REPORT

ON THE

ADMINISTRATION

OF

PUDUKKOTTAI

FOR THE YEAR

1911-1912
Fasli 1321.

PUDUKKOTTAI,

PRINTED AT THE SRI BRIHADAMBAH STATE PRESS.

1912.

R. C. No. $\frac{2411}{C.}$ of 1912.

Darbar Office,

Pudukkottai, 12th October 1912.

From

THE PUDUKKOTTAI DARBAR.

To

R. NARAYANA AIYAR, Esquire, B.A., I. C. S.,

Political Agent for Pudukkottai.

Sir,

We have the honor to forward herewith, for submission to Government, the Administration Report of the State for Fasli 1321 (1911—1912).

We have the honor to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient servants,

G. T. H. BRACKEN,

for Darbar.

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APPENDIX.

INTRODUCTORY AND PERSONNEL.

1. Pudukkottai is the third in importance of the Native States in direct political relations with the Government of Madras. It is bounded on the north and west by Trichinopoly, on the south by Ramnad and Madura, and on the east by Tanjore.

The area of the State is 1,178 square miles, and the population at the last Census, 4,11,878. Pudukkottai (population 26,852), the only town in the State, is situated centrally 33 miles south of Trichinopoly. The State is agricultural and dependent on a somewhat precarious rainfall.

2. His Highness the Rajah, whose full name is SRI BRAHADAMBA DAS RAJAH MARTHANDA BHAIRAVA TONDAIMAN BAHADUR, is eighth in descent from Raghunatha Tondaiman, the founder of the family. He is entitled to a salute of 11 guns. His Highness, who is 36 years of age and unmarried, succeeded his grandfather Ramachandra Tondaiman in 1886 and was invested with powers of administration in 1894.

3. The Collector of Trichinopoly is *ex-officio* Political Agent for Pudukkottai. The administration of the State, under His Highness the Rajah, is entrusted to a State Council of three members, a Superintendent, Dewan, and Councillor. The various departments are constituted on the British India model.

4. His Highness the Rajah returned to Pudukkottai from Europe in November 1911. His health, which had given cause for great anxiety in the two preceding years, was so much better that he was enabled to follow most of his ordinary occupations and to devote his full attention to the affairs of his State. His Highness attended the Imperial Durbar at Delhi in December 1911 and performed the homage due to the KING-EMPEROR. On his return journey he paid a State visit to His Excellency the Governor at Madras on the 1st January 1912. His Highness left for Europe on the 23rd January 1912.

5. The unique and glorious event of the first visit of THEIR IMPERIAL MAJESTIES to the Indian Empire was celebrated in Pudukkottai with the widest expression of loyalty and enthusiasm. In honour of the occasion, His Highness, on his return from Delhi, announced that he had decided to remit for one year the Village Service Cess on all fully assessed lands, which amounted to Rs. 20,000, and to abolish permanently the tax on Weavers' looms. He also extended the boon of Free Elementary Education to all parts of Pudukkottai outside the capital, and granted certain special allowances to the lower ranks of State servants and pensioners.

Statement No. I.

6. The *personnel* of the State Council remained unchanged (Mr. G. T. H. Bracken, I. C. S., Superintendent, M. R. Ry. V. R. Durai Rajah Avergal, Dewan, and the Chief Judge, M. R. Ry. C. Rajagopala Pillai Avergal, *ex-officio* Councillor).

7. Mr. E. W. Legh, I. C. S., was Political Agent until the 1st November 1911, and Mr. M. Young, I. C. S., from that date until the 28th May 1912, when he was relieved by Mr. J. C. Molony, I. C. S.

FINANCIAL REVIEW.

RECEIPTS.

Principal Heads.	Revised Estimate for Fasli 1321.	Actuals of Fasli 1321.	1320.	1319.	1318.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Land Revenue	9,90,000	10,43,736	9,55,915	9,31,104	10,28,550
Salt & Excise	1,92,000	2,04,182	1,81,540	1,60,223	1,65,442
Stamps	2,00,000	1,86,234	2,00,414	1,75,000	1,09,952
Assessed Taxes	14,400	12,265	15,507	14,039	12,321
Forest	50,850	53,177	45,747	45,783	36,055
Registration	32,400	31,889	31,421	34,726	35,672
Civil works	71,300	80,579	77,107	74,124	70,186
Other receipts	85,000	58,225	1,15,707	86,679	1,05,140
Total ...	16,35,950	16,70,287	16,23,358	15,21,678	15,63,318

8. Receipts exceeded the Revised Estimate by Rs. 34,337. Land Revenue brought in Rs. 53,736 more than was anticipated owing to an unexpected windfall for the sale of valuable house-sites. Receipts from 'Excise' and 'Civil Works' were also higher than the estimate. On the other hand stamp revenue fell off and there was a decrease of Rs. 26,775 under 'Other receipts' due to the accidental circumstance that the interest on investments was not realised until after the close of the fasli.

Statement No. II.

Comparison between the figures of Fasli 1321 and Fasli 1320 is complicated by the circumstance that owing to the amalgamation of the Manovirthi Jaghire and certain changes in the system of accounting both the revenue and expenditure sides of the Fasli 1321 accounts are disproportionately high in relation to the figures of Fasli 1320. It is clear however that there has been a steady expansion of revenue under all heads except stamps. The apparent decrease under 'Other receipts' was due to temporary and special causes and does not represent any real or permanent contraction of revenue.

EXPENDITURE.

Principal Heads.	Revised Estimate for Fasli 1321.	Actuals of Fasli 1321.	1320.	1319.	1318.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Assignments to Religious and Charitable Institutions.	1,36,800	1,26,574	1,34,990	1,40,125	1,54,468
Palace other items, compensation to the Western Palace Jaghire and allowance to Rani or Ranis.	1,37,840	1,36,950	1,18,758	1,05,703	1,11,411
Land Revenue	1,76,390	1,73,134	1,57,038	1,53,737	1,34,037
Salt and Excise	39,080	42,847	17,089	16,549	17,393
Forest	27,520	24,043	18,288	21,095	19,080
Registration	22,880	22,581	23,062	21,771	22,250
General Administration	1,77,340	1,77,311	1,74,456	1,73,726	1,62,132
Law and Justice and Police	1,25,450	1,23,483	1,16,267	1,04,709	1,01,719
Education	72,700	72,547	64,851	59,210	55,608
Medical and Vaccine	47,840	44,926	41,582	42,474	39,114
Political	1,03,950	1,12,981	1,05,629	1,06,877	7,316
Irrigation	1,21,000	1,02,826	67,981	56,309	30,191
Civil works	3,71,420	2,71,665	2,51,872	2,96,380	2,01,626
Military and Band	28,890	27,997	30,994	29,572	28,494
Other expenditure	1,03,250	1,03,069	81,699	84,102	72,878
Total ...	16,92,350	15,62,934	14,04,556	14,12,339	11,57,717

9. The expenditure of Fasli 1321 approximated fairly closely to the Revised Estimate except under the heads 'Irrigation' and 'Civil Works', in which there was a considerable shortage of outlay.

As already explained detailed comparison between the figures of Fasli 1321 and Fasli 1320 is out of the question; but it may be observed that the charges connected with Law and Justice and Education have increased somewhat rapidly and that the outlay on Irrigation has expanded to satisfactory dimensions.

BALANCES.

——		Revised Estimate for Fasli 1321.	Actuals of Fasli 1321.	1320.	1319.	1318.
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Revenue		16,35,950	16,70,287	16,23,358	15,21,678	15,63,318
Expenditure		16,92,350	15,62,934	14,04,556	14,12,339	11,57,717
Surplus (+) or deficit (—) ...		—56,400	+1,07,353	+2,18,802	+1,09,339	+4,05,601
Opening balance		22,51,071	22,51,071	20,32,269	19,22,930	15,17,329
Closing balance	Investment ...	13,00,000	13,00,000	11,00,000	10,00,000	9,00,000
	Cash	8,94,671	10,58,424	11,51,071	10,32,269	10,22,930
Total ...		21,94,671	23,58,424	22,51,071	20,32,269	19,22,930

10. Revenue again exceeded and expenditure fell short of the Budget Estimates, so that an anticipated deficit of half a lakh was converted into a surplus of more than a lakh. Out of the closing balance of 23½ lakhs, 13 lakhs were invested in Government Promissory notes or fixed deposit, an increase of two lakhs over the figures of the preceding fasli.

11. The financial condition of the State at the end of the fasli was not unsatisfactory, but for the future it will be well to take stock of the general position to see whether the normal expansion of revenue is likely to keep pace with the growth of expenditure. In this connection a comparison between the figures of Fasli 1321 and Fasli 1318 will be instructive, for in the interval a wide scheme of reorganisation embracing all departments has been carried out, involving necessarily a permanent increase in recurring charges.

For the purpose of comparison and in order to arrive at a correct estimate of normal revenue and recurring expenditure, it is necessary to subtract a sum of Rs. 40,000 from both the receipts and expenditure sides of the Fasli 1321 accounts, which are disproportionately swelled by the recent amalgamation of the Manovirthi Jaghire, and also to deduct Rs. 1,50,000 of extraordinary non-recurring expenditure under the heads of 'Land revenue', 'Excise' and 'Political'. It will then be found that revenue has increased from Rs. 15,63,318 in Fasli 1318 to Rs. 16,30,287 in Fasli 1321, that is, by 4·3 *per cent.*, while expenditure has grown from Rs. 11,57,717 to Rs. 13,72,934, that is, by 18·6 *per cent.* At first sight the comparatively rapid growth of expenditure might appear alarming, for if the same rate of increase were maintained, a point would eventually be reached when it would be impossible to maintain financial equilibrium. But it happens that the accounts of Fasli 1321 have accidentally lost an item of Rs. 35,000 of fixed revenue from 'Interest' and since Fasli 1318 items of taxation yielding another Rs. 30,000 have been remitted. On the expenditure side it will be observed that half the increase falls under the heads of 'Irrigation' and 'Civil Works', the outlay on which in Fasli 1318 was much below normal. Apart from public works and improvements, the expenditure on which is susceptible of adjustment according to circumstances, the expansion of revenue has almost kept pace with the growth of expenditure in the past and in the future seems likely to outstrip it.

Assuming 16 lakhs to be the normal revenue of the State and 11 lakhs the ordinary recurring expenditure, it will be possible to provide 4 lakhs for public works and improvements, a figure which has never yet been reached, and still leave a balance of 1 lakh as a provision for unforeseen eventualities or extraordinary non-recurring expenditure. The financial outlook is therefore satisfactory, and backed by its strong reserve the State can pursue with confidence a steady policy of progress.

LEGISLATION.

Statement No. III. 12. The following Regulations were passed in the fasli under review :—

(1) Regulation No. IV of 1911—(A Regulation to amend the Pudukkottai Stamp Regulation, 1905).

(2) Regulation No. V of 1911—(The Pudukkottai Amending Regulation).

(3) Regulation No. I of 1912—(Treasure Trove Regulation).

(4) Regulation No. II of 1912—(The Pudukkottai Municipal Regulation).

(5) Regulation No. III of 1912—(A Regulation to amend Regulation I of 1903, the Pudukkottai Compulsory Vaccination and Town Vital Statistics Regulation, as amended by Regulation No. I of 1909.

ADMINISTRATIVE DEPARTMENTS.

GENERAL.

13. If, as remarked in the last report, Fasli 1320 was a year of preparation, Fasli 1321 which has just closed must be described as a year of consolidation. The re-organisation schemes of the different departments which had been sanctioned in the two preceding years mostly came into force at the beginning of the fasli under review, and it was to their consolidation and practical working that the attention of the Darbar was mainly directed.

Though it is early yet to pass final judgment on the success of the reforms, the Darbar are satisfied that so far steady improvement has been made in the working of almost all the departments. In the case of Irrigation works and Education the progress made can be judged by definite results, while in the sphere of Revenue administration the Darbar can point to the completion of the most important part of the Land Revenue Settlement, the introduction of the new rates of assessment, and to the disposal of the long pending and difficult question of old arrears of Land Revenue.

14. For the fasli which has now begun the Darbar have no new programme of reform to put forward. After a period of change and reorganisation it is wise to call a halt and allow the new machinery to adjust itself in details. It will be time enough to make a further advance when the present reforms have matured and when practical experience has shown their defects and deficiencies.

DEVASTANAM AND CHARITY.

15. In the year 1897 the lands and other endowments attached to temples, chatrams and other charitable institutions were taken over by the State and in lieu thereof money assignments granted, which were fixed according to their importance.

The department is controlled by the Dewan Peishkar.

In Fasli 1321 there were 95 temples, 6 chatrams and 6 other charitable institutions under the direct management of the State. In addition State "Katlais" were conducted in 25 temples situated in British territory, chiefly in the districts of Trichinopoly, Tanjore and Madura.

The total expenditure of the department was Rs. 1,25,983 against Rs. 1,34,831 in Fasli 1320. Of this amount Rs. 15,514 represented the charges connected with the celebration of the annual Dussrah festival at Pudukkottai, and Rs. 10,893 the expenditure incurred in temples outside the limits of the State, commonly known as "Pararashtram katlais".

16. *General Remarks.*—Hitherto no efficient check over the expenditure of the various temples and charitable institutions has been maintained. The Dewan Peishkar has spent much time in evolving a system of accounts and audit which will enable him to exercise more efficient control and ensure that the allotments provided are properly expended on the objects for which they are intended.

LAND REVENUE.

Statement No. IV. 17. The agricultural season of Fasli 1321 was on the whole fair. The rainfall of the earlier months was deficient and the delay in the arrival of the North-east Monsoon caused great anxiety, but fortunately the situation was saved by an unusually heavy downpour in November and December. Both wet and dry crops suffered at times from deficiency of moisture, but, though the outturn was somewhat disappointing, complete failure was comparatively rare and the agricultural population, helped by the high prices obtained for their produce, fared tolerably well. The total rainfall was 30·77 inches against 33·98 in the previous fasli.

Statement No. V. 18. The price of staple food-grains rose to a high level and exceeded the average of the preceding five years. Pasture and fodder were generally available and the condition of cattle was good except for a short out-break of rinderpest in one village.

Statement No. VI. 19. The total Land Revenue demand rose from Rs. 9,04,143 to Rs. 9,29,366. Excluding quit rents not brought to Revenue accounts and Revenue Miscellaneous, the current demand was Rs. 8,46,163 of which Rs. 7,99,817 was collected, 94·52 *per cent.*, against 92·88 in Fasli 1320. In Tirumayyam and to a less extent in Alangudi taluks collection work was delayed by the change from the old to the new settlement rates of assessment, so that part of the demand could not be realised until after the close of the fasli. In Kolattur Taluk the percentage of collection reached a point which has not been equalled or even approached in recent years.

Statements Nos. VII and VIII. 20. *Old arrears.*—(a) *Land Revenue other than quit-rents.*—Out of the arrear balance of Rs. 2,27,210, a sum of Rs. 83,196 was collected and Rs. 69,221 written off leaving Rs. 74,793 outstanding. The larger part of this amount is irrecoverable and will shortly be written off the accounts after the sale of lands which is in rapid progress.

(b) *Chinnaranmanai Jaghire arrears.*—Of the arrears of revenue amounting Rs. 23,194, which accrued in the late Chinnaranmanai Jaghire prior to its resumption, Rs. 465 were collected and Rs. 12,653 written off leaving a balance of Rs. 10,076 which is in course of adjustment.

(c) *Quit-rents.*—Quit-rent arrears (including Rs. 11,862 brought to account in newly enfranchised Inams) were Rs. 82,487 of which a sum of Rs. 11,777 was not ripe for collection. Rs. 19,849 were collected and Rs. 31,229 written off leaving a balance of Rs. 19,632. In Tirumayyam Taluk a careful scrutiny of the Inam accounts, which were extraordinarily confused, revealed the fact that a large proportion of the nominal outstanding balance was wrongly entered, so that large amounts had to be written off.

21. The Special Jamabundi for the settlement of old arrears of revenue was brought to a conclusion. The arrears which at the beginning of Fasli 1319 stood at Rs. 5,10,138 were reduced to Rs, 84,868 at the end of Fasli 1321 and most of this has already been or will shortly be adjusted. The disposal of quit-rent arrears, which have been reduced from Rs. 1,09,030 to Rs. 19,632, will in many disputed cases have to lie over until the conclusion of the survey of Inams which is now in progress.

It is estimated that 95 *per cent.*, of the land holders of the State are now free from the encumbrance of their old debts, which have undoubtedly had a demoralising effect during the past eight years. The settlement of this difficult question has thrown an amount of exacting work on the Special Inam Settlement Officer, M. R. Ry. B. V. Kamesvara Iyer Avergal, to whom the chief credit for its satisfactory conclusion is due. In the future no similar accumulation of arrears need be feared; for the new rules provide for their automatic disposal during the annual jamabundi which is one of the most important features of the new system of Revenue administration.

22. *Agricultural loans.*—Rs. 1,210 were advanced for well-sinking. The further revision of the rules governing the grant of agricultural loans is under consideration.

23. *Land Revenue charges.*—The expenditure under "Land Revenue" was Rs. 1,12,322 or 13·27 *per cent.*, of the current demand compared with Rs. 98,864 or 10·9 *per cent.*, in Fasli 1320.

24. *General Remarks.*—Land Revenue administration was still overshadowed by Revenue Settlement, but in Kolattur Taluk the new village accounts based on the Settlement were introduced and a regular jamabundi conducted. In Alangudi Taluk also some progress was made in the preparation of the accounts and the work has since been completed. In Tirumayyam Taluk the village officers were still engaged in settlement work, so nothing could be done, but everything will, it is hoped, be completed before the close of the fasli.

The administration of the department is slowly but steadily progressing, though the revenue officials have still much to learn. The Dewan Peishkar, M. R. Ry. Rao Bahadur J. Dharmaranga Raju Garu, has done much to improve the general tone and standard of work.

REVENUE SURVEY AND LAND RECORDS.

25. The Land Records staff in the early part of the fasli were still engaged in the work connected with the transfer of the registry of holdings, which formed part of the Revenue Settlement operations.

In November 1911, the revision of Field Measurement books and the survey of Minor Inams were taken up in Kolattur Taluk. Progress was slow owing to the unsatisfactory condition of the old survey records, which entailed a considerable amount of field work; two villages were however completed and a beginning made in twenty other villages. It is estimated that the operations will last for at least two years.

26. *Natham Survey.*—The survey of 24 Nattukkottai Chetti villages having already been completed, the Officer in charge of the work was concerned with the scrutiny of the revenue records to ascertain the extent of unauthorised occupations a matter of considerable difficulty. Incidentally advantage was taken of the opportunity to improve the various villages by widening roads and streets, and to provide for future extensions on a definite plan.

The greater part of the work in six villages was finished and a model Chetti village was aligned, in which settlement is likely to begin shortly. It was also decided to survey all the villages constituted as Union Panchayats, two of which were selected and practically completed before the close of the fasli.

27. *General Remarks.*—M. R. Ry. B. V. Kamesvara Iyer Avergal continued to be in charge of the Survey and Land Records Department. Taking into consideration the confused state of the records the work done was satisfactory, for which credit is due to the Land Records Deputy Tahsildar, M. R. Ry. T. S. Natesa Iyer, an exceptionally able officer. It is hoped that progress will be more rapid in future now that the staff have been trained and have gained some experience.

INAM SETTLEMENT.

28. The settlement of Inams in the resumed Chinnaranmanai Jaghire, which had been held in abeyance for some years owing to pressure of more urgent work in connection with Land Revenue Settlement, was taken up in Kolattur Taluk and the greater part of the work finished in 15 of the 18 villages.

It is hoped that the Inam Settlement Officer, M. R. Ry. B. V. Kamesvara Iyer Avergal, will complete the settlement in Kolattur Taluk and in most of the villages of the other two taluks before the close of the current fasli.

REVENUE SETTLEMENT.

29. Revenue Settlement operations which began in Fasli 1316 were drawing to a close at the end of the fasli; and the most important part of the work, the introduction of the new rates, was almost completed.

The new accounts for all the villages of Kolattur and Alangudi taluks were prepared and handed over to the Revenue Department before the close of the fasli, and those for Tirumayyam Taluk were in course of preparation.

The work still remaining to be done, which comprises the preparation of new 'diglott' registers, is more or less of a routine character.

The result of the new settlement is to increase the land revenue of Kolattur Taluk from Rs. 2,31,020 to Rs. 2,36,111, equivalent to 2·2 *per cent*, or 5·6 pies per acre, and of Alangudi Taluk from Rs. 2,35,982 to Rs. 2,45,738, equivalent to 4·1 *per cent.*, or 1 anna 5 pies per acre. In Tirumayyam Taluk the final figures are not yet available, as the hearing of appeals is yet to be completed; but it is known that there will be a slight decrease of assessment.

The success of the new settlement can now be judged to some extent by its practical working in Kolattur Taluk, which was first taken up for settlement. Though the assessment has been slightly raised, and though the season was not very favourable, the kist was collected with far less difficulty than in previous years owing to more equitable distribution of the assessment, and the Darbar believe that the ryots are on the whole satisfied with their new position.

The cost of the settlement operations during the fasli was Rs. 55,064 compared with Rs. 32,186 in Fasli 1320. The total expenditure from Fasli 1316 to the end of Fasli 1321 (including Patta Transfer work) was Rs. 1,79,764.

30. *General Remarks.*—All the British Officers lent to the State for settlement work reverted to the British service at the end of the fasli with the exception of one Supervisor. The thanks of the Darbar are due to the Revenue Settlement Officer, M. R. Ry. P. Venkataramanujam Chetti Garu, who in the face of extraordinary difficulties has carried through the work systematically to a successful conclusion.

Not only has he worked hard himself, but he has shown unusual capacity for extracting good work from his subordinates, most of whom were at the start untrained and incompetent; throughout the four years of its existence the management of the Settlement Department has been efficient and honest.

SALT AND ABKARI.

SALT.

31. By an agreement made with the Government of Madras in 1887 the manufacture of salt is prohibited, the State receiving in compensation an annual payment of Rs. 38,000.

32. *Price and consumption of Salt.*—The price of salt ranged between 21·77 and 23·95 Madras seers per rupee. 40,412 maunds manufactured in British Salt factories were declared as purchased for sale in the State against 26,496 in Fasli 1320. These figures cannot be taken as an index of the total consumption, as large quantities of salt declared as purchased for sale in other places find their way into the State through the agency of petty traders.

33. *Number and disposal of offences.*—There were six cases of illicit manufacture of earth-salt against 2 in Fasli 1320. 5 cases ended in conviction and one was pending at the end of the fasli.

ABKARI.

34. The arrangements for the manufacture and sale of Country liquor, Toddy, Foreign liquor and Intoxicating drugs are similar to those in Madras districts.

35. *Country liquor.*—Arrack was as usual manufactured in the State distillery at Pudukkottai. The quantity manufactured in the fasli rose from 13,346 to 14,000 gallons and the aggregate cost from Rs. 12,320 to Rs. 13,039 or 14 annas 11 pies per gallon compared with 14 annas 6 pies in Fasli 1320. The continued rise in the cost of manufacture is causing the Darbar concern, and the question of leasing the distillery to a contractor is under consideration.

In spite of the raising of the still-head duty from Rs. 3 annas 15 to Rs. 4 annas 6 per gallon of 30° U. P., the quantity of Country liquor issued for sale from the depôts increased from 13,358 to 13,494 gallons yielding a duty of Rs. 59,014 against Rs. 52,680 in Fasli 1320. Shop-rents were also higher and brought in Rs. 18,771 for 98 shops against Rs. 16,279 for 97 shops in Fasli 1320.

The total revenue was Rs. 88,623, an increase of Rs. 19,663 or 28·7 *per cent.* over the figures of Fasli 1320.

36. *Toddy.*—The number of cocoanut trees and date palms tapped rose from 7,072 to 14,586 and of palmyrahs from 1,644 to 1,722 The large increase was due to a change in the period of licenses which was favourable to the tappers. The tree tax was levied at the rate of Rs. 4 for cocoanut and date palms and Rs. 2 for palmyrahs and yielded Rs. 32,860 against Rs. 24,488 in Fasli 1320. There was a reduction in the number of toddy shops from 222 to 205, and vend rents decreased from Rs. 40,597 to Rs. 38,167. The total toddy revenue was Rs. 71,027, an increase of Rs. 5,942 or 9·13 *per cent.*, over the figures of Fasli 1320.

37. *Foreign liquor.*—One shop was licensed for the sale of Foreign liquor and two for the sale of Beer, which together yielded Rs. 1,810.

38. *Intoxicating drugs.*—The receipts from the single shop licensed for the sale of opium and ganja increased from Rs. 2,078 to Rs. 2,269.

39. *Number and disposal of offences.*—The number of offences increased from 67 to 73. 24 cases went before Magistrates of which 5 were pending at the end of the fasli.

40. *Financial.*—The total revenue of the department under all heads aggregated Rs. 2,04,182 compared with Rs. 1,81,540 in Fasli 1320, an increase of Rs. 22,642 or 12·47 *per cent.* Excluding small sums written off or to be adjusted, the whole demand was collected without arrears, which is creditable to the Revenue Department. The cost of the Department (including Salt Preventive staff) was Rs. 42,847 against Rs. 17,089 in the preceding fasli. The large increase was due to the debit to the service head "Excise" of certain items of manufacturing expenditure which were incorrectly held under "Suspense" head in previous years.

Statement No. XIII.

41. *General Remarks.*—The management of the department by the Salt Superintendent, M. R. Ry. M. S. Gopalaswami Iyer Avergal, was satisfactory. The revenue of the fasli showed a large increase over the revenue of the previous fasli which was itself the highest on record. Financially the results were satisfactory, but, though the rise in consumption must in part be attributed to the increasing purchasing power of the labouring classes, it is to be feared that the habits of the people in the matter of intoxicating liquor are changing for the worse; for present indications clearly point to a further advance of Excise revenue in the current fasli.

STAMPS.

42. The Stamp department was under the charge of the Registrar of Assurances, the *ex-officio* Superintendent of Stamps.

43. Stamps to the number of 3,48,426 and to the value of Rs. 2,87,346 were manufactured, as against 2,77,747 to the value of Rs. 1,93,054 in Fasli 1320. The issues to the Treasury were 3,74,194 stamps valued at Rs. 2,46,150.

44. *Financial.*—Receipts from stamps decreased by 7·07 *per cent.*, from Rs. 2,00,414 to Rs. 1,86,234. There was a slight increase in the sale of non-judicial stamps and a considerable fall in the revenue from judicial and copy stamps. This loss of revenue can be viewed with equanimity and even satisfaction since it was due entirely to a decrease of litigation in the Courts.

The expenditure fell from Rs. 8,336 to Rs. 6,555; the net income was therefore Rs. 1,79,679 against Rs. 1,92,078 in Fasli 1320.

FOREST AND PLANTATIONS.

45. In addition to Reserves and Plantations the Forest department managed the valuable stone quarries found in many parts of the State which are worked on a system of licenses.

The area under "Forest" was approximately 120 square miles including 7 game preserves covering an area of 55 square miles. The forest reserves consist of scrub jungles containing no timber trees of value, but yielding considerable quantities of firewood, green leaves for manuring purposes and other minor produce. In addition there were 23 plantations consisting of casuarina trees, mangoes and other fruit-bearing trees.

The executive staff consisted of a Forest Officer, two Rangers, three Foresters and a number of guards and watchers.

46. *Forest operations*—Some 130 acres of waste land were prepared for casuarina and palmyrah topes and some two lakhs of seedlings were planted, most of which are reported to be thriving. Two scrub jungles were also taken up for re-afforestation with fair success.

47. *Forest offences.*—The number of offences for disposal was 1,244 against 1,206 in Fasli 1320. 1,141 cases were disposed of departmentally, 21 cases were sent for trial before Magistrates, and 82 cases were pending at the end of the fasli. The compounding fees levied amounted to Rs. 4,167.

48. *Financial.*—Owing to changes in the system of accounts and the classification of 'Forest' receipts, detailed comparison between the figures of revenue and expenditure for the fasli under review and the previous fasli cannot be made.

Including Rs.1,777 of arrears the gross receipts amounted to Rs. 53,177, and the gross expenditure to Rs. 24,043, the net revenue being Rs. 29,134 against Rs. 27,459 in Fasli 1320. It is satisfactory to note that the whole current demand was realised and that a considerable part of the arrears was also collected.

49. *General Remarks.*—Mr. O'Neill was succeeded as Forest Officer by M.R.Ry. S. Venkataramiah Avergal. The management of the department, which was far from satisfactory in the previous fasli, showed distinct improvement, and the net revenue realised was the highest on record. The new Forest Regulation has recently come into force; it is hoped that the work of Forest demarcation will be begun shortly.

REGISTRATION.

50. The number of Registry offices was reduced from 13 to 12, the Sub-registry office at Arimbalam having been closed; on an average the jurisdiction of each Registry office extended over 71 square miles of cultivable land and a population of 34,323.

51. *Number and value of Registrations.*—The number of registrations relating to immovable property fell from 16,144 to 15,591, a decrease of 3·42 *per cent.*, and of registrations relating to movable property from 1,718 to 1,584, a decrease of 7·79 *per cent.* The aggregate value of the documents registered was Rs. 47,45,395 against Rs. 42,77,123 in Fasli 1320, an increase of 10·9 *per cent.*

Statements Nos. XIV and XV.

The fall in the number of documents registered and the rise in the average value of sales and mortgages of immovable property point to the conclusion that the prosperity of the agricultural population is steadily growing.

52. *Time taken to register.*—95·12 of the documents brought for registration were registered on the day of presentation against 89·72 in the previous fasli. The steady improvement in the promptitude of registration in the last three faslis is very satisfactory.

53. *Financial.*—The receipts of the department rose from Rs. 31,418 to Rs. 31,889 while the expenditure fell from Rs 23,062 to 22,581, the decrease being due to the abolition of the Sub-registry office at Arimbalam.

Statement No. XVI.

54. *General Remarks.*—The District Registrar, M. R. Ry. G. Muthuswami Iyer Avergal, was granted leave on 10th February 1912 preparatory to retirement, and was succeeded by M. R. Ry. K. S. Durai Rajah Avergal. His conscientious management for 32 years has raised the department to a level of efficiency which has been attained by no other department of the State and his record of service has been uniformly good.

GENERAL ADMINISTRATION.

55. The services of Mr. E. S. Hensman, late of the Accountant-General's office Madras, were engaged by the Darbar to advise them on the State system of accounts and audit.

The system of accounts in the Treasury and departmental offices was found to be in the main satisfactory though capable of improvement in detail, and on the whole account rules seem to have been observed with tolerable correctness except in the case of the Public Works Department in which many irregularities of procedure have occurred in the past. But the audit work of the Darbar office was found to be in many respects defective and insufficient.

Mr. Hensman's proposals for the improvement of the audit branch were accepted by the Darbar with slight modifications; briefly the changes introduced consist in the substitution of pre-audit for post-audit so far as possible, and in the concentration of work previously delegated to the Treasury in the Darbar office.

Mr. Hensman's advice has been of the greatest assistance, and it is hoped that the new system will enable the Darbar to exercise more effective control over the accounts of all branches and especially the expenditure of the Public Works Department.

LAW AND JUSTICE.

56. The administration of criminal and civil justice in the State is conducted and the various Courts are constituted on the British India model. The Chief Court exercises the powers of a High Court both in criminal and civil jurisdiction, except that in civil suits a Second Appeal on points of law lies to a Special Court of two Judges who sit periodically to advise His Highness the Rajah in their disposal. Subordinate to the Chief Court, for criminal justice, there are 17 Magistrates exercising first, second and third class powers, and for civil justice 11 Sub-Registrars exercising the powers of Judges of Small Causes.

57. The Chief Court consists of a Chief Judge and two *puisne* Judges.

During the year under review, there was no change in the *personnel* of the Judges. M. R. Ry. K. R. Rangaswami Iyengar Avergal, B.A. B.L., State Vakil, acted as a temporary Judge from 10th December 1911 to the 21st December 1911.

In accordance with the provisions of Regulation I of 1910, M.R.Ry. J. Krishna Row Avergal, Bar-at-Law, and Khan Bahadur Sayyed Tajuddin Sahib Bahadur were appointed Special Judges for the disposal of Second Appeals for a period of one month during the vacation of the Chief Court.

CRIMINAL JUSTICE.

ORIGINAL JURISDICTION.

58. *Court of Sessions.*—Of the 8 cases committed to the Sessions, 5 ended in conviction.

59. *Magistrates' Courts.*—Of the 17 Magistrates 2 (including the Chief Magistrate) exercised powers of the first class, 8 of the second class and 7 of the third class.

The total number of cases for disposal was 4,499, an increase of 23 over the figures of Fasli 1320. Of these, 1,888 were cases under the Indian Penal Code compared with 2,004 in the preceding fasli, the decrease in offences against property being marked.

Statement No. XVII.

4,358 cases (96·86 *per cent.*) were disposed of as against 4,349 (97·16 *per cent.*) in Fasli 1320, leaving a balance of 141 cases pending at the end of the fasli. The percentage of convictions was considerably higher, and in respect of offences under the Indian Penal Code rose from 12·77 to 16·22.

Statements Nos. XVII and XVIII.

The average duration of cases again decreased from 1·72 days to 1·63, but there is still room for improvement in the promptitude of disposal.

60. *Extradition.*—21 persons were extradited by the Political Agent for trial in the State Courts and 18 by the Darbar for trial in British Courts.

APPELLATE JURISDICTION.

61. There were 7 appeals filed on the original side of the Chief Court, of which the decision of the Lower Court was confirmed in one case, reversed in 3 cases, otherwise disposed of in two cases, and one was pending.

On the Appellate side, there were 7 appeals of which the original decision was confirmed in 6 cases and one was remanded for further enquiry. Criminal revision petitions were 45 against 39 in the previous fasli, of which 3 were pending at the end of the fasli.

Statement No. XIX.

In the Court of the Chief Magistrate, 94 appeals were filed, an increase of 21, and 75 were disposed of. In 46 cases the original decision was confirmed, in 6 cases modified, and in 19 cases reversed, while 4 cases were remanded for further inquiry. The percentage of confirmation was 61·33, a marked improvement on the percentage of Fasli 1320, which was 40·62 only. The number of appeals pending at the end of the fasli (19) was somewhat high.

Of the 51 revision petitions, 13 were pending at the end of the fasli.

62. *General Remarks.*—The reduction in the number of Magistrates exercising powers of the first class from three to two and the increase in the number of cases charged under the security sections of the Code of Criminal Procedure threw a great deal of extra work on the Chief Magistrate and the Special Assistant Magistrate, which was discharged on the whole satisfactorily. It has been arranged to invest the Treasury Officer with powers of the first class for the trial of security cases so as to relieve the Chief Magistrate of part of his original work and leave him more time for the disposal of appeals and revision petitions.

The work of the Subordinate Magistracy showed distinct improvement, but some of the Magistrates have still much to learn.

Grave crime was on the whole heavier than in the previous fasli. Though the detection work of the Police left a good deal to be desired, it is satisfactory to see that the cases charged by them were more carefully put up, so that in respect of offences under the Indian Penal Code the percentage of convictions was 53 against 36 only in Fasli 1320.

The measures adopted in dealing with outbreaks of crime on the southern border of the State are detailed in the later paragraphs on Police work. The problem is complicated by the peculiar geographical conditions of this part of the State which marches on three separate British districts, Tanjore, Ramnad and Madura. Organised criminal gangs are there in a strong strategic position, for they habitually commit offences on one side of the frontier and escape to the other side, knowing that the formalities connected with extradition will, to some extent, hamper and delay their pursuit and capture. There is no doubt that many of the gangs have definite places of resort on both sides of the frontier and move from one to the other according to the exigencies of the moment, leaving one locality which has become too hot for them for another locality which has not been recently exploited. It is therefore a question for consideration whether some better system of organised co-operation between the British and the State Police cannot be devised, which will secure simultaneous action by both when outbreaks of crime recur.

CIVIL JUSTICE.

63. The number of Courts was 12, the Chief Court with its Registrar and 11 Rural Small Cause Courts.

ORIGINAL JURISDICTION.

64. The number of suits instituted decreased from 8,712 to 7,824. Including arrears and re-admissions, the total number of suits for disposal was 8,995 against 9,826 in Fasli 1320. 8,002 suits were disposed of leaving a balance of 993 suits pending at the end of the fasli compared with 1,047 suits pending at the end of the preceding fasli.

65. *Regular suits.*—Regular suits are tried by the Chief Court only. The number of suits for disposal decreased slightly from 3,598 to 3,552 of which 2,843 suits were disposed of against 2,879 in the preceding fasli leaving a balance of 709 suits pending, 10 less than at the end of Fasli 1320. 34 suits were pending above one year and 428 suits above three months and less than one year, the figures for the previous fasli being 43 and 395 respectively. The average duration of contested suits increased from 163 to 193 days.

Statements Nos. XX and XXI.

66. *Small Cause Suits.* (i) *Judges' file.*—The number of suits for disposal was 1,424, exactly the same number as in the preceding fasli. 1,305 suits were disposed of leaving a balance of 119 suits against 121 pending at the end of Fasli 1320. The average duration of contested suits increased from 69·2 days to 74 days.

(ii) *Registrar's file.*—The number of suits decreased from 1,101 to 950, of which 889 were disposed of; the average duration of contested suits was 41 days against 36·3 days in Fasli 1320.

(iii) *Rural Small Cause Judges' (Sub-Registrars') files.*—The number of suits for disposal was 3,069, a decrease of 634. 2,965 suits were disposed of leaving a balance of 104 suits only against 184 pending at the end of Fasli 1320.

APPELLATE JURISDICTION.

67. The number of regular appeals for disposal fell from 280 to 239. 164 appeals were decided leaving a pendency of 75 against 84 at the end of Fasli 1320. The average duration of appeals decreased from 184·9 to 174 days.

Statement No. XXII.

68. *Second Appeals.*—Of the 47 Second Appeals filed 33 were disposed of. The decision of the Appellate Court was upheld in 25 cases, modified in 2 and reversed in 6, including one appeal remanded for re-trial.

Statement No. XXII-A.

69. *General Remarks.*—The volume of litigation in the fasli under review was less than in the previous fasli, the fall being somewhat marked in the case of Small Cause suits, the number of which appears to be steadily decreasing year by year. On the other hand the value of the claims involved shows a tendency to rise. It is difficult to account for these phenomena, but it may be conjectured that owing to the more favourable character of the recent seasons creditors have felt less apprehensive about the security offered by their agricultural clients and have therefore been more lenient in realising their debts and less hasty in resorting to legal pressure. The general rise in the value of immovable property, which has been marked in recent years, may be taken to explain the increase in the value of the claims involved.

It is satisfactory to note that the Judges were able to overtake some part of the arrears of work, but the continued increase in the average duration of regular suits is causing the Darbar concern.

The Small Cause jurisdiction of the Judges of the Chief Court has now been raised from Rs. 50 to Rs. 100; this change, it is hoped, will expedite the disposal of suits. The reorganisation of the clerical and process-serving establishments, which took effect at the beginning of the fasli, may also be expected to facilitate the speedy disposal of business though so far it has not had so appreciable an effect as was anticipated; it is however too early to pass judgment, and so much at least can be said that the general tone of the Court establishment is better.

PRISONS.

Statement No. XXIII. 70. The Central Jail is located in Pudukkottai. There are 7 subsidiary Jails in outlying stations.

At the beginning of the fasli there were 75 prisoners (including lunatics) in confinement. Admissions were 470 against 455 in Fasli 1320 and discharges 432, leaving 113 prisoners in confinement at the end of the fasli. Of these 89 were convicts, 17 under-trial prisoners, 2 civil debtors and 5 lunatics. 5 convicts were released on the 12th December 1911 in honour of the Imperial Durbar at Delhi.

The health of the Jail population was, as usual, good; the percentage of sick to the total strength was ·39 *per diem* against ·51 in the previous fasli. There were two deaths.

71. *Industries.*—In addition to work in the Jail garden, prisoners were employed in oil-pressing, weaving and Aluminium metal work. In the absence of a Reformatory it was arranged that juvenile convicts should be employed in the Public Workshops, where they have the chance of acquiring a knowledge of useful trades apart from ordinary convicts.

72. *Financial.*—The receipts of the department were Rs. 2,788 against Rs. 2,934 in Fasli 1320. Though the average strength of the Central Jail was considerably higher than in Fasli 1320 (81·09 against 55·98), expenditure decreased from Rs. 9,175 to Rs. 9,016, the average dieting charge being 1 anna 9 pies against 1 anna 10 pies of the previous fasli.

73. *General Remarks.*—During the fasli the superintendence of subsidiary Jails was transferred to the Chief Magistrate. The Central Jail continued in charge of the Salt and Abkari Superintendent, M.R.Ry. M. S. Gopalaswami Iyer Avergal, until 10th September 1911 when he was relieved by M.R.Ry. S. Narayanaswami Iyer Avergal. The discipline and general conduct of the Central Jail was satisfactory.

POLICE.

Statement No. XXIV. 74. The District Superintendent of Police, Trichinopoly, is *ex-officio* Superintendent of the State Police. Under him are a Deputy Superintendent, 3 Inspectors, 9 Sub-Inspectors and 266 Head Constables and Constables. At the end of the fasli the force was 14 short of its full complement.

Mr. C. C. Longden was Superintendent of Police until 8th May 1912 when he was relieved by Mr. D. L. Mac Carrison. 7 of the investigating centres and 7 of the 15 out-posts, besides the office and stores, were inspected by him.

Statements Nos. XXV and XXVI. 75. *Crime.*—There was a further increase in the number of cases reported during the fasli from 2,510 to 2,792. The percentage of detection remained the same, 89, but there was an improvement in the detection of cases under the Indian Penal Code from 31 to 37 *per cent.*

76. *Grave Crime.*—4 cases of murder, 9 of dacoity, 4 of robbery, and 106 of house-breaking were reported, of which 1 case of murder, 2 of dacoity and 6 of house-breaking were detected, while 1 case of murder, 2 of dacoity and 1 of robbery were pending trial. Grave thefts were 137 in number, of which 54 or 39 *per cent.* were detected against a percentage of 44·7 in the previous fasli. The percentage of property recovered fell from 30 to 23. On the whole the detection of grave crime

was less successful than in the previous fasli especially in regard to house-breakings. Ordinary methods having failed to check out-breaks of burglary in the south-eastern and south-western portions of the State, systematic action under the preventive sections of the Criminal Procedure Code was taken against a gang of Koravars with the result that crime in the neighbourhood abruptly ceased. Steps have also been taken to bring to book certain Kaladies and Valayars who are believed to be responsible for the burglaries in the south-western part of the State, and it is hoped that the measures adopted will be as successful as those adopted against Koravars on the south-eastern border.

77. *Preventive measures.*—51 cases were charged under the security sections of the Criminal Procedure Code, and in 33 cases involving 42 persons, the parties were bound over to be of good behaviour. The preventive work of the Police showed marked improvement in comparison with the previous fasli, in which 8 cases only were bound over, and, as already noted, the steps taken have been effective in checking crime.

78. *Conduct of the Force.*—On the whole the conduct of the force was fairly satisfactory, and there were a few cases of grave misconduct. Rewards for good work to the amount of Rs. 350 were distributed both to members of the force and to outsiders who assisted them. One reward was sanctioned by the Darbar with especial pleasure to a road cooly, who, with the help of some villagers, pluckily effected the arrest of some suspicious looking Koravars with the proceeds of a dacoity and robbery on their persons. The gang were duly convicted and sentenced to various terms of imprisonment.

79. *General Remarks.*—The Darbar are satisfied that there was real improvement in the general tone of the Police during the fasli, for which their thanks are due to Mr. C. C. Longden who gave much time and care to the work in Pudukkottai. The Deputy Superintendent, M. R. Ry. A. G. Krishnaswami Iyer Avergal, did useful work, and all grades showed a better disposition towards the proper discharge of their duties; the new scale of pay has improved their prospects and the system of good conduct allowances and more liberal rewards has already had some effect in stimulating their efforts.

A definite building programme has been sanctioned to provide the force with comfortable quarters both in the Town and out-stations, a matter to which the Darbar attach the greatest importance; for the liability to frequent transfers to out-stations where proper house accommodation is not available is no doubt the cause of the general unpopularity of the service in the Police, and the knowledge that wherever he is transferred, suitable quarters will be ready for him, will do more to content the average Constable than even the prospect of better pay. The construction of new Police lines in the Town and two outstations is already in progress and work will shortly begin in other places where huts are not available.

The Darbar hope that the preventive measures adopted last fasli will be effective in checking crime, but no great improvement can be expected in its detection so long as the public are apathetic or hostile towards Police work. Efforts have been made to enlist their more active sympathies on the side of law and order, but in many parts of the State there is still a lamentable want of public spirit. The Nattukkottai Chetti country, for example, is still the happy hunting ground of criminals, for not only is the booty to be got richer, but the detection and punishment of offenders is more difficult owing to the inveterate habit of the trading community to hush up crime and accept almost any loss by theft or robbery rather than run the risk of endangering their business interests during the tedious course of investigation and trial.

EDUCATION.

80. The Educational Institutions under direct State management consisted of a Second Grade College, two Lower Secondary, 3 Special and 130 Primary schools.

The schools under private management were 1 Lower Secondary and 158 Primary schools which received grants-in-aid from the State, and 102 unaided schools. Elementary Education is free throughout the State except in the Capital.

GENERAL EDUCATION.

Statement No. XXVII.

81. *Secondary Schools.*—The two State schools situated at Alangudi and Tirumayyam worked well; the attendance in the Alangudi school rose from 112 to 166 and in the Tirumayyam school from 97 to 140, an increase which is creditable to the respective Head-masters.

The new building for the Lutheran Mission School in Pudukkottai was completed, towards the cost of which the State made a grant of Rs. 2,000; the working of the school was satisfactory.

Statement No. XXVII.

82. *Primary Schools.*—The number of State schools increased from 118 to 130 while the number of aided schools decreased from 165 to 159 and of unaided schools from 108 to 102. The decrease in the number of aided schools is due mainly to the stricter insistence on the proper qualification of the teachers employed, which led to the closing of several schools in spite of the more liberal grants-in-aid offered. The Darbar consider that, if aided schools cannot attain a reasonable standard of efficiency, it is better to replace them by properly equipped State schools rather than waste money on inadequate teaching; but at the same time every encouragement is given to well conducted aided schools, the grants to which were almost double the grants of the previous fasli, Rs. 14,190 against Rs. 7,923.

Male Education.—The number of boys receiving instruction in State and aided schools rose from 9,831 to 11,284. Adding 2,211 boys in unaided schools, the total number of boys under instruction was 13,495 against 11,920 in Fasli 1320, an increase of 1,575 or 13·2 *per cent.* Taking the school-going population as 15 *per cent.*, of the total male population, it is estimated that the percentage of boys actually attending school has increased from 28 to 45 between the years 1904 and 1912. Progress in the past has not been rapid, but the figures of the fasli under review are encouraging.

Female Education.—There were 17 schools set apart exclusively for the education of girls against 15 in Fasli 1320, of which 12 were State and 5 aided schools. 6 of the State schools were reserved for Mahommedan girls and 1 of the aided schools for Panchama girls. The strength of the Town Sirkar Girls' School was 214, almost the same as in the previous fasli, but the daily average attendance improved from 142 to 154.

The total number of girls under instruction in all schools was 1,157 against 1,092 in Fasli 1320. It is estimated that between the years 1904 and 1912 the percentage of girls attending school to the total school-going female population has increased from 2·3 to 3·5. The rate of increase has been slower than in the case of boys, and must necessarily be gradual until parents have been educated to appreciate the importance of female education.

83. *Accommodation.*—7 new school-houses were under construction during the fasli and 26 were repaired. In addition, temporary sheds were built for the accommodation of 8 Panchama schools. A good deal of building work yet remains to be done, for some 50 State schools are still without proper accommodation. Pending the erection of permanent structures, which must necessarily be a matter of time, it has been arranged to put up temporary sheds at a cheap rate wherever there is urgent necessity. The Darbar observe with satisfaction that in not a few instances the villagers themselves are co-operating to provide accommodation for schools and teachers, a sufficient proof of the increasing interest in education which is springing up in many localities.

84. *Teaching staff.*—The new scale of pay and allowances for the teaching staff came into force at the beginning of the fasli, and will, it is hoped, encourage

those already in service to attain a higher standard of qualification and gradually attract a better stamp of teachers to both State and Aided schools. 27 male teachers and 6 female teachers were under instruction in the State Training School. With a view to keep up to date and improve the educational methods in primary schools, 15 teachers' associations with a membership of 347 were at work, which met regularly once a month at selected centres to discuss educational questions and to receive instructions from the inspection staff. It is reported that periodical meetings have served a very useful purpose in keeping both State and Aided school teachers up to the mark and that there has been a distinct improvement in the quality of the education imparted, to which a more practical turn has been given.

85. *Special Institutions.*—14 stipendiary students were under instruction in the Weaving school, which worked satisfactorily. The Vani Vilasa Veda Sastra Patasala had 25 students on the rolls against 21 in the previous fasli.

Statement No. XXVIII.

86. *Financial.*—The expenditure under all heads (exclusive of the College) rose from Rs. 43,074 to Rs. 51,844.

87. *General Remarks.*—The most important event of the year was the extension of Free Elementary Education to all parts of the State outside the Town of Pudukkottai. M.R.Ry. R. Srinivasa Iyengar Avergal, B.A., took over charge of the department at the beginning of the fasli. He has worked hard and effected a real improvement in the general tone of the teaching staff in spite of the inadequate help that he received from some of his subordinates. His efforts have been successful in popularising elementary education and enlisting the sympathies and active co-operation of the public in many places where education was backward, as may be judged by figures of school attendance. Much remains yet to be done in the direction of forming a more efficient service of teachers and providing and equipping suitable school buildings, but a real advance has been made in the fasli under review.

COLLEGE.

88. The staff consisted of the Principal, two Lecturers, 8 Assistants, 6 Teachers and 3 Pandits besides Drawing Masters and Gymnastic Instructors.

The number of pupils on the rolls on the last day of the fasli was 520, (Brahmins 406, Non-Brahmins 114) an increase of 54 on the figures of Fasli 1320. The average strength increased from 532·6 to 564·4 and the average daily attendance from 502·7 to 534·6. In recent years there has been a gradual but steady increase in the proportion of Non-Brahmin students.

10 boys appeared for the Intermediate Examination, of whom 4 passed, a result which compares unfavourably with that of the previous year when 6 out of 9 passed. 45 pupils appeared for the Secondary School Leaving Certificate Examination; the percentage of marks obtained exceeded the Presidency average in almost all subjects and was conspicuously high in the case of English, Vernacular Composition, Elementary Mathematics, Chemistry, and Sanskrit.

The expenditure of the College fell from Rs. 21,777 to Rs. 20,703 (of which Rs. 12,822 was recovered in fees against Rs. 11,827 in the previous fasli) the net expenditure thus shewing a decrease of Rs 2,070.

89. *General Remarks.*—The College Principal, M. R. Ry. S. Radhakrishna Iyer Avergal, B.A., H.F.M.U., retired at the end of the fasli after 30 years' strenuous and faithful service. Both he and his staff are to be congratulated on a good and successful year of work.

HEALTH.

VITAL STATISTICS.

90. Public health was, on the whole, good in Fasli 1321. There were spasmodic outbreaks of cholera and small-pox in places, but no serious mortality. No cases of plague were reported.

Statement No. XXIX. The number of births and deaths reported was slightly less than in the previous fasli. The birth and death rates per mille of the population were 17·3 and 15·2 respectively.

MEDICAL.

91. The Medical institutions in the State are a Town Hospital with 50 beds, a Women and Children's Dispensary and 9 Rural Dispensaries. The establishment consists of a Chief Medical Officer, a Lady Apothecary, 15 Sub-Assistant Surgeons, 2 Native Vaidyans, 20 Compounders and 13 Midwives.

Statements Nos. XXX and XXXI. 92. *Town Hospital.*—The number of in-patients fell from 726 to 592 and the daily average attendance from 41·3 to 33·9. 38,670 out-patients were treated, and 1,315 surgical operations performed, the figures for the preceding fasli being 42,679 and 1,164 respectively. The expenditure amounted to Rs. 23,198 against Rs. 20,478.

Statement No. XXXI. 93. *Dispensary for Women and Children.*—The staff consists of a Lady Apothecary, two Midwives and two Compounders.

The number of patients treated rose from 14,451 to 16,762 and the daily average from 95·2 to 103·1, which shows the popularity of the institution.

Statement No. XXXI. 94. *Rural Dispensaries.*—The number of patients treated increased from 58,434 to 61,205.

95. *Financial.*—The total expenditure of the department rose from Rs. 38,441 to Rs. 40,928.

96. *General Remarks.*—The management of the department continued to be very satisfactory under the care of Mr. J. M. Gnanavolivu, B.A., M.B. & C.M.

The scale of pay of Sub-Assistant Surgeons was raised to the same level as in the British Medical Service.

The construction of the new Women and Children's Hospital in the Town was approaching completion, and a new Dispensary at Annavasal was in progress at the close of the fasli.

VACCINATION.

97. The staff consists of one Inspector, one Depôt Vaccinator and ten Vaccinators.

Vaccination in the Town is direct from the calf to the arm. For work outside the Town, Lanoline paste to the extent of 33,133 grains was prepared in the Vaccine Depôt against 29,298 grains in the preceding fasli.

98. *Number of cases vaccinated.*—Including 334 re-vaccinations 11,805 cases were vaccinated, an increase of 1530. 98·95 *per cent.* of the vaccinations are reported to have been successful. Of the 1,945 vaccinations performed on infants under one year of age 1,920 were successful, a percentage of 26·9 in relation to the number of births.

Compulsory vaccination was extended to all parts of the State with effect from October 1st 1911.

99. *Financial.*—The cost of the department increased from Rs. 3,141 to Rs. 3,998, owing principally to a revision of the scale of pay of vaccinators. The average cost of each successful vaccination, rose from 4 annas 11 pies to 5 annas 6 pies.

100. *General Remarks.*—The extension of compulsory vaccination did not have the effect expected. Though the number of vaccinations increased, yet the ground lost in the previous fasli was only half recovered.

Greater zeal on the part of the vaccinators and more co-operation on the part of the revenue officers are necessary to ensure real improvement.

TOWN CONSERVANCY.

101. The Conservancy of the Town of Pudukkottai was controlled by the Sanitary Board until April 1st, 1912, when a Municipal Council was constituted under the terms of Regulation II of 1912.

The general health of the Town was satisfactory and the sanitation on the whole sufficient.

102. *Town water-supply scheme.*—The new water-works continued to give an uninterrupted supply of filtered water in the main part of the Town. Estimates were sanctioned for the revetment of the reservoir so as to increase the storage capacity and for the construction of settling tanks which will improve the quality of the water.

The capital expenditure of the fasli amounted to Rs. 10,555 and the whole scheme up to date cost Rs. 1,10,225. The maintenance expenditure was Rs. 1,785.

103. *Financial.*—Including the transactions of the Municipality during the last three months of the fasli, the receipts amounted to Rs. 17,430 against Rs. 12,673 in Fasli 1320, while the expenditure decreased from Rs. 49,285 to Rs. 43,225.

104. *General Remarks.*—The new Municipal Council carried on the work of the Sanitary Board on the old basis until the end of the fasli, but meanwhile preparations were made for the introduction of an improved system of management on the lines of municipal administration in British India.

The Council, exclusive of the Chairman, consisted of eight nominated members, four of whom were officials and four non-officials. The Darbar watch with interest the new departure in local self-government.

VILLAGE CONSERVANCY.

105. The Conservancy of villages outside the Town is controlled by the Revenue Department. In a few of the larger villages a small staff is maintained for scavenging and lighting purposes. Important villages are inspected periodically by the Chief Medical Officer and Revenue officials, and on their recommendation minor sanitary improvements are from time to time carried out. The expenditure of the fasli, which included Rs. 3,157 spent on the upkeep of village roads, amounted to Rs. 17,818 compared with Rs. 19,736 in Fasli 1320.

Arrangements were concluded for the constitution of the five villages of Tirumayyam, Arimbalam, Ponnamaravathi, Annavasal and Karambakkudi as Unions. But the Panchayats did not begin to work until the beginning of the current fasli.

SCIENTIFIC AND OTHER MINOR DEPARTMENTS.

AGRICULTURE.

106. An agricultural demonstration farm consisting of 7 acres of dry land and 3 acres of wet land was newly opened at the beginning of the fasli. The farm is conveniently situated near the weekly market and on market days has attracted considerable numbers of visitors. Though operations were begun somewhat late in the season, successful demonstration was made of new kinds of crops and improved methods of cultivation. The success of the farm may be judged by the fact that it has created a demand for the new or improved sorts of seed, with which it has been difficult to cope. Mirasdars and other land-holders have also been encouraged to try experiments on small plots of their own land, for which purpose touring officers have distributed small quantities of seed grain. Some success has already been achieved in the introduction of Cambodia cotton which is attracting considerable attention. The Dewan Peishkar, whose practical and theoretical knowledge of agriculture is invaluable, is to be congratulated on the very real success of the farm.

VETERINARY HOSPITAL.

107. The Hospital, which has accommodation for 4 horses and 10 cattle, was under the charge of a qualified Veterinary Assistant. The number of in-patients treated rose from 88 to 124 and of out-patients from 683 to 803. The average daily attendance was 33·98 against 30·37 in the previous fasli. The Institution continued to increase in usefulness and popularity with the general public.

MUSEUM.

108. The Institution was visited by 41,598 persons against 37,892 in Fasli 1320. A number of interesting exhibits were added to the collection.

CO-OPERATIVE CREDIT SOCIETIES.

109. The Dewan Peishkar was *ex-officio* Registrar of Co-operative Societies. There were four Societies at work in the fasli of which the Karambakkudi Agricultural Bank was more or less moribund. The Tiruvappur Weavers' Co-operative Credit Union did not work properly; arrangements are being made to re-organise the Society on a more limited scale. On the other hand the working of the Town Bank was very satisfactory, and the sphere of its usefulness is extending.

Arrangements have been made to start a Society of Panchama weavers at Karambakkudi. A draft scheme of agricultural seed banks has also been drawn up and circulated among Members of the Representative Assembly, and it is hoped to open one or two such banks in moffusil stations. The Darbar regret to find that the attitude of the general public towards the Co-operative movement is still apathetic.

PRESS AND STATIONERY.

110. *Printing Department.*—The value of the work turned out by the State Press was Rs. 13,336, almost the same as in the preceding fasli. The Press Manager retired and was succeeded by a younger man who had been trained in the Government Press at Madras. The Press worked satisfactorily.

111. *Stationery Department.*—The value of the stock on hand and purchases during the fasli was Rs. 21,200 and the issues amounted to Rs. 10,428.

ARCHÆOLOGICAL.

112. In August 1910 a special establishment was sanctioned to examine and take *fac-simile* impressions of all the inscriptions in the State. At the end of the fasli the field work was completed throughout the State and the Archæologist was engaged in deciphering and making copies of the impressions taken. Some of the inscriptions have been found useful in the preparation of the historical portion of the State Manual which is now being written, and it may be advisable to publish the most interesting of them.

PUBLIC WORKS.

113. For executive purposes the Public Works Department was organised in three divisions, one for Roads and Buildings and two for Irrigation. The executive staff consisted of an Engineer, an Assistant Engineer, two Divisional and nine Sub-Divisional officers.

In addition a Minor Irrigation establishment consisting of one Overseer, one Sub-Overseer and eight Maistries worked under the control of the Dewan Peishkar.

114. The total expenditure under Public Works rose from Rs. 2,70,427 to Rs. 3,38,845, as shewn in the following table in which the figures of Fasli 1320 and of the Revised Budget Estimate are compared.

Names of Heads.	Revised Estimate for Fasli 1321.	Actuals of Fasli 1321.	Actuals of Fasli 1320.
	RS.	RS.	RS.
Irrigation	1,21,000	1,02,826	67,982
Civil Buildings	1,42,000	75,188	70,728
Communications	85,000	82,100	63,368
Markets and Cartstands	20,100	15,415	7,044
Tools and Plant	5,000	3,356	3,953
Village Conservancy	28,330	17,818	19,736
Establishment	43,430	42,142	37,616
Total ...	4,44,860	3,38,845	2,70,427

IRRIGATION.

115. The expenditure by the Public Works Department rose from Rs. 52,371 to Rs. 87,257 which represented 91 *per. cent.*, of the allotment in the Revised Estimate. In comparison with the preceding year the outlay, which was the highest on record, may be considered satisfactory, and the quality of the work was considerably better. Much, however, still remains to be done before the arrears of work, which have accumulated over a long series of years, can be overtaken. In many parts of the State there are still tanks which have never been provided with masonry sluices or calingulas and the bunds of which have not been repaired within living memory. An annual expenditure of at least a lakh of rupees for the next three years will be necessary before the general condition of the irrigation sources of the State can be considered satisfactory.

A special temporary establishment consisting of an Overseer, 4 Surveyors and two Draftsmen was engaged during the fasli in the preparation of estimates for the restoration of tanks and in the investigation of minor projects. Estimates to the amount of Rs. 69,000 were prepared and two minor projects for the better utilisation of the water of the larger jungle streams were completely investigated and sanctioned.

Minor Irrigation.

116. The expenditure on minor tanks irrigating 50 acres and less by the Minor Irrigation Department was Rs. 15,569 against Rs. 15,611 in Fasli 1320 and was only 62·27 *per cent.*, of the allotment. The short outlay was due partly to the absence of suitable contractors and partly to the pre-occupation of the Revenue officials in Revenue Settlement work. More than half the total expenditure was incurred in Alangudi Taluk and if the Tahsildars of Kolattur and Tirumayyam had shown as much energy as the Tahsildar of Alangudi, the results would have been less disappointing.

However, since the formation of the Minor Irrigation Department in Fasli 1319 considerable progress has been made in the repair of minor tanks and it should be possible to overtake the arrears of work within two years.

CIVIL BUILDINGS.

117. The expenditure (including that incurred by the Minor Irrigation Department) was Rs. 75,188 against Rs. 70,728 in Fasli 1320, a little over half the Budget allotment. The short outlay was due partly to the poor progress of the contractors engaged in the construction of the new bungalow at Trichinopoly, the taluk office at Keeranur and the Women and Children's Hospital in the Town and partly to unavoidable delay in the sanction of estimates for new Police lines in the Town and out-stations.

COMMUNICATIONS.

118. Rs. 82,100 was expended on Communications against Rs. 63,368 in Fasli 1320. The increase was due partly to the transfer of certain roads to the Roads and Buildings Division which were formerly maintained under "Village Conservancy", but principally to the large outlay on renewals. It is satisfactory to note that 97 *per cent.*, of the allotment was spent. The total mileage of maintained road was 307 of which 214 miles were metalled. The general condition of the roads was from fair to good, except a few miles in the Tanjore and Madura sections, the renewal of which has been sanctioned.

WORKSHOP AND STORES.

119. The value of the out-put of work including cost of material decreased from Rs. 13,872 to Rs. 10,477.

The Sri Marthanda Industrial School attached to the Workshop had 17 apprentices on the rolls at the end of fasli, who received instruction in carpentry, tailoring, painting, and blacksmith work.

The management of both the Workshop and Stores was unsatisfactory and discreditable both to the officer in charge and to the State Engineer. In the case of the Stores it is to be feared that the State has incurred serious loss owing to improvident purchases. The question of an improved system of management is engaging the attention of the Darbar.

GENERAL REMARKS.

120. Establishment charges increased from Rs. 37,616 to Rs. 42,142 which represented 13 *per cent.*, of the total outlay on works.

Mr. T. Melville De Cruz, A. M. I. C. E., was in charge of the Public Works Department except for two months when the Assistant Engineer acted for him.

Except the Workshop and Stores, the other branches of the department worked on the whole satisfactorily. The Assistant Engineer and the Roads and Buildings Supervisor both did well and generally speaking the work of the younger men showed improvement, but bad traditions linger on among the few remaining officers of the old school.

MILITARY.

121. The strength of the Military force was the same as in Fasli 1320, 110 (infantry) and 19 (cavalry). The Commandant was M. R. Ry. K. S. Durai Rajah Avergal. The health of the force was fairly good. The expenditure of the Department was Rs. 21,070.

Statement No. XXXIII.

MISCELLANEOUS.

TRADE AND INDUSTRY.

122. The State is entirely agricultural and there are no manufactures of importance.

The principle articles of import were sea-salt and timber from Negapatam and paddy from the Cauvery delta.

Exports consisted chiefly of minor Forest produce (such as accacia bark for distilleries and avaram bark for tanneries), of ground-nuts, and of silk cloths woven in one of the suburbs of Pudukkottai. The State is rich in deposits of high grade magnetic ore, but until a Railway is opened the cost of transport renders the commercial exploitation of the mineral impracticable.

The following table shows the average scale of wages in Pudukkottai and the three Taluk stations:—

Stations.	Skilled Laborers.				Unskilled Laborers.		
	Bricklayer. Annas.	Stone-cutter. Annas.	Carpenter. Annas.	Smith. Annas.	Painter. Annas.	Man cooly. Annas.	Woman cooly or chittoo. Annas.
Town ...	10	12	12	12	10	4	$2\frac{1}{2}$
Tirumayyam.	10—14	12—Re. 1	12—Re. 1	12-Re. 1	10—14	4—6	$2\frac{1}{2}$—$3\frac{1}{2}$
Alangudi ...	10	12	12	12	10	4	$2\frac{1}{2}$
Kolattur ...	10	12	12	12	10	4	$2\frac{1}{2}$

REPRESENTATIVE ASSEMBLY.

123. The annual meeting was held on August 16th, 1912, when the usual address was delivered. The Assembly serves a useful purpose in bringing before the Darbar the needs and requirements of the various parts of the State which the members represent. Impracticable proposals of merely academic interest are becoming less frequent and several useful suggestions have been made, which the Darbar have been glad to adopt in part at least.

Apart from the annual meeting the Darbar consult the members occasionally on questions about which they wish to elicit an expression of public opinion, and it is in this direction that the usefulness of the Assembly is likely to extend.

DARBAR OFFICE, PUDUKKOTTAI,
12th October 1912.

G. T. H. BRACKEN,
for Darbar.

APPENDIX.

STATEMENT I.—(Para. 6 of report).

Names of high officials in the Pudukkottai State, showing changes in the personnel during Fasli 1321 (1911—1912).

Name of officer.	Appointment.	Period.		Remarks.
		From	To	
Mr. G. T. H. Bracken, I. C. S.	Superintendent and President of the State Council.	1—7—1911	30—6—1912	
M. R. Ry. Vijia Raghunatha Durai Rajah Avergal, B.A.	Dewan	1—7—1911	30—6—1912	
M. R. Ry. C. Rajagopala Pillai Avl., B.A. B.L.	(Chief Judge) *Ex-officio* Member.	1—7—1911	30—6—1912	

STATEMENT II—(Para. 8 of report).

Summary of Financial transactions giving totals under each Major Head.

RECEIPTS.

Major Heads.	Revised Estimate for Fasli 1321.	Accounts for Fasli 1321.	Accounts for Fasli 1320.	Accounts for Fasli 1319.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Opening balance (Ordinary Heads) ...	2251071	2251071	2032269	1922930
Do. (Debt Heads)	48604	48604	33645	22578
Total Do. (Ordinary and Debt Heads) ...	2299675	2299675	2065914	1945508
Ordinary Heads. — Principal Heads of Revenue ...	1479650	1531483	1430544	1360875
Ordinary Heads. — Interest	45300	10444	45778	45747
Ordinary Heads. — Receipts from Civil Departments ...	32100	34547	29197	26841
Ordinary Heads. — Miscellaneous	7600	13234	40732	14091
Ordinary Heads. — Receipts from Civil Works ...	71300	80579	77107	74124
Ordinary Heads. — Total	1635950	1670287	1623358	1521678
Debt Heads. — Debt Heads	450000	505662	315073	259749
Grand Total Receipts (Ordinary Heads) ...	3887021	3921358	3655627	3444608
Do. (Debt Heads)	498604	554266	348718	282327
Grand Total (Ordinary and Debt Heads) ...	4385625	4475624	4004345	3726935

EXPENDITURE.

Major Heads.	Revised Estimate for Fasli 1321.	Accounts for Fasli 1321.	Accounts for Fasli 1320.	Accounts for Fasli 1319.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Ordinary Heads. — Direct Demands on the Revenue and charges for collection.	556540	548984	491485	482420
Ordinary Heads. — Civil Departments	550070	549341	511878	493493
Ordinary Heads. — Miscellaneous	64430	62121	50345	54165
Ordinary Heads. — Irrigation	121000	102826	67982	56309
Ordinary Heads. — Civil Works	371420	271665	251872	296380
Ordinary Heads. — Military	28890	27997	30994	29572
Ordinary Heads. — Total	1692350	1562934	1404556	1412339
Debt Heads. — Debt Heads	285000	332764	300114	248682
Total expenditure (Ordinary & Debt Heads).	1977350	1895698	1704670	1661021
Closing balance (Ordinary Heads) ...	2194671	2358424	2251071	2032269
Do. (Debt Heads)	213604	221505	48604	33645
Total. Do. (Ordinary and Debt Heads) ...	2408275	2579926	2299675	2065914
Grand Total (Ordinary Heads) ...	3887021	3921358	3655627	3444608
Do. (Debt Heads)	498604	554266	348718	282327
Grand Total (Ordinary and Debt Heads) ...	4385625	4475624	4004345	3726935

Detailed memorandum explanatory of the differences between the Revised Estimate and the actuals of Fasli 1321.

RECEIPTS.

The increase under "Land Revenue" (+Rs. 53,736) was due to unexpectedly large receipts from the sale of house-sites at the end of the fasli.

The fall in Stamp Revenue (—Rs. 13,766) was due to a decrease in litigation which affected the receipts from Judicial and Copy Stamps.

The increase under "Excise" (+Rs. 12,182) was the result of larger consumption of country liquor.

The interest on Government Securities, which fell due within the fasli was not realised until after the close of the fasli (—Rs. 35,000).

The increase under "Miscellaneous" (+Rs. 3,355) represented lapsed Revenue Deposits.

The increase under "Market fees" (+Rs. 5,986) was due mainly to the larger receipts from Miscellaneous items.

EXPENDITURE.

The increase under the head "Refunds" (+Rs. 7,192) was due to the adjustment of excess land revenue collections of the previous fasli.

The decrease under "Assignments to Religious and Charitable Institutions" (—Rs. 9,317) represented mainly savings in monthly recurring charges.

The decrease under "Land Revenue" (—Rs. 4,318) was due to savings in Village establishments the reorganization of which was delayed.

The excess (+Rs. 4,092) under "Excise" was due to the adjustment of certain items of expenditure hitherto held under suspense account.

The decrease under "Forest" (—Rs. 3,477) was due to savings in plantation charges.

The decrease under "Pounds" (—Rs. 3,926) was due to short expenditure on the construction of new pound buildings.

The decrease under "Medical" (—Rs. 3,072) was due to savings in the item 'Supplies and Services'.

The increase under "Delhi Durbar" (+Rs. 8,947) was due to the adjustment of certain items of expenditure, the details of which were not known at the time of the Budget preparation.

The decreases under "Irrigation" (—Rs. 18,174), Civil Buildings (—Rs. 66,812), Communications (—Rs. 2,900), Town Conservancy (—Rs. 11,914), Markets and Cart-stands (—Rs. 4,685) and Village Conservancy (—Rs. 10,512) were due to the inability of the Public Works and Minor Irrigation Departments to spend their allotments. The lapse of grants was, however, considerably less than in previous faslis.

Detailed memorandum explanatory of the differences between the actuals of Fasli 1321 and the actuals of Fasli 1320.

The figures of Fasli 1321 in relation to the figures of Fasli 1320 are affected by the amalgamation of the Manovirthi Jaghire accounts with the State accounts for administrative purposes and by a change in the system of accounting under which gross instead of net receipts and expenditure are shown in regard to certain items of "Excise" and "Forest". These changes have swelled the figures of both receipts and expenditure under certain heads in the accounts of Fasli 1321 and rendered detailed comparison with the figures of Fasli 1320 impracticable. Real and important differences are, however, explained briefly below.

RECEIPTS.

The increase under "Land Revenue" was due partly to the amalgamation of the Manovirthi Jaghire and partly to an increase of miscellaneous revenue from the sale of house-sites.

The decrease under "Stamps" was due to a fall in the sale of Judicial and Copy stamps consequent on a decrease of litigation.

The increase under "Excise" was due partly to the raising of the still-head duty on country liquor, but principally to an increase of consumption following in a more favourable agricultural season.

The decrease under "Interest on Government Securities" was due to the non-realization of interest due for Fasli 1321 within the fasli.

The increase under "Interest on Advances" represented the interest on deposits.

The decrease under "Miscellaneous" was due to the absence of certain extraordinary credits which swelled the figures of Fasli 1320 above the normal limit.

The increase under "Deposits" was due to the credit to this head of investments belonging to His Highness the Rajah's marriage fund (Rs. 1,52,336) which were formerly shown in the Manovirthi Jaghire accounts.

The details of the fund were as follows:—

	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1321.
Government Promissory Notes ...	Rs. 1,45,700	Rs. 1,52,300
Cash	„ 453	„ 36
Total ...	„ 1,46,153	„ 1,52,336

The increase represents the sale proceeds of a Palace Tope at Karambakkudi (Rs. 6,000) from which with the addition of part of the cash balance, Government Promissory Notes of the face value of Rs. 6,600 were purchased.

EXPENDITURE.

The decrease in "Assignments to Religious and Charitable Institutions" was due principally to savings in monthly recurring charges.

The increase under "Land Revenue" was due mainly to the reorganization of the Taluk and Village establishments.

The large increase under "Excise" was due to the adjustment of distillery manufacturing expenditure kept under "Suspense head" in previous faslis.

The increases under "Law and Justice—Courts" and "Police" were the result of the recent reorganizations.

The increase under "Pounds" was due to the construction of new pound buildings.

The increase under "Education" represents additional expenditure on State schools and additional grants-in-aid to aided schools.

The increase under "Superannuation" was due to the addition of the Manovirthi Jaghire pensioners to the list.

The increase under "Miscellaneous" represents the State contribution to the new Municipality.

The increases under "Irrigation", "Civil Buildings", "Communications" and "Market and Cart-stands" were the result of the increased efficiency of the Public Works Department which enabled a larger proportion of the grants to be spent.

The decrease under "Town Conservancy" represents certain items of expenditure transferred to the new Municipality.

STATEMENT II—(Para. 8 of report).

Receipts of the Pudukkottai State for Fasli 1321 as compared with the Actuals of Fasli 1320 and the Revised Estimate for Fasli 1321.

Major Heads.	Minor Heads.	Revised Estimate for Fasli 1321 (1911—12).	Accounts for Fasli 1321 (1911—12).	Accounts for Fasli 1320 (1910—11).	Accounts for Fasli 1319 (1909—10).
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
	Opening balance (Ordinary and Debt Heads).	2299675	2299675	2065914	1945508
	ORDINARY HEADS.				
Principal Heads of Revenue.	Opening balance	2251071	2251071	2032269	1922930
	Land Revenue	990000	1043736	955915	931104
	Salt	38000	38000	38000	38000
	Stamps	200000	186234	200414	175000
	Excise	154000	166182	143540	122223
	Assessed Taxes	14400	12265	15507	14039
	Forest	50850	53177	45747	45783
	Registration	32400	31889	31421	34726
	Total ...	1479650	1531483	1430544	1360875
Interest.	Interest on Government Securities.	35000	...	41025	38500
	Interest on Advances	10300	10444	4753	7247
	Total ...	45300	10444	45778	45747
Receipts from Civil Departments.	Law and Justice—Court fees ...	9000	9870	9022	8884
	Law and Justice—Jails	2700	2788	2934	1586
	Pounds	6000	7455	3855	2536
	Education	14000	13821	12884	13386
	Medical	400	613	502	449
	Total ...	32100	34547	29197	26841
Miscellaneous.	Stationery and Printing	900	783	890	602
	Special offerings	2500	4156	2512	3083
	Recovery of Advances	200	150	232	134
	Miscellaneous	3000	6355	35483	10272
	Miscellaneous Receipts under Palace other items.	1000	1790	1615	...
	Total ...	7600	13234	40732	14091
Civil Works.	Tolls	42300	45593	43355	42638
	Market fees, Cart-stand fees and rent on Sirkar buildings, *etc.*	29000	34986	33752	31486
	Total ...	71300	80579	77107	74124
	Total Receipts excluding Debt Heads.	1635950	1670287	1623358	1521678
	Grand Total Receipts excluding Debt Heads.	3887021	3921358	3655627	3444608
	DEBT HEADS.				
Debt Heads.	Opening balance	48604	48604	33645	22578
	Deposits	400000	426980	259328	218505
	Advances	50000	78682	55745	40738
	Revenue Process fees	...	...	...	506
	Total ...	450000	505662	315073	259749
	Grand Total Debt Heads ...	498604	554266	348718	282327
	Total Receipts including Debt Heads.	2085950	2175949	1938431	1781427
	Grand Total Receipts ...	4385625	4475624	4004345	3726935

Disbursements of the Pudukkottai State for Fasli 1321 as compared with the Actuals of Fasli 1320 and the Revised Estimate for Fasli 1321.

Major Heads.	Minor Heads.	Revised Estimate for Fasli 1321 (1911-12).	Accounts for Fasli 1321 (1911-12).	Accounts for Fasli 1320 (1910-11).	Accounts for Fasli 1319 (1909-10).
	ORDINARY HEADS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Direct Demands on the Revenue and charges for collection.	Refunds	4000	11192	7693	9184
	Assignments to Religious and Charitable Institutions.	135300	125983	134831	140086
	Special Assignments to Devastanams in consideration of special offerings received from the public.	1500	591	159	39
	Palace Other Items—				
	(1) Allowance to the members of His Highness' family.	46160	46160	45950	47796
	(2) Stables	19770	19458	20304	6033
	(3) Dignity, *etc.*, Establishment ...	20530	20856	20512	20541
	(4) Palace repairs	3500	3019	2424	2640
	(5) Feasts and ceremonies ...	2000	1892	2301	1650
	(6) Devadayam charges	1400	1344	444	838
	(7) Superannuation	5200	4984	5760	5210
	(8) Gardens	2300	2508	2292	3260
		100860	100221	99987	87968
	Compensation to the members of the Western Palace Jaghire.	18980	18729	18771	17735
	Fixed allowance to the Rani or Ranis of the State.	18000	18000	...	...
	Land Revenue	116640	112322	98864	102347
	Inam Settlement, Revenue Settlement, *etc.*	59750	60812	58174	51390
	Salt	9640	9315	9494	9194
	Stamps	6870	6555	8336	7160
	Excise	29440	33532	7595	7355
	Assessed Taxes	5160	5108	6231	7096
	Forest	27520	24043	18288	21095
	Registration	22880	22581	23062	21771
	Total ...	556540	548984	491485	482420
Civil Departments.	General Administration—				
	(1) Privy Purse to His Highness the Raja.	124000	124000	124000	124000
	(2) Huzur Office	3570	3561	3370	3137
	(3) Darbar Office	49770	49750	47086	46589
		177340	177311	174456	173726
	Law and Justice—Courts ...	62500	62177	60084	48792
	Law and Justice—Jails	9070	9016	9175	9267
	Police	53880	52290	47008	46650
	Pounds	8820	4894	944	967
	Education	72700	72547	64851	59210
	Medical—				
	(1) Medical Relief	**44000**	**40928**	**38441**	**39503**
	(2) Vaccination	**3840**	**3998**	**3141**	**2971**

Disbursements of the Pudukkottai State for Fasli 1321 as compared with the Actuals of Fasli 1320 and the Revised Estimate for Fasli 1321—cont.

Major Heads.	Minor Heads.	Revised Estimate for Fasli 1321 (1911-12).	Accounts for Fasli 1321 (1911-12).	Accounts for Fasli 1320 (1910-11).	Accounts for Fasli 1319 (1909-10.)
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Civil Departments—*cont.*	Political	1750	1837	1729	1721
	State presents to Native States ...	...	...	...	4812
	State contributions and donations.	1690	1688	3900	344
	Expenses in connection with His Highness' journey to Europe.	510	509	100000	100000
	Delhi Durbar	100000	108947	...	...
		103950	112981	105629	106877
	Industrial and Arts Exhibition ...	100	101	198	304
	Observatory	350	361	352	357
	Agriculture	3540	3458	1567	1033
	Veterinary Hospital	2370	1959	1278	1915
	Museum	2250	2088	2877	1614
	Census	2000	1939	870	...
	Archæological Survey	3050	2986	857	...
	Co-operative Credit Society ...	310	307	150	307
		13970	13199	8149	5530
	Total ...	550070	549341	511878	493493
Miscellaneous.	Superannuation	31900	32762	27746	26928
	Stationery and Printing	17300	16177	15379	16360
	Miscellaneous	15230	13182	7220	10877
	Total ...	64430	62121	50345	54165
Civil Works.	Irrigation	121000	102826	67982	56309
	Civil Buildings	142000	75188	70728	55517
	Communications	85000	82100	63368	56716
	Town Conservancy	47560	35646	49285	113032
	Markets and Cart-stands	20100	15415	7044	11192
	Village Conservancy	28330	17818	19736	26382
	Establishment	43430	42142	37616	32800
	Tools and Plant	5000	3356	3953	578
	Establishment for the collection of Tolls.	...	...	142	163
	Total ...	371420	271665	251872	296380
Military.	Infantry and His Highness' Body Guard.	21820	21070	22821	22989
	Band	7070	6927	8173	6583
	Total ...	28890	27997	30994	29572
Debt Heads.	Total Expenditure excluding Debt Heads.	1692350	1562934	1404556	1412339
	Closing balance excluding Debt Heads.	2194671	2358424	2251071	2032269
	Grand Total excluding Debt Heads.	3887021	3921358	3655627	3444608

Disbursement of the Pudukkottai State for Fasli 1321 as compared with the Actuals of Fasli 1320 and the Revised Estimate for Fasli 1321—cont.

Major Heads.	Minor Heads.	Revised Estimate for Fasli 1321 (1911-12).	Accounts for Fasli 1321 (1911-12).	Accounts for Fasli 1320 (1910-11).	Accounts for Fasli 1319 (1909-10).
Debt Heads.	Debt Heads.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
	Deposits	225000	254625	242879	177828
	Advances	60000	78139	57235	70765
	Revenue Process fees	...	...	...	89
	Total ...	285000	332764	300114	248682
	Closing balance (Debt Heads) ...	213604	*221502	48604	33645
	Grand Total (Debt Heads) ...	498604	554266	348718	282327
	Total Expenditure including Debt Heads.	1977350	1895698	1704670	1661021
	Closing balance including Debt Heads.	2408275	2579926	2299675	2065914
	Grand Total ...	4385625	4475624	4004345	3726935

* Includes Rs. 1,52,336 of His Highness' Marriage fund and Rs. 21,600 of private endowments to Temples invested in Government Promissory Notes.

STATEMENT II—A.

Palace Expenditure.

No.	Description of charges.	Actuals of Fasli 1320. RS.	A.	P.	Actuals of Fasli 1321. RS.	A.	P.
1	His Highness' privy purse...	124000	...	...	124000	...	...
2	Allowance to the members of His Highness' family ...	45950	...	...	46160	...	...
3	Stables..	20303	14	7	19458	3	10
4	Dignity, *etc.*, Establishment	20511	9	6	20856	3	1
5	Palace repairs...	2423	15	10	3018	11	3
6	Feasts and Ceremonies	2301	9	..	1891	8	11
7	Devadayam charges	443	11	5	1344	6	6
8	Superannuation	5760	3	...	4983	15	2
9	Gardens	2291	9	6	2507	9	2
10	Fixed allowance to the Rani or Ranis of the State ...	...	...	...	18000	...	...
11	State Contributions and Donations	3900	...	...	1688	...	...
12	Expenses in connection with His Highness' journey to Europe.	100000	...	...	509	4	...
13	Delhi Durbar	...	...	...	108946	8	6
14	Original Works to His Highness' Bungalows at Kodaikkanal, Trichinopoly and Pudukkottai.	8876	9	7	8947	2	2
15	Repairs to Do. do. ...	6087	15	11	4200	14	1
16	Band	8172	14	4	6926	12	7
	Total ...	351024	...	8	373439	3	3

STATEMENT III—(Para. 12 of report).

Statement of Laws in force in the Pudukkottai State, Fasli 1321 (1911—1912).

Description.	Whether adopted from British Indian Acts.	Remarks.
Pudukkottai Land Acquisition Regulation, I of 1880	Yes.	
Regulation for the recovery of arrears of Revenue and other moneys due to the Sirkar in the Pudukkottai Territory, II of 1880.	Yes.	
Regulation II of 1882, to adopt the following British Indian Acts as the Law of the State :—		
1. Act XXVII of 1860, (Heir Certificate Act)		The Heir Certificate Act was repealed by Regulation II of 1895.
2. Act XI of 1865, (Provincial Small Cause Courts Act).		The Provincial Small Cause Courts Act was repealed by Regulation II of 1892.
3. Act I of 1872, with amendments, (Evidence Act).		
4. Act IX of 1872, with amending Act, (Contract Act)		
5. Act X of 1873, (Oaths Act).		
6. Act I of 1877, with amendments, (Specific Relief Act).		
7. Act XV of 1877, with amendments, (Limitation Act).		
8. Act XIV of 1882, with amendments, (Code of Civil Procedure).		
9 Act XLV of 1860, with amendments, if any, (Indian Penal Code).		
10. The Whipping Act.		
11. Act X of 1882, with amendments, (Criminal Procedure Code).		
12. Cattle Trespass Act.		
13. Act XV of 1869, (Prisoners' Testimony Act).		
Pudukkottai Abkari Regulation, I of 1890 ...	Yes.	
Breaches of Contract Regulation, I of 1891.		
Regulation relating to transfers of immovable property in certain cases, I of 1892.	Certain definitions and provisions as to the Registration have alone been adopted from Act IV of 1882.	
Regulation to adopt British Indian Small Cause Courts Act (IX of 1887), II of 1892.		
Pudukkottai Arms Regulation, III of 1892 ...	Yes.	
Do. Extradition Regulation, IV of 1892 ...	Yes.	
Amending Regulation to adopt certain amendments to the Penal Code and the Criminal Procedure Code, V of 1892.		
Pudukkottai Earth-salt suppression Regulation, I of 1893.	Yes.	
Pudukkottai Police Regulation, II of 1893 ...	Yes	
Regulation for avoiding loss by the default of Public Accountants, I of 1895.	Yes.	
Regulation for adopting the British Indian Succession Certificate Act (VII of 1889), II of 1895.		Regulation II of 1895 was repealed by Regulation III of 1911.
Pudukkottai Court Fees Regulation, III of 1895.	Yes.	
Regulation to assimilate the law relating to Post offices in the State to that applicable for the time being to Post offices in British India, I of 1896.		

Description.	Whether adopted from British Indian Acts.	Remarks
Amendment to Court Fees Regulation (III of 1895), II of 1896.		
Regulation protecting Judges, Magistrates, and other persons acting judicially, III of 1896.		
Regulation to give effect to certain unregistered leases of immovable property belonging to the Chinnaranmanai Jaghire, IV of 1896.		
Regulation for the punishment of gambling and keeping common gaming houses in the State, I of 1897.		
Regulation to provide for the better prevention of the out-break or spread of dangerous Epidemic Diseases, II of 1897.	Yes.	
Regulation to make better provision for sanitation in the Pudukkottai State, I of 1898.		
Regulation to amend section 75 of the Indian Penal Code in force in the State, I of 1899.		
Pudukkottai Post offices amendment Regulation, II of 1899.		
Regulation to provide for the issue of a warrant for the arrest and surrender of persons accused of having done an act amounting to an offence under the Criminal Tribes Act (XXVII of 1871), and who may be found within the State, III of 1899.		
Regulation for compelling persons resorting to public offices to record their finger impressions when required to do so by certain officers, IV of 1899.		
Regulation for the prevention of Cruelty to Animals, I of 1901.		
Pudukkottai Tolls Regulation, II of 1901		
Pudukkottai Glanders and Farcy Regulation, I of 1902.	Yes.	
Pudukkottai Compulsory Vaccination and Town Vital Statistics Registration Regulation, I of 1903.		
Pudukkottai Registration of Births and Deaths Regulation. II of 1903.		
Pudukkottai Tolls Amending Regulation, III of 1903		
Pudukkottai Customary and Compulsory Labour Regulation, IV of 1903, known also as Kudimaramath Regulation		
Revenue Recovery Amending Regulation, V of 1903.		
Railway Protection Regulation, (regarding repairs to Railway-affecting Irrigation works), VI of 1903.	Yes.	
Pudukkottai Registration Regulation, I of 1905.	Yes.	
Pudukkottai Stamps Regulation, II of 1905 ...	Yes.	
The Revenue Recovery Amendment Regulation, III of 1905.		
Printing Presses, News-papers, and Books Regulation, I of 1906.	Yes.	
Pudukkottai Majority Regulation, I of 1907.	Yes.	
Pudukkottai Guardians and Wards Regulation, II of 1907.	Yes.	
Regulation to amend Pudukkottai Police Regulation (II of 1893), III of 1907.		
Regulation to amend Printing Presses, Newspapers, Books Regulation (I of 1906), IV of 1907.	Yes.	

Description.	Whether adopted from British Indian Acts.	Remarks.
Regulation for the encouragement of learning in the Pudukkottai State, V of 1907.	Yes.	
Pudukkottai Transportation Regulation, I of 1908.	Yes.	
Regulation for the incorporation, regulation and winding-up of Trading Companies and other Associations, II of 1908.	Yes.	
The Co-operative Credit Societies Regulation, III of 1908.		
Regulation to amend the Pudukkottai Court Fees Regulation (1895), Regulation No IV of 1908		
Regulation to regulate the use of Motor-vehicles in the Pudukkottai State, V of 1908		
Regulation No I of 1909—(The Pudukkottai Amending Regulation).		
Regulation No. II of 1909—(Regulation to amend the Pudukkottai Court Fees Regulation 1895).		
Regulation No. III of 1909—(The Pudukkottai Registration Amendment Regulation).		
Regulation No. IV of 1909—(The Pudukkottai Village Conservancy Regulation).		
Regulation No. I of 1910—(The Pudukkottai Chief Court and Second Appeals Regulation).		
Regulation No II of 1910—(The Pudukkottai Survey and Boundaries Regulation)		
Regulation No III of 1910—(The Pudukkottai Census Regulation).		
Regulation No. I of 1911—(A Regulation to facilitate enquiries into matters connected with the administration of Revenue and into the conduct of Public Servants).		
Regulation No II of 1911—(The Pudukkottai Revenue Arrears Recovery Amendment Regulation).		
Regulation No. II. of 1911—(The Succession Certificate Regulation)		
Regulation No. IV of 1911—(A Regulation to amend the Pudukkottai Stamp Regulation, 1905.		
Regulation No. V of 1911—(The Pudukkottai Amending Regulation of 1911)		
Regulation No. I of 1912—(The Pudukkottai Treasure-Trove Regulation).		
Regulation No. II of 1912—(The Pudukkottai Municipal Regulation, 1912).		
Regulation No. III of 1912—(A Regulation to amend Regulation I of 1903, the Pudukkottai Compulsory Vaccination and Town Vital Statistics Registration Regulation of 1903, as amended by Regulation I of 1909).		

STATEMENT IV—(Para. 17 of report).

Statement of Rainfall in the Pudukkottai State for Fasli 1321 (1911—1912).

Stations.		July 11.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	January 12.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	Total.	Total of Fasli 1320.	Average of past 5 Faslis.	Remarks.
Pudukkottai	...	2·33	0·98	9·94	2·37	5·89	6·99	0·83	0·00	0·03	0·14	1·53	3·02	34·05	41·86	33·65	
Alangudi	...	1·95	0·15	5·60	3·08	8·29	10·47	0·77	0·00	0·00	0·30	0·21	3·15	33·97	34·82	36·67	
Karambakkudi	...	0·35	·17	3·45½	2·62½	6·02	4·42½	0·10	0·00	0·00	0·00	0·12	0·38	17·64½	18·35	18·91	
Tirumayyam	...	1·15	·91	9·46	2·73	5·10	6·45	0·88	0·00	0·00	0·45	4·72	5·89	37·74	44·61	38·60	
Keelanilai	...	3·87	·10	2·36	3·40	6·69	7·13	0·00	0·00	0·00	0·35	0·72	0·20	24·82	29·40	33·32	
Kolattur	...	0·24	0·00	4·01	4·67	6·63	5·87	0·63	0·00	0·00	0·55	1·54	2·77	26·91	34·27	32·37	
Viralimalai	...	0·22	0·00	4·39	1·27	5·32	3·88	0·72	0·06	0·00	0·67	2·67	1·88	21·08	29·98	31·65	
Odayalippatti	...	0·33	0·00	4·23	2·99	7·44	7·08	0·88	0·00	0·00	0·00	0·68	2·22	25·85	34·73	32·71	
Annavasal	...	·44	1·25	7·72	5·62	6·30	11·51	0·62	0·00	0·00	0·00	4·17	1·87	39·50	34·40	30·48	
Ponnamaravathi	...	·78	2·43	9·19	5·14	3·56	9·28	0·36	0·00	0·00	2·42	3·09	0·62	36·87	34·55	38·63	
Adanakkottai	...	2·30	0·20	9·00	3·06	8·53	11·15	1·50	0·00	0·00	1·15	0·40	2·84	40·13	36·85	33·25	

STATEMENT V—(Para. 18 of report).

Statement as to the prices of Staple Food Grains for Fasli 1321 (1911—1912).

Number.	Article.	During June of Fasli 1320.	During June of Fasli 1321.	Remarks.
		Seers.	Seers.	
1	Paddy	16·84	13·64	
2	Ragi	14·96	13·98	
3	Cholam...	14·83	13·51	
4	Cumbu...	15·66	12·87	

STATEMENT VI—(Para. 19 of report).

Statement showing the Talukwar particulars of the Land Revenue Demand, Collection and Balance for Fasli 1321.

Taluks.	Demand.	Collection.	Balance.	Percentage of collection.	Remarks.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
Alangudi	274376	263169	11207	95·91	
Tirumayyam	275607	257869	17738	93·56	
Kolattur	296180	*278779	17401	94·12	
Total ...	846163	799817	46346	94·52	
Add—Land Revenue, miscellaneous ...	66488	66488	...	100	
Quit-rents ...	16715	13078	3637	78·24	
Grand Total for 1321 ...	929366	879383	49983	94·61	
Demand for 1320 ...	904143	841679	62464	93·09	

* Includes Rs. 231, ordered to be written off as per account No. 14 (a) in the Kolattur Taluk.

STATEMENT VII—(Para. 20 of report).

Statement showing the Talukwar particulars of the Demand, Collection and Balance under Old arrears—Land Revenue other than Quit-rents—for Fasli 1321.

Name of Taluk.		Amount of arrears.			Collection, etc.			Balance.	Percentage of balance.
		Balance as per statement of the last Fasli 1320.	Amount brought to this head during the fasli.	Total.	Amount collected	Written off.	Total.		
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
Alangudi	...	42125	636	42761	12320	6450	18770	23991	56·1[illegible]
Tirumayyam	...	102110	2129	101239	36123	4828[illegible]	84408	19831	19·0[illegible]
Kolattur.	...	79407	803	80210	34753	14486	49239	30971	38·61
Total	...	223642	3568	227210	83196	69221	152417	74793	32·91

STATEMENT VIII—(Para. 20 of report).

Fasliwar details for the balance of Old arrears, Land Revenue other than Quit-rents, as per Statement No. VII—Fasli 1321.

Name of Taluk.	From Fasli 1305 to 1319.	Fasli 1320.	Total.	Remarks.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	
Alangudi	17596	6395	23991	
Tirumayyam	16886	2945	19831	
Kolattur	17781	13190	30971	
Total ...	52263	22530	74793	

STATEMENT IX.

Statement showing the number of villages, irrigation sources, etc., in the Pudukkottai State—Fasli 1321 (1911–1912).

Departments.	Villages.			Sources of Irrigation.															
	Villages.	Hamlets.	Total.	Rivers.		Lakes.		Yendals.		Tanks.		Channels.		Jungle streams.		Wells.		Anicuts.	
				In repair.	In disrepair.	In repair.	In disrepair.	In repair.	In disrepair.	In repair.	In disrepair.	In repair.	In disrepair.	In repair.	In disrepair.	In repair.	In disrepair.	In repair.	In disrepair.
Ain	419	1366	1785	4	...	761	32	3388	263	2809	654	169	14	4259	253	18657	1563	85	3
Inam, etc.	28	75	103																
Total ...	447	1441	1888																

Departments.	Houses.				Population.		
	Thatched.	Tiled.	Terraced.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Ain	79678	5385	1789	86852	196566	215320	411886
Inam, etc.							
Total ...							

Departments.	Cattle.								Cultivators.			Ploughs.	Remarks.
	Bullocks.	Cows.	Calves.	He-Buffaloes.	She-Buffaloes.	Buffalo Calves.	Sheep.	Total.	Resident ryots.	Non-Resident ryots.	Total.		
Ain	95146	52795	23432	7828	18458	8801	328432	534892	58898	19432	78330	53433	*Extent of the Pudukkottai State.* Extreme length from East to West—52 mile Do. do. North to South—41 mile Area—1178 square mile
Inams, etc.													

STATEMENT X.

An Abstract showing in one view the gross extent of lands of every description in the Pudukkottai State—Fasli 1321 (1911–1912).

Number.	Items.	Dry and wet acres.	Amount of Revenue Rupees.	Remarks.
	Ayakut	745716	...	
	Deduct—Poramboke and immemorial waste lands...	233295	...	
	Remainder ...	512421	...	
	Deduct—Devasthanam, etc., Inam lands	154618	...	
	Remainder ...	357803	...	
1	Theervaipattu lands viz., occupied area ...	308680	693555	
2	Amani lands unoccupied	49123	...	
	Total ...	357803	693555	

STATEMENT XI.

Statement showing the Demand under Land Revenue in the Pudukkottai State for Fasli 1321 (1911–1912).

Items.	Settlement for Fasli 1321.		
	Extent of Lands.	Demand.	Total.
Theervaipattu lands	308680	693555	...
Water cess as per Account No. 6	...	513	...
Miscellaneous Revenue as per Account No. 7	...	150974	...
Village cess as per Account No. 9 on Inam lands	...	1121	...
	...	...	846163
Revenue fines, miscellaneous	...	...	66488
Quit-rents on enfranchised Inams, (the extent of which was not brought to Revenue accounts).	...	...	16715
Land Revenue ...	308680	...	929366

STATEMENT XII.

List of Agricultural stock in the Alangudi, Tirumayyam and Kolattur Taluks, Pudukkottai State, during the Fasli 1321 (1911—1912).

Taluks.	Fasli.	Horses and Cattle.									Ploughs.		Carts.	
		Bullocks.	Cows.	Buffaloes. Male.	Buffaloes. Female.	Horses.	Mares.	Colts and fillies.	Asses.	Sheep and goats.	With two bullocks.	With four bullocks.	Riding.	Load carrying.
Alangudi	1911—1912 Fasli 1321.	35765	15704	3957	7505	307	134	21	202	66173	18631	...	635	4094
Tirumayyam ...		36125	21260	5216	8424	53	15	4	411	114080	17680	...	124	5126
Kolattur		34603	27916	3169	6816	20	24	4	165	148179	17122	...	11	4151
	Total ...	106493	64880	12342	22745	380	173	29	778	328432	53433	...	770	13371

STATEMENT XIII—(Para. 40 of report).

Statement showing the Excise shops and Excise Revenue of the Abkari Department during Fasli 1321 (1911—1912).

Name of State.	Country Liquor. Number of shops.	Country Liquor. Revenue.	Opium and Gunjah. Number of shops.	Opium and Gunjah. Revenue.	Toddy. Number of shops.	Toddy. Revenue.	Total. Number of shops.	Total. Revenue.	Remarks.
		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.	
Pudukkottai	98	88622 10 3	1	2268 10 9	205	71026 8 3	304	* 161917 13 3	* Excludes Rs. 210 under 'Foreign liquor', Rs. 1600 under 'Country beer', and Rs. 2454-2-3 under 'Miscellaneous.'

STATEMENT XIV—(Para. 51 of report).

Registration of documents in the Pudukkottai State during Fasli 1321 (1911—1912).

Name of State.	Documents presented for registration.		Nature of documents presented. Mortgages.		Sale deeds.		Wills.		Money bonds.		Miscellaneous.		Documents registered.		Value of documents registered.		Documents of which registration has been refused.		Documents pending enquiry at the close of the fasli.		Remarks.
	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1321	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1321	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1321.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
Pudukkottai ...	18079	17296	8332	8013	7174	6939	41	33	1463	1568	1069	743	17902	17208	RS. 4277123	RS. 4745395	180	128	146	106	

STATEMENT XV—(Para. 51 of report).

Statement showing the quantity of the work done, the Revenue collected and the Expenditure incurred by the Registration Department during Fasli 1321 (1911—1912).

Names of offices.	Number of documents relating to immovable property.	Number of documents relating to movable property.	Wills and authorities to adopt.	Total number of documents.	Value of documents.	Number of documents registered on payment of penalty.	Number of attendances at private residences.	Number of cases in which registration was refused.	Number of searches made.	Number of copies of documents given.	Number of memoranda forwarded.	Number of memoranda received.	Number of powers of attorney attested.	Number of documents returned to parties on payment of safe custody fees.	Receipts.			Expenditure.			Difference.			Remarks.
:	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16			17			18			19
					RS.										RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	
Pudukkottai	1885	185	11	2081	1140471	24	29	10	811	857	166	4	18	48	7501	13	9	9763	1	2	−2261	3	5	
Alangudi	1630	264	2	1896	362846	12	1	20	16	28	14	15	2	41	2921	6	..	1332	3	11	+1589	2		
Karambakkudi	1342	124	..	1466	156215	20	...	25	8	13	3	3	1	29	1872	15		1110	15	3	+731	15	9	
Malayur	1207	118	1	1326	144527	15	2	13	17	16	5	15	1	17	1656	4		1005	2	4	+651	1	8	
Perungalur	1228	68	1	1297	220633	12	2	11	19	20	10	20	1	19	1910	10		1128	2	1	+812	7	11	
Tirumayyam	1537	179	3	1719	874113	15	18	15	35	37	11	30	6	58	4029	12	..	1414	3	1	+2615	8	11	
Ponnamaravathi	1122	102	2	1226	592509	12	4	8	22	32	3	32	1	49	2301	13	.	1261	6	9	+1040	6	3	
Keelanilai	1165	30	3	1198	323799	6	5	5	13	22	4	7	1	27	2205	9	3	1046	7	5	+1159	1	10	
Karaiyur	918	130	3	1051	269749	10	2	...	9	12	...	14		24	1804	4	...	943	5	1	+860	14	11	
Kolattur	1471	92	2	1565	221735	2	1	15	5	13	11	19	..	18	2122	15	..	1184	4	10	+638	10	2	
Viralimalai	953	172	2	1127	160905	6	2	2	9	13	...	10	1	13	1525	12	.	1092	10	10	+433	1	2	
Annavasal	1133	120	3	1256	277893	9	1	5	12	26	2	58	...	24	2005	8	..	968	10	5	+1036	13	7	
Total ...	15591	1584	33	17208	4745395	143	67	128	976	1089	229	227	32	372	31888	10	..	22580	9	2	+9308	0	10	

STATEMENT XVI—(Para. 53 of report).

Statement showing the receipts and expenditure on account of Registration during Fasli 1321 (1911—1912).

Description.	Fasli 1320.					Fasli 1321.					Remarks.
	Number of deeds.	Value of property.	Fees realised.			Number of deeds.	Value of property.	Fees realised.			
		RS.	RS.	A.	P.		RS.	RS.	A.	P.	
Book No. I (relating to immovable property).	16144	3996869				15591	4405614				
Book No. IV (relating to movable property).	1718	280254	27083	1	...	1584	339781	27421	7	...	
Book III (Wills)	40	...				33	...				
Other receipts	...	...	4335	6	...	...	...	4467	3	...	
Total ...	17902	4277123	31418	7	...	17208	4745395	31888	10	...	
Deduct expenditure ...	...	...	23061	11	8	...	...	22580	9	2	
Net profit ...	...	...	8356	11	4	...	...	9308	...	10	

STATEMENT XVII—(Para. 59 of report).

Statement showing the No. of crimes committed, No. of cases disposed of, and cases awaiting trial in the Pudukkottai State during Fasli 1321 (1911—12).

Description of offences.	No. of Offences. Balance from last Fasli.	No. of Offences. Committed during the Fasli 1321.	No. of Offences. Total.	No. of cases disposed of during F. 1320.	No. of cases disposed of during F. 1321.	No. of persons apprehended.	No. of persons convicted.	No. of persons sentenced. Imprisonment. Simple.	No. of persons sentenced. Imprisonment. Rigorous.	No. of persons sentenced. Imprisonment & fine. Simple.	No. of persons sentenced. Imprisonment & fine. Rigorous.	No. of persons sentenced. Fine only.	No. of persons sentenced. Whipping.	No. of persons sentenced. Total.	No. of persons acquitted or discharged.	No. of persons confined being insane.	No. of persons died during or before trial.	Terms of Imprisonment. Under 1 month.	From 1 to 2 months.	From 2 to 3 months.	From 3 to 6 months.	From 6 to 12 months.	From 1 to 2 years.	From 2 to 3 years.	From 3 to 5 years.	Above 5 years.	Transportation.	Capital punishment.	Awaiting trial.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
INDIAN PENAL CODE.																														
Cognizable Offences.																														
231-263, 467, 471: Offences relating to coins, stamps, and Government Notes.	1	...	1	1	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
224–226: Other offences against public justice ...	...	5	5	2	5	3	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	3	...	...		...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
143-156, 157, 158: Rioting or unlawful assembly.	6	31	37	22	29	398	39	...	...	...	...	39	...	39	302	...		2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	
302, 303, 396: Other murders...	...	5	5	...	4	21	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	13	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	
307: Attempts at murder	1	...	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
305, 306, 309: Attempt at, and abetment of, suicide.	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
325, 326, 335: Grievous hurt...	...	3	3	5	3	7	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	6	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	
327, 330, 332: Hurt for the purpose of extorting property or confession.	1	9	10	2	6	52	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	43	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	
324: Hurt by dangerous weapon	2	20	22	11	20	49	2	...	...	...	1	1	...	2	44	...		...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	
363–369: Kidnapping or abduction	...	8	8	7	8	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
346–348: Wrongful confinement and restraint in secret for purpose of extortion.	...	3	3	2	2	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	...		1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	
353, 354, 356, 357: Criminal force to public servant or women or in attempt to commit theft or wrongfully confine.	2	5	7	...	6	13	6	...	...	4	...	2	...	6	7	...		...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	
338: Rash act causing grievous hurt	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
395, 397, 398: Dacoity	3	15	18	12	15	108	8	...	3	...	5	...	...	8	94	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	3	3	...	2	...	3	
392: Robbery	3	21	24	20	23	60	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	57	...		...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	
270, 281, 282, 428, 430–433, 435–440: Serious mischief and cognate offences.	2	25	27	34	27	112	22	...	...	1	...	21	...	22	90	...		...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
454, 455, 457–460: Lurking house-trespass or house-breaking with intent to commit an offence or having made preparation for hurt.	3	14	17	21	14	31	3	1	4	1	2	...	...	8	22	...		...	...	1	1	1	...	4	...	...	...	...	3	
449–452: House-trespass with a view to commit an offence or having made preparation for hurt.	1	1	2	9	2	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
341–344: Wrongful restraint and confinement ...	2	14	16	19	16	49	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	49	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
336, 337: Rash act causing hurt or endangering life.	1	5	6	2	5	5	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	4	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	
429: Mischief (simple)	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
453, 456: Lurking house-trespass or house-breaking	1	1	2	1	2	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
379–382: Ordinary theft	17	263	280	317	250	637	86	2	32	8	4	36	4	86	469	...		1	10	8	7	14	1	3	3	...	...	...	30	
379–382: Cattle theft	4	25	29	25	25	49	13	...	12	...	1	...	...	13	34	...		...	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	
406–408: Criminal breach of trust	5	20	25	33	23	26	4	...	...	1	1	2	...	4	20	...		...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	2	
409: Do. by public servants, Bankers, Agents, &c.	3	7	10	5	8	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	
411–414: Receiving stolen property... ...	...	6	6	1	3	10	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	2	...		...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	
447, 448: Criminal or house-trespass ...	...	106	106	122	98	250	25	...	...	...	...	25	...	25	204	...		1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	
420: Cheating	2	4	6	...	6	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
295–297: Offences against Religion	...	1	1	..	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
269, 277, 279, 280, 283, 285, 286, 289, 291–294: Public and local nuisances.	...	72	72	47	72	72	70	...	...	...	...	70	...	70	2	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
109–111, 113–116: Abetments	2	...	2	5	2	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
225-B: Rescue...	1	3	4	5	4	13	5	3	...	...	...	2	...	5	8	...		...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
304-A: Causing death by negligence ...	...	1	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
511: Attempts not otherwise provided for ...	1	2	3	3	2	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	
Total ...	64	695	759	743	684	2054	296	6	55	15	16	200	4	296	1545	...		5	16	15	9	27	1	11	7	3	...	3	...	75
Non-cognizable Offences.																														
172–190, 201–204, 213–215, 227, 228: Offences against public justice.	3	34	37	40	37	47	30	...	...	2	...	28	...	30	17	...		...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
161–169, 217–223: Offences by public servants ...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
193–201, 205–211, 421–424: False evidence, false complaints and claims.	4	34	38	27	34	112	18	...	...	1	3	14	...	18	80	...		1	...	...	1	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	4	
465–477: Forgery or fraudulently using forged documents.	...	1	1	4	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
149, 154–156, 160: Rioting, unlawful assembly, affray.	...	5	5	9	5	12	6	...	...	...	...	6	...	6	6	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
323: Hurt	7	665	672	638	647	1630	67	...	...	...	...	67	...	67	1501	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25	

Statement showing the No. of crimes committed, No. of cases disposed of, and cases awaiting trial in the Pudukkottai State during Fasli 1321 (1911—12)—cont.

Description of offences.	No. of Offences. Balance from last Fasli.	No. of Offences. Committed during the Fasli 1321.	No. of Offences. Total.	No. of cases disposed of during F. 1320.	No. of cases disposed of during F. 1321.	No. of persons apprehended.	No. of persons convicted.	No. of persons sentenced. Imprisonment. Simple.	No. of persons sentenced. Imprisonment. Rigorous.	No. of persons sentenced. Imprisonment & fine. Simple.	No. of persons sentenced. Imprisonment & fine. Rigorous.	No. of persons sentenced. Fine only.	No. of persons sentenced. Whipping.	No. of persons sentenced. Total.	No. of persons acquitted or discharged.	No. of persons confined being insane.	No. of persons died during or before trial.	Terms of Imprisonment. Under 1 month.	From 1 to 2 months.	From 2 to 3 months.	From 3 to 6 months.	From 6 to 12 months.	From 1 to 2 years.	From 2 to 3 years.	From 3 to 5 years.	Above 5 years.	Transportation.	Capital punishment.	Awaiting trial.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
384–389 : Extortion	2	3	5	8	5	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
352–355, 358 : Criminal force	...	75	75	79	72	115	3	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	110	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	
417 : Cheating	...	4	4	...	4	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
403–404 : Criminal misappropriation of property ...	1	6	7	3	7	10	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
426, 427, 434 : Mischief simple	2	97	99	126	96	217	10	...	...	...	...	10	...	10	195	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	
493–498 : Offences relating to marriage	1	10	11	6	11	39	2	...	...	...	1	1	...	2	37	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
490–492 : Criminal breach of contract of service ...	...	1	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
500–502 : Defamation	...	13	13	31	13	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
504, 506–510 : Intimidation and Insult	7	148	155	182	153	264	8	...	...	...	...	8	...	8	256	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	
271–276, 278, 284, 287, 288, 290 : Public and Local nuisances.	...	3	3	4	3	3	3	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
109–111, 113, 116 : Abetments	...	2	2	...	2	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
511 : Attempts not otherwise provided for	...	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	
Total ...	27	1102	1129	1163	1091	2497	148	...	...	3	4	141	...	148	2258	...	1	2	...	1	1	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	38	
Other Laws.																														
Plague Regulation	...	1	1	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Cattle Trespass Act, I of 1871	...	38	38	29	37	81	13	...	...	...	...	13	...	13	66	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	
Earth-Salt Suppression Regulation, No. I of 1893...	...	5	5	2	5	5	5	...	...	...	...	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Police Act	4	1588	1592	1410	1583	1595	1559	8	1	...	...	1550	...	1559	36	...	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	
Abkari Regulation, No. I of 1890	1	19	20	22	19	28	23	1	...	1	...	21	...	23	4	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	
Tank Conservancy Rules	1	128	129	100	129	130	125	...	...	...	...	125	...	125	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Rules relating to Weights and Measures	...	206	206	184	204	205	204	...	...	...	...	204	...	204	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	
Do. do. Stage carriages	3	193	196	225	190	193	187	...	...	...	...	187	...	187	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	
Do. do. Markets	...	8	8	11	8	8	8	...	...	...	...	8	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Toll Rules	...	1	1	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Regulation (No. I of 1891) to punish Breaches of Contract by Artificers, *etc.*	2	23	25	14	25	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Regulation No. I of 1897 (Gambling)	1	5	6	8	6	61	49	...	...	...	...	49	...	49	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Do. III of 1892 (Arms Regulation) ...	1	66	67	144	64	63	56	...	...	...	...	56	...	56	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	
Municipal Regulation	...	4	4	...	4	3	3	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Sanitary Regulation	...	...	...	42	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Regulation regarding compulsory registration of births and deaths.	...	17	17	36	17	17	16	...	...	...	...	16	...	16	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Jungle Conservancy Rules	...	77	77	3	75	84	74	...	...	...	...	74	...	74	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	
Cruelty to Animals Act	...	126	126	108	124	124	123	...	...	...	...	123	...	123	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	
Motar car Regulation...	...	4	4	2	4	5	4	...	...	...	...	4	...	4	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Vaccination	...	30	30	85	30	27	24	...	...	...	...	24	...	24	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Security for good behaviour	9	42	51	14	49	64	*42	...	...	...	...	...	...	*42	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	
Maintenance under section 488, C. P. C.	1	2	3	1	3	3	†1	...	...	...	...	...	...	†1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Stamp Regulation	...	5	5	3	5	5	5	...	...	...	...	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total other Laws ...	23	2588	2611	2443	2583	2733	2522	9	1	1	...	2468	...	2522	202	...	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28	
Great Grand Total ...	‡114	4385	4499	4349	4358	7284	2966	15	$56	19	20	2809	4	2966	4005	...	6	29	15	10	28	1	14	7	3	...	3	...	141	

* Bound over for good behaviour. † Ordered to give maintenance.

‡The difference in the number of cases as shown in column 2 and in column 30 of this statement appended to the last year's report is due to the fact that 13 cases in which the accused did not appear were struck off from the file. $ The figure includes the 3 persons who were sentenced to transportation.

STATEMENT XVIII—(Para. 59 of report).

Statement showing the number of offences reported and dealt with by the various Courts in the Pudukkottai State during Fasli 1321 (1911–1912).

Name of Court	Number of offences reported.		Number of persons dealt with.						Total.		Persons disposed of.						Remarks.
	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1321.	Remaining at the end of Fasli 1320.	Brought to trial 1911–1912. Arrested by Police.	Upon Warrant.	On Summons.	Voluntary.	Arrested in presence of the Magistrate.	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1321.	Discharged.	Acquitted.	Convicted.	Committed or referred for investigation.	Died, escaped or transferred.	Persons remaining at the end of Fasli 1321.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1. Chief Magistrate	24	86	16	71	9	26	...	...	35	122	13	9	88	...	...	12	N. B. The figures in columns 2 to 11 against Session Court do not count towards the Grand Total, as they are included in column 2 to 11 against the respective Magistrates.
2. Special Asst., and 1st Class Magistrate ...	263	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	513	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
3. Special 1st Class Magistrate	173	194	52	30	108	175	48	...	362	413	261	65	74	...	...	13	
4. Assistant 2nd Class Magistrate ...	51	56	35	1	11	88	9	...	153	144	73	40	29	2	...	...	
5. 2nd Class Magistrate, Pudukkottai Town.	1435	1407	41	1006	3	742	6	...	1804	1798	190	342	1191	8	3	64	
6. Do. Alangudi Taluk ...	2	7	...	...	...	8	...	...	2	8	1	1	6	...	...	...	
7. Do. Tirumayyam Taluk.	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	55	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
8. Do. Kolattur Taluk ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
9. Sty. 2nd Class Mag., Alangudi Taluk ...	418	492	26	132	8	858	...	...	867	1024	309	490	192	3	1	29	
10. Do. Tirumayyam Taluk.	702	799	66	375	55	744	4	...	1233	1244	333	333	442	28	2	106	
11. Do. Kolattur Taluk ...	532	618	40	330	118	583	1	...	874	1072	361	305	403	2	...	1	
12. Sub-Ry. & 3rd Class Mag., Ponnamaravathi	141	149	9	23	3	234	7	...	279	276	73	121	75	...	...	7	
13. Do. Perungalur ...	82	36	...	32	...	19	...	...	85	51	1	...	33	...	...	17	
14. Do. Annavasal ...	18	45	...	19	...	34	...	...	24	53	5	4	40	...	...	4	
15. Do. Karambakkudi...	288	314	2	192	7	224	7	...	450	432	57	111	246	...	...	18	
16. Do. Keelanilai ...	206	190	39	39	8	328	3	..	407	417	130	179	81	...	...	27	
17. Do. Viralimalai ...	117	106	...	42	5	179	4	...	237	230	145	29	56	...	...	...	
18. Do. Arimalam ...	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total ...	4476	4499	326	2292	335	4242	89	...	7390	7284	1952	2029	2956	*43	6	298	
Sessions Court	11	11	8	...	...	...	35	...	22	*43	...	24	10	...	...	9	
Grand Total ...	4476	4499	326	2292	335	4242	89	...	7390	7284	1952	2053	2966	...	6	307	*Committed during the Fasli—35.

STATEMENT XIX—(Para. 61 of report.)

Statement showing the result of Appeals against decisions passed by the Criminal Courts in the Pudukkottai State during Fasli 1321 (1911—1912.)

Tribunals.	Number of applications.	Number of persons and cases.																Remarks.
		Appeals rejected.		Sentences. Confirmed.		Modified.		Reversed		Proceedings quashed.		Referred.		Further inquiry, *etc.*, ordered.		Pending.		
		Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons	Cases.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
Chief Court, Original Sessions side.	7	4	2	1	1	...	...	4	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	1	
Chief Court, Appellate side ...	7	...	...	7	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	
Chief Magistrate's Court ...	94	...	...	93	46	7	6	37	19	...	...	...	...	7	4	56	19	

STATEMENT XX—(Para. 65 of report).

CIVIL WORK :—*Nature and value of original suits filed and disposed of in the Chief Court of the Pudukkottai State for Fasli 1321 (1911–1912).*

Tribunal.	Opening balance.		Filed during the fasli, received by transfer or on remand.		Total.		Disposed of during the fasli.		Closing balance.		Suits filed during the Fasli 1321.									Suits disposed of during the Fasli 1321.						
	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1321.	Value. (Rs. A. P.)	Suits regarding landed property.	Suits for money transactions.	Suits for other rights.	No. of suits not exceeding Rs. 100.	No. of suits above Rs. 100 but not exceeding Rs. 500.	No. of suits above Rs. 500 but not exceeding Rs. 1000.	No. of suits above Rs. 1000 but not exceeding Rs. 5000.	No. of suits above Rs. 5000.	*Ex parte.*	Admitted & compromised.	Struck off the file.	Otherwise disposed of.	Value. (Rs. A. P.)	Average duration.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
Chief Judge ...	229	277	1005	942	1234	1219	955	965	279	254	351463 11 8	97	809	36	445	404	53	35	5	352	114	122	377	587860 1 7	127	
2nd Judge ...	164	255	1014	942	1178	1197	923	937	255	260	370920 12 ...	98	799	45	434	399	56	40	13	363	103	93	378	422025 1 2	113	
3rd Judge ...	132	187	1029	949	1161	1136	976	941	185	195	440225 15 9	102	807	40	431	400	58	50	10	370	96	99	376	492384 12 2	89	
Temporary Judges.	15	...	10	...	25	...	25	...	...	...	... ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	... ...		
Total ...	540	719	3058	2833	3598	3552	2879	2843	719	709	1162610 7 5	297	2415	121	1310	1203	167	125	28	1085	313	314	1131	1502269 14 11	110	

STATEMENT XXI—(Para. 65 of report.)

CIVIL WORK :—*Results of applications for execution of decrees in the Chief Court and in the Rural Small Cause Courts for Fasli 1321(1911–1912*

Tribunal.	Opening balance.		Value of opening balance for Fasli 1321.	Applications brought to the register.			Total.			Disposed of.			Closing balance.			Nature of applications pending disposal at the close of F. 1321.			
	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1321.	(Rs. A. P.)	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1321.	Value for Fasli 1321. (Rs. A. P.)	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1321.	Value for Fasli 1321. (Rs. A. P.)	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1321.	Value for Fasli 1321. (Rs. A. P.)	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1321.	Value for Fasli 1321. (Rs. A. P.)	Pending for six months and under.	Pending for more than 6 months but not exceeding 12 months.	Pending for more than 12 months.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
CHIEF COURT.																			
Original side	530	520	440947 7 ...	2236	2201	994140 11 ...	2766	2721	1435088 2 ...	2243	2007	286840 11 10	520	714	801780 7 6	493	135	86	
Judges' Small Cause.	107	114	6054 10 9	1020	935	41930 11 3	1127	1049	47985 6 ...	1013	855	10203 13 8	114	194	8885 6 7	176	10	8	
Registrar's Do.	85	68	962 8 8	770	604	7861 3 7	855	672	8823 12 3	787	475	2848 4 8	68	197	2737 2 ...	186	6	5	
Total ...	722	702	447964 10 5	4026	3740	1043932 9 10	4748	4442	1491897 4 3	4046	3537	299892 14 2	702	1105	813403 ... 1	855	151	99	
RURAL SMALL CAUSE COURTS.																			
Alangudi	...	...	... ...	...	243	2899 1 9	...	243	2899 1 9	...	241	1686 ... 1	...	2	1213 1 8	2	...	...	
Tirumayyam	7	17	196 13 2	371	194	3520 11 5	378	211	3717 8 7	361	183	960 6 11	17	28	381 10 9	24	4	...	
Kolattur	44	49	639 ... 11	613	528	7756 11 3	657	577	8395 12 2	608	550	3443 5 5	49	27	393 11 2	27	...	...	
Karambakkudi ...	10	8	267 3 ...	241	245	4402 5 10	251	253	4669 8 10	243	236	974 3 7	8	17	286 3 10	16	1	...	
Keelanilai	...	4	46 9 3	34	91	1464 1 11	34	95	1510 11 2	30	95	528 12 3	4	...	... ...	...	...	...	
Annavasal	...	...	... ...	89	106	1413 ... 7	89	106	1413 ... 7	89	106	787 1 9	...	...	... ...	...	...	...	
Viralimalai	...	...	... ...	42	51	754 12 5	42	51	754 12 5	42	51	754 12 5	...	...	... ...	...	...	...	
Ponnamaravathi ...	...	...	... ...	39	49	739 1 11	39	49	739 1 11	39	47	365 15 2	...	2	40 5 ...	2	...	...	
Perungalur	...	6	91 5 7	162	167	2442 13 2	162	173	2534 2 9	156	170	2463 4 9	6	3	70 14 ...	3	...	...	
Karaiyur	1	...	17 9 ...	24	21	242 11 2	25	21	260 4 2	23	21	260 4 2	2	...	... ...	...	...	...	
Malayur	...	2	29 3 ...	64	168	2207 6 3	64	170	2236 9 3	62	158	2038 1 10	2	12	198 7 5	12	...	...	
Total ...	62	86	1287 11 11	1679	1863	27842 13 3	1741	1949	29130 9 7	1653	1858	14262 4 4	88	91	2584 5 10	86	5	...	

STATEMENT XXII—(Para. 67 of report).

CIVIL WORK: —*Number and results of Appeals in Civil suits for Fasli 1321 (1911—1912).*

Tribunal.	Opening balance.		Filed during		Total.		Disposed of during		Closing balance.		Value of appeals filed during		How disposed of. Decisions confirmed.		How disposed of. Decisions reversed.		How disposed of. Decisions amended.		How disposed of. Cases remanded for re-trial.		How disposed of. Cases compromised & otherwise disposed of.		Average duration.	
	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1321.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
Chief Court, Appellate side.	69	84	*211	†155	280	239	196	164	84	75	Rs. 87288-12-0	Rs. 142529-10-0	120	94	‡47	‡24	19	23	11	5	10	23	$184\frac{192}{196}$	$174\frac{7}{164}$

* Including 4 re-admitted. † Including 1 re-admitted. ‡ Including those remanded for re-trial.

STATEMENT XXII-A.—(Para 68 of Report).

Civil work:—Number and results of Second Appeals in Civil Suits for Fasli 1321 (1911—1912).

Name of the Court the decrees of which were appealed against.	Pending at the commencement of the fasli.	Filed during the fasli.	Total.	No. posted for hearing.	No. disposed of.	Balance.	How disposed of. Confirmed.	How disposed of. Modified.	How disposed of. Reversed.	How disposed of. Compromised or otherwise disposed of.	Value of the Second Appeals filed during the fasli.	Remarks.
Chief Court, Appellate side ...	6	41	47	*35	†33	14	25	2	6	...	RS. 51588 A. 1 P. 6	

* Of the 35 posted for hearing, one was remanded to record findings on the 1st issue and the other was adjourned to next session at the request of the parties.
† Of the 33 disposed of, 4 form 2 sets of connected appeals composed of 2 each set.

STATEMENT XXIII—(Para. 70 of report).

Statement showing the number of persons confined in the Jails of the Pudukkottai State during Fasli 1321 (1911—1912).

Stations.	Number of prisons.	Number of prisoners. Remaining from Fasli 1320.	Number of prisoners. Admitted during the Fasli 1321.	Number of prisoners. Total. Fasli 1320.	Number of prisoners. Total. Fasli 1321.	Daily average. Fasli 1320.	Daily average. Fasli 1321.	Number of prisoners remaining at the end of Fasli 1321.	Total cost of Jail and prisoners. RS.	A.	P.	Average period of accused under trial. DAYS.	Remarks showing mortality among convicts in Jail.
Pudukkottai ...	1	71	292	332	363	57·98	81·09	110	7860	10	3	10·68	Two prisoners died in the Central Jail. One, a convict of Ascites, and other a lunatic (under remand) of old age. No death in the Sub-jails.
Alangudi	1	2	34	31	36	2·07	2·14	...	176	12	11	12·50	
Tirumayyam ...	1	1	49	64	50	3·97	1·63	1	228	2	7	13·60	
Kolattur	1	1	69	67	70	2·09	5·20	2	373	9	9	13·45	
Karambakkudi ...	1	...	8	7	8	0·02	0·07	...	99	9	8	4·33	
Keelanilai	1	...	3	6	3	0·01	0·01	...	90	11	...	...	
Viralimalai ...	1	...	13	6	13	0·01	0·01	...	111	15	...	6·15	
Ponnamaravathi ...	1	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	75	...	...	...	

STATEMENT XXIV—(Para. 74 of report).

Statement showing the strength, cost, discipline and education of the Police force for Fasli 1321 (1911-1912).

Description of officers.	Number.	Pay, *etc.*, of grades.	Total cost.	Punishments. Dismissed.	Punishments. Fined,	degraded, or	suspended departmentally.	Punished judicially.	Rewards. By promotion.	Rewards. By money.	Education. No. able to read and write.	Education. No. under instruction.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6			7	8	9	10	11	12
		Rs.	The cost of establishment including Pay, G. C. allowance, Travelling allowance, Reward, Clothing, and Contingency, *etc.*, Rs. 52,290-7-9.										
Superintendent of Police, allowance.	1	100		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
His circuit clerk	1	10		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Deputy Superintendent of Police.	1	230		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Inspector of Police	1	140		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Do. Do.	1	130		...	...	...	...	...	...	..	..	...	
Do. Do.	1	110		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
1st Grade Sub-Inspectors ...	2	130		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
2nd Grade Sub-Inspectors ...	3	165		...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	
3rd Grade Sub-Inspectors ...	4	200		...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	
1st Grade Head constables ...	6	108		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
2nd Grade Head constables ...	10	160		...	...	2	...	...	...	3	...	...	
3rd Grade Head constables ...	18	252		...	...	4	...	...	1	7	...	...	
1st class constables	100	900		1	...	5	...	1	...	9	99	1	
2nd class constables	132	1056		2	...	...	...	...	...	11	132	...	
Office clerks	5	102¼		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Masalji and Sweeper	2	7½		...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total ...		3,801											
Annually ...		45,612											

STATEMENT XXV—(Para. 75 of report).

Statement showing the working of the Police in the Pudukkottai State during Fasli 1321 (1911—1912).

Divisions.	No. of offences. Fasli 1320.	No. of offences. Fasli 1321.	No. of accused arrested. Fasli 1320.	No. of accused arrested. Fasli 1321.	No. of accused sent for trial. Fasli 1320.	No. of accused sent for trial. Fasli 1321.	No. of accused convicted. Fasli 1320.	No. of accused convicted. Fasli 1321.	No. of accused acquitted or discharged. Fasli 1320.	No. of accused acquitted or discharged. Fasli 1321.	Percentage of convictions. Fasli 1320.	Percentage of convictions. Fasli 1321.	Percentage of convicted of accused sent for trial. Fasli 1320.	Percentage of convicted of accused sent for trial. Fasli 1321.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Town: Grave crimes...	69	77	73	70	73	70	19	34	45	27	26	44	26	44	
Other crimes ...	1437	1490	2155	2118	2155	2118	1438	1528	619	513	66	72	66	72	
Kolattur: Grave crimes.	35	49	50	103	50	103	18	27	24	59	36	26	36	26	
Other crimes.	366	454	667	901	667	901	364	474	248	420	54	53	54	53	
Tirumayyam Grave crimes.	91	138	116	75	116	75	21	21	84	53	18	28	18	28	
Tirumayyam Other crimes.	512	584	1227	991	1227	991	505	566	615	319	41	57	41	57	
Total ...	2510	2792	4288	4258	4288	4258	2365	2650	1635	1391	55	62	55	62	

Under-trial persons in grave cases—27; in other cases 185; Total 212.

STATEMENT XXVI—(Para. 75 of report).

Statement showing the value of property stolen and amount of recoveries in the Pudukkottai State during Fasli 1321 (1911—1912).

Divisions.	Amount stolen.						Amount recovered.						Percentage of recoveries of properties.		Remarks.
	Fasli 1320.			Fasli 1321.			Fasli 1320.			Fasli 1321.			Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1321.	
	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.			
Town Division	8628	8	11	8267	15	9	3045	5	5	3036	1	9	35	37	Property recovered in cases investigated by the Police.
Kolattur Division	1535	2	8	3721	7	5	395	0	6	789	13	8	25	21	
Tirumayyam Division	9904	11	5	10789	13	5	2742	13	3	1501	6	9	27	14	
Total ...	20068	7	0	22779	4	7	6183	3	2	5327	6	2	30	23	
	942	6	7	314	4	2	93	13	10	2	11	0	9	1	Property recovered in cases taken up direct and disposed of by Magistrates.
Grand Total ...	21010	13	7	23093	8	9	6277	1	0	5330	1	2	29	23	

STATEMENT XXVII—(Paras. 81 & 82 of report).

Particulars as to the Schools maintained by the Pudukkottai State for the Fasli 1321 (1911—1912).

No. of Schools. Fasli 1320.	No. of Schools. Fasli 1321.	Description of Schools.	No. of pupils on the rolls on the 30th June. Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1321.	Daily average attendance. Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1321.	Expenditure. Secondary Schools. RS.	A.	P.	Elementary Schools. RS.	A.	P.	Total. RS.	A.	P.	Remarks.
		Caste Boys.														
2	2	*Secondary.*														
		Tirumayyam ...	97	140	74	87	900	...	...	716	1	1	1616	1	1	
		Alangudi ...	112	166	74	88	750	...	...	591	4	8	1341	4	8	
4	4	*Elementary Higher.*														
		Keeranur ...	61	58	51	43	...	...	...	465	11	4	465	11	4	
		Upiliakudi ...	63	63	38	51	...	...	...	311	12	4	311	12	4	
		Karaiyur ...	60	52	47	45	...	...	...	415	15	3	415	15	3	
		Annavasal ...	60	87	45	72	...	..	...	441	5	9	441	5	9	
81	94	*Elementary Lower.*														
		Thiruvappur ...	56	98	26	81	...	...	...	358	7	8	358	7	8	
		Karaithope ..	39	42	15	23	...	...	...	131	13	...	131	13	...	
		Manaviduthi ...	26	31	16	22	...	...	...	153	8	7	153	8	7	
		Sembattividuthi ...	33	40	19	22	...	...	...	136	4	6	136	4	6	
		Vadavalam ...	23	31	11	16		...	...	125	4	...	125	4	...	
		Sathiamangalam ...	38	33	20	24	...	...	...	131	5	6	131	5	6	
		Perumanadu ...	34	30	21	13	..	...	...	143	...	6	143	...	6	
		Pulvayal ...	25	27	16	17	...	...	...	104	6	6	104	6	6	
		Melur ...	37	28	19	27	...	...	...	101	3	...	101	3	...	
		Mullur ...	30	30	18	16	...	...	...	131	13	2	131	13	2	† Closed.
		Panampatti ...	33	24	21	14	...	...	...	130	7	4	130	7	4	
		Vagavasal ...	39	35	20	21	..			168	15	8	168	15	8	
		Puthambur ...	36	34	20	25	...	...	...	87	2	...	87	2	...	
		Malavarampatti ...	37	38	30	33	...	...		120	1	...	120	1	...	
		Onangudi ...	38	42	15	32	...	...	...	140	3	...	140	3	..	
		Monisandai ...	34	33	21	26	...	...	...	165	6	6	165	6	6	* New Schools.
		Kaikurichi ...	35	58	22	40	...	...	...	186	...	10	186	...	10	
		Thachampatti ...	24	23	19	13	...	...	...	84	1	3	84	1	3	
		Vennavalkudi ...	43	39	23	25	...	...	...	118	6	6	118	6	6	
		Vallathirakottai ..	46	54	26	33	..	...	...	147	8	...	147	8	...	
		Suppammalpatti ...	44	66	28	48	...	...	...	148	14	6	148	14	6	
		Vellanur ...	33	32	13	23	...	...	..	144	2	6	144	2	6	
		Immanampatti ...	46	51	29	31	...	...	...	97	...	11	97	...	11	
		Ariyur ...	31	28	25	20	...	...	...	106	13	6	106	13	6	
		Kolavaipatti ...	40	37	29	26	...	...	...	104	12	7	104	12	7	
		† Nallur ...	24	...	18	...	..	...	...	122	11	5	122	11	5	
		Varappur ...	32	34	23	23	...	...	...	107	1	10	107	1	10	
		* Nilayapatti ...	...	43	...	29	...	...	...	68	10	7	68	10	7	
		* Mangudi ...	...	53	...	47	...	...	...	27	3	11	27	3	11	
		Training School (Normal class).	18	27	17	24·9	...	...		3849	11	...	3849	11	...	
		Practising section ..	74	60	48	40·16	...	...	...							
		Weaving School ...	10	14	7	10 16	...	...	...	672	4	6	672	4	6	
		Pilaviduthi ...	32	53	22	36	.	...	...	141	...	...	141	...	...	
		Thithanviduthi ...	35	30	23	20	...	...	...	123	5	...	123	5	...	
		Sengamedu ...	48	35	44	20	...	...	...	133	9	6	133	9	6	
		Mangottai ...	50	43	30	31	...	...	...	145	7	6	145	7	6	
		Kuppagudi ...	51	43	24	24	...	...	...	148	7	...	148	7	...	
		Shrothriakadu ...	53	40	17	25	..	...	...	107	8	..	107	8	...	
		Irrungolavanviduthi.	46	33	21	15	...	...	...	122	15	10	122	15	10	
		Chettividuthi ...	21	36	19	17	...	...	...	130	7	9	130	7	9	
		Kalapam ...	58	36	41	21	...	...	...	125	9	6	125	9	6	

Particulars as to the Schools maintained by the Pudukkottai State for the Fasli 1321 (1911—1912)—cont.

No. of Schools.		Description of Schools.	No. of pupils on the rolls on the 30th June.		Daily average attendance.		Expenditure.									Remarks.
Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1321.		Fasli 1320	Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1321	Secondary Schools			Elementary Schools.			Total.			
							RS.	A.	P.	RS	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	
		Malaiyur ...	42	34	23	21	...	...	...	173	5	...	173	5	...	
		Karambakkudi ...	46	97	28	50	...	...	...	400	12	2	400	12	2	
		Konakollaipatti ...	43	50	26	32	...	...	...	95	10	9	95	10	9	
		* Sevaipatti ...	...	38	...	24	...	...	...	85	8	3	85	8	3	
		* Kirathur ...	...	28	...	12	...	...	...	23	6	7	23	6	7	
		* Raghunathapuram.	...	58	...	48	...	...	...	15	11	7	15	11	7	
		Nagarapatti ...	45	21	31	16	...	...	...	105	14	5	105	14	5	
		Melathaniam ...	26	32	28	17	...	...	...	108	8	6	108	8	6	
		Thanjore ...	50	33	25	27	...	...	...	117	10	6	117	10	6	
		Oliamangalam ...	27	26	21	18	...	...	...	102	4	...	102	4	...	
		Semboothi ...	30	43	22	43	...	...	...	152	11	...	152	11	...	
		Ayengudi ...	42	37	30	27	...	...	...	64	7	6	64	7	6	
		Nedungudi ...	46	43	34	31	...	...	...	121	1	6	121	1	6	
		Posampatti ...	30	32	20	25	...	...	...	194	...	8	194	...	8	
		† Thirukkalambur ...	31	...	20	...	...	...	...	17	...	...	17	...	...	
		† Kovanur ...	35	...	19	...	...	...	...	77	7	2	77	7	2	
		† Karayapatti ...	32	...	18	...	...	...	...	65	10	5	65	10	5	† Closed on the 30th June.
		Sasthankoil ...	42	28	22	16	...	...	...	101	5	7	101	5	7	
		Idayathur ...	40	25	35	21	...	...	...	105	7	...	105	7	...	
		Kummangudi ...	28	34	26	17	...	...	...	124	7	...	124	7	...	
		† Ammangurichi ...	30	...	21	...	...	...	...	85	12	6	85	12	6	
		* Ponnamaravathi ...	...	85	...	85	...	...	...	29	5	3	29	5	3	
		* Athur ...	...	33	...	24	...	...	...	3	6	9	3	6	9	
		Adanakottai ...	35	34	18	24	...	...	...	155	3	6	155	3	6	
		Viralimalai, A. V. ...	62	60	30	37	...	...	...	243	4	7	243	4	7	
		Kodumbalur ...	40	29	42	20	...	...	...	133	5	6	133	5	6	
		Odayalipatti ...	58	66	46	58	...	...	...	217	3	...	217	3		
		Kaunangudi ...	36	36	30	25	...	...	...	107	8	7	107	8	7	
		Kalkudi ...	35	32	29	26	...	...	...	107	10	...	107	10	...	
		Ammachatram ...	20	33	22	21	...	...	...	126	11	..	126	11	...	
		Vellayakavandanpatti.	47	39	24	30	...	...	...	147	13	6	147	13	6	
		Puliyur ...	31	35	22	29	...	...	...	137	3	6	137	3	6	* New Schools.
		Nangupatti ...	29	27	16	20	...	...	...	72	5	8	72	5	8	
		Sengalur ...	39	29	35	17	...	...	...	113	1	3	113	1	3	
		Vaithikoil ...	29	23	13	19	...	...	...	126	7	6	126	7	6	
		Kadambarayapatti ...	39	44	31	34	...	...	...	139	4	3	139	4	3	
		Ganapathipuram ...	46	23	22	18	...	...	...	117	9	6	117	9	6	
		Parambur ...	23	29	22	24	...	...	...	111	8	4	111	8	4	
		Thodayur ...	53	46	22	35	...	...	...	280	1	...	280	1	...	
		Kalamavur ...	31	27	22	18	...	...	...	114	1	7	114	1	7	
		Palandampatti ...	31	35	20	21	...	...	...	138	14	5	138	14	5	
		Vilapatti ...	27	27	29	16	...	...	...	129	7	...	129	7	...	
		Nirpalani ...	29	25	25	16	...	...	...	132	5	...	132	5	...	
		Thengathinnipatti ...	24	25	19	14	...	...	...	47	5	6	47	5	7	
		Kudimiamalai ...	34	29	25	20	...	...	...	132	13	...	132	13	...	
		Kunnathur ...	35	24	31	19	...	...	...	85	1	...	85	1	...	
		Mettupatti ...	43	29	35	18	...	...	...	110	9	...	110	9	...	
		* Minnathur ...	...	25	...	19	...	...	...	100	3	...	100	3	...	
		Odukkur ...	36	33	30	19	...	...	...	134	2	6	134	2	6	
		Kunnandarkoil ...	...	27	...	15	...	...	...	125	11	...	125	11	...	
		Athipallam ...	...	35	...	23	...	...	...	101	14	7	101	14	7	
		* Perambur ...	...	29	...	22	...	...	...	56	6	...	56	6	...	
		* Letchumanpatti ...	...	35	...	27	...	...	...	38	6	7	38	6	7	
		* Oduvampatti ...	...	46	...	37	...	...	...	10	..	8	10	..	8	

Particulars as to the Schools maintained by the Pudukkottai State for the Fasli 1321—(1911-1912)—cont.

No. of Schools.		Description of Schools.	No. of pupils on the rolls on the 30th June.		Daily average attendance.		Expenditure.									Remarks.
Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1321.		Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1321.	Secondary Schools.			Elementary Schools.			Total.			
							RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	
		Caste Girls.														
2	2	*Elementary Higher.*														
		Town Sirkar Girls' School.	216	214	142	154	...	...	...	2865	1	11	2865	1	11	
		Tirugokarnam Girls...	66	86	40	57	...	...	...	551	4	1	551	4	1	
5	5	*Elementary Lower.*														
		Alangudi ...	42	41	20	31	...	...	...	224	6	3	224	6	3	
		Tirumayyam ...	45	52	23	25	...	...	...	378	1	3	378	1	3	
		Keeranur ...	23	28	21	13	...	...	...	168	10	1	168	10	1	
		Upilingudi ...	21	21	17	16	...	...	...	190	...	...	190	...	...	
		Viralimalai ...	39	31	21	17	...	...	...	141	2	...	141	2	...	
4	2	**Mahomedan Boys.**														
		Pudukkottai ...	95	87	61	58	...	...	...	593	15	8	593	15	8	* New Schools
		Keeranur ...	32	27	26	18	...	...	...	100	3	...	100	3	...	
5	6	**Mahomedan Girls.**														
		Pudukkottai ...	90	81	60	55	...	...	...	738	15	11	738	15	11	
		‡ Tirumayyam ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	
		Annavasal ...	28	28	21	23	...	...	...	173	10	...	173	10	...	
		† Kannangudi ...	...	39	...	22	...	...	...	89	...	3	89	...	3	
		Keeranur ...	30	31	21	21	...	...	...	181	13	..	181	13	...	
		Alangudi ...	...	38	...	28	...	...	...	95	4	...	95	4	...	† Revived.
16	19	**Panchama Boys.**														
		Pilaviduthi ...	72	56	30	33	...	...	...	287	6	6	287	6	6	
		Pallathiranmanai ...	38	40	24	24	...	...	...	145	1	6	145	1	6	
		Marudangianviduthi.	32	40	20	25	...	...	...	131	1	6	131	1	6	
		Ponnanviduthi ...	26	27	16	17	...	...	...	130	1	...	130	1	...	
		Ambukoil ...	26	28	19	18	...	...	...	94	2	...	94	2	...	
		Pallavaranpathai ...	27	25	19	16	...	...	...	126	1	6	126	1	6	
		Sinnankonviduthi ...	44	42	25	30	...	...	...	102	9	...	102	6	...	‡ Closed.
		Rangianviduthi ...	26	26	17	14	...	...	...	121	3	11	121	3	11	
		Kattathi	30	31	25	16	...	...	...	135	9	6	135	9	6	
		Pattividuthi ...	31	31	19	16	...	...	...	153	1	6	153	1	6	
		Ilakadividuthi ...	26	23	20	17	...	...	...	127	13	6	127	13	6	
		Kaliyiranviduthi ...	20	40	...	20	...	...	...	8	...	...	8	...	...	
		Karukkakurichi ...	21	21	13	12	...	...	...	126	5	6	126	5	6	
		Pathuthakku ...	30	29	24	20	...	...	...	117	8	...	117	8	...	
		Karambaviduthi ...	28	27	18	19	...	...	...	117	...	4	117	...	4	
		Panduvakottai ...	30	31	25	25	...	...	...	118	2	6	118	2	6	
		* Irrungolavanviduthi.	...	33	...	18	...	...	..	90	4	4	90	4	4	
		Surakkadu ...	...	44	...	30	...	...	...	91	6	...	91	6	...	
		* Annavasal ...	...	33	...	20	...	...	...	72	15	2	72	15	2	
			4716	5374	3101	3663	1650	...	...	27386	15	6	29036	15	6	

* *N. B.*—A sum of Rs. 90 being the cost of establishment of the Training class for Mistresses has not been included in the above figure as the class has now been abolished.

STATEMENT XXVIII—(Para. 86 of report).

Statement showing the Expenditure, Receipts and net cost to the State under several heads of "Education" Fasli 1321—(1911-1912).

Heads.	Gross expenditure. RS.	A.	P.	Receipts. RS.	A.	P.	Net expenditure. RS.	A.	P.	Remarks.
Collegiate.										
College	5127	8	5	1399	9	...	3727	15	5	
Secondary.										
College Secondary	15575	1	8	11422	10	...	4152	7	8	
State Schools:—										
Establishment	1650	...	...	999	5	8	650	10	4	
Supervision, Inspection and other charges ...	292	10	6	...	...	...	292	10	6	
Aided Schools:—										
Grants	2000	...	...	...	...	...	2000	...	...	
Supervision, Inspection and other charges ...	50	1	...	...	...	...	50	1	...	
Total ...	19567	13	2	12421	15	8	7145	13	6	
Elementary.										
Town Sirkar Girls' school:—										
Establishment	1981	1	8	...	...	...	1981	1	8	
Supervision	940	4	3	...	...	...	940	4	3	
State schools:—										
Establishment including stipends to teachers ...	21168	3	8	...	...	...	21168	3	8	
Supervision, Inspection and other charges ...	7325	7	7	..	...	...	7325	7	7	
Aided schools:—										
Grants	12189	13	4	...	...	...	12189	13	4	
Supervision, Inspection and other charges ...	3469	3	9	...	...	...	3469	3	9	
Total ...	47074	2	3	...	...	...	47074	2	3	
Vedas and Sastras.										
Establishment cost	777	8	...	...	...	...	777	8	...	
Grand Total ...	72546	15	10	13821	8	8	58725	7	2	

STATEMENT XXIX—(Para. 90 of report).

Statement of Births and Deaths for Fasli 1321 (1911—1912).

	Births.			Deaths.										Remarks.
				Cholera.		Small-pox.		Fever.		Other causes.		Total.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
Alangudi ...	984	888	1872	20	16	18	19	133	135	670	680	841	850	Total No. of deaths 6260.
Tirumayyam ...	1226	1135	2361	50	44	18	23	170	150	849	826	1087	1043	
Kolattur ...	1117	997	2114	35	28	33	43	213	218	633	564	914	853	
Town ...	416	364	780	...	...	...	...	71	48	284	269	355	317	
Total ...	3743	3384	7127	105	88	69	85	587	551	2436	2339	3197	3063	

STATEMENT XXX—(Para. 92 of report).

Annual return of the Town Hospital for Fasli 1321 (1911–1912).

NUMBER OF BEDS AVAILABLE—MALE 38—FEMALE 12.

IN-AND OUT-PATIENTS TREATED FOR THE VARIOUS DISEASES WITH THEIR RESULTS.

Diseases.	In-patients. Total treated.	Number cured.	Number relieved.	Number discharged otherwise.	Died.	Remaining.	Out-patients. Attended in person.	Attended by proxies.	Total.	Total In and Out-Patients.
Cholera ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
Dysentry ...	33	25	4	...	3	1	...	...	1218	1251
Enteric fever ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
Gonorrhœa ...	13	1[illegible]	1	1	...	...	...	...	254	267
Kala Azar ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Leprosy ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	39	39
Malaria ...	14	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	1194	1208
Plague ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pneumonia ...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	8	9
Pyrexia of uncertain origin ...	20	17	1	...	...	2	...	...	598	618
Rheumatic fever & Rheumatism ...	49	37	5	3	...	4	...	...	2391	2440
Small-pox ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
Syphilis (primary & secondary) ...	30	8	20	1	...	1	...	...	171	201
Tubercle of the lung ...	9	2	4	3	...	...	...	...	55	64
Other tubercular diseases ...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	10	11
All other infective diseases ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2
Anemia ...	54	38	11	1	...	4	...	...	757	811
Diabetes ...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	26	27
Scurvy ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	8
New Growth } Non-malignant ...	10	2	7	1	...	...	...	...	61	71
New Growth } Malignant ...	6	2	...	4	...	...	...	...	13	19
All other general diseases ...	6	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	590	596
Diseases of the nervous system ...	17	5	7	2	...	3	...	...	1208	1225
Do. eye ...	5	1	3	1	...	...	...	...	2167	2172
Do. ear ...	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	1879	1882
Do. nose ...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	67	68
Do. circulatory system ...	4	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	93	97
All diseases of the respiratory system except pneumonia and tubercle of the lungs.	23	10	10	1	1	1	...	...	1836	1859
Dyspepsia ...	48	36	10	1	...	1	...	...	857	905
Diarrhœa ...	14	5	4	...	5	...	...	...	890	904
Abscess of the liver ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	5
All other diseases of the liver ...	23	6	10	1	5	1	...	...	53	76
Appendicitis ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other diseases of the digestive system ...	26	16	5	4	...	1	...	...	8703	8729
Inflammation & suppuration of lymphatic glands	11	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	218	229
Goitre ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bright's disease...	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	18
All other diseases of the urinary system ...	18	12	2	1	...	3	...	...	330	348
Hydrocele ...	8	7	1	...	...	...	...	...	24	32
Other diseases of the generative system ...	8	7	1	...	...	...	...	...	551	559
Disease of the organs of locomotion ...	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	63	66
Do. connective tissue ...	40	35	...	3	...	2	...	...	882	922
Ulcers ...	31	11	14	2	2	2	...	...	4477	4508
Other disease of the skin ...	16	13	2	...	...	1	...	...	4379	4395
All other local diseases ...	9	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	119	128
Injuries (general & local) ...	26	13	5	1	4	3	...	...	2237	2263
Poisoning } By opium...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Poisoning } By other poisons...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	11
Labor } Normal ...	4	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	210	214
Labor } Abnormal ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	4
Total ...	592	376	133	33	20	30	...	...	38672	39264

Town Hospital—Surgical Operations.

The total number of operations performed during the period ... 1315

Classes and Sexes of Patients with the daily average.

—	Europeans. (a) M.	W.	C.	Eurasians. (b) M.	W.	C.	Mahomedans. (c) M.	W.	C.	Hindus. (d) M.	W.	C.	Other classes. (e) M.	W.	C.	Total. a, b, c, d and e. M.	W.	C.	Total.	Daily average. M.	W.	C.	Total.
In ...	...	..	...	1	1	...	23	14	4	332	139	13	39	20	6	395	174	23	592	21·65	11·04	1·30	33·99
Out ...	..	1	...	25	11	7	1287	801	996	19168	7741	6756	814	427	636	21294	8981	8395	38670	148·57	39·63	32·72	220·92
Total ...	...	1	...	26	12	7	1310	815	1000	19500	7880	6769	853	447	642	21689	9155	8418	39262	170·22	50·67	34·02	254·91

STATEMENT XXXI—(Paras. 92, 93 and 94 of report).

Statement of Medical Relief afforded in the Medical Institutions, Pudukkottai State, during Fasli 1321 (1911—1912).

Names of Institutions.	Number of out-patients treated.		Results of In-door patients.				Expenditure.			Daily average.	Remarks.
	Out-door.	In-door.	Discharged cured.	Absented.	Died.	Remaining under treatment.	RS.	A.	P.		
Town Hospital, Pudukkottai	38670	592	542	...	20	30	25854	4	8	254·8	33·9 In-door. 220·9 Out-door.
Dispensary for Women and Children, Pudukkottai.	16762	...	...	...	...	...	2699	9	7	103·1	
Karambakkudi Dispensary	9002	...	...	...	...	...	1528	13	10	38·1	
Alangudi Dispensary	9529	...	...	...	...	...	1722	1	7	43·4	
Keelanilai Dispensary	4939	...	...	...	...	...	1198	2	...	13·5	
Tirumayyam Dispensary	9010	...	...	...	...	...	1238	...	...	37·9	
Ponnamaravathi Dispensary	5322	...	...	...	...	...	1264	2	10	23·3	
Kolattur Dispensary	8283	...	...	...	...	...	1444	10	2	31·7	
Viralimalai Dispensary	5391	...	...	...	...	...	1216	8	4	22·8	
Annavasal Dispensary	6825	...	...	...	...	...	1377	10	4	30·8	
Perungalur Dispensary	2904	...	...	...	...	...	1226	8	10	13·9	
Total ...	116637	592	542	...	20	30	*40770	8	2	613·3	* Excluding Native Vydians.

STATEMENT XXXII—(Para. 114 of Report).

Expenditure on Public Works, Pudukkottai State, during Fasli 1321 (1911—1912).

Budget head of classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total Estimate.			Previous faslis' expenditure.			Expenditure in Fasli 1321.			Total.			Remarks.
				RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	
Religion and Charity.	Pudukkottai ...	1	Construction of a corrugated iron shed for keeping the car wheels of the Tirugokarnam Temple.	670	...	...	681	1	...	—21	15	8	659	1	4	* Under Revision.
		2	Purchase of cast iron axles and fitting charges, *etc.*, for the cars of the Tirugokarnam Temple.	2000	...	...	1127	6	...	2	8	...	1129	14	...	
		3–7	5 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	638	...	..	...	...	...	455	5	1	455	5	1	
	Alangudi	8	Repairs to the Eswaran Koil, Perungalur	*5700	...	...	5870	5	8	67	8	...	5937	13	8	
		9	Construction of a Gopuram to Amman Koil, Perungalur.	1000	...	...	...	...		290	8	9	290	8	9	
		10	Repairs to Vellamantapam, Tiruvarankolam ...	*1600	...	...	1626	...	5	44	12	...	1670	12	5	
		11	Repairs to Vijaya Ragunathapuram Temple ...	750	...	...	573	9	9	67	1	...	640	10	9	
		12–13	2 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs 500.	170	2	6	18	10	7	74	2	6	92	13	1	
	Tirumayyam ...	14	Repairs to the Eswaran Koil, Valaramanikkam ...	640	...	...	500	...	...	140	...	...	640	...	...	
		15–18	4 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	1555	...	...	1114	10	7	109	3	4	1223	13	11	
	Kolattur	19	Repairs to the choultry at Mathur	3000	...	...	1232	14	6	365	...	1	1597	14	7	
		20	Repairs to the choultry at Viralimalai	*2500	...	...	3742	1	6	18	2	7	3760	4	1	
		21	Repairs to the cars of the Eswaran Koil, Keeranur ...	1000	...	...	900	3	1	22	5	11	922	9	...	
		22	Construction of an additional Prakaram to the Narthamalai Temple.	*3950	...	...	5111	...	1	5	5	3	5116	5	4	
		23	Repairs to the cars of the Vatudayar Koil, Andakolam.	* 570	...	...	648	9	6	55	14	...	704	7	6	
		24	Repairs to the choultry at Ammachatram	500	...	...	...	...	...	454	15	5	454	15	5	
		25	Repairs to the Viralimalai temple	1490	...	...	...	...	...	277	7	8	277	7	8	
		26–28	3 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	896	...	...	170	8	3	258	7	2	428	15	5	
	Nerur	29	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	480	...	...	...	...	...	432	10	10	432	10	10	
	Pudukkottai ...	30	Improvements to the Tirugokarnam chatram ...	810	...	...	...	...	...	714	7	10	714	7	10	

Expenditure on Public Works—*cont.*

Budget head of classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total Estimate. RS.	A.	P.	Previous faslis' expenditure. RS.	A.	P.	Expenditure in Fasli 1321. RS.	A.	P.	Total. RS.	A.	P.	Remarks.
Religion and Charity—*cont.*		31	Copper-plating the flag-staff of the Tirugokarnam Temple.	880	...	...	...	...	...	268	5	7	268	5	7	
	Pudukkottai ...	32–34	3 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	357	5	1	101	5	1	458	10	2	
	Alangudi	35–38	4 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs 500.	...	...	...	527	5	3	463	12	6	991	1	9	
	Kolattur	39–43	5 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	44	8	4	639	...	8	683	9	...	
			Petty works executed by the Minor Irrigation Department.	...	...	...	...	...	...	305	1	1	305	1	1	
			Total ...	...	...	...	24246	3	7	5611	6	8	29857	10	3	
Palace.	Town	1	Palace Hazaram maintenance	100	...	...	...	...	...	65	4	...	65	4	...	
		2	Palace lighting charges	300	...	...	...	...	...	127	5	1	127	5	1	
		3	Repairs to the compound wall to the south of the Singaratope Palace.	145	...	...	...	...	...	125	5	...	125	5	...	
		4	Converting the thatched shed in front of the Private Manager's office into a tiled one.	190	...	...	...	...	...	192	2	...	192	2	...	
		5	Providing a tiled shed over the passage leading from Hazaram entrance to the Palace	*500	...	...	...	...	...	675	1	3	675	1	3	* Under revision.
		6	Repairs to Kallakottai Palace	111	...	...	...	...	...	126	13	5	126	13	5	
		7	Repairs to the stables in the Palace	130	...	...	...	...	...	106	7	6	106	7	6	
		8	Repairs to the Palace in the Sannadhi Street, Tirugokarnam.	6	...	...	...	...	...	5	6	8	5	6	8	
		9	Repairs to the outside wall of the Palace building ...	*165	...	...	...	...	...	171	2	5	171	2	5	
		10	Repairs to cook-house attached to Kallakottai Palace	160	...	...	...	...	...	157	12	9	157	12	9	
		11	Converting the thatched shed in front of Keelavasal into a terrace.	*200	...	...	186	...	2	21	11	9	207	11	11	
		12	Converting the thatched shed in front of the Darbar Hall into a tiled one.	*750	...	...	501	...	2	298	4	10	799	5	...	

Budget head of classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total Estimate. RS.	A.	P.	Previous faslis' expenditure. RS.	A.	P.	Expenditure in Fasli 1321. RS.	A.	P.	Total. RS.	A.	P.	Remarks.
	Town	13	Converting the thatched shed in front of the main entrance of the Palace Hazaram into a tiled one.	485	...	...	...	...	...	467	6	7	467	6	7	
		14	Repairs to the stables in the Kallakottai Palace ...	*90	...	...	...	...	...	93	15	9	93	15	9	
		15	Repairs to the Darbar Hall, Palace.	100	...	...	...	...	...	39	5	4	39	5	4	
		16	Providing a permanent platform in the passage from Keelavasal to Darbar Hall.	300	...	...	...	...	...	302	15	10	302	15	10	*Under revision.
		17	Repairs to the old Palace furniture	...	...	...	...	...	...	42	3	1	42	3	1	
			Total ...	...	...	...	687	...	4	3018	11	3	3705	11	7	
Western Palace.		1	Repairs to the building occupied by the 2nd wife of the late Western Palace Jaghirdar.	200	...	...	175	10	11	17	6	6	193	1	5	
		2	Repairs to the building occupied by the 1st wife of the late Western Palace Jaghirdar.	400	...	...	200	...	...	140	4	7	340	4	7	
		3	Repairs to the quarters of M. R. Ry. Chinna Rajayee Sahib Avergal.	560	...	...	91	1	10	527	6	9	618	8	7	
		4	Providing a tiled roof to the Stables attached to the quarters of the 1st son of the Western Palace Jaghirdar and erecting a tiled verandah in his quarters.	1850	...	...	145	14	8	853	11	...	999	9	8	
			Total Western Palace ...	...	...	...	612	11	5	1538	12	10	2151	8	3	

Expenditure on Public Works—*cont.*

Budget head of classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Ayacut. A. C.	Revenue. RS. A. P.	Estimate amount. RS. A. P.	Previous faslis' Expenditure. RS. A. P.	Expenditure in Fasli 1321. RS. A. P.	Total. RS. A. P.	Remarks.
Original Works.			I.—ORIGINAL. *Vellar Basin.*							
	Alangudi—Kavinadu ...	1	Head sluice and supply channel	1281 12	6396 2 8	*3700	3830 4 8	649 10 5	4479 15 1	
	Tirumayyam—Arimalam.	2	Construction of a surplus weir to the Alinji kanmoi.	106 46	471 9 3	*1350	1265 14 9	115 11 1	1381 9 10	
	Tirumayyam—Sundaram.	3	Construction of sluices to Peria kanmoi	... ...	... ...	1365	... ...	348 7 7	348 7 7	
	Tirumayyam—Thanjore.	4	Construction of surplus weir to Thanja kanmoi.	434 63	1730 15 7	1455	... ...	664 13 7	664 13 7	
	Tirumayyam—Nerinjikudi.	5	Nerinjikudi tank	434 57	2208 6 5	2610	... ...	1339 3 10	1339 3 10	
		6	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	... ...	... ...	315	259 1 5	59 15 9	319 1 2	
	Kolattur—Perumanadu ...	7	Perumanadu tank	505 85	2760	2280	697 10 11	436 10 8	1134 5 7	
	Alangudi—Valanadu ...	8	Valanadu tank	617 14	4966 ... 6	1520	... ...	941 3 9	941 3 9	
	Alangudi—Valanadu ...	9	Thattachi kolam	... ...	... ...	590	... ...	460 4 11	460 4 11	
	Alangudi—Thirukkattai ...	10	Pilikkundu kolam	... ...	... ...	1145	... ...	1095 4 5	1095 4 5	
	Tirumayyam—Miratnilai.	11	Miratnilai Peria kolam	.. ..	... ...	7255	... ...	126 1 10	126 1 10	
	Tirumayyam	12	Kollakudi kanmoi, Navakanmoi and Velangudi kanmoi	... ...	... ...	1950	... ...	129 ... 5	129 ... 5	
	Tirumayyam—Nallipatti.	13	Nalli kanmoi	85 46	578 11 5	595	... ...	459 12 5	459 12 5	
	Tirumayyam—Perungudi.	14	Govinjan kanmoi	185 52	289 6 3	2250	1360 ... 9	708 10 9	2068 11 6	
	Tirumayyam	15	Sinhalan kanmoi, Pothian kolam and Maruthan kolam	113 41	619 9 3	1710	... .	563 14 4	563 14 4	
	Tirumayyam-Poovampatti.	16	Vadakki kolam and Peria kolam ..	... ...	... ...	1085	39 13 8	11	50 13 8	
	Alangudi	17–18	2 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500	... ...	... ...	495	409 3 8	29 14 11	439 2 7	
	Tirumayyam—Thanjore.	19	Thanjore supply channel from the Vellar.	... ...	... ...	10000	2319 14 7	14 13 ...	2334 11 7	
			Total ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	10182 ... 5	8154 9 8	18336 10 1	
			Agniar Basin							
	Kolattur	20–21	2 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	... .	... ...	... ...	298 6 2	86 4 9	384 10 11	
	Do.	22	Malayittan kolam	126 46	634 ... 5	1730	57 1 3	248 2 10	305 4 1	

Budget head of classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Ayacut. A. C.	Revenue. RS. A. P.	Estimate amount. RS. A. P.	Previous faslis' Expenditure. RS. A. P.	Expenditure in Fasli 1321. RS. A. P.	Total. RS. A. P.	Remarks.
Irrigation—)		23–24	2 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	... ...	... ...	830	715 ... 1	62 10 10	777 10 11	
	Do.	25	Valathupatti Ethini kolam and Kanakkan kolam.	66 92	348 4 8	805	733 3 9	12 3 11	745 7 8	
	Do.	26	Thayanikkolam	... ...	... ...	595	368 9 ...	55 12 ...	424 5 ...	
	Do.	27	Odukkur Peria kolam including compensation.	329 40	1703 9 9	*3250	3250 10 ...	1177 8 1	4428 2 1	
	Do.	28	Peria and Chinna Authankudi kolam ...	... ...	... ...	905	... ...	6	6	
		29	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs 500	... ...	... ...	500	307 10 11	116 11 8	424 6 7	
	Do.	30	Thinnani kolam sluice and weir ...	... ...	... ...	1560	... ...	313 ... 6	313 ... 6	
		31	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	... ...	... ...	245	137 5 7	20 ... 9	157 6 4	
	Kolattur—Vythur ...	32	Vythur Peria kolam	... ...	... ...	*1360	1528 4 ...	39 4 1	1567 8 1	
	Kolattur—Theunangudi ...	33	Kathankolam, Kalamakolam and Peria kolam.	... ...	... ...	1065	60 5 7	413 5 7	473 11 2	† Refund of expenditure.
	Alangudi—[illegible]embattur ...	34	Rayakolam—construction of sluices and byewash.	... ...	... ...	880	... ...	244 15 5	244 15 5	
	Do. Do.	35	Periakolam and Yegakolam	315 57	2039 12 5	8730	1678 .. 11	1236 8 11	2914 9 10	
	Kolattur	36	Elumanakolam and Kadambakolam ...	... ...	... ...	1255	184 12 6	41 4 7	226 1 1	
	Do.	37	Varamuthi and Thekku Odungudikolam.	85 51	240 13 10	765	545 4 5	193 12 5	739 ... 10	
	Kolattur—Sathiamangalam.	38	Kolamuthi kolam	119 66	401 3 3	805	123 8 9	277 2 10	400 11 7	
	Kolattur—Thodaiyur ...	39	Navakolam	128 96	618 8 4	745	425 5 2	398 1 4	823 6 6	
	Kolattur	40	Muttukadu Kattu kolam and Peria kolam.	155 ...	501 3 9	850	210 10 4	185 1 7	395 11 11	
		41–44	4 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	... ...	... ...	... ...	453 5 10	451 5 4	904 11 2	
	Kolattur—Vellanur ...	45	Mangolam	51 1	102 11 9	835	372 13 2	214 6 6	587 3 8	
	Alangudi—Pilavidathi ...	46	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs 500.	... ...	... ...	135	122 12 5	†—44 8 7	78 3 10	
	Kolattur—Kothamangalam	47	Kothamangalam Peria kolam	441 13	1551 3 ...	600	458 12 6	5 ... 2	463 12 8	
	Kolattur	48–50	3 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	... ...	... ...	... ...	164 4 7	425 14 6	590 3 1	
	Do.	51	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	... ...	... ...	470	... ...	346 5 9	346 5 9	* Under revision.
		52–65	14 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs 500.	... ...	... ...	... ...	322 3 11	1186 10 4	1508 14 3	
			Total ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	12518 6 10	7713 2 1	20231 8 11	
			Ambiliyar Basin.							
	Alangudi—Vadakadu ...	66	Arayakolam	... ...	... ...	670	24	187 15 11	211 15 11	
	Alangudi	67	Peria kolam	336 5	1098 3 5	1920	... ...	497 13 11	497 13 11	

Expenditure on Public Works—*cont.*

Budget head of classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Ayacut. A	Ayacut. C.	Revenue. RS.	A.	P.	Estimate amount. RS.	A.	P.	Previous faslis' Expenditure. RS.	A.	P.	Expenditure in Fasli 1321. RS.	A.	P.	Total. RS.	A.	P.	Remarks.
Original Works—*cont.*	Alangudi—Pallathuviduthi.	68	Vendakolam	65	13	222	15	...	710	...	...	...	10	...	535	...	9	535	10	9	
	Alangudi—Kuppakudi ...	69	Pathan kolam	66	23	218	9	10	1250	...	...	1127	8	6	87	8	10	1215	1	4	
	Alangudi—Suranviduthi.	70	Pudukolam...	55	82	179	3	7	1045	...	...	..	...	...	131	2	6	131	2	6	
	Alangudi—Kuppakudi ...	71	Namanasamudram Pudukkolam	83	81	363	4	2	1650	...	...	...	...	...	225	8	5	225	8	5	
	Alangudi	72	Gnanambalsamudram tank	83	13	294	9	3	2215	...	...	...	...	...	492	1	8	492	1	8	
	Do	73	(Diverting the supply to) Pudukkolam of Kolandarakottai.	160	69	725	4	10	700	...		...		..	577	13	3	577	13	3	
	Alangudi—Kottaikadu ...	74	Kummankolam	79	64	323	8	7	840	...	...	...	...	...	17	8	...	17	8	...	
		75	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24	...	...	24	...	...	
	Alangudi	76	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	8	...	12	8	...	
			Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1152	2	6	2789	1	3	3941	3	9	
			Pambar Basin.																		
	Tirumayyam—Agavayal.	77	Pillai kanmoi	59	66	389	15	3	700	...	...	372	...	...	150	..	...	522	...	...	
		78	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	..	230	...	...	...	...	...	243	9	8	243	9	8	
			Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	372	...	...	393	9	8	765	9	8	
			Koraiyar Basin.																		
	Kolattur—Rajagiri ...	79	Yegirippatti kolam	78	62	184	8	...	980	...	...	172	...	...	118	8	...	290	8	...	
		80	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	85	2	8	85	2	8	
			Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	172	...	...	203	10	8	375	10	8	
			Vennar Basin.																		
	Kolattur	81	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	...	390	...	...	74	15	8	11	7	10	86	7	6	

Budget head of classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Ayacut. A	Ayacut. C.	Revenue. RS.	A.	P.	Estimate amount. RS.	A.	P.	Previous faslis' Expenditure. RS.	A.	P.	Expenditure in Fasli 1321. RS.	A.	P.	Total. RS.	A.	P.	Remarks.
Irrigation—			*Maharajasamudram Basin.*																		
		82	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500	...	...	...	...	...	294	...	...	130	14	1	163	15	4	294	13	5	
			Virushuliar Basin.																		
	Tirumayyam—Konnaiyur.	83	Konnaikanmoi	227	90	1447	5	11	*3720	...	...	2353	10	4	755	3	5	3108	13	9	
			Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26956	1	10	20184	11	11	47140	13	9	
			Minor Irrigation Works	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	674	8	7	3534	14	11	4209	7	6	
			Total Original Works ...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	27630	10	5	23719	10	10	51350	5	3	
Irrigation Repairs.			II.—REPAIRS. *Vellar Basin.*																		
	Alangudi—Kavinadu ...	1	*a.* Improving sand sluice	1281	12	6396	2	8	*1600	...	...	2267	10	11	325	2	9	2592	13	8	
			b Improving dam across the Vellar ..	...	...	...	...	...	950	...	...	797	1	11	156	4	7	953	6	6	
			c. Kavinadu tank bund repairs ...	...	...	...	...	...	*2500	...	...	7292	4	...	353	6	4	7645	10	4	
	Parambur—Kolattur ...	2	Parambakolam	...	...	...	...	...	2000	...	...	1247	...	...	4	4	1	1251	4	1	
	Kolattur—Perumanadu ...	3	Perumanadu tank	505	85	2760	...	...	*2500	...	...	3004	3	4	497	10	3	3501	13	7	
	Alangudi—Kathakurichi.	4	Mananjerikolam	...	...	...	...	...	570	...	...	469	10	4	58	4	2	527	14	6	
	Tirumayyam—Thanjore.	5	Thanjakolam	434	63	1730	15	7	*1800	...	...	1813	9	11	102	14	5	1916	8	4	
	Do. Kulibirai.	6	Vagaikanmoi	...	...	...	...	...	1750	...	...	687	1	5	823	4	4	1510	5	9	
	Do. Sundaram.	7	Kovanur Peria and Chinna kanmoi ...	...	...	...	...	...	2980	...	...	1466	1	9	997	10	10	2463	12	7	
		8	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	52	...	6	52	...	6	
	Do. do.	9	Peria kanmoi	...	...	...	...	...	2000	...	...	420	12	...	1330	3	...	1750	15	...	
		10	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	62	...	9	62	...	9	
	Do. Melanilai.	11	Pethan kanmoi and Senganmoi ...	...	...	...	...	...	*1240	...	...	1159	2	10	225	11	2	1384	14	...	
	Do. Ammankurichi.	12	Kovilan kanmoi	...	...	...	...	...	900	...	...	577	13	...	235	15	1	813	12	1	
	Do. Keelathaniam.	13	Nerinjikkudi tank (including removal of prickly-pear).	...	...	...	...	...	5650 +260	...	...	...	...	...	3533	11	2	3533	11	2	
		14	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs 500.	...	...	...	...	...	210	...	...	...	...	...	327	10	5	327	10	5	
	Alangudi—Valanadu ...	15	Valanad tank bund repair	617	14	4966	...	6	*3900	...	...	945	2	3	2936	13	4	3881	15	7	
	Do. do. ..	16	Improving Mottai Komaran madai, *etc.*, at C. S. Nos. 14, 35 & 58, Valanad tank.	...	...	...	...	...	560	...	...	171	2	6	133	10	11	304	13	5	
		17	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	70	15	10	70	15	10	
	Do. Thirukkatlai.	18	Pilikkundu kolam	...	...	...	...	...	620	...	...	...	...	...	319	3	9	319	3	9	
	Do. Poovarasakudi.	19	Thattachi kolam	...	...	...	...	...	570	...	...	...	...	...	72	12	9	72	12	9	

*Under revision.

Expenditure on Public Works—*cont.*

Budget head of classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Ayacut. (A. C.)	Revenue. (RS. A. P.)	Estimate amount. (RS. A. P.)	Previous faslis' Expenditure. (RS. A. P.)	Expenditure in Fasli 1321. (RS. A. P.)	Total. (RS. A. P.)	Remarks.
Repairs—*cont.*		20–22	3 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs 500.	...	...	...	...	341 3 8	341 3 8	
	Tirumayyam—Miratnilai.	23	Peria kolam	...	...	*2900	3005 8 1	765 14 ...	3771 6 1	
	Do. Thekkattur.	24	Peria kanmoi	181 22	894 14 1	*4800	2624 1 1	2254 11 10	4875 12 11	
	Do. Perungudi.	25	Govinjan kanmoi	185 52	289 6 3	*1550	1815 4 7	491 2 8	2306 7 3	
		26	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	25 4 11	25 4 11	
		27–31	5 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	172 6 11	409 1 6	581 8 5	
	Do. Thanjore.	32	Namanasamudram kanmoi	...	...	2950	2917 9 2	22 9 9	2940 2 11	
			Total	...	...	...	32853 10 ...	16926 10 9	49780 4 9	
			Agniar Basin.							
	Kolattur—Mangathevanpatti.	33	Mosakudi kolam	177 7	339 12 11	1000	495 10 2	1 ...	496 10 2	
		34	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	108 15 4	108 15 4	
	Kolattur—Veerakkudi	35	Kadambakolam	77 20	296 13 7	825	493 11 10	296 14 5	790 10 3	
	Alangudi—Pilaviduthi	36	Maniakolam	157 78	725 12 8	1720	1702 15 5	58 ...	1760 15 5	
	Kolattur—Veerakkudi	37	Periakolam (including removal of prickly-pear).	255 96	858 10 5	3120 +240	1588 8 3	1639 ... 6	3227 8 9	
	Alangudi—Ambukoil	38	Anthukudikolam	67 29	198 11 10	560	437 14 ...	70 5 7	508 3 7	
	Do. Pallavarampathai	39	Pallavakolam	71 86	212 5 10	670	610 ... 7	67 ...	677 ... 7	
	Mangathevanpatti	40	Ammangudivayal kolam	102 47	482 7 4	680 +120	552 ... 8	87 6 1	639 6 9	
	Kolattur—Andakolam	41	Parambur tank	130 92	438 13 ...	1450	1251 6 5	212 5 4	1463 11 9	
	Do. Mangalathupatti	42	Siruhakolam	201 65	835 4 2	1315	614 11 ...	242 12 8	857 7 8	
		43	Therku Peramikolam	78 29	292 2 4	620	549 1 5	70 10 6	619 11 11	
	Kolattur—Vadugapatti	44	Karnakolam	...	...	770	463 5 ...	95 6 ...	558 11 ...	
	Do. Andakolam	45	Pappakolam	80 4	223 4 ...	1000	898 7 2	100 ...	998 7 2	

*Under revision.

Budget head of classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Ayacut. (A. C.)	Revenue. (RS. A. P.)	Estimate amount. (RS. A. P.)	Previous faslis' Expenditure. (RS. A. P.)	Expenditure in Fasli 1321. (RS. A. P.)	Total. (RS. A. P.)	Remarks.
Irrigation—	Do. Valiampatti	46	Melakolam and Keelakolam	89 78 / 52 74	192 9 4 / 211 2 6	690	265 3 10	338 1 7	603 5 5	
	Do. Oduvanpatti	47	Oduvankolam	139 80	741 8 3	2025	94 10 ...	678 2 8	772 12 8	
	Alangudi—Manaviduthi	48	Keelkattikolam breaches	82 6	...	700	625 7 8	170 9 3	796 ... 11	
	Kolattur—Mangathevanpatti.	49	Perunjakolam including removal of prickly-pear.	341 71	1157 5 1	980 +190	197 14 9	788 10 9	986 9 6	
	Alangudi—Ariyur	50	Ariyakolam	118 69	...	1650	1105 15 11	502 8 11	1608 8 10	
		51–52	2 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	853 12 ...	236 ... 3	1089 12 3	
	Alangudi-Karuppadipatti.	53	Earthwork and removing prickly-pear from the bund of Athiamurthi kolam.	...	...	1740 +160	334 2 11	644 11 7	978 14 6	
	Kolattur—Keeranur	54	Periakolam bund repairs and calingulah repairs	166 10	1033 12 ...	2225	944 1 5	251 7 7	1195 9 ...	
	Do.	55	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	450	...	346 8 5	346 8 5	
	Do Odukkur	56	Periakolam	329 40	1703 9 9	1270	1250 15 11	229 3 11	1480 3 10	
		57–59	3 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	5 ...	192 1 11	197 1 11	
	Do. Valamangalam.	60	Periakolam	...	...	3600	1187 12 11	1453 3 ...	2640 15 11	
	Do. Uppiliakkudi.	61	Kanniahkolam	...	...	850	118 8 2	288 1 3	406 9 5	
	Do. Vythur	62	Periakolam	348 96	1089 10 4	1900	1716 6 6	99 4 8	1815 11 2	
	Do. Do.	63	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs 500	...	...	...	...	5 ...	5 ...	
		63a	Repairs to Uchani Periakolam including removal of prickly-pear.	...	...	815	224 15 3	25 11 6 / +60 8 ...	250 10 9 / +60 8 ...	
	Alangudi—Sembattur	64	Periakolam and Yegakolam	315 57	2039 12 5	7080	5260 8 10	157 1 5	5417 10 3	
		65 & 66	2 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	412 3 10	412 3 10	
	Do. Vagavasal	67	Periakolam	...	...	*535	672 5 ...	80 ...	752 5 ...	
	Kolattur—Vellanur	68	Vellanikolam	140 3	717 9 11	1950	1406 4 1	117 1 5	1523 5 6	
	Do. Thodaiyur	69	Navakolam	128 96	618 8 4	570	300 7 10	226 8 11	527 ... 9	
	Do. Muttukadu	70	Periakolam and Kattukolam including removal of prickly-pear.	155 ...	501 3 9	1500 +80	1120 5 3	177 3 2	1297 8 5	
	Do. Sathiamangalam.	71	Siruhakolam and Kilavankolam	...	...	1815	816 10 ...	135 2 10	951 12 10	
	Kolattur—Mekkudipatti.	72	Periakolam including removal of prickly-pear.	...	...	900	689 ... 11	83 5 2	772 6 1	
	Alangudi—Sembattur	73	Rayakolam	146 3	748 5 3	1150	10 ...	576 11 5	586 11 5	
		74–80	7 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	650 15 8	674 12 4	1325 12 ...	
	Kolattur—Andakolam	81	Sathinikolam	...	...	3400	...	3841 11 11	3841 11 11	

Expenditure on Public Works—*cont.*

Budget head of classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Ayacut.		Revenue.			Estimate amount.			Previous faslis' Expenditure.			Expenditure in Fasli 1321.			Total.			Remarks.
				A.	C.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	
Repairs—*cont.*		82–83	2 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	201	1	4	67	10	9	268	12	1	
	Do. Thennangudi ...	84	Pudukolam and Ammankolam ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	235	4	..	235	4	...	
		85	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...		...	...	...	450	...	...	29	8	5	205	9	2	235	1	7	
	Do. Melur ...	86	Kolumuttikolam	119	66	401	3	3	*545	...	...	575	10	6	37	...	...	612	10	6	
	Kolattur—Narthamalai ...	87	Thinnanikolam	...	...	...			1670	...	..	...	...	...	561	13	9	561	13	9	
	Kolattur—Andakolam ...	88	Perakolam	133	10	403	8	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	1946	14	10	1946	14	10	
	Kolattur—Killanur ...	89	Seerakolam	27	95	129	...	2	700	...	...	649	2	2	46	9	4	695	11	6	
	Kolattur—Vilathupatti ...	90	Thayanikolam	147	96	467	8	5	...			...			720	6	1	720	6	1	
	Kolattur—Udukkur ...	91	Elandaikolam, Kadambakolam...	69	76	268	8	2	...			...			969	10	6	969	10	6	
	Alangudi—Mullur ...	92	Pasukkolam including removal of pricly-pear.	139	17	503	6	3	...			...			650	5	...	650	5	...	
	Alangudi—Mullur ...	93	Kummukolam	68	30	64	5	8	...			...			672	6	10	672	6	10	
	Alangudi—Ragunathapuram.	94	Karaikkolam	567	50	2057	13	9	2500	...	...	2025	10	3	164	14	11	2190	9	2	
		94*a*	Ayeepillaikolam	...	...	...			1120	...		...			193	9	10	193	9	10	
		95–113	19 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...		...			...			786	14	...	2229	14	10	3016	12	10	
			Total ...	...	...	...			...			33777	3	5	24543	11	11	58320	15	4	
			Ambiliyar Basin.																		
	Alangudi—Kuppakudi ...	114	Namanasamudram Vadakkikolam ...	83	81	363	4	2	1200	...	...	413	3	3	377	1	10	790	5	1	
	Alangudi—Kothakottai...	115	Gnanambal Samudram	83	13	294	9	3	840	...	...	...			4	8	...	4	8	...	
	Alangudi—Pudukkottaividuthi	116	Pudukolam	...	...	...			1080	...	...	...			123	15	5	123	15	5	
	Alangudi	117	Kudikattikolam	...	...	...			620	...	...	444	3	4	26	7	1	470	10	5	
	Alangudi—Kottaikadu ...	118	Kummankolam	79	64	323	8	7	700	...	...	...			417	7	8	417	7	8	
	Alangudi—Melathur ...	119	Kudithangikolam	...	...	...			3340	...	...	565	8	2	975	8	5	1541	...	7	
	Alangudi-Pallathuviduthi.	120	Pethathope Pudukolam	...	...	...			2170	...	...	...			64	15	4	64	15	4	
	Alangudi-Suranviduthi ...	121	Pudukolam and Athukolam	...	...	...			3030 +470	...	...	1494	8	4	562	9	2	2057	1	6	

Budget head of classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Ayacut.		Revenue.			Estimate amount.			Previous faslis' Expenditure.			Expenditure in Fasli 1321.			Total.			Remarks.
Irrigation—		122–23	2 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	284	15	...	974	11	1	1259	10	1	
		124	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	...	300	...	...	37	14	11	268	3	...	306	1	11	
		125–26	2 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	150	7	5	150	7	5	
			Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3240	5	...	3945	14	5	7186	3	5	
			Pambar Basin.																		
	Tirumayyam—Kummangudi.	127	Valiamban kanmoi	122	60	151	6	3	680	...	...	270	12	8	295	10	6	566	7	2	
	Tirumayyam-Kurungalur.	128	Enangan kanmoi	276	55	1201	7	2	905	...	...	827	1	6	70	...	...	897	1	6	
	Tirumayyam-Kummankudi.	129	Ayanar kanmoi	125	42	584	15	4	1830	...	...	1133	4	3	354	14	5	1488	2	8	
	Tirumayyam—Seppavayal.	130	Sa an kanmoi	261	38	1467	8	11	1435	...	...	688	9	4	582	8	3	1271	1	7	
	Tirumayyam—Mathagam.	131	Thiruppudingi kanmoi	79	71	629	6	1	2460	...	...	492	7	9	418	14	5	911	6	2	
	Tirumayyam—Irumbanad.	132	Removing prickly-pear on the bund of Irumbanad tank.	1175	79	3982	...	6	*1420	...	..	2386	6	5	306	7	7	2692	14	...	
		133	Removing prickly-pear on the bund of Vellavayal tank.	378	8	559	15	3	650	...	...	...	...	...	602	4	.	602	4	...	
	Do. do. ..	134–35	2 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	290	5	1	290	5	1	
	Tirumayyam—Nedungudi.	136	Sanan kanmoi	33	14	124	4	11	3000	...	...	2232	14	1	50	...	...	2282	14	1	
	Tirumayyam—Irumbanad.	137	Irumbanad tank bund repairs	1175	79	3982	...	6	19660	...	...	1259	4	3	9242	6	1	10501	10	4	
	Do do. ...	138	Piranthangudi kanmoi	...	...	...	...	...	1000	...	...	...	...	...	393	6	10	393	6	10	
	Tirumayyam	139	Mosakudi kanmoi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	367	4	8	367	4	8	
	Do.	140	Perundurai tank	...	...	...	...	...	4820	...	...	..	...	...	357	8	4	357	8	4	
		141	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	...	120	...	...	122	9	10	4	...	...	126	9	10	
			Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9413	6	1	13335	10	2	22749	...	3	
			Kuraiyar Basin.																		
	Kolattur—Avur ...	142	Peria kolam	126	64	352	12	2	*1310	...	...	1286	13	11	541	1	6	1827	15	5	
	Do. Payyur ...	143	Pakkudi kolam including removal of prickly-pear.	22	6	103	13	6	1160 +72	...	...	970	6	9	10	...	...	980	6	9	
	Do. Kathalur ...	144	Vyapurikolam, Vellarodai kolam including removal of prickly-pear.	159	10	476	6	1	1530 +125	...	...	1104	9	6	252	4	9	1356	14	3	
	Do. Neerpalani ...	145	Moolipatti Sinnakolam	61	83	169	5	7	510	...	...	435	7	...	42	15	11	478	6	11	
	Do. Kunnathur ...	146	Navakolam	139	65	346	...	6	780	...	...	649	9	10	50	10	4	700	4	2	

*Under revision.

Expenditure on Public Works—*cont.*

Budget head of classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Ayacut. (A. C.)	Revenue. (RS. A. P.)	Estimate amount. (RS. A. P.)	Previous faslis' Expenditure. (RS. A. P.)	Expenditure in Fasli 1321. (RS. A. P.)	Total. (RS. A. P.)	Remarks.
Repairs—*cont.*	Vittanilaipatti	147	Periakolam	76 41	371 6 ...	1000	487 2 7	56 4 9	543 7 4	
		148	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	... ...	... ...	490	207 12 1	43 15 11	251 12 ...	
	Viralimalai	149	Koothakudi kolam	72 98	133 8 ...	... ...	566 11 9	230 13 ...	797 8 9	
	Kolattur—Perambur ...	150	Malari kolam	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	689 1 ...	689 1 ...	
	Do. Kaliamangalam	151	Periakolam	... ...	... ...	*1130	1131 5 3	361 5 10	1492 11 1	
		152–63	12 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	... ...	... ...	... ...	544	1501 15 1	2045 15 1	
			Total ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	7383 14 8	3780 8 1	11164 6 9	
			Vennar Basin.							
	Kolattur—Kannangudi ...	164	Periakolam	44 25	1157 5 9	2550	2222 11 1	5	2227 11 1	
	Do. Chettipatti ...	165	Vennavikolam including removal of prickly-pear	172 8	651 8 6	4636 ... ... +280	3558 . 7	97 11 5	3655 12 ...	
	Do. Visalur ...	166	Visali kanmoi	226 55	950 6 4	1150	394 2 ..	583 3 5	977 5 5	
	Do. Killukolavoypatti.	167	Kalangudi kolam	... ...	... ...	750	597 12 4	56 7 4	654 3 8	
	Kolattur—Keelayur ...	168	Chinna and Peria ovai kolam including removal of prickly-pear.	... ...	... ...	675 ... ... +35	375 1 11	226 5 3	601 7 2	
	Do. Sengalur ...	169	Kudikkattu kolam	52 2	129 11 11	700	530 5 9	130 14 1	661 3 10	
	Do. Kaliapatti ...	170	Samathi kolam	... ...	... ...	890	670 4 7	79 14 5	750 3 ...	
		171	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	... ...	... ...	325	290 2 5	33	323 2 5	
		172–73	2 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs 500.	... ...	... ...	... ...	467 11 11	179 10 ...	647 5 11	
	Do. Piliyur ...	174	Rayasamudram tank ...	89 41	295 8 2	750	683 1 9	94 10 1	777 11 10	
	Do. Vennamuthupatti.	175	Periakolam	... ...	... ...	500	91	10 13 10	101 13 10	
	Do Chettipatti ...	176	Periakolam	... ...	... ...	1680	1393 6 9	10 8 1	1403 14 10	
		177–78	2 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	... ...	... ...	... ...	201 12 6	169 15 1	371 11 7	
			Total ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	11475 9 7	1678 1 ...	13153 10 7	

Budget head of classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Ayacut. (A. C.)	Revenue. (RS. A. P.)	Estimate amount. (RS. A. P.)	Previous faslis' Expenditure. (RS. A. P.)	Expenditure in Fasli 1321. (RS. A. P.)	Total. (RS. A. P.)	Remarks.
Irrigation—			***Maharajasamudram Basin.***							
	Alangudi—Sothupalai ...	179	Oothukolam...	91 55	... ...	1100	833 12 8	176 13 3	1010 9 11	
	Kolattur—Minnathur ...	180	Narangiaupatti sundankolam ...	... ...	... ...	1160	... ...	761 8 ...	761 8 ...	
		181	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	... ...	... ...	480	400 1 8	99 4 11	499 6 7	
		182	Rangiankolam	... ...	... ...	... ...	175 5 10	639 10 2	815	
	Minnathur	183	Oothukolam...	... ...	... ...	680	639 10 11	51 13 2	691 8 1	
		184–85	2 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	... ...	... ...	... ...	230 6 6	180 12 ...	411 2 6	
			Total ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	2279 5 7	1909 13 6	4189 3 1	
			Virushuliar Basin.							
	Tirumayyam-Ponnamaravathi.	186	Thalippan kanmoi	... ...	... ...	860	... ...	629 ... 8	629 ... 8	
	Do. Moolangudi.	187	Konnaikanmoi	61 51	524 12 6	3000	2789 3 2	222 10 3	3011 13 5	
			Total ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	2789 3 2	851 10 11	3640 14 1	
			Manimuthar Basin							
	Konapet	188	Kosanthangi kanmoi ...	... ...	... ...	1475	548 13 1	99 9 9	648 6 10	
			Total ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	103761 6 7	67071 10 6	170833 1 1	
			Minor Irrigation Works	... ...	... ...	... ...	9249 12 4	12034 6 7	21284 2 11	
			Total Repairs ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	113011 2 11	79106 1 1	192117 4 ...	
			Grand Total ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	140641 13 4	102825 11 11	243467 9 3	

Expenditure on Public Works—*cont.*

Budget head of classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total Estimate RS.	A.	P.	Previous faslis' expenditure. RS.	A.	P.	Expenditure in fasli 1321. RS.	A.	P.	Total. RS.	A.	P.	Remarks.
Original Works.			ORIGINAL.													† Refund of expenditure. * Under revision.
			I. Post Offices.													
	Tirumayyam ...	1	Improvements to the Sub-Registry and Post offices at Ponnamaravathi.	1550	...	...	...	...	...	829	...	7	829	...	7	
			Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	829	...	7	829	...	7	
			II. General Administration.													
		2	Construction of corrugated iron shed in P. W. D. Stores.	*1835	...	...	1959	9	3	48	4	10	2007	14	1	
		3	Construction of a stable with a coach house stand, *etc.*, in the Traveller's Bungalow now occupied by the State Engineer.	*720	...	...	640	11	4	99	12	4	740	7	8	
		4	Construction of clerks' and servants' quarters in the Pichathampatti Bungalow compound.	1025	...	...	...	...	...	950	4	7	950	4	7	
		5	Improvements to the Taluk cutchery at Alangudi ...	9400	...	...	1964	10	5	†−540	2	1	1424	8	4	
	Alangudi ...	6	Improvements to Adhanakottai Bungalow... ...	2300	...	...	1839	12	7	202	15	9	2042	12	4	
	Kolattur ...	7	Construction of a new Taluk cutchery at Keeranur.	40000	...	...	3796 +560	9 ...	6 ...	7428	12	2	11785	5	8	
		8	Construction of a Vattam cutchery at Kudimiamalai.	*1700	...	...	1730	5	4	140	7	1	1870	12	5	
	Tirumayyam ...	9	Construction of a Vattam cutchery at Onangudi ...	*1075	...	...	849	9	5	317	1	11	1166	11	4	
		10	Construction of a cook house and a horse stall to Poonthope Bungalow at Miratnilai.	1050	...	...	...	...	...	643	9	3	643	9	3	
	Trichinopoly ...	11	Trichy Palace Works	150000	...	...	100636	2	9	8806	...	1	109442	2	10	
		12–13	2 items having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	...	...	105	14	3	105	14	3	
		14–21	8 items having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	140	6	...	1783	5	3	1923	11	3	
	Pudukkottai ...	22	Converting the thatched roof into a tiled one above terrace in the State Engineer's Bungalow.	900	...	...	...	...	...	1237	6	8	1237	6	8	
		23	Construction of a latrine within the Public office compound.	800	...	...	...	...	...	151	9	...	151	9	...	

Budget head of classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total Estimate RS.	A.	P.	Previous faslis' expenditure. RS.	A.	P.	Expenditure in fasli 1321. RS.	A.	P.	Total. RS.	A.	P.	Remarks.
Buildings—		24–28	**5 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.**	...	...	...	...	...	...	159	12	8	159	12	8	‡ *Vide* remarks against this item in the statement of works appended to Administration Report for Fasli 1320.
			Total ...	...	...	...	114117	12	7	21535	1	9	135652	14	4	
			III. Military.													
	Pudukkottai ...	29	Converting the thatched shed in front of the cavalry office into a tiled one.	*595	...	...	472	8	...	150	10	4	623	2	4	
		30 & 31	2 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	500	...	...	...	...	...	429	12	3	429	12	3	
			Total ...	...	...	...	472	8	...	580	6	7	1052	14	7	
			IV. Registration.													
	Alangudi ...	32	Construction of a Sub-Registry office at Karambakkudi.	*4100	...	...	5148	13	11	48	1	9	5196	15	8	
		33	Construction of Sub-Registry office at Malayur ...	*4100	...	...	4664	6	8	315	12	8	4980	3	4	
			Compensation for lands acquired for Do. ...	...	...	...	+25	14	...	...	...	...	+25	14	...	
	Tirumayyam ...	34	Construction of a Sub-Registry office at Arimalam ...	4100	...	...	1708	7	9	815	12	2	2524	3	11	
		35	Construction of a Sub-Registry office at Karaiyur ...	*4100	...	...	3489	1	7	1216	...	10	4705	2	5	
	Kolattur ...	36	Construction of a new Sub-Registry office at Viralimalai.	*4100	...	...	4949	12	7	1239	10	3	‡6189	6	10	
		37	Construction of a new Sub-Registry office at Annavasal.	4100	...	...	2928	14	8	379	13	7	3308	12	3	
		38	Construction of houses to the Sub-Registrar and his clerks at Malayur.	2250	...	...	2013	7	...	309	3	5	2322	10	5	
		39–41	3 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	242	...	...	1	8	...	184	4	8	185	12	8	
		42	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	...	...	116	3	6	116	3	6	
			Total ...	...	...	...	24930	6	2	4624	14	10	29555	5	...	
			V. Education.													
	Kolattur ...	43	Construction of a State School at Annavasal ...	960	...	...	...	...	...	242	...	...	242	...	...	
		44	Construction of a State School at Viralimali ...	1640	...	...	...	...	...	1546	2	6	1546	2	6	
	Town ...	45	Construction of a State School at Tiruvapur ...	1970	...	...	...	...	...	744	4	4	744	4	4	
	Tirumayyam ...	46	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	100	...	...	105	8	3	8	13	7	114	5	10	
			Total ...	...	...	...	105	8	3	2541	4	5	2646	12	8	

Expenditure on Public Works—*cont.*

Budget head of classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project	Total Estimate RS	A.	P.	Previous faslis' expenditure. RS.	A.	P.	Expenditure in Fasli 1321. RS.	A.	P.	Total. RS.	A.	P.	Remarks.
Original works—*cont.*			*VI. Police.*													
	Town	47	Construction of a Police line of 30 houses west of Public offices.	18600	...	...	7466	9	5	6807	5	2	14273	14	7	
	Alangudi	48	Construction of Police lines at Alangudi	9300	...	...	92	3	11	3753	12	4	3846	...	3	
		49	Improvements to the Adhanakottai Police line ...	1100	...	...	781	2	...	480	5	9	1261	7	9	
	Tirumayyam ...	50	Construction of Police lines at Tirumayyam ...	9750	...	...	...	...	...	2556	13	6	2556	13	6	
		51	Construction of Police line at Ponnamaravathi ...	*3250	...	...	2648	1	7	1436	11	2	4084	12	9	* Under revision.
		52	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	210	...	...	...	...	...	193	10	5	193	10	5	
			Total ...	...	...	...	10988	...	11	15228	10	4	26216	11	3	
			VII. Jails.													
	Pudukkottai ...	53	Construction of corrugated iron shed for the weaving section in the Central Jail.	1375	...	...	1278	7	1	16	11	6	1295	2	7	
		54	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	...	...	94	12	6	94	12	6	
			Total ...	...	...	...	1278	7	1	111	8	...	1389	15	1	
			VIII. Medical.													
		55	Construction of a Vaccination Depôt	8770	...	...	9636	5	9	340	4	11	9976	10	8	
		56	Providing a latrine in the Town Hospital as per Vicker's design.	850	...	...	813	6	1	55	13	4	869	3	5	
		57	Construction of Women and Children's Hospital in the Town.	22205	...	...	2652	14	11	6868	12	11	9521	11	10	
		58	Construction of a cook house to the Dispensary at Karambakkudi.	580	...	...	266	6	1	501	12	8	768	2	9	
		59	Improvements to the Dispensary at Viralimalai ...	1815	...	...	1869	8	1	378	..	5	2247	8	6	
		60	Construction of a compound wall to the Dispensary at Keeranur.	560	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	5	...	...	
		61	Construction of a Dispensary at Ponnamaravathi ...	*3500	...	...	3783	13	3	482	2	11	4266	...	2	

Budget head of classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project	Total Estimate RS	A.	P.	Previous faslis' expenditure. RS.	A.	P.	Expenditure in Fasli 1321. RS.	A.	P.	Total. RS.	A.	P.	Remarks.
Buildings—		62–65	4 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	681	8	...	250	12	6	197	1	6	447	14	...	† Refund of expenditure.
		66	Improvements to the upper floor of the Chief Medical Officer's quarters.	650	...	...	...	...	...	690	8	11	690	8	11	
		67	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	100	...	...	216	8	2	†—104	3	10	112	4	4	
			Total ...	...	...	...	19489	10	10	9415	5	9	28905	...	7	
			Total Buildings Original including Post offices ...	...	...	...	171382	5	10	54866	4	3	226248	10	1	
Buildings—Repairs.			REPAIRS. *I. Post Offices.*													
		1–4	4 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	73	7	8	123	...	9	196	8	5	
			Total ...	...	...	...	73	7	8	123	...	9	196	8	5	
			II. General Administration.													
	Pudukkottai ...	5	Providing Bamboo thatties to all the occupied portion of the tiled roofing in the Public offices.	2170	...	...	1617	9	...	34	...	...	1651	9	...	
		6	Removing the old blinds and weather boards in the New Residency.	550	...	...	345	4	6	27	9	3	372	13	9	
	Tirumayyam ...	7	Improvements to the Bungalow at Miratnilai ...	3550	...	...	3514	1	8	122	1	8	3636	3	4	
		8	Providing bamboo blinds to the Taluk cutchery at Tirumayyam.	750	...	...	620	3	5	9	4	...	629	7	5	
	Town	9	Improvements and additions to Electric plant, His Highness' Bungalow.	*600	...	...	...	...	...	788	14	7	788	14	7	
		10–42	33 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	1641	4	8	3004	5	4	4645	10	...	
			Maintenance.													
		43–54	12 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	14	6	3	1343	10	3	1358	...	6	
		54 (a)	15 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500	...	...	...	...	...	...	1827	...	10	1827	...	10	
		55–60	His Highness' Bungalow Electric plant	1000	...	...	...	...	...	468	15	10	468	15	10	
		61–66	His Highness' Bungalow maintenance and repairs ..	1700	...	...	...	...	...	1552	15	2	1552	15	2	
		67–68	The Residency Bungalow, Pichathampatti ...	*2400	...	...	...	...	...	2688	1	3	2688	1	3	
	Trichinopoly ...	69–72	The Trichinopoly Palace and other State buildings ...	1200	...	...	...	...	...	679	11	6	679	11	6	
	Kodaikanal ..	73–78	His Highness' Bungalow and other State buildings maintenance establishment.	1800	...	...	...	...	...	1395	1	4	1395	1	4	
	Kolattur ...	79–80	2 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	175	...	...	...	...	...	162	12	8	162	12	8	

Expenditure on Public Works—*cont.*

Budget head of classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total Estimate. RS.	A.	P.	Previous faslis' expenditure. RS.	A.	P.	Expenditure in Fasli 1321. RS.	A.	P.	Total. RS.	A.	P.	Remarks.
Repairs—*cont.*	Alangudi	81 & 82	2 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	200	...	...	...	...	...	148	3	10	148	3	10	
	Tirumayyam ...	83	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	110	...	...	...	...	...	92	14	4	92	14	4	
		84–86	3 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	179	10	5	392	9	2	572	3	7	
		87–119	33 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	..	...	...	489	2	1	1423	4	10	1912	6	11	
			Total ...	...	...	...	8421	10	...	16161	7	10	24583	1	10	
			III.—Military.													
		120	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	15	...	...	...		...	15	8	5	15	8	5	
			Total ...	..	...	...	...	...	...	15	8	5	15	8	5	
			IV—Registration.													
		121–123	3 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	494	13	8	89	12	11	584	10	7	
		124–125	2 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	...	...	55	13	4	55	13	4	
			Total ...	...	...	...	494	13	8	145	10	3	640	7	11	
			V.—Education.													
		126–128	3 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	600	...	...	...	...	...	529	8	9	529	8	9	
			Maintenance.													
		129–131	3 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	...	...	298	10	8	298	10	8	
			Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	828	3	5	828	3	5	
Buildings—			*VI.—Police.*													
		132–135	4 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	13	8	...	583	11	3	597	3	3	
			Total ...	...	...	...	13	8	...	583	11	3	597	3	3	
			VII.—Jails.													
		136–138	3 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	183	...	...	39	15	1	149	6	6	189	5	7	
			Total ...	...	...	...	39	15	1	149	6	6	189	5	7	
			VIII —Medical.													
		139–149	11 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	665	9	7	1116	7	5	1782	1	...	
			Total ...	...	...	...	665	9	7	1116	7	5	1782	1	...	
			Total Repairs including Post offices ...	...	...	...	9709	...	...	19123	7	10	28832	7	10	
			Repairs to Vattam cutcherries, *etc.*, attended to by the Revenue Department.	...	...	...	...	...	...	1745	6	...	1745	6	...	
			Total Repairs ..	...	...	...	9709	...	...	20868	13	10	30577	13	10	
			Grand Total ...	...	...	...	181091	5	10	75735	2	1	256826	7	11	

Expenditure on Public Works—*cont.*

Budget head of classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total Estimate. RS.	A.	P.	Previous faslis' expenditure. RS.	A.	P.	Expenditure in Fasli 1321. RS.	A.	P.	Total RS.	A.	P.	Remarks.
Original works.			ORIGINAL WORKS.													
	Pudukkottai—Trichinopoly Road ...	1	Extending the tunnel at the 6th mile 1st furlong 300 ft.	1300	...	...	559	8	7	273	6	9	832	15	4	
		2–25	24 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	5270	...	...	901	14	11	3019	3	...	3921	1	11	
		26–28	3 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	...	...	172	15	11	172	15	11	
	Do. Budalore Road ...	29	Earth-work for the incomplete portion of the 1st section.	1500	...	...	...	...	...	1056	2	2	1056	2	2	
		30	Gravelling the road from 8/0 to 16/2. ...	5300	...	...	...	...	...	367	14	3	367	14	3	
		31	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	90	...	...	...	...	...	26	8	...	26	8		
		32–33	2 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	370	...	...	...	...	...	365	8	...	365	8	...	
	Do. Pattukottai Road ...	34	Gravelling a part of the road from 22/0 to 26/0	2500	...	...	787	4	5	761	4	10	1548	9	3	
		35–38	4 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	810	...	...	...	...	...	677	4	7	677	4	7	
		39	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	230	...	...	215	11	9	...	4	...	215	15	9	
	Alangudi—Karambakkudi Road ...	40	Gravelling a portion of the road	2590	...	...	1234	1	7	468	3	2	1702	4	9	
	Ambukoil Road	41	Gravelling the road	2000	...	...	59	3	6	289	12	...	348	15	6	
		42–43	2 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	...	...	160	9	10	160	9	10	
	Pudukkottai—Peraoorani road ...	44	Construction of a road dam at the crossing of the Ambiliar near Alangudi.	2930	...	...	1306	15	1	1586	7	8	2893	6	9	
		45–47	3 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs 500.	600	...	...	...	...	...	557	10	7	557	10	7	
	Do. Yembal road ...	48	Earthwork for the formation of road on the bund of Neivasalpatti Melakanmoi and Keelakanmoi.	3550	...	...	341	9	6	582	8	8	924	2	2	
		49	Gravelling the formed portion	8500	...	...	...	...	...	1842	2	2	1842	2	2	
		50	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	200	...	...	...	...	...	176	6	...	176	6	...	
Communications—		51	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	...	...	233	3	8	233	3	8	
	Do. Madura road ...	52	Metalling the road from the Kundar Toll-gate to the Taluk cutchery, Tirumayyam.	21000	...	...	1840	10	7	7032	11	11	8873	6	6	
	Do. Ponnamaravathi Road.	53	Earthwork and gravelling the incomplete portion.	1500	...	...	1338	6	3	153	13	4	1492	3	7	
		54	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	...	...	455	1	7	455	1	7	
		55-a & b	2 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	...	...	687	4	6	687	4	6	
	Do. Manapparai Road ...	56	Gravelling the road, 2nd section	7200	...	...	1369	5	11	4265	11	11	5635	1	10	
		57	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500	150	...	...	...	...	...	144	4	3	144	4	3	
		58	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	...	...	46	2	8	46	2	8	
	Keeranur—Adhanakkottai Road ...	59	Completing the earthwork from 5/0 to 11/3 ...	5200	...	...	2381	8	1	2446	7	9	4827	15	10	
		60	Gravelling the road from 0/6 to 15/0 ...	5000	...	...	276	10	10	1914	...	1	2190	10	11	
		61	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	435	...	...	...	...	...	410	8	4	410	8	4	
		62	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	...	...	109	...	...	109	...	...	
	Adhanakkottai—Alangudi Road ...	63	Gravelling a portion of the road	950	...	...	102	11	7	322	2	11	424	14	6	
		64	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs 500.	360	...	...	306	...	...	46	12	...	352	12	...	
		65	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	...	...	138	...	...	138	...	...	
	Alangudi—Arimalam Road ...	66	Earthwork for completing the bits	*1530	...	...	1419	14	2	857	4	2	2277	2	4	
		67	Gravelling the road	2500	...	...	602	10	11	834	3	4	1436	14	3	
		68	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	...	...	45	...	...	45	...	...	
	Arimalam—Tirumayyam Road ...	69	Gravelling the road	4160	...	...	1768	11	2	95	13	8	1864	8	10	
	Tirumayyam-Kudumiamalai Road.	70	Formation of the road	...	...	...	2887	9	...	1137	14	5	4025	7	5	
		71	Gravelling the road	...	...	...	...	...	...	212	9	8	212	9	8	
	Kudumiamalai—Kolattur Road ...	72	Forming the incomplete portion	...	...	...	...	...	...	597	12	9	597	12	9	
		73	Gravelling the road	2920	...	...	51	...	7	1157	11	2	1208	11	9	
		74	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	290	...	...	122	6	...	77	9	7	199	15	7	
	Perambur Road	75–76	2 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	...	...	189	6	2	189	6	2	
			Total Original ...	...	...	...	19873	14	5	35994	13	5	55868	11	10	

*Under revision.

Expenditure on Public Works—*cont.*

Budget head of classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total Estimate. RS.	A.	P.	Previous faslis' expenditure. RS.	A.	P.	Expenditure in Fasli 1321. RS.	A.	P.	Total. RS.	A.	P.	Remarks.
Communications—Repairs.			REPAIRS.													
	Trichinopoly Road	77	Maintenance	9050	...	...	...	...	...	8148	5	9	8148	5	9	
		78	Contribution to Local Fund Board, Trichinopoly, British portion.	412	8	...	...	...	...	412	8	...	412	8	...	
	Budalore Road	79	Maintenance	1470	...	...	...	...	...	1305	13	6	1305	13	6	
	Tanjore Road	80	Maintenance	3600	...	...	...	...	...	3000	11	4	3000	11	4	
		81	Supplemental gravel collection	...	...	...	...	...	...	905	13	9	905	13	9	
	Pattukkottai Road	82	Maintenance	3300	...	...	...	...	...	2313	4	6	2313	4	6	
	Alangudi—Karambakkudi Road ...	83	Maintenance	1350	...	...	...	...	...	1034	14	1	1034	14	1	
	Ambukkoil Road	84	Maintenance	400	...	...	...	...	...	335	4	9	335	4	9	
		85	Contribution for the maintenance of the British portion of the Ambukoil road.	60	...	...	...	...	...	60	...	...	60	...	...	
	Peraoorani Road	86	Maintenance	3205	...	...	...	...	...	2635	2	4	2635	2	4	
	Aranthangi Road	87	Do.	1620	...	...	...	...	...	1176	8	7	1176	8	7	
	Yembal Road	88	Do.	3310	...	...	...	...	...	2731	10	6	2731	10	6	
	Madura Road	89	Do.	5100	...	...	...	...	...	4008	1	2	4008	1	2	
	Ponnamaravathi Road ...	90	Do.	4800	...	...	...	...	...	3770	1	8	3770	1	8	
	Mannapparai Road	91	Do.	3252	...	...	...	...	...	2876	6	11	2876	6	11	
	South Kolattur Road	92	Do.	3140	...	...	...	...	...	2821	2	4	2821	2	4	
	Keeranur—Adhanakkottai Road ...	93	Do.	1260	...	...	...	...	...	1103	4	2	1103	4	2	
	Adhanakkottai—Alangudi Road ...	94	Do.	1630	...	...	...	...	...	1516	3	3	1516	3	3	
	Alangudi—Arimalam Road ...	95	Do.	1325	...	...	...	...	...	1177	3	2	1177	3	2	
	Arimalam—Tirumayyam Road ...	96	Do.	1630	...	...	...	...	...	1306	11	5	1306	11	5	
	Kudumiamalai—Kolattur Road ...	97	Do.	1230	...	...	...	...	...	1095	9	...	1095	9	...	
	Piliyur Road	98	Do.	1050	...	...	...	...	...	856	9	7	856	9	7	
	Perambur Road	99	Do.	1720	...	...	...	...	...	1426	...	7	1426	...	7	
		100–102	3 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	...	...	88	5	6	88	5	6	
			Total Repairs ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	46105	11	10	46105	11	10	
			Grand Total ...	...	...	...	19873	14	5	82100	9	3	101974	7	8	

Expenditure on Public Works—*cont.*

Budget head of classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total Estimate. RS.	A.	P.	Previous faslis' expenditure. RS.	A.	P.	Expenditure in Fasli 1321. RS.	A.	P.	Total. RS.	A.	P.	Remarks.
Town Conservancy.			ORIGINAL.													
	Pudukkottai ...	1	Purchase of Pontoon and Dredger for removing silt from Keelapudukolam and fitting up the same.	3400 +300	...	...	...	...	...	3893	...	7	3893	...	7	
		2	Rivetting the inner slopes of Keelapudukolam ...	*6000	...	...	328	6	4	2015	2	...	2343	8	4	* Under revision.
		3	Construction of a store shed to the Water-works ...	510	...	...	54	10	...	599	13	6	654	7	6	
		4	Construction of a Driver's quarters attached to the Water-works.	*715	...	...	522	11	8	441	13	8	964	9	4	* Do.
		5	Construction of Inspector's quarters	1800	...	...	1839	7	9	63	10	6	1903	2	3	
		6–7	2 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	690	...	...	...	...	...	425	4	5	425	4	5	
		8	Laying out pipes and Water-works...	...	...	...	95838	5	6	2922	8	4	98760	13	10	
		9–16	8 items each having an estimated amount not exceed ing Rs. 500.	...	...	...	570	14	7	194	1	6	765	...	1	
		17–24	8 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs 500.	1108	13	6	...	...	...	809	9	1	809	9	1	
			Total ...	...	...	...	99154	7	10	11364	15	7	110519	7	5	
			REPAIRS AND IMPROVEMENTS.													
		25	Maintaining Pumping Station	1170	...	...	...	...	...	1195	...	9	1195	...	9	
		26	Do. Keelapudukolam	525	...	...	...	...	...	358	15	...	358	15	...	
		27–30	4 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	1090	...	...	28	14	...	231	5	7	260	3	7	
		31	Improving and reconstructing a tunnel at the junction of southern 4th street and the Jubilee Arch Road.	700	...	...	...	...	...	727	15	6	727	15	6	
		32–48	17 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	1043	9	11	...	...	...	1006	9	1	1006	9	1	
			Total ...	...	...	...	28	14	...	3519	13	11	3548	11	11	
			Grand Total Original and Repairs ...	...	...	...	99183	5	10	14884	13	6	114068	3	4	
			Town Roads ...	7500	...	...	...	...	...	4835	13	1	4835	13	1	
			Grand Total ...	...	...	...	99183	5	10	19720	10	7	118904	...	5	

Expenditure on Public Works—*cont.*

Budget head of classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total Estimate. (Rs. A. P.)	Previous faslis' expenditure. (Rs. A. P.)	Expenditure in Fasli 1321. (Rs. A. P.)	Total. (Rs. A. P.)	Remarks.
Market and Cartstands.			ORIGINAL.					
	Pudukkottai ...	1	Construction of a vegetable market	18000	5714 9 ...	12187 5 10	17901 14 10	
		2	Additional improvements to the meat and fish market.	*2770	2735 ... 1	280 9 8	3015 9 9	* Under revision.
		3–6	4 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	725	... ...	580 12 9	580 12 9	
	Alangudi ...	7	Wire fencing the market at Karambakkudi ...	1365	714 8 4	3	717 8 4	
		8	Construction of a corrugated iron shed in Karambakkudi market.	... ...	... ...	51 13 3	51 13 3	
		9	Do. in Alangudi market	525	... ...	28 5 3	28 5 3	
		10	Wire fencing the Malayur market	730	141 10 ...	147 7 5	289 1 5	
	Tirumayyam ...	11	Do. Puduppatti market	670	160 15 7	386 12 9	547 12 4	
	Kolattur ...	12	Construction of a corrugated iron shed in the Keeranur market.	525	... ...	7 4 ...	7 4 ...	
		13	Wire fencing the Viralimalai market	760	353 15 7	226 13 6	580 13 1	
		14	Do. Koluppatti market	520	128 3 6	236 10 3	364 13 9	
	Tirumayyam ...	15	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	... ...	... ...	211 6 6	211 6 6	
	Kolattur ...	16–17	2 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	... ...	142 12 6	48 4 3	191 ... 9	
			Total Original ...	... ...	10091 10 7	14396 9 5	24488 4 ...	
			REPAIRS.					
	Pudukkottai ...	18–20	3 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs 500.	254	... ...	165 6 8	165 6 8	
			Total Original and Repairs ...	... ...	10091 10 7	14562 ... 1	24653 10 8	
			Establishment and watershed charges incurred by the Revenue Department.	... ...	... ...	852 14 3	852 14 3	
			Grand Total ...	... ...	10091 10 7	15414 14 4	25506 8 11	

Expenditure on Public Works—*cont.*

Budget head of classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total Estimate. (Rs. A. P.)	Previous faslis' expenditure. (Rs. A. P.)	Expenditure in Fasli 1321. (Rs. A. P.)	Total. (Rs. A. P.)	Remarks.
Village Conservancy—Original Works.			ORIGINAL. *I. Village Roads.*					
		1	Village Road G. (Anaivari to Aranthangi). Raising and widening the unfinished portion of (earth work).	1500	548 2 10	238 5 3	786 8 1	
		2	Village Road G. (Anaivari to Aranthangi). Gravelling.	9650	... ...	944 13 7	944 13 7	
		3	Village Road M. Gravelling Narthamalai Road ...	500	247 10 11	258 11 ...	506 5 11	
		4	Village Road O. Formation of Kumaramalai Road ...	1868	1603 4 3	72 14 8	1676 2 11	
		5	Compensation for the lands acquired between Tirumayyam—Puduppatti Road and Village Road G.	574	... ...	574	574	
		6	Village Road M. Narthamalai Road. One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	15	... ...	13	13	
		7–8	Village Road A. Vellanur Sembattur Road. 2 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	... ...	... ...	71 4 ...	71 4 ...	
		9	Village Road H. Arimbalam—Kothamangalam Road.	4500	3420 11 3	27 13 6	3448 8 9	
		10	Village Road L. Nagamangalam—Kunnathur Road ...	... ...	... ...	9 6 6	9 6 6	
		11	Village Road F. Sengeerai-Kanadukathan Road. Land compensation.	... ...	... ...	611 10 ...	611 10 ...	
		12	Gravel collection—Kanadukathan Road	... ...	... ...	673 12 11	673 12 11	
			Total ...	... ...	5819 13 3	3495 11 5	9315 8 8	
			II. Ooranies and wells.					
	Kolattur & Alangudi.	13–14	2 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	615	420 13 10	281 10 8	702 8 6	
			III. Other works.					
		15	Konapet Town improvements	4674	2241 7 11	724	2965 7 11	
	Alangudi	16	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	... ...	... ...	207 9 4	207 9 4	
			Total ...	... ...	2241 7 11	931 9 4	3173 1 3	
			Chetty Natham Survey ...	... ...	17871 13 9	4051 15 6	21923 13 3	
			Total Village Conservancy Original ...	... ...	26354 ... 9	8760 14 11	35114 15 8	

Expenditure on Public Works—*cont.*

Budget head of classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total Estimate. (RS. A. P.)	Previous faslis' expenditure. (RS. A. P.)	Expenditure in Fasli 1321. (RS. A. P.)	Total. (RS. A. P.)	Remarks.
Village Conservancy—Repairs.			REPAIRS. *I. Village Roads.*					
		17	Maintenance—Vellanur Road	650	... ...	567 4 3	567 4 3	
		18	Tirumayyam-Puduppatti Road and Arimbalam-Kothamangalam Road.	1260	... ...	910	910	
		19–*a*	Tirumayyam—Kanadukathan Road	440	... ...	375 5 11	375 5 11	
		b	Sengeerai—Pilivalam Road	440	... ...	285 4 9	285 4 9	
		20	Nagamangalam—Kunnathur Road	680	... ...	558 8 8	558 8 8	
		21	Narthamalai Road	100	... ...	81 3 ...	81 3 ...	
		22	Thiruvengavasal Road	100	... ...	58 14 9	58 14 9	
		23	Kumaramalai Road	100	... ...	80 5 7	80 5 7	
			Total ...	... ...	... ...	2916 14 11	2916 14 11	
			II. Ooranies and wells.					
		24	Andakkolam Mukkani Amman Oorani	730	684 8 9	35	719 8 9	
		25	Repairs to Krishnathurani, Keeranur	1252	689 4 4	8 13 2	698 1 6	
		26–32	7 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	... ...	42 6 11	520 15 11	563 6 10	
			Total ...	... ...	1416 4 ...	564 13 1	1981 1 1	
			III. Other works.					
		33	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	80	... ...	41 5 ...	41 5 ...	
			Total Village Conservancy Repairs ...	... ...	1416 4 ...	3523 1 ...	4939 5 ...	
			Grand Total ...	... ...	27770 4 9	12283 15 11	40054 4 8	
			Works done by the Revenue Department ...	... ...	... ...	688 15 ...	688 15 ...	

STATEMENT XXXIII—(Para. 121 of report).

Statement showing the Strength, Cost and other particulars of the Military Force in the Pudukkottai State for Fasli 1321 (1911–1912).

Arm of service.	Number of fighting officers and men.						Details of force at the end of Fasli 1321.						Total cost on account of pay and allowances of the force including followers.	Remarks.
	At the end of Fasli 1320.	Recruited, Fasli 1321.	Casualties.			At the end of Fasli 1321.	Number of Regiments, Battalions or Batteries.	Number of guns.	Number of men.					
			Died.	Invalided.	Discharged, deserted, *etc.*				European Commissioned officers.	Native Commissioned officers.	Non-Commissioned officers.	Fighting men.	RS.	
Cavalry	19	1	...	...	1	19	No system of Battalions in vogue.							Out of the force, a Non-Commissioned officer and a private do the duties of gunners.
Sappers	...	...	...	...	...	...								Out of the 10 guns possessed by this department, five are serviceable and the remaining five, being unserviceable, are kept for show.
Artillery	...	...	...	...	...	...		10	...	6	14	109	15184-4-0	
Infantry	110	6	1	...	5	110								One Havildar is given the rank of Honorary Havildar Major.
Imperial Service Troops ...	...	...	...	...	...	...								
Total ...	129	7	1	...	6	129		10	...	6	14	109		

STATEMENT XXXIII—A.

Statement showing the Arms and Ammunition imported into the Pudukkottai State during Fasli 1321 (1911–1912).

	Arms.			Ammunition.								
				Cartridges.								
	Muskets.	Pistols.	Revolvers.	Blank.	Filled.	Gunpowder (lb).	Percussion Caps.	Safety fuses.	Sulphur (lb).	Dynamites (lb).	Detonators.
State purchases	...	...	...	1000	50	...	500	6	...	50	600
Private purchases... ...	...	..	...	...	250	175	135000	550	10000	...	...

Government of Madras.

POLITICAL DEPARTMENT.

Recd.	1913.	*Enclosures*
Regd.		*Spare copies*

G.O. No. 35, 20th January 1913.

NP

Administration Report, of the Pudukkottai State.

Recording the — for fasli 1321 (1911-12).

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.

POLITICAL DEPARTMENT.

READ—the following papers :—

I

Letter—from R. NARAYANA AIYAR, Esq., I.C.S., Acting Political Agent for Pudukkōttai.
To—the Chief Secretary to Government.
Dated—Trichinopoly, the 15th October 1912.
No.—R.C. 1005-O.

I have the honour to submit herewith the Administration Report of the Pudukkōttai State for fasli 1321 (1911-12) received from the Pudukkōttai Darbar.

II

Telegram—from the Chief Secretary to Government.
To—the Political Agent for Pudukkōttai.
Dated—Madras, the 23rd October 1912.
No.—1025.

Please send usual number (of) copies (of) Pudukkōttai Administration Report (for) fasli 1321.

III

Letter—from R. NARAYANA AIYAR, Esq., I.C.S., Acting Political Agent for Pudukkōttai.
To—the Chief Secretary to Government.
Dated—Trichinopoly, the 28th October 1912.
No.—R.C. 1005-O.

With reference to your telegram No. 1025, dated 23rd October 1912, I have the honour to inform you that 21 copies of Pudukkōttai Administration Report for fasli 1321 have been sent by separate registered packet post as they were received from the Darbar only this day.

Order—No. 35, Political, dated 20th January 1913.

Recorded.

(True Extract.)

A. G. CARDEW,
Ag. Chief Secretary.

To the Political Agent for Pudukkōttai.
Copy to the Government of India, Foreign department (with C.L and two copies of the report).

NOTES CONNECTED WITH G.O. No. 35, POLITICAL, DATED 20TH JANUARY 1913.

[SUBJECT —*Administration Report of Pudukkōttai for fasli* 1321.]

Previous papers:

G.O.	145, *Political,*	15*th March*	1909.
,,	36 ,,	18*th January*	1910.
,,	1032, *Public,*	5*th November*	,,
,,	38. *Political,*	27*th January*	1911.

Report on the Administration of the Abkari Revenue in the Presidency of Fort St. George for the year 1911-1912.

G.O.	57, *Political,*	29*th January*	1912.
,,	348 ,,	13*th June*	,,
,,	1935, *Revenue,*	1*st July*	,,
,,	1495 *L.*	16*th October*	,,

POLITICAL DEPARTMENT.

From the Political Agent for Pudukkōttai, R. C. No. 1005, *dated* 15*th October* 1912.

A draft telegram is submitted asking the Political Agent to send the usual number of copies of the report.

W.B.S.—22-10-12.

Issue.

S. H. SLATER—23-10-12.

[Telegram to the Political Agent for Pudukkōttai, No. 1025, dated 23rd October 1912—**II.**]

III

From the Political Agent for Pudukkōttai, R.C. No. 1005, *dated* 28*th October* 1912.

Copies of the report may be sent to the departments noted below for favour of remarks :—

(1) Revenue.
(2) Financial.
(3) Public.
(4) Judicial.
(5) Local and Municipal.
(6) Educational.
(7) Public Works.

W.B.S.—30-10-12.
V.S.M.—31-10-12.

Yes.

S.H.S.—1-11-12.

FINANCIAL DEPARTMENT.

The financial condition of the State is as explained in paragraph 11 of the report satisfactory. The year closed with a balance of 23·58 lakhs of which 13 lakhs were invested in Government promissory notes or fixed deposit. The State has a keen eye on its finances.

Page 3 of report.

2. *Receipts.*—The receipts for fasli 1321 are the largest for the three years preceding and the enhancement occurs mainly under the following heads :—

Para. 7 at page 2 of report.

	RS.
Land Revenue	10,43,736
Salt and Excise	2,04,182
Forests	53,177
Civil Works	80,579

There was a decrease in stamp revenue which is accounted for as due to decrease in litigation (which affected the receipts from Judicial and copy stamps).

Page 3 of appendix to the report.

3. *Expenditure.*—The expenditure like the receipts is also the largest for the three years preceding. Except under the heads "Irrigation and Civil Works" where there was a shortage of outlay as compared with the revised estimate the expenditure under the other principal heads does not call for any special remarks.

Para. 8 at page 2 of report.

4. The details of palace expenditure given in statement II-A do not include—

Pages 6—7 and 8 of appendix to report.

	RS.
Compensation to the members of the Western Palace Jaghir	18,729
Industrial and Arts exhibition	101
Infantry and His Highness' Bodyguard ..	21,070

Page 7 *ibid.*

5. There was during the year an expenditure of Rs. 1,08,947 on account of the Delhi Darbar.

6. No other remarks appear called for and the file may, it is submitted, be returned to Political u.o.

C.R.S.—7-11-12.
T.H.R.—7-11-12.

C. REILLY—9-11-12.

LOCAL AND MUNICIPAL DEPARTMENT.

Paragraph 90 *of the report.*—The birth and death rates recorded during the year again fell from 17·97 and 15·35 to 17·3 and 15·2 *per mille* of the population, respectively. The birth and death rates for the Trichinopoly district in 1911 were 30·9 and 22·4 *per mille* of the population, respectively.

Page 2 of the notes with G.O. 57, Political, 29th January 1212.

Page 18 of the report.

The public health is reported to have been on the whole good.

Vide page 27 of the proof of the sanitation report.

2. *Paragraphs* 97–100 *of the report.*—Compulsory vaccination was extended to all parts of the State with effect from 1st October 1911. The total number of cases vaccinated rose from 10,775 to 11,805 and 98·95 *per cent.* of the cases were successful against 99·5 in the preceding year. It is to be hoped that these figures are accurate, for in the Trichinopoly district the percentage of success was only 89·7 against 88·0 in the preceding year. The total number of successful operations on children under one year of age was 1,920, and represented 26·9 *per cent.* of the recorded number of births, the corresponding percentage for the Trichinopoly district being 39·1.

Pages 18 and 19 of the report.

Page 2 of the notes with G.O. 57, Political, 29th January 1912.

Most unlikely.
T.E.M.—15-11-1 .

Para. 98 of the report.

Para 10 on page 12 of G.O. 1495 L., 16th October 1912.

3. Steps are being taken to improve village sanitation, but the expenditure on this account fell from Rs. 19,736 to Rs. 17,818.

Vide paragraph 105 of the report (page 18).

K.A.G.—13-11-12.
N.C.—13-11-12.

P. T. THARYAN—14-11-12.
T. E. MOIR—15-11-12.

PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT.

The Public Works Department (General) have no remarks to offer. The file may be returned to Political through Public Works Department (Irrigation).

G.R.—7-11-12.
M.K.T.—7-11-12.
T.S.R.—7-11-12.

W. G. MOLESWORTH—11-11-12.

PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT
(IRRIGATION BRANCH).

Paragraphs 115 and 116 (pages 21 and 22) of the Administration Report deal with Irrigation. This department have no remarks to offer. The file may be returned to Political.

M.S.V.—14-11-12.
P.K.S.—14-11-12.

F. E. MORGAN—14-11-12.

REVENUE DEPARTMENT.

Forests (*paragraphs* 45—49 *on pages* 9–10 *of the report*).—The year shows a decided advance in the forest administration of the State. The new Forest Regulation * was recently introduced and the net revenue † realised was the highest on record. The Darbar hopes to begin the demarcation of forest boundaries shortly.

* G.O. 348, Political, 13th July 1912.

† Rs. 29,134.

N.S.—6-11-12.
S.A.—6-11-12.

Agriculture (*paragraph* 106, *page* 20 *of the report*).—A new Agricultural Farm was opened during the year and the demonstrations on the farm were very successful. Introduction of Cambodia cotton has attracted considerable attention. It is reported that the establishment of the farm and the introduction of new varieties of crops have been appreciated by the people.

Veterinary (*paragraph* 107, *page* 20 *of the report*).—The attendance at the hospital increased during the year and the institution continued to increase in usefulness and popularity with the general public.

R.R.—6-11-12.

Revenue Settlement (*paragraphs* 29 *and* 30, *page* 7 *of the report*).—The introduction of the new rates was almost completed. The result of the new settlement is to increase the land revenue by Rs. 5,091 ‡ in Kolattur taluk and by Rs. 9,756 § in Alangudi taluk. A slight decrease of assessment in Tirumayyam taluk is expected. The Darbar bears testimony to the good work done by M.R.Ry. P. Venkataramanujam Chettiyar (now attached to the Tinnevelly Settlement Party) during his deputation as Settlement officer of the State.

Prior to Settlement. RS.	After Settlement. RS.
‡ 2,31,020	2,36,111
§ 2,35,982	2,45,738

C.R.—6-11-12.
V.P.—7-11-12.
K.R.N.—7-11-12.
K.A.M.—7-11-12.
D.M.—9-11-12.
T.R.T.—9-11-12.
M.R.N.—9-11-12.

Paragraph 20 of the report.—Out of the arrear balance of Rs. 2,27,210 only Rs. 74,793 are outstanding. The larger part of this amount is stated to be irrecoverable and will shortly be written off the accounts.

T.S.R.—9-11-12.

Pages 21–22 of the report.

Paragraph 116 of the report.—The expenditure on minor irrigation tanks was Rs. 15,569 against Rs. 15,611 in fasli 1320 and was only 62·27 per cent. of the allotment. It is reported that the short outlay was due partly to the absence of suitable contractors and partly to the pre-occupation of Revenue officials in Revenue Settlement work. Since the formation of the Minor Irrigation Department in fasli 1319, considerable progress is reported to have been made in the repair of minor tanks.

Paragraph 115, page 21.

A special establishment consisting of an overseer, four surveyors and two draftsmen was engaged during the fasli in the preparation of estimates for the restoration of tanks and in the investigation of minor projects.

B.M.R.—9-11-12.

Paragraph 109.—It is noteworthy that a society of Panchama weavers is to be started in the State.

U.K.—9-11-12.

R.S.—9-11-12.

Year.	Consumption. Gallons 30° under-proof.
1908–09	13,418
1909–10	11,536
1910–11	13,358
1911–12	13,494

* Corresponding rate of excise duty for 1911–1912 in the Tanjore and Trichinopoly districts = Rs. 4–6–0 per gallon of 30° under-proof.

	RS.
† Cocoanut and date	4
Palmyra	2

Tree tax in the force in Tanjore and Trichinopoly districts for 1911–1912 was as:—

	RS.	A.	P.
Cocoanut	3	6	0
Sago	6	12	0
Palmyra	2	4	0

Abkāri (pages 8–9 of the report).—The consumption of *country spirits* rose during the year under review from 13,358 to 13,494 gallons. The stillhead duty was raised from Rs. 3–15–0 * to Rs. 4–6–0 per gallon of 30° under proof and the total revenue from country spirits amounted to Rs. 88,623 or an increase of 28·7 per cent. over the figures for the previous year.

2. The number of trees licensed for tapping also increased. The rates of tree-tax † levied on the different kinds of palms have been given in paragraph 36 on page 8 of the report as per Sir Harold Stuart's demi-official No. 1886–4, dated 29th January 1912, on page 5 of notes to G.O. No. 57, Political, dated 29th January 1912.

3. For 1910–1911 *one* beer shop was opened in the State for the first time. During the year under review *two* beer shops were opened.

4. In paragraph 41 of the report it is stated that the habits of the people in the matter of intoxicating liquor are changing for the worse.

C.V.R.—11-11-12.

V. A. ANANTARAMA AIYAR—11-11-12.

L. J. P. JOLLY—16-11-12.

Nothing of importance to note. The increase in the consumption of spirits was nominal. The number of toddy trees tapped nearly doubled but the explanation "the large increase was due to a change in the period of licenses which was favourable to the tappers" does not explain at all whether there was any real increase in consumption. It apparently was due to the fact that owing to the change of periods the double issue of licenses resulted in trees counting twice. If that is so the remark that the habits of the people in the matter of intoxicating liquor are changing for the worse is not understood. An increase of revenue due to higher duty and such administrative changes does not support that remark.

T.E.M.—18-11-12.

EDUCATIONAL DEPARTMENT.

Pages 15 to 17 of report.

Education is dealt with in paragraphs 80 to 89 of the report. The number of educational institutions maintained by the State rose from 131 to 136 while the number of aided and unaided institutions fell from 166 to 159 and 108 to 102, respectively. The decrease in the number of aided schools is, it is stated, mainly due to the enforcement of the rules regarding the employment of properly qualified teachers in them. Grants to well conducted schools were in the year under report nearly * double that of the previous fasli. The total number of educational institutions in the State was 397 with 15,550 † pupils against 405 with 13,720 ‡ pupils in the previous year. The percentage of the total number of scholars to the total population of school-going age was 25·2, the corresponding percentage in the Madras Presidency during 1911–1912 being 20·6.

Paragraph 80 of report.

Ibid.

* Rs. 12,190 against Rs. 7,826.

Paragraph 80 of report.

		Amount. RS.
† Secondary schools		306
Primary "	(boys)	13,495
" "	(girls)	1,157
Training "		33
Special "		39
College		520
Total		15,550

The number of pupils in the London Mission School is not given.

‡ *Vide* Educational note on page 3 of notes with G.O. 57, Political, 29th January 1912.

Vide column 15 of statement (i) on page 67 of Public Instruction's report for 1911–1912.

Vide statement XXVIII on page 36 of report.

2. The gross expenditure on education rose from Rs. 64,851 to Rs. 72,547 and the net expenditure from Rs. 51,967 to Rs. 58,725, the increase being mainly under elementary education.

Paragraph 87 of report.

3. Education, on the whole, was making satisfactory progress in the State during the year. Free elementary education has been extended to all parts of the State except the capital town and this together with the revision of the scale of pay allowed to the teaching staff constitute the most important features of the year's administration.

S.K.—14-11-12.

C.R.—15-11-12.

L. DAVIDSON—16-11-12.

PUBLIC DEPARTMENT.

Page 18 of the report.

The subject "medical relief" is dealt with in paragraphs 91—96 of the report. The number of surgical operations during the year was 1,315 against 1,164 in 1910–1911 and 903 in 1909–1910, thus showing a steady increase. No other remarks are called for and the papers may be returned to Political.

Paragraph 92 on page 18 of report.

K.N.—5-11-12.

P.R.R.—11-11-12.

Paragraph 21 of report.

The subject Archæology is dealt with in paragraph 112 of the report. No remarks are called for.

T.C.N.—16-11-12.

N.K.—18-11-12.

A. J. CURGENVEN—19-11-12.

JUDICIAL DEPARTMENT.

Registration.—Page 10 of the report and pages 17 to 19 of appendices. No remarks.

P.S.R.—5-11-12.

Prisons.—Page 14 of the report and statement No. XXIII at page 29. Submitted that no remarks seem called for.

S.S.—12-11-12.

T.V.T.—13-11-12.

Law and Justice—Civil Justice.—Pages 13 and 14 of the report and statements Nos. XX to XXII-A on pages 26 to 29 of the appendix. The average duration of contested suits shows an increase both in respect of regular suits and small causes as compared with the previous fasli. But the Darbar have now increased the small cause jurisdiction of the Judges of the Chief Court from 50 to 100, and expect a speedy disposal of business as a result of the reorganization of the clerical and process service establishments which took effect in this fasli.

M.S.—13-11-12.

Criminal Courts—Disposal of cases.—The percentage of convictions during 1911-12 are compared below with those of the preceding fasli and those of the Madras Presidency for 1911 :—

[* The percentage given in para. 59 of the report is 16·22 and it is not known how it was arrived at.]

—	Pudukkōttai State. Fasli 1321 (1911-12) Percentage.	Pudukkōttai State. Fasli 1320 (1910-11) Percentage.	Madras Presidency 1911 Percentage.
Convictions under the Penal Code	* 11·67	9·04	20·00
Do. do. (Cognizable cases) ..	16·08	12·39	..
Do. do. (Non-cognizable cases).	6·11	5·04	..
Do. under all laws	42·55	36·72	52·6

The figures for fasli 1321 (1911-1912), though an improvement over those for fasli 1320, are still far below the figures for the Madras Presidency.

2. The pendency of appeals and revision petitions (19 and 13 out of 94 and 51 respectively) was high.

P.G.S.S.—20-11-12.

No remarks are called for.

C.V.—22-11-12.

No remarks are called for on the work of the police (pages 14-15 of report).

2. The last paragraph at page 12 of the report may be sent to the Inspector-General of Police for remarks. If approved an extract of that paragraph will be taken before the case is returned to Political and separately put up.

A.J.C.—25-11-12.

Copy taken.
S.D.—26-11-12.

S.D.—22-11-12.

***Deputy Secretary*—**

S.H.S.—23-11-12.

A. J. CURGENVEN—25-11-12.

POLITICAL DEPARTMENT.

Attention is solicited to the Chief Secretary's note, dated 24th June 1912 on page 6 of notes to G.O. No. 366, Political, dated 24th June 1912. The Revenue department after comparing the figures for consumption of liquor in the State for a number

of years thinks that the increase in consumption was nominal during the year under report.

No further remarks seem called for on the report. A draft order recording it is submitted for approval.

A.J.J.—20-12-12.
V.S.M.—6-1-13.

Chief Secretary—

S.H.S.—7-1-13.

Paragraph 41 of the report makes rather a grave statement which is presumably based on the toddy, rather than on the arrack figures, unless Mr. Bracken has confused increase in revenue with increase in consumption. The great rise in trees tapped for toddy seems to point to increased consumption of toddy. I think we should ask Mr. Bracken for further remarks. *Primâ facie* a change in the period of license favourable to the tappers ought to reduce the number of trees tapped.

A.G.C.—10-1-13.

A draft demi-official to the Political Agent is submitted for approval.

The file may be closed by an order recording the report. The Political Agent's reply to the demi-official when received may be disposed of separately. Draft order in the file may therefore also issue ?

A.J.J.—15-1-13.
V.S.M.—18-1-13.

Issue.

S.H.S.—20-1-13.

Demi-official—from S. H. SLATER, Esq., I.C.S., Under Secretary to Government, Political Department.
To—L. E. BUCKLEY, Esq., I.C.S., Political Agent for Pudukkōttai.
Dated—the 20th January 1913.
No.—1936-1.

"Please refer to paragraph 41 of the Administration Report of the Pudukkōttai State for "fasli 1321 where it is stated that it is to be feared that the habits of the people in the matter of "intoxicating liquor are changing for the worse. The Government would be glad to know whether "this statement is based on the figures for toddy or on the figures for arrack. The statement in "paragraph 36 on page 8 of the report that the large increase of trees tapped was due to a change "in the period of licenses which was favourable to the tappers is also not quite understood. It "does not explain whether there was any real increase in consumption. *Primâ facie* the change "ought to have reduced the number of trees tapped. Will you please obtain and communicate "to Government Bracken's remarks on these points?"

[G.O. No. 35, Political, dated 20th January 1913.]

POLITICAL DEPARTMENT.

Demi-official—from the Political Agent for Pudukkōttai.
To—the Hon'ble Mr. A. G. CARDEW, C.S.I., Acting Chief Secretary to the Government of Madras.
Dated—Trichinopoly, the 4th February 1913.
No.—D. Dis. 63/13.

In reply to Government demi-official No. 1936-1, dated 20th January 1913, I write to inform you that Bracken informs me that the consumption of both arrack and toddy appears to be increasing.

The number of gallons of arrack issued from the depots during the last three faslis is as follows :—

	GALLONS.
Fasli 1319	11,536
„ 1320	13,346
„ 1321	13,494

The increase during the past fasli is not great.

The revenue from toddy has been as follows :—

	RS.
Fasli 1319	60,105
„ 1320	65,085
„ 1321	71,027

Further increases under both arrack and toddy are anticipated in the current fasli (1322).

2. As regards the question of the change in the period of licenses for tree-tapping, it is stated that formerly the period of tapping licenses ran from July to June which was very inconvenient to the tappers since at the time of the expiry of the licenses the trees were in full yield. Under the present system, the licenses run from October to March and April to September (half-yearly) as in British districts.

This change has evidently encouraged the tappers to take out a larger number of licenses and doubtless there has been an increase of consumption.

The reply of the Political Agent to demi-official No. 1936-1, Political, dated 20th January 1913, is submitted for perusal. No action seems called for. Perhaps the Political Agent's demi-official may be printed as Appendix to the Notes to G.O. No. 35, Political, dated 20th January 1913, and added to them.

A.J.J.—10-2-13.

V.S.M.—13-2-13.

S. H. SLATER—14-2-13.

I still do not follow the argument drawn from the change in the period of license. If, under the old rule, the license covered part of the year when the trees were not in full bearing, it must have been necessary to tap more trees to yield a given quantity of toddy, and if now the license period is so fixed as to synchronize with the period of greatest yield, fewer trees (not more) would have to be tapped to yield the same quantity of toddy. Apparently consumption of toddy is increasing rather fast from causes unconnected with the license period. The file may go to Revenue for remarks. Apparently the tree-tax is rather higher in Pudukkōttai than in neighbouring districts of British India.

	Tree-tax on cocoanut trees for half-year. RS.	A.	P.	Tree-tax on palmyrah trees for whole year. RS.	A.	P.
Pudukkōttai ..	2	0	0	2	0	0
British	3	6	0	2	4	0

V.A.A.—25-2-13.

A. G. CARDEW—15-2-13.

REVENUE DEPARTMENT.

It is submitted that paragraph 36 of the Pudukkōttai Administration Report for 1911-1912 might have been drafted better so as to make the meaning clear.

Prior to 1911-1912 tree-tapping licenses for cocoanut and date trees extended to one year and the amount of tax paid for each tree was for the whole year. Tree-tapping licenses for palmyrah trees have all along been for the whole year and similarly the tax paid for those trees.

In 1911-1912, however, a change was made under which licenses for cocoanut and date trees were issued for only a half-year, and the amount of tree-tax paid for each tree was half of the tax for the whole year.

Before examining the figures in the above paragraph of the Administration Report, it has also to be borne in mind that the rate of tree-tax for cocoanut and date trees prior to 1911–1912 was Rs. 3 for the whole year, and that from 1911–1912 the rate was (Rs. 4 for the whole year or) Rs. 2 for each half-year.

Thus the statement that 7,072 cocoanut and date trees were tapped in 1910–1911 means that 7,072 trees were tapped throughout the 12 months. And the figure "14,586" for 1911–1912 means that about half that number was licensed to be tapped in one half-year and the other half in the other half-year. The figures of trees tapped and tree-tax collected in 1909–10, 1910–11, and 1911–12 as given in the report and as they should be correctly exhibited, if cocoanut and date trees had all along been licensed only for a half-year, are :—

—	Cocoanut and date trees.	Palmyrah trees.	Tree-tax paid on— Cocoanut and date.	Tree-tax paid on— Palmyrah.	Total.
As exhibited in report.					
	NUMBER.	NUMBER.	RS	RS.	RS.
1909–1910	6,635	1,632	19,905 *	3,264	23,169 ‡
1910–1911	7,072	1,644	21,216 *	3,288	24,504
1911–1912	14,586	1,722	29,172 †	3,444	32,616
As should be exhibited.					
1909–1910	13,270	1,632	19,905	3,264	23,169
1910–1911	14,144	1,644	21,216	3,288	24,504
1911–1912	14,586	1,722	29,172	3,444	32 616

* Tree-tax was Rs. 3 for the whole year or Rs. 1–8–0 per half-year.

† Tree-tax was Rs. 4 for the whole year or Rs. 2 per half-year.

‡ There is a slight difference between these and the Administration Report figures, which are Rs. 23,119, Rs. 24,488 and Rs. 32,860.

It will thus be seen that there has not been much of an increase in the number of trees tapped and that the increase in tree-tax is due to the enhancement of the rate of tree-tax from Rs. 1–8–0 to Rs. 2 per cocoanut and date tree for a half-year. The last sub-paragraph of the Political Agent's demi-official on the previous page seems to have been written under a misapprehension of the actual facts.

Submitted that the file may be returned to Political with the above remarks.

V. A. ANANTARAMA AIYAR—25-2-13.

There has been a slight increase in the number of trees tapped, but I don't think any action is called for.

T. E. MOIR—26-2-13.

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POLITICAL DEPARTMENT.

Submitted.

A.J.J.—27-2-13.
V.S.M.—28-2-13.

Chief Secretary—

31341

S. H. SLATER—1-3-13.

As the figures have now been explained by Revenue, the increase in the number of trees tapped for toddy is not so serious as it seemed. Moreover as the tree-tax has only lately been raised to Rs. 4 for the year (or Rs. 2 for the half-year), we can't at present press for further enhancement. I agree therefore that no action is needed at present, but the matter should not be lost sight of, and if a further growth in the number of trees tapped occurs, the Darbar should be asked to raise the tree-tax to the British level.

S. H. SLATER—4-3-13.

A. G. CARDEW—3-3-13.

These notes may now be printed as appendix to the notes to G.O. No. 35, Political, dated 20th January 1913.

A.J.J.—6-3-13.
V.S.M.—7-3-13.

Yes.

S.H.S.—8-3-13.