

Calicut the 31st December 1838.

To

C. R. COTTON ESQUIRE,

MADRAS.

SIR,

1. I do myself the honor to submit the information called for in your circular letter dated the 23th August last, and for convenience of reference shall prefix the Questions and annex my replies opposite to each.

2. The Land Revenue of Malabar has for its basis the Jumma or Beriz which was fixed on Rice Lands under the Mahomedan Government, and on Trees (Cocoanut Betelnut and Jack) agreeably to the survey made under the instructions of, and on the principles established by, Mr. Commissioner Graeme. The only portion of revenue annually fixed according to the extent of cultivation is that assessed on the lands in the Wynaad and Neilgherry Talooks and on the upland cultivation—that is, the Rice cultivated on Hills and high Grounds under the denomination of Ponom and Moddom, and oil seed (Sesamen).

3. In Fusly 1243 however I introduced, with the concurrence of the Board of Revenue, the annual settlement (which has been regularly carried on ever since) as the only means of relieving the poorer classes and others from over-assessment and of ascertaining the internal resources of the Country—this measure has been attended with the most beneficial results, as shall be hereafter shewn.

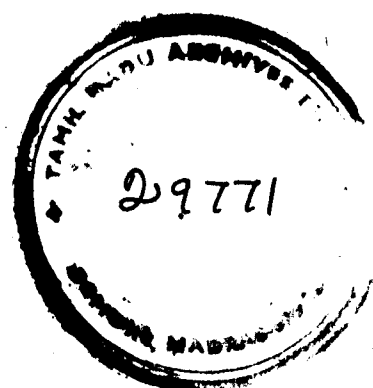
4. Columns 2, 3 and 4 in the accompanying Statement A shew the Demand Collection and Balance on account of the Land revenue of Malabar since our acquisition of the Province :—The improvement however which column 3 exhibits as regards the annual Collections added to the facility with which the same has been effected during the last six years that I have been in the District furnish,—I conceive—ample grounds for declaring that Malabar, so far from being in a declining state, is in an improving condition with respect to its Land Revenue.

5. It must also be borne in mind that the Revenues of this District have been gradually augmented by new Taxes, such as the Salt and Tobacco monopolies—the abkary and stamps—the increase in the rates of customs &c—these new imposts, however, have not affected the land Revenue: This fact added to the progressive increase in the Extra sources of Revenue, afford further proof of the internal resources of the Country being in a state of improvement.

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6. The Revenue derived from Sayer and Sea Customs, as exhibited in Col. 10 and 11 of Statement A, and the Abstract Statement B- which exhibits the total Value of Imports and Exports by sea during the last thirty four years, shew, beyond contradiction, that the general trade of Malabar is on the increase. Statements C and D particularize the quantity and value of the staple articles annually imported and exported by sea during the above period. I could wish to have submitted similar statements of the trade by land, but the accounts furnished by the different Sayer Farmers for the last 15 years that the Land Customs have been rented out, are so palpably false that I am afraid they would only serve to mislead you in your present inquiry. As abovestated, the revenue derived from the Sayer, affords sufficient evidence of the improvement which has taken place in the general trade of the District. I may however add that as far as regards the inland trade the articles which have, in a more conspicuous degree, contributed to its annual excess are Cotton Piece Goods (imported for re-exportation by sea) Pepper- Betelnut-and Rice (the produce of Malabar) exported for the consumption of the Eastern Districts.

7. By a reference to Statement D it will be seen that the rise in the trade of Piece Goods has been very considerable. In 1804, the value of Piece Goods exported was merely Rs. 4,363. Fourteen* years after (viz. in 1819/20) it attained the sum of 8,50,000 Rupees, which we find doubled in 1829/30, the amount for that year being Rupees 16,20,000 and in 1833/34, this sum is raised to Rupees 22,81,000.

Exportation by Land and Sea.	
Candies.	Candies.
1821/22—7,293.	1830/31—11,462.
1822/23—9,028.	1831/32—15,224.
1823/24—9,296.	1832/33—14,269.
1824/25—9,682.	1833/34—10,545.
1825/26—10,744.	1834/35—13,269.
1826/27—8,187.	1835/36—8,854.
1827/28—10,201.	1836/37—14,253.
1828/29—8,125.	1837/38—12,971.
1829/30—8,696.	

8. In Pepper also there has been a very favourable improvement. Up to 1812/13 the quantity exported (by sea) varied from 2,400 to 6,000 Candies, but the increase which has subsequently taken place has come up to 15,224 Candies, which is the quantity exported by land and sea in 1831/32 and the exportation of the following years varies from 14,269 to 8,854 Candies. One of the causes of this fluctuation, is the extent of produce, which depends entirely upon sea sonable falls of Rain. The same is applicable to Cocanaut and Betel nut.

Exportation by Land and Sea.	
Candies.	Candies.
Fusly 1241—15,224.	1245—8,881.
1242—14,269.	1246—14,203.
1243—10,545.	1247—12,971.
1244—14,660.	

9. Malabar has never been famous for manufactures— Coarse cotton cloth is manufactured in the Palghaut and Temalpooram Talooks and here and there on the coast; the vast quantity of Europe Piece Goods imported—and which are procurable at very cheap prices— have discouraged this branch of industry, so much so that the poorer class find it more profitable to turn their hands to agriculture.

3. What manufactures are improving and what are on the decline?

10. The price of agricultural produce, has been decreasing in proportion as the produce increased. The difference may on an average be stated at 100 per cent.

4. Is the price of agricultural produce (of irrigated and dry land) generally greater or less than during the early period of our administration?

11. In Malabar the Revenue has always been paid in money. The progressive increase in agriculture, warrants the conclusion of its being still attended with a corresponding profit.

5. Are the profits of agriculture generally greater than they were in those Lands where the Revenue has been for some time paid in money, or is the reverse the case?

12. An increase, decidedly. The produce of the country when the company acquired Malabar and for several subsequent years, was not equal to its* consumption, now it supplies not only its own increased population but many other Districts, to a large extent, as shown in the Statement E.

Population.		Population.	
In 1802	4,65,594.	1830	11,09,929.
1808	7,07,556.	1833	10,97,660.
1823	9,27,765.	1835	11,40,916.
1827	10,03,466.	1837	11,65,489.

extent, as shown in the Statement E.

Settlement of Fusly.				Settlement of Fusly.			
1233	Rs.	24,868	10 7	41	Rs.	25,910	4 7
34	"	25,448	2 3	42	"	33,543	11 5
35	"	26,322	10 7	43	"	55,723	7 2
36	"	28,246	1 7	44	"	51,566	4 3
37	"	30,835	4 4	45	"	48,833	4 6
38	"	38,987	1 10	46	"	44,416	0 4
39	"	41,928	5 2	47	"	53,297	11 4
40	"	37,461	11 8				

13. With respect to the Dry land cultivation, the abstract given in the margin shews that this branch of Revenue, though not considerable in itself, is also in a progressive state of improvement.

14. With respect to the Garden land cultivation I would—after premising that the only items assessed to the revenue are Cocanaut, Betelnut and Jack Trees, beg to observe that every species of the Garden Products are increasing. Independent of the Staple articles entered in Statement D, some improvement has, of late years, taken place in the cultivation of Cinnamon, Coffee, Dry Grain &c.

15. In Malabar the cultivation depends entirely upon the natural Rains, and not on Tanks and reservoirs as in other Districts. Wherever the cultivation depends upon artificial means of irrigation, and wherever there exists a deficiency of such means to the detriment of the interests of both the Ryots and Government, I think, there can be no question as to the policy of extending those means to the full extent of the demand. Although the undertaking would involve a large outlay of public money, it would, under judicious supervision, secure to the Government a gradual increase of Revenue and would be the most feasible way of preventing what I imagine is much dreaded, viz. a deterioration of the public Finances; for, it is obvious that if we do not lend our assistance in promoting agriculture, the Revenues of Government must fall.

* See 1390 para of Mr. Graeme's report on Malabar and Mr. Brown's report on Trade under date 24th Jan'y 1804.

16. The present Jumma of the Land assessment amounts, as shewn in Statement A, to Rupees 16,22,883-2-2; the number of Jenmakars or Proprietors to about 45,000, and the number of persons paying revenue direct to government to about 1,66,000; according to the existing assessment therefore each proprietary Estate bears to the whole land assessment a revenue of little more than thirty six Rupees per annum. Moreover the property of some of the Jenmakars is dispersed in different Talooks—a few of them only pay the assessment direct to Government—many derive but a nominal rent on their property—numbers of the Jenmakars reside in the Cochin and Travancore Districts, some of whom have their agents to collect what they can of the Rents due to them, and there are others who have no agents, and who have not therefore come to any settlement with their tenants for years.

17. Such being the state of the landed property in Malabar it may justly be said that the greater proportion of its proprietary right is vested in the Tenants in possession, who again are more numerous than the Proprietors. Under these circumstances I am of opinion that the Ryotwary system of administration is best suited to the interests of both the Government and the Ryots.

18. In further illustration of the subject I would here beg to observe, in connection with what is stated in the latter part of Para 3, that, during the five Fuslies that the annual Jummabandy has been carried on in this District, independent of several Rice fields, no less than 2,03,011 Gardens were inspected, and though it was found necessary ultimately to reduce the Demand to the extent of Rupees 11,004-12-6, this was more than covered by the assessment on new Gardens and Plantations added to the jummah, the sum on the latter account, being—as shewn in statement F—Rupees 25,865-4-8 yielding an increase of Rupees 14,860-8-2. Relief was thus granted to many who were unduly saddled with a higher assessment than they could afford to pay, whilst the under assessed have been made to account for what was justly due to Government. The former indulgence will, by encouraging industry, increase, in due course of time, the Revenues of Government.

19. The augmentation in cultivation may at first view indicate a corresponding increase in the price of labour, but such is not the case—the increase in the *population on the one hand and the cheapness of grain (compared with the prices which existed twenty or thirty years ago) on the other, have had the tendency of reducing, rather than increasing, the price of labour. The above circumstances, added to the present improved state of the Roads, the increase in the means of river navigation, the introduction (tho' yet upon a small scale) of pack Bullocks, and carts have reduced the expense of conveyance of Goods to more than 50 per cent below what it was twenty or thirty years ago.*

20. The value of Lands being regulated by the value of the net Rent derivable therefrom, it follows, as is the case, that landed property has become less valuable in proportion to the cheapness of Grain. The maximum value of Lands assessed to the Revenue may be stated at 40 fold of the clear net annual income derived by the Possessor—the medium at 25—minimum at 15—average 26½.

* See note at para 12.

21. I have no reason to think that transfers by sale are now more common than they were 20 or 30 years ago.

22. Cheap prices have had the effect of increasing the consumption of Luxuries

13. Has the consumption of Luxuries among the higher and middling classes increased or decreased? Is the condition of the lower orders improved or not? among the higher and middling classes, and the cheapness of grain, added to the increase in agricultural and other occupations have greatly ameliorated the condition of the lower Orders.

23. From the best information I am enabled to procure on these points it would appear that there is not any material difference as regards the facility of procuring money on loan, the rate of Interest and the nature of security required now, compared with former times. The standard rate of Interest which has prevailed in Malabar for many years, as testified by old Deeds, is 12 per cent per annum; but where security is inadequate or precarious, advantage is often taken of the means and necessity of the borrower, and higher Interest is then charged. On the other hand, it is not uncommon, amongst the higher classes, and where good security—in gold or silver—is tendered, to lend money on interest varying from 6 to 9 per cent. The established rate of interest, when money is lent on the security of real property has also always been 12 per cent, but where the management of the land is made over to the mortgagee, and where the land is of a productive quality, the interest, as specified in the Deeds, varies from 2½ to 8 per cent; this is however nominal for the difference is fully compensated—in some cases more than compensated—by the advantages the mortgagee derives from the land being entirely in his hands; and where land is transferred from the possession of a needy Ryot to that of a substantial person, the latter reaps the additional gain which a better and more expensive mode of culture would ensure to him.

24. The bulk of the external trade of Malabar is carried on by the agents of merchants residing at Bombay and the increase apparent in the trade itself affords grounds for concluding that the trading part of the community is increasing, though it is difficult to say to what precise extent. During the last two years we have had one English House of Commerce established at Calicut.

25. The excess in agriculture, already adverted to, demonstrates that the agricultural part of the population is increasing in the same ratio.

16. The same with respect to the agricultural.

26. In consequence of the scarcity of Gold coin (which shall be presently explained) the price of Gold may be said to be now 8 or 9 per cent above what existed in 1806—the price of silver may be stated to have fallen about 5 per cent. Until the assimilation of currency, which will be noticed in the answer to the next question, silver—in Bullion—was taken to Coimbatore and other Eastern Districts and sold there for Company's Rupees (old Madras currency) so much was this coin in requisition for the purchase of cloth.

27. The currency of Malabar has never undergone any change, the coins peculiar to the District are, and have always been, as follows :—
- | | |
|--|--|
| 18. What changes have taken place in the currency of your District since our acquisition of the country and what are the causes and results? | the Bombay Rupee |
| | the new or Veraroy Gold fanam |
| | 3½ of which is equal to 1 Rupee |
| | the old Gold fanam 4 of which is = 1 ditto. |
| | the silver fanam 5 of which is = 1 ditto. |
| | the Bombay copper Pice 50 of which is = 1 ditto. |

28. Until fifteen years ago a great deal of Gold coin such as old¹ and new Gold mohurs², Bahdary, Sultany and Ikery Pagodas³, Venetians⁴, were current in the District, but they have gradually disappeared, and are so very rare that a few that are now and then found in the markets are not procurable without the payment of a Premium. In 1820 a remittance of ten lacs of Rupees was made from this District to the Bombay Government composed entirely of Gold mohurs. The disappearance of Gold coin, however, has not been attended with any baneful consequences to the Resources of the country; and the introduction, to an extensive amount, within the last two years, of the Company's Rupee of 1835 (whole—half—and quarter) has greatly added thereto. The recall however of the old Bombay Pice, which is to be replaced by half and quarter anna and Pie pieces, is I apprehend, a measure that will give dissatisfaction to the people. I have brought the subject to the notice of the Accountant General; and, for your information, beg to enclose copy of the correspondence with that Officer.

See G.

29. The local coins of Malabar above designated not being current in any other Districts, except the Rupee, at Bombay, the Madras coins, such as Star Pagodas, the Gold mohurs, the Company's or Madras Rupees, always bore a high Premium in this district. Indeed I am credibly informed that once it was as high as 14 per cent—the current rate was from 3 to 10 per cent. No sooner than coin of this description appeared in the Province they were eagerly bought up for transmission to Coimbatore, Salem &c. with which Districts an extensive commerce, in cloth, has always been carried on. In like manner Bills on Madras or on the adjoining Districts bore a high Premium, but since the enactment of Act XVII of 1835, and the publication of the orders of Government declaring the Rupees of the Bombay Mint, anterior to the coinage prescribed by the above Act, to be current in all the Treasuries under the Madras Presidency, the profit derived by those who trafficked in coins and Bills has not only ceased but Bills on Madras, or Bank notes, are now casheable at a discount of 2 or 3 per cent.

30. Transactions, upon an extensive scale, are carried on between the merchants residing in the District and those at Bombay, the adjoining Districts of Coimbatore and Salem, and Mysore in Bills and Specie. Independent of Remittances made from Bombay by Private Bills as well as specie, the Bombay Government draw Bills upon my Treasury in favor of merchants to a large extent. During the last official year 1837/38, the aggregate of the Bills so drawn amounted to Rupees 3,10,000; and up to the present period of the current official year it amounts to Rupees 3,38,000.

31. A great portion of cash sent, in the first instance, to Malabar goes to Coimbatore and Salem for the purchase of cloth, and as Bills are not always procurable, money is sent by the coast merchants to their agents in those Districts, by trusty persons, this practice may be said to be increasing with the increase in the quantity of Piece Goods brought down from those places.

32. Mercantile transactions are also extensively conducted on credit, and if there be any difference in this respect between the former and present time, I should think it to be in favor of the latter.

33. Adverting to the existing state of things in this respect, as above explained, it does not occur to me that anything further is required.

19. What are in your opinion at present the desiderata with respect to the currency?

34. With reference to the concluding part of your Letter to the Collector of Masulipatam, copy of which accompanied your Circular dated the 25th October last, I beg to observe that the Cultivation of this District appears to have been always carried on unaided by loans from the public Treasury. As a general measure I should think that Government could not employ their surplus Fund in a more advantageous way than by assisting the Ryots with loans, where they may be found to be requisite.

I have &c.
P. CLEMENTSON,
Princl. Collr.

Statement shewing the Revenues of Malabar since the Honorable

LAND REVENUE.				EXTRA SOURCES OF					
Demand.		Collection.	Balance (after deducting remissions).	Salt Monopoly.	Tobacco Monopoly.	Abkary.	Farms and Licenses.	Mohterpha.	Sayer.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1202 ...	9,25,141 12 ...	7,61,668 8 ...	1,63,472 15 7	...	...	...	...	...	...
1203 ...	18,16,927 15 8	14,88,439 2 4	3,05,631 10 16	...	...	...	...	...	...
1204 ...	13,84,502 1 9	12,37,563 1 3	74,091 10 9	...	...	...	...	...	...
1205 ...	13,78,327 1 ...	12,39,784 ...	1,10,655 12 11	...	...	...	...	...	...
1206 ...	14,08,834 4 3	13,48,021 13 9	37,955 2 11	...	...	...	...	...	...
1207 ...	14,18,843 6 8	13,07,359 10 7	20,210 4 8	...	...	...	...	...	...
1208 ...	14,18,418 14 4	14,00,034 6 2	1,66,334 8 2	...	...	...	...	...	...
1209 ...	15,66,418 6 ...	15,66,939 5 2	59,663 14 11	...	...	...	...	...	...
1210 ...	16,26,603 6 ...	16,70,405 2 ...	1,08,993 3 3	...	...	...	...	...	...
1211 ...	17,79,398 5 3	16,70,405 2 ...	1,08,993 3 3	...	...	...	...	...	...
1212 ...	20,83,130 10 7	19,99,582 4 5	83,548 6 2	...	...	...	78,134 11 8	...	...
1213 ...	18,03,350 14 3	15,60,225 1 9	2,34,125 12 6	...	...	...	57,456 ... 10	...	...
1214 ...	18,79,536 7 8	17,58,719 10 5	1,12,012 18 2	...	...	...	64,688 4 7	...	...
1215 ...	18,91,137 6 8	18,32,914 15 11	46,621 7 9	...	...	...	77,341 4 1	...	...
1216 ...	17,87,082 1 10	17,74,716 13 ...	1,16,420 9 8	...	...	...	83,321 12 ...	...	49,944 4 7
1217 ...	18,06,258 6 6	17,43,007 3 1	39,074 14 9	...	...	...	1,25,704 10 ...	...	...
1218 ...	17,16,170 10 ...	17,81,238 4 5	25,000 2 1	73,500 ...	...	...	2,01,529 4 9	...	...
1219 ...	17,05,537 8 3	17,12,910 3 4	3,210 6 8	84,000 ...	1,92,500 ...	60,535 15 5	43,850 9 11	...	29,339 2 8
1220 ...	17,15,874 2 5	17,10,203 14 2	5,670 4 3	1,65,824 10 11	1,92,500 ...	56,716 5 4	40,777 8 3	...	52,685 1 9
1221 ...	17,11,174 4 9	16,99,971 8 11	11,202 11 10	2,52,941 11 4	1,85,736 12 5	64,976 14 6	41,827 15 8	...	55,711 7 11
1222 ...	17,10,186 7 1	16,86,936 12 5	23,249 10 8	2,37,324 15 2	1,98,502 11 6	71,891 14 3	41,922 ... 5	...	47,786 10 8
1223 ...	17,06,384 14 ...	16,57,547 1 5	48,837 12 7	2,16,293 7 9	2,26,966 1 8	66,046 13 5	25,311 13 10	...	56,497 12 1
1224 ...	17,05,537 8 3	16,50,132 ...	55,405 7 11	2,00,756 9 ...	*	65,114 7 1	3,663 9 ...	...	* * *
1225 ...	17,06,858 11 ...	16,31,956 8 8	74,912 2 4	2,08,531 1 ...	4,08,431 10 3	64,519 13 ...	45,272 1 4	...	65,891 6 ...
1226 ...	16,44,682 3 8	14,81,580 1 7	1,63,132 2 1	2,35,535 7 1	3,23,181 2 8	67,337 12 4	48,311 ... 6	...	67,019 12 2
1227 ...	17,05,436 1 6	15,48,405 6 3	1,57,027 11 3	1,83,781 2 5	2,78,950 3 6	60,713 8 11	46,106 3 8	...	63,003 6 10
1228 ...	17,03,728 1 6	15,38,955 10 8	1,64,772 6 10	2,16,743 5 1	2,87,458 4 2	53,222 12 9	34,876 10 8	...	70,326 5 7
1229 ...	17,04,633 12 6	15,32,539 9 1	1,72,094 3 5	1,70,334 9 2	*	47,152 5 10	27,407 2 4	...	72,156 5 4
1229 ...	17,01,645 9 7	15,98,454 11 2	1,06,221 4 5	1,81,767 8 10	3,18,697 7 11	55,488 ... 8	27,310 14 ...	...	77,321 ... 5

* Illegible.

Statement shewing the Revenues of Malabar since the Honorable

LAND REVENUE.				EXTRA SOURCES OF														
1	Demand.	Collection.		Balance (after deducting remissions.)	Salt Monopoly.		Tobacco Monopoly.	Abkary.	Farms and Licenses.	Mohterpha.	Sayer.							
		3	4		5	6						7	8	9	10			
1230 ...	16,81,731	2 9	15,87,538	8 8	94,132	10 6	2,21,653	15 3	3,60,785	2 8	61,454	6 1	30,588	6 6	20,250	6 2	85,615	14 2
1231 ...	16,81,559	6 8	16,16,912	12 10	64,646	9 10	1,78,400	12 9	3,69,716	10 6	62,587	7 10	47,950	5 5	20,790	12 ...	92,538	5 ...
1232 ...	16,38,206	1 5	15,81,165	7 10	1,02,040	9 7	1,70,437	5 5	3,78,149	15 9	60,007	11 8	54,273	15 11	21,154	9 8	79,730	10 5
1233 ...	16,81,787	11 4	15,28,092	... 10	1,53,105	10 6	1,85,722	3 8	94,616	15 5	62,911	9 11	52,153	1 1	22,201	... 2	98,723	5 11
1234 ...	16,96,303	12 1	16,01,330	3 5	94,978	8 8	1,80,929	4 2	4,10,169	... 11	61,111		57,528	8 5	21,670	8 3	1,03,225	6 6
1235 ...	15,78,993	1 5	15,49,596	6 5	29,396	11 ...	1,82,733	3 1	3,85,121	14 11	65,636	14 10	61,040	7 4	1,07,117	14 10	85,732	7 4
1236 ...	15,81,463	8 7	15,63,906	2 9	17,562	5 10	1,74,323	14 2	4,05,193	3 8	68,429	8 10	57,542	1 11	1,11,115	10 1	92,405	6 ...
1237 ...	15,79,586	12 2	15,53,765	4 10	25,821	7 4	1,80,353	15 1	4,74,959	14 11	68,963	6 8	65,032	4 8	1,12,909	4 ...	89,489	2 7
1238 ...	15,87,555	15 6	15,71,815	... 5	14,963	12 6	2,37,269	7 4	5,00,004	4 4	70,827	8 9	77,104	5 10	1,12,307	6 9	91,334	7 9
1239 ...	16,02,566	11 11	15,87,736	... 6	14,023	8 10	2,68,709	10 3	4,91,435	5 5	69,814	5 1	89,536	2 10	1,16,627	11 3	1,24,532	12 ...
1240 ...	15,33,617	3 4	13,49,853	12 7	1,32,958	3 ...	2,17,174	3 8	4,29,746	15 ...	66,351	1 1	45,561	5 3	99,568	... 6	1,27,182	1 4
1241 ...	15,87,577	8 2	13,96,816	12 10	2,50,933	3 9	2,45,355	6 7	4,40,868	... 3	62,341	4 8	61,415	3 10	98,208	... 10	1,28,903	9 11
1242 ...	15,81,509	1 5	15,54,466	15 6	26,234	15 4	2,49,880	9 10	4,55,755	10 ...	66,204	7 9	59,921	10 ...	1,12,611	10 5	1,26,506	6 5
1243 ...	16,02,166	7 1	15,84,087	10 3	17,271	10 3	2,85,731	13 9	4,43,288	6 3	63,099	1 ...	54,813	9 ...	1,11,226	12 8	1,26,975	4 4
1244 ...	16,06,121	10 3	16,00,391	8 6	4,52	15 2	2,76,007	15 6	4,47,122	3 9	64,621	2 1	56,379	9 2	1,10,540	13 5	1,14,808	9 8
1245 ...	16,13,314	13 7	16,07,459	9 2	5,043	1 10	2,99,935	13 2	4,87,964	11 2	63,517	15 8	58,457	4 ...	1,10,465	5 ...	1,23,931	11 ...
1246 ...	16,11,884	3 ...	16,05,913	... 7	5,143	3 ...	2,79,222	13 9	5,06,277	15 6	59,429	9 10	58,797	6 1	1,11,387	11 7	1,33,384	10 8
1247 ...	16,22,883	2 2	16,11,658	5 9	10,401	13 ...	3,42,141	3 5	5,21,075	12 4	53,123	15 7	45,106	8 7	1,10,782	13 11	1,18,437	8 2

Company acquired possession of the District.

REVENUE.			Grand Total of collection or Total of col. 3 and 13.		Remarks.	
Sea Customs.		Stamp Revenue.	Total of Extra sources.			
11	12	13	14			
1202 ...	...	...	...	7,61,668	8 ...	1. In 1211 Major McLeod raised the Jumma, which was however reduced to the former standard by Mr. Rickards in consequence of the clamour the measure had occasioned.
1203 ...	...	...	...	14,88,439	2 4	
1204 ...	...	...	...	12,87,563	11 3	
1205 ...	...	...	...	12,33,784	... 4	
1206 ...	...	...	...	13,48,021	13 9	
1207 ...	...	...	...	13,07,359	10 7	
1208 ...	...	...	...	14,00,084	6 2	2. In 1216 the Tax on Pepper vines, amounting to Rs. 1,33,515, was remitted and struck off the Demand.
1209 ...	...	...	...	15,66,939	8 2	
1210 ...	...	...	...	16,70,405	2 ...	
1211 ...	1,90,084	4 ...	...	22,67,301	4 1	
1212 ...	1,87,273	10 3	...	18,13,954	12 10	
1213 ...	2,05,981	12 5	...	20,29,388	11 5	
1214 ...	1,86,570	... 11	...	20,96,826	4 11	
1215 ...	1,21,307	10 1	...	20,29,290	7 8	
1216 ...	1,57,625	6 6	...	20,31,337	3 7	
1217 ...	1,77,589	11 2	...	22,72,203	6 1	
1218 ...	1,49,017	6 9	...	24,12,226	9 5	
1219 ...	1,78,356	9 5	...	23,76,183	2 9	
1220 ...	1,01,893	... 6	...	25,08,144	4 ...	
1221 ...	71,190	2 7	...	27,23,811	8 8	
1222 ...	2,44,028	7 1	...	26,75,402	10 3	
1223 ...	2,59,362	5 4	...	25,12,485	3 11	
1224 ...	2,31,114	... 8	...	24,55,499	2 11	
1225 ...	2,66,857	4 ...	...	24,93,930	6 1	
1226 ...	2,52,516	10 3	...	23,98,322	3 10	
1227 ...	2,62,789	... 7	...	25,30,732	4 11	
1228 ...	2,38,266	1 5	...			
1229 ...	2,32,198	15 3	...			

1. In 1211 Major McLeod raised the Jumma, which was however reduced to the former standard by Mr. Rickards in consequence of the clamour the measure had occasioned.
2. In 1216 the Tax on Pepper vines, amounting to Rs. 1,33,515, was remitted and struck off the Demand.
3. In 1218 the tribute payable by the Cochin Rajah, amounting to 1,00,000 Rs. was struck off the Demand of Malabar, and transferred to the Resident of Travancore and Cochin.
4. The Mooterpha amounting to Rs. 1,07,117 which was blended with the Land Revenue, was separated therefrom partly in 1230 and partly in 1235.

Company acquired possession of the District.—(Continued.)

	REVENUE.			Grand Total of collection or Total of 'col. 3 and 13.	Remarks.			
	Sea Customs.	Stamp Revenue.	Total of Extra sources.					
						11	12	13
1230	3,23,470... 8	41,921 8... 2	*	27,33,338 3 9				
1231	2,56,035 4 1	42,692 13 2	10,70,772 1 9	26,87,684 14 7				
1232	2,54,063 2...	44,274 10...	10,62,082... 10	26,43,247 8 8				
1233	2,01,004 9...	56,838 1...	10,74,170 14 2	25,97,552 15...				
1234	2,63,348 8 9	59,199 8...	*	27,56,512... 5				
1235	2,73,426 13 1	59,251 2...	12,20,080 13 5	27,69,639 3 10				
1236	2,35,774 15 5	56,934 5 2	12,01,718 12 3	27,65,624 15...				
1237	2,57,921... 6	60,195 15 9	13,09,823... 2	28,63,590 5...				
1238	2,61,884 14 9	51,374 10 4	14,02,607 1 10	29,74,432 2 3				
1239	2,30,669 2 8	47,568 12 10	14,41,893 14 4	30,29,639 14 10				
1240	2,58,923 7 11	47,476 10...	12,91,989 12 9	26,41,843 9 4				
1241	2,27,170 10 9	49,412 8 2	13,11,174 13...	26,46,991 9...				
1242	1,79,333 15 8	46,643 11 1	12,96,891 1 1	28,51,358... 7				
1243	1,82,375 15 11	48,019 8 4	13,15,530 7 3	28,99,618 1 6				
1244	2,27,688 6 8	50,956 11 1	13,48,120 7 4	29,48,513 15 10				
1245	2,08,682 14 11	53,897 13 3	14,06,883 8 2	30,14,343 1 4				
1245	2,85,895 11 2	52,117 6 2	14,86,513 4 9	30,92,426 5 4				
1247	2,62,114 11 2	48,886 1 1	15,06,670 10 3	31,18,329... 3				

* Illegible.

P. CLEMENTSON.

Enc. in the letter to Mr. Cotton, dated 31st December 1838.—B.

Statement shewing the Official Value of Imports and Exports by Sea in the Province of Malabar from A. D. 1804 to 1811 and from the Official Year 1812/13 to 1837/38.

	Value of Imports.		Value of Exports.		Total.	
	Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.
1804	4,95,606	...	12,67,820	...	17,63,426	...
1805	7,12,091	...	9,49,441	...	16,61,532	...
1806	11,22,672	...	12,01,470	...	23,24,142	...
1807	10,00,002	...	19,06,902	...	29,06,904	...
1808	9,20,412	...	19,92,149	...	29,12,561	...
1809	9,25,316	...	19,45,172	...	28,70,488	...
1810	11,54,221	...	23,26,285	...	34,80,506	...
1811	7,21,040	...	22,36,718	...	29,57,758	...
Official Year ... 1812/13	4,82,381	...	27,81,670	...	32,64,051	...
1813/14	9,03,463	...	26,51,604	...	35,55,067	...
1814/15	7,60,894	...	22,27,916	...	29,88,810	...
1815/16	8,10,939	...	23,16,538	...	31,27,477	...
1816/17	8,86,056	...	22,19,416	...	31,05,472	...
1817/18	6,99,044	...	26,53,722	...	33,57,766	...
1818/19	9,17,927	...	25,83,135	...	35,01,062	...
1819/20	7,18,794	...	26,92,285	...	34,11,079	...
1820/21	9,35,069	...	36,90,295	...	46,25,364	...
1821/22	12,30,861	...	30,83,812	...	43,14,673	...
1822/23	9,85,693	...	28,27,032	...	38,12,725	...
1823/24	12,08,267	...	31,47,938	...	43,56,205	...
1824/25	12,22,429	...	40,32,448	...	52,54,877	...
1825/26	9,59,361	...	42,84,087	...	52,43,448	...
1826/27	10,28,001	...	40,24,155	...	50,52,160	...
1827/28	13,49,078	...	38,08,244	...	51,57,322	...
1828/29	11,79,203	...	36,73,029	...	48,52,232	...
1829/30	11,55,453	...	40,84,933	...	52,40,386	...
1830/31	11,32,881	...	42,81,789	...	54,14,670	...
1831/32	8,86,001	...	34,37,173	...	43,23,174	...
1832/33	8,21,465	...	32,21,224	...	40,42,689	...
1833/34	9,22,690	...	40,21,721	...	49,44,411	...
1834/35	10,07,369	...	44,24,201	...	54,31,570	...
1835/36	10,95,766	...	41,55,500	...	52,51,266	...
1836/37	11,61,122	...	50,87,290	...	62,48,412	...
1837/38	13,83,200	...	43,14,110	...	56,97,310	...

P. CLEMENTSON.

Enclosure in the letter to Mr. Cotton, dated 31st December 1838.—C.

Statement shewing the Quantities

	Piece Goods.				Copper and Copper nails.				Cotton.			
	Quantity.		Value.		Quantity.		Value.		Quantity.		Value.	
A. D. 1804 ...	C.	P.	2,25,865	22 17 24	5,637	1017 15 12	64,928					
1805 ...	243	5	2,92,296	29 7 8	7,314	1124 1 8	85,984					
1806 ...		No. 48,605	2,48,359	53 ... 16	23,075	1754 8 13	1,11,418					
1807 ...	C. 5,390	P. 16½	8,29,716	49 7 2	10,570	880 ... 19	57,331					
1808 ...	3,565	84	3,01,122	73 17 27	22,636	395 3 16	95,498					
1809 ...	2,239	24	1,33,340	176 16 25	55,632	758 ... 1	62,336					
1810 ...	2,472	3	2,94,563	297 14 19	21,539	500 13 6	54,808					
1811 ...	P. 1,985	No. 404	70,517	42 4 20	12,219	1079 12 2	61,523					
Official year 1812-18 ...	P. 9,296½	Yds. 55	52,531	24 19 24	8,209	187 4 19	15,612					
1813-14 ...	10,365½	59	39,438	138 19 6	61,671	513 14 17	55,375					
1814-15 ...	15,453	14,223	45,765	254 1 16	98,883	726 18 10	85,939					
1815-16 ...	17,266	12	52,055	160 6 14	60,679	520 5 24	60,021					
1816-17 ...	17,944	2,533	48,493	198 5 11	70,078	1188 3 ...	1,28,152					
1817-18 ...	12,012	14,897	40,633	162 10 6	68,181	590 16 10	69,492					
1818-19 ...	14,528	24,498	97,975	197 12 8	76,383	* * *	80,108					
1819-20 ...	12,819	36,041	92,302	84 13 22	31,981	64 15 15	9,860					
1820-21 ...	21,142½	209,889	1,54,218	309 10 4	1,13,141	439 13 1	54,794					
1821-22 ...	26,530	41,139	1,28,532	702 3 24	2,41,937	1151 19 24	1,24,786					
1822-23 ...	27,436	39,071	1,34,135	632 11 20	1,46,417	822 4 19	90,756					
1823-24 ...	24,190	64,598	1,67,805	581 5 4	1,94,742	1208 8 ...	1,36,295					
1824-25 ...	22,009	24,686	1,27,450	1003 17 11	8,30,043	830 ...	94,336					
1825-26 ...	28,420	9,810	1,20,107	95 6 21	82,549	581 ... 5	55,764					
1826-27 ...	21,567	No. 17,928	C. 282	D. 21	1,39,696	137 4 ...	46,842	1006 16 ...	1,14,933			
1827-28 ...	P. 40,619	C. 317	P. 15,629	D. 262	2,65,293	162 17 16	47,279	1498 ... 23	1,76,170			
1828-29 ...	3,45,707½	6,451½	220½	21½	2,44,062	126 16 24	44,047	743 13 21	78,088			
1829-30 ...	P. 24,791½	No. 12,167	Yds. 18½	D. 136	1,18,366	341 10 24	1,11,301	545 13 22½	57,441			
1830-31 ...	50,375	783	76 & 20½		1,49,482	350 6 18½	1,02,773	530 8 27	54,281			
1831-32 ...	41,986	151	80	67½	1,40,193	150 10 15½	44,469	598 19 21½	62,745			
1832-33 ...	28,981	86	275		1,37,853	167 17 17½	47,178	665 7 27½	65,873			
1833-34 ...	36,314½	146	456	514	1,38,193	247 12 11½	80,077	481 3 10	48,951			
1834-35 ...	P. 78,027½	No. 956	Yds. 336	Doz. 657	1,24,512	179 8 1½	52,120	543 11 4½	57,052			
1835-36 ...	P. 51,855½	No. 4495	Yds. 290½	Doz. 60	2,46,354	328 16 7½	96,272	444 8 23½	46,663			
1836-37 ...	P. 50,699½	No. 1,572	Yds. 338½	Doz. 778	2,62,399	395 16 18½	1,05,451	788 3 13	83,018			
1837-38 ...	P. 57,398½	No. 4,354	Yds. 378	1253 and 20½ Corges.	2,80,649	624 16 20	1,78,525	821 17 11	82,965			



and Value of certain Staple Articles Imported by Sea in the Province of Malabar from

A.D. 1804 to 1811 and from the official year 1812-13 to 1837-38.

	Dates.		Wines and spirits.				Sugar soft.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
A. D. 1804	516	20	86,904	643½ L 200 B	31	14	20	1,360
1805	118	12	2,386	C. H. L. G. 69 22 297 127½	98	10	10	4,610
1806	210	16	4,943	P. D. 116 19 23 53 740	642	9	14	54,060
1807	118	16	2,077	L. P. G. D. C. Hd. 176 55 286 393 28 4	361	10	6	17,711
1808	132	7	2,996	P. L. G. C. Hd. D. 32 24 157 45 8 160	249	11	20	17,450
1809	392	16	8,631	L. P. Doz. C. Hd. G. 47 69 17 49 9 53	379	2	17	26,830
1810	370	14	6,762	P. L. D. C. Hd. G. 48 24 10 113 15 160	410	14	7	28,310
1811	281	9	5,110	C. P. D. G. L. 50 8 209 126 70	312	13	..	21,921
Official year 1812-13	79	2	1,788	P. G. D. 2 Chests. 27½ 0 246½	123	15	5	8,670
1813-14	162	4	3,442	27½ 0 246½	332	14	11	26,800
1814-15	248	7	5,159	27½ 124½ 274½	218	5	14	10,180
1815-16	607	2	12,756	16½ 667 197½	234	4	25	21,190
1816-17	165	2	3,678	15½ 228 19½	3	7	10	30,610
1817-18	249	12	5,187	13½ 7 527	213	12	26	17,700
1818-19	338	13	7,323	* * *	185	4	2	15,590
1819-20	321	19	6,527	43 * 628	288	1	4	24,820
1820-21	560	6	11,247	10½ * 713½	328	6	19	28,100
1821-22	1033	8	19,180	15½ * 919	2120	9	2	1,03,950
1822-23	500	15	9,152	36½ * 780½	223	3	22	18,870
1823-24	1379	8	23,339	17½ * 620½	933	18	3	23,690
1824-25	1463	..	24,249	57½ 3-H 906	304	4	..	21,961
1825-26	466	17	8,110	9 * 515	432	18	16	3,418
1826-27	319	..	5,603	C. 8 20½ 962	330	12	..	28,990
1827-28	593	25	9,638	K 8½ 20 2 756	310	16	20	24,541
1828-29	919	11	15,377	B. P. C. D. G. 4 29½ 3 1614½ 502½	390	13	18	32,168
1829-30	581	22	8,046	8 74 65 7580 502	662	11	11	49,009
1830-31	775	9	10,457	13 25 96 2524 7142	411	18	27	29,394
1831-32	571	9	8,275	202 2 79 91 1149	485	2	20	33,926
1832-33	213	16	3,054	234 20 346 2293 218	370	11	11	23,502
1833-34	655	12	9,492	38 24½ 226 1647½ 3223½	617	4	19	36,619
1834-35	1547	18	20,674	G. C. P. Ceres L. Doz. 6833 1 4 274 116 792½	429	9	15	28,960
1835-36	520	12	11,790	6024 * * 33 150 874½	357	8	18	25,128
1836-37	763	19	9,833	2268 * * 153 128½ 657 and 324 bottles.	246	2	20	19,421
1837-38	1873	13	22,603	2735½ 14 * 319 * 851 11	506	14	6	39,940

A.D. 1804 to 1811 and from the official year 1812-13 to 1837-38.

	Sugar candy.		Madder.		Wheat.		Woollens.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
A. D. 1804	90	7	2	1,1754	899	1	13	13838
1805	25	..	4,200	49 13 6 5,943	819	3	3	18054
1806	16	15	3	2,664	748	1	10	16149
1807	52	17	11	8,703	726	15	2	15970
1808	439½	..	4	8,227	897	4	6	19587
1809	389½	..	7,748	429 13 14 5,4853	644	8	19	14094
1810	351½	..	7,417	170 11 25 19,961	857	8	16	18850
1811	311½	..	6,254	4 2 17 578	375	7	10	8256
Official year 1812-13	218½	13	5	5,867	244	4	7	5691
1813-14	37	18	18	5,713	273	9	18	7837
1814-15	33	8	..	5,828	496	6	24	12404
1815-16	48	16	15	7,729	779	5	4	19492
1816-17	29	3	2	5,239	648	19	..	16224
1817-18	18	18	1	3,248	429	2	20	11774
1818-19	44	7	3	7,720	558	17	14	13970
1819-20	60	16	16	9,554	301	16	17	7541
1820-21	49	13	22	8,280	421	4	16	10532
1821-22	57	17	15	9,671	504	15	11	12627
1822-23	25	..	20	4,272	627	17	24	15688
1823-24	53	18	16	8,967	970	3	17	24253
1824-25	62	8	..	10,232	587	3	..	14679
1825-26	109	18	24	14,418	895	..	..	9874
1826-27	67	12	..	9,972	126	8	..	15,806
1827-28	64	4	..	9,567	159	14	13	18,249
1828-29	63	14	14	9,459	130	13	17	16,290
1829-30	109	13	14	12,945	79	16	14	8,575
1830-31	75	12	10	1,1150	101	14	10	12,013
1831-32	84	9	2	12,334	223	12	12	25,462
1832-33	50	9	23	7,517	77	19	1	8,579
1833-34	77	19	27	11,983	62	9	13	6,949
1834-35	75	4	..	1,2041	65	4	14	7,334
1835-36	75	8	8	1,1351	185	7	20	20,219
1836-37	51	14	26	7,056	163	6	9	14,955
1837-38	46	12	14	6,126	151	16	20	13,037
					170	28	50	..
					87091			
					536	71	1158	634 & 64½
					1332	..	1814½	21421
					588½	..	769½	4046
					951	..	1605½	7378
					3159	..	1280	8632
					1494	..	1111½	7768
					766	..	877	10714
					459	..	1271	7546
					35	..	2367	17830
					1189½	..	2360	13001
					805	..	4736	21638
					748	..	3615½	16276
					622	..	9340	37240
					..	..	..	24168
					..	..	..	37860
					2620	No. 847	P. 10	5301
					1680	577½	10069	42192
					24462	1487	43	..
					357	351	9	3019
					521½	1831	2	2425½
					464½	14	38	4364
					556½	302	37	..
					1414	642	30	2037 & 4 boxes.
					P. No. Coges.	Doz. yds.	..	31857
					104½	805½	47	62 & 2824½
					R. doz. pieces.	No. yds.	..	15011
					3	66	324½	485 & 6498
					P. No. yds.	pieces. doz.	..	29727
					536	71	1158	634 & 64½

Statement shewing the Quantities and Value, &c.—(Continued.)

	Silk Raw.		Tutenague and speller.		Iron and iron nails.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
A. D. 1804	...	...	...	...	7 12	16
1805	...	...	7 18 4	1740	205 4 26	9016
1806	...	...	17 17 7	2501	180 3 2	10899
1807	...	...	1 7 12	192	79 5 8	4967
1808	...	...	83 16 18	11757	89 1 26	2682
1809	1 125	7957	5 9 22	795	555 9 28	81040
1810	25 8 14	55697	23 12 12	3544	74 4 16	4696
1811	27 12 25	36282	32 16 22	4597	72 6 7	4916
Official year 1812-13	5 3 22	14728	86 14 2	12122	38 12 17	2584
1813-14	1 12 7	3854	52 8 17	7318	85 ... 21	6581
1814-15	2 18 ...	8491	82 8 12	11549	422 ...	81982
1815-16	3 15 11	7853	21 8 26	3108	278 18 12	19176
1816-17	3 17 2	4767	80 8 14	5040	325 5 5	19625
1817-18	2 10 18	5735	67 9 15	12607	679 15 8	48953
1818-19	1 10 25	2795	34 12 27	6928	326 12 26	23417
1819-20	2 15 4	4829	48 13 24	9760	759 ... 18	29570
1820-21	... 17 21	2656	41 12 5	8257	399 8 8	23854
1821-22	7 ... 8	7727	58 12 7	10601	730 7 27	41909
1822-23	1 8 22	4085	87 1 7	7074	541 17 5	37861
1823-24	5 3 18	10904	86 18 5	15756	354 2 12	85161
1824-25	8 12 ...	6318	70 ...	11232	807 15 7	45206
1825-26	7 7 25	17882	84 17 17	14463	511 5 4	28230
1826-27	3 16 ...	18104	86 16 ...	13491	615 8 ...	33856
1827-28	1 14 1	6025	249 1 13	25010	662 15 15	36639
1828-29	1 19 2	6047	97 ... 5	9306	797 16 3	36197
1829-30	1 16 2	6469	80 11 9	6705	716 9 16	31289
1830-31	1 13 2 1	5289	...	...	727 13 11 1	41106
1831-32	2 17 6	8120	49 15 5 1	2708	710 18 18 1	31334
1832-33	...	...	55 14 8 1	3355	579 7 2 1	23144
1833-34	...	...	87 2 1 1	5229	891 3 5 1	35882
1834-35	... 19 6 1	2981	48 1 1	2883	1216 15 8 1	42395
1835-36	... 11 27 1	1798	112 10 3 1	6774	1249 15 6 1	49618
1836-37	... 15 22	2414	109 19 11	6548	1021 6 8 1	42493
1837-38	... 10 4	1531	180 14 26	10844	14 6 12 2 1	65795

Enclosure in the letter to Mr. Cotton, dated 31st December 1838.—D

Statement shewing the Quantities

			Pepper.		Cocoanuts.		Khoppras.			
			Quantity.	Value.	No.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.		
			Co.	MD. lb.						
A. D.	1804	...	5,326	16 3	6,98,659	1,94,91,793	3,12,500	9,333	12 1	2,54,871
	1805	...	3,246	15 15	4,26,080	1,34,95,934	1,80,103	1,842	15 7	47,078
	1806	...	5,868	14 14	7,70,473	2,43,63,678	3,48,108	4,557	... 1	1,17,780
	1807	...	6,082	10 8	7,96,973	2,42,47,408	3,45,832	4,902	18 26	1,25,750
	1808	...	4,647	5 9	7,00,265	2,63,88,447	3,77,792	3,892	3 4	9,8781
	1809	...	4,029	1 9	5,28,809	1,87,08,696	2,20,641	4,209	15 15	1,10,893
	1810	...	2,020	12 22	2,68,719	2,19,44,414	3,71,211	5,903	16 26	1,47,825
	1811	...	2,857	18 21	3,76,955	2,82,01,460	3,83,650	11,339	8 13	2,86,095
Official year	1812-13	...	2,418	18 17	2,17,373	9,92,40,053	1,34,272	10,156	11 5	2,37,560
	1813-14	...	11,182	...	5,85,215	1,53,22,646	2,18,516	10,216	16 11	2,52,318
	1814-15	...	5,178	12 4	4,29,045	2,21,41,522	3,17,718	11,627	13 9	2,63,837
	1815-16	...	8,728	7 14	7,79,629	2,04,60,318	2,97,242	7,622	4 9	1,85,601
	1816-17	...	5,638	...	5,35,529	1,66,74,125	2,40,804	7,115	10 11	1,73,582
	1817-18	...	7,017	15 20	6,64,454	2,82,90,000	4,12,347	8,507	4 17	2,23,155
	1818-19	...	9,315	18 15	8,84,564	1,31,42,825	1,74,282	3,697	4 7	87,695
	1819-20	...	4,068	19 23	3,88,675	1,53,88,860	2,09,093	11,440	5 6	1,80,006
	1820-21	...	8,004	6 10	8,85,021	2,77,99,473	3,91,347	14,302	7 13	2,59,696
	1821-22	...	5,767	6 26	6,39,607	2,59,42,959	3,62,544	14,839	2 26	2,68,649
	1822-23	...	7,091	1 4	8,03,763	2,34,47,252	3,28,508	18,699	18 14	2,31,967
	1823-24	...	7,763	5 1	8,18,818	2,33,38,475	3,11,007	16,299	7 13	2,66,816
	1824-25	...	8,139	12 ...	6,91,925	2,82,49,390	3,98,471	21,461	...	4,00,958
	1825-26	...	9,466	18 13	8,06,654	2,33,39,440	3,16,259	15,364	13 ...	2,67,456
	1826-27	...	6,378	...	5,42,928	3,07,51,225	4,32,924	15,655	12 ...	2,48,032
	1827-28	...	8,167	...	6,97,221	3,70,49,845	5,02,662	19,520	3 22 1	3,18,912
	1828-29	...	6,490	7 8	4,98,685	3,00,89,464	4,18,012	15,893	5 25	2,54,410
	1829-30	...	7,299	15 4	4,79,102	3,12,86,185	3,57,744	18,025	14 27	2,83,906
	1830-31	...	9,631	12 19 1	6,30,342	3,80,34,750	4,25,591	26,843	19 16	4,18,703
	1831-32	...	13,103	...	5,74,548	3,48,38,352	3,54,834	15,328	12 ...	2,11,295
	1832-33	...	12,713	11 24	5,90,589	2,30,60,250	2,16,906	13,698	3 23	1,78,293
	1833-34	...	8,971	14 9 4	3,84,144	2,07,41,115	2,85,385	12,699	10 10 1	2,25,211
	1834-35	...	11,733	...	5,86,844	2,17,57,550	2,94,790	8,708	8 6	1,39,911
	1835-36	...	7,689	...	4,37,002	2,76,07,563	3,85,999	11,258	18 19	1,81,174
	1836-37	...	12,475	...	7,48,620	3,74,13,393	5,26,392	12,338	5 26	1,83,966
	1837-38	...	11,075	10 3 1	6,66,167	2,30,84,769	3,11,486	15,956	4 22 1	2,89,503

and Value of certain Staple Articles Exported by Sea in the Province

	Coir and Coir rope.		Rice and Paddy.		Sandalwood.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
A. D. 1804	519 3 22	12,141	12,080	24,160	226 6 20	17,908
1805	512 ... 21	10,716	22,863	45,726	54 15 21	5,041
1806	438 10 20	10,652	58,345	1,16,690	50 9 9	4,446
1807	1,539 16 22	42,297	86,350	1,72,700	784 8 26	67,278
1808	2,588 7 7	76,098	52,187	1,04,274	1,236 17 5	69,370
1809	1,107 9 24	64,854	66,340	1,32,680	324 6 14	24,101
1810	2,606 14 4	80,795	82,180	1,64,360	1,950 11 26	*
1811	2,305 15 9	57,687	51,604	1,08,208	306 6 1	26,748
Official year 1812-13	2,144 17 24	65,076	5,86,010	11,72,021	223 12 21	20,549
1813-14	2,569 17 9	80,665	3,20,505	6,41,011	1,502 7 23	1,23,240
1814-15	3,000 18 26	97,764	2,16,060	4,32,121	1,118 2 2	90,650
1815-16	2,750 12 21	63,868	81,217	1,62,434	531 17 18	43,550
1816-17	2,499 ... 3	61,608	1,23,506	2,57,012	335 18 11	29,936
1817-18	3,183 14 4	48,400	1,50,379	3,00,758	47 15 18	4,102
1818-19	3,813 13 1	52,687	90,733	1,81,467	13 8 5 1/2	1,369
1819-20	3,984 1 12	45,703	1,56,945	3,13,890	76 1 2	8,694
1820-21	3,886 2 22	43,484	1,75,104	3,50,208	607 7 16	81,106
1821-22	3,529 16 17	40,571	1,64,514	3,13,805	9 7 13	863
1822-23	4,586 17 7	51,364	1,44,198	2,11,860	453 4 ...	62,772
1823-24	5,873 15 8	68,812	2,08,900	3,17,652	513 10 25	71,221
1824-25	4,294 4 ...	49,158	5,12,138	8,36,204	140 ...	11,001
1825-26	5,427 13 8	60,308	8,89,238	6,64,668	156 12 ...	12,664
1826-27	5,453 12 ...	63,078	2,25,257	3,53,489	573 4 ...	28,219
1827-28	5,343 7 4	39,319	2,48,543	3,57,667	384 ... 16	23,043
1828-29	6,194 3 26	69,976	2,57,910	3,66,852	1,111 6 10	61,599
1829-30	4,894 15 27	56,083	2,44,178	3,34,781	1,085 12 4	51,402
1830-31	4,193 14 6 1/2	46,815	2,34,292	2,43,533	1,005 16 21	84,626
1831-32	4,168 14 10 1/2	44,948	1,48,335	1,69,413	292 5 14	20,375
1832-33	4,829 18 9	50,831	1,88,664	1,99,540	27 5 21	1,612
1833-34	6,126 6 6 1/2	66,458	2,99,026	4,16,398	156 15 2 1/2	9,329
1834-35	4,603 3 21 1/2	49,516	86,677	1,19,608	563 19 15	32,334
1835-36	5,203 14 5	56,714	3,07,985 1/2	3,65,313	1,130 5 17	63,394
1836-37	6,621 17 12 1/2	71,177	2,78,112	3,58,577	1,517 8 11 1/2	64,887
1837-38	8,435 3 19 1/2	91,149	3,21,190	4,10,830	3,032 11 16	1,31,312

* Illegible.

of Malabar from A.D. 1804 to 1811 and from the official year

Dry Ginger.		Cardamoms.		Sappan wood.		Ghee.	
Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
65 17 24	2,268	88 9 1	94,938	766 3 20	13,283	177 4 16	24,315
99 13 24	5,234	21 ... 15	16,454	226 9 20	3,962	351 17 16	49,263
251 16 ...	16,890	64 16 2	41,569	526 8 17	9,444	194 7 ...	27,289
751 13 8	47,566	43 18 8	59,422	382 18 8	7,037	48 13 10	6,822
665 18 ...	39,823	85 15 15	45,906	311 2 21	5,334	151 3 14	21,164
2,097 16 1/2	1,08,418	108 17 19	65,975	521 11 22	9,145	190 14 6	25,904
1,387 6 1	65,675	175 16 1	1,01,150	242 10 18	4,894	2,457 18 19	3,41,263
785 7 22	*	210 1 25	1,03,896	941 12 16	16,508	2,305 14 1	3,33,728
284 2 1/5	7760	105 10 4 1/2	74,757	493 12 11	9,263	3,408 10 23	2,28,879
651 2 24	30,074	105 12 7	84,452	696 17 18	12,544	1,753 14 16	2,61,051
289 9 4	31,298	114 7 13	93,462	1,525 1 21	28,213	972 1 18	1,44,917
1,288 15 17	61,874	120 14 18	94,096	1,477 18 14	27,340	482 10 26	72,189
2,608 ... 17	1,24,943	104 16 20	76,622	1,913 19 7	25,205	839 18 15	1,25,794
2,171 11 21	98,227	106 16 20	75,356	917 8 24	14,458	900 11 20	1,85,076
649 ... 8	29,222	43 3 5 1/2	31,919	2,124 3 1	31,859	1,188 14 27	1,78,328
273 5 10	11,203	76 18 4	60,379	1,703 ...	25,816	1,794 19 16	2,69,153
700 9 4	30,796	149 14 22	1,41,721	1,366 13 8	20,493	1,119 11 11	1,67,613
234 3 10	10,903	122 2 5	98,588	2,207 4 6	33,100	254 9 20	38,163
361 3 17	16,240	101 18 17	82,997	3,998 7 25	66,570	80 13 6	12,039
427 12 4	19,041	185 14 ...	1,35,237	3,013 5 1	45,423	32 19 6	4,943
612 16 ...	27,344	106 19 10	75,835	2,495 8 ...	37,451	1,701 4 ...	2,54,488
1,043 11 6	45,185	143 7 18	88,761	3,465 15 11	48,681	729 5 11	1,09,346
1,546 12 ...	71,401	109 12 ...	57,980	1,083 8 ...	19,333	851 4 ...	1,33,658
1,589 13 ...	72,390	185 3 10	98,595	301 7 22	6,594	261 5 ...	41,727
1,082 2 3	47,275	142 16 18	75,151	667 5 22	15,007	85 10 5	13,593
812 5 6	18,111	147 7 27 1/2	81,343	414 17 10 1/2	8,264	294 19 14 1/2	34,093
655 10 18 1/2	16,323	116 11 7 1/2	71,103	120 1 13	2,427	247 15 4 1/2	24,776
1,290 17 2	32,269	177 8 19	96,729	290 17 7	5,086	66 8 21	6,642
710 1 4	17,750	99 11 23	53,490	671 12 11	11,824	20 10 13	2,087
707 8 19	19,181	21 6 27	12,666	496 19 22	8,682	1,093 9 ...	1,22,191
1,487 10 4 1/2	44,622	184 7 8 1/2	99,917	1,098 19 7 1/2	19,198	978 8 24 1/2	1,17,413
3,026 4 22 1/2	90,785	154 14 14 1/2	82,942	11,56 5 8 1/2	20,012	687 10 25	82,503
1,602 8 18 1/2	47,433	101 9 19	55,182	1,243 13 6	18,749	232 16 13	26,941
2,202 14 2 1/2	65,586	83 16 9	43,035	954 8 1	17,350	41 12 24 1/2	4,163

* Illegible.

1812-13 to 1837-38.

	Turmeric.		Wax.		Arrow root.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
A. D. 1804	143 426	3734	5 1 16	2264	284 8 12	6944
1805	204 11 2	5434	1 6 8	575	306 1 13	8034
1806	195 5 7	5123	5 3 10	1819	531 15 2	14634
1807	689 6 15	18428	7 14 15	2900	974 19 26	21891
1808	997 18 13	25955	8 5 14	2285	606 1 27	15590
1809	1320 19 15	34647	2 14 ...	1212	769 1 5	18762
1810	1556 2 14	41776	1 4 22	480	102 14 9	26889
1811	788 16 4	20702	8 12 22	3786	631 8 1	16468
Official year 1812-18	247 16 13	6893	16 13 23	5518	828 6 1	21644
1813-14	701 14 16	25252	21 10 ...	6309	952 11 20	19295
1814-15	639 17 2	17918	40 3 17	11840	842 4 10	14845
1815-16	580 14 9	17311	60 18 21	15454	1169 18 23	22824
1816-17	1275 9 ...	35700	55 ... 19	16390	2223 12 17	43658
1817-18	1001 8 15	31880	43 13 ...	15982	928 13 1	15713
1818-19	793 11 ...	25167	47 7 7	18187	1431 15 16	22751
1819-20	416 ... 9	18127	75 3 25	25325	1207 18 20	15678
1820-21	333 12 17	10600	44 4 13	14581	988 2 27	14581
1821-22	238 12 7	7363	42 6 5	13821	1823 19 12	26424
1822-23	399 16 ...	12661	34 19 9	12077	* * *	21425
1823-24	739 10 6	23372	38 9 22	13144	2422 17 10	38944
1824-25	562 8 ...	16604	46 12 ...	14878	955 8 ...	4296
1825-26	325 11 5	25582	67 8 ...	20073	1565 6 ...	*
1826-27	762 12 ...	23363	89 4 ...	2670	* * *	*
1827-28	1086 15 9	38132	72 8 4	22469	1252 1 10	*
1828-29	782 9 1	21498	56 12 7	18674	1630 5 21	*
1829-30	179 16 14	2754	50 18 6	16186	2249 9 4	43795
1830-31	264 16 27	3972	35 14 18	11179	1120 16 2	16842
1831-32	334 1 10	5188	41 10 14	12959	1108 18 9	14828
1832-33	292 17 19	4393	34 12 7	11396	1443 ... 17	15900
1833-34	399 3 26	9176	78 17 9	22414	1045 ... 27	14142
1834-35	641 11 1	16088	85 19 9	26062	1459 8 12	20221
1835-36	923 ... 9	23074	124 4 10	35367	1355 4 14	19994
1836-37	659 13 18	16124	133 11 24	32267	1395 17 24	26828
1837-38	347 13 21	8389	83 9 6	19485	1561 6 27	26322

* Illegible.

Statement shewing the Quantities and Value, &c.—(Continued.)

Beetlenut.		Piece goods.		Timber and Plank.	
Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
3716783	1175 6 6	48747	965	...	4363
1422100	458 1 24	5944	...	...	27023
5122850	449 17 18	10237	2125	...	29795
7096842	203 17 10	15661	7517	174	260970
3235500	59 8 14	5993	5818	1	282954
17286700	69 19 13	20794	144148	...	311454
11020250	815 2 23	22162	197853	...	289170
4752775	419 9 22	17072	153556	...	218786
8918150	274 11 11	40126	32466	34	236301
6365350	277 5 16	40704	16454	...	62911
8641500	170 13 23	38133	20465	3720	66788
2413700	134 1 2	29157	164677	31	172106
4610200	173 2 10	27670	132130	13636	237771
1024600	761 1 ...	37683	164904	7129	363070
8407700	489 4 22	28446	153159	5	499596
17384250	648 12 10	43232	440299	...	850379
14643750	377 12 17	27855	397295	6628	745725
17500900	691 ... 13	35400	116806	29113	684023
5919750	523 4 24	15889	190634	50346	450965
9573550	481 2 25	18101	138944	33098	537472
11001900	885 16 ...	27982	25061	5264	591345
3185000	72 12 ...	3774	350530	1351	925297
11425750	191 12 ...	9979	445901	2445	1223645
12962200	847 8 23	27282	297383	No. yds. 10303	790665
10187500	1754 18 16	45461	330537	15078	850241
14292600	1545 11 4	42377	628965	718	1620768
17345500	2125 17 12	58861	689112	...	1696979
7855400	2180 1 14	61573	504962	...	1357736
3254500	1102 0 26	32108	642399	...	1554607
8067070	878 19 6	25355	706241	...	1873577
9939300	1084 18 11	33229	953397	34	2281230
12267500	2199 12 8	47498	706015	155	1601528
13318500	2324 6 21	66413	745872	373	1725472
5221500	1019 5 15	29098	666777	...	1585027

P. CLEMENTSON.

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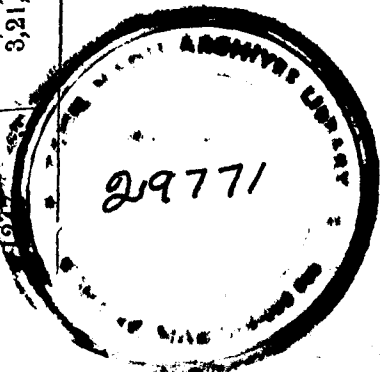
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P. CLEMENTSON,
Prnl. Collr.

Enc. in the letter to Mr. Cotton dated 31st December 1838. E.

Statement shewing the Total Quantity and Value of Rice and Paddy Exported by Sea and Land
from the Province of Malabar from Fusly 1231 to 1247 inclusive.

Fuslies.	Exported by Sea.		Exported by Land.		Total.	
	No. of Mooras.	Value.	No. of Mooras.	Value.	No. of Mooras.	Value.
1231	1,64,514	3,13,305	34,161	35,556	1,98,675	3,48,861
1232	1,44,198	2,11,360	16,881	20,663	1,61,079	2,32,023
1233	2,08,900	3,67,652	17,567	16,665	2,26,467	3,84,317
1234	5,12,128	8,36,204	42,068	44,235	5,54,196	8,80,439
1235	3,89,238	6,64,668	67,656	64,434	4,56,894	7,29,102
1236	2,25,257	3,53,489	87,774	83,594	3,13,031	4,37,083
1237	2,48,543	3,57,067	89,885	85,604	3,38,428	4,43,271
1238	2,57,910	3,66,852	81,339	58,483	3,39,279	4,25,385
1239	2,44,178	3,34,781	95,402	90,866	3,39,587	4,25,647
1240	2,34,292	2,43,533	1,67,297	1,64,682	4,01,589	4,08,215
1241	1,43,335	1,69,413	1,34,923	1,38,498	2,78,258	2,97,911
1242	1,98,684	1,99,540	2,74,849	3,43,561	4,13,513	5,43,101
1243	3,05,268	4,16,398	3,37,920	3,85,784	6,43,188	8,02,182
1244	86,077	1,19,608	1,54,308	2,06,275	2,40,985	3,25,883
1245	3,07,985	3,65,313	1,78,011	1,51,336	4,85,996	5,16,899
1246	2,78,112	3,53,577	2,12,136	2,02,194	4,90,243	5,55,771
1247	3,21,190	4,10,830	3,23,982	3,27,368	6,45,172	7,38,198



R
X: 72-2123Y
M28
N14

P. CLEMENTSON.