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REPORT \

ON

PUBLIC INSTRUCTION

IN THE

MADRAS PRESIDENCY

FOR THE YEAR 1917-18.

87

REPORT ON PUBLIC INSTRUCTION IN THE MADRAS PRESIDENCY
FOR THE YEAR 1917-18, VOLUME II.

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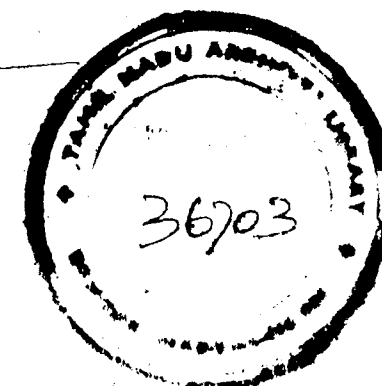
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PART I.—SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS, 1917-18.

GENERAL STATISTICS.

GENERAL SUMMARY.

(1)—Institutions and scholars by districts.

Districts.	Area square miles (census of 1911).	Population (census of 1911).	1916-17.		1917-18.		Increase.		Decrease.	
			Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.
Gaujām ...	8,380	2,221,292	1,885	73,209	1,950	75,072	65	1,863	...	...
Vizagapatam ...	17,221	3,189,821	1,887	77,109	1,994	80,296	107	3,187	...	...
Gōdāvari ...	6,221	1,652,859	1,421	75,227	1,451	76,571	30	1,344	...	...
Kistnā ...	5,907	1,997,535	2,533	100,227	2,722	108,362	189	8,135	...	...
Guntūr ...	5,735	1,697,551	2,292	87,531	2,398	93,402	106	5,871	...	...
Kurnool ...	7,580	925,199	1,167	35,689	1,234	37,188	67	1,499	...	...
Bellary ...	5,714	969,436	920	32,623	913	32,471	23	...	...	152
Anantapur ...	6,718	963,223	930	28,761	925	28,086	...	...	5	675
Cuddapah ...	5,892	893,998	1,186	33,527	1,120	31,645	...	...	56	1,882
Nellore ...	7,973	1,328,152	1,502	46,668	1,463	46,507	...	...	9	131
Madras ...	27	518,660	436	58,103	457	61,240	21	3,130	...	...
Chingleput ...	3,072	1,406,008	1,614	62,082	1,519	60,992	...	...	95	1,092
North Arcot ...	4,920	1,960,960	1,332	70,376	1,398	73,174	66	2,798	...	...
Chittoor ...	5,676	1,238,742	922	36,539	1,002	38,447	80	1,908	...	...
South Arcot ...	4,208	2,362,566	1,911	83,200	1,869	80,509	...	...	102	2,781
Tanjore ...	3,727	2,362,689	2,284	112,237	2,278	113,656	...	819	6	...
Trichinopoly ...	4,935	2,107,429	1,599	72,553	1,579	71,975	...	...	20	578
Madura ...	4,916	1,932,832	1,213	65,572	1,242	66,890	29	1,318	...	...
Rāmnād ...	4,834	1,658,453	1,361	64,553	1,400	64,169	9	...	...	384
Tinnevely ...	4,353	1,790,619	2,013	98,873	2,124	102,507	111	3,534	...	...
Coimbatore ...	7,196	2,116,564	1,506	61,676	1,536	62,001	30	325	...	...
Salem ...	6,300	1,766,680	978	40,263	974	39,978	...	...	4	285
Nilgiris ...	1,009	118,618	108	7,409	106	7,290	...	...	2	119
Malabar ...	5,795	3,020,691	2,328	188,070	2,389	193,383	61	5,313	...	...
South Kanara ...	4,021	1,195,227	687	48,775	172	51,328	25	2,553	...	...
Total ...	142,330	41,405,404	36,045	1,661,012	36,765	1,696,139	1,019	43,606	299	8,079

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

(2)—Education in relation to population.

Districts.	Population (census of 1911).		Scholars (public and private).				Percentage of scholars to population.			
			1916-17.		1917-18.		1916-17.		1917-18.	
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.
Ganjām	1,044,711	1,176,581	2,221,292	61,900	8,369	70,269	66,280	8,812	75,092	63
Vizagapatam	1,561,830	1,627,991	3,189,821	63,983	13,126	77,109	66,770	13,326	80,096	43
Godavari	812,188	840,661	1,652,849	56,216	10,011	66,227	56,480	20,081	76,561	69
Kistna	934,061	1,002,574	1,936,635	71,181	20,046	91,227	77,985	31,277	108,262	71
Guntur	856,665	840,886	1,697,551	61,106	23,425	84,531	67,973	25,429	93,402	74
Kurnool	471,426	468,773	940,199	28,865	6,724	35,589	29,957	7,231	37,188	63
Bellary	490,848	478,648	969,496	27,866	4,627	32,493	27,887	4,584	32,471	57
Anantapur	454,061	434,937	888,998	24,115	4,646	28,761	23,527	4,556	28,083	47
Cuddapah	665,305	682,847	1,348,152	38,402	10,296	48,698	36,028	10,479	46,507	54
Nellore	286,455	282,195	568,650	15,491	5,279	20,770	16,177	4,593	20,770	16
Madras	705,641	700,367	1,406,008	52,240	9,442	61,682	51,082	10,600	61,682	87
Chingleput	870,073	890,887	1,760,960	58,202	11,174	69,376	61,809	11,365	73,174	61
North Arcot	659,379	669,368	1,328,747	30,457	6,082	36,539	32,092	4,447	36,539	55
Chittoor	1,172,807	1,189,759	2,362,566	71,459	11,831	83,290	68,805	11,764	80,569	61
South Arcot	1,123,084	1,239,105	2,362,189	92,708	19,329	112,037	92,870	19,168	112,037	81
Tanjore	1,024,806	1,084,168	2,108,974	61,383	11,190	72,573	60,593	11,980	72,573	70
Trichinopoly	846,306	886,626	1,732,932	56,553	8,617	65,170	57,862	7,308	65,170	77
Madurai	789,187	872,266	1,661,453	56,195	8,368	64,563	55,297	9,266	64,563	83
Ramanād	805,633	924,986	1,730,619	78,855	20,118	98,973	81,284	17,689	98,973	91
Tinnevely	1,044,429	1,071,135	2,115,564	51,227	10,449	61,676	51,673	10,003	61,676	58
Coimbatore	876,950	889,730	1,766,680	38,818	6,445	45,263	38,142	7,121	45,263	51
Salem	685,503	551,109	1,236,612	54,220	1,989	56,209	48,552	7,657	56,209	82
Nilgiris	1,453,306	1,535,365	3,020,671	137,730	50,340	188,070	139,552	48,518	188,070	13
Malabar	578,058	617,139	1,195,197	38,680	10,095	48,775	40,593	8,182	48,775	84
South Kanara	20,382,955	21,022,449	41,405,404	1,335,123	325,889	1,661,012	1,355,786	340,803	1,696,589	7
Total	20,382,955	21,022,449	41,405,404	1,335,123	325,889	1,661,012	1,355,786	340,803	1,696,589	41

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

(3)—Scholars according to classes of the community.

Classes of the community.	Population (census of 1911).		Scholars.				Percentage.			
			1916-17.		1917-18.		1916-17.		1917-18.	
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
Europeans and Anglo-Indians	21,780	19,107	4,317	4,356	4,435	4,424	19.8	22.7	20.4	23.2
Indian Christians	565,456	585,323	73,200	42,238	77,458	44,806	12.9	7.2	13.7	7.7
Muhammadans	1,351,119	1,389,289	115,268	38,887	149,787	40,810	10.7	2.7	11.1	2.9
Hindus	18,168,339	17,976,637	1,103,320	239,650	1,115,219	249,805	6.0	1.2	6.2	1.3
Buddhists	429	261	477	12	55	10	111.1	4.5	12.8	3.8
Parsis	249	230	55	53	39	49	22.0	22.1	15.7	20.5
Aborigines	520,434	347,529	6,146	520	6,800	785	1.9	1	2.1	2
Others	14,449	13,033	2,330	172	1,943	114	16.1	1.3	13.5	9
Total	20,382,955	21,022,449	1,335,123	325,889	1,355,786	340,803	6.5	1.5	6.7	1.6

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

(4)—Distribution of scholars (1) according to the classes of the community, (2) according

Classification of scholars according to the classes of the community, (2) according to the classes of institutions.									
Classes of institutions.	Total of scholars.	Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	Panchamas.	Muhammadans.	Hindus.		Buddhists.	Parsis.
						Brahmans.	Non-Brahman Caste Hindus.		
PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.									
University Education.									
Arts colleges for men.	Men ... 7,779	34	701	2	176	5,234	1,631		1
Arts colleges for women.	Women ... 15	5	8			1	1		
Oriental colleges	Men ... 195	31	115			15	34		
Professional colleges.	Women ... 221		1			148	72		
	Men ... 1,734	15	140			1,168	374	5	
	Women ... 21	8	10		29	1	2		
School Education, General.									
Non-Europeans—									
Secondary schools for boys.	Boys ... 138,490	202	11,545	568	7,210	60,132	58,589	22	7
Secondary schools for girls.	Girls ... 1,816		464	1	1	551	675		
Elementary schools for boys.	Boys ... 266		118		1	23	124		
Elementary schools for girls.	Girls ... 6,148	66	3,809	26	231	672	1,310		4
	Boys ... 1,084,921	118	61,056	99,051	109,085	64,442	742,937	15	
	Girls ... 174,120	18	22,436	17,732	18,132	22,760	92,423	7	
	Boys ... 6,977	4	1,321	591	672	468	3,921		
	Girls ... 134,331	15	16,489	2,455	10,676	24,104	80,475	3	6
Europeans—									
High schools for boys.	Boys ... 1,557	1,445	46	6	5	5	30		18
High schools for girls.	Girls ... 214	199	13						2
Middle schools for boys.	Boys ... 250	232	5		8	3	1		1
Middle schools for girls.	Girls ... 1,609	1,501	36		2	18	36		14
Primary schools for boys.	Boys ... 1,305	1,234	38		10	3	12		8
Primary schools for girls.	Girls ... 717	687	14		7	10	8		12
	Boys ... 493	353	12		3	14	25		3
	Girls ... 1,164	1,085	28				2		9
	Boys ... 518	498	18				1		1
	Girls ... 451	431	3		1		6		
	Boys ... 263	170	1						
	Girls ... 253	210							
School Education, Special.									
Training schools for masters.	Men ... 4,901		858	165	413	1,764	1,643	9	
	Women ... 40		26	1		1	12		
Non-Europeans—									
Training schools for mistresses.	Men ... 845	64	624		32	27	98		
	Women ...								
Europeans—									
Training schools for mistresses.	Men ... 18	18							
	Women ...								
Non-Europeans—									
Other special schools (including Industrial schools).	Boys ... 3,803	120	796	75	351	1,004	1,448	4	1
	Girls ... 603	26	471	5		36	65		
Europeans—									
Other special schools (including Industrial schools).	Boys ... 70	60	10						
	Girls ...								
Total of public institutions.	Male scholars. 1,253,328	4,435	76,658	100,458	117,967	134,404	810,795	55	39
	Female scholars. 322,639	4,424	44,572	20,220	29,078	48,203	175,143	10	49

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

to wealth condition and (3) according to the occupation of parents or guardians.

community.		Scholars according to wealth.			Scholars according to the occupation of parents or guardians.								
Aborigines.	Others.	Higher classes.	Middle classes.	Poorer classes.	Officials.	Petty officials.	Traders.	Landholders.	Artisans.	Coolies.	Mendicants.	Others	
...	...	342	6,650	787	2,694	582	949	3,261	13	3	24	253	
...	...	1	13	1	11	1	1	...	...	...	1	1	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	21	169	5	99	52	7	15	...	...	...	22	
...	...	3	109	109	10	29	9	134	...	...	5	34	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	78	1,448	58	751	13	127	629	...	...	1	113	
...	3	1	20	...	9	...	1	...	...	...	...	11	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
166	59	5,224	90,566	42,700	29,839	19,629	22,890	53,600	2,920	3,831	908	4,873	
123	1	144	1,089	583	633	198	217	511	16	169	1	71	
...	...	12	204	50	146	19	39	9	40	4	...	9	
...	...	189	3,859	2,100	2,639	1,138	704	668	219	299	43	438	
6,385	1,832	7,137	188,120	889,664	10,199	51,266	124,918	454,025	101,149	325,033	12,016	6,316	
570	42	1,973	33,746	138,401	2,682	11,725	17,746	73,424	13,690	52,352	1,454	1,047	
...	...	71	1,712	5,194	395	589	785	1,559	528	2,986	91	44	
74	34	2,442	38,728	93,161	9,406	16,964	25,219	34,863	12,506	32,270	1,995	1,108	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	2	108	1,200	249	755	19	69	28	95	13	156	422	
...	...	20	147	47	111	3	10	1	13	4	43	29	
...	...	29	216	5	139	20	32	2	17	...	1	39	
...	2	136	1,175	298	753	55	192	45	55	2	148	359	
...	...	49	639	617	457	306	28	6	221	...	15	272	
...	...	34	396	287	343	121	12	2	149	...	8	82	
...	...	27	252	124	182	56	21	8	62	...	31	43	
...	...	68	513	583	401	173	41	29	109	...	257	154	
...	...	...	207	311	158	21	26	...	81	5	8	219	
...	...	...	226	225	163	21	15	2	82	6	15	147	
...	27	...	148	55	75	28	24	1	34	...	7	34	
...	35	1	201	51	129	34	18	4	37	...	12	19	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
33	16	11	1,841	3,049	453	784	286	2,617	86	333	35	307	
...	...	...	16	24	9	14	2	9	2	4	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	6	446	393	259	235	71	114	26	50	7	83	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	18	...	...	2	15	...	1	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	4	63	1,919	1,821	853	634	485	657	319	473	125	257	
...	...	1	48	554	46	76	37	50	36	294	23	41	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	23	47	10	...	...	...	6	...	...	54	
6,574	1,943	13,154	295,281	944,793	47,106	73,995	150,688	516,536	105,565	332,681	13,423	13,234	
767	114	5,037	80,833	236,760	17,703	30,812	44,308	109,737	26,947	85,459	4,007	3,666	

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(4)—Distribution of scholars (1) according to the classes of the community, (2) according

Classes of institutions.	Total of scholars.	Classification of scholars according to the classes of the community, (2) according to the classes of the							
		Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	Panchamas.	Muhammadians.	Hindus.	Non-Brahman Caste Hindus.	Buddhists.	Parsis.
PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS.									
(i) Those which do not teach any part of the Elementary course but are recognized.									
Advanced schools teaching---									
Sanskrit for boys ... { Boys.	2,456	...	17	...	7	1,238	1,194	...	...
Girls. ... { Girls.	234	...	1	...	...	109	124	...	...
Sanskrit for girls ... { Boys.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Girls. ... { Girls.	378	...	...	...	...	370	8	...	...
Elementary schools teaching---									
Sanskrit for boys ... { Boys.	324	...	...	...	...	59	265	...	...
Girls. ... { Girls.	95	...	...	...	...	32	63	...	...
Sanskrit for girls ... { Boys.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Girls. ... { Girls.	43	...	...	...	...	23	20	...	...
Other schools not conforming to departmental standards for boys. { Boys.	256	...	2	2	6	50	196	...	...
Girls. ... { Girls.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(ii) Those which are not recognized and teach no part of the Elementary course.									
Advanced schools teaching---									
Arabic or Persian for boys. { Boys.	6,860	...	...	...	6,850	...	10	...	...
Girls. ... { Girls.	115	...	...	...	115	...	...	...	...
Sanskrit for boys ... { Boys.	2,245	...	...	...	...	2,209	36	...	...
Girls. ... { Girls.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sanskrit for girls ... { Boys.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Girls. ... { Girls.	41	...	...	...	...	34	7	...	...
Elementary schools teaching---									
A vernacular only for boys. { Boys.	54,386	...	689	2,692	1,703	2,089	47,000	...	...
Girls. ... { Girls.	4,496	...	208	594	93	287	3,301	...	...
A vernacular only for girls. { Boys.	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
Girls. ... { Girls.	418	...	1	...	40	80	297	...	...
The Quran for boys ... { Boys.	22,808	...	...	...	22,647	...	161	...	...
Girls. ... { Girls.	9,982	...	...	...	9,036	...	46	...	...
The Quran for girls ... { Boys.	317	...	...	...	317	...	...	...	...
Girls. ... { Girls.	2,412	...	...	...	2,412	...	...	...	...
Other schools not conforming to departmental standards for boys. { Boys.	12,755	...	92	918	290	1,319	10,123	...	...
Girls. ... { Girls.	709	...	24	146	24	79	431	...	...
Other schools not conforming to departmental standards for girls. { Boys.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Girls. ... { Girls.	150	...	...	...	12	57	81	...	...
Total of private institutions. { Boys.	102,408	...	800	3,612	31,820	6,964	58,986	...	...
Girls. ... { Girls.	18,173	...	234	740	11,732	1,071	4,378	...	...
Total of public and private institutions. { Boys.	1,355,736	4,435	77,458	104,070	149,787	141,368	869,781	55	39
Girls. ... { Girls.	340,803	4,424	44,806	20,960	40,810	49,274	179,571	10	49
Grand total, 1917-18 ...	1,696,539	8,859	122,264	125,030	190,597	190,642	1,049,352	65	88
Grand total, 1916-17 ...	1,661,012	8,673	115,438	124,941	184,155	184,999	1,033,039	487	108

Note.—The difference of 100 in the district of ...

Note.—The difference of 100 in the distribution of scholars according to wealth and also in the distribution of having been furnished this year on behalf of the

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to wealth condition and (3) according to the occupation of parents or guardians—cont.

community.		Scholars according to wealth.			Scholars according to the occupation of parents or guardians.							
Aborigines.	Others.	Higher classes.	Middle classes.	Poorer classes.	Officials.	Petty officials.	Traders.	Landholders.	Artisans.	Coolies.	Mendicants.	Others.
...	...	109	755	1,592	51	159	210	1,529	89	184	138	96
...	...	21	95	118	14	40	16	148	4	6	1	5
...	...	17	138	223	43	44	68	200	...	...	...	23
...	...	1	46	277	...	2	31	196	11	84	...	...
...	...	...	15	80	...	3	13	60	2	17	...	...
...	...	...	2	41	...	2	10	27	4	...	...	...
...	...	4	90	162	30	60	20	102	46	4	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	399	1,748	4,713	32	149	1,964	1,819	335	2,132	140	289
...	...	2	25	88	15	20	28	59	11	2	...	...
...	...	2	188	2,055	18	26	16	1,681	...	141	275	88
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	9	32	11	14	2	14	...	...	...	...
213	...	393	10,510	43,483	145	918	5,347	24,239	4,620	17,980	1,061	76
13	...	71	996	3,429	32	137	477	1,809	479	1,429	119	23
...	...	...	69	349	17	20	93	148	20	114	6	...
...	...	494	4,925	17,389	25	405	7,549	6,055	2,155	5,973	417	229
...	...	135	2,050	6,897	6	97	3,455	2,610	731	1,873	202	108
...	...	...	87	230	2	4	133	99	34	44	1	...
...	...	6	547	1,859	4	16	917	777	314	364	20	...
13	...	150	3,053	9,552	164	369	1,466	7,094	851	2,625	95	91
5	...	4	131	574	7	19	48	314	23	288	4	...
...	...	...	45	105	28	16	16	30	7	41	12	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
226	...	1,552	21,402	79,454	467	2,092	16,737	42,814	8,135	29,167	2,127	869
18	...	256	4,122	13,795	177	428	5,143	6,176	1,601	4,134	355	159
6,800	1,943	14,706	316,683	1,024,247	47,573	76,087	167,425	559,350	113,700	361,848	15,550	14,103
785	114	5,293	84,955	250,555	17,880	31,240	49,451	115,913	28,548	89,584	4,362	3,825
7,585	2,057	19,999	401,638	1,274,802	65,453	107,327	216,876	675,263	142,248	451,432	19,912	17,928
6,666	2,506	18,759	381,727	1,260,365	65,503	104,034	210,765	672,435	134,801	437,414	20,568	15,331

scholars according to the occupation of parents or guardians is due to the particulars relating to these columns not Forest and Agricultural Colleges, Coimbatore.

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

(5)—Percentages of male scholars of the different sections of the population at each stage of instruction to the total number of scholars at the respective stages.

	Europeans and Eurasians.	Indian Christians.	Panchamas.	Mahamadanans.	Brahmans.	Non-Brahman Caste Hindus.	Others.
Arts colleges { Non-Europeans ...	4	8.8		2.2	67.3	21.3	
Secondary schools { Non-Europeans ...	2	8.4					
Elementary schools { Europeans ...	93.1	2.9	1	5.2	43.3	42.3	2
European primary schools ...		5.7	9.1	10.1	6.9	68.1	9
Professional colleges and special schools ...	92.6	2.9				7	3.8
	1.3	17.2	2.4	7.6	37.7	33.2	7

(6)—The number at each stage of instruction in public institutions out of every thousand male scholars belonging to the five main sections of the population.

	Arts colleges for Non-Europeans.	Arts colleges for Europeans.	Secondary schools for Non-Europeans.	Secondary schools for Europeans.	Elementary schools.	European Primary schools.	Professional colleges and special schools.
Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	8		46	738	28	150	30
Indian Christians	9		152	1	814		24
Mahamadanans	2		61		930		7
Brahmans	40		148		183		29
Non-Brahman Caste Hindus	2		65		929		4

(7)—Scholars according to the languages studied.

Languages.	1916-17.				1917-18.			
	Public institutions.		Private institutions.		Public institutions.		Private institutions.	
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
(i) English	194,304	28,368	2,210	85	205,232	29,131	1,937	9
Total	194,304	28,368	2,210	85	205,232	29,131	1,937	9
(ii) Classical languages—								
French	189	412			185	109		
Latin	639	59			755	115		
Greek								
Arabic	30,044	7,144	29,341	11,800	37,373	15,150	29,225	11,376
Persian	510	29	281		348	51	156	
Sanskrit	15,574	108	5,315	627	13,266	1,205	2,985	93
Total	46,941	7,792	34,975	12,427	51,877	17,030	32,366	11,469
(iii) Vernacular languages—								
Tamil	547,635	114,012	46,423	2,123	557,263	117,013	43,783	2,189
Telugu	414,341	114,725	19,313	3,211	426,805	122,146	16,856	2,387
Malayalam	120,852	44,377	5,011	1,231	123,955	49,008	4,133	1,901
Kanarese	51,120	10,391	1,013	85	53,153	11,695	1,121	23
Hindustani	33,853	15,812	3,369	1,347	35,664	16,545	4,631	1,298
Urdu	45,672	4,422	917	36	47,143	4,766	1,482	71
Tulu								
Marathi	63	25	32	35	1	161		
Konkani	6						27	22
Total	1,213,512	302,364	76,168	8,118	1,243,984	321,394	72,027	6,991

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(8)—Number of scholars unprotected from small-pox.

Institutions.	1916-17.		1917-18.	
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
College, Non-Europeans			1	
Do. Europeans				
Oriental colleges	59	10	87	2
Secondary schools, Non-Europeans	3	7	10	3
Do. Europeans	2,702	883	2,353	881
Elementary schools			3	2
European primary schools	4		4	1
Special schools, Non-Europeans				
Total	2,768	900	2,458	889

(9)—Number of aided and unaided institutions under mission and non-mission agencies.

Classes of institutions.	Aided				Unaided			
	Mission.		Non-mission.		Mission.		Non-mission.	
	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.
Arts colleges for men (for Non-Europeans)	12	3,899	9	1,992			2	244
Do. (for Europeans)								
Arts colleges for women (for Non-Europeans)	2	87						
Arts colleges for women (for Europeans)	1	19						
Professional Colleges for men								
Oriental Colleges			6	160				
Secondary schools { for boys	99	42,693	139	63,429	2	684	16	4,512
for Non-Europeans { for girls	31	5,089	1	156				
Elementary schools { for boys	4,739	174,095	14,333	561,513	437	10,859	3,237	89,904
for Non-Europeans { for girls	540	44,143	388	28,217	22	1,236	76	4,005
High schools for { for boys	6	843	5	625				
Europeans { for girls	10	1,266	4	440				
Middle schools for { for boys	11	1,341	2	681				
Europeans { for girls	17	1,400	2	167				
European primary { for boys	5	610	8	349			1	10
schools { for girls	3	179	5	277				
Training schools for masters (Non-Europeans)	16	983	3	54				
Training schools { Non-Europeans	14	456						
for mistresses. { Europeans	1	18						
Other special schools for Non-Europeans	28	1,054	7	291	2	23	29	712
Do. for Europeans	1	47	1	23				
Total, 1917-18	5,536	278,522	14,920	658,774	463	12,802	3,361	99,387
Total, 1916-17	5,310	271,377	14,347	638,638	428	11,825	3,463	104,166

(10)—Relative extent of education in municipal and non-municipal areas during 1917-18.

	Municipalities.		Non-municipalities.	
	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.
Arts colleges for men (for Non-Europeans)	30	7,736	1	58
Do. (for Europeans)				
Arts Colleges for women (for Non-Europeans)	3	195		
Do. (for Europeans)				
Oriental Colleges	5	121	2	100
Professional Colleges	8	1,658	1	97
Secondary schools for Non-Europeans { for boys	276	103,416	482	50,422
for girls	38	5,929	8	981
High schools for Europeans { for boys	10	1,445	2	326
for girls	12	1,725	3	134
Middle schools for Europeans { for boys	11	1,116	9	906
for girls	15	1,323	4	244
Elementary schools { for boys	2,056	146,835	31,605	1,216,460
for girls	534	54,851	1,418	89,756
European primary schools { for boys	11	888	3	81
for girls	6	333	2	63
Training schools { for masters (for Non-Europeans)	58	3,616	41	1,325
for mistresses (do.)	23	822	2	23
Do. do. (for Europeans)	1	18		
Other special schools (for Non-Europeans)	67	4,906	16	400
Do. (for Europeans)	2	70		
Total	3,166	336,163	33,199	1,360,376

(11) — Statement showing the number of schools and scholars (public and private) in municipalities on the 31st March 1918.

Number.	Municipalities.	Population as per census of 1911.		Colleges and Secondary schools.		Elementary schools.		Schools for Europeans, special and private schools.				Total.	
		Males.	Females.	Schools.	Boys.	Girls.	Schools.	Boys.	Girls.	Schools.	Boys.	Girls.	
1	Berhampur	15,331	16,125	6	1,633	30	31	1,335	610	3	129	40	3,037
2	Chitacole	8,246	9,606	1	670	...	15	876	420	2	69	18	1,615
3	Parlakimedi	8,638	9,732	3	1,091	...	16	938	448	5	141	24	2,170
4	Vizagapatam	21,465	21,948	43	1,231	7	43	1,905	1,061	9	503	55	3,639
5	Bimlipatam	4,348	4,968	1	110	7	12	574	210	...	...	13	684
6	Anakapalle	10,165	10,460	1	838	4	15	852	440	2	21	18	1,236
7	Vizianagaram	17,897	19,653	6	3,386	6	40	2,011	1,068	3	61	49	6,458
8	Cocanada	28,629	27,481	31	1,992	31	50	2,744	1,438	4	105	67	4,841
9	Rajahmundry	23,761	24,656	22	3,433	22	52	2,495	1,400	13	388	73	6,316
10	Peddapuram	7,419	8,017	11	605	11	30	363	224	...	...	11	988
11	Ellore	18,302	19,517	1	440	1	38	1,386	1,325	8	439	48	2,255
12	Masulipatam	20,533	21,587	3	2,237	18	45	1,448	754	17	873	65	4,558
13	Beavada	17,026	15,841	2	1,410	12	41	1,245	856	4	370	47	2,995
14	Guntur	20,826	17,703	4	2,354	105	47	1,683	1,905	11	809	63	4,348
15	Ongole	6,577	6,709	2	601	...	23	1,084	727	6	128	31	1,813
16	Tenali	9,320	8,875	2	1,004	...	32	1,245	628	2	35	36	2,284
17	Narasaraopet	4,423	4,320	1	281	...	12	508	287	1	22	...	811
18	Kannool	12,760	13,274	2	762	...	24	1,235	684	2	63	14	2,050
19	Nandyal	8,165	8,065	1	828	...	21	912	461	3	22	28	2,050
20	Bellary	18,474	16,482	3	809	...	47	1,371	810	9	238	59	2,418
21	Adoni	16,080	15,585	1	132	...	19	1,275	854	2	29	22	1,458
22	Hospet	8,408	8,529	1	157	...	10	449	150	...	...	11	606
23	Anantapur	4,301	4,156	2	477	...	12	576	379	...	...	16	1,137
24	Cuddapah	8,675	9,132	1	687	27	25	1,087	408	5	148	16	1,850
25	Proddatur	7,988	7,768	1	307	...	21	925	254	1	10	23	943
26	Nellore	16,180	17,063	3	1,727	89	36	2,272	1,336	8	344	47	4,348
27	Madras	266,465	252,195	42	16,342	2,396	308	21,385	11,834	108	5,439	458	45,176
28	Chingleput	6,010	5,616	2	817	19	16	893	336	11	106	29	2,166
29	Conjeevaram	28,451	27,413	4	2,284	...	37	1,781	733	8	708	49	4,171
30	Vellore	23,831	25,315	2	200	...	38	2,578	1,168	10	127	60	3,486
31	Gudiyattam	11,386	12,004	2	...	...	17	1,147	264	5	118	22	1,274
32	Walajanager	9,205	11,201	1	400	7	9	501	302	3	45	13	1,019
33	Tiruvannamalai	4,772	5,190	8	380	...	20	1,308	470	4	18	27	2,008
34	Vaniyambadi	10,621	10,628	1	337	...	14	1,128	167	10	818	25	2,804
35	Tirupattur	5,138	5,334	1	337	...	14	880	593	3	136	18	1,363
36	Tirupati	8,239	8,432	3	634	2	7	417	327	5	200	15	1,251
37	Chittoor	7,388	7,710	2	654	6	17	677	543	7	236	26	1,567
38	Uddallore	28,012	25,502	4	1,439	14	41	1,810	1,282	10	446	55	8,665
39	Chidambaram	10,279	11,048	4	1,304	...	18	1,230	682	7	137	29	2,781
40	Tanjore	28,777	31,564	...	2,969	199	44	2,508	1,338	16	743	66	6,160
41	Kumbakonam	31,327	38,320	...	3,011	7	47	2,682	1,399	16	389	68	6,082
42	Mannargudi	10,556	10,842	...	1,570	25	20	1,078	553	17	35	68	2,088
43	Negapatam	29,995	30,173	...	1,803	31	33	1,602	1,336	17	437	52	3,842
44	Mayavaram	13,264	13,857	...	1,733	24	33	1,480	972	10	160	45	3,373
45	Tiruvälur	8,470	7,938	...	1,144	7	35	1,662	384	11	174	47	2,734
46	Tiruchirappalli	6,580	6,152	...	6,114	7	18	4,729	2,467	42	1,488	141	12,631
47	Srirangam	11,683	13,116	...	744	...	16	960	695	4	134	25	1,059
48	Karur	8,755	8,919	...	640	...	16	960	695	4	76	21	1,076
49	Madura	67,091	67,039	...	5,059	197	76	3,482	2,934	8	380	87	9,521
50	Kodaikanal	12,720	12,332	...	627	...	5	140	85	2	63	7	203
51	Dindigul	6,399	6,812	...	1,399	...	22	1,828	879	9	297	33	2,752
52	Palni	8,817	9,898	...	657	...	13	855	166	2	20	12	785
53	Periyakulam	4,671	10,512	...	341	9	9	624	173	...	15	17	1,427
54	Bodinayakanur	14,331	14,735	...	973	8	21	871	556	...	175	28	2,019
55	Sivillipattur	10,710	10,645	...	801	...	19	811	401	9	295	29	1,807
56	Virudupatti	21,246	23,559	...	1,840	...	27	1,236	645	30	888	61	3,864
57	Tinnevely	21,231	23,678	...	1,795	295	33	1,218	1,255	38	1,452	77	4,465
58	Palanacottah	20,320	19,865	...	1,523	...	52	1,142	753	8	218	27	2,884
59	Tuticorin	23,399	23,008	...	1,945	36	52	2,630	1,656	30	838	89	5,313
60	Coimbatore	8,402	8,299	...	926	11	20	745	1,122	6	106	28	1,780
61	Erode	4,792	4,037	...	432	6	15	1,176	248	...	...	16	1,008
62	Dharapuram	5,090	5,355	...	246	...	7	447	130	...	...	8	383
63	Tirupur	29,232	29,921	...	3,021	16	...	2,214	1,068	...	...	1	405
64	Udumalpet	9,365	8,874	...	234	14	...	1,054	550	3	41	65	2,016
65	Salem	5,188	4,751	...	259	91	...	418	317	10	341	65	2,016
66	Ootacamund	40,080	37,737	...	2,387	...	18	8	418	5	133	30	1,632
67	Coonoor	10,764	9,259	...	829	...	46	3,482	1,569	61	2,811	115	8,680
68	Calicut	21,776	22,543	...	2,096	...	10	616	320	43	190	13	1,724
69	Cochin	14,275	14,983	...	1,145	41	85	1,590	1,136	105	...	41	3,986
70	Palghat	14,241	14,716	...	670	322	24	1,157	1,080	6	414	34	2,716
71	Tellicherry	25,123	23,283	...	3,538	586	28	1,755	754	8	538	39	2,953
72	Cananore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
73	Mangalore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grand total		1,379,321	1,388,330	249	107,881	6,127	2,226	119,196	67,464	691	26,509	8,986	253,586
		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	82,577

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Heads of expenditure.		1916-17.					1917-18.						
		Provincial funds.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions and other sources.	Total.	Provincial funds.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions and other sources.	Total.
DIRECT EXPENDITURE.													
UNIVERSITY EDUCATION.													
Arts Colleges	Government	2,98,130	...	...	1,27,400	2,982	4,28,512	2,42,397	...	...	1,33,022	4,564	3,79,983
	Municipal	...	...	10,475	80,294	537	47,306	9,684	...	2,521	30,423	276	43,004
	Local	1,00,240	9,415	...	55	...	9,470	...	8,085	...	37	...	8,972
	Aided	...	550	200	6,36,083	2,14,055	8,51,128	1,12,097	550	500	6,50,552	1,84,630	8,48,229
	Unaided	...	...	...	28,400	44,069	68,459	...	...	...	18,954	22,529	41,483
Total, Arts Colleges		3,98,370	9,965	16,675	7,17,322	2,02,543	14,04,875	3,61,078	9,485	8,021	7,33,188	2,11,899	13,21,671
Professional Colleges.	Government	4,80,297	...	...	1,19,730	1,635	6,01,662	4,35,466	...	...	1,25,765	2,150	5,63,381
	Aided	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,923	...	...	...	...	7,923
	Total, Professional Colleges	4,80,297	...	...	1,19,730	1,635	6,01,662	4,43,389	...	...	1,25,765	2,150	5,71,304
Total, University Education		8,78,667	9,965	16,675	8,37,052	2,64,173	20,06,537	8,07,467	9,485	3,021	8,58,953	2,14,049	18,92,975
SCHOOL EDUCATION—GENERAL.													
SECONDARY SCHOOLS.													
Boys.													
Non-Europeans	Government	65,558	...	...	33,946	1,409	1,00,913	60,405	...	...	35,047	1,854	97,306
	Municipal	23,224	...	20,066	2,29,687	2,328	2,75,305	22,617	...	8,109	2,55,870	3,884	2,90,480
	Local	3,284	74,729	...	2,80,540	2,089	3,61,551	32,774	24,069	...	3,03,427	14,727	3,74,997
	Aided	2,21,055	2,500	...	21,82,034	6,34,949	29,40,538	2,45,990	2,600	...	22,51,997	4,64,503	29,67,990
	Unaided	...	...	...	85,717	41,748	1,27,405	...	...	...	1,03,457	64,429	1,67,886
Total, Non-European Secondary Schools		3,13,121	77,229	20,066	28,11,933	5,83,423	38,05,772	3,61,786	26,569	8,109	29,52,798	5,49,397	38,98,659
Europeans	Government	27,547	...	...	...	...	27,547	20,150	...	...	...	...	20,150
	Municipal	1,23,701	...	...	51,344	1,58,666	3,38,711	1,25,836	...	25	63,500	1,66,699	8,46,060
	Local	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Aided	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Unaided	1,51,248	...	...	51,614	1,58,968	3,61,868	1,45,986	...	25	53,500	1,66,699	3,66,210
Total, European Schools		4,94,369	77,229	20,066	28,63,577	7,42,389	41,67,130	5,07,772	26,569	8,134	30,06,288	7,16,996	42,64,869
Total, Secondary Schools—Boys		8,07,490	154,458	40,132	56,75,510	13,25,861	79,72,902	8,68,562	53,138	16,243	59,59,086	12,65,393	81,63,928

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

Non-Europeans	Government	54,873	...	...	6,047	61	60,981	61,430	...	...	6,065	41	68,486
	Municipal	69,826	...	...	36,610	1,13,050	2,19,486	73,206	...	235	38,461	1,10,550	2,22,452
	Local	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Aided	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Unaided	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total, Non-European Secondary Schools		1,24,699	...	...	42,657	1,15,111	2,80,407	1,34,636	...	235	45,426	1,10,591	2,30,888
Europeans	Government	12,884	...	...	...	...	12,884	10,080	...	...	...	...	10,080
	Municipal	94,801	...	...	47,981	1,11,080	2,53,862	96,504	...	...	56,011	1,16,392	2,69,507
	Local	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Aided	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Unaided	1,07,685	...	...	48,381	1,16,080	2,72,146	1,08,564	...	...	56,011	1,16,992	2,79,567
Total, European Schools		2,32,364	...	...	91,033	2,29,191	5,52,913	2,41,200	...	235	1,01,437	2,27,563	5,70,455
Total, Secondary Schools—Girls		6,96,753	77,229	20,066	29,54,615	9,71,580	37,20,243	7,48,972	26,569	8,369	31,07,735	9,43,679	48,35,324
ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS.													
Boys.													
Non-Europeans	Government	1,34,780	...	...	4,212	240	1,39,232	1,35,290	...	...	4,289	38	1,39,617
	Municipal	...	...	...	9,279	394	3,33,347	82,530	...	248,152	11,798	202	3,43,613
	Local	...	...	...	99,215	4,028	22,55,067	9,17,786	12,88,814	...	99,248	4,820	22,60,788
	Aided	15,59,187	122	...	6,07,664	7,94,348	29,10,613	16,96,919	306	46,570	6,17,103	8,11,120	30,72,023
	Unaided	...	...	...	1,08,702	83,694	1,92,386	...	...	...	97,500	96,387	1,93,887
Total, Non-European Schools		16,93,967	21,62,846	3,73,466	7,28,972	8,82,704	56,31,555	28,32,825	12,39,751	2,91,722	7,20,943	9,12,667	60,09,908
Europeans	Government	12,056	...	...	6,982	38,145	55,183	12,088	...	...	7,916	53,162	78,196
	Municipal	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Local	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Aided	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Unaided	12,056	...	...	6,982	38,145	55,183	12,088	...	...	7,916	53,162	78,196
Total, European Schools		17,06,023	21,62,846	3,73,466	7,35,954	9,19,649	58,87,538	28,44,913	12,39,751	2,91,722	7,37,940	9,66,726	60,84,52
Total, Elementary Schools—Boys		33,99,990	43,25,692	7,46,932	14,64,926	18,02,353	115,19,093	56,77,738	24,79,502	5,838,444	14,58,887	18,79,393	120,94,436
Girls.													
Non-Europeans	Government	2,47,138	...	...	5,944	565	2,53,617	2,49,190	...	...	6,346	176	2,55,712
	Municipal	...	...	...	400	101	38,686	18,564	...	22,824	704	201	42,323
	Local	...	...	...	920	286	2,18,842	1,43,249	65,196	...	811	281	2,15,537
	Aided	2,21,487	11,264	...	36,970	3,04,216	5,73,697	2,64,422	...	...	41,731	3,04,671	6,20,746
	Unaided	...	...	...	1,052	23,441	24,493	...	...	...	1,531	21,000	22,531
Total, Non-European Schools		4,68,625	21,77,636	49,443	45,286	3,28,609	11,09,599	6,31,455	65,196	32,746	51,123	3,26,329	11,56,840
Europeans	Government	6,200	...	...	2,135	7,967	16,303	6,200	...	...	2,055	10,159	18,413
	Municipal	4,74,825	21,77,636	49,443	47,421	3,36,576	11,25,901	6,37,655	65,196	32,746	53,178	3,36,487	11,75,262
	Local	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Aided	21,80,848	23,70,482	4,22,509	7,83,375	12,50,225	70,13,139	35,32,558	13,01,947	3,27,468	7,91,118	13,03,213	72,50,314
	Unaided	28,77,001	24,47,711	4,42,575	37,37,990	22,27,805	1,17,33,682	42,81,540	13,31,516	3,35,837	38,98,853	22,46,892	1,20,94,688
Total, European Schools		33,99,990	43,25,692	7,46,932	14,64,926	18,02,353	115,19,093	56,77,738	24,79,502	5,838,444	14,58,887	18,79,393	120,94,436
Total, Elementary Schools—Girls		80,98,915	65,03,328	56,885	29,29,902	40,80,964	126,38,682	62,59,395	78,41,267	36,02,192	69,16,741	35,86,221	181,99,324
Total, School Education—General		114,98,905	108,29,020	12,93,867	29,29,902	58,83,317	232,07,814	118,87,133	88,61,263	41,76,640	83,75,629	38,15,620	202,93,862

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

(12)—General statistics of receipts and charges—cont.

		1916-17.						1917-18.					
		Provincial revenues.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Subscrip- tions and other sources.	Total.	Provincial revenues.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Subscrip- tions and other sources.	Total.
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
DIRECT EXPENDITURE—cont.													
SCHOOL EDUCATION—SPECIAL.													
TRAINING SCHOOLS.													
Masters.													
Non-Europeans	Government	4,25,799	22,157	4,074	380	1,645	4,54,055	4,52,087	19,611	4,165	209	1,710	4,74,792
	Local	85,221	85,221	69	...	49	85,339	47,601	32,419	72	...	31	80,123
	Aided	75,340	270	...	1,273	44,065	1,20,978	1,02,559	1,111	...	...	30,040	1,35,068
	Unaided	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total		5,01,139	1,07,648	4,143	1,653	45,789	6,60,372	6,02,257	50,141	4,237	1,567	31,781	6,89,983
Europeans		1,855	...	...	...	...	1,855	1,212	...	...	...	...	1,212
Total, Training Masters		5,02,994	1,07,648	4,143	1,653	45,789	6,62,227	6,03,469	50,141	4,237	1,567	31,781	6,91,195
Mistresses.													
Non-Europeans	Government	1,20,387	37	...	80	112	1,20,616	1,00,518	251	...	120	49	1,00,938
	Board	...	2,289	...	...	...	2,289	...	2,028	...	...	...	2,028
	Aided	51,146	...	...	...	25,814	77,170	58,164	...	...	269	23,980	82,118
	Unaided	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total, Non-Europeans		1,71,533	2,276	...	290	25,925	2,00,025	1,58,682	2,279	...	389	24,029	1,85,379
Europeans		6,836	...	...	315	4,307	11,438	6,857	...	...	756	4,911	12,524
Total, Training Mistresses		1,78,369	2,276	...	605	30,233	2,11,463	1,65,539	2,279	...	1,145	28,940	1,97,903
Total, Training Schools		6,81,363	1,09,924	4,143	2,258	76,022	8,73,710	7,69,008	52,420	4,237	2,712	60,721	8,89,098
OTHER SPECIAL SCHOOLS.													
Non-Europeans	Government	3,19,079	...	300	16,345	20,043	3,55,727	3,50,140	...	300	12,546	30,121	3,93,107
	Municipal	...	...	1,230	...	...	1,230	...	...	380	9	...	389
	Local	...	2,289	...	...	...	2,289	...	4,757	...	33	1,000	6,020
	Aided	44,102	...	...	15,277	2,47,043	8,06,422	45,236	1,975	1,225	6,723	8,81,638	4,89,817
Total		3,63,181	2,289	1,530	41,086	3,10,339	7,27,425	3,95,596	6,782	1,915	28,213	4,20,447	8,52,983

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

Europeans	Government	30,487	24,186	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24,186
	Aided	950	1,050	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,418
	Total	31,437	25,236	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31,604
	Other Special Schools	3,94,618	4,20,832	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,915	28,294	4,26,784	8,84,587
Total, School Education—Special		10,75,931	11,80,840	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,152	31,046	4,57,505	17,73,685
Total, Direct Expenditure		48,32,249	52,69,889	4,64,923	46,18,421	28,93,014	1,53,78,496	62,78,847	14,00,168	3,45,010	47,88,812	29,48,446	1,57,61,298
INDIRECT EXPENDITURE.													
University	Government	1,03,480	...	...	2,48,591	41,657	3,93,728	85,480	...	...	2,90,530	53,214	4,29,224
	Direction and Inspection	9,38,805	...	...	...	...	9,38,805	9,64,392	...	...	...	...	9,64,392
	Scholarships	2,40,007	2,540	1,385	...	63,368	3,07,300	2,69,602	2,942	386	...	60,101	3,42,081
	Building and Special grants	14,14,811	3,13,520	2,09,205	...	5,61,439	25,01,975	18,20,092	2,19,732	60,629	1,246	8,24,086	29,27,805
Miscellaneous	Government	1,63,721	20,104	833	9,60,875	10,22,039	21,67,592	1,92,425	21,498	200	8,76,827	11,26,888	22,20,808
	Direction and Inspection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Scholarships	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Building and Special grants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total, Indirect Expenditure		28,60,824	3,36,154	2,11,423	12,09,466	16,41,523	68,09,400	33,31,991	2,44,172	61,215	11,64,658	20,78,159	68,81,290
Grand total		76,93,073	29,06,053	6,76,346	58,27,887	45,84,537	2,16,87,896	96,10,838	16,44,355	4,06,225	59,57,465	50,26,705	2,36,45,548

(a) Excludes subsidy to local and municipal funds.
 (b) Includes Rs. 16,44,598 subsidy from provincial funds.
 (c) Includes Rs. 1,83,834 subsidy from provincial funds.

(d) Includes the expenditure on local and municipal board schools that was met from provincial subsidy.
 (e) & (f) Exclude the amount met from provincial subsidy.

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

(13)—Statement showing percentages of expenditure under each head to total expenditure on public schools.

Heads of expenditure.	1916-17.						
	From Provincial funds.	From Local funds.	From Municipal funds.	From fees.	From sub-scriptions and other sources.	Total.	Percentage to total expenditure.
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Arts colleges ...	Rs. 3,38,370	Rs. 9,965	Rs. 16,875	Rs. 7,17,322	Rs. 2,62,543	Rs. 14,04,875	6.62
Professional colleges ...	4,80,297	...	...	1,18,730	1,635	6,01,662	2.84
Schools, general ...	28,77,601	24,47,711	4,12,575	37,37,990	22,27,805	1,17,83,682	55.31
Schools, special ...	10,75,981	1,12,213	5,673	43,379	4,01,031	16,38,277	7.72
General or indirect charges ...	28,80,824	3,36,164	2,11,423	9,96,778	14,32,385	58,37,574	27.51
Total ...	76,93,073	29,06,053	6,76,346	56,15,199	43,25,399	2,12,16,070	100.00
Percentage to total expenditure ...	36.26	13.70	3.19	26.46	20.39	100.00	...

Heads of expenditure—cont.	1917-18.						
	From Provincial funds.	From Local funds.	From Municipal funds.	From fees.	From sub-scriptions and other sources.	Total.	Percentage to total expenditure.
	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Arts colleges ...	Rs. 3,64,078	Rs. 9,485	Rs. 3,021	Rs. 7,33,188	Rs. 2,11,899	Rs. 13,21,671	5.96
Professional colleges ...	4,43,389	...	...	1,25,765	2,150	5,71,304	2.87
Schools, general ...	42,81,540	13,31,516	3,35,837	38,98,853	22,46,892	1,20,94,638	54.51
Schools, special ...	11,89,840	59,182	6,152	31,006	4,87,505	17,73,685	7.99
General or indirect charges ...	33,31,991	2,44,172	61,215	9,95,798	17,94,837	64,28,013	28.97
Total ...	96,10,838	16,44,355	4,08,225	57,84,610	47,43,283	2,21,89,811	100.00
Percentage to total expenditure ...	43.32	7.41	1.83	26.07	21.37	100.00	...

(14)—Abstract of direct expenditure from public funds in public institutions.

Institutions.	1916-17.			1917-18.		
	Provincial.	Local.	Municipal.	Provincial.	Local.	Municipal.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Government ...	22,16,959	22,184	4,374	21,41,329	16,362	4,465
Board ...	26,508	25,44,253	3,99,693	12,81,235	13,76,879	2,82,068
Aided ...	25,88,782	3,442	60,856	28,56,283	6,442	58,477
Total ...	48,32,249	25,69,889	4,64,923	62,78,847	14,00,183	3,45,010

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

(15)—Provincial charges and receipts.

Detailed heads.	1916-17.	1917-18.
Charges.	Rs.	Rs.
University ...	1,03,480	85,480
Direction ...	91,782	93,808
Inspection ...	8,47,023	8,70,584
Government colleges and schools ...	9,82,490	9,40,095
Scholarships in colleges and schools ...	(a) 15,30,177	(a) 15,30,047
... General	1,39,353	1,46,363
... Special	(b) 1,00,654	(b) 1,23,239
Grants-in-aid to ...	(c) 33,33,260	(c) 34,09,977
... schools under private management	...	...
... schools under municipal management	2,07,058	5,48,383
... schools under local boards.	16,47,882	22,00,149
Registration of books ...	6,109	7,493
Purchase and collection of oriental manuscripts.	14,529	16,202
Refunds and miscellaneous charges ...	(d) 26,242	(d) 31,325
Government educational buildings ...	(e) 8,01,318	(e) 10,85,719
Total charges ...	(f) 98,31,357	(f) 1,10,89,464
Receipts.		
Fees in colleges and schools (general and special) credited to Government ...	(g) 3,50,031	(g) 3,61,158
Income on endowments credited to Government.	3,744	2,170
Departmental examination fees ...	13,443	12,527
Contributions from local and municipal funds...	630	3,596
Miscellaneous receipts ...	(h) 41,099	(h) 37,366
Total receipts ...	(i) 4,08,947	(i) 4,16,817
Net expenditure ...	94,22,410	1,06,72,647

	1916-17.	1917-18.		1916-17.	1917-18.
(a) Includes non-departmental.	Rs. 5,86,428	Rs. 6,02,444	(g) Includes non-departmental.	Rs. 44,554	Rs. 41,835
(b) Do.	83,245	1,02,704	(h) Do.	7,676	18,118
(c) Do.	41,680	57,976	(i) Do.	52,230	59,753
(d) Do.	1,581	1,581			
(e) Do.	1,63,120	2,17,110			
(f) Do.	8,76,054	9,88,815			

(16)—General statistics of receipts and charges of municipal boards.

	Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on 31st March 1918.	Provincial funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees and other sources.	Total.
			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Colleges ...	3	341	9,584	2,521	30,899	43,004
Secondary schools ...	24	10,530	22,617	8,109	2,59,754	2,90,480
Elementary schools ...	646	54,590	1,01,424	13,536	3,85,936	3,85,936
Technical schools (drawing classes) ...	4	96	91,735	390	784	1,53,148
Buildings and furniture ...	...	...	...	4,923	...	4,923
Stipends and scholarships ...	...	...	...	46,570	...	46,570
Teaching grants to aided [for boys] ...	...	...	...	9,922	...	9,922
... [for girls] ...	...	...	...	200	...	200
Expenditure on hostels ...	...	...	...	1,985	...	1,985
Contribution to aided schools ...	...	...	2,25,360	4,06,225	3,04,982	9,86,567
Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

(17)—General statistics of receipts and charges of local boards.

	Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on 31st March 1918.	Provincial funds.	District funds.	Fees and other sources.	To
Arts colleges (oriental) ...	1	61	Rs. ...	Rs. 8,935	Rs. 37	Rs. 8,972
Secondary schools ...	68	16,688	32,774	24,069	3,18,154	3,74,027
Elementary schools ...	6,874	3,95,971	10,67,035	13,04,010	1,05,260	24,76,340
Sessional schools ...	37	732	47,601	34,447	103	82
Other special schools ...	7	370	200	4,787	1,033	6
Buildings and furniture ...	...	...	2,23,537	2,19,732	2,298	4,45
Stipends and scholarships ...	...	...	...	19,804	...	19
Contribution to municipal and aided schools ...	...	...	...	7,073	...	7
Expenditure on hostels ...	...	...	...	21,498	...	21
Total ...	...	...	13,71,147	16,44,355	4,26,885	34,42

(18)—Distribution of direct expenditure among the different classes of institutions.

Classes of institutions.	From Provincial funds.	From Local funds.	From Municipal funds.	From fees.	From subscriptions, endowments and other sources.	Total
Colleges						
Government.						
General	Rs. 2,42,397	Rs. ...	Rs. ...	Rs. ...	Rs. ...	Rs. ...
Professional	4,35,458	...	...	1,33,022	4,564	3,79
for boys ...	60,405	...	...	1,25,765	2,150	5,63
for girls ...	20,150	...	...	35,047	1,854	97
Non-Europeans	61,430	...	...	...	...	20
Europeans	10,060	...	...	6,965	41	68
for boys ...	1,35,290	...	...	...	...	10
for girls ...	2,44,190	...	...	4,280	38	1,89
Masters	4,52,097	16,611	4,165	6,346	176	2,55
Mistresses	1,00,518	251	...	209	1,710	4,74
Do.	3,50,140	...	300	120	49	1,00
Europeans	24,186	...	...	12,548	30,121	3,93
Total ...	20,86,333	16,862	4,465	3,24,309	40,703	24,78,4
Europeans	54,396	...	...	...	...	54,3
Colleges, general						
Board.						
for boys ...	9,584	8,935	2,521	30,680	276	51,9
for girls ...	55,391	24,069	8,109	5,59,297	18,611	6,65,1
Elementary schools.	10,00,616	12,39,445	2,48,152	1,11,046	5,122	26,04,3
for boys ...	1,67,843	65,196	22,824	1,615	482	2,57,8
for girls ...	47,601	32,419	72	...	31	80,1
Masters	...	2,028	...	...	...	2,0
Mistresses	200	4,787	390	42	1,000	6,4
Do.	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Non-Europeans	12,81,235	13,76,879	2,82,068	7,02,560	25,522	36,68,20
Colleges, general						
Aided.						
Non-Europeans	1,12,097	550	500	5,50,552	1,84,530	8,49,24
Do.	7,923	...	...	...	...	7,92
for boys ...	2,45,990	2,500	...	...	...	29,67,94
for girls ...	1,25,836	...	25	22,54,997	4,64,508	3,46,00
Non-Europeans	73,208	...	235	53,500	1,66,899	2,22,45
Europeans	96,504	...	...	38,461	1,10,550	2,69,50
for boys ...	16,96,919	306	46,570	56,011	1,16,992	30,72,02
for girls ...	12,088	...	...	5,17,104	8,11,120	73,15
Non-Europeans	2,64,422	...	9,922	7,946	58,162	6,20,74
Europeans	6,200	...	...	41,731	10,158	1,35,06
Masters	1,02,559	1,111	...	2,065	3,04,671	1,21
Mistresses	1,212	...	...	1,358	...	82,41
Do.	58,164	...	...	...	...	12,52
Europeans	6,857	...	...	...	...	4,39,81
Non-Europeans	45,256	1,975	1,225	6,723	6,287	7,41
Europeans	1,050	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	26,06,536	6,442	58,452	34,11,199	23,14,032	83,96,66
Europeans	2,49,747	...	25	1,20,349	3,58,209	7,28,33
Colleges, general						
Unaided.						
Non-Europeans	...	...	...	18,954	22,529	41,48
Do.	...	...	...	1,03,457	64,429	1,67,88
for boys ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
for girls ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Non-Europeans	...	...	...	97,500	96,887	1,93,88
Europeans	...	...	...	51	897	94
for boys ...	...	...	...	1,531	21,000	22,53
for girls ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Non-Europeans	...	...	...	8,902	4,738	13,64
Europeans	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	...	...	...	2,30,344	2,09,683	4,39,42
Europeans	...	...	...	51	897	94

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

(19)—Expenditure on Educational property during 1917-18.

Names of institutions.	On account of school buildings.	On account of hostel buildings.	On account of play-grounds.
GANJAM.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Government—			
Government Girls' schools ...	766	...	...
Government Training school, Berhampur ...	20	...	...
Total ...	786	...	...
VIZAGAPATAM.			
Government—			
Government Girls' schools ...	11,448	...	...
Government Training school, Vizagapatam ...	9,170	...	...
Do. Parvatipur ...	667	...	...
Educational offices ...	1,622	...	...
Total ...	22,907	...	...
Aided—			
Maharaja's College, Vizianagaram ...	...	14,000	...
Total ...	...	14,000	...
Total for the district ...	22,907	14,000	...
GODAVARI.			
Government—			
Government Arts College, Rajahmundry ...	1,194	...	...
Government Training College, Rajahmundry ...	4,101	...	...
Government Secondary school, Bhadrachalam ...	100	...	...
Government Training school, Rajahmundry ...	274	...	...
Government Girls' school, Jagannaickpur ...	695	...	...
Total ...	6,361	...	...
KISTNA.			
Aided—			
Hindu High school, Masulipatam ...	...	2,284	...
Total ...	...	2,284	...
GUNTUR.			
Government—			
Government Training school, Ongole ...	20	...	...
Total ...	20	...	...
Aided—			
Taluk High school, Tenali ...	759	...	...
Elementary schools ...	2,500	...	...
Total ...	3,259	...	...
Total for the district ...	3,279	...	...
KURNOOL.			
Aided—			
Coles Memorial High school ...	...	2,500	...
Elementary schools ...	2,114	2,106	...
Total ...	2,114	4,606	...
BELLARY.			
Government—			
Government Girls' schools ...	233	...	...
Educational offices ...	26	...	...
Total ...	259	...	...

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

(19)—Expenditure on Educational property during 1917-18—cont.

Names of institutions.	On account of school buildings.	On account of hostel buildings.	On account of play-grounds.
BELLARY—cont.			
Aided—	RS.	RS.	RS.
St. Joseph's High school	2,310	...	...
St. Philomena's school	1,162	...	...
Total	3,472	...	...
Total for the district	3,781	...	...
CUDDAPAH.			
Government—			
Municipal High school	207	...	...
Government Training school, Rayachoti	302	...	...
Educational offices	12	...	...
Total	521	...	...
Aided—			
Elementary schools	834	...	...
Total	834	...	...
Total for the district	1,355	...	...
ANANTAPUR.			
Government—			
Ceded Districts College, Anantapur	17,806	...	...
Municipal High school, Anantapur	524	16,482	...
Government Girls' schools	646	...	...
Flags for Educational buildings	9	...	...
Total	18,985	16,482	...
Aided—			
Elementary schools	100	...	...
Total	100	...	...
Total for the district	19,085	16,482	...
NELLORE.			
Government—			
Government Training school, Nellore	10	...	...
Government Girls' schools	1,663	...	...
Educational offices and Flags for Educational buildings	126	...	...
Total	1,799	...	...
Aided—			
A.B.M. Secondary school, Kavali	3,000	...	...
Total	3,000	...	...
Total for the district	4,799	...	...
MADRAS.			
Government—			
Presidency College	9,772	...	...
Queen Mary's College	72,172	...	...
Site for Rajkumar College	34,099	...	...
Law College	5,249	...	...
College of Engineering	2,737	...	...
Madrasa-i-azam	1,899	3,870	...

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

(19)—Expenditure on Educational property during 1917-18—cont.

Names of institutions.	On account of school buildings.	On account of hostel buildings.	On account of play-grounds.
MADRAS—cont.			
RS.	RS.	RS.	
Government—cont.			
Government Training school for Muhammadans	354	...	...
Panchamas	1,164	164	...
Government Secondary and Training school, Triplicane	32,592	...	...
Hobart Training school	647	...	...
Presidency Training school for Mistresses	1,320	...	2,229
Model playground, Tondiarpet	709	...	...
Muhammadan Elementary schools	10,675	...	...
School of Arts	...	...	966
Fachaiyappa's College	...	...	192
European schools (Robinson Park)	...	...	4,698
Muthialpet and St. Gabriel's schools	...	...	623
Christian College and S.P.G. Secondary school	...	...	120
Harris High school	...	...	602
St. William's school	...	...	329
Hindu and Kellett High schools	...	...	...
European special classes Training Centre	1,059	...	11,021
Club for Indian students	3,325	...	...
Educational offices	69	...	...
Manual Training Instructor	...	...	...
Total	1,78,202	3,537	20,780
Aided—			
Women's Christian College	...	10,750	...
St. Bedes' High school	1,062	...	...
Muthialpet High school	1,500	...	...
Hindu High school, Triplicane	4,663	...	...
Elementary schools	14,495	...	...
Deaf and Dumb school	2,500	...	...
Total	24,225	10,750	...
Total for the district	2,02,427	14,287	20,780
CHINGLEPUT.			
Government—			
College of Engineering (new buildings)	3,03,774	...	...
Teachers' College, Saidapet	4,523	5,886	...
Government Girls' schools	2,689	...	...
Reformatory school	2,111	...	...
Government Training school, Saidapet (Johannas Gardens)	9	...	...
Total	3,13,106	5,886	...
Aided—			
U.F.C.M. High school, Conjeevaram	478	...	...
Secondary school, Walajahbad	290	...	...
Hindu Secondary school, Tiruvallur	2,325	...	...
Elementary schools	1,749	...	...
Total	4,842	...	...
Total for the district	3,17,948	5,886	...
NORTH ARCOT.			
Government—			
Government Girls' schools	1,393	...	...
Training school, Ranipet	123	...	...
Educational offices	284	...	...
Total	1,800	...	...
Aided—			
Voorhee's College, Vellore	30,000	...	...
Danish Mission Secondary school, Tiruvannamalai	2,803	...	...
Total	32,803	...	...
Total for the district	34,608	...	...
CHITTOOR.			
Government—			
Government Training school, Chittoor	35	...	...

(19)—Expenditure on Educational property during 1917-18—cont.

Names of institutions.	On account of school buildings.	On account of hostel buildings.	On account of play-grounds.
CHITTOOR—cont.			
Government—cont.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Flags for Educational buildings	29	...	...
Total	64	...	...
SOUTH ARCOT.			
Government—			
Government Girls' schools	2,497	...	...
Government Training school, Villupuram	274	...	...
Flags for Educational buildings	30	...	...
Total for the district	2,801	...	...
TANJORE.			
Government—			
Government Arts College, Kumbakonam	26,161	...	...
Board High school, Tiruvālar	217	...	...
Government Girls' schools	5,675	...	...
Government Training school, Tanjore	275	...	...
Educational offices	3	...	...
Total	32,331	...	...
Aided—			
Findlay College, Mannārgudi	1,584	...	...
Wesleyan Mission school, Negapatam	6,717	...	...
Incomplete Secondary school, Umayalpuram	387	...	...
Banadurai Secondary school, Kumbakonam	600	2,041	...
Tirukattupalli High school	...	...	...
Elementary schools	8,167	...	...
Total	17,435	2,041	...
Total for the district	49,766	2,041	...
TRICHINOPOLY.			
Government—			
Government Girls' schools	2,102	...	...
Educational offices	628	...	...
Total	2,730	...	...
Aided—			
National High school, Trichinopoly	18,622	3,778	...
St. Joseph's Girls' High school, Trichinopoly	2,240	...	...
St. John's Vestry school, Trichinopoly	...	...	...
Total	20,862	3,778	...
Total for the district	23,592	3,778	...
MADURA.			
Government—			
Educational offices	247	...	...
Total	247	...	...
Aided—			
Madura College	21,609	18,600	...
A.M. College, Madura	...	1,300	...
Capron Hall Training school	...	...	...
Total	21,609	14,900	...
Total for the district	21,856	14,900	...
RAMNAD.			
Aided—			
C.M.S. Girls' Boarding school, Satchiapuram	2,045	...	...
Total for the district	2,045	...	...

(19)—Expenditure on Educational property during 1917-18—cont.

Names of institutions.	On account of school buildings.	On account of hostel buildings.	On account of play-grounds.
TINNEVELLY.			
Government—	RS.	RS.	RS.
Government Training school, Tinnevely	2,647	...	...
Educational offices	598	...	...
Total	3,245	...	...
Aided—			
Thirthapathi High school, Ambāsamudram	3,555	...	...
Hindu College, Tinnevely	16,873	...	...
St. Francis Xavier's school, Palamcottah	8,558	...	...
C.M.S. High school, Palamcottah	100	...	...
C.M.S. Blind Girls' school	2,500	...	...
Elementary schools	2,535	1,823	...
Total	34,121	1,823	...
Total for the district	37,366	1,823	...
COIMBATORE.			
Government—			
Government Training school for Mistresses	15,000	...	...
Educational offices	225	...	...
Total	15,225	...	...
Aided—			
London Mission High school, Coimbatore	750	...	...
Stanes' High school, Coimbatore	2,300	...	...
St. Joseph's Convent school, Coimbatore	5,201	...	...
Railway school, Podanur	478	...	...
Elementary schools	89	...	...
Total	8,821	...	...
Total for the district	24,046	...	...
SALEM.			
Government—			
Government Girls' schools	524	...	...
Government Training school, Salem	110	...	...
Total	634	...	...
Aided—			
Elementary schools	1,172	...	...
Total	1,172	...	...
Total for the district	1,806	...	...
THE NILGIRIS.			
Government—			
Secondary school, Ootacamund	1,900	...	...
Total	1,900	...	...
Aided—			
St. Stephen's Collegiate school	284	...	...
St. Gabriel's school	3,400	...	...
Elementary schools	656	...	...
Total	4,340	...	...
Total for the district	6,240	...	...

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

(19) — Expenditure on Educational property during 1917-18—cont.

Names of institutions.					On account of school buildings.	On account of hostel buildings.	On account of play- grounds.	
MALABAR.					RS.	RS.	RS.	
Government—								
Victoria College, Palghat								
Government Girls' schools								
Government Training school, Calicut					1,262	17,947		
Do. Malappuram					7,249			
Government Moyan Training school for Mistresses					3,586			
Government School of Commerce, Calicut					785			
					11			
Total					12,893	7,424		
Aided—								
St. Michael's school, Cannanore						25,371		
St. Joseph's school, Calicut					1,983			
					3,550			
Total					5,533			
Total for the district					18,426	25,371		
SOUTH KANARA.								
Government—								
Government College, Mangalore					1,022			
Government Training school, Mangalore					164			
Flags for Educational Buildings					18			
Total					1,204			
Aided—								
Elementary schools					1,430			
Total					1,430			
Total for the district					2,634			
Grand total.	Government—							
	Educational department					6,18,026	51,276	20,780
	Other departments					1,27,326		
	Government total					7,45,352	51,276	20,780
	Aided—							
	Educational department					1,92,017	54,182	
	Other departments					16,721		
	Aided total					2,08,738	54,182	
	Total for the Presidency					9,54,090	1,05,458	20,780

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

(20) — Distribution of expenditure from Provincial, Local and Municipal funds on secondary, elementary and primary schools.

Expenditure from	Schools.	1916-17.	1917-18.
		RS.	RS.
Provincial funds.	Secondary boys { Non-Europeans.	3,13,121	3,61,786
	Europeans	1,51,248	1,45,986
	Secondary girls { Non-Europeans.	1,24,699	1,34,636
	Europeans	1,07,685	1,06,564
	Elementary and primary boys { Non-Europeans.	16,93,937	28,32,825
	Europeans	12,056	12,088
	Elementary and primary girls { Non-Europeans.	4,68,625	6,81,455
	Europeans	6,200	6,200
	Total	28,77,601	42,81,540
Local funds.	Secondary boys ... Non-Europeans.	77,229	26,569
	Secondary girls ... Do.	...	...
	Elementary boys. Do.	21,52,846	12,39,751
	Elementary girls. Do.	2,17,636	65,196
	Total	24,47,711	13,31,516
Municipal funds.	Secondary boys { Non-Europeans.	20,066	8,109
	Europeans	...	25
	Secondary girls ... Non-Europeans.	...	235
	Elementary boys. Do.	3,73,066	2,94,722
	Elementary girls. Do.	43,443	32,746
	Total	4,42,575	3,35,837
Total from Public funds		57,67,887	59,48,893

(21) — Proportion of expenditure under the various heads of education met from public and private funds.

	1916-17.		1917-18.	
	Public funds.	Private funds.	Public funds.	Private funds.
Collegiate education	45.12	54.88	43.32	56.68
Secondary education	16.82	83.18	16.21	83.79
Elementary and primary education	70.92	29.08	71.15	28.85
Special education	72.87	27.13	70.77	29.23
Indirect expenditure	54.02	45.98	52.84	47.16
Total expenditure	51.99	48.01	51.50	48.50

(22)—Average cost of education and average fee per head in public institutions for general education for boys.

Institutions.	Government.				Board.				Aided.			
	Average number on rolls.	Fees.	Total cost.	Average fee per head.	Average number on rolls.	Fees.	Total cost.	Average fee per head.	Average number on rolls.	Fees.	Total cost.	Average fee per head.
<i>Arts Colleges.</i>												
1916-17. { Non-Europeans	1,298	1,24,295	3,40,261	95.76	361	30,294	47,906	83.46	5,059	5,35,640	8,34,530	89.89
1917-18. { Europeans	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1917-18. { Non-Europeans	1,350	1,28,636	3,47,450	95.5	345	30,623	43,004	88.12	6,055	5,46,631	7,88,895	90.4
1917-18. { Europeans	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Secondary Schools for Boys.</i>												
1916-17. { Non-Europeans	1,605	38,946	1,60,913	21.15	25,799	5,10,236	6,86,856	19.77	108,107	21,82,034	29,40,538	21.16
1917-18. { Europeans	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,283	51,344	3,33,711	15.64
1917-18. { Non-Europeans	1,735	35,047	97,306	20.3	27,527	5,59,297	6,65,477	20.5	106,045	22,54,997	29,67,950	21.4
1917-18. { Europeans	294	...	20,150	68.9	...	...	...	...	3,372	53,500	8,46,060	15.14
<i>Elementary and Primary Schools.</i>												
1916-17. { Non-Europeans	10,578	4,212	1,34,232	31	395,951	1,08,494	25,88,314	28	705,231	5,07,524	29,10,613	7.52
1917-18. { Europeans	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	929	6,982	55,083	7.52
1917-18. { Non-Europeans	11,150	4,289	1,39,617	0.6	406,444	1,11,046	26,04,381	0.4	765,347	5,17,108	30,72,023	0.11
1917-18. { Europeans	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,178	7,945	73,196	0.11

(23)—School fees.

Government.				Board.				Aided.			
Average number on the rolls.		Fees.	Average fee per head.	Average number on the rolls.		Fees.	Average fee per head.	Average number on the rolls.		Fees.	Average fee per head.
1916-17.	1917-18.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1916-17.	1917-18.
Arts colleges ... { Non-Europeans	1,371	1,350	1,27,400	92.49	423	30,349	71.75	6,045	6,233	5,36,083	87.95
Professional colleges ... { Europeans	1,586	1,769	1,55,877	98.16	25,719	5,10,286	19.78	103,107	106,045	21,82,034	20.16
Secondary schools for { Non-Europeans	1,605	1,735	33,946	21.15	20,200	4,30,297	20.92	3,283	3,372	51,344	15.86
Secondary schools for { Europeans	286	294	6,047	1.99	5.96	...	...	6,302	6,302	36,610	16.68
Secondary schools for { Non-Europeans	1,312	1,168	6,047	1.99	5.96	...	...	6,302	6,302	36,610	16.68
Secondary schools for { Europeans	131	147	4,250	4.00	305,951	1,08,461	27.27	702,231	705,317	5,67,554	13.75
Elementary and primary { Non-Europeans	10,378	11,160	4,212	4.00	37,054	1,320	0.04	67,628	71,006	36,970	6.74
Elementary and primary { Europeans	24,792	5,944	6,346	2.24	31,390	6	0.04	433	433	2,135	5.05
Elementary and primary { Non-Europeans	4,655	4,537	10,806	3.01	1,163	1,089	0.94	5,401	6,327	16,790	3.05
Elementary and primary { Europeans	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	110	92	300	3.18
Special schools ... { Non-Europeans	45,727	16,321	3,61,158	7.75	451,726	172,652	1.43	803,034	960,229	33,16,021	34.11
Special schools ... { Europeans	437	111	...	...	...	...	...	7,728	8,280	1,08,753	14.11
Total ... { Non-Europeans	46,164	17,362	3,50,631	7.68	461,726	172,652	1.43	900,762	968,509	34,21,813	35.31
Total ... { Europeans	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grand total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Unaided and private.				Total.			
Average number on the rolls.		Fees.	Average fee per head.	Average number on the rolls.		Fees.	Average fee per head.
1916-17.	1917-18.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1916-17.	1917-18.
Arts colleges ... { Non-Europeans	332	265	23,480	18.561	60.73	8,280	7,17,922
Professional colleges ... { Europeans	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Secondary schools for { Non-Europeans	9,157	10,247	97,449	11.7,068	10.64	1,788	1,53,677
Secondary schools for { Europeans	163	130	22	72	21	3,608	3,608
Secondary schools for { Non-Europeans	160,861	156,368	3,06,388	2,58,719	13.79	6,897	6,520
Elementary and primary { Non-Europeans	9	1,127	3,603	4,634	73	1,272,621	1,33,115
Elementary and primary { Europeans	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Elementary and primary { Non-Europeans	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Elementary and primary { Europeans	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Special schools ... { Non-Europeans	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Special schools ... { Europeans	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ... { Non-Europeans	178,270	171,133	1,41,108	1,03,159	9.47	1,57,157	1,03,825
Total ... { Europeans	77	9	700	91	9.09	6,243	5,743
Grand total	178,347	171,142	1,41,808	1,03,250	9.47	1,63,399	1,09,568

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

(24)—Proportion of fee income to total direct expenditure.

		1916-17.			1917-18.		
		Total cost.	Fees.	Percentage of fees to cost.	Total cost.	Fees.	Percentage of fees to cost.
		RS.	RS.		RS.	RS.	
Arts colleges	Non-Europeans	14,04,875	7,17,322	51.07	13,21,671	7,33,188	55.47
	Europeans	...	...	...	...	...	...
Professional colleges	Non-Europeans	8,01,682	1,55,677	25.87	5,71,304	1,62,614	28.46
	Europeans	40,10,163	28,23,665	70.41	41,18,587	29,66,409	72.02
Secondary schools for boys	Do.	3,61,858	51,644	14.27	3,66,210	53,500	14.61
	Europeans	2,80,773	42,679	15.20	2,91,399	45,498	15.61
Secondary schools for girls	Non-Europeans	2,72,146	48,381	17.78	2,79,567	56,011	20.03
	Europeans	60,87,718	9,25,886	15.21	62,38,830	8,86,212	14.20
Elementary and primary schools for boys	Non-Europeans	55,983	6,982	12.47	74,144	7,997	10.79
	Europeans	11,21,390	49,326	4.39	11,63,765	54,026	4.64
Elementary and primary schools for girls	Non-Europeans	16,302	2,135	13.16	18,413	2,055	11.16
	Europeans	15,87,822	43,029	2.70	17,28,345	30,169	1.74
Special schools	Non-Europeans	50,455	850	.69	45,340	837	1.85
	Europeans	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	Non-Europeans	1,50,94,403	47,57,564	31.52	1,54,33,901	48,78,116	30.49
	Europeans	7,56,744	1,09,492	14.46	7,83,674	1,20,400	15.36
Grand Total		1,58,51,147	48,67,056	30.70	1,62,17,575	49,98,516	30.82

(25)—Scholarships.

		1916-17.			1917-18.		
		Public funds.	Private funds.	Total.	Public funds.	Private funds.	Total.
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Arts colleges		29,424	22,008	51,432	33,441	27,692	61,133
Professional colleges		59,129	14,377	73,506	78,722	5,556	84,278
Secondary schools		87,266	16,985	1,04,261	89,537	15,668	1,05,205
Elementary and primary schools		26,450	205	26,655	26,383	54	26,437
Special schools		41,683	9,783	51,466	44,847	20,131	64,978
Total		2,43,932	63,368	3,07,300	2,72,930	69,101	3,42,031

(26)—Grants-in-aid to institutions under private management.

Year.	Grants from Provincial funds.	Grants from Local funds.	Grants from Municipal funds.	Total.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
1908-09	6,24,858	8,62,075	1,68,380	16,55,322
1909-10	16,08,400	28,887	1,17,376	17,52,163
1910-11	17,40,549	11,841	1,13,285	18,65,675
1911-12	20,44,109	1,000	91,237	21,36,346
1912-13	25,46,473	1,325	81,675	26,29,473
1913-14	32,31,497	1,044	73,201	33,05,742
1914-15	32,06,682	1,021	61,163	32,88,866
1915-16	29,49,612	2,502	56,658	30,08,772
1916-17	32,91,580	2,622	60,656	33,54,858
1917-18	33,52,001	2,806	56,752	34,11,559

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

(27)—Grants-in-aid from Provincial funds.

Grants from Provincial funds.		1916-17.	1917-18.
		RS.	RS.
(i) Grants to institutions under private management.			
Teaching and fixed grants.	Non-Europeans	22,28,200	24,64,897
	Europeans	2,35,190	2,39,000
Stipendiary grants.	Non-Europeans	81,981	86,374
	Europeans	6,191	5,569
Subsidy to aided College and training schools.	Non-Europeans	2,95,615	1,49,422
	Europeans	75,158	42,595
Building grants.	Non-Europeans	78,408	1,24,965
Furniture, library, apparatus and other special objects.	Europeans	20,168	23,932
Boarding grants—Europeans		1,21,825	1,33,943
Cadet grants—Europeans		4,068	4,128
Endowment grant		8,335	650
Grants for hostels		1,36,441	54,182
Total	Non-Europeans	28,28,980	29,02,834
	Europeans	4,62,600	4,49,167
Total in one line		32,91,580	33,52,001
(ii) Grants to Local Boards.			
Net cost of secondary schools		3,284	22,00,149
Contribution to District Boards		16,44,598	
Total		16,47,882	22,00,149
(iii) Grants to Municipalities.			
Net cost of secondary schools		23,224	5,48,383
Contribution to municipalities		1,83,834	
Total		2,07,058	5,48,383
Grand total		51,46,520	61,00,533

(28)—Grants-in-aid from District and Municipal funds.

Grants-in-aid.		1916-17.	1917-18.
		RS.	RS.
(i) From District funds.			
Teaching grants to elementary schools		2,622	2,806
Other grants			
Total		2,622	2,806
(ii) From Municipal funds.			
Teaching grants to elementary schools		60,656	56,492
Other grants			260
Total		60,656	56,752

(29)—Distribution of Provincial grants-in-aid by districts.

Districts.	Percentage, 1916-17.	Percentage, 1917-18.
Ganjām ...	3.64	3.42
Vizagapatam ...	5.01	5.27
Godāvari ...	3.90	3.89
Kistna ...	5.37	5.40
Guntūr ...	5.06	4.64
Kurnool ...	2.61	2.63
Bellary ...	2.42	3.38
Anantapur ...	2.15	2.07
Cuddapah ...	1.97	1.87
Nellore ...	3.08	3.41
Madras ...	10.68	7.57
Chinglepur ...	3.87	3.32
North Arcot ...	3.68	4.67
Chittoor ...	2.14	2.21
South Arcot ...	3.41	3.63
Tanjore ...	5.50	6.16
Trichinopoly ...	4.16	5.31
Madura ...	4.62	6.23
Rāmnaḍ ...	2.30	2.10
Tinnevely ...	5.16	5.17
Coimbatore ...	3.23	3.08
Salem ...	2.40	2.25
Nilgiris ...	1.88	1.81
Malabar ...	8.20	8.22
South Kanara ...	3.00	2.75
Sanawar ...	0.03	.02
Mysore ...	0.03	.02
Total ...	100.00	100.00

SECONDARY EDUCATION—BOYS.

NON-EUROPEAN SCHOOLS.

(30)—Number and strength of public secondary schools for boys.

(30)—Number and strength of schools.

	Number of schools.	Strength.											Total.
		Sixth form.	Fifth form.	Fourth form.	Third form.	Second form.	First form.	Fifth class.	Fourth class.	Third class.	Second class.	First class.	
1916-17 ...	345	10,155	9,241	11,781	14,831	16,979	20,286	19,984	15,788	7,833	5,157	4,156	136,141
		83,223						52,918					(a)
1917-18 ...	355	10,689	9,654	12,475	15,625	17,617	20,605	20,835	15,994	7,454	4,988	4,370	140,306
		86,665						53,641					

(a) Of these, 1,816 were girls.

(31)—Number and strength of Non-European secondary schools for boys on the 31st March 1918 according to the degree of completeness.

	Number of schools.						Number of scholars.					
	Government.	Municipal Board.	Local Board.	Aided.	Unaided.	Total.	Government.	Municipal Board.	Local Board.	Aided.	Unaided.	Total.
Schools having forms up to the Sixth ...	4	18	15	129	4	170	1,327	9,202	6,982	80,936	3,876	102,323
Do. Fifth ...	...	...	2	2	...	4	...	...	684	788	...	1,452
Do. Fourth ...	...	...	3	4	1	10	...	843	701	1,158	193	2,695
Do. Third ...	3	4	44	96	12	159	463	685	7,966	22,392	1,039	32,545
Do. Second ...	...	...	2	1	...	3	...	...	272	77	...	349
Do. First ...	...	...	2	2	1	5	...	...	83	368	88	539
Schools having classes up to and below the Fifth ...	...	...	...	4	...	4	...	...	...	403	...	403
Total ...	7	24	68	238	18	355	1,790	10,530	16,668	106,122	5,196	140,306

(32)—Statement showing the proportion of pupils in Non-European secondary schools for boys who come from outside the towns in which secondary schools are situated to the total number on rolls.

Districts.	Number of pupils on rolls on the 31st March.		Number of pupils who come from outside the towns in which secondary schools are situated.		Proportion of pupils in columns 4 and 5 to those in columns 2 and 3.	
	1917.	1918.	1917.	1918.	1917.	1918.
Ganjām	4,885	5,033	1,313	1,186	4:1	4:1
Vizagapatam	5,227	5,009	1,363	1,261	4:1	4:1
Godāvari	8,196	8,338	2,420	2,170	3:1	4:1
Kistna	8,100	8,369	1,881	2,501	4:1	3:1
Guntūr	5,179	5,866	758	1,094	7:1	5:1
Kurnool	1,297	1,150	363	314	4:1	4:1
Bellary	1,544	1,411	843	309	4:1	5:1
Anantapur	882	903	383	447	2:1	2:1
Cuddapah	1,159	1,229	855	273	3:1	4:1
Nellore	2,831	3,052	750	439	4:1	7:1
Madras	13,667	14,298	491	357	27:1	40:1
Chingleput	5,107	5,329	595	565	9:1	9:1
North Arcot	3,577	3,820	474	630	7:1	6:1
Chittoor	2,499	1,997	499	352	5:1	6:1
South Arcot	3,859	4,173	282	375	14:1	11:1
Tanjore	15,081	15,148	2,083	1,982	7:1	8:1
Trichinopoly	7,839	7,798	1,449	1,048	5:1	5:1
Madura	7,044	7,480	750	837	9:1	9:1
Rāmnād	4,691	4,653	633	769	7:1	6:1
Tinnevely	8,530	8,814	1,522	1,576	6:1	6:1
Coimbatore	4,827	5,531	730	1,101	6:1	5:1
Salem	1,960	1,941	388	170	5:1	11:1
Nilgiris	426	501	86	110	5:1	5:1
Malabar	12,239	12,538	2,855	2,477	4:1	5:1
South Kanara	5,495	5,621	1,135	1,047	5:1	5:1
Total	136,141	140,306	28,906	28,950	5:1	6:1

(33)—Male pupils in public secondary schools.

Districts.	Male population (census of 1911).	Male pupils in public secondary schools on the 31st March		Percentage of male pupils to male population.	
		1917.	1918.	1917.	1918.
Ganjām	1,044,711	4,828	4,992	46	48
Vizagapatam	1,551,830	5,207	4,986	33	32
Godāvari	812,198	8,123	8,251	100	102
Kistna	994,961	8,057	8,317	81	84
Guntūr	856,665	5,100	5,783	59	68
Kurnool	471,426	1,236	1,148	27	24
Bellary	490,843	1,539	1,408	31	29
Anantapur	494,232	881	902	18	18
Cuddapah	454,061	1,137	1,199	25	26
Nellore	665,305	2,713	2,854	41	43
Madras	266,465	13,676	14,279	513	536
Chingleput	705,641	5,027	5,232	71	74
North Arcot	970,073	3,565	3,809	37	39
Chittoor	629,379	2,494	1,991	40	32
South Arcot	1,172,807	3,848	4,146	32	35
Tanjore	1,123,084	14,950	15,290	133	136
Trichinopoly	1,022,866	7,817	7,776	76	76
Madura	948,306	7,008	7,431	74	79
Rāmnād	786,187	4,655	4,618	59	59
Tinnevely	865,633	8,508	8,783	98	101
Coimbatore	1,044,429	4,771	5,473	46	52
Salem	876,950	1,951	1,934	22	22
Nilgiris	63,609	422	493	66	78
Malabar	1,485,306	11,889	12,157	80	82
South Kanara	578,088	5,426	5,604	94	96
Total	20,382,955	134,888	138,756	66	68

ELEMENTARY EDUCATION—BOYS.

NON-EUROPEAN SCHOOLS.

(34)—Public elementary schools for boys according to management.

Managing agencies.	Elementary schools with standards above the fifth.		Elementary schools with standards up to and including the fifth.		Elementary schools with standards below the fifth.	
	1916-17.		1917-18.		1916-17.	
	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.
Under Public management.						
Government	5	793	5	746	127	7,979
Municipal Board	11	1,684	18	2,882	178	22,306
Local Board	123	21,462	191	30,691	1,947	158,874
Under Private management.						
Aided	152	24,590 (a)	167	27,241	1,866	143,192
Unaided	7	729 (b)	9	584	31	1,876
Total	298	49,258	390	62,144	4,149	334,227

- (a) Of these, 92 schools with 14,011 pupils were under mission management.
 (b) Of these, 3 schools with 258 pupils were under mission management.
 (c) Of these, 647 schools with 48,395 pupils were under mission management.
 (d) Of these, 6 schools with 343 pupils were under mission management.
 (e) Of these, 4,000 schools with 111,689 pupils were under mission management.
 (f) Of these, 428 schools with 10,258 pupils were under mission management.

(35)—Details of Government elementary schools for boys.

	1916-17.		1917-18.	
	Number.	Strength.	Number.	Strength.
Reformatory school, Chingleput	1	248	1	255
Practising sections of the training schools for masters	31	3,308	31	3,312
Hill schools, Ganjām Agency	108	4,779	108	4,889
Do. Vizagapatam Agency	12	279	8	185
Do. Godāvari Agency	35	1,242	36	1,143
Muhammadan elementary schools, Madras	12	969	12	955
Other elementary schools not under departmental control			12	619
Total	199	10,825	208	11,358

(36)—Public elementary night schools for boys according to management.

	1916-17.		1917-18.	
	Number.	Strength.	Number.	Strength.
Government schools	22	592	25	802
Board do.	410	10,526	556	14,409
Aided do.	275	6,488	341	8,525
Unaided do.				
Total	707	17,606	922	23,736

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

(37)—Male pupils in public elementary schools.

Districts.	Male population (Census of 1911).	Male pupils in public elementary schools on the 31st March		Percentage of male pupils to male population.	
		1917.	1918.	1917.	1918.
Madras	266,465	20,362	21,312	7.6	7.9
Tinnevely	865,633	60,490	62,744	6.9	7.2
Malabar	1,485,306	105,977	107,730	7.1	7.2
Guntūr	856,665	53,112	57,341	6.1	6.6
Kistna	994,961	57,837	64,083	5.8	6.4
Nilgiris	63,509	4,255	4,085	6.6	6.4
Kurnool	471,426	26,973	28,267	5.7	5.9
Chingleput	705,641	40,466	40,563	5.7	5.7
South Kanara	578,088	31,360	32,989	5.4	5.7
Ganjām	1,044,711	57,955	58,878	5.5	5.6
Godāvari	812,198	45,739	45,790	5.6	5.6
Tanjore	1,123,084	61,773	62,870	5.5	5.6
Oddapah	454,061	26,878	24,811	5.9	5.4
Bāmnād	786,187	40,435	41,836	5.1	5.3
Bellary	490,843	25,276	25,103	5.1	5.1
North Arcot	970,073	48,780	50,361	5.0	5.1
South Arcot	1,172,807	63,136	60,192	5.4	5.1
Nellore	685,305	32,120	31,565	4.8	4.7
Trichinopoly	1,022,866	47,706	47,639	4.6	4.6
Madura	946,366	43,994	44,357	4.6	4.6
Anantapur	491,232	22,240	21,898	4.5	4.4
Chittoor	629,379	25,020	27,759	4.0	4.4
Vizagapatam	1,561,830	56,879	59,087	3.6	3.8
Coimbatore	1,044,429	41,454	39,947	3.9	3.8
Salem	876,950	30,925	30,011	3.5	3.4
Total	20,382,955	1,070,942	1,091,898	5.2	5.3

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

(38)—Extension of elementary education.

(38)--Extension of elementary education.

Districts.	Number of villages or groups of hamlets in close proximity having a population of				Number of villages or groups of hamlets in close proximity provided with one or more public or private schools, the population of each village being				Percentage of column 6 to column 12		Percentage of column 7 to column 8		Percentage of column 9 to column 10		Number of villages with a population of more than 2,000, which are unprovided with schools.			
	Less than 200.				200 and over.				Less than 200.		200 and over.		Less than 200.					
	2,000 to 1,000.	1,000 to 500.	500 to 200.	Less than 200.	2,000 to 1,000.	1,000 to 500.	500 to 200.	Less than 200.	2,000 to 1,000.	1,000 to 500.	500 to 200.	Less than 200.	2,000 to 1,000.	1,000 to 500.				
Guntur	407	269	289	123	401	206	121	13	49	76	42	11	4	4	...	175		
Tinnevely	237	233	156	81	229	163	59	18	96	70	37	22	12	12	...	...		
Chingleput	178	417	455	418	169	328	220	51	94	79	48	4	4	4	...	...		
Kurnool	265	327	288	200	244	241	106	9	92	64	25	26	26	26	...	...		
Ganjām	429	568	1,100	2,205	386	367	285	111	90	57	38	12	12	12	...	...		
Cuddapah	216	324	295	142	196	187	111	21	89	78	39	10	10	10	...	...		
Kistna	585	467	436	169	524	367	216	5	88	74	47	14	14	14	...	...		
Bellary	262	265	174	47	231	195	68	20	85	63	23	2	2	2	...	...		
Coimbatore	358	373	392	144	304	236	187	7	84	49	27	13	13	13	...	...		
Tanjore	428	386	244	428	362	212	56	19	83	56	28	12	12	12	...	...		
Godāvari	221	203	202	734	183	100	55	15	83	68	17	13	13	13	...	...		
South Arcot	462	448	197	126	383	352	55	47	82	49	29	2	2	2	...	...		
Vizagapatam	503	532	1,390	9,921	413	382	48	14	81	49	48	6	6	6	...	...		
Trichinopoly	533	264	164	109	436	180	43	13	80	60	28	15	15	15	...	...		
Bāmnād	291	313	325	525	234	150	2	...	78	59	24	3	3	3	...	...		
Nilgiris	19	10	7	4	15	6	94	...	35	24	16	1	1	1	...	...		
Chittoor	226	276	399	568	173	162	61	5	74	48	28	7	7	7	...	...		
Anantapur	237	254	238	137	177	122	61	7	74	41	12	1	1	1	...	...		
Salem	370	272	457	580	272	113	119	20	73	64	29	14	14	14	...	...		
Nellore	365	387	411	300	268	247	57	18	72	53	36	...	...	...	...	...		
Madura	237	212	156	125	171	114	65	1	62	42	16	...	...	...	...	...		
North Arcot	416	552	398	320	280	234	79	...	70	30	16	...	...	...	...	...		
South Kanara	339	257	62	2	211	79	10	...	62	62	30	...	...	...	...	...		
Total	7,584	7,609	8,235	17,478	6,272	4,573	2,330	486	83	60	28	3	3	3	...	...		

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(39)—Statement showing particulars of aided elementary schools for boys managed by teacher managers.

Districts.	Number of aided schools managed by teacher managers.	Number of trained teachers in such schools.	Number of such schools which received extra grant on account of efficiency of work.	Number of such schools which received diminished grant for bad work.	Number of villages in the district with a population of more than 1,000 that are not provided with an elementary board or aided school.
Ganjām ...	1,055	213	148	643	28
Vizagapatam ...	1,089	228	323	498	88
Godāvari ...	368	42	92	133	30
Kistna ...	623	55	102	136	26
Guntūr ...	1,938	429	170	314	4
Kurnool ...	497	41	53	95	34
Bellary ...	471	27	135	126	30
Anantapur ...	375	46	110	90	54
Cuddapah ...	471	46	207	89	10
Nellore ...	635	62	134	356	58
Madras ...	75	80	35	2	39
Chingleput ...	496	68	54	126	171
North Arcot ...	455	73	37	126	84
Chittoor ...	353	48	53	98	152
South Arcot ...	846	134	143	271	122
Tanjore ...	589	110	134	206	207
Trichinopoly ...	602	108	105	185	156
Madura ...	277	80	56	118	75
Rāmnād ...	319	42	49	168	75
Tinnevely ...	363	89	26	201	71
Coimbatore ...	475	62	23	78	167
Salem ...	357	39	152	246	250
Nilgiris ...	...	...	...	22	129
Malabar ...	887	531	371	...	...
South Kanara ...	131	73	24	...	...
Total ...	12,760	2,486	2,736	4,516	2,066

(40)—Number of elementary schools for boys.

Managing agency.	Number of elementary schools at the beginning of the year, viz., on the 31st March 1917.	Number closed during the year.	Number newly opened during the year.	Number of secondary schools converted into elementary schools during the year.	Total number of elementary schools at the end of the year, viz., on the 31st March 1918.	Number of elementary school buildings constructed during the year and intended to provide accommodation for			
						Existing schools.	Board schools at places where aided elementary schools but no board schools formerly existed.	Board schools at places where un-aided elementary schools or board schools formerly existed.	Board schools at places where no elementary schools of any description, whether board, aided or unaided, schools formerly existed.
Government ...	199	4	13	...	208	...	...	...	...
Municipal Board ...	500	...	64	...	564	9	...	...	...
Local Board ...	6,095	61	296	...	6,330	81	2	1	...
Aided ...	18,321	2,135	2,884	2	19,072	...	...	...	...
Unaided ...	3,752	2,989	2,911	...	3,674	...	...	...	...
Total ...	28,867	5,189	6,168	2	29,848	90	2	1	...

(41)—Part-time and night schools for boys.

Districts.	Number of part-time and night schools on the 31st March 1918.	Part-time schools.				Number taught by				Night schools.	
		Aided.		Unaided.		Teachers who are also teachers of full-time schools.	Teachers who are also teachers of other part-time schools.	Teachers of night schools.	Others.	Number of schools taught by day school teachers.	Total night schools.
		Mission.	Non-mission.	Mission.	Non-mission.						
Ganjām ...	39	...	1	...	3	...	...	...	1	7	31
Vizagapatam ...	88	1	3	...	3	...	...	...	9	24	54
Godāvari ...	71	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	14	57
Kistna ...	98	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	44
Guntūr ...	55	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	41
Kurnool ...	55	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	3
Bellary ...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	41
Anantapur ...	50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	51
Cuddapah ...	53	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	103
Nellore ...	106	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	28	4
Madras ...	35	1	2	...	3	...	...	...	65	29	35
Chingleput ...	129	2	51	7	3	2	65	...	...	17	14
North Arcot ...	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	34
Chittoor ...	37	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	9
South Arcot ...	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	6
Tanjore ...	17	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	...	14
Trichinopoly ...	29	7	...	2	1	10	...	2	7	9	3
Madura ...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	12
Rāmnād ...	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	3
Tinnevely ...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	14
Coimbatore ...	44	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	28	14
Salem ...	29	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	1	12	16
Nilgiris ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malabar ...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	4
South Kanara ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
Total ...	1,026	6	73	13	5	7	104	2	...	2	100
										246	676
											922

(42)—Statement showing the number of elementary school buildings (boys' schools) constructed during the year.

Districts.	Number of elementary school buildings (for boys' schools) constructed by								Total.
	Public agencies.			Private agencies.					
	Government	Municipal Board.	Local Board.	Aided.		Unaided.			
				Mission.	Non-mission.	Mission.	Non-mission.		
Ganjām	5	1	9	2	16	...	14	47	
Vizagapatam	...	1	6	1	94	1	52	155	
Godāvāri	2	...	6	...	1	...	...	9	
Kistna	...	...	8	13	7	2	2	32	
Guntūr	...	1	2	2	2	...	...	7	
Kurnool	...	...	2	3	...	...	...	5	
Bellary	...	2	7	...	...	...	...	9	
Anantapur	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	2	
Cuddapah	...	3	1	6	1	1	...	12	
Nellore	...	2	...	...	2	...	1	5	
Madras	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Chingleput	...	...	1	1	13	2	8	25	
North Arcot	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	3	
Chittoor	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	
South Arcot	...	...	3	5	30	1	21	58	
Tanjore	...	...	1	...	9	...	...	20	
Trichinopoly	...	...	1	...	2	...	1	4	
Madura	...	1	2	...	2	...	...	5	
Rāmnād	...	...	...	1	8	1	...	10	
Tinnevely	...	...	1	13	17	7	2	40	
Coimbatore	...	1	3	8	10	3	...	25	
Salem	...	1	9	1	...	...	...	11	
Nilgiris	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Malabar	...	1	12	...	34	...	34	85	
South Kanara	...	...	6	...	9	...	8	23	
Total ...	7	14	85	57	261	18	151	593	

(43)—Statement showing the number of teachers, the percentage of trained teachers to the total number in each district, the number of pupils per trained teacher and the number of pupils per teacher in elementary schools for boys on the 31st March 1918.

Districts.	Elementary schools for boys.					
	Number of teachers.		Percentage of trained teachers to the total number in each district.	Total number of pupils on rolls on 31st March 1918.	Number of pupils per trained teacher.	Number of pupils per teacher.
	Trained.	Total.				
Ganjām ...	844	3,096	27	63,541	75	20
Vizagapatam ...	839	2,893	29	67,612	80	23
Godāvari ...	807	2,243	35	57,414	71	25
Kistna ...	1,139	3,361	33	81,838	74	25
Guntur ...	877	2,892	30	73,412	83	25
Kurnool ...	609	1,505	40	33,349	54	22
Bellary ...	240	1,187	20	26,935	112	22
Anantapur ...	391	1,078	36	24,296	62	22
Cuddapah ...	444	1,854	32	28,128	63	20
Nellore ...	559	1,671	33	37,921	67	22
Madras ...	496	897	55	23,889	48	26
Chingleput ...	680	1,902	35	45,673	67	24
North Arcot ...	788	1,868	42	54,611	69	29
Chittoor ...	494	1,267	38	31,730	64	25
South Arcot ...	766	2,513	30	65,062	84	25
Tanjore ...	946	2,807	33	70,840	74	25
Trichinopoly ...	772	2,063	37	61,803	67	25
Madura ...	757	1,725	43	46,462	61	26
Rāmnād ...	467	1,804	25	45,124	96	25
Tinnevely ...	1,222	2,771	44	71,537	58	25
Coimbatore ...	634	1,801	35	44,028	69	24
Salem ...	531	1,294	41	32,386	60	25
Nilgiris ...	140	200	70	4,480	32	22
Malabar ...	1,732	5,093	34	134,572	77	26
South Kanara ...	818	1,618	50	39,298	48	24
Total ...	17,992	50,903	35	1,259,041	69	24

SPECIAL EDUCATION.

(44)—Statement showing the number of students studying each subject of the technical, art, industrial and commercial group on the 31st March

	1917.	1918.
Art education—	1,407	1,213
Drawing ...	102	123
Technical Drawing ...	7	9
Design ...	22	10
Painting ...	4	29
Modelling ...	32	37
Geometrical Drawing ...	...	...
	1,574	1,421
Technical education—	117	142
Civil Engineering ...	240	372
Mechanical Engineering ...	36	20
Electrical Engineering and Telegraphy ...	...	...
	393	534
Industrial education—	71	66
Wood Engraving ...	31	23
Jewellers' Work ...	202	141
Printing, Book-binding, etc. ...	607	580
Wood Work ...	97	66
Metal Work ...	5	...
Rattan Work ...	275	319
Cotton-weaving ...	32	39
Carpet-weaving ...	336	263
Lace-making ...	108	130
Textiles ...	...	4
White Embroidery ...	91	67
Tape-making ...	79	...
Hand-knitting ...	35	38
Embroidery ...	...	29
Tailoring and Dress-making ...	...	...
Agriculture ...	1,978	1,764
Commercial education—	257	260
Book-keeping ...	175	213
Commercial Correspondence ...	83	62
Banking ...	45	45
Commercial Geography ...	322	300
Shorthand ...	431	464
Type-writing ...	...	...
	1,313	1,344
	5,258	5,068

(45)—Training schools for masters on the 31st March 1918.

Training schools for masters on the 31st March 1918.														
Districts.	Schools.	Strength : Training section.				Strength: Practis- ing section.		Number of students who passed the exami- nation for Teachers' certificates during the year.		Number of students who obtained employment during the year.				
		On the 31st March 1917.	On the 31st March 1918.			On the 31st March 1917.	On the 31st March 1918.	Secondary.		Element- ary.		In the district.	Elsewhere.	
			Secondary.	Higher.	Lower.			Total.	Preliminary.	Final.	Preliminary.			Final.
Ganjām (Govern- ment.) (Aided.)	Berhampur Secondary Training School.	108	18	33	56	107	100	88	15	...	37	10	...	...
	Russellkonda do.	54	...	...	59	59	148	155	...	...	26	...	28	...
	Chicacole do.	58	...	...	59	59	79	65	...	...	43	8	24	4
	Secondary Training Class attached to the Onslow Institute, Chattrapur.	...	19	...	...	19	...	...	...	...	1	...	6	18
	Total	220	37	33	174	214	322	308	15	...	107	18	58	17
Vizaga- patam. (Govern- ment.) (Local Board.)	Vizagapatam Training School	151	...	65	64	129	108	91	...	...	95	51	74	12
	Parvatipur Training School.	67	...	...	33	33	88	77	...	...	41	12	83	...
	Jeypur Training School	30	...	10	19	29	84	91	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	248	...	75	116	191	280	259	...	...	186	63	107	12
Godāvari (Govern- ment.) (Aided.)	Rajahmundry Secondary Training School	99	94	...	...	94	356	404	83	...	...	...	34	60
	Rajahmundry Higher Ele- mentary Training School.	143	...	64	77	141	87	119	...	...	88	36	44	30
	Bhadrachalam Lower Ele- mentary Training School.	...	...	...	10	10	...	146	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Rajahmundry A.E.L.M. Training School	78	...	22	39	61	77	58	...	...	42	8	35	19
	Cocanada C.B.M. Training School	55	...	34	20	54	112	113	...	...	23	5	15	8
	Secondary Training Class attached to the P.R. College, Cocanada	...	19	...	...	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	375	113	120	146	379	632	840	83	...	153	49	128	117
Kistna (Govern- ment.) (Aided.)	Ellore Training School	75	...	30	39	69	84	79	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Secondary Training Class attached to the Noble College, Masulipatam	...	35	...	...	35	...	213	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Masulipatam C.M.S. Training School	102	...	52	62	114	85	68	...	...	35	...	32	...
	Total	177	85	82	101	218	169	360	...	...	35	...	32	...
Guntūr (Govern- ment.) (Aided.)	Guntūr Training School	75	...	...	81	81	61	80	...	...	51	22	32	6
	Guntūr Muhammadan Training School	67	...	...	64	64	60	60	...	...	20	...	7	21
	Ongole Training School	64	...	...	59	59	69	66	...	...	88	20	28	8
	Bāpatla A.B.M. Training School	101	...	37	63	100	133	133	...	...	35	...	23	3
	Guntūr A.E.L.M. Training School	20	...	27	31	58	65	75	...	...	16	2	11	...
Kurnool (Govern- ment.) (Aided.)	Total	327	...	64	298	362	388	414	...	...	160	44	106	88
	Kurnool Training School	57	...	...	30	30	110	84	...	...	38	19	28	...
Bellary (Govern- ment.)	Nandyal S.P.G. Training School	48	...	23	33	56	110	107	...	...	21	7	...	...
	Total	105	...	23	63	86	220	191	...	...	59	26	28	...
Bellary (Govern- ment.)	Bellary Training School	124	...	44	63	107	102	92	...	...	48	5	46	15

(45)—Training schools for masters on the 31st March 1918—cont.

Districts.	Schools.	Strength: Training section.				Strength: Practising section.		Number of students who passed the examination for Teachers' certificates during the year.				Number of students who obtained employment during the year.		
		On the 31st March 1917.	On the 31st March 1918.			On the 31st March 1917.	On the 31st March 1918.	Secondary.		Elementary.		In the district.	Elsewhere.	
			Secondary.	Elementary.				Preliminary.	Final.	Preliminary.	Final.			
				Higher.	Lower.									Total.
Anantapur. (Government.)	Secondary Training Class attached to the Ceded Districts College, Anantapur ...	...	32	...	...	32	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
(Aided.)	Lower Elementary Training Class attached to the Ceded Districts College, Anantapur ...	55	...	...	60	60	84	66	...	...	43	17	26	1
	Gooty L.M. Training School.	17	...	31	...	31	40	60	...	...	...	...	2	15
	Total ...	72	32	31	60	123	124	126	...	...	43	17	28	16
Cuddapah ... (Government.)	Rāyachōti Training School.	51	...	...	54	54	228	207	...	...	24	6	24	...
Nellore ... (Government.)	Nellore Training School ...	118	39	48	58	145	110	84	...	...	55	11	37	21
Madras ... (Government.)	Madras Muhammadan Training School ...	74	...	16	55	71	116	126	...	...	61	1	2	24
(Aided.)	Madras Panchama Training School ...	51	...	...	49	49	117	109	...	...	37	5	4	22
	Madras Triplicane Training School ...	51	...	28	34	62	...	...	...	...	...	...	43	4
	Madras Olcott Panchama Free School Teachers' Training Class ...	30	...	13	14	27	205	185	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	206	...	57	152	209	438	420	...	...	98	6	49	50
Chingleput. (Government.)	Saidapet Secondary Training School ...	44	47	...	...	47	436	532	71	15	...	...	3	37
	Saidapet Training School...	100	...	39	52	91	150	178	...	...	60	24	27	19
	Total ...	144	47	39	52	138	586	710	71	15	60	24	30	56
North Arcot. (Government.)	Ranipetrai Training School.	65	...	...	64	64	140	130	...	...	45	9	30	...
(Aided.)	Arcot Muhammadan Training School	30	...	...	61	61	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Vellore Union Mission Training School ...	70	...	22	32	54	137	90	...	...	35	5	4	27
	Total ...	165	...	22	162	184	277	220	...	...	80	14	34	27
Chittoor (Government.)	Chittoor Training School ...	55	...	35	27	64	111	115	...	...	38	27	13	3
South Arcot. (Government.)	Villupuram Training School.	114	...	57	55	112	108	116	...	...	77	31	31	21
	Cuddalore do.	53	...	...	50	50	78	40	...	...	27	...	26	1
	Total ...	167	...	57	105	162	186	156	...	...	104	31	60	22
Tanjore (Government.)	Tanjore Secondary Training School ...	51	54	...	...	54	70	...	51	11	...	...	28	23
(Aided.)	Tanjore Training School	107	...	70	76	146	101	140	...	...	49	23	25	10
	Tranquebar E.L.M. Training School ...	8	...	15	...	15	75	83	...	...	8	14	...	4
	Total ...	166	54	85	76	215	246	223	51	11	57	37	53	37
Trichinopoly. (Government.)	Trichinopoly Training School ...	61	...	29	65	94	75	80	...	...	27	27	27	1
(Aided.)	Trichinopoly R.C. Boarding and Training School ...	92	...	16	77	93	95	92	...	...	52	5	5	41
	Total ...	153	...	45	142	87	170	172	...	...	79	32	32	42

(45)—Training schools for masters on the 31st March 1918—cont.

Schools for masters on the 31st March 1918—cont.														
Districts.	Schools.	Strength: Training section.				Strength: Practising section.		Number of students who passed the examination for Teachers' certificates during the year.				Number of students who obtained employment during the year.		
		On the 31st March 1917.	On the 31st March 1918.			On the 31st March 1917.	On the 31st March 1918.	Secondary.		Elementary.		In the district.	Elsewhere.	
			Secondary.	Elementary.				Preliminary.	Final.	Preliminary.	Final.			
				Higher.	Lower.									Total.
Madura (Government.) (Aided.)	Dindigul Training School ...	114	20	47	77	144	96	98	...	...	45	28	40	8
	Pasumalai A.M. Training School ...	70	28	22	17	67	183	181	25	6	38	27	35	35
	Total ...	184	48	69	94	211	279	279	25	6	83	55	75	43
Tinnevely .. (Government.) (Aided.)	Tinnevely Training School.	113	22	47	79	148	91	114	...	...	54	20	53	1
	Palamcottah C.M.S. Training School ...	85	35	46	30	111	272	287	24	9	34	11	48	...
	Nazareth S.P.G. Training School ...	36	...	18	27	45	195	214	...	...	19	3	19	...
	Secondary Training Class attached to Thirtha Pathi High School, Ambasamudram ...	...	16	...	...	16	...	246	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	234	73	111	136	320	558	861	24	9	107	34	120	1
Coimbatore. (Government.)	Coimbatore Secondary Training School ...	38	34	...	...	34	...	51	53	6	...	...	13	24
	Coimbatore Training School ...	60	...	26	50	76	...	63	...	...	29	27	38	...
	Total ...	98	34	26	50	110	...	114	53	6	29	27	46	24
Salem (Government.)	Salem Training School ...	63	...	...	33	33	122	128	...	...	45	19	24	4
Malabar (Government.) (Aided.)	Calicut Secondary Training School ...	40	36	...	...	36	113	116	43	2	...	...	38	1
	Calicut Training School ...	127	...	61	57	118	133	140	...	...	60	16	59	...
	Malappuram Training School ...	63	...	...	54	54	106	135	...	...	35	...	32	...
	Cannanore Training School. Netur B.G.M. Training School ...	69	...	...	71	71	57	77	...	...	39	...	36	...
	Total ...	355	36	97	208	341	509	551	40	2	166	16	197	1
South Kanara. (Government.)	Mangalore Secondary Training School ...	31	38	...	...	38	...	...	31	6	...	...	23	8
	Mangalore Training School ...	102	...	45	62	107	84	79	...	...	49	30	...	...
	Total ...	133	38	45	62	145	84	79	31	6	49	30	23	8
Grand total ...		3,940	586	1,208	2,432	4,226	6,141	6,932	393	55	1,815	591	1,355	554

(46)—Training schools for mistresses on the 31st March 1918.

Districts.	Schools	Strength: Training section.				Strength: Practising section.		Number of students who passed the examination for Teachers' certificates during the year.				Number of students who obtained employment during the year.		
		On the 31st March 1917.	On the 31st March 1918.			On the 31st March 1917.	On the 31st March 1918.	Secondary.		Elementary.		In the district.	Elsewhere.	
			Secondary.	Elementary.				Preliminary.	Final.	Preliminary.	Final.			
				Higher.	Lower.									Total.
Non-Europeans.														
Go. Javari ... (Government) (Aided)	Rajahmundry Training School.	14	...	15	12	27	147	151	...	...	9	1	6	8
	Rajahmundry A.E.L.M. Training School.	17	...	17	...	17	154	217	...	...	8	1	5	1
	Total ...	31	...	32	12	44	301	368	...	...	17	2	11	9
Kistna ... (Aided)	Masulipatam C.M.S. Training School.	28	...	48	10	28	130	115	...	...	7	...	9	3
Guntur ... (Government) (Aided)	Guntur Training School for Muhammadan Women.	9	...	...	...	9	91	84	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Guntur A.E.L.M. Training School.	21	...	36	...	36	222	242	...	...	5	...	1	3
	Ongole A.B.M. Training School.	17	...	15	...	15	100	104	...	...	...	...	8	6
	Phirangipuram St. Anne's Training School.	10	...	11	...	11	134	127	...	...	2	...	4	...
	Total ...	57	...	62	9	71	547	557	...	...	7	...	13	9
Nellore ... (Aided)	Nellore A.B.M. Training School.	30	...	38	...	38	75	75	...	...	...	1	7	5
Madras ... (Government) (Aided)	Egmore Presidency Training School.	47	23	17	...	40	183	215	...	...	...	...	20	27
	Royapettah Hobart Muhammadan Training School.	35	...	8	13	21	198	207	...	...	...	...	1	11
	Triplicane Secondary Training School.	58	24	24	13	61	211	254	...	3	...	1	16	21
	Rayapuram Kassimode U.F. C.M. Training School.	60	11	44	...	55	241	340	...	...	...	...	16	17
	Total ...	200	58	93	26	177	833	1,010	...	3	...	1	53	76
Chittoor ... (Aided)	Chittoor A.M. Training School.	17	...	10	...	10	65	57	...	...	...	4	1	6
	South Arcot Cuddalore Training School.	...	...	8	6	24	...	242	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tanjore ... (Government)	Tanjore Karantattangudi Training School.	69	...	35	17	52	169	92	...	...	...	10	24	12
Trichinopoly ... (Aided)	Pattar All Saints' Training School.	34	...	22	...	21	125	102	...	...	15	4	3	8
	Trichinopoly R.C. Training School.	22	...	23	24	43	101	119	...	...	18	6	4	10
	Total ...	54	...	45	20	64	226	221	...	...	33	10	7	18
Madura ... (Aided)	Madura Capron Hall Training School.	66	6	54	6	66	218	208	1	...	25	14	25	9
Tinnevely ... (Aided)	Palamcottah Sarah Tucker Training School.	41	11	34	11	56	168	165	11	...	18	...	16	3
	Nazareth St. John's Training School.	34	...	18	...	18	210	227	...	...	17	1	20	...
	Total ...	75	11	52	11	79	378	392	11	...	35	1	36	3
Coimbatore ... (Government) (Government)	Coimbatore Training School.	57	4	20	19	43	290	243	6	...	26	5	15	11
	Calicut Moyan Training School.	27	...	32	24	56	230	236	...	...	33	12	33	...
South Kanara ... (Government) (Aided)	Mangalore Training School.	48	...	27	18	45	195	278	...	...	20	1	22	...
	Mangalore St. Anne's Training School.	40	16	23	2	41	304	273	15	1	13	3	9	19
	Total ...	88	16	50	20	86	499	557	15	1	33	4	31	19
(Grand total ...		799	95	540	190	833	3,961	4,380	43	4	216	64	265	180

Name of institution.	Number on the rolls on the 31st March 1917.		Number on the rolls on the 31st March 1918.		Civil engineering.										Mechanical engineering.		Sanitary science.	Agriculture.	Commerce.					Type-writing.
	1(a)	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
GOVERNMENT.																								
Vizagapatam Medical School	105	141																						
Madras Medical College (School Department)	73	98																						
Pennaruram Medical School	283	322																						
Tanjore Medical School	131	146																						
Calicut Medical School	25	57																						
Total	600	766																						

B.—MEDICAL SCHOOLS.

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

C.—TECHNICAL OR ART SCHOOLS OR CLASSES.

(a) HIGHER CLASS TECHNICAL OR ART SCHOOLS.

(1) SCHOOLS TEACHING SUBJECTS COMING UNDER TWO OR MORE OF THE GROUPS OF THE TECHNICAL EXAMINATION SCHEME.

<i>Government.</i>		286	303	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...</
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(2) SCHOOLS TEACHING SUBJECTS COMING UNDER ONLY ONE GROUP OF THE TECHNICAL EXAMINATION SCHEME.

(a) Schools of Arts (Drawing).

Government.

Kumbakonam Art Class

27

48

Municipal Board.

Vizagapatam Municipal Drawing Class
 Visakhapatnam Municipal Drawing Class
 Bimilipatam Municipal Drawing Class
 Anakapalle Municipal Drawing Class
 Gunter Municipal Drawing Class

(b) Schools of Commerce.

Government.

Calicut School of Commerce

188

152

Aided.

Madras Young Men's Christian Association Class (c)

81

108

Unaided.

Madras Shorthand Writers' Association
 Chinnadripet Singh's Institute of Commerce
 Madras School of Commerce and Economics.
 Madras Sankaranam Street Type-writing Institute
 Tanjore Krishna Vilas Technical Institute.
 Tiruvadi Keela Type-writing Institute
 Kumbakonam Kamatchi Joshi's Street Shorthand and Type-writing Institute
 Kumbakonam Sri Chakrapani Commercial Institute
 Mannargudi Tirupakadal Type-writing Institute
 Tiruvár V. S. Technical Institute
 Nagore Queen's Technical Institute
 Mayavaram Victoria Technical Institute
 Negapattam Royal Technical Institute
 Negapattam Gymkhana Technical Institute.
 Kumbakonam Dabir Street Commercial School
 Madras A. M. College Technical School
 Madras Meenatchi Type-writing Institute
 Madras Dubash Khader's Commercial School
 Ramanad Saraswathi Type-writing Institute
 Coimbatore Shorthand Studio
 Salem Royal Technical Institute
 Tanjore National Technical Institute
 Negapattam Nilambika Technical Institute.

Total

758

863

(a) Teaches also Metal work to 14, Lacquer work to 83 and Special painting to 25 students.

(b) Teaches also Metal work to 11, Band to 22, Bugle to 31, Masonry to 23, Gardening to 37 and Sawing to 8 students.

(c) Teaches also English to 10 students.

Name of institution—cont.

B.—MEDICAL SCHOOLS.

GOVERNMENT.

Vizagapatam Medical School		Department
Madras Medical College (School		Department
Rayapuram Medical School		Department
Tanjore Medical School		Department
Calicut Medical School		Department

[illegible]

C.—TECHNICAL OR ART SCHOOLS OR CLASSES.

(a) HIGHER CLASS TECHNICAL OR ART SCHOOLS.

(1) SCHOOLS TEACHING SUBJECTS COMING UNDER TWO OR MORE OF THE GROUPS OF THE TECHNICAL EXAMINATION SCHEME.

<i>Government.</i>																			
Madras School of Arts	23	3	61	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chingleput Reformatory School	255	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Unaided.</i>																			
Janjore Royal Technical Institute	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Janjore T. V. K. Technical Institute	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Trichinopoly Central School of Commerce	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madura Native College Technical School	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Srivilliputtur G. d. a Technical Institute	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	293	..	3	61	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
				</															

(2) SCHOOLS TEACHING SUBJECTS COMING UNDER ONLY ONE GROUP OF THE TECHNICAL EXAMINATION SCHEME.

(a) Schools of Arts (Drawing).

[illegible]

Municipal Board.

Vizagapatam Municipal Drawing Class
 Vizianagaram Municipal Drawing Class
 Bimlipatam Municipal Drawing Class
 Anakāpalle Municipal Drawing Class
 Guntūr Municipal Drawing Class

(b) *Schools of Commerce.*

Government.

Calicut School of Commerce

Aided.

Madras Young Men's Christian Association

Unaided.

Madras Shorthand Writers' Association class	Chintadripet Singh's Institute of Commerce	Madras School of Commerce and Economics.	Madras Sukraaram Street type-writing Institute	Tanjore Krishna Vilas Technical Institute	Tiruvadi Neela Type-writing Institute	Kumbakonam Kamatohi Joshi's Street Shorthand and Type-writing Institute	Kumbakonam Sri Chakrapani Commercial Institute	Manargudi Tirupakadal Type-writing Institute	Tiruvālūr M. V. S. Technical Institute	Nagore Queen's Technical Institute	Māyavaram Victoria Technical Institute	Negapatam Royal Technical Institute	Negapatam G. m. khanna Technical Institute.	Kumbakonam Dabir Street Commercial School	Madura A. M. College Technical School	Madura Meenatchi Type-writing Institute	Madura Dubash Khader's Commercial School	Rāmnād Saraswati Type-writing Institute.	Combatore Shorthand Studio	Salem Royal Technical Institute	Tanjore National Technical Institute	Negapatam Nilambika Technical Institute
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Total
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Total

Name of institution.	Number on rolls on the 31st March 1917.	I (a)	Civil engineering.										Mechanical engineering.				Sanitary science.	Agriculture.	Commerce.					Type-writing.
			Building materials and construction.	Building drawing and estimating.	Hydraulics and irrigation works.	Earthwork and road-making.	Surveying and leveling.	Mensuration.	Practical plane and solid geometry.	Carpentry.	Wood-turning.	Bridge work.	Machine-drawing.	Fitter's work.	Electrical engineering and practical telegraphy.	Physical science, electricity and magnetism.	Hygiene.		Book-keeping.	Commercial correspondence.	Banking.	Commercial geography.	Shorthand.	

(b) LOWER CLASS TECHNICAL OR ART SCHOOLS.

UNAIDED.																								
Masulipatam Native Music class for boys ...	12	12																						
Mayavaram Hindu Sangeetha Sahitya Sala (girls) ...	20	37																						
Reutachintala A.E.L.M. School for the Blind ...	...	15																						
Total ...	32	64																						

D.—OTHER SCHOOLS TO WHICH TECHNICAL OR ART CLASSES ARE ATTACHED.

BELLARY.																								
Municipal Board.	470	428																						
Bellary Municipal School (Drawing Class) ...																								
NELLORE.																								
Government.		23																						
Nellore Government Hindu Girls' School (Music Class) ...																								
MADRAS.																								
Government.																								
Royaspettah Government Hobart Muhammadan Training School for Mistresses (Industrial Class) ...	79	5																						
CHINGLEPET.																								
Government.																								
Saidapet Teachers' College (Gymnastic Class) (a) ...	8	13																						
Saidapet Teachers' College (Manual Training Class) ...	10	22																						

NORTH ARCOT.																								
Government.																								
Tiruvannamalai Government Girls' School (Music Class) ...	...	18																						
SOUTH ARCOT.																								
Local Board.																								
Thorappadi Girls' School ...	45	106																						
MADRAS.																								
UNAIDED.																								
Drawing Class attached to the Setupathi School ...	9	2																						
THE NILGIRIS.																								
Government.																								
Ootacamund Lawrence Asylum, Male Branch ...	11	14													14									
Ootacamund Lawrence Asylum, Female Branch (b) ...	18	12													14									
Total ...	650	843										66			18									
Total of Technical or Art Schools and Classes.	2,781	3,117																						

E.—INDUSTRIAL SCHOOLS.

(1) SCHOOLS TEACHING SUBJECTS COMING UNDER TWO OR MORE GROUPS OF THE TECHNICAL EXAMINATION SCHEME.

Government.																								
Madras Technical Institute (d) ...	81	60											(d) 15	37										
Government Trade School ...	86	136											(d) 99	...										
Aided.																								
Coimbatore St. Joseph's Industrial School ...	77	90												17										
Karur Wesleyan Mission Industrial School (e) ...	72	54												...										
Madras (Bengalvaraya Nayakar's Technical Institute (f) ...	265	265	(g) 76										(d) 55	77										
Tindivanam St. Joseph's Orphan Industrial School ...	40	47												...										
Madras Anjuman-i-Ahli-Ahlat Islami ...	130	130												...										
Nazareth Art Industrial School for boys ...	57	48												...										
Tanjore St. Francis Xavier's Industrial School ...	63	66												...										
Puttur All Saints' Boys' Industrial School ...	33	30												...										
Vellore Anjuman-i-Islam-Ahlat Hasnath ...	32	49												...										
Masulipatam Andra Jathieya Kalasala (h) ...	43	58												...										
St. Joseph's Industrial School, Trichinopoly (i) ...	43	55											(d) 10	20										
Total ...	977	1,108	76									66	179	180										

- (a) Teaches gymnastics to 13 students.
 (b) Teaches also cookery to 8, laundry to 8, kindergarten and household to 12 students.
 (c) Teaches also joining to 2 students.
 (d) Teaches also metal-work to 5 students.
 (e) Teaches also metal-work to 10 students.
 (f) Teaches also oil-engine driving to 25 and motor-car driving to 15 students.
 (g) Teaches also metal-work to 10 students.

b) LOWER CLASS TECHNICAL OR ART SCHOOLS.

D.—OTHER SCHOOLS TO WHICH TECHNICAL OR ART CLASSES ARE ATTACHED.

[illegible]

E.-INDUSTRIAL SCHOOLS.

1) SCHOOLS TEACHING SUBJECTS COMING UNDER TWO OR MORE GROUPS OF THE TECHNICAL EXAMINATION SCHEME.

Government.					
	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)
	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)
Madrasi Technical Institute	60	...	...	...	...
Government Trade School	...	...	...	...	...
Aided.	...	...	...	...	...
Cumtore St. Joseph's Industrial School ...	...	...	...	...	...
K. V. Wesleyan Mission Industrial School (f)	28	(e) 2	...	...	...
V. S. Chingalwaraya Nayakar's Technical Institute (g)	160	...	...	...	...
Tiruvannam St. Joseph's Orphan Industrial School ...	46	...	...	...	...
Madras Anjanani-muffid-Ahali Islam Nazareth Art Industrial School for Boys	18	(e) 4	...	...	...
Lanjore St. Francis Xavier's Industrial School	3	...	...	...	...
Pattur All Saints' Industrial School ...	...	...	...	...	...
Vellure Anjanani-shur-Ahali Hassanah Masulipatnam Andra Ja-beeva Kalasala (h).	30	...	...	...	...
St. Joseph's Industrial School, Trichino-poly (i)	21	...	...	...	...
Total	388	(e) 23	...	...	...

(g) Teachers also oil-engine driving to 28 students and motor-car driving to 15 students.

Name of institution.	Number on rolls on the 31st March 1917.		Number on rolls on the 31st March 1918.		Civil engineering.														Mechanical engineering.		Commerce.									
	1a	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24						
			Building materials and construction.	Building drawing and estimating.	Hydraulics and irrigation works.	Earthwork and road-making.	Surveying and leveling.	Mensuration.	Practical plane and solid geometry.	Carpentry.	Wood-turning.	Bridge work.	Machine drawing.	Fitter's work.	Electrical engineering and practical telegraphy.	Physical science, electricity and magnetism.	Hygiene.	Agriculture.	Book-keeping.	Commercial correspondence.	Banking.	Commercial geography.	Shorthand.	Type-writing.						

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

E.—INDUSTRIAL SCHOOLS—cont.

(2) SCHOOLS TEACHING SUBJECTS COMING UNDER ONLY ONE GROUP OF THE TECHNICAL EXAMINATION SCHEME.

AIDED.																							
(a) Schools of Printing.																							
Madras Government Press Technical School.	173	130																					
Ootacamund do.	19	11																					
(b) Schools of Mechanical Engineering.																							
Vizagapatam St. Aloysius Industrial School.	18	15											(a) 13										
(c) Schools of Agriculture.																							
Melrosapuram U.F.C.M. Agricultural School.	9	29															29						
(d) Schools of Carpentry.																							
Kumbakonam St. Mary's Industrial School.	20	29																					
Kalpadi A.A.M. Industrial School	42	35																					
(e) Schools of Weaving.																							
Palamcottah Church Mission Society Blind Boys' Industrial School	23	39																					
(f) Schools of Leather Work.																							
Government.																							
Washermenpet Leather Trade School (d)	5	11																					
(g) Schools of Needle Crafts.																							
Aided.																							
Kilpauk C.S.M. Industrial School	79	59																					
Chingleput U.F.C.M. Lace School	53	51																					

Baptist Aroor American Mission	45	42																					
Women's Industrial Home																							
Chombela Basel Mission Girls' Industrial School	33	Closed.																					
Idayagundi S.P.G. Lace School	83	29																					
Kudankulam do.	24	22																					
Karur Wesleyan Mission Lace School	16	15																					
Breda London Mission (c)	29	37																					
Bellary St. Joseph's Girls' do.	78	47																					
Nazareth St. John's Art Industrial School	13	12																					
New-Town School of Dress-making	25	23																					
Kempst-town C.M.S. Industrial School	10	24																					
Total	746	660											(a) 13										

F.—LOWER CLASS INDUSTRIAL SCHOOLS.

Government.																							
Tiruchengodu Government Girls' School	47	49																					
Weaving classes																							
Aided.																							
Berhampur Baptist Mission Industrial School	11	6																					
Velacheri American Advent Mission Industrial School	46	18																					
Nandyal S.P.G. Weaving School	4	7																					
Keeur Danish Mission Industrial School	35	34																					
Kodur O.E.L.M. Lace-making class	40	38																					
Madura St. Joseph's Convent Girls' Industrial School	52	51																					
Nayandupet O.E.L.M. Industrial School	12	12																					
UNAIDED.																							
Ongole A.B. Mission Girls' Industrial School		8																					
Parlakimedi Rajah's Industrial School		11																					
Total	247	234																					
Total of Industrial Schools	1,970	2,002	(b) 76										(a) 192	180									
Grand total of Technical, Art and Industrial Schools and Classes	4,751	5,119	(b) 76										(c) 192	180	2		29	213	62	45	300	484	

(a) Relates to number studying other branches of Mechanical Engineering.
(c) Teachers mat-making to 12 and basket-making to 37.(b) Relates to the number studying other branches of Civil Engineering.
(d) Teachers also chemistry and leather manufacture.

COMING UNDER ONLY ONE GROUP OF THE TECHNICAL EXAMINATION SCHEME.

[illegible]

F.-LOWER CLASS INDUSTRIAL SCHOOLS.

[illegible]

(a) Relates to the number studying Technical Drawing.
(b) Relates to the number studying other branches of printing, book-binding, etc.
(c) Relates to the number studying other branches of needle-crafts.
(d) Teaches mat-making to 12 and basket-making to 37.
(e) Teaches also chemistry and leather manufacture.

(48)—Sessional schools at work during 1917-18.

Districts.	Number of sessional schools at work during the year.	Number of teachers admitted.	Number who completed the course.
Ganjām	11	270	48
Vizagapatam	2	35	34
Godāvari	2	46	80
Kistna	2	59	59
Guntūr	2	43	43
Kurnool	3	36	34
Bellary	5	59	55
Anantapur	2	42	39
Cuddapah	3	53	29
Nellore	3	66	22
Madras	...	...	...
Chingleput	4	74	73
North Arcot	4	86	36
Chittoor	1	17	17
South Arcot	2	68	...
Tanjore	3	70	35
Trichinopoly	2	74	65
Madura	1	24	24
Rāmnād	4	80	36
Tinnevely	2	56	49
Coimbatore	1	18	17
Salem	4	74	38
Nilgiris	...	...	...
Malabar	3	60	60
South Kanara	...	...	...
Total, 1917-18 ...	66	1,410	838
Total, 1916-17 ...	84	1,573	1,288

FEMALE EDUCATION.

NON-EUROPEAN SCHOOLS.

(49)—Number and strength of non-European Girls' schools (both public and private) on the 31st March.

	1917.		1918.	
	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.
<i>Public Institutions.</i>				
Government	214	27,159	218	26,862
Municipal Board	56	4,429	82	5,768
Local Board	447	27,707	545	32,492
Aided	952	76,515	990	78,887
Unaided	95	4,752	100	5,286
Total, Public Institutions ...	1,764	140,553	1,935	149,295
Private Institutions	126	4,801	108	3,795
Total, Private Institutions ...	126	4,801	108	3,795
Grand total ...	1,890	145,354	2,043	153,090

NOTE.—(i) Including girls reading in non-European boys' schools and excluding boys reading in non-European girls' schools, there were on the 31st March 1918, 336,307 girls under instruction in both public (non-European) and private schools against 321,540 on the 31st March 1917.

(ii) The number of girls reading in non-European boys' schools (public and private) alone was 190,788 on the 31st March 1918, against 183,395 on the 31st March 1917.

(50)—Female scholars in non-European schools (public and private) under instruction and girls in public elementary schools.

Districts.	Female population, census of 1911.	Female scholars in non-European schools (public and private) on the 31st March		Girls in public elementary schools on the 31st March		Percentage of female scholars in non-European schools (public and private) to female population		Percentage of girls in public elementary schools to female population.	
		1917.	1918.	1917.	1918.	1917.	1918.	1917.	1918.
Ganjām	1,176,581	8,309	8,812	8,131	8,680	.7	.7	.6	.7
Vizagapatam	1,627,991	12,963	13,380	12,763	13,187	.8	.8	.7	.8
Godāvari	840,661	18,910	14,953	18,625	19,560	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.3
Kistna	1,002,574	29,001	31,227	27,701	30,371	2.8	3.1	2.7	3.0
Guntūr	840,886	23,425	25,429	21,878	24,113	2.7	3.0	2.6	2.8
Kurnool	463,773	6,724	7,231	6,668	7,265	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5
Bellary	478,593	4,445	4,447	4,411	4,361	.9	.9	.9	.9
Anantapur	468,991	4,600	4,515	4,549	4,493	1.0	.9	1.0	.9
Cuddapah	439,937	5,279	5,222	5,170	5,106	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1
Nellore	662,847	10,184	10,424	9,812	9,974	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
Madras	252,195	13,854	14,535	11,233	11,671	5.5	5.7	4.4	4.6
Chingleput	700,367	9,626	9,680	9,210	9,264	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
North Arcot	990,887	11,077	11,263	9,699	10,169	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0
Chittoor	609,363	6,071	6,344	5,718	6,130	1.0	1.0	.9	1.0
South Arcot	1,189,759	11,778	11,637	11,535	11,380	1.0	.9	1.0	.9
Tanjore	1,239,605	19,465	20,018	16,058	16,508	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.3
Trichinopoly	1,084,163	10,994	11,171	9,490	9,823	1.0	1.0	.9	.9
Madura	986,526	8,515	8,910	7,661	8,012	.9	.9	.8	.8
Rāmnād	872,266	8,358	8,872	6,506	7,154	1.0	1.0	.7	.8
Tinnevely	924,986	20,067	21,171	17,892	18,505	2.2	2.2	1.8	2.0
Coimbatore	1,072,135	10,265	10,234	9,151	9,156	1.0	.9	.9	.8
Salem	889,730	6,384	6,777	6,323	6,572	.7	.7	.7	.7
Nilgiris	55,109	1,435	1,418	1,333	1,324	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.4
Malabar	1,535,385	49,716	52,902	42,777	45,914	3.2	3.4	2.7	2.9
South Kanara	617,139	10,095	10,735	8,670	9,804	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.5
Total ...	21,022,449	321,540	336,307	292,470	308,451	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4

Madras Census Table VII - Age 5-10. 28990
 10-15 - 25,107
 Table VIII age 0-10 - ditto 2060
 10-15 - ditto 5300
 all ages - 219695

(51)—Number and strength of Arts colleges for non-European women.

	1916-17.	1917-18.
Palamcottah Sarah Tucker College	8	9
The Queen Mary's College for Women, Madras	70	108
Madras Christian College for Women	73	78
Total	151	195

NOTE.—There were besides 15 female students studying in non-European colleges intended for men—4 in the Presidency College, 2 each in the Trichinopoly S.P.G. and Palghat Victoria Colleges and 1 each in Rajahmundry Arts, Masulipatam Noble, Tellicherry, Brennen, Calicut Basel Mission, Trichinopoly St. Joseph's, Cocanada Pithapuram Raja's and Vizagapatam Mrs. A. V. Narasinga Rao's Colleges.

(52)—Number of girls in non-European public secondary schools on the 31st March 1918.

Districts.	Girls.	Districts.	Girls.
Ganjām	41	South Arcot	27
Vizagapatam	172	Tanjore	318
Godāvari	87	Trichinopoly	765
Kistna	52	Madura	211
Guntūr	181	Rāmnād	85
Kurnool	2	Tinnevely	834
Bellary	3	Coimbatore	94
Anantapur	1	Salem	7
Cuddapah	30	Nilgiris	94
Nellore	274	Malabar	1,421
Madras	2,191	South Kanara	726
Chingleput	97		
North Arcot	173		
Chittoor	128	Total	7,964

(53)—Public elementary schools for girls.

Managing agencies.	Elementary schools with standards above the fifth.		Elementary schools with standards up to and including the fifth.		Elementary schools with standards below the fifth.	
	1916-17.		1917-18.		1916-17.	
	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.
Government ...	106	17,157	108	17,023	73	6,932
Municipal Board ...	5	792	7	1,075	12	1,071
Local Board ...	8	940	15	1,801	88	6,917
Aided ...	148	20,252	(a) 152	20,908	340	28,959
Unaided ...	4	338	(b) 5	448	11	1,026
Total ...	271	39,479	287	41,261	524	44,905
					571	48,610
					889	47,830
					894	51,437

(a) Of these, 118 schools with 15,117 pupils were under Mission management.
 (b) All these were under Mission management.
 (c) Of these, 267 schools with 22,301 pupils were under Mission management.

(d) Do. 6 do. 311 do. do. do.
 (e) Do. 155 do. 7,025 do. do. do.
 (f) Do. 11 do. 476 do. do. do.

(54)—Number of elementary schools for girls.

Managing agencies.	Number of elementary schools at the beginning of the year, viz., on the 31st March 1917.	Number closed during the year.	Number newly opened during the year.	Number of secondary schools converted into elementary schools during the year.	Total number of elementary schools at the end of the year, viz., on the 31st March 1918.	Number of elementary school buildings constructed during the year and intended to provide accommodation for:			
						Existing board schools.	Board schools at places where aided elementary schools but no board schools formerly existed.	Board schools at places where unaided elementary schools but no board schools formerly existed.	Board schools at places where no elementary schools of any description whether board or unaided formerly existed.
Government ...	197	1	3	1	200	...	...	...	...
Municipal Board ...	56	1	27	...	82	...	...	...	...
Local Board ...	416	5	103	...	544	...	...	...	...
Aided ...	891	38	73	...	928	...	...	...	...
Unaided ...	94	64	68	...	98	...	...	...	...
Total ...	1,684	109	274	3	1,852	2	...	...	...

(55)—Home education classes under zenana agencies.

Names of institutions.	Sixth form.	Fifth form.	Fourth form.	Third form.	Second form.	First form.	Fifth class.	Fourth class.	Third class.	Second class.	First class.	Total.
Secondary schools.												
Madras United Free Church Mission Home Education classes	...	...	...	...	2	1	2	7	5	11	5	33

(56)—Statement showing particulars of aided elementary schools for girls managed by teacher managers.

Districts.	Number of aided schools managed by teacher managers.	Number of trained teachers in such schools.	Number of such schools which received extra grant on account of efficiency of work.	Number of such schools which received diminished grant for bad work.	Number of villages in the district with a population of more than 1,000 that are not provided with one elementary board or aided school.
Ganjām ...	16	4	4	1	28
Vizagapatam ...	10	4	4	...	...
Godāvari ...	21	8	10	6	...
Kistna ...	24	3	7	10	345
Guntūr ...	13	2	5	2	...
Kurnool ...	5	2	2	1	34
Bellary ...	1	...	...	...	30
Nellore ...	2	1	1	...	63
Madras ...	3	5	...	...	...
Chingleput ...	3	...	1	...	...
North Arcot ...	3	2	1	1	...
South Arcot ...	2	4	2	...	58
Tanjore ...	4	3	2	...	123
Trichinopoly ...	4	...	1	1	264
Madura ...	2	2	...	...	291
Rāmnād ...	2	2	...	...	203
Tinnevely ...	9	1	3	...	422
Coimbatore ...	2	1	1	...	145
Salem ...	...	...	...	...	550
Nilgiris ...	128	69	46	29	83
Malabar ...	1	...	...	...	494
South Kanara ...	...	...	...	...	304
Total ...	255	113	89	51	3,386

(57)—Statement showing the number of elementary school buildings (girls' schools) constructed during the year 1917-18.

Districts.	Under public management.			Under private management.				Total.
	Govern- ment.	Municipal Board.	Local Board.	Aided		Unaided		
				Mission.	Non- Mission.	Mission.	Non- Mission.	
Ganjām ...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1
Vizagapatam ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Guntur ...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1
South Arcot ...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Tanjore ...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	2
Tinnevely ...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1
Coimbatore ...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1
Malabar ...	...	...	2	...	7	...	11	20
Total ..	1	1	2	2	10	1	11	28

(58)—Statement showing the number of teachers, the percentage of trained teachers to the total number in each district, the number of pupils per trained teacher and the number of pupils per teacher in elementary schools for girls on the 31st March 1918.

Districts.	1918						
	Elementary schools for girls.						
	Number of teachers.		Percentage of trained teachers to the total number in each district.	Total number of pupils on rolls on the 31st March 1918.	Number of pupils per trained teacher.	Number of pupils per teacher.	
	Trained.	Total.					
Ganjām ...	90	170	52	4,027	44	23	
Vizagapatam ...	152	236	64	5,542	38	23	
Godavari ...	157	288	54	7,986	50	27	
Kistna ...	180	355	50	9,616	53	27	
Guntur ...	184	299	61	8,042	43	26	
Kurnool ...	33	83	39	2,123	64	25	
Bellary ...	48	101	47	2,549	53	25	
Anantapur ...	41	76	53	2,100	51	27	
Cuddapah ...	31	64	48	1,589	51	24	
Nellore ...	94	143	65	3,618	38	25	
Madras ...	285	400	71	8,994	31	22	
Chingleput ...	113	189	59	4,154	36	21	
North Arcot ...	174	226	76	5,910	34	26	
Chittoor ...	68	102	66	2,159	31	21	
South Arcot ...	170	240	70	6,490	38	27	
Tanjore ...	240	363	66	8,538	35	23	
Trichinopoly ...	146	217	67	5,659	38	26	
Madura ...	168	242	69	5,907	35	24	
Rāmnād ...	98	166	59	3,866	39	23	
Tinnevely ...	278	487	57	9,712	34	19	
Coimbatore ...	124	199	62	5,075	40	25	
Salem ...	86	149	57	4,197	48	28	
Nilgiris ...	29	35	82	929	32	26	
Malabar ...	289	858	33	19,072	65	22	
South Kanara ...	95	133	71	3,495	36	26	
Total ...	3,373	5,819	57	141,308	41	24	

(59)—Expenditure in girls' schools according to management.

Institutions.	Average number on the rolls.	Provincial funds.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Other sources.	Total.
Government ...	25,960	Rs. 3,10,620	Rs. 65,196	Rs. 22,824	Rs. 13,311	Rs. 217	Rs. 3,24,148
Board ...	37,054	1,67,843	...	1,515	...	...	...
Aided ...	76,268	3,37,628	...	10,157	80,192	4,15,221	8,43,198
Unaided ...	1,622	...	...	...	1,531	21,000	22,531
Total ...	140,904	8,16,091	65,196	32,981	96,549	4,36,920	14,47,737

EUROPEAN EDUCATION.

(60)—Institutions chiefly intended for Europeans.

	1916-17.		1917-18.	
	Number.	Strength.	Number.	Strength.
Secondary schools for boys	12	1,711	12	1,771
Do. for girls	20	1,944	20	2,023
Primary schools for boys	15	1,745	15	1,859
Do. for girls	18	1,483	19	1,567
Training schools for mistresses	14	984	14	969
Special schools for boys	8	425	8	456
Do. for girls	1	20	1	18
Total ...	90	8,415	91	8,732

(61)—Railway schools.

	Number on rolls on the 31st March	
	1917.	1918.
Boys' schools—		
Raichur ...	13	15
Guntakal ...	36	38
Bitragunta ...	84	93
Perambūr ...	67	73
Arkōnam ...	64	85
Jalarpet ...	78	68
Pōdanūr ...	113	114
Rajahmundry (a) ...	53	74
Gooty (a) ...	41	39
Katpadi (a) ...	25	17
Pākala ...	20	18
Tanjore (a) ...	61	65
Sūramangalam (a) ...	24	25
Erode (a) ...	8	10
Total of boys' schools ...	687	734
Girls' schools—		
Villupuram ...	100	120
Donakonda ...	14	17
Negapatam ...	68	64
Madura ...	87	92
Total of girls' schools ...	267	293

(a) Primary schools.

(67)—Institutions intended for Mappillas.

	1916-17.				1917-18.			
	Boys' schools.		Girls' schools.		Boys' schools.		Girls' schools.	
	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.
Public institutions.								
Government	1	106	8	668	1	135	8	685
Municipal Board	25	2,213	...	...	25	2,177	...	...
Local Board	133	11,058	4	280	138	11,963	4	266
Aided	275	18,068	11	901	296	21,047	11	828
Unaided	23	1,814	...	...	28	2,147	2	155
Total of public institutions	457	34,259	23	1,789	488	37,469	25	1,944
Private institutions	355	17,280	...	...	354	17,050	...	...
Grand total	812	51,539	23	1,789	842	54,519	25	1,944

(68)—Muhammadan scholars in public schools in the different classes of institutions.

	1916-17.		1917-18.	
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
Arts colleges for men for Non-Europeans	...	...	182	...
Professional colleges	18	...	176	...
Secondary schools for boys for Non-Europeans	...	...	29	...
Do. girls	7,045	22	7,210	1
Elementary schools for boys	3	18	1	231
Do. girls	102,551	16,175	109,085	18,132
High schools for boys for Europeans	761	10,088	672	10,676
Do. girls	7	...	5	...
Middle schools for boys	3	2	8	...
Do. girls	9	...	10	...
Primary schools for boys for Europeans	2	3	7	3
Do. girls	...	...	...	...
Training schools for Masters	...	1	418	1
Do. Mistresses	415	...	...	...
Other special schools	...	45	351	32
Private institutions which do not teach any part of the elementary course but are recognized.	370	...	13	...
Total	111,378	26,354	117,980	29,078

(69)—Statement showing the percentage of Muhammadan scholars on the 31st March 1918 to the total number of scholars in each of the secondary stages of school education (vide G.O. Mis. No. 976, Educational, dated 7th September 1915).

Secondary schools.	(a)		(b)
	High stage.	Middle stage.	
4	4	4	

(a) Represents the percentage of Muhammadan scholars on the 31st March 1918 in the fourth, fifth and sixth forms of Non-European secondary schools for boys and girls and in the eighth and ninth standards of European high schools for boys and girls.

(b) Represents the percentage of Muhammadan scholars on the 31st March 1918 in the first, second and third forms of Non-European secondary schools for boys and girls and in the fifth, sixth and seventh standards of European high and middle schools for boys and girls.

(70)—Expenditure in Muhammadan schools.

Expenditure from	Expenditure in	
	1916-17.	1917-18.
Public funds	Rs. 5,59,256	Rs. 5,91,260
Fees	77,879	61,539
Other sources	1,82,851	1,76,732
Total	8,19,986	8,29,531

PANCHAMA EDUCATION.

(71)—Institutions chiefly intended for Panchamas.

Classes of institutions.	Public Institutions.										Private Institutions.		Grand Total.	
	Government.		Municipal Board.		Local Board.		Aided.		Unaided.		Total of Public Institutions.		Schools.	Pupils.
	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.		
Public Institutions.														
Secondary schools for boys	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	155	...	...	2	155	...	...
Do. girls	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Elementary schools for boys	9	426	88	5,078	547	19,366	4,215	113,092	661	16,730	5,520	154,682	...	...
Do. girls	3	270	2	190	7	241	80	5,209	6	880	98	6,290	...	...
Training schools for masters	1	49	...	...	...	...	1	27	...	...	2	76	...	...
Do. mistresses	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	96	...	...	4	96	...	...
Other special schools for boys	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. girls	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total, Public institutions	13	745	90	5,268	554	19,597	4,302	118,579	667	17,110	5,626	161,299	...	...
Private Institutions.														
Advanced schools for boys	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. girls	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Elementary schools for boys	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	188	4,168
Do. girls	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total, Private Institutions	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	188	4,168
Grand total	13	745	90	5,268	554	19,597	4,302	118,579	667	17,110	5,626	161,299	188	4,168
Total for 1916-17	12	711	79	4,124	586	19,065	4,132	113,825	656	14,915	5,465	153,540	226	5,053

(72)—Panchama scholars in public schools in the different stages of instruction.

	1916-17.		1917-18.	
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
Arts colleges for men	2	...	2	...
Professional colleges	...	...	...	...
Secondary schools for boys	681	8	568	1
Do. girls	...	29	...	26
Elementary schools for boys	98,638	17,835	99,051	17,732
Do. girls	461	2,694	591	2,455
High schools for boys for Europeans	6	...	6	...
Training schools for masters	172	1	165	1
Other special schools	80	...	75	5
Total	100,040	20,567	100,458	20,220

(73)—Expenditure in Panchama schools.

Expenditure from	Expenditure in	
	1916-17.	1917-18.
Public funds	Rs. 4,80,253	Rs. 5,24,487
Fees	24,009	27,930
Other sources	3,70,071	3,82,086
Total	8,74,333	9,34,533

EDUCATION OF THE ABORIGINAL AND HILL TRIBES.

(74)—Number and strength of schools for general education in the Ganjam, Vizagapatam and Godavari Agencies.

	Ganjam.				Vizagapatam.				Godavari.			
	1916-17.		1917-18.		1916-17.		1917-18.		1916-17.		1917-18.	
	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.
Government	108	4,779	108	4,889	12	279	10	326	35	1,242	36	1,143
Board	4	76	4	72	5	84	5	87	8	150	10	172
Aided	36	788	34	713	22	441	34	706	...	...	2	41
Unaided	20	455	12	292	22	382	11	216	...	...	...	...
Private (indigenous)	...	...	1	34	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	168	6,448	159	6,000	61	1,126	60	1,335	43	1,892	48	1,856

(a) Of these, 2,363 belonged to the aboriginal tribes.

(b) Of these, 924 belonged to the aboriginal tribes.

(c) Of these, 508 belonged to the aboriginal tribes.

NOTE.—The total number of pupils belonging to the aboriginal tribes under instruction in all classes of schools in the three Agencies was 5,283 against 4,924 on the 31st March 1917.

(75)—Expenditure in schools for the aboriginal and hill tribes.

Expenditure from	Expenditure during		Percentage to total expenditure.	
	1916-17.	1917-18.	1916-17.	1917-18.
Public Funds	RS. 56,884	RS. 63,553	96.53	98.78
Fees	1,026	982	1.74	1.88
Other sources	1,022	3,283	1.73	4.84
Total	58,932	67,768	100.00	100.00

PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS.

(76)—Statement showing particulars of maktabas, mulla schools, Tols, patasalas and Kyaung schools during the official year 1917-18 (vide G.O. No. 501, Educational, dated 9th May 1916, communicating India's letter No. 346, dated 14th April 1916).

Particulars.	Classed in general table III as "Primary schools."	Classed in general table III as "Other schools."	Classed in general table III as "Private institutions."	Total.
Maktabas.				
1. Institutions ...	69	...	782	851
For boys ...	...	...	84	84
For girls ...	...	...	...	...
2. Pupils ...	3,397	...	31,890	35,287
For boys ...	...	...	2,729	2,729
For girls ...	...	...	...	...
3. Expenditure from Provincial funds	986	...	...	986
4. Expenditure from District or Local funds	...	...	...	...
5. Expenditure from Municipal funds	30	...	...	30
6. Fees	752	...	34,010	34,762
7. Other sources	6,628	...	41,558	48,184
8. Total Expenditure	8,396	...	75,566	83,962
Mulla schools.				
1. Institutions ...	...	...	149	149
For boys ...	...	...	1	1
For girls ...	...	...	6,940	6,940
2. Pupils ...	...	...	35	35
For boys ...	...	...	...	...
For girls ...	...	...	...	...
3. Expenditure from Provincial funds	...	...	...	...
4. Expenditure from District or Local funds	...	...	...	...
5. Expenditure from Municipal funds	...	...	...	...
6. Fees	...	...	2,650	2,650
7. Other sources	...	...	48,182	48,182
8. Total Expenditure	...	...	50,832	50,832
Tols.				
1. Institutions ...	2	69	200	271
For boys ...	...	...	1	7
For girls ...	...	...	...	...
2. Pupils ...	99	3,109	2,649	5,857
For boys ...	...	421	41	462
For girls ...	...	140	10,113	10,378
3. Expenditure from Provincial funds	...	...	4,900	4,900
4. Expenditure from District or Local funds	...	...	...	...
5. Expenditure from Municipal funds	...	...	...	...
6. Fees	200	1,295	512	2,007
7. Other sources	100	34,252	153,357	187,709
8. Total Expenditure	440	50,560	153,994	204,994
Patasalas.				
1. Institutions ...	619	1	3,015	3,635
For boys ...	15	...	16	31
For girls ...	18,119	256	71,942	90,317
2. Pupils ...	826	...	569	1,395
For boys ...	...	...	...	...
For girls ...	...	...	...	...
3. Expenditure from Provincial funds	13,353	...	...	13,353
4. Expenditure from District or Local funds	454	1,675	...	2,129
5. Expenditure from Municipal funds	270	1,225	...	1,495
6. Fees	11,919	120	135,714	147,753
7. Other sources	27,743	19,983	40,495	88,221
8. Total Expenditure	53,739	23,003	176,209	252,951
Kyaung schools.				
Nil.	...	...	...	...

(77)—Number and strength of indigenous and other private institutions on the 31st March 1918 which do not teach any part of the elementary course but are recognized.

Districts.	Schools.					Pupils.				
	Secondary schools for boys.		Secondary schools for girls.		Total.	Secondary schools for boys.		Secondary schools for girls.		Total.
	Sanskrit.	Other schools.	Sanskrit.	Sanskrit.		Sanskrit.	Other schools.	Sanskrit.	Sanskrit.	
Ganjām ...	5	...	...	...	5	132	...	...	...	132
Vizagapatam ...	3	...	...	...	3	82	...	...	...	82
Godāvari ...	2	...	...	...	2	59	...	...	...	59
Kistna ...	2	1	...	...	3	93	256	...	...	349
Guntūr ...	2	...	...	2	6	64	...	...	18	82
Kurnool ...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	2
Bellary ...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Anantapur ...	...	...	...	...	3	54	...	...	...	54
Cuddapah ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nellore ...	1	...	...	...	1	15	...	...	...	15
Madras ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chingleput ...	3	...	...	...	3	92	...	...	...	92
North Arcot ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chittoor ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Arcot ...	1	...	...	...	1	86	...	...	...	86
Tanjore ...	6	...	...	...	6	125	...	...	...	125
Trichinopoly ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madura ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rāmnād ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tinnevely ...	5	...	4	...	9	222	...	...	...	222
Coimbatore ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Salem ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nilgiris ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malabar ...	20	...	1	7	28	1,816	...	...	...	1,816
South Kanara ...	5	...	...	1	6	400	...	...	...	400
Total ...	59	1	5	10	76	2,690	256	378	419	3,733

(78)—Number and strength of indigenous and other private institutions on the 31st March 1918 which are not recognized and teach no part of the elementary course.

Districts.	Schools.					Pupils.				
	Secondary schools for boys.		Secondary schools for girls.		Total.	Secondary schools for boys.		Secondary schools for girls.		Total.
	Sanskrit.	Other schools.	Sanskrit.	Arabic.		Sanskrit.	Other schools.	Sanskrit.	Arabic.	
Ganjām ...	5	...	...	...	5	132	...	...	...	132
Vizagapatam ...	3	...	...	...	3	82	...	...	...	82
Godāvari ...	2	...	...	...	2	59	...	...	...	59
Kistna ...	2	1	...	...	3	93	256	...	...	349
Guntūr ...	2	...	...	2	6	64	...	...	18	82
Kurnool ...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	2
Bellary ...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Anantapur ...	...	...	...	...	3	54	...	...	...	54
Cuddapah ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nellore ...	1	...	...	...	1	15	...	...	...	15
Madras ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chingleput ...	3	...	...	...	3	92	...	...	...	92
North Arcot ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chittoor ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Arcot ...	1	...	...	...	1	86	...	...	...	86
Tanjore ...	6	...	...	...	6	125	...	...	...	125
Trichinopoly ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madura ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rāmnād ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tinnevely ...	5	...	4	...	9	222	...	...	...	222
Coimbatore ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Salem ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nilgiris ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malabar ...	20	...	1	7	28	1,816	...	...	...	1,816
South Kanara ...	5	...	...	1	6	400	...	...	...	400
Total ...	59	1	5	10	76	2,690	256	378	419	3,733

MISCELLANEOUS.

(79)—Number of scholars (public and private) in the different stages of instruction.

Stages of instruction.	1917-18.	
	Boys.	Girls.
Non-Europeans—		
Collegiate arts	7,779	210
Oriental colleges	221	...
Professional collegiate	1,734	21
Secondary schools	138,756	7,964
Elementary schools	1,081,898	308,451
Technical and industrial stage, higher	1,808	91
Do. do. lower	1,258	483
Medical schools	737	29
Training do.	4,901	845
Private do.	102,408	18,173
Total of Non-European schools	1,351,500	336,307
Europeans—		
Secondary schools ... { High Department	207	163
do. { Middle do.	788	867
do. { Primary do.	3,241	8,878
Training schools for Mistresses	...	18
Technical and industrial stage, higher	...	28
Do. do. lower	...	42
Total of European schools	4,236	4,496
Grand total	1,355,736	340,803

(80)—Physical education.

Public institutions.	Total number of institutions.	Number of institutions in which gymnastics is taught as per Educational Rules.	Number of institutions teaching native gymnastics.	Number of institutions in which gymnastics is not taught.
Arts colleges	34	28	...	6
Oriental colleges	7	1	1	5
Professional colleges	9	8	...	1
Non-European secondary schools for boys	355	348	6	1
European secondary schools for boys	38	35	2	1
Elementary schools for ... boys	34	34	...	...
European primary schools for ... girls	29,848	22,927	5,001	1,920
Training schools	1,852	1,640	116	96
Other special schools	14	13	...	1
Non-Europeans	8	8	...	...
Europeans	124	121	1	3
Non-Europeans	1	1	...	...
Europeans	83	19	2	62
Europeans	2	2	...	...
Total, 1917-18	32,441	25,217	5,129	2,095
Total, 1916-17	31,276	24,096	5,106	2,074

(81)—School accommodation.

Public institutions.	Total number of institutions.	Number of institutions			
		Held in buildings of their own.	Held in rented buildings.	Held in chavadis, temples, etc.	Held in managers' or headmasters' dwellings.
<i>Non-European institutions.</i>					
Arts colleges—	6	6	...	...	...
Government	3	3	...	...	...
Municipal Board	23	23	...	...	...
Aided	2	2	...	...	...
Unaided					
Total, Arts colleges ...	34	34	...	...	...
Oriental Colleges—	1	1	...	...	...
Local Board	6	5	1	...	...
Aided					
Total, Oriental colleges ...	7	6	1	...	...
Professional colleges—	8	8	...	...	...
Government	1	1	...	...	...
Aided					
Total ...	9	9	...	...	...
Secondary schools for boys—	7	5	2	...	...
Government	24	21	3	...	...
Municipal Board	68	66	2	...	...
Local Board	238	203	34	1	...
Aided	18	9	7	1	1
Unaided					
Total, Secondary schools for boys ...	355	304	48	2	1
Secondary schools for girls—	6	4	2	...	...
Government	32	31	...	...	...
Aided					
Total, Secondary schools for girls ...	38	35	2	...	...
Elementary schools for boys—	208	172	33	2	1
Government	504	273	282	9	...
Municipal Board	6,330	2,761	3,419	341	9
Local Board	19,072	8,668	4,562	3,816	2,026
Aided	3,674	1,042	1,108	1,057	467
Unaided					
Total, Elementary schools for boys ...	29,848	12,716	9,404	5,225	2,503
Elementary schools for girls—	200	75	123	2	...
Government	82	14	68	...	...
Municipal Board	71	458	15	...	...
Local Board	544	640	238	29	30
Aided	928	50	38	5	5
Unaided	98				
Total, Elementary schools for girls ...	1,852	850	915	51	35
Training schools for masters—	44	33	11	...	...
Government	36	4	32	...	...
Local Board	19	16	3	...	...
Aided					
Total, Training schools for masters ...	99	53	46	...	...
Training schools for mistresses—	10	5	5	...	...
Government	1	...	1	...	...
Local Board	14	14	...	...	...
Aided					
Total, Training schools for mistresses ...	25	19	6	...	...
Other special schools—	13	11	2	...	...
Government	4	3	1	...	...
Municipal Board				...	...
Local Board	35	34	1	...	...
Aided	31	10	21	...	...
Unaided					
Total, Other special schools ...	83	58	25	...	...
Total, Non-European institutions ...	32,347	14,081	10,447	5,278	2,539

(81)—School accommodation—cont.

Public institutions.	Total number of institutions.	Number of institutions			
		Held in buildings of their own.	Held in rented buildings.	Held in chavadis, temples, etc.	Held in managers' or headmasters' dwellings.
<i>European institutions.</i>					
High schools for boys—					
Government	1	1	...	...	...
Aided	11	11	...	...	...
Total, High schools for boys ...	12	12	...	...	...
High schools for girls—					
Government	1	1	...	...	...
Aided	14	13	1	...	...
Total, High schools for girls ...	15	14	1	...	...
Middle schools for boys—					
Aided	20	19	1	...	...
Middle schools for girls—					
Aided	19	19	...	...	...
Primary schools for boys—					
Aided	13	12	1	...	...
Unaided	1	1	...	...	...
Total, Primary schools for boys ...	14	13	1	...	...
Primary schools for girls—					
Aided	8	8	...	...	...
Total, Primary schools for girls ...	8	8	...	...	...
Training schools for mistresses, Aided ...	1	1	...	...	...
Other special schools	2	2	...	...	...
Total, European schools ...	91	88	3	...	...
Grand total, 1917-18 ...	32,441 *	14,172	10,450	5,278	2,539
Grand total, 1916-17 ...	31,276	13,159	10,082	5,388	2,617

* Includes two schools for Home Education classes for girls.

(82)—Libraries.

Public institutions.	Total number of institutions.	Total number of institutions having libraries.	Number of volumes.
Arts colleges	34	34	196,579
Oriental colleges	7	7	8,349
Professional colleges	9	9	34,017
Non-European Secondary schools for boys ...	355	350	575,502
Non-European Secondary schools for girls ...	38	38	39,642
European Secondary schools for boys ...	32	32	22,758
European Secondary schools for girls ...	34	33	27,185
Elementary schools for boys ...	29,848	6,249	260,645
Elementary schools for girls ...	1,852	592	79,109
European Primary schools for boys ...	14	12	2,897
European Primary schools for girls ...	8	8	1,252
Training schools for Non-Europeans ...	124	120	77,565
Training schools for Europeans ...	1	1	169
Other special schools for Non-Europeans ...	83	40	14,100
Other special schools for Europeans ...	2	...	...
Total, 1917-18 ...	32,441	7,525	1,339,767
Total, 1916-17 ...	31,276	6,404	1,220,342

(83)—Hostels or boarding-houses.

Hostels intended for	Number of hostels for		Total.
	Boys.	Girls.	
Europeans and Eurasians	23	31	54
Indian Christians	138	102	240
Panchamas	9	4	13
Hindus	144	10	154
Muhammadans	10	...	10
Total, 1917-18 ...	324	147	471
Total, 1916-17 ...	312	147	459

(84)—Number of male and female boarders according to classes of community.

Classes.	Boys.		Girls.	
	1916-17.	1917-18.	1916-17.	1917-18.
Europeans and Eurasians	1,661	1,954	1,444	1,637
Indian Christians	7,276	7,439	5,767	5,997
Panchamas	712	909	274	87
Muhammadans	389	637	1	2
Brahmans	3,320	3,708	90	108
Non-Brahmans	1,541	1,538	137	207
Aborigines	119	11	2	...
Others	11	7	9	11
Total ...	15,029	16,203	7,724	8,049

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1917-18

PART II-A.—SUBSIDIARY TABLES FOR
NON-EUROPEANS, 1917-18.

SUBSIDIARY TABLES

No. 1 (a).—*Return of Colleges for general education for Non-Europeans for the official year 1917-18.*

[illegible][illegible]

(c) Includes Rs. 93 grants for furniture and other special objects.

(b) Includes Rs. 7,383 grants for furniture and other special objects

1. A. [redacted] and other special clients

No. 1 (a).—Return of Colleges for general education for Non-Europeans for the official year 1917-18—cont.

District.	Names or classes of institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March.				Distribution of scholars according to race or creed.										Professors and Teachers										Expenditure.						Total.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
		Sikhs.				Hindus.				Muslims.		Christians.		Others.		Average daily attendance.		Average number on the rolls.		Number of institutions.		Local funds.		Municipal funds.		Fees.		Endowments.		Subscriptions.			Other sources.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30		31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
Tanjore	(1) SANSKRIT. LOCAL BOARD. Tiruvadi Sanskrit College	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
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Ganjam	Non-Mission. Raja's Sanskrit College, Parla- kimidi ... Vizagapatam ... Guntur ... Madras ... Mahabar	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
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**PUBLIC
INSTITUTIONS—cont.**

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[illegible]

**PUBLIC
INSTITUTIONS—cont.**

AIDED.

Non-Mission.

Non-Mission.

LOCAL BOARD.

AND,

Mission.

Tirupati H. E. L. M. School,

Puttur E. L. M. School

SECRET

1

No. 2 (a).—Return of Secondary Schools for Boys for Non-Europeans for the official year 1917-18—cont.

District.	Names or classes of institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March.										Distribution of scholars according to race or creed.										Professors and Teachers										Expenditure.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																						
		Number of institutions.						Average number on the rolls.				Average daily attendance.				Hindus.						Holding Non-Indian Diplomas.				Holding Professional Certificates.						Holding General Education Certificates.						General revenues.						Local funds.						Municipal funds.						Recess.						Endowments.						Subscriptions.						Other sources.						Total.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																						
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SUBSIDIARY TABLES

[illegible]

Trichinopoly-cont.

[illegible]

Mr. Alabur.

[illegible]

PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS:

(c) Of these, 99 schools with 42,683 pupils were under Mission management.
(A) Included Rs. 49,433 grants for furniture and other special objects.

II—THOSE WHICH ARE NOT RECOGNISED AND TEACH NO PART OF THE ELEMENTARY COURSE.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
(ii) SANSEKIT SCHOOLS.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
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(c) Includes Rs. 663 grants for furniture and other special objects.

(iii) OTHER SCHOOLS NOT CONFORMING TO DEPARTMENTAL STANDARDS.

(iii) OTHER SCHOOLS NOT CONFORMING TO DEPARTMENTAL STANDARDS.

(i) ARABIC SCHOOLS.

Nagore Durga Madrasa

Negapattam Nukada Madrasa ..
Vayavapuram Seth al ..
Kodakapallanam School ..
Chakkrapale School ..
Vyalathur School ..
Do ..
Krishnaswari Big Mosque ..
Do .. Small Mosque ..
Mangalkollai School ..
Athy Kshamangalam School ..
Pottarakudi S' hool ..
4th Karai ..
Bharathi School ..
Rajathi School ..
Adirampattan Maraceappali School ..
Adirampattan School ..

Tot

(ii) SANSKRIT SCHOOLS.

[illegible]

(iii) OTHER SCHOOLS NOT CONFORMING TO DEPARTMENTAL STANDARDS.

(ii) SANSKRIT SCHOOLS.

Srirangam Temple Patasala ...
Srirangam Tennachar School ...
Tiruvankaval Rig Veda Patasala ...
Tiruvankaval Yajur Veda Patasala ...
Tiruvankaval Sama Veda Patasala ...

[illegible]

[illegible]

SUBSIDIARY TABLES

(i) ARABIC SCHOOLS.	
Maddam Ulum	School
Arakkapalli	do.
Sheekintapalli	do.
Thayatharu Modēnu	do.
Chirakkalpalli	do.
Talimil Azam	do.
Yemathal Muthathia	do.
Yemathalattam	do.
Yemathalattam	do.
Malakkarpalli	do.
Mikalpalli	do.
Trikkor Juma Mosque	do.
Palayanazadi	do.
Mutam	do.
Pudiyangudi	do.
Kavai	do.
Velur	do.
Velur	do.
Kunthimangalam	do.
Talparamba	do.
Panoor	do.
Ililikkal	do.
Kadavathur	do.
Zhulode	do.
Chad	do.
Kottayam	do.
Pullikkara	do.
Mak Kool	do.
Nedapuram	do.
Pullikkool	do.
Kadaneri	do.
Kattipatt	do.
Karakannu	do.
Kadavathu	do.
Badaga	do.
Tukkali	do.
Payinkottai	do.
Meppayur	do.
Quilandy	do.
Payyoli	do.
Byyorepalli	do.
Makattali	do.
Kodiyathurpalli	do.
Elia, harpudi	do.
Vazhakadpalli	do.
Parappurpalli	do.
Kizhichipalli	do.
Orumam pally	do.
Kadandipalli	do.
Chakkampalli	do.
Malurpalli	do.
Parasathythangudi	do.
Palayathindipalli	do.
Kandottipalli	do.
Velimuk	do.
Karuvanthuruthi	do.
Vandur	do.
Vandur	do.
Karuvakundu	do.
Kakuthi	do.
Thazhakod	do.
Mullakurissi	do.
Vettathurkappu	do.
Akkrurissi Mannarghat	do.
Pethrimangalam Pattamb	do.
Thannamp	do.
Kalakkattu	do.
Talaikottur	do.
Pechathuthiyangadi	do.
Petriapuram	do.
Edanal	do.
Pattinernangadi	do.
Paravanna	do.
Marankuth	do.

[illegible]

0-4-13-10-10

Malabar—cont.

PRIVATE
INSTITUTIONS—cont.

THE AMERICAN INDIAN

Chowkint	Reland
Vennindal	do
Kannaland	do
Kandey	do
Tanabur	do
Kilim	do
Tutula	do
Kokkur	do
Kulather	do
Kolathur	do
Velluskele	do
Tanabur	do
Tozhaur	do
Achpra	do
Pudiyavayn	do
Kotur	do

и) Академія Схоплот.

Nilambathipalli	do.	School
Kuleri Socipalli	do.	
Kolko-kadavu	do.	
Pelne Mosque	do.	
Gvarathur Thuri Mosque	do.	
Kottayam Mosque	do.	
Hakkol Mosque	do.	
Channargiri Varangapalli	do.	
Do. Madras-ul-Ahmadia	do.	
Tekla Mosque	do.	
Koovargode Jama Mosque	do.	
Malay	do.	
Badoor Mosque	do.	

What's New in the Market

Total Arabic Schools	140	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...</
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No. 3 (a).—Return of Secondary Schools for Girls for Non-Europeans for the official year 1917-18.

District.	Number of institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March.										Average number on the rolls.										Distribution of scholars according to race or creed.										Professors and Teachers.										Expenditure.										Total.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
												Total.	First Class.	Second Class.	Third Class.	Fourth Class.	Fifth Form.	Fourth Form.	Third Form.	Second Form.	First Form.	Average daily attendance.	Europeans and Eurasians.	Hindus.	Non-Hindus.	Brahmins.	Kshatriyas.	Vaisyas.	Untouchables.	Others.	Number of boys reading in schools.	Holding no certificates.	Holding of R.A. in Matriculation or S.S.L. Certificate.	Holders of Elementary School-leaving certificates.	Graduates.	Holding Professional Certificates.	Holding General Education Certificates.	Holding no certificates.	General revenues.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Endowments.	Subscriptions.	Other sources.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
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[illegible]

PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS.									
I.—THOSE WHICH DO NOT TEACH ANY PART OF THE ELEMENTARY COURSE BUT ARE RECOGNIZED. THAT IS TO SAY, IF THEY TEACH RECOGNIZED STANDARDS, PRESENT PUBLIC EXAMINATION.									
(i) SANSKRIT SCHOOLS.									
Aided.									
Melaviravagavapuram									
Sanskrit School.	1	63	60	45	63	120	242	131	318
Tirukutragudi Sanskrit School	1	24	20	19	24	123	...	351	456
Kadavai Sanskrit School	1	181	133	105	174	175	...	184	839
Kadavai Sanskrit School	1	36	30	18	28	120	...	212	352
Total	4	273	243	187	266	340	...	438	1,174
Kalpatti Sanskrit School	1	105	105	75	104	500	...	70	1,027
Total	1	105	103	75	104	300	...	70	1,027
Total, Aided Sanskrit Schools	5	378	346	262	370	1,140	...	496	8,767
Total of Private Institutions class (i).	5	378	346	262	370	1,140	...	496	8,767
II.—THOSE WHICH ARE NOT RECOGNIZED AND TEACH NO PART OF THE ELEMENTARY COURSE.									
(i) ARABIC SCHOOLS.									
Azhikadai School	1	35	35	28	35	...	...	24	46
Total	1	35	35	28	35	...	...	24	46
Total for the district	1	35	35	28	35	...	...	24	46
(ii) SANSKRIT SCHOOLS.									
Periyakulam Edward Memorial Sanskrit School	1	41	44	39	34	125	...	127	326
Total	1	41	44	39	34	125	...	127	326
Total for the district	1	41	44	39	34	125	...	127	326
(iii) OTHER SCHOOLS NOT CONFORMING TO DEPARTMENTAL STANDARDS.									
Godugupeta George Coronation Secondary Girls School.	1	42	50	42	30	...	...	416	415
Total	1	42	50	42	30	...	...	416	415
Total for the district	1	42	50	42	30	...	...	416	415
Total, Arabic Schools	1	35	35	28	35	...	...	24	46
Total, Sanskrit Schools	1	41	44	39	34	...	...	127	326
Total, Other Schools not conforming to departmental standards.	1	42	50	42	30	...	...	416	415
Total of Private Institutions which are not recognized and teach no part of the elementary course	3	118	129	108	35	...	...	127	481
Grand Total of Private Institutions for girls	8	496	475	371	35	...	...	623	2,612
Grand Total of Secondary Schools for Girls (Public and Private).	46	1,160	1,311	1,070	771	...	...	3,884	10,087

(4) includes Rs. 3,000 grants for furniture and other special objects

(c) Of these, 81 schools with 8,080 pupils were under Mission management.

Number on rolls on 31st March.

[illegible]

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(ii) SCHOOLS WITH STANDARDS UP TO AND INCLUDING THE FIFTH.

(b) Of these 3 schools with 258 pupils were under Mission management.

... Included But not equivalents for furniture and other special objects

[illegible]

**PRIVATE
INSTITUTIONS.**

1.—THOSE WHICH DO NOT TEACH ANY PART OF THE ELEMENTARY COURSE BUT ARE RECOGNIZED, THAT IS TO SAY, IF THEY TEACH RECOGNIZED STANDARDS OR PRESENT PUPILS AT ANY RECOGNIZED PUBLIC EXAMINATION.

(i) SANSKRIT.

Aided.

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(a) Of these, 4,600 schools with 11,089 pupils were under Mission management.
(b) Of these, 428 schools with 10,258 pupils were under Mission management.
(c) Includes Rs. 2,132 grants for furniture and other special objects.

**PUBLIC
INSTITUTIONS.**

[illegible][illegible]

SUBSIDIARY TABLES

No. 5 (a).—Return of Elementary Schools for Girls for Non-European for the official year 1917-18—cont.

District.		1		2		Number on rolls on 31st March.										Distribution of scholars according to race or creed.										Professors and Teachers.										Expenditure.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																							
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Elementary Schools for Girls for Non-Europeans for the official year 1917-18—cont.

District.	1	2	Number on rolls on 31st March.										Distribution of scholars according to race or creed.										Professors and Teachers										Expenditure.																																																																																																																																																																																	
			Number of institutions.										Total.	Average number on the rolls.	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e	7f	7g	7h	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100	101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109	110	111	112	113	114	115	116	117	118	119	120	121	122	123	124	125	126	127	128	129	130	131	132	133	134	135	136	137	138	139	140	141	142	143	144	145	146	147	148	149	150	151	152	153	154	155	156	157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169	170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180	181	182	183	184	185	186	187	188	189	190	191	192	193	194

[illegible]

[illegible][illegible]

79

**PART II-B.—SUBSIDIARY TABLES FOR
EUROPEANS, 1917-18.**

[illegible]

(a) Of these 6 schools with 843 pupils were under Mission management.

82

	AIDED.	Mission.	Total	Total for the district
Yercaud Sacred Heart School ...	1	1	2	2
Total ...	1	1	2	2
Total for the district ...	1	1	2	2
GOVERNMENT.				
Lovendale Lawrence Memorial School (Female Branch) ...	1	1	2	2
Total ...	1	1	2	2
AIDED.				
Mission.				
Coomoor St. Joseph's Convent School. Nazareth Convent School, Ottavumund <i>Non-Mission.</i>	1	1	2	2
Coomoor Hertvon High School ..	1	1	2	2
Total, Aided ...	1	1	2	2
Total for the district ...	1	1	2	2
AIDED.				
Mission.				
Calicut St. Joseph's Convent School ... Cochin St. Mary's Convent School ... Tangasseri Mount Carmel Convent School ...	1	1	2	2
Total ...	1	1	2	2
Total for the district ...	1	1	2	2
Total, Government ...	1	1	2	2
Total, Aided ...	1	1	2	2
Total of European High Schools for Girls ...	1	1	2	2
(ii) MIDDLE SCHOOLS.				
AIDED.				
Mission.				
Cocanada St. Joseph's Convent School ... Cocanada Timpany Memorial School.	1	1	2	2
Total ...	1	1	2	2
Total for the district ...	1	1	2	2
Mission.				
Beswada Atkinson's English Day School ...	1	1	2	2
Total ...	1	1	2	2

(b) Includes Rs. 3,562 grants for furniture and other special objects.

No. 6 (a).—Return of Training Schools for the official year 1917-18.

[illegible]

No. 6 (b).—Return of Technical or Art Schools for the official year 1917-18.

[illegible]