

Kathuram
4/11/14

REPORT

ON THE

ADMINISTRATION

OF

PUDUKKOTTAI

FOR THE YEAR

1913-1914
Fasli 1323.

PUDUKKOTTAI,

PRINTED AT THE SRI BRIHADAMBA STATE PRESS.

1914.

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R. C. No. $\frac{2388}{C}$ of 1914.

DARBAR OFFICE,

Pudukkottai, October 28, 1914.

Despatched—October 29, 1914.

From

THE PUDUKKOTTAI DARBAR.

To

A. L. VIBERT ESQUIRE, I. C. S.,

POLITICAL AGENT FOR PUDUKKOTTAI.

SIR,

We have the honor to forward herewith, for submission to Government, the
Administration Report of the State for Fasli 1323 (1913—1914).

We have the honor to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient servants,

J. T. GWYNN,
for Darbar.

INTRODUCTORY AND PERSONNEL.

1. PUDUKKOTTAI is the third in importance of the Native States in direct political relations with the Government of Madras. It is bounded on the north and west by Trichinopoly, on the south by Ramnad and Madura, and on the east by Tanjore.

The area of the State is 1,178 square miles, and the population at the last Census, 4,11,878. Pudukkottai (population 26,852), the only town in the State is situated centrally 33 miles south of Trichinopoly. The State is agricultural and dependent on a somewhat precarious rainfall.

2. His Highness the Raja, whose full name is SRI BRIHADAMBA DAS RAJA SIR MARTHANDA BHATRAVA TONDAIMAN BAHADUR, G. C. I. E., is eighth in descent from Raghunatha Tondaiman, the founder of the family. He is entitled to a salute of 11 guns. His Highness, who is 38 years of age and unmarried succeeded his grandfather Ramachandra Tondaiman in 1886 and was invested with powers of administration in 1894.

3. The Collector of Trichinopoly is ex-officio Political Agent for Pudukkottai. The administration of the State, under His Highness the Raja, is entrusted to a State Council of three members, Superintendent (the President of the Council), Dewan and Councillor. The various departments are constituted on the British India model.

4. His Highness the Raja returned to Pudukkottai from Europe in November, 1913. The improvement in His Highness' health enabled His Highness to stay in India and to devote his full attention to the affairs of the State till February 23, 1914, when he left for Europe in the interests of his health.

5. His Highness paid a State visit to His Excellency the Viceroy at Madras on November 25, 1913.

6. Mr. J. T. Gwynn, I. C. S., continued to be Superintendent throughout the fasli. Statement No. I. M. R. Ry. Vijaya Raghunatha Durai Rajah Avergal, B. A., continued to be Dewan till May 11, 1914, when he went on combined leave; M. R. Ry. C. Rajagopala Pillai Avergal, B. A., B. L., Chief Judge and ex-officio Councillor acted as Dewan and M. R. Ry. G. Ganapathi Sastrial Avergal, B. A., B. L., Acting Chief Judge acted as ex-officio Councillor during the period.

7. Mr. L. E. Buckley, I. C. S., was Political Agent until December 29, 1913, when he was relieved by Mr. Lionel Vibert, I. C. S.

FINANCIAL REVIEW.

RECEIPTS.

Principal Heads.	Budget Estimate for Fasli 1323.	Revised Estimate for Fasli 1323.	Actuals of Fasli			
			1323.	1322.	1321.	1320.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Land Revenue ...	9,52,800	9,43,000	10,16,315	9,78,917	10,43,736	9,55,915
Salt and Excise ...	2,37,170	2,37,550	2,41,875	2,41,346	2,04,182	1,81,540
Stamps ...	2,05,900	2,06,300	2,07,929	2,04,807	1,86,234	2,00,414
Assessed Taxes ...	...	35	33	3,124	12,265	15,507
Forest ...	62,100	67,200	68,498	67,060	53,177	45,747
Registration ...	32,700	34,300	34,476	35,926	31,889	31,421
Civil works ...	57,570	75,700	79,883	1,32,219	80,579	77,107
Interest ...	73,570	84,270	85,547	99,943	10,444	45,778
Other receipts ...	43,810	63,620	80,651	85,012	47,781	69,929
Total ...	16,65,620	17,11,975	18,15,207	18,48,354	16,70,287	16,23,358

8. Receipts exceeded the Revised estimate by Rs. 1,03,232 and the Budget estimate by Rs. 1,49,587. The revenue under all heads was slightly higher than the estimate. The revenue of this year was less than that of the last year by Rs. 33,147. This apparent decrease was due to the fact that last years' revenue was swollen by three abnormal credits Rs. 50,405 representing the value of Public Works Store stock, Rs. 34,000 representing the value of the jewels of the late Chintaramanai jaghire and Rs. 35,000 representing a payment of interest which should have been credited in the preceding fasli. There was thus a real rise of Rs. 86,000 in Fasli 1323. The principal factors in this rise were an increase of Rs. 37,000 under Land Revenue due mainly to the collection of a larger percentage of the demand both under arrears and current and a true increase of Rs. 20,000 under interest due to the larger sums invested and to the collection of some old outstanding arrears.

EXPENDITURE.

Principal Heads.	Budget Estimate for Fasli 1323.	Revised Estimate for Fasli 1323.	Actuals of Fasli			
	RS.	RS.	1323.	1322.	1321.	1320.
Assignments to Religious and Charitable Institutions	1,55,585	1,49,590	1,55,931	1,36,583	1,26,574	1,34,990
Palace other items, compensation to the members of the Western Palace Jaghire and allowance to Ranees or Ranees	1,90,829	1,98,550	1,99,123	1,56,843	1,36,950	1,18,758
Land Revenue	1,32,755	1,46,010	1,43,459	1,32,475	1,73,134	1,57,038
Salt and Excise	32,965	33,545	31,225	33,891	42,847	17,089
Forest	33,250	29,450	29,966	28,752	24,043	18,288
Registration	22,290	22,300	22,521	20,734	22,581	23,062
General Administration	1,78,985	2,05,250	2,19,356	1,83,778	1,77,311	1,74,456
Law and Justice and Police	1,34,080	1,45,555	1,39,925	1,33,268	1,23,483	1,16,267
Education	84,630	82,880	81,887	68,815	72,547	64,851
Medical and Vaccine	51,455	44,695	30,823	44,650	44,926	41,582
Political	3,320	13,890	13,825	42,874	1,12,981	1,05,629
Irrigation	1,16,065	1,00,270	59,439	67,768	1,02,826	67,981
Civil works	4,01,725	3,61,145	2,63,681	1,98,644	2,71,665	2,51,872
Military and Band	30,390	31,660	31,146	29,631	27,997	30,994
Superannuation	39,650	44,700	40,045	41,254	32,762	27,746
Contributions to Municipality and Unions.	31,520	22,184	22,184	23,320	..	..
Other expenditure	59,020	72,776	72,285	64,287	70,307	53,953
Total	16,98,505	17,04,360	15,56,821	14,07,567	15,62,934	14,04,556

9. The expenditure fell below the Revised estimate by about a lakh and a half a fact which is accounted for chiefly by the failure of the Public Works department to carry out their programme. The expenditure for the fasli was higher than that of Fasli 1322 by Rs. 1,49,254 in spite of the absence of special expenditure incurred in the previous fasli under 'Silver Jubilee' and His Highness' tours and presents to other Native States and in spite of a decrease of Rs. 14,000 under 'Medical' owing to the late arrival of stores from England. The rise was mainly due (1) to the construction of a Railway saloon carriage and the purchase of a Motor Car for His Highness, (2) to the increase in His Highness' privy purse allowance (3) to the payment of arrears under Devastanam Paditharams and pay of vattam officials (4) to the more rapid progress on the construction of the New Palaces at Trichinopoly and Pudukkottai and (5) to an increase of Rs. 13,000 in the expenditure on Education.

BALANCES.

	Budget Estimate for Fasli 1323.	Revised Estimate for Fasli 1323.	Actuals of Fasli			
	RS.	RS.	1323.	1322.	1321.	1320.
Revenue	16,65,620	17,11,975	18,15,207	18,48,354	16,70,287	16,23,358
Expenditure	16,98,505	17,04,360	15,56,821	14,07,567	15,62,934	14,04,556
Surplus + or deficit	-32,885	+7,615	+2,58,386	+4,40,787	+1,07,353	+2,18,802
Opening balance	26,00,719	27,99,211	27,99,211	23,58,424	22,51,071	20,32,269
Closing Investment balance	..	..	18,50,600	16,00,600	13,00,000	11,00,000
Cash	..	..	12,06,997	11,98,611	10,58,424	11,51,071
Total	25,67,834	28,06,826	30,57,597	27,99,211	23,58,424	22,51,071

10. Revenue again exceeded and expenditure fell short of the Budget estimates, and the fasli closed with a surplus of more than 2½ lakhs of rupees raising the State balances to 30½ lakhs of rupees. Of this sum Rs. 10,00,600 is invested in Government Promissory Notes and 8,50,000 in fixed deposits with the Bank of Madras.

11. The financial position of the State at the end of the fasli was satisfactory. In accordance with the advice of Mr. E.S. Hensman, late of the Accountant-General's office the expenditure of all departments undergoes audit in the Audit Branch of the Darbar office which is under the control of the Registrar of the Darbar office M. R. Ry. G. Krishnaswami Iyer Avergal, B.A. The great bulk of the expenditure is subjected to pre-audit. A local audit of the accounts maintained in the various offices was also undertaken by the Audit Branch during the fasli with wholesome results.

LEGISLATION.

12. The following Regulations were passed in the fasli under review :-

- (1) Regulation No. I of 1913—(Customary and compulsory labour Regulation amendment Regulation).
- (2) Regulation No. II of 1913—(Pudukkottai Regulation introducing certain acts of British Indian Legislature).
- (3) Regulation No. III of 1913—(The amending Regulation).
- (4) Regulation No. I of 1914—(Suits authorisation Regulation).
- (5) Regulation No. II of 1914—(Immunity from arrest Regulation.)

ADMINISTRATIVE DEPARTMENTS.

DEVASTANAM AND CHARITY.

13. In the year 1897 the lands and other endowments attached to temples, chattrams and other charitable institutions were taken over by the State and in lieu thereof money assignments granted, which were fixed according to their importance.

The department is controlled by the Dewan Peishkar.

Hitherto there was no exhaustive list maintained of the several religious and charitable institutions maintained either by State or by private parties or by both combined. In this fasli the task of compiling a complete list was begun, and according to the information so far gathered, it is found that there were 97 institutions in the management and control of the State in all respects and 103 in the management of private individuals. In addition, State "Katlais" were conducted in 25 temples situated in British territory, chiefly in the districts of Tanjore, Trichinopoly and Madura. It is hoped that a correct and complete list will be ready by the end of the Fasli 1324.

14. The total expenditure of the department was Rs. 1,55,931 against Rs. 1,36,583 in Fasli 1322; the increase being due mainly to the payment in this fasli of many old outstanding arrear items. Of this amount Rs. 15,702 represented the portion of the charges connected with the annual Dussara festival at Pudukkottai, debitable to this head and Rs. 9,894 the expenditure incurred in temples outside the limits of the State commonly known as "Pararashtram Katlais".

Receipts rose from Rs. 6,208 to Rs. 12,906, thanks chiefly to a more careful supervision of the transactions in the institutions.

15. *General remarks.*—Besides the expenditure shown above for the ordinary services of the Devasthanams a sum of Rs. 9,779 was spent in the fasli through the Public Works Department and other agencies on the repairs and improvements to the temples and cars of the gods. Some progress was made in the fasli with the important and difficult task of getting clear accounts for the income and expenditure of the various institutions but very much still remains to be done in this direction as is clear from the fact that Rs. 23,000 of the expenditure made in Fasli 1323 represents disbursements that should have been made in preceding faslis. The work of preparing registers to show the services due from landholders in the various villages to the local institutions has been undertaken but remains unfinished.

LAND REVENUE.

16. For administrative purposes the State is divided into three Taluks, Alangudi, Tirumayyam and Kolattur each under the control of a Tahsildar.

17. The agricultural season of Fasli 1323 was favourable. The rainfall was good and the yield especially of wet crops was above the average.

18. The price of staple food-grains was a little lower than in last fasli. Pasture and fodder were generally available and the condition of cattle good except for an outbreak of anthrax in parts of the Alangudi Taluk at the close of the fasli.

19. The extent and tenure of the lands in the State is shown below:—

Item.	Extent in Acres.
1. Occupied Ain lands	307965.02
2. Land held on Inam tenure	
(a) Minor Inam	80570.17
(b) Whole Inam	53505.30
3. Assessed and unassessed lands occupied without patta	4334.17
4. Assessed waste lands available for Darkhast	46628.98
5. (a) Porambores included in the surveyed limits of villages excluding those registered as Forest Poramboke.	182614.81
(b) Forest Porambores included in the surveyed limits of the villages.	27205.45
(c) Porambores included in whole Inam villages	16635.85
6. Forest blocks not included in the surveyed limits of villages	34831.45
	754291.20

953 acres came to ryotwari patta during the fasli as a result of assignments of waste land and transfer of Inam to Ain, 809 acres were relinquished or bought in for arrears. The lands which have thus gone out of patta are mostly worthless lands the relinquishment of which was not permitted prior to the recent settlement. Experiments are being tried to accelerate the assignment of the assessed lands which have not yet come to patta.

20. Exclusive of the revenue derived from sale and redemption price of house-sites in chetty nathams the current demand for the fasli stood at Rs. 9,11,518. The items comprised in this sum are shown below:—

Assessment on Ain lands	Rs. 6,99,701
Quit-rent and Cesses on Inam lands.	1,36,531
Assessment on assessed lands occupied without patta	11,775
Charge for occupation of poramboke lands	4,583
Water rate	1,427
Assessment on trees	21,601
Kudiswamiem sales	17,109
Sales of house-sites in non-chetty parts.	3,622
Miscellaneous items of revenue	14,731
Do. which do not pass through village accounts	438

Of this demand, Rs. 8,92,223 or 97.88 per cent was either collected in the fasli or written off or adjusted from overpayments made in the preceding fasli.

Besides this demand a revenue of Rs. 48,408 was realised in the fasli from the sale of house-sites and redemption price levied on agricultural lands converted into house-sites in Chetty nathams.

21. *Arrears.*—The correct arrear demand at the opening of the fasli under all items was Rs. 1,39,117. Of this demand, Rs. 1,02,161 was either collected in the fasli or adjusted from excess collections made in previous fasli or written off, leaving a balance of Rs. 36,956 under all items or 26.56 per cent.

22. *Loans.*—Rs. 2,578 were lent by the State for agricultural purposes, and Rs. 4,425 for house building during the fasli. Useful work was done in reducing the loan accounts to order and collecting considerable sums which had been lent and lost sight of in previous faslis.

23. *Land Revenue charges.*—The expenditure under Land Revenue was Rs. 1,20,724 or 12.46 per cent of the actual collections.

24. *General remarks.*—Collection work showed a marked improvement during the fasli. Though the total current demand was larger in Fasli 1323 than in Fasli 1322 the balance remaining uncollected at the end of Fasli 1323 was less than half that left outstanding in Fasli 1322. Again though the total arrear demand at the opening of Fasli 1323 was less by Rs. 30,000 than the amount outstanding at the commencement of Fasli 1322, the total arrear collections in Fasli 1322 were greater by Rs. 10,000.

M. R. Ry. J. Dharmaranga Raju Garu, Rao Bahadur, reverted to British service at the opening of the fasli and was succeeded as Dewan Peishkar by M. R. Ry. M. K. Venkatachariar Avergal, B.A., whose services were lent by the Madras Government. The Village and the Taluk Account forms were revised to suit local requirements. A revised scale of pay for the village officials was given effect to in Tirumayyam Taluk in the fasli, and arrangements were made to avoid the serious delay which was occurring in the disbursement of their pay.

The Darbar are glad to recognize the energy and intelligence which the Dewan Peishkar has showed in the administration of the Revenue department and the assistance which he has received from his chief subordinates. But in spite of

the improvement in collection work the methods of the Revenue department are even now extremely dilatory in dealing with other business and a great reform has still to be made in them.

SURVEY AND LAND RECORDS.

25. There was an outlay of Rs. 8,319 on Land Records during the year incurred chiefly in the endeavour to produce a satisfactory field measurement book which should show the sub-divisions effected at the Settlement on the field plans prepared at the Survey which preceded it. The work was carried out in the fasli on a simpler plan than was originally contemplated. The field measurement books of 71 villages were revised on the new lines in the fasli, of which 20 were ferroprinted and 11 handed over to the Revenue department.

26. A sum of Rs. 6,891 was spent on Inam Survey during the fasli. There are about 1,50,000 acres of Inam land in the State bearing a quit-rent of about Rs. 1,36,000. There are now in existence no trustworthy and intelligible records to show the position or the ownership of these lands. Real difficulty is consequently experienced in collecting the quit-rent and it is found necessary to carry out as quickly as possible a simple survey or new paimash to facilitate the work of the Revenue officials. A start was made in this fasli and field work was completed in 27 villages on the new lines and for 6 villages fair accounts were handed over to the Revenue department. Progress was disappointingly slow owing partly to difficulty in securing and training a suitable staff, and partly to the unusual demands on the Karnams' time made by the Revenue department in the effort to get rid of arrears in the Revenue work. It is hoped that better progress will be shown in Fasli 1324 in this very necessary work.

27. *Natham Survey and Settlement.*—The settlement of 2 more Chetty nathams and one Union were completed and progress was made with the preparation of fair records of the latter together with those of the 2 Unions and of 8 Chetty nathams settled during last fasli. The more rapid completion of the fair records of the nathams where settlement has been effected is desirable.

CHINNARANMANAI INAM SETTLEMENT.

28. Settlement notices were issued in 569 cases to the parties concerned as against 210 cases in last fasli. 757 cases still remain in which settlement notices have still to issue. Rs. 6,191 were spent upon the work in the fasli.

REVENUE SETTLEMENT.

29. The work was completed in the last fasli itself and hence nothing remained to be done in the fasli except a few corrections necessitated by the appeals put in by the ryots. The expenditure of the department was Rs. 1,334 during the fasli.

30. *General remarks.*—The operations connected with Survey and Settlement were during the fasli in charge of the Special Inam Settlement Officer M. R. Ry. B. V. Kameswara Iyer Avergal, M. A., and were carried on with care and intelligence, but a special effort is required to expedite the Inam Survey and the settlement of the Chinnaranmanai Inams as the completion of these works is urgently required to facilitate Revenue administration.

SALT AND ABKARI.

SALT.

31. By an agreement with the Government of Madras in 1887 the manufacture of salt is prohibited, the State receiving in compensation an annual payment of Rs. 38,000.

32. *Price and consumption of Salt.*—The price of salt ranged between 20·270 and 23·955 Madras seers per rupee. 43,006 maunds of salt manufactured in British salt factories were declared as purchased for sale in the State against 38,326 maunds in Fasli 1322. These figures cannot be taken as an index of the total consumption, as large quantities of salt declared as purchased for sale in other places are imported into the State through the agency of petty traders.

33. *Number and disposal of offences.*—There were no cases of illicit manufacture of earth-salt during the fasli.

ABKARI.

34. The arrangements for the manufacture and sale of country liquor, toddy, foreign liquor and intoxicating drugs are similar to those in Madras districts.

35. *Country liquor.*—Arrack was as usual manufactured in the State distillery at Pudukkottai which was worked in Fasli 1323 by a contractor who supplied liquor at a uniform rate of 14 annas a gallon of 30° U. P. The quantity manufactured in the fasli fell from 13,936½ gallons to 12850 gallons and the aggregate cost from Rs. 15,039 to Rs. 11,993.

The still head duty was Rs. 4—6—0 per gallon of 30° U. P. as in the preceding fasli. The quantity of liquor issued for sale from the depot fell from 14228 to 12792 gallons, yielding a duty of Rs. 55,965 against Rs. 62,249 in Fasli 1322. Shop rents were higher and brought in Rs. 22,903 for 77 shops against Rs. 19,669 for 84 shops in Fasli 1322.

The total revenue was Rs. 90,861 against Rs. 95,288 or a decrease of 4·6 per cent.

36. *Toddy.*—The number of cocoanut trees and date palms tapped rose from 14778 to 15959 while the number of palmyrahs tapped fell from 2308 to 1291. The tree tax was levied at the rate of Rs. 4 for cocoanut and date palms and Rs. 2 for palmyrahs and yielded Rs. 34,137 against Rs. 34,000 in Fasli 1322. There was a reduction in the number of toddy shops from 174 to 152 during the fasli: but the income from vend rents rose from Rs. 59,056 to Rs. 69,479 (of which Rs. 1,891 represented old arrears). The total toddy revenue was Rs. 1,03,616 an increase of Rs. 2,846 or ·03 per cent over the figures of Fasli 1322.

37. *Foreign liquor.*—One shop was licensed for the sale of foreign liquor and one for beer which together yielded Rs. 2,050 as against Rs. 2,260 in Fasli 1322.

38. *Intoxicating drugs.*—The receipts from the single shop licensed for the sale of opium and ganja rose from Rs. 3,976 to Rs. 4,976.

39. *Number and disposals of offences.*—The number of offences decreased from 89 to 77, of which 67 were disposed of by departmental officers, 8 went before Magistrates and 2 were pending at the close of the fasli.

40. *Financial.*—The total revenue of the department under all heads aggregated to Rs. 2,41,875 compared with Rs. 2,41,346 in Fasli 1322. 99·9 per cent of the demand was collected during the fasli against 99 per cent in last fasli. The work of collection was simplified by requiring the lessees to pay their dues direct into the nearest Treasury without the intervention of the subordinate Revenue staff.

The cost of the department (including Salt preventive staff) was Rs. 31,225 against Rs. 33,891 in Fasli 1322.

41. *General remarks.*—The management of the department by the Salt Superintendent M. R. Ry. M. S. Gopalaswami Iyer Avl., continued to be satisfactory.

STAMPS.

42. The Stamp Department was under the charge of the Registrar of Assurances, the ex-officio Superintendent of Stamps.

43. Stamps to the number of 3,45,362 and to the value of Rs. 1,49,537 were manufactured as against 2,78,752 to the value of Rs. 2,27,075 in Fasli 1322. The issues to the Treasury were 4,19,691 stamps valued at Rs. 2,61,196.

44. *Financial*.—Receipts from Stamps rose from Rs. 2,04,807 to Rs. 2,07,929 or by 1.52 per cent.

The expenditure rose from Rs. 5,450 to Rs. 6,906; the net income under this head was therefore Rs. 2,01,023 as against Rs. 1,99,357 in Fasli 1322.

FOREST AND PLANTATIONS.

45. In addition to Reserves and Plantations, the Forest Department managed the valuable Stone quarries of the State which are worked on a system of licenses.

The area under "Forest" was approximately 120 square miles including 7 game preserves covering an area of 55 square miles. The forest Reserves consist of several jungles containing no timber trees of value, but yielding considerable quantities of fire-wood, green leaves for manuring purposes and other minor produce. In addition, there were plantations consisting of casuarina trees, mangoes and other fruit bearing trees.

The executive staff consisted of a Forest Officer, two Rangers, three Foresters and a number of guards and watchers.

46. *Forest Operations*.—229 acres of land were prepared for casuarina, cashew and palmyrah topes and 93,960 seedlings were planted most of which are reported to be thriving. The process of reafforestation went on with fair success in 9 scrub jungles.

47. *Forest Offences*.—The number of offences for disposal was 1344, against 1142 in Fasli 1322. 1236 cases were disposed of departmentally. 17 cases were sent for trial before Magistrates and 91 cases were pending at the end of the fasli. The compounding fees, etc., collected amounted to Rs. 4553.

48. *Financial*.—The gross receipts amounted to Rs. 68,498 and the gross expenditure to Rs. 29,966 the net revenue being Rs. 38,532 as against Rs. 38,308 in Fasli 1322.

49. *General remarks*.—The management of the department continued to be satisfactory under the care of the Forest Officer M. R. Ry. S. Venkataramiah Avergal.

REGISTRATION.

50. The number of Registry offices was 12 as in the preceding fasli. On an average the jurisdiction of each Registry office extended over 71 square miles of cultivable area and a population of 34,323 as in the preceding fasli.

51. *Number and value of Registrations*.—The number of registrations relating to immovable property fell from 16,905 to 15,744, a decrease of 6.86 per cent, while the number of registrations relating to movable property fell from 1333 to 1279 a decrease of 4.05 per cent. The aggregate value of documents registered was Rs. 49,32,927 against Rs. 54,13,635, a decrease of 8.88 per cent.

52. *Time taken to register*.—99.99 per cent of the documents brought for registration were registered on the day of presentation against 99.23 per cent in the previous fasli. The steady improvement in the promptitude of registration is satisfactory.

53. *Financial*.—The receipts of the department fell from Rs. 35,926 to Rs. 34,476 while the expenditure rose from Rs. 20,734 to Rs. 22,521.

54. *General remarks*.—The work of the department which was under the control of M. R. Ry. K. S. Dorai Rajah Avergal, B.A., continued to be satisfactory.

LAW AND JUSTICE.

55. The administration of Criminal and Civil justice is conducted and the various Courts are constituted on the British India model. The Chief Court exercises the powers of a High Court both in Criminal and Civil jurisdiction, except that in Civil suits a Second Appeal on points of law lies to a Special Court of two Judges who sit periodically to advise His Highness the Raja in their disposal. Subordinate to the Chief Court, for Criminal justice, there were 21 Magistrates Courts as against 20 in the previous fasli, exercising first, second and third class powers; and for Civil justice, Registrar, Chief Court, and 11 Sub-Registrars exercising the powers of judges of small causes. The increase in the number of Magistrates' Courts was due to the creation of a bench with five members for the Town of Pudukkottai with the Town Sub-Magistrate as its ex-officio president.

56. The Chief Court consists of a Chief Judge and two Puisne Judges. The Chief Judge, M. R. Ry. C. Rajagopala Pillai Avergal, B.A., B.L., acted as Dewan from May 12, 1914, to the end of the fasli and during his absence M. R. Ry. G. Ganapathi Sastri Avergal, B.A., B.L., Senior Puisne Judge acted as Chief Judge. M. R. Ry. A. Padmanabha Sastri Avergal, B.A., M.L., Junior Puisne Judge, was on privilege leave from November 1, 1913, to December 7, 1913, and M. R. Ry. K. Swaminatha Iyer Avergal, M.A., B.L., State Vakil, acted for him from November 19, 1913, to December 7, 1913.

In accordance with the provisions of Regulation I of 1910, M. R. Ry. J. Krishna Row Avergal, Bar-at-law and Khan Bahadur Sayyed Tajuddin Sahib Bahadur were appointed Special Judges for the disposal of Second Appeals for a period of one month during the vacation of the Chief Court.

CRIMINAL JUSTICE.

ORIGINAL JURISDICTION.

57. *Court of Sessions*.—Of the 16 cases committed to Sessions 9 ended in conviction.

58. *Magistrates' Courts*.—Of the 21 Magistrates including the Town Bench, 3 (including the Chief Magistrate) exercised the powers of the first class, 9 of the second class and nine of the third class.

The total number of cases for disposal was 4,079, 404 cases less than in Fasli 1322. Of these, 2,082 were cases under the Indian Penal Code compared with 1919 in the preceding fasli. Both the cognizable and non-cognizable offences under the Indian Penal Code brought to Court during the fasli showed an increase; while there was a decrease of offences under other laws.

3,938 cases or 96.54 per cent were disposed of as against 4,309 cases or 96.12 per cent in the previous fasli, leaving a balance of 141 cases pending at the end of the fasli. The average duration of cases decided by Magistrates was 71 days against 1.59 in the previous fasli.

59. *Extradition*.—8 persons were extradited by the Political Agent for trial in the State Courts and 15 by the Darbar for trial in British Courts.

APPELLATE JURISDICTION.

60. There were 17 appeals filed on the Original side of the Chief Court. The decision of the Lower Court was confirmed in 7 cases, modified in one case, reversed in 8 cases and application rejected in one case.

On the appellate side, there were 8 appeals of which the original decision was confirmed in 6 cases, modified in one case and reversed in one case. Criminal revision petitions were 51 including 4 of the previous fasli, of which 4 were pending at the end of the fasli.

In the Court of the Chief Magistrate there were 124 appeals for disposal including 23 of the past fasli, of which 121 were disposed of leaving a balance of 3 cases. In 68 cases the original decision was confirmed, in 18 cases modified and in 34 cases reversed while one case was remanded for further enquiry.

Of the 76 revision petitions including 4 of the previous fasli, 75 were disposed of leaving a balance of one petition at the close of the fasli.

61. *General remarks*.—In point of promptitude there was a very satisfactory improvement in the work of the Magisterial Courts during the fasli. At the close of Fasli 1322, 20 cases had been pending between 3 and 6 months, 23 between 6 and 12 and 2 cases above one year. At the close of Fasli 1323, only 4 cases had been pending over 3 months and none over 6 months. This result was due not to a feverish effort of the Magistrates to atone for past neglect in the last month of the fasli but to the Chief Magistrate's continuous scrutiny throughout the year and to the readiness of the subordinate Magistrates to act up to his instructions.

CIVIL JUSTICE.

62. The number of Courts was 12, the Chief Court with its Registrar and 11 Small Cause Courts.

ORIGINAL JURISDICTION.

63. The number of suits instituted rose from 7,451 to 8,285. Including arrears and re-admissions the total number of suits for disposal was 9,463 against 8,645 in Fasli 1322. 8,522 suits were disposed of leaving a balance of 941 pending at the close of the fasli, against 1,016 suits at the end of the preceding fasli.

64. *Regular suits*.—Regular suits are tried by the Chief Court only. The number of regular suits for disposal was 2,913 of which 2,299 were disposed of leaving a balance of 614 suits at the end of the fasli as against a balance of 688 at the end of the previous fasli out of a total of 2,788 suits. 8 suits were pending over one year and 404 above 3 months and under one year, the figures for the previous fasli being 38 and 425 respectively. The average duration of contested suits fell from 236 to 219 days.

65. *Small Cause suits*. (i) *Judges' file*.—The number of suits for disposal was 2,129, of which 1,880 suits were disposed of leaving a balance of 249. The percentage of disposal was 88.30 as against 88.00 in the previous fasli. The average duration of contested suits was 95 days.

(ii) *Registrar's file*.—The number of suits for disposal rose from 1,381 to 1,503 of which 1,457 suits or 96.93 per cent were disposed of leaving a balance of 46 suits. The average duration of contested suits fell from 49 to 39 days.

(iii) *Rural Small Cause Judges' (Sub-Registrars') files*.—The number of suits for disposal was 2,918, an increase of 207, of which 2,886 or 98.90 per cent was disposed of leaving a balance of 32 suits as against 83 pending at the close of Fasli 1322.

APPELLATE JURISDICTION.

66. The number of regular appeals for disposal rose from 298 to 321, of which 211 were disposed of leaving a balance of 110 as against 108 of the past fasli. The average duration of appeals rose from 211 to 233 days.

67. *Second Appeals*.—The number of Second Appeals including the balance of the previous fasli was 77: out of these 72 were posted for hearing in the fasli. 55 were disposed of leaving a pendency of 22 at the end of the fasli. The decision of the 1st Appellate Court was upheld in 39 cases, modified in 4 and reversed in 7. The total value involved was Rupees 1,26,276-11-0 as against Rs. 27,177-3-1 of the previous fasli.

68. *General remarks*.—Litigation increased in the fasli under review but the work of the Courts well kept pace with the incoming business. Of the 2,225 regular suits filed or readmitted during the fasli, 1,275 were instituted by Nattukottai Chetties. Of these, 742 were directed against agriculturists.

PRISONS.

69. The Central Jail is located in Pudukkottai.

At the beginning of the fasli there were 77 prisoners (including lunatics) in confinement. Admissions were 256 against 251 in Fasli 1322 and discharges 275, leaving 58 in confinement at the end of the fasli. Of these 58, 49 were convicts, 5 under trial prisoners, one civil debtor and 3 lunatics.

The average daily population of the Central Jail fell from 87.01 to 69.27 and the accommodation for the prisoners was ample. There were two deaths during the fasli one from fever and one from old age. One civil debtor and one remand prisoner had to be released as they were certified by the Chief Medical Officer to be in a dangerous state of health. But there were no other cases of serious illness though the daily average of sick in the Jail rose from .84 to 1.11 and the health of the Jail population was on the whole good. A Sub-Assistant Surgeon was in direct charge of the health of the prisoners and the Jail was besides constantly visited by the Chief Medical Officer.

The number of Jail offences declined from 10 to 2 during the fasli. One life convict escaped.

70. *Industries*.—In addition to the work in the Jail garden, prisoners were employed in oil pressing, weaving and aluminium metal work. Juvenile convicts were given instructions in useful trades in the workshop apart from the ordinary convicts. The cultivation of the Jail garden was very well done.

71. *Financial*.—Under Jail industries the expenditure was Rs. 10,539 and the receipts Rs. 11,349 leaving a net profit of Rs. 810 as against a net profit of Rs. 1,786 in the preceding fasli. Other expenditure on the Central Jail amounted to Rs. 6,000 or Rs. 87 per head of the average population. Dieting charges were as. 2 per head.

72. *General remarks*.—The management and discipline of the Central Jail which was under the charge of M. R. Ry. S. Narayanasawmi Iyer Avl., M. A., was satisfactory.

Besides the Central Jail there were 7 small Sub-Jails in the State under the control of the Chief Magistrate. In these there were 2 prisoners at the opening

of the fasli and 10 at its close the average daily population being 6.9. The health of the Sub-Jail population was good. The expenditure on the Sub-Jails was Rs. 1,010.

POLICE.

73. The District Superintendent of Police, Trichinopoly, is ex-officio Superintendent of the State Police. Under him are a Deputy Superintendent, 3 Inspectors, 10 Sub-Inspectors and 230 Head Constables and Constables. At the end of the fasli the force was 37 short of its full complement.

Mr. T. W. Blackstone was Superintendent of Police throughout the fasli. 7 out of the 8 investigating centres and 11 of the 14 outposts besides the office and stores, were inspected by him.

74. *Crime.*—There was a decrease in the number of cases reported during the fasli from 2,480 to 2,072. This is due to a decrease in the number of cases under special laws. The number of cases under the Indian Penal Code, rose from 433 to 476. Of these cases 196 were detected.

75. *Grave crime.*—5 cases of murder, 10 of dacoity, 7 of robbery, and 87 of house-breaking were reported. All the murder cases remained undetected. Of the dacoity cases 6 remained undetected, one was reported false and 3 were thrown-out by the Courts, no case resulting in conviction. Of the robbery cases one ended in conviction, one was thrown-out by the Court and 5 remained undetected. 16 of the house-breaking cases were detected. 134 grave thefts were reported in the fasli as against 99 in Fasli 1322. The number in Fasli 1322 was however abnormally low and the rise in Fasli 1323 merely represents a return to the normal.

76. *Preventive measures.*—10 cases were charged under the security sections of the Criminal Procedure Code and including those pending at the end of the last fasli, 15 cases involving 21 persons were tried during the fasli. In 6 cases involving 6 persons the parties were bound over to be of good behaviour, 4 cases involving 10 persons were withdrawn and in 3 cases involving 3 persons the Magistrate declined to ask for security. A vigorous use of the preventive sections has undoubtedly had in the past considerable effect in restraining the criminal classes in the State and action should be taken promptly under them as soon as need arises.

77. *Conduct of the Force.*—The conduct of the force was on the whole good. There were few cases of grave misconduct in the whole force and none in the higher ranks. The number of serious punishments was much smaller than in previous faslis, though the number of petty punishments have increased. Rewards for good work to the amount of Rs. 156 were distributed to members of the force and to outsiders who assisted them.

78. *General remarks.*—The management of the force by the Superintendent Mr. T. W. Blackstone and the Deputy Superintendent, M. R. Ry. A. G. Krishnaswami Iyer Avergal, continued to be satisfactory. The co-operation of the State Police with the British Police of the neighbouring districts was effective. The post of prosecuting Sub-Inspector was added to the Cadre during the fasli. Difficulty continued to be felt in securing a sufficient number of suitable recruits to keep the force up to strength. The scale of pay of the Constables was revised so as to attract men for the force, but as the new scale came into effect only towards the close of the fasli, there was no sufficient time to judge of the effects of the improvement in the scale of pay of the force.

EDUCATION.

79. The Educational institutions under direct State management consisted of a Second grade College, two Lower secondary, 3 Special and 164 Primary schools. The schools under private management were 1 Lower Secondary and 124 Primary schools which received grants-in-aid from the State and 66 unaided schools. Elementary Education is free throughout the State except in the Capital.

GENERAL EDUCATION.

80. *Secondary schools.*—The strength of the Secondary school at Tirumayyam at the close of the fasli rose from 128 to 138 and the average attendance from 106 to 115 while in Alangudi school, the strength at the close of the fasli fell from 171 to 126 and the average attendance from 120 to 83.

The working of the Lutheran Mission school in Pudukkottai was satisfactory.

81. *Primary schools.*—The number of State schools increased from 145 to 164 while the number of aided schools decreased from 145 to 124 and of unaided schools from 74 to 66.

Male Education.—The number of boys receiving instruction in State and aided schools was 10,120 against 11,526 in last fasli. Adding 1,650 boys in unaided schools, the total number of boys under instruction was 11,770 against 13,155 in Fasli 1322. Taking the school-going population at 15 per cent of the total male population the percentage of boys actually attending school was 39.90.

Female Education.—There were 18 schools set apart exclusively for the education of girls of which 15 were State and 3 aided schools. 8 of the State schools were reserved for the Mohammedan girls. The total number of girls under instruction in all schools was 1,424 against 1,292 in Fasli 1322. Taking the school-going female population at 15 per cent of the total female population the percentage of girls actually under instruction was 4.41 against 4 in last fasli.

82. *Accommodation.*—The general condition of the school houses was far from being satisfactory. The progress made towards providing accommodation to schools was disappointingly slow. Funds have been provided for 3 faslis for the construction of pucca school houses but there has been regrettable delay in construction.

83. *Teaching staff.*—There were 155 trained teachers and 141 teachers holding permanent or temporary licenses besides 4 drawing-masters and 2 drill instructors.

Besides there were 113 teachers who had neither licenses nor teachers' certificates. 73 licenses were granted in the year to the teachers, 15 permanent and 58 temporary for varying periods. 38 teachers were under instruction in the Training School at the end of the fasli. The working of the Training school is reported to be unsatisfactory but efforts were made at the close of the fasli to improve the tone and its working. There were 15 teachers' associations with a membership of 373. Most of these associations met regularly once a month and subjects of educational interest and importance were discussed at their sittings.

84. *Special institutions.*—10 Stipendiary students were under instruction in the Weaving school, at the end of the fasli. The Vani Vilasa Veda Sastra Patasala had 28 students on the rolls at the end of the fasli.

85. *Financial.*—The expenditure under all heads exclusive of College was Rs. 58,565 against Rs. 49,334 in last fasli.

86. *General remarks.*—The department was in charge of M. R. Ry. R. Ramachandra Row, Inspector of Schools, till February 26, 1914, when he was relieved by M. R. Ry. B. V. Sankarakamesvara Iyer Avergal, B. A.

The improvement of education in a State so rural as Pudukkottai is necessarily a slow and difficult task requiring thought and patience on the part of the educational officers who have to face it.

COLLEGE.

87. The staff consisted of the Principal, 2 Lecturers, 8 Assistants, 6 Teachers, one tutor and 2 Pandits besides Drawing-Masters and Gymnastic Instructors.

The number of pupils on the rolls on the last day of the fasli was 663 (Brahmins 538, non-Brahmins 117, Christians 3 and Mohammedans 5), an increase of 57 over the figures of Fasli 1322. The average strength on the rolls increased from 646.8 to 713 and the average daily attendance from 615 to 665.

In the College classes, pupils are taught only in Group III (Ancient History, Modern History and Logic or Sanskrit). 18 students appeared for the Intermediate examination of whom 7 came off successful, as against 9 out of 20 in last fasli. The percentage of passes was 39 as against 38 the average of the Presidency. In the High School classes students are taught under the Secondary School Leaving Certificate scheme of the University of Madras. 54 students appeared for the Secondary School Leaving Certificate examination of whom 35 were declared eligible for admission to the University Course. The percentage of marks obtained compares favorably with that of the previous year, the school average being above the Presidency average in almost all the subjects.

The expenditure of the College was Rs. 23,322 (of which Rs. 18,248 was recovered as fees against Rs. 13,237 in the previous fasli), the net expenditure thus showing a decrease of Rs. 1,170.

88. *General remarks.*—The institution was under the management of M. R. Ry. S. T. Ramachandra Sastri Avl., B. A., Principal. The conduct and health of the students was satisfactory throughout the year. Under encouragement and assistance from the staff they made full use of the fine recreation grounds attached to the College.

HEALTH.

VITAL STATISTICS.

89. Public health was on the whole good in Fasli 1323. There were spasmodic outbreaks of cholera and small-pox in places but no serious mortality. No moderately accurate statistics of birth and deaths are yet available except for Pudukkottai Town where the birthrate was 34.04 and the deathrate 26.92 per mille.

MEDICAL.

90. The Medical institutions in the State are a Town Hospital with 50 beds, a Women and Children's Dispensary and 9 Rural Dispensaries. The establishment consists of a Chief Medical Officer, a Lady Apothecary, 15 Sub-Assistant Surgeons, 1 Native Vaidyan, 20 Compounders and 13 Midwives.

91. *Town Hospital.*—The number of in-patients rose from 605 to 793, and the daily attendance from 30.5 to 43.6. 39,154 out-patients were treated, and 1,084 surgical operations performed, the figures for the preceding fasli being 37,874 and 1,163 respectively. The expenditure amounted to Rs. 16,985 against Rs. 23,454 in Fasli 1322.

92. *Dispensary for Women and Children.*—The staff consists of a Lady Apothecary, 2 Midwives and 2 compounders. The number of patients treated rose from 19,277 to 22,120 and the daily average from 106.7 to 118.1 which shows the continued popularity of the institution.

93. *Rural Dispensaries.*—The number of patients treated rose from 56,689 to 63,008.

94. *Financial.*—The total expenditure of the department fell from Rs. 41,646 to Rs. 27,401, the decrease being due mainly to the non-arrival within the fasli of the medical stores ordered from England.

95. *General remarks.*—The number of beds in the Town Hospital was found to be insufficient and sanction has been accorded for the construction of a ward with 12 more beds for low caste people. The new Dispensary building at Annavasal was completed and the new Women and Children's Hospital in the Town was nearing completion at the end of the fasli. From August 13, 1913, the department was under the control of M.R. Ry. T. Sundara Reddi Garu., F.R.C.S.I., L.R.C.P. & S. (Edin.) and L.F.P.S. (Glas.), who has worked in the Town Hospital with untiring energy and good success.

VACCINATION.

96. Vaccination is now compulsory throughout the State. The staff consists of one Inspector, one Dy. Inspector and 10 vaccinators.

Vaccination in the town is direct from the calf to the arm. For work outside the town, Lanoline paste to the extent of 20,003 grains were prepared in the Vaccine Depot against 26,905 grains in the preceding fasli.

97. *Number of cases vaccinated.*—Including 151 re-vaccinations 10,573 cases were vaccinated against 10,720 in the previous fasli showing a decrease of 147 cases. 96.35 per cent of the vaccinations are reported to have been successful. Of the 1,441 vaccinations performed on infants under one year of age, all were reported successful.

98. *Financial.*—The cost of the department was Rs. 3,422 as against Rs. 3,004 in the previous fasli. The average cost of each successful vaccination was 5 annas 3 pies as against 4 annas 7 pies in the previous fasli.

99. *General remarks.*—The result of the fasli's work was disappointing and the staff must show more energy in visiting the remoted villages.

THE MUNICIPALITY AND TOWN CONSERVANCY.

100. The conservancy of the Town of Pudukkottai was controlled by the Municipal Council which was called into existence on April 1, 1912.

101. *The constitution of the Municipal Council.*—The Municipal Council consists of a paid Chairman and 8 members, 4 official and 4 non-official, of whom one is elected.

The number of meetings held during the year was 29, of which 8 meetings were adjourned for want of quorum.

The general health of the town was satisfactory and the sanitary arrangements on the whole adequate while the upkeep of the roads and streets received due attention.

102. *Town water-supply scheme.*—The town water-works under the management of the Municipal Council, gave an uninterrupted supply of water to the main part of the town, but the filtering system attached to the water-works still proved unsatisfactory and arrangements are being made to install a new set of filters.

103. *Financial*.—Including the grant of Rs. 19,184 from the State Funds, the receipts from all heads of Municipal Revenue aggregated to Rs. 64,154 including the opening balance of Rs. 5,003 and the expenditure amounted to Rs. 47,542, leaving a surplus of Rs. 16,612 to the credit of the Municipal Fund. The large surplus is due mainly to savings under Sanitary establishment charges and the non-execution of certain works. The incidence of taxation per head of population was as. 7 ps. 7 as in the previous fasli.

104. *General remarks*.—M. R. Ry. B. V. Sankarakameswara Iyer Avergal, B.A., vacated the office of Chairman of the Municipality during the fasli and was succeeded by M. R. Ry. P. R. Ramachandra Row Avergal, B.A. The first elected non-official member M. R. Ry. A. Mahalinga Iyer Avergal, B.A., took his seat on the Council during the fasli. Under the commands of His Highness a second vacancy is to be thrown open to election.

The Council continued to work without friction. The Darbar are glad to observe a real improvement in the work of collection of the Municipal taxes. There is however room for a further advance in the same direction.

VILLAGE CONSERVANCY.

105. The conservancy of the villages outside the town except those for which there are Union Panchayats is controlled by the Revenue department. In a few of the large villages a small staff is maintained for scavenging and lighting purposes. Important villages are inspected from time to time by the Chief Medical Officer and on his recommendations and by those of other touring officers minor sanitary improvements are from time to time carried out. The expenditure of the fasli, which included Rs. 979 spent on the upkeep of village roads amounted to Rs. 11,932 compared with Rs. 7,691 in Fasli 1322.

The working of the five union Panchayats at Tirumayyam, Ponnamaravathi, Arimalam, Karambakkudi and Annavasal, was on the whole satisfactory.

SCIENTIFIC AND OTHER MINOR DEPARTMENTS.

AGRICULTURE.

106. The demonstration farm which consists of 7 acres of dry and 4 acres of wet lands is situated near the Weekly Market and has attracted many ryots on fair days.

Two Coimbatore trained agriculturists were at work during the fasli in managing the farm and touring in the villages explaining and giving practical instruction.

The efforts of these officers are chiefly directed to the introduction of single seedling planting of paddy and the use of green manure crops and something has been done to acquaint the ryots in their villages with the possibility of these innovations though few have yet been induced to risk experiments on their own lands. But there is a tendency on the part of the ryots to pay more heed to the suggestions of the Instructors and the Darbar expect to see the use of green manure crops and the practice of single planting widely spread in the State within a few years. Facilities are also given to the more venturesome ryots for obtaining new seeds and improved ploughs.

THE SRI MARTHANDA INDUSTRIAL, AGRICULTURAL AND EDUCATIONAL EXHIBITION.

107. In former years there used to be held at the Capital during the Dussara an annual Exhibition known as the Sri Saraswathi Exhibition which was purely

Educational in its object. With a view to stimulate in the people a desire for fresh knowledge regarding things agricultural and industrial, the Darbar decided in 1911 to enlarge the scope of the Exhibition by adding to it separate sections for Fine arts, Agriculture, and Industries. The first enlarged Exhibition was held at the Capital in December, 1911, under the new designation of "The Sri Marthanda Industrial, Agricultural and Educational Exhibition". The Exhibition of this year was held in the Town Hall and was opened on December 19, 1913. The exhibits were varied and interesting. Objects of art, agricultural and industrial products both foreign and local and agricultural implements and industrial machines were on show. Besides, there were lectures, demonstrations, conferences and competitions organised to interest and amuse the people of the State.

The Exhibition was kept open for a month. The closing ceremony took place on the January 23, 1914, when His Highness the Raja was pleased to preside and give away the prizes to the successful exhibitors and competitors.

VETERINARY HOSPITAL.

108. The Hospital, which has accommodation for 4 horses and 10 cattle was under the control of a duly qualified Assistant.

The number of in-patients treated decreased from 82 to 67 while that of out-patients rose from 660 to 1024, the daily average being 36.63 against 32.22 in Fasli 1322. The number of operations performed rose from 60 to 120 including 5 castrations.

The services of the Assistant were used by the people both of the Town and rural parts.

MUSEUM.

109. The institution was visited by 34,793 persons against 36,311 in Fasli 1322. A number of interesting exhibits were added to the collection.

CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES.

110. The Dewan Peishkar was ex-officio Registrar of Co-operative Credit Societies. During the latter part of the fasli he was allowed a Special Assistant for his ordinary duties to enable him to pay more attention to fostering and watching the growth of the co-operative movement throughout the State. Six new societies were started, and with the five already in existence, there were 11 societies at work at the end of the fasli. The necessary capital was provided mainly by State loans at reasonable rates of interest.

PRESS AND STATIONERY.

111. The Press and the Stationery departments were amalgamated during the fasli and placed in charge of a full timed officer.

112. The value of work turned out by the State Press was Rs. 6,681 against Rs. 7,286 in Fasli 1322. The apparent difference is mainly due to the raising of the standard of the outturn in all sections. The work of the Press was satisfactory.

113. The value of the stock on hand and the purchases made during the fasli was Rs. 20,277 and the issues amounted to Rs. 11,156.

ARCHÆOLOGICAL.

114. The work of deciphering and copying the inscriptions in running hand progressed to some extent during the fasli. 35 inscriptions were taken and copied.

The thanks of the Darbar are due to M. R. Ry. Dewan Bahadur L. D. Swamikkannu Pillai Avergal, M. A., L. L. B., for having fixed the dates of certain inscriptions during his tour to this place.

PUBLIC WORKS.

115. For executive purposes the Public Works Department was organised in three divisions, one for Roads and two for Irrigation and Buildings. The town was constituted temporarily as a separate division chiefly for the New Palace which is now under construction. The executive staff consisted of an Engineer, an Assistant Engineer, two Divisional and nine Sub-divisional officers.

In addition a Minor Irrigation establishment consisting of one Overseer, one Sub-overseer and six maistries worked under the control of the Dewan Peishkar.

116. The total expenditure under Public Works rose from Rs. 2,66,412 to Rs. 3,23,120 as shown in the following table in which the figures of Faslis 1323 and 1322 are compared.

Names of Heads.			Actuals of Fasli 1323.	Actuals of Fasli 1322.
			RS.	RS.
Irrigation...	...	...	59,439	67,768
Civil Buildings	...	...	1,39,161	91,996
Communications	...	...	61,654	51,205
Town Conservancy	...	...	383	2,719
Markets and Cartstands	...	...	485	3,195
Village Conservancy	...	...	11,932	7,691
Establishment	...	...	47,530	44,115
Tools and Plant	...	...	840	-2,277
Miscellaneous	...	...	1,696	...
Total	...	...	3,23,120	2,66,412

IRRIGATION.

117. The expenditure of the Public Works Department fell from Rs. 51,028 to Rs. 37,223 which represents 44.43 per cent of the Budget estimate.

Minor Irrigation.

118. The expenditure on the repairs and improvements to minor tanks irrigating 50 acres and less rose from Rs. 16,740 to Rs. 22,216 or 68.8 per cent of the Budget estimate. The operations were under the control of the Dewan Peishkar, M. R. Ry. M. K. Venkatachariar Avergal, B. A.

119. The complete failure of the Public Works Department to spend an adequate sum on Irrigation is very regrettable as the State tanks are very numerous and important and their condition is far from satisfactory. The Divisional officer most to blame in the matter has since resigned.

The experiment of strengthening the Minor Irrigation staff and transferring a main share of the Irrigation work to the Dewan Peishkar is now being tried.

CIVIL BUILDINGS.

120. The expenditure including that incurred by the Minor Irrigation staff rose from Rs. 91,996 to Rs. 1,39,161 or 56.63 per cent of the Budget allotment. The short expenditure under this head was largely the result of slow progress with the New Palace at Pudukkottai. Special arrangements were made towards the close of the fasli for the prompt execution and proper supervision of this work by the appointment of M. R. Ry. A. Nilakanta Sastri Avergal, B. C. E., Retired Assistant Engineer of the Madras Public Works Department.

COMMUNICATIONS.

121. Expenditure rose from Rs. 51,205 to 61,654 or 77.50 per cent of the Budget allotment. The work on the roads was better than in the preceding fasli but leaves much room for improvement if the former excellent condition of the roads is to be restored.

WORKSHOP AND STORES.

122. The value of the out-put of work rose from Rs. 13,868 to Rs. 14,113; of this Rs. 8,439 represented the cost of material. The Sri Marthanda Industrial School attached to the Workshop had 12 apprentices on the rolls at the end of the fasli, who received instructions in carpentry, painting, tailoring and blacksmith work.

GENERAL REMARKS.

123. Establishment charges rose from Rs. 44,115 to Rs. 47,530 which represented 14.7 per cent of the outlay on works. Mr. H. C. Gill was in charge of the Public Works Department throughout the fasli. Mr. E. R. Logan was Mechanical Engineer for a major portion of the year and was also deputed to supervise the construction of the Trichy Palace works from September to May.

MILITARY.

124. The strength of the Military force was the same as in Fasli 1322, 110 (Infantry) and 19 (Cavalry). The Commandant was M. R. Ry. K. S. Dorai Rajah Avergal, B. A. The health of the force was good. The expenditure of the department was Rs. 22,771.

MISCELLANEOUS.

TRADE AND INDUSTRY.

125. The State is entirely agricultural and there are no manufactures of importance.

The principal articles of import were sea-salt and timber from Negapatam and paddy from the Cauvery delta.

Export consisted chiefly of minor forest produce (such as accacia bark for distilleries and avaram bark for tanneries), of ground-nuts, and of silk cloths woven in one of the suburbs of Pudukkottai. The State is rich in deposit of high grade magnetic ore, but until the proposed Pudukkottai-Trichinopoly Railway Line is constructed, the cost of transport renders the commercial exploitation of the mineral impracticable. Motor Car Services ran from Tirumayyam to Trichinopoly and from Pudukkottai to Tanjore.

The following table shows the average scale of wages in Pudukkottai and the three Taluk Stations.

Stations.	Skilled labourers.					Unskilled labourers.	
	Bricklayer. Annas.	Stone cutter. Annas.	Carpenter. Annas.	Smith. Annas.	Painter. Annas.	Man cooly. Annas.	Woman coolly or chitto. Annas.
Town ...	10—12	12	12	12	12	5	3
Tirumayyam	14	14	14	14	14	6	3½
Alangudi ...	12	13	13	13	13	5	3
Kolattur ...	12	13	13	13	13	5	3

REPRESENTATIVE ASSEMBLY.

126. The Representative Assembly consisting of 9 elected and 21 nominated members met this year on October 24 and 25, 1913, when the usual address was delivered. The Assembly serves a useful purpose in bringing before the Darbar the needs and requirements of the various parts of the State which the members represent.

DARBAR OFFICE, PUDUKKOTTAI, }
October 28, 1914.

J. T. GWYNN,
for Darbar.

APPENDIX.

STATEMENT I—(Para. 6 of report).

Names of high officials in the Pudukkottai State, showing changes in the personnel during Fash 1323 (1913—1914).

Name of officer.	Appointment.	Period.		Remarks.
		From	To	
Mr. J. T. Gwynn I. C. S.	Superintendent and President of the State Council.	1—7—1913	30—6—1914	
M. R. Ry. Vijaya Raghunatha Durai Rajah Avergal, B.A.	Devan	1—7—1913	11—5—1914	On combined leave.
M. R. Ry. C. Rajagopala Pillai Avl., B.A., B.L.	(C. Judge) Ex-officio Councillor.	1—7—1913	11—5—1914	Acted as Dewan from 12-5-14 to 30-6-14
M. R. Ry. G. Ganapathi Sastrial Avl., B.A., B.L.	(Ag. Chief Judge) do. acting.	12—5—1914	30—6—1914	

STATEMENT II—(Para. 8 of report).
Summary of Financial transactions giving totals under each Major Head.

RECEIPTS.

Major Heads.		Revised Estimate for Fasli 1323.	ACCOUNTS FOR FASLI		
			1323.	1322.	1321.
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Opening balance (Ordinary Heads)	...	2799211	2799211	2358424	2251071
Do. (Debt Heads)	...	163014	163014	221502	48604
Total Do. (Ordinary and Debt Heads)	...	2962225	2962225	2579926	2299675
Ordinary Heads.	Principal Heads of Revenue	1501030	1585772	1539743	1537429
	Interest	84270	85547	99943	10444
	Receipts from Civil Departments	48525	52732	35763	34547
	Miscellaneous	2450	11217	40686	7288
	Receipts from Civil Works	75700	79883	132219	80379
	Military	...	56	...	...
Total		1711975	1815207	1848354	1670287
Debt Heads.	Debt Heads	50200	83144	25578	172898
	Grand Total Receipts (Ordinary Heads)	4511186	4614418	4206778	3921358
	Do. (Debt Heads)	213214	246158	247080	221502
Grand Total (Ordinary and Debt Heads)		4724400	4860576	4453858	4142860

EXPENDITURE.

Major Heads.		Revised Estimate for Fasli 1323.	ACCOUNTS FOR FASLI		
			1323.	1322.	1321.
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Ordinary Heads.	Direct Demands on the Revenue and charges for collection.	594155	597481	522236	548948
	Civil Departments	511440	503828	492066	549341
	Miscellaneous	105690	101246	97222	62121
	Irrigation	100270	59439	67768	102826
	Civil Works	361145	263681	198644	271665
	Military	31660	31146	29631	27997
Total		1704360	1556821	1407567	1562934
Debt Heads.	Debt Heads	95250	...	84066	...
	Total expenditure (Ordinary & Debt Heads)	1799610	1556821	1491633	1562934
Closing balance (Ordinary Heads)	...	2806826	3057597	2799211	2358424
Do. (Debt Heads)	...	117964	246158	163014	221502
Total Do. (Ordinary and Debt Heads)	...	2924790	3303755	2962225	2579926
Grand Total (Ordinary Heads)	...	4511186	4614418	4206778	3921358
Do. (Debt Heads)	...	213214	246158	247080	221502
Grand Total (Ordinary and Debt Heads)		4724400	4860576	4453858	4142860

**Detailed memorandum explanatory of the important differences between the
Revised Estimate and the actuals of Fasli 1323.**

RECEIPTS.

1. The increase under "Special offerings to Devasthanams" was due to the realisation of larger amounts of vasakkattu arrears than was anticipated.
2. The increase under "Land Revenue" was mainly due to better collection than was anticipated both under "Current" and "Arrears".
3. The increase under "Natham Settlement" was due to the greater activity of the Department.
4. The increase under "Jails" was due to larger transactions under industries.
5. The increase under "Miscellaneous" was mainly due to the value of unclaimed deposits lapsed to the State which could not be correctly estimated.

EXPENDITURE.

1. The decrease under "Allowances to the members of His Highness' family" was the net result of the payment of Rs. 50 in the fasli, the house rent for May 1914 to M.R.Ry. B. R. Durai Rajah Ayl., not provided for in the estimate and the non-payment of Rs. 250, the allowance of M.R.Ry. V. R. Durai Rajah Ayl., B.A., for June 1914.
2. The increase under "Allowances to the Rancee or Rancees of the State" and under "Privy Purse to His Highness" was due to the remittance in this fasli itself of the allowance for July 1914.
3. The savings under "Medical" and "Veterinary" were due to the non-arrival within the fasli of the medical stores indented for.
4. The decrease under "Civil Works" is explained in the body of the report under Public Works.
5. The decrease under "Tools and Plant" was due to the provision made for a steam road roller not having been utilised within the fasli.
6. The increase under "Civil Works-Miscellaneous" mainly represents the loss in the manufacture of lime for Sirkar works.

**Detailed memorandum explanatory of the important differences between the
actuals of Faslis 1322 and 1323.**

RECEIPTS.

1. The increase under "Special offerings to Devasthanams, etc.," was due mainly to the realisation of large amounts of vasakkattu arrears and to offerings to certain temples by private parties.
2. The increase under "Palace other items" was mainly due to the credit in this fasli of the amounts realised by the sale of old materials of the Chinnaranmanai buildings at Tirugokarnam.
3. The increase under "Land Revenue" was due to the high percentage of collection both under "Current" and "Arrears".
4. The figure under "Interest on Government Securities" is only normal, the last year's figure having been swollen by the realisation of the interest for 2 years in last fasli.
5. The increase under "Interest on money deposited in Bank" was the result of the investment of larger sums in this fasli.
6. The increase under "Interest on loans and advances" was due to the collection of old arrears.
7. The increase under "Jails" was due to the gross transactions under "Industry" having been shown in this fasli instead of net results only in last fasli.
8. The rise under "Education" was due partly to the credit in this fasli of a portion of the fees due in last fasli and partly to the increased strength of the College.
9. The rise under "Medical" was due mainly to the recovery at an increased rate of the stipend paid to a medical student.
10. The receipts under "Miscellaneous" represented a return to the figure of Fasli 1321, the last year's revenue having been swollen by the credit of the value of the jewels of the late Chinnaranmanai Jaghire.
11. The increase under "Tolls" mainly represented the collection of old arrears held over pending decision of a Civil suit.
12. The decrease under other items of Civil Works was due to the last year's revenue having been swollen by the credit of the value of store stock and of the amounts realised by the sale of Annam Sannadhi shops.

EXPENDITURE.

1. The increase under "Assignments to Religious and Charitable Institutions" was mainly due to the payment of old arrears in the fasli.
2. The increase under "Chinnaramanai allowances" in spite of the savings owing to the demise of the 2nd wife of the late Jaghirdar in January 1914 was due to the grant of (1) Rs. 7,500 for the marriage and Rs. 700 for Seemantham marriage of the 1st son of the late Jaghirdar (2) a monthly allowance of Rs. 100 to the wife of the member for September 1914 (3) the consolidated carriage allowance for 3 years in advance to the 3rd wife of the late Jaghirdar and (4) Rs. 1,500 for the funerals of the 2nd wife of the late Jaghirdar.
3. The increase under "Stables" was mainly due to the charges on account of the construction of a Railway Saloon and the purchase of a motor car in this fasli.
4. The receipts under "Gardens" are normal, the last year's figure having been low owing to non-adjustment of certain items of expenditure.
5. The increase in the "Western Palace allowances" was due to the grant of Rs. 5,000 for the marriage of the daughter of the 1st son of the late Jaghirdar.
6. The increase under "Allowance to Rances of the State" was due to the remittance to His Highness in this fasli of the allowance for July 1914.
7. The increase under "Land Revenue" was due mainly to the payment of arrears of pay of the vattam establishment.
8. The fall under "Excise" was due to the decrease in the quantity of arrack manufactured in the fasli owing to decreased consumption and to economy in manufacture through the agency of a contractor.
9. The increase under "Privy Purse allowance" was due to the raising of the Privy Purse allowance by $\frac{1}{2}$ lakh per annum from January 1914 and to the debit in the fasli of the Privy Purse allowance for July 1914.
10. The increase under "Law and Justice" was due partly to the heavy law charges incurred and partly to the cost of furniture purchased for the Chief Court during the fasli.
11. The increase under "Jails" over that of last fasli's which was swollen by the debit of the expenditure incurred in Fasli 1321, was due to a change in the system of accounting by which gross transactions under "Industry" were shown instead of net results only.
12. The decrease under "Police" was due mainly to savings under establishment charges owing to unfilled vacancies in the force.
13. The increase under "Education" was due to the last year's expenditure under "General Education" having remained abnormally low.
14. The savings under "Medical" were due to the medical stores ordered not having arrived within the fasli.
15. The increase under "Political—other items" represented the increase in the allowance of Atta Ullakhan from Rs. 50 to Rs. 75 per mensem.
16. The fall under "His Highness' tours outside the State" was due to the fact that there was no State tour in North India.
17. The fall under "Agriculture" was due to the absence of initial expenses such as cost of acquisition of land, incurred in last fasli.
18. The fall under "Veterinary" was due to the medicines ordered not having arrived within the fasli.
19. The increase under "Exhibition" was due to the adjustment in this fasli of a portion of the expenditure incurred in the last Exhibition.
20. The decrease under "Stationery and Printing" was due to the portion of the cost of Stationery indented for for this fasli having been paid for in last fasli.
21. The increase under "Miscellaneous" represented mainly the writing off as irrecoverable of the survey stone advances outstanding in the accounts.
22. The explanation for the differences under "Civil Works" is given in the body of the report under "Public Works".

DEBT HEADS.

These are fluctuating items and therefore call for no remarks but the large difference between the Revised estimate and the actuals of Fasli 1323 under "Advances" was mainly due to the loan of one lakh of rupees sanctioned to a Military Sirdar not having been drawn within the fasli.

STATEMENT II—(Para. 8 of report).
Receipts of the Pudukkottai State for Fasli 1323 as compared with the Actuals of Fasli 1322 and the Revised Estimate for Fasli 1323.

Major Heads.	Revised Estimate for Fasli 1323 (1913—14).	Accounts for Fasli		
		1323 (1913—14).	1322 (1912—13).	1321 (1911—12).
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Opening balance (Ordinary and Debt Heads).	2962225	2962225	2579926	2299675
ORDINARY HEADS.				
Opening balance ...	2799211	2799211	2358421	2251071
Special offerings to Devasthanams.	9820	12906	6208	4156
Palace other items Receipts	2825	3740	2355	1790
Land Revenue ...	925500	967907	978917	1043736
Natham Settlement ...	17500	48408	38000	38000
Salt ...	38000	38000	204807	186234
Stamps ...	206300	207929	203346	166182
Excise ...	199550	203875	3124	12265
Assessed Taxes ...	35	33	67060	53177
Forest ...	67200	68498	35926	31889
Registration ...	34300	34476		
Total ...	1501030	1585772	1539743	1537429
Interest.				
Interest on Government Securities.	35000	35021	70031	...
Interest on money deposited in Bank	44395	45928	29294	10444
Interest on other advances	4875	4598	618	
Total ...	84270	85547	99943	10444
Receipts from Civil Departments.				
Law and Justice—Court fees	10150	11107	9724	9870
Law and Justice—Jails	8710	12112	2598	2788
Police	20	19	...	...
Pounds	8000	7846	7976	7455
Education	19375	19370	14228	13821
Medical	1550	1644	866	618
Scientific & other Minor Departments	720	634	371	...
Total ...	48525	52732	35763	34547
Miscellaneous.				
Superannuation	6	7	...	...
Stationery and Printing	844	1430	731	783
Miscellaneous	1600	9780	39955	6355
Recovery of Advances	...	...	...	150
Total ...	2450	11217	40686	7288
Civil Works.				
Tolls	51150	53301	41216	45593
Market fees, Cartstand fees, etc.	24550	26582	88003	34986
Total ...	75700	79883	132219	80579
Military.				
Sale of Horses	...	56	...	...
Total Receipts excluding Debt Heads.	1711975	1815207	1848354	1670287
Grand Total Receipts excluding Debt Heads.	4511186	4614418	4206778	3921358
DEBT HEADS.				
Opening balance ...	163014	163014	221502	48604
Deposits	40200	46474	12500	172355
Advances	...	24952	13078	543
Suspenses	10000	9028	...	...
Remittances	...	2630	...	...
Total ...	50200	83144	25578	172898
Grand Total Debt Heads	213214	246158	247080	221502
Total Receipts including Debt Heads.	1762175	1898351	1873932	1843185
Grand Total Receipts	4724400	4860576	4453858	5764543

Disbursements of the Pudukkottai State for Fasli 1323 as compared with the
Actuals of Fasli 1322 and the Revised Estimate for Fasli 1323.

	Major Heads.	Revised Estimate for Fasli 1323 (1913-14).	Accounts for Fasli		
			1323 (1913-14).	1322 (1912-13).	1321 (1911-12).
Civil Departments.	ORDINARY HEADS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
	Refunds	8425	8350	7508	11192
Direct Demands on the Revenue and charges for collection.	Assignments to Religious and Charitable Institutions.	149500	155931	136583	126574
	Palace Other Items—				
	(1) Allowance to the members of His Highness' family.	20760	20560	21060	46160
	(1) (a) Allowance to the members of the late Chinnaranmanai Jaghire.	37366	37366	26900	
	(2) Dignity, &c., establishment ...	22030	22296	21953	20856
	(3) Stables	61900	61790	18000	19458
	(4) Gardens	2554	2562	1644	2508
	(5) Feasts and ceremonies	2000	1609	1802	1892
	(6) Devadayan charges	1000	1029	927	1344
	(7) Superannuation	5260	4737	5022	4984
	(8) Palace repairs	4260	3758	1652	3019
	(9) Silver Jubilee	...	...	20934	...
		157070	155707	119894	100221
	Compensation to the members of the Western Palace Jaghire.	23480	23916	18949	18729
	Fixed allowance to the Ranees or Ranees of the State.	18000	19500	18000	18000
	Land Revenue	120250	120724	108100	112322
	Inam Settlement, Revenue Settlement and Land Records.	25760	22735	24375	60812
	Salt	10445	10185	9438	9315
	Stamps	6375	6906	5450	6555
	Excise	23100	21040	24453	33532
	Assessed Taxes	...	...	...	5108
	Forest	29450	29966	28752	24043
	Registration	22300	22521	20734	22581
	Total ...	594155	597481	522236	548984
	General Administration—				
	(1) Privy Purse to His Highness the Raja.	149000	162500	124000	124000
	(2) Huzur Office	4680	4676	4362	3561
	(3) Darbar Office	51570	52180	55416	49750
		205250	219356	183778	177311
	Law and Justice—Courts ...	73305	73144	68626	62177
	Law and Justice—Jails ...	17360	17549	13234	9016
	Police	54890	49232	51408	52290
	Pounds	8040	7826	6122	4894
	Education	82880	81887	68815	72547
	Medical—				
	(a) Medical Relief	41010	27401	41646	40928
	(b) Vaccination	3685	3422	3004	3998

Disbursements of the Pudukkottai State for Fasli 1323 as compared with the
Actuals of Fasli 1322 and the Revised Estimate for Fasli 1323—cont.

	Major Heads.	Revised Estimate for Fasli 1323 (1913-14).	Accounts for Fasli		
			1323 (1913-14).	1322 (1912-13).	1321 (1911-12.)
Civil Departments—cont.		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
	Political	1750	1685	1779	1837
	State presents to Native States ...	...	...	9777	...
	State contributions and donations.	1800	1802	1020	1688
	Other items	740	737	600	509
	Expenses in connection with His Highness' journey to Europe.	...	...	...	108947
	Delhi Darbar	9600	9601	29698	...
	His Highness' tours outside the State.	...	...	...	...
		13890	13825	42874	112981
	Observatory	362	362	478	361
	Agriculture	3295	2827	4241	3458
	Veterinary Hospital	2600	1676	2716	1959
	Museum	1833	1759	1746	2088
	Archaeological Survey	1000	902	1404	2986
	Industrial and Arts Exhibition ...	2000	2626	1550	101
	Co-operative Credit Societies ...	40	34	281	307
	Census	...	...	143	1939
	Grain compensation allowance ...	...	...	...	...
		11150	10186	12559	13199
	Total ...	511440	503828	492066	549341
Miscellaneous.	Superannuation	44700	40045	41254	32762
	Stationery and Printing	18725	19108	23748	16177
	Contributions to Municipality and Unions.	22184	22184	23320	...
	Other miscellaneous	20081	19909	8900	13182
	Total ...	105690	101246	97222	62121
Irrigation.	Irrigation	100270	59439	67768	102826
	Civil Buildings	202230	139161	91996	75188
	Communications	79020	61654	51205	82100
	Town Conservancy	3600	383	2719	35646
	Markets and Cartstands	1400	485	3195	15415
	Village Conservancy	15060	11932	7691	17818
	Establishment	49335	47530	44115	42142
	Tools and Plant	10000	840	—2277	3356
	Miscellaneous	500	1696	...	...
	Total ...	361145	263681	198644	271665
Military.	Infantry and His Highness' Body Guard.	23050	22771	22052	21070
	Band	8610	8375	7579	6927
	Total ...	31660	31146	29631	27997
	Total Expenditure excluding Debt Heads.	1704360	1556821	1407567	1562934
	Closing balance excluding Debt Heads.	2806826	3057597	2799211	2358424
	Grand Total excluding Debt Heads.	4511186	4614418	4206778	3921358

Disbursements of the Pudukkottai State for Fasli 1323 as compared with the Actuals of Fasli 1322 and the Revised Estimate for Fasli 1323—cont.

Major Heads.		Revised Estimate for Fasli 1323 (1913-14)	Accounts for Fasli		
			1323 (1913-14)	1322 (1912-13)	1321 (1911-12)
Debt Heads.	Debt Heads.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
	Deposits	...	...	...	...
	Advances	...	...	...	...
	Suspense	...	...	...	...
	Remittances	...	...	44403	...
		10000	...	39663	...
	Total	95250	...	84066	...
	Closing balance (Debt Heads)	117964	*246158	163014	221502
	Grand Total (Debt Heads)	213214	246158	247080	221502
	Total Expenditure including Debt Heads.	1799610	1556821	1491633	1562934
	Closing balance including Debt Heads.	2924790	3308755	2962225	2579926
	Grand Total	4724400	4860576	4453858	4142860

* Includes Rs. 1,52,336 of His Highness' Marriage fund and Rs. 24,000 of private endowments to Temples invested in Government Promissory Notes.

**STATEMENT II—A.
Palace Expenditure.**

No.	Description of charges.	Actuals of Fasli 1322.		Actuals of Fasli 1323.	
		RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.
1	His Highness' privy purse...	124000	...	162500	...
2	Allowance to the members of His Highness' family	21060	...	20560	...
2-a	Allowance to the members of the late Chinnaranmanai Jaghire.	26900	...	37366	10 8
3	Stables...	...	...	...	...
4	Dignity, etc., Establishment	18000	4 9	61789	9 10
5	Palace repairs...	21952	15 6	22296	...
6	Feasts and Ceremonies	1651	15 7	3757	10 3
7	Devadayam charges	1802	4 7	1608	10 2
8	Superannuation	926	8 11	1029	...
9	Gardens	5022	1 ...	4737	6 10
10	Fixed allowance to the Ranees or Ranees of the State	1643	9 5	2561	9 7
11	State Contributions and Donations	18000	...	19500	...
12	Original Works to His Highness' Bungalows at Kodaikanal, Trichinopoly and Pudukkottai.	1019	8 10	1802	4 6
13	Repairs to Do.	29038	12 ...	74641	10 6
14	Band	8840	6 ...	6958	...
15	Silver Jubilee	7578	9 10	8374	12 6
16	His Highness' tours outside the State	20933	9 9	...	...
17	State presents to Native States	29698	6 8	9600	13 9
	Total	9777	4 9	...	...
		348446	5 7	439084	3 1

STATEMENT III—(Para. 12 of report).

Statement of Laws in force in the Pudukkottai State, Fasli 1323 (1913-1914).

Description.	Whether adopted from British Indian Acts.	Remarks.
Pudukkottai Land Acquisition Regulation, I of 1880.	Yes.	
Regulation for recovery of arrears of Revenue and other moneys due to the Sirkar in the Pudukkottai Territory, II of 1830.	Res.	
Regulation II of 1882 to adopt the following British Indian Acts as the Law of the State:-		
1. Act XXVII of 1860, (Heir Certificate Act).		The Heir Certificate Act was repealed by Regulation II of 1895. The Provincial Small Cause Courts Act was repealed by Regulation II of 1892.
2. Act XI of 1865, (Provincial Small Cause Courts Act).		
3. Act 1 of 1872, with amendments (Evidence Act).		
4. Act IX of 1872, with amending Act, (Contract Act).		
5. Act X of 1873, (Oaths Act).		
6. Act 1 of 1887, with amendments, (Specific Relief Act).		
7. Act XV of 1877, with amendments, (Limitation Act).		
8. Act XIV of 1882, with amendments, (Code of Civil Procedure).		
9. Act XIV of 1869, with amendments, if any (Indian Penal Code).		
10. The Whipping Act.		
11. Act X of 1882, with amendments, (Criminal Procedure Code).		
12. Cattle Trespass Act.		
13. Act XV of 1869, Prisoners' Testimony Act.		
Pudukkottai Abkari Regulation, I of 1890.	Yes.	Certain definitions and provisions as to the registration have alone been adopted from Act IV of 1882.
Breaches of Contract Regulation, I of 1891.		
Regulation relating to transfers of immovable property in certain cases, I of 1892.		
Regulation to adopt British Indian Small Cause Courts Act (IX of 1887) II of 1892.		
Pudukkottai Arms Regulation, III of 1892.	Yes.	
Do. Extradition Regulation, IV of 1892.	Yes.	
Amending Regulation to adopt certain amendments to the Penal Code and the Criminal Procedure Code, V of 1892.		
Pudukkottai Earth-salt suppression Regulation, I of 1893.	Yes.	
Pudukkottai Police Regulation, II of 1893.	Yes.	
Regulation for avoiding loss by the default of Public Accountants, I of 1895.	Yes.	
Regulation for adopting the British Indian Succession Certificate Act (VII of 1889), II of 1895.		Regulation II of 1895 was repealed by Regulation III of 1911.
Pudukkottai Court Fees Regulation, III of 1895	Yes.	
Regulation to assimilate the law relating to Post offices in the State to that applicable for the time being to Post offices in British India, I of 1896.		
Amendment to Court Fees Regulation, (III of 1895) II of 1896.		
Regulation protecting Judges, Magistrates, and other persons acting judicially, III of 1896.		
Regulation to give effect to certain unregistered leases of immovable property, belonging to the Chinnaranmanai Jaghire, IV of 1896.		

Description.	Whether adopted from British Indian Acts.	Remarks.
Regulation for the punishment of gambling and keeping common gambling houses in the State, I of 1897.		
Regulation to provide for the better prevention of the out-break of spread of dangerous Epidemic diseases, II of 1897.	Yes.	
Regulation to make better provision for sanitation in the Pudukkottai State, I of 1898.		
Regulation to amend section 75 of the Indian Penal Code in force in the State, I of 1899.		
Pudukkottai Post offices amendment Regulation, II of 1899.		
Regulation to provide for the issue of a warrant for the arrest and surrender of persons accused of having done an act amounting to an offence under Criminal Tribes Act (XXVII of 1871), and who may be found within the State, III of 1899.		
Regulation for compelling persons resorting to public offices to record their finger impressions when required to do so by certain officers, IV of 1899.		
Regulation for the prevention of Cruelty to Animals, I of 1901.		
Pudukkottai Tolls Regulation, II of 1901.		
Pudukkottai Glanders and Farcy Regulation, I of 1902.	Yes.	
Pudukkottai Compulsory Vaccination and Town Vital Statistics Registration Regulation, I of 1903.		
Pudukkottai Registration of Births and Deaths Regulation, I of 1903.		
Pudukkottai Tolls Amending Regulation, III of 1903.		
Pudukkottai Customary and Compulsory Labour Regulation, IV of 1903, known also as Kudimaramath Regulation.		Amended by Regulation I of 1913.
Revenue Recovery Amending Regulation, V of 1903.		
Railway Protection Regulation, (regarding repairs to Railway-affecting Irrigation works), VI of 1903.	Yes.	
Pudukkottai Registration Regulation, I of 1905.	Yes.	
Pudukkottai Stamps Regulation, II of 1905.	Yes.	
The Revenue Recovery Amendment Regulation, III of 1905.		
Printing Presses, Newspapers, and Books Regulation, I of 1906.	Yes.	
Pudukkottai Majority Regulation, I of 1907.	Yes.	
Pudukkottai Guardians and Wards Regulation, II of 1907.	Yes.	
Regulation to amend Pudukkottai Police Regulation (II of 1893), III of 1907.		
Regulation to amend Printing Presses, Newspapers, Books, Regulation (I of 1906), IV of 1907.	Yes.	
Regulation for the encouragement of learning in the Pudukkottai State, V of 1907.	Yes.	
Pudukkottai Transportation Regulation, I of 1908.	Yes.	
Regulation for the incorporation, regulation and winding-up of Trading Companies and other Associations, II of 1908.	Yes.	
The Co-operative Credit Societies Regulation, III of 1908.		
Regulation to amend the Pudukkottai Court Fees Regulation (1895), Regulation No. IV of 1908.		

Description.	Whether adopted from British Indian Acts.	Remarks.
Regulation to regulate the use of Motor-vehicles in the Pudukkottai State, V of 1908.		
Regulation No. I of 1909—(The Pudukkottai Amending Regulation).		
Regulation No. II of 1909—(Regulation to amend the Pudukkottai Court Fees Regulation 1895).		
Regulation No. III of 1909—(The Pudukkottai Registration Amendment Regulation).		
Regulation No. IV of 1909—(The Pudukkottai Village Conservancy Regulation).		
Regulation No. I of 1910—(The Pudukkottai Chief Court and Second Appeals Regulation).		
Regulation No. II of 1910—(The Pudukkottai Survey and Boundaries Regulation).		
Regulation No. III of 1910—(The Pudukkottai Census Regulation).		
Regulation No. I of 1911—(A Regulation to facilitate enquiries into matters connected with the administration of Revenue and into the conduct of Public Servants).		
Regulation No. II of 1911—(The Pudukkottai Revenue Arrears Recovery Amendment Regulation).		
Regulation No. III of 1911—(The Succession Certificate Regulation).		
Regulation No. IV of 1911—(A Regulation to amend the Pudukkottai Stamp Regulation, 1905).		
Regulation No. V of 1911—(The Pudukkottai Amending Regulation of 1911).		
Regulation No. I of 1912—(The Pudukkottai Treasure-Trove Regulation).		
Regulation No. II of 1912—(The Pudukkottai Municipal Regulation, 1912).		
Regulation No. III of 1912—(A Regulation to amend Regulation I of 1903, the Pudukkottai Compulsory Vaccination and Town Vital Statistics Registration Regulation of 1903, as amended by Regulation I of 1909).		
Regulation No. IV of 1912—(The Pudukkottai Land Acquisition Regulation).		
Regulation No. V of 1912—(A Regulation to make provision for the Protection and Management of Forests in the Pudukkottai State).		
Regulation No. VI of 1912—(The Pudukkottai Extradition Amendment Regulation).		
Regulation No. VII of 1912—(The Pudukkottai Religious and Charitable Endowments Regulation).		
Regulation No. VIII of 1912—(Regulation to amend the Pudukkottai Municipal Regulation, No. II of 1912).		
Regulation No. IX of 1912—(The places of Public Resort Regulation).		
Regulation No. I of 1913—(Customary and compulsory labour Regulation amendment Regulation).		
Regulation No. II of 1913—(Pudukkottai Regulation introducing certain Acts of British Indian Legislature).		
Regulation No. III of 1913—The Amending Regulation.		
Regulation No. I of 1914—(Suits authorisation Regulation).		
Regulation No. II of 1914—(Immunity from arrest Regulation).		

STATEMENT IV—(Para. 17 of report).
Statement of Rainfall in the Pudukkottai State for Fasli 1323 (1913—1914).

Stations.	July 13.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	January 14.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June 14.	Total.	Total of Fasli 1322	Average of past 5 Faslis.	Remarks.
Pudukkottai	2.37	1.92	4.33	10.70	6.13	5.57	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.81	1.35	1.30	36.48	36.94	36.73	
Alangudi	2.98	1.16	5.66	7.84	7.67	4.60	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.29	2.90	2.97	31.26	31.00	33.00	
Karambakkudi	3.78	2.33	3.67	4.94	12.22	5.32	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.24	1.86	35.36	30.74	23.14	
Tirumayyam	3.59	4.14	6.99	9.31	5.58	4.95	0.46	0.00	0.00	1.20	2.09	5.77	44.08	39.18	39.88	
Keezanilai	2.27	3.55	4.15	2.82	4.50	5.43	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.90	1.79	26.41	23.45	24.99	
Kolattur	3.06	0.46	5.69	8.56	6.25	3.57	0.27	0.00	0.00	0.28	3.45	4.06	35.65	36.19	34.59	
Viralimalai	0.51	2.13	9.55	8.12	3.95	3.30	0.60	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.00	0.20	30.36	43.43	30.35	
Odayalippatti	3.85	1.27	4.55	11.49	8.23	5.13	0.10	0.00	0.00	1.39	2.00	6.80	44.81	26.73	30.96	
Annavaasal	0.96	5.19	7.39	8.33	4.21	3.36	0.16	0.00	0.00	0.52	3.39	3.58	37.09	44.72	37.84	
Ponnamaravathi	2.47	7.47	6.27	8.34	3.30	4.01	0.08	0.00	0.00	3.38	3.60	4.19	43.11	32.01	36.62	
Adanakkottai	2.23	3.20	2.15	7.70	9.10	6.75	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.10	2.15	9.20	42.58	29.38	33.88	

STATEMENT V—(Para. 18 of report).
Statement as to the prices of Staple Food-Grains for Fasli 1323 (1913—1914).

Number.	Article.	During June of Fasli 1322.	During June of Fasli 1323.	Remarks.
1	Paddy ..	Seers. 13.40	Seers. 14.06	
2	Ragi ..	12.35	13.46	
3	Cholam...	13.13	15.22	
4	Cumbu ..	12.06	11.95	

STATEMENT VI—(Para. 20 of report).

Statement showing the Talukwar particulars of the Land Revenue Demand, Collection and Balance for Fasli 1323—(1913—14).

Taluk.	Demand.	Collection.			Balance.	Percent- age of collections	Advance collection.	Remarks.
		Collection.	Excess collection of previous fasli adjusted and written off.	Total.				
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.		RS.	
Alangudi	282157	273425	5012	278438	3719	98.68	2882	
Tirumayyam	313056	294412	10559	304971	8085	97.42	5219	
Kolattur	315867	303585	4792	308376	7491	97.63	1857	
Miscellaneous items which do not pass through village ac- counts.	438	438	...	438	...	...	3	
Grand Total for F. 1323	911518	871860	20363	892223	19295	97.88	9961	
Grand Total Demand for F. 1322.	900387	844337	24283	868620	31767	96.47	...	

STATEMENT VII—(Para. 21 of report).

Statement showing the Talukwar particulars of the Demand, Collection and Balance of Old arrears under all items for Fasli 1323—(1913—14).

Taluk.	Demand.	Collection.			Balance.	Percent- age of collection.	Advance collection.	Remarks.
		Collection.	Written off or adjusted from excess collection of previous fasli.	Total.				
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.		RS.	
Alangudi	29410	17922	3459	21381	8029	72.69	112	
Tirumayyam	66657	37446	8413	45859	20798	68.80	1427	
Kolattur	43050	28895	6026	34921	8129	81.12	246	
Total	139117	84263	17898	102161	36956	73.44	1785	

STATEMENT VIII—(Para. 21 of report).

*Fasliwar details for the balance of Old arrears, as per Statement No. VII
 Fasli 1323—(1913—14).*

Name of Taluk.	From Fasli 1305 to 1320.	Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1322.	Total.	Remarks.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
Alangudi	4676	472	2881	8029	
Tirumayyam	13596	3057	4145	20798	
Kolattur	3482	910	3737	8129	
Total	21754	4439	10763	36956	

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DEPARTMENTS.		CATTLE.										CULTIVATORS.			REMARKS.
Ain	...	Bullocks.	Cows.	Calves.	He- Buffaloes.	She- Buffaloes.	Buffalo Calves.	Sheep.	Total.	Resident ryots	Non-Resident ryots.	Total	Ploughs.		
94550	55463	23486	7634	18671	8762	34018	548747	59095	19413	78506	54546	Extent of the Pudukkottai State. Extreme length from East to West—52 miles. Do. do. North to South—41 miles. Area—1178 square mile			
Inams, etc.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		

An abstract showing in one view the gross extent of lands of every description in the Pudukkottai State—Fasli 1323 (1913-1914).

Number.	ITEMS.	Extent of land in acres.	Amount of Revenue Rupees.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5
		A. C.	Rs.	
	Total area of the State	954291.20		
	DEDUCT—			
	Game preserves	34831.45		
	Poramboke and unclassified lands	209820.26		
	Assessed wastes	50963.15		
	Total ...	295614.86		
	REMAINDER—			
	Occupied { Inam	150711.32	136531	
	{ Ain	307965.02	*703841	
	Total ...	458676.34	840372	

* Includes bairig and incremental remissions.

STATEMENT XI.

*Statement showing the Demand under Land Revenue in the
Pudukkottai State for Fasli 1323 (1913-1914).*

AS PER JAMABUNDI OF FASLI 1323.		Remarks.	
ITEMS.	Extent of lands.		Demand.
	A cres.	RS.	*Excludes baling and incremental remissions.
Assessment on Ain lands	307965	*699701	
Quit-rent and cesses on Inam lands	150711	136531	
Assessment on assessed lands occupied without patta.		11775	
Charges for occupation of Poramboke lands.		4583	
Water rate		1427	
Tree revenue of all sorts		21601	
Sale proceeds of kudiswamiem right		17109	
Sale of house-sites in non-chetty parts		3622	
Land Revenue miscellaneous items		14731	
Miscellaneous items which do not pass through village accounts.		438	
Total		911518	

STATEMENT XII.

List of Agricultural stock in the Alangudi, Tirumayyam and Kolattur Taluks, Pudukkottai State, during the Fasli 1323 (1913--1914).

Taluk.	Fasli.	Horses and Cattle.										Ploughs.		Carts.	
		Bullocks.	Cows.		Buffaloes.		Horses.	Mares.	Colts and fillies.	Asses.	Sheep and goats.	With two bullocks.	With four bullocks.	Bldgs.	Load carry- ing.
			Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.									
Alangudi ...	1913--1914	36060	16906	8185	8122	301	121	19	190	67210	18631	...	...	845	4003
Tirumayyam	...	35897	22117	5439	8336	117	86	12	327	124792	18793	...	...	157	5373
Kolattur ...	Fasli 1323.	34938	27581	2967	7018	20	24	4	165	148179	17122	...	...	11	4152
	Total ...	106895	66604	11591	23476	438	231	35	682	340181	54546	...	...	1013	13528

STATEMENT XIII—(Para. 40 of report).

Statement showing the Excise shops and Excise Revenue of the Abkari Department during Fasli 1323 (1913--1914).

Name of State.	Country Liquor.			Opium and Ganja.			Toddy.			Total.			Remarks.				
	Number of shops.	Revenue.	Number of shops.	Revenue.	Number of shops.	Revenue.	Number of shops.	Revenue.	Number of shops.	Revenue.	Number of shops.	Revenue.					
		RS.		A.		P.		RS.		A.		P.		RS.	A.	P.	RS.
Pudukkottai ...	77	90860	14	1	1	4976	1	10	152	103615	9	3	230	199452	9	2	* This excludes Rs. 1,650 under 'Country beer', Rs. 400 under 'Foreign liquor', and Rs. 2,372-2-1 under 'Miscellaneous'.

STATEMENT XIV—(Para. 51 of report).

Registration of documents in the Pudukkottai State during Fasli 1323 (1913--1914).

Name of State.	NATURE OF DOCUMENTS PRESENTED.													Value of documents registered.	Documents of which registration has been refused.	Documents pending enquiry at the close of the fasli.	Remarks.				
	Documents presented for registration.		Mortgages.		Sale deeds.		Wills.		Money bonds.		Miscellaneous.		Documents registered.								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	Fasli 1322.	Fasli 1323.	Fasli 1322.	Fasli 1323.	Fasli 1322.	Fasli 1323.	Fasli 1322.	Fasli 1323.	Fasli 1322.	Fasli 1323.	Fasli 1322.	Fasli 1323.	Fasli 1322.	Fasli 1323.	Fasli 1322.	Fasli 1323.	Fasli 1322.	Fasli 1323.	Fasli 1322.	Fasli 1323.	
Pudukkottai ...	18418	17183	84417	219	796	7952	39	34	949	891	1026	1087	18276	17056	5413635	4932927	121	168	121	102	

STATEMENT XV—(Para. 51 of report).
Statement showing the quantity of the work done, the Revenue collected and the Expenditure incurred by the Registration Department during Fashi 1323 (1913—1914).

Names of offices.	Number of documents relating to immovable property.		Number of documents relating to movable property.		Wills and authorities to adopt.	Total number of documents.	Value of documents.	Number of documents registered on payment of penalty.		Number of attendances at private residences.		Number of cases in which registration was refused.		Number of searches made.		Number of copies of documents given.		Number of memoranda forwarded.		Number of memoranda received.		Number of powers of attorney attested.		Number of documents returned to parties on payment of safe custody fees.		Receipts.	Expenditure.		Difference.	Remarks.	
	2	3	4	5				6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19										
Padukkottai ...	1748	207	15	1970	RS. 1109596	32	35	22	927	856	161	14	11	40	RS. 808215	3	827513	10	—1921	7											
Alangudi ...	1822	279	5	2106	441978	8	1	23	12	11	14	9	1	41	837411	...	1921	...	1	+1453	10	11									
Karumbakkudi ...	1477	113	2	1592	181994	12	2	36	16	23	1	5	...	23	2154	9	2272	5	2	—117	12	2									
Malayur ...	1115	112	...	1227	156966	8	...	10	12	14	2	18	...	22	1675	14	1541	13	6	+134	...	6									
Perungalur ...	1163	39	1	1203	192971	18	4	14	9	20	20	30	1	34	1843	8	1983	15	7	—140	7	7									
Tirumayam ...	1649	103	3	1753	1032630	39	14	5	57	66	11	47	8	57	4691	...	2593	710	...	+2097	8	2									
Ponnamayavathi	1095	79	1	1175	396609	9	5	17	27	43	1	3	3	41	2323	8	2273	11	8	+49	12	4									
Keelanilai ...	1060	30	...	1090	874459	8	1	2	18	28	6	6	...	26	2187	8	2053	8	4	+133	15	8									
Karaiyur ...	1086	97	3	1186	358996	10	2	6	17	28	4	14	...	5	2327	3	1370	11	5	+947	7	7									
Kolattur ...	1705	62	2	1769	313504	20	1	20	7	21	5	30	...	28	2667	2	2594	4	5	+72	13	7									
Viralimalai ...	851	109	...	96	143051	9	...	3	...	9	...	7	2	11	1360	6	1539	13	10	—199	7	0									
Annarasal ...	973	49	1	1023	230173	6	2	10	7	7	1	43	...	14	1737	4	1578	2	1	+209	11	5									
Total ...	15744	1279	33	17056	4932927	179	67	168	1120	1126	226	226	26	312	34475	8	3	30027	11	9	+4447	12	6								
Deduct 1/4 of the expenditure debitable to Law & Justice Courts of Law.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total ...	15744	1279	33	17056	4932927	179	67	168	1120	1126	226	226	26	312	34475	8	3	22520	12	10	—7506	14	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	

STATEMENT XVI—(Para. 53 of report).

Statement showing the receipts and expenditure on account of Registration during Fashi 1323 (1913—1914).

Description.	Fashi 1322.				Fashi 1323.				Remarks.
	Number of deeds.	Value of property.	Fees realised.	Number of deeds.	Value of property.	Fees realised.	Number of deeds.	Fees realised.	
Book No. I (relating to immovable property).	16905	RS. 5168094	RS. ...	...	...	...	...	...	
Book No. IV (relating to movable property).	1333	245541	31103	13	...	...	1279	...	
Book III (Wills)	38	...	4821	14	9	...	33	...	
Other receipts	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total ...	18276	5413635	35925	11	9	17056	...	...	
Deduct expenditure	...	...	20733	9	3	...	...	...	
Net profit	...	...	15192	2	6	...	...	...	

STATEMENT XVII—(Para. 58 of report).

STATEMENT XVII—(Para. 58 of report).

Statement showing the No. of crimes committed, No. of cases disposed of, and cases awaiting trial in the Pudukkottai State during Fasli 1323 (1913—14).

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Statement showing the No. of crimes committed, No. of cases disposed of, and cases awaiting trial in the Pudukkottai State during Fasli 1323 (1913-14)—cont.

Description of offences.	No. OF OFFENCES.			No. OF PERSONS SENTENCED.														TERMS OF IMPRISONMENT.														
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	
		Balance from last Fasli.	Committed during Fasli 1323.	Total.	No. of cases disposed of during F. 1322.	No. of cases disposed of during F. 1323.	No. of persons apprehended.	No. of persons convicted.	Simple. Rigorous.	Imprisonment.	Simple. Rigorous.	Imprisonment & fine.	Fine only.	Whipping.	Total.	No. of persons acquitted or discharged.	No. of persons otherwise disposed of.	No. of persons died during or before trial.	Under 1 month.	From 1 to 2 months.	From 2 to 3 months.	From 3 to 6 months.	From 6 to 12 months.	From 1 to 2 years.	From 2 to 3 years.	From 3 to 5 years.	Above 5 years.	Transportation.	Capital punishment.	Awaiting trial.	Remarks.	
312-316: Causing miscarriage	...	...	1	1	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
384-389: Extortion	...	...	1	7	...	2	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
334: Hurt on grave or sudden provocation...	...	...	1	1	...	1	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
352, 355, 358: Criminal force	...	...	5	110	...	89	112	186	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	42	139	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
417-419: Cheating	...	...	4	3	...	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
403-404: Criminal misappropriation of property	...	...	3	3	...	8	3	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
426, 427, 434: Mischief simple	...	...	6	102	...	108	102	186	...	15	...	...	15	...	...	57	102	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
493-498: Offences relating to marriage	...	...	2	11	...	13	7	13	...	5	...	...	2	...	...	19	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
500-502: Defamation	...	...	7	191	...	198	178	193	...	12	...	...	12	...	...	121	164	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
504, 506-510: Intimidation and Insult	...	...	27	27	...	4	27	26	...	26	...	...	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
271-276, 278, 284, 287, 288-290: Public and Local nuisances.	...	...	1	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
511: Attempts not otherwise provided for	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	67	1216	1283	1161	1223	2632	188	2	7	1	8	170	...	188	762	1586	...	3	1	3	1	8	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	60
OTHER LAWS.																																
Cattle Trespass Act, I of 1871	...	...	45	45	31	42	99	6	...	...	...	...	6	...	6	5	83	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Police Regulation	...	...	61221	1227	1538	1222	1244	1189	1	...	...	...	1188	...	1189	51	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Explosive Rules	...	...	1	1	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Security for good behaviour (section 110, Cr. P. C.).	...	...	4	10	14	42	12	21	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Maintenance under section 488, C. P. C.	...	...	2	2	1	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Abetment Regulation, No. I of 1890	...	...	7	7	14	7	10	10	...	...	...	...	10	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Motor Regulation	...	...	1	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tank Conservancy Rules	...	...	1	1	30	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Births and deaths Regulation	...	...	34	34	30	34	34	32	...	...	...	...	32	...	32	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cruelty to Animals Act	...	...	3	169	172	201	172	170	160	...	...	...	169	...	169	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Weights and Measures Regulation	...	...	73	73	130	73	73	71	...	...	...	...	71	...	71	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Stage carriage Rules	...	...	5	128	133	123	133	125	...	...	...	...	125	...	125	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Stamp Regulation	...	...	1	3	4	3	4	4	...	...	...	...	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Regulation No. I of 1891 (Artificers arb)	...	...	46	46	49	46	54	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	53	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Forest Regulation	...	...	20	20	224	18	57	36	...	...	...	...	36	...	36	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gambling regulation	...	...	13	13	7	13	26	12	...	...	...	...	12	...	12	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Arms Regulation	...	...	5	26	31	23	29	30	23	...	...	...	23	...	23	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Municipal Regulation	...	...	2	171	173	88	173	172	159	...	...	...	159	...	159	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Registration Regulation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rules relating to Markets	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vaccination Regulation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total other Laws	...	26	1971	1997	2541	1983	2132	1845	1	7	3	...	1834	...	1845	123	157	...	3	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Great Grand Total	...	174	3905	4079	4309	3938	6596	2313	2463	13	17	2191	52313	2069	1905	125	1827	1515	12	3	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

* The 6 persons bound over for good behaviour are shown in columns of imprisonment (10 & 24).

STATEMENT XVIII—(Para. 68 of report).

Statement showing the number of offences reported and dealt with by the various Courts in the Pudukkottai State during Fasli 1323 (1913-14).

Name of Court.	Number of offences reported.	Number of persons dealt with.										Persons disposed of.					Remarks.
		Fasli 1322.	Fasli 1323.	Brought to trial 1913-1914.				Total.	Discharged.	Persons disposed of.			Persons remaining at the end of Fasli 1323.				
				Remaining at the end of Fasli 1322.	Arrested by Police.	Upon Warrant.	On Summons.			Voluntary.	Arrested in presence of the Magistrate.	Fasli 1322.		Fasli 1323.	Acquitted.	Convicted.	
1. Chief Magistrate ...	41	39	5	14	4	19	10	45	52	13	12	11	...	10	6	18	
2. Special 1st Class Magistrate ...	152	100	24	4	97	100	4	323	229	112	14	38	...	2	63		
3. Deputy 1st Class Magistrate ...	34	60	19	27	5	92	2	41	145	74	21	24	...	23	3		
4. Special Asst. 2nd Class Magistrate ...	33	17	45	...	...	23	...	99	68	17	22	10	...	19	...		
5. 2nd Class Magistrate, Pudukkottai Town.	1448	483	27	172	38	504	14	1747	754	183	92	194	6	251	28		
6. Bench Magistrates' Court ...	...	826	...	649	...	175	...	...	824	...	32	776	...	16	...		
7. 2nd Class Magistrate, Alangudi Taluk ...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
8. Do. Tirumayam Taluk ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
9. Do. Kolattur Taluk ...	8	4	35	...	...	...	...	52	35	30	3	2	...	...	...		
10. Sty. 2nd Class Mag., Alangudi Taluk ...	562	605	19	133	12	1003	13	1234	1180	317	64	183	5	565	46		
11. Do. Tirumayam Taluk ...	851	654	107	237	50	768	8	1271	1169	280	114	358	9	293	115		
12. Do. Kolattur Taluk ...	524	506	9	246	21	430	2	821	758	160	39	287	...	234	38		
13. Sub-Rr. & 3rd Class Mag., Ponnammavathi ...	114	74	6	2	...	161	3	234	172	47	21	18	...	86	...		
14. Do. Perungalur ...	48	36	...	31	...	9	...	67	40	8	1	31	...	...	...		
15. Do. Annavasal ...	26	57	...	25	...	34	...	30	59	3	3	53	...	...	...		
16. Do. Karambakkudi...	304	307	...	146	...	400	...	476	546	138	46	167	...	195	...		
17. Do. Keelanilai ...	176	158	96	32	7	178	1	315	314	112	25	49	...	123	5		
18. Do. Viraimalai ...	118	101	4	62	...	92	...	206	158	14	1	67	...	72	4		
19. Do. Karaiyur ...	14	16	...	4	...	16	...	17	20	3	3	14	...	...	...		
20. Do. Kolattur ...	27	36	6	17	...	48	...	32	71	18	15	21	...	17	...		
Total ...	4438	4079	402	1801	234	4102	57	7013	6594	1529	528	2303	*20	1906	308		
Sessions Court...	14	16	*2	...	...	...	...	26	*22	...	*12	10	...	...	...		

N. B. The figures in columns 2 to 11 against the Sessions Court do not count towards the Grand Total, as they are included in columns 2 to 11 against the respective Magistrates.

*20 committed during the Fasli.

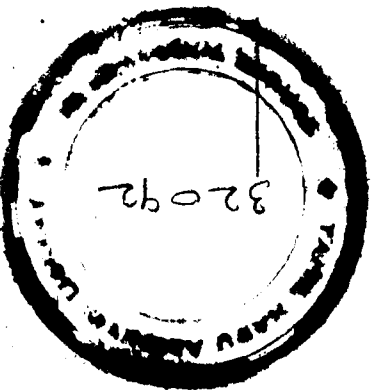
N. B. The figures in columns 2 to 11 against the Sessions Court do not count towards the Grand Total, as they are included in columns 2 to 11 against the respective Magistrates.

*20 committed during the Fasli.

STATEMENT XIX—(Para. 60 of report.)

Statement showing the result of Appeals against decisions passed by the Criminal Courts in the Pudukkottai State during Fasli 1323 (1913-1914.)

Tribunals.	Number of persons and cases.																		Remarks.
	Number of applications.																		
	Appeals rejected.		Sentences.				Proceedings quashed.		Referred.		Further inquiry, etc., ordered.		Pending.						
	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	
Chief Court, Original Sessions side.	17	1	1	7	7	1	1	13	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Chief Court, Appellate side	8	...	...	6	6	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Chief Magistrate's Court	124	...	...	99	68	18	18	61	34	...	...	...	...	4	1	10	3		



STATEMENT XX—(Para. 64 of report).

CIVIL WORK :—Nature and value of original suits filed and disposed of in the Chief Court of the Pudukkottai State for Fasli 1323 (1913-1914).

Tribunal.	Opening balance.	Filed during the fasli, received by transfer or on remand.	Total.	Disposed of during the fasli.	Closing balance.	Suits filed during the Fasli 1323.										Suits disposed of during the Fasli 1323.															
						Value.	Suits regarding landed property.	Suits for money transactions	Suits for other rights.	No. of suits not exceeding Rs. 100.	No. of suits above Rs. 100 but not exceeding Rs. 500.	No. of suits above Rs. 500 but not exceeding Rs. 1000.	No. of suits above Rs. 1000 but not exceeding Rs. 5000.	No. of suits above Rs. 5000.	Ex parte.	Admitted & compromised.	Struck off the file.	Otherwise disposed of.	Value.	Average duration.											
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27					
Chief Judge ...	279	258	740	739	1019	997	763	727	256	270	386	613	13	6	26	149	480	76	28	6	260	103	75	289	310	690	12	3	145		
2nd Judge ...	236	245	681	745	917	990	672	779	245	211	481	306	1	3	99	607	39	154	484	61	39	7	292	77	58	352	514	320	12	5	157
3rd Judge ...	194	185	658	741	852	926	665	793	187	133	413	624	4	1	101	596	44	165	448	68	49	11	305	58	75	355	476	102	11	102	
Total ...	709	688	2079	2225	2768	2913	2100	2299	688	614	1281	54	210	296	1820	109	468	1412	205	116	24	857	238	208	996	1801	114	4	7	134	

STATEMENT XXI—(Para. 64 of report)

CIVIL WORK :—Results of applications for execution of decrees in the Chief Court and in the rural Small Cause Courts for Fasli 1323(1913-1914).

Tribunal.	Opening balance.	Applications brought to the register.			Total.	Disposed of.		Closing balance.	Nature of applications pending disposal at the close of F. 1323.																							
		Fasli 1322.	Fasli 1323.	Value of opening balance for Fasli 1323.		Fasli 1322.	Fasli 1323.			Value for Fasli 1323.																						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20													
CHIEF COURT.	Original side ...	714	689	467	135	9	6	25	48	25	42	1213	5	4	32	62	3381	1680	591	4	10	55										
	Judges' Small Cause.	194	227	1124	1410	1125	1332	804	85	5	9	1319	15	49	917	27	4	710	92	1288	2135	14	9	227	261	703	71	510	8	10		
	Registrar's Do.	197	116	1969	4	764	973	17089	...	4	961	1089	19058	4	4	845	938	6938	910	116	151	12119	10	6	146	4	4	1	1			
	Total ...	1105	1032	4803	4612	44437	4837	1311033	11	5	5542	5869	1791380	7	9	4510	4759	1123967	15	9	1032	1110	667	414	8	909	135	66				
RURAL SMALL CAUSE COURTS.	Alangudi ...	2	1	9	5	144	150	1912	10	9	146	151	1921	15	9	145	151	1921	15	9	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Tirumayam ...	28	26	454	8	192	155	2636	13	11	220	181	3091	6	1	194	176	1290	13	1	26	5	1860	9	...	...	...	...	...	...		
	Kolatur ...	27	14	234	11	435	409	4867	13	8	462	423	5102	9	7	448	407	3057	15	6	14	16	2044	10	14	15	1	...	...	...		
	Karambakkudi	17	40	712	9	287	433	6782	11	9	304	473	7495	5	6	264	473	7495	5	6	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
	Keelanilai ...	...	9	156	12	6	136	99	1756	14	7	136	108	1913	11	1	127	94	306	5	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Annayasal ...	...	...	...	...	58	55	1549	11	5	58	55	1549	11	5	58	55	395	6	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Viralimalai ...	...	...	...	...	68	105	1231	7	10	68	105	1231	7	10	68	105	1231	7	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Ponnambavathi	...	2	5	77	5	3	62	58	1068	5	2	64	63	1145	10	5	59	63	1470	15	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Perungalur ...	...	3	5	55	5	3	89	94	1445	10	5	92	97	1500	15	8	89	95	1470	15	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Karayur ...	...	...	...	...	24	33	544	13	10	24	33	544	13	10	24	33	342	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malayur ...	12	1	811	4	104	139	872	3	9	116	140	880	15	1	115	135	858	10	2	1	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	91	99	1709	524	1599	1730	24669	5	1	1690	1829	26378	10	3	1591	1787	19026	...	...	99	42	7352	103	3	40	1	1	1				

STATEMENT XXII—(Para. 66 of report).

Civil work:—Number and results of Appeals in Civil suits for Fasli 1323 (1913—1914).

Tribunal.	Opening balance.		Filed during		Total.		Disposed of during		Closing balance.		Value of appeals filed during		How disposed of.					Average duration.						
													Decisions confirmed.		Decisions reversed.		Decisions amended.		Cases re-manded for re-trial.		Cases compromised & otherwise disposed of.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
	Fasli 1322.	Fasli 1323.	Fasli 1322	Fasli 1323.	Fasli 1323.	Fasli 1322.	Fasli 1323.	Fasli 1322.	Fasli 1322.	Fasli 1323.	Fasli 1322.	Fasli 1323.	Fasli 1322.	Fasli 1323.	Fasli 1322.	Fasli 1323.	Fasli 1322.	Fasli 1323.	Fasli 1322.	Fasli 1323.	Fasli 1322.	Fasli 1323.	Fasli 1322.	Fasli 1323.
Chief Court, Appellate side.		75	108	* 223 +213	298	321	190	211	108	110	Rs. 233381-7-8	Rs. 198611-3-8	113	131	†38	†37	23	22	3	1	16	21	211	233

* Including 3 re-admitted.

† Including 2 re-admitted.

‡ Including those remanded for re-trial.

STATEMENT XXII-A.—(Para. 67 of report).
CIVIL WORK:—Number and results of Second Appeals in Civil suits for Fasli 1323 (1913—1914).

Name of the Court the decrees of which were appealed against.	Pending at the commencement of the fasli.	Filed during the fasli.	Total.	No. posted for hearing.	No. disposed of.	Balance.	How disposed of.				Value of the Second Appeals filed during the fasli.	Remarks.	
							Confirmed.	Modified.	Reversed.	Compromised or otherwise disposed of.			
Chief Court, Appellate side	...	13	64	77	72	55	22	39	4	7	5	RS. 12627611 0	

6 Appeals were remanded to the Lower Appellate Court to record findings on the issues undisposed of by that Court and to resubmit to this Court and 11 appeals were adjourned to next sessions at the request of the parties to enable them to take steps to serve notices on the respondents.

STATEMENT XXIII—(Para. 69 of report).
Statement showing the number of persons confined in the Jails of the Pudukkottai State during Fasli 1323 (1913—1914).

Stations.	Number of prisons.	Number of prisoners.			Daily average.		Total cost of Jail and prisoners.	Average period of accused under trial.	Remarks showing mortality among convicts in Jail.
		Remaining from Fasli 1322.	Admitted during the Fasli 1323.	Total.	Fasli 1322.	Fasli 1323.			
Pudukkottai	1	77	256	361	87.01	69.27	58	58	There were 2 deaths in the Central Jail. One convict (male) died of fever and another (female) lunatic of old age and insanity.
Alangudi	1	...	28	22	1.49	1.81	3	3	
Tirumayam	1	...	54	66	1.9	4.24	6	6	
Kolattur	1	2	23	59	1.6	.68	1	1	
Karambakkudi	1	...	5	6	.02	.13	...	...	
Keelanilai	1	...	3	...	...	.07	...	...	
Viralimalai	1	...	4	2	.01	.028	...	...	
Ponnamaravathi	1	...	3	11	.31	.036	...	...	
							RS. 1653815 ...	RS. 176 4 6	
							305 3 4	27.87	
							17814 ...	1.24	
							88 8 7	2.09	
							941511	1.04	
							91 7 3	3	
							7410 7	1	

STATEMENT XXIV—(Para. 73 of report).
Statement showing the strength, cost, discipline and education of the Police force for Fasli 1323 (1913-1914).

Description of officers.	Number.	Pay, etc., of grades.			Total cost.	Punishments.					Rewards.		Education.		Remarks.
		1	2	3		Dismissed.	Fined, degraded, or suspended de- partmentally.	Punished judi- cially.	By promotion.	By money.	No. able to read and write.	No. under in- struction.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12				
Superintendent of Police, allowance	1	Rs. 100	Total cost of establishment including Pay, Travelling allowance, Reward, Contingencies, etc., Rs. 49,231-2-2.												
His circuit clerk	1	10													
Deputy Superintendent of Police	1	230													
Inspector of Police	1	140													
Do. Do.	1	130													
Do. Do.	1	110													
1st Grade Sub-Inspectors	2	130													
2nd Grade Sub-Inspectors	4	220													
3rd Grade Sub-Inspectors	4	200													
1st Grade Head constables	6	108													
2nd Grade Head constables	10	160													
3rd Grade Head constables	18	252													
1st class constables	83	830													
2nd class constables	149	1341													
Vellore allowance	6	60													
Station charge outpost allowance	14	42													
Drill and school Instructor allowance	2	6													
Station writer allowance 8 at Rs. 2 each and 1 at Rs. 3.	9	19													
Allowances good conduct, local and house rent.	6	2464													
Office establishment		1081													
Total		4443													
Annually		53316													

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STATEMENT XXV—(Para. 74 of report).

Statement showing the working of the Police in the Pudukkottai State during Fasli 1323 (1913-1914).

Divisions.	No. of offences.		No. of accused arrested.		No. of accused sent for trial.		No. of accused convicted.		No. of accused acquitted or discharged.		Percentage of convicted.		Percentage of convicted of accused sent for trial.		Remarks.
	Fasli 1322.	Fasli 1323.	Fasli 1322.	Fasli 1323.	Fasli 1322.	Fasli 1323.	Fasli 1322.	Fasli 1323.	Fasli 1322.	Fasli 1323.	Fasli 1322.	Fasli 1323.	Fasli 1322.	Fasli 1323.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Town : Grave crimes...	66	116	69	80	69	80	17	20	49	44	25	25	25	25	
Other crimes ...	1356	1109	1979	1675	1979	1675	1343	1082	580	534	68	65	68	65	
Kolattur : Grave crimes.	37	45	79	56	79	56	13	10	54	45	16	18	16	18	
Other crimes.	446	409	685	646	685	646	418	398	212	214	61	62	61	62	
Tiru-) Grave crimes.	116	82	94	113	94	113	20	42	44	59	21	37	21	37	
mayyam) Other crimes	459	311	748	796	748	796	457	324	210	377	61	40	61	40	
Total ...	2480	2072	3654	3366	3654	3366	2268	1876	1149	1273	62	56	62	56	

Under-trial prisoners in grave cases—29; in other cases 178; Total 207. (10 persons were otherwise disposed of).

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STATEMENT XXVI—(Para. 74 of report).

Statement showing the value of property stolen and amount of recoveries in the Pudukkottai State during Fasli 1323 (1913—1914).

Divisions.	Amount stolen.				Amount recovered.				Percentage of recoveries of properties.				Remarks.
	Fasli 1322.		Fasli 1323.		Fasli 1322.		Fasli 1323.		Fasli 1322.		Fasli 1323.		
	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	
Town Division ...	4215	8 7	6079	2...	611	6 9	845	5 3	14	14	Property recovered in cases investigated by the Police.		
Kolattur Division ...	2388	13 6	1793	8 9	744	12 6	656	6 6	31	37			
Tirumayam Division ...	26848	11 9	8167	8 9	15805	9 3	910	14 11	59	11			
Total ...	33453	110 6 7	16040	3 6 9...	17161	12 6 7	2412	10 8 3	51 15	14 63	Property recovered in cases taken up direct and disposed of by Magistrates.		
Grand Total ...	33589	8 5	16952	12 6	17182	7 1	2990	13 11	51	18			

STATEMENT XXVII—(Paras. 80 & 81 of report).

Particulars as to the Schools maintained by the Pudukkottai State for the Fasli 1323 (1913—1914).

Fasli 1922.		No. of pupils on the rolls on June 30.		Daily average attendance.		EXPENDITURE.										Remarks.
Fasli 1923.		Description of Schools.						Secondary Schools.		Elementary Schools.		Total.				
		Fasli 1922.	Fasli 1923.	Fasli 1922.	Fasli 1923.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.		
109	126	Caste Boys.														
		Secondary.														
		Tirumayyam	128	138	106	115	939	2	1	1184	9	4	2123	11	5	
		Alangudi	171	126	120	83	1214	5	9	530	8	8	1744	14	5	
		Elementary.														
		Tiruvappur	79	74	65	37							304	14	11	
		Karaithepe	91	59	67	21							191	2	10	
		Manaviduthi	32	29	18	17							123	3	4	
		Sembattividuthi	34	23	21	17							81	1	10	
		Vadavalam	21		10								43	14	5	
10		Sathiamangalam	31	37	20	21							119	1	2	
		Sembattar	30	32	26	23							72	15	7	
		Pulvayal														
		Melur	32	39	28	23							118	6	5	
		Mullur	33	20	10	9							86	3	10	
		Panampatti	20	23	10	10							120	9	9	
		Vagavasa	20	26	19	16							106	4		
		Puthambur	39	40	26	23							94	10		
		Malavarampatti	62	27	54	14							133	13	2	
		Onangudi	41	40	22	29							145	15		
20		Monasandai	30	23	22	12							143	14		
		Kaikurichi	65	75	41	40							212	10	4	
		Thachampatti	30	26	25	20							70	12	3	
		Vennavalkudi	38	40	23	21							128	7		
		Vallathirakottai	37	64	19	36							187	11	4	
		Suppammalpatti	62	55	31	28							286	6		
		Vellannur	35	17	27	13							87	9	3	
		Immandampatti	45	19	28	15							135	14		
		Ariyur	27	20	17	13							102	14		
		Kolavaipatti	36	55	21	13							106	13	1	
		Nilayapatti	51	32	25	16							127	12	6	
		Mangudi	60	34	39	23							76	3	4	
		Shrothriakadu	43	34	23	20							91	12	6	
		Kilayur	33	33	25	16							96	10		
		Lembalakkudi	36	56	27	41							113	6	3	
		Vaithikoil	22	23	18	22							126	12	3	
		Training School with practising section.		43		23										
		Arasadiipatti		22		23							100	4		
		Pilaviduthi	69	26	37	23							233	8		
		Thithanviduthi	30	19	17	18							120			
		Sengamedu	30	15	11	15							59	5	8	
		Mangottai	43	33	29	26							137	1		
		Pallathividuthi		18		18							8	8		
		Kuppagudi	36		33								59	2		
		Irungolavanviduthi	38		13								23	11	6	
		Chettividuthi	35	10	27	14							72	5	7	
		Malaiyur	30	18	19	17							162	4		
		Karambakkudi	122	58	57	40							460	4	11	
		Konakollaipatti	48	40	27	36							297	8	4	
		Sevaipatti	52	19	33	19							55	10	7	
		Raghunathapuram		29		31						66	15	6		

Particulars as to the Schools maintained by the Pudukkottai State for the
Fasli 1323 (1913-1914)—cont.

Fasli 1322/ Fasli 1323	No. of Schools.	Description of Schools.	No. of pupils on the rolls on June 30.		Daily average attendance.		EXPENDITURE.						Remarks.
			Fasli 1322	Fasli 1323	Fasli 1322	Fasli 1323	Secondary Schools.	Elemen- tary Schools.	Total	RS.	A.	P.	
		Vandankonviduthi ...	35	27	28	25				102	14		
		Varappur ...	44	25	27	23				98	9	7	
		Adanakkottai ...	40	37	22	23				136	7		
		Ganapathipuram ...	20	12	10	16				72	15	3	
		Kirathur ...	35	21	28	20				121	7		
		Therkutheru ...		30		27				53	10	3	
		Kolandrakottai ...		33		23				55	1	2	
		Narangianpatti ...		15		13				8			
		Vellalaviduthi ...											
		Kaliaranviduthi ...	40	19	27	20				89	8		
		Kalapam ...	30		15					34	8		
		Nallur ...											
		Nagarapatti ...	35	26	22	25				153	8	7	
		Melathanayam ...	60	52	39	39				187	13	4	
		Thanjur ...	35	43	25	26				75	11	4	
		Oliamangalam ...	52	25	35	28				182	12		
		Semboothi ...	59	51	43	39				254	8		
		Karaiyur ...	51	51	46	42				231	6	11	
		Nedungudi ...	39	41	25	28				109	12		
		Posampatti ...	50	46	37	32				147	6	5	
		Thirukkalambar ...	62	62	47	39				144	10	8	
		Kovanur ...	22	29	18	23				77	14	4	
		Puduppatti ...	40	32	29	27				197	9	1	
		Sasthankoil ...	29	28	24	20				74	12	2	
		Idayathur ...	26	39	20	17				110		9	
		Kummangudi ...	38	42	18	19				101			
		Ponnamaravathi ...	86	66	79	56				217	7		
		Athur ...	30	20	25	18				65	5		
		Varpet ...	58	50	50	48				111	6		
		Variapatti ...	31	30	19	17				97	2	7	
		Irumbanadu ...	32	36	24	27				109	10		
		Ammangurichi ...	26		19					86	13	8	
		Alavayal ...		57		26				18	15	9	
		Palakkurichi ...	52	34	50	42				145	3	6	
		Mullapatti ...	38		25								
		Veerapatti ...		36		22				56	4	4	
		Parali ...		29		16				32	15	6	
		Valakkurichi Gudalur ...		14		15				28	7	7	
		Melapanaiyur ...		27		27							
		Keeranur ...	54	53	43	44				412	4	8	
		Annavasal ...	99	115	76	66				478	3	1	
		Uppiliakudi ...	65	62	51	54				311	3		
		Viralimalai ...	54	40	37	31				256	5		
		Kodumbalur ...	26	27	17	17				100	6		
		Odayalipatti ...	82	44	68	45				173	1	11	
		Kannangudi ...	40	49	32	34				72	9	8	
		Kalkudi ...	33	40	27	32				107	6		
		Ammachatram ...	32	33	17	16				118	1	8	
		Vellayakavandanpatti ...	37	36	23	29				99	8		
		Puliyur ...	50	46	38	36				148	14		
		Nanguppatti ...	23		13					101	14		
		Pakkudi ...		16		10				8	2		
		Sengalur ...	26		14					91	12		
		Kadambarayapatti ...	52	45	43	35				125	3	8	

Particulars as to the Schools maintained by the Pudukkottai State for the
Fasli 1323—(1913-1914)—cont.

Fasli 1322/ Fasli 1323	No. of Schools.	Description of Schools.	No. of pupils on the rolls on June 30.		Daily average attendance.		EXPENDITURE.						Remarks.
			Fasli 1322	Fasli 1323	Fasli 1322	Fasli 1323	Secondary Schools.	Elemen- tary Schools.	Total	RS.	A.	P.	
		Parambur ...	44		32					71	13	5	
		Thodayur ...	35	28	28	20				127	14		
		Kalamavur ...	26	28	17	12				122	13	9	
		Palandanpatti ...	35	38	15	19				144	3		
		Vilapatti ...	34	23	17	13				92	7	5	
		Nirpalani ...	23	25	13	16				90	8	2	
		Kavarapatti ...	35	25	23	13				90	2	1	
		Kudimiamalai ...	31		22					93			
		Kunnathur ...	29	34	20	14				89	11	7	
		Mettuppatti ...	30	18	20	15				94			
		Minnathur ...	28		14					2	5	2	
		Odukkur ...	26	25	15					98	11	6	
		Vathanakottai ...	30	32	19	25				92	10		
		Athppallam ...	27	22	18	10				89	10		
		Parambur ...	26		18					12	6	2	
		Malampatti ...		25		15				66	3	10	
		Letchumanpatti ...	34	27	24	19				91	5	7	
		Oduvampatti ...	53	58	40	31				77	2	11	
		Laknapatti ...	38	26	28	18				80	3	8	
		Themmavur ...	45		21					78	14		
		Nallur ...	30	31	26	24				90			
		Andakkolam ...	108	85	97	54				328			
		Erisinayakanpatti ...	30	28	25	17				81	14		
		Mathur ...		21		19				50	2	10	
		Valamangalam ...		41		33				64	15	3	
		Melapuduvayal ...		19		20				28	14	7	
		Caste Girls.											
2	2	Elementary Higher.								2209	14	1	
		Town Sirkar Girls' School.	181	220	157	153				338	8	10	
		Tirugokarnam ...	50	74	39	44				150	8	1	
5	5	Elementary Lower.								391	14	11	
		Alangudi ...	46	51	35	32				147	10	10	
		Tirumayyam ...	50	41	28	28				140	11	3	
		Keeranur ...	22	31	12	20				120	13	7	
		Uppiliakudi ...	29	24	18	17							
		Viralimalai ...	35	29	18					562	1	4	
2	2	Mohammedan Boys.								104			
		Pudukkottai ...	84	80	51	56							
		Keeranur ...	31	24	21	19				668	10		
6	8	Mohammedan Girls.								22	1	4	
		Pudukkottai ...	91	87	62	53				58	11	5	
		Tirumayyam ...		50		17				209	14	2	
		Alangudi ...	30	28	22	19				192	11		
		Keeranur ...	32	38	25	23				160	1		
		Annavasal ...	31	29	24	23							
		Kannangudi ...	38	35	29	37							
		Oduvampatti ...		37		35							
		Parambur ...		35						268	12		
20	21	Panchama Boys.								128	15		
		Pilaviduthi ...	62	36	31	29				138	14		
		Pallathiranmanai ...	38	14	22	13				127	2		
		Marudangianviduthi ...	45	22	24	20							
		Ponnanviduthi ...	26	20	15	18							

Particulars as to the Schools maintained by the Pudukkottai State for the
Fasli 1323—(1913-1914)—cont.

(1913-1914) — cont.

Fasli 1322. Fasli 1323.	No. of Schools.	Description of Schools.	No. of pupils on the rolls on June 30.		Daily average attendance.		EXPENDITURE.									Remarks.
			Fasli 1322.	Fasli 1323.	Fasli 1322.	Fasli 1323.	Secondary Schools.			Elemen- tary Schools.			Total.			
							Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.				
		Ambukoil ...	33	17	17	17	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	
		Pallavarapathai ...	30	18	19	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	116	14	...	
		Sinnankonviduthi ...	39	23	25	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	128	8	...	
		Rangianviduthi ...	27	12	13	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	82	6	3	
		Kattathi ...	39	12	17	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	121	5	...	
		Pattividuthi ...	40	12	20	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	115	12	10	
		Ilakadividuthi ...	23	12	17	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	121	...	...	
		Karukkakurichi ...	27	13	14	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	120	8	...	
		Pathuthakku ...	31	14	15	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	146	1	...	
		Karambaviduthi ...	28	12	13	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	125	14	...	
		Panduvakottai ...	36	25	25	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	96	4	...	
		Irungolavanviduthi...	34	9	16	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	130	7	...	
		Surakkadu ...	50	12	28	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	125	8	...	
		Annarasal ...	29	...	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	75	3	...	
		Karaiyur ...	27	30	22	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	56	4	8	
		Chattrapatti ...	...	18	...	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	77	4	...	
		Konnaiyur ...	...	31	...	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	43	2	...	
3	3	Special Schools.					...	...	...	...	...	...	32	5	6	
		Veda Sastra Patsala.	29	28	26	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	1118	1	10	
		Training School ...	74	38	73	32	...	...	...	...	...	...	4425	8	10	
		Weaving School ...	12	10	11	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	732	8	3	
		Total ...	6041	5490	4284	3931	2153	7	10	1715	2	...	32444	4	7	

STATEMENT XXVIII—(Para. 85 of report).

Statement showing the Expenditure, Receipts and net cost to the State
under several heads of "Education" Fasli 1323—(1913-1914).

Heads.				Gross expenditure.		Receipts.		Net expenditure.		Remarks.
				RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	
Collegiate.										
College	...	...	...	4178	5 10	2371	15 ...	1806	6 10	
Secondary.										
College Secondary	...	...	...	19143	5 10	15875	11 10	3267	10 ...	
State Schools :—	...	...	...	2153	7 10	1121	15 1	1031	8 9	
Establishment	...	...	...	624	8 1	...	...	624	8 1	
Supervision, Inspection and other charges	...	...	...	450	...	...	...	450	...	
Aided Schools :—	...	...	...	190	8 6	...	...	190	8 6	
Grants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Supervision, Inspection and other charges	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total	...	...	...	22561	14 3	16997	10 11	5564	3 4	
Elementary.										
Town Sirkar Girls' school :—	...	...	...	2209	14 1	...	...	2209	14 1	
Establishment	...	...	...	643	3 6	...	...	643	3 6	
Supervision	...	...	...	25459	7 2	...	...	25459	7 2	
State schools :—	...	...	...	7379	12 7	...	...	7379	12 7	
Establishment including stipends to teachers	...	...	...	13250	5 3	...	...	13250	5 3	
Supervision, Inspection and other charges	...	...	...	4843	3 6	...	...	4843	3 6	
Aided schools :—	...	...	...	53785	14 1	...	...	53785	14 1	
Grants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Supervision, Inspection and other charges	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total	...	...	...	53785	14 1	...	...	53785	14 1	
Vedas and Sastras.										
Establishment cost	...	...	...	1035	15 10	...	...	1035	15 10	
Supervision, Inspection and other charges	...	...	...	324	8 8	...	...	324	8 8	
Total	...	...	...	1360	8 6	...	...	1360	8 6	
Grand Total	...	...	...	81886	10 8	19369	9 11	62517	...	9

62517-0
5364-3-4
56952-13-
62517-0-
1806-6-
59700-9-1

BIRTHS.				DEATHS.										Remarks.		
Males.		Females.		Total.	Cholera.		Small-pox.		Fever.		Other causes.		Total.			
					Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.		Females.	Total.
Alangudi	...	753	811	1564	8	5	...	...	158	156	585	580	751	741	1492	
Tirumayyam	...	643	843	1786	53	54	...	...	154	123	719	775	926	952	1878	
Kolattur	...	899	881	1780	29	30	2	3	348	304	497	569	876	906	1782	
Town...	...	472	442	914	3	1	2	...	49	50	318	300	372	351	723	
Total	...	3067	2977	6044	93	90	4	3	709	633	2119	2224	2925	2950	5875	

DISEASES.	IN-PATIENTS.					OUT-PATIENTS.				Total In and Out Patients.
	Total treated.	Number cured.	Number relieved.	Number discharged otherwise.	Died.	Remaining. Attended in person.	Attended by proxies.	Total.		
Cholera ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	
Dysentery ...	14	10	...	2	1	1	...	1095	1109	
Enteric fever ...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	
Gonorrhœa ...	9	5	2	2	...	...	...	218	227	
Kala Azar ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Leprosy ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	13	
Malaria ...	5	4	...	1	...	...	...	2301	2306	
Plague ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Pneumonia ...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	2	3	
Pyrexia of uncertain origin ...	4	4	...	...	...	...	...	830	834	
Rheumatic fever & Rheumatism ...	18	9	5	4	...	...	...	2419	2437	
Small-pox ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Syphilis (primary & secondary) ...	20	10	3	2	...	5	...	134	154	
Tubercle of the lung ...	8	...	2	1	2	3	...	44	52	
Other tubercular diseases ...	11	5	2	2	...	2	...	50	61	
All other infective diseases ...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	9	11	
Anemia ...	7	5	...	1	...	1	...	369	376	
Diabetes ...	2	...	1	...	1	...	...	9	11	
Scurvy ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
New } Non-malignant ...	12	6	1	3	...	2	...	5	17	
Growth } Malignant ...	20	13	2	2	...	3	...	4	24	
All other general diseases ...	7	5	2	...	...	...	...	306	313	
Diseases of the nervous system ...	29	15	9	2	1	2	...	1376	1405	
Do. eye ...	45	35	6	...	...	4	...	2439	2484	
Do. ear ...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	1897	1897	
Do. nose ...	11	5	1	5	...	...	...	71	73	
Do. circulatory system ...	11	8	1	1	...	1	...	61	72	
All other diseases of the respiratory system except pneumonia and tubercle of the lung.	11	5	5	1	...	...	...	1893	1904	
Dyspepsia ...	14	7	2	...	5	...	...	454	465	
Diarrhœa ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	680	694	
Abscess of the liver ...	4	...	1	...	3	...	...	11	11	
All other diseases of the liver ...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	9	13	
Appendicitis ...	137	50	6	66	6	9	...	3	4	
All other diseases of the digestive system ...	34	15	12	7	...	...	...	9840	9977	
Inflammation & suppuration of lymphatic glands ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	213	247	
Goitre ...	33	10	7	9	3	4	...	12	12	
Bright's disease...	27	15	10	2	...	...	...	88	121	
All other diseases of the urinary system ...	20	16	...	...	4	...	...	385	412	
Hydrocele ...	39	20	7	10	1	1	...	60	80	
Other diseases of the generative system ...	10	5	3	1	...	...	...	659	698	
Disease of the organs of locomotion ...	64	30	18	9	1	6	...	25	35	
Do. connective tissue ...	73	60	4	2	...	7	...	848	912	
Ulcers ...	33	30	2	1	...	...	...	4828	4901	
Other diseases of the skin ...	25	15	10	...	...	...	...	3629	3662	
All other local diseases ...	25	10	4	2	5	4	...	74	99	
Injuries (general & local) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1663	1688	
Poisoning } By opium ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	
Poisoning } By other poisons...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	22	22	
Labor } Normal ...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	103	105	
Labor } Abnormal ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	
Total ...	793	436	129	138	30	60	...	39154	39947	

Minor operations...	Out-patients	...	836
Major operations	{	In-patients under chloroform	230
		Other operations	18
		Total	1084

Minor operations...	Out-patients	...	836
	In-patients under chloroform	...	230
Major operations	Other operations	...	18
	Total	...	1084

Classes and Sexes of Patients with the daily average.

[illegible]

STATEMENT XXXI—(Paras. 91, 92 and 93 of report).

Names of Institutions.	Number of out-patients treated.		Results of In-door patients.				Expenditure.	Daily average.	Remarks.
	Out-door.	In-door.	Discharged cured.	Absented.	Died.	Remaining under treatment.			
Town Hospital, Pudukkottai ...	39154	793	703	...	30	60	RS. 13562 A. P. 15 5	290.7	43.6 In-door. 247.1 Out-door.
Dispensary for Women and Children, Pudukkottai.	22120*	...	...	...	...	...	2895 1011	118.1	
Karambakkudi Dispensary ...	10335	...	...	...	...	...	1397 4 1	38.1	
Alangudi Dispensary ...	8947	...	...	...	...	...	1397 7 7	39.8	
Keelanilai Dispensary ...	4282	...	...	...	...	...	1145 8 1	18.9	
Tirumayyam Dispensary ...	8425	...	...	...	...	...	1260 14 7	35.01	
Ponnamaravathi Dispensary ...	5249	...	...	...	...	...	1067 11 4	20.4	
Kolattur Dispensary ...	7547	...	...	...	...	...	1487 1 0	28.03	
Viralimalai Dispensary ...	6196	...	...	...	...	...	1072 8 8	22.06	
Annavasal Dispensary ...	6444	...	...	...	...	...	1155 6 3	28.1	
Perungalur Dispensary ...	5583	...	...	...	...	...	958 5 3	22.5	
Total ...	124282	793	703	...	30	60	27400 13 2	661.7	

STATEMENT XXXII—(Para 116 of report).

Expenditure on Public Works, Pudukkottai State, during Fasli 1323 (1913—1914).

Budget head of classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total Estimate.	Previous faslis' expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1323.	Total.	Remarks.
	Pudukkottai Town ...		ORIGINAL AND REPAIRS.					
		1	Preparing car wheels and fixing iron axles to the cars of Tirugokarnam temple.	2000	2493	3 0 5	2496 2	
		2	Preparing four new car wheels to the Tirugokarnam temple.	+900				
		3	Copper plating the flag-staff of the Tirugokarnam temple.	2000		458 15 7	458 15 7	
	Alangudi	4	Zinc shed in front of Amman Sannadhi	1180	788 13 6	342 13 6	1131 11	
		5	Zinc shed at Town chattram	5740		*877 2 9	877 2 9	
		6	Expenditure on minor works each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	3869		*567 7 6	567 7 6	
		7	Repairs to Vellamantapam, Tiruvarangulam			338 4 6	338 4 6	
		8	Expenditure on minor works each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	1600	1670 12 5	*+29 8 10	+29 8 10	
		9	Repairing Perumalkoil at Karsiyur		184 14	81 11 9	1752 8 2	
		10	Expenditure on minor works each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	2550	2010 6	*+91 8 0	+91 8 0	
		11	Repairs to the country at Mathur		194 5 2	820 7 1	841 1 7	
		12	Do. do. at Viralmalai	1941 9 7	1718 10 10	139 8 0	1858 2 10	
		13	Repairs to the Viralmalai temple	3200	98 13 2	2391 15 5	2490 12 7	
		14	Repairs to Tiruvengavasal temple	1490	808 3 7	388 11 6	1196 15 1	
		15	Repairs to Tiruvallamantapam, Vellalur	2700	2563 9 5	23 12 4	2587 5 9	
		16	Repairs to Perumalkoil at Kolattur	510	209 15	7 8	217 7 0	
		17	Construction of an additional prakaram to Northamalai temple.	575	519 10 1	30 5 3	549 15 4	
		18	Repairs to Swamikoil, Uppiliakudi	3950	5418 3 4	-15	5403 3 4	
		19	Repairs to Ammankoil do.	1600	186 7 3	8	194 7 3	
				690	92 4 7	4	96 4 7	

Religion and Charity.

Fasli 1308, but now adjusted.

20	Expenditure on minor works each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	628 5 5	558 8 6	1186 13 11				
			*+78 11 3	+78 11 3				
	Petty works executed by the Revenue Department	17596 11 10	7452 13 7	25049 9 5				
		1626 15 10	2326 3 4	3953 3 2				
	Total	19223 11 8	9779 11 11	29002 12 7				
	ORIGINAL AND REPAIRS.							
1	Palace Hazaram maintenance	100	96	96				
2	Palace lighting charges	300	255 13 1	255 13 1				
3	Providing the passage leading from Keelavasal to Darbar Hall with a tiled roof.	675	321 9 7	631 13 2				
4	Repairs and improvements to Aiyar Arammanai occupied by M. R. Ry. S. N. Dorai Rajah Avl.	2270	1994 14 3	1994 14 3				
5	Converting the thatched shed in front of the Darbar Hall into a tiled one.	863	*+8 5 3	+8 5 3				
6	Repairs to the Town Chinnarannanai building	345	65	864 5				
7	Repairs to the building in Sannadhi street, Tirugokarnam.	150	799 5					
8	Erection of a pan tiled shed for cattle in Palace	55						
9	Providing a tiled passage leading from Hazaram to Palace.	660	675 1 3	676 14 3				
10	Repairing the Palace building at Tirugokarnam	35	5 4	5 4				
11	Painting the lions and elephants in the Palace		2	37				
12	Palace sundry repairs and sheds		*14 4	14				
13	Flooring the verandah in the Padukkaimadi in the Palace.	60	106 3 8	106 3 8				
14	Sundry works in Tirugokarnam Palace		*221 5 10	221 5 10				
15	Repairs to the Kallakottai Zemindar's Palace	2600	*-36 10	2652 14 4				
16	Preparation of a pair of glass windows to the old Palace room.		7 11	7 11				
17	Urgent repairs to Kallakottai Palace	10	13 14 6	13 14 6				
18	Providing a new gate-way to the Inam Settlement office in Kalyanakattu, Palace.	100	93 6	93 6				
19	Urgent repairs to the tiled shed and flooring the Hazaram.	30	17 14 8	17 14 8				
20	Repairs to the Darbar Hall and glass mahal		*+12 8	+12 8				
			*91 1 3	91 1 3				
	Total	4508 9 0	3757 10	8266 3				

Palace.

Expenditure on Public works—cont.

Budget classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total Estimate.	Previous faslis' expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1323.	Total.	Remarks.
			ORIGINAL AND REPAIRS.					
Town	...	1	Re-roofing the carriage stall and extending the compound wall of the quarters of the Senior wife of the late Western Palace Jaghirdar.	335	218 6 9	101 4 6 * + 21 6 4	336 8 2	
		2	Repairs to the main building in Fasli 1308			* 30 6 4	30 6 4	
		3	Replacing the broken rafter in the roof of the southern side of the pial attached to the Hazarum of Western Palace.	15		10 15	10 15	
		4	Repairs to the building occupied by M. R. Ry. Chinna Rajayee Sahib Avl.	197		163 14	163 14	
		5	Constructing a gram shed in the stables of the 1st son of the late Western Palace Jaghirdar.			* - 1 7	- 1 7	
						10 1	10 1	
			Total ...		218 6 9	336 8 2	554 14 11	
Western Palace.								* Expenditure incurred in Fasli 1308 but now adjusted.

Expenditure on Public Works—cont.

Budget classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Aycent.	Revenue.	Estimate amount.	Previous faslis' expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1323.	Total.	Remarks.
			ORIGINAL.							
			I.—Vellar Basin.							
Tirumayyam—Arimalam	...	1	Alijikkannai	...	...	2190	1381 9 10	200	1581 9 10	
Do. Sundaram	...	2	Periakannai	...	...	1365	723 3 10	23 5 10	746 9 8	
Do. Thanjur	...	3	Thanjikkannai	...	...	1455	1381 8 9	127 7 10	1509	
Do. Nerinjikkudi	...	4	Nerinjikkudi tank	...	...	2610	1873 12	352 14	2226 10	
Kolattur—Perumanadu	...	5	Perumanadu tank	...	...	2280	1238 1 2	498 7	1736 8 2	
Do. Thiruveengavasal.	...	6	Marayakkolam	...	...	675	1077 12 2	288 11 3	288 11 3	
Alangudi—Vallanad	...	7	Vallanad tank	...	...	1520	438 9	87 3 4	1164 15 6	
Tirumayyam	...	8	Mirattinai tank	...	...	1560	129	475 8 10	914 2 7	
Do.	...	9	Kollakkudi Navakkannai and Vilankat-tannai.	...	...	1950	129	30 12 11	159 13 4	
Do.	...	10	Nalikkannai	...	...	705	459 12 5	41	500 13	
Do.	...	11	Vakkudi and Maravanikannai	...	...	1245	2657 14 8	181 4 4	181 4 4	
Do.	...	12	Govinjankannai	...	...	4690	926 2 5	1098 15 3	3756 13 11	
Do.	...	13	Sithalankolam and Pothiankolam	...	...	1795	12397 7 5	- 18 15 6	907 2 11	
			Total				12397 7 5	3386 11 8	15674 3 1	
			II.—Agniar Basin.							
Alangudi—Vadavalam	...	14	Sundanekolam	...	...	1280	298 12 10	301	599 13 4	
Alangudi—Ambukoil	...	15	Neduvakolam	...	...	785	355 4 8	39 10 3	394 14 11	
Do.	...	16	Perungakolam	...	...	915	460 15 1	176 15 9	176 15 9	
Do.	...	17	Mela and Keela Vellaikolam	...	...	980	1059 7	209 2 6	670 1 7	
Kolattur	...	18	Malayattankolam	...	...	1730	459 1 4	460 1 2	1519 1 9	
Do.	...	19	Thayanikolam	...	...	595	4938 8 9	48 3 11	537 5 3	
Do.	...	20	Periakolam including land compensation.	...	...	* 3615	1093 2 5	- 30 15 1	4907 9 8	
Do.	...	21	Thinnanikolam	...	...	1560	898 2 8	898 2 8	898 2 8	
Do.	...	22	Valamangalam tank	...	...	980	129 1 4	129 1 4	129 1 4	
Do.	...	23	Periakolam	...	...	800	473 11 2	474 8 11	948 4 1	
Do.	...	24	Do. etc.	...	...	1065	3165 15 6	- 93 10 9	3072 4 9	
Alangudi—Sembattur	...	25	Periakolam and Yegakolam	...	...	8730	574 7 2	136 11	711 2 2	
Do.	...	26	Rayakolam	...	...	880				

Irrigation—Original Works.

Expenditure on Public Works—cont.

Budget of classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Aycent.	Revenue.	Estimate amount.	Previous faslis' Expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1323.	Total.	Remarks.
	Kolatur ...	27	Elmanakolam and Kadambakolam	9686	580 2	1255	341 11 4	16	357 11 4	
	Do. ...	28	Navakolam	7761	315 12	745	835 5 4	—26 12 10	808 8 6	
	Do. Vellanur ...	29	Mangolam				587 3 8	18 2 10	605 6 6	
	Do. ...	30	Thenikolam				77	543 15 10	620 15 10	
	Alangudi—Vagavasal ...	31	Kalammaikolam			590	520 15 1	24 14 8	545 13 9	
		32	Expenditure on minor works each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.			570	1763 4 7	121 11 9	1885 ... 4	
			Total				17034 7 6	3640	20674 7 6	
	Do. Kilatur ...	33	Uthaikolam	7328	293 10	575	101 8	215 6 2	313 14 3	
	Do. ...	34	Alaukolam			760		304 5 8	304 5 8	
	Do. ...	35	Alangudi. Periakolam	333 21	1654 10	1920	1484 11 2	83 2 11	1567 14 1	
	Do. ...	36	Vandankolam	5682	242 6	710	562 5 8	715 9	576 5 5	
	Do. ...	37	Kudithangikolam and Anthanikolam	255 83	1345 7	2120	925 8 4	794 13 6	1720 5 10	
	Do. Kuppakudi ...	38	Pathankolam	64 27	293 8	1250	1218 9 4	62 4 1	1280 13 5	
	Do. Suranviduthi.	39	Pudukkolam	87 92	412 10	1045	450 14 2	386 8 7	837 6 9	
	Do. Pethathope ...	40	Do.	77 92	344 3	1095	802 13 9	125 2 8	928 ... 5	
	Do. Narana-samudram.	41	Vadakkikolam Pudukkolam	85 11	355 5	1650	915 14 10	140 5 6	1056 4 4	
	Do. ...	42	Gnanambalsamudram tank	69 77	269 13	2215	866 10 8	9 3 8	875 14 4	
	Do. ...	43	Diverting the supply to Pudukkolam of Kolandarakottai.			700	577 13 3	42 12 10	620 10 1	
	Do. Pudukkottai-viduthi	44	Kudikkatikolam	59 18	335 5	1100	828 7 9	160 7 3	988 15 2	
	Do. Kottaikadu ...	45	Kummaikolam	63 18	354 13	840	287 6 5	19 9 1	306 15 6	
	Do. do. ...	46	Ramachandrankolam	68 08	269 13	1090	90 8 10	190 6 7	280 15 5	
	Alangudi	47	Arungulavan Pudukkolam	89 56	633 14	1720	254 ... 9	535 13 5	789 14 2	
	Do. Meathur ...	48	Ramachandrankolam			840		36 3 6	36 3 6	

Original Works—cont.

Do. Kuppakudi ...	49	Sittukolam	...	...	...	505	456 3 5	28 9	484 12 5	
	50	Expenditure on minor works each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.					510 110	596 9 2	1106 11 ...	
		Total					10333 10 2	3736 11 4	14070 5 6	
Tirumayyam ...		IV.—Pambar Basin.								
	51	Irumbanad tank	...	678 98	3844 6	8530	209 6 4	652 4	861 10 4	
	52	Do. improvements	...					3000 5	3000 5	
	53	Kottayur supply channel	...				13749 7 2	1 8	13750 15 2	
	54	Expenditure on minor works each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.					334 8 5	64 15 9	399 8 2	
		Total					14293 5 11	3719 ... 9	18012 6 8	
	55	Expenditure on minor works each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.					305 12 8	433 10 8	799 7 4	
		V.—Koraiyar Basin.								
	56	Periakolam	...			740	528 3 2	13 7 10	541 11 ...	
	57	Expenditure on minor works each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.					242 2 6	30 9 5	272 11 11	
		Total					770 5 8	44 1 3	814 6 11	
Kolatur—Vennamuthupatti.		VII.—Maharajasamudram Basin.								
	58	Expenditure on minor works each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.							103 13 9	106 13 9
Do. Minnathur ...		VIII.—Virushalikar Basin.								
	59	Konnaikanmoi	...	260 45	1587 14	*3720	3872 12 9	810 4 2	4683 ... 11	
		Total Original					58957 14 1	15877 5 7	74835 3 8	

Irrigation

Under revision.

Expenditure on Public Works—cont.

Budget classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Ayacut.	Revenue.	Estimate amount.	Previous faslis' expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1923.	Total.	Remarks.
			REPAIRS.							
			I.—Vellar Basin.							
			1. Other tanks.							
Alangudi	...	1	Kavinad tank bund repairs ...	98236	6358 6...	16120...	7758 4...	139... 4	7897 4 4	
Do.	...	2	Improving dam across the Vellar	...	...	1105...	953 6 6	14211 7	1096 2 1	
Kolattur—Parambur	...	3	Parambur tank ...	...	...	2000...	1251 4 1	8212 6	1334... 7	
Do.	...	4	Perumanadu tank ...	62746	3724 3...	*2900...	353910 9	124 7 9	3664 2 6	
Do.	...	5	Periakannai ...	...	...	1257...	1108 4...	148 9 2	125613 2	
Tirumayyam—Kulipirai...	...	6	Vagaikannai ...	...	...	1750...	1510 5 9	3 8...	151313 9	
Do.	...	7	Periakannai including removal of prickly-pears.	33994	171915...	2115...	182115 9	147 210	1969 2 7	
Do.	...	8	Nerinjikkudi tank bund repairs including removal of prickly-pears.	38137	247810...	5650...	4751 5 8	766 6...	5877 9 8	
Do.	...	9	Marayakolam including removal of prickly-pears.	8966	359...	+260...	263 9 9	1613 7	39913 9	
Kolattur—Thiruvengavasal.	...	10	Visalur tank including removal of prickly-pears.	28892	150315...	+123...	+119 6 5	680... 8	1766 8 7	
Do.	...	11	Improving supply channel to Visalur tank and removal of prickly-pears.	...	...	3850...	1086 711	...	...	
Do.	...	12	Periakannai bund repairs ...	...	...	1305...	249 6 9	129 910	379... 7	
Do.	...	13	Do. removal of prickly-pears ...	...	...	+400...	...	63 6 5	63 6 5	
Do.	...	14	Pudurkolam including removal of prickly-pears.	...	...	3425...	...	66411 1	66411 1	
Kolattur—Kudimiamalai.	...	15	Periakannai bund repairs including removal of prickly-pears.	32944	139513...	700...	484 9 9	261 9 4	746 3 1	
Tirumayyam—Olimangalam.	...	16	Expenditure on minor works each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	3350...	13013 6	7 4...	138 1 6	
Alangudi	...	17	Vallanad tank bund repairs...	83098	7076 4	*3900...	417414 4	36514 3	454012 7	
Do.	...	18	Improving Mottai Komaranmadai at C. S. Nos. 14 35 and 38, Vallanad tank.	...	...	560...	30413 5	29 8 5	334 510	
Do.	...	19	Thathachikolam including removal of prickly-pears.	5406	310 7...	570...	7212 9	4614 3	913 7 5	

Repairs.

Do.	...	20	Pilikundukolam including removal of prickly-pears.	6708	26814...	1045...	53914 8	218...	75714 8	
Do.	...	21	Expenditure on minor works each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	+105...	+102 211	41014 7	+102 211	
Tirumayyam—Miratnilai.	...	22	Periakannai ...	...	...	4440...	415311 4	119 7 5	4273 2 9	
Do.	...	23	Vakkudi and Maravani kannois bund repairs including removal of prickly-pears.	61036	393714...	2340...	7 6 1	116515...	1173 5 1	
Do.	...	24	Periakannai ...	...	...	4800...	490011 2	261511	492711 1	
Do.	...	25	Do. Muthankolam	...	...	1325...	1254 5 1	9813 9	1353 210	
Do.	...	26	Koothankolam and Muthankolam	...	...	2365...	118611 9	172 2 9	135814 6	
Do.	...	27	Kollakudikannai, Navakkannai and Vilankattankannai bunds repair including removal of prickly-pears.	...	...	1730...	227 9 9	187... 10	41410 7	
Do.	...	28	Expenditure on minor works each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	294 4 1	26 8 6	32012 7	
Kolattur	...		Total ...	...	...	...	4293712 3	667610 3	49614 6 6	
Do.	...		V.—Agniar Basin.	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Do.	...	29	Moskudikolam including removal of prickly-pears.	...	...	1000...	898 2 6	19... 8	917 3 2	
Do.	...	30	Kadambakolam ...	...	...	825...	+10815 4	1513 3	+10815 4	
Do.	...	31	Periakolam including removal of prickly-pears.	...	...	3501 2 2	79210 3	273 9 5	3501 2 2	
Do.	...	32	Pothankolam ...	...	...	2200...	128612 5	139... 1	142512 6	
Do.	...	33	Karnakolam ...	...	...	770...	75112 4	3712...	789 8 4	
Do.	...	34	Oduvankolam ...	...	...	3870...	95215 3	47912 3	143211 6	
Do.	...	35	Earth-work to and removal of prickly-pears from the bund of Athamurti.	...	...	2690...	1372... 5	— 7 910	1364 6 7	
Alangudi	...	36	Karaikolam ...	...	...	+195...	+12211 3	...	+12211 3	
Do.	...	37	Ayeepillaikolam ...	...	...	2500...	246012 8	4714 7	250811 3	
Do.	...	38	Periakolam ...	...	...	1120...	8041210	333 1 3	113714 1	
Do.	...	39	Periakolam ...	...	...	687 610	627 610	60...	687 610	
Do.	...	40	Periakolam ...	...	...	752 3 7	3043 7 3	— 85 810	295714 5	
Alangudi—Varappur	...		Total ...	...	...	70913...	656 910	95 9 9	752 3 7	

Irrigation.

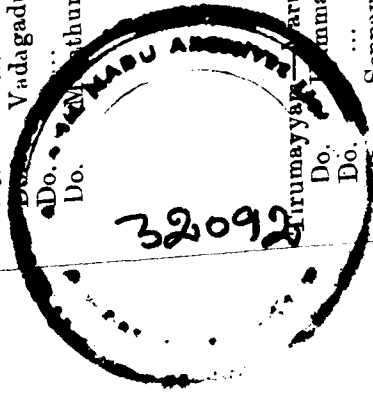
Expenditure on Public Works—cont.

Budget head of classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Ayccut.	Revenue.	Estimate amount.	Previous faslis' Expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1923.	Total.	Remarks.
				A. C.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	
Alangudi	...	41	Vadaku and therku Peramkolam	...	...	1870	421 4 10	346 1 4	767 6 2	
Alangudi—Mullur	...	42	Pasukkolam	139 17	503 6 3	...	650 5	35	685 5	
Do.	...	43	Kummukolam	68 30	64 5 8	...	672 6 10	36	708 6 10	
Do.	Manaviduthi.	44	Keelkattikolam	82 6	...	700	796 11	-101 9 3	694 7 8	
Do.	...	45	Komarokolam	...	...	2068 15 5	2014 6 7	21 4 6	2065 11 1	
Do.	Ambukoil	46	Neduvakolam	...	...	1020	555 5 8	27	582 6 3	
Do.	Ariandi	47	Mela and keela Vellaikolam including removal of prickly-pears.	51 45	205 14	610	...	398 12 4	398 12 4	
Kolattur—Keeranur	...	48	Periakolam including removal of prickly-pears.	126 23	969 9	3940	1370 8 5	40 2 9	1410 11 2	
Do.	Odukkur	49	Elandaikolam and Kadambakolam	69 76	268 8 2	+250	1057 15 3	+34 4	+34 4	
Do.	...	50	Perungudikolam	112 42	561 15	1005	539 8 9	-9 1 9	530 7	
Do.	...	51	Vadugankolam	76 96	384 14	1200	926 2 8	-5 14 10	920 3 10	
Do.	...	52	Thayanikolam	117 89	474 9	946 13 2	910	36 13 2	946 13 2	
Valamangalam.	...	53	Periakolam	328 16	1663 15	3600	3116 15 11	244 6 6	3361 6 5	
Do.	Uppiakudi	54	Kannikolam	247 90	981 15	860	576 2	24	600	
Do.	Narthamalai.	55	Thinnanikolam	90 43	506 13	2150	995 14 2	623 8 1	1619 6 3	
Do.	Sevaikudi	56	Periakolam	265 93	961	3640	399 10 11	441 13 5	841 8 4	
Do.	Seemanur	57	Do.	...	...	2170	91 1 4	415 12 1	506 13 5	
Alangudi—Sembattur	...	58	Do.	291 04	2099 15	7080	5706 3 6	162 7 8	5868 11 2	
Do.	...	59	Rayakolam	101 35	458 14	1150	726 6	229 8 7	955 9 1	
Kolattur—Mekkidipatti.	...	60	Periakolam	...	...	900	689 11	60	749 11	
Do.	Muttukadu	61	Periakolam and Kattukolam including removal of prickly-pears.	246 36	1103 4	1580	1415 10 1	12	1427 10 1	
Do.	Sathiamangalam.	62	Siruhakolam and Kaluvankolam	88 57	432 8	1815	1059 14 6	143 2	1203	
Do.	Thodaiyur	63	Navakolam	77 61	315 12	600 14 1	588 14 1	3	591 14 1	
Do.	Kiliyur	64	Kilikolam	...	...	520	543 4 6	2	545 4 6	
Do.	...	65	Expenditure on minor works each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	4205 4 4	957 13 6	5163 1 10	
			Total	...	...	...	47164 9 9	5640 13 8	52805 7 5	

Repairs—cont.

Irrigation—

III.—Ambiliyar Basin.										
Alangudi—Keealthur Do.	...	66	Vettai Punjakolam	36 52	181 14	710	453 8 2	170 2 3	623 10 5	
Do.	...	67	Padukkolam	136 55	881 2	1080	336 9 7	220 4	556 13 7	
Do.	...	68	Periakolam	333 21	1654 10	1420	...	337 15 4	337 15 4	
Do.	...	69	Pudukkolam bund repair including removal of prickly-pears.	77 92	344 3	2170	501 6 11	402 14	904 4 11	
Do.	...	70	Athukolam bund repairs including removal of prickly-pears.	...	...	+40	+31 1 10	+1 8	+32 9 10	
Do.	...	71	Ramachandrakolam	...	...	3270	2057 1 6	304 5 6	2361 7	
Do.	...	72	Sullakkudikolam and Konnakolam	40 70	133 8	1500	85 6 6	634 2	719 8 6	
Do.	...	73	Nangolam	...	...	1610	1479 9 4	...	1480 5 4	
Do.	...	74	Uyyandakolam	...	...	600	462 10 9	30 7 10	493 2 7	
Do.	...	75	Ramachandrakolam	...	...	920	273 1 11	37 14 11	311 10	
Do.	...	76	Expenditure on minor works each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	840	498 4 11	12 8	12 8	
			Total	...	...	...	6178 13 5	2494 2 4	8672 15 9	
IV.—Pambar Basin.										
Do.	...	77	Vettikolam	...	...	710	668 13 2	47 11	716 8 2	
Do.	...	78	Vallambankanmoi	...	...	680	566 7 2	32 13 1	599 4 3	
Do.	...	79	Ayyanarkanmoi	...	...	1830	1488 2 8	46 13 4	1535	
Do.	...	80	Sanankanmoi	...	...	1435	1271 1 7	174 15 3	1446	
Do.	...	81	Periakolam	678 98	3844 6	22000	17045 5 2	930 7 7	17975 12 9	
Do.	...	82	Peruuduraikanmoi including removal of prickly-pears.	234 09	1369 14	5970	560 13 5	2290 6 2	2851 3 7	
Do.	...	83	Thirappudingikanmoi	...	...	+660	1554 4	+462 13 5	+462 13 5	
Do.	...	84	Periakolam	...	...	2460	913 2 2	16	1554 8 2	
Do.	...	85	Kanappurkanmoi	...	...	1095	1014 9 8	84 13 10	1099 7 6	
Do.	...	86	Expenditure on minor works each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	806 6 4	346 13	1153 3 4	
			Total	...	...	...	25889 1 4	4433 14 11	30323	
V.—Koraiyar Basin.										
Kolattur—Kathalur	...	87	Vyapurikolam	...	...	1655	1356 14 3	268 14 7	1625 12 10	
Do.	...	88	Navakolam	...	...	780	700 4 2	79 11 8	779 15 10	



Expenditure on Public Works—cont.

Budget head of classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Aycent.	Revenue.	Estimate amount.	Previous faslis' Expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1323.	Total.	Remarks.
Repairs—cont.	Kolattur—Kalkudi	89	Periakolam bund repairs including removal of prickly-pears.	10352	RS. A. P. 420 4 0	636	RS. A. P. 20 ... 2	282 7 6	RS. A. P. 302 7 8	
	Do. Kaktakudi	90	Kaktakudi	...	...	970	+68 8 11	+33 9 5	+102 2 4	
	Do.	91	Soliakundi	...	...	1120	652 7 3	40	692 7 3	
	Do.	92	Expenditure on minor works each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	1113 13 0	12 0 8	1125 13 8	
	Do.		Total	...	...	...	1476 2 7	369 8 10	1845 11 5	
	Do.	93	VI.—Vennar Basin.	...	...	...	5388 2 4	1086 4 8	6474 7 0	
	Do.	94	Periakolam	...	...	2550	2227 11 1	139 15 5	2367 10 6	
	Do.	95	Visalkanmoi	28892	150315	12231011	11321511	9011	12231011	
	Do.	96	Kudikkattikolam	...	...	735 310	661 310	74	735 310	
	Do.	97	Marayakolam	...	...	520	351 11 9	36 3 9	387 15 6	
Repairs—cont.	Do.	98	Kalaniakolam	...	...	52513 2	48713 2	38	52513 2	
	Do.	99	Pudukkolam	...	...	630	576 7 2	20	596 7 2	
	Do.	100	Rayasamudramkolam	...	...	829 6 2	777 12 3	51 9 11	829 6 2	
	Do.	101	Lakkudikolam	...	...	1060	993 0 2	40 5 11	1033 6 1	
	Do.		Expenditure on minor works each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	1477 1 5	134 6 7	1611 8 ...	
	Do.		Total	...	...	...	8685 12 9	625 4 7	9311 1 4	
	Do.	102	VII.—Maharajasamudram Basin.	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Do.	103	Rangiankolam	...	...	94213	815	12713	94213	
	Do.	104	Manganpiliarakolam	...	...	985	595 11 6	175 10 10	771 6 4	
	Do.		Expenditure on minor works each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	540 4 7	54 3 5	594 8 ...	
Irrigation—	Alangudi			...	...	...	1951 0 1	357 11 3	2308 11 4	
	Kolattur—Minnathur			...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Do.			...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Do.			...	...	...	...	...	...	
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	Do.			...	...	...	...	...	...	

Irrigation—	Tirumayyam—Konapet...	105	VIII.—Manimuthar Basin.	...	...	...	648 610	31 ...	679 610	
			Kozanthangikanmoi	...	...	1475	...	...	...	
			Total Repairs	...	...	...	138843 10 9	21345 13	8160189 8 5	
				...	...	...	...	...	...	
			Grand Total, Original and Repairs	...	...	...	197801 8 10	37223 3	3235024 12 1	
			Minor Irrigation works	...	...	...	16739 8 3	22216 1 9	38955 10 ...	
			Total Irrigation	...	...	...	214541 1 1	59439 5	273980 6 1	
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Expenditure on Public Works—cont.

Budget head of classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total Estimate.	Previous fasils' Expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasils 1923.	Total.	Remarks.
			ORIGINAL.					
			I.—Post office.					
Tirumayyam	...	1	Improvements to the Sub-Registry and Post offices at Ponnamaravathi.	1870	1017 9 9	149	1166 9 11	
Pudukkottai Town	...	2	Construction of servants' line in the New Residency ...	1670	1640 4 2	44 2 10	1684 7	
		3	Construction of Bandmen lines	11381 7 3	11359 4	28 4 5	11387 8 5	
		4	Construction of latrine within the Public office compound.	800	533 3 10	261 2 1	794 5 11	
		5	Improvements and putting up a roof in the upstairs of the bungalow occupied by the late State Engineer.	1661	1668 11 3	186 13	1855 8 3	
		6	Improvements to the Town Distillery	865	800 10 1	18 12 1	819 6 2	
		7	Sanitary fittings, water-supply and drainage, etc., to His Highness' Bungalow in Town.	7600		15 13 6	15 13 6	
		8	New Palace					
		9	Land compensation for New Palace	55500	9246 8 3	27033 2 11	36279 11 2	
		10	Extending the two rooms in the rear side of the Special Engineer's bungalow.	750		8165	8165	
		11	Expenditure on minor works each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.			767 11 7	767 11 7	
Alangudi	...	12	Improvements to the Taluk Cutcherry at Alangudi	11000	1647 8 3	1436 13 10	3084 6 1	
Keeranur	...	13	Construction of a New Taluk Cutcherry at Keeranur	54000	17136 10 3	7521 3 3	24657 13 6	
		14	Construction of Officers' quarters at Keeranur	10320	460 3 10	1009 7 5	1469 11 3	
Tirumayyam	...	15	Construction of a rest house at Narthamalai	1955	302 7 4	402 4 4	704 11 8	
		16	Construction of a cook house, horse-stall and drains to Poonthope bungalow, Miratnilai.	1050	643 9 3	433 3 4	1076 12 7	
Trichinopoly	...	17	Palace works:—					
			(a) Land and foundation	51748	51748		51748	
			(b) Main building including painting and tiling verandahs.	54950	48014 14 4	23763 1 7	71777 15 11	
			(c) Furniture	28497	28496 7 2		28496 7 2	
		18	Installation for electric light, etc., including Power house.	13000		6687 2 11	6687 2 11	

Original Works

Kodakkannal	...	19	Construction of outhouses, walls, stable, well, cleaning and gravelling compound and making garden.	15000	636 13 7	7660	8296 14 6	
		20	Improvements to the Fredis	1297 8 8		1297 8 8	1297 8 8	
		21	Expenditure on minor works each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.		200	—180 4	19 12	
			Total		175122 14 6	86849 11	1261972 9 7	
Town	...	22	Erecting corrugated iron shed for keeping gun-carriage in front of Magazine building.			479 11 7	479 11 7	
Town	...	23	Construction of cup boards, District Registrar's office.	3500		2413 14 6	2413 14 6	
Alangudi	...	24	Construction of a new Sub-Registry office at Karambakudi.	5350	5203 8 6	32 2 9	5235 11 3	
Tirumayyam	...	25	Construction of a new Sub-Registry office at Arimalam.	*4100	3574 13 11	1036 8 11	4611 6 10	
		26	Do. do. at Karaiyur	5340	4841 6 8	362 5 11	5203 12 7	
		27	Construction of a compound wall to the Sub-Registry office at Pudukkottai.	670	580 2	61 4 6	641 6 6	
Kolattur	...	28	Construction of a Sub-Registry office at Viraimalai	5050	5774 7	—824 8 6	4949 14 6	
		29	Do. do. at Annavasal	4620	3308 12 3	1426 13 8	4735 9 11	
		30	Construction of a compound wall in front of Sub-Registry office, Viraimalai.	786 1 5	351	408 9 6	759 10 2	
			Total		23634 3	4917 3 3	28551 6 5	
Town	...	31	Improvements to the eastern portion of Aiyar Aranamai at Trugokarnam Training School.	2585	1401 13 11	1190 5 1	2592 3	
Kolattur	...	32	Construction of a State School at Annavasal	1650	247 13 4	618	865 14 3	
			Total		1649 11 3	1808 6	3458 1 3	
Town	...	33	Construction of Police lines of 30 houses west of Public offices.	18600	16646 2 9	1406 4 6	18052 7 3	
		34	Construction of Police lines at Marthandapuram	31600	2096 10	6047 4 6	8143 14 6	
		35	Forming roads, wells, planting avenues, providing gates, etc., to Police lines, Marthandapuram.	1045		167 6 2	167 6 2	
		36	Construction of Police lines at Alangudi	10650	5721 4 7	2448 7	8069 11 7	
Alangudi	...	37	Improvements to the back portion of the Adanakkottai Police line.	1230	1109 9	126 1 9	1235 10 9	

Buildings

* Under revision

Expenditure on Public Works—cont.

Budget head of classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total Estimate.	Previous fasils' Expenditure	Expenditure in Fasli 1923	Total.	Remarks.
Buildings—Original Works—cont.	Tirumayyam	38	Construction of Police lines at Tirumayyam	RS. 17290	A. P. 9716	A. P. 3043	A. P. 12760	
		39	Do. at Ponnamaravathi	5000	4168	666	4835	
		40	Expenditure on minor works each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.			497	497	
	Kolattur	41	Construction of compound wall around the Police line at Annavasal.	775		10	10	
	Town	42	<i>VII.—Medical.</i>					
		43	Construction of Women and Children Hospital	25255	13795	5879	19674	
		44	Construction of a loading room in the Vaccination Depot.	2200	2152	411	2157	
	Tirumayyam	45	Construction of a Dispensary at Tirumayyam	5280		803	803	
		46	Do. at Ponnamaravathi	4420	4266	44	4310	
	Kolattur	47	Improvements to the Dispensary at Viraimalai	*1815	2320	—12	2307	
Repairs.		48	Construction of a compound wall to the Dispensary at Keeranur.	560	432	128	561	
		49	Construction of a Dispensary at Annavasal	3500	552	2803	3356	
			Total		23519	59	33170	
			Total Original		264402	5	2382572	
								Under revision.
Repairs.			<i>REPAIRS.</i>					
			<i>I.—Post office.—Nil.</i>					
			<i>II.—General Administration.</i>					
		49	Purchase of an Ice machine "Express" and certain electric fittings for the use of the Palace.	984		984	984	
		50	Repairs to the quarters occupied by M. R. Ry. K. S. Dorai Rajah Avergal.	550	912	508	517	
		51	Repairs to the Special Engineer's bungalow	559	354	161	516	
			Total					

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Expenditure on Public Works—cont.

Budget head of classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total Estimate.	Previous faslis' Expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1323.	Total.	Remarks.
Buildings—Repairs—cont.	Town	59	VIII.—Medical. Repairs to the Cow shed attached to the Veterinary Hospital.	605	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	
		70	Expenditure on minor works each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	
			Total ...	...	...	...	...	
			Total Repairs ...	...	...	...	...	
			Works attended to by the Revenue Department ...	...	...	...	...	
			Grand Total, Original and Repairs ...	...	...	...	...	
				27177210	1139161	2	6410933	12 7

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Expenditure on Public Works—cont.

Budget head of classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total Estimate.	Previous faslis' Expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1323.	Total.	Remarks.
Communications—Original Works.	Trichinopoly Road Badalur Road Pattukkottai Road Alangudi—Karambakkudi Road Ambukkoil Road Peracoorani Road Yembal Road Madura Road Ponnamaravathi Road Manapparai Road South Kolatur Road Keeranur—Adanakkottai Road Adanakkottai—Alangudi Road Alangudi—Arimalam Road Arimalam—Sengirai Road	1	ORIGINAL. Extension of tunnels in Trichy Road	2900	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	
		2	Earth-work for the incomplete portion of the 1st section.	1500	...	...	...	
		3	Gravelling the road from 8/0 to 16/2	5300	...	...	...	
		4	Gravelling a portion of the road from 22/0 to 26/0.	2550	...	...	...	
		5	Gravelling a portion ...	2590	...	...	...	
		6	Gravelling ...	2000	...	...	...	
		7	Planting cocoanut avenues in the 1st section	525	...	...	...	
		8	Construction of 8 tunnels	2340	...	...	...	
		9	Formation of road over Neivasapatti Mela and Keelakanmoi.	3530	...	...	...	
		10	Gravel collection	8500	...	...	...	
		11	Construction of causeway across Miratnilai kanmoi surplus.	1420	...	...	...	
		12	Metalling from the Kunder toll-gate to Tirumayyam Taluk Cutcherry.	21000	...	...	...	
		13	Widening the road over the bund of Thaurakanmoi.	3920	...	...	...	
		14	Gravelling the sandy portion	3700	...	...	...	
		15	Construction of tunnels...	720	...	...	...	
		16	Gravelling the 2nd section	7200	...	...	...	
		17	Construction of a bridge across the Rajagiri river.	5200	...	...	...	
		18	Earth-work and formation	5200	...	...	...	
		19	Gravelling ...	5000	...	...	...	
		20	Expenditure on minor works each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	
		21	Gravelling a portion	950	...	...	...	
		22	Gravelling ...	2500	...	...	...	
		23	Do. ...	2800	...	...	...	

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Expenditure on Public Works—cont.

Budget head of classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total Estimate.	Previous faslis' Expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1928.	Total.	Remarks.
Communications—Original Works—cont.	Arasamalai—Karaiyur Road	24	Gravel collection (Old Village road & Formation ...)	4160	2541 7 8	964 9 5	3506 1 1	
	Kudimiamalai—Kolattur Road	25	Gravel collection ...	2920	4031 8 11	61 9 8	4093 2 7	
	Piliyur Road	26	Gravel collection ...	4500	1833 13 10	14 5 5	1848 3 3	
	Puduppatti—Kadiapatti Road	27	Gravelling the newly formed road from 0/0 to 9/0.	2650	26013 5	87 2 8	348 1 1	
	Tirumayyam—Kandukathan Road.	28	Gravelling ...	1293	2286 9	+551 2	+551 2	
	Pilivalam—Virachilai Road	29	Widening a portion of the bund of Subramaniapuram kannol. Construction of a pipe sluice at C. S. 8 A.	8000	...	373 5 8	2659 14 8	
		30	Metal collection ...	4160	...	209 7 11	209 7 11	
		31	Formation ...	...	270 8	+64 10 2	+64 10 2	
		32	Expenditure on minor works each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	600	600	
			Total Original ...	...	55215 6 6	21235 8 1	76450 14 7	
Repairs.	Trichinopoly Road	33	REPAIRS.	10000	...	7950 13 7	7950 13 7	
	Rudalur Road	34	Maintenance	412 8	...	412 8	412 8	
	Tanjore Road	35	Contribution to Local Fund	1305	...	973 8	973 8	
	Patukkottai Road	36	Do.	4750	...	4109 1 4	4109 1 4	
	Alangudi—Karambakkudi Road	37	Do.	2360	...	1678 12 11	1678 12 11	
	Peracoorani Road	38	Do.	925	...	828 11 11	828 11 11	
	Aranthangi Road	39	Do.	2750	...	1955 13 1	1955 13 1	
	Yembal Road	40	Do.	1295	...	752 15 4	752 15 4	
	Madura Road	41	Do.	2726	...	2361	2361	
	Ponnamaravathi Road	42	Do.	5500	...	4050 7 2	4050 7 2	
Communications—Original Works—cont.	Manapparai Road	43	Do.	3220	...	2547 3 3	2547 3 3	
	South Kolattur Road	44	Closing the breaches in above road...	900	694 3 7	196 3	890 6 7	
	Keeranur—Adanakkottai Road	45	Maintenance	3130	...	2699 9 3	2699 9 3	
		46	Do.	2620	...	1487 5 6	1487 5 6	
		47	Do.	900	...	867 11 1	867 11 1	
			Total Repairs.	...	...	...	...	
			Grand Total, Original and Repairs	...	...	...	...	
				...	...	...	...	
				...	...	...	...	
				...	...	...	...	

Communications—Original Works—cont.	Adanakkottai—Alangudi Road	48	Do.	880	...	596 13 1	596 13 1	
	Alangudi—Arimalam Road	49	Do.	850	...	729 8	729 8	
	Arimalam—Tirumayyam Road	50	Do.	1030	...	988 8 2	988 8 2	
	Kudimiamalai—Kolattur Road	51	Do.	670	...	707 12 5	707 12 5	
	Piliyur Road	52	Do.	580	...	576 6 2	576 6 2	
	Perambur Road	53	Do.	980	...	1017 14 2	1017 14 2	
	Tirumayyam—Kandukathan Road.	54	Do.	700	...	347 1 8	347 1 8	
	Tirumayyam—Puduppatti Road	55	Do.	1110	...	664 2 4	664 2 4	
		56	Expenditure on minor works each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	1919 13	1919 13	
			Total Repairs	...	694 3 7	40418 11 8	411215 3	
Repairs.			Grand Total, Original and Repairs	...	55909 10 1	61654 3 9	117563 13 10	
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Expenditure on Public works—cont.

Budget head of classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total Estimate.	Previous faslis' expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1323.	Total.	Remarks.
			ORIGINAL.					
		1	Construction of a deer shed in Ananda Bhag	Rs. 570	A. 533 13 2	P. 6 2 6	Rs. 539 15 8	
		2	Revetting the inner slopes of Keelapudukkolam	5600	3229 3 8	412 14 8	2816 5	
		3	Settling tanks for water-works	8500	1626 14 4	725 10 6	2352 8 10	
		4	Construction of water-works Inspector's quarters	1800	1903 2 3	53 5 2	1956 7 5	
		5	Expenditure on minor works each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.			5	5	
			Total Original		7293 1 5	377 3 6	7670 4 11	
			REPAIRS.					
			Expenditure on minor works each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.		28 10 3	5 7 2	34 1 5	
			Total Repairs		28 10 3	5 7 2	34 1 5	
			Grand Total, Original and Repairs		7321 11 8	382 10 8	7704 6 4	

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Expenditure on Public Works—cont.

Budget head of classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total Estimate.	Previous faslis' expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1323.	Total.	Remarks.
			ORIGINAL.					
		1	Construction of a Vegetable market in Town including west gate.	RS. A. P. 18000	RS. A. P. 17964 7 5	RS. A. P. 200 15 1	RS. A. P. 17763 8 4	
		2	Wire fencing around the Karambakkudi market ...	1365	816 3 9	615 1	823 2 10	
		3	Construction of a corrugated iron shed at Karambakkudi market.	525	557 7 ...	25 15 4	583 6 4	
		4	Wire fencing the Kolupatti market of Sengalur vattam	520	364 13 9	18 14 4	383 12 1	
		5	Expenditure on minor works each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.		307 4 6	215 ... 5	522 4 11	
			Total ...		20010 4 5	65 14 1	20076 2 6	
			REPAIRS.					
		6	Expenditure on minor works each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.		40	112 8 2	152 8 2	
			Total Repairs ...		40	112 8 2	152 8 2	
			Total Original and Repairs ...		20050 4 5	178 6 3	20228 10 8	
			Establishment and watershed charges, etc., incurred by the Revenue Department.			306 9 8	306 9 8	
			Grand Total ...		20050 4 5	484 15 11	20535 4 4	

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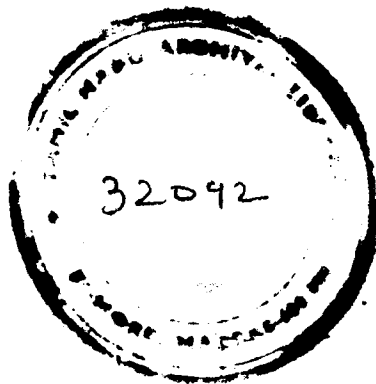
Arm of service.

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STATEMENT XXXIII—A.

Statement showing the Arms and Ammunition imported into the
Pudukkottai State during Fasli 1323 (1913-1914).

	ARMS.			AMMUNITION.								REMARKS.	
	Muskets.	Pistols.	Revolvers.	Cartridges.		Gunpowder (lb).	Percussion Caps.	Safety fuses.	Sulphur (lb).	Dynamites (lb).	Detonators.		
				Blank.	Filled.								
State purchases ...	..	20	..	..	500	..	30	3000	500	..	..	..	
Private purchases...	..	..	..	..	..	100	185	93000	600	8000	..	..	



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