highest death-rate of 26.16 per mille owing to a small prison population. There were 5 deaths during the year, 2 due to influenza and 1 to dysentery. Two prisoners died from the lightning stroke.

55. Madura records a high death-rate of 24.12 per mille. The number of deaths was 9, and 6 of these were from pneumonia of influenzal origin. One prisoner died of cholera, another of tubercle of lungs, and the other of anæmia. Cuddalore had 6 deaths, 3 of which were caused by influenza which developed into pneumonia and the death-rate fell from 21.88 in 1917 to 15.60 in the year under review. Palamcottah also shows more favourable results. There were only 3 deaths, the same as in the preceding year, and the death-rate declined from 12.59 in 1917 to 10.84 in 1918 owing to increase in the prison population. Tanjore is unique in having only 1 death and that was of a civil debtor from chronic gastritis.

56. The subsidiary jails in the Presidency accounted for 98 deaths in all as compared with 31 in the preceding year. Of the former, 15 were amongst convicted prisoners and 83 amongst under-trial prisoners. In almost every case the disease was contracted before admission. Influenza accounted for 44 deaths, 43 being under-trials. Two prisoners committed suicide, 2 died of injuries sustained outside before admission to jail. Dysentery caused 12 deaths and pneumonia 9 deaths. Four deaths were due to diarrhoea, 4 to heart failure, 4 to cholera, 3 each to plague and small-pox, 2 to fever and the remaining to various other diseases. Kurnool returned the largest number of deaths, viz., 21. Kistna had 11, Bellary 8, Malabar 7, Vizagapatam and Gōdāvari 6 each, Tanjore 5, Anantapur

Cuddapah, Chittoor and Coimbatore 4 each, Salem 3, North Arcot, Trichinopoly, Madura, Rāmnād and the Nilgiris 2 each, while Ganjam, Nellore, Chingleput, South Arcot and South Kanara returned 1 each.

57. The following table furnishes the ratios per mille of average strength of admissions to hospital and deaths against the principal diseases, for the past four years, among convicts confined in the central and district jails:—

Diseases.	Ratio per mille of average strength.							
	1915.		1916.		1917.		1918.	
	Admis- sions.	Deaths.	Admis- sions.	Deaths.	Admis- sions.	Deaths.	Admis- sions.	Deaths.
Cholera	11	11	21	21	55	44	43	32
Dysentery	19.33	33	25.70	1.06	22.97	1.21	46.39	2.77
Malarial fevers	18.12	22	24.33	32	34.23	66	29.22	21
Tubercle of the lungs, tuberculous phthisis and hæmoptysis due to tubercle ...	7.03	2.75	6.56	2.54	6.85	2.10	9.03	2.68
Anæmia and debility	4.61	33	5.61	21	4.86	88	5.87	53
Other general diseases	65.79	1.87	66.21	1.90	64.49	2.10	213.26	12.48*
Pneumonia	3.95	88	5.39	1.37	5.63	1.55	6.50	2.13
Other respiratory diseases	15.93	88	16.92	1.16	18.44	33	15.57	43
Diarrhoea	13.95	77	19.99	1.16	20.32	2.21	18.02	1.39
Abscesses, boils and ulcers of all kinds ...	22.63	17.98	17.98	11	22.09	28.58	28.58	21
All other causes	75.35	3.30	72.45	3.18	95.52	3.98	71.34	2.88
Total	246.80	11.42	261.34	13.22	296.06	15.46	444.23	26.23

* Includes Influenza.

58. There were 4 admissions and 3 deaths from cholera during the year as compared with 5 admissions and 4 deaths in the preceding year. Bellary had 3 admissions and 2 deaths. The first attack was in a convict who had been admitted to jail 3 days previously. He came from Kampli near Hampi where pilgrims resort and must have been infected before admission. The second case, also a new admission, got the infection from the first prisoner as they were both confined in contiguous cells in the quarantine block. Both cases proved fatal. The third case—a suspicious case—occurred in November six months after the first two cases referred to above but the patient recovered. Two cases of cholera occurred in the Madura Jail, one in February and the other in March. The first was a civil debtor. He recovered from the attack. He has not been included in this Statement No. XV as it relates only to convicts. The other case, a convict, proved fatal and the prisoner had only been four days in confinement.

59. The admissions and deaths increased from 208 and 11 in 1917 to 435 and 26, respectively, in the year under report. Dysentery prevailed to a large extent in the Penitentiary where there were 177 admissions and 8 deaths. Trichinopoly had 95 admissions and 9 deaths. Vellore and Vizagapatam admitted 43 and 33 cases, respectively, but had no death. Out of 28 admissions in Bellary 3 died. A similar number died at Rajahmundry though the number of cases was small. Cannanore returned 2 deaths and Berhampur 1 death.

60. There has been a reduction in the number of admissions and deaths from malarial fevers. The admissions fell from 310 in 1917 to 274 in 1918 and the deaths from 6 to 2. The 2 deaths occurred one in Rajahmundry and the other in Vellore. Bellary shows the largest number of admissions, viz., 77. Quinine as a prophylactic was issued to all prisoners in 2 jails and to those admitted from malarial tracts in 3 jails.

61. The admissions increased from 62 to 85 and the deaths from 19 to 27. The Penitentiary recorded the largest number of deaths, viz., 9. Trichinopoly had 7 deaths, Rajahmundry 5, Coimbatore 3, Salem, Vizagapatam and Madura 1 each. Special wards are attached to the jails at Trichinopoly and Bellary to which tubercle patients are transferred for segregation and special treatment. These wards contain accommodation for 24 patients

in all. The accommodation provided at Trichinopoly and Bellary is both insufficient and inefficient. Only those convicts seriously ill or in which the disease is advanced are sent there. Other cases are segregated as far as possible in their respective jails.

A new annexe at Coimbatore is now under consideration where every case of tubercle will be treated including those in the earliest stage and all suspects.

62. Though the admissions increased from 44 in 1917 to 55 in 1918, only 5 prisoners died as compared with 8 in the previous year. *Anæmia and debility.* Two deaths occurred in the Penitentiary and 1 each in the Trichinopoly, Palamcottah and Madura jails.

63. The admissions and deaths increased from 51 and 14 in 1917 to 61 and 20, respectively, in the year under review. The Penitentiary and Bellary each had 12 admissions, 5 deaths occurred in the former and 3 in the latter. Vellore, Cannanore and Madura each accounted for 3 deaths, Trichinopoly 2 and Cuddalore 1 death. *Pneumonia.*

64. It is satisfactory to note that, while the general health of the jails has suffered to a serious extent during the year under report, admissions and deaths on account of diarrhoea declined. *Diarrhoea.* The admissions fell from 184 in 1917 to 169 in 1918 and the deaths from 20 to 13. Coimbatore and Tanjore were completely free of this disease. Rajahmundry admitted 30 prisoners and only 4 died. Trichinopoly and Cannanore each had 3 deaths, Bellary 2 and Vellore 1 death.

NOTE.—Statement No. XVI has been abolished by the Government of India (G.O. No. 1571, Judicial, dated 10th October 1911).

65. Of the 261 deaths among convicts in jails and sub-jails, 148 were among those who were confined in jails for periods not exceeding six months and 29 among those who had been confined in jail for more than six months and less than a year. The remaining 84 were in jail for periods exceeding a year when they died. *Statement No. XVII—Mortality according to periods of sentence undergone.*

66. Of the total number of 18,446 convicts discharged during the year from central and district jails, 11,811 or 64.03 per cent gained weight, 2,660 or 14.42 per cent lost weight and the remaining 3,975 or 21.55 neither gained nor lost weight. The corresponding ratios for the previous year were 65.57, 16.89 and 17.54 per cent, respectively. *Prisoners' weighments—Statement B.*

67. The water-supply to the jails in general is indifferent in quality and deficient in quantity. All jails with the exception of the Penitentiary, Madras, Trichinopoly, Vizagapatam and Madura, where there is a municipal supply, rely on wells within or adjacent to the jail. The bacteriological report on the water is almost universally "condemning." Almost all wells run dry during the hot season and from time to time cause serious alarm owing to scarcity. Every effort is made to ensure the purity of the water for drinking and cooking purposes by boiling, but this does not prevent infection to convicts surreptitiously drinking water when bathing, etc. *Water-supply and sanitation in Jails.*

In most jails good well water is unprocurable, and the linking up of the municipal source where available, and the introduction of a main supply where non-existent at present, is an important problem which concerns the national health of the community at large.

(1) *Water-supply.*—The usual measures of cleaning the wells and reservoirs periodically and hankinising the drinking water wells are carried on. In Rajahmundry the pumps and machinery were put into thorough working order and the machinery and mouth of the well were protected. A large double-barrelled kite motion pump capable of delivering 1,200 gallons was put up in the close prison well in the Trichinopoly Jail and scour valves were attached to the municipal main. As the municipal water-supply is inadequate and as the jail water has been condemned by the sanitary authorities, it is proposed to increase the size of the municipal pipes to ensure a larger supply to this jail. The matter is under correspondence with the municipal authorities. An oil-engine was purchased by

the Public Works Department to work the pump in the big well of the Coimbatore Central Jail and will be put up this year. A new rotary pump was fitted up to the drinking water well at Vellore. The old hand pumps working at the lake well in the Cuddalore Jail broke down and the supply of water to the jail suffered. With the help of the Superintendent, Public Works Workshops, Madras, and the Public Works authorities the difficulty was overcome and one of the old pumps was put into working order and the other is undergoing repair. The well inside the jail was provided with reinforced concrete. A new pump to the kitchen well in the Palamcottah Jail was also provided. A serious water famine which threatened the town of Palamcottah was averted in the jail by boring the wells.

(2) *Kitchen.*—A new fly-proof kitchen on the model of that at Coimbatore was completed in the Trichinopoly Jail. The kitchen at Cuddalore was repaired and new range erected. Improvements were effected to the kitchen range at Rajahmundry, and a new fly-proof kitchen on the Coimbatore model is under consideration.

(3) *Conservancy.*—Many of the latrines in the jails have been rendered fly-proof and new cage latrines were put up during the year; several were renewed as funds permitted. "Flush out" latrines have been lately suggested as more satisfactory than fly-proof latrines and it is proposed to introduce them into the Penitentiary. At Salem a septic tank was constructed. Several other improvements were effected during the year all tending to the well-being of prisoners.

MISCELLANEOUS AND CONCLUDING REMARKS.

68. At the close of the year under review, accommodation was available in all the central and district jails and in the Civil Jail at Madras for 12,269 prisoners of all classes as compared with 12,299 at the end of 1917. The old civil debtors' ward inside the District Jail, Tanjore, with accommodation for 30 prisoners used as a school-room was converted to accommodate the district press transferred to that jail, hence the reduction by 30 in the total accommodation. The number of cells remained the same as in the previous year, viz., 4,926. Additional quarantine cells sanctioned for the Palamcottah District Jail and the civil debtors' wards in the Madura District Jail are under construction. Towards the close of the year, some of the jails were overcrowded owing to large admissions and the pressure was relieved by transfers. In a few jails the civil debtors and under-trial prisoners admitted were more numerous than there was accommodation and the excess prisoners were confined in wards inside the jail intended for other classes of prisoners. *Accommodation—Statement A.*

69. Official and non-official visitors together paid 249 visits during the year as compared with 311 in the preceding year. His Excellency the Governor of Madras visited the Coimbatore Central Jail in July 1918. The Surgeon-General visited the Vellore, Coimbatore, Cannanore, Vizagapatam, Cuddalore, Palamcottah and Madura Jails, while the Sanitary Commissioner visited Trichinopoly, Coimbatore, Penitentiary, Cannanore, Madura and Berhampur Jails. The jails at Madura and Berhampur were not visited by the Sessions Judges of the respective districts and the jails at Rajahmundry and Cannanore were not visited by the District or Subdivisional Magistrates. The total number of visits paid by non-official visitors was 160 as against 225 in the previous year. The largest number of visits, viz., 33, was paid by M.R.Ry. M. L. Narasinga Rao Pantulu Garu, non-official visitor of the Berhampur District Jail. M.R.Ry. G. Sitarama Chetti Garu, non-official visitor of the Bellary Central Jail, paid 12 visits. M.R.Ry. Rao Bahadur T. Narasinga Rao Avargal, non-official visitor of the Salem Central Jail, died during the year after paying 8 visits to the Salem Jail in the administration of which he took a keen interest. *Visits to jails.*

70. The jails at Rajahmundry, Cannanore, Vizagapatam and the Penitentiary were each inspected twice by me and the other jails including the Civil Jail, Madras, once during the year. Special visits *Inspections.*

were paid by me to the Penitentiary, Coimbatore and Salem. The sub-jails at Calicut, Mangalore, Russellkonda, Nellore, Trichinopoly, Kovvur, Bellary and Vellore, the Lunatic Asylums at Madras and Waltair and the Reformatory School at Chingleput were also visited by me. Of the 319 sub-jails 147 sub-jails were inspected by the District Magistrates, 300 by the Subdivisional Magistrates and 200 by the District Medical and Sanitary Officers. The total number of inspections paid to sub-jails was 1,189 as against 1,253 in the preceding year.

71. The total expenditure on jail and sub-jail buildings including the Inspector-General's office amounted to Rs. 1,35,369-4-2 during the year as compared with Rs. 1,26,032-14-0 in the preceding year. Of the former, a sum of Rs. 1,09,966-5-11 was spent by the Public Works Department including Rs. 52,471-2-9 spent by Superintendents of Jails as Public Works disbursers. The amount spent by the Jail Department under petty construction and repairs was only Rs. 25,402-14-3 as compared with Rs. 33,649 in 1917. The total expenditure on account of sub-jails was Rs. 10,616-5-2 against Rs. 13,241-9-10 in the preceding year. No warders' huts were built departmentally during the year.

72. The service registers and inventories of stores maintained in jails, and in this office were written up to the close of the year as required by rules, and the periodical destruction of records was also duly carried out.

General features of the year.

73. The salient features of the year are—

- (1) A rise in the prison population.
- (2) A fall in the number of civil prisoners.
- (3) A decrease in the number of jail offences and punishments.
- (4) Increase in the total expenditure and cost per head.
- (5) Assets in the manufactory department the highest on the record.
- (6) Increase in the sickness and mortality owing to the outbreak of influenza.

Matters of administrative importance.

74. The following are the chief measures of administrative importance introduced during the year:—

- (1) The introduction as an experimental measure into the Kurnool district of guarding sub-jails by the Revenue peons instead of by the Police as is done in the Coimbatore district.
- (2) The increase in the strength of warders employed in the Tanjore District Jail by four additional men.
- (3) The introduction into the Tanjore District Jail of the Punjab system of releasing well-behaved youths to work under private employers.
- (4) The teachers employed in jails were brought on the permanent scale.
- (5) Sanctioning pension on the superior scale to officers who have risen from the rank of warders.
- (6) Increasing the strength and pay of female warders employed in jails.

75. At the close of the year there were 827 permanent warders attached to central and district jails and the Civil Jail, Madras. The total number of punishments awarded to the warders was 2,157 during the year as compared with 1,253 in the preceding year. The total punishments include 6 prosecutions and convictions. The services of 71 were dispensed with and 40 were reduced in grade. There were 553 warnings, 187 black marks, 397 fines with black marks, 93 forfeitures of pay. The rest of the punishments consisted of extra drill, extra duty and various other minor punishments. The conduct of the warder staff was on the whole good. Seventeen warders are in receipt of good conduct allowance. One jailer and 1 clerk of the Bellary Central Jail were suspended for misappropriation of Government money and were prosecuted at the close of the year. They have since been convicted and sentenced, the former to eighteen months' rigorous imprisonment and the latter to four and a half years' rigorous imprisonment.

76. I have pleasure in recording the good work of the staff of the various jails under my control, from whom I have received loyal co-operation. To Lieut.-Col. C. F. Fearnside, I.M.S., his jailer Mr. Karney and the whole staff of the Central Jail at Coimbatore, praise is due for the excellent all round administration of that jail, which justly holds its place as the premier jail. Among other Superintendents praise is due to Mr. Chamier, Mr. Mitchell, Mr. Deane, Major Rai, I.M.S., Mr. Ivatts and M.R.Ry. Rao Bahadur Subrahmanya Ayyar for energy and efficiency shown in their administration. Mr. Nicholas at Tanjore has taken a keen interest in the moral training of the adolescent convicts and has maintained a high standard of efficiency. I also record with pleasure the loyal help and support I have received during the year from my Manager, M.R.Ry. Rao Sahib Adiyappa Pillai, my Head Accountant, M.R.Ry. Antonimuttu Pillai and the staff of my office generally. The past year has been one of much difficulty owing to the heavy demands necessitated by the war, the high prices and their consequences owing to scarcity and extra work and anxiety owing to the severe epidemic of influenza. All these unlooked-for troubles have been overcome by the strict sense of duty of the jail staff in general.

Annual reports of Superintendents of Central Jails.

77. The annual reports furnished by the Superintendents of Central Jails are forwarded for perusal and return.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient servant,

C. H. L. PALK, Lieut.-Col., I.M.S. (Retired),

Inspector-General of Prisons.

APPENDICES

APPENDIX I.—STATEMENTS

No. I.—(JUDICIAL)—(For convicts only).

Statement showing the number and disposal of the Convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1918.

Serial number.	2	3		4		5		6								7			8					
		Remained at the close of the previous year.		Imprisoned during the present year 1918.		Total.		Received by transfer.								Grand total.			Transferred to other jails.					
								A				B							A		B			
								To undergo sentence				In transit for transportation or to other jails							To undergo sentence.		For transportation beyond seas, etc.			
								From jails in the province.		From subsidiary jails to district jails in the province.		From jails outside the province.		From jails in the province.									From jails outside the province.	
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	M.	F.				
Central Jails.																								
1	Rajahmundry	1,019	56	3,529	166	4,548	222	201	9	33	2	8	...	...	...	...	4,790	233	5,023	856	11	9	1	
2	Vellore	1,242	96	2,604	233	3,846	329	340	34	3	1	33	...	...	...	...	4,222	364	4,586	384	6	35	4	
3	Trichinopoly	1,016	...	1,436	...	2,452	...	446	...	33	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,931	...	2,931	234	...	26	...	
4	Coimbatore	1,055	1	1,872	5	2,927	6	285	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	3,214	6	3,220	79	...	13	...	
5	Penitentiary	986	21	1,789	85	2,755	106	391	3	36	1	18	...	141	5	1	3,337	115	3,452	411	17	...	...	
6	Cannanore	849	15	1,325	25	2,174	40	138	...	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,329	40	2,369	56	1	21	...	
7	Salem	625	...	176	...	801	...	194	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	2,329	40	2,369	56	1	21	...	
8	Bellary	678	...	1,690	...	2,368	...	76	...	...	...	18	...	...	...	...	996	...	996	238	...	...	...	
9	Vizagapatam	443	4	877	24	1,320	28	358	3	93	4	...	...	...	...	...	2,462	...	2,462	151	...	13	...	
																	1,771	35	1,806	289	4	13	...	
District Jails.																								
10	Cuddalore	311	...	927	...	1,238	...	143	...	155	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,536	...	1,536	407	...	...	...	
11	Tanjore	211	...	47	...	258	...	264	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	523	...	523	52	...	1	...	
12	Palamcottah	144	1	595	3	739	4	179	...	51	...	...	...	...	...	...	969	4	973	106	1	...	...	
13	Madura	226	10	918	125	1,144	135	75	2	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	1,222	137	1,359	59	14	...	...	
14	Berhampur	136	6	686	22	822	28	132	5	86	8	15	1	...	...	...	1,055	42	1,097	92	5	...	...	
Total, Central and District Jails		8,921	210	18,471	688	27,392	898	3,222	56	507	16	94	1	141	5	1	...	31,357	976	32,333	3,414	59	131	5
15	Subsidiary Jails	272	22	4,709	328	4,981	350	...	...	...	...	...	...	23,914	834	...	...	28,895	1,184	30,079	23,646	871	...	...
Grand total		9,193	232	23,180	1,016	32,373	1,248	3,222	56	507	16	94	1	24,055	839	1	...	60,252	2,160	62,412	27,060	930	131	5
Grand total for 1917		9,854	250	20,215	929	30,089	1,179	2,910	64	428	10	173	...	21,046	702	3	...	54,629	1,955	56,584	23,227	769	61	5

No. I.—(JUDICIAL)—(For convicts only)—concluded

Statement showing the number and disposal of the Convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1918—concluded.

Serial number.	Jails.	9										10		11		12		13		14		15			16		
		Released during the year										Trans- ported beyond seas.		Trans- ferred to Lunatic Asylums.		Escaped.		Executed.		Died.		Remaining at the end of the present year.			Daily average number.		
		A		B		C		D																			
		On appeal.	On expiry of sentence.	Under remission rules.	By order of Government																						
					a	b																					
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.		
Central Jails.																											
1	Rajahmundry ...	313	7	2,283	142	254	8	12	...	58	1	...	...	...	...	4	...	31	1	1,048	63	1,111	1,021'00	53'83	1,074'83		
2	Vellore ...	153	17	1,703	198	442	21	...	...	14	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	27	3	1,411	114	1,525	1,256'43	110'00	1,366'43		
3	Trichinopoly ...	177	...	792	...	446	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	7	...	54	...	1,179	...	1,179	1,071'76	...	1,071'76		
4	Coimbatore ...	135	...	1,392	6	315	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	14	...	18	...	1,247	...	1,247	1,072'17	38	1,072'55		
5	Penitentiary ...	24	1	1,399	82	236	4	2	...	128	...	149	5	2	...	1	...	27	...	958	6	964	951'52	13'75	965'27		
6	Cannanore ...	100	...	1,097	24	191	2	...	...	2	...	...	...	3	1	...	...	4	...	921	12	933	792'09	14'49	806'58		
7	Salem ...	1	...	67	...	85	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	591	...	591	626'95	...	626'95		
8	Bellary ...	134	...	1,059	...	290	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	...	33	...	768	...	768	706'47	...	706'47	
9	Vizagapatam ...	33	1	630	20	165	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	3	...	627	9	636	560'03	4'38	565'31	
District Jails.																											
10	Cuddalore ...	51	...	671	...	91	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	2	...	1	...	310	...	310	279'33	...	279'33	
11	Tanjore ...	31	...	95	...	127	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	212	...	212	223'54	...	223'54		
12	Palamcottah ...	133	...	343	3	86	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	293	...	293	182'70	19	182'89		
13	Madara ...	92	8	817	96	10	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	6	...	232	13	245	235'45	20'99	256'44	
14	Berhampur ...	113	2	520	30	98	2	...	...	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	5	...	206	3	209	174'89	4'84	179'73	
Total, Central and District Jails ...		1,490	36	12,767	601	2,836	44	15	...	228	1	149	5	8	1	4	...	69	...	243	4	10,003	220	10,223	9,155'23	222'85	9,378'08
15	Subsidiary Jails ...	897	13	3,771	284	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	14	1	564	14	578	513'75	16'96	530'71
Grand total ...		2,387	49	16,538	885	2,836	44	15	...	229	1	149	5	10	2	4	...	69	...	257	5	10,567	234	10,801	9,668'98	239'81	9,908'79
Grand total for 1917 ...		2,609	55	15,313	796	2,861	79	24	1	1,006	1	118	8	17	1	1	...	60	...	139	8	9,193	232	9,425	9,243'29	245'10	9,488'39

No. II.—(JUDICIAL)—(For convicts only).

Statement showing the religion, age, state of education and previous occupation of the Convicts admitted into the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1918.

Serial number.	Jails.	3										4				5												
		Religion.										Age.				Education.												
		A										B				C												
		Christians.										D				E												
		a		b		c		Muhammadans.		Hindus and Sikhs.		Buddhists and Jains.		All other classes.		Under 16 years.		16 to 40 years.		40 to 60 years.		Able to read and write.		Able to read only.				
Europeans.	Eurians.	Natives.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.					
<i>Central Jails.</i>																												
1	Rajahmundry	...	...	...	...	100	...	189	3	3,240	163	...	...	...	...	3	...	2,937	152	569	13	20	1	136	2	248	...	1
2	Vellore	...	...	...	...	39	8	212	1	2,323	224	...	...	...	...	6	...	2,121	169	403	53	74	7	270	2	27	...	...
3	Trichinopoly	...	...	...	...	21	...	69	...	1,316	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	1,118	...	289	...	21	...	381	...	5	...	...
4	Coimbatore	...	...	...	...	19	...	82	...	1,770	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1,528	3	324	2	10	...	234	...	180	...	...
5	Penitentiary	13	...	6	1	51	3	216	2	1,503	79	...	...	...	...	20	...	1,520	57	239	27	10	...	581	...	...	...	...
6	Cananore	...	...	...	...	57	1	397	6	871	18	...	...	...	...	1	...	1,050	15	232	9	42	1	220	...	71	...	...
7	Salom	...	...	...	...	3	...	8	...	164	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	150	...	23	...	2	...	27	...	...	...	...
8	Bellary	...	...	...	...	28	...	206	...	1,455	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,449	...	225	...	16	...	62	...	56	...	...
9	Vizagapatam	...	...	...	...	1	...	15	1	861	23	...	...	...	...	2	...	749	21	114	3	12	...	44	...	28	...	1
<i>District Jails.</i>																												
10	Cuddalore	...	...	...	...	4	...	12	...	911	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	734	...	174	...	17	...	164	...	38	...	...
11	Tanjore	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	44	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	38	...	...	...	...	...	21	...	...	...	...
12	Palamcottah	...	...	...	...	36	...	51	...	508	3	...	...	...	...	3	...	461	2	119	1	12	...	175	...	11	...	...
13	Madura	...	...	...	...	25	4	62	...	880	116	...	...	...	...	2	...	759	95	142	24	15	3	196	2	28	...	...
14	Berhampur	...	...	...	...	30	...	13	...	643	22	...	...	...	...	2	...	537	18	112	4	5	...	107	...	41	...	...
<i>Total, Central and District Jails</i>																												
13	...	...	10	1	415	16	1,564	18	16,469	653	...	...	...	...	...	57	8	15,181	532	2,966	136	268	12	2,621	10	733	2	...
<i>Subsidiary Jails.</i>																												
...	...	...	...	...	...	213	23	276	2	4,220	303	...	...	...	...	30	12	3,822	247	791	64	66	5	576	10	47	2	...
13	Grand total	...	10	1	628	39	1,840	20	20,889	956	...	...	...	...	...	87	20	19,003	778	3,756	200	334	17	3,197	20	780	4	...
<i>Grand total for 1917</i>																												
3	...	...	12	1	513	40	1,929	30	17,758	857	...	...	...	...	...	60	4	16,815	743	3,082	164	257	17	3,124	12	677	2	...

No. II.—(JUDICIAL)—(For convicts only)—concluded.

Statement showing the religion, age, state of education and previous occupation of the Convicts admitted into the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1918—concluded.

Serial number.	6																	7
	Previous occupation.																	
	Males.																	
	Females.																	
	Total.																	
Jails.																		
Education— concl'd.																		
C																		
Illiterate.																		
M.																		
F.																		
A																		
B																		
C																		
D																		
E																		
F																		
G																		
H																		
I																		
J																		
K																		
L																		
M.																		
F.																		
Total.																		
Central Jails.																		
1	Rajahmundry	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	Vellore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Trichinopoly	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	Coimbatore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	Penitentiary	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	Cananore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	Salem	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	Bellary	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	Vizagapatnam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
District Jails.																		
10	Cuddalore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	Tanjore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	Palamcottah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13	Madura	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14	Berhampur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Central and District Jails		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Subsidiary Jails.																		
Grand total		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grand total for 1917		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

* Excludes one criminal lunatic.

No. III.—(JUDICIAL)—(For convicts only).

Statement showing the Convicts admitted into the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1918 and those remaining on the 31st December of that year, according to the nature and length of sentences.

Serial number.	Jails.	Nature of imprisonment indicated by letters marking the four jail divisions.	Numbers according to length of sentences.																								Total.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
			A		B		C		D		E		F		G		H		I		J																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
			Not exceeding 1 month.		Above 1 month and not exceeding 3 months.		Above 3 months and not exceeding 6 months.		Above 6 months and not exceeding 1 year.		Above 1 year and not exceeding 2 years.		Above 2 years and not exceeding 5 years.		Above 5 years and not exceeding 10 years.		Exceeding 10 years.		Sentenced to transportation beyond seas.		Sentenced to death.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
1	Central Jails.	A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment ...	15	1	9	5	26	...	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...</

* Classes A, B, C and D should be amalgamated for this total.

No. III.—(JUDICIAL)—(For convicts only)—concluded.

Statement showing the Convicts admitted into the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1918 and those remaining on the 31st December of that year, according to the nature and length of sentences—concluded.

Serial number	Jails.	Nature of imprisonment indicated by letters marking the four jail divisions.	Numbers according to length of sentences.																				Total.					
			A		B		C		D		E		F		G		H		I							J		
			Not exceeding 1 month.		Above 1 month and not exceeding 3 months.		Above 3 months and not exceeding 6 months.		Above 6 months and not exceeding 1 year.		Above 1 year and not exceeding 2 years.		Above 2 years and not exceeding 5 years.		Above 5 years and not exceeding 10 years.		Exceeding 10 years.		Sentenced to transportation beyond seas.							Sentenced to death.		
																			a. b.									
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	
11	District Jails —concl. Tanjore	A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment ...	1	...	2	...	2	...	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	3
		B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment ...	5	...	20	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	42	...	42	
		C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total admissions ...		6	...	22	...	9	...	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	47	...	47	
Total remaining on the 31st December *		...	...	1	...	37	...	70	...	60	...	25	...	15	...	...	...	...	3	...	1	...	...	...	212	...	212	
12	Palamcottah.	A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment ...	6	1	3	...	11	...	3	...	...	...	39	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	1	24
		B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment ...	31	1	242	...	94	...	81	...	42	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	1	6	...	13	...	570	2	572
		C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total admissions ...		37	2	245	...	105	...	84	...	44	...	39	...	11	...	...	...	...	11	1	6	...	13	...	595	3	598	
Total remaining on the 31st December *		11	...	46	...	103	...	67	...	34	...	20	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	203	...	203	
13	Madura	A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment ...	42	10	12	9	2	...	7	2	17	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31	21	102
		B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment ...	172	47	268	19	317	26	44	8	4	2	5	...	2	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	820	104	930
		C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.	...	...	...	...	10	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total admissions ...		214	57	290	28	329	26	52	10	21	2	6	...	2	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	918	125	1,043	
Total remaining on the 31st December *		10	2	46	4	104	5	17	1	2	1	3	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	232	13	245	
14	Berhampur	A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment ...	6	...	6	4	...	...	...	...	...	10	2	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	4	16	
		B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment ...	154	...	341	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	674	18	692	
		C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total admissions ...		160	...	347	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	2	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	686	22	708	
Total remaining on the 31st December *		21	...	62	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	206	3	209	
Total, Central and District Jails.		A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment ...	431	35	81	37	65	6	62	2	23	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	66	79	745
		B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment ...	2,419	142	5,639	211	5,162	146	2,497	75	456	11	639	6	198	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17,749	609	18,358
		C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.	...	...	...	...	35	...	5	...	14	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total admissions ...		2,850	177	5,721	218	5,202	150	2,504	77	473	11	644	6	198	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18,471	688	19,159
Total remaining on the 31st December *		444	20	1,470	52	1,870	49	1,837	28	1,269	18	1,000	27	910	6	89	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10,603	220	10,823
15	Total, Subsidiary Jails.	A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment ...	787	95	10	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	797	86	883
		B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment ...	3,372	219	398	12	137	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,907	232	4,139
		C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total admissions ...		4,159	314	413	13	137	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,709	328	5,037
Total remaining on the 31st December *		156	8	408	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	564	14	578
Grand total		A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment ...	1,218	130	91	38	65	5	62	2	23	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,463	175	1,638
		B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment ...	5,781	361	5,637	223	5,239	146	2,497	75	456	11	639	6	198	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21,656	841	22,497
		C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.	...	...	5	...	35	...	5	...	14	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total admissions ...		7,009	491	5,134	261	5,330	151	2,504	77	473	11	644	6	198	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23,180	1,016	24,196
Total remaining on the 31st December *		600	28	1,884	58	1,870	49	1,837	28	1,269	18	1,000	27	910	6	89	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10,567	234	10,801
Grand total for 1917.		Total admissions ...	6,540	405	5,160	222	3,960	117	2,486	61	1,019	16	600	6	195	1	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20,215	728	21,143
		Total remaining on the 31st December *	339	37	1,080	50	1,615	52	1,663	31	1,310	24	1,573	14	696	13	98	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,193	232	9,425

* Classes A, B, C and D should be amalgamated for this total.

† Excludes one criminal lunatic.

No. IV.—(JUDICIAL)—(For convicts only).

Statement showing the Convicts admitted into the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1918, who had been previously convicted.

1		2		3		4				5		6											
Serial number.		Jails.		Number admitted during the year.		A		B				C		Ratio per cent of column 4-C to column 3.		Youthful offenders under 15 years of age (Reformatory Schools Act, VIII of 1897).							
						Number imprisoned for the first time in default of finding security under Chapters XII, XVI, XVII and XVIII of the P.P.C. with previous convictions under any of the above Chapters or under section 110 of the C.P.C.		Number imprisoned in default of finding security under section 110 of the C.P.C. or convicted under Chapters XII, XVI, XVII and XVIII of the P.P.C. with previous convictions under any of the above Chapters or under section 110 of the C.P.C.				Total.											
						Once previously convicted.	Twice previously convicted.	More than twice previously convicted.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.					Total.	M.	F.	Total.		
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.						
Central Jails.																							
1	Rajahmundry	3,529	105	3,635	147	5	317	21	53	2	40	569	28	1612	1687	1616	3	3	1	...	...	1	
2	Vellore	2,604	233	2,837	100	...	244	8	62	4	53	356	14	1379	1501	1315	2	2	4	...	...	2	
3	Trichinopoly	1,436	...	1,436	165	...	165	...	24	...	29	318	...	2214	...	2214	3	...	3	1	...	...	2
4	Coimbatore	1,872	5	1,877	46	...	181	...	25	...	30	282	...	1503	...	1502	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	Penitentiary	1,787	85	1,874	1	2	123	5	56	1	3	270	11	1503	1294	1499	8	...	8	6	...	...	6
6	Cannanore	1,325	25	1,350	10	...	63	...	26	...	26	155	...	943	...	926	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
7	Salem	1,176	...	1,176	...	...	23	...	15	...	7	45	...	2727	...	2727	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
8	Bellary	1,090	...	1,090	7	...	189	...	18	...	15	253	...	1337	...	1337	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	Vizagapatam	877	24	901	7	...	56	...	19	...	11	93	...	1060	...	1032	1	...	1	...	...	...	1
District Jails.																							
10	Cuddalore	927	...	927	55	...	84	...	18	...	18	175	...	1888	...	1888	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
11	Tanjore	47	...	47	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	6	...	1277	...	1277	6	...	6	...	...	...	...
12	Palamcottah	595	3	598	21	...	43	...	12	...	10	86	...	1415	...	1438	3	...	3	...	...	...	...
13	Madura	918	125	1,043	...	...	8	3	...	...	...	8	4	87	350	115	1	2	3	...	1	...	1
14	Berhampur	686	22	708	1	...	44	...	2	...	2	43	...	714	...	682	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total, Central and District Jails.		18,471	688	19,159	395	7	1,546	37	339	7	337	6	57	1415	828	1394	30	4	34	9	3	12	12
Subsidiary Jails		4,709	328	5,037	13	...	51	5	8	...	...	72	5	153	152	153	2	...	2	...	...	...	...
Grand total		23,180	1,016	24,196	408	7	1,597	42	344	7	337	6	62	1159	610	1136	32	4	36	9	3	12	12
Grand total for 1917		20,215	929	21,144	437	13	1,620	41	450	8	410	6	69	1457	743	1426	26	3	29	5	...	...	5

No. V.—(JUDICIAL)—(For convicts only).

Statement showing the escapes and re-captures of Convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1918.

1	2	3	4			5			6			7		
			ESCAPED DURING THE YEAR.			RE-CAPTURED DURING THE YEAR.			REMAINED UNCAPTURED.			UNEXPIRED PORTION OF SENTENCE OF THOSE WHO ESCAPED DURING THE YEAR.		
			A	B	C	A	B	C	A	B	C	A	B	C
			From inside the jail.	From outside the jail.	Total.	Of those who escaped in previous ten years.	Of those who escaped during the year.	Total.	Of previous years.	Of the year.	Total.	Under 1 year.	Above 1 and under 7 years.	Above 7 years.
Social number.	Jails.	Remaining uncaught on the 31st December 1917 of those who escaped during the previous ten years.												
Central Jails.														
1	Rajahmundry	...	2	...	2	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	2	...
2	Vellore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Trichinopoly	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	Coimbatore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	Penitentiary	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	...
6	Cannanore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	Salem	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	Bellary	...	1	...	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	...
9	Vizagapatam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
District Jails.														
10	Cuddalore	...	4	...	4	...	1	1	...	3	3	4	...	...
11	Tanjore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	Palamcottah	...	1	...	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	...
13	Madura	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14	Berhampur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total, Central and District Jails ...	...	7	2	9	...	5	5	...	4	4	7	2	...
15	Subsidiary Jails ...	7	1	5	6	...	6	6	7	...	7	6	...	...
	Grand total ...	7	8	7	15	...	11	11	7	4	11	13	2	...
	Grand total for 1917 ...	16	1	6	7	6	6	12	10	1	11	7	...	...

No. VI.—(JUDICIAL)—(For convicts only).

Statement showing the offences committed by the convicts and the punishments inflicted on them in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1918.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Serial number.	Jails.	Daily average population.	Offences dealt with by Criminal Courts.	Offences dealt with by Superintendents.	By Criminal Courts.	Punishments inflicted by Superintendents.				Grand total of punishments.	Ratio of column 8 (g) to column 3.	Ratio of column 8 (d) to column 9.
						Minor.						
						a	b	c	d	e	f	g
						Warnings.	Penal diet.	Separate, solitary and hand-cuffing.	Other punishments.	Total.	Other punishments.	Total.
1	Rajahmundry	107483	2	17	103	348	22	88	471	692	96	61
2	Vellore	1,306,43	1	23	31	307	2	66	51	77	84	88
3	Trichinopoly	1,071,76	1	38	3	173	1	51	11	12	1	259
4	Coimbatore	1,072,65	6	40	223	173	1	11	113	209	20	327
5	Penitentiary	805,55	1	16	13	40	1	1	1	1	1	169
6	Cannanore	805,55	1	16	13	40	1	1	1	1	1	169
7	Salem	805,55	1	16	13	40	1	1	1	1	1	169
8	Bellary	706,47	1	16	13	40	1	1	1	1	1	169
9	Vizagapatam	565,31	1	16	13	40	1	1	1	1	1	169
10	Cuddalore	279,33	1	16	13	40	1	1	1	1	1	169
11	Tanjore	223,54	1	16	13	40	1	1	1	1	1	169
12	Palamcottah	182,70	1	16	13	40	1	1	1	1	1	169
13	Madura	235,45	1	16	13	40	1	1	1	1	1	169
14	Berhampur	174,89	1	16	13	40	1	1	1	1	1	169
	Total Central and District Jails	9,378,08	16	667	3,588	586	947	611	1,816	1,806	1,806	1,806
	Subsidiary Jails	530,71	16	667	3,588	586	947	611	1,816	1,806	1,806	1,806
	Grand total	9,908,79	32	1,334	7,176	1,172	1,894	1,422	3,632	3,612	3,612	3,612
	Grand total for 1917	9,488,39	32	1,334	7,176	1,172	1,894	1,422	3,632	3,612	3,612	3,612

No. VII.—JUDICIAL—(For convicts only).

Statement showing the employment of Convicts as Prison Officers in the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1918.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Serial number.	Jails.	Average number of convicts.	Average number employed as prison officers.	Ratio per cent of column 4 to column 3.	Total number employed as prison officers.	Number of reductions or other punishments.
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.
	Central Jails.					
1	Rajahmundry	1,021'00	53'83	62'68	8'00	6'08
2	Vellore	1,256'43	110'00	114'28	7'45	9'10
3	Trichinopoly	1,071'76	...	94'02	...	8'77
4	Coimbatore	1,072'17	38	83'79	...	7'81
5	Penitentiary	951'52	13'75	93'60	...	9'84
6	Cannanore	792'09	14'49	69'00	1'00	8'71
7	Salem	626'95	...	2'00	...	3'2
8	Bellary	706'47	...	48'58	...	6'88
9	Vizagapatam	560'93	4'38	51'38	...	9'16
	District Jails.					
10	Cuddalore	279'33	...	21'39	...	7'96
11	Tanjore	223'54	...	18'45	...	8'25
12	Palamcottah	182'70	19	19'08	...	10'44
13	Madura	235'45	20'99	13'31	...	5'65
14	Berhampur	174'89	4'84	8'10	...	4'63
	Grand total	9,155'23	222'85	699'06	11'45	7'64
	Grand total for 1917	8,828'97	226'75	692'52	13'69	7'84

NOTE.—Column 6 includes night-watchmen, work overseers and warder guards.

No. VIII.—(JUDICIAL).

Statement showing the Diet Scales in force in the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1918.

A.—EUROPEAN AND ANGLO-INDIAN CONVICTS.

I.—Diet scale.

Articles.	Male convicts sentenced to labour.							Female prisoners, male convicts sentenced to simple imprisonment and male under-trial prisoners.						
	Monday.	Tuesday.	Wednesday.	Thursday.	Friday.	Saturday.	Sunday.	Monday.	Tuesday.	Wednesday.	Thursday.	Friday.	Saturday.	Sunday.
Bread	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
Fresh meat	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fresh fish	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Potatoes	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Rice	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Saji	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dhal	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Cheese	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vegetables	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Cocotine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Salt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sugar	1 1/2	1 1/2	1 1/2	1 1/2	1 1/2	1 1/2	1 1/2	1 1/2	1 1/2	1 1/2	1 1/2	1 1/2	1 1/2	1 1/2
Onions	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Tea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Curry powder	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Milk	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

* Vide page 36.

No. VIII.—(JUDICIAL)—continued.

A.—EUROPEAN AND ANGLO-INDIAN CONVICTS—concluded.

II.—Distribution of diet.

Meal.	Days of week.	Articles.	For labouring male convicts.	For females, non-labouring male convicts and under-trial prisoners.
Breakfast	Daily	Bread	12 oz.	10 oz.
		Tea	1 pint.	1 pint.
		Meat	6 oz.	4 oz.
		Potatoes	4 "	3 "
		Rice	3 "	3 "
Dinner	Sunday and Wednesday.	Dhal	1½ "	1½ "
		Vegetables	6 "	6 "
		Fish	6 "	4 "
		Potatoes	4 "	3 "
		Rice	3 "	3 "
	Tuesday and Friday.	Dhal	1½ "	1½ "
		Vegetables	6 "	6 "
		Rice	4 "	3 "
		Potatoes	4 "	3 "
		Dhal	4 "	3 "
	Monday, Thursday and Saturday.	Vegetables	6 "	6 "
		Bread	6 "	6 "
		Tea	1 pint.	1 pint.
		Suji	2 oz.	2 oz.
		Bread	6 "	6 "
Supper	Tuesday, Wednesday, Friday and Sunday.	Tea	1 pint.	1 pint.
		Cheese	2 oz.	1½ oz.
	Monday, Thursday and Saturday.	Bread	6 "	6 "
		Tea	1 pint.	1 pint.
		Cheese	2 oz.	1½ oz.

III.—Ingredients and instructions.

1. Half an ounce of sugar and half the daily supply of milk are to be issued for the tea at breakfast.
2. For supper, 1 ounce of sugar may be issued with the remaining half of the milk ration. Part of the sugar for this meal can be used with the suji gruel, if desired.
3. On five days of the week, all the articles issued for dinner can be made into a curry.
4. On the remaining two days (1 fish and 1 meat day), the meat is to be issued in hash with the potatoes, and the fish is to be fried and given with boiled potatoes; the remaining articles are to be made into a curry.
5. A pint of tea is to be made from each quarter of an ounce of dry tea and it is not to be infused for more than four minutes.
6. The allowance of meat is to be exclusive of bone, and that of fish exclusive of heads and fins.
7. The best brown bread is to be issued.

B.—DIET SCALE FOR INDIAN PRISONERS.

Articles of diet.				Male convicts sentenced to labour.	All female prisoners, male convicts sentenced to simple imprisonment and male under-trial prisoners.
				Ounces daily.	Ounces daily.
				15 of either grain.	13 of either grain.
Flour	...	...	{ Ragi Cholam or Cumbu }	...	...
Rice	...	...	...	5	5
Dhal	...	...	...	† 5	† 4
Vegetables	...	...	...	6	6
Oil	...	...	...	½	½
Tamarind	...	...	...	½	½
Salt	...	...	...	½	½
Curry powder*	...	...	...	½	½
Onions	...	...	...	½	½

* Vide page 36.

† 2 oz. of dhal may be replaced thrice a week by 2 oz. of smoked or dried fish or 4 oz. of fresh fish.

(1) All prisoners of whatever class who, prior to admission to jail, were accustomed to eat rice to the exclusion of other grains, and all convict warders, shall be given rice in lieu of an equal weight of ragi.

No. VIII.—(JUDICIAL)—continued.

B.—DIET SCALE FOR INDIAN PRISONERS—concluded.

(2) Indian prisoners shall receive three meals daily, the food being distributed as follows:—

	Males sentenced to labour.	Other prisoners.
Morning	...	...
Midday	...	...
Evening	...	...
	Ounces of cereal grain or rice.	Ounces of cereal grain or rice.
	4	3
	9	8
	7	7

(3) The morning meal of ragi, or rice in the case of exclusive rice-eaters, shall be issued immediately after unlocking. The ragi may be given in cake or gruel and the rice either boiled or as a rice hopper.

(4) The midday meal shall be at 11 a.m. and in the case of those on mixed diet shall be of ragi.

(5) The evening meal shall be given on completion of the day's work; those on mixed diet will receive 7 oz. of rice on five days and 7 oz. of ragi on two days of the week.

(6) Europeans and Anglo-Indians shall receive the usual three meals, viz., breakfast, dinner and supper, at the hours at which food is distributed to Indian prisoners.

C.—DIET SCALE FOR EUROPEAN AND ANGLO-INDIAN CONVICTS IN SUB-JAILS.

Articles.	Male convicts sentenced to labour.							Female prisoners, male convicts sentenced to simple imprisonment and male under-trial prisoners.						
	Monday.	Tuesday.	Wednesday.	Thursday.	Friday.	Saturday.	Sunday.	Monday.	Tuesday.	Wednesday.	Thursday.	Friday.	Saturday.	Sunday.
Bread ... oz.	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
Fresh meat ... "	...	...	6	...	...	...	6	...	...	4	...	...	...	4
Fresh fish ... "	...	6	...	...	6	...	...	...	4	...	...	4	...	...
Potatoes ... "	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Rice ... "	4	3	3	4	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Suji ... "	...	2	2	...	2	...	2	...	2	...	2	...	2	...
Dhal ... "	...	1½	1½	4	1½	...	1½	3	1½	1½	3	1½	3	1½
Cheese ... "	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	1½	...	...	1½	...	1½	...
Vegetables ... "	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Cocotine ... "	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Salt ... "	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sugar ... "	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½
Onions ... "	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Tea ... pint	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Curry powder* oz.	½	½	½	½	½	½	½	½	½	½	½	½	½	½
Milk ... pint	½	½	½	½	½	½	½	½	½	½	½	½	½	½

* Vide page 36.

D.—DIET SCALE FOR INDIAN PRISONERS IN SUBSIDIARY JAILS.

Articles of diet.				Male convicts sentenced to labour.	All female prisoners, male convicts sentenced to simple imprisonment and male under-trial prisoners.
				Ounces daily.	Ounces daily.
				15 of either grain.	13 of either grain.
Flour	...	...	{ Ragi Cholam or Cumbu }	...	...
Rice	...	...	...	5	5
Dhal	...	...	...	† 5	† 4
Vegetables	...	...	...	6	6
Oil	...	...	...	½	½
Tamarind	...	...	...	½	½
Salt	...	...	...	½	½
Curry powder*	...	...	...	½	½
Onions	...	...	...	½	½

* Vide page 36.

† 2 oz. of dhal may be replaced thrice a week by 2 oz. of smoked or dried fish or 4 oz. of fresh fish.

(1) All prisoners of whatever class who, prior to admission to jail, were accustomed to eat rice to the exclusion of other grains shall be given rice in lieu of an equal quantity of ragi.

No. VIII.—(JUDICIAL)—concluded.

D.—DIET SCALE FOR INDIAN PRISONERS IN SUBSIDIARY JAILS—concluded.

(2) Indian prisoners in sub-jails shall receive three meals daily, the food being as far as possible distributed as follows:—

	Males sentenced to labour.	Other prisoners.
Morning	...	...
Midday	...	...
Evening	...	...
	Ounces of cereal grain or rice.	Ounces of cereal grain or rice.
	4	3
	9	8
	7	7

(3) The morning meal of ragi or rice in the case of exclusive rice-eaters shall be issued at 7 a.m. The ragi may be given in cake or gruel and the rice either boiled or as a rice hopper.

(4) The midday meal shall be at 11 a.m. and in the case of those on mixed diet shall be of ragi.

(5) The evening meal shall be at sunset and those on mixed diet will receive 7 oz. of rice on five days and 7 oz. of ragi on two days of each week.

(6) The day's rations shall be served out to the prisoners immediately after unlocking and they shall be allowed to cook for themselves.

E.—DIET SCALE FOR STATE PRISONERS CONFINED IN JAILS.

Articles.	Monday.	Tuesday.	Wednesday.	Thursday.	Friday.	Saturday.	Sunday.	Remarks.
Rice ... oz.	20	20	20	10	20	20	20	If salt-fish is issued, only ½ oz. is issued.
Dhal ... "	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
Gingelly or coconut oil ... "	1 ½	1 ½	1 ½	1 ½	1 ½	1 ½	1 ½	
Salt ... "	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Tamarind ... "	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	
Curry powder ... "	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	
Onions ... "	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	
Vegetables ... "	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	
Mutton or fresh fish ... "	5	...	5	...	5	...	...	
Garlic ... drachm	1	...	1	...	1	...	...	
Plantains ... oz.	...	8	...	8	...	...	8	The weight of meat is estimated without bone; when dried or salt-fish is used, 2½ oz. is considered to be equivalent to 5 oz. of fresh fish.
Milk ... pint	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Sugar ... oz.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Coconut ... No.	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	

* Curry powder is prepared according to sanctioned recipe as follows:—

	OZ.	DRS.
Chillies ...	3	8
Coriander seeds ...	3	8
Turmeric ...	0	8

PUNISHMENT DIETS.

A.—EUROPEANS AND ANGLO-INDIANS.

Bread-and-water diet.

(1½ lb. bread per diem with water.)

The entire period for which any single term of this diet is ordered does not exceed four days. No task of labour is enforced on any day on which this diet is supplied to the prisoner.

No prisoner who has been upon this scale for a period of four days continuously is again placed upon it for a fresh offence until the expiration of an interval of one week, during which interval he receives the ordinary diet of the prison.

B.—INDIAN AND FOREIGN CONVICTS.

Morning meal—Ragi flour sifted 8 oz. with ¼ oz. salt made into thick conjee.

Evening meal—Ragi flour sifted 8 oz. with ¼ oz. salt made into an unleavened cake or cakes.

The entire period for which any single term of this diet is ordered does not exceed four days. No task of labour is enforced on any day on which this diet is supplied to the prisoner.

No prisoner who has been upon this scale for a period of four days continuously is again placed upon it for a fresh offence until the expiration of an interval of one week, during which interval he receives the ordinary diet of the prison.

No. IX.—(FINANCIAL). Statement showing the expenditure in guarding and maintaining the Prisoners in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1918, excluding the cost of building new jails, of additions, alterations and repairs.

1		2		3		4		5					6					7				
Serial number.		Jails.		Daily average number of prisoners.		Establishment.		Dieting charges.					Hospital charges.									
				Convicts.	Under trial.	Civil.	Total.	Permanent.	Temporary.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.	Ration.	Miscellaneous dieting charges.	Garden and agricultural expenses.	Proportion of daily expenses.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength of prisoners.	Sick diet and extras for patients.	Extras or special diet for weakly prisoners not in hospital.	Medicines, hospital bedding, etc.		

* Note.—In arriving at the figures for this column the expenses, excluding those shown in column 13 II, are divided between the dieting and hospital charges in the proportion in which the produce of the dairy was used for the general dieting of the prisoners or for the sick and infirm.

No. IX.—(FINANCIAL)—continued.

Statement showing the expenditure in guarding and maintaining the Prisoners in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1918, excluding the cost of building new jails, of additions, alterations and repairs—continued.

Serial number.	Jails.	6—contd.					7					8					9				
		Hospital charges—contd.					Clothing and bedding of prisoners.					Sanitation charges.					Charges for moving prisoners.				
		D	E	F	G	Total cost.	A	B	C	D	E	A	B	C	D	Total cost.	A	B	C	D	Cost per head of average strength.
Central Jails.																					
1	Rajahmundry	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	Vellore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Trichinopoly	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	Coimbatore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	Pondicherry	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	Cannanore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	Salem	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	Bellary	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	Vizagapatam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
District Jails.																					
10	Cuddalore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	Tanjore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	Palanacottah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13	Madura	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14	Berhampur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total, Central and District Jails.																					
15	Civil Jail, Madras	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
16	Subsidiary Jails	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grand total for 1917																					

* NOTE.—In arriving at the figures for this column the expenses, excluding those shown in column 13 H, are divided between the dieting and hospital charges in the proportion in which the produce of the dairies was used for the general dieting of the prisoners or for the sick and infirm.

No. IX.—(FINANCIAL)—continued.

Statement showing the expenditure in guarding and maintaining the Prisoners in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1918, excluding the cost of building new jails, of additions, alterations and repairs—continued.

Serial number.	Jails.	10								11		12							
		Charges for other miscellaneous services and supplies.								Travelling allow- ances.		Contingencies.							
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H		
Lighting.	Disiplinary	Annual expenses of uniforms and warders.	Money payments as reward for recaptures and services.	Execution charges.	Other miscella- neous charges.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.	Rents, rates and taxes.	Service postage and telegrams.	Telephone charges.	Current Office expenses (in- cluding country stationery).	Office furniture.	Charges for registra- tion and stationery (Stationery De- partment charges).	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.		
RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS. A. P.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS. A. P.		
1	Rajahmundry	402	106	1,040	547	4	309	2,408	2 2 5	535	...	250	50	...	11	48	359	0 5 2	
2	Vellore	820	151	1,579	747	25	487	3,819	2 11 9	476	...	415	...	...	...	70	485	0 5 7	
3	Trichinopoly	1,175	10	908	663	18	791	3,575	3 3 10	558	...	292	240	...	...	42	587	0 8 5	
4	Coimbatore	577	35	1,614	653	28	265	3,173	2 11 5	216	...	520	...	...	5	77	615	0 8 5	
5	Pondicherry	2,837	269	1,812	907	4	311	5,540	5 8 2	830	2,445	309	750	105	30	51	3,750	3 11 8	
6	Cannanore	687	26	482	535	12	192	1,724	2 0 6	611	...	397	...	...	39	1	535	0 10 1	
7	Salem	1,184	34	1,487	187	21	317	3,230	4 15 3	371	...	155	120	13	...	33	321	0 7 11	
8	Bellary	555	111	1,059	55	54	223	2,537	3 7 3	652	4,405	225	...	21	...	87	4,719	6 6 8	
9	Vizagapatam	330	12	391	638	4	272	1,647	2 12 10	317	1,854	153	100	22	1	24	2,159	3 10 9	
District Jails.																			
10	Cuddalore	244	25	405	231	10	125	1,080	2 12 1	161	3	111	...	18	...	74	206	0 8 7	
11	Tanjore	222	22	587	184		499	1,514	5 7 4	161	...	124	...	16	2	21	163	0 9 5	
12	Palanacottah	161	25	600	316	15	178	1,285	4 10 10	241	...	129	...	...	...	34	178	0 10 3	
13	Madura	292	19	507	38	10	109	976	2 9 10	118	839	95	120	12	...	14	1,080	2 14 4	
14	Berhampur	222	35	371	117	17	207	989	5 1 2	440	365	80	...	2	...	16	493	2 6 9	
Total, Central and District Jails		8,958	889	12,783	6,339	222	4,296	35,487	3 4 11	5,277	9,911	3,251	1,380	349	50	709	15,650	1 8 9	
15	Civil Jail, Madras	71	...	141	24	...	4	240	17 6 6	...	487	...	...	48	6	9	550	39 14 2	
16	Subsidiary Jails	14,102	768	1,016	...	...	1,383	17,283	5 5 4	493	3,140	100	...	64	47	44	3,895	1 0 9	
Grand total		23,131	1,657	13,940	6,363	222	5,683	59,996	3 13 0	5,740	13,538	3,351	1,380	461	103	762	10,585	1 7 5	
Grand total for 1917		20,857	1,906	14,457	7,555	161	5,838	59,834	4 3 0	5,053	12,133	3,433	1,052	418	78	711	17,825	1 7 6	

No. IX.—(FINANCIAL)—concluded.

Statement showing the expenditure in guarding and maintaining the Prisoners in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1918, excluding the cost of building new jails, of additions, alterations and repairs—concluded.

13															14		
Extraordinary charges for live-stock, tools and plant likely to last for three years and upwards.															Grand total of expenditure.	Average strength.	
Jails.																	
Serial number.	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.	Total cost per head of average strength.		
	Conservancy and water-supply dead-stock.	Dietary dead-stock.	Hospital dead-stock.	Garden and agricultural plant.	Lighting dead-stock.	Disciplinary dead-stock.	Arms and accoutrements (original cost).	Dairy live-stock and plant (exclusive of main-tenance).	Drainage cattle (excluding keep, which goes under 10 Rs.).	Other miscellaneous dead-stock.			Rs.	Rs. A. P.	Rs.		
Central Jails.																	
1	Rajahmundry	Rs. -20	1,056	...	...	117	-30	...	...	...	...	...	1,114	0 15 11	77,529	69 4 11	
2	Vellore	154	...	...	...	-3	-23	...	...	...	...	...	150	0 1 9	97,763	69 15 9	
3	Trichinopoly	...	-11	...	...	...	55	-370	...	...	...	...	-242	...	92,298	83 10 4	
4	Coimbatore	...	...	...	...	174	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	91,141	77 16 8	
5	Penitentiary	298	-66	16	...	107	13	...	...	2	...	...	389	0 2 5	1,12,088	111 8 0	
6	Cananore	220	...	...	...	...	115	...	...	85	...	...	337	0 5 10	55,233	65 1 7	
7	Salma	213	152	...	...	6	...	...	...	30	...	...	457	0 11 3	69,305	106 5 1	
8	Bellary	-7	-30	92	...	...	162	...	...	...	...	...	229	0 4 11	76,283	103 1 0	
9	Vizagapatam	-3	51	...	...	...	79	...	...	...	...	...	127	0 3 5	54,567	92 14 3	
District Jails.																	
10	Cuddalore	164	411	445	103	56	78	...	...	47	...	...	1,304	3 6 3	27,787	72 4 2	
11	Tanjore	...	...	465	...	2	40	...	280	...	...	...	807	2 14 6	27,100	104 14 0	
12	Palamcottah	-1	35	430	-1	17	58	...	...	...	...	...	625	2 4 1	23,463	81 11 11	
13	Madura	...	300	459	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	759	2 0 7	25,013	67 0 5	
14	Berhampur	...	...	445	...	...	12	...	...	175	...	...	656	3 6 11	19,613	102 10 1	
Total, Central and District Jails																	
		798	2,118	2,362	181	479	529	139	280	319	6,865	0 10 10	8,51,223	84 1 2			
15	Civil Jail, Madras	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	0 10 5	4,958	339 8 7			
16	Subsidiary Jails	134	767	4	30	116	333	...	...	128	1,716	0 8 6	2,61,798	80 13 10			
Grand total																	
		941	2,885	2,396	211	595	862	139	484	447	8,590	0 10 3	11,17,977	83 9 4			
Grand total for 1917																	
		2,538	4,118	2,904	2,477	877	2,722	881	538	323	17,345	1 6 10	9,96,350	82 1 7			
Contingencies.															Total.		
Inspector-General of Prisons.															Rs. 13,696	Rs. 3,549	Rs. 41,337
Office of the Inspector-General of Prisons, 1918.															Rs. 20,622	Rs. 2,070	Rs. 42,553
Do.															Rs. 24,138	Rs. 13,464	Rs. 41,337

* Includes Rs. 2,138 for Stationary Department charges.

No. X.—(FINANCIAL).

Statement showing the expenditure in guarding and maintaining the Prisoners in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1918 (excluding the cost of building new jails, of additions, alterations and repairs), compared with the expenditure on the same account in each of the three preceding years.

1	2	3				4				5				6				7			
Serial number.	Jails.	Cost of establishment per head of average strength.				Cost of dieting charges per head of average strength.				Cost of hospital charges per head of average strength.				Cost of clothing and bedding of prisoners per head of average strength.				Cost of sanitation per head of average strength.			
		1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.
Central Jails.																					
1	Rajahmundry	Rs. A. 16 10	17 0	16 11	36 6	31 6	32 1	36 4	3 7	1 11	2 10	2 12	3 13	3 2	2 8	4 12	1 10	2 2	2 3	1 10	
2	Vellore	22 9	20 14	21 4	23 13	37 12	33 7	29 6	33 2	1 8	1 7	1 13	2 0	3 9	2 13	3 12	...	0 4	0 2	0 7	
3	Trichinopoly	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
4	Coimbatore	25 9	20 14	21 7	26 13	41 13	38 15	33 14	30 7	2 3	2 7	2 9	3 1	3 15	3 2	3 8	1 2	1 10	1 6	1 5	
5	Penitentiary	39 14	44 0	42 15	42 13	50 5	47 1	42 6	38 4	4 12	4 6	4 15	4 15	4 10	4 1	4 12	6 6	7 8	7 11	8 2	
6	Cananore	38 9	20 12	33 2	10 8	43 1	47 3	43 1	39 4	1 7	3 6	1 15	5 6	2 11	3 9	3 8	3 5	1 6	1 13	2 1	
7	Salma	51 3	45 4	54 10	55 2	43 12	45 5	29 15	36 1	2 7	1 14	1 4	1 9	3 5	3 13	5 5	0 15	1 4	1 9	1 4	
8	Bellary	32 0	32 2	33 15	32 6	36 8	31 15	35 10	42 2	6 0	6 7	7 10	8 1	3 13	3 9	3 11	1 6	1 6	2 8	1 6	
9	Vizagapatam	36 4	35 7	42 4	38 10	37 7	29 8	28 5	33 0	1 8	2 15	1 9	5 0	0 14	2 8	2 2	2 7	2 9	3 1	2 11	
District Jails.																					
10	Cuddalore	41 2	36 15	35 7	36 11	26 4	32 13	33 2	23 9	3 4	1 8	5 6	2 1	3 10	3 5	3 2	2 15	0 3	0 1	0 3	
11	Tanjore	46 11	45 3	47 9	62 11	43 6	28 15	32 0	30 9	1 5	1 0	3 3	2 3	3 13	3 10	2 10	2 10	1 1	0 10	0 10	
12	Palamcottah	34 3	44 10	58 10	54 7	25 5	42 14	37 14	16 3	2 3	1 15	3 15	2 3	2 5	3 15	1 2	2 13	0 4	0 5	0 7	
13	Madura	27 13	29 13	31 12	31 9	33 10	36 8	26 10	27 14	3 2	2 4	3 5	0 13	3 4	4 10	1 12	2 10	0 9	2 11	3 7	
14	Berhampur	32 6	38 7	44 12	48 13	40 13	37 15	30 8	30 8	6 0	5 6	5 2	4 5	5 7	3 14	3 6	4 13	1 10	0 13	0 14	
Total, Central and District Jails		31 0	29 9	31 6	31 1	39 11	38 0	33 0	36 2	2 13	2 12	3 3	3 11	3 12	3 9	3 1	4 0	1 8	1 13	2 0	1 13
15	Civil Jail, Madras	90 0	106 9	163 0	242 8	0 6	1 10	0 1	...	3 10	3 9	3 6	4 13	...	...	...	...	19 2	24 13	36 6	54 14
16	Subsidiary Jails	10 13	11 7	11 2	8 15	54 14	58 1	53 3	57 8	0 13	0 12	0 13	0 10	1 4	1 3	0 12	0 12	5 6	5 10	5 10	4 9
Grand total		27 4	26 7	27 11	25 15	42 12	41 13	38 0	41 7	2 7	2 7	2 11	2 15	3 4	3 2	2 10	3 3	2 5	2 8	2 12	2 8

No. X.—(FINANCIAL)—concluded.

Statement showing the expenditure in quarrying and maintaining the Prisons in the Jails and Subjunctive Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1918 (excluding the cost of building new jails, of additions, alterations and repairs), compared with the expenditure on the same account in each of the three preceding years—concluded.

Serial number.	Jails.												13												
	8				9				10				11				12				Total cost per head of average strength.				
	Cost of charges for moving prisoners per head of average strength.				Cost of miscellaneous services and supplies per head of average strength.				Cost of travelling allowances per head of average strength.				Cost of contingencies per head of average strength.				Cost of extraordinary charges for live-stock, tools and plant per head of average strength.								
1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.		
Central Jails.																									
1	Belgaumundry ...	3 5	3 6	3 13	3 12	2 6	2 14	2 5	2 2	0 6	0 5	0 5	0 8	0 9	0 8	0 5	1 7	0 2	0 4	1 0	69	81	63	69	
2	Vellore ...	3 9	2 10	3 7	4 2	2 10	2 2	2 12	0 6	0 2	0 1	0 3	0 8	0 8	0 5	0 6	1 10	0 7	0 14	0 2	73	14	62	77	
3	Triplichoorly ...	1 5	1 8	1 13	2 5	3 0	2 9	3 7	0 4	0 2	0 1	0 5	0 3	0 15	2 3	0 10	0 8	2 13	1 0	3 2	77	5	3	61	
4	Channarayana ...	1 13	1 8	2 0	2 4	1 5	3 5	3 6	0 6	0 4	0 4	0 7	0 3	0 14	3 14	3 3	3 12	0 6	0 12	2 15	0 6	114	14	109	114
5	Ponnamur ...	1 14	1 2	2 3	2 10	3 2	3 3	3 2	0 5	0 6	0 3	0 7	0 11	1 1	0 7	0 7	0 10	0 8	4 5	1 1	1 0	4	0	5	91
6	Channarayana ...	2 4	1 11	2 6	2 15	4 10	3 5	3 3	0 8	0 3	0 9	0 8	0 14	4 5	3 0	4 6	6 7	1 3	1 4	2 2	9	0	3	89	
7	Belgaum ...	0 13	0 3	0 4	0 11	2 15	2 14	3 4	0 2	0 7	0 7	0 11	0 9	3 6	4 1	4 7	3 11	1 3	1 4	2 2	9	0	3	89	
8	Belgaum ...	3 2	3 5	3 15	3 11	3 9	4 4	4 0	2 13	0 10	0 7	0 8	1 1	0 14	4 5	3 0	4 6	6 7	1 3	1 4	2 2	9	0	3	89
9	Vizagapatnam ...	2 10	3 0	2 14	2 12	3 9	4 4	4 0	2 13	0 10	0 7	0 8	1 1	0 14	4 5	3 0	4 6	6 7	1 3	1 4	2 2	9	0	3	89
District Jails.																									
10	Cuddalore ...	1 2	1 14	2 12	2 13	2 15	2 9	3 1	2 12	0 10	0 7	0 14	0 7	0 7	0 6	0 8	0 9	0 14	1 6	1 3	3 6	75	4	75	0
11	Tanjore ...	3 4	3 3	3 9	3 2	3 0	3 11	3 2	5 7	0 4	0 3	0 6	0 9	0 12	0 10	0 18	0 9	2 0	3 2	2 5	2 14	95	8	83	10
12	Palmonttali ...	1 8	1 14	3 3	1 11	2 3	3 4	4 11	4 11	0 8	0 9	0 2	0 14	0 16	2 6	5 6	5 6	1 6	1 1	2 2	2 4	68	8	99	14
13	Madurai ...	1 10	1 8	1 6	1 9	4 2	4 10	2 13	2 10	0 5	0 9	0 2	0 5	0 15	2 6	5 6	5 6	1 6	1 1	2 2	2 4	68	8	99	14
14	Bernampur ...	2 7	2 12	3 12	3 4	8 3	4 6	4 8	5 1	0 10	1 3	1 10	2 9	0 8	0 11	0 13	2 7	1 0	0 4	6 15	3 7	83	7	95	6
Total, Central and District Jails.																									
		2 6	2 1	2 10	2 13	2 14	3 6	3 11	3 5	0 6	0 5	0 8	0 8	1 6	1 7	1 7	1 9	1 5	0 13	1 10	0 11	85	1	81	15
15	Govt Jail, Madras ...	...	...	...	...	7 5	7 5	9 7	17 6	2 1	...	...	16 0	19 14	28 14	30 14	0 4	...	1 11	0 10	147	11	163	12	
16	Subjunctive Jails ...	2 9	2 4	1 13	1 10	4 13	5 9	6 2	5 5	0 2	0 2	0 3	0 2	1 3	1 3	1 6	1 1	0 12	0 15	0 11	0 8	82	6	86	13
Grand total ...																									
		2 6	2 1	2 7	2 8	3 4	3 13	4 3	3 13	0 5	0 4	0 7	0 7	1 6	1 7	1 7	1 7	1 8	0 14	1 7	0 10	84	11	83	0
Grand total ...																									
		2 6	2 1	2 7	2 8	3 4	3 13	4 3	3 13	0 5	0 4	0 7	0 7	1 6	1 7	1 7	1 7	1 8	0 14	1 7	0 10	84	11	83	0
Grand total ...																									
		2 6	2 1	2 7	2 8	3 4	3 13	4 3	3 13	0 5	0 4	0 7	0 7	1 6	1 7	1 7	1 7	1 8	0 14	1 7	0 10	84	11	83	0

No. XI.—(FINANCIAL).

Statement showing the employment of Convicts in the Jails and Subjunctive Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1918.

Statement showing the employment of Convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary units of														
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* Fig. as being on route, on penal diet, in quarantine, etc.

No. XII.—(FINANCIAL).

Statement showing the net cash earnings of Convicts sentenced to labour in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1918.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Serial number.	Jails.	Average number sentenced to labour.	Average number employed on manufactures.	Cash balance on the 1st January 1918.	Cash drawn on manufacturing account during the year 1918.	Total.	Paid into the treasury on manufacturing accounts, etc., account by cash and transfer.	Cash balance in hand on manufacturing account on the 31st December 1918.	Total.	Cash earnings (being total of column 10, less total of column 7).	Average earnings per head calculated on column 12.	Average earnings per head calculated on column 13.
Central Jails.												
1	Rajahmundry	1,023-67	491-17	289 2	16,333 2	10,602 4	24,748-6	103 4	24,911 10	8,339 6	8 2	17 0
2	Vellore	1,349-16	752-09	202 14	60,881 13	31,087 11	41,006-6	1,244 1	1,07,300 9	16,212 14	12 0	21 9
3	Trichinopoly	1,063-02	353-19	1,620 9	38,639 6	40,289 15	47,002 4	1,036 11	49,288 15	8,949 0	8 7	25 5
4	Coimbatore	1,063-20	583-35	2,815 10	45,872 10	4,616-88	65,401-05	1,034 4	54,135 1	79,416 13	74 12	135 15
5	Penitentiary	931-53	612-03	537 6	86,878 0	87,415 6	1,05,034 5	37 7	1,05,071 12	17,656 6	18 9	28 14
6	Cannanore	737-77	354-04	84 9	33,063 8	33,143 1	44,023 11	9 8	44,933 3	11,785 2	14 12	33 5
7	Salem	626-41	294-64	155 6	7,518 9	7,673 15	27,516 13	129 11	27,676 8	20,002 9	31 15	67 14
8	Bellary	692-96	216-34	235 3	15,380 15	15,616 2	27,900 12	64 5	27,965 1	12,348 15	17 13	57 1
9	Vizagapatam	502-98	249-36	58 2	3,703 2	3,761 4	9,682 10	18 14	9,701 8	5,940 4	10 9	23 13
District Jails.												
10	Cuddalore	276-83	138-49	154 8	13,351 5	13,505 13	20,850 3	73 12	20,923 15	7,418 2	26 15	63 9
11	Tanjore	223-45	96-81	110 2	9,741 15	9,832 1	15,589 14	200 15	15,790 13	5,938 12	26 9	61 6
12	Palamcottah	174-69	75-39	90 3	15,346 11	15,376 14	24,377 8	33 1	24,470 9	9,093 11	52 1	120 10
13	Madura	248-92	67-31	12 7	861 6	873 13	4,791 12	37 14	4,829 10	3,955 13	15 14	58 12
14	Berhampur	177-36	65-92	53 10	453 7	507 1	1,572 5	12 2	1,584 7	1,077 6	6 1	16 6
Total, Central and District Jails												
15	Subsidiary Jails	9,233-95	4,351-13	6,339 11	7,91,058 13	7,97,388 8	10,00,782 12	4,780 13	10,05,563 9	2,03,185 1	22 9	47 13
Grand total												
		9,737-53	4,893-32	6,339 11	7,91,591 2	7,97,930 13	10,03,104 10	4,780 13	10,07,885 7	2,03,954 10	21 9	47 13
Grand total for 1917												
		9,832-90	4,044-99	3,714 2	5,20,306 4	5,21,020 6	7,29,300 11	6,343 8	7,35,734 3	2,11,713 13	22 11	52 5

(a) Includes Rs. 1,341-8-6 being the value of convict labour employed in the Jail Press.
 (b) Do. Rs. 2,242-0-2
 (c) Do. Rs. 11,320-1-3
 (d) Includes Rs. 2,356-7-0 being the value of convict labour employed in the Jail Press.
 (e) Do. Rs. 1,028-14-0

No. XIII.—(FINANCIAL).

Statement showing the net cost of the Prisoners in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1918.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Serial number.	Jails.	Total cost of maintenance (column 14, Statement IX).	Average cost of maintenance per head (column 14, Statement IX).	Total cash earnings (column 11, Statement XII).	Average cash earnings per head of average strength.	Net cost to Government (column 3 minus column 5).	Average net cost per head of average strength (column 4 minus column 6).
Central Jails.							
1	Rajahmundry	77,529	69 5	8,339 6	7 7	69,189 10	61 14
2	Vellore	97,763	70 0	16,212 14	11 10	81,550 2	58 6
3	Trichinopoly	92,258	83 10	8,949 0	8 2	83,349 0	75 8
4	Coimbatore	91,141	78 0	79,446 13	68 0	11,694 3	10 0
5	Penitentiary	1,12,008	111 8	17,656 6	17 9	94,441 10	93 15
6	Cannanore	55,233	65 2	11,785 2	13 14	43,447 14	51 4
7	Salem	69,305	106 5	20,002 9	30 11	49,302 7	75 10
8	Bellary	76,283	103 1	12,348 15	16 11	63,934 1	86 6
9	Vizagapatam	54,597	92 14	5,940 4	10 2	48,656 12	82 12
District Jails.							
10	Cuddalore	27,787	72 4	7,418 2	19 4	20,368 14	53 0
11	Tanjore	29,100	101 14	5,938 12	21 6	23,161 4	83 8
12	Palamcottah	23,463	84 12	9,093 11	32 14	14,369 5	51 14
13	Madura	25,013	67 0	3,955 13	10 10	21,057 3	56 6
14	Berhampur	19,613	102 10	1,077 6	5 10	18,535 10	97 0
Total, Central and District Jails		8,51,223	84 1	2,08,165 1	20 9	6,43,057 15	63 8
15	Civil Jail, Madras	4,953	359 9	...	...	4,953 0	359 9
16	Subsidiary Jails	2,61,796	80 14	1,789 9	0 9	2,60,006 7	80 5
Grand total		11,17,977	83 9	2,09,954 10	15 11	9,08,022 6	67 14
Grand totals for 1917		9,96,350	82 2	2,11,713 13	22 11	7,84,633 3	59 7

Statement showing the sickness and mortality among Prisoners of all classes in the

1	2	3			4			5			6			
Serial number.	Jails.	Number of persons that can be accommodated in the parts of the jails devoted to convicts, under-trials and civil prisoners, respectively, but exclusive of hospital and observation cells.			Average daily strength.			Maximum population on any one day.			Number admitted into hospital.			
		M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
Central Jails.														
1	Rajahmundry.	Convicts ...	884	100	984	1,021-00	53-83	1,074-83	1,211	59	1,270	272	25	297
		Under-trials ...	18	...	18	29-62	37	29-99	87	...	87	...	...	...
		Civil ...	20	...	20	13-84	...	13-84	24	...	24	6	...	6
		Total ...	922	100	1,022	1,064-46	54-20	1,118-66	...	...	...	278	25	303
2	Vellore	Convicts ...	1,283	100	1,383	1,256-43	110-00	1,366-43	1,400	121	1,521	356	24	380
		Under-trials ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Civil ...	46	...	46	30-54	...	30-54	49	...	49	7	...	7
		Total ...	1,329	100	1,429	1,286-97	110-00	1,396-97	...	...	...	363	24	387
3	Trichinopoly...	Convicts ...	1,256	...	1,256	1,071-76	...	1,071-76	1,306	...	1,306	501	...	501
		Under-trials ...	...	...	...	4-83	...	4-83	2	...	2	1	...	1
		Civil ...	48	...	48	26-84	...	26-84	20	...	20	3	...	3
		Total ...	1,304	...	1,304	1,103-43	...	1,103-43	...	...	...	505	...	505
4	Coimbatore	Convicts ...	992	10	1,002	1,072-17	38	1,072-55	1,254	2	1,256	403	...	403
		Under-trials ...	64	...	64	48-05	1-44	49-40	91	5	96	11	...	11
		Civil ...	80	...	80	46-77	...	46-77	84	...	84	11	...	11
		Total ...	1,136	10	1,146	1,166-99	1-82	1,168-81	...	...	...	425	...	425
5	Penitentiary...	Convicts ...	876	13	889	951-52	13-75	965-27	1,058	18	1,076	612	2	614
		Under-trials ...	65	10	75	38-88	1-13	40-01	197	1	198	14	...	14
		Civil ...	...	...	...	07	...	07	1	...	1	...	...	...
		Total ...	941	23	964	990-47	14-88	1,005-35	...	...	...	626	2	628
6	Cannanore	Convicts ...	1,042	20	1,062	792-09	14-49	806-58	936	19	955	161	1	162
		Under-trials ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Civil ...	52	...	52	41-85	...	41-85	69	...	69	8	...	8
		Total ...	1,094	20	1,114	833-94	14-49	848-43	...	...	...	169	1	170
7	Salem	Convicts ...	744	...	744	626-95	...	628-95	671	...	671	191	...	191
		Under-trials ...	36	...	36	24-92	...	24-92	59	...	59	5	...	5
		Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	780	...	780	651-87	...	651-87	...	...	...	196	...	196
8	Bellary	Convicts ...	583	...	583	706-47	...	706-47	793	...	793	645	...	645
		Under-trials ...	36	...	36	28-27	...	28-27	66	...	66	21	...	21
		Civil ...	5	...	5	5-12	...	5-12	10	...	10	8	...	8
		Total ...	624	...	624	740-16	...	740-16	...	...	...	674	...	674
9	Vizagapatam...	Convicts ...	507	12	519	560-93	4-38	565-31	695	8	703	368	4	372
		Under-trials ...	48	...	48	21-25	42	21-67	80	...	80	4	...	4
		Civil ...	10	...	10	77	...	77	5	...	5	...	...	...
		Total ...	565	12	577	582-95	4-80	587-75	...	...	...	372	4	376
District Jails.														
10	Cuddalore	Convicts ...	293	...	293	279-33	...	279-33	380	...	380	113	...	113
		Under-trials ...	30	...	30	39-77	...	39-77	96	...	96	16	...	16
		Civil ...	28	...	28	65-43	...	65-43	112	...	112	34	...	34
		Total ...	351	...	351	384-53	...	384-53	...	...	...	163	...	163

Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1918.

7			8			9											
Daily average number of sick.			Number of deaths in and out of hospital.			Ratio per millo of average strength											
						A			B			C			D		
						Of admissions into hospital.			Of daily average number of sick.			Of deaths from all causes except cholera.			Of deaths from all causes both in and out of hospital.		
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
21-74	1-27	23-01	33	1	34	266-41	464-43	276-32	21-29	23-59	21-41	32-32	18-58	31-63	32-32	18-58	31-63
11	...	11	...	...	...	433-53	...	433-53	7-95	...	7-95	...	...	...	...	...	...
21-85	1-27	23-12	33	1	34	261-17	461-26	270-86	20-53	23-43	20-67	31-60	18-45	30-39	31-00	18-45	30-39
15-07	72	15-79	27	3	30	283-34	218-12	278-10	11-99	6-55	11-55	21-49	27-27	21-96	21-49	27-27	21-96
22	...	22	...	...	...	229-21	...	229-21	7-20	...	7-20	...	...	...	...	...	...
15-29	72	16-01	27	3	30	282-06	218-18	277-03	11-88	6-55	11-46	20-98	27-27	21-48	20-98	27-27	21-48
29-74	...	29-74	49	...	49	487-46	...	487-46	27-75	...	27-75	45-72	...	45-72	45-72	...	45-72
06	...	06	...	...	...	207-04	...	207-04	12-42	...	12-42	...	...	...	...	...	...
15	...	15	...	...	...	111-77	...	111-77	5-59	...	5-59	...	...	...	...	...	...
29-95	...	29-95	49	...	49	457-66	...	457-66	27-14	...	27-14	44-41	...	44-41	44-41	...	44-41
12-82	...	12-82	18	...	18	375-87	...	375-74	11-96	...	11-96	16-79	...	16-78	16-79	...	16-78
33	...	33	...	...	...	228-93	...	222-27	6-87	...	6-87	...	...	...	...	...	...
44	...	44	2	...	2	235-19	...	235-19	9-41	...	9-41	42-76	...	42-76	42-76	...	42-76
13-59	...	13-59	20	...	20	361-18	...	363-62	11-65	...	11-63	17-14	...	17-11	17-14	...	17-11
22-79	07	22-86	31	...	31	643-18	145-45	636-09	23-95	5-09	23-68	32-58	...	32-12	32-58	...	32-12
34	...	34	...	...	...	360-08	...	349-91	8-74	...	8-50	...	...	...	...	...	...
23-13	07	23-20	31	...	31	632-02	134-41	624-66	23-35	4-70	23-08	31-30	...	30-84	31-30	...	30-84
8-46	12	8-58	24	...	24	203-26	69-01	200-85	10-68	8-28	10-64	30-30	...	29-76	30-30	...	29-76
24	...	24	1	...	1	191-16	...	191-16	5-73	...	5-73	23-89	...	23-59	23-89	...	23-59
8-70	12	8-82	25	...	25	202-65	69-01	200-37	10-43	8-28	10-40	29-98	...	29-47	29-98	...	29-47
9-03	...	9-06	14	...	14	304-65	...	304-65	14-45	...	14-45	22-33	...	22-33	22-33	...	22-33
13	...	13	...	...	...	200-64	...	200-64	5-22	...	5-22	...	...	...	...	...	...
9-19	...	9-19	14	...	14	300-67	...	300-67	14-10	...	14-10	21-48	...	21-48	21-48	...	21-48
35-39	...	35-39	29	...	29	912-99	...	912-99	50-09	...	50-09	38-22	...	38-21	41-05	...	41-05
78	...	78	2	...	2	742-83	...	742-83	27-59	...	27-59	70-75	...	70-75	70-75	...	70-75
17	...	17	...	...	...	1,478-01	...	1,478-01	31-37	...	31-37	...	...	...	...	...	...
36-34	...	36-34	31	...	31	910-62	...	910-62	49-10	...	49-10	39-18	...	39-18	41-68	...	41-68
15-46	18	15-64	4	...	4	656-05	913-24	658-05	27-56	41-10	27-67	7-13	...	7-08	7-13	...	7-08
07	...	07	...	...	...	188-24	...	184-59	3-29	...	3-23	...	...	...	...	...	...
15-53	18	15-71	4	...	4	628-13	833-33	639-73	26-64	37-50	26-73	6-86	...	6-81	6-86	...	6-81
6-01	...	6-01	1	...	1	404-54	...	404-54	21-52	...	21-52	3-58	...	3-58	3-58	...	3-58
1-06	...	1-06	4	...	4	402-31	...	402-31	28-65	...	28-65	100-58	...	100-58	100-58	...	100-58
86	...	86	1	...	1	519-64	...	519-64	13-14	...	13-14	15-28	...	15-28	15-28	...	15-28
7-93	...	7-93	6	...	6	423-89	...	423-89	20-62	...	20-62	15-60	...	15-60	15-60	...	15-60

No. XIV.—(VITAL)

Statement showing the sickness and mortality among Prisoners of all classes in the

1 Serial number.	2 Jails.	3			4			5			6			
		Number of persons that can be accommodated in the parts of the jails devoted to convicts, under-trials and civil prisoners, respectively, but exclusive of hospital and observation cells.			Average daily strength.			Maximum population on any one day.			Number admitted into hospital.			
		M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
District Jails—concl'd.														
11	Tanjore	Convicts ...	320	...	320	223-54	...	223-54	243	...	243	170	...	170
		Under-trials ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Civil ...	60	...	60	53-93	...	53-93	83	...	83	9	...	9
	Total ...	380	...	380	277-47	...	277-47	...	...	...	179	...	179	
12	Palamcottah...	Convicts ...	318	6	324	182-70	19	182-89	304	...	304	162	...	162
		Under-trials ...	30	...	30	72-50	1-78	74-28	143	6	149	26	...	26
		Civil ...	12	...	12	19-70	...	19-70	32	...	32	9	...	9
	Total ...	360	6	366	274-90	1-97	276-87	...	...	...	197	...	197	
13	Madura	Convicts ...	313	16	329	235-45	20-99	256-44	324	35	359	50	4	54
		Under-trials ...	40	3	43	60-15	1-14	61-29	262	5	267	21	...	21
		Civil ...	20	...	20	55-45	...	55-45	85	...	85	32	...	32
	Total ...	373	19	392	351-05	22-13	373-18	...	...	...	103	4	107	
14	Berhampur	Convicts ...	142	15	157	174-89	4-84	179-73	262	4	266	101	1	102
		Under-trials ...	28	...	28	9-72	37	10-09	28	1	29	2	...	2
		Civil ...	7	...	7	1-28	...	1-28	5	...	5	...	...	...
	Total ...	177	15	192	185-89	5-21	191-10	...	...	...	103	1	104	
Total, Central and District Jails.		Convicts ...	9,553	292	9,845	9,155-23	222-85	9,378-08	...	...	...	4,105	61	4,166
		Under-trials ...	395	13	408	377-96	6-65	384-61	...	...	...	121	...	121
		Civil ...	385	...	388	361-89	...	361-89	...	...	...	127	...	127
Total ...			10,336	305	10,641	9,895-08	229-50	10,124-58	...	...	...	4,353	61	4,414
Civil Jail, Madras.		Civil prisoners.	61	...	61	13-79	...	13-79	26	...	26	1	...	1
Subsidiary Jails.		Convicts ...	...	...	...	513-75	16-96	530-71	...	...	...	583	10	593
		Under-trials ...	...	...	...	2,618-04	74-21	2,692-26	...	...	...	1,834	148	1,982
		Civil ...	...	...	...	14-43	...	14-43	...	...	...	6	...	6
Total ...			4,861	1,645	6,506	3,146-22	91-17	3,237-39	...	...	...	2,423	158	2,581
Grand total.		Convicts ...	...	...	...	9,668-98	239-81	9,908-79	...	...	...	4,688	71	4,759
		Under-trials ...	...	...	...	2,936-00	80-86	3,076-86	...	...	...	1,955	148	2,103
		Civil ...	...	...	...	390-11	...	390-11	...	...	...	134	...	134
			15,258	1,950	17,208	13,055-09	320-67	13,375-76	...	...	...	6,777	219	6,996
Grand total for 1917.		Convicts ...	...	...	...	9,243-29	245-10	9,488-39	...	...	...	3,204	75	3,279
		Under-trials ...	...	...	...	2,037-27	68-62	2,153-89	...	...	...	1,510	350	1,860
		Civil ...	...	...	...	491-50	...	491-50	...	...	...	165	...	165
Total ...			15,277	1,967	17,244	11,822-06	313-72	12,135-78	...	...	...	4,879	455	5,334

concluded.

Is and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1918—concluded.

7			8			9											
Daily average number of sick.			Number of deaths in and out of hospital.			Ratio per mille of average strength.											
						A			B			C			D		
						Of admissions into hospital.			Of daily average number of sick.			Of deaths from all causes except cholera.			Of deaths from all causes, both in and out of hospital.		
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.			
3-44	...	3-44	...	...	...	760-49	...	760-49	15-38	...	15-38	...	...	...	...	...	
1-14	...	1-14	...	1	...	166-88	...	166-88	2-60	...	2-60	18-54	...	18-54	18-54	...	
3-58	...	3-58	1	...	1	645-11	...	645-11	12-90	...	12-90	3-60	...	3-60	3-60	...	
4-12	...	4-12	1	...	1	886-70	...	885-78	22-55	...	22-53	5-47	...	5-47	5-47	...	
8-1	...	8-1	2	...	2	358-62	...	350-03	11-17	...	10-91	13-79	...	13-46	27-59	...	
1-16	...	1-16	...	...	...	456-85	...	456-85	8-12	...	8-12	...	...	...	...	...	
5-09	...	5-09	3	...	3	716-62	...	711-53	18-52	...	18-33	7-28	...	7-22	10-91	...	
2-35	15	2-50	6	...	6	212-35	190-57	210-58	9-98	7-15	9-75	21-24	...	19-50	25-48	...	
7-2	...	7-2	2	...	2	349-13	...	342-23	11-97	...	11-75	33-25	...	32-63	33-25	...	
8-9	...	8-9	1	...	1	577-10	...	577-10	16-05	...	16-05	18-03	...	18-03	18-03	...	
3-96	15	4-11	9	...	9	293-41	189-75	286-72	11-28	6-78	11-01	22-79	...	21-44	25-64	...	
2-95	01	2-96	5	...	5	577-51	206-61	567-52	16-87	2-07	16-47	28-59	...	27-82	28-59	...	
0-8	...	0-8	...	...	...	205-76	...	198-22	8-23	...	7-93	...	...	...	...	...	
3-03	01	3-04	5	...	5	554-09	191-94	544-21	16-30	1-92	15-91	26-90	...	26-16	26-90	...	
189-40	2-52	191-92	242	4	246	447-17	273-73	444-23	20-69	11-31	20-47	26-11	17-95	25-91	26-43	17-95	
4-38	...	4-38	10	...	10	320-14	...	314-60	11-59	...	11-39	23-81	...	23-40	26-46	...	
3-33	...	3-38	6	...	6	350-94	...	350-94	9-34	...	9-34	18-58	...	16-58	16-58	...	
197-16	2-52	199-68	258	4	262	439-22	265-80	435-97	18-93	10-98	19-72	25-67	17-43	25-48	26-07	17-43	
0-1	...	0-1	...	...	...	72-52	...	72-52	7-3	...	7-3	...	...	...	...	...	
10-96	32	11-23	14	1	15	1,134-79	590-62	1,117-37	21-33	18-47	21-25	25-30	58-96	26-38	27-25	58-96	
27-49	79	28-28	83	...	83	700-52	1,094-34	736-19	10-50	10-65	10-50	39-56	...	29-71	31-70	...	
0-5	...	0-5	...	...	...	415-80	...	415-80	3-46	...	3-46	...	...	...	...	...	
38-50	1-11	39-61	97	1	98	770-13	1,733-03	797-25	12-24	12-18	12-24	29-56	10-97	29-04	30-83	10-97	
200-36	2-44	203-20	256	5	261	484-85	296-07	480-28	20-72	11-84	20-51	26-06	20-85	25-94	26-48	20-85	
31-87	79	32-66	93	...	93	652-54	1,830-32	653-44	10-64	9-77	10-61	29-71	...	28-93	31-04	...	
3-44	...	3-44	6	...	6	343-49	...	343-49	8-82	...	8-82	15-38	...	15-38	15-38	...	
235-07	3-63	239-30	355	5	360	519-11	682-95	523-01	18-05	11-32	17-89	26-58	15-59	26-32	27-19	15-59	
148-07	2-35	151-02	140	8	148	346-63	306-00	345-58	18-08	9-59	15-92	14-61	32-64	15-07	15-15	32-61	
23-18	78	23-94	33	1	34	723-43	5,537-17	876-67	11-11	11-08	11-10	12-46	14-57	12-52	15-81	14-57	
4-06	...	4-06	6	...	6	335-70	...	335-70	8-26	...	8-26	10-17	...	10-17	12-21	...	
175-91	3-11	179-02	179	9	188	412-73	1,450-34	439-53	14-88	9-91	14-75	14-04	28-69	14-42	15-14	28-69	

No. XV. --(VITAL).

Statement showing the admissions and deaths from the chief diseases among the Convicts in the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1918.

1		2		3										4																				
		Jails.		Dysentery.		Malarial fevers.*		Tubercle of the lungs, tuberculous phthisis, to tubercle.		Anemia and debility.		Other general diseases.		Pneumonia.		Other respiratory diseases†		Diarrhoea.		Abscesses, boils and ulcers of all kinds.		Ratios of admissions and of deaths per millo of average strength from												
Serial number.		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.							
Central Jails.																																		
1	Rajahmundry	...	2	3	48	1	14	5	11	...	128	19	4	...	14	...	30	4	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...							
2	Tollere	...	43	...	23	1	2	...	6	...	184	19	5	3	23	1	5	1	13	...	31-47	...	10-83	...	3-66	2-19	3-66	...						
3	Trichinopoly	...	95	9	1	...	29	7	...	...	182	23	7	2	5	...	32	3	28	1	88-64	8-40	93	...	6-53	1-87	29-86	2-80						
4	Coimbatore	...	...	4	...	...	10	3	...	...	339	12	7	...	8	1	...	...	11	...	373	...	4-66	...	6-53	...	...	...						
5	Penitentiary	...	177	8	31	...	8	9	14	2	195	4	12	5	23	1	25	...	34	1	183-87	8-39	32-12	...	12-43	5-18	28-90	...						
6	Cannanore	...	...	10	2	16	...	6	...	5	...	52	9	3	3	5	...	24	3	8	...	12-40	2-48	19-84	...	3-72	3-72	29-76	3-72					
7	Salom	...	6	...	23	...	1	1	2	...	75	9	1	...	10	...	2	...	14	...	9-58	...	36-69	...	1-60	...	3-19	...						
8	Bellary	...	3	2	28	3	77	...	7	4	...	285	17	12	3	32	1	20	2	94	...	39-63	4-25	108-89	...	16-99	4-25	28-31	2-83					
9	Vizagapatam	...	...	33	...	29	...	1	1	2	...	210	3	2	...	14	...	13	...	14	...	58-38	...	51-30	...	3-54	...	23-00	...					
District Jails.																																		
10	Cuddalore	...	...	4	...	1	...	4	...	5	...	34	...	4	1	1	...	8	...	18	...	14-32	...	3-58	...	14-32	3-58	28-64	...					
11	Tanjore	...	...	5	...	10	...	...	...	...	180	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	7	...	22-87	...	44-73	...	...	...	...	...						
12	Palamcottah	...	...	1	...	2	...	...	2	1	128	...	...	...	4	...	2	...	12	...	5-47	...	10-94	...	...	...	10-94	...						
13	Madura	...	1	1	13	...	...	1	1	2	1	17	...	3	3	...	6	...	2	...	3-90	50-69	...	...	11-70	11-70	23-40	...						
14	Berhampur	...	...	14	1	10	...	3	...	2	...	33	2	1	...	5	...	2	...	4	...	77-89	5-56	55-64	...	5-56	...	11-13	...					
Grand total		...	4	3	135	20	274	2	85	27	55	5	2,000	117	61	20	146	4	169	13	208	2	43	32	46-38	2-77	29-22	...	6-50	9-13	18-02	1-39	44-23	20-23
Grand total for 1917.		...	5	4	208	11	310	6	62	19	44	8	584	19	51	14	167	3	184	20	200	...	65	44	22-87	1-21	34-23	...	5-63	1-55	20-32	2-21	296-06	15-46

* This heading includes all fevers diagnosed as being due to malaria and their direct sequelae such as enlargement of the spleen, malarial cachexia, etc. All the diseases shown under the venereal system in the annual returns except those already entered in columns D and G.

† All the diseases shown under the respiratory system in the annual returns except those already entered in columns D and G.

No. XVI—(VITAL).

*Statement showing the mortality among the Convicts in the Jails and Sub-Jails of the Madras Presidency
according to the length of original sentences.*

[Abolished under the order of the Government of India communicated in G.O. No. 1571,
Judicial, dated 10th October 1911.]



No. XVII.—(VITAL).

Statement showing the mortality among the Convicts in the Jails and Sub-Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1918 according to the length of time passed in Jail.

2		3			4			5			6			7			8		
Serial number.	Jails.	Not exceeding 6 months.			Above 6 months and not exceeding 1 year.			Above 1 year and not exceeding 2 years.			Above 2 years and not exceeding 3 years.			Above 3 years and not exceeding 7 years.			Above 7 years.		
		Average num-ber.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average num-ber.	Average num-ber.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average num-ber.	Average num-ber.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average num-ber.	Average num-ber.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average num-ber.	Average num-ber.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average num-ber.	Average num-ber.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average num-ber.
Central Jails.																			
1	Rajahmundry	670-32	20	29-84	128-36	5	32-95	98-84	9	60-70	92-28	2	21-67	64-58	1	15-48	24-79	...	...
2	Vellore	782-75	18	23-00	195-58	4	20-45	185-08	5	27-02	106-25	...	...	83-09	3	36-11	23-75	...	...
3	Trichinopoly	517-33	22	42-53	250-75	8	31-90	127-53	9	70-41	72-83	2	27-46	91-42	7	74-14	14-09	...	...
4	Coimbatore	418-75	14	33-43	194-91	1	5-13	175-50	1	5-70	174-08	1	57-44	89-42	1	10-06	17-67	...	...
5	Penitentiary	354-16	7	19-77	184-20	4	21-72	156-12	9	57-05	150-20	5	33-28	97-17	6	61-75	15-32	...	...
6	Cananore	325-75	13	39-91	134-42	3	22-32	116-83	1	8-56	108-08	2	18-50	81-25	3	36-92	39-38	...	...
7	Salem	37-08	1	26-97	74-00	1	13-61	179-25	3	16-74	144-67	4	27-05	161-08	4	24-83	33-17	...	...
8	Bellary	288-08	25	96-87	241-67	3	12-41	41-42	1	24-14	87-17	...	...	51-67	...	...	34-75	...	...
9	Vizagapatnam	267-00	2	7-49	129-17	...	...	85-67	...	...	49-83	1	20-07	36-67	...	...	8-00	...	125-00
District Jails.																			
10	Cuddalore	...	...	215-92	...	...	...	13-00	...	...	10-58	...	...	8-58	...	...	2-67	...	...
11	Tanjore	...	...	64-92	...	...	...	30-60	...	...	22-50	...	...	28-33	...	...	1-17	...	...
12	Palenccottah	...	...	120-17	...	...	...	9-25	...	...	5-75	...	...	10-25	...	...	1-33	...	...
13	Madura	...	...	187-75	...	...	...	15-83	...	...	...	...	...	12-58	...	...	7-25	...	...
14	Berhampur	...	...	138-04	...	...	...	5-24	...	...	3-24	...	...	4-62	...	...	...	...	...
Total, Central and District Jails		4,358-02	133	30-52	1,743-34	29	16-63	1,240-36	36	29-02	1,028-04	17	16-54	833-71	26	31-19	222-29	5	22-49
Subsidiary Jails																			
15	Grand total	4,938-02	148	30-00	1,743-34	29	16-63	1,240-36	36	29-02	1,028-04	17	16-54	833-71	26	31-19	222-29	5	22-49
Grand total for 1917		4,087-20	56	14-08	1,646-77	26	15-78	1,283-58	21	16-36	889-28	15	16-08	733-76	18	24-53	210-47	2	9-50

No. XVIII.

Statement showing particulars regarding Prisoners under trial in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1918.

Statement showing particulars regarding Prisoners under trial in the Jails and subsidiary jails of the Madras Presidency																							
Serial number.	Jails.	3		4		5		6		7		8		9		10		11		12			
		Number remaining at close of previous year.		Number received.		Total population.		Daily average number.		Released.		Convicted and sentenced.		Transferred, etc.		Escaped.		Died.		Remaining on 31st December 1918.			
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Central Jails.																							
1	Rajahmundry	15	..	147	4	160	..	29-49	37	40	1	50	79	2	81	..	..	..	..	..	32	1	33
2	Vellore	..	..	..	..	..	..	4-83	..	..	..	..	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	Trichinopoly.	..	..	46	..	46	4-83	4-83	..	4	..	..	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	Coimbatore	38	..	561	18	617	48-05	49-49	375	12	387	175	5	180	2	2	..	..	..	..	47	1	48
5	Penitentiary.	36	..	1,054	35	1,125	38-88	40-01	447	9	456	583	23	606	2	2	..	..	..	..	58	3	61
6	Cananore	..	..	..	..	..	..	24-92	..	144	..	141	99	..	99	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7	Salem	33	..	315	..	348	24-92	28-27	130	115	..	130	115	..	115	86	1	..	..	2	..	..	..
8	Bellary	55	..	303	..	358	23-27	21-67	107	1	108	124	3	127	65	..	..	..	..	..	24	..	24
9	Vizagapatnam.	11	1	311	6	322	21-25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26	..	29	
District Jails.																							
10	Cuddalore	33	..	1,084	..	1,117	39-77	39-77	..	381	..	381	91	..	91	8	..	..	..	4	33	..	33
11	Tanjore	..	..	..	..	..	..	74-28	338	7	345	160	4	164	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..
12	Paimcottah.	38	1	523	10	534	75-50	61-20	573	10	583	119	9	128	3	..	..	..	..	2	291	1	292
13	Madura	35	2	923	18	958	60-15	10-09	143	6	149	58	4	62	5	..	..	..	..	..	12	2	14
14	Berhampur.	19	..	208	12	218	37-2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total, Central and District Jails		304	4	5,487	103	5,791	377-96	384-61	3,291	46	3,337	1,624	50	1,674	241	1	..	1	..	10	624	11	635
Subsidiary Jails																							
15	Grand total...	1,926	65	52,738	1,759	54,664	2,618-01	2,692-25	15,856	645	16,501	10,011	396	10,407	25,345	26	..	26	..	83	3,343	79	3,422
Grand total...		2,230	69	58,225	1,862	60,455	2,996-00	3,076-86	19,147	601	19,888	11,635	446	12,081	25,586	27	..	27	..	93	3,407	90	4,057
Grand total for 1917		1,701	43	41,108	1,720	42,809	2,087-27	2,155-69	13,017	648	13,665	9,513	110	9,923	17,993	23	..	23	..	33	2,230	69	2,299

STATEMENT A

Showing the nature and amount of accommodation for each class of prisoners in the Jails of the Madras Presidency at the close of the year 1918.

Serial number.	Jails.	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
Serial number.	Jails.	Description of accommodation.	Number of prisoners who could be accommodated on the 31st December 1917, in the part of the Jail devoted to																	
			Hospital.			Observation cells.			Civil prisoners.			Under-trials.			Juvenile convicts.			Super-total area per prisoner in the wall in square yards.		
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	By Jail Department.	By Public Works Department.	Remarks.
1	Rajahmundry.	Cells ... with separate sleeping accommodation ... Do. ... without do. ... Total ... Total average population ...	6 41 47 2185	17 42 59 6541	1 10 20 1973	1 20 30 1973	18 18 18 2042	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	140 2,305 11 4 3,840 1 11	140 2,305 11 4 3,840 1 11	
2	Yellam.	Cells ... with separate sleeping accommodation ... Do. ... without do. ... Total ... Total average population ...	61 12 72 1529	12 12 72 10977	1 19 11 906	1 19 11 906	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	140 2,305 11 4 3,840 1 11	140 2,305 11 4 3,840 1 11	
3	Trichinopoly.	Cells ... with separate sleeping accommodation ... Do. ... without do. ... Total ... Total average population ...	2 80 82 2005	40 12 72 10977	1 19 11 906	1 19 11 906	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	140 2,305 11 4 3,840 1 11	140 2,305 11 4 3,840 1 11	
4	Coimbatore.	Cells ... with separate sleeping accommodation ... Do. ... without do. ... Total ... Total average population ...	147 147 1353	76 76 10977	1 19 11 906	1 19 11 906	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	140 2,305 11 4 3,840 1 11	140 2,305 11 4 3,840 1 11	
The Penitentiary.		Cells ... with separate sleeping accommodation ... Do. ... without do. ... Total ... Total average population ...	59 8 67 2313	65 48 113 6671	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	140 2,305 11 4 3,840 1 11	140 2,305 11 4 3,840 1 11	

Serial number.	Jails.	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
Serial number.	Jails.	Description of accommodation.	Number of prisoners who could be accommodated on the 31st December 1917, in the part of the Jail devoted to																	
			Hospital.			Observation cells.			Civil prisoners.			Under-trials.			Juvenile convicts.			Super-total area per prisoner in the wall in square yards.		
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	By Jail Department.	By Public Works Department.	Remarks.
5	Cannanore.	Cells ... with separate sleeping accommodation ... Do. ... without do. ... Total ... Total average population ...	36 40 76 870	10 11 21 3619	1 11 22 4101	1 11 22 4101	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	140 2,305 11 4 3,840 1 11	140 2,305 11 4 3,840 1 11	
6	Salem.	Cells ... with separate sleeping accommodation ... Do. ... without do. ... Total ... Total average population ...	35 910 945	60 3888 4488	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	140 2,305 11 4 3,840 1 11	140 2,305 11 4 3,840 1 11	
7	Bellary.	Cells ... with separate sleeping accommodation ... Do. ... without do. ... Total ... Total average population ...	47 3531 3578	113 11164 11277	5 525 530	5 525 530	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	140 2,305 11 4 3,840 1 11	140 2,305 11 4 3,840 1 11	
8	Vizagapatnam.	Cells ... with separate sleeping accommodation ... Do. ... without do. ... Total ... Total average population ...	2 38 40 1553	45 29 74 6993	1 10 10 77	1 10 10 77	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	140 2,305 11 4 3,840 1 11	140 2,305 11 4 3,840 1 11	
9	Guddalore.	Cells ... with separate sleeping accommodation ... Do. ... without do. ... Total ... Total average population ...	2 20 22 793	45 45 1129 1129	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	140 2,305 11 4 3,840 1 11	140 2,305 11 4 3,840 1 11	
10	Tanjore.	Cells ... with separate sleeping accommodation ... Do. ... without do. ... Total ... Total average population ...	15 15 303	22 22 969	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	140 2,305 11 4 3,840 1 11	140 2,305 11 4 3,840 1 11	
11	Palamcottah.	Cells ... with separate sleeping accommodation ... Do. ... without do. ... Total ... Total average population ...	18 18 509	54 54 2864	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	140 2,305 11 4 3,840 1 11	140 2,305 11 4 3,840 1 11	

* The old civil debtor's ward was converted into a cell block for 20 civil debtors inside the Jail was converted to the District Prison, and the total accommodation is consequently reduced by 30.

Showing the nature and amount of accommodation for each class of Prisoners in the Jails of the Madras Presidency at the close of the year 1918—concluded.

at the close of the year 1918—concluded.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	
Serial number.	Jails.	Description of accommodation.	Number of prisoners who could be accommodated on the 31st December 1918, in the part of the Jail devoted to														Superficial area per prisoner within enclosing wall in square yards.	Spent on Jail buildings during the year.		Remarks.	
			Hospital.		Observation cells.		Civil prisoners.		Under-trials.		Europeans.		Juvenile convicts.	Female convicts.	Male convicts.	Grand total.		By Jail Department.	By Public Works Department.		
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.									
13	Madura	District Jails—concd. Cells ... with ... separate sleeping accommodation ... Do. without do. Total ... Total average population ... Cells ... with ... separate sleeping accommodation ... Do. without do. Total ... Total average population ... Cells ... with ... separate sleeping accommodation ... Do. without do. Total ... Total average population ... Cells ... with ... separate sleeping accommodation ... Do. without do. Total ... Total average population ... Cells ... with ... separate sleeping accommodation ... Do. without do. Total ... Total average population ...	2	...	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14	Berhampur.	District Jails—concd. Cells ... with ... separate sleeping accommodation ... Do. without do. Total ... Total average population ... Cells ... with ... separate sleeping accommodation ... Do. without do. Total ... Total average population ... Cells ... with ... separate sleeping accommodation ... Do. without do. Total ... Total average population ... Cells ... with ... separate sleeping accommodation ... Do. without do. Total ... Total average population ... Cells ... with ... separate sleeping accommodation ... Do. without do. Total ... Total average population ...	20	...	14	...	7	...	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total, Madras District Jails.		15	3	504	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Civil Jail Madras.		10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Total for 1918.		13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Total for 1917.		10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	

Showing the condition of the Prisoners discharged from the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1918.

1		2		3		4		5				6			
Serial number.	Jails.	Number discharged during the year.	Number who had neither lost nor gained weight in jail.	Number who had gained weight.					Number who had lost weight.						
				A	B	C	D	Total.	A	B	C	D	Total.		
				Up to 1 lb.	From 1 to 5 lb.	From 5 to 10 lb.	Over 10 lb.		Up to 1 lb.	From 1 to 5 lb.	From 5 to 10 lb.	Over 10 lb.			
Central Jails.															
1	Rajahmundry ...	3,058	1,280	814	620	209	91	1,734	39	70	3	...	62		
2	Vellore ...	2,648	294	418	760	447	302	1,927	115	222	73	15	425		
3	Trichinopoly ...	1,476	186	129	503	233	140	1,005	41	173	51	20	285		
4	Coimbatore ...	1,913	272	177	47	305	259	1,318	86	168	60	9	323		
5	Penitentiary ...	1,882	738	15	83	104	21	374	9	130	27	4	170		
6	Cannanore ...	1,348	168	196	357	185	88	826	91	181	61	21	354		
7	Salem ...	153	27	27	41	27	11	106	4	7	6	3	20		
8	Bellary ...	1,534	130	...	584	357	167	1,108	..	205	62	29	298		
9	Vizagapatam ...	870	123	69	258	196	135	658	20	46	18	5	69		
District Jails.															
10	Cuddalore ...	824	187	65	207	172	80	524	40	67	22	4	133		
11	Tanjore ...	260	29	70	70	41	17	198	14	18	1	...	33		
12	Palamcottah ...	610	111	...	203	85	20	313	...	138	39	9	186		
13	Madura ...	1,078	251	149	351	134	74	708	23	79	13	4	119		
14	Berhampur ...	796	219	36	249	91	36	412	25	113	21	6	65		
Grand Total ...		18,416	3,975	2,165	5,525	2,890	1,441	11,811	507	1,567	457	129	2,660		
Grand Total for 1917.		17,921	3,143	1,575	5,683	3,118	1,370	11,751	661	1,699	493	133	3,027		

STATEMENT C

Showing the working of the remission system in the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1918.

Serial number.	Jails.	Number released during the year who came under the remission system but failed to gain remission.	Number of convicts released during the year who gained remission.				Maximum remission in days gained by any convict released during the year.				Average remission gained by the convicts entered in columns 4 to 7.				Maximum gratuity earned by any convict released during the year.	Average gratuity earned by the convicts entered in columns 4 to 7.	
			Sentenced to				Sentenced to				Sentenced to						
			One year.	Not exceeding 2 years.	Not exceeding 5 years.	Over 5 years.	One year.	Not exceeding 2 years.	Not exceeding 5 years.	Over 5 years.	One year.	Not exceeding 2 years.	Not exceeding 5 years.	Over 5 years.			
Central Jails.																	
1	Rajahmundry ...	156	61	38	7	49	161	298	625	28	61	148	441	55	0	0	1 11 6
2	Vellore ...	283	99	70	11	50	106	313	479	29	64	146	310	43	1	6	1 5 10
3	Trichinopoly ...	247	112	73	14	76	91	327	446	29	51	141	299	37	5	6	1 8 2
4	Coimbatore ...	153	78	60	15	49	105	278	434	26	57	137	291	46	7	6	1 14 3
5	Penitentiary ...	90	77	45	28	41	126	291	556	26	53	150	339	43	13	0	3 8 6
6	Cannanore ...	64	64	52	13	33	35	277	1,096	25	59	144	396	30	10	0	2 10 7
7	Salem ...	8	41	23	8	36	84	244	327	28	56	126	254	15	6	6	1 14 1
8	Bellary ...	167	83	30	10	36	135	381	495	31	57	164	341	46*	1	6	1 15 7
9	Vizagapatam ...	55	45	49	17	37	90	274	573	24	51	125	387	50	4	0	3 12 4
District Jails.																	
10	Cuddalore ...	44	30	11	6	57	83	247	515	25	58	133	386	43	6	6	2 1 11
11	Tanjore ...	85	28	15	1	34	78	274	429	24	53	155	428	34	13	6	0 14 6
12	Palamcottah ...	42	21	14	8	53	97	278	463	32	51	164	291	36	8	6	3 1 1
13	Madura ...	14	...	2	...	39	...	307	...	29	...	256	...	25	7	0	2 11 6
14	Berhampur ...	64	19	16	1	55	83	311	275	31	52	153	275	16	3	0	1 2 9

STATE

Showing the nature of crimes for which Convicts were imprisoned in the Jails and

1		Convicts admitted into							
Sections of Penal Code classified.		A		B		C		D	
		One month.		Above one and not exceeding three months.		Above three and not exceeding six months.		Above six months and not exceeding one year.	
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Chap. VI, all sections.	Offences against the State ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chap. VII, all sections.	Offences relating to the Army and Navy ...	5	...	50	...	5	...	...	...
Chap. VIII, all sections.	Offences against the public tranquillity ...	95	...	491	1	186	...	60	...
Chap. IX, secs. 162, 163, 170 and 171.	Offences by or relating to public servants ...	...	...	6	...	4	...	29	...
All other sections ...	Offences by public servants ...	100	...	10	...	...	...	...	...
Chap. X, all sections.	Contempt of the lawful authority of public servants ...	33	1	8	...	3	...	...	...
Chap. XI, secs. 193, 194, 200 and 205.	False evidence and the like and false personation in a suit or criminal proceeding ...	2	...	30	5	24	7	38	1
Chap. XI, secs. 201 to 204.	Causing disappearance of evidence and omitting to inform, or giving false information regarding an offence ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...
Chap. XI, secs. 206 to 210.	Fraudulent claims, decrees and disposals of property ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chap. XI, sec. 211 ...	Making false charge ...	4	1	7	...	9	1	6	...
Chap. XI, secs. 212, 216, 224 to 227.	Harbouring offenders, compounding of offences, resisting apprehensions, and the like ...	21	...	68	...	29	...	5	...
Chap. XI, secs. 217 to 223.	Offences by public servants against public justice ...	1	...	7	...	4	...	...	...
Chap. XI, secs. 228 and 229.	Interrupting public servant and personating juror or assessor ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chap. XII, secs. 241 to 254.	Lighter offences relating to coin ...	2	...	1	...	1	...	1	...
All other sections ...	Graver offences relating to coin and stamps ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	2	...
Chap. XIII, all sections.	Offences relating to weights and measures ...	1	...	21	10	27	11	2	...
Chap. XIV, secs. 264 to 269.	Offences affecting the public health and safety ...	8	...	4	...	1	...	...	...
Chap. XIV, secs. 290 and 291.	Nuisances ...	64	1	14	...	...	...	...	...
Chap. XIV, secs. 292 to 294-A.	Obscene books and lotteries ...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...
Chap. XV, all sections.	Offences relating to religion ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chap. XVI, secs. 302, 303 and 307.	Murder and attempt to murder ...	...	...	3	...	...	...	2	...
Chap. XVI, secs. 304, 304-A, 305, 306 and 308.	Culpable homicide and attempt to commit the same and abetting suicide ...	1	...	5	...	6	...	5	...
Chap. XVI, sec. 309.	Attempt to commit suicide ...	4	1	13	2	...	...	3	...
Chap. XVI, sec. 311.	Being a Thug ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chap. XVI, secs. 312 to 318.	Causing miscarriage, exposing children and concealment of birth of child ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chap. XVI, secs. 323, 334, 352 and 355.	Hurt and assault with or without provocation ...	...	1	...	7	...	2	...	...
Chap. XVI, secs. 324 to 333, 355 to 358.	Aggravated cases of hurt, all cases of grievous hurt, and doing acts dangerous to human life ...	272	6	209	2	119	2	45	...
Chap. XVI, secs. 341 to 348.	Wrongful restraint and confinement.	58	2	162	3	343	2	111	2
Chap. XVI, secs. 353 to 357.	Aggravated assault ...	11	...	20	...	5	...	3	...
Chap. XVI, secs. 363 to 373.	Kidnapping, abduction, selling minors to slavery ...	21	3	71	...	17	1	5	...
Chap. XVI, sec. 374.	Unlawful compulsory labour ...	...	1	6	1	4	1	11	...
Chap. XVI, sec. 376.	Rape ...	...	...	1	...	2	...	1	...
Chap. XVI, sec. 377.	Unnatural offences ...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...
Chap. XVII, secs. 379 to 381, 461 and 462.	Theft, including theft in a building, and by servants, and breaking open closed receptacle ...	1,859	119	2,444	101	2,415	42	554	23

MENT D

Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1918.

2																3		
Jail during the year 1918, under sentences not exceeding																		
E		F		G		H		I				J		Total.				
Above one year and not exceeding two years.		Above two years and not exceeding five years.		Above five years and not exceeding ten years.		Exceeding ten years.		Sentenced to transportation beyond seas.				Sentenced to death.						
								For life.		For a term.								
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total		
1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	60	...	60		
54	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	893	1	894		
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	41	...	41		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	110	...	110		
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	45	1	46		
8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	102	13	115		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2		
2	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29	3	33		
4	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	128	...	128		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	...	12		
3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	8		
3	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	10		
...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	52	21	73		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	...	13		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	78	1	79		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3		
2	...	10	1	11	...	...	...	122	16	7	...	103	3	260	20	280		
7	...	46	1	27	...	...	...	4	...	5	...	2	...	108	1	109		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	3	23		
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	10	11		
6	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	654	10	664		
86	...	35	...	6	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	805	9	814		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	39	...	39		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	114	4	118		
8	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	3	33		
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1		
5	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	...	15		
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4		
335	6	141	3	28	...	...	...	4	...	19	...	...	...	7,799	294	8,093		

STATEMENT D—

Showing the nature of crimes for which Convicts were imprisoned in the Jails and

Sections of Penal Code classified.		Convicts admitted into							
		A		B		C		D	
		One month.		Above one and not exceeding three months.		Above three and not exceeding six months.		Above six months and not exceeding one year.	
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Chap. XVII, secs. 384 and 385.	Extortion unaggravated	...	...	1	...	4	...	4	...
Chap. XVII, secs. 386 to 389.	Do. aggravated	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...
Chap. XVII, secs. 382, 392 and 394.	Robbery and aggravated theft	7	...	27	...	54	...	125	...
Chap. XVII, secs. 395, 396, 400 and 402.	Dacoity	...	1	6	3	42	1	47	...
Chap. XVII, secs. 403 and 404.	Dishonest misappropriation	6	...	12	1	5	6	2	...
Chap. XVII, secs. 406 to 409.	Criminal breach of trust	53	6	121	8	128	...	55	...
Chap. XVII, secs. 411 to 414.	Receiving and concealing stolen property.	64	13	225	18	180	8	66	16
Chap. XVII, secs. 417 to 420.	Cheating	8	...	39	1	36	8	36	...
Chap. XVII, secs. 421 to 424.	Fraudulent deeds and distribution of property.	1	...	4	...	5	...	5	...
Chap. XVII, secs. 426 to 440.	Mischief	27	5	68	...	124	2	13	6
Chap. XVII, secs. 447 and 448.	Simple trespass and house-trespass	25	1	33	1	6	...	3	...
Chap. XVII, secs. 449, 450, 459 and 460.	House-breaking in order to commit offence punishable with death or imprisonment for life; and causing death or grievous hurt in house-breaking.	1	...	1	...	1	...	2	...
Chap. XVII, secs. 451 to 458.	House-breaking and house-trespass	186	4	690	20	969	5	196	...
Chap. XVIII, secs. 465 to 489.	Forgery and offences relating to trade and property marks.	4	...	13	1	5	...	7	...
Chap. XIX, secs. 490 to 492.	Criminal breach of contract	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chap. XX, secs. 493 to 498.	Offences relating to marriage	7	2	31	...	22	...	2	...
Chap. XXI, secs. 500 to 502.	Defamation	1	...	2	...	1	...	...	...
Chap. XXII, secs. 504 to 510.	Criminal intimidation, insult and annoyance.	8	...	16	1	3	...	1	...
G.C.P., Chap. VIII, and I.P.C., sec. 401.	Failure to give security and belonging to wandering gang of thieves.	5	...	5	...	65	15	787	23
	Offences against other laws	4,043	323	1,186	75	481	82	328	6
	Grand total	7,009	491	6,134	261	5,339	151	2,561	77
	Total for Central and District Jails	2,850	177	5,721	248	5,202	150	2,564	77
	Total for Subsidiary Jails	4,159	314	413	13	137	1	...	...
	Grand total for 1917	6,540	495	5,160	222	3,900	117	2,489	61

concluded.

Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1918—concluded.

2														3		
Jail during the year 1918 under sentences not exceeding																
E		F		G		H		I				J		Total.		
Above one year and not exceeding two years.		Above two years and not exceeding five years.		Above five years and not exceeding ten years.		Exceeding ten years.		Sentenced to transportation beyond seas				Sentenced to death.				
								For life.		For a term.						
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	9
3	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	6
90	...	52	...	13	...	...	...	2	...	4	...	...	...	374	...	374
57	...	195	...	79	...	...	...	7	...	27	...	1	...	461	5	466
...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26	7	33
26	1	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	389	15	404
26	...	20	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	585	55	640
16	...	8	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	144	9	153
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	...	16
3	...	5	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	240	14	254
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	67	2	69
1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	7
105	...	49	...	27	...	...	...	2	...	4	...	...	...	2,228	29	2,257
16	1	16	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	63	2	65
...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	63	2	65
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4
...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	1	31
33	...	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	825	38	863
65	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,104	443	6,547
973	11	644	6	198	...	...	...	144	16	69	...	106	3	23,180	1,016	24,196
973	11	644	6	198	...	...	...	144	16	69	...	106	3	18,471	688	19,159
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,709	328	5,037
1,019	16	600	6	195	1	11	...	131	8	78	1	95	1	20,215	*928	21,143

* Excludes one criminal lunatic.

APPENDIX II.—SPECIAL STATEMENTS FURNISHED FOR THE INFORMATION
OF THE LOCAL GOVERNMENT ONLY.

No. XII-A.—

Statement of assets of the Manufacturing Departments of the Jails in the

Serial number.	Jails.	Opening balance on 1st January 1918.							Closing	
		Cash in hand.	Manufactured articles in hand.	Raw materials in hand.	Plant and machinery.	Amount of outstanding bills due to the jail.	Amount of outstanding bills due by the jail.	Total of columns 3 to 7 minus column 8.	Cash in hand.	Manufactured articles in hand.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	<i>Central Jails.</i>	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.
1	Rajahmundry ...	269 2	5,496 5	6,625 15	3,725 8	5,690 6	755 6	21,051 14	193 4	6,249 12
2	Vellore ...	202 14	32,777 8	20,954 9	5,609 3	11,425 13	993 12	69,976 3	1,244 1	33,918 9
3	Trichinopoly ...	1,620 9	7,986 13	17,955 7	4,254 13	10,359 13	4,750 4	37,427 3	1,636 11	11,192 5
4	Coimbatore ...	2,315 10	1,05,982 7	94,382 6	89,180 15	31,989 0	51,553 4	2,72,797 2	1,029 4	66,041 3
5	Penitentiary ...	537 6	9,917 15	12,190 7	6,168 8	10,142 4	6,424 12	32,521 12	37 7	19,381 3
6	Cannanore ...	84 9	8,450 8	13,220 1	12,377 15	8,761 9	781 9	42,113 1	9 8	10,696 6
7	Salem ...	155 6	13,171 2	18,217 7	3,712 12	15,377 3	3,878 4	46,756 10	129 11	21,490 9
8	Bellary ...	235 3	3,598 7	7,622 10	1,159 2	6,871 3	684 15	18,801 10	64 5	6,963 9
9	Vizagapatam ...	58 2	6,714 4	4,078 5	1,860 9	5,994 1	66 1	18,639 4	18 14	11,016 8
	<i>District Jails.</i>									
10	Cuddalore ...	154 8	2,127 11	3,223 13	4,251 2	460 11	349 10	9,870 3	73 12	2,179 0
11	Tanjore ...	110 2	885 2	4,840 7	2,404 7	2,206 3	59 2	10,387 3	200 15	1,548 12
12	Palamcottah ...	30 3	2,672 11	3,353 5	539 0	6,334 10	...	12,929 13	93 1	1,720 7
13	Madura ...	12 7	3,550 0	1,906 2	995 8	48 7	49 13	6,462 6	37 14	3,358 4
14	Berhampur ...	53 10	730 1	460 5	547 9	113 2	49 6	1,855 5	12 2	413 2
	Grand total ...	6,339 11	2,04,060 14	2,09,033 3	1,36,776 10	1,15,774 5	70,396 2	6,01,588 9	4,780 13	1,96,469 9
	Grand total for 1917 ...	3,714 2	1,58,556 8	1,98,326 9	1,42,347 2	1,05,830 11	42,126 14	5,66,648 2	6,343 8	2,04,141 11

NOTE.—The figures in columns 4, 5, 6, 11, 12 and 13 show the value of stock or machinery after the necessary deductions for

* Includes Rs. 1,241-8-6, being the value of convict labour employed in the jail press.
 † Do. Rs. 2,242-0-2 do.
 ‡ Do. Rs. 11,320-1-3 do.
 § Do. Rs. 2,356-7-0 do.
 || Do. Rs. 1,028-14-0 do.

(FINANCIAL).

Madras Presidency at the commencement and close of the year 1918.

balance on 31st December 1918.					Difference between columns 9 and 16.	Amount.			Total increase (+) or decrease (—) in assets of Jail manufacturing departments during 1918 (total of columns 17 and 20).
Raw materials in hand.	Plant and machinery.	Amount of outstanding bills due to the jail.	Amount of outstanding bills due by the jail.	Total of columns 10 to 14 minus column 15.		Paid into the Treasury during 1918 by cash or invoice.	Received from the Treasury during 1918.	Plus or minus difference between columns 18 (+) and 19 (—).	
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.
23,079 1	3,436 8	2,328 6	13,583 2	21,703 13	651 15	24,748 6	16,333 2	8,415 4	9,067 3
24,745 13	9,061 3	19,957 0	1,621 5	87,306 5	17,330 2	*1,06,056 8	90,884 13	15,171 11	32,501 13
16,039 15	4,184 8	14,462 6	3,031 7	44,484 6	7,057 3	47,602 4	38,669 6	8,932 14	15,990 1
95,046 3	85,316 2	93,408 14	26,591 3	3,14,280 7	41,483 5	5,40,105 13	4,58,872 10	81,233 3	1,22,716 8
21,440 5	6,395 6	28,820 10	31,724 12	44,650 4	12,128 8	1,05,034 5	86,878 0	18,156 5	30,284 13
17,532 7	11,865 6	3,255 4	4,412 15	38,946 0	—3,167 1	\$ 44,923 11	33,063 8	11,860 3	8,693 2
30,058 5	3,580 7	4,294 6	20,111 5	39,442 1	—7,313 9	27,546 13	7,518 9	20,028 4	12,714 11
14,303 14	1,923 11	6,760 8	8,240 10	20,875 5	2,073 11	27,900 12	15,380 15	12,519 13	14,593 8
4,163 10	1,699 6	4,700 13	279 15	21,319 4	2,680 0	9,682 10	3,703 2	5,979 8	8,659 8
5,695 4	4,842 2	2,623 10	4,149 12	11,264 0	1,393 13	20,850 3	13,351 5	7,498 14	8,892 11
14,958 0	2,259 9	700 7	10,539 11	9,128 0	—1,259 3	16,589 14	9,741 15	5,847 15	4,588 12
4,480 14	605 10	5,510 8	48 0	12,362 8	—567 5	24,877 8	15,346 11	9,030 13	8,463 8
3,347 11	913 1	277 3	1,512 9	6,421 8	—40 14	4,791 12	861 6	3,930 6	3,889 8
2,803 6	598 8	152 1	2,679 12	1,299 7	—555 14	1,572 5	453 7	1,118 14	583 0
2,77,693 13	1,35,811 7	1,87,252 0	1,28,526 6	6,73,483 4	71,894 11	10,00,782 12	7,91,058 13	2,09,723 15	2,81,618 10
2,09,033 3	1,36,756 13	1,15,778 5	70,396 2	6,01,657 6	35,009 4	7,27,057 11	5,19,774 1	2,07,283 10	2,42,292 14

Depreciation have been made and those in columns 7 and 14 the amount of bills receivable after deducting the bad debts written off.

No. XII-B.—(FINANCIAL).

Comparative statement of manufactures.

Serial number.	Jails.	* Total value of articles manufactured during the year		Percentage of labour convicts employed on manufactures (last column of general statement No. XI).	
		1917.	1918.	1917.	1918.
1	2	3	4	5	6
Central Jails.					
1	Rajahmundry ...	27,023 2 2	29,550 12 4	44.14	47.70
2	Vellore ...	90,403 15 6	97,532 0 0	55.37	55.75
3	Trichinopoly ...	44,807 7 9	57,849 12 3	37.38	33.35
4	Coimbatore ...	3,73,222 8 3	4,57,280 3 5	51.75	54.96
5	Penitentiary ...	82,438 0 0	1,23,986 0 0	66.28	64.32
6	Cannanore ...	22,641 8 11	43,519 9 6	28.15	44.38
7	Salem ...	28,927 2 4	31,649 10 0	41.69	47.04
8	Bellary ...	33,503 4 8	34,602 15 10	32.62	31.22
9	Vizagapatam ...	23,095 13 1	25,905 3 9	42.91	44.29
District Jails.					
10	Cuddalore ...	8,552 15 4	17,518 8 11	41.61	50.03
11	Tanjore ...	18,706 3 11	15,795 2 3	46.08	43.33
12	Palamcottah ...	23,426 11 7	28,775 15 10	45.99	43.16
13	Madura ...	5,216 0 0	5,069 0 0	27.64	27.04
14	Berhampur ...	2,556 6 9	2,527 9 2	40.67	37.17
	Total ...	7,89,121 4 3	9,71,542 7 3	44.95	47.12

* Columns 3 and 4 exclude a percentage allowance for profit.

STATEMENT E.

Statement showing the cost per head under diet after allowing for increase or decrease in the value of the stock of rations at the close as compared with that at the beginning of the year.

Serial number.	Jails.	COST PER HEAD UNDER DIET.	
		As per statement No. IX.	After allowing for increase or decrease in the value of the stock of rations at the close as compared with that at the beginning of the year.
Central Jails.		RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
1	Rajahmundry	36 4 4	38 2 11
2	Vellore	33 1 10	30 5 0
3	Trichinopoly	42 13 3	39 3 5
4	Coimbatore	39 6 8	37 0 9
5	Penitentiary	38 3 8	38 12 1
6	Cannanore	39 4 3	43 2 8
7	Salem	36 1 1	34 9 2
8	Bellary	42 1 10	41 0 11
9	Vizagapatam	33 0 6	33 0 0
District Jails.			
10	Cuddalore	23 8 11	23 15 4
11	Tanjore	30 8 9	34 6 6
12	Palamcottah	16 2 11	27 4 0
13	Madura	27 13 11	23 14 6
14	Berhampur	30 7 9	30 14 5
Total ...		36 2 1	35 8 5

STATEMENT F
Showing population, sickness and mortality of the Subsidiary Jails of the several districts of the Madras Presidency during 1918 (vide G.O. No. 385, Judicial, dated 25th February 1919).

Serial number.	Districts.	Total number of prisoners confined during the year.				Daily average population.				Average period of confinement of convicts.	Daily average number of sick.	Total number of deaths from all causes.	Death-rate per mille of average strength.	Total number of visits paid to sub-jails by District and Divisional Magistrates.	Total number of visits paid to sub-jails by District Medical officers.
		Convicts.	Under-trials.	Civil prisoners.	Total.	Convicts.	Under-trials.	Civil prisoners.	Total.						
1	Ganjam	985	1,832	...	2,817	51.13	85.38	...	139.51	20.08	2.34	1	7.17	25	6
2	Vizagapatam	3,021	2,970	...	6,000	118.12	173.53	...	291.65	14.27	90	6	20.57	48	20
3	Godavari	2,131	2,549	...	4,681	18.86	45.01	...	113.88	3.23	62	6	52.79	33	8
4	Kistna	2,095	6,054	...	8,149	25.71	21.45	...	234.16	3.98	3.14	11	46.67	39	11
5	Guntur	2,300	4,182	...	6,212	24.52	184.86	...	20,448	4.41	8.16	...	...	40	14
6	Nellore	1,349	2,698	...	4,073	18.71	145.19	...	106.23	6.06	3.4	...	...	23	79
7	Kurnool	1,341	3,621	...	4,962	23.76	189.07	...	213.83	7.82	2.71	...	...	28	23
8	Bellary	541	1,689	...	2,240	11.59	144.46	...	156.55	8.64	8.14	...	...	16	15
9	Anantapur	238	1,055	...	2,003	6.57	43.41	...	100.38	6.51	3.75	...	...	27	4
10	Cuddalore	706	1,439	...	2,145	12.58	103.17	...	115.73	2.85	4.4	...	...	23	41
11	North Arcot	2,006	2,777	...	4,784	14.09	102.84	...	117.04	2.55	1.23	...	...	38	9
12	Chittoor	1,627	1,847	...	3,474	11.75	67.46	...	79.21	2.55	1.23	...	...	14	7
13	Salem	692	2,046	...	2,734	10.49	100.04	...	110.54	5.54	1.69	...	...	32	11
14	Chingleput	820	1,651	...	2,471	12.01	88.00	...	10.54	4.78	1.78	...	...	22	50
15	South Arcot	1,478	2,576	...	4,058	20.61	113.11	...	133.76	6.09	1.23	...	...	35	11
16	Tanjore	1,103	3,373	...	4,476	10.26	148.94	...	159.20	3.39	1.23	...	...	27	9
17	Trichinopoly	1,041	1,733	...	2,780	8.23	87.48	...	95.73	2.85	1.18	...	...	27	9
18	Madura	359	1,531	...	1,891	6.52	100.29	...	106.82	4.90	1.23	...	...	16	9
19	Ramanad	830	2,311	...	3,141	11.09	95.32	...	106.41	4.42	1.23	...	...	25	4
20	Tamilvelly	504	1,688	...	2,193	6.10	101.71	...	107.62	4.42	1.23	...	...	25	19
21	Madurai	2,735	2,285	...	5,022	73.74	102.50	...	176.26	14.34	0.27	...	...	39.71	49
22	Ajengoo	641	693	...	1,339	14.47	45.89	...	60.38	8.24	1.57	...	...	10.40	20
23	South Kanara	1,348	2,101	...	3,447	14.36	94.47	...	109.33	4.03	1.83	...	...	17	82
24	Coimbatore	300	1,107	...	1,407	3.54	17.97	...	25.93	4.53	1.52	...	...	40	12
25	The Nilgiris	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30
	Total	30,079	56,486	174	86,741	530.71	2,682.25	1,443	3,237.89	6.44	39.61	98	30.28	637	462
	Total for 1917	20,585	40,912	183	67,680	432.67	1,894.53	1,753	2,344.73	5.94	27.49	31	13.22	765	488

STATEMENT G

Showing the expenditure in guarding and maintaining the prisoners in the Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1918 excluding the cost of building new jails, of additions, alterations and repairs.

Serial number.	Districts.	3			4			5			6			7		
		Number of Subsidiary jails			Daily average number of prisoners.			Establishment.			Dieting charges.			Hospital charges.		
		Under-trial.	Civilians.	Total.	Permanent.	Temporary.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.	Ration.	Miscellaneous charges.	Garden and agricultural expenses.	Proportion of dairy expenses.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.	Cost per head of average strength.	Cost per head of average strength.
Serial number.	Districts.	Number of Subsidiary jails			Daily average number of prisoners.			Establishment.			Dieting charges.			Hospital charges.		
		Under-trial.	Civilians.	Total.	Permanent.	Temporary.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.	Ration.	Miscellaneous charges.	Garden and agricultural expenses.	Proportion of dairy expenses.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.	Cost per head of average strength.	Cost per head of average strength.
1	Ganjam	54-12	85-38	139-51	4,055	6,025	10,080	139-51	7,165	166	103	30	7,197	51-9	12	12
2	Vizagapatnam	115-12	173-53	291-65	6,025	9,000	15,025	291-65	12,215	166	103	30	12,484	42-12	11	11
3	Godavari	18-86	95-01	113-87	9,000	7,165	16,165	113-87	6,933	166	103	30	7,197	51-9	12	12
4	Katana	22-71	211-45	234-16	716	3,011	3,727	234-16	13,926	166	103	30	14,192	42-12	11	11
5	Guntur	24-52	184-98	209-50	601	2,131	2,732	209-50	16,558	166	103	30	16,824	42-12	11	11
6	Nellore	14-71	145-19	160-90	2,228	92	2,320	160-90	11,803	166	103	30	12,069	42-12	11	11
7	Kurnool	24-76	185-07	210-83	622	2,320	2,942	210-83	11,803	166	103	30	12,069	42-12	11	11
8	Bellary	10-11	144-96	155-07	401	2,320	2,721	155-07	8,034	166	103	30	8,200	42-12	11	11
9	Anantapur	12-58	108-17	120-75	680	2,320	2,999	120-75	4,928	166	103	30	5,124	42-12	11	11
10	Cuddapah	11-12	102-94	114-06	680	2,320	2,999	114-06	4,928	166	103	30	5,124	42-12	11	11
11	North Arcot	10-11	102-94	114-06	680	2,320	2,999	114-06	4,928	166	103	30	5,124	42-12	11	11
12	Chittoor	10-11	102-94	114-06	680	2,320	2,999	114-06	4,928	166	103	30	5,124	42-12	11	11
13	Salem	10-11	102-94	114-06	680	2,320	2,999	114-06	4,928	166	103	30	5,124	42-12	11	11
14	Chingleput	10-11	102-94	114-06	680	2,320	2,999	114-06	4,928	166	103	30	5,124	42-12	11	11
15	South Arcot	10-11	102-94	114-06	680	2,320	2,999	114-06	4,928	166	103	30	5,124	42-12	11	11
16	Tanjore	10-11	102-94	114-06	680	2,320	2,999	114-06	4,928	166	103	30	5,124	42-12	11	11
17	Trichinopoly	10-11	102-94	114-06	680	2,320	2,999	114-06	4,928	166	103	30	5,124	42-12	11	11
18	Madura	10-11	102-94	114-06	680	2,320	2,999	114-06	4,928	166	103	30	5,124	42-12	11	11
19	Ramanad	10-11	102-94	114-06	680	2,320	2,999	114-06	4,928	166	103	30	5,124	42-12	11	11
20	Tinnevely	10-11	102-94	114-06	680	2,320	2,999	114-06	4,928	166	103	30	5,124	42-12	11	11
21	Malabar	10-11	102-94	114-06	680	2,320	2,999	114-06	4,928	166	103	30	5,124	42-12	11	11
22	Anjengo	10-11	102-94	114-06	680	2,320	2,999	114-06	4,928	166	103	30	5,124	42-12	11	11
23	South Kanara	10-11	102-94	114-06	680	2,320	2,999	114-06	4,928	166	103	30	5,124	42-12	11	11
24	Coimbatore	10-11	102-94	114-06	680	2,320	2,999	114-06	4,928	166	103	30	5,124	42-12	11	11
25	Nilgiris	10-11	102-94	114-06	680	2,320	2,999	114-06	4,928	166	103	30	5,124	42-12	11	11
26	Total	530-71	2,632-25	3,162-96	28,406	491	28,897	3,162-96	13,020	44	6	544	13,070	74-2	5	544
27	Total for 1917	318	432-67	750-35	25,738	386	26,124	750-35	31,565	160	128	159	31,853	57-8	2	1,678
28	Russellkonda	38-82	58-1	96-93	1,553	34	1,587	96-93	1,579	2	30	10	1,611	35-4	6	10
29	Koraput	79-54	18-60	98-14	2,006	85	2,091	98-14	2,468	166	103	30	2,767	30-0	6	48
30	Nellore	7-63	63-15	70-78	1,630	92	1,722	70-78	2,461	7	8	2	2,476	33-8	9	2
31	Calicut	15-73	19-85	35-58	2,412	278	2,690	35-58	1,580	44	6	127	1,680	44-6	6	127
32	Mangalore	8-76	18-78	27-54	1,541	36	1,577	27-54	2,083	63	12	132	2,164	78-9	2	132

STATEMENT G—continued.

Showing the expenditure in guarding and maintaining the prisoners in the Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1918 excluding the cost of building new jails, of additions, alterations and repairs—continued.

Serial number.	Districts.	8			9			10			11							12								
		Clothing and bedding of prisoners.			Sanitation charges.			Charges for moving prisoners.			Charges for other miscellaneous services and supplies.							Travelling allowances.								
		A	B	Total cost.	Charges for cleansing and purifying.	A	B	C	D	E	Total cost.	Strength.	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	Total cost.	Strength.	Cost per head of average	Total cost.	Cost per head of average	
																										A
1	Ganjam	Rs. 139	0 15 11	Rs. A. P. 6 2 9	Rs. 861	Rs. 526	Rs. A. P. 3 12 4	Rs. 450	Rs. 1 159	Rs. 289	Rs. 313	Rs. 1,855	Rs. 5 0 3	Rs. 67	Rs. A. P. 0 7 8	Rs. 0 15 9	Rs. 0 0 2	Rs. 0 2 2	Rs. 0 2 4	Rs. 0 0 5	Rs. 0 0 0	Rs. 0 0 0	Rs. 0 0 0	Rs. 0 0 0	Rs. 0 0 0	Rs. 0 0 0
2	Vizagapatnam	630	2 2 7	339	4	6	849	5 12 5	430	3 12 5	489	24 54	25 72	175	30 833	4 2 1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Godavari	49	0 6 11	550	105	3 4 8	700	0 3 5	45	0 14 10	311	25 25	25 25	1	6 519	4 11 11	44	0 4 0	0 2 2	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	
4	Kistna	166	0 11 2	623	105	3 4 8	700	0 3 5	45	0 14 10	311	25 25	25 25	1	6 519	4 11 11	44	0 4 0	0 2 2	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	
5	Guntur	146	0 11 2	623	105	3 4 8	700	0 3 5	45	0 14 10	311	25 25	25 25	1	6 519	4 11 11	44	0 4 0	0 2 2	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	
6	Nellore	89	0 8 8	425	24	2	432	303	378	2 0 6	820	25 25	25 25	1	6 519	4 11 11	44	0 4 0	0 2 2	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	
7	Kurcool	102	0 7 8	281	22	2	331	506	5 0 8	22	0 3 6	266	27 47	5	122	680	5 15 6	1	0 0 2	0 0 2	0 0 2	0 0 2	0 0 2	0 0 2	0 0 2	
8	Bellary	58	0 5 11	493	13	...	489	4 3 5	169	0 11 8	545	18 18	20 20	...	33	473	5 15 6	1	0 0 2	0 0 2	0 0 2	0 0 2	0 0 2	0 0 2	0 0 2	
9	Anantapur	12	0 3 0	474	14	...	967	8 12 9	635	0 13 1	420	20 20	...	...	48	714	6 7 4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
10	North Arcot	105	0 14 4	903	59	...	982	9 0 11	92	0 13 4	652	14 14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
11	Chittoor	6	0 1 2	(96)	1	...	1,001	9 0 11	92	0 13 4	652	14 14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
12	Cuddapah	24	0 3 6	889	112	...	471	4 6 1	9	0 12 8	612	21 21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
13	Salem	13	0 2 1	471	5	...	785	5 13 11	106	0 12 8	612	21 21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
14	Chingleput	158	1 2 11	750	...	...	1,032	6 13 9	172	1 1 3	624	54 54	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
15	South Arcot	123	0 12 4	1,069	22	1	634	6 10 0	51	0 8 6	650	48 48	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
16	Tanjore	69	0 11 6	526	67	41	294	2 12 0	189	1 13 10	819	51 51	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
17	Trichinopoly	25	0 3 9	285	9	...	391	3 10 10	219	2 0 11	462	27 27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
18	Madura	48	0 7 3	384	7	...	266	2 7 6	80	0 11 10	427	20 20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
19	Ramanad	7	0 1 0	261	5	...	1,271	7 3 5	597	3 6 2	1,756	101 101	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
20	Tinnevely	212	1 8 3	1,106	85	...	336	5 9 0	171	2 13 4	469	13 13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
21	Malabar	156	2 9 11	273	64	...	836	7 10 4	222	2 0 6	635	61 61	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
22	Anjengo	69	0 10 1	655	180	...	87	3 5 8	1	0 0 7	162	1 1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
23	South Kanara	18	0 13 5	87	...	...	5,281	4 9 6	5,281	1 10 1	14,102	708 708	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
24	Coimbatore	2,418	0 12 2	13,634	893	344	14,871	5 10 0	4,327	1 13 6	11,571	621 621	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
25	Nilgiris	1,748	0 12 0	12,391	791	10	13,193	5 10 0	4,327	1 13 6	11,571	621 621	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
26	Total	89	2 2 8	1	...	...	126	2 12 2	110	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
27	Russellkonda	491	5 5 3	25	...	...	172	1 13 10	254	0 4 2	38	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
28	Koraput	19	0 4 4	82	...	...	19	0 4 2	174	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
29	Nellore	71	1 15 11	143	...	...	54	1 8 3	163	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
30	Calicut	102	3 1 3	103	...	...	86	3 2 0	181	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
31	Mangalore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	

STATEMENT G—concluded.

Showing the expenditure in guarding and maintaining the prisoners in the Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1918 excluding the cost of building new jails, of additions, alterations and repairs—concluded.

Serial number.	District.	13								14												15	
		Contingencies.								Extraordinary charges for live-stock, tools and plant likely to last for 3 years and upwards.												Grand total of expenditure.	Total cost per head of average strength.
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L		
		Rent, rates and taxes.	Service postage and telegrams.	Telephone charges.	Current office expenses (including country stationery).	Office furniture.	Charges for registers and stationery (Stationary Department charges).	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.	Conservancy and water-supply dead-stock.	Dietary dead-stock.	Hospital dead-stock.	Garden and agricultural plant.	Lighting dead-stock.	Disciplinary dead-stock.	Arms and accoutrements (original cost).	Dairy live-stock and plant (excluding maintenance).	Draught cattle (excluding keep, which goes under 11 F).	Other miscellaneous dead-stock.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.		
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. A. P.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. A. P.	Rs.	Rs. A. P.
1	Ganjān	70	18			6	2	96	0 11 0													13,730	88 7 8
2	Vizcapatam		45		33	1	9	88	0 4 10	8	124		2		10			204	31	370	1 4 10	23,471	80 7 8
3	Gōlūvari	203				13	3	218	1 14 4					7					7	71	0 1 0	8,752	85 10 2
4	Kistna	608			1			609	2 9 7	17	8			35	4				7	71	0 4 10	17,832	76 2 5
5	Guntūr	95				3		99	0 7 7	2	12								7	76	0 5 10	19,000	90 11 3
6	Nellore	596	10		2	2	7	617	3 11 5	8	241									249	1 7 11	12,450	74 14 4
7	Kurnool	242						242	1 2 1				5		1					6	0 0 5	14,156	66 3 3
8	Bellary	60	4					64	0 6 6										24	21	0 2 5	9,694	61 14 9
9	Anantapur	77						77	0 12 3						17					17	0 2 8	6,243	62 3 1
10	Cuddapah				2			2											2	2	0 0 3	6,925	59 13 3
11	North Arcot	52						52	0 7 1		4			18	19					41	0 5 7	11,496	98 3 3
12	Chittoor	88			6			94	1 3 0		129				36					83	1 2 9	7,229	91 4 2
13	Salom	10			1	5		116	1 0 9		6	4							2	12	0 1 9	9,024	81 10 2
14	Chingleput	327						327	3 0 8						19					19	0 2 10	7,824	70 14 3
15	South Arcot	98						98	0 11 9	3										3	0 6 4	10,229	76 7 7
16	Tanjore	145			1			146	0 14 8						117				2	119	0 11 11	10,586	66 7 11
17	Trichinopoly	33						39	0 6 6	11	4		2	2						19	0 3 2	8,202	86 10 10
18	Madura	6			1	3		10	0 1 6					7					1	8	0 1 2	8,665	81 1 11
19	Rāmnād	1						1	0 0 2	1	8				22					31	0 4 8	9,833	92 6 6
20	Tinnevely	75						75	0 11 2						26					26	0 3 10	7,021	65 1 11
21	Malabar		10	11		14	7	47	0 4 3	80	221		14	29	48				4	396	2 3 11	21,229	120 7 1
22	Anjengo		77	12		2		112	1 13 8					18	26					44	0 11 8	7,112	117 12 7
23	South Kanara		15		4	5		24	0 3 6	4	6		3						48	61	0 8 11	7,955	73 0 7
24	Coimbatore		146			2		148	5 11 4													2,299	88 10 7
	Nilgiris																						
	Total	3,140	100		61	47	41	3,395	1 0 9	134	787	4	30	116	333			204	128	1,716	0 8 6	2,61,796	80 13 10
	Total for 1917	2,957	32		49	41	42	3,121	1 5 4	225	518	30	108	194	247	162		3	140	1,627	0 11 1	2,02,299	86 4 5
	Russellkonda	17	18				2	37	0 13 0		4		5							9	0 3 2	3,856	84 7 2
	Koraput		45				9	54	0 9 5	8	124				10			54	31	227	2 7 5	6,811	73 14 9
	Nellore	573			2		7	582	7 15 3		233									233	3 2 11	5,386	79 0 11
	Calicut						5	5	0 2 3	16	16		2	19						53	1 7 10	5,207	146 5 6
	Mangalore	77	12		1		21	111	4 0 6						3					3	0 1 9	4,771	173 3 10