OF

PUDUKKOTTAI

FOR THE YEAR

1914-1915

Fasli 1324

PUDUKKOTTAI,

PRINTED AT THE SR. BRIHADAMBA STATE PRESS.

1915.

(222)

R. C. No. $\frac{2794}{C}$ of 1915.

DARBAR OFFICE,
Pudukkottai, October 12, 1915.

From

THE PUDUKKOTTAI DARBAR.

To

A. L. VIBERT ESQUIRE, I. C. S.,
POLITICAL AGENT FOR PUDUKKOTTAI.

SIR,

We have the honor to forward herewith, for submission to Government, the Administration Report of the State for Fasli 1324 (1914—1915).

We have the honor to be,
Sir,
Your most obedient servants,
J. T. GWYNN,
for Darbar.

CONTENTS.

APPENDIX.

INTRODUCTORY AND PERSONNEL.

1. PUDUKKOTTAI is the third in importance of the Native States in direct political relations with the Government of Madras. It is bounded on the north and west by Trichinopoly, on the south by Ramnad and Madura and on the east by Tanjore.

The area of the State is 1,178 square miles. The population according to the last Census numbered 4,11,878. Pudukkottai (population 26,852) the only town in the State is situated centrally 33 miles south of Trichinopoly. The State is agricultural and dependent on a somewhat precarious rainfall.

2. His Highness the Raja, whose full name is SRI BRIHADAMBA DAS RAJA SIR MARTHANDA BHAIRAVA TONDAIMAN BAHADUR, G. C. I. E., is eighth in descent from Raghunatha Tondaiman, the founder of the family. He is entitled to a salute of 11 guns. His Highness, who is 39 years of age succeeded his grandfather Ramachandra Tondaiman in 1886 and was invested with powers of administration in 1894.

3. The Collector of Trichinopoly is ex-officio Political Agent for Pudukkottai. The administration of the State under His Highness the Raja, is entrusted to a State Council of three members, Superintendent (the President of the Council), Dewan and Councillor. The various departments are constituted on the British India model.

4. His Highness the Raja returned to Pudukkottai from Europe in the middle of October, 1914. The improvement in His Highness' health enabled His Highness to stay in India and to devote his full attention to the affairs of the State till February 26, 1915, when he left for Australia.

In a public meeting held on November 23, 1914, in the Town Hall at Pudukkottai, His Highness gave an address on the present war which created a deep impression on the minds of the people. A sum of Rs 64,000 was subscribed by the subjects of the State and remitted to the Imperial Indian Relief Fund during the fasli, while smaller sums were contributed to the support of the Madras Hospital Ship and the Ladies' Depot of the Madras War Fund.

Under the commands of His Highness two lakhs of rupees were contributed from State Funds to the Madras War Fund, Rs. 15,000 to the Prince of Wales Relief Fund, Rs. 15,000 to the Imperial Indian Relief Fund and Rs. 500 monthly to the Madras Hospital Ship.

5. M. R. Ry. V. R. Thirumalai Durai Rajah Avergal one of the grandsons of His Highness the late Raja, died at Trichinopoly, on October 27, 1914, and M.R.Ry. Raghunatha Tondaiman Sahib, second son of the late Western Palace Jaghirdar, died at Pudukkottai, on December 29, 1914.

6. Mr. J. T. Gwynn, I. C. S., continued to be Superintendent throughout the fasli. M. R. Ry. Vijaya Raghunatha Durai Rajah Avergal, B. A., Dewan, was on leave till October 8, 1914, during which period M. R. Ry. C. Rajagopala Pillai Avergal, B.A., B.L., Chief Judge and ex-officio Councillor acted as Dewan and M. R. Ry. G. Ganapathi Sastrial Avergal, B.A., B.L., acting Chief Judge, acted as ex-officio Councillor. From October 9, 1914, M.R.Ry. Vijaya Raghunatha Durai Rajah Avergal, B. A., continued to be Dewan and M. R. Ry. C. Rajagopala Pillai Avergal, B.A., B.L., to be ex-officio Councillor.

Statement No. I.

7. Mr. A. Lionel Vibert, I. C. S., was Political Agent throughout the fasli.

FINANCIAL REVIEW.

RECEIPTS.

Principal Heads.	Budget Estimate for Fasli 1324.	Revised Estimate for Fasli 1324.	Actuals of Fasli 1324.	Actuals of Fasli 1323.	Actuals of Fasli 1322.	Actuals of Fasli 1321.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Land Revenue ...	9,30,000	9,64,200	10,20,907	10,16,315	9,78,917	10,43,736
Salt and Excise ...	2,35,550	2,45,930	2,43,272	2,41,875	2,41,346	2,04,182
Stamps ...	2,06,170	2,11,825	2,09,783	2,07,929	2,04,807	1,86,234
Assessed Taxes ...	...	...	...	33	3,124	12,265
Forest ...	67,450	69,600	76,037	68,498	67,060	53,177
Registration ...	34,300	35,775	34,992	34,476	35,926	31,889
Interest ...	99,350	80,570	84,074	85,547	99,943	10,444
Civil works ...	67,150	65,000	67,267	79,883	1,32,219	80,579
Other receipts ...	64,970	75,105	94,940	80,651	85,012	47,781
Total ...	17,04,940	17,48,005	18,31,272	18,15,207	18,48,354	16,70,287

8. Revenue rose by about 15,000 rupees in the fasli, the increase being contributed by Excise, Stamps, Forests and Land Revenue. Under the latter a fall had been anticipated as the outbreak of the war made a temporary suspension of Chetty Natham Settlement operations advisable but the rise in receipts from the sale of other State lands more than set off this loss.

Statement No. II.

EXPENDITURE.

Principal Heads.	Budget Estimate for Fasli 1324.	Revised Estimate for Fasli 1324.	Actuals of Fasli 1324.	Actuals of Fasli 1323.	Actuals of Fasli 1322.	Actuals of Fasli 1321.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Assignments to Religious and Charitable Institutions	1,56,670	1,53,070	1,43,852	1,55,931	1,36,583	1,26,574
Palace other items, compensation to the members of the Western Palace Jaghire and allowance to Ranee or Ranees	1,49,290	1,55,045	1,57,937	1,99,123	1,56,843	1,36,950
Land Revenue	1,46,120	1,40,950	1,35,778	1,43,459	1,32,475	1,73,134
Salt and Excise	34,570	34,250	33,992	31,225	33,891	42,847
Forest	29,620	31,070	30,319	29,966	28,752	24,043
Registration	22.440	21,965	22,245	22,521	20,734	22,581
General Administration	2,31,630	2,22,415	2,22,992	2,19,356	1,83,778	1,77,311
Law and Justice and Police	1,29,690	1,46,790	1,44,544	1,39,925	1,33,268	1,23,483
Education	88,310	89,095	85,821	81,887	68,815	72,547
Medical and Vaccine	54,120	56,175	55,109	30,823	44,650	44,926
Political	3,650	2,35,200	2,35,002	13,825	42,874	1,12,981
Irrigation	95,600	80,240	1,02,740	59,439	67,768	1,02,826
Civil works	3,62 260	5,49,710	5,16,008	2,63,681	1,98,644	2,71,665
Military and Band	33,040	30,925	32,425	31,146	29,631	27,997
Superannuation	44,580	41,970	41,834	40,045	41,254	32,762
Contributions to Municipality and Unions.	27,000	18,000	18,000	22,184	23,320	..
Stationery and Printing	23,480	29,070	26,455	19,108	28,748	16,177
Other expenditure	65,775	44,180	43,069	53,177	40,539	54,130
Total ...	16,97,845	20,80,120	20,49,122	15,56,821	14,07,567	15,62,934

9. The Expenditure exceeded that of Fasli 1323 by Rs. 4,92,301. The chief factors in this increase are an expenditure of Rs. 2,31,500 in donations to War Funds, rise of Rs. 43,301 in the expenditure on Irrigation, and a rise of Rs. 2,52,327 on other Public Works. In this last item Rs. 1,24,559 represents the increase in the expenditure on the construction and fitting of the New Palaces at Trichinopoly and Pudukkottai.

BALANCES.

	Budget Estimate for Fasli 1324.	Revised Estimate for Fasli 1324.	Actuals of Fasli 1324.	Actuals of Fasli 1323.	Actuals of Fasli 1322.	Actuals of Fasli 1321.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Revenue	17,04,940	17,48,005	18,31,272	18,15,207	18,48,354	16,70,287
Expenditure ...	16,97,845	20,80,120	20,49,122	15,56,821	14,07,567	15,62,934
Surplus + or deficit −	+7,095	−3,32,115	−2,17,850	+2,58,386	+4,40,787	+1,07,353
Opening balance ...	28,06,826	30,57,597	30,57,597	27,99,211	23,58,424	22,51,071
Closing balance — Investment ...	...	...	19,25,600	18,50,600	16,00,600	13,00,000
Closing balance — Cash ...	...	...	9,14,147	12,06,997	11,98,611	10,58,424
Total ...	28,13,921	27,25,482	28,39,747	30,57,597	27,99,211	23,58,424

10. Revenue exceeded and the expenditure fell short of the revised estimate and the fasli closed with a deficit of Rs. 2,17,850, reducing the State Balances from Rs. 30,57,597 to Rs. 28,39,747. Of this balance Rs. 10,00,600 is invested in Government Promissory Notes and Rs. 9,25,000 in fixed deposits with the Bank of Madras, besides an interest bearing current deposit of about 3 lakhs.

11. The expenditure of all departments undergoes a careful audit in the Audit branch of the Darbar Office which is under the control of the Registrar of the Darbar Office, M. R. Ry. G. Krishnaswami Aiyar Avergal, B. A. The great bulk of the expenditure is subject to pre-audit. A local audit of the accounts maintained by the various departments is also carried out periodically by Auditors from the Audit Office.

12. The financial position of the State at the end of the fasli was satisfactory. The State has undertaken to find money for the construction of a railway from Trichinopoly to Pudukkottai, the latest estimate for the cost of which is a little under 20 lakhs, exclusive of loss of interest during construction.

LEGISLATION.

13. In fulfilment of the promise made by His Highness on the occasion of the Silver Jubilee, a Legislative Advisory Council was constituted consisting of the members of the State Council, the State Vakil, two members elected by the members of the Representative Assembly and two members nominated by His Highness. The Council met twice in the year.

Statement No. III.

The following Regulations were passed in the fasli under review :—

(1) Regulation No. III of 1914—(Naval and Military News Regulation).
(2) Regulation No. I of 1915—(Abkari amendment Regulation).
(3) Regulation No. II of 1915—(Arms Regulation amendment Regulation).
(4) Regulation No. III of 1915—(Tolls amending Regulation).

ADMINISTRATIVE DEPARTMENTS.

DEVASTANAM AND CHARITY.

14. In the year 1897 the lands and other endowments attached to temples, chattrams and other charitable institutions were taken over by the State and in lieu thereof money assignments granted which were fixed according to their importance.

The department is controlled by the Dewan Peishkar.

Hitherto there was no exhaustive list of the several religious and charitable institutions maintained either by State or by private parties or by both combined. In Fasli 1323 the task of compiling a complete list was begun and according to the information so far gathered it is found that there were 97 institutions in the management of the State in all respects and 953 in the management of private individuals of which 100 were subject to the general control of the Sirkar. In addition, State "Katlais" were conducted in 25 temples situated in British territory, chiefly in the districts of Tanjore, Trichinopoly and Madura. Though considerable progress has been made in the preparation of a correct list of these institutions full information has not yet been obtained. The Darbar trust that the Dewan Peishkar will succeed in supplying a complete list before the close of Fasli 1325.

15. The total expenditure of the department was Rs. 1,43,852 against Rs. 1,55,931 in Fasli 1323. The expenditure in Fasli 1323 was inflated by large payments of liabilities incurred in previous faslis. Hence the chief part of the apparent decline in expenditure in this fasli. Of the expenditure in Fasli 1324 Rs. 16,139 represent the charges incurred in the celebration of the annual Dussara festival at Pudukkottai, debitable to this head, Rs. 9,722 the expenditure incurred on temples situated outside the State commonly known as "Pararashtram Katlais" and Rs. 5,718 the amount spent on the repairs and improvements to the temples and their appurtenances by the Public Works Department and other agencies. The sum spent on repairs to the temples was inadequate and an attempt will be made to secure greater ~~attention to~~ temple maintenance hereafter. The receipts fell from Rs. 12,906 to 10,712. The apparent fall is due to the fact that the receipts of Fasli 1323 were abnormally high owing to the recoveries made in that fasli of very large arrears which were outstanding.

16. *General remarks.*—Since the advent of the present Dewan Peishkar considerable progress has been made in bringing the Devastanam accounts to a system and writing off the irrecoverable "Vasakkattu" arrears.

Though the preparation of the Registers to show customary temple services rendered by landholders was still unfinished in the fasli it is reported that complete materials for the same have since been collected.

LAND REVENUE.

17. For administrative purposes the State is divided into three Taluks, Alangudi, Tirumayyam and Kolattur each under the control of a Tahsildar.

18. The agricultural season of Fasli 1324 was on the whole fair. The total rainfall was about equal to the average of the last 5 faslis and the yield of both dry and wet crops was fair.

Statement No. IV.

19. The price of the staple food-grains was a little lower than in the last fasli. Pasture and fodder were available and the condition of cattle was good except for an outbreak of anthrax towards the close of Fasli 1323 which continued for some time in the early part of the fasli under review.

Statement No. V.

20. The extent and tenure of the lands in the State are shown below:—

Items	Extent in acres
1. Occupied lands ryotwari	311778
2. Lands held on Inam tenure.	
(a) Minor Inam	79528
(b) Whole Inam	66671
3. Assessed and unassessed lands occupied without patta	3791
4 Assessed waste lands available for Dharkast	47056
5. (a) Porambokes included in the surveyed limits of villages excluding those registered as Forest Poramboke.	182550
(b) Forest Porambokes included in the surveyed limits of the villages.	27713
6. Forest blocks not included in the surveyed limits of villages ...	35204
	754291

5,181 acres came to ryotwari patta during the fasli as a result of assignments of waste land and transfer of Inam or Ekasal lands to Ain. Of this 1,381 acres were waste lands assigned for cultivation. 3,800 acres were cultivated lands at the disposal of the State in which full patta rights were granted during the fasli. 1,369 acres were relinquished, acquired or bought in for arrears or transferred from Ain to Inam as a result of Inam localisation, the correction of mistakes detected at the Inam Survey. The last item represents a considerable area and there has been a net increase in the total area actually occupied.

21. Exclusive of the revenue derived from sale and redemption price of house sites in chetty nathams the correct demand for the fasli stood at Rs. 9,79,548. The items comprised in this sum are shown below compared with the figures for Fasli 1323:—

Statement No. VI.

		Fasli 1324.		Fasli 1323.
Assessment on Ain lands	Rs.	7,07,818	Rs.	6,99,701
Quit-rents and cesses on Inam lands ...	„	1,33,784	„	1,36,531
Assessment on assessed lands occupied without patta. ..	„	11,955	„	11,775
Charge for occupation of poramboke lands ...	„	6,540	„	4,583
Water rate	„	2,062	„	1,427
Assessment on trees	„	22,219	„	21,601
Kudiswamiem sales	„	70,261	„	17,109
Sale of house sites in non-chetty villages.	„	3,640	„	3,622
Miscellaneous items of revenue ...	„	11,350	„	14,731
Arrears recoverable in instalments ...	„	8,107	„	...
Miscellaneous items of revenue which do not pass through village accounts. ...	„	1,812	„	438
Total ...	„	9,79,548	„	9,11,518

The progress of the Chinnaranmanai Inam Settlement operations accounts for the drop in the item "Quit-rent and cesses on Inam land" and for the major portion of the increase under "Assessment on Ain lands" as many Inams were transferred to Ain during the course of the operations. The same operations are also responsible for the greater part of the item "Arrears recoverable in instalments." Of the Rs. 70,261 realised in the fasli by Kudiswamiem sales Rs. 40.496—3—0 represents the price of waste lands sold for cultivation while the balance represents the price obtained for the grant of full patta rights in cultivated lands at the disposal of the State. About half the cultivated lands still remaining at the disposal of the State were thus granted on patta in the fasli.

Of the total demand, Rs. 9,70,007 or 99·03 per cent was either collected in the fasli or written off or adjusted from overpayments made in the preceding fasli.

Besides this demand a revenue of Rs. 17,016 was realised in the fasli from sale of house sites and redemption price levied on agricultural lands converted into house sites in chetty nathams.

22. *Arrears.*—The correct arrear demand at the opening of the fasli under all items was Rs. 56,251 and of this the net balance ripe for collection was only Rs. 46,163 the rest representing the amount, recoverable in instalments in future and amounts the collection of which has been deferred pending Inam Survey and Settlement. Out of this demand, Rs. 44,059 was either collected in the fasli or adjusted from excess collections made in the previous fasli or written off, leaving a balance of Rs. 2,104 under all items.

Statements Nos. VII & VIII.

23 *Loans.*—Rs. 4,965 were lent by the State for agricultural purposes and Rs. 4,300 for house building during the fasli. Besides these a loan of one lakh of rupees at 5 per cent interest was sanctioned in this fasli to be granted to Sirdar M. R. Ry. Ramaswami Rangia Thevar Avl., of which Rs. 72,445 was paid to him in the fasli and Rs. 5,000 were lent to five Co-operative societies in different parts of the State. The loan accounts were reduced to order and a watch was kept on the prompt recovery of interest and principal as they fell due.

24. *Land Revenue charges.*—The expenditure under land revenue was Rs. 1,07,704 or 10·74 per cent of the actual collections.

25. *General remarks.*—The pay of the village officers in all the three Taluks was raised at the beginning of the fasli. Collection work was satisfactory. Considerable progress was made in the sale of waste lands and a further increase in the acreage thus brought to occupation is expected in Fasli 1325. Something was done to accelerate the despatch of business in the Revenue offices. The pendency in the Dewan Peishkar's office of papers over 6 months old was reduced in the fasli from 6,276 to 2,016 and a further heavy reduction was made in the months immediately following the close of the fasli. There was a similar and equally needed improvement in the Taluk offices. But there is still much to be done in this direction. The Revenue subordinates have not yet been thoroughly broken of the habit of delay and the Darbar have to request the Dewan Peishkar to keep his eyes constantly open to this aspect of his work. They are however glad to recognise the real improvement already effected by the Dewan Peishkar, M. R. Ry. M. K. Venkatachariar Avergal, B. A., and some of his chief subordinates in this as well as in other directions.

SURVEY AND LAND RECORDS.

26. There was an outlay of Rs. 7,665 during the year incurred chiefly in the endeavour to produce a satisfactory field measurement book which should show the subdivisions effected at Settlement on the field plans prepared at the survey which preceded it. The field measurement books of 146 villages were revised in the fasli as against 71 in Fasli 1323 and the field measurement books of 127 villages were handed over to the Revenue department in the fasli against 11 in the previous fasli. Over one-third of this work has thus been done.

27. A sum of Rs. 14,041 was spent on Inam Survey during the fasli. As it was found necessary to carry out as quickly as possible a simple survey of the Inam lands in the State, to facilitate the work of the Revenue officials, a start was made in Fasli 1323 and field work was completed in 27 villages and fair accounts for 6 villages were handed over to the Revenue department in that fasli. In the fasli under report the temporary establishment was increased with a view to expedite the work and field work was completed in 94 villages of the Kolattur Taluk and Inam records and Paimash sketches for 111 villages were handed over to the Revenue department and preliminary records of 76 villages of the Tirumayyam Taluk were also got ready in the fasli. About one-third of this Inam Survey had thus been carried out by the close of the fasli.

28. *Natham Survey and Settlement.*—Natham Settlement operations were suspended in the fasli temporarily owing to dislocation of business which affected the chetty community at the outbreak of the war. But a sum of Rs. 17,016 was realised by the sale of house sites and the collection of redemption price levied in previous faslis for the conversion of patta land to building site. Fair records for 7 nathams were prepared and handed over to the Revenue department.

CHINNARANMANAI INAM SETTLEMENT.

29. Settlement notices were issued in 230 cases to the parties concerned as against 569 cases in last fasli. Fair accounts for 47 villages were sent to the Revenue department during the fasli. Exclusive of Sarvamanyam Inams, ten villages remained for which the fair accounts had still to be sent. The work of settling the Minor Inams is now almost complete. The settlement of the Sarvamanyam Inams is expected to take about a year. The settlement of the villages already completed has resulted in a permanent increase of about Rs. 5,000 per annum in Land Revenue besides lump sum payments for arrears and for redemption price in the case of wrongfully alienated Inams. The expenditure of the department for the fasli was Rs. 6,287.

30. *General remarks.*—The operations connected with Survey and Settlement were under the control of the Special Inam Settlement Officer, M. R. Ry. B. V. Kameswara Aiyar Avergal and were carried on with care and intelligence but every effort should be made to expedite those operations as far as possible in Fasli 1325.

SALT AND ABKARI.

SALT.

31. By an agreement with the Government of Madras in 1887 the manufacture of earth-salt in the State is prohibited, the State receiving in compensation an annual payment of Rs. 38,000.

32. *Price and consumption of Salt.*—The price of salt ranged from 20·270 to 23·955 Madras seers per rupee. 45,046 maunds of salt manufactured in British salt factories were declared as purchased for sale in the State against 43,006 maunds in Fasli 1323. These figures cannot be taken as an index of the total consumption, as large quantities of salt declared as purchased for sale in other places find their way into the State through the agency of petty traders.

33. *Number and disposal of offences.*—There were no cases of illicit manufacture of earth-salt during the fasli.

ABKARI.

34. The arrangements for the manufacture and sale of country liquor, toddy, foreign liquor and intoxicating drugs are similar to those in Madras districts.

35. *Country liquor.*—Arrack was as usual manufactured in the State Distillery at Pudukkottai which was worked in the fasli under review by a contractor who supplied liquor at a uniform rate of 14 annas a gallon of 30° U. P. The quantity manufactured in the fasli fell from 12,850 gallons to 12,750 gallons and the aggregate cost from Rs. 11,993 to 11,724.

The still head duty was Rs. 4—6—0 per gallon of 30° U. P. as in the preceding fasli. The quantity of liquor issued for sale from the depot fell from 12,732 to 12,514 gallons yielding a duty of Rs. 54,870 against Rs. 55,965 in Fasli 1323. Shop rents were higher and brought in Rs. 26,022 for 73 shops against Rs. 22,903 in Fasli 1323 for 77 shops.

The total revenue was Rs. 92,616 against Rs. 90,861, or an increase of ·19 per cent.

36. *Toddy.*—The number of cocoanut trees and date palms tapped fell from 15,959 to 14,972 and the number of palmyrahs from 1,291 to 1,270. While the tree tax on date palms and palmyrahs was the same as that in last year, the tree tax on cocoanut trees was raised from Rs. 2 to Rs. 2—8—0 half-yearly. The tree tax realised was Rs. 40,377 against Rs. 34,137 in Fasli 1323. The increase is due to the enhancement of the tree tax in the case of cocoanuts. There was a reduction in the number of toddy shops from 152 to 143 during the fasli; and the income from vend rents fell from Rs. 69,479 to Rs. 59,342 (of which Rs. 388 represented old arrears). The apparent drop is due only to a change from the old system of crediting advance deposits to current receipts. There was a real rise in revenue under this head also. The total toddy revenue was Rs. 99,719 against Rs. 1,03,616, a nominal decrease of 3·72 per cent.

37. *Foreign liquor.*—One shop was licensed for the sale of foreign liquor and one for beer which together yielded Rs. 3,684 against Rs. 2,050 in Fasli 1323.

38. *Intoxicating drugs.*—The receipts from the single shop licensed for the sale of opium and ganja rose from Rs. 4,976 to Rs. 6,493.

39. *Number and disposal of offences.*—The number of offences decreased from 77 to 71 of which 60 were disposed of by departmental officers, 10 went before Magistrates and one was pending with a departmental officer at the close of the fasli.

Statement No. XIII.

40. *Financial.*—The total revenue of the department under all heads aggregated to Rs. 2,43,272 compared with Rs. 2,41,875 in Fasli 1323. 99·8 per cent of the demand was collected during the fasli against 99·9 in the last fasli. The work of collection was simplified by requiring lessees to pay their dues direct into the nearest Treasury without the intervention of the subordinate Revenue staff.

The cost of the department (including Salt preventive staff) was Rs. 33,992 against Rs. 31,225 in Fasli 1323.

41. *General remarks.*—The management of the department by the Salt Superintendent, M. R. Ry. M. S. Gopalaswami Aiyar Avergal, continued to be satisfactory.

STAMPS.

42. The Stamp Department was under the charge of the Registrar of Assurances, the ex-officio Superintendent of Stamps.

43. Stamps to the number of 4,14,581 and to the value of Rs. 1,30,535 were manufactured as against 3,45,362 to the value of Rs. 1,49,537 in Fasli 1323. The issues to the Treasury were 3,37,337 stamps valued at Rs. 1,62,617.

44. *Financial.*—Receipts from Stamps rose from Rs. 2,07,929 to Rs. 2,09,783 or by ·88 per cent.

Expenditure in the fasli was Rs. 6,383 as against Rs. 6,906 in the previous fasli and the net income was therefore Rs. 2,03,400 as against Rs. 2,01,023 in Fasli 1323.

FOREST AND PLANTATIONS.

45. In addition to Reserves and Plantations, the Forest Department managed the valuable stone quarries of the State which are worked on a system of licenses.

The area under "Forest" was approximately 120 square miles including 7 game preserves covering an area of 55 square miles. The Forest Reserves consist of several jungles containing no timber trees of value but yielding considerable quantities of fire-wood, green leaves for manuring purposes and other minor produce. In addition there were plantations consisting of casuarina trees, cashew-nuts, mangoes and other fruit-bearing trees. All the waste lands in the State had hitherto been nominally under the charge of the Forest Department. An attempt was made in the fasli to define the limits of the jurisdiction of the Forest and Revenue Departments with a view to ultimately restricting the control of the Forest Department to those areas which it can effectively supervise.

The executive staff consisted of a Forest Officer, four Rangers, two permanent and two temporary, three Foresters and a number of guards and watchers.

46. *Forest operations.*—176 acres of land were planted with casuarina, as against 99 acres in the preceding fasli. 1,72,800 seedlings were planted most of which are reported to be thriving. Besides this 165 acres were dibbled with palmyrah, cashew-nuts and other seeds.

47. *Forest offences.*—The number of offences for disposal including the 91 cases pending at the close of the previous fasli was 1,465 as against 1,344 in Fasli 1323. 1,282 cases were disposed of departmentally. 100 cases were sent for trial before Magistrates and 82 cases were pending at the end of the fasli. The compounding fees, etc., collected amounted to Rs. 7,021.

48. *Financial.*—The gross receipts amounted to Rs. 76,037 and the gross expenditure to Rs. 30,319, the net revenue being Rs. 45,718 as against Rs. 38,532. The increase in revenue comes chiefly from rises in the income from quarries, sale of green manure, supply of timber to the New Palace and from compounding fees.

49. *General remarks.*—The management of the department continued to be satisfactory under the care of the Forest Officer, M. R. Ry. S. Venkataramiah Avergal.

REGISTRATION.

50. The number of Registry Offices was 12 as in the preceding fasli. On an average, the jurisdiction of each Registry office extended over 71 square miles of cultivable area and a population of 34,323 as in the preceding fasli.

Statements Nos. XIV and XV.

51. *Number and value of Registrations.*—The number of registrations relating to immovable property again fell from 15,744 to 15,292, a decrease of 2·87 per cent while the number of registrations relating to movable property increased from 1,279 to 1,404, an increase of 9·77 per cent. The aggregate value of documents registered was 57,62,557 as against 49,32,927 an increase of 16·84 per cent.

52. *Time taken to register.*—Registration continues to be prompt. 99·98 per cent of the documents brought for registration were registered on the day of presentation as against 99·99 in the previous fasli.

Statement No. XVI.

53. *Financial.*—The receipts of the department rose from Rs. 34,476 to Rs. 34,992 and the expenditure fell from Rs. 22,521 to Rs. 22,245.

54. *General remarks.*—The work of the department which was under the control of M. R. Ry. K. S. Dorai Rajah Avergal, B. A., continued to be satisfactory.

LAW AND JUSTICE.

55. The administration of Criminal and Civil justice is conducted and the various Courts are constituted on the British India model. The Chief Court exercises the powers of a High Court both in Criminal and Civil jurisdiction except that in Civil suits a Second Appeal on points of law lies to a Special Court of two Judges who sit periodically to advise His Highness the Raja in their disposal. Subordinate to the Chief Court, for Criminal justice, there were 20 Magistrates' Courts as against 21 in the previous fasli, exercising first, second and third class powers; and for Civil justice, the Chief Court Registrar and 11 Sub-Registrars exercising the powers of Judges of Small Causes. The decrease in the number of Magistrates' Courts was due to the Sub-Registrar of Kolattur not having exercised magisterial powers in the fasli.

56. The Chief Court consists of a Chief Judge and two Puisne Judges. The Chief Judge M. R. Ry. C. Rajagopala Pillai Avl., B. A., B. L., acted as Dewan from the commencement of the fasli till 8—10—14 (inclusive) and during that period M. R. Ry. G. Ganapathi Sastrial Avl., B. A., B. L., acted as Chief Judge, M. R. Ry. A. Padmanabha Sastrial Avl., B. A., M. L., as Senior Puisne Judge and M. R. Ry. K. Swaminatha Aiyar Avl., M. A., B. L., State Vakil, as Junior Puisne Judge. From 9—10—14 to the end of the fasli M. R. Ry. C. Rajagopala Pillai Avl., B. A., B. L., was Chief Judge and M. R. Ry. G. Ganapathi Sastrial Avergal, B. A., B. L., and M. R. Ry. A. Padmanabha Sastrial Avl., B. A., M. L., were Senior and Junior Puisne Judges respectively.

In accordance with the provisions of Regulation I of 1910, M. R. Ry. C. Madavan Nair Avl., B. A., Bar-at-law and M. R. Ry. Rao Bahadur S. Ramaswami Iyengar Avl., B. A., B. L., were appointed Special Judges for the disposal of Second Appeals for a period of one month during the vacation of the Chief Court.

CRIMINAL JUSTICE.

ORIGINAL JURISDICTION.

57. *Court of Sessions.*—Of the 8 cases committed to Sessions 3 ended in conviction.

58. *Magistrates' Courts.*—Of the 20 Magistrates including the Town Bench, 5 (including the Chief Magistrate) exercised the powers of the first class, 7 of the second class and 8 of the third class.

Statement No. XVII.

The total number of cases for disposal was 4,130, 51 cases more than in Fasli 1323. Of these, 2,130 were cases under the Penal Code against 2,082 in Fasli 1323. The cognizable cases showed a fall while there was an increase under non-cognizable offences and under other laws.

Statements Nos. XVII and XVIII.

4,027 cases or 97·50 per cent were disposed of as against 3,938 cases or 96 per cent in the previous fasli, leaving a balance of 103 cases pending at the end of the fasli. The average duration of cases decided by Magistrates was 14·5 days. Of the 4,027 cases disposed of in the fasli, 54 cases lasted over 3 months and none over 6 months and of the 103 cases pending at the end of the fasli, 4 had been pending over 3 months and none over 6 months.

59. *Extradition.*—8 persons were extradited by the Political Agent for trial in the State Courts and 12 by the Darbar for trial in British Courts.

APPELLATE JURISDICTION.

60. There were 10 appeals filed on the original side of the Chief Court of which 9 were disposed of in the fasli leaving a balance of 1. The decision of the Lower Court was confirmed in 4, modified in 2, reversed in 1 and 2 were struck off the file.

Statement No. XIX.

On the appellate side, there were 6 appeals all of which were against the decisions of a single Judge on the original side in Sessions cases; all the 6 appeals were disposed of, the original decision being confirmed in all. There were 43 Criminal Revision petitions including 4 of the previous fasli, of which 39 were disposed of leaving a balance of 4 at the end of the fasli.

In the Court of the Chief Magistrate there were 109 appeals for disposal including 3 of the past fasli, of which 106 were disposed of leaving a balance of 3 cases. In 63 cases the original decision was confirmed, in 16 cases modified and in 27 cases reversed.

All the 50 Revision petitions including 1 of the previous fasli were disposed of within the fasli.

61. *General remarks.*—The improvement in the promptitude of disposal of cases has been maintained but there is room for a further advance in the same direction.

CIVIL JUSTICE.

62. The number of Courts was 12, the Chief Court with its Registrar and 11 Small Cause Courts.

ORIGINAL JURISDICTION.

63. The number of suits instituted fell from 8,285 to 7,977. Including arrears and re-admissions the total number for disposal was 9,104 as against 9,643 in Fasli 1323. 8,119 suits were disposed of leaving a balance of 985 pending at the close of the fasli against 941 suits at the end of the preceding fasli.

Statements Nos. XX and XXI.

64. *Regular suits.*—Regular suits are tried by the Chief Court only. The number of regular suits for disposal was 2,754 of which 2,144 were disposed of leaving a balance of 610 suits at the end of the fasli as against a balance of 614 at the end of the previous fasli out of 2,913 suits. Of the suits pending at the close of the fasli 15 suits had been pending over one year and 399 suits over 3 months and under one year, the figures for the previous fasli being 8 and 404 respectively. Of the 2,144 suits disposed of 77 had lasted over 1 year, 330 had lasted over 6 months but less than one year and the rest had been disposed of within 6 months. The average duration of contested suits fell from 219 to 182 days.

65. *Small Cause suits.* (i) *Judges' file.*—The number of suits for disposal was 2,093 of which 1892 suits were disposed of leaving a balance of 201. The percentage of disposal was 90·39 as against 88·30 in the previous fasli. The average duration of contested suits was 79 days as against 95 in the previous fasli. Of the suits disposed of during the fasli 33 had lasted more than 6 months and 143 more than 3 months but less than 6 months. Of the suits pending at the close of the fasli 83 had been pending over 3 months.

(ii) *Registrar's file.*—The number of suits for disposal fell from 1,503 to 1,486 of which 1,367 suits or 91·99 per cent were disposed of leaving a balance of 119 suits. The average duration of contested suits was 50 days as against 39 days in the preceding fasli. Of the suits disposed of 55 lasted more than 3 months and none more than 6 months. Of the suits pending at the close of the fasli 28 had been pending over 3 months.

(iii) *Rural Small Cause Judges' (Sub-Registrars') files.*— The total number of suits for disposal was 2,771 as against 2,918 (a decrease of 147) of which 2,716 or 98·01 per cent were disposed of leaving a balance of 55 suits as against 32 pending at the close of the Fasli 1323.

APPELLATE JURISDICTION.

66. The number of regular appeals for disposal rose from 321 to 360 of which 212 were disposed of leaving a balance of 148 as against 110 of the past fasli. The average duration of appeals was 221 days as against 233 days in the previous fasli.

Statement No. XXII.

67. *Second Appeals.*—The number of Second Appeals including 22 the balance of the previous fasli was 86. Out of these 74 were posted for hearing in the fasli. 63 were disposed of leaving a pendency of 23 at the end of the fasli. The decision of the 1st Appellate Court was upheld in 50, modified in 4 and reversed in 8. The total value involved was Rs. 1,10,351—1—10 as against Rs. 1,26,276—11—0 of the previous fasli.

Statement No. XXII-A.

68. *General remarks.*—In the fasli under review litigation slightly decreased. Of the 2,140 regular suits filed and readmitted during the fasli 785 were instituted by Nattukkottai Chetties and 682 of these were directed against agriculturists. The work of the Courts was satisfactory.

PRISONS.

69. The Central Jail is located in Pudukkottai.

At the beginning of the fasli there were 58 prisoners (including lunatics) in confinement. Admissions were 278 against 256 in Fasli 1323 and discharges 278 leaving 58 in confinement at the end of the fasli. Of these fiftyeight, 43 were convicts, 8 under-trial prisoners, 4 civil debtors and 3 lunatics.

Statement No. XXIII.

The average daily population of the Central Jail fell from 69·27 to 64·36 and the accommodation for the prisoners was ample. The health of the Jail population was satisfactory. The daily average of the sick in the Central Jail was 1·11 the same as in Fasli 1323. A Sub-Assistant Surgeon was in direct charge of the health of the prisoners and the Jail was besides visited not less than once a week by the Chief Medical Officer.

The number of Jail offences rose from 2 to 3 during the fasli.

70. *Industries.*—In addition to the work in the Jail garden, prisoners were employed in oil pressing, weaving and aluminium metal work.

71. *Financial.*—Under Jail industries expenditure was Rs. 10,982 and the receipts were Rs. 11,957 leaving a net profit of Rs. 975 as against Rs. 810 in the preceding fasli. Other expenditure on the Central Jail amounted to Rs. 9268 or Rs. 144 per head of the average population as against Rs. 6,000 and Rs. 87 per head in last fasli. This sharp rise in expenditure was chiefly due to the rise in dieting charges from 2 annas to 2 annas 4 pies per head and to the purchase of stock for consumption in the following fasli.

72. *General remarks.*—The Central Jail was under the management of M. R. Ry. R. Srinivasa Iyengar Avergal, B.A. The management and the discipline of the Central Jail were satisfactory.

Besides the Central Jail there were 7 small Sub-Jails in the State under the control of the Chief Magistrate. In these there were 10 prisoners at the opening of the fasli and 4 at its close, the average daily population being 3·59. The health of the Sub-Jail population was good. The expenditure on the Sub-Jails was Rs. 836.

POLICE.

73. The District Superintendent of Police, Trichinopoly, is ex-officio Superintendent of the State Police. Under him are a Deputy Superintendent, 3 Inspectors, 11 Sub-Inspectors and 230 Head Constables and Constables.

Statement No. XXIV.

Mr. T. W. Blackstone was Superintendent of Police throughout the fasli. All the 8 investigating centres and 6 out of the 14 outposts besides the office and stores were inspected by him.

74. *Crime.*—The number of cases reported during the fasli was 2,232 as against 2,072 in the preceding fasli. The number of cases under the Penal Code rose from 476 to 503 of which 185 or 37 per cent were detected against a percentage of 41 in Fasli 1323.

Statements Nos. XXV and XXVI.

75. *Grave Crime.*—5 cases of murder, 10 of dacoity, 13 of robbery and 97 of house-breaking were reported. Of the murder cases one ended in conviction, two were discharged for want of evidence, in another case the murderer committed suicide and the fifth was still under investigation at the close of the fasli. Of the 10 dacoity cases 3 were discharged and the rest remained undetected. Of the 13 robbery cases one ended in conviction, 4 were thrown out by the Court, one was pending trial and the other 7 remained undetected. 11 of the house-breaking cases were detected. 186 grave thefts were reported in the fasli as against 134 in Fasli 1323.

76. *Preventive measures.*—The figures given above show the difficulty of bringing the offender to justice in cases of grave crime and the need for preventive measures. Proceedings under the security sections of the Criminal Procedure Code were taken against 33 persons during the fasli. The magistracy bound over 24 persons to be of good behaviour. In the case of 5 persons the Magistrate declined to ask for security. In one case proceedings were withdrawn as the party proceeded against could not be found. In 3 cases proceedings were pending at the close of the fasli.

77. *Conduct of the force.*—The conduct of the force was on the whole good. [illegible]e were few cases of grave misconduct in the whole force and none in the higher [illegible]s. There was a satisfactory decrease in the number of punishments. Rewards for good work to the amount of Rs. 195 were distributed to the members of the force and to outsiders who assisted them.

78. *General remarks.*—The management of the force by the Superintendent Mr. T. W. Blackstone and Deputy Superintendent M. R. Ry. A. G. Krishnaswami Aiyar Avergal, continued to be satisfactory. But in spite of the increase in the pay for Constables sanctioned in Fasli 1323 recruiting continued to be unsatisfactory and the force was 37 below its full strength.

EDUCATION.

79. The Educational institutions under the direct State management consisted of a Second grade College, two Lower secondary, 3 Special and 167 Primary schools. The schools under private management were one incomplete Secondary school and 130 Primary schools which received grants-in-aid from the State and 79 unaided schools. Elementary education is free throughout the State except in the Capital.

GENERAL EDUCATION.

80. *Secondary schools.*—The strength of the Secondary school at Tirumayyam at the close of the fasli rose from 138 to 186 and the average attendance from 115 to 155 while in Alangudi school the strength at the close of the fasli rose from 126 to 140 and the average attendance fell from 83 to 78.

Statement No. XXVII.

The working of the Lutheran Mission school in Pudukkottai was satisfactory.

81. *Primary schools.*—The number of State schools increased from 164 to 167, aided schools from 124 to 130 and unaided schools from 66 to 79.

Statement No. XXVII.

Male Education.—The number of boys receiving instruction in State and aided schools was 10,671 against 10,120 in the last fasli. Besides these, there were 1,901 boys in unaided schools and thus the total number of boys under instruction was 12,572 against 11,770 in Fasli 1323. Taking the school going population at 15 per cent of the total male population, the percentage of boys actually attending school was 42·59 against 39·90 in the preceding fasli.

Female Education.—There were 19 schools set apart exclusively for the education of girls of which 16 were State schools and three aided ones. Nine of the State schools were reserved for the Mohammedan girls. The total number of girls under instructiou in all. schools was 1,528 against 1,424 in the previous fasli. Taking the school going female population at 15 per cent of the total female population the percentage of girls actually under instruction was 4·73 against 4·41 in the preceding fasli.

82. *Accommodation.*—The general condition of the school houses was far from satisfactory and the progress made towards providing accommodation to schools was again disappointingly slow. Funds have been provided for 3 faslis for the construction of pucca schools but no considerable progress has been made. Special steps are now being taken to expedite the construction of the school houses. During the fasli under report, a Building maistry was appointed and placed under the control of the Superintendent of Schools, to carry out petty repairs to the thatched school houses.

83. *Teaching staff.*—There were 196 trained teachers and 146 teachers holding permanent or temporary licenses besides 3 drawing-masters and 3 drill instructors.

In addition to these there were 96 teachers who had neither licenses nor teachers' certificates. One permanent and 50 temporary licenses for varying periods were granted to the teachers during the fasli. Thirty three teachers were under instruction in the State Training school at the end of the fasli and one Panchama teacher was undergoing training at the St. Joseph's Training school, Trichinopoly, drawing stipend from the State. There were 15 teachers' associations consisting of 376 members in all and all of them did good work in the fasli. The associations met regularly once a month and subjects of educational interest and importance were discussed at their sittings.

84. *Special institutions.*—There were 7 stipendiary students under instruction in the Weaving school at the end of the fasli. It has been arranged to shift the school to Karambakkudi where there is an indigenous weaving industry. The Veda Sastra Patasala had 23 students on its rolls at the end of the fasli. A scheme for reconstituting the work of the institution is under consideration.

Statement No. XXVIII.

85. *Financial.*—The expenditure on all heads exclusive of the College was Rs. 62,499 against Rs. 58,565 in the last fasli.

86. *General remarks.*—In the fasli under review much was done to improve the general tone of the department. The inspecting agency was re-organised and placed on a better basis; the scale of pay of the Training school Headmaster was raised with a view to secure an L. T., for the place; a competent Head Mistress of the Upper Secondary grade was appointed for the Town Sirkar Girls' school; additional teachers were sanctioned for the two Secondary Schools one for each school; a scheme for bettering the pay and prospects of the rural school teachers was submitted and sanction was accorded after the close of the fasli; and provision was made for teaching music to pupils in three more Girls' schools. The department was under the control of M. R. Ry. B. V. Sankarakamesvara Aiyar Avergal, B. A., and was efficiently managed.

COLLEGE.

87. The permanent staff consisted of the Principal, 2 Lecturers, 9 Assistants, 6 Teachers, one Tutor, 2 Pandits, 2 Drawing-masters and 2 Gymnastic Instructors. Besides, Temporary assistants were also engaged.

The number of pupils on the rolls on the last day of the fasli was 674 (529 Brahmins, 134 Non-Brahmins, 4 Christians and 7 Mohammedans) as against 663 in the previous fasli. The average strength on the rolls increased from 713 to 778 and the average daily attendance from 665 to 731.

22 students were sent up for the Intermediate Examination of whom 13 passed with 2 in the 1st class, 3 pupils achieving distinction—one in English, one in Ancient History and the other in Logic. The percentage of passes was 59 as against 25·6 for the Presidency. 72 students appeared for the Secondary School Leaving Certificate Examination of whom 29 were declared eligible for admission to the first year University class. The School average mark compares favourably with the Presidency average in almost all the subjects.

The expenditure of the College was Rs. 23,322 the same as that of the previous fasli. But a sum of Rs. 18,321 was recovered in fees against Rs. 18,248 in Fasli 1,323.

88. *General remarks.*—The scale of pay of the Assistants was revised and increased and the number of Assistants was also increased by one. The physical and religious training of the students received due attention and the health and conduct of the students were satisfactory.

The play-grounds were extended and well maintained. The students made good use of the opportunities thus offered to them under the encouragement of some members of the teaching staff.

The institution was under the management of M. R. Ry. S. T. Ramachandra Sastriar Avergal, B. A., Principal. The Principal and his staff may well feel proud of a satisfactory year of work.

HEALTH.

VITAL STATISTICS.

89. Public health was not satisfactory in Fasli 1324. Cholera and small-pox visited many villages of the State and 1,154 deaths from cholera were reported. In Pudukkottai Town the birth rate was reported at 29·7 per mille and the death rate at 33·3 per mille. For the rest of the State no moderately accurate vital statistics are yet available.

Statement No. XXIX.

MEDICAL.

90. The Medical institutions in the State were a Town Hospital with 62 beds, a Women and Children's Dispensary and 9 Rural Dispensaries. The establishment consisted of a Chief Medical Officer, a Resident House Surgeon, a Lady Apothecary, 14 Sub-Assistant Surgeons, one Native Vaidyan, 20 Compounders and 13 Midwives.

91. *Town Hospital.*—The number of in-patients rose from 793 to 915 and the daily average attendance from 43·6 to 51·2. 38,465 out-patients were treated and 1,125 surgical operations performed, the figures for the preceding fasli being 39,154 and 1,084 respectively. The expenditure amounted to Rs. 34,134 as against Rs. 16,985 in Fasli 1323.

Statements Nos. XXX and XXXI.

92. *Dispensary for Women and Children.*—The staff consists of a Lady Apothecary, 2 Midwives and 2 Compounders. The number of patients treated rose from 22,120 to 23,559 and the daily average from 118·1 to 120·2 which shows the continued popularity of the institution.

Statement No. XXXI.

93. *Rural Dispensaries.*—The number of patients treated fell from 63,008 to 60,715.

Statement No. XXXI.

94. *Financial.*—The total expenditure of the department rose from Rs. 27,401 to Rs. 51,840. The increase is due mainly to the debit to the fasli under report of the cost of stores ordered for the fasli previous to it.

95. *General remarks.*—The construction of a ward with 12 more beds for low-caste people was completed in the fasli and this brought the total number of beds in the Town Hospital to 62. The new Dispensary building at Tirumayyam and the New Women and Children's Hospital in the Town were completed towards the close of the fasli. The number of Sub-Assistant Surgeons was reduced by one and an L. M. and S. was added to the Town Hospital staff as Resident House Surgeon. The department was under the control of M. R. Ry. T. Sundara Reddi Garu, F. R. C. S. I., L. R. C. P. & S. (Edin.) and L. F. P. S. (Glas.) and continued to work satisfactorily.

VACCINATION.

96. Vaccination is compulsory throughout the State. The staff consists of one Inspector, one Deputy Inspector and 10 Vaccinators.

Vaccination in the town is direct from the calf to the arm. For work outside the town, Lanoline paste to the extent of 23,784 grains were prepared in the Vaccine Depot against 20,003 in the preceding fasli.

97. *Number of cases vaccinated.*—Including 211 re-vaccinations 9,821 cases were vaccinated against 10,573 in the previous fasli showing a decrease of 752 cases. 95·76 per cent of the vaccinations are reported to have been successful. Of the 1,625 vaccinations performed on infants under one year of age 1,508 cases were successful the percentage being 96·49.

98. *Financial.*—The cost of the department was Rs. 3,269 against Rs. 3,422 in the previous fasli. The average cost of each successful vaccination was 5 annas 7 pies per head as against 5 annas 3 pies in the previous fasli.

99. *General remarks.*—The result of the fasli's work was again disappointing but this was to a great degree due to the prevalence of cholera and small-pox throughout the State during the fasli under report. The staff must show more energy in visiting the remoter villages and produce better results.

THE MUNICIPALITY AND TOWN CONSERVANCY.

100. The conservancy of the Town of Pudukkottai was controlled by the Municipal Council which was called into existence on April 1, 1912.

101. *The constitution of the Municipal Council.*—The Municipal Council consisted of a paid Chairman and 8 members. The first Councillors of the Municipality vacated their seats in the Council on April 1, 1915, their three years' term of office expiring on that date. A new Council was formed comprising of 8 members of whom two were elected and the other 6 were nominated, 3 of the nominees being officials.

The number of meetings held during the year was 35 of which 3 were adjourned for want of quorum.

The public health of the Town was less satisfactory than usual as there were visitations of cholera and small-pox in the latter part of the fasli which caused some anxiety. The municipal authorities did their best to keep these unwelcome visitors in check.

The roads and streets of the Municipality were well maintained and improved. Sanitary arrangements may compare favourably with those of other South Indian towns of equal size, but the possibility of improving them by introducing a thorough drainage scheme will now receive consideration.

102. *Town water-supply scheme.*—Pudukkulam, the fine town water reservoir, with its pipe system under the management of the Municipal Council gave a fair supply of water to the main part of the town. Jewel Filters to replace the old sand filtration system which had proved unsatisfactory were purchased by the Darbar and their installation put in hand. As soon as the installation is complete the Municipal Council will be requested to arrange for the stricter conservation of the catchment area and the reservoir itself so that thoroughly trustworthy water may be obtained. The possibility of extending the pipe system to the remoter parts of the town will also be investigated.

103. *Financial.*—Including the grant of Rs. 13,000 from State Funds the receipts from all heads of Municipal Revenue were Rs. 49,803, which taken with the opening balance of Rs. 16,612 aggregated to Rs. 66,415 and the expenditure amounted to Rs. 53,038 leaving a surplus of Rs. 13,377. The incidence of the taxation per head of population was 7 annas 5 pies. Leaving out of account the State grant, 97 per cent of the current demand was collected in the fasli.

104. *General remarks.*—M. R. Ry. P. R. Ramachandra Row Avergal, B. A., was Municipal Chairman throughout the fasli. The Municipal Council continued to work satisfactorily. The Darbar gladly recognise the good work done by the late Council and eagerly watch the work of the new Council which they trust will be characterised by no less zeal and enthusiasm.

UNION PANCHAYATS AND VILLAGE CONSERVANCY.

105. There were Union Panchayats in 5 villages, Tirumayyam, Ponnamaravathi, Arimalam, Karambakkudi and Annavasal. Each Union has an official chairman and the members are nominated by the Sirkar. The total receipts of all the 5 Unions were Rs. 14,197-1-8 and only Rs. 6,166-14-5 was expended. A large balance was thus left at the credit of the Unions, as they have not yet succeeded in making satisfactory arrangements for carrying out necessary works.

Outside the Unions, village conservancy is in the charge of the Revenue department by which a sum of Rs. 3,800 was spent chiefly in the improvement and conservancy of drinking water ooranis and in the maintenance of village streets and roads.

SCIENTIFIC AND OTHER MINOR DEPARTMENTS.

AGRICULTURE.

106. Two Coimbatore trained agriculturists were at work in the fasli, inducing and instructing the ryots to take to the use of the green manure crops and the practice of single planting. Some 385 acres are reported to have been planted with single seedlings in various villages by ryots who were persuaded to try the experiment. As the results were on the whole satisfactory it is anticipated that the single seedling method will be used over a larger area in Fasli 1325. 352 measures of Kolinji and 542 measures of Daincha seed were sold to ryots and an increased demand for these green manure seeds is expected in Fasli 1325.

The State Farm was used chiefly to demonstrate the method of single seedling planting and the use of green manures and to raise green manure seed. It was cultivated by convict labour, an Agricultural Instructor acting as adviser to the Jailor.

THE SRI MARTHANDA INDUSTRIAL, AGRICULTURAL AND EDUCATIONAL EXHIBITION.

107. In former years there used to be held at the Capital during the Dussara an annual exhibition known as the Sri Saraswathi Exhibition which was purely educational in its object. With a view to stimulate in the people a desire for fresh knowledge regarding things agricultural and industrial, the Darbar decided in 1911 to enlarge the scope of the exhibition by adding to it separate sections for Fine Arts, Agriculture and Industries. The first enlarged exhibition was held at the Capital in December, 1911, under the new designation of "The Sri Marthanda Industrial, Agricultural and Educational Exhibition". The Exhibition of this fasli was held in the Town Hall and was opened on April 23, 1915, by M. R. Ry. Krishnaswami Dorai Rajah Avergal, B. A. The exhibits were varied and interesting. Though there was a fall in the number of exhibits there was a distinct advance in quality. Objects of art, agricultural and industrial products both foreign and local and agricultural implements and industrial machines were on show. Besides there were lectures, demonstrations, conferences and competitions organised to interest and amuse the people of the State. The exhibition was kept open for two weeks and closed on May 7 by Mrs. Gwynn who distributed the prizes to the successful exhibitors and competitors.

VETERINARY HOSPITAL.

108. The Hospital which has accommodation for 4 horses and 10 cattle was under the control of a duly qualified Assistant.

The number of in-patients rose from 67 to 70 while the number of out-patients was 1,024 the same as in the previous fasli, the daily average being 34·86 as against 36·63 in Fasli 1323. The number of operations performed fell from 120 to 110 including 2 castrations.

The Darbar are disappointed to find that the institution has not increased in popularity in the fasli. They expect the Veterinary Assistant to exert himself to make his services more generally useful hereafter.

MUSEUM.

109. The institution was visited by 47,602 persons against 34,793 in Fasli 1323. A number of interesting exhibits were added to the collection.

The thanks of the Darbar are due to Dr. Henderson, Superintendent, Government Museum, Madras, for his kind contribution of a number of exhibits of different varieties.

CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES.

110. The Dewan Peishkar was ex-officio Registrar of Co-operative Credit Societies. Including three new societies registered in the fasli there were 14 societies at work in the State. Two of these are Weavers' Unions. The rest are credit societies of the type commonly found in the Madras Presidency. But as the Madras Central Co-operative banks cannot lend money outside British India, the societies have to depend upon the State for their working capital more than is the case in British India. The largest of the societies, the Town Bank, has however succeeded in attracting considerable sums in deposits and is now independent of State aid and has besides begun to

Statement No. XXXI-A.

assist in financing the rural societies and in inspecting and auditing their transactions. The accounts for the workings of all societies in Fasli 1323 were audited by the Dewan Peishkar and his staff in the Fasli 1324. Some of the societies were also inspected by non-official members of Co-operative societies in the Madras Presidency. The societies are still young and require supervision and guidance, but some at least give fair promise of growth.

PRESS AND STATIONERY.

111. The value of work turned out by the State Press was Rs. 7,258 against Rs. 6,681 in Fasli 1323. The work of the Press was satisfactory.

112. The value of the Stationery articles on hand at the beginning of the fasli was Rs. 9,121. The purchases made during the fasli amounted to Rs. 22,498. Of the Stationery stock, the issues were valued at Rs. 12,518 leaving a stock on hand at the end of the fasli of the value of Rs. 19,101.

ARCHÆOLOGICAL.

113. The work of deciphering and copying the inscriptions in running hand further progressed during the fasli and the State Archæologist was made to work under the guidance of M. R. Ry. Dewan Bahadur T. Desikachariar Avergal, B. A., B. L., High Court Vakil, Trichinopoly, who has kindly consented as a labour of love to translate the important inscriptions and edit them.

PUBLIC WORKS.

114. For the greater part of the fasli the more important Public Works of the State were under the charge of a single Engineer aided by two Assistant Engineers and one permanent Divisional officer.

Minor Irrigation works:—Tanks with an ayacut of under 200 acres were under the charge of the Dewan Peishkar who had at his disposal a technical staff of one carefully selected Supervisor and 3 Overseers.

115. The total expenditure under Public Works rose from Rs. 3,23,120 to Rs. 6,18,748 as shown in the following table in which the figures of Faslis 1324 and 1323 are compared.

Names of Heads.	Actuals of Fasli 1324.	Actuals of Fasli 1323.
	RS.	RS.
Irrigation...	1,02,740	59,439
Civil Buildings	3,11,221	1,39,161
Communications	1,27,034	61,654
Town Conservancy	12,736	383
Markets and Cartstands	1,729	485
Village Conservancy	10,555	11,932
Establishment	38,641	47,530
Tools and Plant	12,467	840
Miscellaneous	1,625	1,696
Total ...	6,18,748	3,23,120

IRRIGATION.

116. The expenditure of the Public Works department rose from Rs. 37,233 to Rs. 50,343. Three long pending original schemes for the utilisation of waste water were taken up and have since been executed and extensive repairs were carried out in some of the larger tanks of the State.

Minor Irrigation.

117. The expenditure on the repairs and improvements to minor tanks rose from Rs. 22,216 to Rs. 47,199. Besides this expenditure on works a sum of Rs. 5,198 was spent in paying compensation for lands acquired for two tanks. The responsibility of the Dewan Peishkar and his Minor Irrigation staff was extended at the beginning of the fasli from tanks with ayacuts of under 50 acres to tanks with ayacuts of under 200 acres and the staff was on the whole successful in its attempt to deal with its enlarged charge. Special vigilance on the part of the Dewan Peishkar is required to see that the quality of the work is scrutinised as closely as the rate of expenditure.

CIVIL BUILDINGS.

118. The expenditure including that incurred by the Minor Irrigation staff rose from Rs. 1,39,161 to Rs. 3,11,221. Of this Rs. 1,97,270 was spent on the New Palaces at Trichinopoly and Pudukkottai as against Rs. 73,309 spent on these works in the previous fasli. The expenditure on other State works rose from Rs. 65,852 in Fasli 1323 to Rs. 1,13,951 in Fasli 1324.

COMMUNICATIONS.

119. Expenditure rose from Rs. 61,654 in Fasli 1323 to Rs. 1,27,034 in Fasli 1324. Of this figure Rs. 32,091 was spent on original works and Rs. 94,943 on maintenance. The roads had fallen into a bad state through neglect in the past few faslis and extensive special repairs, especially on the Trichinopoly road, were necessary to restore them to order. An attempt was also made to break through the old system under which collection of gravel to be spread in the rains was begun only after the 1st of July in each year. Instead, collection work for 1915 was taken up at the beginning of the hot weather. This has resulted in a considerable portion of a second fasli's expenditure falling into Fasli 1324. The expenditure in the fasli has consequently been very heavy The value of the work done has still to be tested by the coming rains.

WORKSHOP AND STORES.

120. The value of the out-put rose from Rs. 13,868 to Rs. 44,064; of this Rs. 34,003 represents the cost of materials. The increased activity of the Workshop was a consequence of the increased activity of the Public Works department. The greater part of the wood work required for public works had to be executed in the Workshop owing to the dearth of trustworthy artizans. The Sri Marthanda Industrial School attached to the Workshop had on the rolls at the end of the fasli 16 apprentices who received instructions in carpentry, painting, tailoring and blacksmith work.

GENERAL REMARKS.

121. Mr. H. C. Gill was in charge of the Public Works Department till November 30, 1914, when he handed over the Department to M. R. Ry. A. Nilakanta Sastrial Avergal, B. C. E., who had previously been in charge of the New Palace Works only for a few months. The Darbar wish to record their satisfaction with the very striking improvement which the latter officer has brought about in the work of the department. The rise in expenditure is hardly so marked as the improvement in the quality of the work done. As regards the subordinates of the department some weeding out had to be done and more perhaps may yet be necessary. But very many of the subordinates though lacking in experience showed great zeal and a willingness to learn under good instructions.

MILITARY.

122. The strength of the Military force was the same as in Fasli 1323, 110 (Infantry) and 19 (Cavalry). The Commandant was M. R. Ry. K. S. Dorai Rajah Avergal, B. A. The health of the force was good. The expenditure of the department was Rs. 22,573.

Statement No. XXXIII.

MISCELLANEOUS.

TRADE AND INDUSTRY.

123. The State is entirely agricultural and there are no manufactures of importance.

The principal articles of import were sea-salt and timber from Negapatam and paddy from the Cauvery Delta.

Export consisted chiefly of minor forest produce (such as accacia bark for distilleries and avaram bark for tanneries), of ground-nut and silk cloths woven in one of the suburbs of Pudukkottai. The State is rich in deposit of high grade magnetic-ore, but until the proposed Pudukkottai-Trichinopoly Railway line is constructed, the cost of transport renders the commercial exploitation of the mineral impracticable. Motor car services ran from Tirumayyam to Trichinopoly and from Pudukkottai to Tanjore.

The effects of the war were little felt except by the Nattukkottai Chetty community and in the ground-nut villages of the Alangudi Taluk which found their principal product almost unmarketable. Even here the ryots began to try whether the ground-nut which could not be exported could be used at home for oil, cattle food and manure.

The following table shows the average scale of wages per day in Pudukkottai and the three Taluk stations.

Stations.	Skilled labourers.					Unskilled labourers.	
	Bricklayer. Annas.	Stone-cutter. Annas.	Carpenter. Annas.	Smith. Annas.	Painter. Annas.	Man cooly. Annas.	Woman cooly or chittoo. Annas.
Town ...	10—12	12	12	12	12	5	3
Tirumayyam	14	14	14	14	14	6	3½
Alangudi ...	12	13	13	13	13	5	3
Kolattur ...	12	13	13	13	13	5	3

REPRESENTATIVE ASSEMBLY.

124. The Representative Assembly consisting of 9 elected and 21 nominated members met on November 20 and 21, 1914. His Highness was present at the meeting and watched its proceedings with interest. The Assembly serves a useful purpose in bringing before the Darbar the needs and requirements of the various parts of the State which the members represent.

DARBAR OFFICE, PUDUKKOTTAI, *October 12, 1915.*

J. T. GWYNN, *for Darbar.*

APPENDIX.

STATEMENT I—(Para. 6 of report).

Names of high officials in the Pudukkottai State, showing changes in the personnel during Fasli 1324 (1914—1915).

Name of officer.	Appointment.	Period.		Remarks.
		From	To	
Mr. J. T. Gwynn, I. C. S.	Superintendent and President of the State Council.	1—7—1914	30—6—1915	
M. R. Ry. Vijaya Raghunatha Durai Rajah Avergal, B.A.	Dewan	9—10—1914	30—6—1915	On combined leave till 8-10-1914.
M. R. Ry. C. Rajagopala Pillai Avl., B.A., B.L.	(C. Judge) Ex-officio Councillor.	9—10—1914	30—6—1915	Acted as Dewan till 8-10-1914.
M. R. Ry. G. Ganapathi Sastrial Avl., B.A., B.L.	(Ag. Chief Judge) do. acting.	1—7—1914	8—10—1914	

STATEMENT II—(Para. of report).

Summary of Financial transactions giving totals under each Major Head.

RECEIPTS.

	Major Heads.	Revised Estimate for Fasli 1324.	Accounts for Fasli 1324.	Accounts for Fasli 1323.	Accounts for Fasli 1322.
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
	Opening balance (Ordinary Heads) ...	3057597	3057597	2799211	2358424
	Do. (Debt Heads)	246158	246158	163014	221502
	Total Do. (Ordinary and Debt Heads) ...	3303755	3303755	2962225	2579926
Ordinary Heads.	Principal Heads of Revenue ...	1537010	1598799	1585772	1539743
	Interest	80570	84074	85547	99943
	Receipts from Civil Departments ...	56215	58246	52732	35763
	Miscellaneous	8610	22122	11217	40686
	Receipts from Civil Works ...	65000	67267	79883	132219
	Military	600	764	56	...
	Total	1748005	1831272	1815207	1848354
Debt Heads.	Debt Heads	2350	17182	83144	25578
	Grand Total Receipts (Ordinary Heads) ...	4805602	4888869	4614418	4206778
	Do. (Debt Heads)	248508	263340	246158	247080
	Grand Total (Ordinary and Debt Heads) ...	5054110	5152209	4860576	4453858

EXPENDITURE.

	Major Heads.	Revised Estimate for Fasli 1324.	Accounts for Fasli 1324.	Accounts for Fasli 1323.	Accounts for Fasli 1322.
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Ordinary Heads.	Direct Demands on the Revenue and charges for collection.	550895	539443	597481	522236
	Civil Departments	764990	758441	503828	492066
	Miscellaneous	103360	100065	101246	97222
	Irrigation	80240	102740	59439	67768
	Civil Works	549710	516008	263681	198644
	Military	30925	32425	31146	29631
	Total	2080120	2049122	1556821	1407567
Debt Heads.	Debt Heads	161530	109719	...	84066
	Total expenditure (Ordinary & Debt Heads).	2241650	2158841	1556821	1491633
	Closing balance (Ordinary Heads) ...	2725482	2839747	3057597	2799211
	Do. (Debt Heads)	86978	153621	246158	163014
	Total Do. (Ordinary and Debt Heads) ...	2812460	2993368	3303755	2962225
	Grand Total (Ordinary Heads)	4805602	4888869	4614418	4206778
	Do. (Debt Heads)	248508	263340	246158	247080
	Grand Total (Ordinary and Debt Heads) ...	5054110	5152209	4860576	4453858

Detailed memorandum explanatory of the important differences between the Revised Estimate and the actuals of Fasli 1324.

RECEIPTS.

1. The increase under "Special offerings to Devastanams" was partly due to the realisation of vasakkattu arrears.

2. The increase under "Palace receipts" represented the value of an old motor car sold.

3. The rise under "Land Revenue" occurred mainly under Kudiswamiem prices due to acceleration of the sale of waste lands for cultivation and of full patta rights in cultivated lands at the disposal of the State.

4. The increase under "Forest" was due to the activity of the department at the close of the fasli.

5. The fall under "Interest on Government Securities" was due to the credit of a portion of the interest in the next fasli accounts.

6. The rise in the interest on "Bank deposits" was due to the realisation of the interest within the fasli itself of a fixed deposit falling du in the next fasli.

7. The increase under "Court fees" was due to unexpectedly large receipts from Criminal court fines towards the close of the fasli.

8. The increase under "Miscellaneous" mainly represented the unclaimed deposits lapsed to the State which could not be correctly estimated.

EXPENDITURE.

1. The decrease under "Assignments and compensation" was due chiefly to a change in the system of accounting introduced in the end of the fasli, by which the charges are in the first instance debited to a debt head and then to service head.

2. The increase of Rs. 500 in the item "Allowance to the members of His Highness' family" represented the expenses incurred in connection with the marriage of the Zemindar of Gandharvakottai.

3. The fall under "Education" was chiefly due to the provision made for furniture for the College not being utilised and to the shortage of progress in the construction of school buildings.

4. The fall under "Stationery and Printing" was due to the debit in the next fasli of a portion of the Stationery articles purchased in this fasli itself.

5. The rise under "Irrigation" was due to unexpectedly rapid progress with necessary works.

6. The fall under "Communications" was due partly to economies in execution and partly to the fact that less progress than was anticipated was made with the collections of gravel to be used in the cold weather of 1915.

7. The fall under "Town conservancy" was due to the failure to complete the installation of the Jewell filters within the fasli.

8. The increase under "Band" was due to the cost of Band instruments ordered from England having been paid within the fasli.

Detailed memorandum explanatory of the important differences between the actuals of Faslis 1323 and 1324.

RECEIPTS.

1. The fall under "Special offerings to Devastanams" was due to the realisation of large outstanding vasakkattu arrears in the last fasli; some were realised this fasli also but not so much, as the arrears are dwindling.

2. The increase under "Land Revenue" was due to the large revenue received from sales of waste lands and of patta rights in other lands at the disposal of the Sirkar, the rise here more than counterbalancing the fall in receipts under "Arrears".

3. The fall under "Natham Settlement receipts" was due to postponement of Chetty Natham Settlement operations owing to the dislocation of business which affected the Chetty community at the outbreak of the war.

4. The increase under "Forest" is explained in the body of the report.

5. The fall under "Interest on Government Securities" was due to the accidental postponement of the credit of Rs. 5,000 of the interest to Fasli 1325.

6. The increase under "Law and Justice Courts" was due to large amount of fines levied by Magisterial Courts and also to adjustments of certain wrong debits in the last fasli.

7. The increase under "Miscellaneous" mainly represented the unclaimed deposits lapsed to the State.

8. The fall under "Civil works" was mainly due to the fact that the last fasli's expenditure included the collection of old arrears held over pending decision of a civil suit.

EXPENDITURE.

1. The fall in the expenditure under "Assignments to Religious and Charitable Institutions" was due in part to a change in the system of accounting which had the effect of postponing the debit of some expenditure to the next fasli and in part to the fact that last year's expenditure was inflated by large payments for old liabilities.

2. The increase under "Allowance to the members of His Highness' family" was due to (1) the expenses of the funerals of M. R. Ry. V. R. T. Durai Rajah Avl., (2) the increase of Rs. 100 *per mensem* in the allowances of each of the five grandsons of His Highness' the late Raja from April 1, 1915 and (3) the expenses in connection with the marriage of the Zemindar of Ghandarvakottai.

3. The expenditure under "Chinnaranmanai allowances" is a return to the normal after special expenditure in the preceding fasli.

4. The fall under "Stables" is due to the fact that Rs 47,500 of the expenditure incurred in Fasli 1323 was abnormal. This fasli's expenditure exceeded the normal by about Rs. 20,000 being the cost of purchase and transport of two new motor cars.

5. The expenditure under "Compensation to Western Palace Jaghire" is a return to the normal after special expenditure incurred in Fasli 1323.

6. The fall under "Allowance to Ranee" was due to a month's allowance of Fasli 1324 having been debited in Fasli 1323.

7. The fall under "Land Revenue" was mainly due to the fact that the figures of last fasli included the cost of acquisition of land for the improvement of nathams and also the payment of considerable arrears of pay to Vattam Establishment.

8. The increase under "Settlement" was due to the entertainment of a large establishment for pushing on the Inam Survey work.

9. The fall under "Law and Justice—Courts" was due to the last year's figure having included an erroneous debit which was adjusted in this fasli by debit to the appropriate heads of account.

10. The increase under "Jails" was due to a rise in the dieting charges and in other expenses.

11. The increase under "Police" was due to the revision of the scale of pay of the force.

12. The increase under "Medical" was due to the debit in this fasli of the cost of medicines indented for for the last fasli which arrived late.

13. The increase under "State contributions and donations" mainly represented the donation to the War Funds.

14. The increase under "Stationery and Printing" was due to the purchase of a greater quantity of Stationery articles partly owing to increased consumption and partly to increase the stock in hand.

15. The fall under "Other miscellaneous" was mainly due to the fact of the last fasli's accounts having been debited with the amount of Survey advances written off.

16. The variations under "Civil works" are explained in the body of the report itself.

17. The increase under "Tools and plant" mainly represented the cost of a steam road roller purchased for the State.

18. The decline in establishment charges was due mainly to the debit to the New Palace of a portion of the pay of the Engineer and of the special establishment entertained for the Palace and partly also to abolition of unnecessary posts.

DEBT HEADS.

These are fluctuating items and call for no remarks, except that the large difference between the Revised Estimate and the actuals under "Advances" was due to the disbursement of a portion of the loan granted to a Military Sirdar having been postponed to the next fasli and the difference under "Suspenses" was due to the articles purchased for store stock having been then and there used up by the D. P. W.

STATEMENT II—(Para. 8 of report).

Receipts of the Pudukkottai State for Fasli 1324 as compared with the Actuals of Fasli 1323 and the Revised Estimate for Fasli 1324.

	Major Heads.	Revised Estimate for Fasli 1324 (1914—15).	Accounts for Fasli 1324 (1914—15).	Accounts for Fasli 1323 (1913—14).	Accounts for Fasli 1322 (1912—13).
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
	Opening balance (Ordinary and Debt Heads).	3303755	3303755	2962225	2579926
	ORDINARY HEADS.				
	Opening balance	3057597	3057597	2799211	2358424
Principal Heads of Revenue.	Special offerings to Devastanams.	8220	10712	12906	6208
	Palace other items Receipts ...	1460	3096	3740	2355
	Land Revenue	951200	1003801	967907	978917
	Natham Settlement	13000	17106	48408	
	Salt	38000	38000	38000	38000
	Stamps	211825	209783	207929	204807
	Excise	207930	205272	203875	203346
	Assessed Taxes	...	...	33	3124
	Forest	69600	76037	68498	67060
	Registration	35775	34992	34476	35926
	Total ...	1537010	1598799	1585772	1539743
Interest	Interest on Government Securities.	35020	30646	35021	70031
	Interest on money deposited in Bank	40600	48281	45928	29294
	Interest on other advances ...	4950	5147	4598	618
	Total ...	80570	84074	85547	99943
Receipts from Civil Departments.	Law and Justice—Court fees ...	13245	16470	11107	9724
	Law and Justice—Jails	13550	12380	12112	2598
	Police	...	69	19	...
	Pounds	7905	7429	7846	7976
	Education	19240	19565	19370	14228
	Medical	1825	1937	1644	866
	Scientific & other Minor Departments	450	396	634	371
	Total ...	56215	58246	52732	35763
Miscellaneous.	Superannuation	5	2	7	...
	Stationery and Printing	1570	2300	1430	731
	Miscellaneous	7035	19820	9780	39955
	Total ...	8610	22122	11217	40686
Civil Works.	Tolls	47155	46989	53301	44216
	Market fees, Cartstand fees, etc. ...	17845	20278	26582	88003
	Total ...	65000	67267	79883	132219
Military.	Sale of Horses, etc.	600	764	56	...
	Total Receipts excluding Debt Heads.	1748005	1831272	1815207	1848354
	Grand Total Receipts excluding Debt Heads.	4805602	4888869	4614418	4206778
Debt Heads.	DEBT HEADS.				
	Opening balance	246158	246158	163014	221502
	Deposits	2350	17182	46474	12500
	Advances	...	...	24952	13078
	Suspenses	...	...	9028	...
	Remittances...	...	...	2690	...
	Total ...	2350	17182	83144	25578
	Grand Total Debt Heads ...	248508	263340	246158	247080
	Total Receipts including Debt Heads.	1750355	1848454	1898351	1873932
	Grand Total Receipts ...	5054110	5152209	4860576	4453858

Disbursements of the Pudukkottai State for Fasli 1324 as compared with the Actuals of Fasli 1323 and the Revised Estimate for Fasli 1324.

	Major Heads.	Revised Estimate for Fasli 1324 (1914-15).	Accounts for Fasli 1324 (1914-15).	Accounts for Fasli 1323 (1913-14).	Accounts for Fasli 1322 (1912-13).
	ORDINARY HEADS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Direct Demands on the Revenue and charges for collection.	Refunds	7490	8937	8350	7508
	Assignments to Religious and Charitable Institutions.	153070	143852	155931	136583
	Palace Other Items—				
	(1) Allowance to the members of His Highness' family.	23113	23613	20560	21060
	(2) Allowance to the members of the late Chinnaranmanai Jaghire.	25600	25600	37366	26900
	(3) Dignity, &c., establishment ...	21233	21796	22296	21953
	(4) Stables	34256	36552	61790	18000
	(5) Gardens	2816	2679	2562	1644
	(6) Feasts and ceremonies ...	1900	1604	1609	1802
	(7) Devadayam charges	1000	1204	1029	927
	(8) Superannuation	4500	4308	4737	5022
	(9) Palace repairs & improvements	3477	3382	3758	1652
	(10) Palace furniture	2000	2290	...	...
	(11) Silver Jubilee...	...	...	...	20934
		119895	123028	155707	119894
	Compensation to the members of the Western Palace Jaghire.	18650	18409	23916	18949
	Fixed allowance to the Ranee or Ranees of the State.	16500	16500	19500	18000
	Land Revenue	110245	107704	120724	108100
	Inam Settlement, Revenue Settlement and Land Records.	30705	28074	22735	24375
	Salt	9815	9838	10185	9438
	Stamps	7055	6383	6906	5450
	Excise	24435	24154	21040	24453
	Forest	31070	30319	29966	28752
	Registration	21965	22245	22521	20734
	Total ...	550895	539443	597481	522236
Civil Departments.	General Administration—				
	(1) Privy Purse to His Highness the Raja.	160500	160500	162500	124000
	(2) Huzur Office	6215	6348	4676	4362
	(3) Darbar Office	55700	56144	52180	55416
		222415	222992	219356	183778
	Law and Justice—Courts ...	68770	68722	73144	68626
	Law and Justice—Jails	23955	21151	17549	13234
	Police	54065	54671	49232	51408
	Pounds	5125	5291	7826	6122
	Education	89095	85821	81887	68815
	Medical—				
	(a) Medical Relief	52690	51840	27401	41646
	(b) Vaccination	3485	3269	3422	3004

A.

Class

Prefix ... Code ...

Office of Origin, Date and Service

Nothing to be written by the Sender

If this telegram is to be classed EXPRESS, write the Class here.

When a reply is to be prepaid, write the words "Reply Paid" and the amount in the space below. These words are not charged for.

The ACCURACY of telegrams is no[t guaranteed] ... errors or delays. *Complaints* respecti[ng] ... should be addressed to the Director-Ge[neral] ... of the date of the telegram. Applicat[ions] ... to the Deputy Accountant General, ... should be enclosed with the referen[ce] ... Abbreviated address, or when a telegra[m] ... the words "Care of" or the symbol C/o ... a telegram not being delivered if a full a[ddress] ...

Lal Chand & Sons—4716—14-12-18—83,0...

FROM

NOT TO BE TELEGRAPHED.

AL

...npared with the ...i 1324— cont.

				...unts for Fasli 1323 (1913-14).	1322 (1912-13.)
				RS.	RS.
				1685	1779
				...	9777
				1802	1020
				737	600
				9601	29698
				13825	42874
				362	478
				2827	4241
				1676	2716
				1759	1746
				902	1404
				2626	1550
				34	281
				...	143
				10186	12559
				503828	492066
				40045	41254
				19108	23748
Miscellaneous.	Contributions to Municipality and Unions.	18000	18000	22184	23320
	Other miscellaneous	14520	12776	19909	8900
	Total ...	103360	100065	101246	97222
Irrigation.	Irrigation	80240	102740	59439	67768
Civil Works.	Civil Buildings	311750	311221	139161	91996
	Communications	151060	127034	61654	51205
	Town Conservancy	20055	12736	383	2719
	Markets and Cartstands	2725	1729	485	3195
	Village Conservancy	12100	10555	11932	7691
	Establishment	38370	38641	47530	44115
	Tools and Plant	12000	12467	840	—2277
	Miscellaneous	1650	1625	1696	...
	Total ...	549710	516008	263681	198644
Military.	Infantry and His Highness' Body-Guard.	23445	23573	22771	22052
	Band	7480	8852	8375	7579
	Total ...	30925	32425	31146	29631
	Total Expenditure excluding Debt Heads.	2080120	2049122	1556821	1407567
	Closing balance excluding Debt Heads.	2725482	2839747	3057597	2799211
	Grand Total excluding Debt Heads.	4805602	4888869	4614418	4206778

Disbursements of the Pudukkottai State for Fasli 1324 as compared with the Actuals of Fasli 1323 and the Revised Estimate for Fasli 1324—cont.

	Major Heads.	Revised Estimate for Fasli 1324 (1914-15).	Accounts for Fasli 1324 (1914-15).	1323 (1913-14).	1322 (1912-13).
Debt Heads.	Debt Heads.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
	Deposits	...	...	...	...
	Advances	126530	94526	...	...
	Suspenses	25000	1415	...	44403
	Remittances	10000	13778	...	39663
	Total ...	161530	109719	...	84066
	Closing balance (Debt Heads) ...	86978	153621	246158	163014
	Grand Total (Debt Heads) ...	248508	263340	246158	247080
	Total Expenditure including Debt Heads.	2241650	2158841	1556821	1491633
	Closing balance including Debt Heads.	2812460	2993368	3303755	2962225
	Grand Total ...	5054110	5152209	4860576	4453858

STATEMENT II—A.

Palace Expenditure.

No.	Description of charges.	Actuals of Fasli 1323. RS.	A.	P.	Actuals of Fasli 1324. RS.	A.	P.
1	His Highness' privy purse...	162500	...	...	160500	...	...
2	Allowance to the members of His Highness' family	20560	...	...	23612	11	7
3	Allowance to the members of the late Chinnaranmanai Jaghire.	37366	10	8	25600	...	...
4	Stables...	61789	9	10	36552	2	...
5	Dignity, etc., Establishment	22296	...	10	21796	1	10
6	Palace repairs and improvements	3757	10	...	3381	12	5
7	Palace furniture	...	...	...	2289	9	5
8	Feasts and Ceremonies	1608	10	3	1604	...	7
9	Devadayam charges	1029	...	...	1204	7	6
10	Superannuation	4737	6	10	4308	5	2
11	Gardens	2561	9	7	2678	10	10
12	Fixed allowance to the Ranee or Ranees of the State ...	19500	...	...	16500	...	...
13	State Contributions and Donations	1802	4	6	232300	...	...
14	Original Works to His Highness' Bungalows at Kodaikkanal, Trichinopoly and Pudukkottai.	74641	10	6	205731	9	...
15	Repairs to Do. do. ...	6958	...	1	7731	13	11
16	Band	8374	12	6	8851	15	5
17	His Highness' tours outside the State	9600	13	9	...	...	...
	Total ...	439084	3	4	754643	3	8

STATEMENT III—(Para. 13 of report).

Statement of Laws in force in the Pudukkottai State, Fasli 1324 (1914-1915).

Description.	Whether adopted from British Indian Acts.	Remarks.
Pudukkottai Land Acquisition Regulation, I of 1880.	Yes.	
Regulation for recovery of arrears of Revenue and other moneys due to the Sirkar in the Pudukkottai Territory, II of 1880.	Yes.	
Regulation II of 1882 to adopt the following British India Acts as the Law of the State :—		
1. Act XXVII of 1860, (Heir Certificate Act).		The Heir Certificate Act was repealed by Regulation II of 1895.
2. Act XI of 1865, (Provincial Small Cause Courts Act).		The Provincial Small Cause Courts Act was repealed by Regulation II of 1892.
3. Act I of 1872, with amendments (Evidence Act).		
4. Act IX of 1872, with amending Act, (Contract Act).		
5. Act X of 1873, (Oaths Act).		
6. Act I of 1887, with amendments, (Specific Relief Act).		
7. Act XV of 1877, with amendments, (Limitation Act).		
8. Act XIV of 1882, with amendments, (Code of Civil Procedure).		
9. Act XIV of 1860, with amendments, if any (Indian Penal Code).		
10. The Whipping Act.		
11. Act X of 1882, with amendments, (Criminal Procedure Code).		
12. Cattle Trespass Act.		
13. Act XV of 1869, Prisoners' Testimony Act.		
Pudukkottai Abkari Regulation, I of 1890.	Yes.	
Breaches of Contract Regulation, I of 1891.		
Regulation relating to transfers of immovable property in certain cases, I of 1892.	Certain definitions and provisions as to the registration have alone been adopted from Act IV of 1882.	
Regulation to adopt British Indian Small Cause Courts Act (IX of 1887) II of 1892.		
Pudukkottai Arms Regulation, III of 1892.	Yes.	
Do. Extradition Regulation, IV of 1892.	Yes.	
Amending Regulation to adopt certain amendments to the Penal Code and the Criminal Procedure Code, V of 1892.		
Pudukkottai Earth-salt suppression Regulation, I of 1893.	Yes.	
Pudukkottai Police Regulation, II of 1893.	Yes.	
Regulation for avoiding loss by the default of Public Accountants, I of 1895.	Yes.	
Regulation for adopting the British Indian Succession Certificate Act (VII of 1889), II of 1895.		Regulation II of 1895 was repealed by Regulation III of 1911.
Pudukkottai Court Fees Regulation, III of 1895.	Yes.	
Regulation to assimilate the law relating to Post offices in the State to that applicable for the time being to Post offices in British India, I of 1896.		
Amendment to Court Fees Regulation, (III of 1895) II of 1896.		
Regulation protecting Judges, Magistrates, and other persons acting judicially, III of 1896.		
Regulation to give effect to certain unregistered leases of immovable property, belonging to the Chinnaranmanai Jaghire, IV of 1896.		

Description.	Whether adopted from British Indian Acts.	Remarks.
Regulation for the punishment of gambling and keeping common gambling houses in the State, I of 1897.		
Regulation to provide for the better prevention of the out-break or spread of dangerous Epidemic diseases, II of 1897.	Yes.	
Regulation to make better provision for sanitation in the Pudukkottai State, I of 1898.		
Regulation to amend section 75 of the Indian Penal Code in force in the State, I of 1899.		
Pudukkottai Post offices amendment Regulation, II of 1899.		
Regulation to provide for the issue of a warrant for the arrest and surrender of persons accused of having done an act amounting to an offence under Criminal Tribes Act (XXVII of 1871), and who may be found within the State, III of 1899.		
Regulation for compelling persons resorting to public offices to record their finger impressions when required to do so by certain officers, IV of 1899.		
Regulation for the prevention of Cruelty to Animals, I of 1901.		
Pudukkottai Tolls Regulation, II of 1901.		
Pudukkottai Glanders and Farcy Regulation, I of 1902.	Yes.	
Pudukkottai Compulsory Vaccination and Town Vital Statistics Registration Regulation, I of 1903.		
Pudukkottai Registration of Births and Deaths Regulation, II of 1903.		
Pudukkottai Tolls Amending Regulation, III of 1903.		
Pudukkottai Customary and Compulsory Labour Regulation, IV of 1903, known also as Kudimaramath Regulation.		Amended by Regulation I of 1913.
Revenue Recovery Amending Regulation, V of 1903.		
Railway Protection Regulation, (regarding repairs to Railway-affecting Irrigation works), VI of 1903.	Yes.	
Pudukkottai Registration Regulation, I of 1905.	Yes.	
Pudukkottai Stamps Regulation, II of 1905.	Yes.	
The Revenue Recovery Amendment Regulation, III of 1905.		
Printing Presses, Newspapers, and Books Regulation, I of 1906.	Yes.	
Pudukkottai Majority Regulation, I of 1907.	Yes.	
Pudukkottai Guardians and Wards Regulation, II of 1907.	Yes.	
Regulation to amend Pudukkottai Police Regulation (II of 1893), III of 1907.		
Regulation to amend Printing Presses, Newspapers, Books, Regulation (I of 1906), IV of 1907.	Yes.	
Regulation for the encouragement of learning in the Pudukkottai State, V of 1907.	Yes.	
Pudukkottai Transportation Regulation, I of 1908.	Yes.	
Regulation for the incorporation, regulation and winding-up of Trading Companies and other Associations, II of 1908.	Yes.	
The Co-operative Credit Societies Regulation, III of 1908.		
Regulation to amend the Pudukkottai Court Fees Regulation (1895), Regulation No. IV of 1908.		
Regulation to regulate the use of Motor-vehicles in the Pudukkottai State, V of 1908.		
Regulation No. I of 1909—(The Pudukkottai Amending Regulation).		
Regulation No. II of 1909—(Regulation to amend the Pudukkottai Court Fees Regulation, 1895).		

Description.	Whether adopted from British Indian Acts.	Remarks.
Regulation No. III of 1909—(The Pudukkottai Registration Amendment Regulation).		
Regulation No. IV of 1909—(The Pudukkottai Village Conservancy Regulation).		
Regulation No. I of 1910—(The Pudukkottai Chief Court and Second Appeals Regulation).		
Regulation No. II of 1910—(The Pudukkottai Survey and Boundaries Regulation).		
Regulation No. III of 1910—(The Pudukkottai Census Regulation).		
Regulation No. I of 1911—(A Regulation to facilitate enquiries into matters connected with the administration of Revenue and into the conduct of Public Servants).		
Regulation No. II of 1911—(The Pudukkottai Revenue Arrears Recovery Amendment Regulation).		
Regulation No. III of 1911—(The Succession Certificate Regulation).		
Regulation No. IV of 1911—(A Regulation to amend the Pudukkottai Stamp Regulation, 1905).		
Regulation No. V of 1911—(The Pudukkottai Amending Regulation of 1911).		
Regulation No. I of 1912—(The Pudukkottai Treasure-Trove Regulation).		
Regulation No. II of 1912—(The Pudukkottai Municipal Regulation, 1912).		
Regulation No. III of 1912—(A Regulation to amend Regulation I of 1903, the Pudukkottai Compulsory Vaccination and Town Vital Statistics Registration Regulation of 1903, as amended by Regulation I of 1909).		
Regulation No. IV of 1912—(The Pudukkottai Land Acquisition Regulation).		
Regulation No. V of 1912—(A Regulation to make provision for the Protection and Management of Forests in the Pudukkottai State).		
Regulation No. VI of 1912—The Pudukkottai Extradition Amendment Regulation).		
Regulation No. VII of 1912—(The Pudukkottai Religious and Charitable Endowments Regulation).		
Regulation No. VIII of 1912—(Regulation to amend the Pudukkottai Municipal Regulation, No. II of 1912).		
Regulation No. IX of 1912—(The Places of Public Resort Regulation).		
Regulation No. I of 1913—(Customary and compulsory labour Regulation amendment Regulation).		
Regulation No. II of 1913—(Pudukkottai Regulation introducing certain Acts of British Indian Legislature).		
Regulation No. III of 1913—The Amending Regulation.		
Regulation No. I of 1914—(Suits Authorisation Regulation).		
Regulation No. II of 1914—(Immunity from arrest Regulation).		
Regulation No. III of 1914—(Naval and Military News Regulation).		
Regulation No. I of 1915—(Abkari Amendment Regulation).		
Regulation No. II of 1915—(Arms Regulation Amendment Regulation).		
Regulation No. III of 1915—(Tolls Amending Regulation).		

STATEMENT IV—(Para. 18 of report).

Statement of Rainfall in the Pudukkottai State for Fasli 1324 (1914—1915).

Stations.	July 14.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	January 15.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June 15.	Total.	Total of Fasli 1323	Average of past 5 Faslis.	Remarks.
Pudukkottai ...	0·08	8·50	6·10	6·40	2·63	7·80	1·22	0·32	0·10	4·11	2·85	0·30	40·41	36·48	36·72	
Alangudi ...	0·93	5·80	4·51	7·99	2·57	4·78	0·38	0·13	0·57	1·86	3·07	0·24	32·83	36·07	32·99	
Karambakkudi ...	0·27	4·35	5·16	7·55	2·49	6·33	0·29	3·52	0·41	2·75	3·44	2·27	38·83	35·36	23·14	
Tirumayyam ...	0·67	5·23	9·03	8·30	1·25	3·28	0·56	0·45	0·55	2·82	3·70	0·21	36·05	44·08	39·88	
Keelanilai ...	3·39	5·90	2·99	7·97	2·47	3·20	0·00	0·35	0·65	1·60	4·00	1·18	33·70	26·41	24·99	
Kolattur ...	0·04	3·34	5·94	5·91	2·46	2·66	1·77	0·00	1·80	0·40	3·96	0·45	28·73	35·65	34·59	
Viralimalai ...	0·00	1·00	3·30	6·81	4·62	2·18	1·83	0·62	5·22	0·50	6·14	0·28	32·50	30·36	30·35	
Odayalippatti ...	0·00	2·45	3·65	5·55	2·20	3·90	0·95	0·50	1·00	0·80	2·40	0·00	23·40	44·81	30·95	
Annavasal ...	0·76	3·00	5·09	7·80	2·03	3·18	0·32	0·00	1·10	0·26	2·85	1·10	27·49	37·09	37·84	
Ponnamaravathi ...	0·47	4·24	3·18	10·84	0·98	3·37	1·91	0·10	2·95	1·95	1·45	0·45	31·89	43·11	36·61	
Adanakkottai ...	0·05	5·00	2·30	9·17	3·62	6·05	0·62	0·40	0·10	1·31	2·90	0·00	31·52	42·58	33·88	

STATEMENT V—(Para. 19 of report).

Statement as to the prices of Staple Food-Grains for Fasli 1324 (1914—1915).

Number.	Article.	During June of Fasli 1323.	During June of Fasli 1324.	Remarks.
		Seers.	Seers.	
1	Paddy	14·06	14·56	
2	Ragi	13·46	16·19	
3	Cholam...	15·22	16·30	
4	Cumbu	11·95	17·41	

PUDUKKOTTAI GAZETTE. SPECIAL SUPPLEMENT TO PART II. SATURDAY, MAY 8, 1915.

விளம்பரம்,

ஆலங்குடி தாலூகா தாசில்தாரால்.

1898-ஹு அக்டோபர்மீ 13உ விளம்பரத்தை ஒத்து அடியிற்கண்ட நிபந்தனைகளுக்குட்பட்டு கீழேகண்ட மார்க்கெட்டுகளில் வரிவாங்கும் பாத்தியதையை 1915-ஹு ஜூலைமீ 1உ முதல் 1916-ஹு ஜூன்மீ 30உ வரைக்கும் 1325-ம் பசலிக்கு ஆலங்குடி தாலூகா கச்சேரி முன்பாக அடியிற்கண்ட ஷெடியூல் விவரப்படி விற்கப்படுமென்பதை இதனால் சகலருக்கும் அறிவிக்கப்படுகிறது. குறித்த தேதி பகல் 12-மணிக்கு ஏலம் ஆரம்பிக்கப்படும். அந்தந்த மார்க்கெட்டுகளிலுள்ள கடைகளுக்கு வரிவாங்கும் பாத்தியதையையும் ஏலமபோடப்படும்.

2. உயர்ந்த தொகைக்குக் கேட்பவருக்குத்தான் ஏலம் விடப்படவேணுமென்பது கட்டாயமில்லை. ஏலத்தை ஏற்று உறுதிசெய்வதும் அல்லது ஏற்றுக்கொள்ளாமல் நிராகரிப்பதும் ஸர்க்காரார் இஷ்டத்தைப் பொருத்தது. அங்கீகாரமான ஏலத்தொகை 12 மாதங்களுக்கும் கொடுக்கவேண்டிய கிஸ்தி தொகையாக இருக்கவேண்டியது. ஏலம் கேட்கவிரும்புவர்கள் தாங்களாவது அல்லது அதிகாரம்பெற்ற காரியஸ்தர்கள் மூலமாகவாவது ஏலம் கேட்கலாம். ஏலம் கேட்கிறவர்கள் ஷெடியூலில்கண்ட டேவணித்தொகை கட்டவேண்டியது. ஏலம் மஞ்சூராகாதவர்களுக்கு அவர்கள் கட்டிய டேவணித் தொகையை வாபஸ்கொடுக்கப்படும். ஏலமெடுத்தவன் ஏலம் ஊர்ஜிதமானவுடன் முன் கட்டின டேவணித்தொகையைச் சேர்த்து 3லீ த்திய கிஸ்தித்தொகையை டேவணியாகக்கட்டவேண்டியது. டேவணிகட்டத்தவறினால் ஏலம் எடுத்தவன் ஏலத்துக்கு முந்தி கட்டியிருக்கும் டேவணித் தொகையை இழந்துபோகவேண்டியதுடன் மேலேகண்ட பாத்தியதையை மறுயேலம் போடப்படும். அல்லது இதரவிதமாய் பைசல் செய்யப்படும். 2-வது பிரிவுப்படி மறுயேலம்போடுவதில் நஷ்டம் நேரிடும்பக்ஷத்தில் நிபந்தனைப்படி பணஞ்செலுத்தத் தவறிப்போனவன் லாபத்தை இழப்பதுடன் முதல் ஏலத்தின் நிபந்தனைப்படிக்கு மொத்த காலத்திற்கு அவனால் கொடுக்கப்படவேண்டிய தொகைக்கும் மறு ஏலத்தின் நிபந்தனைப்படி இரண்டாவது குத்தகைதாரனால் கொடுக்கும்படியான மொத்தத்தொகைக்கும் நேரிடும் வித்தியாஸத்திற்கும் பாத்தியப்படவேண்டியது.

3. ஏலமெடுத்தவன் அல்லது கண்டிராக்டர் தானும் தன் வார்சுகளும் தன் சொத்தை அடைகிறவர்களும் முச்சலிக்கா நிபந்தனைக்குக் கட்டுப்பட்டிருப்பதாக பிணைப்பட்டு ஏலம் ஊர்ஜிதமாய் 15-நாளைக்குள்ளாக கிரமப்படி அதாவது ரூ.100-க்கு அணா 8-வீதமுள்ள ஸ்டாம்பு கடிதத்தில் முச்சலிக்கா எழுதிவைக்கவேண்டியது. கண்டிராக்டர் உடன்படிக்கை எழுதிக்கொடுப்பதற்கு முன்னாடி கிஸ்தித்தொகையை சரியாய் செலுத்திவருவதற்கு ஜவாப்தாராக இரண்டு ஜாமீன்தார்களை உத்தரவானால் ஆஜர்படுத்தி அவர்களையும் அவர்களுடைய வார்சுகளையும் கட்டுப்படுத்தி ஜாமீன் பத்திரமெழுதிவைக்கச்செய்யவேண்டியது. மேற்படி முச்சலிக்காவையும் ஜாமீன் பத்திரத்தையும் ஸர்க்காரார் உத்திரவுசெய்யும்பக்ஷத்தில் ஏலதார் செலவில் ரிஜிஸ்டர்செய்து கொடுக்கவேண்டியது.

4. ஏலம் எடுத்தவன் கெடுவுக்குள்ளாகவாவது அதற்கு முந்தியாவது கிரமப்படி முச்சலிக்கா எழுதிவைக்காமலிருந்தாலும் அல்லது கையெழுத்து செய்யமாட்டேனென்றாலும் அவனால் ஏற்கனவே செலுத்தப்பட்டிருக்கிற கட்டணங்களை இழந்துவிடுவான். 3-வது பாராவில் கண்டிருக்கிறபடி மேற்படி தனி ஸ்வதந்திரத்தை, அவனை நஷ்டத்திற்குட்படுத்தி மறு ஏலத்திலாவது விடப்படும். அல்லது இதரவிதமாயாவது பைசல் செய்யப்படும்.

அடியிற்கண்ட நிபந்தனைகள் முச்சலிக்காவில் எழுதவேண்டியது.

(1) இஜாரா பேரிஜ் 12-கிஸ்தியாக பாகித்து ஒவ்வொரு வாயிதாவையும் அந்தந்தமாதம் 20உ அல்லது ரஜாநாளாகவிருந்தால் முன்னாடியாய் செலுத்தவேண்டியது. முதல் டேவணியாகச்செலுத்திய 3லீ த்திய கிஸ்தி தொகையையாவது அல்லது அதில் மீதியிருக்கும் தொகை

யையாவது கடாசி 3 மாதங்களின் கிஸ்தித்தொகைக்கு ஈடுசெய்யப்படும். மேற்குறித்தபடி 20உ-க்குள் கிஸ்தி செலுத்தத்தவறினால் பாத்தியதையை மறு ஏலம் போடப்படுமென்று நோட்டீஸ் தயார்செய்து குறிப்பிடப்படும் தேதியில் மறு ஏலம் போடப்படும். அதுவிஷயத்தில் கட்டணத் தொகை செல்லாகவேண்டிய பாக்கிக்கும் மறு ஏலம் போடுவதாலுண்டாகும் நஷ்டத்திற்கும் உபயோகப்படுத்திக் கொள்ளப்படும். அப்படி உபயோகப்படுத்தி தொகை மீதியிருந்தால் தொகையைப்பறிமுதல் செய்துகொள்ளப்படும். கட்டணத்தொகையானது பாக்கிக்கும் மறு ஏலத்திலுண்டாகும் நஷ்டத்திற்கும் ஈடாகாவிட்டால் தவறிப்போன இஜாராதார் நஷ்டத்திற்கு பாத்தியப்படவேண்டியது. எந்த காரணத்தினாலும் இஜாராதாருக்குத்தொகை தள்ளிக்கொடுக்கப்படமாட்டாது. மறு ஏலத்தில் லாபம்வந்தால் அது முதல் ஏலதாருக்கு சம்மந்தம் இல்லை.

(2). அடியிற்கண்ட தாரணைப்படி குத்தகைதாரன் சந்தையில் வரி வசூல் செய்யவேண்டியது. தவறினால் ஒவ்வொரு தப்பிதத்திற்கும் குத்தகைதாரனுக்கு ஒரு தடவையில் ரூ 10-க்கு அதிகப்படாமல் அபராதம் போடுவதுடன் அவனை கிரிமினல் தாப்பில சிக்ஷையும் செய்யப்படும்.

(3) மார்க்கெட்டு, வண்டிப்பேட்டை இவைகளின் முன்பக்கத்தில் வரிதாரணையைக்காட்டும் அட்டவணையை யாவருக்கும் தெரியும்படியான இடத்தில் குத்தகைதாரன் வைத்திருக்கவேண்டும்.

(4) குத்தகைதாரனால் பாக்கிவிழும் எல்லாத்தொகைக்கும் வருஷம் 1-க்கு 100-க்கு ரூ 18-வீதம் வட்டி சேர்த்து கொடுக்கவேண்டியது.

(5) குத்தகைதாரனே டிக்கட்டுகளை டுப்ளிகேட்டாக அச்சடித்து 100 டிக்கட்டுகள் அடங்கிய புஸ்தகங்களாகத்தைத்து வைத்துக்கொள்ளவேண்டியது. உபயோகப்படுத்துமுன் ஒவ்வொரு டிக்கட்டிலும் தாலூகா கசசேரி முத்திரையடித்து பெற்றுக்கொள்ளவேண்டியது.

(6) சந்தையில் விழும் குப்பை வகையறாவை குத்தகைதாரனே தினந்தோறும் தாமதமன்றி எடுப்பிவித்து சந்தையை சுத்தமாய் வைத்துக்கொள்ளவேண்டியது. தவறினால் ஸர்க்கார் செலவில் அப்புரப்படுத்தி செலவை குத்தகைதாரனிடம் வசூலிபபதுந்தவிர அப்படி தாழ்வு நேரும் ஒவ்வொரு தபாவுக்கும ரூ 10-க்கு அதிகப்படாமல் அபராதம் விதிக்கபபடும். மார்க்கெட்டு கொட்டகை வகையராக்களை எவ்விதத்திலும் ஜீர்ணமாகாமல் நலலஸ்தியிலேயே வைத்திருக்க குத்தகைதாரன் கடமைப்பட்டிருக்கிறான். குத்தகை முடிவானவுடனே சந்தையையும் அதிலுள்ள கட்டடம், கொட்டகை, வகையறா யாவற்றையும் குத்தகைதாரன் சேதமனனியில் ஒப்புவித்துப்போடவேண்டியது.

(7) ஸர்க்காரில் அபேக்ஷிக்கும் கணக்குகளை கண்டிராக்டர் அப்போதைக்கப்பாது கொடுக்கவேண்டியது.

(8) கண்டிராக்ட் நிபந்தனையில் ஏதாவதொன்றை கண்டிராக்டர் தவறிநடந்தாலும் அல்லது அவனுடைய உதவியினால் அல்லது உடந்தையினால் அவனுடைய வேலைக்காரன் மீறி நடந்தாலும் அப்படிச்செய்யப்பட்ட ஒவ்வொரு தப்பிதத்திற்கும் ரூ 10-க்கு அதிகப்படாமல் அபராதம் விதிக்கப்படும். அல்லது ஸர்க்காருக்கு இஷ்டமிருந்தால் கட்டணத்தொகையை பறிமுதல்செய்து கண்டிராக்டையும் ரத்துசெய்து கண்டிராக்டருடைய நஷ்டத்தின்பேரில் மேற்படி தனிஸ்வதந்திரத்தை மறு ஏலம் போடவோ அல்லது ஸர்க்கார் மானேஜ்மெண்டில் வைத்துக்கொள்ளவோ உத்திரவுசெய்யப்படும். அப்படிச்செய்வதினாலுண்டாகும் நஷ்டத்திற்கு கண்டிராக்டாான் பாத்தியப்படவேண்டியது. இந்த பிரிவின்படி போடப்படுகிற எல்லா அபராதத் தொகையையும் கட்டணத்தொகையிலிருந்து கழித்துவிடப்படலாம். குத்தகையையும் ரத்து செய்யப்படலாம். குத்தகை ரத்துசெய்யப்பட்டால் குத்தகை முழுகாலத்திற்குள்ள தொகையையும் கண்டிராக்டர் உடனே செலுத்தவேண்டியது. கண்டிராகடை ரத்துசெய்தால் கண்டிராக்டருக்கு எவ்விதமான காம்பன்ஸேஷனும் கிடைக்காது.

சந்தை தினம் தவிர மற்ற தினங்களில்.

வண்டி 1-க்கு	0—0—6
யானை 1-க்கு	0—4—0
ஒட்டகம 1-க்கு	0—2—0
குதிரை 1-க்கு	0—1—0

சந்தை தினங்களில்

வண்டி 1-க்கு சந்தை தினத்துக்கு முதல் தினம் இராத்திரி 12-மணி முதல சந்தை இராத்திரி 12-மணி வரையுள்ள 24-மணி நேரத்திற்கு.	0—1—0
யானை 1-க்கு	0—4—0
ஒட்டகம் 1-க்கு	0—2—0
குதிரை 1-க்கு	0—1—0
மாடு 1-க்கு	0—0—6
ஆடு 1-க்கு	0—0—3
தோல் 1-க்கு	0—0—3
கோழி 1-க்கு	0—0—1

அடியிற்கண்ட வியாபாரக்கடைகளுக்கு கடை 1-க்கு பைசா 6.

1. ஜவுளிக்கடை.	18. உளுந்து.	35. பாய்க்கடை.
2. நெல்லு.	19. துவரை.	36. பாக்கு.
3. கேப்பை.	20. எள்ளு.	37. புகையிலை.
4. கம்பு.	21. கொட்டைமுத்து.	38. வெத்திலை.
5. சாமை.	22. கொள்ளு.	39. பிலாப்பழம்.
6. தினை.	23. பலசரக்கு.	40. மாங்காய்.
7. வரகு.	24. உப்பு.	41. பரங்கிக்காய்.
8. குதிரைவாலி.	25. புளி.	42. பூஷணிக்காய்.
9. முத்துச்சோளம்.	26. மிளகாய்வத்தல்.	43. சக்கரைவள்ளி.
10. அரிசிச்சோளம்.	27. இரும்புக்கடை.	44. நிலக்கடலை.
11. சோளம்.	28. மரக்கடை.	45. தேங்காய்.
12. இருங்குச்சோளம்.	29. நீத்து.	46. இளநீர்.
13. கோதும்பை.	30. வைக்கோல்.	47. நொங்கு.
14. மொச்சை.	31. வளவிக்கடை.	48. கரும்பு.
15. தட்டப்பயர்.	32. பாசிபவழம்.	49. வாழைப்பழம்.
16. பாசிப்பயர்	33. நூல்கடை.	50. சம்பை.
17. பச்சக்கடலை.	34. பஞ்சவியாபாரம்.	51. கருப்பட்டி.

சில்லரை வியாபாரம், தூக்கு வியாபாரம், நார்பெட்டி வகையரா, சில்லரை காய்கரி, கனி வர்க்கங்கள் சில்லரை கடைகளுக்கு கடை 1-க்கு பைசா 3.

(9) ஒரு தினமென்றால் ஒரு சூரியோதயமுதல் மறு சூரியோதயம்வரையிலுள்ள 24-மணி நேரம்வரை என்று அர்த்தம். மேற்படி 24-மணி நேரத்திற்குள் ஒருதடவை வரி வாங்கவேண்டியதேயல்லாமல் பலதரம் வரி கேட்கக்கூடாது.

(10) அரண்மனை வண்டி முதலியதுகளுக்கும் மற்றபபடி டியூட்டியின்பேரில் மேற்படி பேட்டைக்குள் வருகிற ஸர்க்கா உததியோகஸ்தர்கள் வண்டி முதலியதுகளுக்கும் வரி கேட்கக்கூடாது.

(11) மேற்கண்ட நிபந்தனைகள் தவறிப்போனதாக நோட்டீசுக்குக் கொண்டுவரப்பட்டால் ள-தர்பாரவர்கள் கண்டிராக்டருக்கு அபராதம் விதிக்கலாம். அக்கிரமமாக வசூல்செய்த தொகையை வாபஸ செய்வதுடன் குத்தகையும் ரத்துசெய்யலாம.

(12) அடியிற்கண்ட மார்க்கெட்டுகள் பேட்டைகளில் வரி வசூலிக்க ஏற்பட்டிருக்கிற இடங்களிலாவது அல்லது அதுகளுக்கு சமீப ஸ்தலங்களிலாவது எல்லோருக்கும் தெரியும்படியான ஸ்தலத்தில் மேற்கண்ட வரி விபரத்தைப்பற்றி இங்கிலீஷிலும் தமிழ் பாஷையிலும் சொற்களாலும் லக்கங்களாலும் தெளிவாய்த் தெரியும்படி கையெழுத்திலாவது வர்ணத்திலாவது ஜாப்தா எழுதிக்கட்டவேண்டியது.

(13) ஏலமெடுத்தவர்களும் அவர்கள் ஏஜண்டு வேலைக்காரர்கள் வகையராவும் ஜனங்களுடையவும் வியாபாரிகளுடையவும் வண்டிகள் வகையராவுடையவும் சௌகரியத்தை உத்தேசித்து ள-தர்பாரவாகள் சாங்க்ஷன்பேரில் அப்போதைக்கப்போது ஏற்படுத்தப்படுகிற நிபந்தனைகளுக்கும் உட்பட்டு நடக்கவேண்டியது. அப்படி நடக்கத்தவறினால் கண்டிராக்டை ரத்து செய்வதோடு டேவணித்தொகை வகையராவையும் ஸர்க்காராதாயம் செய்யப்படும்.

ஷிடியூல்.

தாலூகா.	வட்டம்.	சந்தையின் தொடர்ச்சி நம்பர்.	இடம்.	கிழமை.	ஏலம் கேட்பவர்கள் கட்டவேண்டிய டேவணித் தொகை.	Upset price.	ஏலம் போடும் காலம்.	ஏலம் போடும் ஜாகா.	ஏலம் போடும் ஆபீஸர்.
ஆலங்குடி.	கறம்பக்குடி ...	1	கறம்பக்குடி ...	புதன் ...	50	ரூ. 1000	1915-ஆம் மே 25உ.	ஆலங்குடி தாலூகா கச்சேரி.	ஆலங்குடி தாலூகா தாசில்தார்.
	ஆலங்குடி ...	2	ஆலங்குடி ...	வியாழன் ...	50	1200			
	வடகாடு ...	3	வடகாடு ...	சனி ...					
	மழையூர் ...	4	மழையூர் ...	செவ்வாய் ...	25	125			
	முள்ளங்குரிச்சி.	5	முள்ளங்குரிச்சி	திங்கள் ...	25	300			

V. GOVINDASWAMI NAIDU,
Tahsildar.

15—4—15.

Sri Brihadamba State Press, Pudukkottai—434.

STATEMENT VI—(Para. 21 of report).

Statement showing the Talukwar particulars of the Land Revenue Demand, Collection and Balance for Fasli 1324—(1914—15).

Taluk.	Demand.	Collection.			Balance.	Percentage of collections	Advance collection.	Remarks.
		Collection.	Excess collection of previous fasli adjusted and written off.	Total.				
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.		RS.	
Alangudi ...	298227	291888	2918	294806	3421	98·85	1604	
Tirumayyam ...	349739	341684	5950	347634	2105	99·39	2998	
Kolattur ...	329770	322891	2864	325755	4015	98·78	2631	
Miscellaneous items which do not pass through village accounts.	1812	1812	...	1812	...	100	...	
Grand Total for F. 1324	979548	958275	11732	970007	9541	99·03	7233	
Grand Total Demand for F. 1323.	911518	871860	20363	892223	19295	97·88	9961	

STATEMENT VII—(Para. 22 of report).

Statement showing the Talukwar particulars of the Demand, Collection and Balance of Old arrears under all items for Fasli 1324—(1914-15).

Taluk.	Demand.	Collection.			Balance.	Percentage of collection.	Advance collection.	Remarks.
		Collection.	Written off or adjusted from excess collection of previous fasli.	Total.				
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.		RS.	
Alangudi ...	11749	4906	1466	6372	5377	74·30	...	
Tirumayyam ...	28882	21498	2271	23769	5113	86·17	24	
Kolattur ...	15620	11903	2015	13918	1702	92·55	52	
Total ...	56251	38307	5752	44059	*12192	85·97	76	

*Leaving out Rs. 5,000 recoverable in instalments in future, the balance was Rs. 7,192. Of this the collection of Rs. 5,088 has been deferred pending Inam Survey and Settlement.

STATEMENT VIII—(Para. 22 of report).

Fasliwar details for the balance of Old arrears, as per Statement No. VII Fasli 1324—(1914-15).

Name of Taluk.	From Fasli 1305 to 1321.	Fasli 1322.	Fasli 1323.	Total.	Remarks.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
Alangudi	1886	184	135	2205	
Tirumayyam	2636	601	585	3812	
Kolattur	742	53	380	1175	
Total ...	5254	838	1100	7192	

STATEMENT IX.

Statement showing the number of villages, irrigation sources, etc., in the Pudukkottai State—Fasli 1324 (1914–1915).

Departments.	Villages.			Sources of Irrigation.																Houses.				Population.		
				Rivers.		Lakes		Yendals		Tanks.		Channels.		Jungle streams.		Wells.		Anicuts.								
	Villages.	Hamlets.	Total.	In repair.	In disrepair.	In repair.	In disrepair.	In repair.	In disrepair.	In repair.	In disrepair.	In repair.	In disrepair.	In repair.	In disrepair.	In repair.	In disrepair.	In repair.	In disrepair.	Thatched.	Tiled.	Terraced.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Ain	427	1511	1954	4	...	766	15	3306	218	2843	453	171	12	3965	247	18881	1627	85	3	79737	5489	1815	87041	196566	215320	411886
Inam, etc.	16																									
Total ...	443	1511																								

Departments.	Cattle.								Cultivators.			Ploughs.	Remarks.
	Bullocks.	Cows.	Calves.	He-Buffaloes.	She-Buffaloes.	Buffalo Calves.	Sheep.	Total.	Resident ryots	Non-Resident ryots.	Total.		
Ain ... ... / Inam, etc.	94550	55463	23486	7634	18671	8762	340181	548747	59095	19413	78508	56130	*Extent of the Pudukkottai State.* Extreme length from East to West—52 miles. Do. do. North to South—41 miles. Area—1,178 square miles.

STATEMENT X.

An abstract showing in one view the gross extent of lands of every description in the Pudukkottai State—Fasli 1324 (1914–1915).

Number.	Items.	Extent of land in acres.	Amount of Revenue Rupees.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5
		A.	Rs.	*Gross assessment without deducting the increment and other remissions.
1	Total area of the State	754291		
	Deduct—			
2	Game preserves	35204		
3	Poramboke and unclassified lands	225342		
4	Assessed wastes	50847		
	Total ...	311393		
	Remainder—			
5	Occupied { Inam	131120	133784	
	Occupied { Ain	311778	*711519	
	Total ...	442898	845303	

The variation in the figures is due to the fact that the figures have been worked out from the village accounts afresh.

STATEMENT XI.

Statement showing the Demand under Land Revenue in the Pudukkottai State for Fasli 1324 (1914–1915).

Items.	As per Jamabundi of Fasli 1324.		Remarks.
	Extent of lands.	Demand.	
	Acres.	Rs.	
Assessment on occupied Ain lands	311778	*707818	*Net assessment excluding baling, increment and other remissions.
Quit-rent and cesses on Inam lands ...	131120	133784	
Assessment on assessed lands occupied without patta.		11955	
Charges for occupation of Poramboke lands.		6540	
Water rate		2062	
Tree revenue of all sorts		22219	
Sale proceeds of kudiswamiem right ...		70261	
Sale of house-sites in non-chetty parts ...		3640	
Land Revenue miscellaneous items ...		11350	
Chinnaranmanai and Ain Inam arrears as per village account No. 5 (5).		8107	
Miscellaneous items which do not pass through village accounts.		1812	
Total ...	442898	979548	

STATEMENT XII.

List of Agricultural stock in the Alangudi, Tirumayyam and Kolattur Taluks, Pudukkottai State, during the Fasli 1324 (1914—1915).

Taluks.	Fasli.	Horses and Cattle.									Ploughs.		Carts.	
		Bullocks.	Cows.	Buffaloes. Male.	Buffaloes. Female.	Horses.	Mares.	Colts and fillies.	Asses.	Sheep and goats. *	With two bullocks.	With four bullocks.	Riding.	Load carrying.
Alangudi	1914—1915 Fasil 1324.	36060	16906	3185	8122	301	121	19	190	67210	19084	...	845	4003
Tirumayyam ...		35897	22117	5439	8336	117	86	12	327	124792	18793	...	157	5373
Kolattur		34938	27581	2967	7018	20	24	4	165	148179	18253	...	11	4152
	Total ...	106895	66604	11591	23476	438	231	35	682	340181	56130	...	1013	13528

STATEMENT XIII—(Para. 40 of report).

Statement showing the Excise shops and Excise Revenue of the Abkari Department during Fasli 1324 (1914—1915).

Name of State.	Country Liquor.		Opium and Ganja.		Toddy.		Total.		Remarks.
	Number of shops.	Revenue. RS. A. P.	Number of shops.	Revenue. RS. A. P.	Number of shops.	Revenue. RS. A. P.	Number of shops.	Revenue. RS. A. P.	
Pudukkottai	73	92615 10 3	1	6493 5 10	143	99719 0 8	217	198828* 0 9	* This excludes Rs. 3,012 under 'Country beer', Rs. 672 under 'Foreign liquor', and Rs. 2,760-5-2 under 'Miscellaneous.'

STATEMENT XIV—(Para. 51 of report).

Registration of documents in the Pudukkottai State during Fasli 1324 (1914—1915).

Name of State.	Documents presented for registration.		Nature of documents presented. Mortgages.		Sale deeds.		Wills.		Money bonds.		Miscellaneous.		Documents registered.		Value of documents registered.		Documents of which registration has been refused.		Documents pending enquiry at the close of the fasli.		Remarks.
	Fasli 1323.	Fasli 1324.	Fasli 1323.	Fasli 1324.	Fasli 1323.	Fasli 1324.	Fasli 1323.	Fasli 1324.	Fasli 1323.	Fasli 1324.	Fasli 1323.	Fasli 1324.	Fasli 1323.	Fasli 1324.	Fasli 1323.	Fasli 1324.	Fasli 1323.	Fasli 1324.	Fasli 1323.	Fasli 1324.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
Pudukkottai ...	17183	16852	7219	7152	7952	7536	34	55	891	911	1087	1198	17056	16751	RS. 4932927	RS. 5762557	168	132	102	118	

STATEMENT XV—(Para. 51 of report).

Statement showing the quantity of the work done, the Revenue collected and the Expenditure incurred by the Registration Department during Fasli 1324 (1914—1915).

Names of offices.	Number of documents relating to immovable property.	Number of documents relating to movable property.	Wills and authorities to adopt.	Total number of documents.	Value of documents.	Number of documents registered on payment of penalty.	Number of attendances at private residences.	Number of cases in which registration was refused.	Number of searches made.	Number of copies of documents given.	Number of memoranda forwarded	Number of memoranda received.	Number of powers of attorney attested.	Number of documents returned to parties on payment of safe custody fees.	Receipts.			Expenditure.			Difference.			Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16			17			18			19
					RS.										RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	
Padukkottai	1839	212	19	2070	14[illegible]0146	33	39	19	915	830	149	10	12	61	8378	9	..	8025	13	1	+352	11	11	
Alangudi	1609	289	10	1908	411590	11	1	9	21	25	7	19	...	33	3083	14	..	2019	4	8	+1064	9	4	
Karambakkudi	1306	97	3	1405	169760	20	3	14	12	19	2	4	2	15	1868	13	9	2180	3	8	−311	5	11	
Malayur	892	167	...	1059	126265	12	1	12	7	6	1	20	...	7	1341	11		1631	11		−310	...	..	
Perungalur	1273	52	6	1331	246050	30	1	23	16	34	1	2	...	35	2075	1	9	1863	13	9	+211	4	..	
Tirumayyam	1654	105	6	1765	1332694	35	17	19	49	69	20	37	2	76	5225	10	6	2563	13	10	+2661	12	8	
Ponnamaravathi	1098	91	1	119[illegible]	456128	9	4	6	[illegible]	20	7	6	..	52	2420	4	9	2313	15	5	+106	5	4	
Keelanilai	994	54	5	1053	5[illegible]1711	13	6	6	10	19	5	13	1	30	2368	11	...	1946	10	6	+422	...	6	
Karaiyur	1004	100	1	1[illegible]05	391309	12	5	5	30	47	4	16	1	5	2139	6	..	1368	10	11	+770	11	1	
Kolattur	1896	66	3	1965	218973	14	3	12	19	25	8	24	4	25	2931	...	6	2516	5	4	+417	11	2	
Viralimalai	797	108	...	905	150669	15	1	3	7	11	1	4	...	16	1400	10	3	1676	13	1	−276	2	10	
Annavasal	930	63	1	994	255962	15	5	4	17	27	1	41		10	1775	9	6	1552	7	5	+223	2	1	
Total ...	15292	1404	55	16751	5762557	219	86	132	1114	1132	215	215	22	359	34992	6	0	29659	10	8	+5332	11	4	
Deduct ¼ of the expenditure debitable to Law & Justice Courts of Law.	...	...	..	...	..	..	...	...	..	..	...	...	...	...		...		−7414	14	8	+7414	14	8	
Total ...	15292	1404	55	16751	5762557	219	86	132	1114	1132	215	215	22	359	34992	6		22244	12	.	12747	10	..	

STATEMENT XVI—(Para. 53 of report).

Statement showing the receipts and expenditure on account of Registration during Fasli 1324 (1914—1915).

Description.	Fasli 1323.					Fasli 1324.					Remarks.
	Number of deeds.	Value of property.	Fees realised.			Number of deeds.	Value of property.	Fees realised.			
		RS.	RS.	A.	P.		RS.	RS.	A.	P.	
Book No. I (relating to immovable property).	15744	4559066				15292	5274329				
Book No. IV (relating to movable property).	1279	373861	34475	8	3	1404	488228	34992	6	...	
Book III (Wills)	33	...				55	...				
Other receipts	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	
Total ...	17056	4932927	34475	8	3	16751	5762557	34992	6	...	
Deduct expenditure ...	...	...	22520	12	10	...	...	22244	12	...	
Net profit ...	...	...	11954	11	5	...	...	12747	10	...	

STATEMENT XVII.—(Para. 58 of report).

Statement showing the No. of crimes committed, No. of cases disposed of, and cases awaiting trial in the Pudukkottai State during Fasli 1324 (1914—15).

Description of offences.	No. of Offences.			No. of cases disposed of during F. 1323.	No. of cases disposed of during F. 1324.	No. of persons apprehended.	No. of persons convicted.	No. of persons sentenced.							No. of persons acquitted or discharged.	No. of persons otherwise disposed of.	No. of persons died during or before trial.	Terms of Imprisonment.											Awaiting trial.	Remarks.
	Balance from last Fasli.	Committed during Fasli 1324.	Total.					Simple. Imprisonment.	Rigorous. Imprisonment.	Simple. Imprisonment & fine.	Rigorous. Imprisonment & fine.	Fine only.	Whipping.	Total.				Under 1 month.	From 1 to 2 months.	From 2 to 3 months.	From 3 to 6 months.	From 6 to 12 months.	From 1 to 2 years.	From 2 to 3 years.	From 3 to 5 years.	Above 5 years.	Transportation.	Capital punishment.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
INDIAN PENAL CODE.																														
Cognizable Offences.																														
231-263, 467, 471: Offences relating to coins, stamps, and Government Notes.	...	1	1	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	
224-226: Offences against public justice	...	4	4	1	3	3	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	
143-153, 157, 158: Rioting or unlawful assembly ...	5	30	35	18	29	348	29	...	...	...	...	29	...	29	218	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	
140, 170, 171: Personating public servant or soldier.	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
302: Other murders	...	3	3	1	3	4	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	
307: Attempts at murder	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
304, 308: Culpable homicide	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
376: Rape	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
305, 306, 309: Attempt at, and abetment of, suicide.	...	2	2	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
325, 326, 335: Grievous hurt...	2	4	6	7	6	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
327, 330, 332: Hurt for the purpose of extorting property or confession.	...	1	1	4	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	
324: Hurt by dangerous weapon	1	9	10	10	10	16	4	...	1	1	...	2	...	4	2	10	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
363-369: Kidnapping or abduction	..	6	6	6	4	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	
353, 354, 356, 357: Criminal force to public servant or women or in attempt to commit theft or wrongfully confine.	1	1	2	7	2	3	3	...	...	2	...	1	...	3	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
[redacted]																														
395: Dacoity	...	5	5	17	4	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	
394, 397, 398: Robbery with hurt by other means ...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
392, 393: Other robberies	1	14	15	10	14	33	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	26	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	
270, 281, 282, 428, 430-433, 435-440: Serious mischief and cognate offences.	2	16	18	25	15	99	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	95	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	
454, 455, 457-460: Lurking house-trespass or house-breaking with intent to commit an offence or having made preparation for hurt.	2	23	25	31	19	34	16	...	10	...	5	1	...	16	13	...	...	...	5	2	5	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	6	
449-452: House-trespass with a view to commit an offence or having made preparation for hurt.	1	1	2	2	2	13	13	...	...	2	6	5	...	13	...	...	...	2	5	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
341-344: Wrongful restraint or confinement ...	1	7	8	18	7	20	3	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	...	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	
336, 337: Rash act causing hurt or endangering life.	...	3	3	7	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	
429: Mischief (simple)	...	2	2	2	2	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
453, 456: Lurking house-trespass or house-breaking	...	1	1	1	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
379-382: Theft of cattle	6	27	33	38	26	46	11	...	8	...	2	1	...	11	25	1	...	1	2	1	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	
379-382: Ordinary theft	28	300	328	290	313	840	99	6	25	8	4	53	3	99	704	6	...	17	5	7	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	
406-408: Criminal breach of trust	4	29	33	30	30	41	2	...	1	...	1	...	...	2	34	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	3	
409: Do. by public servants	2	3	5	6	4	2	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	
411-414: Receiving stolen property...	...	5	5	4	5	6	5	...	3	1	...	1	...	5	1	...	...	...	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
420: Cheating	4	6	10	11	10	16	3	...	...	2	1	...	...	3	13	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	
447, 448: Criminal or house-trespass	7	108	115	106	113	322	33	2	...	4	...	27	...	33	113	172	...	5	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	
295-297: Offences against Religion	...	2	2	1	2	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
269, 277, 279, 280, 283, 285, 286, 289, 291-294: Public and local nuisances.	1	58	59	67	59	63	59	...	...	...	...	59	...	59	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
225-B: Rescue...	...	5	5	3	4	5	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	
304-A: Causing death by negligence	...	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
511: Attempts not otherwise provided for	...	2	2	2	2	2	2	...	...	...	1	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total ...	68	679	747	732	694	2004	292	9	53	20	20	187	3	292	1113	243	...	27	23	12	28	5	3	1	1	...	2	...	53	
Non-cognizable Offences.																														
172-190, 201-204, 213-215, 227, 228: Offences against public justice.	4	9	13	12	11	14	10	...	2	...	...	8	...	10	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	
161-169, 217-223: Offences by public servants ...	...	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
193-200, 205-211, 229, 421-424: False evidence, false complaints and claims.	2	25	27	43	24	27	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	25	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	
465-477: Forgery or fraudulently using forged documents.	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
264-267: Offences relating to weighing and measuring.	...	4	4	...	4	4	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
149, 154-156, 160: Rioting, unlawful assembly, affray.	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
323: Hurt (simple)	38	764	802	695	787	1987	92	...	...	2	...	90	...	90	402	1473	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	

Statement showing the No. of crimes committed, No. of cases disposed of, and cases awaiting trial in the Pudukkottai State during Fasli 1324 (1914—15)—cont.

Description of offences.	No. of Offences. Balance from last Fasli.	No. of Offences. Committed during Fasli 1324.	No. of Offences. Total.	No. of cases disposed of during F. 1323.	No. of cases disposed of during F. 1324.	No. of persons apprehended.	No. of persons convicted.	No. of persons sentenced. Imprisonment. Simple.	No. of persons sentenced. Imprisonment. Rigorous.	No. of persons sentenced. Imprisonment & fine. Simple.	No. of persons sentenced. Imprisonment & fine. Rigorous.	No. of persons sentenced. Fine only.	No. of persons sentenced. Whipping.	No. of persons sentenced. Total.	No. of persons acquitted or discharged.	No. of persons otherwise disposed of.	No. of persons died during or before trial.	Terms of Imprisonment. Under 1 month.	From 1 to 2 months.	From 2 to 3 months.	From 3 to 6 months.	From 6 to 12 months.	From 1 to 2 years.	From 2 to 3 years.	From 3 to 5 years.	Above 5 years.	Transportation.	Capital punishment.	Awaiting trial.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
312–316 : Causing miscarriage	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
384–389 : Extortion	...	4	4	6	2	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	
334 : Hurt on grave or sudden provocation... ...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
352, 355, 358 : Criminal force	3	78	81	112	76	110	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	22	82	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	
417–419 : Cheating	...	1	1	3	1	2	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
403–404 : Criminal misappropriation of property ...	...	5	5	3	4	15	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	12	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	
426, 427, 434 : Mischief (simple)	5	152	157	102	156	332	33	...	...	...	...	33	...	33	99	200	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	
493–498 : Offences relating to marriage	...	10	10	13	9	11	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	
500–502 : Defamation	...	13	13	3	13	47	2	...	...	2	...	...	...	2	33	12	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
504, 506–510 : Intimidation and Insult	6	246	252	193	247	463	7	...	...	...	...	7	...	7	106	341	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	
271–276, 278, 284, 287, 288–290 : Public and Local nuisances.	...	13	13	27	13	14	14	...	...	...	...	14	...	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
511 : Attempts not otherwise provided for	...	...	...	1	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total ...	58	1325	1383	1223	1348	3030	166	...	4	6	...	156	...	...	707	2116	1	5	3	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	35	
Other Laws.																														
Cattle Trespass Act, I of 1871	2	42	44	42	44	107	8	...	...	...	...	8	...	8	17	82	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Police Regulation	5	1501	1506	1222	1500	1508	1483	...	...	...	...	1483	...	1483	17	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	
Explosive Rules	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Security for good behaviour (section 110, Cr. P. C.).	3	17	20	12	16	32	24	...	24	...	...	...	...	24	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24	...	...	...	...	...	4	
Maintenance under section 488, Cr. P. C.	...	2	2	2	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Abkari Regulation, No. I of 1890	...	10	10	7	10	12	11	...	...	...	...	11	...	11	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Motor Regulation	...	4	4	1	4	4	4	...	...	...	...	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Tank Conservancy Rules	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Births and deaths Regulation	...	21	21	34	21	21	21	...	...	...	...	21	...	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Cruelty to Animals Act	...	110	110	172	109	109	109	...	...	...	...	109	...	109	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	
Weights and Measures Regulation	...	14	14	73	14	13	10	...	...	...	...	10	...	10	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Stage carriage Rules	...	100	100	133	99	102	94	...	...	...	...	94	...	94	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	
Stamp Regulation	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Regulation No. I of 1891 (To punish Breaches of Contract by Artificers etc.)	...	38	38	46	36	38	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	1	36	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	
Forest Regulation	2	74	76	18	75	307	281	...	...	1	...	280	...	281	26	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	
Gambling Regulation	...	2	2	13	2	12	12	...	...	...	...	12	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Arms Regulation	1	10	11	29	11	12	10	...	...	...	...	10	...	10	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Municipal Regulation...	...	41	41	173	41	40	38	...	...	...	...	38	...	38	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Registration Regulation	...	1	1	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Rules relating to Markets	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Vaccination Regulation	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total other Laws ...	13	1987	2000	1983	1985	2320	2106	...	24	1	...	2081	...	2106	73	135	...	1	...	...	...	...	24	...	...	...	...	...	15	
Great Grand Total ...	139	3991	4130	3938	4027	7354	2564	9	81	27	20	2424	3	2398	1893	2494		1	33	26	12	29	6	27	1	1	...	2	...	103

STATEMENT XVIII—(Para. 58 of report).

Statement showing the number of offences reported and dealt with by the various Courts in the Pudukkottai State during Fasli 1324 (1914–15).

Name of Court.	Number of offences reported.		Number of persons dealt with.									Persons disposed of.						Remarks.
				Brought to trial 1914–1915.					Total.								
	Fasli 1323.	Fasli 1324.	Remaining at the end of Fasli 1323.	Arrested by Police.	Upon Warrant.	On Summons.	Voluntary.	Arrested in presence of the Magistrate.	Fasli 1323.	Fasli 1324.	Discharged.	Acquitted.	Convicted.	Committed or referred for investigation.	Died, escaped or transferred, etc.	Persons remaining at the end of Fasli 1324.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1. Chief Magistrate	39	17	6	4	...	2	...	...	52	12	...	4	7	...	1	...	
2. Special 1st Class Magistrate	100	67	4	15	17	140	8	...	229	184	104	6	41	...	33	...	
3. Deputy Magistrate	60	37	2	12	62	15	5	...	145	96	49	4	23	...	6	14	
4. Special Asst. 1st Class Magistrate ...	17	3	3	...	...	32	...	...	68	35	32	3	...	...	...	...	
5. Asst. 1st Class Magistrate	...	28	66	...	11	26	52	...	...	160	132	13	5	...	4	6	
6. Town 2nd Class Magistrate	476	444	36	157	54	478	9	...	754	734	118	54	220	4	323	15	
7. Town Bench Magistrates	826	983	...	872	6	97	...	...	824	975	...	11	962	...	...	2	
8. Taluk Magistrate, Alangudi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
9. Do. Tirumayyam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
10. Do. Kolattur	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
11. Sty. Magistrate, Alangudi	601	614	39	95	14	1113	...	...	1180	1261	360	78	172	2	635	14	
12. Do. Tirumayyam	649	687	115	245	65	1050	...	...	1169	1475	224	134	556	10	441	110	
13. Do. Kolattur	506	524	24	205	8	786	...	...	758	1023	217	84	233	10	464	15	
14. 3rd Class Magistrate, Karambakkudi ...	307	299	4	123	2	435	1	...	546	565	159	64	153	...	189	...	
15. Do. Keelanilai ...	158	170	5	27	26	331	5	...	314	394	101	20	55	...	193	22	
16. Do. Ponnamaravathi ...	74	114	...	19	1	197	3	...	172	220	21	53	41	...	105	...	
17. Do. Viralimalai ...	101	82	4	32	1	120	...	...	158	157	19	12	36	...	90	...	
18. Do. Perungalur ...	36	17	...	17	...	1	...	...	40	18	1	1	16	...	...	...	
19. Do. Karaiyur... ...	16	16	...	...	...	16	...	...	20	16	...	3	13	...	...	...	
20. Do. Annavasal ...	57	28	...	10	...	19	...	...	59	29	1	1	27	...	...	...	
21. Do. Kolattur	36	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	71	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total ...	4063	4130	308	1838	267	4858	83	...	6594	7354	1538	545	2560	*26	2484	198	
Sessions Court	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	*26	...	18	4	...	...	4	
Grand Total ...	4079	4130	308	1838	267	4858	83	...	6594	7354	1538	563	2564	...	2484	202	

N. B. The figures in columns 2 to 11 against the Sessions Court do not count towards the Grand Total, as they are included in columns 2 to 11 against the respective Magistrates.

*26 committed during the fasli.

STATEMENT XIX—(Para. 60 of report.)

Statement showing the result of Appeals against decisions passed by the Criminal Courts in the Pudukkottai State during Fasli 1324 (1914—1915.)

Tribunals.	Number of applications.	Number of persons and cases.																Remarks.
		Appeals rejected.		Sentences.						Proceedings quashed.		Otherwise disposed of.		Further inquiry, etc., ordered.		Pending.		
				Confirmed.		Modified.		Reversed										
		Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons	Cases.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
Chief Court, Original Sessions side.	10	..	...	4	4	8	2	1	1	...	...	6	2	...	...	1	1	
Chief Court, Appellate side ...	6	...	...	6	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Chief Magistrate's Court ...	109	...	...	137	63	23	16	59	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	3	

STATEMENT XX—(Para. 64 of report).

CIVIL WORK:—Nature and value of original suits filed and disposed of in the Chief Court of the udukkottai State for Fasli 1324 (1914–1915).

Tribunal.	Opening balance.		Filed during the fasli, received by transfer or on remand.		Total.		Disposed of during the fasli.		Closing balance.		Suits filed during the Fasli 1324.												Suits disposed of during the Fasli 1324.								
	Fasli 1323.	Fasli 1324.	Fasli 1323.	Fasli 1324.	Fasli 1323.	Fasli 1324.	Fasli 1323.	Fasli 1324.	Fasli 1323.	Fasli 1324.	Value.			Suits regarding landed property.	Suits for money transactions.	Suits for other rights.	No. of suits not exceeding Rs. 100.	No. of suits above Rs. 100 but not exceeding Rs. 500.	No. of suits above Rs. 500 but not exceeding Rs. 1000.	No. of suits above Rs. 1000 but not exceeding Rs. 5000.	No. of suits above Rs. 5000.	*Ex parte.*	Admitted & compromised.	Struck off the file.	Otherwise disposed of.	Value.			Average duration.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12			13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25			26	27
											RS.	A.	P.													RS.	A.	P.		
Chief Judge ...	258	270	739	702	997	972	727	704	270	268	272083	13	...	83	591	28	152	459	55	30	6	255	70	76	303	220174	15	11	141	
2nd Judge ...	245	211	745	705	990	916	779	698	211	218	308030	6	8	81	598	26	157	444	70	28	6	254	56	46	342	497181	...	4	118	
3rd Judge ...	185	133	741	733	926	866	793	742	133	124	340655	7	3	82	627	24	146	469	58	53	7	310	67	59	306	423000	1	2	81	
Total ...	688	614	2225	2140	2913	2754	2299	2144	614	610	920769	10	11	246	1816	78	455	1372	183	111	19	819	193	181	951	1140356	1	5	113	

STATEMENT XXI—(Para. 64 of report.)

CIVIL WORK:—Results of applications for execution of decrees in the Chief Court and in the Rural Small Cause Courts for Fasli 1324 (1914–1915).

Tribunal.	Opening balance.		Value of opening balance for Fasli 1324.			Applications brought to the register.					Total.					Disposed of.					Closing balance.					Nature of applications pending disposal at the close of F. 1324.			
	Fasli 1323.	Fasli 1324.				Fasli 1323.	Fasli 1324.	Value for Fasli 1324.			Fasli 1323.	Fasli 1324.	Value for Fasli 1324.			Fasli 1323.	Fasli 1324.	Value for Fasli 1324.			Fasli 1323.	Fasli 1324.	Value for Fasli 1324.			Pending for six months and under.	Pending for more than 6 months but not exceeding 12 months.	Pending for more than 12 months.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4			5	6	7			8	9	10			11	12	13			14	15	16			17	18	19	20
CHIEF COURT.			RS.	A.	P.			RS.	A.	P.			RS.	A.	P.			RS.	A.	P.			RS.	A.	P.				
Original side	689	698	584923	7	8	2542	2231	1739114	...	11	2231	2929	2324037	8	7	2533	2135	1575274	1	1	698	796	748763	7	6	542	216	38	
Judges' Small Cause.	227	261	16704	5	2	1322	1414	100631	9	9	1549	1675	117335	14	11	1288	1460	104328	5	6	261	215	13007	9	5	191	11	13	
Registrar's Do.	116	151	2756	13	..	973	922	19639	7	4	1089	1073	22396	4	4	938	957	20025	...	5	151	116	2371	3	11	97	12	7	
Total ...	1032	1110	604384	9	10	4837	4567	1859385	2	...	5869	5677	2463769	11	10	4759	4550	1699627	7	...	1110	1127	764142	4	10	850	239	58	
RURAL SMALL CAUSE COURTS.																													
Alangudi	1	...	...	...	...	150	74	909	4	10	151	74	909	4	10	151	66	868	6	...	...	8	40	14	10	8	...	...	
Tirumayyam	26	5	86	15	7	155	238	3238	10	3	181	243	3325	9	10	176	236	3189	5	6	5	7	136	4	4	7	...	...	
Kolattur	14	16	275	11	8	409	349	5094	3	5	423	365	5369	15	1	407	362	5314	...	7	16	3	55	14	6	2	...	1	
Karambakkudi ...	40	...	...	...	...	433	469	8152	1	7	473	469	8152	1	7	473	468	8137	12	7	...	1	14	5	...	1	...	...	
Keelanilai	9	14	228	6	9	99	133	2358	3	2	108	147	2586	9	11	94	144	2499	13	5	14	3	86	12	6	3	...	...	
Annavasal	...	...	...	...	...	55	57	759	1	...	55	57	759	1	...	55	57	759	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Viralimalai	...	...	...	...	...	105	44	773	11	1	105	44	773	11	1	105	44	773	11	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Ponnamaravathi ...	5	...	...	...		58	87	1623	8	5	63	87	1623	8	5	63	87	1623	8	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Perungalur	3	2	30	...	6	94	68	1177	14	9	97	70	1207	15	3	95	67	1155	3	...	2	3	52	12	3	3	...	...	
Karaiyur	...	...	...	...	...	33	32	394	11	6	33	32	394	11	6	33	29	365	1	3	...	3	29	10	3	3	...	...	
Malaiyur	1	5	51	14	6	139	147	1836	6	3	140	152	1888	4	9	135	151	1868	2	9	5	1	20	2	...	1	...	...	
Total ...	99	42	673	1	...	1730	1698	26317	12	3	1829	1740	26990	13	3	1787	1711	26554	1	7	42	29	436	11	8	28	...	1	

STATEMENT XXII—(Para. 66 of report).

Civil work:—*Number and results of Appeals in Civil suits for Fasli 1324 (1914—1915).*

Tribunal.	Opening balance.		Filed during		Total.		Disposed of during		Closing balance.		Value of appeals filed during		How disposed of. Decisions confirmed.		Decisions reversed.		Decisions amended.		Cases remanded for re-trial.		Cases compromised & otherwise disposed of.		Average duration.	
	Fasli 1323.	Fasli 1324.	Fasli 1323.	Fasli 1324.	Fasli 1323.	Fasli 1324.	Fasli 1323.	Fasli 1324.	Fasli 1323.	Fasli 1324.	Fasli 1323.	Fasli 1324.	Fasli 1323.	Fasli 1324.	Fasli 1323.	Fasli 1324.	Fasli 1323.	Fasli 1324.	Fasli 1323.	Fasli 1324.	Fasli 1323.	Fasli 1324.	Fasli 1323.	Fasli 1324.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
Chief Court, Appellate side.	108	110	•213	250	321	360	211	212	110	148	Rs. 198611-3-8	Rs. 358717-11-11	131	135	†37	†28	22	26	1	9	21	23	233	221

• Including 2 re-admitted. † Including those that were remanded.

STATEMENT XXII-A.—(Para. 67 of report).

CIVIL WORK:—Number and results of Second Appeals in Civil suits for Fasli 1324 (1914—1915).

Name of the Court the decrees of which were appealed against.	Pending at the commencement of the fasli.	Filed during the fasli.	Total.	No. posted for hearing.	No. disposed of.	Balance.	How disposed of. Confirmed.	Modified.	Reversed.	Compromised or otherwise disposed of.	Value of the Second Appeals filed during the fasli. RS.	A.	P.	Remarks.
Chief Court, Appellate side ...	22	64	86	•74	63	23	50	4	†8	1	110351	1	10	

•5 of these 74 appeals were remanded to the Lower Appellate Court to record findings on the issues left undisposed of by that Court and to resubmit to this Court and 6 were adjourned to the next sessions at the request of the parties to enable them to take steps to serve notices on the respondents. † Including the 4 that were remanded for trial and disposal.

STATEMENT XXIII—(Para. 69 of report).

Statement showing the number of persons confined in the Jails of the Pudukkottai State during Fasli 1324 (1914—1915).

Stations.	Number of prisons.	Number of prisoners. Remaining from Fasli 1323.	Admitted during the Fasli 1324.	Total. Fasli 1323.	Total. Fasli 1324.	Daily average. Fasli 1323.	Daily average. Fasli 1324.	Number of prisoners remaining at the end of Fasli 1324.	Total cost of Jail and prisoners. RS.	A.	P.	Average period of accused under trial. DAYS.	Remarks showing mortality among convicts in Jail.
Pudukkottai ...	1	58	278	333	336	69·27	64·36	58	20249	8	7	7·18	
Alangudi	1	3	23	28	26	1·81	·90	...	139	2	5	12·69	
Tirumayyam ...	1	6	80	54	86	4·24	·35	4	211	2	11	10	
Kolattur	1	1	35	25	36	·68	·11	...	140	1	3	1·17	
Karambakkudi ...	1	...	6	5	6	·13	·08	...	82	4	2	5	
Keelanilai	1	...	1	3	1	·07	·00	...	75	11	1	1	
Viralimalai ...	1	...	1	4	1	·02	·09	...	95	15	3	35	
Ponnamaravathi ...	1	...	5	3	5	·31	·04	...	91	11	6	3·4	

8

STATEMENT XXIV—(Para. 73 of report).

*Statement showing the strength, cost, discipline and education of the Police force for **Fasli 1324 (1914–1915)**.*

Description of officers.	Number.	Pay, etc., of grades.	Total cost.	Punishments. Dismissed.	Punishments. Fined,	Punishments. degraded, or	Punishments. suspended departmentally.	Punishments. Punished judicially.	Rewards. By promotion.	Rewards. By money.	Education. No. able to read and write.	Education. No. under instruction.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6			7	8	9	10	11	12
		Rs.	Total cost of establishment including Pay, Travelling allowance, Reward, Contingencies, etc., Rs. 54,671-1-6.										
Superintendent of Police, allowance ...	1	100		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
His circuit clerk	1	10		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Deputy Superintendent of Police ...	1	250		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Inspector of Police	1	150		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Do. do.	1	130		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Do. do.	1	120		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
1st Grade Sub-Inspectors	2	140		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
2nd Grade Sub-Inspectors	4	250		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
3rd Grade Sub-Inspectors (including 1 Probationary Sub-Inspector.)	5	245		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
1st Grade Head constables	6	108		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Hd. Constable No. 99.
2nd Grade Head constables	10	160		...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	Do. Nos. 13 & 98.
3rd Grade Head constables	18	252		2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	Constable No. 94.
1st class constables	76	760		...	...	1	...	1	...	...	} 76	...	
2nd class constables	156	1404		1	4	...	...	...	...	...	} 113	9	
Station charge allowance at Rs. 3 ...	14	42		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Drill and School Instructor allowance ...	2	6		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Station writer allowance 1 at Rs. 3 and others at Rs. 2 each.	9	19		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Other allowances—good conduct, local and house rent.	...	182		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Office establishment	6	108½		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Monthly ...	...	4436¼		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Annually ...	...	53238		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	

STATEMENT XXV—(Para. 74 of report).

*Statement showing the working of the Police in the Pudukkottai State during **Fasli 1324 (1914—1915)**.*

Divisions.	No. of offences. Fasli 1323.	No. of offences. Fasli 1324.	No. of accused arrested. Fasli 1323.	No. of accused arrested. Fasli 1324.	No. of accused sent for trial. Fasli 1323.	No. of accused sent for trial. Fasli 1324.	No. of accused convicted. Fasli 1323.	No. of accused convicted. Fasli 1324.	No. of accused acquitted or discharged. Fasli 1323.	No. of accused acquitted or discharged. Fasli 1324.	Percentage of convictions. Fasli 1323.	Percentage of convictions. Fasli 1324.	Percentage of convicted of accused sent for trial. Fasli 1323.	Percentage of convicted of accused sent for trial. Fasli 1324.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Town: Grave crimes...	116	162	80	90	80	90	20	34	44	49	25	40	25	40	
Other crimes ...	1109	1374	1675	1907	1675	1907	1082	1370	534	518	65	72	65	72	
Kolattur: Grave crimes.	45	59	56	31	56	31	10	13	45	14	18	42	18	42	
Other crimes.	409	255	646	544	646	544	398	263	214	265	62	48	62	48	
Tirumayyam: Grave crimes.	82	90	113	92	113	92	42	42	59	36	37	46	37	46	
Tirumayyam: Other crimes.	311	292	796	880	796	880	324	316	377	463	40	39	40	39	
Total ...	2072	2232	3366	3544	3366	3544	1876	2038	1273	1345	56	58	56	58	

Under-trial prisoners in grave cases—25; in other cases 136; Total 161.

STATEMENT XXVI—(Para. 74 of report).

Statement showing the value of property stolen and amount of recoveries in the Pudukkottai State during Fasli 1324 (1914—1915).

Divisions.	Amount stolen. Fasli 1323. RS. A. P.	Amount stolen. Fasli 1324. RS. A. P.	Amount recovered. Fasli 1323. RS. A. P.	Amount recovered. Fasli 1324. RS. A. P.	Percentage of recoveries of properties. Fasli 1323.	Percentage of recoveries of properties. Fasli 1324.	Remarks.
Town Division ...	6079 2 ...	9918 3 4	845 5 3	3034 15 7	14	40	Property recovered in cases investigated by the Police.
Kolattur Division ...	1793 8 9	4397 3 6	656 6 6	931 11 ...	31	21	
Tirumayyam Division ...	8167 8 9	9588 1 6	910 14 11	851 12 4	59	9	
Total ...	16040 3 6	23903 8 4	2412 10 8	5718 6 11	51	24	
	912 9 ...	80 6 ...	578 3 3	20 12 ...	15	25	Property recovered in cases taken up direct and disposed of by Magistrates.
Grand Total ...	16952 12 6	23983 14 4	2990 13 11	5739 2 11	51	24	

STATEMENT XXVII—(Paras. 80 & 81 of report).

Particulars as to the Schools maintained by the Pudukkottai State for the Fasli 1324 (1914—1915).

No. of Schools. Fasli 1323.	No. of Schools. Fasli 1324.	Description of Schools.	No. of pupils on the rolls on 30th June. Fasli 1323.	No. of pupils on the rolls on 30th June. Fasli 1324.	Daily average attendance. Fasli 1323.	Daily average attendance. Fasli 1324.	Expenditure. Secondary Schools. RS. A. P.	Expenditure. Elementary Schools. RS. A. P.	Expenditure. Total. RS. A. P.	Remarks.
		Caste Boys.								
2	2	*Secondary.*								
		Tirumayyam ...	138	186	115	155	1403 8 9	1010 1 2	2413 9 11	
		Alangudi ...	126	140	88	78	1614 4 11	760 3 9	2374 8 8	
126	127	*Elementary*								
		Pilaviduthi ...	20	52	23	20	... ...	213 ...	213	
		Thithanviduthi ...	19	33	18	16	... ...	91 13 4	91 13 4	
		Sengamedu ...	15	30	15	16	... ...	103 4 8	103 4 8	
		Mangottai ...	33	53	26	32	... ...	111 7 6	111 7 6	
		Irungolavanviduthi ...	...	15	...	9	... ...	68 13 11	68 13 11	
		Chettividuthi ...	10	14	14	10	... ...	85 13 7	85 13 7	
		Kaliaranviduthi ..	19	28	20	17	... ...	85 10 2	85 10 2	
		Malaiyur ...	18	25	17	18	... ...	124 4 4	124 4 4	
		Karambakkudi ...	58	67	40	61	... ...	393 15 10	393 15 10	
		Konakkollaipatti ...	40	56	36	34	... ...	59 3 1	59 3 1	
		Sevaipatti ...	19	56	19	37	... ...	198 12 4	198 12 4	
		Raghunathapuram ...	29	34	31	22	.. ..	83 7 6	83 7 6	
		Vandankonviduthi ...	27	25	25	21	... ...	73 13 4	73 13 4	
		Varappur ...	25	40	23	23	... ...	54 8 ...	54 8 ...	
		Adanakkottai ...	37	36	23	25	... ...	127 3	127 ... 3	
		Ganapathipuram ...	12	31	16	10	... ...	70 6 5	70 6 5	
		Kirathur ...	21	40	20	26	.. ...	69 9 1	69 9 1	
		Therkutheru ...	30	32	27	22	... ...	103 9 7	103 9 7	
		Vathanakottai ...	32	31	25	20	... ...	95	95	
		Manaviduthi ...	29	40	17	29	... ...	75 8 ...	75 8 ...	
		Mullur ...	20	20	9	9	... ...	88 13 3	88 13 3	
		Vaithikoil ..	23	24	22	16	... ...	98 14 ...	98 14 ...	
		Thanjur ...	43	36	26	26	... ...	78 8 5	78 8 5	
		Nedungudi ...	41	37	28	20	... ...	119 14 ...	119 14	
		Posampatti ...	46	53	32	31	.. ..	170 6 11	170 6 11	
		Puduppatti ...	32	41	27	30	... ...	223 10 5	223 10 5	
		Sasthankoil ...	28	18	20	7	... .	47 4 3	47 4 3	
		Kummangudi ...	42	31	19	23	... ...	116 7 8	116 7 8	
		Irumbanadu ...	37	42	27	24	... ...	94 8 ...	94 8 ...	
		Pallathividuthi ...	18	32	18	15	... ...	86 15 9	86 15 9	
		Sembattividuthi ...	23	27	17	15	.. ..	100 6 7	100 6 7	
		Malavarampatti ...	27	15	14	12	... ...	98 12 9	98 12 9	
		Onangudi ...	40	42	29	25	... ...	226 ... 5	226 ... 5	
		Monasandai ...	23	21	12	5	... ...	139 1 7	139 1 7	
		Kaikurichi ...	75	74	40	35	... ...	232 7 3	232 7 3	
		Vennavalkudi ...	40	42	21	20	... ...	117	117	
		Vallathirakottai ...	64	57	36	32	... ...	210 2 2	210 2 2	
		Suppammalpatti ...	55	63	28	50	... ...	293 12 9	293 12 9	
		Immandampatti ...	19	24	15	11	.. ..	108	108	
		Kolavoipatti ...	55	30	13	29	... ...	112 12 11	112 12 11	
		Shrothriakadu ...	34	38	20	14	... ...	115	115	
		Arasadipatti ...	22	34	23	20	... ...	113 2 3	113 2 3	
		Kilayur ...	33	27	16	16	... ...	94 6 3	94 6 3	
		Kolandirakottai ...	33	76	23	35	.. ..	138 5 7	138 5 7	
		Vellalaviduthi ...	...	29	...	16	... ...	122 15 11	122 15 11	
		Ayipatti ...	...	30	...	24	... ...	48	48	
		Vaithur ...	...	32	...	17	... ...	27 ... 11	27 ... 11	

Particulars as to the Schools maintained by the Pudukkottai State for the Fasli 1324 (1914—1915)—cont.

No. of Schools. Fasli 1323.	No. of Schools. Fasli 1324.	Description of Schools.	No. of pupils on the rolls on 30th June. Fasli 1323	No. of pupils on the rolls on 30th June. Fasli 1324.	Daily average attendance. Fasli 1323.	Daily average attendance. Fasli 1324	Expenditure. Secondary Schools RS.	A.	P.	Expenditure. Elementary Schools. RS.	A.	P.	Expenditure. Total RS.	A.	P.	Remarks
		Veerappatti ...	36	...	22	...	...	...	...	57	1	...	57	1	...	
		Melanilaippatti ...	...	36	...	34	...	...	...	84	11	11	84	11	11	
		Tiruvarangolam ...	...	53	...	19	...	...	...	41	9	11	41	9	11	
		Arimalam ...	...	178	...	89	...	...	...	35	14	6	35	14	6	
		Narangianpatti ...	15	...	13	...	...	...	...	47	3	2	47	3	2	
		Nagarappatti ...	26	38	25	23	...	...	...	114	6	8	114	6	8	
		Melathanyam ...	52	57	39	31	...	...	...	142	4	9	142	4	9	
		Oliamangalam ...	25	40	28	31	...	...	...	205	4	8	205	4	8	
		Semboothi ...	51	55	39	36	...	...	...	213	9	7	213	9	7	
		Karaiyur ...	51	40	42	32	...	...	...	226	2	4	226	2	4	
		Thirukkalambur ...	62	62	39	47	...	...	...	160	15	7	160	15	7	
		Kovanur ...	29	25	23	17	...	...	...	68	2	2	68	2	2	
		Idayathur ...	39	26	17	19	...	...	...	96	3	7	96	3	7	
		Ponnamaravathi ...	66	70	56	44	...	...	...	197	12	7	197	12	7	
		Athur ...	20	22	18	13	...	...	...	80	2	10	80	2	10	
		Varpet ...	50	80	48	45	...	...	...	116	...	1	116	...	1	
		Variapatti ...	30	35	17	19	...	...	...	104	10	5	104	10	5	
		Alavayal ...	57	35	26	28	...	...	...	102	...	...	102	...	...	
		Palakkurichi ...	34	34	42	25	...	...	...	36	...	...	36	...	...	
		Nallur ...	...	57	...	28	...	...	...	58	13	5	58	13	5	
		Annavasal ...	115	134	66	90	...	...	...	614	7	8	614	7	8	
		Kadambarayapatti ...	45	39	35	28	...	...	...	138	...	...	138	...	...	
		Parambur ...	...	43	...	18	...	...	...	23	15	9	23	15	9	
		Tiruvappur ...	74	47	37	41	...	...	...	356	6	7	356	6	7	
		Karaithope ...	59	50	21	20	...	...	...	201	4	2	201	4	2	
		Thachampatti ...	26	26	20	17	...	...	...	60	15	6	60	15	6	
		Ariyur ...	20	28	13	13	...	...	...	92	2	7	92	2	7	
		Nilayapatti ...	32	20	16	11	...	...	...	114	...	...	114	...	...	
		Mangudi ...	34	38	23	23	...	...	...	93	12	8	93	12	8	
		Lembalakkudi ...	56	50	41	41	...	...	...	144	4	8	144	4	8	
		Uppiliakudi ...	62	65	54	46	...	...	...	364	9	8	364	9	8	
		Viralimalai ...	40	30	31	23	...	...	...	220	10	11	220	10	11	
		Kodumbalur ...	27	28	17	17	...	...	...	97	6	3	97	6	3	
		Odayalipatti ...	44	50	45	40	...	...	...	189	5	2	189	5	2	
		Kannangudi ...	49	47	34	27	...	...	...	98	4	...	98	4	...	
		Vellayakavandanpatti	36	33	29	25	...	...	...	161	14	5	161	14	5	
		Puliyur ...	46	46	36	38	...	...	...	120	...	...	120	...	...	
		Thodayur ...	28	23	20	13	...	...	...	106	12	...	106	12	...	
		Kalamavur ...	28	29	12	16	...	...	...	108	8	9	108	8	9	
		Palandanpatti ...	38	28	19	17	...	...	...	110	7	3	110	7	3	
		Vilapatti ...	23	22	13	11	...	...	...	105	9	1	105	9	1	
		Nirpalani ...	25	24	16	10	...	...	...	79	9	2	79	9	2	
		Kunnathur ...	34	34	14	17	...	...	...	86	10	4	86	10	4	
		Mettuppatti ...	18	31	15	11	...	...	...	82	6	8	82	6	8	
		Odukkur ...	25	24	14	13	...	...	...	46	3	9	46	3	9	
		Athippallam ...	22	22	10	6	...	...	...	41	12	5	41	12	5	
		Letchumanpatti ...	27	22	19	15	...	...	...	92	4	10	92	4	10	
		Oduvampatti ...	58	26	31	24	...	...	...	94	12	11	94	12	11	
		Laknapatti ...	26	31	18	15	...	...	...	79	14	5	79	14	5	
		Nallur ...	31	26	24	21	...	...	...	83	8	9	83	8	9	
		Andakkolam ...	85	85	64	43	...	...	...	293	11	...	293	11	...	
		Erisinayakanpatti ...	28	24	17	14	...	...	...	67	14	...	67	14	...	
		Melapuduvayal ...	19	31	20	14	...	...	...	97	12	11	97	12	11	
		Valamangalam ...	41	32	33	26	...	...	...	110	11	2	110	11	2	

Particulars as to the Schools maintained by the Pudukkottai State for the Fasli 1324—(1914–1915)—cont.

No. of Schools. Fasli 1323.	No. of Schools. Fasli 1324.	Description of Schools.	No. of pupils on the rolls on 30th June. Fasli 1323.	No. of pupils on the rolls on 30th June. Fasli 1324.	Daily average attendance. Fasli 1323.	Daily average attendance. Fasli 1324.	Expenditure. Secondary Schools. RS.	A.	P.	Expenditure. Elementary Schools. RS.	A.	P.	Expenditure. Total. RS.	A.	P.	Remarks.
		Sembattur ...	32	22	23	16	...	...	...	90	...	7	90	...	7	
		Melur ...	39	44	23	25	...	...	...	170	1	...	170	1	...	
		Panampatti ...	23	21	10	9	...	...	...	70	12	9	70	12	9	
		Vagavasal ...	26	31	16	13	...	...	...	104	4	1	104	4	1	
		Puthambur ...	40	40	23	24	...	...	...	91	10	4	91	10	4	
		Vellanur ...	17	35	13	21	...	...	...	120	15	9	120	15	9	
		Sathiamangalam ...	37	29	21	19	...	...	...	108	...	...	108	...	...	
		Kalkudi ...	40	25	32	19	...	...	...	62	9	5	62	9	5	
		Mathur ...	21	24	19	15	...	...	...	44	12	1	44	12	1	
		Ammachatram ...	33	37	16	8	...	...	...	64	14	5	64	14	5	
		Kavarappatti ...	25	25	13	9	...	...	...	50	6	5	50	6	5	
		Kattuppatti ...	...	16	...	10	...	...	...	11	1	...	11	1	...	
		Melapanaiyur ..	27	42	27	25	...	...	...	57	9	7	57	9	7	
		Keelathanayam ...	...	20	...	17	...	...	...	56	6	4	56	6	4	
		Ammangurichi ...	...	21	...	18	...	...	...	33	8	9	33	8	9	
		Adappakkaranchatram	...	31	...	23	...	...	...	63	4	8	63	4	8	
		Mandaiyur ...	...	28	...	21	...	...	...	49	8	9	49	8	9	
		Jayamangalam ...	...	16	...	12	...	...	...	24	...	...	24	...	...	
		Tirumalrayapuram ...	...	46	...	30	...	...	...	41	9	11	41	9	11	
		Kedayappatti ...	...	26	...	15	...	...	...	30	...	...	30	...	...	
		Keelakurichi ...	...	27	...	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Keeranur ...	53	64	44	40	...	...	...	411	14	6	411	14	6	
		Parali ...	29	24	16	8	...	...	...	47	12	1	47	12	1	
		Malampatti ...	25	10	15	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Mullappatti ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Practising section ...	43	39	23	25	...	...	...	410	6	9	410	6	9	
		Caste Girls.														
2	2	*Elementary Higher.*														
		Town Sirkar Girls' School.	220	188	153	141	...	...	...	2314	1	...	2314	1	...	
		Tirugokarnam ...	74	56	44	54	...	...	...	373	6	8	373	6	8	
5	5	*Elementary Lower.*														
		Alangudi ...	51	68	32	33	...	...	...	491	10	9	491	10	9	
		Tirumayyam ...	41	42	28	25	...	...	...	512	...	4	512	...	4	
		Keeranur ...	31	32	20	28	...	...	...	127	9	7	127	9	7	
		Uppiliakudi ...	24	31	18	26	...	...	...	138	14	...	138	14	...	
		Viralimalai ...	29	28	17	14	...	...	...	139	9	2	139	9	2	
2	2	**Mohammedan Boys.**														
		Pudukkottai ...	80	82	56	53	...	...	...	600	...	4	600	...	4	
		Keeranur ...	24	30	19	24	...	...	...	101	14	...	101	14	...	
8	9	**Mohammedan Girls.**														
		Pudukkottai ...	87	81	53	54	...	...	...	684	2	10	684	2	10	
		Tirumayyam ...	50	50	52	33	...	...	...	137	8	...	137	8	...	
		Alangudi ...	28	40	17	19	...	...	...	114	6	6	114	6	6	
		Keeranur ...	38	30	19	21	...	...	...	192	14	7	192	14	7	
		Annavasal ...	29	25	23	20	...	...	...	158	...	...	158	...	...	
		Kannangudi ...	35	31	23	12	...	...	...	124	...	...	124	...	...	
		Oduvampatti ...	37	26	37	26	...	...	...	126	...	...	126	...	...	
		Parambur ...	35	21	35	26	...	...	...	96	...	...	96	...	...	
		Karambakkudi ...	...	50	...	25	...	...	...	22	12	10	22	12	10	
21	22	**Panchama Boys.**														
		Pilaviduthi ...	36	58	27	29	...	...	...	231	12	2	231	12	2	
		Pallathiranmanai ...	14	25	13	11	...	...	...	120	...	...	120	...	...	
		Marudangianviduthi.	22	34	20	15	...	...	...	118	1	...	118	1	...	

Particulars as to the Schools maintained by the Pudukkottai State for the Fasli 1324—(1914-1915)—cont.

No. of Schools. Fasli 1323.	No. of Schools. Fasli 1324.	Description of Schools.	No. of pupils on the rolls on 30th June. Fasli 1323	No. of pupils on the rolls on 30th June. Fasli 1324.	Daily average attendance. Fasli 1323.	Daily average attendance. Fasli 1324.	Expenditure. Secondary Schools. RS.	A.	P.	Expenditure. Elementary Schools. RS.	A.	P.	Expenditure. Total. RS.	A.	P.	Remarks.
		Ponnanviduthi ...	20	24	18	18	...	...	...	118	5	4	118	5	4	
		Irungolavanviduthi ...	9	25	13	14	...	...	...	99	8	...	99	8	...	
		Ambukoil ...	17	32	17	15	...	...	...	83	12	3	83	12	3	
		Pallavaranpathai ...	18	30	18	15	...	...	...	111	7	6	111	7	6	
		Sinnankonviduthi ...	23	29	20	16	...	...	...	75	10	4	75	10	4	
		Rangianviduthi ...	12	25	10	11	...	...	...	114	...	...	114	...	...	
		Kattathi ...	12	29	11	10		...	...	113	...	...	113	...	...	
		Pattividuthi ...	12	26	11	10	...	...	...	104	8	...	104	8	...	
		Ilakadividuthi ...	12	18	14	10	...	...	...	104	8	...	104	8		
		Karukkakurichi ...	13	23	11	11	...	...	...	110	7	6	110	7	6	
		Pathuthakku ...	14	29	12	15	...	...	...	94	6	5	94	6	5	
		Karambaviduthi ...	12	25	12	14	...	...	...	84	...	...	84	...	...	
		Panduvakottai ...	25	30	23	18	...	...	...	114	...	...	114	...	...	
		Surakkadu ...	12	25	17	10	...	...	...	88	4	...	88	4	...	
		Chattrapatti ...	18	29	17	19	...	...	...	52	15	9	52	15	9	
		Karaiyur ...	30	19	22	21	...	...	...	75	9	7	75	9	7	
		Tiruvappur ...		30	...	21	...	...	...	106	5	10	106	5	10	
		Konnaiyur ...	31	23	25	24	...	...	...	81	5	1	81	5	1	
		Kulipirai ...	...	15	...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	
3	3	**Special Schools.**														
		Veda Sastra Patsala.	28	23	23	17	...	...	...	1073	14	2	1073	14	2	
		Training School ...	38	33	32	27	...	...	...	4886	6	2	4886	6	2	
		Weaving School ...	10	7	9	6	...	...	...	645	11	4	645	11	4	
		Total ...	5490	6590	3931	4135	3017	13	8	31929	12	7	34947	10	3	

STATEMENT XXVIII—(Para. 85 of report).

Statement showing the Expenditure, Receipts and net cost to the State under several heads of "Education" Fasli 1324—(1914-1915).

Heads.	Gross expenditure. RS.	A.	P.	Receipts. RS.	A.	P.	Net expenditure. RS.	A.	P.	Remarks.
Collegiate.										
College	4445	13	9	3652	7	6	793	6	3	
Secondary.										
College Secondary	18876	5	1	14668	9	6	4207	11	7	
State schools:—										
Establishment	3017	13	8	969	14	8	2047	15	...	
Supervision, Inspection and other charges ...	675	15	2	...	...	...	675	15	2	
Aided schools:—										
Grants	750	...	.	...	...	...	750	...	...	
Supervision, Inspection and other charges ...	167	15	9	...	...	...	167	15	9	
Total ...	23488	1	8	15638	8	2	7849	9	6	
Elementary.										
Town Sirkar Girls' school:—										
Establishment	2314	1	...	...	...	...	2314	1	...	
Supervision	518	5	...	...	...	...	518	5	...	
State schools:—										
Establishment including stipends to teachers ...	29694	7	6	273	9	4	29420	14	2	
Supervision, Inspection and other charges ...	6651	...	10	..	...	...	6651	...	10	
Aided schools:—										
Grants	14211	12	1	...	...	...	14211	12	1	
Supervision, Inspection and other charges ...	3183	3	1	...	...	...	3183	3	1	
Total ...	56572	13	6	273	9	4	56299	4	2	
Vedas and Sastras.										
Establishment cost	1073	14	2	...	...	...	1073	14	2	
Supervison, Inspection and other charges ...	240	8	6	...	...	...	240	8	6	
Total ...	1314	6	8	...	...	...	1314	6	8	
Grand Total ...	85821	3	7	19564	9	0	66256	10	7	

STATEMENT XXIX—(Para. 89 of report).

Statement of Births and Deaths for Fasli 1324 (1914–1915).

	Births			Deaths												Remarks.
				Cholera.		Small-pox.		Fever.		Other causes.		Total.				
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Total.		
Alangudi ...	642	694	1336	86	66	19	32	154	141	576	550	835	789	1624		
Tirumayyam ...	951	805	1756	235	189	17	28	94	102	826	791	1172	1110	2282		
Kolattur ...	1100	997	2097	261	233	23	14	340	353	659	572	1283	1172	2455		
Town	437	395	832	44	40	23	32	37	40	357	360	461	472	933		
Total ...	3130	2891	6021	626	528	82	106	625	636	2418	2273	3751	3543	7294		

STATEMENT XXX—(Para. 91 of report).

Annual return of the Town Hospital for Fasli 1324 (1914–1915).

Number of beds available—62.

In and Out patients treated for the various diseases with their results.

Diseases.	In-patients.						Out-patients.			Total In and Out Patients.
	Total treated.	Number cured.	Number relieved.	Number discharged otherwise.	Died.	Remaining.	Attended in person.	Attended by proxies.	Total.	
Cholera ...	3	..	...	...	3	...	...	...	164	167
Dysentery	14	12	2	...	...	...	..	...	1359	1373
Enteric fever	...	...	..	...	...	...	..	...	2	2
Gonorrhœa	3	3	..	...	...	..	...	...	176	179
Kala Azar	..	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...
Leprosy ...	2	..	2	..	...	...	..	...	24	26
Malaria ...	17	13	3	1	...	...	..	..	2729	27 6
Plague ...	..	..	...	...	..	...	:	.	...	...
Pneumonia	5	4	1	...	..	...	...	..	15	20
Pyrexia of uncertain origin	12	10	1	1	...	...	...	...	636	648
Rheumatic fever & Rheumatism	22	10	12	...	...	...	...	...	2039	2061
Small-pox	...			...	..	...	...	...	4	4
Syphilis (primary & secondary)	33	10	11	9	3	...	...	...	120	153
Tubercle of the lung ...	32	15	15	2	...	...	...	...	36	68
Other tubercular diseases	35	16	19	...	...	...	...	...	51	86
All other infective diseases	4	4	..	..	...	..	..	...	1	5
Anemia ...	17	14	3	..	...	.	...	...	394	411
Diabetes	4	...	4	..	...	...	...	...	18	22
Scurvy ...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Growth — Non-malignant	19	15	2	2	..	...	..	..	8	27
New Growth — Malignant	23	12	9	2	...	...	...	...	3	26
All other general diseases	13	10	3	.	...	...	...	...	456	469
Diseases of the nervous system	21	11	10	..	...	...	...	...	1256	1277
Do. eye ...	27	15	10	2	...	...	...	...	1683	1710
Do. ear ...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1889	1891
Do. nose	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	34	37
Do. circulatory system	22	11	10	1	...	...	..	..	40	62
All other diseases of the respiratory system except pneumonia and tubercle of the lung.	10	10	..	...	...	...	...	..	1869	1879
Dyspepsia	13	9	3	1	...	...	...	...	343	356
Diarrhœa	15	12	2	...	1	...	...	...	1318	1333
Abscess of the liver	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...
All other diseases of the liver	8	4	2	2	...	...	...	..	6	14
Appendicitis	3	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	4
All other diseases of the digestive system	173	60	51	60	2	...	...	...	9311	9484
Inflammation & suppuration of lymphatic glands	14	12	2	...	..	...	...	...	212	226
Goitre ...	1		1	...	...	...	...	..	...	...
Bright's disease...	42	17	4	8	13	..	...	...	29	71
All other diseases of the urinary system	30	13	5	12	...	..	..	...	390	429
Hydrocele	26	20	...	6	...	..	...	...	19	45
Other diseases of the generative system	50	22	18	10	...	...	...	...	601	651
Disease of the organs of locomotion ...	9	7	2	...	...	.	...	...	39	48
Do. connective tissue ...	50	10	17	23	...	..	...	...	1008	1058
Ulcers ...	53	22	6	24	1	...	...	...	4782	4835
Other diseases of the skin	8	7	...	...	1	...	...	...	3347	3355
All other local diseases	9	7	2	.	...	...	...	...	128	137
Injuries (general & local)	55	22	22	10	1	...	...	...	1715	1770
Poisoning — By opium...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Poisoning — By other poisons...	1	1	...	..	...	...	...	...	8	9
Labor — Normal	8	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	189	197
Labor — Abnormal	4	1	...	..	3	...	...	...	4	8
Total ...	915	456	255	176	28	..	...	...	38465	39380

Town Hospital—Surgical Operations.

The total number of operations performed during the period was 1,125.

Minor operations...	**Out-patients**	...	... 817
Major operations	**In-patients under chloroform**		... 248
	Other operations	...	... 60
		Total	... 1,125

Classes and Sexes of Patients with the daily average.

—	Europeans.				Eurasians.				Hindus.				Mohammedans.				Other classes.				Total.					Daily average				
	M.	W.	M.C.	F.C.	M.	W.	M.C.	F.C.	M.	W.	M. C.	F. C	M.	W.	M.C.	F. C.	M.	W.	M. C	F C.	M.	W.	M. C.	F. C.	Total.	M.	W.	M. C.	F. C.	Total.
In ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	501	201	22	15	38	5	1	1	74	52	4	1	613	258	27	17	915	34·15	13·77	1·96	1·32	51·28
Out ...	...	...	...	..	20	3	1	...	19516	8725	3179	2130	1426	834	394	287	946	531	254	219	21908	10093	3828	2636	38465	133·92	71·21	19·53	13·89	238·55
Total ...	...	...	...	...	20	3	1	..	20017	8926	3201	2145	1464	839	395	288	1020	583	258	220	22521	10351	3855	2653	39380	168·07	84·98	21·49	15·21	289·83

STATEMENT XXXI—(Paras. 91, 92 and 93 of report).

Statement of Medical Relief afforded in the Medical Institutions, Pudukkottai State, during Fasli 1324 (1914—1915).

Names of Institutions.	Number of out-patients treated.		Results of In-door patients.				Expenditure.			Daily average.	Remarks.
	Out-door.	In-door.	Discharged cured.	Absented.	Died.	Remaining under treatment.	RS.	A.	P.		
Town Hospital, Pudukkottai	38465	915	456	255	176	28	34133	8	11	289·7	238·5 Out door. 51·2 In door.
Dispensary for Women and Children, Pudukkottai.	23559	...	...	...	...	...	4717	4	0	120·2	
Karambakkudi Dispensary	10684	...	...	...	...	...	1765	0	11	37·7	
Alangudi Dispensary	8361	...	...	...	...	...	1859	10	11	35·7	
Keelanilai Dispensary	3708	...	...	...	...	...	1358	5	3	15·5	
Tirumayyam Dispensary	8025	...	...	...	...	...	1275	9	9	40·3	
Ponnamaravathi Dispensary	5397	...	...	...	...	...	1067	10	8	20·9	
Kolattur Dispensary	8169	...	...	...	...	...	1824	1	11	27·8	
Viralimalai Dispensary	5860	...	...	...	...	...	1226	11	9	21·0	
Annavasal Dispensary	6075	...	...	...	...	...	1539	12	1	26·7	
Perungalur Dispensary	4438	...	...	...	...	...	1072	12	3	17·5	
Total ...	122739	915	456	255	176	28	51840	12	5	651·6	

STATEMENT XXXI-A —(Para 110 of report).

Compartive Statement showing the progress of Co-operative Societies, Pudukkottai State in Fasli 1324 (1914—1915.)

Particulars. Serial No.	Particulars. No.	Particulars. Name of the Society.	No. of Members at the end of Fasli 1323. Agri-culturist.	No. of Members at the end of Fasli 1323. Non Agri-culturist.	No. of Members at the end of Fasli 1324. Agri-culturist.	No. of Members at the end of Fasli 1324. Non Agri-culturist.	No. of shares at the end of Fasli 1323.	No. of shares at the end of Fasli 1324.	Working capital. Total in Fasli 1323.	Working capital Fasli 1324. Share capital.	Working capital Fasli 1324. Deposits.	Working capital Fasli 1324. Loans from State.	Working capital Fasli 1324. Loans from other Societies.	Working capital Fasli 1324. Total.	Receipts. Fasli 1323.	Receipts. Fasli 1324.	Expenditure. Fasli 1323.	Expenditure. Fasli 1324.	Profits earned in Fasli 1323.	Profits earned in Fasli 1324.	Reserve Fund accumulated up to the end of the Fasli 1323.	Reserve Fund accumulated up to the end of the Fasli 1324.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
									Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
1	1	Karambakkudi Rural.	85	33	96	31	288	308	1308	328	16	1000	1000	2344	2293	3497	2149	3655	519	78	519	587	
2	3	Alangudi Paraspara Sahaya Sabha Rural.	111	103	205	61	875	968	3929	968	1691	1000	1000	4659	7412	8262	7316	8298	176	321	339	610	
3	4	Sri Venugopalaswami Sowrashtra Weavers' Union.	...	32	...	39	58	83	4125	640	...	3478	...	4118	5014	4261	4279	5254	196	252	483	671	
4	5	Town Bank (Ltd.) ...	...	723	...	855	3291	4067	50923	4067	65491	700	...	70258	73374	136290	71887	136169	1431	1800	2510	*3485	*The figures in columns 11 to 15, 17, 19, 21 and 23 in respect of this Society are subject to slight variations on the closing of its final audit for Fasli 1324 which is in progress.
5	6	KarambakkudiPanchama Weavers' Union.	...	36	...	69	82	119	1502	52	...	1500	...	1552	1755	6249	1607	5870	6	51	6	57	
6	7	Keeranur Rural ...	139	56	201	50	950	1156	4730	1156	1115	2000	1500	5771	6063	8226	5974	7831	273	379	273	616	
7	8	Viralimalai Rural ...	30	18	63	17	157	214	157	214	...	1000	...	1214	240	2148	204	2152	34	67	34	101	
8	9	Annavasal Rural ...	38	35	57	35	296	368	1296	368	350	1000	1000	2718	1803	3198	1754	2973	55	108	55	126	
9	10	Malayur Rural ...	71	5	121	14	153	273	1153	279	11	1000	2450	3740	1192	5330	1018	5471	28	148	28	136	
10	11	Kottaikkadu Rural ...	67	9	116	9	167	228	217	228	...	1000	1000	2228	491	4319	483	4324	42	131	42	153	
11	12	Tirumayyam Rural ...	16	35	35	101	401	604	601	604	465	...	2000	3069	701	5250	512	5413	87	153	87	240	
12	13	Ponnamaravathi Rural	...	...	40	35	...	478	...	478	...	...	650	1128	...	2556	...	2424	...	153	...	153	
13	14	Karaiyur Rural ...	...	...	48	7	...	207	...	207	...	1000	500	1707	...	2373	...	2256	...	90	...	90	
14	15	Perungalur Rural ...	...	...	50	...	...	130	...	130	...	1000	...	1130	...	1807	...	1728	...	58	...	48	
		Total ...	557	1085	1032	1323	6718	9203	69941	9719	69139	15678	11100	105636	100338	194066	97183	193818	2847	3789	4376	7073	

STATEMENT XXXII—(Para 115 of report).

Expenditure on Public Works, Pudukkottai State, during Fasli 1324 (1914—1915).

Budget head of classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total Estimate. RS.	A.	P.	Previous faslis' expenditure. RS.	A.	P.	Expenditure in Fasli 1324. RS.	A.	P.	Total. RS.	A.	P.	Remarks.
Religion and Charity.			ORIGINAL AND REPAIRS.													
	Pudukkottai Town...	1	Preparation of four wheels to the cars of Tirugokarnam temple.	2000	...	...	458	15	7	610	1	1	1069	..	8	
		2	Re-terracing the Kalyanamantapam, Tirugokarnam temple.	1600	...	...	...	...	...	1289	13	7	1289	13	7	
	Tirumayyam ...	3	Repairs to the Perumalkoil, Karayur	2550	...	...	841	1	7	2	12	1	843	13	8	
	Kolattur ...	4	Repairs to the choultry at Mathur	1941	9	7	1858	2	10	120	...	...	1978	2	10	
		5	Do. do. at Viralimalai	3200	...	...	2490	12	7	530	14	11	3021	11	6	
		6	Repairs to the Subramaniaswamikoil on the hillock of Kudimiamalai.	1470	...	...	109	4	...	69	15	1	179	3	1	
		7	Repairs to the Tiruvilamantapam at Vellanur ...	510	...	...	217	7	...	287	8	8	504	15	8	
		8	Repairs to the oorani, Visalur temple	1100	...	...	...	...	...	325	3	2	325	3	2	
		9	Expenditure on minor works each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	331	12	11	641	4	6	973	1	5	
			Total ...	...	...	...	..	...	...	3877	9	1	...	...	...	
			Petty works executed by the Revenue Department ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1840	1	5	1840	1	5	
			Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5717	10	6	...	...	...	
Palace.			ORIGINAL AND REPAIRS.													
	Town ...	1	Palace Hazaram maintenance	...	...	...	...	...	...	103	8	...	103	8	...	
		2	Palace lighting charges	...	...	...	...	...	...	248	5	...	248	5	...	
		3	Repairs and improvements to Aiyar Aranmanai occupied by M. R. Ry S. N. Dorai Rajah Avl.	2270	...	...	2003	3	6	495	5	2	2498	8	8	
		4	Repairs to Sri Dakshinamoorthiswami temple, in the Palace.	...	...	...	...	...	...	190	7	1	190	7	1	
		5	Providing pipes to Padukkaimadi in the old Palace ...	400	...	...	...	...	...	610	12	2	610	12	2	
Palace.		6	*Repairs to two cadjan roof pandals in the late Kallakottai Palace.*	...	...	...	...	...	...	23	1	1	23	1	1	
		7	Repairs to the gram store room attached to the Palace stables.	110	...	...	...	...	...	113	12	5	113	12	5	
		8	Repairs to the northern Hazaram building at Tirugokarnam.	690	...	...	...	...	...	501	6	5	501	6	5	
		9	Repairs to the Poojaikamara in the old Palace ...	600	...	...	...	...	...	605	12	4	605	12	4	
		10	Repairs to the calicut tiled shed in front of Palace Hazaram.	140	...	...	...	...	..	65	7	1	65	7	1	
		11	Providing latrine and repairs to cattle stables ...	380	...	...	...	...	...	220	5	11	220	5	11	
		12	Converting one of the carriage godowns in the Palace stables into a stall for keeping motor car.	...	...	...	...	...	..	125	9	2	125	9	2	
		13	Providing a verandah in the well room with slight improvements in it in the Kallakottai Palace.	147	...	...	...	...	...	40	2	10	40	2	10	
		14	Converting the thatched shed in the courtyard of the main building into a tiled one in the Kallakottai Palace.	194	...	...	...	...	...	37	13	9	37	13	9	
			Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3381	12	5	...	...	...	
Western Palace.			ORIGINAL AND REPAIRS.													
		1	Construction of a gram shed in the stables of the 1st son of the late Western Palace Jaghirdar.	250	...	...	10	1	...	213	6	10	223	7	10	
		2	Repairs to the building occupied by the 2nd wife of the late Western Palace Jaghirdar.	185	...	...	...	...	...	142	4	1	142	4	1	
		3	Repairs to the building occupied by M. R. Ry. Chinna Rajayee Sahib Avl.	197	...	...	163 —1	14 7	... ...	28	10	...	192 —1	8 7	... ...	
		4	Repairs to the building occupied by M.R.Ry. Meenambal Rajayee Sahib Avl.	659	4	10	618	8	7	40	12	3	659	4	10	
		5	Repairs to the quarters occupied by M. R. Ry. Chinna Rajayee Sahib Avl.	400	...	...	...	...	...	463	10	...	463	10	...	
		6	Repairs to the quarters occupied by the 2nd wife of the late Western Palace Jaghirdar.	...	...	...	...	...	...	120	10	11	120	10	11	
		7	Repairs to the stables in the building occupied by the 1st son of the late Western Palace Jaghirdar.	170	...	...	...	...	...	108	3	4	108	3	4	
		8	Repairs to the quarters occupied by the senior wife of the late Western Palace Jaghirdar.	150	...	...	...	...	...	171	14	8	171	14	8	
			Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1289	8	1	...	...	...	

Expenditure on Public Works—*cont.*

Budget head of classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total Estimate. Rs.	A.	P.	Previous faslis' Expenditure. Rs.	A.	P.	Expenditure in Fasli 1324. Rs.	A.	P.	Total. Rs.	A.	P.	Remarks.
Original Works.	*Vellar Basin.*		ORIGINAL.													
		1	Kavinad tank head sluice and supply channel ...	3700	...	...	4376	15	1	136	6	9	4513	5	10	
		2	Constructing a supply sluice on the Kavinad tank for the supply of Ayakonpatti tank.	150	...	...	...	...	...	137	8	9	137	8	9	
			Perumanad tank.													
		3	Sluice No. 1 Periamadai	910	...	...	607	8	7	115	15	4	723	7	11	
		4	Do. No. 2 Sambamadai	675	9	5	658	1	7	15	7	10	673	9	5	
		5	Do. No. 3 Kilattumadai	690	...	...	470	14	...	4	7	1	475	5	1	
			Visalur Project.													
		6	Improvements to the anicut across the Vellar for the supply of tanks under Visalur project.	3500	...	...	...	...	...	2103	9	4	2103	9	4	
		7	Removal of jungle along the Vayalogam supply channel.	...	...	...	...	...	...	570	5	...	570	5	...	
		8	Cutting supply channel from Visalur Chinnakulam to Vayalogam tank.	4740	...	...	...	...	...	1423	1	1	1423	1	1	
			Kothamangalam Periakulam.													
		9	Construction of a surplus weir to the Kothamangalam tank.	4430	...	...	...	...	...	905	14	9	905	14	9	
			Vallanad tank.													
		10	Masonry sluice at c. s. No. 41 A	800	...	4	701	9	2	9	13	...	711	6	2	
		11	Do. at c. s. No. 27 A	474	6	4	463	6	4	12	5	...	475	11	4	
		12	Removal of 32 shutters from P. W. Workshops to the Vallanad tank.	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	2	...	...	
			Sundaram tank.													
		13	Masonry sluice at c. s. No. 5 A	360	...	...	334	8	6	48	11	11	383	4	5	
		14	Do. at c. s. No. 8 A	430	...	...	368	7	...	50	15	1	419	6	1	
		15	Do. at c. s. No. 11 A	480	...	...	...	...	...	239	4	10	239	4	10	
				...	...	...	...	...	...	338	15	10	...	...	...	

Budget head of classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total Estimate. Rs.	A.	P.	Previous faslis' Expenditure. Rs.	A.	P.	Expenditure in Fasli 1324. Rs.	A.	P.	Total. Rs.	A.	P.	Remarks.
Irrigation.			*Marayakulam.*													
		16	Masonry sluice at c. s. No. 8 A	400	...	...	288	11	3	2	10	4	291	5	7	
			Thattachikulam.													
		17	Masonry sluice at c. s. No. 3	295	...	...	261	10	5	30	1	8	291	12	1	
		18	Do. at c. s. No. 11	295	...	...	261	1	7	29	4	10	290	6	5	
			Nallikanmoi.													
		19	Pipe sluice at c. s. No. 7	165	...	...	140	3	1	7	6	3	147	9	4	
			Pothiankulam.													
		20	Masonry sluice at c. s. No. 27	300	...	...	...	...	...	−20	11	4	−20	11	4	
		21	Pipe sluice at c. s. No. 23	340	...	...	294	9	9	56	10	8	351	4	5	
			Maruthankulam.													
		22	Masonry sluice at c. s. No. 14	300	...	...	180	...	9	134	3	9	314	4	6	
			Sittalankanmoi.													
		23	Pipe sluice at c. s. No. 5	154	9	8	108	11	11	20	11	4	129	7	3	
			Miratnilai tank.													
		24	Masonry sluice at c. s. No. 39	625	...	...	438	9	9	84	15	1	523	8	10	
			Nerinjikkudi tank.													
		25	Masonry sluice at c. s. No. 21 A	690	...	...	614	4	...	28	5	5	642	9	5	
		26	Land acquisition for improving Ratnakavandankulam.	...	...	...	...	...	...	2635	7	6	2635	7	6	
			Total Vellar Basin ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8784	15	3	...	...	...	
	II—Agniar Basin.	27	Masonry sluice at c. s. No. 1 Perungakulam of Perungalur.	440	...	...	171	15	9	10	...	...	181	15	9	
		28	Cutting supply channel to Odukkur Periakulam.	930	...	...	2207	15	2	62	...	...	2269	15	2	
		29	Cutting a surplus channel from Thakarankulam to Maliyattankulam.	1500	...	...	1179	10	6	8	...	...	1187	10	6	
		30	Constructing a surplus weir in the left flank of Valamangalam big tank.	980	...	...	898	2	8	22	...	...	920	2	8	
		31	Constructing a masonry sluice at c. s. No. 4 to Sembattur Rayakulam.	415	...	...	373	7	3	7	13	6	381	4	9	
		32	Constructing a pipe sluice at c. s. No. 9 to Seemanur Periakulam.	210	...	...	129	1	4	7	...	...	136	1	4	
			Total Agniar Basin ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	116	13	6	...	...	...	

Expenditure on Public Works—*cont.*

Budget head of classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total Estimate. RS.	A.	P.	Previous faslis' Expenditure. RS.	A.	P.	Expenditure in Fasli 1324. RS.	A.	P.	Total. RS.	A.	P.	Remarks.
Original Works—*cont.*	*III. Ambiliar Basin.*		*Kudithangikulam.*													
		33	Masonry sluice at c. s. No. 10 A	530	...	...	394	7	3	99	12	5	494	3	8	
		34	Paved Bywash	280	...	...	...	...	...	262	3	2	262	3	2	
		35	Pipe sluice at c. s. No. 3 to Anthonikulam ...	100	...	...	20	15	6	65	11	3	86	10	9	
			Arungolavan Pudukkulam.													
		36	Masonry sluice at c. s. No. 9	490	...	...	398	...	10	76	4	8	474	5	6	
		37	Do. at c. s. No. 5	375	...	...	282	14	3	62	6	6	345	4	9	
		33	Constructing Periamadai to Manjankulam ...	880	...	...	204	4	4	643	14	6	848	2	10	
		39	Constructing a pipe sluice at c. s. No. 10 to Suranvidutbikulam.	295	...	...	199	12	3	37	2	10	236	15	1	
		40	Constructing a masonry sluice at c. s. No. 9 to Pethathope Pudukkulam.	620	...	...	467	2	1	61	14	9	532	...	10	
			Alangudi Periakulam.													
		41	Pipe sluice at c. s. No. 12	250	...	...	193	...	5	8	11	9	201	12	2	
		42	Do. at c. s. No. 20	270	...	...	191	10	5	27	12	...	219	6	5	
		43	Masonry sluice at c. s. No. 33	650	...	...	490	14	9	73	9	8	564	8	5	
			Pallathividuthi Vandankulam.													
		44	Surplus weir	565	...	.	436	1	5	32	12	10	468	14	3	
			Manjankanmoi Project.													
		45	Cutting a supply channel from Manjanviduthi supply vari to Brahadambalsamudram tank.	2600	...	...	...	...	...	1968	9	1	1968	9	1	
		46	Constructing a tunnel of 3 vents for the proposed channel.	1250	...	...	...	...	...	549	13	4	549	13	4	
Irrigation—		47	Constructing a tunnel to direct vari No 2 supplying Manjankanmoi.	720	...	...	...	...	...	576	14	4	576	14	4	
		48	Constructing a dam across the supply vari ...	410	...	...	...	...	...	373	8	3	373	8	3	
			Total Ambiliar Basin ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4924	1	4	...	...	...	
	IV. Pambar Basin.	49	Widening and revetting the road and bund of Vengaikanmoi.	1820	...	...	...	...	...	352	6	9	352	6	9	
			Irumbanad tank.													
		50	Pallamadai at c. s. No. 35	555	...	...	...	...	...	392	6	10	392	6	10	
		5	Raghunathamadai at c. s. No. 37 A	515	...	...	...	...	...	381	7	3	381	7	5	
		52	Masonry sluice at c. s. No. 44 A	490	...	.	393	5	...	89	...	...	482	15	...	
		53	Materials used and labour employed for the construction of sluice to Irumbanad tank for the irrigation of Vengalavayal lands.	...	...	...	...	...	...	361	4	...	361	4	...	
			Total Pambar Basin ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1576	8	10	...	...	...	
	V. Koraiyar Basin.		Previous outlay ... ... Nil.													
	VI. Vennar Basin.		Do. ... ... Nil.													
	VII. Maharajasamudram.	54	Improvements to the Kattathikulam ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	400	...	...	400	...	...	
		55	Restoring the State portion of Andivayal Nemmali and Kothangudi tanks.	...	...	...	...	...	...	2639	13	7	2639	13	7	
			Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3039	13	7	...	...	...	
	VIII. Virashuliar Basin.	56	Forming approaches in the Konniyur surplus weir.	...	...	...	...	...	...	639	8	...	639	8	...	
	IX. Manimuthar Basin		Previous outlay ... ... Nil													
			Total Original ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19081	12	6	...	...	...	
			REPAIRS.													
	I. Vellar Basin.		*Kavinad tank.*													
		57	Sluice No. 1 Chinnamadai	1160	...	...	...	...	...	890	11	1	890	11	1	
		58	Do. No. 3 Periamadai	1490	...	...	...	...	...	91	11	...	91	11	...	
		59	Do. No. 2 Met umadai	120	...	...	...	...	...	29	12	8	29	12	8	

Expenditure on Public Works—*cont.*

Budget head of classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total Estimate. RS. A. P.	Previous faslis' Expenditure. RS. A. P.	Expenditure in Fasli 1324. RS. A. P.	Total. RS. A. P.	Remarks.
Repairs—*cont.*	*Vellar Basin*—cont.	60	Repairs to the bund and closing gullies ...	2930	... ...	2879 3 6	2879 3 6	
		61	Bund repairs	12400	7897 4 4	58 12 ...	7956 ... 4	
		62	Repairing the breach in the flood bank to the supply channel with a masonry wall.	400	... ...	362 9 10	362 9 10	
		63	Closing gullies in the flood bank to the supply channel of Kavinad tank.	910	... ...	685 2 4	685 2 4	
		64	Extending the dam at Sendamangalam from Kavinad tank sand sluice to high level rock.	650	... ...	533 9 8	533 9 8	
		65	Repairs to the sand escape of Kavinad tank ...	45	... ...	11 4 ...	11 4 ..	
		66	Benching rock for extending Sendamangalam anicut.	... ...	... ...	13 10 ...	13 10	
		67	Improvements to sand sluice	1600	2592 13 8	—40 7 2	2552 6 6	
		68	Kavinad tank maintenance	210	... ...	215 5 3	215 5 3	
		69	Parambur Perambakulam bund repairs ...	2000	1334 ... 7	149 4 3	1483 4 10	
		70	Kovanur Peria and Chinnakulam bund repairs ...	2980	2509 7 7	32 15 7	2542 7 2	
		71	Repairs to the bund of Vengaikanmoi of Kulivarai.	1750	1513 13 9	92 10 ...	1606 7 9	
		72	Acquisition of lands for improving Perumanad tank	... ...	... ...	139 11 7	139 11 7	
		73	Visalur tankbund repairs	2950	872 6 5	1148 8 2	2020 14 7	
		74	Visalur tank, improving supply channel ...	2060	... ...	544 5 10	544 5 10	
		75	Vayalogam Peiakanmoi bund repairs ...	3425	63 6 5	2392 14 8	2456 5 1	
		76	Removal of prickly-pears on the bund of Vayalogam Periakanmoi.	700	664 11 1	3 ... 9	667 11 10	
		77	Pudur tank bund repairs	3350	656 15 8	1553 5 ...	2210 4 8	
		78	Vallnad tank bund repairs	5100	4540 12 7	307 14 8	4848 11 3	
		79	Removal of prickly-pear on the bund of Vallanad tank.	510	... ...	48 11 2	48 11 2	
		80	Improvements to the sand escape to Vallanad tank.	1050	... ...	145 .. 10	145 ... 10	
		81	Thattachikulam bund repairs...	570	119 11 ...	—2 9 9	122 4 9	
		82	Repairs to the bund of Maravani and Vakkudi kanmoi.	2200	1069 5 ...	1 4 7	1070 9 7	

Budget head of classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total Estimate. RS. A. P.	Previous faslis' Expenditure. RS. A. P.	Expenditure in Fasli 1324. RS. A. P.	Total. RS. A. P.	Remarks.
Irrigation—		83	**Repairs to Sembankanmoi**	... ...	... ...	87 8 ...	87 8 ...	
		84	Repairs to the bund of Kakakudikanmoi ...	1730	187 ... 10	3 8 9	190 9 7	
			Kothamangalam tank.					
		85	Removal of prickly-pears...	270	... ...	150 3 4	150 3 4	
		86	Bund repairs...	4075	... ...	1718 6 11	1718 6 11	
		87	Pipe sluice at c. s. Nos. 16 and 24 A ...	460	... ...	181 8 6	181 8 6	
		88	Kadavankulam bund repairs including removal of prickly-pears	3000	... ...	1317 10 6	1317 10 6	
		89	Construction of a surplus weir to Alinjikanmoi ...	1466 3 6	1423 9 9	42 9 9	1466 3 6	
			Sethukanmoi.					
		90	Bund repairs	3950	... ...	1482 13 ...	1482 13 .	
		91	Removal of prickly-pear	440	... ...	137 4 6	137 4 6	
		92	Sendakkudi supply channel work	... ...	... ...	314 7 11	314 7 11	
		93	Construction of the proposed head sluice of the supply channel to Sendakulam from Palaiyakanmoi.	495	... ...	173 8 3	173 8 3	
		94	Construction of a tunnel in Arimalam—Alangudi road south of 6/4, Sendakulam work.	640	... ...	210 3 3	210 3 3	
		95	Repairs to the existing surplus weir of Palaiyakanmoi.	720	... ...	3	3	
			Total Vellar Basin ...	... ...	... .	18116 5 8	.. ..	
	II. Agniar Basin.	96	Vellanur Vellanikulam	1950	1683 5 6	—1277 4 11	406 .. 7	
		97	Repairs to the bund of Mela and Keela Vellaikulam.	610	398 12 4	22	420 12 4	
		98	Repairs to Kangottaikulam, Sothupalai ...	140	150 12 4	9	159 12 4	
		99	Repairs to Thinnanikulam including prickly-pear removal.	2150	1619 6 8	11	1630 6 3	
		100	Repairs to Sembattur Periakulam and Yegakulam.	7080	5868 11 2	15	5883 11 2	
		101	Repairs to Sembattur Periakulam	... ...	... ...	2214 2 5	2214 2 5	
		102	Repairs to the old sluice of Sembattur Periakulam.	... ...	... ...	4	4	
		103	Closing the breaches of Sembattur Periakulam ...	... ...	... ...	65 5 ...	65 5 ...	
		104	Construction of a Tower head sluice at the site of Periamadai to Sembattur Periakulam.	1475	286 5 4	74 5 5	360 10 9	

V21194, 8 X N14
N15
R

Expenditure on Public Works—*cont.*

Budget head of classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total Estimate. RS.	A.	P.	Previous faslis' Expenditure. RS.	A.	P.	Expenditure in Fasli 1324. RS.	A.	P.	Total. RS.	A.	P.	Remarks.
Original Works.			ORIGINAL.													
			I.—Post offices.													
	Tirumayyam ...	1	Improvement to the Sub-Registry and Post offices at Ponnamaravathi.	1870	...	...	1166	9	11	296	4	1	1462	14	...	
			II.—General Administration.													
	Pudukkottai Town...	2	Construction of a corrugated iron shed and verandah to the west of Stores and Workshop.	1425			...	...	...	1367	9	1	1367	9	1	
		3	Sanitary fittings to His Highness' Bungalow ...	7600	...	...	15	13	6	7412	5	9	7428	3	3	
		4	Construction of two recruits' sheds in front of Travellers' Bungalow.	...	...	...	...	...	...	602	9	5	602	9	5	
		5	Improvements to the building wherein the Municipal office is located.	7590	...	...	...	...	...	8962	14	10	8962	14	10	
		6	Improvements to the Bungalow occupied by the Military Secretary to His Highness.	600	...	...	...	...	...	1048	13	4	1048	13	4	
		7	Repairs and improvements to the Residency Bungalow at Pichathampatti.	3570	...	...	...	...	...	2909	5	10	2909	5	10	
		8	Constructing a calicut tiled shed for Town Fuel Depôt.	1150	...	...	...	...	...	1133	14	1	1133	14	1	
		9	New Palace	558500	...	...	36279	11	2	156777	15	11	193057	11	1	
		10	Land compensation for New Palace ...	..	..	...	8165	...	...	...	...	...	8165	..	...	
	Alangudi ...	11	Improvements to the Taluk cutcherry at Alangudi ...	11000	...	.	3084	6	1	4266	6	...	7350	12	1	
		12	Improvements to the Vattam cutcherry at Alangudi...	940	..	...	...	...	...	434	3	9	434	3	9	
	Keeranur ...	13	Construction of a New Talūk cutcherry at Keeranur...	54000	...	...	24657	13	6	12476	9	10	37134	7	4	
		14	Construction of Officers' quarters at Keeranur ...	10320	...	...	1469	11	3	30	...	...	1499	11	3	
		15	Construction of a rest house including kitchen and wire fencing at Narthamalai.	1955	...	...	704	11	8	1214	2	11	1918	14	7	
	Tirumayyam ...	16	Construction of a Vattam cutcherry at Onangudi ...	1270	...	...	1166	11	4	21	...	6	1187	11	10	
		17	Construction of a horse stall to Poonthope Bungalow at Miratnilai	615	...	...	349	...	8	84	4	9	433	5	5	
		18	Construction of a cook house to Poonthope Bungalow at Miratnilai.	700	...	...	719	3	11	104	12	7	824	...	6	
Buildings—		19	*Construction of a house for the Small Cause Court clerk at Arimalam.*	750	...	...	384	4	9	239	4	3	623	9	...	
	Trichinopoly ..		Palace Works:—													
		20	(*a*) Land and foundation	51748	...	...	51748	...	...	...	...	...	51748	...		
			(*b*) Main building including painting and tiling verandahs	54950 + 50	...	...	71777	15	11	13522	12	2	85300	12	1	
			(*c*) Furniture	28497	...	...	28496	7	2	5639	10	...	34136	1	2	
		21	Installation of Electric light, etc., including Power house.	13000	...	...	6687	2	11	6976	13	10	13564	...	9	
		22	Improvements to outhouses, stables, compound. ...	4245	...	...	4096	6	3	4808	5	10	8904	12	1	
		23	Sanitary fittings, water supply and drainage ...	8000	...	...	...	...	...	8648	9	6	8648	9	6	
		24	Construction of houses for gardeners	6000	...	...	...	...	...	169	2	...	169	2		
		25	Improvements to stewards' quarters	...	...	...	..		...	368	12	4	368	12	4	
		26	Construction of quarters for four European chauffeaurs.	11000	...	...	...	...	...	358	4	4	358	4	4	
		27	Expenditure on minor works each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	382	12	3	2419	...	6	2801	12	9	
			Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	241997	11	4	..	...	...	
			III. Military.—Nil.													
			IV. Registration.													
	Town ...	28	Construction of cup board in the record room of the District Registrar's office.	3500	..	...	2413	14	6	737	8	11	3151	7	5	
	Alangudi ...	29	Construction of Sub-Registry office at Karambakkudi.	5350	...	...	5225	11	3	134	10	9	5360	6	...	
	Kolattur ...	30	Do. do. at Viralimalai	5050	...	...	4949	14	6	− 93	3	10	4856	10	8	
		31	Construction of a compound wall to the Sub-Registry office at Keeranur.	705	...	...	..	...	...	354	15	10	354	15	10	
	Tirumayyam ...	32	Construction of Sub-Registry office at Arimalam ...	4900	...	...	4611	6	10	449	7	8	5060	14	6	
		33	Construction of compound wall to the Sub-Registry office, Karayur.	530	...	...	...	.	...	37	2	...	37	2	...	
		34	Expenditure on minor works each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	..	...	...	...	...	...	118	1	7	118	1	7	
			Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1738	10	11	...	...	...	
			V. Education.													
	Town ...	35	Providing almyrahs in the library room of the College.	605	...	...	..	...	...	695	8	8	695	8	8	
	Kolattur ...	36	Construction of State school at Annavasal ...	1650	...	...	865	14	3	487	6	5	1353	4	8	
		37	Do. do. at Uppiliakudi	900	...	...	...	...	.	251	10	2	251	10	2	
		38	Expenditure on minor works each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	...	...	121	2	7	121	2	7	
			Total ...	...	...	...	..	...	...	1555	11	10	...	...	...	

Expenditure on Public Works—*cont.*

Budget head of Allocation.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total Estimate. RS.	A.	P.	Previous faslis' Expenditure. RS.	A.	P.	Expenditure in Fasli 1324. RS.	A.	P.	Total. RS.	A.	P.	Remarks.
Buildings—Original Works—*cont.*			*VI. Police.*													
	...	39	Construction of Police lines of 30 houses west of Public offices.	18600	...	...	18052	7	3	12	8	0	18064	15	3	
		40	Construction of a latrine in rear of the above. ...	510	...	...	...	...	...	69	3	4	69	3	4	
		41	Construction of Police lines at Martbandapuram ...	34560	...	...	8143	14	6	24885	6	0	33029	4	6	
	Alangudi ...	42	Do. do. at Alangudi	10809	4	11	8069	11	7	2264	10	1	10334	5	8	
	Tirumayyam ...	43	Construction of Police lines at Tirumayyam ...	17290	...	...	12760	3	1	1036	1	0	13796	4	1	
			Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28267	12	5	...	...	...	
			VII. Jails.													
	Town ...	44	Construction of compound wall to Jail Warders' line.	...	...	...	7054	12	5	17	15	8	7072	12	1	
			Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	15	8	...	...	...	
			VIII—Medical.													
	Town ...	45	Construction of Women and Children Hospital ...	25255	...	...	19674	9	5	1959	8	4	21634	1	9	
		46	Construction of Lady Apothecary's quarters within the compound of Women and Children Hospital, and Servant's line and compound wall.	7590	...	...	...	...	...	5065	5	5	5065	5	5	
		47	Construction of a low caste ward attached to Town Hospital.	4800	...	...	...	...	...	4382	3	4	4382	3	4	
	Kolattur ...	48	Construction of a Dispensary at Annavasal ...	3500	...	...	3356	5	6	296	10	8	3653	...	2	
	Tirumayyam ...	49	Construction of a Dispensary at Tirumayyam ...	5280	...	...	803	2	5	2863	14	11	3667	1	4	
		50	Expenditure on minor works each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	...	...	240	4	7	240	4	7	
			Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14807	15	3	...	...	...	
			Total Original ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	288682	1	6	...	...	...	
Buildings—			REPAIRS. *I.—Post offices.*													
		51	Expenditure on minor works each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs 500.	...	...	...	...	...	...	36	10	6	36	10	6	
			Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	36	10	6	36	10	6	
			II.—General Administration.													
	Town ...	52	Repairs to the quarters occupied by M. R. Ry. K. S. Dorai Rajah Avl.	550	...	...	517	13	8	...	2	10	518	...	6	
		53	Repairs to the Town Distillery building	885	...	...	...	...	...	62	12	6	62	12	6	
		54	Providing two raised skylights over the terrace of the machine room of the Press office.	550	...	...	...	...	...	616	8	7	616	8	7	
	Kolattur ...	55	Repairs to the Vattam cutcherry, Kodimiamalai ...	510	...	...	...	...	...	39	1	5	39	1	5	
	Town ...	56	His Highness' Bungalow Electric Plant maintenance.	1000	...	...	...	...	...	1342	1	10	1342	1	10	
		57	His Highness' Bungalow maintenance and repairs ...	1740	...	...	...	...	...	2850	10	10	2850	10	10	
		58	Residency Bungalow, Pichathampatti	3000	...	...	...	...	...	1899	6	3	1899	6	3	
		59	Residency Bungalow occupied by the State Superintendent.	600	...	...	...	...	...	416	5	...	416	5	...	
		60	Periodical repairs to the Public offices	2000	...	...	...	...	...	2762	8	7	2762	8	7	
		61	Public offices maintenance	...	...	...	...	...	...	812	14	2	812	14	2	
	Trichinopoly ...	62	Trichinopoly Palace and other State buildings. ...	1200	...	...	...	...	...	2039	...	...	...	...	...	
		63	Do. Electric Plant maintenance	...	...	...	...	...	...	172	11	10	172	11	10	
	Kodaikanal ...	64	Kodaikanal Bungalow and other State buildings ...	1800	...	...	...	...	...	1327	5	5	1327	5	5	
		65	Expenditure on minor works each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500	...	...	...	...	...	...	4473	8	5	...	...	...	
			Total ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	18815	1	8	...	...	...	
			III. Military.—Nil.													
			IV. Registration													
		66	Expenditure on minor works each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	21	...	...	243	4	10	264	4	10	
			Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	243	4	10	...	...	...	
			V. Education.													
	Town ...	67	Repairs to the College building	1250	...	...	...	...	...	395	13	8	395	13	8	
		68	Expenditure on minor works each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	309	8	6	185	5	4	494	13	10	
			Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	581	3	...	...	...	...	

Expenditure on Public Works—*cont.*

Budget head of classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total Estimate. RS.	A.	P.	Previous faslis' Expenditure. RS.	A.	P.	Expenditure in Fasli 1324. RS.	A.	P.	Total. RS.	A.	P.	Remarks.
Buildings—Repairs—*cont.*			*VI. Police.*													
	[illegible]own ...	69	Providing new glazed shutters to the ventilators and sinking a well to the Police lines, west of Public offices.	530	...	...	12	1	6	227	10	0	239	11	6	
	[illegible]eeranur ...	70	Repair and improvements to the Police lines at Keeranur.	1715	...	...	1167	12	6	—22	15	9	1144	12	9	
		71	Expenditure on minor works each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	413	14	11	137	11	3	551	10	2	
			Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	342	5	6	...	...	...	
			VII Jails.													
	Town ...	72	Repairs to Central jail	935	...	...	...	...	...	285	...	...	285	...	...	
	Alangudi ...	73	Repairs to the outhouse attached to the Sub-jail in the Alangudi Taluk cutcherry.	515	...	...	...	...	...	416	7	1	416	7	1	
			Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	701	7	1	...	...	...	
			VIII. Medical.													
		74	Expenditure on minor works each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	...	...	325	12	5	325	12	5	
			Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	325	12	5	...	...	...	
			Total Repairs ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21045	13	.	...	...	...	
			Works executed by the Revenue Department ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1492	14	10	...	...	...	
			Grand Total, Original and Repairs	...	...	...	...	...	...	311220	13	4	...	...	...	

Expenditure on Public Works—*cont.*

Budget head of classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total Estimate. RS.	A.	P.	Previous faslis' Expenditure. RS.	A.	P.	Expenditure in Fasli 1324. RS.	A.	P.	Total. RS.	A.	P.	Remarks.
Communications—Original Works.			ORIGINAL.													
	Trichinopoly Road	1	Extension of tunnels	3006	2	4	285	...	4	1267	1	6	1552	1	10	
	Budalur Road	2	Gravelling the road from 8/0 to 16/2 ...	3696	15	7	1196	7	8	2128	8	7	3325	...	3	
	Tanjore Road	3	Collection of gravel from the 14th to 19th mile.	2900	...	...	...	...	...	3495	11	5	3495	11	5	
		4	Construction of a tunnel at 10/6 ...	925	...	...	147	10	7	208	14	6	356	9	1	
	Pattukkottai Road	5	Construction of a bridge across Periar ...	8000	...	...	...	...	...	6448	13	1	6448	13	1	
	Ambukoil Road	6	Gravelling	2000	...	...	618	4	2	7	...	...	625	4	2	
	Peraoorani Road	7	Construction of tunnels	863	5	2	289	10	1	410	1	2	699	11	3	
	Aranthangi Road	8	Do. do	...	...	...	...	...	...	262	10	7	262	10	7	
	Yembal Road	9	Gravelling the formed portion	8500	...	...	3497	15	3	2041	2	4	5539	1	7	
		10	Construction of a tunnel at 10/6	915	...	...	...	...	...	382	12	7	382	12	7	
	Madura Road	11	Metalling from Kundar Toll-gate to Tirumayyam Taluk cutcherry.	21000	...	...	18650	3	8	1054	11	1	19704	14	9	
		12	Widening the road over the bund of Thamarakanmoi.	3920	...	...	2841	5	10	1310	5	.	4151	10	10	
	Ponnamaravathi Road ...	13	Gravelling the sandy portion from 17/0 to 23/0.	4700	...	...	...	...	...	789	1	6	789	1	6	
	South Kolattur Road	14	Construction of a bridge across the Rajagiri river.	5408	8	6	3134	5	9	2305	...	1	5439	5	10	
	Keeranur—Adanakkottai Road ...	15	Gravelling earthy portion from 5/6 to 9/4 ...	1100	..	...	...	...	...	528	15	7	528	15	7	
		16	Acquisition of land for the road		...	...	...	...	...	565	7	6	565	7	6	
	Alangudi—Arimalam Road ...	17	Gravel collection from Kolavoipatti—Arimalam road.	1360	...	...	...	...	...	246	4	1	246	4	1	
		18	Gravelling the portion from Alangudi to Kolavoipatti.	2500	..	...	2088	14	2	5	...	...	2093	14	2	
	Arimalam—Tirumayyam Road ...	19	Gravelling the road from Arimalam to Sengirai.	2800	...	...	632	12	3	443	3	10	1076	...	1	
		20	Gravel collection (old village road F) ...	4160	...	...	3506	1	1	441	11	11	3947	13	...	
	Kudimiamalai—Kolattur Road ...	21	Gravel collection	2920	...	...	1848	3	3	80	6	3	1928	9	6	
		22	Construction of tunnels	1190	...	...	352	10	10	352	10	10	352	10	10	
	Puliyur Road	23	Gravelling the newly formed portion from 0/0 to 9/0	4500	...	...	348	...	1	355	1	6	703	1	7	
							+551	2	...				+551	2	...	
	Tirumayyam—Kanadukathan ...	24	Metalling	8000	...	...	600	...	...	1989	13	9	2589	13	9	
	Tirumayyam—Puduppatti ...	25	Gravelling	2705	14	8	2659	14	8	131	9	7	2791	8	3	

Expenditure on Public Works—*cont.*

Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total Estimate. RS. A. P.	Previous faslis' Expenditure. RS. A. P.	Expenditure in Fasli 1324. RS. A. P.	Total. RS. A. P.	Remarks.
	26	Widening a portion of the bund of Subramaniapuramkanmoi.					
		Construction of a pipe sluice at c. s No. 8 A ...	1293	274 2 1	44 9 ..	318 11 1	
[..]valam—Virachilai ...	27	Formation of a new road	5000	425 .. 1	3338 3 7	3763 3 8	
[..]thamalai Road	28	Construction of three tunnels	450	273 3 4	178 9 5	451 12 9	
	29	Expenditure on minor works each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	1277 11 9	1277 11 9	
		Total Original ...	...	...	32091 4 ..	...	
		REPAIRS					
Trichinopoly Road	30	Maintenance	3930	...	3915 1 4	3915 1 4	
	31	Special gravel collection	53400	...	39514 7 5	39514 7 5	
	32	Contribution to Local Fund	412 8 ..	...	412 8 ..	412 8 ..	
	33	Trimming side mundaris and closing big gullies.	3000	...	663 5 6	663 5 6	
	34	Purchase of water-carts	600	...	510 4 ..	510 4 ..	
	35	Steam road roller maintenance	600	...	669 13 11	669 13 11	
	36	Widening the road	5000	168 7 1	2502 4 11	2670 12 ..	
Budalur Road	37	Maintenance	1300	...	1303 15 3	1303 15 3	
Tanjore Road	38	Maintenance for the year 1915	2060	...	171 .. 11	171 .. 11	
	39	Maintenance	4750	...	4008 2 1	4008 2 1	
	40	Breaking and spreading metal in 2nd section ...	1050	...	127 1 4	127 1 4	
	41	Maintenance for the year 1915	...	...	2784 13 9	2784 13 9	
Pattukkottai Road	42	Maintenance	2360	...	2309 11 ..	2309 11 ..	
	43	Do. for the year 1915	4420	...	833 5 9	833 5 9	
Alangudi—Karambakkudi Road ...	44	Maintenance	670	...	863 3 6	863 3 6	
	45	Do. for the year 1915	...	...	356 11 ..	356 11 ..	
Peraoorani Road	46	Maintenance	2750	...	2314 14 11	2314 14 11	
	47	Do. for the year 1915	3150	...	1475 10 11	1475 10 11	

Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total Estimate. RS. A. P.	Previous faslis' Expenditure. RS. A. P.	Expenditure in Fasli 1324. RS. A. P.	Total. RS. A. P.	Remarks.
Aranthangi Road	48	Maintenance	1295	...	2094 2 8	2094 2 8	
	49	Do. for the year 1915	1280	...	339 7 9	339 7 9	
Yembal Road	50	Maintenance	2726	...	2047 3 7	2047 3 7	
	51	Do. for the year 1915	2300	...	734 15 3	734 15 3	
Madura Road	52	Maintenance	5500	...	4377 13 1	4377 13 1	
	53	Do. for the year 1915 (gravel and metal collection).	5800	...	2242 11 7	2242 11 7	
Ponnamaravathi Road ...	54	Maintenance	3420	...	2964 13 3	2964 13 3	
	55	Do. for the year 1915	...	...	396 9 ..	396 9 ..	
Manapparai Road	56	Maintenance	3130	...	1739 10 5	1739 10 5	
	57	Do. for the year 1915	...	...	454 2 9	454 2 9	
South Kolattur Road... ...	58	Maintenance	2620	...	1501 10 4	1501 10 4	
	59	Do. for the year 1915 Circle road.	3260	...	261 11 11	261 11 11	
Keeranur—Adanakkottai Road ...	60	Maintenance	1020	...	563 9 6	563 9 6	
Adanakkottai—Alangudi Road ...	61	Do.	880	...	724 8 5	724 8 5	
	62	Do. for the year 1915	...	...	688 14 6	688 14 6	
Alangudi—Arimalam Road ...	63	Maintenance	850	...	822 9 3	822 9 3	
	64	Do. for the year 1915	1380	...	442 13 10	442 13 10	
Arimalam—Tirumayyam Road ...	65	Maintenance	1030	...	1627 12 3	1627 12 3	
	66	Do. for the year 1915.	1200	...	92 5 9	92 5 9	
Kudimiamalai—Kolattur Road ...	67	Maintenance	780	...	502 2 ..	502 2 ..	
	68	Do. for the year 1915	900	...	56	56	
Puliyur Road	69	Maintenance	680	...	156 6 9	156 6 9	
Perambur Road	70	Do.	1150	...	894 12 10	894 12 10	
Tirumayyam-Kanadukathan Road.	71	Do.	705	...	581 2 ..	581 2 ..	
Tirumayyam—Puduppatti Road ...	72	Do.	650	...	542 9 1	542 9 1	
Pulivalam—Sengirai Road ...	73	Do.	1150	...	712 8 8	712 8 8	
	74	Do. for the year 1915	610	...	245 .. 2	245 .. 2	
Village Road D	75	Maintenance	510	...	325 3 1	325 3 1	
Do. E	76	Do.	530	...	347 10 6	347 10 6	
	77	Expenditure on minor works each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs 500.	...	...	1725 6 11	1725 6 11	
		Total Repairs ...	...	...	94942 14 7	...	
		Grand Total, Original and Repairs ..	...	...	127034 2 7	...	

Expenditure on Public Works—*cont.*

Budget head of classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total Estimate.			Previous faslis' Expenditure.			Expenditure in Fasli 1324.			Total.			Remarks.
				RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	
Town Conservancy.			**ORIGINAL.**													
	...	1	Putting up Jewell filters for Water-works ...	20000	...	...	...	...	...	12609	4	...	12609	4	...	
		2	Raising the platform allowed for the cattle trough near the Jubilee arch.	70	...	...	...	...		71	13	6	71	13	6	
			Total Original ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12681	1	6	...	...	...	
			REPAIRS.													
		3	Repairs to the Cheetah's cage in Ananda Bhag ...	36	...	...	...	...	...	55	6	8	55	6	8	
			Total Repairs ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	55	6	8	...	...	...	
			Grand Total, Original and Repairs ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12736	8	2	...	...	...	

Expenditure on Public Works—*cont.*

Budget head of classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total Estimate.			Previous faslis' Expenditure.			Expenditure in Fasli 1324.			Total.			Remarks.
				RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	
Market and Cartstand.			ORIGINAL.													
	Alangudi ...	1	Construction of a corrugated iron shed in Alangudi market.	525	...	...	570	6	8	81	4	2	651	10	10	
	Kolattur ...	2	Wire fencing Keeranur market	580	...	...	143	6	4	7	4	4	150	10	8	
		3	Expenditure on minor works each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	...	...	256	11	7	256	11	7	
			Total Original ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	345	4	1	...	...	...	
			REPAIRS.													
			Repairs to the cartstand, Viralimalai	1095	...	...	...	...	...	1114	14	5	1114	14	5	
			Repairs to Vegetable market	880	...	...	...	...	...	5	6	...	5	6	...	
	Do. ...	4	Expenditure on minor works each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	105	8	2	41	3	11	146	12	1	
	Town ...	5														
		6														
			Total Repairs ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1161	8	4	...	...	...	
		7	Establishment and water-shed charges incurred by the Revenue Department.	...	...	...	...	...	...	222	2	8	222	2	8	
			Total Original and Repairs ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1728	15	1	...	...	...	

Expenditure on Public Works—*cont.*

Budget head of classification.		Item No.	Project.	Total Estimate. RS.	A.	P.	Previous faslis' Expenditure. RS.	A.	P.	Expenditure in Fasli 1324. RS.	A.	P.	Total. RS.	A.	P.	Remarks.
Village Conservancy.	[illegible]tur	...	ORIGINAL.													
		1	Providing steps to the Narthamalai Akasa oorani on the southern side.	3567	...	...	1657	6	8	1928	8	11	3585	15	7	
		2	Gravelling the car streets of Kudimiamalai ...	800	...	...	...	...	...	271	11	6	271	11	6	
			Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2200	4	5	...	...	...	
	Kolattur	...	REPAIRS.													
		3	Gravelling the car streets at Narthamalai ...	930	...	...	...	...	...	857	4	11	857	4	11	
		4	Expenditure on minor works each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	...	...	131	4	9	131	4	9	
			Total Repairs ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	988	9	8	988	9	8	
			Total, Original and Repairs ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3188	14	1	...	...	...	
			By the Revenue Department ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1725	2	11	...	...	...	
			Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4914	1	...	...	...	...	
			Chetty natham Survey ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3021	13	6	...	...	...	
			Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7935	14	6	...	...	...	

STATEMENT XXXIII—(Para. 122 of report).

Statement showing the Strength, Cost and other particulars of the Military Force in the Pudukkottai State for Fasli 1324 (1914–1915).

Arm of service.	Number of fighting officers and men. At the end of Fasli 1323.	Recruited in Fasli 1324.	Casualties. Died.	Casualties. Invalidated.	Casualties. Discharged, deserted, etc.	At the end of Fasli 1324.	Details of force at the end of Fasli 1324. Number of Regiments, Battalions or Batteries.	Number of guns.	Number of men. European Commissioned officers.	Native Commissioned officers.	Non-Commissioned officers.	Fighting men.	Total cost on account of pay and allowances of the force including followers.	Remarks.
													RS.	
Cavalry	19	1	...	...	1	19	No system of Battalions in vogue.	10	...	1	3	15	16240-14-8.	Out of the force, a private and a Non-Commissioned officer do the duty of gunner. Out of the 10 guns possessed by this department, four guns are serviceable. One having been condemned for use and five being unserviceable, are kept for show. In the Infantry, one Havildar has been given the Honorary rank of Havildar Major. In the Body-guard one Sowar is given the Honorary rank of Naik.
Sappers	...	...	...	...	...	...			...	...	...	...		
Artillery	...	...	...	...	...	...			...	...	...	...		
Infantry	110	9	3	1	5	110			...	4	14	92		
Imperial Service Troopers.	...	...	...	...	...	...			...	...	...	...		
Total ...	129	10	3	1	6	129		10	...	5	17	107		

STATEMENT XXXIII—A.

Statement showing the Arms and Ammunition imported into the Pudukkottai State during Fasli 1324 (1914–1915).

	Arms.			Ammunition.								Remarks.
	Muskets.	Pistols.	Revolvers.	Cartridges. Blank.	Cartridges. Filled.	Gunpowder (lb).	Percussion Caps.	Safety fuses.	Sulphur (lb).	Dynamites (lb).	Detonators.	
State purchases ...	...	...	...	326	...	...	500	500	...	...	...	
Private purchases...	...	..	1	400	...	245	93500	200	10000	...	...	