

REPORT
ON THE
ADMINISTRATION
OF
PUDUKKOTTAI,

FOR THE YEAR

1910-1911
Fasli 1320.

No-31423

PUDUKKOTTAI,

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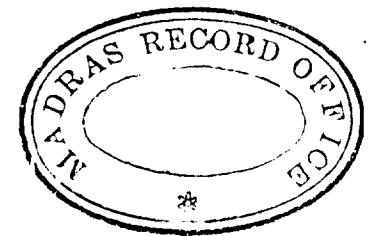
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R. C. No. $\frac{2416}{C.}$ of 1911.

DARBAR OFFICE,
Pudukkottai, 12th October 1911.

From



THE PUDUKKOTTAI DARBAR.

To

E. W. LEGH ESQUIRE, I. C. S.,

POLITICAL AGENT FOR PUDUKKOTTAI.

SIR,

We have the honor to forward herewith, for submission to Government, the Administration Report of the State for Fasli 1320 (1910—1911).

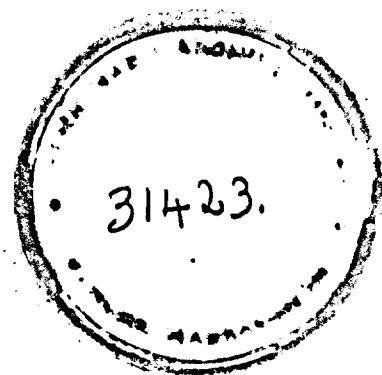
We have the honor to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient servants,

G. T. H. BRACKEN,

for Darbar.



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1911.10.12
MADRAS RECORD OFFICE
PUDUKKOTTAI

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INTRODUCTORY & PERSONNEL.

1. Pudukkottai is the third in importance of the Native States in direct political relations with the Government of Madras. It is bounded on the north and west by Trichinopoly, on the south by Raimnad, and on the east by Tanjore.

The area of the State is 1,178 square miles and the population at the last Census 4,11,878. Pudukkottai, (population 26,852) the only town in the State, is situated centrally 33 miles south of Trichinopoly. The State is agricultural and dependent on a somewhat precarious rainfall.

2. His Highness the Rajah, whose full name is SRI BRAHADAMBA DAS RAJAH MARTHANDA BHAIRAVA TONDAIMAN BAHADUR, is eighth in descent from Raghunatha Tondaiman, the founder of the family. He is entitled to a salute of 11 guns. His Highness, who is 35 years of age and unmarried, succeeded his grandfather Ramachandra Tondaiman in 1886 and was invested with powers of administration in 1894.

3. The Collector of Trichinopoly is *ex-officio* Political Agent for Pudukkottai. The administration of the State, under His Highness the Rajah, is entrusted to a State Council of three members, a Superintendent, Dewan, and Councillor. The various departments are constituted on the British India model.

4. His Highness the Rajah returned to Pudukkottai on 19th December 1910 and was able once more to devote his immediate personal attention to the affairs of his State. Unfortunately his health was far from satisfactory and he was obliged to return to Europe on 12th January 1911.

5. M. R. Ry. Vija Raghunatha Ramachandra Singapuli Avergal, the only son of the Kallakottai Zamindar and the great grandson of His Highness the late Rajah of Pudukkottai, died at Pudukkottai on 18th September 1910.

6. The *personnel* of the State Council remained unchanged (Mr. G. T. H. Bracken, i. c. s., Superintendent, M. R. Ry. V. R. Durai

Rajah Avergal, Dewan, and the Chief Judge, M. R. Ry. C. Rajagopala Pillai Avergal, *ex-officio* Councillor). The Dewan took combined leave from the 16th September 1910 and was recalled to duty on the 18th December. During his absence the Chief Judge acted as Dewan and M. R. Ry. G. Ganapati Sastri Avergal, Senior *Puisne* Judge, acted as Chief Judge and *ex-officio* Councillor.

7. Mr. M. Young, i. c. s., was Political Agent until March 1911 and Mr. E. W. Legh, i. c. s., for the remainder of the fasli.

FINANCIAL REVIEW.

RECEIPTS.

Principal Heads.	Revised Budget Es- timate for Fasli 1320.	Actuals of Fasli			
		1320.	1319.	1318.	1317.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Land Revenue	9,40,000	9,55,915	9,31,104	10,28,550	9,04,178
Salt & Excise	1,67,500	1,81,540	1,60,223	1,65,442	1,54,637
Stamps	1,78,000	2,00,414	1,75,000	1,09,952	...
Assessed Taxes	16,400	15,507	14,039	12,321	13,519
Forest	42,000	45,747	45,783	36,055	31,302
Registration	32,000	31,421	34,726	35,672	36,865
Civil works	71,916	77,107	74,124	70,186	63,728
Other receipts	87,885	1,15,707	86,679	1,05,140	1,18,470
Total	15,35,701	16,23,358	15,21,678	15,63,318	13,22,699

8. Revenue, which had remained almost stationary in Fasli 1319, advanced by more than a lakh of rupees and exceeded 16 lakhs, the highest figure on record in the history of the State. All the principal heads of revenue showed an increase except Registration, in which a fall of revenue was anticipated owing to the exemption of a class of documents from compulsory registration, and Forest, in which the decrease was trifling. The character of the agricultural season, though more favourable than that of the preceding year, was not so good as to justify the expectation of any but a moderate expansion of revenue and the large increase in receipts from excise and stamps was surprising; the explanation probably lies in the fact that, though the yield of crops was on the whole below normal, the cultivator obtained so high a price for his produce that the margin of profit was larger than in more favourable seasons when prices were lower. The increase under "Other receipts" was due in part to the adjustment of accounts and in part to the sale of property outside the limits of the State.

EXPENDITURE.

Principal Heads.	Revised Budget Estimate for Fasli 1320.	Actuals of Fasli			
		1320.	1319.	1318.	1317.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Assignments to Religious and Charitable Institutions.	1,42,880	1,34,990	1,40,125	1,54,468	1,41,985
Palace other items and compensation to the Western Palace Jaghire.	1,19,585	1,18,758	1,05,703	1,11,411	1,07,659
Land Revenue	1,68,240	1,57,038	1,53,737	1,34,037	97,106
Salt and Excise	17,877	17,089	16,549	17,393	17,633
Forest	22,273	18,288	21,095	19,080	15,259
Registration	23,600	23,062	21,771	22,250	21,793
General Administration	1,73,840	1,74,456	1,73,726	1,62,132	1,59,538
Law and Justice and Police	1,15,840	1,16,267	1,04,709	1,01,719	88,784
Education	69,560	64,851	59,210	55,608	45,579
Medical and Vaccine	44,410	41,582	42,474	39,114	27,530
Political	1,05,100	1,05,629	1,06,877	7,316	4,772
Irrigation	1,05,000	67,981	56,309	30,191	41,993
Civil works	3,26,635	2,51,872	2,96,380	2,01,626	2,06,348
Military and Band	32,245	30,994	29,572	28,494	24,479
Other expenditure	85,385	81,699	84,162	72,878	74,081
Total	15,52,470	14,04,556	14,12,339	11,57,717	10,74,559

9. Expenditure was on much the same level as in the preceding year. The Darbar view with concern the failure of the Public Works Department to expend fully the sums allotted for public improvements, though the outlay on irrigation has been more than doubled within the last three faslis.

BALANCES.

	Revised Estimate for Fasli 1320.	Actuals of Fasli			
		1320	1319	1318	1317
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Revenue	15,35,701	16,23,358	15,21,678	15,63,318	13,22,699
Expenditure	15,52,470	14,04,556	14,12,339	11,57,717	10,74,559
Surplus (+) or deficit (-)	-16,769	+2,18,802	+1,09,339	+4,05,601	+2,48,140
Opening balance	20,32,269	20,32,269	19,22,930	15,17,329	12,69,189
Closing balance—Investment	11,00,000	11,00,000	10,00,000	9,00,000	7,00,000
Cash	9,15,500	11,51,071	10,32,269	10,22,930	8,17,329
Total	20,15,500	22,51,071	20,32,269	19,22,930	15,17,329

10. Revenue again exceeded and expenditure fell short of the Budget Estimates, and the fasli closed with a surplus of more than two lakhs of rupees. The Darbar were therefore able to strengthen the famine reserve by the investment of an additional lakh of rupees; the reserve now stands at 11 lakhs, more than two thirds of a normal year's revenue.

LEGISLATION.

11. The following Regulations were passed in the fasli under review:—

- (1) Regulation No. II of 1910—The Pudukkottai Survey and Boundaries Regulation.
 - (2) Regulation No. III of 1910—The Pudukkottai Census Regulation.
 - (3) Regulation No. I of 1911—A Regulation to facilitate enquiries into matters connected with the administration of Revenue and into the conduct of public servants.
 - (4) Regulation No. II of 1911—The Pudukkottai Revenue Arrears Recovery Amendment Regulation.
 - (5) Regulation No. III of 1911—The Succession Certificate Regulation.
- None of these Regulations calls for special remark.

ADMINISTRATIVE DEPARTMENTS.

GENERAL.

12. Fasli 1320 was essentially a year of preparation. Land Revenue being the backbone of State finance, it was impolitic to embark on schemes involving increased expenditure until the financial effect of the Land Revenue Settlement was known. This was not until the latter half of the fasli, but in the meantime the Darbar drew up in outline a programme of reforms and, so soon as the Settlement scheme was sanctioned, proceeded to determine the financial limits of these reforms and to fill in the details. The Land Revenue Department claimed first consideration and thereafter in order of precedence the Magistracy, Police, and Education. Before the close of the fasli the re-organisation schemes were either sanctioned or in an advanced state of preparation. In the case of inferior servants a revision of pay was the more urgent in consequence of the decision to discontinue the payment of grain compensation allowances, which had been paid uninterruptedly for three years.

The reforms involved no important change in principle, the departments being already organised on the British India model, but the introduction of an adequate scale of pay approximating to that obtaining in the adjoining districts of the Madras Presidency could no longer be deferred.

13. The State departments worked smoothly and on the whole satisfactorily. In the Land Revenue branch the most important feature of the year was the introduction of the new Settlement in the taluq of Kolattur. The Public Works Department showed improvement in the quantity and still more in the quality of its work, though the outturn still fell short of what the Darbar hoped. None of the other departments calls for special mention except the Educational Department: the distinct advance made in Primary Education was most promising.

14. In the fasli which has now begun, the Darbar hope to complete the introduction of the Revenue Settlement in the other two taluqs and concurrently to proceed with the re-organisation of the village establishments. An extensive programme of public improvements is in progress and will tax all the energies of

the Public Works Department; in the Irrigation branch especially the Darbar are anxious to make up some of the arrears of work which have accumulated to an alarming extent. For the rest, the Darbar will watch the working of the reforms which have been sanctioned in the hope of further improvement in the tone and standard of work of all departments.

DEVASTANAM & CHARITY.

15. In the year 1897 the lands and endowments attached to temples, chatrams and other charitable institutions were taken over by the State and their management is now supervised by the Dewan Peishkar. The expenditure of the fasli was Rs. 1,34,831 against Rs. 1,40,086 in Fasli 1319.

The Darbar are gradually introducing an improved system of management and further reforms are under consideration.

LAND REVENUE.

16. The agricultural season, though more favourable than that of Fasli 1319, was somewhat disappointing. In the earlier months the rainfall was abundant and well distributed, so that in many parts of the State the ryots harvested an unusually good "Kodai" (summer) crop and were able to plant the main "Pisanam" crop under favourable conditions. Prospects continued bright until the end of November when an unfortunate break in the monsoon occurred. The want of rain in the critical month, December, materially reduced the yield of wet and dry crops, but fortunately there was not the wide-spread failure which characterised the previous year. The total rainfall was 33.98 inches, as against 28.32 inches in Fasli 1319.

17. The price of staple food grains showed a tendency to fall and the average level was below that of the five preceding years. Pasture and fodder were generally available and the condition of cattle was good except for an outbreak of rinderpest in a few villages which was promptly checked.

18. The improvement in the seasonal conditions was reflected in the collection of Land Revenue. The total demand was Rs. 9,04,143 compared with Rs. 8,87,389 in Fasli 1319. Excluding quit-rents not brought to Revenue accounts and Revenue miscellaneous, the current demand was Rs. 8,34,552 of which Rs. 7,75,169 was collected or 92.88 per cent. compared with a percentage of 90.52 in Fasli 1319. The results would have been better but for the frequent absences of the village officers on Settlement duty, and for the confusion in the village accounts which are now in course of rectification.

19. *Old arrears—(a)—Land Revenue other than quit-rent.*—Some progress was made in the disposal of arrears of revenue: the figures are as follows:—

	Demand.	Collection.	Written off.	Balance.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Alangudi ...	1,13,284	42,818	38,181	32,285
Trimiem ...	1,03,018	12,033	...	90,985
Kolattur ...	1,40,396	43,977	55,430	40,989
Total	3,56,698	98,828	93,611	1,64,259

The special Jamabandi for the settlement of arrears was completed in the taluqs of Kolattur and Alangudi except in 6 vattams which have been settled since the close of the fasli. The balance still outstanding in these taluqs represents mainly cases of land sales in which orders have been passed but adjustments have not yet been made in the revenue accounts. Most of the land to be sold was worthless, and the pattadars preferred to relinquish the holdings rather than pay any portion of the arrears due thereon, an inevitable consequence of the policy of "No relinquishment" which has now been abandoned. In all cases in which pattadars showed a genuine wish to retain their lands, remission of arrears was granted on a liberal scale, ranging from 5 to 95 per cent. of the outstandings according to their nature and the circumstances of the pattadar. In Trimiem Taluq, as patta transfer operations were still in progress, the special Jamabandi was necessarily postponed to Fasli 1321. If the season is favourable, it is hoped to complete the settlement before the close of the fasli and also to carry out the necessary adjustments in the revenue accounts, so that by the beginning of Fasli 1322 the outstandings may be reduced to manageable proportions.

The Darbar again note with approval the work of the Huzur Sheristadar, M. R. Ry. B. V. Kameswara Iyer Avergal, who was responsible for the preparation of the accounts, a matter of no small difficulty considering their extreme confusion.

(b) *Chinnaranumanai Jaghire arrears.*—The arrears of revenue which accrued in the late Chinnaranumanai Jaghire prior to its resumption amounted to Rs. 47,492 of which Rs. 2,070 was collected and Rs. 22,228 written off, leaving a balance of Rs. 23,194.

(c) *Quit-rents*—Quit-rent arrears (including Rs. 2,717 brought to account in newly enfranchised Inams) were Rs. 88,649 of which Rs. 13,095 were not ripe for collection. Rs. 14,664 were collected and Rs. 6,441 written off, leaving a balance of Rs. 54,449.

20. *Agricultural loans.*—Rs. 1,980 were advanced for well-sinking and Rs. 6,825 for the purchase of seed grain and ploughing cattle. A special well-sinking party under the control of the Agricultural Society was at work during the fasli and gave useful demonstrations in different localities.

21. *Coercive processes.*—There were 104 cases of sale of immovable property and 11 cases of sale of movable property.

22. *Land Revenue charges.*—The expenditure under "Land Revenue" (excluding the portion chargeable to Law and Justice) was Rs. 98,864 or 10.9 per cent. of the current demand, compared with Rs. 1,02,347 or 11.5 per cent. in Fasli 1319.

23. *General Remarks.*—As in the preceding fasli, Land Revenue administration was overshadowed by Revenue Settlement. The Dewan Peishkar, M. R. Ry. C. G. Harihara Sastri Avergal, retired in October 1910 and in his place M. R. Ry. J. Dharmaranga Raju Garu, Rao Bahadur, whose services were placed at the disposal of the Darbar by the Government of Madras, was appointed. The Darbar note with satisfaction the improvements he has already effected in the details of Land Revenue administration and they hope that under his management this important department will shortly be placed on a more satisfactory working basis.

Revenue Survey.

24. The staff, as in the preceding fasli, were engaged in work connected with the transfer of the registry of holdings.

25. *Natham Survey.*—Field work in the survey of 24 Nattukkottai Chetty villages was completed in Fasli 1319 and in the fasli under review the staff were engaged in the preparation of plans. The cost of the special department was Rs. 4,522 against Rs. 7,870 in Fasli 1319.

Inam Settlement.

26. Owing to pressure of work in the Revenue Settlement branch, little progress was made in the settlement of Inams in the resumed Chinnaranmanai Jaghire.

The settlement of Inams in other parts of the State was almost finished; the Darbar have now under consideration the question of their survey.

Revenue Settlement.

27. The Revenue Settlement Officer submitted his supplemental scheme report for Kolattur Taluq early in the fasli, his preliminary report for Alangudi and Trimmiem Taluqs having been completed in the previous fasli. The orders of the Darbar on his reports were communicated in February and before the end of June the introduction of the new Settlement was completed in all the villages of Kolattur Taluq.

The new Settlement follows the principles of recent Settlements in Madras districts, but two peculiarities of the old Settlement are retained, no seasonal remission for failure of crops and no double crop assessment. One important departure has been made in permitting ryots to relinquish lands not required by them, which they were not allowed to do under the terms of the old Settlement. This and some minor changes in the rules relating to tree-tax have improved the position of the cultivator.

The practical effect of the new Settlement will be to apportion the land tax more equitably in relation to the productivity of the soil with as little derangement of the old system as possible. The enhancement of Land Revenue in the whole State will not exceed $3\frac{1}{2}$ per cent., a moderate increase in comparison with the rise in prices since the periods when the old rates were fixed.

In Kolattur, the poorest of the three taluqs, the increase is Rs. 5,700 on a total of Rs. 2,38,515, equivalent to 2.39 per cent. or 9 pies per acre. Under the old Settlement three different principles of assessment were applied with the result that in parts of the taluq the rates were unduly high while in other parts they were unduly low. The new Settlement has redressed these inequalities, and the Darbar believe that on the whole it has been accepted with satisfaction by the ryots.

The cost of the operations during the fasli (excluding Patta Transfer establishment) was Rs. 32,186 compared with Rs. 28,964 in Fasli 1319.

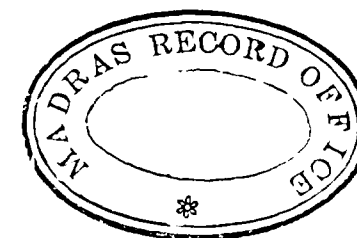
28. *General Remarks.*—The Settlement Officer, M. R. Ry. P. Venkataramanujam Chetty Garu, and his staff have worked very satisfactorily under considerable difficulties. Before the close of the fasli it is hoped to complete the introduction of the Settlement in the two remaining taluqs.

Patta Transfer.

29. The work connected with the transfer of the registry of holdings was superintended by the Huzur Sheristadar. The sub-division of holdings and the preparation of new accounts in a few villages of Alangudi taluq which remained unfinished at the end of Fasli 1319, were completed and field work in Trimmiem taluq also was over by the end of the fasli. Altogether 1,23,506 new sub-divisions were measured and plotted and 117 new adangals prepared. The cost of the operations was Rs. 23,782 against Rs. 19,991 in Fasli 1319.

30. *General Remarks.*—The Huzur Sheristadar, M. R. Ry. B. V. Kameswara Iyer Avergal, continued in charge of this special department and brought his work to a close by the end of the fasli, except the preparation of new accounts for the villages of Trimmiem taluq. On the whole the work of the department was fairly satisfactory.

SALT & ABKARI.



Salt.

31. By an agreement made with the Government of Madras in 1887 the manufacture of salt is prohibited, the State receiving in compensation an annual payment of Rs. 38,000.

32. *Price and consumption of Salt.*—Most of the salt sold in the local markets is imported from Negapatam. 26,496 maunds of salt manufactured in British Salt factories were declared as purchased for sale in the State against 35,196 maunds in Fasli 1319. These figures cannot however be taken as an index of the total available supply as large quantities of salt, declared as purchased for sale in Trichinopoly and Tanjore, are imported into the State from these places by petty merchants, and the Darbar see no reason to suppose that there was any decrease in consumption. The price ranged between 21.77 and 23.95 Madras seers per rupee.

33. *Number and disposal of offences.*—Offences against the Salt Regulation, which were all cases of illicit manufacture of earth-salt, fell from 11 to 2. The price of sea-salt is so low that there is little inducement to any one to run the risk of attempting to manufacture earth-salt.

Abkari.

34. The arrangements for the manufacture and sale of Country liquor, Toddy, Foreign liquor and intoxicating drugs are similar to those in Madras districts.

35. *Country liquor.*—Arrack is manufactured in the State distillery at Pudukkottai. The quantity manufactured in the fasli rose from 11,935 to 13,346 gallons and the aggregate cost of manufacture from Rs. 10,444 to Rs. 12,320 or 14 annas 6 pies per gallon compared with 14 annas in Fasli 1319.

The quantity issued for sale from the depôts increased from 11,536 to 13,358 gallons, and still-head duty to the amount of Rs. 52,680 was collected against Rs. 45,526 in Fasli 1319. In spite of the reduction in the number of shops from 103 to 97, shop-rents rose from Rs. 14,055 to Rs. 16,279.

The total revenue was Rs. 68,960 against Rs. 59,581 in Fasli 1319, an increase of 15.74 per cent. In Fasli 1319 the raising of the still-head duty had the effect of checking consumption temporarily, but in the fasli under review, though the duty remained at the same figure, there was a marked recovery in the sales probably due to the increased purchasing power of the agricultural population in a more favourable season.

36. *Toddy.*—The number of coconut and date palms tapped increased from 6,635 to 7,072 and of palmyrahs from 1,632 to 1,644. Tree-tax consequently rose from Rs. 23,119 to Rs. 24,488 and shop rents from 36,986 to Rs. 40,597 in spite of the fact that 12 shops were closed. The total revenue increased from Rs. 60,105 to Rs. 65,085 or 8.29 per cent.

37. *Foreign liquor.*—The rental of the shop licensed for the sale of Foreign liquor remained unaltered.

A shop for the sale of Beer was newly opened and realised Rs. 3,015.

38. *Opium and Ganja.*—The sale of both opium and ganja decreased but the net income increased from Rs. 1,228 to 2,078.

39. *Number and disposal of offences.*—The number of offences decreased from 85 to 67. 20 of the 22 cases disposed of by Magistrates ended in conviction. 5 cases were pending disposal at the end of the fasli.

40. *Financial*.—The total revenue of the department from all heads aggregated Rs. 1,81,540, an increase of Rs. 21,317 or 13 per cent. on the figures of Fasli 1319. The cost of the department (including Salt Preventative staff) was Rs. 17,089 against Rs. 16,549 in the preceding fasli.

41. *General Remarks*.—The revenue of the fasli was the highest on record. The management of the department continued under M. R. Ry. M. S. Gopalaswami Iyer Avergal and was fairly satisfactory.

STAMPS.

42. The Stamp department is under the charge of the Registrar of Assurances who is *ex-officio* Superintendent of Stamps.

43. Stamps to the number of 2,77,747 and to the value of Rs. 1,93,054 were manufactured as against 4,84,449 to the value of Rs. 1,82,894 in Fasli 1319. The issues to the Treasury were 3,15,271 stamps valued at Rs. 2,57,312.

44. *Financial*.—Receipts from stamps were Rs. 2,00,414 an increase of Rs. 25,414 or 14.5 per cent. on the figures of Fasli 1319. There was a slight fall in the sale of non-judicial stamps and a marked rise in the demand for judicial stamps owing to the increase of litigation. Receipts were also swelled by the revenue derived from copy stamps which were introduced in the latter half of Fasli 1318 and produced Rs. 12,537 in the fasli under review.

The expenditure rose from Rs. 7,160 to Rs. 8,336. The management of the department continued to be satisfactory.

FOREST & PLANTATIONS.

45. In addition to the Reserves and Plantations the Forest department managed the valuable stone quarries found in many parts of the State which are worked on a system of licenses.

The area under "Forest" was approximately 120 square miles including 7 game preserves covering an area of 55 square miles. The forest reserves consist of scrub jungles containing no timber trees of value but yielding considerable quantities of firewood, green leaves for manuring purposes and other minor produce. In addition there were 30 plantations consisting of casuarina trees, mangoes and other fruit bearing trees.

The executive staff consisted of a Forest Officer, two Rangers, two Foresters and a number of guards and watchers.

46. *Financial*.—Forest revenue is classified under four heads:—(1) Annual leases which include, leases of green manure from the jungles, avaram bark, nux-vonica and red ochre, (2) License fees, which include fees from stone masons and manufacturers of bricks and tiles, (3) Plantations, which comprise receipts from casuarina and cashew plantations, (4) Miscellaneous collections, which include grazing permits, sale of fuel and seigniorage fees for stone and laterite.

The receipts of the fasli (Rs. 45,747) were almost the same as in Fasli 1319. There were considerable increases under the sub-heads of leases of green leaves for manuring purposes and of sale of casuarina wood, and a decrease in the receipts from seigniorage fees.

The expenditure of the department fell from Rs. 21,095 to Rs. 18,288.

47. *Forest offences*.—Including arrears there were 1,206 offences for disposal against 1,067 in Fasli 1319. 1,122 cases were disposed of departmentally and 11 sent for trial before the Magistrates, of which 6 ended in conviction.

48. *Forest operations*.—Owing to lack of rain in the planting season only 75 acres of the 150 acres prepared for casuarina seedlings were planted in the fasli.

49. *General Remarks*.—Mr. O'Neill continued in charge of the department. Though there was a slight increase in the net revenue, the management of the department was not so satisfactory as in the preceding fasli. The Darbar hope to pass a new Forest Regulation shortly and to begin the work of Forest Settlement and the demarcation of boundaries.

REGISTRATION.

50. The number of Registry offices was 13 as in the preceding fasli; on an average the jurisdiction of each Registry office extends over 66 square miles of cultivable land and a population of 31,683.

51. *Number and value of Registrations*.—The number of registrations relating to immovable property fell from 18,160 to 16,144, a decrease of 11.10 per cent. which is attributed to the more favourable character of the season. In the case of registrations relating to movable property, the number decreased from 2,449 to 1,718 (29.84 per cent.) owing to the exemption of bonds and promissory notes from compulsory registration.

The aggregate value of the documents registered decreased by 11.81 per cent. from Rs. 48,55,524 to Rs. 42,77,123 but it is noticeable that the average value of sales and mortgages of land is steadily increasing, a circumstance which points to the conclusion that the value of land is rising.

52. *Time taken to register*.—89.72 per cent. of the documents brought for registration were registered on the day of presentation, an improvement on the figure of the previous fasli (85.89).

53. *Financial*.—The receipts of the department fell from Rs. 34,655 to Rs. 31,418, while the expenditure increased from Rs. 21,771 to Rs. 23,062 owing to the introduction of a revised scale of pay for the clerical and ministerial establishment.

54. *General Remarks*.—The District Registrar, M. R. Ry. G. Muthuswami Iyer Avergal, maintained the department in a high level of efficiency. The Darbar have again to note with satisfaction the improvement in the promptitude of registration.

LAW & JUSTICE.

55. The administration of criminal and civil justice in the State is conducted and the various courts are constituted on the British India model. The Chief Court exercises the powers of a High Court, both in criminal and civil jurisdiction, except that in civil suits a Second Appeal on points of law lies to a Special Court of two Judges who sit periodically to advise His Highness the Rajah in their disposal. Subordinate to the Chief Court, for criminal justice there are 18 Magistrates exercising first, second and third class powers, and for civil justice 12 Sub-Registrars exercising the powers of Judges of Small Causes.

* This figure excludes Rs. 2-8-0 collected in Fasli 1319, but remitted into the Treasury in the fasli under report.

56. The Chief Court consists of a Chief Judge and two *puisne* Judges.

The Chief Judge, M. R. Ry. C. Rajagopala Pillai Avergal, B.A. B.L., acted as Dewan for three months in the first half of the fasli, and during his absence M. R. Ry. G. Ganapati Sastri Avergal, B.A. B.L., Senior *Puisne* Judge acted as Chief Judge, M. R. Ry. K. R. Rengaswami Aiyangar Avergal, B.A. B.L., State Vakil, filling up the vacancy of *puisne* Judge. M. R. Ry. P. S. Sivagnana Mudaliar Avergal, B.A. B.L., was appointed as temporary additional Judge for a period of three months.

In accordance with the provisions of Regulation I of 1910, M. R. Ry. J. Krishna Rao Avergal, Bar-at-law, and Khan Bahadur Sayyed Tajuddin Sahib Bahadur were appointed Special Judges for the disposal of Second Appeals for a period of one month during the vacation of the Chief Court.

Criminal Justice.

ORIGINAL JURISDICTION.

57. *Court of Session*.—Of the 10 cases (including 1 of the previous fasli) committed to the Sessions, 4 ended in conviction.

58. *Magistrates' Courts*.—Of the 18 Magistrates, 3 (including the Chief Magistrate) exercised powers of the first class, 5 of the second class, and 10 of the third class.

The total number of cases for disposal was 4,476, an increase of 740 on Statement No. XVII. the figures of Fasli 1319. Of these 2,004 were cases under the Indian Penal Code compared with 1,799 in the preceding fasli, the increase in offences against property being somewhat noticeable.

4,349 cases (97.16 per cent.) were disposed of as against 3,664 cases (98.07 per cent.) in Fasli 1319, leaving a balance of 127 cases undisposed of at the end of the fasli. The percentage of convictions was slightly higher, but in respect of offences under the Indian Penal Code fell from 14.34 to 12.77.

The average duration of cases decreased from 2.13 days to 1.72; though these figures show an improvement in the promptitude of disposal, there was still a tendency on the part of the Magistrates to prolong trials by granting unnecessary adjournments.

59. *Extradition*.—6 persons were extradited by the Political Agent for trial in the State Courts and 8 persons by the Darbar for trial in British Courts.

APPELLATE JURISDICTION.

60. There were 19 appeals filed on the Original side of the Chief Court, of which 12 were confirmed, 4 modified, and 1 reversed and 2 were pending.

On the Appellate side there were 9 appeals of which 8 were confirmed, and 1 was pending. Criminal Revision petitions decreased in number from 63 to 39, all but three of which were disposed of.

In the Court of the Chief Magistrate 73 appeals were filed and 64 disposed of. In 26 cases the original decision was confirmed, in 10 cases modified, and in 28 cases reversed. The percentage of modifications and reversals was high in comparison with the figures of the preceding fasli and was due probably to the fact that three of the four Sub-Magistrates were comparatively new and inexperienced.

Of the 38 Revision petitions 11 were pending at the end of the fasli.

61. *General Remarks*.—The work of the Magistracy was, on the whole, satisfactory, but the Darbar look for greater promptitude in the disposal of cases. The Subordinate Magistrates, who are all comparatively young, have still much to learn, but their faults were those of inexperience and their work was honest.

The number of criminal cases was larger than in Fasli 1319 but crime was not really heavier and the apparent increase was due to the greater vigilance of the police in bringing offences to light. There can be little doubt that in recent years there has been a considerable improvement in the general safety of life and property in the State due to the fact that some of the criminal classes are gradually settling down to peaceful occupations. To this result the introduction of ground-nut cultivation has contributed in no small degree; the immediate cash profit of this crop is so large that it serves as a powerful counter-attraction to the dangerous, if more exciting, practices of dacoity and cattle lifting. In parts of the State, especially where they are influenced by the example of a thrifty cultivating class like the Nathambadies, other castes, which formerly evinced a strong propensity for theft, are gradually becoming good agriculturists and in good seasons they have now little temptation to relapse into their traditional habits.

Civil Justice.

62. The number of Courts was 13, the Chief Court with its Registrar and 12 Rural Small Cause Courts.

ORIGINAL JURISDICTION.

63. The number of suits instituted decreased from 9,887 to 8,712. Including arrears and re-admissions the total number of suits for disposal was 9,826 against 10,520 in Fasli 1319. 8,779 suits were disposed of leaving a balance of 1,047 suits pending at the end of the fasli compared with 864 suits pending at the end of Fasli 1319.

64.—*Regular suits*.—Regular suits are tried by the Chief Court only. The number of suits for disposal rose from 3,152 to 3,598, of which 2,879 were disposed of against 2,612 in the preceding fasli, leaving a balance of 719 suits pending. 43 suits were pending above one year and 395 suits above 3 months and less than one year, whereas in the previous year 14 suits only were pending above one year and 360 above three months. The average duration of contested suits increased from 150 to 163 days.

65. *Small Cause Suits*. (i) *Judges' file*.—The number of suits for disposal fell from 1,458 to 1,424. 1,303 suits were disposed of (91 per cent. as against 92 per cent. in Fasli 1319) leaving a balance of 121 suits. The average duration of contested suits increased from 27.57 to 69.2 days.

(ii) *Registrar's file*.—Of the 1,101 suits filed before the Registrar, 1,078 or 98 per cent. were disposed of; the average duration of contested suits fell from 96 to 36.3 days.

(iii) *Rural Small Cause Judges' files*.—3,703 suits were filed in the Courts of 12 Sub-Registrars, a decrease of 996 in the figures of the preceding fasli, and 3,519 suits or 95 per cent. were disposed of.

APPELLATE JURISDICTION.

66. The number of regular appeals for disposal increased from 228 to 280. 196 appeals were decided leaving a balance of 84 against 69 at the end of Fasli 1319. The average duration of appeals fell from 215.6 to 184.9 days.

67. *Second Appeals*.—41 appeals were filed and 35 disposed of.

68. *General Remarks*.—Litigation continued to increase in the fasli under review, except in the case of Small Cause suits, the number of which decreased appreciably. As usual, Nattukkottai Chetties appeared as plaintiffs or defendants in more than half the suits filed and it is noteworthy that litigation between Nattukkottai Chetties themselves is on the increase, contrary to the traditions of the caste.

Though the disposal of suits by the Judges was higher, and though the Court was strengthened by the appointment of an additional temporary Judge for a period of three months, the arrears of work continued to grow.

In order to expedite the routine work of the Court, the process establishment was strengthened and a re-organisation scheme for the clerical establishment sanctioned which took effect at the beginning of the current fasli. The Darbar have also under consideration the question of raising the Small Cause jurisdiction of the Judges of the Chief Court from Rs. 50 to Rs. 100, a change which will quicken the disposal of original suits and reduce the number of appeals. It is hoped that these measures will enable the Court to dispose of suits more expeditiously and to keep pace with the increase of litigation.

Prisons.

Statement No. XXIII. 69. The Central Jail is located in Pudukkottai. There are 7 Subsidiary Jails in outlying stations.

At the beginning of the fasli there were 58 persons (including lunatics) under confinement of whom 54 were males and 4 females. Admissions in the fasli were 455 against 394 in Fasli 1319 and discharges 438, leaving 75 persons (72 males and 3 females) in confinement at the end of the fasli. Of these 41 were convicts, 18 under-trial prisoners, 11 civil debtors and 5 lunatics.

At the beginning of the fasli there were 9 life convicts in the Central Jail. Of these 2 convicts were transported to the Andaman Islands under Regulation I of 1908 and one female convict was released, His Highness the Rajah exercising the prerogative of clemency in honour of the Coronation of His Gracious Majesty the King Emperor.

The number of Jail offences rose from 57 to 66. One prisoner confined in a Sub-Jail escaped from custody. The health of the Jail population was, as usual, good and there was no case of serious illness. The percentage of sick to the total strength was 51 as against 31 in the preceding fasli.

70. *Financial.*—The receipts of the Department increased from Rs. 1,586 to Rs. 2,934 owing to the improved system of management of Jail industries. In addition to work in the Jail garden, prisoners were employed in oil-pressing, weaving and aluminium metal work.

Expenditure decreased from Rs. 9,267 to Rs. 9,175. The average daily strength of the Central Jail was slightly higher than in Fasli 1319, but the average dieting charge per head per diem was considerably less, (1 anna 10 pies as against 2 annas 3½ pies) owing to a fall in the price of food grains.

71. *General Remarks.*—The improvement noted last year in the management and discipline of the Central Jail was fully maintained, for which the Jail Superintendent and the Jailor deserve credit.

Police.

72. The District Superintendent of Police Trichinopoly is *ex-officio* Superintendent of the State Police. Under him are a Deputy Superintendent of Police, 3 Inspectors, 10 Sub-Inspectors and 259 Head constables and constables. At the end of the fasli, the force was 11 short of its full complement.

Mr. W. E. Lonsdale was Superintendent of Police up to 19th January 1911, when he was relieved by Mr. C. C. Longden. Between them they inspected all the investigating centres, the Stores, and 8 outposts.

73. *Crime.*—There was an increase in the number of cases reported during the fasli from 1,965 to 2,510. 89 per cent. were detected against 92 in the preceding year. The number of cases under the Penal Code rose from 175 to 262 of which 82 or 31 per cent. were detected against a percentage of 52 in Fasli 1319.

74. *Grave Crime.*—Three cases of murder, 6 of dacoity and 81 of burglary were reported of which one case of dacoity and 7 cases of burglary only were detected. Judging by these figures the handling of grave crime left a great deal to be desired. On the other hand 42 of the 94 cases of theft were detected and the percentage of property recovered (30) compared favourably with the percentage of Fasli 1319 (22) and was distinctly creditable.

75. *Preventative measures.*—39 cases were charged under the security sections of the Criminal Procedure Code against 24 in the preceding fasli. Though the Police were more alive to their responsibilities in the prevention of crime, the cases charged were so badly put up or so unintelligently conducted in Court, that the accused were bound over for good behaviour in 8 cases only.

The matter is engaging the particular attention of the Superintendent of Police, and the Darbar have under consideration the appointment of a Prosecuting Inspector to ensure the proper conduct of all Police cases in Court.

76. *Conduct of the Force.*—Though nearly half of the force came at one time or another on the punishment roll, it is satisfactory that there were few cases of grave misconduct. Absence without leave and minor breaches of discipline accounted for a large proportion of the punishments and the three convictions of Police officers in Criminal Courts were for nothing more serious than neglect of duty. Though the work of the Police in the prevention, detection and prosecution of crime is not so efficient as could be wished, instances of the concoction of false evidence or the employment of illegal methods of investigation are remarkably rare.

77. *General Remarks.*—The Darbar agree with the Superintendent of Police in thinking that the work of the force, on the whole, made an advance in the fasli under review. Detective work was, no doubt, poor, but in other respects there were signs of improvement and the general tone of the force, which cannot be tested by mere statistics, was better. The increase in the number of cases reported pointed not so much to an increase in crime as to greater vigilance on the part of the Police in bringing crime to light. Unfortunately the traditions of the people of Pudukkottai are strongly in favour of hushing up offences; in the case of cattle theft especially the first thought of the person robbed is to recover his losses by the payment of blackmail and information to the authorities is regarded as a last resort. By the time the Police are put on the track the scent is cold and the possibility of detection has become proportionately faint. Until a more healthy state of public opinion is created, the investigation work of the Police will continue to be seriously hampered, but a stricter insistence on the responsibilities of village officers and Mirasdars to report offences will, it is hoped, do something to mitigate the evil.

The enlistment of a better class of men in the force is a question which has engaged the attention of the Darbar. Before the close of the fasli, the Superintendent of Police worked out a re-organisation scheme, which was sanctioned with slight modifications and took effect at the beginning of the current fasli. The improvement in the pay and prospects of all grades will, it is hoped, attract a better stamp of men to the force and gradually produce a higher standard of conduct and efficiency.

EDUCATION.

78. The Educational Institutions under State management consisted of a Second Grade College, two Lower Secondary Schools and 123 Primary Schools. Five special institutions were also included in the Educational department, two

training schools for teachers, a weaving school, a tamil "Patasaala" for the study of vernacular literature and a "Veda Sastra Patasaala" for the study of sacred Hindu books. In addition the State gave grants-in-aid to one Lower Secondary school and 165 Primary schools. There were also 108 other schools at work which received no grants. Elementary education is free in the State except in the Town and a few large villages.

General Education

79. The two State schools situated at Alangudi and Trimiem worked satisfactorily, especially the latter. The attendance rose from Statement No. XXVII. 159 to 191. The Lutheran Mission maintained an aided Secondary school in Pudukkottai Town which is reported to have worked well. The State promised a grant towards the cost of new buildings which are now in course of construction.

80. *Primary Schools.*—The number of State schools increased from 114 to Statement No. XXVII. 123. There was a fall in the number of aided schools from 183 to 165 and a corresponding increase in the number of unaided schools. The decrease in the number of aided schools is attributed to the stricter insistence on the proper qualification of the teachers employed which led several schools to refuse the grants-in-aid rather than comply with the new requirements.

The number of boys receiving instruction in the State and aided schools was 9,831. Adding the returns of unaided schools which are given as 2,089, the total number of boys under instruction was 11,920. In Fasli 1319 the total number was given as 9,741 but some of the returns were inaccurate. It is clear however that there was a fair increase in the school attendance of the fasli under review.

The number of girls under instruction showed an apparent decrease from 1,124 to 1,092, but this figure excludes the number of girls in unaided schools for which no returns are available. 11 State and 4 aided schools were set apart exclusively for girls, an increase of 2 compared with the preceding fasli. The strength of the Town Sirkar Girls' school increased from 193 to 216, but the average attendance (142) was poor.

81. *Accommodation.*—Three new schools were under construction and repairs were executed in twenty old schools.

82. *Teaching staff.*—20 teachers were under training in the Special School and towards the end of the fasli a new class was opened for the training of mistresses. A fresh departure was made in the introduction of a course of simple agriculture and land surveying, which will enable the teachers to impart instruction of a useful and practical nature. Arrangements have also been made to extend the course of training for students of the Elementary Lower Grade from one year to two. Licenses to teach were granted to 102 teachers, who were unable to undergo training, after examination before a special board.

83. *Special Institutions.*—10 stipendiary students were under instruction in the Weaving school which worked satisfactorily. The Tamil Patasaala was closed in the latter half of the fasli as the number of the students was insufficient.

Statement XXVIII. 84. *Financial.*—The expenditure under all heads (exclusive of the College) rose from Rs. 38,876 to Rs. 42,308.

85. *General Remarks.*—M. R. Ry. S. T. Ramachandra Sastri Avergal, Senior Lecturer of the College, was in charge of General Education until September 1910, when he was relieved by M. R. Ry. S. Venkatasubba Iyer Avergal, a Sub-Assistant Inspector of Schools, whose services were lent to the Darbar by the Government of Madras. M. R. Ry. R. Srinivasa Aiyangar Avergal, was trained for six months in the Madras Educational Department with a view to succeed M. R. Ry. S. Venkatasubba Iyer Avergal, when he reverted to British service.

The policy of the Darbar for the present is to improve the quality rather than the quantity of Elementary Education and with this object in view special attention was given to the improvement of the methods of instruction and to the training of the teachers. The Superintendent of Schools introduced many important changes in the curricula of the schools under his charge and spared no pains to instil a new spirit of zeal into the minds of his subordinates. Teachers were encouraged to meet periodically to discuss and receive instruction in methods of education and 11 Teachers' associations were formed with a membership of 364.

New Educational rules were framed, a revised Inspection Code was drawn up and a new Grants-in-Aid Code was sanctioned before the close of the fasli. Under the new code the grants-in-aid will be made dependent on the standard of qualifications possessed by the teachers, and a system of thorough examination will be substituted for the former efficiency grant examination which was found to be unsatisfactory.

The Darbar are satisfied that a real advance was made in Elementary Education in the fasli under review and they hope that the many reforms introduced will bear fruit in the improved quality of the instruction imparted.

The thanks of the Darbar are due to M. R. Ry. S. Venkatasubba Iyer Avergal, whose unostentatious but enthusiastic and thorough work has done much to improve the standard of education in the short period of his service in the State.

College.

86. The staff consisted of a Principal, two Lecturers, seventeen Assistants and three Pandits.

The number of pupils on the last day of the fasli was 466 (Brahmins 384, Non-Brahmins 82) a decrease of 94 in the figures of Fasli 1319. The average strength on the rolls was, however, higher (532.6 against 521.5) and the average daily attendance also improved from 480.3 to 502.7; this improvement is, no doubt, due to the introduction of the School Leaving Certificates in which regularity of attendance is one of the points recorded.

9 students appeared for the Intermediate Examination of whom 6 passed, a percentage of 66.6 which compares very favourably with the Presidency average of 40.5. 61 pupils appeared for the Secondary School Leaving Certificate Examination; the percentage of marks obtained reached or exceeded the Presidency average in all subjects except Chemistry.

Special attention was given to the physical and religious training of all students and the general standard of conduct was satisfactory. The expenditure of the College increased from Rs. 19,628 to Rs. 21,777 of which Rs. 11,827 was recovered in fees against Rs. 12,294 in Fasli 1319.

87. *General Remarks.*—The fasli under review was noteworthy for the visit of the University Commission in the month of September 1910; their report on the working of the College was favourable. The College Principal, M. R. Ry. S. Radhakrishna Iyer Avergal, B.A., H.F.M.U., and his staff are to be congratulated on a satisfactory year of work.

88. *The Vanivilasa Veda Sastra Patasaala.*—This institution was supervised by the College Principal. The average strength rose from 18 to 21 and the expenditure from Rs. 946 to Rs. 1,081.

HEALTH.

Vital Statistics.

89. Public health was, on the whole, good in the fasli under review. There were spasmodic outbreaks of cholera and small-pox in places, but the mortality from cholera decreased from 329 to 163. No cases of plague were reported.

The birth rate fell from 22.05 to 17.97 per mille of the new Census figures and the death rate from 19.39 to 15.35; registration is, however, defective.

Medical.

90. The Medical institutions in the State are a Town Hospital with 50 beds, a Women and Children's Dispensary and 9 Rural Dispensaries. The establishment consists of a Chief Medical Officer, a Lady Apothecary, 13 Sub-Assistant Surgeons, 2 Native Vaidyans, 20 Compounders and 13 Midwives.

91. *Town Hospital.*—The number of in-patients increased from 662 to 726 and the daily average attendance from 37.08 to 41.3. 42,679 out-patients were treated and 1,164 surgical operations performed, the figures for the preceding fasli being 41,858 and 903 respectively. The expenditure amounted to Rs. 20,478 against Rs. 20,204 in Fasli 1319.

92. *Dispensary for Women and Children.*—The staff consists of a Lady Apothecary, two Midwives and two Compounders.

The number of patients treated was 14,451, a decrease of 21 in the figures of Fasli 1319, though the daily average attendance increased from 90.55 to 95.2.

93. *Rural Dispensaries.*—The number of persons treated increased from 56,952 to 58,434.

94. *Financial.*—The total expenditure of the department decreased from Rs. 39,503 to Rs. 38,441.

95. *General Remarks.*—The management of the department continued to be very satisfactory, for which credit is due to the Chief Medical Officer, Mr. J.M. Gnanolivu, B.A., M.B. & C.M. It is hoped to complete the new Women and Children's Hospital, which has been sanctioned at a cost of Rs. 22,000, before the close of the fasli. The new Dispensary building at Ponnamaravathi has been completed and it is intended to take in hand two other Dispensary buildings at Trimiem and Annavasal.

Vaccination.

96. The staff consists of one Inspector, one Depot Vaccinator and 10 Vaccinators.

Vaccination in the Town is direct from the calf to the arm. For work outside the Town Lanoline paste to the extent of 29,298 grains was prepared in the Vaccine Depot against 26,058 grains in the preceding fasli.

97. *Number of cases vaccinated.*—Including 354 re-vaccinations, 10,275 cases were vaccinated, a decrease of 3,021. 99.5 per cent. of the vaccinations are reported to have been successful.

The marked fall in the number of vaccinations is attributed to two causes, the demands made on the time of some vaccinators for Census work and a false scare of plague, which appears to have frightened many people who mistook vaccination for plague inoculation.

98. *Financial.*—The cost of the department increased from Rs. 2,971 to Rs. 3,141. The average cost of each successful vaccination rose from 3 annas 7 pies to 4 annas 11 pies owing to the decrease in the number of vaccinations.

99. *General Remarks.*—The fall in the number of vaccinations was due to temporary and accidental causes. The Darbar trust that the ground lost will be recovered in the next fasli.

Town Conservancy.

100. The Sanitary Board, consisting of the Superintendent of Salt and Abkari (President), the Chief Medical Officer, and the State Engineer, with a full time paid Secretary perform in the town of Pudukkottai most of the functions of a Municipal Council. For administrative purposes the town, which is roughly four and a half miles in area, is divided into two wards. The population (including suburbs) was at the recent Census 26,852.

The general health of the Town was good except for a somewhat prolonged outbreak of small-pox; it is noteworthy that there was only one fatal case of cholera recorded, probably owing to the introduction of a supply of filtered drinking water. The birth and death rates calculated on the new Census figures were 30.13 and 27.82 per mille respectively; the number of births and deaths recorded was slightly less than in the preceding fasli.

The sanitation of the Town was, on the whole, sufficient: all the occupied houses were under scavenging service and the staff worked satisfactorily. The important streets and roads were kept in good order and various minor public improvements were carried out.

101. *Town water supply scheme.*—The new water works, which were completed in Fasli 1319, proved in every way satisfactory: an uninterrupted supply of filtered water was available throughout the year in the main part of the Town and at no period was there any danger of deficiency in the reservoir. 13,785 feet of new piping were laid down in the fasli under review and 18 new taps opened.

The special staff, which consisted of an Inspector, a driver, a cleaner, and a valveman, cost Rs. 1,029 while the cost of the upkeep was Rs. 889. The capital expenditure in the fasli amounted to Rs. 10,600 and the whole scheme up to date has cost Rs. 99,670.

102. *Financial.*—The receipts of the fasli amounted to Rs. 12,673, a slight increase on the figures of the preceding fasli. Almost the whole arrear balance under assessed taxes was collected, but there is still room for improvement in the collection of the current demand. On the whole, however, collection work showed a great improvement. The expenditure fell from Rs. 1,13,032 to Rs. 49,285 owing to a decrease in the capital expenditure on water works.

103. *General Remarks.*—The improvement in the administration of the Sanitary Board noted in the last Report was fully maintained and a further advance was made, for which the Secretary deserves credit.

Arrangements for the constitution of Pudukkottai Town as a Municipality have been almost completed and it is hoped to appoint the first Municipal Council before the close of the calendar year.

Village Conservancy.

104. The Conservancy of villages outside the Town is controlled by the Revenue Department. In a few of the larger villages a small staff is maintained for scavenging and lighting purposes. Important villages are inspected periodically by the Chief Medical Officer and Revenue Officials, and on their recommendation minor sanitary improvements are from time to time carried out. The expenditure of the fasli, which included Rs. 8,196 spent on the upkeep of village roads, amounted to Rs. 19,736 compared with Rs. 26,382 in Fasli 1319.

Under the provisions of the Village Conservancy Regulation it was arranged to constitute 5 villages (Trimiem, Arimalam, Ponnamaravathi, Annavasal and Karambakkudi) into "Unions", which will begin work in the current fasli.

MINOR & SCIENTIFIC DEPARTMENTS.

Manovarti Jaghire.

105. The Jaghire is intended to be set apart for the maintenance of the Ranee or Ranees of the Ruling Chief. His Highness the Rajah being unmarried, the net income of the Jaghire is paid to His Highness' privy purse at present. The Jaghire, the extent of which is 17,463 acres, is managed by a "Karbar" with a small revenue staff.

The current revenue demand increased from Rs. 30,646 to Rs. 31,964 and was, as usual, collected in full. The Dewan conducted a special Jamabandi for the settlement of the old arrears of revenue which amounted to Rs. 10,179. Rs. 4,557 was collected and Rs. 4,811 remitted leaving a balance of Rs. 811 only. Other receipts, including the interest on the investments of the marriage fund, were Rs. 8,956.

The receipts of the fasli thus aggregated Rs. 45,477 against Rs. 42,680 in Fasli 1319. Adding the opening balance of Rs. 1,68,777, the total receipts were Rs. 2,14,254, of which a sum of Rs. 1,45,700 was invested in Government Promissory notes and set apart as His Highness' marriage fund. The expenditure of the year amounted to Rs. 68,101, of which a sum of Rs. 5,500 was the contribution paid by the Jaghire to the State on account of Revenue Settlement and a sum of Rs. 43,651 represented the surpluses of Faslis 1319 and 1320 paid to His Highness' privy purse.

The balance at the end of the fasli (Rs. 1,45,700 in Government Promissory Notes and Rs. 453 in cash) was transferred to the Huzur Treasury, the Jaghire having been amalgamated with the rest of the State for administrative purposes.

The details of the marriage fund were :—

Government Promissory Notes	....	....	Rs. 1,45,700
Cash	....	....	453
Total	....	..	1,46,153

106. *General Remarks.*—The Karbar, M.R.Ry. S. Venkatarama Iyer, managed the Jaghire efficiently.

Arrangements have been concluded for the amalgamation of the Jaghire villages with the rest of the State for administrative purposes. The State will manage the Jaghire and pay a fixed sum of Rs. 18,000 annually for the maintenance of the Ranee or Ranees of the Ruling Chief in lieu of the varying net surplus formerly contributed by the Jaghire.

Veterinary Hospital.

107. The Hospital, which has accommodation for 4 horses and 10 cattle, was under the charge of a qualified Veterinary Assistant. The number of in-patients treated rose from 87 to 88 and the total number of patients from 562 to 683. The daily average attendance was 30.37 compared with 20.49 in the preceding fasli. The expenditure was Rs. 1,278 against Rs. 1,915 in Fasli 1319. The Assistant in charge managed the institution creditably.

Museum.

108. The Museum building, which was completed towards the end of the Fasli 1319, was open to the public throughout the year and was visited by 37,892 persons. Many interesting exhibits were added to the collection.

Press and Stationery.

109. *Printing Department.*—The value of the work turned out by the State Press rose from Rs. 13,172 to Rs. 13,289. The State Gazette was issued regularly twice a month and there was an increase in the amount of miscellaneous printing. The Press Manager's work was satisfactory.

110. *Stationery Department.*—The Department was under the control of the Treasury officer. The value of the stock on hand and purchases during the fasli was Rs. 22,117. The value of the articles issued fell from Rs. 11,235 to Rs. 10,164.

PUBLIC WORKS.

111. For executive purposes the Public Works Department is organised in three divisions, a Roads and Buildings division and two other Irrigation divisions. The executive staff consists of an Engineer, an Assistant Engineer, two Divisional and eight Sub-Divisional officers.

112. The total expenditure of the department rose from Rs. 2,39,494 to Rs. 2,70,427 as shown in the following table, in which the figures of Fasli 1319 and of the Revised Budget Estimate are compared.

Names of Heads.					Revised Estimate for Fasli 1320.	Actuals of Fasli 1320.	Actuals of Fasli 1319.
					RS.	RS.	RS.
Irrigation	...	...	...	...	1,05,000	67,982	56,309
Communications	...	...	...	...	70,000	63,368	56,716
Civil Buildings	...	...	...	...	1,10,510	70,728	55,517
Markets and Carstands	...	...	...	...	15,075	7,044	11,192
Tools and Plant	...	...	...	...	4,000	3,953	578
Village Conservancy	...	...	...	...	30,140	19,736	26,382
Establishment	...	...	...	...	41,180	37,616	32,800
Total	...	...	...	...	3,75,905	2,70,427	2,39,494

Statement No. XXXII shows the details of works costing Rs. 500 and more.

Irrigation.

113. The expenditure by the Public Works Department rose from Rs. 49,970 to Rs. 52,371 but fell considerably short of the Budget allotment. Two causes contributed to the short outturn of work, the unusual rainfall in the last working months of the fasli and the demands made on the time of executive officers for Census duty. But though the increase in quantity was small, the improvement in the quality of work was very satisfactory especially in the latter half of the fasli when the subordinate officers of the department had been trained to new methods.

Minor Irrigation.

114. The expenditure of the Minor Irrigation Department was Rs. 15,611 which may be considered fairly satisfactory considering that the department was still in its infancy.

So far as possible contracts for the repair of minor tanks were given to the ryots holding lands in their ayacuts, but in many cases work had to be postponed owing to indifference and want of co-operation on the part of those most interested.

Civil Buildings.

115. Expenditure increased from Rs. 55,517 to Rs. 63,368 and would have almost reached the Budget Estimate but for the lapse of a great part of the allotment for His Highness' new bungalow at Trichinopoly, progress on which was slow.

Communications.

116. The total mileage of maintained road was 307 of which 214 miles were metalled. Almost the whole allotment was expended on repairs and considerable progress was made in new construction especially in the Keeranoor-Adanakkottai road which will open out a backward part of the State. The general condition of the roads was everywhere fair and in most parts good, credit for which is due to the Roads and Buildings Divisional Officer whose good work is noted with approval.

Workshop and Stores.

117. The value of work turned out including cost of material decreased from Rs. 17,161 to Rs. 13,872. The expenditure was Rs. 2,152 compared with Rs. 3,217 in Fasli 1319. In the early part of the fasli the working of this branch was not satisfactory, but it improved in the last quarter.

The Sri Marthanda Industrial School attached to the Workshops had 17 apprentices on the rolls at the end of the fasli, who received instructions in carpentry, tailoring, painting, and blacksmith work.

General Remarks.

118. Establishment charges increased from Rs. 32,800 to Rs. 37,616 which represented 14 per cent. of the total outlay on works.

Some progress was made in the rectification of accounts in the Engineer's Office but the arrears of work were still considerable at the end of the fasli.

M. R. Ry. R. Gopalaswami Aiyangar Avergal, retired from the post of the State Engineer in November 1910 and was succeeded by Mr. T. Melville de Cruz, A.M.I.C.E. Mr. De Cruz effected a number of improvements in the methods of the Department and there can be no doubt that the State received better value for its outlay than before.

The expenditure of the Department, however, fell short of expectations, and, in the Irrigation branch especially, was inadequate to requirements. The Executive staff has now been strengthened by the appointment of qualified subordinates and the outlook for the future is more promising.

MILITARY.

119. The strength of the Military force was the same as in Fasli 1319, 110 (infantry) and 19 (cavalry). The health of the force was not so good as in the preceding fasli. The expenditure of the department fell from Rs. 22,989 to Rs. 22,821. The Commandant, M. R. Ry. Krishnaswami Dorai Rajah Avergal, took leave in June 1911 and the Deputy Superintendent of Police acted for him.

MISCELLANEOUS.

Trade and Industry.

120. The State is entirely agricultural and there are no manufactures of importance.

The principal articles of import were sea-salt and timber from Negapatam and paddy from the Cauvery delta.

Exports consisted chiefly of minor Forest produce (such as accacia bark for distilleries and avaram bark for tanneries), of ground-nuts, and of silk cloths woven in one of the suburbs of Pudukkottai. The State is rich in deposits of high grade magnetic iron, but until a Railway is opened the cost of transport renders the commercial exploitation of the mineral impracticable.

The following table shows the average scale of wages in Pudukkottai and the three Taluq stations:—

Stations.	Skilled Laborers.				Unskilled Laborers.		
	Bricklayer. Annas.	Stone- cutter. Annas.	Carpenter. Annas.	Smith. Annas.	Painter. Annas.	Man cooly. Annas.	Woman coolly or chitto. Annas.
Town ...	10	12	12	12	10	4	2½
Trimiem...	10—12	12—16	12—14	12—14	10—12	4—6	2½—3½
Alangudi...	10	12	12	12	10	4	2½
Kolattur ...	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.

Co-operative Societies.

121. The Dewan Peishkar was *ex-officio* Registrar of Co-operative Societies.

The number of Societies at work was four, one less than in Fasli 1319, the Pudukkottai Urban Co-operative Society having ceased to exist.

The two Agricultural banks situated at Alangudi and Karambakkudi worked fairly satisfactorily on a limited scale.

The Pudukkottai Town Bank which was started in 1910 has proved to be a considerable success and the sphere of its usefulness was extended.

The Sri Venugopal Sowrashtta Co-operative Credit Union which was founded for the benefit of the silk-weavers of Tiruvappur, a suburb of Pudukkottai, was not a success, as the members of the society failed completely to realise their responsibilities. It is intended, however, to persevere with the experiment.

Census.

122. The Census was conducted on the night of March 10th without a hitch. The population of the State has increased from 3,86,440 to 4,11,878 in spite of the fact that in seven years of the last decade the agricultural seasons were more or less unfavourable.

Representative Assembly.

123. The Assembly consisted of 30 members (25 Hindus, 3 Muhammadans, and 2 Christians) of whom 18 were elected and 12 nominated. The annual meeting was held on August 18th and, though the attendance was somewhat disappointing, the interest of members in the proceedings was more intelligent than in the last Assembly.

DARBAR OFFICE, PUDUKKOTTAI,
12th October 1911.

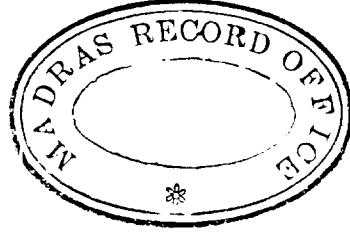
G. T. H. BRACKEN,
for Darbar.

A P P E N D I X.

STATEMENT I—(Para. 6 of report).

Names of high officials in the Pudukkottai State, showing changes in the personnel during Fasli 1320 (1910—1911).

Name of officer.	Appointment.	Period.		Remarks.
		From	To	
Mr. G. T. H. Bracken, I. C. S. ...	Superintendent and President of the State Council.	1—7—1910	30—6—1911	
M. R. Rv. Vija Reghunatha Durai Rajah Avergal, B.A.	Dewan ...	1—7—1910 & 18—12—1910	15—9—1910 & 30—6—1911	Took combined privilege leave & furlough for 6 months from 16—9—1910; but was recalled to duty on 18—12—1910.
M. R. Rv. C. Rajagopala Pillai Avl., B.A. B.L.	(Chief Judge) <i>Ex-officio</i> Member.	1—7—1910 & 18—12—1910	15—9—1910 & 30—6—1911	Acted as Dewan from 16—9—1910 to 17—12—1910.
M. R. Rv. G. Ganapati Sastri Avergal, B.A. B.L.	(Acting Chief Judge) Do. acting.	16—9—1910	17—12—1910	



STATEMENT II—(Para. 8 of report).

Summary of Financial transactions giving totals under each Major Head.

RECEIPTS.

Major Heads.		Actuals of Fasli 1320.	Actuals of Fasli 1319.	Budget Estimate for Fasli 1320.	Revised Estimate for Fasli 1320.
Ordinary Heads.	Opening balance ...	2032269	1922930	1690530	2032269
	Principal Heads of Revenue ...	1430544	1360875	1339300	1375900
	Interest ...	45778	45747	34500	39000
	Receipts from Civil Departments ...	29197	26841	23105	26280
	Miscellaneous ...	40732	14091	6530	22600
	Receipts from Civil Works ...	77107	74124	67000	71910
Total ...		1623358	1521678	1470435	1535701
Grand Total Receipts ...		3655627	3444608	3160965	3567970
Debt Heads.	Opening balance ...	33645	22578	48750	33645
	Debt Heads ...	315073	259749	166250	175000
Grand Total Receipts ...		348718	282327	215000	208645
Total Receipts (including Debt Heads) ...		1938431	1781427	1636685	1710701
Grand Total Receipts (including Debt Heads) ...		4004345	3726935	3375965	3776615

EXPENDITURE.

Major Heads.		Actuals of Fasli 1320.	Actuals of Fasli 1319.	Budget Estimate for Fasli 1320.	Revised Estimate for Fasli 1320.
Direct Demands on the Revenue & charges for collection.		491485	482420	503335	514885
Civil Departments ...		511878	493493	414390	523060
Miscellaneous ...		50345	54165	53195	50645
Irrigation ...		67982	56309	109300	105000
Civil Works ...		251872	296380	357610	326635
Military ...		30994	29572	30630	32245
Total expenditure (Ordinary Heads) ...		1404556	1412339	1468460	1552470
Closing balance ...		2251071	2032269	1692505	2015500
Grand Total (excluding Debt Heads) ...		3655627	3444608	3160965	3567970
Debt Heads ...		300114	248682	140000	205000
Closing balance (Debt Heads) ...		48604	33645	75000	3645
Grand Total (Debt Heads) ...		348718	282327	215000	208645
Total expenditure including Debt Heads ...		1704670	1661021	1608460	1757470
Closing balance including Debt Heads ...		2299675	2065914	1767505	2019145
Grand Total including Debt Heads ...		4014345	3726935	3375965	3776615

STATEMENT II—(Para. 8 of report).
Receipts of the Pudukkottai State for Fasli 1320 as compared with the Actuals of Fasli 1319 and the Revised Estimate for Fasli 1320.

Major Heads	Minor Heads.	EXPLANATION OF VARIATIONS							
		Between columns 3 and 4.				Between columns 3 and 6.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		
Principal Heads of Revenue.	Opening balance	Rs. 2032269	Rs. 1922930	Rs. 1690530	Rs. 2032269	+ Rs. 24,811. Due to the more favourable character of the season.	+ Rs. 15,915.	+ Rs. 22,414. <i>Vide</i> remarks in col. 7.	+ Rs. 14,040. This is the net result of increases under liquor (Rs. 15,239) toddy (Rs. 2,128) and a decrease of Rs. 3,327 under miscellaneous.
	Land Revenue	Rs. 955915	Rs. 931104	Rs. 945000	Rs. 940000	+ Rs. 25,414. Due to increased receipts from the sale of Judicial stamps and copy stamps			+ Rs. 893. Net result of a decrease of Rs. 952 under privy cess and of an increase of Rs. 159 under Motorpha.
	Salt	Rs. 38000	Rs. 38000	Rs. 38000	Rs. 38000				+ Rs. 3,747. Due to increased sales of fuel and of green leaves for manure.
	Stamps	Rs. 200414	Rs. 175000	Rs. 164000	Rs. 178000				— Rs. 579. ...
	Excise	Rs. 143540	Rs. 122223	Rs. 109300	Rs. 129500				
	Assessed Taxes	Rs. 15507	Rs. 14039	Rs. 14600	Rs. 16400				
Interest.	Forest	Rs. 45747	Rs. 45783	Rs. 38000	Rs. 42000				
	Registration	Rs. 31421	Rs. 34726	Rs. 30400	Rs. 32000				
	Total	Rs. 1430544	Rs. 1360875	Rs. 1339300	Rs. 1375900				
Interest on Government Securities.		Rs. 41025	Rs. 38500	Rs. 31500	Rs. 35000	+ Rs. 2,325. The figure in column 3 represents the interest on 5½ lakhs for 2 half years + interest on 3½ lakhs for 3 half years + interest on 1 lakh for the broken period from the date of purchase to the date of conversion into special form.			+ Rs. 6,025. Due to the realisation of interest within the fasli which was not anticipated.

Receipts of the Pudukkottai State for Fasli 1319 as compared with the Actuals of Fasli 1320 and the Revised Estimate for Fasli 1320—cont.

Major Heads.		EXPLANATION OF VARIATIONS.											
Minor Heads.		Actuals of Fash 1820 (1910-11).		Actuals of Fash 1819 (1900-09).		Budget Esti- mate for Fash 1820 (1910-11).		Revised Esti- mate for Fash 1820 (1910-11).		Between columns 3 and 4.		Between columns 3 and 6.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8						
Interest-cont.	Interest on Advances ...	4753	7247	3000	4000	-Rs. 2,494. Due to decrease in the interest on credit balances with the Bank of Madras.	+ Rs. 753.						
	Total ...	45778	45747	34500	39000	+Rs. 138.							
Departmental Receipts from Civil Receipts from Civil	Law and Justice—Court fees.	9022	8884	7000	8000	+Rs. 1,348. Due to better management of Jail industries.	+Rs. 1,022. Receipts under 'Magisteria fines' and 'Miscellaneous' exceeded the estimate.						
	Law and Justice —Jails.	2934	1586	700	2165	+Rs. 769. <i>Vide</i> remarks in column 7.	+Rs. 769.						
	Pounds ...	3855	2536	2000	3000	+Rs. 855.	Do.						
	Education ...	12884	13386	13100	12715	+Rs. 169.	...						
	Medical ...	502	449	305	400	+Rs. 102.	...						
	Total ...	29197	26841	23105	26280								
	Stationery and Printing.	890	602	430	512	+Rs. 378.	+Rs. 378.						
	Special offerings ...	2512	3083	1000	2000	+Rs. 571.	+Rs. 512.						
	Recovery of Advances ...	232	134	100	93	+Rs. 98.	+Rs. 139.						
	Miscellaneous ...	35483	10272	5000	18000	+Rs. 25,211. Due to credit to this head of Rs. 12,951 (lapsed deposits) and of Rs. 10,000 (the sale-proceeds of the Mess house at Trichinopoly).	+Rs. 17,483. Due mainly to credit to this head of lapsed deposits.						
Miscellaneous.	Miscellaneous Receipts under Palace other items.	1615	...	...	2000	+Rs. 1,615. Item newly shown separately.	-Rs. 385.						

Civil Works.	Total ...	40732	14091	6530	22605		
	Tolls ...	43355	42638	42000	41916		+ Rs. 1,439.
	Market fees, Cart-stand fees and rent on Sirkar Buildings.	33752	31486	25000	30000		+ Rs. 3,752. Receipts under 'miscellaneous' including private contributions and sale of produce exceeded the estimate.
	Total ...	77107	74124	67000	71916		
	Total Receipts excluding Debt Heads.	1623358	1521678	1470435	1535701		
	Grand Total Receipts excluding Debt Heads.	3655627	3444608	3160965	3567970		
	Opening balance	33645	22578	48750	33645		
Debt Heads.	Deposits ...	259328	218505	150000	150000		+ Rs. 40,823. This is a fluctuating item.
	Advances ...	55745	40738	16000	25000		+ Rs. 15,007. Do.
	Revenue process fees ...	...	506	250	...		+ Rs. 1,09,328. Vide remarks in col. 7
							+ Rs. 30,745. Do.
	Total ...	315073	259749	166250	175000		
	Grand Total Debt Heads.	3348718	282327	215000	208645		
	Total Receipts including Debt Heads.	1938431	1781427	1636685	1710701		
	Grand Total Receipts ...	404345	3726935	3375965	3776615		

Disbursements of the Pudukkottai State for Fasli 1320 as compared with the Actuals of Fasli 1319 and the Revised Estimate for Fasli 1320.

Major Heads.	Minor Heads.	Actuals of Fasli 1320 (1910-11).	Actuals of Fasli 1319 (1909-10).			Revised Estimate for Fasli 1320 (1910-11).		EXPLANATION OF VARIATIONS.	
			3	4	5	6	7	Between columns 3 and 4.	Between columns 3 and 6.
1	2	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	8		
charges for collection.	Refunds	7693	9184	8000	6000			—Rs. 1491.	+Rs. 1,693.
	Assignments to Religious and Charitable Institutions.	134831	140086	147650	142680			—Rs. 5,255. Due mainly to decreased expenditure under 'monthly recurring charges' and 'repairs to temples'.	—Rs. 7,849. Due mainly to decreased expenditure on repairs to temples.
	Special Assignments to Devasthanams in consideration of the special offerings received from the public.	159	39	2000	200			+Rs. 120.	—Rs. 41.
	Palace Other Items—								
	(1) Allowance to the members of His Highness' family.	45050	47796	45800	46344			—Rs. 1,846. The figure in column 3 represents.—	—Rs. 394. ...
								1. Allowance to the 4th son of the late Senior Ranees Sahib Avl. Rs. 3,600.	
								2. Do. to 4 sons of do. " 12,000.	
								3. Allowance to the son of the late Junior Ranees Sahib Avl. ... Rs. 3,000.	
								4. Allowance to the son-in-law of H. H. the late Rajah ... Rs. 1,950.	
								5. Allowance to the 1st son of the late Chinnarmanmai Jaghirdar Rs. 8,600.	
								6. Do. 2nd son do. " 4,600.	
								7. Do. 2nd wife do. " 3,000.	
								8. Do. 3rd wife do. " 8,000.	
								9. Do. Daughter of do. " 1,200.	
(2) Stables		20304	6033	10910	20437			+Rs. 14,271. Due mainly to the purchase of a Motor car (Rs. 7,224) and of horses (Rs. 2,180).	—Rs. 133.
(3) Dignity, etc., Establishment.		20512	20541	21300	21100			—Rs. 29.	—Rs. 588.

Civil Departments.	Direct Demands on the Revenue and Disbursement.	Actuals of Fasli 1320 (1910-11).	Actuals of Fasli 1319 (1909-10).			Revised Estimate for Fasli 1320 (1910-11).		EXPLANATION OF VARIATIONS.	
			3	4	5	6	7	Between columns 3 and 4.	Between columns 3 and 6.
1	2	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	8		
Civil Departments.	(4) Palace repairs	2424	2640	2500	2500			—Rs. 216.	—Rs. 76.
	(5) Feasts and ceremonies.	2301	1650	2000	2000			+Rs. 651.	+Rs. 301.
	(6) Devadayan charges.	444	838	1000	1000			—Rs. 394.	—Rs. 556.
	(7) Superannuation	5760	5210	5500	5500			+Rs. 550.	+Rs. 260.
	(8) Gardens	2292	3260	1330	2224			—Rs. 968.	+Rs. 68.
	Compensation to the members of the Western Palace Jaghire.	99987	87968	90340	101105				
	Land Revenue	18771	17735	18480	18480			+Rs. 1,036. Due to increased expenditure on buildings.	+Rs. 291.
	Inam Settlement, Revenue Settlement, etc.	98864	102347	101835	105345			—Rs. 3,483. Mainly due to delays in the disbursement of village establishments' pay.	—Rs. 6,481. Vide remarks in column 7.
	Salt	9494	9194	9539	9932			+Rs. 300.	—Rs. 438.
	Stamps	8336	7160	7045	8100			+Rs. 1,176. Due mainly to the purchase of additional quantity of special water-marked paper.	+Rs. 236.
Civil Departments.	Excise	7595	7355	7631	7945			+Rs. 240.	—Rs. 350.
	Assessed Taxes	6231	7036	6585	6330			—Rs. 865.	—Rs. 99.
	Forest	18288	21095	23440	22273			—Rs. 2,807. Due mainly to decreased expenditure under 'Plantations'.	—Rs. 3,985. Due mainly to savings under Establishment and Plantations owing to changes in the system of management.
	Registration	23062	21771	23175	23600			+Rs. 1,291. Due to increased expenditure under establishment (Rs. 596) and contingencies (Rs. 714) consequent on reorganization.	—Rs. 538.
	Total	491485	482420	503335	514885				
	General Administration—								
	(1) Privy Purse to His Highness the Rajah.	124000	124000	124000	124000			.....	.....
	(2) His Highness' tour in the State.	...	...	...	...			.....	.....
	(3) His Highness' tour outside the State.	...	...	...	...			.....	.....
	(4) Hazur Office.	3370	3137	3800	3370			+Rs. 233.	.....

Disbursements of the Pudukkottai State for Fasli 1320 as compared with the Actuals of Fasli 1319 and the Revised Estimate for Fasli 1320—cont.

Major Heads.	Minor Heads.	Actuals of Fasli 1320 (1910-11).					Budget Estimate for Fasli 1320 (1910-11).					EXPLANATION OF VARIATIONS.	
		3	4	5	6	7	8	Between columns 3 and 4.		Between columns 3 and 6.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8						
	(5) Darbar Office ...	47086	46589	45010	46470	+ Rs. 497.	+ Rs. 616.						
	Law and Justice-Courts.	174456	173726	172810	173840		+ Rs. 734.						
	Law and Justice-Jails...	9175	9267	9700	9520	+ Rs. 11,292. Due mainly to the entertain- ment of 2 Special Judges for the new Second Appeals Court, to the revision of the salaries of Chief Court Judges and to the reorganisation of the process serving establishment.	+ Rs. 345. + Rs. 38. - Rs. 4,076. Due to lapse of provision made for new pounds. - Rs. 4,709. Due mainly to savings under 'Grants' and 'Contingencies'.						
	Police ...	47008	46630	49100	46970	- Rs. 92 ...							
	Pounds ...	944	967	1610	5020	+ Rs. 338. - Rs. 23.							
	Education ...	64851	59210	75990	69560	+ Rs. 5,641. Due mainly to the appoint- ment of Superintendent of Schools and the training of a new Superintendent, and to the entertainment of additional establish- ment in the College and the State Schools.							
	Medical—												
	(1) Medical relief ...	38441	39503	40810	40970	- Rs. 1,062.	- Rs. 2,529.						
	(2) Vaccine operations...	3141	2971	3295	3440	+ Rs. 170.	+ Rs. 299.						
	Political ...	1729	1721	2000	1656	+ Rs. 8.	+ Rs. 73.						
	State presents to Native States.	...	4812	...	...	- Rs. 4812.	.....						
	State contributions and donations.	3900	344	344	344444	+ Rs. 3,556. The figure in column 3 represents—	+ Rs. 456.						

Departments—cont.

Civil—

Major Heads.	Minor Heads.	Actuals of Fasli 1320 (1910-11).					Budget Estimate for Fasli 1320 (1910-11).					EXPLANATION OF VARIATIONS.	
		3	4	5	6	7	8	Between columns 3 and 4.		Between columns 3 and 6.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8						
	His Highness' trip to Madras.	...	...	...	...	...	...						
	Expenses in connection with his Highness' trip to Europe.	100000	100000	...	100000	...	...						
	Industrial and Arts Exhi- bition.	103629	106877	2344	105100	...	...						
	Observatory ...	198	304	750	350	- Rs. 106.	- Rs. 152.						
	Agriculture ...	352	357	361	352	- Rs. 5.	- Rs. 836.						
	Veterinary Hospital ...	1567	1033	1350	2403	+ Rs. 534.	+ Rs. 911.						
	Museum ...	1278	1915	2805	2189	- Rs. 637	+ Rs. 1,031. Due mainly to the increased expenditure on furniture which exceeded anticipations. + Rs. 220.						
	Census ...	2877	1614	1775	1846	...	...						
	Geological Survey ...	870	...	...	650	+ Rs. 870.	- Rs. 343.						
	Archaeological ...	...	...	...	1200	+ Rs. 857. Special Archaeological investi- gations in progress.	- Rs. 150.						
	Co-operative Credit So- ciety.	150	307	350	300	- Rs. 157.	...						
	Total ...	8149	5530	8641	9290	...	...						
	Superannuation...	511878	493493	414390	523060	...	...						
	Stationery and Printing...	27746	26928	28000	27000	+ Rs. 818.	+ Rs. 746.						
	Miscellaneous ...	15379	16360	15670	16045	- Rs. 981.	- Rs. 666.						
	Total ...	7220	10877	9525	7000	- Rs. 3,657. Due mainly to the transfer of certain items to other Heads of expendi- ture.	- Rs. 380.						

Miscellaneous.

Disbursements of the Pudukkottai State for Fasli 1320 as compared with the Actuals of Fasli 1319 and the Revised Estimate for Fasli 1320—cont.

Major Heads.	Minor Heads.	Actuals of Fasli 1320 (1910-11).		Actuals of Fasli 1319 (1909-10).		Budget Estimate for Fasli 1320 (1910-11).		Revised Estimate for Fasli 1320 (1910-11).		EXPLANATION OF VARIATIONS.	
		Rs.	...	Rs.	...	Rs.	...	Rs.	...	Between columns 3 and 4.	Between columns 3 and 6.
Irrigation.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8			
	Irrigation	...	67982	56309	109300	105000	+ Rs. 11,673. Due to the improved system of work in the Public Works Department.	+ Rs. 37,018. The unusual rainfall in the last months of the working season hindered the execution of Irrigation works.			
	Civil Buildings	...	70728	55517	131500	110510	+ Rs. 15,211. Do.	+ Rs. 39,782. Due mainly to the poor progress by the contractor on the new Trichinopoly Bungalow.			
	Communications	...	63368	56716	80000	70000	+ Rs. 6,652. Do.	+ Rs. 6,632. The expenditure on original works fell short of the allotment.			
	Town Conservancy	...	49285	113032	56420	55580	+ Rs. 63,747. The expenditure of Fasli 1319 included extraordinary expenditure of Rs. 71,144 on Waterworks.	+ Rs. 6,295. Do.			
Civil Works—cont.	Markets and cartstands.	...	7044	11192	14500	15075	+ Rs. 4148. The attention of the Public Works Department was concentrated on other and more urgent work.	+ Rs. 8,031. Vide remarks in col. 7.			
	Village Conservancy	...	19736	26382	33220	30140	+ Rs. 6,646. Do.	+ Rs. 10,404. Do.			
	Establishment	...	37616	32800	37820	41180	+ Rs. 4,816. Due to increased expenditure under Establishment, permanent and temporary, including Minor Irrigation Establishment.	+ Rs. 3,564. Do.			
	Tools and plant...	...	3953	578	4000	4000	+ Rs. 3,375. Do.	+ Rs. 47. Do.			
	Establishment for collection of Tolls.	...	142	163	150	150	+ Rs. 21. Do.	+ Rs. 8. Do.			
Army.	Total	...	251872	296380	357610	326635					
	Infantry and His Highness' Body Guard	...	22821	22989	23435	24070	+ Rs. 168. ...	+ Rs. 1,249. ...			

Major Heads.	Minor Heads.	Actuals of Fasli 1320 (1910-11).		Actuals of Fasli 1319 (1909-10).		Budget Estimate for Fasli 1320 (1910-11).		Revised Estimate for Fasli 1320 (1910-11).		EXPLANATION OF VARIATIONS.	
		Rs.	...	Rs.	...	Rs.	...	Rs.	...	Between columns 3 and 4.	Between columns 3 and 6.
Debt Heads.	Band	...	8173	6583	7195	8175	+ Rs. 1,590. Due mainly to increased expenditure on Band Instruments.	+ Rs. 2. ...			
	Total	...	30394	29572	30630	32245					
	Total expenditure including Debt Heads.	...	1404556	1412339	1468460	1552470					
	Closing balance excluding Debt Heads.	...	2251071	2032269	1692505	2015500					
	Grand Total expenditure excluding Debt Heads.	...	3655627	3444608	3160965	3567970					
Debt Heads.	Debt Heads.	...									
	Deposits	...	242879	177828	120000	150000	+ Rs. 65,951. This is a fluctuating item.	+ Rs. 92,879. Vide remarks in col. 7.			
	Advances	...	57235	70765	20000	55000	+ Rs. 13,530. Do	+ Rs. 2,235. Do.			
	Revenue process fees	...	...	89	...	...	+ Rs. 89. ...	...			
	Total	...	300114	248682	140000	205000					
Debt Heads.	Closing balance (Debt Heads).	...	48604	33645	75000	3645					
	Grand Total (Debt Heads)	...	348718	282327	215000	208645					
	Total expenditure including Debt Heads.	...	1704670	1661021	1608460	1757470					
	Closing balance including Debt Heads.	...	2299675	2065914	1767505	2019145					
	Grand Total	...	4004345	3726935	3375965	3776615					

STATEMENT II—A.
Palace Expenditure.

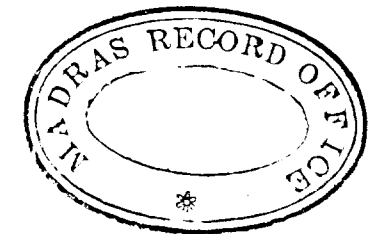
No.	Description of charges.	Actuals of Fasli 1319.		Actuals of Fasli 1320.	
		RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.
1	His Highness' privy purse...	124000	...	124000	...
2	Allowances to the members of His Highness' family ...	47795	11	45950	...
3	Stables...	6033	1 2	20303	14 7
4	Dignity etc., Establishment...	20540	10 7	20511	9 6
5	Palace repairs...	2640	2 4	2423	15 10
6	Feasts and Ceremonies...	1650	6 3	2301	9
7	Devadayam charges...	837	10 11	443	11 5
8	Superannuation...	5210	8 10	5760	3
9	Gardens...	3259	13 11	2291	9 6
10	His Highness' trip to Madras...	...	...	...	...
11	His Highness' trip to Europe...	100000	...	100000	...
12	Furniture to His Highness' Bangalows at Kodaikanal, Trichinopoly and Pudukkottai.	...	...	...	...
13	Original works Do. Do.	359	5 6	8876	9 7
14	Repairs to Do. Do.	5419	7 10	6087	15 11
15	State presents to Native States...	4812	4	...	...
16	State Contributions...	344	...	3900	...
17	Band ...	6582	14 2	8172	14 4
	Total ...	329486	6	351024	8

STATEMENT III—(Para. 11 of report).
Statement of Laws in force in the Pudukkottai State, Fasli 1320 (1910—1911).

Description.	Whether adopted from British Indian Acts.	Remarks.
Pudukkottai Land Acquisition Regulation I of 1880	Yes.	
Regulation for the recovery of arrears of Revenue and other moneys due to the Sirkar in the Pudukkottai Territory, II of 1880.	Yes.	
Regulation II of 1882, to adopt the following British Indian Acts as the Law of the State:—		
1. Act XXVII of 1860, (Heir Certificate Act).	.....	1. The Heir Certificate Act was repealed by Regulation II of 1895
2. Act XI of 1865, (Provincial Small Cause Courts Act).	.....	2. The Provincial Small Cause Courts Act was repealed by Regulation II of 1892.
3. Act I of 1872, with amendments, (Evidence Act).		
4. Act IX of 1872 with amending Act, (Contract Act).		
5. Act X of 1873, (Oaths Act).		
6. Act I of 1887, with amendments (Specific relief Act).		
7. Act XV of 1877, with amendments, (Limitation Act).		
8. Act XIV of 1882, with amendments, (Code of Civil Procedure).		
9. Act XIV of 1860, with amendments, if any, (Indian Penal Code).		
10. The Whipping Act.		
11. Act X of 1882, with amendments, (Criminal Procedure Code).		
12. Cattle Trespass Act.		
13. Act XV of 1869, (Prisoners' Testimony Act).		
Pudukkottai Abkari Regulation, I of 1890 ...	Yes.	
Breaches of Contract Regulation, I of 1891.		
Regulation relating to transfers of immovable property in certain cases, I of 1892.	Certain definitions and the provisions as to the Registration have alone been adopted from Act IV of 1882.	
Regulation to adopt British Indian Small Cause Courts Act (IX of 1887) II of 1892.		
Pudukkottai Arms Regulation III of 1892 ...	Yes.	
Do. Extra-litigation Regulation, IV of 1892.	Yes.	
Amending Regulation to adopt certain amendments to the Penal Code and the Procedure Codes, V of 1892.		
Pudukkottai Earth-salt suppression Regulation, I of 1893.	Yes.	
Pudukkottai Police Regulation, II of 1893 ...	Yes.	
Regulation for avoiding loss by the default of Public Accountants, I of 1895.	Yes.	
Regulation for adopting the British Indian Succession Certificate Act (VII of 1889), II of 1895.		
Pudukkottai Court Fees Regulation, III of 1895.	Yes.	

Description.	Whether adopted from British Indian Acts.	Remarks.
Regulation to assimilate the law relating to Post offices in the State to that applicable for the time being to Post offices in British India, I of 1896.		
Amendment to Court Fees Regulation (III of 1895), II of 1896.		
Regulation protecting Judges, Magistrates, and other persons acting judicially, III of 1896.		
Regulation to give effect to certain unregistered leases of immovable property belonging to the Chinnaranmanai Jaghire, IV of 1896.		
Regulation for the punishment of gambling and keeping common gaming houses in the State, I of 1897.		
Regulation to provide for the better prevention of the out-break or spread of dangerous Epidemic Diseases, II of 1897.	Yes.	
Regulation to make better provision for sanitation in the Pudukkottai State, I of 1898.		
Regulation to amend section 75 of the Indian Penal Code in force in the State, I of 1899.		
Pudukkottai Post Offices Amendment Regulation II of 1899.		
Regulation to provide for the issue of a warrant for the arrest and surrender of persons accused of having done an act amounting to an offence under the Criminal Tribes Act (XXVII of 1871) and who may be found within the State, III of 1899.		
Regulation for compelling persons resorting to public offices to record their finger impressions when required to do so by certain officers, IV of 1899.		
Regulation for the prevention of Cruelty to Animals, I of 1901.		
Pudukkottai Tolls Regulation, II of 1901.		
Pudukkottai Glanders and Farcy Regulation, I of 1902.	Yes.	
Pudukkottai Compulsory Vaccination and Town Vital Statistics Registration Regulation, I of 1903.		
Pudukkottai Registration of Births and Deaths Regulation, II of 1903.		
Pudukkottai Tolls Amending Regulation, III of 1903.		
Pudukkottai Customary and Compulsory Labour Regulation, IV of 1903, known also as Kudimaramath Regulation		
Revenue Recovery Amending Regulation, V of 1903.		
Railway Protection Regulation, (regarding repairs to Railway-affecting Irrigation works), VI of 1903.	Yes.	
Pudukkottai Registration Regulation, I of 1905.	Yes.	
Pudukkottai Stamps Regulation, II of 1905.	Yes.	
The Revenue Recovery Amending Regulation, III of 1905.		
Printing Presses, News-papers, and Books Regulation, I of 1906.	Yes.	
Pudukkottai Majority Regulation, I of 1907.	Yes.	

Description.	Whether adopted from British Indian Acts.	Remarks.
Pudukkottai Guardians and Wards Regulation, II of 1907.	Yes.	
Regulation to amend Pudukkottai Police Regulation (II of 1893), III of 1907.		
Regulation to amend Printing Presses, News-papers, Books Regulation (I of 1906), IV of 1907.	Yes.	
Regulation for the encouragement of learning in the Pudukkottai State, V of 1907.	Yes.	
Pudukkottai Transportation Regulation, I of 1908.		
Regulation for the incorporation, regulation and winding-up of Trading Companies and other Associations, II of 1908.	Yes.	
The Co-operative Credit Societies Regulation, III of 1908.	Yes.	
Regulation to amend the Pudukkottai Court Fees Regulation (1895), Regulation No. IV of 1908.		
Regulation to regulate the use of Motor-vehicles in the Pudukkottai State V of 1908.		
Regulation No. I of 1909—(The Pudukkottai Amending Regulation).		
Regulation No. II of 1909—(Regulation to amend the Pudukkottai Court Fees Regulation 1895).		
Regulation No. III of 1909—(The Pudukkottai Registration Amendment Regulation).		
Regulation No. IV of 1909—(The Pudukkottai Village Conservancy Regulation).		
Regulation No. I of 1910—(The Pudukkottai Chief Court and Second Appeals Regulation).		
Regulation No. II of 1910—(The Pudukkottai Survey and Boundaries Regulation).		
Regulation No. III of 1910—(The Pudukkottai Census Regulation).		
Regulation No. I of 1911—(A Regulation to facilitate enquiries into matters connected with the Administration of Revenue and into the conduct of Public Servants).		
Regulation No. II of 1911—(The Pudukkottai Revenue Arrears Recovery Amendment Regulation).		
Regulation No. III. of 1911—(The Succession Certificate Regulation).		



STATEMENT IV—(Para. 16 of report).
Statement of Rainfall in the Pudukkottai State for Fasli 1320 (1910—1911).

Stations.	July 10.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	January 11.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	Total.	Total of Fasli 1319	Average of past 5 Faslis.	Remarks.
Pudukkottai	4.32	11.79	7.85	5.19	4.85	0.00	0.00	0.19	0.00	1.83	4.70	1.14	41.86	34.31	31.28	
Alangudi	4.91	11.21	4.96	4.82	4.15	0.00	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.45	2.22	34.82	28.87	35.53	
Karambakkudi	2.78	4.82	1.32	4.15	2.43	0.00	0.40	0.00	0.00	0.75	0.95	0.75	18.35	13.63	19.36	
Trimien	6.36	9.68	7.14	5.62	4.47	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.75	5.62	4.89	44.61	33.79	37.88	
Keeilanlai	3.90	9.85	5.25	4.03	4.31	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.21	0.80	29.40	20.90	33.97	
Kolattur	7.02	4.20	0.00	6.65	4.98	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.80	3.24	6.38	34.27	39.35	30.42	
Vidimalai	3.68	5.88	3.34	7.36	2.23	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.20	4.38	0.86	29.98	26.91	29.95	
Odayalippatti	5.18	6.83	2.29	7.51	3.85	0.00	0.32	0.00	0.00	0.27	3.31	5.17	34.73	33.50	31.74	
Annavasul	5.51	5.65	5.69	5.62	5.10	0.00	0.00	0.18	0.00	2.36	3.10	1.19	34.40	33.55	39.05	
Ponnamaravathi	6.65	7.69	3.39	6.92	2.28	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.69	0.76	6.13	34.55	36.55	39.05	
Adarakkottai	5.30	6.75	6.00	7.00	2.65	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.90	7.25	36.85	20.49	32.89	

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STATEMENT V—(Para. 17 of report).
Statement as to the prices of Staple Food Grains for Fasli 1320 (1910—1911).

Number.	Article.	During June of Fasli 1319.	During June of Fasli 1320.	Remarks.
1	Paddy ..	Seers.	Seers.	
2	Ragi ..	14.62	16.84	
3	Cholam...	11.73	14.96	
4	Cumbu...	13.03	14.83	
		13.47	15.66	

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STATEMENT VI—(Para. 18 of report).
Statement showing the Taluqwar particulars of the Land Revenue Demand, Collection and Balance for Fasli 1320.

Taluqs.	Demand.	Collection.	Balance.	Percentage of collection.	Remarks.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
Alangudi ...	259198	249358	9840	96.20	
Trimiem ...	284804	273679	11125	96.09	
Kolattur ...	290550	252132	38418	86.77	
Total ...	834552	775169	59383	92.82	
Land Revenue, miscellaneous ...	52610	*52610	...	100	
Add Quit-rents ...	16981	13900	3081	81.85	
Total ...	904143	841679	62464	93.09	
Total for Fasli 1319 ...	887389	804727	82662	90.68	

* Includes Rs. 2891.97 the collection of old arrears of the late Chunnammal Jaghire.

STATEMENT VII—(Para. 19 of report).
Statement showing the Taluqwar particulars of the Demand, Collection and Balance under Old arrears—Land Revenue other than Quit-rents—for Fasli 1320.

Name of Taluq.	Amount of arrears.			Collection, etc.			Balance.	Percentage of balance
	Balance as per statement of the Fasli 1319.	Amount brought to this head during the Fasli.	Total.	Amount collected	Written off	Total.		
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
Alangudi ...	113284	...	113284	42818	38181	80999	32285	28.49
Trimiem ...	103018	...	103018	12033	...	12033	90985	88.31
Kolattur ...	140308	88	140396	43977	55430	99407	40989	29.19
Total ...	356610	88	356698	98828	93611	192499	164259	46.04

STATEMENT VIII—(Para. 19 of report).
Fasliwise details for the balance of Old arrears, Land Revenue other than Quit-rents, as per Statement No. V—Fasli 1320.

Name of Taluq.	From Fasli 1305 to 1315.	Fasli 1316.	Fasli 1317.	Fasli 1318.	Fasli 1319.	Total.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Alangudi ...	16540	1198	4112	2961	7474	32285
Trimiem ...	56561	5631	10715	7478	10600	90985
Kolattur ...	16522	2545	4862	4101	12959	40989
Total ...	89623	9374	19689	14540	31033	164259

STATEMENT IX.
Statement showing the number of villages, irrigation sources, &c., in the Pudukkottai State—Pusti 1330 (1910-1911).

DEPARTMENTS.	VILLAGES.			SOURCES OF IRRIGATION.										HOUSES.			POPULATION.	
	Villages.	Hamlets.	Total.	Rivers.	Lakes	Yendals	Tanks.	Channels	Jungle streams.	Wells.	Anicuts.	Thatched.	Tiled.	Terraced.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Ain ...	414	1374	1788	In repair.	In disrepair.	In repair.	In disrepair.	In repair.	In disrepair.	In repair.	In disrepair.	In repair.	In disrepair.	In repair.	In disrepair.			
Juglaire ...	11	8	19	In repair.	In disrepair.	In repair.	In disrepair.	In repair.	In disrepair.	In repair.	In disrepair.	In repair.	In disrepair.	In repair.	In disrepair.			
Luam ...	20	59	79	In repair.	In disrepair.	In repair.	In disrepair.	In repair.	In disrepair.	In repair.	In disrepair.	In repair.	In disrepair.	In repair.	In disrepair.			
Total ...	445	1441	1886															

DEPARTMENTS.	CATTLE.										CULTIVATORS.		Ploughs.	REMARKS.
	Bullocks.	Cows.	Calves.	He-Bufferaloes.	She-Bufferaloes.	Buffalo Calves.	Sheep.	Total.	Resident ryots.	Non-Resident ryots.	Total			
Ain ...	95146	32795	23432	7828	18435	8801	328432	584892	58898	19432	78330	53433		Extent of the Pudukkottai State.
Juglaire ...														Extreme length from East to West—52 miles.
Luam ...														Do. do. North to South—41 miles.
														Area—1175 square miles.

STATEMENT XIX—(Para. 60 of report.)
Statement showing the result of Appeals against decisions passed by the Criminal Courts in the Pudukkottai State, during Pusti 1330 (1910-1911.)

Tribunals.	Number of applications.	Number of persons and cases.																	Remarks.			
		Appeals rejected.				Sentences.				Proceedings quashed.				Referred.		Further inquiry, etc., ordered.		Pending.				
		Confirmed.		Modified.		Reversed.		Persons.		Cases.		Persons.		Cases.		Persons.		Cases.		Persons.		
		Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.		Persons.	Cases.	Persons.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19				
Chief Court, Original Sessions side.	19	...	...	19	12	4	4	4	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2				
Chief Court, Appellate side	9	...	...	13	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1				
Chief Magistrate's Court	73	...	...	47	26	16	10	47	27	...	...	...	...	3	1	34	9					

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STATEMENT XVI—(Para. 53 of report).

Statement showing the receipts and expenditure on account of Registration during Fasli 1320 (1910—1911).

Description.	Fasli 1319.				Fasli 1320.				Remarks.				
	Number of deeds.	Value of property.		Fees realised.		Number of deeds.	Value of property.			Fees realised.			
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.		A.	P.					
Book No. I (relating to immovable property).	18160	4554681	} 30512	4	0	16144	3996869	} 27083	1	0			
Book No. IV (relating to movable property).	2449	300843				1718	280254						
Book III (Wills)	36	...				40	...						
Other receipts	...	...	4142	12	7	...	...	4335	6	0			
Total	20645	4855524	34655	0	7	17902	4277123	31418	7	0			
Deduct expenditure	...	...	21771	1	6	...	...	23061	11	8			
Net profit	...	...	12883	15	1	...	...	8356	11	4			

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STATEMENT XVII—(Para. 58 of report).

Statement showing the No. of crimes committed, No. of cases disposed of, and cases awaiting trial in the Pudukkottai State, during Fasli 1320 (1910—11).

Description of offences.	No. of Offences.		No. of cases disposed of during F. 1319.		No. of cases disposed of during F. 1320.		No. of persons convicted.	No. of persons sentenced.						No. of persons acquitted or discharged.	No. of persons confined being insane.	No. of persons died during or before trial.	TERMS OF IMPRISONMENT.											Remarks.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																										
	Balance from last Fasli.	Committed during the Fasli 1320.	Total.	No. of cases disposed of during Fasli 1319.	No. of cases disposed of during Fasli 1320.	Simple.		Rigorous.	Simple.	Rigorous.	Fine only.	Whipping.	Total.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	Under 1 month.	From 1 to 2 months.	From 2 to 3 months.	From 3 to 6 months.	From 6 to 12 months.	From 1 to 2 years.	From 2 to 3 years.	From 3 to 5 years.	Above 5 years.	Transportation.	Capital punishment.	Awaiting trial.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
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STATEMENT XIV—(Para. 51 of report).

Registration of documents in the Pudukkottai State during Fasli 1320 (1910—1911).

Name of State.	Documents presented for registration	NATURE OF DOCUMENTS PRESENTED.											Documents registered.	Value of documents registered.	Documents of which registration has been refused.				Documents pending enquiry at the close of the fasli.		Remarks.		
		Mortgages.		Sale deeds.		Wills.		Money bonds.		Miscellaneous.					Fasli 1319.		Fasli 1320.		Fasli 1319.			Fasli 1320.	
		Fasli 1319.	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1319.	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1319.	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1319.	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1319.	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1319.			Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1319.	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1319.	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1319.		Fasli 1320.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22		
Pudukkottai ...	20840	18079	95828332	78527174	34	41	2226	1463	1146	1069	20645	17902	48,55,524	42,77,123	180	180	149	146					

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STATEMENT XV—(Para. 51 of report).

Statement showing the quantity of the work done, the Revenue collected and the Expenditure incurred by the Registration Department during Fasli 1320 (1910—1911).

Names of offices.	Number of documents relating to immovable property.		Number of documents relating to movable property.		Wills and authorities to adopt.		Total number of documents.		Value of documents.		Number of documents registered on payment of penalty.		Number of attendances at private residences.		Number of cases in which registration was refused.		Number of searches made.		Number of copies of documents given.		Number of memoranda forwarded.		Number of memoranda received.		Number of powers of attorney attested.		Number of documents returned to parties on payment of safe custody fees.		Receipts.		Expenditure.		Difference.		Remarks.	
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19																		
	1640	180	13	1833	862626	21	34	10	744	730	170	11	29	48	650613	9037	211	27	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	
Pudukkottai ...	1301	206	...	1507	233433	9	3	21	11	12	7	10	2	30	2148	1239	54	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
Alangudi ...	1253	189	...	1442	133781	5	...	24	9	10	7	4	...	30	1658	1086	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Karambakkudi ...	1270	167	1	1438	153202	16	1	23	11	15	1	23	...	25	1762	970	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Malaiyur ...	1161	69	2	1232	157415	12	1	11	12	20	8	21	...	7	1687	1261	11	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Perungalur ...	1506	120	6	1632	783504	20	14	19	31	51	20	19	2	62	3776	1549	7	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11
Trimiam ...	1163	159	1	1323	327391	15	7	10	21	21	1	10	...	38	2142	1317	10	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
Ponnamaravathi ...	790	12	2	804	188170	6	3	9	11	10	1	6	...	19	1320	947	8	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Kelaniyai ...	1257	61	5	1323	438309	14	5	16	24	36	11	25	3	50	2534	1053	12	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Arimalam ...	1028	103	5	1136	328541	4	4	8	21	28	4	23	...	10	1936	968	6	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11
Karaiyur ...	1672	105	4	1781	253192	10	2	16	15	17	7	22	...	17	2418	1501	14	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Kolatur ...	844	237	...	1081	130578	2	...	6	11	22	1	8	...	5	1396	1080	0	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Viralimalai ...	1259	110	1	1370	286181	12	2	7	17	17	3	58	...	17	2129	1044	13	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Annavasal ...	16144	1718	40	17902	4277123	146	76	180	938	989	240	240	38	358	31418	23061	11	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

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STATEMENT XII.

List of Agricultural stock in the Alangudi, Triniem and Kolathur Taluqs, Pudukkottai State, during the Fasli 1320 (1910—1911).

Taluqs.	Fasli.	Horses and Cattle.										Ploughs.		Carts.	
		Bullocks.	Cows.	Buffaloes.		Horses.	Mares.	Colts and fillies.	Asses.	Sheep and goats.	With two bullocks.	With four bullocks.	Riding.	Load carrying.	
				Male.	Female.										
Alangudi	} 1910—1911 Fasli 1320.	35765	15704	3957	7505	307	134	21	202	66173	18631	...	635	4094	
Trimen		36125	21260	5216	8424	45	11	2	394	114080	17680	...	120	5105	
Kolathur		34603	27916	3169	6816	20	24	...	165	148179	17122	...	11	4151	
	Total	106493	64880	12342	22745	372	169	23	761	328432	53435	...	766	13350	

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STATEMENT XIII.—(Para. 40 of report).

Statement showing the Excise shops and Excise Revenue of the Alkari Department during Fasli 1320 (1910—1911).

Name of State.	Country Liquor.		Opium and Gunjah.		Toddy.		Total.		Remarks.
	Number of shops.	Revenue.	Number of shops.	Revenue.	Number of shops.	Revenue.	Number of shops.	Revenue.	
Pudukkottai ...	97	RS. 68960 A. P. 6 7	1	RS. 2077 13 ... A. P. ...	222	RS. 65084 14 3 A. P. ...	320	RS. 136123 110 A. P. ...	* Excludes Rs. 145 under 'Foreign liquor' Rs. 3015 under 'Country beer', and Rs. 4256-14-8 under 'Miscellaneous.'

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STATEMENT X.

An Abstract showing in one view the gross extent of lands of every description in the Pudukkottai State—Fasli 1320 (1910-1911).

Number.	ITEMS.	Dry and wet acres.	Amount of Revenue Rupees.	Remarks.
	Ayakut	757151	...	
	DEDUCT—			
	Poramboke and immemorial waste lands...	245073	...	
	Remainder ...	512078	...	
	DEDUCT—			
	Devasthanams, Chatrams, Survamanyams and Shrotriam, Jaghire lands, Lands held by Militia and Ooliagars, Ombalam lands and Sundry Inams.	96502	...	
	Remainder ...	415576	...	
1	Lands held under money rents ...	7919	18507	
2	Waraput and Teervaiput lands ...	361979	747619	
3	Amani lands unoccupied ...	45678	...	
	Total ...	415576	766126	

STATEMENT XI.

Statement showing the Demand under Land Revenue in the Pudukkottai State for Fasli 1320 (1910-1911).

ITEMS.		SETTLEMENT FOR FASLI 1320.		
		Extent of Lands	Produce.	Demand.
		Acres	Measures.	Rs.
Waraput	{ Wet ...	110	15102	1254
	{ Dry ...	11	484	44
		121	15586	1293
Teervaiput	{ Wet ...	111512	...	494325
	{ Dry ...	193036	...	187313
	{ Quit-rents (on enfranchised Inams brought to Revenue accounts).	57310	...	64683
		361858	...	746321
Money rents on conditional leases...		7919	...	18507
		369898	...	766126
Shrotriam tax		...	...	1654
Sundries		...	...	66772
		...	...	68426
	Total ...	...	...	834552
Revenue fines, miscellaneous		...	...	52610
Quit-rents on enfranchised Inams, (the extent of which was not brought to Revenue accounts).		...	...	16981
	Total Land Revenue ...	...	...	904143

CIVIL WORK :—Results of applications for execution of decrees in the Chief Court and in the Rural Small Cause Courts for Faslī 1330 (1910-1911).

Tribunal.	Opening balance.		Applications brought to the register.				Total.		Disposed of.				Closing balance.				Nature of applications pending disposal at the close of F. 1320.				Remarks.
	Fashi 1319.	Fashi 1320.	Value of opening balance for Fashi 1320.		Fashi 1319.	Fashi 1320.	Value for Fashi 1320.	Value for Fashi 1319.	Fashi 1319.	Fashi 1320.	Value for Fashi 1320.	Value for Fashi 1319.	Fashi 1320.	Fashi 1319.	Value for Fashi 1320.	Pending for six months and under.	Pending for more than 6 months but not exceeding 12 months.	Pending for more than 12 months.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20		
CHIEF COURT.			RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.					
Judicial side ...	468	530	207712	311	2088	2236	971284	9661	2556	2766	2025	2246	316105	961	530	520440	947	7	...	Pending for more than 12 months.	
Originals' Small Cause.	45	107	480411	111	945	1020	4430014	...	990	1127	883	1013	12003	...	8	107	114	6054	10	...	
Registrar's Do.	37	85	125112	1	711	770	1099115	...	748	835	12243	911	883	1013	5	85	68	962	8	...	
Total ...	550	722	303708	111	3744	4026	103677	6661	4294	4748	1336346	254	3572	4046	332073	574	722	702447	964	...	
RURAL SMALL CAUSE COURTS.																					
Alangudi ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Trinam ...	22	7	86	5	1	275	371	...	3	297	378	3827	5	4	290	361	...	17	196	...	
Kolatur ...	55	44	616	9	838	613	870314	6	915	657	9320	8	3	869	638	4853	6	4	44	...	
Karimbakkudi ...	6	10	16113	2	302	241	4995	...	4	308	251	5136	13	6	298	243	1350	311	10	...	
Keelanik ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Annavasal ...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Viralmalai ...	1	1	6	8	5	64	41	...	65	42	621	11	6	42	619	11	6	1	...	...	
Ponnaravathi ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Perungalur ...	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Armalam ...	25	16	233	6	9	175	151	...	200	167	2418	10	9	184	126	558	14	10	16	...	
Karaiyur ...	...	1	7	8	6	39	23	...	359	5	8	39	24	365	14	2	148	1	...	...	
Malayur ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	935	3	7	76	64	935	3	7	76	62	906	...	
Total ...	130	80	1115	3	82205	1948	2772113	42335	2028	28837	1	02255	1900	13844	10	4	80	128	1912	...	

STATEMENT XXII—(Para. 66 of report).

CIVIL WORK:—*Number and results of Appeals in Civil suits for Faslî 1320 (1910—1911).*

Tribunal.	How disposed of.											Average duration.												
	Opening balance.	Filed during	Total.	Disposed of during	Closing balance.	Value of appeals filed during	Decisions confirmed.	Decisions reversed.	Decisions amended.	Cases remanded for re-trial.	Cases compromised & otherwise disposed of.													
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
Chief Court, Appellate side.	Rs. 1319.	Rs. 1320.	Rs. 1319.	Rs. 1320.	Rs. 1319.	Rs. 1320.	Rs. 1319.	Rs. 1320.	Rs. 1319.	Rs. 1320.	Rs. 1319.	Rs. 1320.	Rs. 1319.	Rs. 1320.	Rs. 1319.	Rs. 1320.	Rs. 1319.	Rs. 1320.	Rs. 1319.	Rs. 1320.	Rs. 1319.	Rs. 1320.	Rs. 1319.	Rs. 1320.
	79	69	149	211	228	280	159	196	69	84	Rs. 176677-14-3	Rs. 87288-12-0	93	120	+38	+47	17	19	8	11	11	10215 ⁹⁶ ₁₃₇	1841 ⁸² ₁₈₆	

* including 4 re-admitted.

† including those remanded for re-trial.

STATEMENT XXII-A.

Civil work :—Number and results of Second Appeals in Civil Suits for Fash 1320 (1910—1911).

Name of the Court the decrees of which were appealed against.	No. filed during the fash.	No. posted for Hearing.	No. disposed of.	Balance.	How disposed of.			Value of the Second Appeals filed during the fash.	Remarks.
					Confirmed.	Modified.	Reversed.		
Chief Court ; Appellate side	41	39	*35	6	+29	1	3	RS. 69,393	A. 3 P. 5

* Of the 35 Appeals disposed of, 11 form three sets of connected Appeals composed of, 6, 3 and 2 Appeals respectively.

† Of the 29 Appeals confirmed 7 Appeals have been dismissed merely on the question of Limitation without entering into the merits.

STATEMENT XXIII—(Para. 69 of report).

Statement showing the number of persons confined in the Jails of the Pudukkottai State, during Fash 1320 (1910—1911).

Stations.	Number of prisons.	Number of prisoners.			Total.	Daily average.		Number of prisoners remaining at the end of Fash 1320.	Total cost of Jail and prisoners.	Average period of accused under trial.	Remarks showing mortality among convicts in Jail.	
		Remaining from Fash 1319.	Admitted during the Fash 1320.	Fash 1319.		Fash 1320.	Fash 1319.					Fash 1320.
Pudukkottai	1	48	284	253	332	57.34	71	RS. 8187.14	41.53	No death in the fash.		
Alangudi	1	2	29	25	31	2.01	2	186.69	12.02			
Trimmen	1	2	62	57	64	3.92	1	214.46	33.08			
Kolattur	1	3	64	85	67	3.12	1	204.110	13.07			
Karambakkudi	1	...	7	12	7	0.03	...	139.75	5.01			
Keelanilai	1	3	3	10	6	0.14	...	62.31	3.06			
Viralimalai	1	...	6	9	6	0.02	...	105.710	7.00			
Ponnamaravathi	1	...	...	6	...	0.14	...	75.32	...			

STATEMENT XXIV—(Para. 72 of report).
Statement showing the strength, cost, discipline and education of the Police force for Fasli 1320 (1910-1911).

Description of officers.	Number.	Pay, etc., of grades.	Punishments.					Rewards.		Education.		Remarks.
			Dismissed.	Fined, degraded, or suspended de- partially.	Punished judi- cially.	By promotion.	By money.	No. able to read and write.	No. under in- struction.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
Superintendent of Police, allowance.		Rs.										
His circuit clerk	1	100										
Deputy Superintendent of Police	1	10										
1st class Inspector	1	210										
2nd class Inspector	1	120										
3rd class Inspector	1	105										
1st Grade Sub-Inspectors	1	90										
2nd Grade Sub-Inspectors	2	130										
3rd Grade Sub-Inspectors	3	165										
1st Grade Head constables	4	200										
2nd Grade Head constables	4	70						1				
3rd Grade Head constables	8	120										
4th Grade Head constables	12	150										
1st class constables	14	140										
2nd class constables	107	963										
Office clerks	125	1000										
Masulji and Sweeper	6	103										
	2	64										

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STATEMENT XXV—(Para. 73 of report).
Statement showing the working of the Police in the Pudukkottai State during Fasli 1320 (1910-1911).

Divisions.	No. of offences.		No. of accused arrested.		No. of accused sent for trial.		No. of accused convicted.		No. of accused acquitted or discharged.		Percentage of convictions.		Percentage of convicted of accused sent for trial.		Remarks.
	Fasli 1319.	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1319.	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1319.	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1319.	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1319.	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1319.	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1319.	Fasli 1320.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Town : Grave crimes...	43	69	58	73	58	73	18	19	35	45	31	26	31	26	
Other crimes ...	1143	1437	1442	2155	1442	2155	1157	1438	272	619	80	66	80	66	
Kolattur : Grave crimes	27	35	43	50	43	50	15	18	25	24	34	36	34	36	
Other crimes...	280	366	700	667	700	667	269	364	385	248	38	54	38	54	
Trimmur : Grave crimes	40	91	72	116	72	116	13	21	32	84	18	18	18	18	
Other crimes...	432	512	1210	1227	1210	1227	447	505	679	615	36	41	36	41	
Total	1965	2510	3555	4288	3555	4288	1919	2365	1428	1635	53	55	53	55	

Under-trial persons—in grave cases 28; in other cases 260; Total 288.

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STATEMENT XXVI—(Para. 73 of report).

Statement showing the value of property stolen and amount of recoveries in the Pudukkottai State, during Fasli 1320 (1910—1911).

Divisions.	Amount stolen.				Amount recovered.				Percentage of recoveries of properties.		Remarks.
	Fasli 1319.		Fasli 1320.		Fasli 1319.		Fasli 1320.		Fasli 1319.	Fasli 1320.	
	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.			
Town Division ...	11717	12 8	8628	8 11	2349	5 6	3045	5 5	20	35	Property concerned in cases investigated by the Police.
Kolattur Division ...	1739	13 6	1535	2 8	347	4 6	395	0 6	14	25	
Trincom Division ...	2725	2 0	9904	11 5	1074	13 0	2742	13 3	39	27	
Total ...	16182	12 2	20068	7 0	3771	7 0	6183	3 2	23	30	Property concerned in cases taken up direct and disposed of by Magistrates.
	475	5 0	942	6 7	22	14 0	93	13 10	4	9	
Grand Total ...	16658	1 2	21010	13 7	3794	5 0	6277	1 0	22	30	

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STATEMENT XXVII—(Paras. 79 & 80 of report).

Particulars as to the Schools maintained by the Pudukkottai State for the Fasli 1320 (1910—1911).

Fasli 1319.	No. of schools.	Description of schools.	No. of pupils on the rolls on the 30th June.		Daily average attendance.		EXPENDITURE.						Remarks.
			Fasli 1319.	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1319.	Fasli 1320.	Secondary Schools.		Elementary Schools.		Total.		
							Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.			
2	2	Secondary Schools for boys.					Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.	
		Alangudi ...	74	112	51	74	500	...	645	...	1145	...	...
		Trimiem ...	93	97	68	74	600	...	791	5 10	1391	5 10	...
2	4	Elementary Higher.											
		Karaiyur ...	67	60	49	47	...	...	230	14 4	230	14 4	...
		Keeranur ...	51	61	38	51	...	...	281	5 10	281	5 10	...
		Kodambalur ...	75	40	63	42	...	...	117	2 7	117	2 7	...
		Nanguppatti ...	31	29	19	16	...	...	125	8 ...	125	8 ...	...
77	81	Elementary Lower.											
		Tiruvappur ...	54	56	33	28	...	...	221	10 ...	221	10 ...	...
		Karatope ...	39	39	19	15	...	...	107	3 10	107	3 10	...
		Manaviduthi ...	29	26	24	16	...	...	128	1 4	128	1 4	...
		Kalapam ...	...	58	...	41	...	...	108	14 ...	108	14 ...	...
		Sembattivuduthi ...	42	33	25	19	...	...	133	12 5	133	12 5	...
		Vadavalam ...	45	23	17	11	...	...	112	...	112	...	...
		Sathiamangalam ...	32	38	23	20	...	...	113	8 ...	113	8 ...	...
		Perumanadu ...	39	34	28	21	...	...	97	12 9	97	12 9	...
		Melur ...	25	37	19	19	...	...	113	8 ...	113	8 ...	...
		Mullur ...	32	30	23	18	...	...	111	...	111	...	...
		Pulvayal ...	26	25	20	16	...	...	110	8 3	110	8 3	...
		Panampatti ...	...	33	...	21	...	...	98	2 ...	98	2 ...	...
		Vagavasal ...	34	39	25	20	...	...	127	13 4	127	13 4	...
		Puthambur ...	45	36	35	20	...	...	87	14 ...	87	14 ...	...
		Malavarampatti ...	...	37	...	30	...	...	106	3 ...	106	3 ...	...
		Onangudi ...	...	38	...	15	...	...	153	7 7	153	7 7	...
		Munasandai ...	48	34	25	21	...	...	132	...	132	...	...
		Kaikurichi ...	54	35	18	22	...	...	104	2 ...	104	2 ...	...
		Thatchampatti ...	24	24	20	19	...	...	108	...	108	...	...
		Vennavalkudi ...	51	43	26	23	...	...	109	6 ...	109	6 ...	...
		Vallathirakottai ...	26	46	15	26	...	...	119	10 10	119	10 10	...
		Suppammalpatti ...	58	44	...	28	...	...	138	11 7	138	11 7	...
		Vellanur ...	...	33	...	13	...	...	81	...	81	...	...
		Immandanpatti ...	...	46	...	29	...	...	25	...	25	...	...
		Ariyur ...	...	31	...	25	...	...	33	1 8	33	1 8	...
		Kolavaippatti ...	...	40	...	29	...	...	27	15 6	27	15 6	...
		Nallur ...	...	24	...	18	...	...	92	...	92	...	...
		Pilaviduthi ...	51	32	21	22	...	...	124	12 8	124	12 8	...
		Theethanviduthi ...	39	35	22	23	...	...	113	8 ...	113	8 ...	...
		Sengamedu ...	36	48	27	44	...	...	113	8 ...	113	8 ...	...
		* Odukkur ...	...	36	...	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Mangottai ...	40	50	33	30	...	...	125	8 ...	125	8 ...	...
		Kuppagudi ...	30	51	...	24	...	...	107	...	107	...	...
		Shrothriakadu ...	44	53	25	17	...	...	123	2 7	123	2 7	...
		Irungulavanviduthi..	33	46	17	21	...	...	123	7 6	123	7 6	...
		Chettivuduthi ...	31	21	23	19	...	...	99	15 8	99	15 8	...
		† Pallavarannpathai ...	...	...	...	25	...	...	76	14 ...	76	14 ...	...
		Malayur ...	36	42	29	23	...	...	132	...	132	...	...
		Konakkollaipatti ...	...	43	...	26	...	...	54	13 5	54	13 5	...
		Nagarapatti ...	...	45	...	31	...	...	137	6 11	137	6 11	...
		Melathanayam ...	39	26	26	28	...	...	117	1 6	117	1 6	...
		Thanjore ...	34	50	20	25	...	...	106	12 9	106	12 9	...
		Oliamangalam ...	34	27	25	21	...	...	133	4 9	133	4 9	...
		Mulangudi ...	36	30	20	22	...	...	123	8 ...	123	8 ...	...

† Closed towards the close of June. * Started only in June.

† Closed towards the close of June. * Started only in June.

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Particulars as to the Schools maintained by the Pudukkottai State for
Fasli 1320 (1910-1911)—cont.

No. of schools.		Description of schools.	No. of pupils on the rolls on the 30th June.		Daily average attendance.		EXPENDITURE.									Remarks.	
Fasli 1319.	Fasli 1320.		Fasli 1319.	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1319.	Fasli 1320.	Secondary Schools.			Elementary Schools.			Total.				
								RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	
		Ayengudi ...	39	42	27	30					95	6		95	6		
		Nedungudi ...	44	46	27	34					94	13	5	94	13	5	
		Athipallam ...		38		36					142	8	4	142	8	4	
		Po-ampatti ...		30		20					95	6	7	95	6	7	
		Tirukkalambur ...	43	31	30	20					105	5	3	105	5	3	
		Kovanur ...	50	35	50	19					95	12	5	95	12	5	
		Karayappatti ...		32		18					77	14		77	14		
		Ammankuruchi ...		30		21					61			61			
		Sasthinkovil ...		42		22					39	8	9	39	8	9	
		Idayathur ...		40		35					28	8		28	8		
		Kummangudi ...		28		26					24	10	10	24	10	10	
		Adanakottai ...	46	35	24	18					133	10	5	133	10	5	
		Annavasal ...	56	60	46	45					426	1	7	426	1	7	
		Uppiliakudi ...	32	63	25	38					223	14	5	223	14	5	
		Viralimalai ...	52	62	29	30					235	5	6	235	5	6	
		Odayalippatti ...	30	58	20	46					125	1	7	125	1	7	
		Kummangudi ...	41	36	26	30					105	6	2	105	6	2	
		Kalkudi ...		35		29					75	14	5	75	14	5	
		Ammachatram ...	27	20	13	22					143	12	11	143	12	11	
		Vellayakkavandan- patti.	31	47	23	24					104	8	3	104	8	3	
		Puliyur ...	33	31		22					123	8		123	8		
		Sengalore ...	39	39		35					99			99			
		Vythikovil ...	30	29	15	13					125	8		125	8		
		Kad. mbarayappatti ...		39		31					92	10	4	92	10	4	
		Ganapatipuram ...	28	46		22					110	8	10	110	8	10	
		Parumbur ...	28	23		22					117	8		117	8		
		Thodayur ...	33	53		22					117	1	9	117	1	9	
		Varappur ...		32		23					73	15	2	73	15	2	
		Kalamavur ...	43	31		22					107	11	5	107	11	5	
		Palandampatti ...	45	31		20					119	10	10	119	10	10	
		Vilappatti ...	29	27	20	29					94	13	2	94	13	2	
		Neerpalani ...	39	29	29	25					108			108			
		Thengathinnippatti.	46	24	33	19					106	5	8	106	5	8	
		Kudumiyamalai ...	28	34	20	25					105	13	7	105	13	7	
		Kunnandarkovil ...		30		29					81			81			
		Kunnathur ...		35		31					28	4	6	28	4	6	
		Mettupatti ...		43		35					36			36			
1	2	Hindu Girls' Schools Elementary Higher. Town Sirkar Girls' School.	193	216	117	142					2413	4	1	2413	4	1	
		Tirugokarnam Girls' School.	49	66	30	40					403	5	10	403	5	10	
6	5	Elementary Lower.															
		Alangudi ...	31	42	20	20					151	15	9	151	15	9	
		Trimmiem ...	47	45	23	23					217	9		217	9		
		Keeranur ...	26	23	14	21					101	8		101	8		
		Uppiliakudi ...	23	21	17	17					149	12		149	12		
		Viralimalai ...	43	39	22	21					110	4	5	110	4	5	
3	4	Mahomedan Boys' Schools.															
		Pudukkottai ...	106	95	75	61					593	14	1	593	14	1	
		Alangudi ...		38		18					117	5	5	117	5	5	
		Keeranur ...	36	32	20	20					113	8		113	8		
		Karambakudi ...		46		28					41	4	7	41	4	7	

Particulars as to the Schools maintained by the Pudukkottai State for
Fasli 1320—(1910-1911)—cont.

Fasli 1319, Fasli 1320		Description of schools.	No. of pupils on the rolls on the 30th June.		Daily average attendance.		EXPENDITURE.						Remarks.
			Fasli 1319.	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1319.	Fasli 1320.	Secondary Schools.		Elemen- tary Schools.		Total.		
5	5	<i>Mahomedan Girls' Schools.</i>						RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.			
		Pudukkottai ...	103	90	70	60	.....	598 4 ...	598 4 ...	598 4 ...			
		*Trimiem ..	...	...	...	...	.....	.....	.....	.....			
		Annavasal ...	30	28	21	21	.....	144	144	144			
		*Kannangudi ...	...	...	...	...	.....	.....	.....	.....			
		Keeranur ...	49	30	27	21	.....	166	166	166			
...	1	<i>Panchama Boys' School Elementary Higher.</i>											
		Kadukkakadu ...	33	32	24	20	.....	115 1 2	115 1 2	115 1 2			
15	16	<i>Elementary Lower.</i>											
		Pilaviduthi ...	54	72	36	30	.....	200 8 5	200 8 5	200 8 5			
		Pallathiranmanai ...	...	38	...	24	.....	127 8 ...	127 8 ...	127 8 ...			
		Ponnammaviduthi ...	32	26	23	16	.....	127 8 ...	127 8 ...	127 8 ...			
		Pallavarapathai ...	37	27	22	19	.....	122	122	122			
		Sinnankonviduthi ...	38	44	31	25	.....	96	96	96			
		Rangianviduthi ...	32	26	23	17	.....	121 11 ...	121 11 ...	121 11 ...			
		Kattathi ...	31	30	24	25	.....	122	122	122			
		Pattividuthi ...	40	31	26	19	.....	117 12 10	117 12 10	117 12 10			
		Ilakaviduthi ...	...	26	...	20	.....	107 15 6	107 15 6	107 15 6			
		Kaliyiranviduthi ...	28	20	18	...	.....	96	96	96			
		Karukkakurichi ...	27	21	18	13	.....	116 9 1	116 9 1	116 9 1			
		Pathuthakku ...	33	30	24	24	.....	96	96	96			
		Ambukovil ...	29	26	21	19	.....	96	96	96			
		Karambaviduthi ...	36	28	25	18	.....	96	96	96			
		Panduvakottai ...	...	30	...	25	.....	36	36	36			
		Surakkadu ...	...	38	...	15	.....	14 6 5	14 6 5	14 6 5			
			3675	4758	29	27	1100	18119 7...	+19219 7...				

† This figure represents only the establishment charges and does not include Rs. 1,599-15-1, the expenditure on schools closed on the 30th June, Rs. 2,292-0-4, the stipends given to teachers under training, Rs. 332-2-3, the cost of furniture, books, and maps, Rs. 1460-10-6, contingencies and Rs. 1,250-8-3, petty construction and repairs.

STATEMENT XXVIII—(Para. 84 of report).

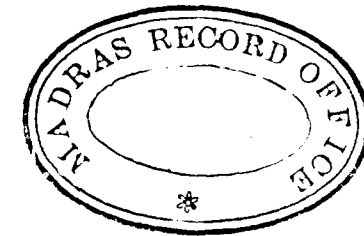
Statement showing the Expenditure, Receipts and net cost to the State
under several heads of "Education" Fasli 1320—(1910-1911).

Heads.					Gross expenditure.			Receipts.			Net expenditure.			Remarks.
					RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	
Collegiate.														
College	...	...	...	...	6010	4	6	866	5	...	5143	15	6	
Secondary.														
College Secondary	...	...	...	...	15766	11	6	10952	8	3	4814	3	3	
Town Sirkar Girls' school, Lower Secondary:—														
Cost of the Establishment	...	...	...	...	600	...	...	...	...	...	600	...	...	
Supervision	...	...	...	...	6	...	5	...	...	...	6	...	5	
State Schools:—														
Establishment	...	...	...	...	1260	...	...	*	...	...	1260	...	...	
Supervision, Inspection and other charges	...	...	...	...	170	4	1	...	...	...	170	4	1	
Aided Schools:—														
Grants	...	...	...	...	96	...	9	...	...	...	96	...	9	
Supervision, Inspection and other charges	...	...	...	...	55	12	2	...	...	...	55	12	2	
					17954	12	11	10952	8	3	7002	4	8	
Primary.														
Town Sirkar Girls' school:—														
Establishment	...	...	...	...	2097	15	1	...	...	...	2097	15	1	
Supervision	...	...	...	...	156	11	9	...	...	...	156	11	9	
State schools:—														
Establishment, etc., including stipends to teachers.	...	...	...	...	20946	4	1	1065	...	7	19881	3	6	
Supervision, Inspection and other charges	...	...	...	...	3298	4	...	...	...	...	3298	4	...	
Aided schools:—														
Grants	...	...	...	...	7826	8	4	...	...	...	7826	8	4	
Supervision, Inspection and other charges	...	...	...	...	4543	13	8	...	...	...	4543	13	8	
Petty construction and repairs	...	...	...	...	1250	8	3	...	...	...	1250	8	3	
					40120	1	2	1065	...	7	39055	...	7	
Vedas and Sastras.														
Establishment cost	...	...	...	...	765	11	7	...	...	...	765	11	7	
Grand Total					64850	14	2	12883	13	10	51967	...	4	

* Included in the total collections from the Lower Secondary and Primary classes shown under "Receipts under Primary"

STATEMENT XXIX—(Para. 89 of report).
Statement of Births and Deaths for Fasli 1320 (1910-1911)

	DEATHS.												Remarks.	
	Births.			Cholera.		Small-pox.		Fever.		Other causes.		Total.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.			
Alangudi	881	765	1646	23	18	22	27	72	57	608	548	725	650	Total No. of deaths 6322.
Triniem	1391	1306	2697	32	18	30	33	208	228	905	886	1175	1165	
Kolattur	1168	1082	2250	46	25	37	37	230	237	626	622	939	921	
Town...	413	396	809	1	...	13	17	47	36	316	317	377	370	
Total	3853	3549	7402	102	61	102	114	557	558	2455	2373	3216	3106	



STATEMENT XXX—(Para. 91 of report).

Annual return of the Town Hospital for Fashi 1320 (1910-1911).

NUMBER OF BEDS AVAILABLE—MALE 38—FEMALE 12.

IN-AND OUT-PATIENTS TREATED FOR THE VARIOUS DISEASES WITH THEIR RESULTS.

DISEASES.	IN-PATIENTS.					OUT-PATIENTS.				Total In- and Out-Patients.
	Total treated.	Number cured.	Number relieved.	Number discharged otherwise.	Died.	Remaining.	Attended in person.	Attended by proxies.	Total.	
Cholera	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2
Dysentery	36	30	3	1	...	2	...	...	1120	1156
Enteric fevers	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Gonorrhoea	16	6	8	2	...	...	...	...	318	334
Kala Azar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Leprosy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	72	72
Malaria	20	15	3	1	1	...	...	...	1223	1243
Plague	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pneumonia	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	8
Pyrexia of uncertain origin	4	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
Rheumatic fever & Rheumatism	106	78	22	4	...	2	...	...	3220	3326
Small-pox	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2
Syphilis (primary & secondary)	17	7	5	1	1	3	...	...	159	176
Tubercle of the lung	7	...	4	1	1	1	...	...	57	64
Other tubercular diseases	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
All other infective diseases	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Anemia	47	23	16	4	1	3	...	...	596	643
Diabetes	5	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	71	76
Scurvy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
New } Non-malignant	6	5	1	...	...	...	...	...	21	27
Growth } Malignant	3	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	20	23
All other general diseases	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	966	968
Diseases of the nervous system	22	9	10	1	2	...	...	...	1485	1507
Do. eye	20	9	8	3	...	...	...	...	1300	1320
Do. ear	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1821	1822
Do. nose	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	36	38
Do. circulatory system	12	6	5	...	1	...	...	...	75	87
All diseases of the respiratory system	32	21	5	4	...	2	...	...	1951	1983
Dyspepsia	44	16	20	4	1	3	...	...	2032	2076
Diarrhoea	15	14	...	...	...	1	...	...	649	664
Abscess of the liver	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
All other diseases of the liver	15	5	8	...	...	2	...	...	150	165
Appendicitis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other diseases of the digestive system	84	71	8	1	...	4	...	...	9658	9742
Inflammation & suppuration of lymphatic glands	7	3	3	...	...	1	...	...	168	175
Goitre	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bright's disease	2	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	44	46
All other diseases of the urinary system	20	10	8	...	...	2	...	...	238	258
Hydrocele	7	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	25	32
Other diseases of the generative system	10	5	4	1	...	...	...	...	537	547
Disease of the organs of locomotion	2	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	27	29
Do. connective tissue	42	36	5	1	...	...	...	...	1025	1067
Ulcers	33	19	12	1	...	1	...	...	5397	5430
Other disease of the skin	12	8	3	1	...	...	...	...	5717	5729
All other local diseases	18	12	3	1	2	...	...	...	65	83
Injuries (general & local)	44	35	2	3	2	2	...	...	2299	2343
Poisoning } By opium	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	3
} By other poisons...	3	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	14	17
Labor } Normal	2	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	109	111
} Abnormal	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Total	726	471	175	37	12	31	...	...	42679	43405

Town Hospital—Surgical Operations.

The total number of operations performed during the period ... 1164

Classes and Sexes of Patients with the daily average.

	Europeans. (a)			Eurasians. (b)			Mahomedans. (c)			Hindus. (d)			Other classes. (e)			Total. a, b, c, d and e.			Daily average.				
	M.	W.	C.	M.	W.	C.	M.	W.	C.	M.	W.	C.	M.	W.	C.	M.	W.	C.	Total.	M.	W.	C.	Total.
In ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26	10	1	391	203	35	29	25	6	446	238	42	726	24.11	14.03	3.16	41.30
Out ...	46	25	15	39	15	3	1485	928	1198	19690	8049	9091	939	471	685	22199	9488	10992	42679	154.25	44.71	42.47	241.43
Total ...	46	25	15	39	15	3	1511	938	1199	20081	8252	9126	968	496	691	22645	9726	10934	43405	178.36	58.74	45.63	232.73

STATEMENT XXXI—(Paras. 91, 92 & 93 of report).
Statement of Medical Relief afforded in the Medical Institutions, Pudukkottai State during Fasli 1320 (1910—1911).

Names of institutions.	Number of out-patients treated.		Results of In-door patients.			Expenditure.	Daily average.	Remarks.
	Out-door.	In-door.	Discharged cured.	Absented.	Died.			
Town Hospital, Pudukkottai ...	42079	726	683	...	12	RS. 20477 11 7	282.7	41.3 In-door. 241.4 Out-door.
Dispensary for Women and Children, Pudukkottai.	14451	...	...	...	...	4163 10 10	95.2	
Karambakkudi Dispensary ...	7625	...	...	...	...	1645 14 ...	34.2	
Alangudi Dispensary ...	9364	...	...	...	...	1754 8 1	41.5	
Keelanilai Dispensary ...	4851	...	...	...	...	1377 12 4	13.3	
Trimien Dispensary ...	9318	...	...	...	...	1358 3 6	38.6	
Ponnannaravathi Dispensary ...	5900	...	...	...	...	1329 8 10	26.7	
Kolattur Dispensary ...	7441	...	...	...	...	1479 2 10	29.1	
Virudimalai Dispensary ...	5867	...	...	...	...	1617 7 9	24.5	
Annavasal Dispensary ...	5255	...	...	...	...	1760 6 8	23.3	
Perungaloor Dispensary ...	2807	...	...	...	...	1281 6 4	15.4	
Total ...	115564	726	683	...	12	* 38248 12 9	624.5	* Excluding Native Vidyhans.

STATEMENT XXXII—(Para. 112 of report).
Expenditure on Public Works, Pudukkottai State, during Fasli 1320 (1910—1911).

Budget classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total Estimate.	Previous faslis' expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1320.	Total.	Remarks.
Religion and Charity.	Pudukkottai	1	Construction of a corrugated iron shed for keeping the car wheels of the Thirugokarnam temple.	RS. 670 ...	...	RS. 681 1 ...	RS. 681 1 ...	
	...	2-4	3 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	48 4 4	158 ...	206 5 ...	
	Alangudi Taluq	5	Repairs to the Eswaran Koil, Perungalore ...	5700 ...	5424 2 7	446 3 1	5870 5 8	
	...	6	Repairs to Vellamantapan, Thiruvankolam ...	1600 ...	1079 8 11	546 7 6	1626 ... 5	
	Alangudi ...	7	Repairs to Vijaya Raghunathapuram temple ...	750 ...	415 8 ...	158 1 9	573 9 9	
	...	8-9	2 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	109 14 7	51 13 4	161 11 11	
	Trimien Taluq	10-16	7 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	573 10 1	602 4 9	1175 14 10	
	Kolattur Taluq	17	Repairs to the choultry at Mathur ...	3000 ...	310 8 ...	922 6 6	1232 14 6	
	...	18	Repairs to the cars of the Eswaran Koil, Keeranur ...	1000 ...	46 9 8	853 9 5	900 3 1	
	...	19	Construction of an additional Prakaram to Narthamalai temple.	* 3950 ...	4186 14 4	924 1 9	5111 ... 1	* Under revision.
	Pudukkottai	20	Repairs to the cars of the Vattudayarkoil, Andakkolam.	* 570 ...	603 ... 6	45 9 ...	648 9 6	
	...	21-23	3 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	398 8 10	66 6 8	464 15 6	
	...	24	Purchase of cast iron axles and fitting charges, etc., for the cars of the Thirugokarnam temple.	2000 ...	...	1127 6 ...	1127 6 ...	
	...	25	Repairs to the Malayudu temple ...	630 ...	...	631 11 11	631 11 11	
	...	26	Repairs to the Annman car of the Thirugokarnam temple.	1300 ...	1586 12 9	1303 13 6	282 15 3	
...	Trimien ...	27	Making a silver palanquin for the Thirugokarnam temple.	...	13 9 6	— 13 9 6	...	
	...	28-35	8 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	444 6 5	288 7 6	732 13 11	
	...	36	Repairs to the well in the Eswaran Koil, Trimien ...	...	...	4 8 ...	4 8 ...	
Total ...				...	15241 6 6	6190 11 10	21432 2 4	

Expenditure on Public Work—cont.

Budget head of classifica- tion.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total Estimate.	Previous Fasli's ex- penditure.	Expendi- ture in Fasli 1320.	Total.	Remarks.
	Pudukkottai	1	Repairs to the Palace occupied by the Kallakottai Zamindar and his stable shed.	2000	2048	31	2479	
		2	Minor repairs and alterations in the Stables where the forge is located.	140	106	29	136	
		3	Repairs to the elephant stall in the Palace ...	*200	233	64	297	
		4	Replacing the door shutters and wire netting to the windows in the tent room of the Palace building.	42	...	32	32	
		5	Repairs to Iyer Aramanai now occupied by M. R. Ry. S. N. Durai Rajah Ayl.	300	...	300	300	
		6	Converting the thatched sheds in front of the Palace Treasury (Sirkar vasa) into tiled ones.	390	...	...	...	
			(1) Leading to the main palace	150	...	...	...	
			(2) To the stair case of the Darbar Hall	300	...	...	...	
			(3) To the Treasury	48	...	...	...	
			(4) Flooring the Sirkar vasa shed leading to the Treasury	80	...	...	...	
			(5) Flooring the shed leading to the Darbar Hall.	908	915	67	982	
		7	Providing Calicut tiled roof over the existing roof between the Darbar Hall and the steps of the Palace.	65	...	69	69	
		8	Repairs to one of horse stalls in the stables.	10	...	41	41	
		9	Repairs to some sheds of Kallakottai Palace, Thirugokarnam.	25	...	17	17	
		10	Repairs to the compound wall attached to the Palace.	80	...	63	63	
		11	Converting the thatched shed in front of the gate of the stables within the Palace into a tiled one.	160	...	155	155	
		12	Repairing the garden wall in the Kallakottai Aramanai.	25	...	21	21	
		13	Repairing the iron doors in front of Palace stables ...	3	...	6	6	
		14	Palace Hazaram maintenance	100	...	81	81	
		15	Lighting charges	300	...	387	387	

Palace Buildings—Original works and repairs.

*The estimate to be revised

Pudukkottai	16	Converting the thatched shed of the Keelavasul into a terrace.	200	...	186	2	186	
	17	Converting the thatched shed in front of the Darbar hall into a tiled one.	750	...	501	2	501	
	18	Repairs to the Palace hay-stalls	...	...	3	11	3	
	19	Roofing the thatched shed in front of Palace Hazaram with straw.	23	...	19	9	19	
	20	Repairing the thatched gran shed in the Palace stables.	15	...	8	11	8	
	21	Repairs to the terrace in the Palace in Fasli 1312	...	...	1	...	1	
	22	Repairs to the windows in the Palace kitchen in Fasli 1312.	...	...	12	2	12	
	23	Repairs to the building at Thirugokarnam occupied by the junior son of Kallakottai Zamindar in Fasli 1312.	...	...	...	10	...	
	24	Repairs to the Residence of Chinna Rajamani Sahib in Fasli 1312.	...	...	260	5	260	
	25	Repairs to the Residence of the senior son of Chinna Rajamani Sahib in Fasli 1312.	...	...	15	10	15	
	26	Constructing stove in the Palace kitchen.	30	...	30	...	30	
	27	Roofing the small thatched verandah on the east side of the Darbar hall verandah.	3	...	2	11	2	
	28	Iron door and gratings in front of Palace stables	16	...	14	13	14	
	29	Constructing Pongal hearths in the Palace building	...	...	3	10	3	
	30	Repairing the granary in the Palace stables	...	...	5	12	5	
	31	Repairs to the shed in front of Darbar hall	...	...	2	13	2	
	32	Converting the thatched shed in front of Sree Dakshinamoorthiswami koil into a tiled one.	200	...	170	15	202	
		Total	...	3877	6	1	6301	
	1	Repairs to the Residence occupied by M. R. Ry. Chinna Rajayee Sahib Avergal, Western Palace.	400	...	68	5	467	
	2	Repairs to the building occupied by the 2nd wife of the late Western Palace Jagirdar.	200	...	...	...	175	
	3	Repairs to the building occupied by the 1st wife of the late Western Palace Jagirdar.	200	...	...	...	200	
	4	Repairs to the building occupied by the 1st son of the late Western Palace Jagirdar.	200	...	...	...	145	
	5	Repairs to the building occupied by M. R. Ry. Chinna Rajayee Sahib Avergal, Western Palace.	200	...	...	...	91	
	6	Repairs to the Western Palace in Fasli 1314.	...	...	...	...	259	
		Total	...	68	5	1	1290	

Palace Buildings—Original works and repairs—cont.

Western Palace Buildings.

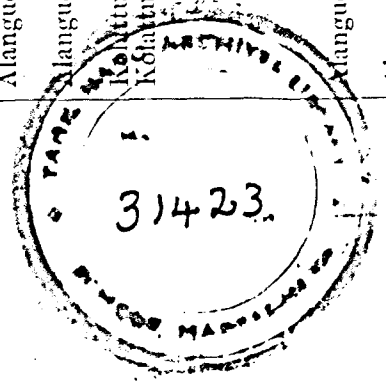
Expenditure on Public Works—cont.

Budget head of classification	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Ayacut.	Revenue.	Estimate amount.	Previous faslis Expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1320.	Total.	Remarks
			L.—ORIGINAL WORKS. <i>Vellar Basin.</i>							
Alangudi—Kavinad	...	1	Head sluice and supply channel.	1281 12	6396 2 8	3700	3767 14 10	62 5 10	3830 4 8	
Trinjem—Arimalam	...	2	Construction of a surplus weir to the Alangi kammol.	106 46	471 9 3	1350	1177	88 14 3	1265 14 9	
Kolattur—Perumanad	...	3	Construction of sluice to the Perumanad tank.	505 85	2760	2280	503 13	193 13 11	697 10 11	
Alangudi—Vallanad	...	4	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	190	...	171 2 6	171 2 6	
Trinjem—Perungudy	...	5	Perungudy Peria kolan, Koothan kolan and Muthan kolan.	128 29	1550 5 2	2015	...	7 9 3	7 9 3	
Trinjem—Perungudy	...	6	Govinjan kammol No. 32.	185 52	289 6 3	2250	174	1186	1360	
Trinjem—Thanjore	...	7	Construction of sluices to Thanjo kammol.	434 63	1730 15 7	820	...	650 3 4	650 3 4	
			Total	...	...	...	5622 13 1	2300 1 1	7982 14 2	* Under revision.
Alangudi—Vadavalam	...	1	<i>Agniar Basin.</i> Construction of sluices to Vadavalam undaneri kolan.	...	...	1280	...	274 4 8	274 4 8	
Kolattur Taluq	...	2-4	3 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	830	609 1 7	105 14 6	715	
Kolattur—Vilathupatty	...	5	Construction of sluices to Elhani kolan and Kanakkan kolan No. 23.	66 92	348 4 8	805	479	254 3 9	733 3 9	
Kolattur.	...	6	Construction of sluices to Thayannikolan No. 22.	...	...	595	87 11 3	280 13 9	368 9	
Kolattur—Odukkoor	...	7	Construction of sluices to Odukkoor Peria kolan (including compensation etc.) No. 78.	329 40	1703 9 9	3250	1172 2 8	2078 7 4	3250 10	
Kolattur Taluq	...	8-10	3 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	950	110 6 3	639 13 7	750 3 10	
Do.	...	11	1 item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	375	235 11	134	369 11 5	

Original Works.

Alangudi—Sembattore	...	12	Construction of sluices and weirs to the Sembattore Periakolan and Yega kolan Nos. 50 & 198.	315 57	2039 12 5	8730	468	1210	1678	
Kolattur—Vellanur	...	13	Construction of sluices to Vellanur, Vellani kolan No. 97.	140 3	717 9 11	730	84	68 14	152 14 6	
Kolattur.	...	14	Construction of sluices to Elumana kolan and Kadambakolan Nos. 102 & 108.	...	...	1255	...	184 12 6	184 12 6	
Kolattur—Sathiamangalam	...	15	Construction of sluices to Naramuthi and Thikkai, Odungudy kolan Nos. 105 & 106.	85 51	240 13 10	765	510	539 10 5	545 4 5	
Kolattur—Thudayur	...	16	Construction of sluices and a weir to Kolamuthi kolan, Sathia Mangalam No. 133.	119 66	401 3 3	805	6 4	117 4 9	123 8 9	
Do.	...	17	Construction of a sluice to Navakolan, Thudayur No. 177.	128 96	618 8 4	745	238 12 1	186 9 1	425 5 2	
Kolattur—Vellanur	...	18	Construction of sluices to Mutukkadu, Kattu kolan and Peria kolan Nos. 186 & 190.	155	501 3 9	850	25 13	184 13 4	210 10 4	
Kolattur—Narthamalai	...	19	Construction of sluices to Mangalam Vellanur.	51 1	102 11 9	...	170 3 5	202 9 9	372 13 2	
Alangudi Taluq.	...	20	Construction of a sluice and byewash to Peria kolan, Kothamangalam.	441 13	1551 3	600	172 10 7	286 1 11	458 12 6	
Alangudi—Sembattore	...	21	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	135	78 3 10	44 8 7	122 12 5	
Kolattur—Thodayur	...	22	1 item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	420	365 1 8	14 6 7	379 8 3	
Kolattur.	...	23	Construction of a sluice to Thakkri kolan.	107 30	346 15	250	...	90 5 8	90 5 8	
Alangudi—Pallathivuduthy	...	24	Construction of a sluice to Malayittan kolan, Brahdamalpuram Vattam, No. 1.	126 46	634 5	1730	208 11 1	208 11 1	...	
Alangudi.	...	25	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	47 7 7	47 7 7	
			Total	...	...	...	4517 7 3	6736 7 8	11253 14 11	
Alangudi—Pallathivuduthy	...	1	<i>Ambiliar Basin.</i> Improvements to the Konnai kolan and Sullukudy kolan, Pallathivuduthy.	56 6	166 14 8	1130	887 15 11	150 7	1317 14 11	
Alangudi.	...	2	Construction of sluices to Pathan kolan, Kuppakudy No. 13.	...	...	1250	933 12 6	193 12	1127 8 6	
			Total	...	...	...	2101 4 5	344 3	2445 7 5	

Irrigation—



Expenditure on Public Works—cont.

Budget classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Ayaut.	Revenue.		Estimate amount.		Previous faslis' Expenditure.		Expenditure in Fasli 1320.		Total.		Remarks.		
			<i>Pambar Basin.</i>		A. C.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.		
		1	Construction of sluices to Mangudy kannoi.	...	...	...	...	1200	...	550	1 8	73	...	4	623	2 ...	
		2	Construction of sluices to Panam kannoi.	...	...	...	...	760	...	684	15 8	98	15 8	783	15 4		
		3	Kottayure project works	339 39	2233	2 3	12050	...	...	13702	15 2	46	8	...	13749	7 2	
		4	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	372	...	...	...	...	372	...	...	372	...	
			Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	14938	...	6	590	8	15528	8 6	
			<i>Korayar Basin.</i>														
		1	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	100	...	52	...	13	4 10	65	4 10		
			Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	52	...	13	4 10	65	4 10		
			<i>Vennar Basin.</i>														
			<i>Other tanks.</i>														
		1	Sengalore Peria kolam masonry sluice	292 75	1095	1 7	1260	...	...	1081	1	62	4 9	1143	5 9		
		2	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	390	...	...	...	...	74	15 8	74	15 8		
			Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	1081	1	137	4 5	1218	5 5		
			<i>Maharajasamudram Basin, other tanks.</i>														
		1	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	294	...	...	113	2 7	17	11 6	130	14 1		
			Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	113	2 7	17	11 6	130	14 1		

Original Works—cont.

Original Works—cont.

Irrigation—Minor	Alangudi	Total ...			...	...	308 ...	50 ...	242 8 2	292 8 2	
		Investigation of Projects. ...			...	...	...	...	242 8 2	292 8 2	
		6 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.			...	...	...	...	207 7 4	207 7 4	
		Total ...			...	...	...	...	...	...	
Irrigation Repairs.	Alangudi—Kavinad	Total Original Works ...			...	...	...	...	...	...	
		II.—REPAIRS.			...	...	...	...	...	...	
		<i>Vellar Basin.</i>			...	...	...	...	...	...	
		(a) Kavinad tank improving sand sluice. ...			1281 12	6396 2 8	*1600 ...	1803 1 11	464 9 ...	2267 10 11	
Irrigation Repairs.	Kolattur—Perumanad	Improving dam across the Vellar ...			...	...	950 ...	518 ... 2	279 1 9	747 1 11	
		Kavinad tank bund repairs			...	...	*2500 ...	5255 9 4	2036 10 8	7292 4 ...	
		Repairs to the bund of Perumanad tank.			505 85	2760 ...	*2500 ...	1623 9 10	1380 9 6	3004 3 4	
		Repairs to the bund of Thoraiyore Peria kolam.			...	...	*1665 ...	1650 ... 2	52 3 5	1702 3 7	
Irrigation Repairs.	Trimien—Thanjore	Repairs to the bund of Thanjakolam, Thanjore.			434 63	1730 15 7	1890 ...	1517 14 6	295 11 5	1813 9 11	
		Repairs to the bund of Peria kolam, Thachampatty.			...	...	1150 ...	789 9 9	318 10 3	1108 4 ...	
		Repairs to the bund of Vaga kannoi, Kulibirai.			...	...	1750 ...	426 1 5	261 ...	687 1 5	
		Repairs to the bunds of Kovannur peria and chinnu kannoi, Sundaram.			...	...	2980 ...	830 15 6	635 2 3	1466 1 9	
Irrigation Repairs.	Do. Sandaram	Repairs to the bund of Pethan kannoi and Sengannoi.			...	...	1240 ...	576 1 10	583 1 ...	1159 2 10	
		Repairs to the bund of Vellangudy kannoi.			...	...	580 ...	360 4 4	17 3 ...	377 7 4	
		Repairs to the bund of Koilan kannoi, Amankurichi.			...	...	900 ...	467 12 3	110 ... 9	577 13 ...	
		Repairs to the bund of Peria kannoi, Perayur.			...	...	624 ...	298 13 2	290 5 8	569 2 10	

Under revision.

Budget head of classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Ayacut.	Revenue.	Estimate amount.	Previous fasils' Expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1320.	Total.	Remarks
				A. C.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.
	Trimiem—Sundaram ...	12	Repairs to the bund of Peria kannoi, Sundaram.	...	...	...	...	...	420	12...
	Alangudi—Vallanad ...	13	Repairs to the Vallanad tank bund ...	617	14	4966	...	...	465	3 2
	Trimiem—Miratnilai ...	14	Repairs to the bund of Peria kannoi, Miratnilai.	...	...	...	...	...	329	7 10
		15	Removal of prickly-pear on the bund of Miratnilai Peria kannoi.	...	...	...	...	...	373	15...
		16	Repairs to the bund of Mela kannoi, Munasandai.	276	12	539	15	11	347	10 8
	Trimiem—Perungudi ...	17	Repairs to the bund of Peria kannoi ...	128	29	1550	5	2	1033	9 9
		18	Repairs to the bund of Muthan kolam and Kuthan kolam.	...	...	...	...	...	46	5 11
	Do. ...	19	Repairs to the bund of Govinjan kannoi.	185	52	289	6	3	917	2 11
	Do. Thekkattore ...	20	Repairs to the bund of Peria kannoi No. 39, Thekkattur.	...	...	...	...	...	1259	14 5
	Alangudi—Vandakottai ...	21	Repairs to the calingulah of the Vallanad tank.	617	14	4966	...	6	17	8 5
		22	a-f 6 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	...	759	2 2
	Alangudi Taluq	23	a-c 3 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	...	180	1 11
	Trimiem Taluq	24	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	...	9	12...
	Kolattur Taluq		Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	35	421
			Agriar Basin.	...	...	...	...	...	4	5
	Kolattur—Mangathevanpatti.	1	Repairs to the bund of Mosakudy kolam.	177	7	339	12	11	406	9 10
	Kolattur—Killanur ...	2	Repairs to the bund of Killanikolam, Killanur.	134	57	485	9	10	841	4 9
	Alangudi—Pilaviduthi ...	3	Repairs to the bund of Maniakolam, Pilaviduthy.	157	78	725	12	8	1573	6 4
				...	...	...	...	...	129	9 1
				...	...	...	...	...	1702	15 5

Expenditure on Public Works—cont.

Budget classification	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Agent.		Revenue.		Estimate amount.	Previous works' Ex- penditure.		Expendi- ture in Fasli 1920		Total.		Remarks.
				A.	C.	RS.	A. P.		RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	
	Kolattur Taluq	24 a-d	4 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Kolattur	25	<i>Keeranur tank group.</i> Repairs to the bund of Keeranur Peria kolam and callingah.	166	10	1033	12	2225	442	710	501	9	944	1	5
		26	Repairs to the bund of Odukkoor Peria kolam.	329	40	1703	9	1270	413	6	837	9	1250	15	11
		27	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	285	...	...	5	...	5	...	...
	Kolattur—Valamangalam	28	Repairs to the bund of Peria kolam, Valamangalam Vattam.	...	...	...	...	3600	791	...	396	12	1187	12	11
		29	Repairs to the bund of Vythur Peria kolam No. 1.	348	96	1089	10	1900	1458	14	257	8	1716	6	6
	Alangudi—Sembattore	30	Repairs to the bund of Periakolam and Yegakolam Nos. 50 and 198, Sembattore.	...	...	...	...	3540	3711	9	1488	15	5200	9	8
		31	Repairs to the bund of Yegakolam with its surplus channel.	315	57	2039	12	5	...	...	59	15	59	15	2
	Kolattur—Vellannur	32	Repairs to the bund of Vellani kolam No. 97, Vellannur.	140	3	717	9	1950	1209	7	196	12	1406	4	1
		33	Repairs to the bund of Kolamuthi kolam No. 133, Melur.	119	66	401	3	545	282	2	293	8	575	10	6
	Kolattur—Thudayur	34	Repairs to the bund of Navakolam No. 177, Thudayur.	128	96	618	8	570	295	7	5	...	300	7	10
		35	Repairs to the bund of Muttukkadu Peria kolam and Kattukolam Nos. 186 & 190.	155	...	501	3	1500	958	5	161	15	1120	5	3
	Alangudi—Sembattore	36	Repairs to the bund of Kosamundan kolam No. 19, Sembattore.	57	60	...	...	850	44	14	89	12	134	10	11
	Kolattur	37	Repairs to the bund of Siruha kolam and Kilvan kolam, Sathiamangalam.	...	...	...	...	1815	748	6	68	3	816	10	...
	Kolattur Taluq	38 a, b	2 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	705	559	6	49	8	608	14	11

Repairs—cont.

D.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Agent.		Revenue.		Estimate amount.	Previous works' Ex- penditure.		Expendi- ture in Fasli 1920		Total.		Remarks.
				A.	C.	RS.	A. P.		RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	
...	...	39 a, b	2 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	457	339	1	84	...	42	...	8
...	...	40	<i>Valamangalam tank group.</i> One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	Alangudi Taluq	41 a, b	2 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	Kolattur Taluq	42 a-d	4 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	Kolattur—Vellannur	43	Repairs to the bund of Mekkudy kolam, Vellannur.	...	...	...	...	1450	499	4	199	12	389	...	11
...		44	Repairs to the bund of Kilikkolam, Kiliyure.	...	...	...	...	520	105	15	...	4	106	3	...
...	Alangudi Taluq	45 a, b	2 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	...	77	9	145	2	222	11	...
...	Kolattur Taluq	46 a-f	10 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	...	416	13	10	12	715	11	7
...		Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	25756	2	4	12522	4	9	8278
...	Trimien	1	<i>Ambiliar Basin.</i> Repairs to the bund of Vadakkai kolam, Nannasamudram.	...	...	...	...	1200	...	...	413	3	413	3	3
...		2	Removal of prickly-pears on the bund of Nannasamudram Vadakkai kolam.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29	15	6	29	15
...	Alangudi	3	Repairs to Kudikkattu kolam, Pudukkottaviduthy.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	444	3	444	3	4
...		4	Removal of prickly-pear on the bund of Suranviduthi Pudukkolam.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	183	2	183	2	...
...		5	Repairs to the bund of Suranviduthi, Pudukkolam.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	131	1	131	1	4
...	Alangudi—Kuppakudy	6	Repairs to the bund of Kudithangi kolam.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	565	8	565	8	2
...	Alangudi—Marjanviduthi	7	Repairs to the bund of Peria kolam, Kuppakudy.	41	40	164	2	11	261	1	11	4	293	...	3
...	Alangudi Taluq	8	Repairs to Marja kolam	...	...	...	...	1670	1285	4	2	86	14	6	1372
...		9-10	2 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	425	246	10	6	41	14	6	288
...		Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	1793	...	7	3108	1	11	4901
...	Trimien—Marungur	1	<i>Pambar Basin.</i> Repairs to the bund of Vetti kannoi, Marungur.	87	64	362	2	11	474	15	2	193	14	...	2

Expenditure on Public Works—cont.

Budget classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Aycent.	Revenue.	Estimate amount.	Previous fasli's Expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1920.	Total.	Remarks.
Trimien ...	...	2	Repairs to the bund of Peria kannnoi, Analvari.	108 69	437 13 2	1300 ...	1080 9 4	82 2 5	1162 11 9	
Trimien—Kummangudi.	...	3	Repairs to the bund of Peria kannnoi, Ichikkottai.	200 39	1111 8 11	2130 ...	1523 12 3	19 13 5	1543 9 8	
Do. Do.	...	4	Repairs to the bund of Vallanban kannnoi, Kummangudi.	...	...	680 ...	226 15 3	43 13 5	270 12 8	
Trimien—Madagam.	...	5	Repairs to the bund of Iyyanar kannnoi, Kummangudi.	...	...	1770 ...	563 11 11	569 8 4	1133 4 3	
Trimien—Irumbangad.	...	6	Repairs to the bund of Seppavayal Sanan kannnoi.	261 38	1467 8 11	1435 ...	373 3 6	315 5 10	688 9 4	
Trimien—Nedungudy.	...	7	Repairs to the bund of Thirupputtingi kannnoi, Madagam.	79 71	629 6 1	2400 ...	39 15 6	452 8 3	492 7 9	
Trimien—Taluq.	...	8	Removing prickly-pears on the bund of Irumbanad tank.	...	...	1420 ...	...	2386 6 5	2386 6 5	
Trimien—Nedungudy.	...	9 a-c	5 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	625 ...	87 4 8	569 3 10	656 8 6	
Trimien—Nedungudy.	...	10	Repairs to Sanankannoi, Nedungudi.	33 14	124 4 11	3060 ...	1860 9 7	372 4 6	2932 14 1	
Trimien—Nedungudy.	...	11	Restoring Nemmal Andivayal etc. tanks.	...	...	3844 ...	3004 ...	4123 ...	227 ...	
Trimien—Nedungudy.	...	12	Repairs to the bund of Kanappur kannnoi.	...	...	1780 ...	640 5 11	374 3 9	104 9 8	
Trimien—Nedungudy.	...	13	Repairs to the bund of Peria kannnoi, Irumbanad.	...	...	...	...	1259 4 8	129 4 3	
Trimien—Nedungudy.	...	14 a, b	2 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	279 4 1	29 4 1	
Kolattur—Mandayur.	...	1	Repairs to the bund of Sengalakady.	149 29	645 6 4	1000 ...	995 10 10	72 1 1	107 11 11	
Kolattur—Mandayur.	...	2	Repairs to the bund of Peria kolam, Ayyar.	126 64	352 12 2	1310 ...	1263 9 11	21 4 0	126 13 11	
Kolattur—Mandayur.	...	3	Repairs to the bund of Pakkadi kolam, Piyure.	22 6	103 13 6	1160 ...	910 9 7	50 13 2	50 6 9	
Kolattur—Kathalur.	...	4	Repairs to the bund of Vyapud kolam.	134 16	476 6 10	1330 ...	284 4 11	520 3 7	1104 9 6	
* Under revision.										
† Settlement of old claims.										

Irrigation—										
Kolattur—Neerpalani.	...	5	(Villarodai) Kathalur. Repairs to the bund of Sinnakkolam, Moalipatti.	61 83	169 5 7	510 ...	213 9 8	221 13 4	435 7 ...	
Kolattur—Neerpalani.	...	6	Repairs to the bund of Navakkolam, Kunnathur.	139 65	346 ... 6	780 ...	220 2 ...	429 7 10	649 9 10	
Kolattur—Neerpalani.	...	7	Repairs to the bund of Peria kolam, Vittanilapatti.	76 41	371 6 ...	1000 ...	285 4 5	201 14 2	487 2 7	
Kolattur—Neerpalani.	...	8	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	76 41	371 6 ...	490 ...	103 15 9	103 12 4	207 12 1	
Kolattur—Neerpalani.	...	9 a, b	2 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	520 ...	126 5 7	86 8 10	212 14 5	
Kolattur—Neerpalani.	...	10	Repairs to Kuthakudy kolam.	72 98	133 8 ...	...	...	566 11 9	566 11 9	
Kolattur—Neerpalani.	...	11	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	3 ...	...	3 ...	3 ...	
Kolattur—Neerpalani.	...	Total	Total ...	...	...	...	4405 9 8	2586 10 1	6992 3 9	
Kolattur—Chettipatti.	...	1	Repairs to the bund of Peria kolam, Kannangudy.	44 25	1157 5 9	2550 ...	2215 11 1	7 ...	2222 11 1	
Kolattur—Chettipatti.	...	2	Repairs to the bund of Vennavi kolam, Chettipatti.	172 8	651 8 6	4636 ...	2575 4 3	982 12 4	3558 ...	
Kolattur—Chettipatti.	...	3	Repairs to the bund of Visali kolam, Visalur.	226 55	950 6 4	1150 ...	335 3 10	58 14 2	394 2 ...	
Kolattur—Chettipatti.	...	4	Repairs to the bund of Kelakudy kolam, Killukottai.	...	...	750 ...	587 12 4	10 ...	597 12 4	
Kolattur—Chettipatti.	...	5	Repairs to the bund of Kandamundan kolam, Killukottai.	...	...	860 ...	285 11 10	424 4 4	710 ...	
Kolattur—Chettipatti.	...	6	Repairs to the bund of Sinnavaai and Periaovai kolam, Keelayur.	...	...	675 ...	...	375 1 11	375 1 11	
Kolattur—Chettipatti.	...	7	Repairs to the bund of Kudikkattu kolam, Sengalore.	52 2	129 11 11	700 ...	412 4 2	118 1 7	530 5 9	
Kolattur—Chettipatti.	...	8 a-c	3 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	454 4 11	307 4 3	761 9 2	
Kolattur—Chettipatti.	...	9 a, b	2 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	180 0 8	23 10 8	203 11 4	
Kolattur—Chettipatti.	...	Total	Total ...	...	...	...	7046 5 1	2307 1 3	9353 6 4	
Alangudi—Sothuppalai.	...	1	Repairs to the bund of Oothukkolam, Sothuppalai.	91 55	...	1100 ...	751 14 11	81 13 9	833 12 8	
Alangudi—Sothuppalai.	...	2 a-c	3 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	503 7 10	440 14 1	944 5 11	
Alangudi—Sothuppalai.	...	Total	Total ...	...	...	...	1255 6 9	522 11 10	1778 2 7	

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Expenditure on Public Works—cont.

Budget classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Ayaut.	Revenue.	Estimate amount.	Previous faslis' expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1320.	Total.	Remarks
Minor Irrigation.	Triniem—Moolangudi ...	1	Repairs to the bund of Konnaikannoi, Moolangudi	61 51	524 12 6	3000	1604 ...	1185 2 7	2789 3 2	
		2	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	169	25 3 6	70 12 2	95 15 8	
			Total ...	...	...	...	1629 4 1	1255 14 9	2885 2 10	
	Triniem—Konapet ...	1	Repairs to the bund of Kōsanthangi kannoi, Konapet.	...	...	1475	278 4 7	270 8 6	548 13 1	
Minor Irrigation.			Total ...	...	...	...	278 4 7	270 8 6	548 13 1	
	Alangudi	1	30 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	2767 15 11	4011 13 4	6779 13 3	
	Triniem	2	Nallambalsamudram kannoi ...	...	...	650	...	645 2 3	645 2 3	
		3	Metur Andi kannoi ...	...	...	563	...	522 14 10	522 14 10	
		4	31 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	447 6 9	4878 4 8	5325 11 5	
	Kolattur	5	26 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	989 7 1	2824 7 ...	3813 14 1	
		6	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	465 13 6	465 13 6	
Minor Irrigation.			Total ...	...	...	...	4204 13 9	13348 7 7	17553 5 4	
			Total Repairs ...	...	...	...	78558 13 10	55069 14 8	133628 12 1	
			Grand Total ...	...	...	...	107184 10 8	67981 9 8	175166 4 4	

Expenditure on Public Works—cont.

Budget classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total Estimate.	Previous faslis' expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1320.	Total.	Remarks.
Buildings—Original works.	Pudukkottai	1	General Administration.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	
		2	Construction of Bandmen's lines ...	14700 ...	10941 6 4	41713 8	11359 4 ...	
		3	Construction of Band Store room ...	*1340 ...	1049 6 2	433 2 10	1482 9 ...	
		4	Converting the thatched shed of the stables into a tiled one and a latrine for servants in the State Superintendent's Bungalow.	515 ...	632 8 1	3713 7	670 5 8	
		5	Construction of a corrugated iron shed in the P. W. D. Stores.	+220 ...	...	...	...	
		6	Construction of a corrugated iron shed in the P. W. D. Workshop.	*1835 ...	...	1929 9 3	1959 9 3	
		7	Construction of a stable with coach house stand etc. in the Traveller's Bungalow now occupied by the State Engineer.	595 ...	...	7410 ...	7410 ...	
	Alangudi	8	Improvements to the Taluq cutchery at Alangudi	720 ...	...	640 11 4	640 11 4	
	Triniem	9	Improvements to the Adhanakottai Bungalow	9400 ...	1448 4 5	516 6 ...	1964 10 5	
	Trichinopoly	10	Construction of a vattam cutchery at Onangudi	2300 ...	1815 6 10	24 5 9	1839 12 7	
		11-15	Trichinopoly Palace works ...	1075 ...	688 15 1	160 10 4	849 9 5	
		16	5 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	150000 ...	91779 11 7	8856 7 2	100636 2 9	
	Kolattur	17	Construction of a new Taluq cutchery at Keeranur ...	...	...	3796 9 6	3796 9 6	
	Pudukkottai	18	Compensation for lands taken up for Do.	30000 ...	...	560 ...	560 ...	
		19	6 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	363 4 ...	363 4 ...	
	Triniem	20	2 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	40 11 2	40 11 2	
		21(a)	1 item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	59 6 7	59 6 7	
		22	Construction of a vattam cutchery at Neikonam	640 ...	278 1 3	278 1 3	...	
			Total ...	...	108633 11 9	18601 15	4127235 11 1	
				...	...	...	...	
				...	...	...	...	
				...	...	...	...	
				...	...	...	...	
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				...	...	...	...	
				...	...	...	...	
				...	...	...	...	
				...	...	...	...	

+ Return of expenditure. * Under revision

Expenditure on Public Works—cont.

Budget head of classification.	Locality	Item No.	Project.	Total Estimate.	Previous faslis' expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1320.	Total.	Remarks.
	Pudukkottai	26	<i>Military.</i> Converting the thatched shed in front of the main entrance, Cavalry room etc., Palace.	595	...	472 8...	472 8...	
	Alangudi	27	<i>Registration.</i> Construction of a Sub-Registry office at Karanabakudi.	4100	4814 11 10	334 2 1	5148 13 11	
	Trimien	28	Construction of a Sub-Registry office at Malayur	4100	3052 5 3	1612 1 5	4664 6 8	
	Kolattur	29	Compensation for lands acquired for Do	4100	...	25 14...	25 14...	
	Trimien	30	Construction of a Sub-Registry office at Arimbalam	4100	1476 15 8	231 8 1	1708 7 9	
		31	Construction of a Sub-Registry office at Karayur	4100	1842 15 5	1646 2 2	3489 1 7	
		32	Construction of a Sub-Registry office at Viralmalai	4100	14034 6	915 12 1	4949 12 7	
		33	Construction of a Sub-Registry office at Annavasal	4100	1358 10 1	1570 4 7	2928 14 8	
		34-35	1 item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	42	...	1 8...	1 8...	
	Kolattur	36	2 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	208 9 10	647 9 2	916 3...	
	Alangudi	37	Construction of houses for the Sub-Registrar and his clerks at Malayur.	2250	1829 3 6	184 3 6	2013 7...	
	Trimien	38	<i>Education.</i> Total ...	...	18677 8 1	7169 1 1	25846 9 2	
		39	1 item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	100	110 11 6	77-5 3 3	105 8 3	
	Alangudi	40	<i>Police.</i> Improvements to the Adhanakottai Police lines	980	...	781 2...	781 2...	
	Trimien	41	Construction of Police lines in the Pudukkottai town, 30 houses to the west of Public offices.	18600	...	7466 9 5	7466 9 5	
		42	Construction of Police lines at Alangudi	9300	...	92 3 11	92 3 11	
		43	Construction of a Police line at Ponnamaravathi	3250	1527 7 4	1120 10 3	2648 1 7	
		44	Total ...	...	1527 7 4	9460 9 7	10988 ... 11	

Original works—cont.

* Under Revision. † Vide remarks against this item in the Statement of works appended to the Administration Report for Fasli 1319. ‡ Refund of expenditure.

Buildings—	Locality	Item No.	Project.	Total Estimate.	Previous faslis' expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1320.	Total.	Remarks.
	Pudukkottai	42	<i>Jails.</i> Construction of Jail Warders' line for 12 houses or 4 blocks.	8400	6623 7 9	431 4 8	7054 12 5	
		43	Conversion of blocks in the Central Jails into cells.	10000	7708 8 10	203 6 7	7911 15 5	
		44	Wire fencing around the Central Jail	1370	642 ...	283 3...	925 3...	
		45	Fencing the cells of the female prisoners in the Central Jail.	775	500 4 9	37 1...	537 5 9	
		46	Conversion of a corrugated iron shed for Weaving Industry in the Central Jail.	1375	74 8...	1203 15 1	1278 7 1	
		47	Construction of a pound for remand cattle in the Central Jail	770	735 4 4	*16 12 3	752... 7	
		48	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	255	...	233 11 11	233 11 11	
		49	Total ...	...	16284 1 8	2409 6 6	18693 8 2	
	Pudukkottai	49	<i>Medical.</i> Construction of a Vaccination Depot	48770	5696 2 9	3940 3...	9636 5 9	
	Alangudi	50	Improvements to the Veterinary Hospital	3260	2864 9 3	135 2...	2999 11 3	
	Trimien	51	Construction of a cook house to the Dispensary at Karanabakudi.	580	124 8 3	141 13 10	266 6 1	
	Kolattur	52	Construction of a Dispensary at Ponnamaravathi	3500	1757 4 2	2026 9 1	3783 13 3	
	Pudukkottai	53	Improvements to the Dispensary at Viralmalai	1815	302 15 9	1566 8 4	1869 8 1	
		54	Construction of Women and Children's Hospital at Pudukkottai Town.	22205	...	2652 14 11	2652 14 11	
	Alangudi	55	2 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	290	...	226 13 9	226 13 9	
	Kolattur	56	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	4 6...	4 6...	
	Pudukkottai	57	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	3 3...	3 3...	
	Kolattur	58	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	297 5 6	9 2 8	216 8 2	
		59	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	
		60	Total ...	...	10952 13 8	10706 12 7	21659 10 3	
		61	Total Buildings Original ...	...	156186 6...	48815 110	205001 7 10	

† Under revision. * For the settlement of old claims.

Expenditure on Public Works—cont.

Budget classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total Estimate.	Previous faslis' expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1320.	Total.	Remarks.
			II. REPAIRS.					
			<i>Post Office.</i>					
	Kolattur	1	Improvements to the Town Post office rear side	725		653 15 1	653 15 1	
		2	Sundry repairs to Do.			14 1	14 1	
	Alangudi	3	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	120		73 7 8	73 7 8	
	Trimien	4	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	40		27 4 9	27 4 9	
	Kolattur	5	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.		43 1 1	1 8	44 9 1	
			Total			46	46	
	Pudukkottai	1	<i>General Administration.</i>					
		1	Providing bamboo thatties to all the occupied portions of the tiled roofing in the Public offices.	2170	1487 14 1	129 10 11	1617 9	
		2	Renewing the old blinds and weather boards in the new Residency.	550	264 6 6	80 14	345 4 6	
	Trimien	3	Improvements to the Miratnilai Bungalow	3350	2937 5 1	576 12 7	3514 1 8	
	Pudukkottai	4	Providing rattan blinds to His Highness' Bungalow	1000	635 6 8	20 12 1	656 2 9	
		5	Repairs to Town Chinnarmanat Buildings	850	447 15 4	24	472	
		6	Repairs to Padmavilas, Tirugokarnam	*920	973 4 8	142 11	1115 15 8	
	Trimien	7	Providing bamboo blinds to the Taluq Cutcherry, Trimien.	750	222 4 3	397 15 2	620 3 5	
		8-49	42 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.		510 15 2	2958 6 8	3469 5 10	
		49a to 49g.	7 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.			322 9 3	322 9 3	
		50-64	15 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.			700 14 4	700 14 4	
			<i>Maintenance.</i>					

Repairs.

* Under Revision.

Buildings—

64h.	65	His Highness' Bungalow electric plant (including repairs).	1000			650 12 5	650 12 5	
Trichinopoly	66	His Highness' Bungalow maintenance and repairs	1700			1289 8 10	1289 8 10	
Kodaikanal	67	The Residency Bungalow, Pichthampatty	2400			2387 5 8	2387 5 8	
Kolattur	68	The Trichinopoly Palace Mess House and other State buildings.	1200			1101 14 7	1101 14 7	
Alangudi	69	His Highness' Bungalow maintenance establishment and other sundry repairs.	1800			1414 3 4	1414 3 4	
Trimien	70-71	2 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.				104 10 9	104 10 9	
Pudukkottai	72-73	2 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.				152 1 1	152 1 1	
	74	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.				81 12 2	81 12 2	
	75	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.				250 1 6	250 1 6	
	76-107	32 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.			412 6 5	3144 1 8	3556 8 1	
		Total			789 14 2	1710 1 5	24993 3 2	
	108-112	5 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.			246 4 6	442 5 2	688 9 8	
	113-115	3 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.			92 13 10	205 5 6	298 3 4	
		Total			339 2 4	647 10 8	986 13	
Pudukkottai	116-117	2 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.				728 6 10	728 6 10	
Alangudi	118-119	2 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.				113 11 6	113 11 6	
	120	Repairs to the present State School (Old Taluq cutcherry) at Alangudi.	600		568 15	9 3 5	578 2 5	
		Total			568 15	851 5 9	1420 4 9	

Expenditure on Public Works—cont.

Budget head of classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total Estimate.	Previous faslis' expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1320.	Total.	Remarks.
Buildings Repairs—cont.			<i>Police.</i>					
		121-	2 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	.....	.....	45 3 8	45 3 8	
		122-	2 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	.....	.....	34 3 4	34 3 4	
		124-	Total ...	.....	.....	79 7 ...	79 7 ...	
		125-	6 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	.....	.....	906 7 9	906 7 9	
		130-	Total ...	.....	.....	906 7 9	906 7 9	
		131-	<i>Medical.</i>					
		147-	17 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	.....	441 8 4	1201 1 ...	1642 9 4	
			Total repairs including Post offices ...	.....	9284 8 11	21603 9 8	30888 2 7	
			Repairs to Vattam Cutcherries attended to by the Revenue Department.	.....	.....	309 ... 11	309 ... 11	
			Total Repairs ...		9284 8 11	21912 10 7	31197 3 6	
			Grand Total ...		165470 14 11	70727 12 5	236198 11 4	

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Expenditure on Public Works—cont.

Budget head of classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	No. of miles.	Estimate amount.	Previous faslis' expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1320.	Total.	Remarks.	
Communications—Original works.	Pudukkottai—Trichinopoly Road.	1	ORIGINAL WORKS.		RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.		
		2-4	Extending the tunnel at 6th mile 1/300 ft. 3 items each, having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	.....	1300 .....	.....	559 8 7	559 8 7		
		4a-4c.	5 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	.....	605 .....	.....	434 4 10	434 4 10		
		5	Tunnel works extension	.....	1085	447 11 9	.....	447 11 9		
		6	Improvements to Road No. II. up to Semabattoor and construction of tunnels.	.....	30000	8986 5 9	1149	10135 5 9		
	Do. Budalore Road	...	a. Improvements to Road No. II. up to Semabattoor.	.....	2000 .....	.....	.....	.....		
		...	b. Construction of tunnels	.....	1220	3023 ... 10	1725 5 4	4748 6 2		
		...	c. Planting mile and furlong stones	.....	90 .....	.....	.....	.....		
		...	d. Construction of one pipe sluice	.....	125 .....	.....	.....	.....		
		...	e. Construction of a pipe sluice to Tennatherayanpatty oorani.	.....	90 .....	.....	.....	.....		
	Do. Pattukkottai Road.	7	f. Earthwork from Semabattoor to Killa-noore.	.....	8000	2034 10 10	.....	2034 10 10		
		...	Gravelling a part of Road No. IV. from 22/0 to 26/0.	.....	2500 .....	.....	787 4 5	787 4 5		
	Do. Peraoorani Road	8 & 9	2 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	.....	390 .....	.....	296 2 9	296 2 9		
		...	Construction of a road dam at the crossing of the Ambiliar near Alangudi.	.....	1500	476 8 1	830 7 ...	1306 15 1		
	Do. Yembal Road	...	10	Construction of a road dam at the crossing of the Ambiliar near Alangudi.		4000				
		...	11	Road No. VII. a. Earthwork and gravelling the incomplete portion.		3000	4011 2 3	1573 14 10	5585 1 1	
...		b. Earthwork for the formation of road on the bund of Neivasalpatty Melakannoi and Keelakannoi.	.....	780 .....	.....	.....	.....			
		c. Construction of tunnels across Kokkarasan vari.		450						
		d. Construction of 6 tunnels	...	...	...	...	...	...		

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Expenditure on Public Works—cont.

Budget classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	No of miles.	Estimate amount.	Previous fasils' expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasil 1320.	Total.	Remarks.
Communications—Original works—cont.	Do.	12	Road No. VIII. Metalling the road from the Kunder Toll gate to the Taluq cutcherry, Trimien.	...	21000	...	RS. A. P. 184010 7	RS. A. P. 184010 7	
		12a.	Construction of an apron to the Vellar causeway.	...	2100	216710 8	*—30	213710 8	
		13	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	42	...	35 6	35 6	
	Do.	14	Road No. IX. Earthwork for the incomplete portion	...	1500	11801510	157 6 5	1338 6 3	
	Pudukkottai Manapparai	15	Road No. X. Graveling the road from 12th mile to 21st mile 4th furlong.	...	7200	...	1369 511	1369 511	
		16	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	220	...	25 2	25 2	
		17	Earthwork and graveling the incomplete portion.	...	12000	13403 4 5	43610 8	1383915 1	
	Pudukkottai South Kolattur Road.	18 & 19	Construction of tunnels	...	10000	...	3714 3	3714 3	
		20-23	Road No. XI. 2 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	176	...	...	...	
	Circle Road	24	Road No. XII. 4 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	1190	122 6	647 811	7691411	
		25	Earthwork and graveling etc.	...	35000	2438814	978315 6	3417213 6	
	Puduppatti—Alangudi Road	26-27	Road No. IV(a). (Old village Road C.)	...	2500	...	1234 1 7	1234 1 7	
			Graveling the Road.	...	80	...	6715	6715	
			One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	75 4 6	75 4 6	
			Road No. IV(b). (Old village Road P.)	...	...	...	...	...	
			Two items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	...	
Total Original					6024210 5	23037 5 1	8327915 6		

Communications—Original works—cont.

*Refund of expenditure.

Communications—Repairs.									
Pudukkottai—Trichinopoly Road...	1	Road No. I. (Maintenance)	...	23 5	7200	...	6933 910	6933 910	
Do.	2	Road No. I. Contribution to Local Fund Road Trichinopoly British portion.	...	...	412 8	...	412 8	412 8	
Do.	3	Road No. II. Maintenance	...	12 3	1200	...	1269 7 7	1269 7 7	
Do.	4	Road No. III. Maintenance	...	17 6	4500	...	3724 1 6	3724 1 6	
Do.	5	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	30	...	2514 8	2514 8	
Do.	6	Road No. IV. Maintenance	...	20 4	3280	...	302512 4	302512 4	
Do.	7 & 8	2 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500	...	...	95	...	86 8 5	86 8 5	
Do.	9	Road No. V. Maintenance	...	19 2	3000	...	248810	248810	
Do.	10	Road No. VI. Maintenance	...	9 4	1900	...	151813	151813	
Do.	11	Road No. VII. Maintenance	...	21 4	2280	...	2164 6 5	2164 6 5	
Do.	12	Road No. VIII. Maintenance	...	18 4	5180	...	340110 2	340110 2	
Do.	13	Road No. IX. Maintenance	...	21 2	3520	...	2423 2 9	2423 2 9	
Do.	14	Road No. X. Maintenance	...	24 6	2900	...	291412 7	291412 7	
Circle Road	15	Road No. XI. Maintenance	...	17 7	3190	...	233614 8	233614 8	
Puduppatti—Alangudi Road	16	Road No. XII. Maintenance	...	50	5499	...	4510 8 2	4510 8 2	
Ambukoil—Karambakkudi Road...	17	Road No. IV. a. Maintenance (Old village Road C.)	...	10 4	1250	...	1088 6 1	1088 6 1	
Do.	18	Road No. IV. b. Maintenance (Old village Road P.)	...	4 4	520	...	480 9 1	480 9 1	
Keeranur—Adanakkottai	19	Road No. XIII. (Old village Road B.)	...	10 4	700	...	742 411	742 411	
Viralimalai—Kalamavoor Road	20	Road No. XIV. (Old village Road K.)	...	16	860	...	748 4 1	748 4 1	
	21 & 22	2 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	34 8 6	34 8 6	
Total Repairs					...	4033012 9	4033012 9		
Grand Total					6024210 5	63368 110	12361012 3		

Communications—Repairs.

Expenditure on Public Works—cont.

Budget head of classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total Estimate.	Previous faslis' expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1320.	Total.	Remarks.
Town Conservancy.	Pudukkottai	...	ORIGINAL.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	
			1 Laying out pipes and Waterworks	93000 ...	89070 8 ...	6767 13 6 ...	95838 5 6 ...	
			1-a Compensation for lands acquired for Adappankolam ...	...	...	1011 3 ...	1011 3 ...	
			Do. Do. for Pudukkolam ...	2015 ...	...	2015 ...	2015 ...	
			2 Revetting the bund of Keela Pudukolam ...	6000 ...	...	328 6 4 ...	328 6 4 ...	
			3 Construction of a deer shed in Anandabhabag ...	570 ...	45114 8 ...	8114 6 ...	533 13 2 ...	
			4 Construction of chowkhandi in Anandabhabag ...	850 ...	...	825 6 9 ...	825 6 9 ...	
			5 Construction of a corrugated iron shed at Trigokarnam cremation ground.	505 4 ...	...	505 4 ...	505 4 ...	
			6 Construction of side drains in the northern & southern sides of southern 3rd street.	1000 ...	...	962 15 ...	962 15 ...	
			7-30 24 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	4056 11 ...	...	3680 3 3 ...	3680 3 3 ...	
Town Conservancy.	Pudukkottai	...	REPAIRS.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	
			31 Maintaining the oil engine of the Waterworks	...	...	16178 2 4 ...	105700 9 ...	
			32 Maintaining Keela Pudukolam ...	500 ...	...	840 15 2 ...	840 15 2 ...	
			33 Repairs and improvements to Cart stand Rubbish Depot.	2500 ...	1500 ...	437 9 ...	437 9 ...	
			34 Extension of the southern 4th street up to Paracherry east road.	700 ...	382 12 3 ...	317 ...	699 12 6 ...	
			35-58 24 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	3119 ...	290 14 ...	2679 14 10 ...	2970 12 10 ...	
			59 & 60 2 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500	...	...	39 4 9 ...	39 4 9 ...	
			Total Repairs ...	...	2173 10 3 ...	5186 11 6 ...	7360 5 9 ...	
			Grand Total Original Repairs ...	...	91696 ...	21364 13 10 ...	113060 14 9 ...	
			Town Roads ...	7000 ...	...	6747 5 8 ...	6747 5 8 ...	
Town Conservancy.	Pudukkottai	...	Grand Total ...	...	91696 ...	28112 3 ...	6119808 4 5 ...	

Expenditure on Public Work—cont.

Budget head of classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total Estimate.	Previous faslis' expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1320.	Total.	Remarks.
Market and Cartstands.	Pudukkottai	...	ORIGINAL.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	
			1 Construction of meat and fish market	*7400 ...	8883 12 3 ...	139 10 4 ...	9023 6 7 ...	
			2 Construction of tunnels in the weekly market roads south pettai.	1812 ...	879 ...	922 15 3 ...	1801 15 10 ...	
			3 Additional improvements to the meat and fish market.	2770 ...	1180 8 3 ...	1587 4 6 ...	2767 12 9 ...	
			4 Construction of a compound fence etc., around the north Sandaipettai.	800 ...	...	782 1 7 ...	782 1 7 ...	
			5 Construction of a vegetable market	18000 ...	4462 9 10 ...	1251 15 2 ...	5714 9 ...	
			6 Corrugated iron roofing in place of thatched ones for jackfruit and betel leaf sheds at sandai.	1300 ...	...	1273 ...	1273 ...	
			7 Wire fencing around the Karambakkudi market	1365 ...	667 12 1 ...	46 12 3 ...	714 8 4 ...	
			8 Do. Viralmalai market	760 ...	330 1 ...	23 14 7 ...	353 15 7 ...	
			9 & 10 2 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	350 ...	65 9 7 ...	217 14 4 ...	283 7 11 ...	
Market and Cartstands.	Alangudi Kolattur Pudukkottai	...	REPAIRS.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	
			11 One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	206 ...	100 ...	117 ...	217 ...	
			12 One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	270 ...	117 ...	25 12 ...	142 12 6 ...	
			13 One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	31 3 3 ...	31 3 3 ...	
			Total Repairs ...	...	...	31 3 3 ...	31 3 3 ...	
			Total Original and Repairs ...	...	16086 6 1 ...	6419 7 11 ...	23105 14 ...	
			Establishment and watershed charges incurred by the Revenue Department.	...	...	625 1 ...	625 1 ...	
			Grand Total ...	...	16086 6 1 ...	7044 8 11 ...	23730 15 ...	

Expenditure on Public Works—cont.

Budget classification	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total Estimate.	Previous faslis' expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1320.	Total.	Remarks.
			ORIGINAL.					
			<i>I. Village Roads.</i>					
		1	Village Road F. (Sengirai—Kanadikathan Road). Constructing a culvert of 2 vents at 2nd mile east of Kadayapaty on the surplus of Kedayan kannoi.	795 ...	...	707 12 7	707 12 7	
		2	Village Road G. (Anavart to Aranthanghi). Raising and widening the unfinished portion of (earth work).	1500 ...	...	548 210	548 210	
		3	Village Road M. Gravelling Narthamalai Road ...	500 ...	...	247 10 11	247 10 11	
		4	Village Road O. Kumammalai Road. Formation of.	1868 ...	1404 8 11	198 11 4	1603 4 3	
		5	Village Road A. (Vellalur to Sembatur Road) ...	3000 ...	3019 4 9	402 ...	3421 4 9	
		6	Village Road B. (Keeranur—Adhanakkottai Road via Puliur, Visalur, Minnathur and Killukottai).	15000 ...	2802 14 10	114 15 3	2917 14 1	
		7	Village Road C. Pudukkottai—Alangudi Road ...	5000 ...	1108 10 2	42 4 2	1150 14 4	
		8	Village Road F. Sengirai to Kanadikathan via. Rayapuram, Kadiapatti, Aranthanghi Road earth work etc. Do. Gravelling and acquisition of land for gravel.	4500 ...	1768 11 2	...	1768 11 2	
		9	Village Road G. Kanadikathan—Kadiapatti Road ...	7000 ...	2669 8 3	223 5 10	2892 14 1	
		10	Village Road H. Arimalam and Kothamangalam Road.	4500 ...	3236 7 1	184 4 2	3420 11 3	
		11	Village Road I. Konapet—Arammanaiipatti Road ...	4000 ...	1454 3 7	40 2 11	1494 6 6	
		12	Village Road K. Virudimalai—Kalamavoor Road ...	12000 ...	6584 14 11	748 15 6	7333 14 5	
		13	Village Road L. Nagamangalam—Kunnathur Road ...	10000 ...	1715 4 ...	409 13 11	2125 1 11	
			Total Village Roads ...	...	25764 7 8	4677 ...	30441 7 9	
			<i>II. Ooraries and wells.</i>					
	Kolattur ...	14	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	450 ...	55 2 ...	285 9 1	340 11 1	
	Alangudi ...	15	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	165 ...	...	80 2 9	80 2 9	
			Total Ooraries and wells ...	...	55 2 ...	365 11 10	420 13 10	

Original Works.

Village Conservancy Repairs.

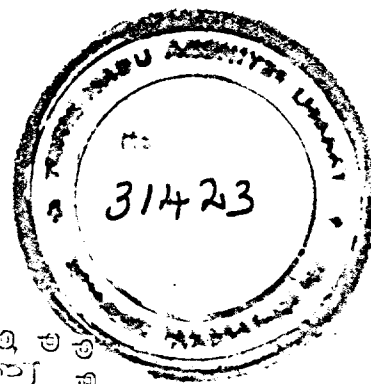
		16	Konapet Town improvements...	4674 ...	2080 9 1	160 14 10	2241 7 11	
			Total Other works ...	...	2080 9 1	160 14 10	2241 7 11	
			Chetty Natham survey ...	...	13349 12 8	4522 1 1	17871 13 9	
			Total original works ...	...	41249 15 5	9725 11 10	50975 11 3	
			REPAIRS.					
			<i>I. Village Roads.</i>					
		1	Village Road A. (maintenance) ...	400 ...	...	417 5 9	417 5 9	
		2	Do. F. do. ...	930 ...	...	803 7 6	803 7 6	
		3	Do. G. & H. do. ...	930 ...	...	852 4 ...	852 4 ...	
		4	Do. I. do. ...	250 ...	...	286 9 5	286 9 5	
		5	Do. L. do. ...	400 ...	...	202 9 2	202 9 2	
		6	Do. N. do. ...	30 ...	...	28 13 7	28 13 7	
		7	Do. O. do. ...	30 ...	...	23 6 5	23 6 5	
			Total Village Roads ...	...	...	2614 7 10	2614 7 10	
			<i>II. Ooraries and wells.</i>					
		1	Makkani Amman Oorani Andakkolam ...	730 ...	315 10 9	368 14 ...	684 8 9	
		2	Krishnathurani, Keeranur ...	1252 ...	674 4 4	15 ...	689 4 4	
		3	Nellikannoi, Kudimiamalai ...	840 ...	191 10 5	62 5 10	254 ... 3	
		4-7	4 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	1425 ...	351 13 6	575 7 6	927 5 ...	
		8	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	100 ...	...	45 1 9	45 1 9	
		9-12	4 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	219 2 4	83 9 10	302 12 2	
			Total Ooraries and Wells ...	...	1752 9 4	1150 6 11	2903 ... 3	
			<i>III. Other works.—Nil.</i>					

Village Conservancy Repairs.

STATEMENT XXXIII—A.

Statement showing the Arms and Ammunition imported into the
Pudukkottai State during Fasli 1320 (1910-1911).

	ARMS.			AMMUNITION.						REMARKS.
	Muskets.	Pistols.	Revolvers.	Car- tridges.		Gunpowder (lbs).	Percussion Caps.	Safety fuses.	Sulphur (lbs).	
				Blank.	Filled.					
State purchases ...	...	24	1	...	720	504	...	...	...	...
Private purchases...	...	...	4	...	324	175	105000	650	12500	



புதுக்கோட்டை அரசு
செப்பெருபவர் பெயர்

செப்பெருவதற்காக ரெத்தத்
கொள்ளப்பட்ட நாள். 1910

செப்பெரு முடிந்த நாள்.

சாபார்க்கும்

முபா.ச.
கையொப்பம்.

செப்பெரு

செப்பெரு
கையொப்பம்.

1910