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REPORT

ON THE

ADMINISTRATION

OF

PUDUKKOTTAI

FOR THE YEAR

1915-1916
Fasli 1325.

PUDUKKOTTAI,

PRINTED AT THE SRI BRIHADAMBA STATE PRESS.

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DARBAR OFFICE,
Pudukkottai, October 10, 1916.

From

THE PUDUKKOTTAI DARBAR.

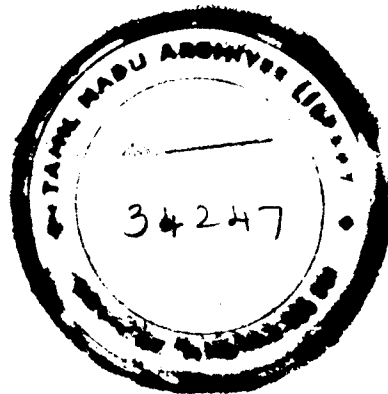
To

E. S. LLOYD ESQUIRE, I. C. S.,
POLITICAL AGENT FOR PUDUKKOTTAI.

SIR,

We have the honor to forward herewith, for submission to Government, the
Administration Report of the State for Fasli 1325 (1915—1916).

We have the honor to be,
Sir,
Your most obedient servants,
SIDNEY BURN,
for Darbar.



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INTRODUCTORY AND PERSONAL.

1. PUDUKKOTTAI is the third in importance of the Native States in direct political relations with the Government of Madras. It is bounded on the north and west by Trichinopoly, on the south by Ramnad and Madura and on the east by Tanjore.

The area of the State is 1,178 square miles. The population of the State according to the Census of 1911 is 4,11,886 (1,96,566 males and 2,15,320 females). Hinduism is the predominant religion and its followers constitute about 93 per cent of the entire population (3,82,044), while Christians form 4 per cent (16,393) and Mohammedans, 3 per cent (13,445).

Pudukkottai (population 26,850), the only town in the State, is situated centrally 33 miles south of Trichinopoly. The State is agricultural and dependent on a somewhat precarious rainfall.

2. His Highness the Raja, whose full name is SRI BRIHADAMBA DAS RAJA SIR MARTHANDA BHAIRAVA TONDAIMAN BAHADUR, G. C. I. E., is eighth in descent from Raghunatha Tondaiman, the founder of the family. He is entitled to a salute of 11 guns. His Highness, who is 40 years of age, succeeded his grandfather Ramachandra Tondaiman in 1886 and was invested with powers of administration in 1894.

3. The Collector of Trichinopoly is ex-officio Political Agent for Pudukkottai. The administration of the State under His Highness the Raja is entrusted to a State Council of three members, the Superintendent (the President of the Council), the Dewan and the Councillor. The various departments are constituted on the British India model.

4. Mr. J. T. Gwynn, I. C. S., was State Superintendent till August 19, 1915, and was on a month's privilege leave from that date. Statement No. I. Mr. G. W. Priestley, I. C. S., was in charge of the office during the period. Mr. Gwynn returned from leave on September 20, 1915, and was in office till October 12, 1915, when he returned home in consideration of his health. Mr. Sidney Burn, I. C. S., succeeded him and continued to be State Superintendent throughout the fasli. M. R. Ry. Vijaya Raghunatha Durai Rajah Avergal, B. A., continued to be Dewan. M. R. Ry. C. Rajagopala Pillai Avergal, B. A., B. L., was ex-officio Councillor till July 9, 1915, and M. R. Ry. G. Ganapati Sastrial Avergal, B. A., B. L., from July 10, 1915, to the end of the fasli.

5. Mr. A. Lionel Vibert, I. C. S., was Political Agent till February 26, 1916, and handed over charge to Mr. G. W. Priestley, I. C. S., from whom Mr. E. S. Lloyd, I. C. S., took charge on February 28, 1916, and continued to be Political Agent during the rest of the fasli.

6. The most memorable event of the year was His Highness's marriage with Miss. E. M. Fink of Melbourne which took place on August 10, 1915, at Sydney in Australia. Their Highnesses the Raja and the Rani returned to the capital in November, 1915.

On their arrival at the capital, Their Highnesses were enthusiastically welcomed and presented with a congratulatory address by the people. His Highness made a speech on the occasion in which he thanked his subjects for their kind welcome and warm expressions of loyalty and good wishes to himself and the Rani and granted several boons as a souvenir of the occasion. The ladies of the Town assembled at the Town Sirkar Girls' School and presented Her Highness the Rani with an address in which they conveyed their warmest and most heartfelt felicitations on the happy marriage and wished joy to her wedded life. Her Highness the Rani thanked the ladies for their kind welcome and said, "Though I have been here barely a fortnight, by the most kind receptions accorded and nice feelings shown me by all my husband's subjects, I not only feel quite at home here, I feel as if I have been here all my life".

Their Highnesses stayed in India till the middle of April 1916 when they left for Australia.

FINANCIAL REVIEW.

7. A statement exhibiting in detail the receipts and disbursements of the fasli together with the revised estimate of the fasli and the actuals of the two previous faslis is given in Appendix with a detailed memorandum explanatory of the important variations between them.

8. The assets and liabilities of the Darbar as they stood on the last day of the fasli are shown below:—

ASSETS.		LIABILITIES.	
1. Cash balance in State Treasuries ... Rs.	2,46,876.	1. Departmental and other deposits ... Rs.	2,07,819.
2. Surplus investments in Government Securities	11,76,900.	2. Endowment Funds	30,917.
3. Surplus investments in Bank of Madras as fixed deposits	11,25,000.	3. Marriage fund of His Highness	1,52,336.
4. Balance in current account with the Bank of Madras	3,39,543.	4. Suspenses	7,735.
5. Do. with Bank in London	1,565.	5. Remittances	1,959.
6. Do. in Trichinopoly Treasury	80,708.		
7. Loans and advances	1,75,982.	Total	4,00,766.
8. Stock suspense	32,571.		
9. Remittances	72,027.	Add closing balance	28,50,406.
Total	32,51,172.	Total	32,51,172.

Thus the assets of the Darbar amounted to Rs. 32,51,172 and the liabilities to Rs. 4,00,766, leaving a closing balance of Rs. 28,50,406.

REVENUE.

9. The actuals under the major heads of revenue for Fasli 1325 are compared below with the budget estimate and the revised estimate of the fasli and with the actuals of the preceding three faslis.

RECEIPTS.

Principal Heads.	Budget Estimate for Fasli 1325.	Revised Estimate for Fasli 1325.	Actuals of Fasli			
			1325.	1324.	1323.	1322.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Land Revenue ...	9,75,500	10,02,000	10,30,761	10,20,907	10,16,315	9,78,917
Salt and Excise ...	2,47,550	2,71,630	2,75,135	2,43,272	2,41,875	2,41,346
Stamps ...	2,06,530	2,12,200	2,23,613	2,09,783	2,07,929	2,04,807
Assessed Taxes ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Forest ...	66,200	72,075	73,461	76,037	68,498	67,060
Registration ...	34,850	35,000	34,069	34,992	34,476	35,926
Interest ...	87,270	93,520	93,944	84,074	85,547	99,943
Civil works ...	62,920	62,675	65,191	67,267	79,883	1,32,219
Other receipts ...	64,965	63,406	74,914	94,940	80,651	85,012
Total ...	17,45,785	18,12,506	18,71,088	18,31,272	18,15,207	18,48,354

From the above it will be seen that the revenue of the Darbar has been steadily increasing under most of the principal heads.

The actual receipts of the fasli were Rs. 1,25,303 more than the Budget and Rs. 58,582 more than the Revised estimates. This increase of Rs. 58,582 is contributed mainly by Land Revenue, Excise, Stamps and by the credit of the unclaimed deposits lapsed to the State. Though there was a fall of more than 50 per cent in the receipts expected from the Settlement of Chetti Nathams owing to the postponement of the operations, this deficit was more than set off by the increase of about half a lakh under Land Revenue, being the price of waste lands sold for cultivation and the price obtained for grant of full patta rights in cultivated lands at the disposal of the State.

EXPENDITURE.

10. The subjoined statement compares the expenditure of the fasli with the budget and the revised estimates of the fasli and with the actuals of the three previous faslis.

Principal Heads.	Budget Estimate for Fasli 1325.	Revised Estimate for Fasli 1325.	Actuals of Fasli			
			1325.	1324.	1323.	1322.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Assignments to Religious and Charitable Institutions.	1,56,130	1,51,727	1,39,715	1,43,852	1,55,931	1,36,583
Palace other items, compensation to the members of the late Western Palace Jaghire and allowance to the Rani of the State.	1,33,350	1,47,927	1,39,054	1,57,937	1,99,123	1,56,843
Land Revenue	1,46,165	1,43,372	1,39,064	1,35,778	1,43,459	1,32,475
Salt and Excise	35,205	35,266	34,820	33,992	31,225	33,691
Forest	31,965	35,477	32,973	30,319	29,966	28,752
Registration	22,635	22,324	21,739	22,245	22,521	20,734
General Administration	2,33,125	2,41,490	2,38,830	2,22,992	2,19,356	1,83,778
Law and Justice and Police	1,49,075	1,45,360	1,40,326	1,44,544	1,39,925	1,33,268
Education	93,799	96,030	92,542	85,821	81,887	68,815
Medical and Vaccine	61,730	43,150	39,900	55,109	30,823	44,650
Political	9,700	9,800	9,631	2,35,002	13,825	42,874
Superannuation	42,200	44,020	44,398	41,834	40,045	41,254
Stationery and Printing	26,705	31,215	28,768	26,455	19,108	23,748
Contributions to Municipality and Unions.	19,000	19,000	19,000	18,000	22,184	23,320
Irrigation	89,430	1,25,000	1,12,330	1,02,740	59,439	67,768
Civil works	4,43,335	5,50,395	5,44,000	5,16,008	2,63,681	1,98,644
Military and Band	30,795	32,410	32,767	32,425	31,146	29,631
Other expenditure	45,105	47,799	50,672	43,069	53,177	40,539
Total ...	17,69,440	19,21,762	18,60,429	20,49,122	15,56,821	14,07,567

The expenditure of the previous fasli included Rs. 2,30,000, contribution towards the War Funds and Rs. 20,000, cost and transport of motor cars purchased and excluded Rs. 15,000 a portion of His Highness's privy purse and of the Rani's allowances of that fasli debited in Fasli 1323 itself. Eliminating these extraordinary items, this fasli's expenditure was Rs. 46,300 in excess of that of the last fasli; this excess was chiefly due to the greater outlay (1) of Rs. 10,000 on irrigation works, and (2) of Rs. 75,000 on the Palace works at Trichinopoly and Pudukkottai. The expenditure on roads was less than in the previous fasli owing to the absence of special outlay on the restoration of the Trichinopoly and the other roads as in Fasli 1324.

The expenditure of this fasli was Rs. 61,333 less than the Revised estimate. The difference is due chiefly to a savings of about Rs. 12,000 under "Assignments to religious and charitable institutions" mainly owing to the payment of a portion of the Padithrams of this fasli having been deferred for the next fasli and Rs. 7,500 under "Compensation to Western Palace Jaghire" consequent on the postponement of the marriage of the grandson of the late Western Palace Jaghirdar and to the net saving of Rs. 19,000 in the expenditure provided for Public works.

BALANCES.

	Budget Estimate for Fasli 1325.	Revised Estimate for Fasli 1325.	Actuals of Fasli			
			1325.	1324.	1323.	1322.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Revenue ...	17,45,785	18,12,506	18,71,088	18,31,272	18,15,207	18,48,354
Expenditure ...	17,69,440	19,21,762	18,60,429	20,49,122	15,56,821	14,07,567
Surplus+or deficit—	—23,655	—1,09,256	+10,659	—2,17,850	+2,58,386	+4,40,787
Opening balance ...	27,25,482	28,39,747	28,39,747	30,57,597	27,99,211	23,58,424
Closing Investment ...	...	...	21,25,600	19,25,600	18,50,600	16,00,600
balance Cash ...	...	...	7,24,806	9,14,147	12,06,997	11,98,611
Total ...	27,01,827	27,30,491	28,50,406	28,39,747	30,57,597	27,99,211

11. The fasli opened with a cash balance of Rs. 28,39,747 and closed with a cash balance of Rs. 28,50,406 as against Rs. 27,30,491 anticipated in the Revised estimate. Out of this balance, a sum of Rs. 10,00,600 is invested in Government Securities, Rs. 11,25,000 in fixed deposits and Rs. 3-18 lakhs in interest-bearing current deposits with the Bank of Madras.

12. The total amount to the credit of individual religious and charitable institutions in the State is included under "deposits". With a view to keep separate accounts for these institutions, apart from the general State accounts, the Darbar have made arrangements for investing the balances in Postal Savings Bank in the names of the institutions themselves. The balance at the close of the fasli to the credit of these institutions was Rs. 46,692 of which Rs. 30,917 is included in the General Treasury balance and the remaining Rs. 15,775 is invested in the Post Office and in the Co-operative banks.

13. The financial position of the State at the end of the fasli is not unsatisfactory in spite of the fall in the price of Government Promissory notes.

In the beginning of 1915 it was anticipated that the revenue would exceed the ordinary expenditure by 2 lakhs and the forecast of the annual expenditure on Palace works was calculated at 2 to 2½ lakhs per annum. So far the Darbar have been able to meet the outlay on Palace and other special works from revenue without drawing on the reserve fund which continues to stand at 28½ lakhs. Allowing 2½ lakhs for depreciation in the value of Government Promissory notes (10 lakhs) held by the Darbar, the reserve amounts to 26 lakhs. This will leave a fair margin over and above the amount required for the construction of the Trichinopoly—Pudukkottai Railway provided the cost of that undertaking does not materially exceed the estimate of 20 lakhs.

14. The audit of all expenditure including Public Works expenditure continues to be conducted satisfactorily in the Darbar office, as well as locally, under the supervision of M. R. Ry. G. Krishnaswami Aiyar Avergal, B. A., the Registrar of the Darbar office.

LEGISLATION.

15. The Legislative Advisory Council which consists of the members of the State Council, the State Vakil, two members elected by the members of the Representative Assembly and two members nominated by His Highness, met but once in the year.

The following Regulations were passed during the fasli under report:—

- (1) Regulation No. IV of 1915—(The Pudukkottai Traffic Regulation).
- (2) Regulation No. V of 1915—(The Pudukkottai Municipal Amending Regulation of 1915).
- (3) Regulation No. VI of 1915—(The Pudukkottai Regulation No. VI of 1915—introducing the Madras Co-operative Credit Societies Act and the Land Encroachment Act with amendments).
- (4) Regulation No. I of 1916—(The Indian Criminal Tribes Act Introduction Regulation).
- (5) Regulation No. II of 1916—(The Pudukkottai State Provident Fund Regulation).

ADMINISTRATIVE DEPARTMENTS.

DEVASTANAM AND CHARITY.

16. *General.*—In 1897 the lands and other endowments attached to the temples, chatrams and other charitable institutions were taken over by the State, allotments being made for their maintenance out of the general receipts.

The department is under the control of the Dewan Peishkar.

17. *Number and class of institutions.*—The total number of all the religious and charitable institutions in the State, as so far ascertained, was 692. Of these, 98 were under the direct management and control of the State in all respects; and of the other 594 which were managed by private individuals, 100 were subject to general control of the Sirkar. Besides the above, State 'Katlais' were conducted in 25 temples outside the State situated chiefly in the districts of Trichinopoly, Tanjore and Madura.

18. *Financial.*—The total expenditure of the department was Rs. 1,39,715 against Rs. 1,43,852 in Fasli 1324. Of this amount Rs. 13,425 represented charges incurred in the celebration of the annual Dussara at Pudukkottai, Rs. 8,509, the outlay on repairs and improvements to the temples and their appurtenances and Rs. 10,575, the expenditure incurred in temples outside the limits of the State commonly known as "Pararashtram Katlais". The receipts were Rs. 7,177 against Rs. 10,712 in the previous fasli. The receipts of the previous fasli were high owing to recoveries made in the fasli of large arrears which were outstanding. As a great bulk of such arrears has already been recovered the receipts of Fasli 1325 naturally fell.

19. *Customary Temple services.*—The list showing the customary car-dragging service rendered by landlords has been completed and published. The working of the new system will be watched.

LAND REVENUE.

20. *Revenue divisions.*—For administrative purposes the State is divided into three Taluks, Alangudi, Tirumayyam, and Kolattur, each under a Tahsildar.

21. *Rainfall, crops.*—The agricultural season of Fasli 1325 was on the whole favourable. The total rainfall was about equal to the average of the 5 previous faslis but the distribution was unequal. The outturn of the wet and dry crops was somewhat poorer than that of the previous fasli.

22. *Price of food stuffs.*—The price of the staple food-grains was considerably higher than in the previous fasli except in the case of paddy, the price of which was almost stationary.

23. *Condition of cattle.*—Pasture and fodder were available in the fasli almost everywhere. The condition of cattle was on the whole good throughout the fasli.

24. *Extent and tenure of lands.*—The extent and tenure of the lands in the State are shown below :—

Items.	Extent in acres.
1. Occupied lands ryotwari	3,19,091
2. Lands held on Inam tenure	
(a) Minor Inam	74,630
(b) Whole Inam	64,074
3. Assessed and unassessed lands occupied without patta	1,466
4. Assessed waste lands available for Dharkast	46,242
5. (a) Porambores included in the surveyed limits of villages excluding those registered as Forest Porambores.	1,89,062
(b) Forest Porambores included in the surveyed limits of the villages.	25,711
6. Forest blocks not included in the surveyed limits of villages	34,015
Total	7,54,291

During the fasli, 7,927 acres of land came to ryotwari patta as a result of assignments of waste land and transfer of Inam or Ekasal lands to Ayan. Of this, 2,579 acres were waste lands assigned for cultivation and 5,348 acres were cultivated lands at the disposal of the State in which full patta rights were granted during the fasli. 614 acres were relinquished, acquired, or bought in for arrears or transferred from Ayan to Inam as a result of Inam localisation. There has been a net increase of 7,313 acres in the total area actually occupied.

25. *Current Demand.*—Exclusive of revenue derived from sale and redemption price of house sites in Chetty Nathams, the correct demand of the fasli stood at Rs. 10,15,826 as against Rs. 9,79,548 in the previous fasli. The items comprised in the demand are shown below compared with the figures for Fasli 1324 :—

	Fasli 1325.	Fasli 1324.
Assessment on Ayan lands	Rs. 7,23,626	Rs. 7,07,818
Quit-rent and cesses on Inam lands	„ 1,34,116	„ 1,33,784
Assessment on assessed lands occupied without patta. }	„ 3,466	„ 11,955
Charge for occupation of porambores lands. }	„ 6,207	„ 6,540
Water charge	„ 1,568	„ 2,062
Tree revenue of all sorts	„ 23,420	„ 22,219
Kudiswamyam sales	„ 97,076	„ 70,261
Sale of house sites in non-chetty villages.	„ 3,046	„ 3,640
Miscellaneous items of revenue	„ 9,587	„ 11,350
Arrears recoverable in instalments	„ 11,299	„ 8,107
Miscellaneous items of revenue which do not pass through village accounts }	„ 2,415	„ 1,812
Total	10,15,826	9,79,548

The increase under the item “Assessment on Ayan lands” is due to assignments of waste lands and to more transfers from Inam to Ayan than from Ayan to Inam as a result of the introduction of the Inam Settlement accounts. The same accounts are also responsible for the item “Arrears recoverable in instalments”.

Of the sum of Rs. 97,076 realised in the fasli by Kudiswamyam sales Rs. 65,142 represents the price of waste lands sold for cultivation, while the balance represents the price obtained for grant of full patta rights in cultivated lands at the disposal of the State. The latter also accounts mainly for the decrease in the item “Assessment on assessed lands occupied without patta”.

26. *Collection.*—Of the total demand, Rs. 10,09,815 or 99.41 per cent was either collected in the fasli or written off, or adjusted from overpayments made in the previous fasli. Besides this, a revenue of Rs. 17,084 was realised in the fasli from sale of house sites and redemption price levied on agricultural lands converted into house sites in Chetty Nathams.

27. *Arrears.*—The correct arrear demand at the opening of the fasli under all items was Rs. 16,733 and of this the net balance ripe for collection was only Rs. 13,148, the rest representing the amount recoverable in instalments in future and amounts the collection of which has been deferred pending Inam Survey and Settlement. Out of this demand, Rs. 12,531 or 95.30 per cent was either collected in the fasli or written off or adjusted from overpayments made in the previous fasli, leaving a balance of Rs. 617 under all items.

28. *Loans.*—A sum of Rs. 1,800 was lent by the State for agricultural purposes in the fasli under report as against Rs. 4,965 in the previous fasli. There was a considerable decrease in the number of loan applications and it was mainly due to the healthy growth of Co-operative Credit societies which lend money on equally favourable terms. A sum of Rs. 875 was lent for house building purposes in Fasli 1325 as against Rs. 4,300 in the previous fasli. The decrease in the amount lent was due to the rejection of applications owing to the fact that the allotment was decreased in the fasli in order to find funds for urgent public purposes. No loan was sanctioned to Co-operative societies in the fasli as the Town Bank which has been steadily growing was able to finance all the rural societies. A sum of Rs. 17,150 was lent in the fasli to the late M. R. Ry. Ramaswami Rangia Thevar Avl., Sirdar, in addition to Rs. 72,445 already lent as part payment of the loan of one lakh of rupees sanctioned to be granted to him. The loan accounts were reduced to order and amounts outstanding on account of the Sri Subramaniaswami temple shops were collected entirely. A keen watch was kept on the prompt recovery of interest and principal as they fell due.

29. *Land Revenue charges.*—The expenditure under Land Revenue was Rs. 1,10,384 or 10.90 per cent of the actual collections.

30. *General remarks.*—The efficiency of the Revenue staff was increased by giving training in Chain Survey to some of the Revenue subordinates and Karnams who had no knowledge of Survey. A scheme for holding an examination for Revenue subordinates was sanctioned in the fasli. Collection work was satisfactory. Considerable progress was again made in the sale of waste lands. The despatch of business in the Revenue offices was accelerated. The total number of papers pending in the Dewan Peishkar's office at the end of the fasli was 1,489 as against 3,395 at the close of the previous fasli. M. R. Ry. M. K. Venkatachariar Avergal, B. A., continued to be Dewan Peishkar till about the close of the fasli when he went on privilege leave preliminary to his reversion to British service and was succeeded by M. R. Ry. B. V. Kamesvara Aiyar Avergal, M. A. The Darbar are glad to recognise the energy and zeal which M. R. Ry. M. K. Venkatachariar Avl., B. A., displayed in the administration of the Revenue department and the improvements effected by him in the work of the department.

SURVEY AND SETTLEMENT.

31. *Inam Survey.*—The absence of trustworthy and intelligible records to show the position or ownership of the Inam lands in the State, caused much difficulty in collecting the quit-rent and it was therefore found necessary to carry out as quickly as possible a simple survey of the Inam lands to facilitate the work of the Revenue officials. A beginning was made in Fasli 1323 and field-work was completed in

27 villages and fair accounts for six villages were handed over to the Revenue department in that fasli. In Fasli 1324 the temporary establishment was increased with a view to expedite the field-work; field-work was completed in 94 villages in the Kolattur Taluk and Inam records and Paimash sketches for 111 villages were handed over to the Revenue department. Preliminary records of 76 villages of the Tirumayyam Taluk were also got ready in the fasli. In Fasli 1325 the establishment was curtailed to suit requirements; field-work was completed in 107 villages and Inam records and Paimash sketches for 96 villages were handed over to the Revenue department. Preliminary records of 131 villages were also got ready. Over two-thirds of the work has thus been done. There was an outlay of Rs. 17,568 on this work during the fasli.

32. *Land records.*—The Land Records staff attended mainly to the issue of revised Field Measurement books which should show the subdivisions effected at Settlement on the field plans prepared at the Survey which preceded it. The Field Measurement books of 133 villages were revised in the fasli as against 146 in the previous fasli. Besides, Field Measurement books of 127 villages were handed over to the Revenue department. Nearly two-thirds of the work has thus been done. There was an outlay of Rs. 6,839 on this work in the fasli under report.

A Survey school was temporarily opened for three months for giving training in Chain Survey to Revenue subordinates and Karnams and two batches were trained in the fasli. Of the 12 Revenue subordinates and 30 village officers trained, 9 of the former and 24 of the latter were declared to have passed.

33. *Natham Survey and Settlement.*—In the previous fasli Natham Settlement operations were suspended owing to the dislocation of business which affected the Chetty community at the outbreak of the war. The operations were resumed at the close of the fasli under report and three more Nathams were settled. The number of Nathams so far settled is 17, and there are 23 more to be settled. A sum of Rs. 17,084 was realised in the fasli by the sale of house sites and the collection of redemption price for the conversion of patta land to building site. Fair records for one Natham were handed over to the Revenue department in the fasli under report. The records for the remaining 9 Nathams where settlement had been effected were under preparation. One new Natham was formed during the fasli and sites were aligned.

34. *Chinnaranmanai Inam Settlement.*—Settlement notices were issued in 401 cases to the parties concerned as against 230 cases in the previous fasli. Fair accounts for 16 villages and supplemental accounts for 9 villages were sent to the Revenue department as against 47 in the previous fasli. At the end of the fasli there were 11 villages left for which accounts had to be sent, 9 of them being Sarvamanyam villages. The settlement of the villages completed during the fasli under report has resulted in a further permanent increase of Rs. 2,324 in Land Revenue besides lump sum payments for arrears and for redemption price in the case of wrongfully alienated Inams. The expenditure of the department for the fasli was Rs. 4,273 as against Rs. 6,287 in the previous fasli.

35. *General remarks.*—The operations connected with Survey and Settlement were under the control of the Special Inam Settlement Officer, M. R. Ry. B. V. Kamesvara Aiyar Avergal, M. A., and were carried on with care and intelligence.

SALT AND ABKARI.

SALT.

36. *General.*—The revenue from salt was till 1887 a monopoly of the State. Earth-salt was manufactured and gathered and stored up in depôts and sold to the benefit of the exchequer. But as Government desired that the manufacture of earth-salt should be suppressed, a convention was entered into with the Government of Madras in 1887 in virtue of which the manufacture of earth-salt in the State was prohibited, the State receiving in compensation an annual payment of Rs. 38,000.

37. *Price and consumption of Salt.*—The price of salt ranged from 10·886 to 23·955 Madras seers per Rupee. 15,886 maunds of salt were declared as purchased for sale in the State against 15,046 maunds in Fasli 1324. These figures, however, cannot be taken as an index of the total consumption as large quantities of the salt declared as purchased for sale in other places find their way into the State through the agency of petty traders.

38. *Number and disposal of offences.*—There were no cases of illicit manufacture of earth-salt during the fasli.

ABKARI.

39. *System.*—The arrangements for the manufacture and sale of country liquor, toddy, foreign liquor and intoxicating drugs are similar to those in the Madras districts.

40. *Country liquor.*—Arrack was as usual manufactured in the State Distillery at Pudukkottai on contract system and liquor was supplied at a uniform rate of 14 annas a gallon of 30° U. P. The quantity manufactured in the fasli fell from 12,750 to 12,350 gallons and the aggregate cost from Rs. 11,724 to Rs. 11,332.

The still head duty was Rs. 4—6—0 per gallon of 30° U. P. as in the previous fasli. The quantity issued for sale from the depôt fell from 12,514 gallons to 12,295 yielding a duty of Rs. 53,990 against Rs. 54,870 in the previous fasli. Shop-rents were higher and brought in Rs. 29,075 for 69 shops against Rs. 26,022 for 73 shops in Fasli 1324. The total revenue was Rs. 94,396 against Rs. 92,616 or an increase of 1·92 per cent.

41. *Toddy.*—The number of cocoanut trees and date palms tapped fell from 14,972 to 14,138 and the number of palmyrahs from 1,270 to 1,062. The tree-tax realised was Rs. 55,711 as against Rs. 40,377 in Fasli 1324, the increase being due to the enhancement of the tree-tax on cocoanut trees from Rs. 2—8—0 to Rs. 3—12—0 per half-year. The number of toddy shops decreased from 143 to 134 and the income from vend rents rose from Rs. 59,342 to Rs. 71,076 (including old arrears of Rs. 112). The apparent rise is due only to the adoption of a new system in Fasli 1324 whereby a large amount of advance deposits which should have been included in the accounts of Fasli 1324 were credited in the accounts of Fasli 1323 exhibiting a drop in Fasli 1324. The total toddy revenue was Rs. 1,26,786 against Rs. 99,719 in Fasli 1324.

42. *Foreign liquor.*—One shop was licensed for the sale of foreign liquor and one for beer which together yielded Rs. 5,364 against Rs. 3,684 in Fasli 1324.

43. *Intoxicating drugs.*—The receipts for the single shop licensed for the sale of opium and ganja were Rs. 8,662 against Rs. 6,493 in Fasli 1324.

44. *Number and disposal of offences.*—The total number of cases including the one that was pending at the close of the preceding fasli was 82 against 71 in Fasli 1324. Of these, 75 were disposed of by departmental officers; 6 went up before magistrates and one was pending at the close of the fasli.

45. *Financial.*—The total revenue of the department under all heads aggregated to Rs. 2,75,135 as against a total of Rs. 2,43,272 in Fasli 1324.

99·7 per cent of the demand was collected during the fasli against 99·8 in the previous fasli.

The cost of the department (inclusive of that of the Salt preventive staff) was Rs. 34,820 against Rs. 33,992 in Fasli 1324.

46. *General remarks.*—The management of the department by the Salt Superintendent, M. R. Ry. M. S. Gopalaswami Aiyar Avergal, continued to be satisfactory.

STAMPS.

47. *General.*—As usual the Stamp Department was under the charge of the Registrar of Assurances, the ex-officio Superintendent of Stamps.

48. *Manufacture.*—2,87,343 stamps of the aggregate value of Rs. 92,486 were manufactured as against 4,14,581 stamps of the aggregate value of Rs. 1,30,535 in the preceding fasli. The issues to the Treasury were 2,98,959 stamps valued at Rs. 1,73,514.

49. *Financial.*—The total amount of revenue realised from Stamps was Rs. 2,23,613 against Rs. 2,09,783 in the previous fasli. Court-fee stamps chiefly contributed to the increase and that was due to the larger number of suits filed during the fasli under report.

The total expenditure of the department for the fasli amounted to Rs. 8,609 against Rs. 6,383 in the previous fasli. The increase in expenditure was due to the purchase of new stamp blocks and of blank paper and superior gum for the manufacture of stamps.

FORESTS AND PLANTATIONS.

50. *General.*—Reserves and plantations and stone quarries were under the management of the Forest Department. The valuable stone quarries of the State which are worked on a system of licenses were also carefully conserved.

The area under "Forest" is about 120 square miles, including 7 game-preserves covering 55 square miles. The forest-reserves are merely scrub jungles containing no timber trees of value. But they yield considerable quantities of fire-wood, green leaves for manuring purposes and certain other minor produce such as acacia and avaram bark. The plantations consist mainly of casuarina trees, cashew, mango and other fruit-bearing trees. All the waste lands in the State were hitherto nominally under the control of the Forest Department. Arrangements have been made to define the limits of the jurisdiction of the Forest and the Revenue departments with a view to restricting the control of the Forest department to those areas which it can effectively supervise and the Darbar hope to give effect to the proposal before long.

51. *Executive staff.*—The executive staff consisted of a Forest Officer, four Rangers, two permanent and two temporary, three Foresters and a number of guards and watchers.

52. *Forest operations.*—163 acres of land were planted with casuarina as against 176 acres in the previous fasli. 1,73,000 seedlings were planted most of which are reported to be thriving. Besides this, 32 acres were dibbled with babul and other seeds.

53. *Forest offences.*—The number of offences for disposal including the 82 cases pending at the close of the previous fasli was 1,351 as against 1,465 in Fasli 1324. Of this, 1,173 cases were disposed of departmentally, 111 cases were sent for trial before magistrates and 67 cases were pending at the end of the fasli. The compounding fees, etc., collected amounted to Rs. 7,213.

54. *Financial.*—The gross receipts amounted to Rs. 73,461 and the gross expenditure to Rs. 32,973, the net revenue being Rs. 40,488 against Rs. 45,718 in the previous fasli. The fall in the revenue was mainly due to the low demand for green manure and such other causes as the free grant of stone quarrying licenses in connection with the New Palace works and the opening of certain forest tracts for the free grazing of cattle.

55. *General remarks.*—The management of the department was under the control of M. R. Ry. S. Venkataramiah Avergal, and continued to be satisfactory.

REGISTRATION.

56. *Registry offices.*—The number of Registry offices remained the same as in the previous fasli, viz. 12. On an average, the jurisdiction of each Registry office extended over 71 square miles of cultivable area and a population of 34,323 as in the preceding fasli.

57. *Number and value of registrations.*—The total number of documents registered during the fasli was 15,767 against 16,751 in the preceding fasli or a decrease of 5.87 per cent. Of these, 14,595 related to immovable property, 1,115 of the rest related to movable property and 57 were wills. There was a general decrease in almost all the Registry offices probably owing to the general depression of trade on account of the war in Europe. The aggregate value of the documents registered was Rs. 54,12,454 against Rs. 57,62,577 in the previous fasli or a decrease of 6.08 per cent.

58. *Time taken to register.*—99.99 per cent of the documents were registered on the day of presentation as against 99.98 per cent in the previous fasli.

59. *Financial.*—With the decrease in the number of registrations the income of the department also fell from Rs. 34,992 in the previous fasli to Rs. 34,069 in the fasli under report. The total expenditure for the fasli amounted to Rs. 21,739 against Rs. 22,245 in Fasli 1324.

60. *General remarks.*—M. R. Ry. K. S. Dorai Rajah Avergal, B.A., was in charge of the department till November 28, 1915, and on his appointment as Huzur Secretary, M. R. Ry. R. Srinivasa Iyengar Avergal, B.A., took charge of the department and continued to hold the office till June 12, 1916, when he was relieved by M. R. Ry. K. S. Dorai Rajah Avergal, B.A. The work of the department continued to be satisfactory.

LAW AND JUSTICE.

61. The administration of Criminal and Civil justice is conducted and the various Courts are constituted on the British India model. The Chief Court exercises the powers of a High Court both in Criminal and Civil jurisdiction except that in Civil Courts a Second Appeal on points of law lies to a Special Court of two Judges who sit periodically to advise His Highness the Raja in their disposal. Subordinate to the Chief Court, for criminal justice there were 20 Magistrates' Courts as in the previous fasli, exercising first, second and third class powers. For Civil justice, there were 12 Small Cause Courts, the Chief Court Registrar and 11 Sub-Registrars exercising the powers of Judges of Small Causes.

62. The Chief Court consists of a Chief Judge and two Puisne Judges. The Chief Judge M. R. Ry. C. Rajagopala Pillai Avergal, B.A., B.L., was granted three months' privilege leave from July 10, 1915, and M. R. Ry. G. Ganapati Sastrial Avl., B.A., B.L., Senior Puisne Judge, was appointed to act as Chief Judge, M. R. Ry. A. Padmanabha Sastrial Avl., B.A., M.L., Junior Puisne Judge, was appointed to act as Senior Puisne Judge and M. R. Ry. P. S. Sivagnana Mudaliar Avl., B.A., B.L., High Court Vakil practising at Trichinopoly, was appointed to act as Junior Puisne Judge. In consequence of the lamented death of M. R. Ry. C. Rajagopala Pillai Avl., on the 29th day of September 1915, the above acting arrangements were continued and eventually made permanent. By the death of the late Chief Judge, M. R. Ry. C. Rajagopala Pillai Avl., B.A., B.L., the State has lost a Judge of great probity, ability, and conscientiousness, and a servant of proved loyalty.

In accordance with the provisions of Regulation I of 1910, M. R. Ry. V. K. Desikachariar Avl., B.A., B.L., and Dr. T. C. Kochunni Kurup, M.A., L.L.D., Bar-at-Law, were appointed Special Judges and sat during the vacation of the Chief Court.

CRIMINAL JUSTICE.

ORIGINAL JURISDICTION.

63. *Court of Sessions.*—The number of cases committed to the Sessions Court during the fasli was 13. Inclusive of the two cases pending at the close of the fasli the total number for disposal was 15 of which 13 were disposed of, leaving a balance of 2 at the close of the fasli. The number of persons involved in the cases disposed of was 16 of whom 8 were convicted.

64. *Magistrates' Courts.*—Of the 20 Magistrates including the Town Bench, 5 (including the Chief Magistrate) exercised powers of the first class, 8 of the second class, and 7 of the third class.

65. *File and disposal.*—The total number of cases for disposal was 4,158 or 28 cases more than that of the previous fasli. Of them 1,957 were cases under the Penal Code against 2,130 in the previous fasli. Cognizable cases and offences under other laws increased while there was a slight fall under non-cognizable offences.

4,075 cases were disposed of against 4,027 cases in the previous fasli yielding a percentage of 98 against 97·50 in the previous fasli. The average duration of cases decided by Magistrates was 14·61 as against 14·5 days in the previous fasli. Of the 4,075 cases disposed of in the fasli, 45 cases lasted over three months and one over six months.

Of the 83 cases pending at the close of the fasli, 28 cases were pending owing to the non-apprehension of the accused and of the rest, 6 had been pending over three months and none over six months.

66. *Extradition.*—During the year under report 9 persons were extradited by the Political Agent for trial in the State Courts and 17 persons by the Darbar for trial in British Indian Courts.

APPELLATE JURISDICTION.

Chief Court.

67. *Original Sessions side.*—Inclusive of the one appeal pending at the commencement of the fasli there were 12 appeals on the Original side of the Chief Court against the decision of the Magistrates exercising first class powers (excluding the Chief Magistrate) and all of them were disposed of during the fasli. The decision of the Lower Court was confirmed in 5, modified in 2, and reversed in 5.

68. *Appellate side.*—On the Appellate side there were 4 appeals all of which were against the decisions of a single Judge on the Original side in Sessions cases; 3 of them were disposed of, the original decision being confirmed in 2 and modified in one. There was one case left pending at the close of the fasli.

69. *Revisional work.*—There were 41 Criminal Revision petitions inclusive of the four pending at the commencement of the fasli, of which 39 were disposed of leaving a balance of two as against four in the preceding fasli.

Chief Magistrate's Court.

70. *Appellate work.*—In the Court of the Chief Magistrate there were 82 appeals for disposal including 3 of the previous fasli, of which 75 were disposed of leaving a balance of 7. The original decision was confirmed in 30 cases, modified in 17, reversed in 27, and the remaining one case was disposed of otherwise.

71. *Revisional work.*—There were 51 Revision petitions for disposal, of which all except 6 were disposed of during the fasli.

72. *General remarks.*—There has been a large decrease in the number of persons dealt with under section 250, Criminal Procedure Code. This, in view of the small percentage of convictions to cases, is not satisfactory. Promptitude of disposal has been maintained, but there is still room for improvement in this respect. The relations between the Police and the Magistracy continued to be cordial. It is satisfactory to note that an extended use was made of the preventive sections of the Criminal Procedure Code.

CIVIL JUSTICE.

73. *Civil Courts.*—As usual the Courts for Civil Justice were the Chief Court and its Registrar and 11 Small Cause Courts.

ORIGINAL JURISDICTION.

74. *File and disposal.*—The number of suits filed rose from 7,977 to 8,781. Including the 985 cases pending at the commencement of the fasli and the 207 re-admissions the total number of suits for disposal was 9,973 against 9,104 in the preceding fasli. Of this, 8,743 suits were disposed of, leaving a balance of 1,230 suits pending at the close of the fasli as against 985 at the close of the preceding fasli.

75. *Regular suits.*—Regular suits are tried by the Chief Court only. The number of regular suits for disposal was 2,978 of which 2,391 were disposed of, leaving a balance of 587 at the end of the fasli as against a balance of 610 at the end of the previous fasli out of 2,754. The percentage of disposal was 80·22 as against 77·85 in the preceding fasli and the average duration of contested suits rose from 182 days in the previous fasli to 207 in the fasli under report. Of the suits pending at the close of the fasli, a single suit had been pending over one year and 327 suits over three months and under one year as against 15 and 399 respectively in the previous fasli.

Of the 2,391 suits disposed of, 157 had lasted over one year, 294 over six months but less than one year and the rest had been disposed of within six months.

76. *Small Cause suits.* (i) *Judges' file.*—The number of suits for disposal was 2,356, of which 2,098 were disposed of, leaving a balance of 258. The percentage of disposal was 89·04 as against 90·39 in the previous fasli. The average duration of contested suits was 82 days as against 79 in the previous fasli. Of the suits disposed of during the fasli, 158 had lasted more than three months and 32, more than six months but less than one year. Of the suits pending at the close of the fasli, 55 had been pending over three months but less than six months and 3 over six months and under one year.

(ii) *Registrar's file.*—The number of suits for disposal was 1,604 of which 1,391 were disposed of, leaving a balance of 213 suits against a balance of 119 out of the 1,486 suits for disposal in the previous fasli. The percentage of disposal was 86·72 as against 91·99 in the preceding fasli. The average duration of contested suits was 64 days as against 50 in the previous fasli. Of the suits disposed of, 502 lasted more than three months and none more than six months. Of the suits pending at the close of the fasli, 18 had been pending over three months but under six months.

(iii) *Rural Small Cause Judges' files.*—The total number of suits for disposal was 3,035 as against 2,771 in the preceding fasli. Of these, 2,863 suits were disposed of during the fasli leaving a balance of 172 as against 55 in the preceding fasli. The percentage of disposal was 94·33 as against 98·01 in the previous fasli.

APPELLATE JURISDICTION.

77. *Regular Appeals.*—The number of regular appeals for disposal rose from 360 to 372 and of them 231 were disposed of, leaving a balance of 141 as against 148 of the previous fasli, the percentage of disposal being 62·09 as against 58·88 of the preceding fasli. The average duration of an appeal disposed of was 245 days as against 221 days in the previous fasli.

78. *Second Appeals.*—There were 100 appeals in all inclusive of the 23 which were pending at the commencement of the fasli. Of them 94 were posted for hearing in the fasli, of which 61 were disposed of, leaving a balance of 39. The decision of the First Appellate Court was confirmed in 29, modified in 8, reversed in 17 and the remaining 7 were compromised or otherwise disposed of. The total value involved was Rs. 1,06,178-3-1 as against Rs. 1,10,351-1-10 of the previous fasli.

79. *General remarks.*—There was a slight increase in the work of the Civil Courts, but the Courts were able to keep pace with it in the matter of disposals. There was however a tendency to increase in the duration both of Small Cause and Regular suits. The work of the Courts was satisfactory.

PRISONS.

80. *Number of prisons.*—The number of prisons remained the same as in the previous fasli, viz. 8. These were the Central Jail at Pudukkottai and the 7 Sub-Jails at Alangudi, Tirumayyam, Kolattur, Ponnamaravathi, Karambakkudi, Viralmali, and Keelanilai.

CENTRAL JAIL.

81. *Jail population.*—At the commencement of the fasli there were 58 prisoners in the Central Jail consisting of 43 convicts, 8 under-trials, 4 civil prisoners and 3 lunatics. 279 prisoners consisting of 107 convicts, 83 under-trials, 88 civil prisoners and one lunatic were admitted into the prison during the fasli. The number of prisoners discharged was 276—106 convicts, 80 under-trials, 88 civil prisoners and 2 lunatics—leaving at the close of the fasli 61 prisoners (59 males and 2 females) consisting of 44 convicts, 11 under-trials, 4 civil prisoners and 2 lunatics. The accommodation for the prisoners was ample. The daily average of the Jail population was 64.58 as against 64.36 in the previous fasli.

82. *Health of prisoners.*—The number of admissions into the Jail Hospital and the daily average of sick were 54 and 2.57 as against 38 and 1.11 respectively in the previous fasli. Three convicts and one lunatic died in Jail. 120 convicts were vaccinated during the fasli. The health of the Jail population was good.

83. *Escapes.*—One convict effected his escape from the Jail during the fasli and he is still at large.

84. *Prison offences.*—The total number of prison offences recorded during the fasli was 11 as against 3 in the previous fasli.

85. *Industries.*—In addition to the work in the Jail Garden, prisoners were employed in oil-pressing, weaving, basket-making and aluminium metal work.

86. *Financial.*—The outlay on Jail industries was Rs. 7,690 and the income exclusive of a sum of Rs. 398 realised by the sale of Garden produce was Rs. 9,583. Thus there was a net profit of Rs. 1,893 against Rs. 975 in the previous fasli. Other expenditure on the Central Jail amounted to Rs. 7,648 or Rs. 118 per head of the average daily population as against Rs. 144 per head in the previous fasli. The dieting charges rose to 2 as. 5 ps. from 2 as. 4 ps. per head in the previous fasli.

87. *General remarks.*—The Central Jail was under the management of M.R.Ry. R. Srinivasa Iyengar Avergal, B. A. The management and discipline of the Central Jail were satisfactory.

SUB-JAILS.

88. The Sub-Jails were as usual under the control of the Chief Magistrate. At the beginning of the fasli there were 4 prisoners in all the Sub-Jails together. There were 147 admissions and 147 discharges leaving 4 prisoners at the close of the fasli. The average daily population was 1.5. The expenditure on the Sub-Jails was Rs. 809 as against Rs. 836 in the previous fasli.

POLICE.

89. *Constitution.*—The District Superintendent of Police, Trichinopoly, is ex-officio Superintendent of the State Police. Under him are a Deputy Superintendent, 3 Inspectors, 9 Sub-Inspectors, 27 Head Constables and 199 Constables.

90. *Inspection work.*—Mr. T. W. Blackstone was Superintendent of Police throughout the fasli. All the 8 investigating centres and 10 out of the 14 outposts were inspected by him during the fasli. The Deputy Superintendent of Police visited and inspected all the stations twice except Yembal which was inspected but once.

91. *Crime.*—The number of cases of all kinds reported during the fasli was 2,136 as against 2,232 in the preceding fasli. The percentage of detection was 87 as against 85 in the previous fasli. The number of cases under the Penal Code fell from 503 to 463 of which 202 were detected yielding a percentage of 44 against 37 of the previous fasli.

92. *Grave Crime.*—The number of grave crimes reported fell from 311 to 285. There were 8 cases of murder, 11 cases of dacoity, 17 cases of robbery and 89 of house-breaking reported during the fasli. Of the 8 murder cases, one ended in conviction, 2 were discharged for want of evidence, one was under investigation and 4 remained undetected. Of the 11 dacoity cases, 2 were discharged and the rest remained undetected. Of the 17 robbery cases, 3 ended in conviction, 3 were thrown out by the Court, 2 were pending trial and the rest remained undetected. Six of the house-breaking cases were detected, 2 were under trial and the rest remained undetected. 152 grave thefts were reported in the fasli against 183 in the previous fasli, and of these 56 as against 46 were detected. Besides, 3 cases of house-breaking and 5 cases of grave thefts of the last fasli were also detected. The percentage of property recovered fell from 24 to 20.

93. *Preventive measures.*—More frequent action was taken by the Police under the security sections of the Criminal Procedure Code. 32 persons were sent for investigation of whom 19 were directed to furnish security, 16 for good behaviour and 3 for keeping the public peace; 6 were discharged and 7 were awaiting trial.

94. *Processes.*—Exclusive of the warrants issued under the extradition rules, the total number of processes received for service by the Police was 19,056 of which all except 16 were executed.

95. *Finger-prints.*—Finger-prints of 45 convicts were taken and the slips forwarded to the Madras bureau for record.

96. *Conduct of the force.*—There were a few cases of grave misconduct. But on the whole the conduct of the force was fairly satisfactory. The Darbar are glad to note that several men were able and were permitted to wipe out black marks by good conduct. Rewards amounting to Rs. 334 were distributed to the members of the force and to outsiders who rendered aid to them.

97. *General remarks.*—The maximum strength of the force was reduced to 275. At the close of the fasli the force was 36 short of its full strength. The pay of the Constables was increased only in Fasli 1323; suitable recruits are however difficult to obtain. The Superintendent's proposals for reorganisation are being considered by the Darbar. Detection of burglaries and dacoities was effected in a very small percentage of cases, but this was due mainly to the reluctance of the parties to give information.

The Superintendent, Mr. T.W. Blackstone continued to give to the department his careful supervision, with results which are appreciated by the Darbar. The good work of M.R.Ry. A. G. Krishnaswami Aiyar Avl., to which the Superintendent draws attention is also noted.

EDUCATION.

98. *General.*—The Educational institutions under direct State management consisted of a Second grade College, two Lower secondary schools, three Special and 170 Primary schools. The schools under private management were one incomplete Secondary school and 139 Primary schools which received grants-in-aid from the State and 91 unaided schools. There was one school to every 2.9 square miles of the area and to every 1,012 persons of the population of the State. Elementary education is free throughout the State except in the capital.

GENERAL EDUCATION.

99. *Secondary schools.*—The strength of the Secondary school at Tirumayyam at the close of the fasli rose from 186 to 214 and the average attendance was 165 as against 155 of the previous fasli. But in the Alangudi school the strength and the average attendance fell to 110 and 77 from 140 and 78 respectively.

The Lutheran Mission school in Pudukkottai continued to work satisfactorily.

100. *Primary schools.*—State schools increased from 167 to 170, aided schools from 130 to 139 and unaided schools from 79 to 91.

101. *Male Education.*—The number of boys under instruction in State and aided schools was 11,363 against 10,671 in the previous fasli. Besides these, there were 2,183 boys in unaided schools and thus the total number of boys who received instruction was 13,546 against 12,572 in Fasli 1324. The percentage of male pupils to the male population of the school-going age was 45.94 against 42.59 in the preceding fasli.

102. *Female Education.*—There were twenty schools set apart exclusively for the education of girls. Of these, 16 were State schools and 4, aided ones. Nine of the State schools were reserved for the Mohammedan girls. The total number of girls under instruction in all schools was 1,700 against 1,528 in the preceding fasli. The percentage of female pupils to the female population of school-going age was 5.26 against 4.73 in the preceding fasli.

103. *Accommodation.*—The necessity of providing educational institutions with adequate homes and suitable surroundings has been engaging the attention of the Darbar and funds are provided year after year for the construction of pucca school houses in those centres in which they are badly needed. Nine pucca houses were built by the Revenue department and made over to the General Education department during the fasli under report. Besides the above, 9 school-houses, one tiled and the rest thatched, were constructed and 38 houses repaired by the General Education department. Of the 175 schools under the control and management of the General Education department, 26 have been housed till now in pucca buildings intended for the purpose, 42 are held in buildings which are occasionally used by the villagers for communal purposes, 22 in rented houses and the other 85 are located in sheds provided by the State or by the villagers or by both.

104. *Teaching staff.*—There were 198 trained teachers and 140 teachers holding permanent or temporary licenses besides 3 Drawing-Masters and 3 Drill Instructors.

In addition to these there were 114 teachers who had neither licenses nor teachers' certificates. 83 temporary licenses for varying periods were granted to teachers during the fasli. There were 38 teachers under instruction in the State Training school at the end of the fasli. One Panchama teacher was undergoing training at the St. Joseph's Training school, Trichinopoly, receiving a stipend from the State. There were 17 Teachers' Associations consisting of 362 members in all and all of them continued to work satisfactorily. The associations met regularly at least once a month when the members exchanged views on educational matters to keep themselves in touch with the advance in pedagogic methods. A scheme improving the pay and prospects of State school teachers was given effect to in the fasli with a view to attract a better class of men.

105. *Special institutions.*—The Weaving school worked only during the first half of the fasli and remained closed during the rest of the fasli. The school was not shifted to Karambakkudi as proposed as the necessary accommodation was not provided. It is hoped that the proposal will be carried out early in the current fasli. The Veda Sastra Patasala was remodelled and the number of studentships was limited to 15. There were 12 students on its rolls at the end of the fasli. All the students were given free boarding and lodging. In addition to learning Sanskrit, the pupils were required to learn the 3 R's in Tamil and English by the Direct method.

106. *Financial.*—The expenditure on all heads exclusive of the College was Rs. 68,574 against Rs. 62,499 in the last fasli.

107. *General remarks.*—Departmental notes and articles were printed and supplied to almost all schools in special supplements to the Vidya Bhanu, a bi-weekly vernacular newspaper which was subscribed for at a concession rate and supplied to most of the State schools. Manual training under the sloyd system was taught in several schools and instruction was given in paper-cutting, paper-folding, clay-modelling and drawing. With a view to give teachers under training instruction in sloyd work so that they may be competent to teach that subject in the schools, a Handicraft Instructor was appointed and attached to the State Training School. Proper attention was paid to physical, moral and religious education in the schools of the State. A Children's Guild was founded to encourage a spirit of virtue and manliness amongst children and it was decided that the Children's Day should be celebrated annually on the 27th November—the Birthday of His Highness—when all the school children would meet at the capital, take part in the inter-school sports and hear the recital of meritorious deeds done by themselves or by their brethren here or elsewhere. A special grant of Rs. 5,000 for the extension of education to girls was sanctioned by His Highness. The Darbar hope to utilise the grant in the current fasli. Two night schools were opened for the benefit of poor boys who had a genuine desire to read but who could not find time by day as toiled drew them away. The medical inspection of school children in some of the schools at the capital was taken in hand. The department was under the control of M. R. Ry. B. V. Sankarakamesvara Aiyar Avergall, B. A., and was efficiently managed.

COLLEGE.

108. *Staff.*—The permanent staff consisted of the Principal, 2 Lecturers, 9 Assistants, 8 Teachers, 1 Tutor, 3 Pandits, 2 Drawing-Masters and 2 Gymnastic Instructors. Besides, temporary Assistants and teachers were also engaged.

Two of the Assistants and two of the teachers were sent up for training in the fasli, the former for L. T. and the latter for the Secondary Grade Teachers' certificate.

109. *Strength and attendance.*—The number of pupils on the rolls on the last day of the fasli was 677 (544 Brahmins, 122 Non-Brahmins, 5 Mohammedans and 6 Christians) as against 674 in the previous fasli. The average strength on the rolls fell from 778 to 774 and with it the average daily attendance also fell from 731 to 715. The decline in the average attendance was due to the prevalence of cholera and small-pox in the Town.

110. *Results of public examinations.*—For the Intermediate Examination of the Madras University 40 appeared, of whom 11 passed with 2 in the 1st class yielding a percentage of 27.5 against 25.2 for the Presidency. Two achieved distinction, one in Logic and the other in Sanskrit. For the Public Examination in connection with the Secondary School Leaving certificate Scheme, 72 candidates were sent up of whom 43 were found eligible for the College course. The school average mark was above the Presidency average in all the subjects.

111. *Financial*.—The expenditure on the College was Rs. 23,968 against Rs. 23,322 in the previous fasli. But the fees levied amounted to Rs. 18,748 against Rs. 18,321 in the previous fasli.

112. *General remarks*.—The physical, moral and religious training of the students received due attention. The health and conduct of the students were satisfactory.

The College has a fine Library, an extensive compound and an equally extensive recreation ground with provision for Tennis, Badminton, Cricket and Foot-ball. But during the fasli the number of students participating in the more robust games such as Cricket and Foot-ball showed a marked fall and the Darbar are investigating the cause of it. It is hoped that the play-grounds will attract a larger number of students in future.

The institution was under the management of M. R. Ry. S. T. Ramachandra Sastrial Avergal, B. A. The work of the College was satisfactory.

HEALTH.

VITAL STATISTICS.

113. Public health was unsatisfactory in Fasli 1325. 568 deaths due to cholera and 619 deaths due to small-pox were reported during the fasli. The birth and death rates per mille in Pudukkottai Town were 28 and 37 respectively. For the rest of the State no moderately accurate vital statistics are yet available. The subject of improving the registration of vital statistics in rural areas is engaging the attention of the Darbar.

MEDICAL.

114. *Institutions and staff*.—The medical institutions at work in the State during the fasli were a Town Hospital with 62 beds for men and women, a Women and Children's Dispensary and 9 rural Dispensaries. The establishment consisted of a Chief Medical Officer, a Resident House-Surgeon, a Lady Apothecary, 14 Sub-Assistant Surgeons, one native vaidyan, 20 Compounders and 13 Midwives.

115. *Town Hospital*.—The number of in-patients treated in the Town Hospital rose from 915 to 1,046 and the daily average from 51.2 to 59.28. The number of out-patients treated and the number of operations performed were 36,691 and 1,175 respectively against 38,465 and 1,125 respectively. The expenditure amounted to Rs. 21,460 as against Rs. 34,134 in the preceding fasli.

116. *Dispensary for Women and Children*.—The staff consisted of a Lady Apothecary, 2 Midwives and 2 Compounders. The number of patients treated fell from 23,559 to 22,359, but the daily average was 120.26 against 120.2 in the preceding fasli.

117. *Rural Dispensaries*.—The number of patients treated was 60,713 against 60,715 in the preceding fasli.

118. *Financial*.—The total expenditure of the department was Rs. 36,606 against Rs. 51,840 in the previous fasli. The decrease in expenditure was due to the fact that no medicines for stock could be obtained from England; only limited quantities were purchased from firms in India as necessity arose.

119. *General remarks*.—M. R. Ry. T. Sundara Reddi Garu, F. R. C. S. I., L. R. C. P. & S. (Edin.) and L. F. P. S. (Glas.) reverted to British service at the close of the fasli. Under his control the department worked very efficiently and the institution continued to be popular. In his place M. R. Ry. K. Narayana Aiyar Ayl., M. B. & C. M., was appointed Chief Medical Officer and he assumed charge of the department only in the early part of the current fasli. M. R. Ry. G. S. Sankara Aiyar, L. M. & S., House-Surgeon, having resigned, M. R. Ry. G. Ramachandra Row, M. B. & C. M., was appointed to succeed him. The Women and Children's Hospital was completed and the dispensary was shifted to that building. Necessary repairs to the Town Hospital were carried out. Sanction was accorded for the construction of a substantial building for the dispensary at Perungalur. It is in contemplation to give a trained nursing staff to the Town Hospital. The several medical institutions of the State did useful work during the fasli.

VACCINATION.

120. *Staff*.—The strength of the Vaccination staff consisted of one Inspector one Deputy Inspector, and 10 Vaccinators as in the previous fasli.

121. *Number of cases vaccinated*. Inclusive of 380 re-vaccinations the total number of cases vaccinated was 11,137 against 9,821 in the preceding fasli or an increase of 1,366 cases. But the percentage of successful vaccinations was only 92.41 as against 95.76 in the previous fasli. Of the 1,195 vaccinations performed on infants under one year of age, 1,099 cases were successful the percentage being 91.12.

122. *Animal Vaccine Depot*.—There is a Vaccine Depot at the capital where vaccination is direct from the calf to the arm. The total quantity of vaccine manufactured during the fasli was 28,456 grains against 23,784 grains in the previous fasli.

123. *Financial*.—The total expenditure on vaccination including that of the Vaccine Depot amounted to Rs. 3,294 against Rs. 3,269 in the previous fasli. The average cost of such successful vaccination was 5 annas 1 pie against 5 annas 7 pies in the previous fasli.

124. *General remarks*.—Vaccination is compulsory throughout the State. However, vaccination work has not been what could be desired. During the fasli there were 619 deaths from small-pox as against 188 in the previous fasli. Endeavours are being made to ascertain the total number of unprotected children in the State and to constitute a proper basis for a systematic and efficient programme of vaccination work.

THE MUNICIPALITY AND TOWN CONSERVANCY.

125. *General*.—The conservancy of the Town of Pudukkottai was managed by the Municipal Council which was called into existence in April, 1912.

126. *The constitution of the Municipal Council*.—The Municipal Council consisted of a paid Chairman and 8 Councillors of whom 6 were nominated and 2 elected. There were 2 vacancies among the Councillors at the close of the fasli and the number of Councillors on June 30, 1916, was 6, of whom 4 were nominated members and 2 elected members. But His Highness has been pleased to order that in future 4 seats in the Council should be thrown open to election.

127. *Meetings*.—Twenty-six meetings were held during the fasli against 32 in the previous fasli. Two meetings were adjourned for want of quorum as against three in the previous fasli. The average attendance was 3.7, about the same as in the previous year which continues to be far from satisfactory.

128. *Public Health.*—The public health of the Town was less satisfactory than usual. Cholera which broke out in the previous fasli lingered for some time in the early part of the fasli under report, but disappeared later. Small-pox which was prevalent during the fasli became a serious epidemic and claimed a large number of victims. The cause of the increase is being investigated.

129. *Registration of births and deaths.*—The births and deaths registered during the year were 772 and 1,049 respectively against 832 and 933 in the previous fasli. Compared with the last fasli there has been a decline in the birth rate from 29.7 to 27.5 per mille and an increase in the death rate from 33.3 to 37.5 per mille of the population. Statistics show that the normal birth rate and death rate for Pudukkottai are 30 and 26 per mille of the population respectively. The death rate has of late been far in excess of the birth rate. The Municipal Council would do well to investigate the causes for this and carry out suitable remedial measures.

130. *Communications.*—A sum of Rs. 13,100 was spent during the year for the maintenance of the roads. The roads were in good order.

131. *Town water-supply.*—The installation of the Jewell Filter was completed early in the fasli and the Town is now fairly well supplied with good filtered water which on examination by the Director of the King Institute, Guindy, has been pronounced to be free from organic impurities and to be superior to the Trichinopoly water though not quite so good as that of Tanjore. The pipe system was extended further during the year at a cost of Rs. 1,600. The several conserved tanks in the Town were maintained in fair condition.

132. *Prickly-pear removal.*—A special staff was maintained in the year for the removal of prickly-pear and several lanes, channels and tank-bunds which had been overgrown with prickly-pear were cleared of the noxious growth.

133. *Drainage scheme.*—A grant of one lakh of rupees as provision for a satisfactory drainage in the Town to be spent as funds become available was sanctioned by His Highness, but it has not been found possible to make a beginning of the scheme.

134. *Financial.*—The opening balance of the year was Rs. 13,377. The total receipts including the grant of Rs. 14,000 from State Funds amounted to Rs. 51,589 exhibiting a grand total of Rs. 64,916. The expenditure amounted to Rs. 54,269 leaving a balance of Rs. 10,647 at the close of the fasli. Of the total current demand exclusive of the State grant, 96.5 per cent was collected within the fasli. The total income from taxation was Rs. 13,699 and the incidence of taxation per head of the population was 7 annas 10 pies as against 7 annas 5 pies in the previous fasli.

135. *General remarks.*—M. R. Ry. P. R. Ramachandra Row Avergal, B. A., was Municipal Chairman throughout the fasli. There has been a general improvement in the administration of the Municipality. The Darbar note with satisfaction that the Council is working harmoniously.

UNION PANCHAYATS AND VILLAGE CONSERVANCY.

136. *Union Panchayats.*—There were Union Panchayats in 5 villages, Tirumayyam, Ponnamaravathi, Arimalam, Karambakkudi and Annavasal. Each Union had an Official Chairman and 4 members all nominated by the Sirkar. At the close of the fasli, a non-official Chairman was appointed for the Arimalam Union. His Highness has also been pleased to throw open a seat in each Union to election; effect will be given to this concession in the current fasli.

The total receipts of all the 5 Unions inclusive of the State contribution of Rs. 5,000 amounted to Rs. 15,395 of which a sum of Rs. 10,159 or 66 per cent was expended as against 43 per cent of the receipts during the previous fasli. This indicates that the Unions have to some extent increased their sphere of usefulness.

137. *Village Conservancy.*—Outside the Unions, Village Conservancy was controlled by the Revenue department. In a few of the larger villages a small staff was maintained for scavenging and lighting purposes; important villages were now and then inspected by the Chief Medical officer who is also the Sanitary officer of the State and his suggestions on the improvement of sanitation were carried out by the Revenue department. A special grant of Rs. 10,000 for the improvement of sanitation in the villages, where lately there had been so much ravage by epidemics, has been sanctioned by His Highness. Schemes for utilising the grant in the most efficient manner are now under consideration. It is hoped that the grant will be utilised in the current fasli. The total expenditure on this head was Rs. 4,221. Of this amount, a sum of Rs. 2,939 was spent by the Revenue department chiefly in the improvement and conservancy of drinking-water ooranies and in sweeping and lighting the streets; of the remaining amount, a sum of Rs. 960 was spent by the Public Works department in repairing the roads.

SCIENTIFIC AND OTHER MINOR DEPARTMENTS.

AGRICULTURE

138. Two Coimbatore-trained agriculturists were at work in the fasli, endeavouring to bring home to the cultivators the improvements in the field of agriculture. They persuaded the ryots to take to the use of single planting, to raise green manure crops and to grow mixed crops on dry land. Notwithstanding the partial failure of seasonal rains in the fasli, there was an increase of 27 acres in the extent planted with single seedlings over the extent of 365 acres in the previous fasli. Some of the ryots raised daincha crops and about 200 measures of seeds were distributed by them; 250 measures of kolinji seeds from Trichinopoly and 123 measures of daincha from the State Farm were supplied to the ryots. In about 80 acres of dry land, the simultaneous rotation of mixed crops of cumbu and ground-nut or dhol was followed by some ryots on the advice of the instructors.

The State Farm was used chiefly to demonstrate the method of single planting and the use of green manures and to raise green manure seed. It was cultivated by convict labour, an Agricultural Instructor acting as adviser to the Jailor in charge of it.

One noteworthy feature of the fasli was the formation of a Farmers' Association at Alangudi with the object of propagating improved methods of agriculture and supplying to its members green manure seeds and agricultural implements.

Towards the close of the fasli the agricultural staff was further strengthened by the addition of a Coimbatore-trained agricultural graduate who had been sent for training as a State stipendiary student and who succeeded in obtaining a diploma. A sum of Rs. 1,800 was lent by the State for agricultural purposes. Cattle-diseases were rare during the fasli. The condition of cattle was on the whole good. Veterinary aid is given in the State; but it has not been possible to do much good work as the people in rural areas do not seek help. The Darbar hope to concert measures to make the Veterinary Hospital more useful.

The faith already evinced by many of the State ryots in the improved methods of agriculture gives every hope that the department will grow in usefulness and importance.

VETERINARY HOSPITAL.

139. The Hospital which has accommodation for 4 horses and 10 cattle was under the control of a duly qualified Assistant.

The number of in-patients and the number of out-patients alike fell, the former from 70 to 64 and the latter from 1,024 to 652. This falling off was possibly due to the fact that cattle-diseases were rare in the fasli.

The daily average attendance of cases at the hospital was 35.68 as against 34.86 in the previous fasli.

The number of operations performed was 114 as against 110 in the previous fasli.

The institution has apparently not gained much popularity. But once its reputation for good work is established there is no doubt that it will considerably increase in usefulness and popularity.

MUSEUM.

140. The total number of visitors during the fasli was 67,330 (41,840 men and 25,490 women) against 47,602 in the preceding fasli showing an increase of 19,728 in number or 41.44 per cent. School children were taken to the institution in the company of teachers and mistresses. The total number of objects collected during the fasli in the different branches was 577. The actual expenditure for the maintenance of the Museum during the fasli was Rs. 2,689 against Rs. 1,422 in the previous fasli. Some original excavation work was done by the Curator in different parts of the State and a number of interesting objects of prehistoric antiquity recovered.

Amongst the scientific visitors during the fasli, the chief were Dr. H. Meerwarth of the Ethnographical Museum attached to the Imperial Academy of Sciences, Petrograd, and the Rev. Father Newton, Professor in charge of the Museum of the St. Joseph's College, Trichinopoly.

The Darbar are glad to note the zeal evinced by the Curator in his work.

The thanks of the Darbar are due to the several individuals and institutions for the valuable contributions made by them to the State Museum.

CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES.

141. The Dewan Peishkar was ex-officio Registrar of Co-operative Societies. During the fasli the co-operative movement in the State showed steady progress. Excepting the two weavers' Unions, the other co-operative institutions in the State were only credit societies. But during the fasli under report a "Farmers' Association" was started at Alangudi which indicates that people are beginning to appreciate the advantages of agricultural co-operation. The number of societies at the beginning of the fasli was 14 and with the 7 new societies organised during the fasli, the total number at the close of the fasli was 21.

The total membership increased from 2,355 to 3,268, the working capital from Rs. 1,05,636 to Rs. 1,82,040 and the Reserve fund from Rs. 7,073 to Rs. 11,032. The net profits earned were Rs. 5,345 against Rs. 4,368 in the previous fasli. There was a marked increase in the deposits received by the societies. At the beginning of the fasli the deposits amounted to Rs. 69,139 while at the close they had swelled to Rs. 1,24,437. The societies are becoming popular and are slowly attracting deposits.

There is now one Central Bank working in the State, viz. The Pudukkottai Town Bank, Ltd. The Bank has now become popular with the investing public and it has been lending out moneys to individuals and to societies in rural parts.

A full-time Co-operative Inspector was appointed in the fasli for developing the co-operative movement in the State and for scrutinising the accounts of the several societies at frequent intervals. The accounts of all the societies except the Town Bank have been carefully audited and most of the societies were inspected by the Inspector, Auditor, or Honorary Auditor. Every care was taken to improve the working of the societies and to instruct the Secretaries and the managing members in the management of their societies. At the request of the Darbar the Madras Government have been kind enough to arrange for selected societies in the State being visited occasionally by the Registrar or the Assistant Registrar of Co-operative societies in the Madras Presidency. The Registrar, the Auditor and the Secretary of the Town Bank and the panchayat members of some of the rural societies attended the Provincial Co-operative conference held at Madras in January, 1916. The Darbar are glad to note that the co-operative movement in the State continued to prosper during the fasli under report.

PRESS AND STATIONERY.

142. There was an increase in the outturn of the work of the State Press, the value of the work being Rs. 10,899 against Rs. 7,258 in the previous fasli. The value of the additional plant purchased was Rs. 7,817.

The Stationery stock on hand at the commencement of the fasli and the stock newly added during the fasli taken together were worth Rs. 28,067. The value of Stationery supplied to the various offices of the State during the fasli amounted to Rs. 14,268 and the balance of the stock at the close of the fasli was valued at Rs. 13,799.

The work of the department was satisfactory.

ARCHÆOLOGICAL.

143. The work of deciphering and copying the inscriptions in running hand was completed during the fasli. A translation in English of the most valuable inscriptions was under progress. The Archæologist and his assistant have been asked to compare the fac-simile copies of the inscriptions with the originals and when that is done and the translation work is completed, the inscriptions with their translations will be published. The Darbar hope that this work will be finished before the end of this fasli.

PUBLIC WORKS.

144. *Organisation.*—The executive staff of the Public Works department consisted of an Engineer aided by two Assistant Engineers and two Divisional officers. The more important Public Works of the State were under the charge of the Engineer.

In addition, a Minor Irrigation establishment consisting of a Supervisor and three Overseers worked under the control of the Dewan Peishkar who was in charge of all tanks with an ayacut of under 200 acres.

145. *Grant and outlay.*—The total grant for the fasli was Rs. 6,75,395 and the total expenditure was Rs. 6,56,330 against Rs. 6,18,748 in the previous fasli.

146. *Expenditure compared.*—The following table compares the expenditure of the Faslis 1325 and 1324 :—

Names of Heads.	Actuals of Fasli 1325.	Actuals of Fasli 1324.
	RS.	RS.
Irrigation...	1,12,330	1,02,740
Civil Buildings	3,82,523	3,11,221
Communications	97,286	1,27,034
Town Conservancy	13,911	12,736
Markets and Cartstands	499	1,729
Village Conservancy	7,444	10,555
Establishment	37,272	38,641
Tools and Plant	5,065	12,467
Miscellaneous	...	1,625
Total	6,56,330	6,18,748

147. *Lapse.*—The net lapse during the fasli under all heads was Rs. 19,065 working out to 2.82 per cent of the allotment in the Revised Budget.

148. *Irrigation.*—The expenditure by the Public Works department rose from Rs. 50,343 to Rs. 51,487. Of this amount, Rs. 19,306 was spent on original works and Rs. 32,181 on repairs. A few items of work which had to be completed in connection with the Visalur project were carried out; the Sendakkudi supply channel scheme was taken in hand and completed and the Manjankannoi project was taken up and has been all but completed. Besides the above, the improvement of 14 big tanks was also attended to.

149. *Minor Irrigation.*—The expenditure on the repairs and improvements to minor tanks rose from Rs. 52,396 to Rs. 60,843. It is satisfactory to note that the entire allotment has been utilised in improving nearly 225 tanks.

150. *Civil Buildings.*—The expenditure inclusive of that incurred by the Minor Irrigation staff rose from Rs. 3,11,221 to Rs. 3,82,523. Of this, Rs. 2,72,324 was spent on the New Palaces at Trichinopoly and Pudukkottai as against Rs. 1,97,270 spent on these works in the previous fasli. The expenditure on other State works was Rs. 1,10,199 as against Rs. 1,13,951 in Fasli 1324.

151. *Communications.*—The total outlay on communications was Rs. 97,286 as against Rs. 1,27,034 in Fasli 1324. Of the total expenditure, Rs. 20,882 was spent on original works and Rs. 76,404 on maintenance. The roads in general, and in particular the main roads from the Town towards Trichinopoly, Tanjore and Madura were maintained in very good order.

152. *Workshop and Stores.*—The value of the output of work fell from Rs. 44,064 to Rs. 19,113. Of this a sum of Rs. 11,660 represents the cost of materials. The striking decrease is due to the fact that the New Palace carpentry works which were executed in the Workshop in the previous fasli were prepared at the New Palace site under the direct supervision of the Palace Overseer.

The Sri Marthanda Industrial School attached to the Workshop had on the rolls at the end of the fasli 15 apprentices who received instruction in carpentry, painting, tailoring and black-smith work.

153. *General remarks.*—The real improvement in the work of the department which began with the advent of the present State Engineer, M. R. Ry. A. Nilakanta Sastri Avergal, B.C.E., has been fully maintained.

MILITARY.

154. The strength of the Military force was the same as in the previous fasli, viz. 110 (Infantry) and 19 (Cavalry). The health of the force was on the whole good. The expenditure of the department was Rs. 24,219. The Commandant M. R. Ry. K. S. Dorai Rajah Avergal, B.A., was in charge of the department during the fasli except for about six months when M. R. Ry. A. Padmanabha Sastri Avergal, B.A., M.L., acted as Commandant.

MISCELLANEOUS.

TRADE AND INDUSTRY.

155. The State is entirely agricultural and there are no manufactures of importance.

The principal articles of import were sea-salt, timber from Negapatam, and paddy from the Cauvery delta. Export consisted chiefly of minor forest produce (such as acacia bark for distilleries and avarum bark for tanneries), of ground-nut and silk cloths woven in Tiruvappur, one of the suburbs of Pudukkottai.

The construction of the Railway from Trichinopoly to Pudukkottai, which, it is hoped, may soon be begun will probably give some stimulus to industrial development in the State.

The effects of the war were still felt to some extent by the Nattukkottai Cheffy community and in the ground-nut villages of the Alangudi Taluk. Even here the ryots began to try whether the ground-nut which could not be exported could be used at home for oil, cattle-food and manure.

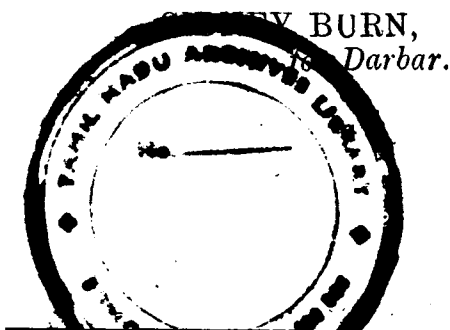
Motor services ran from Tirumayyam to Trichinopoly and from Pudukkottai to Tanjore.

There was no large fluctuation in the rates of wages and of cart-hire generally as compared with the previous fasli. As usual there was great demand for labour in the Tirumayyam Taluk where the wages were high and all commodities fetched high prices.

REPRESENTATIVE ASSEMBLY.

156. In 1902 a Representative Assembly consisting of 30 members was constituted. It meets once a year when the Darbar give it an account of the progress made in the several departments of the State, replies are given to the interpellations by the members and a discussion is held on the requests and suggestions made by the several members. Apart from the annual meeting, the Darbar consult the members occasionally on questions about which they wish to elicit an expression of public opinion. Till now the Assembly consisted of 9 elected members and 21 nominated members. But the number of members to be elected in future has been increased to 25. The last session of the Assembly met on December 10, 1915. Their Highnesses the Raja and the Rani were present at the meeting and watched its proceedings with interest.

DARBAR OFFICE, PUDUKKOTTAI,
October 10, 1916.



APPENDIX.

STATEMENT I—(Para. 4 of report).

Names of high officials in the Pudukkottai State, showing changes in the personnel during Fasli 1325 (1915—1916).

Name of officer.	Appointment.	Period.		Remarks.
		From	To	
Mr. J. T. Gwynn, I. C. S.	Superintendent and President of the State Council.	1— 7—1915	19— 8—1915	
Mr. G. W. Priestley, I. C. S.	Do.	20— 8—1915	19— 9—1915	
Mr. J. T. Gwynn, I. C. S.	Do.	20— 9—1915	12—10—1915	
Mr. Sidney Burn, I. C. S.	Do.	13—10—1915	30— 6—1916	
M. R. Ry. Vijaya Raghunatha Durai Rajah Avergal, B.A.	Dewan	1— 7—1915	30—6—1916	
M. R. Ry. C. Rajagopala Pillai Avl., B.A., B.L.	(C. Judge) Ex-officio Councillor.	1— 7—1915	9— 7—1915	
M. R. Ry. G. Ganapati Sastrial Avl., B.A., B.L.	Do.	10— 7—1915	30— 6—1916	

STATEMENT II—(Para. 7 of report).
Summary of Financial transactions giving totals under each Major Head.
RECEIPTS.

Group Heads.		Revised Estimate for Fasli 1325.	ACCOUNTS FOR FASLI		
			1325.	1324.	1323.
Opening balance (Ordinary Heads)	...	RS. 2839747	RS. 2839747	RS. 3057597	RS. 2799211
Do. (Debt Heads)	...	153621	153621	246158	163014
Total Do. (Ordinary and Debt Heads)	...	2993368	2993368	3303755	2962225
Ordinary Heads.	Principal Heads of Revenue	1603265	1647859	1598799	1585772
	Interest	93520	93944	84074	85547
	Receipts from Civil Departments	49065	52376	58246	52732
	Miscellaneous	3775	11595	22122	11217
	Receipts from Civil Works	62675	65191	67267	79883
	Military	206	123	764	56
	Total	1812506	1871088	1831272	1815207
Debt Heads.	Debt Heads	...	1257	17182	83144
	Grand Total Receipts (Ordinary Heads)	4652253	4710835	4888869	4614418
	Do. (Debt Heads)	153621	154878	263340	246158
	Grand Total (Ordinary and Debt Heads)	4805874	4865713	5152209	4860576

EXPENDITURE.

Group Heads.		Revised Estimate for Fasli 1325.	ACCOUNTS FOR FASLI		
			1325.	1324.	1323.
Ordinary Heads.	Direct Demands on the Revenue and charges for collection.	RS. 556182	RS. 531241	RS. 539443	RS. 597481
	Civil Departments	552860	537837	758441	503828
	Miscellaneous	104915	102254	100065	101246
	Irrigation	125000	112330	102740	59489
	Civil Works	550395	544000	516008	263681
	Military	32410	32767	32425	31146
	Total	1921762	1860429	2049122	1556821
Debt Heads.	Debt Heads	52390	34692	109719	...
	Total expenditure (Ordinary & Debt Heads)	1974152	1895121	2158841	1556821
Closing balance (Ordinary Heads)	...	2730491	2850406	2839747	3057597
Do. (Debt Heads)	...	101231	120186	153621	246158
Total Do. (Ordinary and Debt Heads)	...	2831722	2970592	2993368	3303755
Grand Total (Ordinary Heads)	...	4652253	4710835	4888869	4614418
Do. (Debt Heads)	...	153621	154878	263340	246158
Grand Total (Ordinary and Debt Heads)	...	4805874	4865713	5152209	4860576

Detailed memorandum explanatory of the important variations between the Revised Estimate and the actuals of Fasli 1325.

RECEIPTS.

1. The increase under "Land Revenue" mainly represented the price of waste lands sold for cultivation and the price obtained for grant of full patta rights in cultivated lands at the disposal of the State, far in excess of anticipations.
2. Natham Settlement operations which were suspended owing to the war, were resumed only at the close of the fasli. Hence the estimated amount under "Natham Settlement" could not be realised.
3. The increase under "Law and Justice—Courts" was due to the heavy fines and forfeitures levied in this fasli by the Criminal courts.
4. The increase under "Miscellaneous" mainly represented the credit of the deposits lapsed to State, which could not be correctly forecast.

EXPENDITURE.

5. The increase under "Refunds" was due to the large repayments of Land Revenue, consequent on the Settlement of certain Inams retrospectively.
6. The fall under "Assignments and compensation" was mainly due to the postponement to the next fasli of the payment of a portion of the monthly Padithram of temples and chatrams due for payment within the fasli.
7. The decrease under "Compensation to Western Palace Jaghire" was due to the postponement of the marriage of the grandson of the late Western Palace Jaghirdar.
8. The decrease under "Land Revenue" was mainly due to savings in Vattam Establishment.
9. The decrease under "Forest" was due to the savings under "Plantation charges" as the planting operations was not carried on as extensively as was expected.
10. The decrease under "Medical relief" was due mainly to the payment in the next fasli of the cost of a portion of medical stores.
11. The decrease under "Stationery and Printing" was due to the payment in the next fasli of the cost of some articles got within the fasli.
12. The lapse under "Irrigation" was due to the special allotment sanctioned at the close of the fasli not having been fully worked out in major works under the charge of the P. W. D.
13. The lapse under "Village conservancy" was due to the provision made for improving the sanitation of epidemic-stricken villages not having been completely spent by the Minor Irrigation Department. Proposals are being formulated to utilise the full grant for this purpose in the next fasli.

Detailed memorandum explanatory of the important differences between the actuals of Faslis 1324 and 1325.

RECEIPTS.

14. The receipts of the last fasli under "Religion and Charity" were high owing to recoveries made in that fasli of large outstanding vasakkattu arrears. As most of the arrears have been cleared off, the receipts of the fasli naturally fell.
15. The increase under "Stamps" mostly occurs under "Judicial" due to increase in litigation.
16. The large increase under "Excise" was partly due to the enhancement of the tree-tapping license fees. The receipts under "Toddy—shop rental" in Fasli 1324 represented only 9 months' kist, the rest having been adjusted in Fasli 1323 owing to a change in the system of accounting. This also partly accounts for the increase.
17. The decrease under "Forest" was due to the issue of free licenses for quarrying for Public Works Department purposes and also to smaller outturn of fuel.

18. The increase under "Interest on Government Securities" was due to the credit in this fasli of a portion of interest due in the last fasli.

19. The increase under "Interest on money deposited in Bank" was due to increased deposits with the Bank of Madras, avoiding the retention in the Treasuries of unnecessarily heavy balances.

20. The receipt under "Interest on other advances" was only the normal figure, the last fasli's figure having included the recovery of old arrears.

21. The decrease under "Law and Justice" was only nominal, the last fasli's receipt having included certain adjustments as explained in the last report.

22. The fall under "Jail manufactures" in this fasli was due to diminution of demand for oil manufactured in the Jail as the public generally prefer bazaar oil though inferior in quality, because it is a trifle cheaper.

23. The last fasli's receipts under "Miscellaneous" included (1) about Rs. 4,000 due to the adjustment rendered necessary by the verification of the balances due from the grantees of the Agricultural and House building advances, and (2) the credit of the amount of unclaimed deposits lapsed to the State which was higher than the figure in this fasli by about Rs. 3,000. Hence the decrease in this fasli.

EXPENDITURE.

24. As explained above, the increase under "Refunds" was due to the large repayments of Land Revenue made owing to the revision of the Settlement of some Inams with retrospective effect.

25. The allowance to the members of His Highness's family is Rs. 24,360 as per scale and the excess of Rs. 550 represents the expenses for the sixtieth Birthday of M. R. Ry. Aiyaswami Pannikondar Avl., and for the annual ceremony of the late Kallakottai Zemindar, incurred in the fasli.

26. The figure under "Stables" is only normal, the last fasli's expenditure having included the cost and transport of two motor cars purchased.

27. The expenditure under "Privy Purse allowance" and "allowance to the Rani" is only normal. A portion of the allowances due in Fasli 1324 was debited in Fasli 1323.

28. The increase of expenditure under "Forest" was due to the enhancement of the rate of wages of coolies employed in plantations.

29. The expenditure under "Jail" fell owing to the decreased activity in the oil industry as the oil manufactured did not find a ready sale.

30. The increase under "Education" was due mainly to the enhancement of the pay of the Elementary school teachers in this fasli.

31. The fall under "Medical" was due to the impossibility of getting from Europe medical stores required for this fasli. Local purchases had to be made to suit temporary requirements.

32. Last fasli's figure under "State contributions and donations" included the donation to War funds and hence the decrease in this fasli's figures.

33. The increase under "Stationery and Printing" is the net result of the purchase of an Engine and a new Printing Machine and less stock of Stationery purchased.

34. The variations under "Public works" have been dealt with in the body of the report, but the expenditure of last year under "Tools and Plant" included the cost of a steam road roller purchased for the State.

DEBT HEADS.

These are fluctuating items and hence call for no remarks.

STATEMENT II—(Para. 7 of report).

Receipts of the Pudukkottai State for Fasli 1325 as compared with the Actuals of Fasli 1324 and the Revised Estimate for Fasli 1325.

Group Heads.	Major Heads.	Revised Estimate for Fasli 1325 (1915—16).	Accounts for Fasli		
			1325 (1915—16).	1324 (1914—15).	1323 (1913—14).
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Principal Heads of Revenue.	Opening balance (Ordinary and Debt Heads).	2993368	2993368	3303755	2962225
	ORDINARY HEADS.				
	Opening balance	2839747	2839747	3057597	2799211
	Special offerings to Devasthanams.	6250	7177	10712	12906
	Palace other items Receipts ...	4110	3643	3096	3740
	Land Revenue	964500	1013677	1003891	967907
	Natham Settlement	37500	17084	17016	48408
	Salt	38000	38000	38000	38000
	Stamps	212200	223613	209783	207929
	Excise	233630	237135	205272	203875
Interest.	Assessed Taxes	...	...	...	33
	Forest	72075	73461	76037	68498
	Registration	35000	34069	34992	34476
	Total ...	1603265	1647859	1598799	1585772
	Interest on Government Securities.	39400	39396	30646	35021
	Interest on money deposited in Bank	52000	52185	48281	45928
	Interest on other advances ...	2120	2363	5147	4598
	Total ...	93520	93944	84074	85547
	Law and Justice—Courts	9800	12494	16470	11107
	Law and Justice—Jails	10020	9997	12380	12112
Receipts from Civil Departments.	Police	30	30	69	19
	Pounds	7500	7739	7429	7846
	Education	20050	20296	19565	19870
	Medical	1350	1586	1937	1644
	Scientific & other Minor Departments	315	234	396	634
	Total ...	49065	52376	58246	52732
	Superannuation	...	1	2	7
	Stationery and Printing	1075	1147	2300	1430
	Miscellaneous	2700	10447	19820	9780
	Total ...	3775	11595	22122	11217
Civil Works.	Tolls	44260	44470	46989	53301
	Market fees, Cartstand fees, etc. ...	18415	20721	20278	26582
	Total ...	62675	65191	67267	79883
	Military.				
	Sale of horses, etc.	206	123	764	56
	Total Receipts excluding Debt Heads.	1812506	1871088	1831272	1815207
	Grand Total Receipts excluding Debt Heads.	4652253	4710835	4888869	4614418
	DEBT HEADS.				
	Opening balance	153621	153621	246158	163014
	Deposits	...	...	17182	46474
Debt Heads.	Advances	...	...	...	24952
	Suspenses	...	1257	...	9028
	Remittances	...	...	...	2690
	Total ...	...	1257	17182	83144
	Grand Total Debt Heads ...	153621	154878	263340	246158
	Total Receipts including Debt Heads.	1812506	1872345	1848454	1898351
	Grand Total Receipts ...	4805874	4865713	5152209	4860576

*Disbursements of the Pudukkottai State for Fasli 1325 as compared with the
Actuals of Fasli 1324 and the Revised Estimate for Fasli 1325.*

Group Heads.	Major Heads.	Revised Estimate for Fasli 1325 (1915-16).	Accounts for Fasli		
			1325 (1915-16).	1324 (1914-15).	1323 (1913-14).
Civil Departments.	ORDINARY HEADS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
	Refunds	11315	15267	8937	8350
	Assignments to Religious and Charitable Institutions.	151727	139715	143852	155931
	Palace Other Items—				
	(1) Allowance to the members of His Highness's family.	24910	24910	23613	20560
	(2) Allowance to the members of the late Chinnaranmanai Jaghire.	25600	25600	25600	37366
	(3) Dignity, &c., establishment ...	21010	20521	21796	22296
	(4) Stables	18480	18400	36552	61790
	(5) Gardens	2417	2607	2679	2562
	(6) Feasts and ceremonies	2000	1692	1604	1609
	(7) Devadayam charges	1000	995	1204	1029
	(8) Superannuation	4500	4329	4308	4737
	(9) Palace repairs & improvements	2900	2365	3382	3758
	(10) Palace furniture	500	846	2290	...
		103317	102265	123028	155707
	Compensation to the members of the late Western Palace Jaghire.	26610	18789	18409	23916
	Fixed allowance to the Rani of the State.	18000	18000	16500	19500
	Land Revenue	113517	110384	107704	120724
	Inam Settlement, Survey and Land Records.	29855	28680	28074	22735
	Salt	10692	10553	9838	10185
	Stamps	8774	8609	6383	6906
	Excise	24574	24267	24154	21040
	Forest	35477	32973	30319	29966
	Registration	22324	21739	22245	22521
	Total ...	556182	531241	539443	597481
	General Administration—				
	(1) Privy Purse to His Highness the Raja.	174000	174000	160500	162500
	(2) Huzur Office	9400	7681	6348	4676
	(3) Darbar Office	58090	57149	56144	52180
		241490	238830	222992	219356
	Law and Justice—Courts	72135	71942	68722	73144
	Law and Justice—Jails	18465	16147	21151	17549
	Police	54760	52137	54671	49232
	Pounds	5925	5607	5291	7826
	Education	96030	92542	85821	81887
	Medical—				
	(a) Medical Relief	39800	36606	51840	27401
	(b) Vaccination	3350	3294	3269	3422

*Disbursements of the Pudukkottai State for Fasli 1325 as compared with the
Actuals of Fasli 1324 and the Revised Estimate for Fasli 1325— cont.*

Group Heads.	Major Heads.	Revised Estimate for Fasli 1325 (1915-16).	Accounts for Fasli		
			1325 (1915-16).	1324 (1914-15).	1323 (1913-14.)
Civil Departments—cont.		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
	Political	1900	1931	1785	1685
	State presents to Native States ...	...	...	...	...
	State contributions and donations.	7000	6800	232300	1802
	His Highness's tours outside the State.	...	...	...	9601
	Other items	900	900	917	737
		9800	9631	235002	13825
	Observatory	330	314	391	362
	Agriculture	3075	3001	2753	2827
	Veterinary Hospital	2505	2458	2100	1676
	Museum	2755	2689	1422	1759
	Archæological Survey	2000	2071	788	902
	Industrial and Arts Exhibition ...	...	40	2136	2626
	Co-operative Credit Societies ...	230	304	92	34
	Zoological gardens	210	224	...	...
Miscellaneous.		11105	11101	9682	10186
	Total ...	552860	537837	758441	503828
	Superannuation	44020	44398	42834	40045
	Stationery and Printing	31215	28768	26455	19108
	Contributions to Municipality and Unions.	19000	19000	18000	22184
Irrigation.	Other miscellaneous	10680	10088	12776	19909
	Total ...	104915	102254	100065	101246
Civil Works.	Irrigation	125000	112330	102740	59439
	Civil Buildings	384000	382523	311221	139161
	Communications	100500	97286	127034	61654
	Town Conservancy	14000	13911	12736	383
	Markets and Cartstands	385	499	1729	485
	Village Conservancy	10785	7444	10555	11932
	Establishment	37725	37272	38641	47530
	Tools and Plant	3000	5065	12467	840
	Miscellaneous	...	...	1625	1696
	Total ...	550395	544000	516008	263681
Military.	Infantry and His Highness's Body-Guard.	23855	24219	23573	22771
	Band	8555	8548	8852	8375
	Total ...	32410	32767	32425	31146
	Total Expenditure excluding Debt Heads.	1921762	1860429	2049122	1556821
	Closing balance excluding Debt Heads.	2730491	2850406	2839747	3057597
	Grand Total excluding Debt Heads.	4652253	4710835	4888869	4614418

Disbursements of the Pudukkottai State for Fasli 1325 as compared with the Actuals of Fasli 1324 and the Revised Estimate for Fasli 1325—cont.

Group Heads.	Major Heads.	Revised Estimate for Fasli 1325 (1915-16).	Accounts for Fasli		
			1325 (1915-16).	1324 (1914-15).	1323 (1913-14).
Debt Heads.	Debt Heads.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
	Deposits	24800	15896	...	...
	Advances	4570	2770	94526	...
	Suspenses	13020	...	1415	...
	Remittances	10000	16026	13778	...
	Total	52390	34692	109719	...
	Closing balance (Debt Heads) ...	101231	120186	153621	246158
	Grand Total (Debt Heads) ...	153621	154878	263340	246158
	Total Expenditure including Debt Heads.	1974152	1895121	2158841	1556821
	Closing balance including Debt Heads.	2831722	2970592	2993368	3303755
	Grand Total ...	4805874	4865713	5152209	4860576

**STATEMENT II—A.
Palace Expenditure.**

No.	Description of charges.	Actuals of Fasli 1324.	Actuals of Fasli 1325.
		RS.	RS.
1	His Highness's privy purse...	160500	174000
2	Allowance to the members of His Highness's family ...	23613	24910
3	Allowance to the members of the late Chinnaranmanai Jaghire.	25600	25600
4	Stables	36552	18400
5	Dignity, etc., Establishment	21796	20521
6	Palace repairs and improvements	3382	2385
7	Palace furniture	2290	846
8	Feasts and Ceremonies	1604	1692
9	Devadayam charges	1204	996
10	Superannuation	4308	4320
11	Gardens	2679	2607
12	Fixed allowance to the Rani... ..	16500	18000
13	State Contributions and Donations	232300	6800
14	Original Works to His Highness's Bungalows at Kodaikanal, Trichinopoly and Pudukkottai.	205731	277720
15	Repairs to Do. do.	7732	19017
16	Band	8852	8540
	Total ...	754643	606857

STATEMENT III—(Para. 15 of report).

Statement of Laws in force in the Pudukkottai State, Fasli 1325 (1915-1916).

Description.	Whether adopted from British Indian Acts.	Remarks.
Pudukkottai Land Acquisition Regulation, I of 1880.	Yes.	The Heir Certificate Act was repealed by Regulation II of 1895. 2-11-27 The Provincial Small Cause Courts Act was repealed by Regulation II of 1892.
Regulation for recovery of arrears of Revenue and other moneys due to the Sirkar in the Pudukkottai Territory, II of 1880.	Yes.	
Regulation II of 1882 to adopt the following British Indian Acts as the Law of the State :—		
1. Act XXVII of 1860, (Heir Certificate Act).		
2. Act XI of 1865, (Provincial Small Cause Courts Act).		
3. Act I of 1872, with amendments (Evidence Act).		
4. Act IX of 1872, with amending Act, (Contract Act).		
5. Act X of 1873, (Oaths Act).		
6. Act I of 1887, with amendments, (Specific Relief Act).		
7. Act XV of 1877, with amendments, (Limitation Act).		
8. Act XIV of 1882, with amendments, (Code of Civil Procedure).		
9. Act XIV of 1860, with amendments, if any (Indian Penal Code).		Certain definitions and provisions as to the registration have alone been adopted from Act IV of 1882.
10. The Whipping Act.		
11. Act X of 1882, with amendments, (Criminal Procedure Code).		
12. Cattle Trespass Act.		
13. Act XV of 1869, Prisoners' Testimony Act.		
Pudukkottai Abkari Regulation, I of 1890.	Yes.	
Breaches of Contract Regulation, I of 1891.		
Regulation relating to transfers of immovable property in certain cases, I of 1892.		
Regulation to adopt British Indian Small Cause Courts Act (IX of 1887) II of 1892.		
Pudukkottai Arms Regulation, III of 1892.	Yes.	Regulation II of 1895 was repealed by Regulation III of 1911.
Do. Extradition Regulation, IV of 1892.	Yes.	
Amending Regulation to adopt certain amendments to the Penal Code and the Criminal Procedure Code, V of 1892.		
Pudukkottai Earth-salt suppression Regulation, I of 1893.	Yes.	
Pudukkottai Police Regulation, II of 1893.	Yes.	
Regulation for avoiding loss by the default of Public Accountants, I of 1895.		
Regulation for adopting the British Indian Succession Certificate Act (VII of 1889), II of 1895.		
Pudukkottai Court fees Regulation, III of 1895.	Yes.	
Regulation to assimilate the law relating to Post offices in the State to that applicable for the time being to Post offices in British India, I of 1896.		
Amendment to Court Fees Regulation, (III of 1895) II of 1896.		
Regulation protecting Judges, Magistrates, and other persons acting judicially, III of 1896.		Regulation for the punishment of gambling and keeping common gaming houses in the State, I of 1897.
Regulation to give effect to certain unregistered leases of immovable property, belonging to the Chinnaranmanai Jaghire, IV of 1896.		
Regulation for the punishment of gambling and keeping common gaming houses in the State, I of 1897.		

Description.	Whether adopted from British Indian Acts.	Remarks.
Regulation to provide for the better prevention of the out-break or spread of dangerous Epidemic diseases, II of 1897.	Yes.	
Regulation to make better provision for sanitation in the Pudukkottai State, I of 1898.		
Regulation to amend section 75 of the Indian Penal Code in force in the State, I of 1899.		
Pudukkottai Post offices Amendment Regulation, II of 1899.		
Regulation to provide for the issue of a warrant for the arrest and surrender of persons accused of having done an act amounting to an offence under the Criminal Tribes Act (XXVII of 1871), and who may be found within the State, III of 1899.		
Regulation for compelling persons resorting to public offices to record their finger impressions when required to do so by certain officers, IV of 1899.		
Regulation for the Prevention of cruelty to animals, I of 1901.		
Pudukkottai Tolls Regulation, II of 1901.		
Pudukkottai Glanders and Farcy Regulation, I of 1902.	Yes.	
Pudukkottai Compulsory Vaccination and Town Vital Statistics Registration Regulation, I of 1903.		
Pudukkottai Registration of Births and Deaths Regulation, II of 1903.		
Pudukkottai Tolls Amending Regulation, III of 1903.		
Pudukkottai Customary and Compulsory Labour Regulation, IV of 1903, known also as Kudimaramath Regulation.		Amended by Regulation I of 1913.
Revenue Recovery Amending Regulation, V of 1903.		
Railway Protection Regulation, (regarding repairs to Railway-affecting irrigation works), VI of 1903.	Yes.	
Pudukkottai Registration Regulation, I of 1905.	Yes.	
Pudukkottai Stamps Regulation, II of 1905.	Yes.	
The Revenue Recovery Amendment Regulation, III of 1905.		
Printing Presses, Newspapers, and Books Regulation, I of 1906.	Yes.	
Pudukkottai Majority Regulation, I of 1907.	Yes.	
Pudukkottai Guardians and Wards Regulation, II of 1907.	Yes.	
Regulation to amend Pudukkottai Police Regulation (II of 1893), III of 1907.		
Regulation to amend Printing Presses, Newspapers, Books, Regulation (I of 1906), IV of 1907.	Yes.	
Regulation for the encouragement of learning in the Pudukkottai State, V of 1907.	Yes.	
Pudukkottai Transportation Regulation, I of 1908.	Yes.	
Regulation for the incorporation, regulation and winding-up of Trading Companies and other Associations, II of 1908.	Yes.	
The Co-operative Credit Societies Regulation, III of 1908.		
Regulation to amend the Pudukkottai Court Fees Regulation (1895), Regulation No. IV of 1908.		
Regulation to regulate the use of Motor-vehicles in the Pudukkottai State, V of 1908.		
Regulation No. I of 1909—(The Pudukkottai Amending Regulation).		
Regulation No. II of 1909—(Regulation to amend the Pudukkottai Court Fees Regulation, 1895).		
Regulation No. III of 1909—(The Pudukkottai Registration Amendment Regulation).		
Regulation No. IV of 1909—(The Pudukkottai Village Conservancy Regulation).		
Regulation No. I of 1910—(The Pudukkottai Chief Court and Second Appeals Regulation).		

Description.	Whether adopted from British Indian Acts.	Remarks.
Regulation No. II of 1910—(The Pudukkottai Survey and Boundaries Regulation).		
Regulation No. III of 1910—(The Pudukkottai Census Regulation).		
Regulation No. I of 1911—(A Regulation to facilitate enquiries into matters connected with the administration of Revenue and into the conduct of Public Servants).		
Regulation No. II of 1911—(The Pudukkottai Revenue arrears Recovery Amendment Regulation).		
Regulation No. III of 1911—(The Succession Certificate Regulation).		
Regulation No. IV of 1911—(A Regulation to amend the Pudukkottai Stamp Regulation, 1905).		
Regulation No. V of 1911—(The Pudukkottai Amending Regulation of 1911).		
Regulation No. I of 1912—(The Pudukkottai Treasure-Trove Regulation).		
Regulation No. II of 1912—(The Pudukkottai Municipal Regulation, 1912).		
Regulation No. III of 1912—(A Regulation to amend Regulation I of 1903, the Pudukkottai Compulsory Vaccination and Town Vital Statistics Registration Regulation of 1903, as amended by Regulation I of 1909).		
Regulation No. IV of 1912—(The Pudukkottai Land Acquisition Regulation).		
Regulation No. V of 1912—(A Regulation to make provision for the protection and management of Forests in the Pudukkottai State).		
Regulation No. VI of 1912—(The Pudukkottai Extradition Amendment Regulation).		
Regulation No. VII of 1912—(The Pudukkottai Religious and Charitable Endowments Regulation).		
Regulation No. VIII of 1912—(Regulation to amend the Pudukkottai Municipal Regulation, No. II of 1912).		
Regulation No. IX of 1912—(The Places of Public Resort Regulation).		
Regulation No. I of 1913—(Customary and compulsory labour Regulation Amendment Regulation).		
Regulation No. II of 1913—(Pudukkottai Regulation introducing certain Acts of British Indian Legislature).		
Regulation No. III of 1913—The Amending Regulation.		
Regulation No. I of 1914—(Suits Authorisation Regulation).		
Regulation No. II of 1914—(Immunity from arrest Regulation).		
Regulation No. III of 1914—(Naval and Military News Regulation).		
Regulation No. I of 1915—(Abkari Amendment Regulation).		
Regulation No. II of 1915—(Arms Regulation Amending Regulation).		
Regulation No. III of 1915—(Tolls Amending Regulation).		
Regulation No. IV of 1915—(Pudukkottai Traffic Regulation).		
Regulation No. V of 1915—(Pudukkottai Municipal Amending Regulation).		
Regulation No. VI of 1915—(The Pudukkottai Regulation No. VI of 1915 introducing the Madras Co-operative Credit Societies Act and the Land Encroachment Act with amendments).		
Regulation No. I of 1916—(The British Indian Criminal Tribes Act Introduction Regulation).		
Regulation No. II of 1916—(The Pudukkottai State Provident Fund Regulation).		

STATEMENT IV—(Para. 21 of report).
Statement of Rainfall in the Pudukkottai State for Fasli 1325 (1915—1916).

Stations.	July 15.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	January 16.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June 16.	Total.	Total of Fasli 1324	Average of past 5 Faslis.	Remarks.
Pudukkottai	5.17	7.34	3.42	3.06	5.83	4.38	0.00	0.00	0.36	0.14	4.11	0.54	34.35	40.41	37.95	
Alangudi	5.07	5.45	5.10	1.80	5.57	6.34	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	3.48	2.30	35.13	32.83	33.39	
Karambakkudi	1.97	5.77	7.95	1.05	2.98	7.92	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.07	2.93	1.13	31.77	38.83	28.18	
Tirumayyam	8.42	6.77	6.20	1.39	2.39	6.48	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.20	2.55	1.67	36.07	36.05	40.33	
Keelanilai	4.29	6.11	2.46	3.15	3.35	7.80	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.70	0.25	28.11	33.70	27.55	
Kolattur	5.28	5.75	4.37	7.45	6.53	3.02	0.03	0.00	0.00	1.34	1.15	1.72	36.61	28.73	32.35	
Viralimalai	5.75	4.88	5.78	11.39	4.74	3.75	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.35	4.75	0.39	41.78	32.50	31.47	
Odayalippatti	4.00	4.18	7.80	7.80	3.65	3.50	0.00	0.32	0.00	0.80	1.47	0.64	34.16	23.40	31.10	
Annavasal	4.29	4.50	5.68	9.56	4.52	3.31	0.00	0.20	0.00	0.75	3.00	1.12	36.94	27.49	36.64	
Ponnamaravathi	2.30	1.75	6.75	5.75	4.45	3.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.90	1.10	26.15	31.89	35.68	
Adanakkottai	2.80	2.56	4.70	1.92	1.01	3.15	0.00	0.30	0.00	0.00	0.73	0.37	17.54	31.52	36.09	

STATEMENT V—(Para. 22 of report).
Statement as to the prices of Staple Food-Grains for Fasli 1325 (1915—1916).

Number.	Article.	During June of Fasli 1324.	During June of Fasli 1325.	Remarks.
1	Paddy	Seers.	Seers.	
2	Ragi	14.56	14.46	
3	Cholam	16.19	13.59	
4	Cumbu	16.30	11.50	
		17.41	12.39	

STATEMENT VI—(Para. 25 of report).

Statement showing the Talukwar particulars of the Land Revenue Demand, Collection and Balance for Fasli 1325 (1915—1916).

Taluk.	Demand.	Collection.			Balance.	Percent- age of collections	Advance collection.	Remarks.
		Collection.	Excess collection of previous fasli adjusted and written off.	Total.				
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.		RS.	
Alangudi	310181	308221	1126	309347	834	99.73	1143	
Tirumayyam	364354	353306	8862	362168	2186	99.40	3636	
Kolattur	338876	333287	2597	335884	2992	99.12	2204	
Miscellaneous items which do not pass through village ac- counts.	2415	2415	...	2415	...	100	...	
Grand Total for F. 1325	1015826	997229	12585	1009814	6012	99.41	6983	
Grand Total Demand for F. 1324.	979548	958275	11732	970007	9541	99.03	7233	

STATEMENT VII—(Para. 27 of report).

Statement showing the Talukwar particulars of the Demand, Collection and Balance of Old arrears under all items for Fasli 1325 (1915—1916).

Taluk.	Demand.	Collection.			Balance.	Percent- age of collection.	Advance collection.	Remarks.
		Collection.	Written off or adjusted from excess col- lection of previous fasli.	Total.				
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.		RS.	
Alangudi	5626	3391	301	3692	1934	65.62	3	
Tirumayyam	5917	1943	2268	4211	1706	71.17	18	
Kolattur	5190	4098	530	4628	562	89.17	12	
Total	16733	9432	3099	12531	*4202	74.89	33	

* Includes Rs. 1,904 to be recovered in instalments in future and Rs. 1,681 the collection of which has been deferred pending Inam Survey and Settlement.

STATEMENT VIII—(Para. 27 of report).

Fasliwar details for the balance of Old arrears, as per Statement No. VII Fasli 1325 (1915—1916).

Name of Taluk.	From Fasli 1305 to 1322.	Fasli 1323.	Fasli 1324.	Total.	Remarks.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
Alangudi	1701	100	133	1934	
Tirumayyam	...	...	1706	1706	
Kolattur	56	161	345	562	
Total	1757	261	2184	4202	

STATEMENT IX.

STATEMENT IX.

Statement showing the number of villages, irrigation sources, etc., in the Pudukkottai State—Fasli 1325 (1915-1916).

DEPARTMENTS.	SOURCES OF IRRIGATION.														HOUSES.			POPULATION.								
	VILLAGES.		Total.	Rivers.		Lakes.		Yendals.		Tanks.		Channels.		Jungle streams.		Wells.		Anicuts.		Thatched.	Tiled.	Terraced.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
	Villages.	Hamlets.		In repair.	In disrepair.	In repair.	In disrepair.	In repair.	In disrepair.	In repair.	In disrepair.	In repair.	In disrepair.	In repair.	In disrepair.	In repair.	In disrepair.	In repair.	In disrepair.							
Ayan ...	427	1511	1954	4	766	153306	2182868	428	171	123965	247	18831	1627	85	3	79737	5489	1815	87041	196566	215320	411886				
Inam, etc.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total	443	1511																								

[illegible]

STATEMENT X.

An abstract showing in one view the gross extent of lands of every description in the Pudukkottai State—Fasli 1325 (1915-1916).

Number.	ITEMS.	Extent of land in acres.	Amount of Revenue Rupees.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5
1	Total area of the State	A. 754291	RS.	*Includes Inam Poramboke also. †Gross assessment without deducting the increment and other remissions.
	DEDUCT—			
2	Game preserves	34015		
3	Poramboke and unclassified lands	*221730		
4	Assessed wastes	47708		
	Total ...	303453		
	REMAINDER—			
5	Occupied { Inam	131747	134116	
	{ Ayan	319091	+727397	
	Total ...	450838	861513	

STATEMENT XI.

*Statement showing the Demand under Land Revenue in the
Pudukkottai State for Fasli 1325 (1915-1916).*

ITEMS.	AS PER JAMABUNDI OF FASLI 1325.		Remarks.
	Extent of lands.	Demand.	
	Acres.	Rs.	
Assessment on occupied Ayan lands ...	319091	*723626	*Net assessment ex- cluding baling and other remissions.
Quit-rent and cesses on Inam lands ...	131747	134116	
Assessment on assessed lands occupied without patta.		3466	
Charges for occupation of Poramboke lands.		6207	
Water rate		1568	
Tree revenue of all sorts		23420	
Sale proceeds of kudi-swamiyam right ...		97076	
Sale of house-sites in non-chetty parts ...		3046	
Land Revenue miscellaneous items ...		9587	
Chinnaranmanai and Ayan Inam arrears as per village account No. 5 (5).		11299	
Miscellaneous items which do not pass through village accounts.		2415	
Total ...	450838	1015826	

STATEMENT XII.

List of Agricultural stock in the Alangudi, Tirumayyam and Kolattur Taluks, Pudukkottai State, during the Fasli 1325 (1915—1916).

Taluks.	Fasli.	Horses and Cattle.										Ploughs.		Carts.	
		Bullocks.	Cows.	Buffaloes.		Horses.	Mares.	Colts and fillies.	Asses.	Sheep and goats.	With two bullocks.	With four bullocks.	Riding.	Load carrying.	
				Male.	Female.										
Alangudi ...	1915—1916	36067	16906	3185	8122	301	121	19	190	67210	19084	...	845	4003	
Tirumayyan	Fasli 1325.	35897	22117	5439	8336	117	86	12	327	124792	18793	...	157	5373	
Kolattur ...		34938	27581	2967	7018	20	24	4	165	148179	18253	...	11	4152	
	Total ...	106895	66604	11591	23476	438	231	35	682	340181	56130	...	1013	13528	

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STATEMENT XIII—(Para. 45 of report).

Statement showing the Excise shops and Excise Revenue of the Alkari department during Fasli 1325 (1915—1916).

Name of State.	Country Liquor.			Opium and Ganja.			Toddy.			Total.	Remarks.
	Number of shops.	Revenue.	Number of shops.	Revenue.	Number of shops.	Revenue.	Number of shops.	Revenue.			
		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.		
Pudukkottai ...	69	94396 6 4	1	866114 4	134126786 5 6	204	22984410 2			* This excludes Rs. 4,512 under 'Country beer', Rs. 852 under 'Foreign liquor', and Rs. 1,926-8-0 under 'Miscellaneous.'	

STATEMENT XIV—(Para. 57 of report).

Registration of documents in the Pudukkottai State during Fasli 1325 (1915—1916).

Name of State.	NATURE OF DOCUMENTS PRESENTED.															Documents of which registration has been refused.	Documents pending enquiry at the close of the fasli.	Remarks.			
	Documents presented for registration.	Mortgages.		Sale deeds.	Wills.		Money bonds.		Miscellaneous.	Documents registered.					Value of documents registered.						
		Fasli 1324.	Fasli 1325.		Fasli 1324.	Fasli 1325.	Fasli 1324.	Fasli 1325.		Fasli 1324.	Fasli 1325.	Fasli 1324.	Fasli 1325.								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
Pudukkottai ...	16852	15895	71526257	75367820	55	57	911	658	11981103	16751	15767	RS. 5762557	RS. 5412454	132	132	118	114				

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STATEMENT XV—(Para. 57 of report).
Statement showing the quantity of the work done, the revenue collected and the expenditure incurred by the Registration Department during Fasil 1325 (1915—1916).

Names of offices.																			Remarks.
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	
		Number of documents relating to immovable property.	Number of documents relating to movable property.	Wills and authorities to adopt.	Total number of documents.	Value of documents.	Number of documents registered on payment of penalty.	Number of attendances at private residences.	Number of cases in which registration was refused.	Number of searches made.	Number of copies of documents given.	Number of memoranda forwarded.	Number of memoranda received.	Number of powers of attorney attested.	Number of documents returned to parties on payment of safe custody fees.	Receipts.	Expenditure.	Difference.	
Pudukkottai ...	1804	139	11	1954	1036152	25	31	31	1000	843	100	21	7	42	7541	5	7625	7	—84
Alangudi ...	1416	141	7	1594	361929	14	2	18	14	26	8	12	1	24	2891	2	2369	7	+592
Karambakkudi ...	913	141	1	1055	126894	10	3	12	11	17	1	6	...	26	1383	5	2058	12	—665
Malayur ...	878	79	3	960	121665	18	...	8	5	8	3	13	...	8	1340	12	1862	7	—521
Perungalur ...	1143	39	2	1184	232921	26	3	18	11	17	7	16	...	28	1964	1	1868	6	+951
Tirumayyam ...	1737	143	6	1936	1346117	31	18	8	71	82	9	18	4	73	5268	5	2365	3	+2903
Ponnamaravathi ...	1010	91	3	1104	480067	13	5	9	20	30	...	7	...	39	2429	10	2174	2	+255
Keelaniai ...	1040	86	4	1080	448934	13	7	2	20	24	6	10	...	45	2327	6	1851	13	+475
Karaipur ...	979	72	5	1056	421664	16	4	7	28	35	1	7	...	30	2297	15	1359	8	+938
Kolatur ...	1347	69	11	1627	281971	24	3	13	38	14	11	7	...	14	2650	2	2194	13	+455
Virallimalai ...	870	93	1	964	164911	12	...	4	12	9	...	...	...	23	1505	11	1714	11	—208
Annarasal ...	1178	72	3	1253	389929	29	5	5	32	23	4	36	...	31	2464	3	1546	...	+918
Total ...	14595	1115	57	15767	5412454	231	8	135	1262	1128	150	150	14	383	34069	2	21739	...	12330
Deduct † of the expenditure debitable to Law & Justice Courts of Law.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	14595	1115	57	15767	5412454	231	8	135	1262	1128	150	150	14	383	34069	2	21739	...	12330

STATEMENT XVI—(Para. 59 of report).

Statement showing the receipts and expenditure on account of Registration during Fasil 1325 (1915—1916).

Description.	Fasil 1324.						Fasil 1325.						Remarks.
	Number of deeds.	Value of property.	Fees realised.	Number of deeds.	Value of property.	Fees realised.	Number of deeds.	Value of property.	Fees realised.	Number of deeds.	Value of property.	Fees realised.	
Book No. I (relating to immovable property).	15292	RS. 5274329	RS. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Book No. IV (relating to movable property).	1404	488228	34992	6	...	...	1115	441849	34069	2	...	...	3
Book III (Wills)	...	...	...	...	...	...	57	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other receipts	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	16751	5762557	34992	6	...	...	15767	5412454	34069	2	...	...	3
Deduct expenditure	...	...	22244	12	...	...	...	...	21739	...	...	...	5
Net profit	...	...	12747	10	...	...	...	...	12330	1	...	...	10

STATEMENT XVII—(Para. 65 of report).

Statement showing the No. of crimes committed, No. of cases disposed of, and cases awaiting trial in the Pudukkottai State during Fasti 1325 (1915—1916).

Description of offences.	No. of OFFENCES.		No. of cases disposed of during Fasti 1325.		No. of cases disposed of during Fasti 1324.		No. of cases disposed of during Fasti 1325.		No. of persons apprehended.		No. of persons convicted.		No. of persons sentenced.					No. of persons acquitted or discharged.		No. of persons otherwise disposed of.		TERMS OF IMPRISONMENT.											Remarks.																						
	Balance from last Fasti.	Committed during Fasti 1325.	Total.		Total.		Total.		No. of persons convicted.	No. of persons sentenced.	Total.	Whipping.	Fine only.	Rigorous.	Simple.	Rigorous.	Simple.	Rigorous.	Simple.	No. of persons acquitted or discharged.	No. of persons otherwise disposed of.	No. of persons died during or before trial.	Under 1 month.	From 1 to 2 months.	From 2 to 3 months.	From 3 to 6 months.	From 6 to 12 months.	From 1 to 2 years.	From 2 to 3 years.	From 3 to 5 years.	Above 5 years.	Transportation.		Capital punishment.	Awaiting trial.																				
			No. of persons convicted.	No. of persons sentenced.	Total.	Whipping.	Fine only.	Rigorous.																												Simple.	Rigorous.	Simple.	Rigorous.	Simple.	No. of persons acquitted or discharged.	No. of persons otherwise disposed of.	No. of persons died during or before trial.	Under 1 month.	From 1 to 2 months.	From 2 to 3 months.	From 3 to 6 months.	From 6 to 12 months.	From 1 to 2 years.	From 2 to 3 years.	From 3 to 5 years.	Above 5 years.	Transportation.	Capital punishment.	Awaiting trial.
2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31																										

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231-263, 467, 471 : Offences relating to coins, stamps, and Government Notes.	1			1		1	2	1		1																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											</

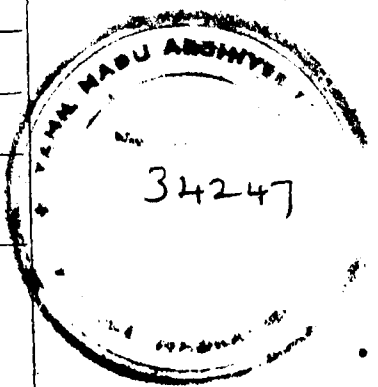
394, 397, 398 : Robbery with hurt by other means...	1	24	25	14	22	42																											
270, 281, 282, 428, 430-433, 435-440 : Serious mischief and cognate offences.	3	12	15	15	14	29																											
454, 455, 457-460 : Lurking house-trespass or house-breaking with intent to commit an offence or having made preparation for hurt.	6	18	24	19	22	34																											
449-452 : House-trespass with a view to commit an offence or having made preparation for hurt.		1	1	2	1	1																											
341-344 : Wrongful restraint or confinement...	1	15	16	7	14	55																											
336, 337 : Rash act causing hurt or endangering life.	1	4	5	2	5	7																											
429 : Mischief (simple)		8	8	2	6	39																											
453, 456 : Lurking house-trespass or house-breaking		8	17	25	26	22																											
379-382 : Theft of cattle	15	329	344	313	332	786																											
379-382 : Ordinary theft	3	36	39	30	38	31																											
406-408 : Criminal breach of trust	1	5	6	4	4	5																											
409 : Do. by public servants		3	3	5	3	3																											
411-414 : Receiving stolen property		3	3	5	3	3																											
420 : Cheating		5	5	10	5	4																											
447, 448 : Criminal or house-trespass	1	106	107	113	105	233																											
295-297 : Offences against Religion		1	1	1	2	1																											
269, 277, 279, 280, 283, 285, 286, 289, 291-294 : Public and local nuisances.		57	57	59	57	59																											
225-B : Rescue...	1	5	6	4	6	7																											
304-A : Causing death by negligence				1	1																												
511 : Attempts not otherwise provided for				2																													
Total	50	725	775	694	735	1776																											
Non-cognizable Offences.																																	
172-190, 201-204, 213-215, 227, 228 : Offences against public justice.	2	9	11	11	10	22																											
161-169, 217-223 : Offences by public servants				1																													
193-200, 205-211, 229, 421-424 : False evidence, false complaints and claims.	3	24	27	24	24	70																											
465-477 : Forgery or fraudulently using forged documents.		3	3		3	6																											
264-267 : Offences relating to weighing and measuring.				4																													
149, 154-156, 160 : Rioting, unlawful assembly, affray.		3	3			3																											
323 : Hurt (simple)	17	540	557	787	547	1291																											

STATEMENT XVIII—(Para. 65 of report).
Statement showing the number of offences reported and dealt with by the various Courts in the Pudukkottai State during Fashi 1325 (1915-1916).

Name of Courts.	Number of offences reported.		Number of persons dealt with.										Persons disposed of.					Remarks.	
			Brought to trial 1915-1916.					Total.	Persons disposed of.										
	Fasli 1324.	Fasli 1325.	Remaining at the end of Fasli 1324.	Arrested by Police & others.	Upon Warrant.	On Summons.	Voluntary.		Arrested in presence of the Magistrate.	Fasli 1324.	Fasli 1325.	Discharged.	Acquitted.	Committed or referred for investigation.	Died, escaped or transferred, etc.	Persons remaining at the end of Fasli 1325.	Cases pending disposal.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	
1. Chief Magistrate ...	17	20	...	18	...	...	...	...	12	18	...	1	11	...	...	...	6	2	
2. Special 1st Class Magistrate ...	67	37	...	7	10	18	27	...	184	62	35	...	14	...	...	6	7	5	
3. Deputy Magistrate ...	37	89	14	24	8	73	55	...	96	184	87	12	37	1	...	27	20	10	
4. Special Asst. 1st Class Magistrate	8	10	...	...	...	15	...	...	35	15	...	5	3	...	...	...	1	1	
5. Asst. 1st Class Magistrate	28	26	6	4	19	55	11	...	160	95	50	25	19	...	...	...	1	1	
6. Town 2nd Class Magistrate	444	438	17	107	56	486	15	...	734	681	161	60	131	5	...	296	28	10	
7. Town Bench Magistrates	983	948	2	730	8	202	2	...	975	944	...	34	910	...	...	...	...	...	
8. Taluk Magistrate, Alangudi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
9. Do. Tirumayyam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
10. Do. Kolattur	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	
11. Sty. Magistrate, Alangudi	614	446	24	65	67	769	17	...	1261	942	217	89	129	4	...	498	5	6	
12. Do. Tirumayyam	687	825	102	228	58	1259	30	...	1475	1677	426	85	738	4	...	417	7	17	
13. Do. Kolattur	524	688	15	398	23	689	72	...	1023	1197	226	31	439	2	...	413	86	26	
14. 3rd Class Magistrate, Karambakkudi	299	225	...	95	1	270	1	...	565	367	37	46	126	...	...	158	1	1	
15. Do. Keelanilai	170	150	22	12	15	218	...	...	394	267	35	76	39	...	...	116	1	1	
16. Do. Ponnamaravathi	114	91	...	54	2	53	5	...	220	114	14	1	65	...	...	34	...	...	
17. Do. Viraimalai	82	108	...	33	3	162	...	...	157	198	46	31	44	...	...	76	1	1	
18. Do. Perungalur	17	13	...	5	1	9	1	...	18	16	1	5	10	...	...	...	...	...	
19. Do. Karaiyur...	16	9	...	9	...	...	...	...	16	9	...	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	
20. Do. Annavasal	28	34	...	8	...	24	1	...	29	33	...	...	33	...	...	...	...	1	
Total	4130	4158	202	1799	281	4302	237	...	7354	6821	1342	501	2757	*18	2041	162	81	2	
21. Sessions Court	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	*18	...	8	8	...	...	2	...	...	
Grand Total	4130	4158	202	1799	281	4302	237	...	7354	6821	1342	509	2765	*18	2041	164	83	...	

STATEMENT XIX—(Para. 68 of report).
Statement showing the result of Appeals against decisions passed by the Criminal Courts in the Pudukkottai State during Fashi 1325 (1915-1916.)

Tribunals.	Number of persons and cases.																			Remarks.
	Number of applications.		Sentences.																	
			Appeals rejected.		Confirm- ed.		Modified.		Reversed.		Proceed- ings quashed.		Other- wise disposed of.		Further inquiry, e'tc., ordered.		Pending.			
					Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.									Persons.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19		
Chief Court, Original Sessions side.	12	..	...	6	5	2	2	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Chief Court, Appellate side	4	...	...	2	2	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1		
Chief Magistrate's Court	82	...	...	67	30	22	17	59	27	...	...	1	1	...	...	14	7			



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STATEMENT XX—(Para. 75 of report).

Civil work:—Nature and value of original suits filed and disposed of in the Chief Court of the Pudukkottai State for Fasli 1325 (1915-1916).

Tribunal.	Opening balance.	Filed during the fasli, received by transfer or on remand.	Total.	Disposed of during the fasli.	Closing balance.	Suits filed during the Fasli 1325.										Suits disposed of during the Fasli 1325.															
						Value.	Suits regarding landed property.	Suits for money transactions	Suits for other rights.	No. of suits not exceeding Rs. 100.	No. of suits above Rs. 100 but not exceeding Rs. 500.	No. of suits above Rs. 500 but not exceeding Rs. 1000.	No. of suits above Rs. 1000 but not exceeding Rs. 5000.	No. of suits above Rs. 5000.	Ex parte.	Admitted & compromised.	Struck off the file.	Otherwise disposed of.	Value.	Average duration.	Remarks.										
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27					
Chief Judge ...	211	218	705	783	916	1001	698	806	218	195	370	76	11	4	84	680	24	124	548	59	42	10	318	69	67	352	350	35	5	6	127
2nd Judge ...	133	124	733	783	866	907	742	801	124	106	392	294	6	7	85	681	25	118	530	73	52	10	311	86	45	359	420	238	11	7	75
3rd Judge ...	270	268	702	802	972	1070	704	784	268	286	377	228	11	8	84	680	25	139	537	73	48	10	365	80	57	282	460	366	14	10	147
Total ...	614	610	2140	2368	2754	2978	2144	2391	610	587	1147	231	14	3	253	2041	74	381	1615	205	137	30	994	235	169	993	1236	40	15	11	116

STATEMENT XXI—(Para. 75 of report).

Civil work:—Results of applications for execution of decrees in the Chief Court and in the Rural Small Cause Courts for Fasli 1325 (1915-1916).

Tribunal.	Opening balance.	Applications brought to the register.	Total.	Disposed of.	Closing balance.	Nature of applications pending disposal at the close of F. 1325.			
						Pending for six months and under.	Pending for more than 6 months but not exceeding 12 months.	Pending for more than 12 months.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Chief Court.	698	796	748	763	7	6	2231	2475	1992
Original side ...	261	215	13007	9	5	1418	13106	268	1
Judges' Small Cause.	151	116	2371	311	922	1114	22583	6	4
Registrar's Do.	1110	1127	764	142	4	10	4567	5402	2058
Rural Small Cause Courts.	1110	1127	764	142	4	10	4567	5402	2058
Alangudi ...	...	8	401	4	10	74	136	1964	710
Tirumayam ...	...	7	136	4	4	238	178	2584	1054
Kolattur ...	...	3	55	14	6	349	367	5494	...
Karambakkudi ...	...	1	14	5	...	469	460	8646	1310
Keelanilai ...	...	14	86	12	6	133	73	1351	4
Annavaal ...	...	...	...	...	...	57	98	1319	3
Viralimalai ...	...	...	...	...	...	44	56	1043	3
Ponnambavathi ...	...	...	...	...	...	87	86	1609	6
Perningalur ...	...	2	52	12	3	68	40	564	1410
Karaiyur ...	...	3	20	10	3	32	27	253	10
Malayur ...	...	5	20	2	...	147	131	1546	3
Total ...	42	29	436	11	8	1698	1652	2637	7144

STATEMENT XXII—(Para. 77 of report).

CIVIL WORK:—Number and results of Appeals in Civil suits for Fasli 1325 (1915—1916).

Tribunal.	How disposed of.												Value of appeals filed during	Cases com- promised for & otherwise disposed of.												Average duration.	
	Opening balance.	Filed during	Total.	Disposed of during	Closing balance.	Decisions confirmed.	Decisions reversed.	Decisions amended.	Cases re-manded for re-trial.	20	21	22		23	Fasli 1924.	Fasli 1925.											
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25			
Chief Court, Appellate side.	110	148	250	224	360	372	212	231	148	141	Rs. 358717-11-11	Rs. 159371-13-2	Fasli 1924.	Fasli 1925.	Fasli 1924.	Fasli 1925.	Fasli 1924.	Fasli 1925.	Fasli 1924.	Fasli 1925.	Fasli 1924.	Fasli 1925.	Fasli 1924.	Fasli 1925.			

• Including re-admitted. † Including those that were remanded for re-trial.

STATEMENT XXII-A.—(Para. 78 of report).

CIVIL WORK:—Number and results of Second Appeals in Civil suits for Fasli 1325 (1915—1916).

Name of the Court the decrees of which were appealed against.	Pending at the commencement of the fasli.		Filed during the fasli.		Total.		No. posted for hearing.		No. disposed of.		Balance.		How disposed of.			Value of the Second Appeals filed during the fasli.		Remarks.
	1924.	1925.	1924.	1925.	1924.	1925.	1924.	1925.	1924.	1925.	1924.	1925.	Confirmed.	Modified.	Reversed.	Compromised or otherwise disposed of.	the Second Appeals filed during the fasli.	
Chief Court, Appellate side	...	...	23	77	100	94	61	39	29	8	17	7	106	178	3	1	...	...

* 16 cases remanded to the Second Appellate Court to record findings on the issues left undisposed of by that Court and to resubmit the findings to this Court and 17 cases were adjourned to the next sessions to enable the parties to take steps by serving notices on the respondents. † Including 7 numbers that were remanded for disposal.

STATEMENT XXIII—(Paras. 81 & 88 of report).

Statement showing the number of persons confined in the Jails of the Pudukkottai State during Fasli 1325 (1915—1916).

Stations.	Number of prisoners.	Number of prisoners.			Daily average.		Number of prisoners remaining at the end of Fasli 1325.		Total cost of Jail and prisoners.		Average period of accused under trial.		Remarks showing mortality among convicts in Jail.
		Remaining from Fasli 1324.	Admitted during the Fasli 1325.	Total.	Fasli 1324.	Fasli 1325.	Fasli 1324.	Fasli 1325.	Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.	
Pudukkottai	1	56	279	336	337	64.36	61	15337	11	5	6.34	...	3 convicts and one lunatic died in Jail.
Alangudi	1	...	16	26	16	.90	...	107	...	...	12.4	...	...
Tirumayyam	1	...	67	86	71	.35	3	194	13	5	11	...	...
Kolattur	1	...	47	36	47	.11	1	164	6	...	2.3	...	...
Karambakkudi	1	...	6	6	6	.08	...	78	11	...	6	...	...
Keelanilai	1	...	2	1	2	.01	...	80	6	...	1	...	...
Virelimalai	1	...	3	1	3	.09	...	90	11	6	32	...	...
Ponnamaravathi	1	...	6	5	6	.04	...	93	1	...	4.5	...	...

3 convicts and one lunatic died in Jail.

STATEMENT XXIV—(Para. 89 of report).
Statement showing the strength, cost, discipline and education of the Police force for Fasli 1325 (1915-1916).

Description of officers.	Number.	Pay, etc., of grades.	Total cost.	Punishments.					Rewards.		Education.		Remarks.
				Dismissed.	Fined, degraded, or suspended partially.	Punished judicially.	By promotion.	By money.	No. able to read and write.	No. under instruction.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		
Superintendent of Police, allowance	1	Rs. 100	Total cost of establishment including pay, travelling allowance, Reward, Contingencies, etc., Rs. 52,137-5-5.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
His circuit clerk	1	10		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Deputy Superintendent of Police	1	250		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Inspector of Police	1	150		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Do. do.	1	120		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Do. do.	1	110		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
1st Grade Sub-Inspectors	2	140		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
2nd Grade Sub-Inspectors	4	250		..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	
3rd Grade Sub-Inspectors	4	210		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
1st Grade Head constables at Rs. 18 each	6	108		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
2nd Grade Head constables	10	160		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
3rd Grade Head constables	13	182		..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	
1st class constables	103	1030		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	184	..	
2nd class constables	129	1161		..	7	1	2	..	..	..	11	..	
Station charge allowance at Rs. 3	15	45		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Drill and School Instructor allowance	3	9		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Station writer allowance 1 at Rs. 3 and others at Rs. 2 each.	8	17		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Other allowances—good conduct, local and house rent.	..	105		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Office establishment	..	108½		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Monthly	..	4265½	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
Annually	..	51186	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		

STATEMENT XXV—(Para. 91 of report).
Statement showing the working of the Police in the Pudukkottai State during Fasli 1325 (1915-1916).

Divisions.	No. of offences.		No. of accused arrested.		No. of accused sent for trial.		No. of accused convicted.		No. of accused acquitted or discharged.		Percentage of convicted of accused.		Percentage of convicted of accused sent for trial.		Remarks.
	Fasli 1324	Fasli 1325	Fasli 1324	Fasli 1325	Fasli 1324	Fasli 1325	Fasli 1324	Fasli 1325	Fasli 1324	Fasli 1325	Fasli 1324	Fasli 1325	Fasli 1324	Fasli 1325	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Town : Grave crimes...	132	137	90	110	90	110	34	46	49	60	40	42	40	42	
Other crimes ...	1374	1063	1907	1632	1907	1632	1370	1096	518	509	72	67	72	67	
Kolattur: Grave crimes.	59	56	31	40	31	40	13	10	14	31	42	25	42	25	
Other crimes.	255	485	544	725	544	725	263	474	265	188	48	65	48	65	
Tiru-) (Grave crimes.	90	92	92	79	92	79	42	32	36	37	46	40	46	40	
mayyam) (Other crimes.	292	303	880	707	880	707	316	322	463	363	39	46	39	46	
Total ...	2232	2136	3544	3293	3544	3293	2038	1980	1345	1188	58	60	58	60	

Under-trial prisoners in grave cases—22; in other cases 103; Total 125.

STATEMENT XXVI—(Para. 91 of report).

Statement showing the value of property stolen and amount of recoveries in the Pudukkottai State during Fasli 1325 (1915—1916).

Divisions.	Amount stolen.				Amount recovered.				Percentage of recoveries of properties.		Remarks.
	Fasli 1324.		Fasli 1325.		Fasli 1324.		Fasli 1325.		Fasli 1324.	Fasli 1325.	
	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.			
Town Division ...	9918	3 4	11183	8 0	3934	15 7	1804	...	40	16	} Property recovered in cases investigated by the Police.
Kolattur Division ...	4397	3 6	2966	14 1	931	11 ...	1599	2 4	21	36	
Tirumayyan Division ...	9588	1 6	10028	9 0	851	12 4	1409	3 ...	9	14	
Total ...	23903	8 4	24178	15 1	5718	6 11	4812	5 4	24	20	} Property recovered in cases taken up direct and disposed of by Magistrates.
	80	6 ...	33	14 ...	20	12 ...	30	...	25	90	
Grand Total ...	23983	14 4	24212	13 1	5739	2 11	4842	5 4	24	20	

STATEMENT XXVII—(Paras. 99 & 100 of report).

Particulars as to the Schools maintained by the Pudukkottai State for the Fasli 1324 (1915—1916).

Fasli 1324.	No. of Schools.	Description of Schools.	No. of pupils on the rolls on 30th June.		Daily average attendance.		EXPENDITURE.			Remarks.
			Fasli 1324.	Fasli 1325.	Fasli 1324.	Fasli 1325.	Secondary Schools.	Elementary Schools.	Total.	
127	2	Caste Boys. Secondary.					RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	
	2	Tirumayyan	186	214	155	165	1432 6 ...	1183 4 9	2615 10 9	
	131	Alangudi	140	110	78	77	1847 4 2	782 12 5	2630 ... 7	
		Elementary								
		Pilaviduthi	52	48	20	22	...	232	232	
		Thithanviduthi	33	34	16	16	...	139 10 8	139 10 8	
		Sengamedu	30	30	16	14	...	106 5 9	106 5 9	
		Mangottai	53	40	32	26	...	117	117	
		Irungolavanviduthi	15	45	9	18	...	103 14	103 14	
		Chettividduthi	14	26	10	14	...	93 13	93 13	
		Kaliaravidduthi	28	29	17	17	...	110	110	
		Malaiyur	25	35	18	19	...	186 11 8	186 11 8	
		Konakkollaiipatti	56	50	34	40	...	241 6 3	241 6 3	
		Sevvaipatti	56	41	37	28	...	220 14 7	220 14 7	
		Raghunathapuram	34	62	22	36	...	118	118	
		Vandankonviduthi	25	25	21	12	...	90	90	
		Varappur	40	35	23	23	...	174 8 2	174 8 2	
		Adanakkottai	36	79	25	32	...	255 6 9	255 6 9	
		Ganapathipuram	31	25	10	16	...	107 ... 8	107 ... 8	
		Kirathur	40	27	26	14	...	74 3 2	74 3 2	
		Therkutheru	32	44	22	25	...	118	118	
		Manaviduthi	40	31	29	21	...	117	117	
		Mullur	20	...	9	...	...	29 1 6	29 1 6	
		Vaithikoil	24	29	16	12	...	53 1 ...	53 1 ...	
		Thanjur	36	30	26	25	...	109 1 5	109 1 5	
		Nedungudi	37	42	20	30	...	123 ... 8	123 ... 8	
		Posampatti	53	41	31	23	...	203 14 ...	203 14 ...	
		Puduppatti	41	50	30	32	...	363 7 1	363 7 1	
		Sasthankoil	18	38	7	20	...	111 14 6	111 14 6	
		Kumangudi	31	40	23	23	...	100 4 8	100 4 8	
		Irumbanadu	42	33	24	28	...	116 ...	116 ...	
		Pallathividduthi	32	32	15	17	...	92 ... 3	92 ... 3	
		Sembattividduthi	27	27	15	13	...	85 2 5	85 2 5	
		Malavarampatti	15	26	12	16	...	130 6 11	130 6 11	
		Onangudi	42	69	25	41	...	285 4 5	285 4 5	
		Monasandai	21	25	5	18	...	148 13 4	148 13 4	
		Kaikurichi	74	70	35	41	...	263 6 ...	263 6 ...	
		Vennavalkudi	42	35	20	20	...	81 9 8	81 9 8	
		Vallathirakottai	57	41	32	21	...	314 14 10	314 14 10	
		Suppammalpatti	63	80	50	40	...	372 13 11	372 13 11	
		Immandampatti	24	24	11	13	...	117 4 ...	117 4 ...	
		Kolavaipatti	30	49	29	26	...	119 ...	119 ...	
		Shrothriakadu	38	40	14	26	...	102 13 4	102 13 4	
		Arasadiipatti	34	44	20	17	...	122 14 11	122 14 11	
		Kilayur	27	50	16	23	...	113 1 ...	113 1 ...	
		Kolandirakottai	76	67	35	41	...	235 3 1	235 3 1	
		Ayipatti	30	29	24	16	...	47 1 1	47 1 1	
		Vaithur	32	37	17	17	...	116 6 ...	116 6 ...	
		Melanilaippatti	36	47	34	28	...	104 5 1	104 5 1	
		Tiruvarangolam	53	20	19	16	...	121 15 8	121 15 8	
		Arimalam	178	133	89	125	...	741 9 11	741 9 11	

No. of Schools.		Description of Schools.	No. of pupils on the rolls on 30th June.		Daily average attendance.		EXPENDITURE.									Remarks.
Fasli 1324.	Fasli 1325.		Fasli 1324.	Fasli 1325.	Fasli 1324.	Fasli 1325.	Secondary Schools.			Elementary Schools.			Total.			
							RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	
		Nagarappatti	38	39	23	24				120	10	5	120	10	5	
		Meluthanyam	57	75	31	40				222	8	7	222	8	7	
		Oliamangalam	40	25	31	13				148	9	6	148	9	6	
		Semboothi	55	49	36	38				237	1	10	237	1	10	
		Karaiyur	40	63	32	44				337			337			
		Thirukkalambar	62	53	47	35				189	9	2	189	9	2	
		Kovanur	25	26	17	19				98	5	11	98	5	11	
		Idayathur	26	32	19	20				113	1	10	113	1	10	
		Ponnamaravathi	70	86	44	57				372	10	2	372	10	2	
		Athur	22	24	13	20				80	9	9	80	9	9	
		Varpet	80	65	45	50				354	3	10	354	3	10	
		Variapatti	35	35	19	23				167	10	1	167	10	1	
		Alavayal	35	32	28	20				32	13		32	13		
		Nallur	37	31	28	23				109	15	5	109	15	5	
		Annasaval	134	150	90	103				710	1	5	710	1	5	
		Kadambarayapatti	39	41	28	25				112	5	4	112	5	4	
		Parambur	43	28	18	16				77	9	2	77	9	2	
		Tiruvappur	47	52	41	34				409	7	7	409	7	7	
		Karaithepe	50	48	20	25				262	13	4	262	13	4	
		Thachampatti	26	25	17	17				120	4	2	120	4	2	
		Ariyur	28	23	15	13				102	7	8	102	7	8	
		Nilayapatti	20	23	11	11				103	14	2	103	14	2	
		Mangudi	38	34	23	21				116	12	11	116	12	11	
		Lembalakkudi	50	45	41	40				225	3	5	225	3	5	
		Uppilakudi	65	70	46	41				424	9	4	424	9	4	
		Viralimalai	30	55	23	27				252	11	7	252	11	7	
		Kodumbalur	28	28	17	11				121	6	3	121	6	3	
		Odayalipatti	50	68	40	37				237	14	5	237	14	5	
		Kannangudi	47	54	27	30				111	12		111	12		
		Vellayakavandanpatti	33	45	25	28				99		11	99		11	
		Puliyur	46	45	38	35				119	3	8	119	3	8	
		Thodayur	23	21	13	14				118	5	8	118	5	8	
		Kalamavur	29	26	16	18				55	11	3	55	11	3	
		Palandanpatti	28	33	17	14				150	9	6	150	9	6	
		Vilapatti	22	30	11	16				98	3	5	98	3	5	
		Nirpalani	24	22	10	9				123	4		123	4		
		Kunnathur	34	25	17	10				118	15	3	118	15	3	
		Mettuppatti	31	24	11	8				88	15	4	88	15	4	
		Odukkur	24	29	13	18				142	8	4	142	8	4	
		Athippallam	22	28	6	10				124	12	7	124	12	7	
		Letchumanpatti	22	25	15	13				104			104			
		Oduvampatti	26	27	24	10				24		7	24		7	
		Laknapatti	31	28	15	11				91	5	5	91	5	5	
		Nallur	26	30	21	20				104	7	3	104	7	3	
		Andakkolam	85	70	43	32				395	5	9	395	5	9	
		Erisinayakanpatti	24	21	14	12				111	6	5	111	6	5	
		Melapuduvayal	31	30	14	14				119	8	3	119	8	3	
		Valamangalam	32	29	26	21				117	14		117	14		
		Sembattur	22	40	16	20				136	7	6	136	7	6	
		Melur	44	28	25	17				117	15	4	117	15	4	
		Panampatti	21	19	9	6				86	13	1	86	13	1	
		Vagavasal	31	42	13	17				118	10	7	118	10	7	
		Putbambur	40	36	24	14				108	3	9	108	3	9	
		Vellanur	35	35	21	16				142	8		142	8		

Fasli 1324.		No. of pupils on the rolls on 30th June.		Daily average attendance.		EXPENDITURE.									Remarks.		
Fasli 1325.		Fasli 1325.		Fasli 1325.		Secondary Schools.			Elementary Schools.			Total.					
Description of Schools.		Fasli 1324.	Fasli 1325.	Fasli 1324.	Fasli 1325.	Secondary Schools.	Elementary Schools.	Total.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.		RS.	A.	P.
	Sathiamangalam ...	29	35	19	16				108			108			108		
	Kalkudi ...	25	25	19	20				24			24			24		
	Keelathanayam ...	20	26	17	17				108	11	1	108	11	1	108	11	1
	Ammangurichi ...	21	42	18	28				100	5	3	100	5	3	100	5	3
	Adappakkaranchatram ...	31	37	23	20				114	11	6	114	11	6	114	11	6
	Mandaiyur ...	28	39	21	17				91	2	11	91	2	11	91	2	11
	Tirumalrayapuram ...	46	42	30	22				109		5	109		5	109		5
	Kedayappatti ...	26	31	15	16				89	3	11	89	3	11	89	3	11
	Keelakurichi ...	27	34	22	26				165			165			165		
	Keeranur ...	64	53	40	44				397	3	7	397	3	7	397	3	7
	Mullappatti ...																
	Model school ...	39	40	25	38				487	6	6	487	6	6	487	6	6
	Surakkadu ...	25	24	10	23				128		2	128		2	128		2
	Athanur ...		41		16				80	15	8	80	15	8	80	15	8
	Pallivasal ...		35		23				89	11	4	89	11	4	89	11	4
	Kaniampunjai ...		24		11				95		1	95		1	95		1
	Palaiyur ...		27		25				33	4	5	33	4	5	33	4	5
	Pallavarappathai—		34		19				27			27			27		
	Pudupatti.																
	Keelanailai—Raya-		31		27				32	14	4	32	14	4	32	14	4
	puram.																
	Melathur ...		70		25				139	13	5	139	13	5	139	13	5
	Kallukaranpatti ...		35		22				48	7	9	48	7	9	48	7	9
	Keeranipatti ...		39		36				58	8	9	58	8	9	58	8	9
	Valakurichi ...		25		18				46	11	9	46	11	9	46	11	9
	Nangupatti ...		27		25				50	8	11	50	8	11	50	8	11
	Alangudi night ...																
	Town Backward class		25		13				96	10	8	96	10	8	96	10	8
	school.																
	Koilpatti ...		29		21				59	6	5	59	6	5	59	6	5
	Chinniachatram ...		35		24				103	4	6	103	4	6	103	4	6
	Periathambi Odayan-		32		23				44	2	1	44	2	1	44	2	1
	patti.																
	Kolathupatti ...		63		45				30			30			30		
	Caste Girls.																
2	2 <i>Elementary Higher.</i>								2492	10	7	2492	10	7	2492	10	7
	Town Sirkar Girls'	188	228	141	147												
	School.								416	3	9	416	3	9	416	3	9
	Tirugokarnam ...	56	68	54	45												
5	5 <i>Elementary Lower.</i>								441	3	7	441	3	7	441	3	7
	Alangudi ...	68	108	23	54				474	7	7	474	7	7	474	7	7
	Tirumayyam ...	42	37	25	27				132			132			132		
	Keeranur ...	32	30	28	27				138	6		138	6		138	6	
	Uppiliakudi ...	31	32	26	21				77	15	8	77	15	8	77	15	8
	Viralimalai ...	28	28	14	14												
2	3 Mohammedan Boys.								566	12	4	566	12	4	566	12	4
	Pudukkottai ...	82	93	53	57				106	10	6	106	10	6	106	10	6
	Keeranur ...	30	38	24	28				402	7	9	402	7	9	402	7	9
	Karambakkudi ...	67	99	61	67												
	Mohammedan Girls.								708	12	4	708	12	4	708	12	4
	Pudukkottai ...	81	102	54	56				152	9	11	152	9	11	152	9	11
	Tirumayyam ...	50	32	33	19				111	4		111	4		111	4	
	Alangudi ...	40	35	19	20				180	10	1	180	10	1	180	10	1
	Keeranur ...	30	26	21	20												

Particulars as to the Schools maintained by the Pudukkottai State for the
Fasli 1325 (1915-1916)—cont.

Fasli 1324. Fasli 1325.		No. of pupils on the rolls on 30th June.	Daily average attendance.		EXPENDITURE.										Remarks.
Description of Schools.		Fasli 1324.	Fasli 1325.	Fasli 1324.	Fasli 1325.	Secondary Schools.	Elemen- tary Schools.			Total.					
							Rs.	A.	P.		Rs.	A.	P.		
22	20	Annavasal ...	25	25	20	19	...	...	165	13	6	165	13	6	
		Kannangudi ...	31	29	12	18	...	...	89	2	7	89	2	7	
		Oduvampatti ...	26	26	26	11	...	...	36	11	4	36	11	4	
		Parambur ...	21	25	26	21	...	...	166	8	10	166	8	10	
		Karambakkudi ...	50	40	25	28	...	...	126	15	6	126	15	6	
		Panchama Boys.													
		Pilaviduthi ...	58	71	29	34	...	...	265	3	10	265	3	10	
		Pallathiranmanai ...	25	34	11	16	...	...	119	12	...	119	12	...	
		Marudangianviduthi.	34	31	15	19	...	...	135	13	...	135	13	...	
		Ponnannviduthi ...	24	22	18	18	...	...	117	14	...	117	14	...	
		Irungolavanviduthi ...	25	26	14	13	...	...	112	...	...	112	...	...	
		Ambukoil ...	32	39	15	17	...	...	102	3	9	102	3	9	
		Pallavarannpathai ...	30	28	15	16	...	...	118	5	1	118	5	1	
		Sinnankonviduthi ...	29	27	16	13	...	...	99	...	9	99	...	9	
		Rangianviduthi ...	25	28	11	15	...	...	119	...	...	119	...	...	
		Kattathi ...	29	23	10	11	...	...	119	...	...	119	...	...	
		Pattividuthi ...	26	27	10	15	...	...	128	8	...	128	8	...	
		Ilakadividuthi ...	18	22	10	13	...	...	122	15	6	122	15	6	
		Karukkakurichi ...	23	30	11	18	...	...	117	...	9	117	...	9	
		Pathuthakku ...	29	29	15	13	...	...	105	9	7	105	9	7	
Karambaviduthi ...	25	25	14	12	...	...	104	...	...	104	...	...			
Panduvakottai ...	30	28	18	17	...	...	119	...	...	119	...	...			
Karaiyur ...	19	...	21	...	...	...	2	4	...	2	4	...			
Tiruvapur ...	30	25	21	18	...	...	132	6	2	132	6	2			
Konnaiyur ...	23	19	24	18	...	...	109	6	4	109	6	4			
Kulipirai ...	15	28	13	21	...	...	102	9	7	102	9	7			
3	3	Special Schools.													
		Veda Sastra Patsala.	23	12	17	15	...	...	883	7	7	883	7	7	
		Training School ...	33	38	27	34	...	...	242	...	...	242	...	...	
		Weaving School ...	7	5	6	5	...	...	1	7	...	1	7	...	
Total ...			6273	7166	3953	4413	3279	10	234	154	9	4	37434	3	6

STATEMENT XXVIII—(Para. 106 of report).

Statement showing the Expenditure, Receipts and net cost to the State under
several heads of "Education" for Fasli 1325 (1915-1916).

Heads.					Gross expenditure.			Receipts.			Net expenditure.			Remarks.
					RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	
<i>Collegiate.</i>														
College	...	...	...	...	5084	5	8	3846	3	0	1238	2	8	
<i>Secondary.</i>														
College Secondary	...	...	...	...	18883	15	3	14894	14	0	3989	1	3	
State schools:—				...	3279	10	2	1087	4	2	2192	6	0	
Establishment	...	...	...	...	959	5	1	.....			959	5	1	
Supervision, Inspection and other charges				...										
Aided schools:—				...	900	0	0	.....			900	0	0	
Grants	...	...	...	...	263	4	1	.....			263	4	1	
Supervision, Inspection and other charges				...										
Total	...			...	24286	2	7	15982	2	2	8304	0	5	
<i>Elementary.</i>														
Town Sirkar Girls' school:—				...	2492	10	7	.....			2492	10	7	
Establishment	...	...	...	...	729	1	11	.....			729	1	11	
Supervision	...	...	...	...										
State schools:—				...	33816	7	8	467	7	4	33349	0	4	
Establishment including stipends to teachers				...	9891	9	4	..	.....		9891	9	4	
Supervision, Inspection and other charges				...										
Aided schools:—				...	11682	6	5	.....			11682	6	5	
Grants	...	...	...	...	3417	3	1	.....			3417	3	1	
Supervision, Inspection and other charges				...										
Total	...			...	62039	7	0	467	7	4	61561	15	8	
<i>Vedas and Sastras.</i>														
Establishment cost	...	...	...	...	883	7	7	.....			883	7	7	
Supervision, Inspection and other charges				...	258	6	9	.....			258	6	9	
Total	...			...	1141	14	4	.....			1141	14	4	
Grand Total	...			...	92541	13	7	20295	12	6	72246	1	1	

Stations.	BIRTHS.			DEATHS.										Remarks.
				Cholera.		Small-pox.		Fever.		Other causes.		Total.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Total.		
Alangudi	721	636	1357	65	32	86	89	229	189	667	579	1047	889	1936
Tirumayyam	918	816	1734	97	108	54	44	122	136	941	883	1214	1171	2385
Kolattur	935	934	1869	124	108	65	82	318	334	672	609	1179	1133	2312
Town...	406	366	772	13	21	97	102	47	22	379	350	554	495	1049
Total	2980	2752	5732	299	269	302	317	716	681	2677	2421	3994	3688	7682

In and Out patients treated for the various diseases with their results.

DISEASES.	IN-PATIENTS.						OUT-PATIENTS.			Total In and Out Patients.
	Total treated.	Number cured.	Number relieved.	Number discharged otherwise.	Died.	Remaining.	Attended in person.	Attended by proxies.	Total.	
Cholera	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	55	55
Dysentery	25	21	...	4	...	...	...	...	1262	1287
Enteric fever	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	3
Gonorrhœa	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	498	501
Kala Azar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Leprosy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	21
Malaria	33	26	4	2	1	...	...	...	1572	1605
Plague	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pneumonia	8	7	...	...	1	...	...	...	8	16
Pyrexia of uncertain origin	15	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	1574	1589
Rheumatic fever & Rheumatism	27	22	5	...	...	...	...	...	2159	2186
Small-pox	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	7
Syphilis (primary & secondary)	30	19	9	1	1	...	...	...	192	222
Tubercle of the lung	23	15	3	...	5	...	...	...	20	43
Other tubercular diseases	22	5	12	5	...	...	...	...	27	49
All other infective diseases	4	...	1	2	1	...	...	...	2	6
Anemia	15	13	...	...	2	...	...	...	596	611
Diabetes	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	25	28
Scurvy	4	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
New } Non-malignant	16	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	17
Growth } Malignant	17	13	4	...	...	...	...	...	1	18
All other general diseases	41	23	18	...	...	...	...	...	545	596
Diseases of the nervous system	19	17	...	1	1	...	...	...	1396	1415
Do. eye	12	11	1	...	...	...	...	...	1974	1986
Do. ear	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2137	2137
Do. nose	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	35	36
Do. circulatory system	9	7	...	...	2	...	...	...	278	287
All other diseases of the respiratory system except pneumonia and tubercle of the lung.	14	13	...	...	1	...	...	...	1862	1876
Dyspepsia	19	18	...	...	1	...	...	...	547	566
Diarrhœa	32	13	8	6	5	...	...	...	1172	1204
Abscess of the liver	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
All other diseases of the liver	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	11	14
Appendicitis	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	4
All other diseases of the digestive system	259	218	25	10	6	...	...	...	6986	7245
Inflammation & suppuration of lymphatic glands	28	20	4	4	...	...	...	...	173	201
Goitre	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
Bright's disease... .. .	57	33	15	4	5	...	...	...	92	149
All other diseases of the urinary system	28	21	4	3	...	...	...	...	603	631
Hydrocele	16	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	29
Other diseases of the generative system	46	35	2	9	...	...	...	...	871	917
Disease of the organs of locomotion	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	12
Do. connective tissue	64	56	7	1	...	...	...	...	1145	1209
Ulcers	57	47	4	5	1	...	...	...	3950	4007
Other diseases of the skin	11	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	3108	3119
All other local diseases	11	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	24
Injuries (general & local)	60	40	6	10	4	...	...	...	1572	1632
Poisoning } By opium... .. .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	3
} By other poisons... .. .	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	170	172
Labor } Normal	2	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	4	6
} Abnormal	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	1046	798	143	66	39	...	...	...	36691	37737

Town Hospital—Surgical Operations.

The total number of operations performed during the period was 1,175.

In-patients ... 265
Out-patients ... 910
Total ... 1,175

Classes and Sexes of Patients with the daily average.

	Europeans.			Hindus.			Mohammedans.			Other classes.			Total.			Daily average		
	M. W. M. C. F. C. M. W. M. C. F. C.			M. W. M. C. F. C. M. W. M. C. F. C.			M. W. M. C. F. C. M. W. M. C. F. C.			M. W. M. C. F. C. M. W. M. C. F. C.			M. W. M. C. F. C. M. W. M. C. F. C.			M. W. M. C. F. C. M. W. M. C. F. C.		
	M.	W.	Total.	M.	W.	Total.	M.	W.	Total.	M.	W.	Total.	M.	W.	Total.	M.	W.	Total.
In	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Out	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

STATEMENT XXXI—(Paras. 115, 116 and 117 of report).

Statement of Medical Relief afforded in the Medical Institutions, Pudukkottai State, during Fasli 1325 (1915—1916).

Names of Institutions.	Number of out-patients treated.		Results of In-door patients.					Expenditure.	Daily average.	Remarks.
	Out-door.	In-door.	Discharged cured.	Absented.	Died.	Remaining under treatment.				
Town Hospital, Pudukkottai ...	36691	1046	798	209	39	...	RS. 21460	A. P. 4 0	305.22	245.94 Out door. 59.28 In door.
Dispensary for Women and Children, Pudukkottai.	22359	...	...	...	...	...	3208	1011	120.26	
Karambakkudi Dispensary ...	9039	...	...	...	...	...	1173	3 4	31.39	
Alangudi Dispensary ...	7393	...	...	...	...	...	1558	3 6	33.31	
Keelanilai Dispensary ...	3481	...	...	...	...	...	1600	0 4	15.05	
Tirumayyam Dispensary ...	9036	...	...	...	...	...	1390	2 9	54.29	
Ponnamaravathi Dispensary ...	6730	...	...	...	...	...	1204	9 6	25.73	
Kolattur Dispensary ...	8231	...	...	...	...	...	1419	3 0	26.86	
Viralimalai Dispensary ...	5570	...	...	...	...	...	1226	9 9	20.35	
Annavasal Dispensary ...	5997	...	...	...	...	...	1228	1 11	25.51	
Perungalur Dispensary ...	5236	...	...	...	...	...	1136	12 0	20.00	
Total ...	119763	1046	798	209	39	...	36605	13 0	677.97	

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STATEMENT XXXI-A—

Comparative Statement showing the progress of Co-operative

Serial No.	No.	Particulars.	No. of Members at the end of				No. of shares at the end of		Working		
			Fasli 1324.		Fasli 1325.		Fasli 1324.	Fasli 1325.	Total in Fasli 1324.	Fasli	
			Agri-culturists.	Non Agri-culturists.	Agri-culturists.	Non Agri-culturists.				Share capital.	Deposits.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
									Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1	1	Karambakkudi Rural.	96	31	170	35	308	475	2344	475	463
2	3	Alangudi Paraspara Sahaya Sabha Rural.	205	52	261	68	968	1010	4659	1010	497
3	4	Sri Venugopalaswami Sowrashttra Weavers' Union Tiruvappur.	...	39	...	43	83	93	4118	1355	...
4	5	Town Bank (Ltd.) ...	...	855	...	948	4067	4693	70258	4693	121472
5	6	Karambakkudi Panchama Weavers' Union.	...	69	...	85	119	184	1552	113	...
6	7	Keeranur Rural	201	50	253	63	1156	1175	5771	1375	413
7	8	Viralimalai Rural	63	17	115	27	214	332	1214	332	400
8	9	Annavasal Rural	57	35	66	43	368	451	2718	451	350
9	10	Malayur Rural	121	14	165	6	273	338	3740	338	...
10	11	Kottaikkadu Rural	116	9	118	9	228	232	2228	232	...
11	12	Tirumayyam Rural	35	101	56	169	604	851	3069	851	525
12	13	Ponnamaravathi Rural	40	35	70	35	478	547	1128	547	...
13	14	Karaiyur Rural	48	7	52	8	207	223	1707	223	...
14	15	Perungalur Rural	50	...	54	...	130	139	1130	139	...
15	16	Puliyur	...	...	73	...	...	182	...	182	...
16	17	Poovarasagudi	...	...	120	...	...	793	...	793	...
17	18	Adanakkottai	...	...	60	2	...	166	...	166	...
18	19	Sri Brihadambal Co-operative Society, Town.	...	...	...	10	...	41	...	12	200
19	20	Kolavaippatti Rural	...	...	29	...	...	116	...	116	...
20	21	Vallathirakottai	...	...	42	1	...	109	...	109	27
21	22	'Farmers' association', Alangudi.	...	...	12	...	...	14	...	14	...
		Total	1032	1323	1716	1552	9203	12064	105636	13526	124347

(Para 141 of report).

Societies, Pudukkottai State for Fasli 1325 (1915—1916).

Capital.			Receipts.		Expenditure.		Profits earned in		Reserve Fund accumulated up to the end of the		Remarks.
1325.			Fasli 1324.	Fasli 1325.	Fasli 1324.	Fasli 1325.	Fasli 1324.	Fasli 1325.	Fasli 1324.	Fasli 1325.	
Loans from State.	Loans from other Societies.	Total.									
13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
1000	2500	4438	3497	6752	3655	6747	78	269	587	820	* Other borrowings. + Not yet finally audited, approximate.
1000	1000	5257	8262	11781	8298	11732	321	318	610	882	
*750	}	4707	4261	5589	5254	5438	252	300	671	921	
3352											
21000	2500	149665	136290	200523	136169	200142	2379	2500	3771	4937	
1500	...	1613	6249	7412	5870	7067	51	123	57	180	
2000	} 2500	7013	8226	11000	7831	11421	379	373	616	977	
*725											
1000	1000	2732	2148	4227	2152	4227	67	133	101	207	
1000	2000	3801	3198	5420	2973	5339	108	173	126	259	
1000	2450	3788	5330	6623	5471	6523	148	205	136	305	
1000	...	1232	4319	803	4324	717	131	78	153	231	
1000	...	5376	5250	9057	5413	9330	153	251	240	471	
...	4000	5376	5250	9057	5413	9330	153	251	240	471	
...	650	1197	2556	1884	2424	1977	153	104	153	245	
...	500	1723	2373	1601	2256	1547	90	63	90	154	
1000	500	1723	2373	1601	2256	1547	90	63	90	154	
1000	...	1139	1807	974	1728	904	58	65	48	100	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	2000	2182	...	3114	...	3037	...	60	...	60	
...	2750	3543	...	4460	...	3844	...	231	...	213	
...	500	666	...	726	...	707	...	32	...	32	
...	400	612	...	713	...	689	...	14	...	14	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	116	...	145	...	...	...	29	...	...	
...	1000	1136	...	1200	...	1137	...	17	...	17	
...	...	14	...	31	...	10	...	7	...	7	
18327	25750	182040	194066	284035	193818	282535	4368	5345	7073	11032	

STATEMENT XXXII—(Para. 146 of report).
Expenditure on Public Works, Pudukkottai State, during Fasli 1325 (1915–1916).

Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total Estimate.	Previous fasli's Expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1325.	Total.	Remarks.
Tirumayyam Kolattur		Religion and Charity.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
		ORIGINAL AND REPAIRS.					
	1	Repairs to Perumalkoil, Karaiyur ...	2550	844	381	1225	
	2	Repairs to the choultry at Mathur ...	2363	1978	386	2364	
	3	Repairs to the choultry at Viralimalai.	3601	3022	659	3681	
	4	Repairs to Thiruvalamandapam, Veliannur.	*510	505	150	655	
	5	Repairs to Swami and Ammankoil, Uppiliakkudi.	*2290	290	3020	3310	
	6	Repairs to one hundred pillar Mandapam, Kennandarkoil.	1900	139	—20	169	
	7	Repairs to the Oorani, Visalur temple.	1100	325	227	552	
	8	Expenditure on minor works each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	206	964	1170	
		Total ...	...	...	5767	...	
		Works by Revenue Department ...	...	...	2742	...	
		Total ...	...	...	8509	...	
		Palace.					
		ORIGINAL AND REPAIRS.					
Town	1	Repairs to Northern Hazaram building at Tirugokarnam.	690	501	114	615	
	2	Providing pipes to Padukkai Madi in the old Palace.	*400	611	247	858	
	3	Providing a verandah in the well room with slight improvements in it in the Kallakottai Palace.	147	40	80	120	
	4	Converting the thatched shed in the courtyard of the main building into a tiled one in the Kallakottai Palace.	194	38	38	76	
	5	Repairs to the main building portion, etc., in the Kallakottai Palace.	*245	...	299	299	
	6	Repairs to the Pujaikkattu, Kallakottai Palace.	30	...	4	4	
	7	Preparation of wooden handle to the hand pump wheel in the old Palace.	...	...	2	2	
	8	Removing the old shutters and closing the doorway in the west compound wall of the old Palace.	...	...	8	8	
	9	Constructing a compound wall to Town North Sandaipettai for keeping Sirkar hay-ricks.	1030	...	1114	1114	
	10	Constructing an oven, etc., in the old Palace for Pongal.	...	...	18	18	
	11	Repairs to the Elephant stall in the Palace Hazaram.	55	...	35	35	
	12	Fitting up a window in the old Palace.	...	...	5	5	
	13	Repairs to the Palace stables within the Palace Hazaram.	...	...	74	74	
	14	Palace Hazaram maintenance	...	...	114	114	
	15	Palace lighting charges	...	...	213	...	
		Total ...	...	...	2365	...	

* Under revision.

Expenditure on Public Works—cont.

Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total Estimate.	Previous fasli's Expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1325.	Total.	Remarks.
I. Vellar Basin.		Western Palace.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
		ORIGINAL AND REPAIRS.					
	1	Repairs to the quarters occupied by M. R. Ry. Chinna Rajayee Sahib Avergal.	*400	464	57	521	
	2	Retbatching the shed in front of Western Palace.	...	...	18	18	
	3	Repairs to the thatched shed attached to the main building occupied by M. R. Ry. Chinna Rajayee Sahib Avergal.	...	...	2	2	
	4	Replacing the casuarina beam that was about to fall down in the quarters occupied by the 1st son's wife.	...	...	2	2	
	5	Converting the front thatched shed into a Calicut tiled room in the quarters occupied by the 1st wife of late Western Palace Jaghirdar.	210	...	217	217	
	6	Repairs to the building occupied by M. R. Ry. Chinna Rajayee Sahib Avergal.	200	...	88	88	
	7	Repairs to the building occupied by the 1st son of the late Western Palace Jaghirdar.	185	...	155	155	
		Total ...	...	...	539	...	
		Irrigation.					
		ORIGINAL.					
		Visalur Project.					
	1	Improvements to the anicut across the Vellar for the supply of tanks under Visalur project.	3500	2104	1407	3511	
	2	Construction of a culvert across the Kudumiamalai road for Vayalogam supply channel.	2160	...	2070	2070	
II. Agniar Basin.	3	Cutting supply channel from Visalur Chinnakulam to Vayalogam tank.	4740	1423	3183	4606	
	4	Removal of jungle along the Vayalogam supply channel from Visalur Chinnakulam to Vayalogam tank.	...	570	11	581	
	5	Construction of a surplus weir to Kothamangalam tank.	4430	906	3613	4519	
	6	Completing the head sluice	*825	...	1282	1282	
	7	Land acquisition for improving Ratna Kavandankulam.	...	2635	1107	3742	
		Total Vellar Basin ...	...	...	12673	...	
		III. Ambiliar Basin.					
		Nil.					
		Manjankannmoi Project.					
	8	Cutting a supply channel from Manjankannmoi supply vari to Brahadambalsamudram tank.	2600	1969	277	2246	
	9	Constructing a super-passage vari for the proposed supply vari to Brahadambalsamudram tank at the crossing of Pathirikulam vari.	1280	...	1284	1284	

* Under revision.

Expenditure on Public Works—cont.

Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total Estimate.	Previous faslis' Expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasi 1925.	Total.	Remarks.
			RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
	10	Irrigation—Original—cont. Constructing a tunnel of 3 vents for the proposed supply channel across the road.	1250	550	658	1208	
	11	Constructing a dam across the supply vari to Manjankanmoi for diverting water supply to Brahadambalsamudram.	570	373	147	520	
	12	Constructing a tunnel to divert vari No. 2 supplying Manjankanmoi.	720	577	176	753	
	13	Revetting the made-up portion of the channel from Manjankanmoi to Brahadambalsamudram.	190	...	89	89	
	14	Acquisition of land for cutting a supply channel from Manjanviduthi supply vari to Brahadambalsamudram tank.	...	...	209	209	
		Total Manjankanmoi ... Manjankanmoi.	...	...	2840	...	
	15	Constructing a surplus weir at the right flank of Manjankanmoi.	2300	...	411	411	
		Total Ambiliar ...	...	...	3251	...	
IV. Pambar Basin	16	Widening and revetting the road and bund of Vengakanmoi.	1820	352	382	734	
	17	Improvements to the Iumbanad tank.	...	...	3000	3000	
		Total Pambar ...	...	...	3382	...	
V. Koraiyar Basin		Nil.					
VI. Vennar Basin.		Nil.					
VII. Maharaja-samudram.		Nil.					
VIII. Virushuliar Basin.		Nil.					
IX. Manimuthar Basin.		Nil.					
		Total Original ...	...	...	19306	...	
		Irrigation.					
		REPAIRS					
		Kavinad tank.					
I. Vellar Basin.	18	Construction of sluice No. I Chinna madai.	2300	891	1390	2281	
	19	Improvements to the Periamadai sluice No. 3.	640	92	364	456	
	20	Improvements to sluice No. 2 (Mettu madai.)	120	30	96	126	
	21	Repairing the breach in the flood bank to the supply channel with a masonry wall.	400	362	49	411	
	22	Repairs to the sand escape	45	11	36	47	
	23	Closing the gullies on the bund of Kavinad tank.	*2930	2879	528	3407	
	24	Closing the gullies in the flood bank to the supply channel, Kavinad tank.	910	685	182	867	
	25	Extending the dam at Sendamangalam from sand sluice to high bund rock.	650	534	170	704	
	26	Maintaining Kavinad tank	210	...	214	214	

Expenditure on Public Works—cont.

Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total Estimate.	Previous faslis' Expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasi 1925.	Total.	Remarks.
			RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
		Irrigation—Repairs—cont.					
	27	Benching rock for extending Senda-mangalam anicut.	...	14	21	35	
	28	Repairs to the old calingulah of Nerinjikkudi tank.	1000	...	21	21	
	29	Construction of sluice No. 3 Kilathi madai, Perumanad tank.	690	475	127	602	
		Vallanad tank.					
	30	Repairs to the bund of Vallanad tank.	5100	4849	435	5284	
	31	Removal of prickly-pear on the bund of Vallanad tank.	700	49	631	680	
	32	Repairing and improving Pudumadai, Vallanad tank.	250	...	48	48	
	33	Improving the existing sluice at C. S. No. 58 in Vallanad tank.	220	...	164	164	
	34	Constructing a masonry sluice at C. S. No. 61, Vallanad tank.	583	...	568	568	
	35	Constructing a masonry sluice at C. S. No. 41-A, Vallanad tank.	800	711	37	748	
	36	Improvements to sand escape to Vallanad tank.	*1050	145	1832	1977	
	37	Restoration of the old calingulah, Vallanad tank.	970	...	304	304	
	38	Closing the breaches in Vallanad tank.	70	...	35	35	
	39	Maintenance of Vallanad tank	...	...	15	15	
	40	Constructing a masonry sluice at C. S. No. 39 to Mirattunilai tank.	625	524	67	591	
	41	Constructing a masonry sluice at C. S. No. 24-A to Mirattunilai tank.	500	475	17	492	
		Visalur tank.					
	42	Repairs to the bund of Visalur tank ...	2950	2021	846	2867	
	43	Constructing a masonry sluice at C. S. No. 10-A to Visalur tank.	580	...	302	302	
	44	Do. at 11-A.	690	...	309	309	
	45	Improving supply channel, Visalur tank.	2060	544	1374	1918	
	46	Construction of a by-wash to Visalur tank.	90	...	79	79	
	47	Repairs to the bund of Visalur Chinna-kulam.	600	...	406	406	
	48	Removal of prickly-pears on the bund of Visalur Chinnakulam.	80	...	43	43	
		Vayalogam tank.					
	49	Repairs to the bund of Vayalogam tank.	3425	2456	213	2669	
	50	Construction of a masonry sluice at C. S. No. 8 Vayalogam tank.	600	...	87	87	
	51	Do. at C. S. No. 20	570	...	53	53	
		Pudur tank.					
	52	Repairs to the bund of Pudur tank ...	3350	2210	624	2834	
	53	Construction of a masonry sluice at C. S. No. 16-A to Pudur tank.	690	...	708	708	
	54	Removal of prickly-pears on the bund of Oliamangalam Periakulam.	*300	138	236	374	
	55	Repairs to the bund of Kothamangalam Periakulam.	4075	1718	1185	2903	
	56	Removal of prickly-pears on the bund of Kothamangalam Periakulam.	270	150	141	291	

* Under revision.

Expenditure on Public Works—cont.

Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total Estimate.	Previous faslis' Expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1325.	Total.	Remarks.
		Irrigation—Repairs—cont.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
	57	Constructing a pipe sluice at C. S. No. 16 and 21-A to Kothamangalam Periakulam.	460	182	57	239	
	58	Constructing a sluice at C. S. No. 19-A to Kothamangalam Periakulam.	435	...	429	429	
	59	Improving the surplus weir of Palaya kanmoi.	1400	...	690	690	
	60	Repairs to the existing surplus weir of Palayakanmoi.	720	3	596	599	
	61	Repairs to the bund of Palayakanmoi.	...	...	47	47	
	62	Repairs to the bund of Sethukanmoi...	3950	1483	1918	3401	
	63	Removal of prickly-pear on the bund of Sethukanmoi.	440	137	163	300	
	64	Kadavankulam bund repairs including removal of prickly-pear.	3000	1318	275	1593	
	65	Constructing a pipe sluice at C. S. No. 67 to Kadavankulam.	260	...	25	25	
	66	Sendakkudi supply channel work.	367	315	52	367	
	67	Construction of a proposed head sluice in the supply channel to Sendakkulam from Palayakanmoi.	495	174	289	463	
	68	Construction of a tunnel on Arimalam-Alangudi road south of 6/4 Sendakkulam works.	640	210	326	536	
	69	Repairs to the bund of Nachiakulam.	930	...	728	728	
	70	Removal of prickly-pear on the bund of Melathanayam Periakulam.	1550	...	878	878	
	71	Removal of prickly-pear on the bund of Keelathanayam Periakulam.	1320	...	996	996	
	72	Removal of prickly-pear on the bund of Gudalur tank.	...	...	10	10	
		Total Vellar ...	...	...	21436	...	
II. Agniar Basin.	73	Repairs to the bund of Perungakulam.	1000	...	347	347	
	74	Construction of masonry sluice at C. S. No. 1 to Perungakulam of Perungalur Periakulam.	440	302	88	390	
	75	Repairs to the bund of Sembattur Periakulam.	...	2214	320	2534	
	76	Improving the existing north caligulah and converting it into a flush escape and weir.	425	...	160	160	
	77	Revetting the bund of Sembattur Periakulam.	...	...	201	201	
	78	Repairs to the bund of Perunjakulam, Mangathevanpatti.	...	...	10	10	
	79	Repairs to the incomplete portion of the bund of Sathinikulam.	1150	...	991	991	
	80	Constructing a masonry sluice at C. S. No. 15 to Sathinikulam.	385	...	250	250	
	81	Do. at C. S. No. 19	360	...	230	230	
	82	Repairs to the bund of Seniakkudi Periakulam.	3640	1600	873	2473	
	83	Construction of masonry sluice at C. S. No. 18 to Seniakkudi Periakulam.	625	...	406	406	
	84	Construction of pipe sluice at C. S. No. 21 to Seniakkudi Periakulam.	410	...	25	25	
		Total Agniar ...	...	...	3901	...	

Expenditure on Public Works—cont.

Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total Estimate.	Previous faslis' Expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1325.	Total.	Remarks.
		Irrigation—Repairs—cont.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
III. Ambiliar Basin.	85	Repairs to the bund of Alangudi Periakulam.	1420	670	711	1281	
	86	Construction of Pannimettumadai, Manjankanmoi.	575	416	109	525	
		Total Ambiliar ...	...	...	820	...	
IV. Pambar Basin	87	Repairs to the bund of Irumbanad tank.	22000	19565	1112	20677	
	88	Construction of a masonry sluice at C. S. No. 35 to Irumbanad tank.	555	392	174	566	
	89	Construction of a masonry sluice at C. S. No. 37 to Irumbanad tank.	515	382	137	519	
	90	Maintenance of Irumbanad tank	...	...	16	16	
	91	Repairs to the bund of Perunduraimanmoi.	5970	3567	678	4245	
	92	Repairs to the bund of Yethanattukammoi.	2450	876	1235	2111	
	93	Repairs to the bund of Yethanattukammoi.	140	...	16	16	
		Maintaining the Nedungudi dam.	...	...	3368	...	
		Total Pambar ...	...	...	...	...	
V. Koraiyar Basin.	94	Repairs to the calingulah of Rajagiri Periakulam.	1050	...	1027	1027	
	95	Repairs to the surplus escape at the left flank of Neerpalani Periakulam.	510	263	270	533	
	96	Repairs and improvements to the surplus weir at the right flank of Neerpalani Periakulam.	670	...	144	144	
		Total Koraiyar ...	...	...	1441	...	
VI. Vennar Basin.		Nil.	240	...	220	220	
VII. Maharajasamudram.	97	Removal of prickly-pears on the bund of Minnathur Periakulam.	1430	...	673	673	
	98	Repairs to the bund of Minnathur Periakulam.	1880	1500	309	1809	
	99	Repairs to the bund of Keerathur Sembulichikulam.	160	117	13	130	
	100	Closing the breach of Keerathur Sembulichikulam.	...	...	1215	...	
		Total Maharajasamudram ...	...	...	32181	...	
		Total Repairs ...	...	...	51487	...	
		Grand Total Original and Repairs ...	...	...	60843	...	
		Minor Irrigation Works ...	...	...	...	...	
		Buildings.					
		ORIGINAL.					
		(i) Post office—Nil.					
		(ii) Other Buildings.					
		I—GENERAL ADMINISTRATION.					
	1	Sanitary fittings to His Highness's Bungalow in Town.	16500	7428	5401	12829	
	2	Improvements to the buildings wherein the Municipal office is located.	10200	8963	1297	10260	

Expenditure on Public Works—cont.

Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total Estimate.	Previous faslis' Expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1325.	Total.	Remarks.
			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
		Buildings—Original—cont.					
	3	Repairs and improvements to the Residency Bungalow at Pichathampatti.	3570	2909	650	3559	
	4	Providing additional accommodation to the Press office.	1400	...	1162	1162	
	5	Construction of a compound wall to the Fuel Depot.	*1380	...	1598	1598	
	6	New Palace (a) Main building	558500	193058	209100	402158	
		(b) Land compensation	...	8165	24716	32881	
		(c) Landscape gardening.	...	...	18267	18267	
	7	Works having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500 each.	...	...	1532	1532	
Alangudi.	8	Improvements to the Taluk cutcherry at Alangudi.	11000	7351	231	7582	
	9	Improvements to the Vattam cutcherry at Alangudi.	1230	434	539	973	
	10	Construction of a new Taluk cutcherry at Keeranur.	54000	37134	17456	54590	
	11	Construction of rest house including kitchen and wire-fencing at Narthamalai.	1955	1919	509	2428	
Trichy Palace.	12	Construction of two blocks of clerks' quarters at Keeranur.	6845	1500	4692	6192	
	13	Main building, etc.	150000	171185	—507	170678	
	14	Electric fittings—His Highness's Bungalow, Trichinopoly.	...	11557	128	11685	
	15	Sanitary fittings, Trichinopoly Palace.	...	8648	4746	13394	
	16	Construction of one block of eight houses for gardeners attached to His Highness's Bungalow, Trichinopoly.	*5000	169	5750	5919	
	17	Construction of Drivers' quarters within the Trichinopoly Palace.	1150	...	794	794	
	18	Forming Tennis court at Trichinopoly.	1650	1928	—312	1616	
	19	Construction of quarters for four European Chauffeurs.	11000	358	9642	10000	
	20	Expenditure on minor works each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	1134	1134	
		Total ...	...	...	308525	...	
		MILITARY—Nil.					
		REGISTRATION.					
	21	Construction of a compound wall to the Sub-Registry office at Keeranur.	880	355	481	836	
	22	Construction of a Sub-Registry office at Arimalam.	4900	5061	341	5402	
		Total ...	...	...	822	...	
		EDUCATION.					
	23	Construction of State School at Annavasal.	1650	1353	270	1623	
	24	Construction of State School at Uppiliakkudi.	900	252	656	908	

Expenditure on Public Works—cont.

Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total Estimate.	Previous faslis' Expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1325.	Total.	Remarks.
			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
		Buildings—Original—cont.					
	25	Expenditure on one item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	121	7	128	
		Total ...	...	...	933	...	
Town.		POLICE.					
	26	Construction of Police lines at Marthandapuram.	34560	33029	3305	36334	
	27	Forming roads, wells, planting avenues, providing gate to the Police lines at Marthandapuram.	1045	167	146	313	
	28	Constructing a butt for target practice near Adappankulam.	1000	...	309	309	
	29	Construction of a latrine in rear of the Police lines west of Public offices.	510	69	486	555	
	30	Construction of a well to the west of Public offices.	...	...	134	134	
	31	Construction of latrine in Marthandapuram Police lines.	685	...	706	706	
	32	Construction of Police lines at Alangudi.	11309	10334	873	11207	
	33	Construction of a compound wall to the Police lines at Avayapatti.	915	...	84	84	
	34	Construction of a compound wall to the Police lines and station at Annavasal.	725	10	275	285	
	35	Construction of Police lines at Tirumayyam.	17290	13796	4666	18462	
	36	Construction of Police lines at Puduppatti.	4400	...	2011	2011	
	37	Acquisition of land for the construction of Police lines and station at Yembal.	...	...	191	191	
		Total ...	...	...	13186	...	
		JAILS.					
Town.	38	Construction of a drain in rear of Jail compound.	800	...	824	824	
		MEDICAL.					
Town.	39	Construction of Women and children Hospital.	25255	21634	930	22564	
	40	Construction of Lady Apothecary's quarters within the compound of Women and children Hospital.	*7590	5065	4773	9838	
	41	Construction of a low caste ward attached to the Town Hospital.	4800	4382	284	4666	
	42	Construction of a labour ward to Women and children Hospital.	5500	...	4984	4984	
	43	Construction of a Dispensary at Tirumayyam.	5280	3667	875	4542	
	44	Improvements to the main building of the Dispensary at Puduppatti.	670	...	633	633	
	45	Expenditure on minor works each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	455	455	
		Total ...	...	...	12934	...	
		Total Original ...	...	...	337224	...	

* Under revision.

Expenditure on Public Works—cont.

Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total Estimate.	Previous faslis' Expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1325.	Total.	Remarks.
		Buildings.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
		REPAIRS.					
		(i) Post offices.					
	46	Expenditure on minor works each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	44	44	
		(ii) Other Buildings.					
		I—GENERAL ADMINISTRATION.					
Town.	47	Repairs to the Town Distillery building.	885	63	341	404	
	48	Repairs to the Taluk cutcherry at Alangudi.	570	...	435	435	
	59	Repairs to the Vattam cutcherry at Kudumiamalai.	510	39	174	213	
	50	Periodical repairs to Public offices ...	750	...	1231	1231	
	51	Residency bungalow, Pichathampatti.	...	...	1705	1705	
	52	Bungalow occupied by the State Superintendent.	...	...	1073	1073	
	53	His Highness's Bungalow Electric Plant maintenance, etc.	...	...	1858	1858	
	54	His Highness's Bungalow maintenance and repairs.	...	...	3346	3346	
	55	Fitting Oil Engine in His Highness's Bungalow.	...	...	3367	3367	
	56	Trichy Palace and other State buildings	...	...	6407	6407	
	57	Wire fencing Trichy Palace	1120	...	909	909	
	58	Extending the Stewards' quarters at Trichy.	1500	...	1020	1020	
	69	Extending the old Gardener's quarters at Trichy.	625	...	630	630	
	60	Kodaikanal Bungalow and other State buildings maintenance.	...	...	1482	1482	
	61	Expenditure on minor works each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	6324	...	
		Total ...	...	...	30302	...	
		II—MILITARY—Nil.					
		III—REGISTRATION.					
	62	Expenditure on minor works each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	84	...	
		Total ...	...	...	84	...	
		IV—EDUCATION.					
	63	Repairs to the old College building ...	500	...	264	264	
	64	Repairs to the College building ...	1250	396	468	864	
	65	Expenditure on minor works each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	612	612	
		Total ...	...	...	1344	1344	
		V—POLICE.					
Kolattur.	66	Repairs to the Police lines at Seplanthope.	980	511	396	907	
	67	Expenditure on minor works each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	488	1429	1917	
		Total ...	...	...	1825	...	

Expenditure on Public Works—cont.

Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total Estimate.	Previous faslis' Expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1325.	Total.	Remarks.
		Building—Repairs—cont.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
		VI—JAILS.	935	285	382	667	
Town.	68	Repairs to Central Jail	515	416	152	568	
Alangudi.	79	Repairs to the outhouse attached to the Sub-jail in the Alangudi Taluk cutcherry	...	...	116	116	
	70	Expenditure on minor works each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	650	...	
		Total ...	...	...	1055	1060	
		VII—MEDICAL.					
	71	Expenditure on minor works each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	1055	...	
		Total ...	...	...	35304	...	
		Total Repairs ...	...	...	37258	...	
		Total Original and Repairs ...	...	...	9995	...	
		Works by the Revenue Department ...	...	...	...	...	
		Communications.					
		ORIGINAL.	4252	1552	2311	...	
Trichinopoly Road	1	Extension of tunnels	3697	3325	359	5684	
Budalur Road.	2	Gravelling the road from 8/0 to 16/2...	261	210	50	260	
	3	Construction of a road culvert at 4/1...	240	...	242	242	
	4	Do. do. at 3/7...	...	...	80	80	
	5	Acquisition of lands for the formation of Budalur road.	2900	3496	—612	2884	
Tanjore Road.	6	Gravel collection in Tanjore road	925	357	397	754	
Pattukkottai Road	7	Construction of a tunnel at 10/6	12500	6449	5296	11745	
	8	Construction of a bridge across the Periar river.	471	...	446	446	
	9	Construction of a tunnel of two vents at 17/6.	400	...	353	353	
	10	Construction of a tunnel of two vents of 3x4 at 11/0.	570	...	199	199	
	11	Do. at 11/2	152	...	215	215	
	12	Do. at 16/0—16/1	235	...	279	279	
Persoorani Road.	13	Construction of a tunnel at 16/1+330'	410	...	263	263	
	14	Do. at 16/5+200'	300	263	29	292	
Arantangi Road.	15	Adding a vent to the tunnel at 4/4	9190	5539	2303	7842	
Yembal Road.	16	Gravelling the formed portion	1170	383	750	1133	
	17	Construction of a tunnel of 3 vents at 10/6.	...	...	76	76	
	18	Acquisition of lands for the Yembal road.	285	...	...	...	
Madura Road.	19	Formation of a road to Sirkar thope at Vellar over the bund of Poduvan-	4700	1354	1450	2804	
		the sandy portion from 17/3	...	...	96	96	
		road for the formation	...	...	87	290	
		avathi road.	295	203	...	...	
		road over the bund of	1100	529	286	815	
		pi.	...	...	112	112	
		earthy portion from	...	...	...	...	
		road	...	...	...	...	

Expenditure on Public Works—cont.

Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total Estimate.	Previous faslis' Expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1325.	Total.	Remarks.
			RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
Communications—Original—cont.							
Alangudi—Arimalam Road.	25	Gravel collection from Kolavaipatti to Arimalam.	1360	246	28	274	
Arimalam—Tirumayyam Road.	26	Gravelling the road from Arimalam to Sengirai.	2800	1076	334	1410	
Kudumiamalai—Kolattur Road.	27	Construction of tunnels	1452	...	1177	1177	
	28	Construction of tunnels	530	...	381	381	
Puliyur Road.	29	Gravelling the newly formed portion.	4500	1254	89	1343	
Kanadukathan Road.	30	Construction of tunnels	...	...	650	650	
	31	Metalling	8835	2590	2026	4616	
Pulivalam—Virachilai Road.	32	Formation of a road	5000	3763	748	4511	
Tirumayyam—Puduppatti.	33	Providing mile and furlong stones	155	...	137	137	
Total Original			...	...	20882	...	
Communications.							
REPAIRS.							
Trichinopoly Road.	34	Maintenance for 1915	...	...	2952	2952	
	35	Do. for 1916	...	...	2203	2203	
	36	Special gravel collection	53400	39514	16379	55893	
	37	Widening Trichy road	5000	2671	2766	5437	
Budalur Road.	38	Avathi Kathankulam road earth-work	...	...	135	135	
	39	Maintaining steam road roller	850	...	875	875	
	40	Maintenance for 1915	2060	171	1973	2144	
	41	Do. for 1916	1800	...	508	508	
Tanjore Road.	42	Raising the portion of the road in the foreshore of Rayakulam.	260	95	169	264	
	43	Maintenance for 1915	6300	2785	4229	7014	
	44	Do. for 1916	7635	...	1061	1061	
	45	Gravel collection, etc., for Fasli 1324...	*1750	4008	233	4241	
Pattukkottai Road.	46	Breaking and spreading metal on Tanjore road 2nd section.	1050	127	572	699	
	47	Maintenance for 1915	...	4420	833	2028	2861
Alangudi—Karambakkudi Road.	48	Do. for 1916	...	2400	...	814	814
	49	Maintenance for 1915	...	1170	357	753	1110
Ambukkottai Road.	50	Do. for 1916	...	750	...	264	264
	51	Maintenance for 1915	...	...	...	81	81
Perasrani Road.	52	Do. for 1916	...	118	...	32	32
	53	Karamaviduthi road maintenance for 1325.	...	60	...	60	60
Arantangi Road.	54	Maintenance for 1915	...	3150	1476	1586	3062
	55	Do. for 1916	...	2000	...	811	811
Yembal Road.	56	Improvements to the tunnel at 9/5	...	115	123	17	140
	57	Maintenance for 1915	...	1280	339	1030	1369
Madura Road.	58	Do. for 1916	...	1375	...	624	624
	59	Closing breaches and gullies and forming ridges in Arantangi road	...	...	...	...	283
Ponnamaravathi Road.	60	Maintenance for 1915	...	...	1344	1344	
	61	Do. for 1916	...	...	...	...	
Sepalan.	62	Do. for Fasli 1324	980	511	396	907	
	63	Gravel collection for Fasli 1324	...	...	...	...	
Ponnamaravathi Road.	64	Maintenance for 1915	...	...	488	1429	1917
	65	Gravel collection for 1915	...	...	...	...	
Ponnamaravathi Road.	66	Maintenance for 1916	...	...	...	...	
	67	Maintenance for 1915	...	...	...	1825	...
Ponnamaravathi Road.	68	Do. for 1916	...	...	...	...	
	69	...	...	...	...	...	

* Under revision.

Expenditure on Public Works—cont.

Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total Estimate.	Previous faslis' Expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1325.	Total.	Remarks.
			RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
Communications—Repairs—cont.							
Manapparai Road.	69	Maintenance for 1915	2700	454	2184	2638	
South Kolattur Road.	70	Do. for 1916	...	...	370	370	
	71	Do. for 1915	3260	262	2120	2382	
Keeranur—Adanakkottai Road.	72	Do. for 1916	1830	...	571	571	
	73	Do. for 1915	...	...	40	40	
Adanakkottai—Alangudi Road.	74	Do. for 1916	...	...	19	19	
	75	Maintenance for gravel collection for 1915.	1680	688	723	1411	
Alangudi—Arimalam Road.	76	Do. for 1916	1050	...	353	353	
	77	Maintenance for 1915	1380	443	909	1352	
Arimalam—Tirumayyam Road.	78	Do. for 1916	1000	...	383	383	
	79	Preparation of 4 carts for the above road	193	...	51	51	
Arimalam—Tirumayyam Road.	80	Maintenance for 1915	2585	92	2145	2237	
	81	Do. for 1916	1600	...	476	476	
Kudumiamalai—Kolattur Road.	82	Gravel collection in Fasli 1324	1030	1628	—224	1404	
	83	Maintenance for 1915	900	56	285	341	
Perambur Road.	84	Do. for 1916	600	...	262	262	
	85	Do. for 1915	...	...	63	63	
Tirumayyam—Kadukathan Road.	86	Do. for 1916	...	...	44	44	
	87	Do. for 1915	2770	...	1235	1235	
Tirumayyam—Puduppatti Road.	88	Do. for 1916	...	...	241	241	
	89	Do. for 1915	1460	...	633	633	
Pulivalam—Sengirai Road.	90	Do. for 1916	700	...	346	346	
	91	Do. for 1915	1010	...	224	224	
Konapet Road.	92	Gravel collection for 1915	600	245	215	460	
	93	Maintenance for 1916	500	...	123	123	
Narthannalai Road.	94	Maintenance for 1915	220	...	91	91	
	95	Do. for 1916	200	...	23	23	
Thiruvengavasal Road.	96	Do. for 1915	80	...	23	23	
	97	Do. for 1916	200	...	35	35	
Kumaramalai Road.	98	Gravel collection in 1915	625	...	396	396	
	99	Maintenance	...	...	5	5	
Vellalur—Sembattur Road.	100	Do. ...	...	...	9	9	
Village Road D.	101	Maintenance for 1915	230	...	64	64	
Do. E.	102	Do. for 1916	100	...	25	25	
Do. E.	103	Maintenance for 1915	...	...	94	94	
	104	Maintenance for 1916	600	...	132	132	
Do. E.	105	Maintenance for 1915	...	...	91	91	
	106	Do. for 1916	600	...	138	138	
Do. E.	107	Repainting and fixing iron posts of the road sign-boards.	...	...	135	135	
	108	Total Repairs	...	...	97286	...	
Original and Repairs			...	...	...	...	
Conservancy.							
Well filters for Water-works.	109	...	26000	12609	13455	26064	
	110	...	460	...	456	456	
an additional pump in Water-works.			...	...	13911	...	
Total			...	...	...	...	

Expenditure on Public Works—cont.

Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total Estimate.	Previous fasli's Expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1325	Total.	Remarks.
			RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
Kolattur.		Market and Cartstand. ORIGINAL. One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	77	64	13	77	
		Total Original ...	...	...	13	...	
		REPAIRS. Repairs to the cartstand, Viralimalai...	1280	1115	164	1279	
		Total Repairs ...	...	...	164	...	
		Grand Total, Original and Repairs ...	...	...	177	...	
		Village Conservancy. ORIGINAL. Gravelling the car streets of Kodumiamalai.	800	272	420	692	
		Expenditure on minor works each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	511	511	
		Total Original ...	...	...	931	...	
		REPAIRS. Gravelling the car streets at Narthamalai.	930	857	20	877	
		Expenditure on minor works each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	9	9	
		Total Repairs ...	...	...	29	...	
		Works to be executed by the Revenue Department.	...	...	502	...	
		Grand Total Original and Repairs ...	...	...	1492	...	

plan-	...	...	1344	1344
s each	980	511	396	907
nt not	...	488	1429	1917
total ...	...	...	1825	...

STATEMENT XXXIII—(Para. 154 of report).

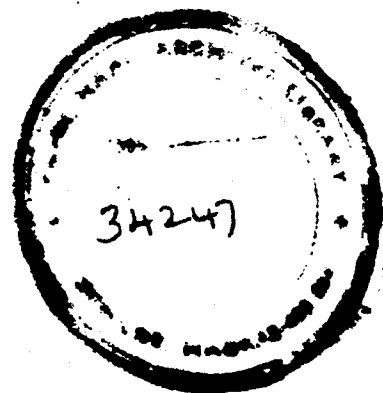
g the Strength, Cost and other particulars of the Military Force in the Pudukkottai State for Fasli 1325 (1915-1916).

Number of fighting officers and men.										Details of force at the end of Fasli 1325.				Remarks.					
At the end of Fasli 1324.				Recruited in Fasli 1325.				Casualties.		At the end of Fasli 1325.		Number of Regiments, Battalions or Batteries.	Number of guns.		Number of men.				Total cost on account of pay and allowances of the force including followers.
Died.		Invalidated.		Discharged, deserted, etc.		At the end of Fasli 1325.		European Commissioned officers.		Native Commissioned officers.					Non-Commissioned officers.		Fighting men.		
...	19	1	...	1	...	...	19	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	Rs.	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	110	8	2	3	3	110	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	92	16097-5-1.	...	
Troopers.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total	129	9	2	4	3	129	...	...	No system of Battalions in vogue.	10	...	...	...	...	...	107	...	Out of the force, a private and a Non-Commissioned officer do the duty of gunner. Out of the 10 guns possessed by this department, four guns are serviceable. One having been condemned for use and five being unserviceable, are kept for show. In the Infantry, one Havildar has been given the Honorary rank of Havildar Major. In the Body-guard one Sowar is given the Honorary rank of Naik.	

STATEMENT XXXIII—A.

Statement showing the Arms and Ammunitions imported into the
Pudukkottai State during Fasli 1325 (1915-1916).

	ARMS.			AMMUNITIONS.							
	Muskets.	Pistols.	Revolvers.	Car- tridges.		Gunpowder (lb).	Percussion Caps.	Safety fuses.	Sulphur (lb).	Dynamites (lb).	Detonators.
State purchases ...	...	...	...	124	...	30	...	...	...	...	...
Private purchases...	...	1	1	...	450	165	81000	500	7000	...	...



Kolattur.

66 Repairs to the
thope.
67 Expenditure on minor works each
having an estimated amount not
exceeding Rs. 500.

Total ...

...	...	1344	1344
980	511	396	907
...	488	1429	1917
...	...	1825	...