

REPORT

ON THE

ADMINISTRATION OF COORG

FOR THE YEAR

1910—1911.

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ERRATA.

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Page 16, paragraph 139, line 1 :—For “6003” read “6284.”
Do do 140, line 3 :—For “2,74,725” read “2,74,773.”
Do 17, do 149, line 1 :—For “68,848” read “68,896.”

REPORT ON THE ADMINISTRATION
OF COORG. FOR THE YEAR 1910-11



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PART I.

GENERAL SUMMARY.

SECTION I.—GENERAL AND POLITICAL.

The office of Chief Commissioner was held until August by the Hon'ble **General** Mr. S. M. Fraser, C.I.E., I.C.S., who then took leave and was succeeded by the Hon'ble Lieut.-Col. H. Daly, C.S.I., C.I.E. Col. Daly visited Coorg for 15 days in January and halted at Mercara, Somwarpet, Virajendrapet and Pollibetta.

2. Mr. A. J. Curgenvin, I.C.S., officiated as Commissioner throughout the year, his place as District Magistrate being filled by Mr. R. H. Ellis, I.C.S.

SECTION II.—ADMINISTRATION OF THE LAND.

3. The rainfall for the year was 127 inches—exactly the average for the past decade: but its distribution was abnormal and a long break in July and continuous rain in October and November did considerable harm to the paddy as well as the coffee and dry crops. The prices realized both for paddy and coffee were good, and no difficulty was experienced in collecting the revenue demand, while the number of land sales for revenue recovery was once more the lowest on record.

Realization of the revenue and agricultural advances.
[Part II, pages 1-3.]

Agricultural advances amounted to Rs. 15,050 of which more than two-thirds were for the purchase of cattle. The distribution benefited 378 ryots and the whole year's allotment was utilised.

Steady progress has been made with the resettlement operations which are being very thoroughly carried out and will, it is hoped, be completed within two years. The new rates are to be introduced in the Kiggatnad and Padinalknad taluks in 1911-1912.

(Resettlement).
[Part II, page 3.]

SECTION III.—PROTECTION.

4. The registry of crime during the year presents no noteworthy features. The figures relating to heinous crime are slightly below the average, while cognisable offences, though less than in 1909-1910, exceeded by about $7\frac{1}{2}$ per cent. the average of the past decade.

Police.
[Part II, pages 4-5.]

prices fulfil their promise of improvement we may well see an early and marked revival of prosperity accompanied, it will be hoped, by the prudence which must have been learnt in the school of experience 10 or 15 years ago.

The area planted with rubber has increased from 3,347 to 4,597 acres. The greater part of this is *ceara* planted on abandoned coffee land in South Coorg, while two companies have opened *para* plantations below the ghâts. Tapping has not yet commenced on a scale which attaches any value to the statistics, and he would indeed be rash who ventured to foretell the future of the industry: it is a question of the combination of three unknowns—output per acre, cost of production and the price of rubber. Coorg is favourably situated as regards labour and rubber can be matured for about £ 20 per acre: an output of 300 lbs. per acre is a reasonable forecast and a profit of 1 shilling a pound (*e.g.*, cost of production 1/— and price of rubber 2/—) gives an annual return of 75 per cent.: whatever the risk may be the prize to be won is a big one!

In this report for the first time we have accurate statistics of the area irrigated by Government channels and a comparison of figures in the future will be instructive: a steadily increasing acreage may be expected.

Agricultural experiments have continued on the same lines as hitherto and it is being steadily and conclusively proved that the various dry crops can be grown profitably in the middle east of Coorg. The ryot has not yet taken advantage of the demonstration: to his conservative tendencies must be added the facts that he has plenty of land, is lightly assessed and has never yet known the pinch of necessity which periodically stimulates his brother in the low country: famine as understood in the plains is unknown to the Coorg ryot.

Forests.
[Part II,
pages 14-15.]

12. The surplus of forest revenue over expenditure was the largest on record—Rs. 1,76,513: there was an increase under practically every head but the excess was chiefly due to payment for timber on land taken up for rubber cultivation. The fire season was a very dry one and lantana again showed its strength as a destroyer of forest growth and was responsible for the burning of 4,764 acres: assuming an acre of reserve forest to be worth Rs. 20, these lantana fires in the North Coorg Reserves have cost Government Rs. 2,72,560 during the last four years. The question of the eradication of lantana from the reserves is a very serious one and the Inspector-General of Forests will visit Coorg in the coming cold weather with a view to its solution. The sandal revenue is also liable to be affected by the spread of lantana in the paisaris and it is noteworthy that this form of revenue has steadily fallen during the past four years.

Public works.
[Part II,
pages 16-17.]

13. Practically the whole of the Public Works grant of Rs. 2,74,299 was expended on communications, civil buildings and establishment, and no important original work was undertaken.

The existing irrigation channels were maintained and, in some cases, improved, but the proposed Harangi channel was abandoned on the ground that under the rates of assessment prevailing in the locality the scheme could not, according to the accepted method of calculation, be classed as remunerative: there would be no justification for calling it protective.

The roads throughout the province were maintained in their usual good condition and the length of metalled roads was extended by 16 miles.

A suitable bungalow with compound was acquired in Mercara as a circuit house and residence for the Chief Commissioner whose quarters hitherto on the occasion of his visits to Coorg had been situated in the Palace building in the Fort, the remainder of which is occupied by the various courts and office establishments.

SECTION V.—REVENUE AND FINANCE.

14. The net financial result of the year's transactions was a surplus of Rs. 1,10,761 which is due mainly to the satisfactory figures shown by the Forest and Excise departments, the former having a surplus of Rs. 1,76,513 and the latter Rs. 1,88,671: land revenue is of course comparatively a stationary figure as it is only in the value of lands sold that any appreciable variation is possible.

Gross revenue.
[Part II,
pages 17-18.]

15. The revised scale of the excise establishment as well as the amended system of controlling the arrack and toddy shops was in full operation throughout the year with satisfactory results. The arrack sales realized about Rs. 4,500 less than in 1909-1910 but nearly Rs. 20,000 more than in 1908-1909: the toddy sales produced nearly Rs. 38,000—a further rise of nearly Rs. 7,000. These shop prices have not yet found their true level, but the figures for the year are not at all excessive and are likely to increase as the more effective control over illicit practices makes itself felt.

Excise.
[Part II,
pages 18-19.]

Opium, ganja and beer shops are few and their transactions small: they call for no remarks. The work of the preventive and inspecting staff has fully justified their appointment. In common with those of many other branches of administration, the excise statistics depend largely upon the agricultural situation and the consequent influx of imported labour: for instance 1907-1908 had a coffee crop of 5,279 tons, which was reflected in a consumption of 39,620 gallons of arrack—both figures being exceptionally high.

16. The stamp revenue was higher than in any year since 1901-1902 but no special inference can be drawn from the fact.

Stamps.
[Part II,
page 19.]

17. The statistics of income-tax present no particular variation, which is but natural in a country so purely agricultural as Coorg.

Income-tax.
[Part II,
pages 19-20.]

18. The condition of the local funds calls for no more remarks than those which will be found in paragraph 9 *supra*.

Local Funds.
[Part II,
page 20.]

SECTION VI.—VITAL STATISTICS AND MEDICAL SERVICES.

19. The number of deaths recorded was exceptionally high and exceeded by about 50 per cent. the number of births: fever was the cause to which they were mostly attributed and small-pox, plague and cholera in sporadic form claimed 111 victims. The year was a decidedly unhealthy one and the fact is probably explained by the abnormal distribution of the monsoon.

Births and deaths.
[Part II,
pages 20-21.]

Medical relief.
[Part II,
pages 21-22.]

20. There was again a marked increase in the number of in-patients and out-patients who sought treatment in the Government and local fund hospitals and dispensaries: the figure has risen by 70 per cent. in the past ten years and proves that the prejudices against resort to European medical science is being steadily overcome. A new local fund dispensary was opened during the year at Fraserpet but the attendance there cannot yet be subjected to criticism.

The number of quinine powders sold was less than in last year, but as the quantity in each powder was increased during the year no comparison is possible.

Sanitation.
[Part II,
page 22.]

21. The sanitation of the Municipalities was satisfactorily controlled by the Committees so far as funds allowed: in the smaller towns the work was done by the revenue staff under the supervision of the Divisional officers, and by the Sanitary Inspector under orders of the Civil Surgeon.

Vaccination.
[Part II,
pages 22-23.]

22. The occurrence of a few cases of small-pox stimulated the vaccination staff to such energy that 15,868 cases were vaccinated: this exceeds the previous highest figure by over 4,000. The work was supervised by the Civil Surgeon the Assistant Surgeon and a whole time Inspector of Vaccination.

SECTION VII.—INSTRUCTION.

Education.
[Part II,
pages 23-26.]

23. The number of scholars attending the various schools in the province continues to increase and now represents 14.85 per cent. of the children of school-going age. One new girls' school was opened at Parané in Padinalknad Taluk and has been exceptionally well patronised, as was probable in view of the popularity of other similar institutions.

Perhaps the most important educational event of the year was the introduction of the secondary school-leaving certificate scheme, which has taken the place of the Matriculation Examination. There can be no doubt that the certificate is a much better criterion of a boy's capacity than the bare fact of matriculation.

The Mercara High School is making considerable efforts to keep pace with the times and to merit the ever increasingly important position among our educational institutions which it is called upon to fill. A school magazine has been started and an Old Boys Society inaugurated: arrangements are also being made to institute an annual School Day on which past and present pupils will assemble and celebrate their connection with the school.

It has, however, become evident that before very long more accommodation will be needed, both in the hostel and in the class room, in Mercara as well as in Virajendrapet, in which two places it is considered desirable to concentrate Lower Secondary education.

The Lower Secondary Girls' school under the management of the Nuns is adding to its already excellent reputation.

Technical education is encouraged in the weaving school at Sanivarsante and in carpentry taught in two other schools: these, however, are recent innovations and their success or failure cannot yet be gauged.

SECTION IX.—MISCELLANEOUS.

24. The progress made in the campaign against lantana during the year cannot be regarded as satisfactory: the area freshly cleared was small and a large area of the land cleared in former years has been allowed to relapse. The opinion expressed in the report for 1908-1909 that the time had come for some form of permissive compulsory legislation has been confirmed and proposals are now being formulated to that effect. On all hands the shrub is admitted to be a pest, damaging alike the crops, cattle and health of the people: to the owners of coffee estates or valuable jungle it is a standing menace in the dry season: unless it is taken out of the eastern forest reserves and sandal bearing paisaris they are doomed to destruction. Its eradication is undeniably an arduous and, to the large proprietor, expensive task but the alternative of its being allowed to remain and spread is one that it is impossible to face. There has been special activity during the past few months but the results will find place in the next annual report.

25. A special staff has been employed for the last 18 months in sorting and arranging the old records and the work is nearing completion. All papers relating to the Taluk and Nad offices and the Revenue, Judicial and English branches of the Commissioner's office have been dealt with and the work that remains in other offices is comparatively light. When it is remembered that, at the time when this was taken in hand, the accumulated records of three-quarters of a century were unsorted, unarranged and undestroyed, some idea can be formed both of the magnitude of the task and of the manner in which its completion has facilitated the disposal of current business.

26. The Co-operative Credit Societies, which now number 21, distributed loans to the extent of Rs. 46,128—an advance of nearly 50 per cent. on the figure for last year. This attempt to assail the domination of the money lender is necessarily difficult and its results must be slow, but the enterprise is now assuming such proportions as must open the eyes of the ryot to the advantages of co-operation and must impress upon the sowcar the necessity for more reasonable dealings if he wishes to perpetuate his profession. The thanks of the agricultural community are due to the Registrar, Mr. Haller, and to the private gentlemen who are assisting him.

27. Two Veterinary Assistants were at work during the year and did much to stay the rinderpest which has lately been playing such havoc among the cattle in Coorg. The heavy cattle mortality is one of the greatest troubles with which the ryot of this province has to contend: it is due to several causes and one of the most serious is the restriction which the encroachments of lantana have placed upon grazing facilities. Attempts have been made to improve the

stock by the introduction at Government expense of several Mysore Amrat Mahal bulls, but the value of this assistance is discounted by the fact that little or no restriction is placed upon the movements of immature and worthless local bulls among the herds. Unless the ryot realizes the necessity for such restriction and for extending and improving his grazing facilities by the eradication of lantana from his *banés*, the efforts of the Veterinary department are likely to have little practical result.

PART II.

DEPARTMENTAL CHAPTERS.

PART II.

DEPARTMENTAL CHAPTERS.

I.—PHYSICAL AND POLITICAL GEOGRAPHY.

1. The standing information which should be incorporated in this chapter is printed in the administration report for the year 1901–1902 under the following headings :—

			PAGE.
Physical features of the country	...		1
Area	...	...	3
Climate	...	...	3
Chief staples	...	...	3
Historical summary	...	...	4
Form of administration	...	...	5
Character of land tenure	...	...	7
System of survey and settlements	...	...	8
Civil divisions of the British territory	...	...	9
Details of the last census	...	...	10
Tribes and languages	...	...	11

Other statistical information will be found in the Coorg District Gazetteer, Volume B. Statements Nos. 1 to 5 exhibit the prescribed statistics regarding the area, character of the surface, climate, civil divisions and population of the province.

2. There were no changes in the form of administration during the year under report.

3. Mysore is the only foreign State adjoining Coorg and the relations therewith were satisfactory.

4. Public health during the year was not good, the number of deaths, and more especially of those due to fever, being greater than at any period during the past decade. From an agricultural stand-point however, the position was favourable; the coffee crop was small, but the price very good, while the rice and ragi crops were very good, and the cultivated areas larger than usual. The statistics of litigation and registration point decidedly to a more than maintained general prosperity. There were no serious epidemics other than of fever.

II.—ADMINISTRATION OF THE LAND. (1910–1911.)

5. Statement No. 6—*Land revenue*.—The demand for the year was Rs. 3,36,591 as compared with Rs. 3,42,685, or a net decrease of Rs. 6,094. The important variations were under land and coffee assessment (+ Rs. 3,106) and miscellaneous or fluctuating land revenue (— Rs. 9,200). The increase under the former head was partly due to the levy of full assessment on the holdings hitherto held under privileged or reduced rates and partly to new lands being taken up for cultivation. The decrease under the latter head is due partly to smaller receipts on account of lands sold for the cultivation of coffee and rubber and partly to the realization in 1909–1910 of an unusual sum of Rs. 4,435 being the value of Government land commanded by the Devanur

channel sold for wet cultivation. Including an outstanding balance of Rs. 69,110 at the beginning of the year, the gross demand amounted to Rs. 4,05,701. Of this sum, Rs. 3,33,366 were collected and Rs. 242 remitted, leaving an arrear balance of Rs. 72,093, which included Rs. 58,320 due from coffee planters who are allowed to defer payment until 31st May. The actual balance was therefore Rs. 13,773.

6. Statement No. 7—*Assignment of land revenue*.—The total value of assignments amounted to Rs. 1,05,420 or an advance of Rs. 191 when compared with that of the previous year, due to the assessment of excess *jama* holdings as discovered by re-survey.

7. The acreage held under the principal tenures is shown in the following table, which includes the corresponding figures for the previous year :—

Years.	Sagu.		Jama.		Jodi.		Umbl.		Jagir.	
	Wet.	Dry.	Wet.	Dry.	Wet.	Dry.	Wet.	Dry.	Wet.	Dry.
1909-1910 ...	42,922	19,094	39,971	191	3,716	1,106	7,481	38	3,589	916
1910-1911 ...	43,404	20,186	39,912	191	3,724	1,080	7,481	38	3,589	930 *

Continued.

Years.	Coffee.	Orange.	Cocoanut and arecanut.	Cardamom.	Rubber.	Agave.	Total.
1909-1910 ...	99,650	2,306	293	58,587	819	135	280,934
1910-1911 ...	98,958	2,481	293	57,379	1,319	135	281,100

* Excess due to restoration of a Bhatmanga tenure, to grant of new land to *kulwadis* and to area discovered by re-survey.

The increase under *sagu* is due to the grant of waste lands for cultivation and the decrease under cardamom holdings is attributable partly to the allotment of certain areas for rubber cultivation and partly to resignations.

8. Statement No. 8—*Incidence of land revenue on area and population*.—This is a quinquennial return and was last prepared in 1907-1908 (*vide* paragraph 8 of the report for that year).

9. Statement No. 9—*Transfers of landed property*.—Of the 81 transfers of unprivileged lands, 59 cases refer to sales by revenue courts for arrears of assessment. In 22 instances the lands were resumed to Government and in 37 cases transferred to the auction purchasers. Sixteen privileged holdings amounting to 71 acres were brought to sale for arrears of revenue and were transferred to the auction purchasers, the privileged tenure becoming thereby extinct.

10. Statements Nos. 10, 11 and 12—*Transactions under the Land Improvement and Agriculturists' Loans Acts*.—The total amount advanced to cultivators during the year under both the Acts aggregated Rs. 15,050 against Rs. 16,880 in the previous year. This together with the outstanding balance (Rs. 25,677) at the commencement of the period under review brought the gross amount for recovery to Rs. 40,727. The realizations aggregated Rs. 11,458 leaving a balance of Rs. 29,269, made up of (a) Rs. 3,420 being the amount which became due but was not realized before the close of the year and (b) Rs. 25,849 consisting of instalments not payable during the year. Out of the arrear balance (Rs. 3,420) Rs. 2,930 has since been recovered. All the arrear balance except Rs. 461, the collection of which has been suspended, and Rs. 29, in respect of which coercive steps have been taken, has since been realized. The net result from these loan operations was an income of Rs. 1,155 to Government as compared with an average of Rs. 471 for the preceding five years.

Agricultural
advances.

11. The sum advanced under the Land Improvement Loans Act, 1883, was Rs. 4,490 distributed among 62 ryots in sums ranging from Rs. 30 to Rs. 200. The amount falling due for recovery during the year (including arrears) was Rs. 5,974 and the percentage of collection was 73.33 against 73.13 in the preceding year.

12. The advances under the Agriculturists' Loans Act, 1884, amounted to Rs. 10,560. The number of ryots benefited was 316 and the sums distributed ranged from Rs. 20 to Rs. 200. The percentage of realizations was 79.48 as compared with 73.44 in 1909-1910.

13. In consequence of the continued heavy mortality among cattle the number of applications for loans under the Agriculturists' Loans Act was large, with the result that the amount advanced under this head was an increase of Rs. 1,630 over that of previous year.

14. It is satisfactory to note that while the total amount of advances is about three times as great as it was ten years ago, the percentage of collection under both heads has improved by about 50 per cent. and is better than in any year of the past decade.

15. Statement No. 13—*Survey and Settlement*.—Seventy-three village maps were republished and sixty-nine were revised during the year. Topographical maps for the various *nads* of the Mercara and Nanjarajpatna taluks which were being printed during the year under report will shortly be issued. Topographical survey operations were continued by a Party of the Survey of India, which revised, on the two-inch scale, 555 square miles which had been surveyed by the Coorg Detachment in 1908-1909, in the Mercara, Padinalknad and Yedenalknad taluks. The survey of the western portion of the Padinalknad taluk will be undertaken during the season 1911-1912 thus completing the topographical survey of the province.

Surveys, settle-
ments and land
records.

16. Sixty-two land disputes were settled by the Settlement Officer and his Assistant as against 54 in the previous year. Eighty-three crop experiments were conducted, of which forty were in connection with the settlement now in progress.

17. Work in connection with the settlement steadily continued under Mr. Haller. The field work in the Mercara taluk and in Yedenalknad-Bepunad of the Yedenalknad taluk was completed. The work in the Ammatti-Sidapurnad, the only *nad* remaining to be revised, is expected to be complete by the end of May 1912. Sanction was accorded during the year by the Government of India, to the revised rates of assessment for the Padinalknad and Kiggatnad taluks and the necessary steps are being taken for the introduction of the new rates, with effect from the beginning of 1911-1912. The settlement report relating to the Nanjarajpatna taluk was prepared and submitted during the year, while that of the Mercara taluk was under preparation.

18. The Department of Land Records and Agriculture continued to be under the control of the Commissioner, but the executive charge vested in Mr. Gustav Haller, assisted by Mr. Kodandera Madappa.

19. The progress made by the Land Record Department was satisfactory. The maps and records were kept up to date.

20. A survey school was held at Fraserpet during the monsoon and nineteen candidates were declared to have qualified in surveying.

21. The area of land sold under the Waste Land Rules during the year was 185.97 acres. Excluding timber growth, the value realized was Rs. 1,030, the average price per acre being Rs. 5-8-7, compared with Rs. 1,475 received for 145.63 acres in the preceding year.

Waste lands.

22. There was only one minor under the official guardian during the year, with a sum of Rs. 234 at his credit.

Wards' estates.

(ii)

COORG ADMINISTRATION REPORT.

[1910-11.]

The discipline of the police force was satisfactory: no cases of misdemeanour came for trial before the criminal courts and the number of departmental punishments was moderate. Only 7 illiterates now remain in the ranks and this figure will soon disappear altogether. The adoption of the recommendations of the Police Commission is unquestionably being attended by good results in all directions and the increased expenditure is being fully justified.

Criminal
Justice.
[Part II,
pages 5-6.]

5. The number of cases tried by the criminal courts rose by 183, but 173 of the increase were Breach of Contract cases, so that no adverse inference as to the criminal tendencies of the population can be drawn from the figures.

The number of appeals filed against convictions was again very small.

Under the restricted provisions now in force only five whippings were inflicted, the previous lowest figure having been 17. It is, of course, too soon to venture any opinion as to the effect of the curtailing of this form of deterrent punishment.

Prisons.
[Part II,
pages 6-8.]

6. The Mercara Jail has been the subject of much enquiry during the year, and has had the advantage of a visit by the Inspector-General of Prisons, Madras, who confirmed the opinion of the local officers as to the insecurity of the building and as to its unsuitability for the accommodation of prisoners under the present-day system of jail management. Consequently proposals are now being prepared for the construction of a modern jail on a new site.

The population of the jail during the year was particularly small—less than in any other year of the past decade. Sickness was more than usually common, but the rate of mortality was very low.

The cost of detention per head rose to the highest figure hitherto recorded—a fact that is explained partly by the small population and partly by the reduced proceeds of jail labour. Very little intra-mural labour is possible in the jail as it now stands, and the employment of extra-mural convict labour is not held in favour either by the public or by Government departments: it is undeniably expensive and unsatisfactory—a proof of the old adage that one volunteer is worth several pressed men. The possibility of providing sufficient intra-mural labour will be one of the most satisfactory features of a new jail.

Civil Justice.
[Part II,
pages 8-9.]

7. The work of the civil courts, judged by the number of suits filed and decided, continues to increase, but the additions are entirely in the small cause list: the average value of all suits has established a new record, and now stands at the low figure of Rs. 73, against Rs. 182 seven years ago. The number of pleaders practising in the courts has been reduced by one-third during the past decade. In these circumstances, increased litigation must be regarded as the combined result of education and a shortage of money, but as the general prosperity of the province has certainly improved during the past five years the former rather than the latter may be regarded as the predominant cause.

The number of appeals filed was slightly larger than in the past two years, but only 21 per cent. met with any success, and it may thus be inferred that the work of the courts had the approval of the public and of their official superiors.

1910-11.]

GENERAL SUMMARY.

(iii)

8. The provision of a whole time sub-registrar for each taluk with adequate assistance, introduced last year, has been justified by a further increase in the number of documents presented for registration. This number has been doubled in the last ten years while the average value of the documents has fallen to less than half—a clear proof that the advantages of registration are appreciated. There was a substantial surplus of receipts over expenditure.

Registration.
[Part II,
page 9.]

9. The greater part of the income of the District Board was spent on communications, schools and dispensaries which received 45 per cent., 21 per cent. and 10 per cent. respectively out of the available funds. Requests for a greater outlay on education are frequently received but compliance with them would necessitate raising the District Fund Cess which would not at present be a desirable step: receipts from tolls—the next most fruitful source of income—are unfortunately falling off and are now only three-quarters of what they were at the beginning of the decade: this result is almost entirely due to the absence of competition: trade has not decreased to this extent.

District Board.
[Part II,
pages 10-11.]

A new dispensary was opened during the year at Fraserpet which experiment showed to be a more suitable locality than Bhagamandala or Srimangala.

The Somwarpet-Konanur road was practically completed within Coorg limits, (though its continuation in Mysore country seems to be a matter for the future) and some little progress was made on the Suntikoppa-Sidapur road where it has been difficult to arrange matters with some landholders through whose land this road passes.

Good progress was made with the metalling of the Fraserpet-Sidapur and Pollibetta-Gonikoppal roads—a very worthy subject for expenditure.

10. Municipal administration was as usual hampered throughout the year by want of funds, though the liberal Imperial grant in March of Rs. 8,800 to Mercara and Rs. 2,500 to Virajendrapet will render it possible to carry out some useful work in the current year: but the inability to afford an adequate and competent staff will still remain. The two municipalities have between them an income of only Rs. 25,000 from which to provide for and supervise work on roads, water-works, markets, conservancy, lighting and other minor details of municipal management. All things considered, the administration was satisfactory.

Municipal.
[Part II,
pages 11-12.]

The notified areas of Somwarpet, Kodlipet and Fraserpet received between them an income of Rs. 4,200, and spent it in a useful manner.

SECTION IV.—PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION.

11. From an agricultural point of view the season was unfavourable and, though the areas cultivated with rice and coffee both rose slightly, the outturn was indifferent. There appears to be a good prospect of a recovery in the coffee industry which will be welcomed by all who are interested in Coorg: the capacity of the country for producing coffee is as good as it always has been, and if

Weather and
crops.
[Part II,
pages 13-14.]

Revenue and
rent-paying
classes.

23. There are no *zamindaris* in Coorg and the great bulk of the holdings are *ryotwari*, the ordinary tenure being known as *sagu*, though there are one or two separate villages held as *jigirs*. Particulars have been given in paragraph 7 *supra* of the holdings under the various classes of tenure, a description of which will be found in paragraphs 23—31 of the administration report for the year 1901–1902. Owing to the circumstance that individual ryots frequently hold land under more than one tenure it is impracticable to compile statistics of the several rent-paying classes. Reference has been made in paragraphs 6 and 8 *supra* to the revenue foregone in respect of the several privileged tenures and to the incidence of the land revenue demand on the population, while information as to the average assessment is furnished in Statement No. 83.

III.—PROTECTION.

Standing
information.

24. The standing information which should be incorporated in this chapter is printed at page 14 of the administration report for the year 1901–1902 under the heading “Legislating Authority.”

Course of
legislation.
(1910-1911.)

25. Statement No. 14—*Acts of the Governor-General in Council affecting Coorg*.—No Act was extended to Coorg during the year under the Scheduled Districts Act, nor were any special regulations promulgated under 33 Victoria, Chapter 3.

Police.
(1910.)

26. Statements Nos. 15 and 16—*Cognizable crime*.—The number (454) of cognizable offences reported was 24 less than in the previous year. There was a rise under breaches of special and local laws, but there was a corresponding decrease both under serious and minor offences against property. Police investigation was not refused in any case.

27. The percentage of convictions obtained in cognizable cases investigated by the police was 75·22 against 66·24 in the preceding year. Of 477 persons arrested by the police, 351 were convicted, the figures for 1909 being 334 and 263 respectively.

28. Five cases of murder were reported during the year. Of these, two ended in conviction and the remaining were pending at the close of the year. In one case a woman was murdered: the accused was transported for life. In the other a woman murdered her new-born infant. The sentence passed on her was commuted to one of two years' rigorous imprisonment.

29. One case of culpable homicide not amounting to murder occurred during the year. The accused in this case killed a member of his family by stabbing him on the head in course of a quarrel which ensued on the occasion of a certain festival. He was sentenced to four years' rigorous imprisonment, which was reduced on appeal to two years' rigorous imprisonment.

30. There were in all three cases of dacoity, including one pending from the previous year. In one all the eleven accused were convicted and sentenced to various terms of imprisonment, but the sentence was quashed by the Judicial Commissioner on certain technical grounds. Of the remaining two, one was not detected and the other was pending at the close of the year.

31. Prosecutions for preferring false charges were instituted in six cases and proved successful in three. One case is still pending.

32. Statement No. 19—*Property stolen and recovered*.—The recovery of property was less than in the previous year, the percentage being 33·98 as against 39·61.

33. Statement No. 20—*Sanctioned strength and cost*.—The total expenditure was Rs. 53,790 against Rs. 61,971 in 1909. The decrease is due to the fact that in the previous year bonuses of a week's pay and allowances for dearness of

food-grains were granted. The average cost per head of police was Rs. 233 as compared with Rs. 241 in the previous year. The cost per head of population was Rs. 0-5-2 against Rs. 0-5-6 in 1909.

34. Statement No. 21—*Equipment, discipline, and internal management*.—The actual strength of the police was 252 against 256 in the previous year. One sub-inspector resigned and another was transferred to the judicial department. Two sub-inspectors were enlisted during the year under report and were sent to the Police School at Vellore for training. The number of sub-inspectors (12) thus remained the same as in last year. Eight out of the sixteen stations were in charge of sub-inspectors. No policeman was judicially punished, but 101 were departmentally dealt with as against 84 in the preceding year. Six men were dismissed during the year. The conduct of the police force was on the whole satisfactory. The number of men who are literate in Canarese was 245, the previous year's figure being 233. The training school at Mercara was open throughout the year for the instruction of recruits and 15 men passed through it. The number of Coorgs in the department was 147.

35. The number of processes issued during the year was 8,400 as against 7,665 in 1909; of this number, 53 were pending execution at the close of the year.

36. Eleven suicides were reported as compared with ten in the previous year, and the number of accidental deaths fell from 36 to 34.

37. A review of the reforms in police administration which have been effected as a result of the orders of the Government of India on the report of the Police Commission is added as a supplement to this report.

38. Mr. G. S. P. Percival was transferred to Madras with effect from 29th January 1910 and Mr. E. H. Sullivan succeeded to the charge of the department.

39. Statement No. 23—*Number of criminal courts and trials conducted*.—Criminal Mr. A. J. Curgenvin, I.C.S., District Magistrate, went on leave from 17th February 1910 and returned to act as Commissioner. Mr. R. H. Ellis, I.C.S., officiated for him throughout the remainder of the year. There were no permanent changes in the *personnel* of the subordinate magistracy during the year. (1910.)

40. Statement No. 24—*Particulars regarding the trial of offences*.—The number of cases brought to trial (1,555) was 183 more than in the previous year, while the number of offences reported (1,790) increased by 91. Under the Workman's Breach of Contract Act, 575 cases involving 622 persons were instituted as compared with 402 cases concerning 453 persons in 1909. Excluding this class of cases, the criminal trials during the year resulted in the discharge or acquittal of 1,037 persons and the conviction of 591. The percentage of convictions was thus 56·30 compared with 34·64 and 39·00 in the two previous years. Excluding petty cases of hurt, assault, mischief and insult, most of which are only technically criminal, the percentage of persons convicted is 63·39 against 62·93 in the previous year. Offences against public tranquillity and justice numbered 36, those against the person 309, and those against property 236, while there were 92 other offences under the Indian Penal Code, and 882 breaches of special and local laws and miscellaneous proceedings under the Criminal Procedure Code. Petty cases of hurt and those under the Workman's Breach of Contract Act were more numerous than in the preceding year. The increase in the latter case is due to the more rigorous application of the Act by the planting community, necessitated by a more general desertion of labour. There was an appreciable decrease in the number of offences against property, the number of such offences being 236 against 273 in the previous year. Twenty persons were found guilty of offences classed as heinous crime. Of these, two were convicted of murder (the sentence in the case of one of them was commuted to two years' rigorous imprisonment), one was convicted of culpable homicide not amounting to murder, one of attempt to commit murder, one of an attempt to commit suicide, eleven of dacoity and four of robbery.

There were no cases of opium smuggling during the year, nor were any proceedings taken under the Indian Press Act.

41. Statement No. 25—*Miscellaneous proceedings under the Criminal Procedure Code.*—Three persons were required to pay compensation under section 250, Criminal Procedure Code, against four in the previous year.

42. Statement No. 26—*General result of criminal trials.*—The average duration of each case was 7 days in the District Magistrate's court and 12 days in the subordinate courts.

43. Statements Nos. 27 to 31—*Punishments inflicted by the various courts.*—Two persons were sentenced to transportation. Whipping was awarded to five persons as against seventeen in the previous year. The decrease in this form of punishment is chiefly due to the withdrawal of whipping powers from the second class magistrates. The aggregate amounts of fines imposed and of compensation paid were Rs. 5,472 and Rs. 593 respectively as compared with Rs. 4,475 and Rs. 318 in the preceding year. The increase in fines is chiefly attributable to a more rigorous application of the provisions of the Police Act, V of 1861 and the Excise Act, XXII of 1881 (generally punished with fine), the convictions under both the Acts being respectively 144 and 73 as against 97 and 56 in the preceding year. The percentage of realizations was 77 against 92 in the previous year. The decrease is accounted for by the fact that, notwithstanding the issue of process, one heavy fine imposed by the District Magistrate and the bulk of the fines imposed by the Subedar Magistrate of Mercara Taluk, could not be recovered. Four old offenders who were convicted were ordered to notify their residence under section 565, Criminal Procedure Code.

44. Statement No. 32—*General result of the trial of European British subjects.*—Two European British subjects were brought to trial during the year, one for an offence under section 506 of the Indian Penal Code and the other for an offence under section 32 of the Indian Arms Act. Both were convicted.

45. Statement No. 33—*Result of appeal and revision.*—Twenty-seven appeals were preferred before the District Magistrate. In three cases the sentences were reversed and in two reduced. Seven cases were dealt with by the Sessions Judge, of which sentences in two cases were reduced. The Judicial Commissioner received one appeal against conviction but confirmed the original decision. There were in all 36 applications for revision as against 28 in the previous year. Of these, 24 were preferred to the Judicial Commissioner who, in twelve cases, upheld the orders passed.

46. Statement No. 34—*Juries and assessors.*—Trials before the Sessions Court were conducted with the assistance of assessors and there was no difference of opinion between them and the judge.

47. The records and registers of all subordinate courts were inspected by the District Magistrate during the year.

48. Statements Nos. 35 to 63—*Detailed statistical information regarding the administration of the jail department.*—The particulars for the Mercara District Jail and the four lock-ups attached to the taluk offices at Somwarpet, Napoklu, Virajendrapet and Ponnampet, are given separately.

49. The bulk of the jail population is confined in the District Jail and the lock-ups are used only for under-trial prisoners, persons sentenced to periods of imprisonment not exceeding fifteen days, and convicts temporarily detained pending transfer to the District Jail.

Sub-jails.

50. The total number of admissions to lock-ups during the year under report was 284, or 26 less than in the previous year. The number of convicts included in this total fell from 94 to 76, and 61 of these were for transfer to the District Jail. Fifteen convicts were confined in the lock-ups as against thirty-one in

the previous year. The maximum period of detention in the case of under-trial prisoners was 73 days, the average being thirteen days. The expenditure on dieting charges *per annum* per head of average strength rose from Rs. 57 to Rs. 62. The ordinary allowance per man is one seer of rice and five pies' worth of curry stuff.

District Jail.

51. The accommodation available was the same as in 1909. The wards provide for the custody of 151 prisoners of all classes. The largest number in custody on any one day was 86. In the male under-trial ward there was slight overcrowding which was relieved by making use of other wards.

52. Statements Nos. 36 to 43—*Number and disposal of jail population, classification according to religion, age, offences, etc.*—The daily average strength including under-trials and civil prisoners fell from 88.28 to 65.99 which is the lowest on record during the past decade. Of the total jail population (344), 191 were convicted prisoners, 139 under-trials and 14 civil debtors. The figures for 1909 were 217, 133 and 11 respectively while those for 1908 were 230, 179 and 5.

53. Sixty-two convicts were in custody on the 31st December 1909 and 129 were admitted during the year, the number being the lowest on record for the last six years. Of these, 115 were released on expiry of sentence, ten on appeal, twenty-five under remission rules and one died. There were thus forty convicts in confinement on 31st December 1910.

54. Of the under-trials, 39 were subsequently convicted, 94 were released, and six remained in custody at the close of the year.

55. Statements Nos. 44 to 49—*Particulars regarding jail discipline.*—The number of offences committed by convicts fell from 62 to 45. Nine offences related to work, nineteen to receiving and possessing forbidden articles, eight to assaults and nine to other breaches of jail discipline. One of the three convicts who escaped in the year 1905 was re-arrested by the police. He was prosecuted for having escaped from lawful custody and was sentenced to an additional term of imprisonment. The remaining two and the convict who escaped in 1902 were not re-arrested. Corporal punishment was inflicted in thirteen cases for breaches of jail discipline against five in 1909. Of the total number of jail offences, 8.67 per cent. were committed by habitual offenders though their proportion to the entire jail population was twenty per cent. Prisoners of this class were kept, as usual, in cubicles at night, and in separate gangs at meal time, and were not appointed to the post of maistry. Twenty-five convicts were released under the remission rules during the year, the maximum remission earned being 371 days by a convict under sentence of imprisonment for ten years.

56. Statements Nos. 50 to 53—*Scales of diet.*—Diet was, as usual, supplied departmentally in accordance with the authorized scale and the result was satisfactory. The quality of the food was good and the quantity sufficient to keep the prisoners in good health. The daily cost per head was three annas and two pies, or one pie more than in the previous year. The gross outlay on articles of food was Rs. 4,698 (excluding Rs. 15 expended on extra diet for patients in the jail hospital) against Rs. 6,097 in the preceding year. On account of the small jail population, however, there remained at the close of the year provisions to the value of Rs. 1,128 out of the stock purchased during the year under report.

57. A sum of Rs. 110 was spent in purchasing clothing for the prisoners.

58. Statements Nos. 54 to 57—*Detailed statistics of health.*—Water is supplied from the Mercara reservoir. Conservancy and drainage arrangements were adequate and satisfactory. The health of the prisoners was better than in the previous year, the rate of sickness *per mille* having fallen from 26.62 to 23.64. The mortality also fell from 67.97 to 15.15 which is the lowest on record during the last seven years.

59. Statement No. 58—*Gain and loss in weight of the prisoners.*—Of the 151 convicts discharged from jail, 114 had gained in weight while 25 had lost, the variation in the case of 17 of the latter being under five pounds. No convict was released on medical grounds.

60. Statement No. 59—*Expenditure on guarding and maintaining prisoners.*—The gross expenditure was Rs. 11,018 against Rs. 11,512 in the previous year. A sum of Rs. 350 was spent for the biennial supply of clothing to the warders. The gross average cost per prisoner (Rs. 167) was higher by Rs. 37 than in the previous year.

61. Statement No. 61—*Employment of convicts.*—The work of the prisoners was, as usual, carefully arranged with reference to class, sex and health. In-door labour consisted chiefly of sawing wood, grinding *rāgi* and carpentry.

62. Statement No. 62—*Net cash earnings of convicts.*—The total receipts from jail manufactures was Rs. 2,754 against Rs. 3,376 in the previous year, the decrease being mainly due to the smaller convict population. As usual, the bulk of the receipts were from carpentry. The expenditure on materials amounted to Rs. 686 against Rs. 825 and the net profit to Government was thus Rs. 2,068 as compared with Rs. 2,551 in the previous year. Taking this profit into consideration, the net expenditure was Rs. 8,950 against Rs. 8,961 in 1909 and the average cost per prisoner rose from Rs. 101 to Rs. 135.

63. The jail was visited during the year by the Chief Commissioner of Coorg and by the Surgeon-General with the Government of Madras: it was periodically inspected by the local official visitors. Major J. L. Macrae, I.M.S., remained in charge throughout the year. The Jailor, Mr. Middleton, underwent during the year under report training at the Penitentiary, Madras, for a period of three months.

64. There was no change in the number of civil courts (five) or their jurisdiction.

65. Statement No. 64—*Number and description of suits instituted.*—The number filed (2,250) was more than that of the previous year by 30. This is the highest figure during the past decade.

66. Statement No. 65—*Number and value of suits instituted.*—The total value of suits was Rs. 1,65,103, or 10·24 per cent. less than that of the previous year and the average value (Rs. 73) is the lowest registered during the past ten years.

67. Statement No. 66—*General result of the trial of original cases.*—The number of cases decided was 2,235 as against 2,000 in 1909 and the arrears rose slightly from 423 to 438. The large pendency is due to the increase in the number of suits instituted.

68. The number of suits decreed *ex-parte* was 858, of which 34 were restored to file. Six out of eight applications for review of judgment were granted. Seven applications to sue *in forma pauperis* were received, and one was granted, while four were rejected and two were pending at the end of the year.

69. The total number of witnesses who attended the courts was 2,489 as against 1,801 in 1909. Sixty-nine witnesses were detained for more than three days, while 1,908 were discharged on the first day of attendance.

70. Statement No. 67—*General result of the trial of miscellaneous cases.*—Including 48 pending at the close of the previous year the number of miscellaneous applications before the courts was 665; of these, 625 cases including 11 applications under the Guardian and Wards' Act, 1890, and three for probate and letters of administration, were decided.

71. Statements Nos. 68 and 69—*Regular and miscellaneous appeals.*—The number of regular appeals filed was 30 as against 26 in 1909; five were successful. There were eleven miscellaneous appeals as against ten in the previous year and two were successful. Eleven appeals out of sixteen, including seven pending at the close of the year 1909, were decided by the Judicial Commissioner, and in three cases the orders of the lower court were upheld. There were three miscellaneous appeals including one pending from the previous year: in one the orders of the lower court were confirmed and two were pending at the close of the year.

72. Statement No. 70—*Particulars of execution proceedings.*—The number filed was 2,801. In 56·85 per cent. of those decided no recovery was effected.

73. Statement No. 71—*Results of insolvency applications.*—Of the 34 applications filed, six were withdrawn, 23 were rejected and one was granted; four were thus pending at the close of the year.

74. The total number of processes issued by all courts during the year was 16,406, the realization from process fees being Rs. 7,256.

75. The quarterly and annual returns of the subordinate courts were scrutinized by the District Judge, and all the courts were inspected by that officer. There were 9 first-grade and 11 second-grade pleaders practising in the province.

76. The notification issued in 1879 under which immoveable property was exempted from attachment and sale in execution of civil court decrees unless specifically mortgaged became inoperative under the Civil Procedure Code, V of 1908. The circular orders issued in 1905 by the Judicial Commissioner declaring that growing crops were not liable to attachment and sale in execution of decrees, and the order issued on the revenue side prohibiting the hypothecation of growing crops without permission were also withdrawn.

77. The question of issuing a rule under section 61 of the Civil Procedure Code for the purpose of securing exemption from attachment of a portion of the agricultural produce required for the maintenance of the debtor and his family was taken up during the year, but on a reference to the Madras Government it was ascertained that no rule was necessary at present on the subject.

78. The Subordinate Judge of Coorg was, under the Provincial Insolvency Act, III of 1907, invested with jurisdiction in all classes of cases and the courts of the Munsiffs of Mercara and Virajendrapet with jurisdiction in all cases in which the total amount of the claims against the applicant does not exceed Rs. 1,000.

79. Statements Nos. 72 to 75—*Working of the Registration Department.*—Registration.
(1910.)The total number of documents registered rose from 2,594 in the previous year to 2,768 in the year under report; this is the highest number recorded during the past decade. On the other hand there was a decrease (Rs. 1,64,108) in the value of property concerned. The total receipts from fees (Rs. 4,549) and the surplus realized (Rs. 948) from the working of the department were less than in the previous year, while the total expenditure increased by Rs. 356, owing to the reorganization of the department. The average surplus for the last ten years has been Rs. 1,201.

80. The number of documents pending delivery at the end of the year was 22 against 41 in the previous year, and the average time taken to register each document was 24 hours. Registration was refused in twelve cases and there were four appeals, of which two were successful.

81. All the sub-registry offices were inspected by the Registrar and that of the Registrar by the Inspector-General.

District Board.
(1910-1911.)

82. Statement No. 76—*Constitution of the District Board.*—There was no change in the *personnel* of the District Board during the year under report.

83. Statement No. 77—*Income of the District Board.*—Excluding the opening balance, the receipts amounted to Rs. 82,493 against a budget estimate of Rs. 73,400; the increase is due to the special grant of Rs. 10,500 made by the Government of India for the improvement of technical and primary education in the local fund areas.

84. Statement No. 78—*Expenditure of the District Board.*—The expenditure aggregated Rs. 89,936 against a budget estimate of Rs. 98,700. The decrease is chiefly due to a lapse of Rs. 9,503 in the Public Works budget and is explained in paragraph 94 *infra*.

85. The Local Fund school at Managali having been closed during the year, the number of schools under the management of the Board stood at 66 and the attendance at 3,361 against 67 and 3,364 respectively. English was taught in three schools to 188 pupils against 214. Out of the total number of 2,397 boys and 964 girls, 1,493 boys and 696 girls were Coorgs by race. The percentage of children protected from small-pox fell from 93.70 to 93.07. There were eight schools for the education of Panchamas, 176 of whom were under instruction against 211 in the previous year; the decrease is due to the temporary closing of some of the schools on account of small-pox. In four of these schools, caste boys were also admitted.

86. At the close of the year under report, a special grant of Rs. 10,500 was made by the Government of India from Imperial revenues for the improvement of the technical and primary education in the local fund areas.

87. A weaving class was opened at Sanivarsante and, with the view of encouraging the industry, six scholarships of the value of Rs. 2 each were instituted, of which one scholarship was awarded during the year.

88. The total outlay on education was Rs. 15,024 against Rs. 14,635 in 1909-1910, representing a percentage of 20.87 of the total income excluding the special grant of Rs. 10,500.

89. There were six dispensaries against five in the previous year, the temporary dispensary at Fraserpet having been permanently located at that place. The total number of out-patients treated was 40,914 against 34,011. At the Somwarpet hospital 275 in-patients were treated against 224. The principal ailments treated were malaria, diseases of the spleen and respiratory organs, rheumatism, abscesses, ulcers and wounds.

A native midwife was appointed during the year for the Somwarpet dispensary.

The gross expenditure on dispensaries including sanitation (Rs. 9,362) was Rs. 115 more than in the previous year.

90. The Sanitary Inspector was engaged in inspecting the municipalities and *pettas* and was also on plague and cholera duty at Fraserpet and Kodlipet.

91. The number of travellers' bungalows (4) and of shelter houses for the use of immigrant coolies (4) remained the same as last year. The fees realized from the bungalows (Rs. 550) failed as usual to cover the outlay incurred in the shape of establishment charges (Rs. 1,035).

92. The net revenue from tolls amounted to Rs. 15,355 against Rs. 17,690 in the preceding year. The decrease was chiefly due to want of competition. There was no change either in the number (25) or the working of the ferries, and the revenue realized was Rs. 1,231 as compared with Rs. 1,196 in the previous year.

93. Village communications and bridle-paths were improved at a cost of Rs. 2,739.

94. The grant for public works under the control of the Board was Rs. 64,000 and the expenditure Rs. 54,497. There was thus a lapse of Rs. 9,503 which is attributed to savings under certain works and to scarcity of labour and materials in certain localities owing to an outbreak of plague and small-pox.

95. Under *civil buildings*, an expenditure of Rs. 3,980 was incurred on improvements to certain local fund dispensaries and sub-assistant surgeons' quarters; the ordinary annual repairs to local fund buildings account for a further outlay of Rs. 464.

96. As usual the bulk of the expenditure was devoted to communications. On *original* works, the gross outlay was Rs. 8,547, of which the greater part was spent on the following works:—

- (i) Opening out a road from Somwarpet to Konanur.
- (ii) Opening a junction road from Suntikoppa to Sidapur.
- (iii) Metalling the Fraserpet-Sidapur road.
- (iv) Metalling the remaining portion of the Pollibetta-Gonikoppal road.
- (v) Constructing a bridge across the Tanirhalla stream on the Somwarpet-Konanur road.

Under 'minor works' a sum of Rs. 12,926 was expended on the construction or improvement of petty bridges and drains on lines of communication.

97. The outlay on repairs to communications amounted to Rs. 16,460. This includes Rs. 362 expended on ferries, Rs. 200 on bridle-paths, Rs. 215 on travellers' bungalows and Rs. 48 on toll-gates.

The length of communications maintained during the year was 162 miles 5½ furlongs, of which 4 miles and 4 furlongs were metalled and 136 miles unmetalled roads, while the remainder consisted of bridle-paths.

The roads under the control of the Board were kept in order at an average cost of Rs. 85 per mile including the upkeep of bridle-paths.

98. Under miscellaneous public improvements, a sum of Rs. 2,291 was spent on the following works:—

- (i) A cattle pound at Bhagamandala.
- (ii) Wells at Napoklu, Suntikoppa, Sanivarsante, Murnad, Srimangala and Pollibetta.
- (iii) A slaughter-house at Ammatti.
- (iv) Rs. 565 was expended on petty repairs.

99. The balance of the public works expenditure represents the usual charges on account of establishment (Rs. 9,239) and tools and plant (Rs. 590).

100. Statements Nos. 79 to 81—*Constitution, income and expenditure of municipalities.*—Pending the receipt of a copy of the Central Provinces bye-laws none have yet been framed under the Coorg Municipal Regulation, 1907, and the old bye-laws continued in force. Municipal.
(1910-1911.)

Mercara Municipality.

101. The only change in the *personnel* of the Committee was the appointment of Mr. Kiggal Santayya Shetti in place of Mr. P. Santamallappa Shetti who died in September 1910. At the eleven meetings held during the year, the average attendance of the *ex-officio* and non-official members was respectively 2.82 out of 5, and 5.55 out of 10.

102. The actual receipts of the year amounted to Rs. 24,181 (including a special Imperial grant of Rs. 8,800 for the improvement of sanitation and technical education), and the expenditure to Rs. 17,414 against the budget estimates of Rs. 15,740 and Rs. 17,860 respectively. The cash balance at the

close of the year was Rs. 11,751 (including Rs. 8,800 above mentioned). The gross demand, including an outstanding balance of Rs. 627, was Rs. 25,275. The collections and remissions (Rs. 94) amounted to Rs. 24,275, leaving an uncollected balance of Rs. 1,000 at the close of the year which has since been fully recovered.

103. The more important items of expenditure were, Rs. 3,093 under conservancy, including Rs. 52 spent on the eradication of lantana, Rs. 1,799 on the maintenance of roads, Rs. 1,132 for improvements to the market, Rs. 667 on water-works and Rs. 728 on lighting.

Virajendrapet Municipality.

104. The only change in the composition of the Committee was consequent on the death of Mr. Mathias Lobo, one of the Municipal Commissioners. Mr. S. M. Pinto was elected in his stead. The average attendance at the nine meetings held during the year was 3.4 in the case of officials and 5.4 in the case of non-official members, the total strength being five and nine respectively.

105. The actual receipts of the year (Rs. 9,370), including a special grant of Rs. 2,500 by Government for the improvement of sanitation and technical education were more than the budget estimate (Rs. 6,965), and exceeded the income of the previous year by Rs. 1,834. The total demand under all heads of revenue, including the outstanding balance at the beginning of the year (Rs. 37), aggregated Rs. 9,919: of this, Rs. 9,370 were collected, leaving a balance of Rs. 549 at the end of the year, which has since been collected. The total expenditure was Rs. 7,280 compared with Rs. 7,320 in the previous year.

106. No cases of plague were reported during the year, but a sum of Rs. 90 was spent on the precautionary establishment.

107. The cash balance at the close of the year, excluding Rs. 1,100 held in Government securities, was Rs. 7,804 against Rs. 5,714 last year.

Notified Areas.

108. The average attendance at the five meetings held by the Fraserpet Committee was 6.2, the total strength being nine. The income was Rs. 876 and the expenditure Rs. 898. Rs. 155 were spent on the construction of stone steps at the Cauvery river and Rs. 429 under conservancy. The closing cash balance was Rs. 556.

109. The Somwarpet Committee held ten meetings at which the average attendance was 5.8. The total income for the year was Rs. 2,420 and the expenditure Rs. 2,676. The important items of expenditure were Rs. 1,135 for the construction of tiled market stalls, Rs. 928 under conservancy, Rs. 138 for improving the water supply and Rs. 121 for lighting. The *anekeré* tank was enclosed with a parapet wall during the year at a cost of Rs. 2,000, which sum was contributed by Mr. Hanuma Maistry of Alekatte. Excluding Rs. 700 held in Government securities, the cash balance at the close of the year was Rs. 993.

110. At the ten meetings held by the Kodlipet Committee, the average attendance was 4.4, the total strength being seven. The total income was Rs. 913 and the expenditure was Rs. 928. Rs. 190 were spent for sinking wells and Rs. 372 under conservancy. The closing cash balance at the end of the year was Rs. 541.

(Volunteering.)
(1910-1911.)

111. The total strength of the Coorg and Mysore Rifles on the 31st March 1911 was 264. The command was held throughout the year by Lieut.-Col. G. R. Pearse, V.D., and the adjutancy by Captain E. F. S. Henderson of the Leicestershire Regiment. A combined camp of exercise for C. and D. Companies was held in September 1910 at Chikmagalur. Camps of exercise were also held in March 1911 for A. Company at Mercara and for B. Company at Pollibetta.

IV.—PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION. (1910-1911.)

112. Statement No. 3—*Rainfall and climate.*—The weather was moderately favourable for wet and dry crops but the unequal distribution of rain in the latter part of the cultivation season affected the outturn. The coffee crop was below the average as a natural result of a heavy crop in the previous year. The cardamom crop was affected by scanty rains in February and March and consequently the outturn was below the average. The total rainfall in 1910 was 127 inches against an average of 125 inches for the past 15 years.

Character of the
seasons.

113. Statement No. 82—*Area under crops.*—The total area cropped during the year was 141,128 acres as compared with 139,427 acres in 1909-1910 or a net increase of 1,701 acres, chiefly under the heads of rice, *ragi* and gram. Including the second crop cultivation (687 acres), the area under rice was 82,502 acres giving a percentage of 84.09 to the gross wet holdings (98,110 acres) as compared with 83.70 in the previous year. The total area of dry holdings was 22,425 acres, the extent actually cropped being 10,109 acres, which includes 816 acres of second crop cultivation. The extent recorded as actually cultivated with coffee was 43,636 acres or an advance of 215 acres over that of the previous year. The total extent held under the coffee tenure was 98,958 acres, which includes (a) 9,356 acres of *ryotwari* cardamom *malés*, (b) 1,546 acres of orange gardens, (c) 41,142 acres of abandoned coffee or land granted for coffee but not planted and (d) 3,278 acres planted with rubber. There is thus a net area of 43,636 acres under actual coffee cultivation, of which 33,752 acres are cultivated according to the European method and 4,884 acres in the native style. In addition to the area shown under (d) *supra* 1,319 acres are cultivated with rubber and 135 acres with *agave*.

Area under
cultivation and
cropped area.

114. The area which is roughly estimated as being cultivated with cardamoms, viz., 1,903 acres, is made up of (a) *jama malés* (382 acres), (b) leased *malés* (941 acres) and (c) coffee assessed *malés* (580 acres); the aggregate holdings under these heads being 11,955, 45,424 and 9,356 acres respectively (total 66,735 acres).

115. The area shown under "orchards and garden produce" consists of 293 acres of arecanut and cocoanut and 4,027 acres of orange gardens. The latter figure includes 1,546 acres referred to in paragraph 113 *supra*. The decrease in the area of orange gardens included in the coffee area (347 acres) relates to old gardens which have practically been abandoned. The area under pepper cultivation is estimated at 222 acres and its assessment will be dealt with at the re-settlement.

116. The area irrigated from Government channels and tanks during the year was 4,377 acres, of which 2,597 acres derived water from Government channels and the remaining 1,780 acres from tanks. The corresponding figures for the previous year were 2,790 and 1,962 acres. The decreases are due to the correction of errors detected in the statistics of previous years.

Irrigated area.

117. Statement No. 83—*Rates of rent and produce.* The *ragi* crop was about normal but that of rice was much below the average for the reason explained in paragraph 112 *supra*. The estimated outturn of coffee was 3,150 tons against an average of 3,555 tons for the previous five years.

Outturn per
acre and total
produce.

118. Statements Nos. 84, 88, 89, 90 and 91—*Prices, imports, exports, coinage and paper currency.*—The price of *ragi* was normal, but that of rice was slightly above normal in consequence of the heavy export of that grain to Malabar and South Canara. The price of coffee showed an improvement. The principal exports are coffee, cardamoms, rice, oranges, timber, sandalwood and hides, and the chief imports are *ragi*, gram, pulses, live-stock, sugar, salt, oils and piece-goods. The figures under these heads are for the most part compiled from the information supplied by the toll-gate contractors and cannot be implicitly trusted; nor is it possible to draw any inference as to the state of trade from the prescribed returns of coinage and paper currency.

Prices, trade
and stocks.

Agricultural
stock.

119. Statement No. 86—*Livestock*.—This is a quinquennial return. The figures were compiled for the year 1909-1910. The total number of deaths among cattle from all causes aggregated 7,626 against 9,695 in the previous year. Of this number, 1,284 were reported to be due to rinderpest and 975 to anthrax.

120. Statement No. 87—*Cost of the Veterinary Department*.—The contagious diseases that were prevalent among the cattle were rinderpest, anthrax and foot and mouth diseases. The number of cattle inoculated was 1,916 as compared with 767 in the previous year. Fourteen valuable animals were castrated and 520 were treated for various diseases. There was one veterinary dispensary at Ammatti throughout the year and a second one was opened at Mercara towards its close. As in the previous year two Veterinary Assistants were at work. The third one having completed his course in the Madras Veterinary College in December 1910 was deputed for four months to Nilambur in Malabar for special training in the treatment of elephant diseases under the special Veterinary Instructor and he joined duty in May 1911. The spare time of the assistants was utilized for collecting the statistics in connection with the cattle survey of the province. The total expenditure of the department was Rs. 2,543 against Rs. 1,572 in 1909-1910. The results of the work were satisfactory under the supervision of Mr. Gustav Haller, and the public fully appreciated the benefits derived from the work of the veterinary department.

Condition of the
agricultural
population.

121. Statement No. 85—*Prices of Labour*.—The labour market was well supplied and there was no variation in the rate of hire.

122. The results obtained on the Government experimental plots from the cultivation of *ragi*, *cholum*, tapioca and ground-nut were satisfactory. Tapioca cuttings were taken by a number of ryots. Orange plants, for which there was a great demand, were raised in nurseries and distributed at a moderate price. Experiments were also made under the advice of the Madras Agricultural Department by seven private individuals in the cultivation of rice by single transplanting with a view to improve the seed. The total expenditure of the agricultural department was Rs. 3,843 as compared with Rs. 3,882 in the previous year. No fresh stud bulls were purchased during the year.

Forests.

123. The area of the reserved forests remained the same as in the previous year, viz., 333,105 acres.

124. Six hundred and ninety-five old cairns were repaired. The total expenditure incurred under this head was Rs. 83.

125. The existing roads and buildings were kept in repair at a cost of Rs. 1,761 and Rs. 1,436 respectively. No original works were carried out during the year under report.

126. The number of offences reported during the year was 22 against 16 in the preceding year. It has been decided that the practice hitherto followed of including under the head of offences those cases in which penalty is imposed for damage done to sandal trees is incorrect, and such cases will in future be omitted. The number of actual offences last year was 16: in 1908-1909 it was 29 and in 1907-1908 it was 22. The number of sandal cases in those years was respectively 13, 24 and 39, while in the year under report it was 14. Of the offences, 12 (chiefly referring to illicit grazing) were compounded on payment of compensation by the delinquents, and in five cases the offenders were let off with a warning. In the remaining five, prosecutions were instituted and, of these, four ended in conviction and one was pending at the close of the year. The two cases which were pending at the close of the previous year were eventually compounded.

127. There were eighteen forest fires affecting 4,764 acres against four covering an area of 141 acres in the previous year: this is, with the exception of 1908-1909, the highest figure for the past decade, and is undoubtedly due mainly to the spread of lantana in the eastern reserves. Nine of these were attributed to incendiarism, four to the spread of fire from adjoining *paisaris* and five to carelessness of subordinates in burning fire lines.

128. The prescribed areas were, as usual, open to grazing, and the revenue realized, including the sale proceeds of grass, amounted to Rs. 679 as against Rs. 878 in the preceding year. Free grazing was permitted to persons who enjoy a customary right to it except in the Anekad-Attur forests which were closed as a penalty for fires which took place in 1909.

129. The cultural operations of the year included the clearance of lantana from the sandal plantations in North Coorg. The process of uprooting sandal trees affected with "spike" was continued. The *kumris* were, as usual, weeded and rewards were paid for successfully raising 2,973 teak plants therein. The total expenditure under this head was Rs. 4,629 against Rs. 6,692 in the previous year.

130. The quantity of timber felled departmentally in reserved forests was 166,642 cubic feet against 113,900 in the previous year and all this quantity was sold. The timber felled by purchasers amounted to 271,940 cubic feet as against 69,230 cubic feet, the increase being due to the sale of timber on land granted for rubber cultivation. 190 tons of sandalwood were collected at an average cost of Rs. 24-8-0 per ton, of which 180 tons were sold, and realized Rs. 97,018 compared with 203 tons disposed of for Rs. 93,525 in 1909-1910. The number of bamboos and reeds removed was 111,295 and 20,875 against 90,769 and 39,000 respectively in the preceding year.

131. The revenue realized from cardamoms was Rs. 18,519 against Rs. 16,389 and that from minor forest produce Rs. 1,813 against Rs. 3,849 in the previous year.

132. A sum of Rs. 29,247 was recovered on account of timber growth on lands newly taken up for cultivation, against Rs. 7,727, the total number of valuations made by forest officers being 107. The increase is chiefly due to recoveries on account of timber on land given out for the cultivation of rubber.

133. No free grants were made during the year under report from the reserved forests.

134. Six elephants were captured during the year of which four are cows; all these are under training and in good condition. Including two elephants sold to the Godavari Agency for Rs. 5,000, eight elephants of previous captures realized Rs. 12,975. The cost of the capture and training amounted to Rs. 995 against Rs. 974 in the previous year.

135. Including receipts in foreign treasuries and book adjustments, the total revenue and expenditure of the year amounted respectively to Rs. 2,84,192 and Rs. 1,07,679 and the net surplus realized was Rs. 1,76,513 against Rs. 1,05,312 in the previous year. The figures both in respect of revenue and surplus are the highest on record during the past decade. The increase is due to larger sales of departmental timber and recoveries on account of timber growth on lands granted for the cultivation of rubber.

136. Mr. C. D. McCarthy was in charge of the department till the 19th October 1910 when Mr. H. Tireman took charge. This officer however, immediately went on privilege leave for three months and Mr. E. C. M. Mascarenhas, Extra Assistant Conservator, held charge of the division during his absence.

Mines and
quarries.

137. The estimated outturn of minerals during the year was 17,769 tons of granite and 8 tons of laterite. No record was maintained of the quantity of clay used for making bricks.

Manufactures.

138. There are no factories in Coorg and manufactures in the ordinary sense of the term are locally unknown.

Public works.

139. The revenue credited to Imperial Public Works amounted to Rs. 6,003 and was realized chiefly from the sale of old materials, rents of buildings and hire of tools by contractors; Rs. 73 appertained to 'military' and the balance to civil receipts.

140. Including charges debited to military works and outlay on stock not charged against any sanctioned works, the expenditure for the year aggregated Rs. 2,74,725, while the grant amounted to Rs. 2,74,299.

(Military.)

141. A sum of Rs. 335 out of a grant of Rs. 1,620 was expended on improvements to the quarters of the Sergeant-Instructor at Saklespur and to the armoury at Pollibetta.

(Civil.)

Buildings.

142. The expenditure on civil buildings was Rs. 74,300 against a grant of Rs. 71,652. Under major works there was an excess expenditure of Rs. 1,589 which was incurred mostly on improvements to the hostel attached to the Central High School and to the "Beauvoir" bungalow at Mercara. The latter building was purchased during the year and is being fitted up as a circuit house. The major works completed were (a) the extension of the hostel attached to the Central High School (Rs. 11,490), (b) the construction of a police station at Mercara (Rs. 6,617), (c) the purchase of and improvements to "Beauvoir" (Rs. 20,463), (d) the construction of a girls' school at Virajendrapet (Rs. 8,360) and (e) the construction of a primary school at Somwarpet (Rs. 5,701). An outlay of Rs. 1,032 was incurred on procuring materials for the construction of quarters for the Headmaster of the Central High School.

143. On minor works a total expenditure of Rs. 31,211 was incurred, the chief items being the construction of a segregation ward at Mercara, magazines at Fraserpet and Somwarpet, a tent godown at Fraserpet, quarters for the Subedar at Somwarpet and additional police lines at Kodlipet. Rs. 14,988 were spent on repairs to civil buildings.

Communications

144. The outlay on communications aggregated Rs. 1,10,850 against a grant of Rs. 1,15,971. The outlay on original works was Rs. 28,621 against a grant of Rs. 29,414. The major works in progress were:—(i) metalling the second section of the Fraserpet-Somwarpet road (Rs. 3,292), (ii) metalling the first section of the Mercara-Kodlipet road (Rs. 3,136), (iii) opening out a new metalled road from the approaches to the bridge at Kudige to join the Somwarpet-Fraserpet road (Rs. 1,134), (iv) constructing a bridge across the Kakkeholé stream on the Fraserpet-Somwarpet road (Rs. 2,341), (v) constructing a bridge across the Kadanur river (Rs. 3,577) and (vi) constructing a bridge across the stream at Sanivarsante. The Gonikoppal-Wynaad road was practically completed during the year, the total cost being Rs. 1,32,508.

145. On minor works a sum of Rs. 15,138 was spent on the construction of (a) slab culverts on the Mercara-Fraserpet road, (b) an inspection bungalow for Indian officers at Somwarpet, (c) an inspection lodge at Sanivarsante and (d) a well in the compound of the inspection bungalow at Sidapur.

146. Including the usual outlay on the upkeep of bungalows, cooly lines and bridges, the disbursements on account of repairs amounted to Rs. 82,229. The existing communications were maintained in good order. The length of metalled and unmetalled roads maintained during the year was 186 miles $3\frac{3}{4}$ furlongs and 49 miles $5\frac{1}{4}$ furlongs respectively.

147. A sum of Rs. 168 was spent in repairing rain-gauges at various centres.

148. The grant under irrigation was Rs. 20,000 of which Rs. 16,888 were spent. The works in progress were (i) improvements to Chorannahalli dam and channel, (ii) raising the bund of the Rangasamudra channel, (iii) strengthening the bund of the Chicklehóle channel and (iv) the construction of a channel on the left bank of the Balaji river. Expenditure was also incurred upon minor improvements to several tanks in various parts of the province.

On further investigation, the Harangi irrigation project was found to be non-productive and was consequently abandoned.

149. The expenditure on establishment, tools and plant was Rs. 68,848.

150. The department remained under the control of the Public Works Department of Madras and was attached to the fourth circle, the Superintending Engineer of which continued to be the controlling officer and professional adviser to the Chief Commissioner.

151. Mr. R. N. H. Reid was in charge of the department till 17th March 1911 and availed himself of leave for eight months from that date. Pending the arrival of Mr. C. T. Mullings, Mr. F. E. Schenbry, Honorary Assistant Engineer, was in charge during the remainder of the year.

V.—REVENUE AND FINANCE. (1910-1911.)

Imperial Revenue and Finance.

152. The gross demand under all heads of Imperial revenue—Rs. 7,75,177 as compared with Rs. 7,24,055 in 1909-1910—showed a net increase of Rs. 51,122. The important variations were under Forests (+ Rs. 43,509), Excise (+ Rs. 5,376), Stamps (+ Rs. 7,702) and Land Revenue (— Rs. 6,094). The increase under Forests is due to more extensive sales of timber and sandalwood as explained in paragraphs 132 and 135 *supra*. The reasons for increases under Excise and Stamps are given in paragraphs 159 and 168 *infra* respectively. The fall in the demand under Land Revenue is accounted for in paragraph 5 *supra*.

153. Statement No. 92—*Gross and net revenue*.—The gross receipts (Rs. 7,73,117) as compared with the figures of 1909-1910 show a net increase of Rs. 41,353, which is chiefly under Forests. The expenditure charged against income was Rs. 2,68,396, while the net receipts were Rs. 5,04,721 against Rs. 4,25,368 in the previous year.

154. Statement No. 93—*Expenditure from net income*.—The expenditure charged against net income amounted to Rs. 5,56,507 as compared with Rs. 4,90,182 in 1909-1910 or a net increase of Rs. 66,325: this was due to increased expenditure chiefly under the heads (1) Civil and Political establishments, in which is included the special grant of Rs. 9,000 sanctioned by the Government of India for sanitary works in the Municipal towns and Rs. 13,866 expended by the India Survey Party while working in the province, (2) Education, to which head the special grant of Rs. 25,000 sanctioned by the Government of India was debited and (3) Public Works.

155. The net result of the Imperial transactions of the year was thus a deficit of Rs. 51,786. If allowance be made, however, for forest receipts, on account of supplies to Government departments adjusted by book transfer and for payments made into treasuries outside Coorg, which amounted to Rs. 6,946 and Rs. 1,55,601 respectively, there results a surplus of Rs. 1,10,761.

156. Statement No. 94—*Cash transactions*.—The total receipts (Rs. 32,18,804) as compared with those of previous year show an advance of Rs. 2,71,674, the most important items of increase occurring under deposits and “remittances received from other treasuries.” The total expenditure (Rs. 29,86,548) was less by Rs. 1,64,137 than that of 1909-1910, owing to smaller remittances to other treasuries, which ordinarily consist of surplus currency notes and uncurrent coins: there was accordingly an increase of Rs. 2,32,256 in the closing balance.

Land Revenue.

157. Statement No. 6—*Land Revenue*.—The gross demand, including the outstanding balance (Rs. 69,110), amounted to Rs. 4,05,701, of which Rs. 3,33,366 were collected and Rs. 242 were remitted, leaving a balance of Rs. 72,093 at the end of the year.

Salt, customs
and opium.

158. No revenue is derived in Coorg from salt or customs and the receipts from the sale of imported opium are included under the head “Excise.”

Excise.

159. Statements Nos. 95 and 96—*Excise receipts and charges*.—The revenue for the year amounted to Rs. 1,96,460, an increase of Rs. 4,831 as compared with last year chiefly due to enhanced issues of country liquor. The variations were under still-head duty (+ Rs. 9,831), rent on toddy shops (+ Rs. 4,187), license fees for the sale of country liquor (— Rs. 4,303), receipts under opium (— Rs. 553) and ganja (— Rs. 2,375), and miscellaneous (— Rs. 1,778). The charges amounted to Rs. 7,789 against Rs. 7,226 last year and the surplus was Rs. 1,88,671 against Rs. 1,84,403.

160. Statement No. 97—*Manufactories, licenses and shops*.—The bonded warehouse is situated at Mercara. The number (4) and location of the wholesale shops remained the same. One of the two wholesale foreign liquor shops was closed during the year and the number of retail shops rose from 6 to 7, a license having been granted to the North Coorg Club Stores at Mercara. One of the two beer shops at Mercara was closed during the year and the other was for the first time sold by public auction in accordance with recent orders. The sale realized Rs. 146 and, in addition thereto, a duty of three annas per gallon imported was also required to be recovered from the licensee. It has been decided not to levy this duty from 1st April 1911 as it is paid at the place of manufacture. One arrack shop and 15 toddy shops were closed. There were thus 36 arrack and 111 toddy shops during the year and they were sold by auction, the amount realized being Rs. 31,615 and Rs. 37,894 respectively, against Rs. 35,943 and Rs. 31,215 last year.

161. A record of the particulars of the sales of foreign spirits and fermented liquors has been maintained from the year 1909-1910, and the figures relating to the former show that there has been an increase in the sales during the year under report. It is necessary to watch the sales for a period at least of five years before any decision can be arrived at whether any change in the present system of disposing of the shops is desirable.

162. The location of both arrack and toddy shops was as usual regulated with due regard to the opinions of planters and ryots. These shops were also distributed so as to allow the least scope for temptation to the consumer; and in no case was a toddy shop opened where the people objected to such a course.

163. Statement No. 98—*Duty and consumption of spirits and drugs*.—The duty levied per gallon of arrack of 25° under proof and 50° under proof remained the same, viz., Rs. 4-3-6 and Rs. 2-5-8 respectively. Messrs. A. Narayanaswami Mudaliar & Co. of Bangalore again took up the contract. The quantity of arrack of 25° under proof issued (29,430 gallons) increased by 2,363 gallons, while that of 50° under proof fell by 1,093 gallons. There was practically no demand for the weaker liquor and it has been decided, with the approval of the Government of India, to discontinue the issue of this liquor and to adopt a single issue strength of 30° under proof with effect from the 1st April 1911.

1910-11.]

164. The wholesale supply of opium and ganja remained in the hands of Government. Opium was as usual imported from Malwa, and ganja from the Madras Presidency. The quantity of opium sold was 55 seers and 33 tolas against 67 seers and 11 tolas last year. The falling off is apparently attributable to the decrease in the number of opium consumers who consist mostly of people moving from place to place such as fakirs, traders, etc. There was an increase of 83 seers and 23 tolas in the consumption of ganja. The increase is due to the fact that the ganja supplied during the year was of better quality than that supplied last year.

165. Statements Nos. 99 and 100—*Incidence of consumption, and demand, collection and balance of excise revenue*.—The total demand was Rs. 1,99,577 as compared with Rs. 1,94,201 in the previous year. The total incidence of still-head duty and license fees per gallon of London proof was Rs. 7-0-6.

166. Statement No. 101—*Excise offences*.—The number of prosecutions instituted was 49 against 46 of last year. The majority of these cases relate to illicit distillation or possession of paddy arrack. There were no cases of drunkenness on licensed premises. Statistics in respect of all convictions for drunkenness are being recorded and will be embodied in future reports. The subordinate excise staff was under the direct control of the Excise Inspector. The amount of fines recovered was Rs. 1,181, out of which Rs. 196 were paid as rewards to excise and police officers and informants as compared with Rs. 775 and Rs. 135 in the previous year. Rules were framed to bring about better co-operation between the police and excise departments.

167. Statement No. 102—*Working of the Excise Department*.—The work of the sub-inspectors was generally satisfactory. More attention was paid to the inspection of shops under the supervision of the Excise Inspector, who was constantly on tour.

168. Statements Nos. 103 to 106—*Receipts and charges under Stamps*.—The receipts and charges aggregated Rs. 49,192 and Rs. 1,045 respectively giving a net revenue of Rs. 48,147 against Rs. 40,553 in the preceding year. The larger receipts under both non-judicial and judicial stamps amounting respectively to Rs. 3,016 and Rs. 4,686 account for the increase in the net revenue.

169. Statements Nos. 107 and 108—*Insufficiently stamped or unstamped instruments and stamp prosecutions and results*.—The aggregate sum levied in respect of duty and penalty was Rs. 1,413 on 210 documents impounded under the Stamp Act. There was no stamp prosecution during the year.

170. Statement No. 109—*Action taken to test the valuation of estates*.—Three applications for probate and letters of administration were disposed of during the year and the court-fee realized was Rs. 386.

171. Statement No. 110—*Collections of the tax from salaries, pensions, etc.*—The small decrease of Rs. 73 was due to new appointments to certain posts carrying with them progressive salaries.

172. Statement No. 111—*Realizations from interest on securities*.—The amount collected (Rs. 101) was Rs. 14 less than in the previous year. The following Government securities to the aggregate amount of Rs. 51,200 were exempted:—the Mercara School Endowment Fund, Rs. 26,500, the Thomson Prize Fund, Rs. 1,300, the Fraser Endowment Fund, Rs. 500, the Proclamation Jubilee Prize Endowment Fund, Rs. 100, the Koravandra Bollavva Nanjappa's Charity Fund, Rs. 5,000, the investments of the civil dispensaries, Rs. 6,000, municipal committees, Rs. 1,800, and the Coorg District Board, Rs. 10,000.

173. Statement No. 112—*Collections of the tax from all sources*.—The decrease of Rs. 73 under salaries, pensions, etc., paid by Government has been explained in paragraph 171 *supra*. No taxable salary or pension was paid by any local authority during the year. The decrease (Rs. 361) in the revenue from salaries, etc., paid by companies and private employers is mainly due

to the collection in 1909-1910 of taxes which became due in the previous year, though the amount could not be included in the demand. The collections under "other sources of income" show a decrease of Rs. 236, which is attributed to depression in trade.

174. Statement No. 113—*Original and final demand and uncollected balance.*—Under salaries and pensions, the final demand was Rs. 7,260 as against Rs. 7,546 and the aggregate assessment on other sources of income was Rs. 2,974 as against Rs. 3,090 in 1909-1910. There were in all 41 objection petitions, resulting in a total reduction of Rs. 296. Of the final demand under all heads including arrears, viz., Rs. 11,320 all but Rs. 914 were collected before the close of the year. Of the balance, a sum of Rs. 452 has since been recovered, leaving Rs. 462 still due.

175. The collection of the tax as usual devolved on the ordinary revenue establishment of the province and no extra expenditure was incurred on the assessment during the year under report. The First Assistant Commissioner exercised the functions of Collector of Income-tax as in the previous year.

Forests.

176. The forest receipts, including a sum of Rs. 1,62,547 realized outside Coorg or adjusted by book transfer, amounted to Rs. 2,84,192 and the charges, as debited in the treasury accounts, to Rs. 1,04,032. The net surplus was thus Rs. 1,80,160 which was Rs. 70,696 more than that of the previous year.

*Revenue and Finance other than Imperial.*The District
Fund.

177. Including the outstanding balance of Rs. 4,631 at the commencement of the year, the gross demand of the District Fund amounted to Rs. 87,520. The collections and remissions, together with Rs. 260 recovered in advance in 1909-1910, aggregated Rs. 82,882 leaving an uncollected balance of Rs. 4,638 at the close of the year. With the opening balance (Rs. 53,067) the gross receipts of the fund amounted to Rs. 1,35,560 and the expenditure to Rs. 89,936 leaving a closing balance of Rs. 45,624, of which Rs. 10,000 were held in Government securities.

Municipal
Funds.

178. Including an outstanding balance of Rs. 782, the total demand of the municipalities and notified areas amounted to Rs. 39,619. The collections and remissions aggregated Rs. 37,824 leaving a closing balance of Rs. 1,795. Together with an opening cash balance of Rs. 13,081, the receipts amounted to Rs. 50,841 and the expenditure to Rs. 29,196 leaving a closing balance of Rs. 21,645.

The Mercara
School Endow-
ment Fund.

179. The opening cash balance of the Mercara School Endowment Fund was Rs. 1,243. The receipts, which included Rs. 4,000 recovered towards the sale price of the Plantation and Rs. 300 being the special annual grant from Government, amounted to Rs. 5,425. The expenditure of the year being Rs. 1,829, the closing cash balance was Rs. 4,839.

VI.—VITAL STATISTICS AND MEDICAL SERVICES.

Births and
deaths.
(1910).

180. Statement No. 114—*Particulars of births, deaths and marriages in towns.*—The excess of deaths over births is chiefly due to the mortality among immigrant coolies admitted into the hospitals at Mercara and Virajendrapet and partly also to defective registration of births.

181. Statement No. 115—*Births registered.*—The number of births (4,638) registered was 343 less than in 1909. Of this, 230 occurred in families not permanently resident in the province. Male births exceeded female by 162.

182. Statement No. 116—*Births and deaths registered.*—6,822 deaths (37·77 *per mille*) were recorded against 5,084 in 1909 and 6,311 in 1908; of these, 574 occurred among individuals not permanently resident in the province. The high mortality is chiefly attributable to the increased prevalence of malarial fever and dysentery and diarrhoea, probably the result in some degree of an unduly prolonged monsoon. The death-rate among females was, as usual, slightly higher than among males.

183. Statement No. 117—*Deaths registered during each month.*—The mortality was heaviest in the months of May, June, July and August. The healthiest season of the year was the last quarter.

184. Statement No. 118—*Deaths registered according to age.*—Excluding infants, deaths were more numerous in the age groups from 20 to 30 and 30 to 40, which comprised the bulk of the immigrant cooly population.

185. Statement No. 119—*Deaths registered according to class.*—The mortality in the category of "other classes" was higher than in the previous year, while the death-rate among Coorgs was 41·12 *per mille* as compared with the general average of 37·77.

186. Statement No. 120—*Deaths registered from different causes in towns and districts.*—As usual, fever caused the greatest number of deaths (5,717), while dysentery and diarrhoea were responsible for 271. The high mortality in municipal areas is chiefly attributable to deaths among immigrant coolies brought for treatment to the hospitals.

187. Statements Nos. 121 and 122—*Deaths from cholera and small-pox.*—There were 56 deaths from cholera as compared with 99 in the previous year. Deaths from small-pox rose from 6 to 46.

188. Statement No. 123—*Deaths from fevers.*—The number of deaths from fevers exceeded that in the previous year by 1,604, the ratio *per mille* being 31·65 against 22·77. The mortality was highest in May, June and July and lowest in November.

189. Statement No. 124—*Deaths from dysentery and diarrhoea.*—The mortality ascribed to this cause was more than in the previous year by 84.

190. Statement No. 125—*Deaths from plague.*—Plague accounted for nine deaths against two in 1909.

191. Statement No. 126—*Deaths from respiratory diseases.*—The rate of deaths *per mille* from this cause rose from 0·33 to 0·35 during the year under report.

192. Statements Nos. 127 and 128—*Ratio of deaths from small-pox, fever, dysentery and diarrhoea, and comparative statement of mortuary and meteorological statistics with prices of food-grains.*—From the latter return it will be observed that the mortality was higher than in any of the previous five years.

193. There are no recruiting stations in Coorg and no record is kept of emigration and immigration. Emigration and
immigration
(1910-1911.)

194. Statement No. 129—*Hospitals and dispensaries.*—The Mercara Jail hospital is excluded from this statement as it is dealt with separately. Of the Medical relief.
(1910.) ten other institutions, two are of a private character and are maintained in the "Bamboo" district by the South Coorg Medical Relief Fund. The temporary experimental dispensary which was opened in September 1908 and located successively at Fraserpet, Srimangala and Bhagamandala was permanently stationed at Fraserpet with effect from 1st October 1910.

195. Statements Nos. 130 to 136—*Accommodation, number of patients treated during the year and the rate of mortality among in-patients.*—There was a further rise of 12,249 in the total number of patients (73,760) treated in the Imperial and local fund dispensaries, while 6,334, as against 5,609 in the year 1909,

received treatment in the two private institutions in South Coorg. The in-patients—all of whom were treated in the public institutions—numbered 2,485 or 313 more than in the previous year, while the rate of mortality was 13·24 against 14·23, the percentage being the lowest on record during the past decade.

Thirty-six patients suffering from small-pox were treated during the year under report; ten of them died. Of those admitted, 29 had undergone only primary vaccination and 7 had not been vaccinated at all.

196. Statement No. 137—*Patients under treatment according to sex and race.*—The proportion of adult males treated exceeded that of females by more than three to one.

197. Statement No. 138—*Operations performed.*—Operations numbered 1,192 against 1,216 and the percentage of successes was 97·91 against 97·94 in 1909.

198. The sale of quinine to the public through the agency of the post offices was continued during the year, and up to 15th October 1910 the powders contained seven grains, but after that date ten-grain powders were issued. This partially explains the fall in the number of powders issued from 55,080 to 44,983, while a further explanation is found in the fact that the out-patient attendance rose by over 12,000. Arrangements were made to distribute the drug through the Sanitary Inspector, the vaccinators and certain selected patels.

199. Statement No. 139—*Income and expenditure of hospitals and dispensaries.*—Excluding the pay and allowances of the Civil Surgeon and the reserve sub-assistant surgeons, which are not debitable to any specific institution, the total expenditure on medical relief was Rs. 27,307, or Rs. 2,924 more than in the previous year. The increase is chiefly due to the adjustment during the year under report of a portion of the cost of medicines purchased in the preceding year.

200. Major J. L. Macrae, I.M.S., was in charge of the Medical Department throughout the year.

Sanitation.
(1910-1911.)

201. All the *pettas* were inspected during the year by the Civil Surgeon, who is also the Sanitary and Health officer, as well as by the Commissioner and the Assistant Commissioners. The duties of the Sanitary Inspector were mainly confined to the periodical inspection of the municipalities and *pettas*, the supervision of the meat supply in Mercara, the framing of estimates for sanitary works and the supervision of preventive measures in connection with plague and other epidemics. The capacity of the reservoir at Mercara was further increased and the construction of drains in the Virajendrapet Municipality was continued. A special grant of Rs. 9,000 was sanctioned by the Government of India during the year under report for sanitary improvements in Mercara (Rs. 7,500) and Virajendrapet (Rs. 1,500).

202. Statement No. 139—*Sanitary works and comparison of mortality prior and subsequent to the construction of the Mercara water-works.*—No safe inference can be drawn from the comparison as among the deaths were those of many immigrant coolies brought to the hospitals in a moribund condition. The water supplied is of excellent quality and the quantity available was ample for all except a short period of the year.

Vaccination.
(1910-1911.)

203. Statement No. 140—*Summary of vaccination work.*—The number of operations performed during the year was 15,868, which is the highest figure on record during the past decade. Of these, 9,218 were primary cases and 6,650 were re-vaccinations against 9,048 and 2,724 respectively in the preceding year, the large increase in re-vaccinations being the result of the prevalence during the year of an epidemic of small-pox. Excluding operations the results of which were not ascertained, the percentage of successful cases was 93·72 and 72·32 respectively, as against 92·62 and 74·21 in 1909-1910.

204. Statement No. 141—*Cost of the vaccine department.*—Save that a temporary vaccinator was entertained for about two months during the small-pox season, there was no change in the establishment, which consisted of eight vaccinators. The total cost, including supervision charges, amounted to Rs. 2,920 or Rs. 107 more than in the previous year.

205. Statement No. 142—*Dispensary vaccination.*—286 vaccinations were performed by the staff of the Jail hospital and the dispensaries of the province as against 199 in 1909-1910. Of these, 142 were primary cases and 144 re-vaccinations; the percentage of success was respectively 98·57 and 89·36 against 98·63 and 90·08 in the preceding year.

206. Statements Nos. 143 and 144—*Number and result of primary vaccinations during the last decade and verification of vaccinations.*—1·43 per cent. of the cases were inspected by the Civil Surgeon and 48·91 per cent. by the Assistant Surgeon and the Inspector of Vaccination as against 3·04 and 45·17 respectively in the previous year.

207. Statement No. 145—*Infantile vaccinations in municipal areas.*—From October 1909 to September 1910, 292 infants were born. 263 children under one year were vaccinated during the year and the total number successfully vaccinated was 245.

208. Statement No. 146—*Statistics of vaccination and mortality from small-pox during the past fifteen years.*—The number of successful vaccinations was considerably above and the number of deaths from small-pox below the average.

VII.—INSTRUCTION. (1910-1911.)

209. The standing information which might otherwise be included in this chapter is printed at pages 22 and 23 of the administration report for the year 1906-1907, under the heading "General System of Public Instruction."

General system
of public
instruction.

210. The educational arrangements of the province underwent no material changes during the year under report. The scheme for Secondary School Leaving Certificates introduced in the secondary schools of the Madras Presidency was given effect to in the Mercara Central High School also. All the students in the sixth form having elected to appear for the public examination which terminates the school course, there were no candidates from Coorg for the Matriculation examination of the University of Madras. A new primary school for girls was opened at Parané from the 1st of February 1911.

Education—
Preliminary
remarks.

211. Statements Nos. 147 and 149—*General statistics of attendance.*—On the 31st of March 1911 there were in all 91 public institutions with 5,910 pupils in attendance as against 5,731 in 1909-1910. The local fund school at Managali was closed, but, the new girls' school referred to above having been opened, the total number of institutions remained the same as in the preceding year. The number of private schools and the attendance in them rose from 28 and 604 to 38 and 730 respectively. The percentage of pupils under instruction to the total population of school-going age (as shown by the census of 1901) was 14·85 as against 14·17 in the previous year, the percentage being higher both in the case of boys and girls.

General
summary.

212. The educational institutions in the province consisted of one training school, one upper secondary school and one lower secondary girls' school at Mercara, one lower secondary school at Virajendrapet and eighty-seven primary schools throughout the province. English was taught as an optional subject in thirteen of the primary schools, the Virajendrapet girls' school having also added English to its course of studies. These figures exclude the thirty-eight private institutions referred to in the preceding paragraph, all of which were elementary. The unaided Sanskrit school at Ponnampet continued to work with an attendance of 43 children.

213. Statements Nos. 151 and 152—*Stages of instruction and results of examination.*—There was a further increase during the year under review in the number of pupils in the primary stage of instruction which is particularly noticeable in the case of children in the primary girls' schools and municipal boys' schools. The number of pupils attending secondary schools decreased by 18. The results of examinations are dealt with in paragraphs 222 and 231 *infra*.

214. Of the 91 public institutions, thirteen were managed by Government, sixty-six were under the control of the District Board, five were maintained by Municipal Committees and seven by private bodies, of which six were Missionary institutions and the seventh a Hindustani school.

215. Statement No. 155—*Scholars according to sex, race or creed.*—As usual, non-Brahmin Hindus (5,711) formed the predominating element among the school-going population and included no less than 3,859 Coorgs. There were no Europeans or Eurasians under instruction during the year. The number of Muhammadan pupils increased by 41, while the number of Panchama pupils did not vary to any appreciable extent.

216. An examination of the social position of the parents of children attending public institutions shows that the great majority (77·04) were dependent on agriculture. The percentages recorded as belonging to the poorer, middle and richer classes were 75·09, 23·71 and 1·20 respectively against 78·85, 19·92 and 1·23 in 1909-1910.

217. The percentage of pupils who were protected from small-pox was 89·93. This low figure was due to the large number of unprotected children in the private unaided institutions.

Financial
summary.

218. Statements Nos. 148, 150 and 153—*Expenditure on education.*—The total expenditure was Rs. 91,524 or Rs. 30,712 more than in the previous year, the distribution according to the source of income being as follows:—Imperial funds 66·36, local funds 13·59, municipal funds 1·13, fees 12·62 and other sources 6·30. The additional expenditure was due largely to a special Imperial grant-in-aid of Rs. 25,000 to be spent on buildings, furniture and appliances for technical and primary education and to the increased pay and allowances paid to the Headmaster of the Central High School.

219. The private contributions to expenditure consisted of subscriptions in aid of the Missionary schools and the Hindustani school and of the income from the Mercara School Endowment Fund. During the year a total sum of Rs. 1,048 was disbursed from this fund for scholarships to students studying in professional colleges and for the upkeep of the boarding house attached to the school. The average cost of educating each pupil in the primary and secondary schools was Rs. 7-1-7 and Rs. 48-3-4 against Rs. 7-13-5 and Rs. 49-1-3 respectively in the previous year. In the Mercara Lower Secondary Girls' School, the average cost of educating each girl amounted to Rs. 93-12-5, while the cost to provincial revenues alone amounted to Rs. 44. The average cost of educating each student at the Government Training School was Rs. 186-12-0 against Rs. 182-6-10 of the previous year.

Controlling
agencies.

220. A visit of inspection was paid to the province by Mr. P. P. Braithwaite, the Inspector of Schools, in November 1910. The two secondary schools, the training school, and a number of elementary schools in Yedenalknad and Mercara taluks were inspected on this occasion. The Sub-Assistant Inspector of Schools inspected 121 schools, travelling a total distance of 1,066 miles. The Supervisor of primary schools examined 114 schools and travelled 639 miles. Revenue officers from Subedars upwards paid frequent visits of inspection to the schools.

Collegiate
education.

221. There are no Colleges in Coorg, but a sum of Rs. 2,393 was spent on scholarships in Arts and Professional colleges.

Secondary
education.

222. In the three secondary schools the total attendance fell from 464 to 446, eighty-seven of these being girls. The average number on the rolls was 450 against 394 of the previous year, and the income from fees was Rs. 330 more. Twenty-seven candidates from the Mercara High School went up for the Secondary School Leaving Certificate examination. The school was up to the standard of the other secondary schools in the Madras Presidency except in physics where the average mark for the school was only 7 per cent. Efforts are however being made to remedy the defects in this branch of study and apparatus for conducting practical work has been requisitioned. In connection with this examination, a system of mark books has been introduced into the school, which permits of a boy's career being watched throughout the higher forms of the school. It has also the further advantage of allowing the subjects of study to develop on independent lines without being hampered too much by the restrictions of a public examination.

223. Mr. C. Ransford, M.A., was in charge of the Central High School throughout the year. The extension of the school boarding house having been completed during the year, it now provides accommodation for 114 boys, the number in residence at present being 93. A house some ten minutes' walk from the school was also recently purchased for a hostel for Goudagal boys, the Government contributing Rs. 2,000 towards the cost. It accommodates 28 boarders.

224. The Old Boys' Society of the Central High School started last year has been helpful in maintaining the interest of its *alumni* in the school, both by its annual gatherings and the half-yearly school magazine. Messrs. C. Madiah, R.B., and M. Muttanna, R.B., two former pupils have each endowed for the current year also, three scholarships to deserving boys in needy circumstances.

225. The school at Virajendrapet continued to be under the management of M.R.Ry. M. Srinivasa Rau. The hostel of this school also has been extended and now accommodates 22 boarders.

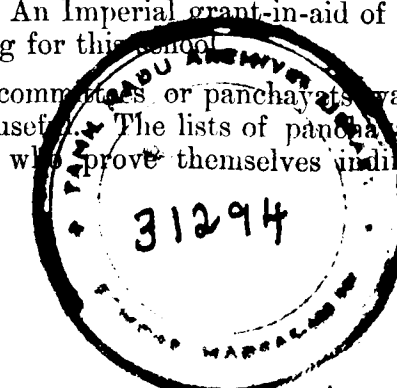
226. The number of primary schools remained the same during the year, but the attendance rose from 5,246 to 5,442. In many of these schools, in addition to the compulsory subjects, geography, nature study, elements of hygiene and outlines of Indian history and civics are taught, while garden work, clay modelling and other manual occupations are employed both on account of their intrinsic value and as a relief from intellectual work. The school garden has always formed a feature of elementary education in Coorg. Primary
education.

227. In teaching many of the subjects, kindergarten methods are adopted. The year witnessed a more general extension of these methods in the various primary schools. The lecture lantern obtained last year was made use of in teachers' meetings and in primary schools, and a number of slides relating to India are being added to the collection. A few of the primary schools have made a special feature of acting with music and song some of the stories from the Indian Epic poems selected for moral instruction in the schools.

228. Organised games and sports including Coorg national dances and exercises are being encouraged in the boys' as well as the girls' primary schools.

229. Clay modelling, rope making, basket making, rattan work and similar manual occupations are taught in most of the schools. Regular instruction in carpentry is given in two of the primary schools. One of the teachers has since been deputed to the Mysore Sloyd training centre, on a monthly stipend of Rs. 10. The weaving school at Sanivarsante continued to work during the year with five students on the rolls, one of them being in receipt of a stipend of Rs. 2 per mensem. The students have already acquired a fair degree of skill and their work has a commercial value. An Imperial grant-in-aid of Rs. 3,000 has recently been sanctioned for a building for this school.

230. The system of village school committees or panchayats was in force during the year and proved itself fairly useful. The lists of panchayatdars are revised yearly, and the names of persons who prove themselves indifferent are eliminated.



Training
schools.

231. The only institution of this nature is the Government Training School at Mercara which provides the provincial supply of primary school masters. Nine trained students, two of whom were women, were relieved from the training school in January 1911 on the completion of their course and were provided with appointments in the various schools in Coorg. Four students passed the written test in December 1910 out of five sent up.

M.R.Ry. N. Dasappa continued in charge of the school throughout the year.

Technical
education.

232. There are no technical schools in Coorg. The weaving school at Sanivarsante has been dealt with in paragraph 229 *supra*.

Female
education.

233. The Parané Government Girls' School having been established during the year, there were altogether one secondary and six primary schools (five Government and two aided) exclusively appropriated to girls. The total number of girls under instruction in all classes of schools rose from 1,758 to 1,922. 87 girls were studying in the secondary schools, while three were undergoing training in the training school. The Mercara Lower Secondary Girls' School worked successfully during the year, there being 74 girls on the rolls on the 31st of March 1911, twenty-nine of whom were boarders in the school hostel. With a view to encourage home industries suitable for Coorg women, a sewing machine and an automatic knitting machine have been purchased for the Kunda and Nalkeri girls' schools respectively.

European
education.

234. There are no separate schools for Europeans and Eurasians in the province.

Muhammadan
education.

235. There were three schools intended solely for Muhammadans, one being an aided institution at Ammatti maintained by private persons, while the other two were the municipal schools at Mercara and Virajendrapet. The number of Muhammadans under instruction in primary schools was 216 boys and 20 girls and there were eight boys in secondary schools.

236. The scholarships for Muhammadan boys (11 in number of the total monthly value of Rs. 29) were continued during the current year. A scheme for giving Muhammadan boys an elementary education combined with training in handicrafts such as carpentry and tailoring is under consideration. The Imperial Government has meanwhile sanctioned a grant-in-aid of Rs. 2,300 towards the buildings and appliances of these trade schools.

Special classes.

237. There were ten schools for Panchamas which include Holeyas, Madigas and Yeravas. In four of the schools caste boys are also admitted. Out of a total on the rolls of 282 Panchama children, 259 attended the schools for the special classes, while 23 attended the caste schools.

Private
institutions.

238. The private schools are mostly unaided institutions of the primary grade. They are ill-housed and poorly equipped and do not call for special remarks.

Educational
conferences.

239. Nine meetings of the Teachers' Association were held during the year, one of which was a general conference of all the teachers in the province presided over by the Inspector of Schools. The others were presided over either by the Sub-Assistant Inspector of Schools or the Supervisor of primary schools. These meetings were very well attended. Most of the teachers gave lectures and model lessons and took part in the discussions held on educational subjects. Several of them also made use of the lending library opened in connection with the association.

240. M.R.Ry. A. Rama Rau, B.A., Sub-Assistant Inspector of Schools, was in charge of the primary schools throughout the year.

Preparation and
distribution of
text-books.

241. There is a Government dépôt at Mercara with five branch dépôts, the operations of which are confined to the supply and distribution of text books to primary schools. These dépôts, however, did not transact any business during the year.

242. There is no Text-book Committee for Coorg.

The Press.

243. Statements Nos. 158 to 163.—*Receipts, expenditure, etc.*—The only printing press in the province is the Coorg District Press at Mercara. The total charges, including a sum of Rs. 206 adjusted by book transfer on account of depreciation of plant and type, amounted to Rs. 7,175 against Rs. 4,316 in the previous year. The increase is due to the purchase of a new printing machine with accessories (Rs. 3,168) and new type (Rs. 262). The value of the work done for the various offices and the cash receipts were Rs. 3,656, and Rs. 522, compared with Rs. 3,595 and Rs. 549 respectively in the preceding year. The value of the plant at the close of the year was Rs. 9,873.

244. The outturn of composing work done was equal to 2,529 pages of pica solid foolscap folio and the number of impressions printed was 534,600. The cost of composing a page of pica solid foolscap folio was Rs. 0-14-7, while the cost of printing 100 impressions was Rs. 0-3-3.

245. The management of the press, which as usual devolved on the Foreman, was quite satisfactory. In addition to the ordinary work, draft revenue rules, census circle lists, gradation lists and a translation of the "Hukumnama" were printed.

246. Statement No. 164.—*Literary Societies.*—The Mercara Book Club provides a circulating library of miscellaneous literature, while the other two institutions—the Cosmopolitan Club, Mercara, and the Victoria Reading Room, Virajendrapet—have as their objects the intellectual and social improvement of their members.

VIII.—ARCHÆOLOGY. (1910-1911.)

247. A complete list of all the ancient monuments selected for conservation up to date is under preparation, in view of their classification in accordance with the instructions in the pamphlet containing suggestions for the practical application of the Ancient Monuments Preservation Act, VII of 1904, and action being taken for their preservation.

IX.—MISCELLANEOUS. (1910-1911.)

248. The standing information which concerns this chapter is printed at page 48 of the administration report for the year 1901-1902, under the heading "Ecclesiastical Jurisdiction."

249. Statement No. 165.—*Religious institutions.*—There were no changes during the year under report.

250. The contributions paid by Government to the indigenous religious institutions in the province aggregated Rs. 18,712, made up of cash payments (Rs. 7,049), deductions from the land revenue demand (Rs. 1,008) and assignments of land revenue (Rs. 10,655). Of this sum, Rs. 11,888 form the

endowment of minor temples under the management of the village communities concerned, while the remaining Rs. 6,824 relate to the grants made to the temples under the management of the Committee constituted under the Coorg Temple Funds Management Regulation, 1892. This body held nine general meetings during the year and the average attendance was 10·7 members. The list of voters was revised and brought up to date. There were three vacancies in the *personnel* at the end of the year. With an opening cash balance of Rs. 2,203, the income, including the sum (Rs. 6,737) paid by Government towards the upkeep of the *chattrams*, aggregated Rs. 19,013 and, as the expenditure amounted to Rs. 17,574, the closing balance was Rs. 1,439. Excepting the Government grant (Rs. 13,561), the important sources of income were voluntary offerings by pilgrims and contributions of grain, which amounted respectively to Rs. 1,580 and Rs. 843. The chief items of expenditure were the purchase of food-grains for pilgrims, to the value of Rs. 10,703, and the performance of the customary religious services and ceremonies.

Charitable institutions.

251. Statement No. 166—*Charitable institutions*.—The four aided *chattrams* at Mercara, Bhagamandala and Irpu are under the control of the Temple Fund Management Committee and enjoy an annual endowment of Rs. 6,737 from Government, while the two unaided institutions of this description located at Virajendrapet and Somwarpet are maintained by private charity during a certain period of the year.

Stationery.

252. The supply of articles of stationery to Government offices in Coorg is arranged for in communication with the Superintendent of Stationery, Madras.

Condition of records.

253. It was not possible to complete the work of sorting the records during the year under report. The period for which the temporary record sorting establishment had been sanctioned was therefore extended for another year till 31st March 1912. This establishment, with the aid of such clerks as can be spared from the ordinary establishment, is making satisfactory progress in the work. The records belonging to the excise and local fund branches of the Commissioner's Office were sorted and indexed and the general records in the head-quarter, taluk and nad offices were simultaneously dealt with.

Co-operative credit societies.

254. Five societies were registered during the year, making a total of twenty-one societies in the province, with an aggregate membership of 1892. With the opening balance of Rs. 12,296 and a Government loan of Rs. 1,100, the gross receipts of the fund amounted to Rs. 62,306. The outgoings aggregated Rs. 46,128, leaving a closing balance of Rs. 16,178. The collections were satisfactory. A separate report will, as usual, be submitted on the working of the societies.

Treasure Trove.

255. There were no cases of treasure trove during the year under report.

Fish preservation.

256. The Coorg Fishing Association formed last year for the conservation of fish in the Coorg rivers took much interest in the matter. A reward was granted by them during the year to a person who gave information which led to the conviction of certain poachers. February 15th to 30th June was fixed as the closed season for netting.

SUPPLEMENT TO THE GENERAL ADMINISTRATION REPORT FOR THE YEAR 1910—1911.

Review of the reforms in the Coorg Police Administration which have been effected as a result of the orders, on the report of the Police Commission, of the Government of India contained in their Home Department Resolution Nos. 248-259, dated the 21st March 1905.

The beat system and the employment of constables on extraneous duties.—The beat system was abolished in the year 1906. Constables are, however, occasionally detailed on beat duty. The sub-inspectors are required to visit once a month all the villages in their respective charges and are therefore in a position to guard against any oppression on the part of the constables. The absence of the village police renders it necessary to retain a certain number of beats as a link between the police station and the village patel or headman.

It was found necessary in March 1911 to employ constables on census work, but that is practically the only extraneous duty they have had to perform.

Recruitment of constables.—The natives of the province are fitted by physique for the duties and discipline required, and constables are invariably locally recruited. A certain proportion of them are, however, natives of the adjoining districts. There is no armed police reserve in Coorg.

Training of constables.—A district police training school was opened at head-quarters in 1905 and is under the charge of a senior sub-inspector. All constables are required to undergo training for the prescribed period, and are taught gymnastics and drill, as well as musketry and the technical and theoretical branches of police work.

Pay of constables and strength of the force.—The strength of the force was raised from 191 to 212 in 1905. Constables get an initial pay of Rs. 9, rising after three years to Rs. 10, after seven years more to Rs. 11 and after seven years more to Rs. 12. The minimum was fixed at Rs. 9 on account of the high cost of living. Increments are given only to men of approved service, and are not awarded by seniority as a matter of course.

Kits for constables.—Constables receive free kits, and the system of good-conduct pay does not exist.

Local allowances.—No local allowances are given as the minimum pay fixed, i.e., Rs. 9, is not too low.

Allowance to constables travelling on duty beyond the limits of their jurisdiction.—Constables are paid an allowance of two annas a day when they travel beyond the inspector's circle.

Pay and duties of head-constables.—There are three grades of head-constables on Rs. 15, Rs. 17-8-0 and Rs. 20 per mensem. Head-constables are not put in charge of police stations, nor are they employed, except in unavoidable emergencies, as investigating officers. They exercise subordinate authority over constables and are ordinarily employed on clerical work.

Recruitment of sub-inspectors.—Sub-inspectors are recruited locally by a committee consisting of the Commissioner, the District Magistrate and the Assistant Superintendent of Police, subject, however, to confirmation by the Chief Commissioner. They are usually of the required educational standard, but it is sometimes found difficult to secure suitable matriculates. The maximum proportion of appointments to be filled by the promotion of head-constables has been fixed at 15 per cent.

Training of sub-inspectors.—Sub-inspectors are trained for six months in the police training school at Vellore. For another six months they are made to work locally under the inspectors in view to their acquiring sufficient knowledge of practical work, and during this period they remain on probation.

Pay of sub-inspectors.—There are three grades of sub-inspectors on Rs. 50, Rs. 60 and Rs. 70 respectively with a fixed horse allowance of Rs. 15 per mensem. While at the training school, they receive Rs. 25 a month.

Selection of inspectors.—Inspectors have hitherto been selected from among sub-inspectors.

Pay of inspectors.—The rates of pay are fixed at Rs. 100, Rs. 125 and Rs. 150. The circle inspectors draw a daily allowance of Re. 1 when absent from head-quarters and the prosecuting and office inspectors are granted a fixed conveyance allowance of Rs. 15 per mensem.

Recruitment and training of European Officers.—The Chief Commissioner, the Commissioner and the District Magistrate are ex-officio Inspector-General, Deputy Inspector-General and Superintendent respectively. The Assistant Superintendent continues to be supplied from the Madras establishment and is therefore recruited and trained in conformity with the orders of the Government of India. This officer draws a local allowance of Rs. 100 per mensem on account of the dearness of living in Coorg.

Armed reserves.—There is no armed police reserve at present as, owing to the local conditions and the small area of the province, it is considered unnecessary. In the event of any disturbance, it should be possible to utilise the services of the fort and jail guard which consists of about 45 men or, in exceptional cases, to procure the assistance of the local volunteers.

Relations between district officers and police.—Since the Chief Commissioner, the Commissioner and the District Magistrate are ex-officio police officers and the Assistant Superintendent is consequently subordinate to them, the relationship between the district officers and the police is as cordial as it should be.

Punishment, appeals and promotions.—The orders of the Government of India in respect of these matters are being observed.

Buildings.—Sub-inspectors and officers of lower rank are provided with free quarters: the accommodation provided is sufficient also for their families. The buildings are of a standard design, and are quite suitable.

Prevention of crime :—

- (i) *Finger prints.*—The question of joining the Madras and Bangalore bureau is now under correspondence.
- (ii) *Surveillance of dangerous criminals and communication of information.*—The village crime note book and the surveillance register together with the prescribed forms have been introduced.
- (iii) *Road patrols.*—Except during the monsoon, road patrols on market days have been introduced.
- (iv) *Beat duty in towns.*—The Madras system of beats has been adopted.
- (v) *Reform of criminals.*—Youthful offenders are sent to the reformatory school at Chingleput or Yerrowda, if occasion arises.

Reporting and investigation of offences :—

- (i) *Investigation at the scene of crime.*—The scene of crime is invariably the scene of the preliminary investigation.
- (ii) *Optional investigation.*—Instructions are observed, police officers abstaining from investigating in the cases recommended by the Police Commission.
- (iii) *Nuisance cases.*—Section 34 of the Police Act is in force in the chief towns of the province.
- (iv) *Arrest and custody of accused.*—Under-trial prisoners are invariably placed in lockups under the control of the magistrates and not under that of the police.
- (v) *Case diary.*—This is kept in duplicate, carbon paper being used for the purpose.
- (vi) *Abuse of authority.*—The necessity of police inquiries being impartial and the importance of inflicting as little hardship as possible in every case in which it is necessary to detain the accused in custody, have been sufficiently impressed on the members of the police force. Hand-cuffs are used only when they are required to prevent the escape of prisoners.
- (vii) *Confessions.*—Orders on the subject are being followed.

Prosecution of offenders.—There is a public prosecutor in Coorg to conduct prosecutions before the sessions court and also a prosecuting inspector and a sub-inspector for the important cases before magistrates.

Records.—The new rules framed by the Government of India have been adopted.

PART III.

STATISTICAL APPENDICES.

I.—PHYSICAL AND POLITICAL GEOGRAPHY.

I.—PHYSICAL AND POLITICAL GEOGRAPHY.

Total area of the province of Coorg for the year 1910-1911.

Presidency or Province.	Coorg.	
Total area.	Acres.	
1. Area according to professional survey ...	1,012,260	Note.—This statement corresponds with Form A—1 of the Tables of Agricultural statistics.
2. Deduct { (a) Feudatory States ... (b) Area for which no returns exist ...	...	
3. Net area by professional survey ...	1,012,260	
4. Corresponding area by village papers ...	1,012,260	

(2). Character of Surface.

1. Forests	357,843	Note 1.—This statement is Form A—2 of the Agricultural Tables. A detailed description of the character of the surface will be found in paragraphs 1 to 11 of the administration report for the year 1901-1902, vide pp. 1-3.
2. Not available for cultivation ...	343,238	
3. Culturable waste other than fallow ...	20,360	
4. Current fallows	149,691	
5. Net area cropped during the year ...	141,128	Note 2.—The area shown as not available for cultivation consists of (a) unculturable Government waste and (b) unculturable <i>banes</i> , estimated respectively at 129,881 and 213,337 acres.
Total ...	1,012,260	
6. Irrigated during the year.	(a) Government canals ...	Note 3.—Item 3 is the estimated area of culturable Government waste.
	(b) Private canals ...	
	(c) Tanks ...	
	(d) Wells ...	
	(e) Other sources ...	
Total area irrigated...		4,377
7. Crops irrigated.	(a) Rice ...	Note 4.—Item 4 is composed of (a) the estimated area of culturable <i>banes</i> (9,804 acres) and (b) the difference between the net area cropped and the gross holdings other than <i>banes</i> . It thus includes unculturable extents under actual holding, the area of which there is no means of ascertaining.
	(b) Other cereals and pulses ...	
	(c) Miscellaneous food-crops ...	
	(d) Miscellaneous non-food crops ...	
	Total ...	4,377

(3). Climate, 1910.

Place at and year for which observation taken.	January to May.		June to September		October to December		Total.		Normal rainfall.	Average temperature in the year.				Prevailing winds.		
	Rainy days.	Rainfall	Rainy days.	Rainfall	Rainy days.	Rainfall	Rainy days.	Rainfall		Months.	Maxi-mum.	Mini-mum.	Mean.	January to May.	June to September.	October to December.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Mercara, 1910.	28	8.31	114	100.12	36	18.77	178	127.20	125 *	{ May.	84.0	61.0	72.5	} E. N. E.	S. S. W.	W. S. W.
										{ July.	78.0	60.0	69.0			
										{ Dec.	76.5	51.0	63.7			

* Average of the past 15 years.

(5). Population of the province of Coorg enumerated at the census on 1st March 1901.

1. Number of inhabited houses	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30,560*
2. Population according to sex and age	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Men	...	...	...	...	...	...	79,445
	Women	...	...	...	...	...	...	59,259
	Children under 10 years	{ Boys	...	...	...	...	...	20,813
		{ Girls	...	...	...	...	...	21,090
						Total	...	180,607
3. Number per square mile	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	114
4. Classification of population according to religion	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Christians	...	{ Europeans	...	...	...	...	228
		...	{ East Indian and other mixed classes	...	...	...	...	295
		...	{ Natives	...	...	...	...	3,160
	Hindus	...	{ Coorgs	...	...	...	...	36,091
		...	{ Other Hindus	...	...	...	...	123,726
	Muhammalans	...	...	...	...	...	...	13,654
	Animists	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,305
	Jains	...	...	...	...	...	...	107
	Parsis	...	...	...	...	...	...	41
5. Occupation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Agriculturists	...	...	...	...	...	...	147,690
	Non-agriculturists	...	...	...	...	...	...	32,917†
6. Prevailing languages	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Canarese, Kodagu, Malayalam, Yerava, Tulu, Hindustani, Tamil, Kuruba, Telugu, Konkani, Marati, English, German, Portuguese.	...	...	...	...	...	...	

Note.—Coorg being an inland province there is no emigration or immigration by sea.

* Statistics as to the number of tiled and thatched buildings are not available.

† Includes 807 individuals enumerated as partially dependent on agriculture.

II.—ADMINISTRATION OF THE LAND.

(4).

Civil Divisions of British

Name of province.	District.		Number of sub-divisions.	Area in square miles.	Population.	Chief town with population.	Number of villages.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
COORG.	Coorg	Civil — District Judge (1) Subordinate Judge (1) Assistant Commissioner (1) Munsiffs (2) } ... 2 Criminal—Sessions Judge (1) District Magistrate (1) First-Class Magistrates (2) Second-Class Magistrates (7) } ... 7 Revenue — Commissioner (1) Assistant Commissioners (3) Subedars (5) } ... 7	2 7 7	1,582.80	180,607	Mercara, 6,732	522

Notes.—Col. 2. The whole province constitutes a single district.

Col. 3. (a) This does not show the Chief Commissioner who forms the highest revenue court and in his capacity as Judicial Commissioner is also the highest civil and criminal court.

(b) Under Assistant Commissioners has been included the Deputy Director of Land Records and Agriculture, who is invested with the powers of an Assistant Commissioner.

Col. 4. The civil, criminal and revenue sub-divisions are, respectively, the local areas in charge of (a) the munsiffs, (b) the second-class magistrates, and (c) the European and the Native Assistant Commissioners and the subedars. The powers of the other officers named in column 3 extend to the whole province.

Col. 8. Only 484 villages are shown in the census tables, but 522 are recognized as units for the purpose of revenue collections.

Territory in the Coorg Province for the year 1910-1911.

How many civil and revenue judges of all sorts.	How many magistrates of all sorts.	Number of police.	Total cost of administration.	Land Revenue and Rates.	REMARKS.
9	10	11	12	13	14
					* Total of Col. 12. Details:— 3—Land Revenue—District Administration. Rs. 64,098 Dist. Funds—General Administration. 1,656 6—Stamps ... 828 7—Excise ... 7,789 19A—Law and Justice—Courts ... 45,636 Less receipts ... 4,659 41,007 19B—Law and Justice—Jails ... 11,915 Less receipts ... 1,114 10,801 20—Police 57,243 + 1,557 = 58,800 Less receipts ... 3,766 55,034 22—Education 68,349 + 15 (24) = 83,373 Less receipts ... 20,706 62,667 24—Medical 41,097 + 9,362 = 50,459 Less receipts ... 8,034 42,425 45—Civil Works:—(Local). P. W. expenditure on roads... 59,509 Bungalow, Toll Establt. &c. ... 1,386 Total ... 60,895 Less receipts under— Tolls ... 15,355 Ferries ... 1,231 Bungalows ... 550 Miscellaneous ... 235 17,271 43,524 Total cost of Administration ... 3,29,829
Civil ... 5 Revenue ... 9	Ten.	Town Police ... 257 Rural Police ... 4,324 Total ... 4,581	Rs. 3,29,829*	Rs. 3,68,893	† Total of Col. 13. Details:— Land Revenue 3,33,366 + 4,936 ... 3,38,302 Stamps ... 49,192 Excise ... 1,96,460 Provincial Rates ... 30,501 Income-tax ... 7,375 Registration ... 4,890 Interest ... 2,950 Law and Justice—Courts ... 4,659 Do. —Jails ... 1,114 Police 16 + 3,750 ... 3,766 Education 7,617 + 13,089 ... 20,706 Medical 6,021 + 2,013 ... 8,034 Scientific and other minor departments... 125 Stationery and Printing ... 580 Miscellaneous ... 573 Public Works ... 3,689 Coorg District Funds not included in the above. 28,114
Grand Total—Rs.			3,29,829	3,68,893	
Gross revenue of the province—Rs.				7,01,120†	Gross Revenue ... 7,01,120

II.—ADMINISTRATION OF THE LAND.

(6). Land Revenue for the year 1910-1911.

Description of revenue.	Revenue last year.		Revenue this year.		Cost of collection.	Net col-lection during the year	Outstanding balances.	Number of sales for arrears of revenue.	Revenue of estates sold.	Causes of increase and decrease.
	Assessed.	Realized.	Assessed.	Realized.						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	
From settled estates bearing revenue in the previous year ...	3,25,455		3,27,389							
Settled estates added to revenue roll during the year ...	3,683	2,58,194	4,798	2,58,301	10,000	3,33,366	Rs. For 1910-1911. 72,093*	75	1,173	
Total ...	3,29,138		3,32,187				For previous years. ...			
Settled estates taken off revenue roll in the year ...	1,140		1,692				Total ... 72,093			
Net for the year ...	3,27,998		3,30,495							
Collection from Government estates ...	...	...	...	...						
Income from sale of Government estates	10,911	10,911	2,255	2,255						
Miscellaneous land revenue not included in the above ...	4,385	4,385	3,841	3,841						
Total ...	3,42,685	2,73,490	3,36,591	2,64,397						

* The current balance consists chiefly of (a) assessment due in respect of coffee exported to Europe, the collection of which is postponed until the end of May, and (b) the March instalment of the ordinary demand which does not fall due until the 20th of that month.

(13).

Survey and settlement.

Area previously surveyed and settled.		Cost per square mile.		Surveyed and finally examined during 1910-11.
Topographical survey.	Revenue.	Topographical, inclusive of village boundaries demarcated and surveyed.	Revenue.	Revenue survey.
1	2	3	4	5
522 villages = 1,581.61 square miles.	(1) Special surveys prior to the general survey of the province square miles. (a) Coffee estates... 174.84 (b) Devarakadus... 24.22 Total ... 198.86 (2) Revenue survey of the province completed in 1892. 506 villages = 963.12 square miles. <i>Note.</i>—The general survey completed in 1892 includes areas shown under (1). (3) Special surveys subsequent to 1892 = 177.47 square miles. <i>Note.</i>—These consist chiefly of re-surveys to correct errors; also of sub-divisions. (4) Settlement in 1894-95 = 17 villages = 46.10 square miles. Summary Settlement in 1895-97 = 485 villages = 762.62 square miles. Total 502 villages = 808.72 square miles. <i>Note.</i>—The remaining 20 villages in the province are abandoned villages or blocks of reserved forests.	Rs. 95	Rs. 136	Special surveys = 8.50 square miles.

III.—PROTECTION.

(7). Statement showing the value of assignment of land revenue for the year 1910-1911.

Purpose.	Assessment actually paid on assigned lands.	Assessment payable if land had not been so assigned.	Value of assignments (column 3 minus column 2).	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5
I. For maintenance of public servants.				
Lands held at favourable rates by	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
(1) Village servants ...	1,565	3,678	2,113	
(2) Rural police * ...	67,268	1,34,536	67,268	* Jama ryots.
Total ...	68,833	1,38,214	69,381	
II. On other grounds.				
A. Lands held at favourable rates by				
(1) Individuals as reward for past service†	6,032	30,408	24,376	† Jagir, Umbli and Jodi.
(2) Individuals for religious service ‡	...	794	794	‡ Bhattamany Jagir.
(3) Institutions for religious service §	5,057	14,918	9,861	§ Jodi, &c.
Total ...	11,089	46,120	35,031	
B. Cash payments to religious institutions.	...	...	8,479 ¶	¶ Includes Rs. 1,008 being payments by deduction from land revenue.
Total of A and B ...	11,089	46,120	43,510	
Total of I and II ...	79,922	1,84,334	1,12,891	

(8). Incidence of the land revenue on area and population in the financial year 1907-1908.

District.	Nature of tenure.	Total area by survey less feudatories.	Deduct.		Balance, i.e. fully assessed area for which returns are available.		Total land revenue (excluding cesses) of district.	Population of district.	Land revenue per head of population (columns 5 and 6).	Land revenue assessed on fully assessed area, column 4 (a).	Incidence per acre of land revenue (column 8) on fully assessed area (column 4).	
			(1) Area not fully assessed.	(2) Area for which returns, so far as required for this Table, are not available.	Total.	Cultivated.					For total area.	For cultivated area.
1	2	3(a)	3(b)	4(a)	4(b)	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
		Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Rs.	Rs. A.P.	Rs.	Rs. A.P.	Rs. A.P.	
Coorg	... Ryotwari.	1,012,260	893,821	...	118,439	...	3,31,887	180,607	1 13 5	2,31,634	1 15 3	•

Note.—This statement is Form C of the agricultural tables prepared quinquennially. The figures were compiled for the year 1907-1908.

* The entry in column 4 (a) represents the areas held (i) under the *sagu* tenure, (ii) under the coffee tenure excluding free allowances, (iii) for orange, arecanut and cardamom cultivation. Figures as to the proportion of these areas actually cultivated are not available. Of the total holdings (268,860 acres)—whether fully assessed or not—143,176 acres were cultivated during the year.

(9). Register of transfers of landed property during the year 1910-1911.

District and nature of tenure.	Number of transfers.		Total area transferred.	
	By order of court.	By private contract or gift.	By order of court.	By private contract or gift.
1	2	3	4	5
COORG.	No.	No.	Acres.	Acres.
Proprietors. { Revenue paying ...	81	442	600	3,681
{ Wholly or partially revenue free...	16	10	71	291
Total ...	97	452	671	3,972
Total of previous year ...	88	416	568	3,288

Note 1.—There are no tenants who have statutory (or otherwise recognized) powers of transfer.

(10). Capital account of advances actually made by Government during the year 1910-1911.

	Outstanding at the commencement of the year.	Outstanding at the close of the year.	Mean outstanding.	Interest at 3½ per cent. on mean outstanding.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
	25,677	29,269	27,473	962

(11). Account of Local Government with Agriculturist Borrowers for the year 1910-1911.

	Land Improvement Loans Act.	Agriculturists' Loans Act.	Total both Acts.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Principal ...			
Outstanding at commencement of the year ...	14,897	10,780	25,677
Advanced during the year ...	4,490	10,560	15,050
Total advanced ...	19,387	21,340	40,727
Amount due for collection within the year (including arrears).	5,974	8,904	14,878
Remitted during the year ...	4,381	7,077	11,458
Collected during the year ...	4,381	7,077	11,458
Total remitted and collected ...	15,006	14,263	29,269
Balance outstanding at the end of the year ...	318	143	461
Amount suspended by competent authority ...	1,380	1,679	2,959
Amount overdue ...	...	...	...
Interest ...			
Arrears of interest suspended and overdue at commencement of the year ...	356	232	588
Interest falling due within the year ...	1,157	1,022	2,179
Total interest for collection within the year ...	1,523	1,254	2,777
Remitted during the year ...	1,031	1,026	2,117
Collected during the year ...	1,031	1,026	2,117
Total remitted and collected ...	10	2	12
Suspended by competent authority ...	422	226	648
Arrears of interest overdue at the end of the year...	...	...	...
Total principal and interest.			
Remitted during the year ...	5,472	8,103	13,575
Collected during the year ...	323	150	473
Under suspension at the end of the year ...	1,702	1,905	3,607
Overdue at the end of the year ...	...	...	...

(12). Financial results of Loan operations in Coorg for the year 1910-1911.

	Land Improvement Loans Act.	Agriculturists' Loans Act.	Total both Acts.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1. Interest at 3½ per cent. on mean outstanding shown in Statement No. 1 ...	524	498	962
2. Interest at 6½ per cent. collected during the year ...	1,091	1,026	2,117
3. Balance of interest accruing to Government after deduction of (1) from (2) ...	567	588	1,155
4. Remissions of principal during the year ...	567	588	1,155
5. Net result (profit) for the year 1910-1911 ...	396	384	780
1909-1910 ...	59	165	224
1908-1909 ...	493	194	687
1907-1908 ...	193	119	312
1906-1907 ...	270	81	351
1905-1906 ...	...	...	...
7. Expenditure on free grants-in-aid towards the construction of private works, or on establishments for well-boring or other outlay incurred from current revenue in connection with takhavi transactions ...	...	...	...

III.—PROTECTION.

(14). Statement of the Acts of the Governor-General in Council affecting
the province of Coorg during the year 1910–1911.

Title of Act.	Object and character of the Act.	Date of commencement.
1	2	3
The Indian Emigration (Amendment) Act, XIV of 1910.	An Act further to amend the Indian Emigration Act, 1908.	22nd July 1910.
The Cantonments Act, XV of 1910.	... An Act to consolidate and amend certain Acts relating to cantonments.	5th August 1910.
The Indian Census Act, XVI of 1910	... An Act to provide for certain matters in connection with the taking of the census.	5th August 1910.
The Continuing Act, XVII of 1910	... An Act to provide for the continuance of the Prevention of Seditious Meetings Act, 1907.	6th August 1910.
The Criminal Tribes Act, III of 1911	... An Act to amend the law relating to the registration, surveillance and control of Criminal Tribes.	2nd March 1911.
The Indian Tramways (Amendment) Act, V of 1911.	An Act further to amend the Indian Tramways Act, 1886.	2nd March 1911.
The Indian Tariff (Amendment) Act, VI of 1911.	An Act further to amend the Indian Tariff Act, 1894.	7th March 1911.
The Indian Paper Currency (Amendment) Act, VII of 1911.	An Act to amend the Indian Paper Currency Act, 1910.	16th March 1911.
The Births, Deaths and Marriages Registration (Amendment) Act, IX of 1911.	An Act further to amend the Births, Deaths and Marriages Registration Act, 1886.	16th March 1911.
The Prevention of Seditious Meetings Act, X of 1911.	An Act to consolidate and amend the law relating to the prevention of public meetings likely to promote sedition or to cause a disturbance of public tranquillity.	22nd March 1911.
The Indian Universities (Amendment) Act, XI of 1911.	An Act to amend the Indian Universities Act, 1904.	21st March 1911.

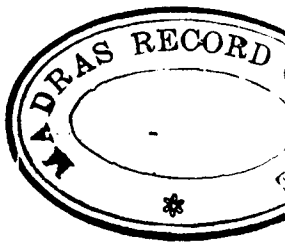
(16).

Return of persons concerned in

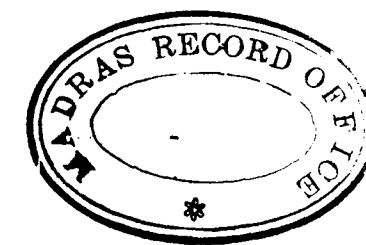
Serial number.	Law under which punishable.	Description of crime.	Persons in custody, pending trial or investigation or on bail under section 170, C. P. C., at beginning of year, as concerned in cases reported for or in cases taken up by the police.
1	2	3	4
<i>Class I.—Offences against the State, public tranquillity, safety and justice.</i>			
3	291 to 294	Offences relating to coin	...
7	212 to 216, 216A	Harbouring an offender	...
9	224, 225, 225B & 226	Other offences against public justice	...
9	143 to 153, 157, 158, 159	Rioting or unlawful assembly	...
10	140, 170, 171	Personating public servant or soldier	...
<i>Class II.—Serious offences against the person.</i>			
11	302, 303, 306	Murder	...
12	307	Attempts at murder	...
13	304, 308	Culpable homicide	...
14	376	Rape by a person other than the husband	...
16	317, 318	Exposure of infants or concealment of birth	...
17	305, 306, 309	Attempt at, and abetment of suicide	...
18	329, 331, 333, 325, 326, 335	Grievous hurt	2
20	327, 330, 332, 324	Hurt	2
21	363 to 369 & 372, 373 & 371	Kidnapping or abduction, selling, etc., for prostitution and dealing in slaves	...
22	346 to 348	Wrongful confinement and restraint in secret or for purpose of extortion	...
23	353, 354, 356, 357	Criminal force to public servant or woman, or an attempt to commit theft or wrongfully confine	...
<i>Class III.—Serious offences against person and property, or against property only.</i>			
25	395, 397, 398, 399, 402	Dacoity and preparation and assembly for dacoity	...
26	394, 397, 398, 392, 393	Robbery	...
27	470, 481, 482, 430 to 433, 435 to 440	Serious mischief and cognate offences	...
28	428, 429	Mischief by killing, poisoning or maiming any animal	...
29	454, 455, 457 to 460, 449 to 452	Lurking house-trespass or house-breaking with intent to commit an offence, or having made preparation for hurt and house-trespass with a view to commit an offence or having made preparation for hurt	3
<i>Class IV.—Minor offences against the person.</i>			
31	341 to 344	Wrongful restraint and confinement	...
32	336, 337	Rash act causing hurt or endangering life	...
33	374	Compulsory labour	...
<i>Class V.—Minor offences against property.</i>			
34	379 to 382	Theft { of cattle ... ordinary	2
35	406 to 409	Criminal breach of trust	12
36	411 to 414	Receiving stolen property	1
37	419, 420	Cheating	4
38	447, 448 & 453 & 456	Criminal or house-trespass and lurking house-trespass or house-breaking	2
<i>Class VI.—Other offences not specified above.</i>			
40	295 to 297	Offences against religion	...
41	269, 277, 279, 280, 283, 285, 286, 289, 291 to 294	Public nuisances	...
42	Section 34 of Act V of 1861 and nuisances punishable under local laws.	Offences under special and local laws declared to be cognizable *	6
Total			28
Total of previous year			30

* These cases are not all strictly cognizable under section 4 (f) of the Criminal Procedure Code, but include those in which police officers above the rank of constable have power to arrest of their own motion.

cognizable cases for the year 1910.

Arrested by the police during the year.	Released under section 169, Criminal Procedure Code.	Released by magistrates' order before trial.	Number of persons tried.	Number convicted.	Number acquitted or discharged.	Number of persons evading arrest at close of year.	Number in custody pending trial or investigation or on bail at end of year.	Persons concerned in magistrates' cases.			Remarks.
5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	Number arrested.	Number convicted.	Number acquitted or discharged.	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
6	...	...	6	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	
32	...	...	32	31	1	...	...	5	...	5	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
7	4	...	3	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	
2	4	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	
5	1	...	1	...	1	...	...	1	...	1	
2	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
1	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	
2	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	
8	...	...	10	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	
7	...	...	9	...	9	...	...	...	6	1	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	3	1	
9	2	...	7	7	...	...	...	5	1	4	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
11	...	...	11	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	
11	3	...	8	4	4	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
4	...	...	4	1	3	...	...	1	...	1	
16	1	...	18	13	2	...	3	1	...	1	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
1	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	11	...	11	
1	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
6	...	...	8	3	5	...	...	7	...	7	
134	11	...	135	83	36	...	16	9	...	9	
23	5	...	25	14	8	...	3	5	4	1	
4	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
8	...	...	8	2	5	...	1	2	1	1	
2	1	...	1	...	1	...	...	52*	2	47	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
159	...	...	159	153	4	...	2	1	...	1	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
10	...	...	16	12	4	...	...	...	...	...	
477	32	...	473	351	95	...	27	113	17	93	
334	1	...	363	263	72	...	28	117	15	101	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...											

* Two pending and one absconded.



(15).

Return of cognizable cases

Serial number.	Law.	Offence.	Number pending from previous year.	Number reported in the year.
1	2	3	4	5
<i>Class I.—Offences against the State, public tranquillity, safety, and justice.</i>				
3	231 to 254	Offences relating to coin	...	...
7	212 to 216, 216A	Harbouring an offender	...	...
8	224, 225, 225B and 226	Other offences against public justice	...	...
9	143 to 153, 157, 158, 159	Rioting or unlawful assembly	...	4
10	140, 170, 171	Personating public servant or soldier	...	3
<i>Class II.—Serious offences against the person.</i>				
11	302, 303, 306	Murder	...	5
12	307	Attempts at murder	...	3
13	304, 308	Culpable homicide	1	1
14	376	Rape by a person other than the husband	...	2
15	377	Unnatural offence	...	...
16	317, 318	Exposure of infants or concealment of birth	...	1
17	305, 306, 309	Attempt at and abetment of suicide	...	2
18	329, 331, 333, 325, 326, 335	Grievous hurt	1	8
19	328	Administering stupefying drugs to cause hurt	...	...
20	327, 330, 332, 324	Hurt	1	7
21	363 to 369 & 372, 373 & 371	Kidnapping or abduction, selling, &c., for prostitution and dealing in slaves	2	1
22	346 to 348	Wrongful confinement and restraint in secret or for purpose of extortion	...	...
23	353, 354, 356, 357	Criminal force to public servant or woman, or an attempt to commit theft or wrongfully confine	2	8
24	304A, 338	Rash or negligent act causing death or grievous hurt	...	1
<i>Class III.—Serious offences against person and property or against property only.</i>				
25	395, 397, 398, 399, 402	Dacoity and preparation and assembly for dacoity	1	2
26	394, 397, 398, 392, 393	Robbery	1	11
27	270, 281, 282, 430 to 433	Serious mischief and cognate offences	3	7
28	455 to 460	Mischief by killing, poisoning, or maiming any animal	2	4
29	454, 455, 457 to 460, 449	Lurking house-trespass or house-breaking with intent to commit an offence, or having made preparation for hurt and house-trespass with a view to commit an offence or having made preparation for hurt	10	40
<i>Class IV.—Minor offences against the person.</i>				
31	341 to 344	Wrongful restraint and confinement	...	3
32	336, 337	Rash act causing hurt or endangering life	...	1
33	374	Compulsory labour	...	...
<i>Class V.—Minor offences against property.</i>				
34	379 to 382	Theft { of cattle ordinary	1	9
35	406 to 409	Criminal breach of trust	34	131
36	411 to 414	Receiving stolen property	19	38
37	419, 420	Cheating	1	2
38	447, 448 and 453 and 456	Criminal or house-trespass and lurking house-trespass or house-breaking	1	2
39	461, 462	Breaking closed receptacle	...	5
<i>Class VI.—Other offences not specified above.</i>				
40	295 to 297	Offences against religion	...	...
41	269, 277, 279, 280, 283, 285, 286, 289, 291 to 294, Section 34 of Act V of 1861 and nuisances punishable under local laws.	Public nuisances	...	145
42		Offences under special and local laws declared to be cognizable *	8	8
Total			68	454
Total of previous year			69	478

* These cases are not all strictly cognizable under section 4 (f) of the Criminal Procedure Code, but include those in which police officers above the rank of constable have power to arrest of their own motion.

for the year 1910.

Number in which investigation was refused.	Number remaining for investigation. (Columns 4 + 5 + 6).	Number proved or declared to be false.	Number due to mistakes of law or fact or declared non-cognizable.	Number pending at end of year.	TRUE CASES.				Total magistrates' true cases.	Total magistrates' cases ending in conviction.	Grand total of true cases (columns 14 + 15).	Remarks.
					Convicted.	Discharged or acquitted.	Not detected or apprehended.	Total true cases (columns 6 + 11 + 12 + 13).				
6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	1	3	...	...	3	...	...	3	...
...	4	...	...	...	3	...	...	3	1	...	4	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	5	...	...	3	2	...	...	2	...	...	2	...
...	3	...	1	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	1	...
...	2	...	...	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	1	...
...	2	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	1	...
...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	1	...
...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	2	...
...	9	...	2	...	...	7	...	7	1	...	8	...
...	8	...	2	1	...	4	...	4	2	...	6	...
...	3	1	2	1	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...
...	10	...	1	1	8	...	...	8	2	1	10	...
...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	3	...	...	1	1	...	1	2	...	...	2	...
...	12	4	2	2	2	...	2	4	3	...	7	...
...	10	1	5	2	...	...	2	2	...	...	2	...
...	6	...	3	...	1	2	...	3	1	...	4	...
...	50	10	2	15	9	1	13	23	2	...	25	...
...	3	...	2	...	...	1	...	1	3	...	4	...
...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	1	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	10	1	2	1	2	2	2	6	4	...	10	...
...	165	9	21	44	55	6	30	91	7	...	98	...
...	57	1	18	19	14	2	3	19	9	4	28	...
...	3	...	1	1	2	...	...	2	...	...	2	...
...	3	...	1	1	1	...	...	1	2	1	3	...
...	5	...	3	1	...	1	...	1	24	2	25	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	115	...	2	3	137	8	...	140	1	...	141	...
...	16	...	4	2	10	...	...	10	...	...	10	...
...	542	27	75	101	255	31	58	339	64	11	403	...
...	547	26	119	88	208	43	63	314	55	10	369	...

* Pending since 1906.

(17).

Return of non-cognizable

Serial number.	Law.	Offence.	Number pending at beginning of year.	Cases reported in the year.	Total for disposal (columns 4 and 5).	Number dismissed without trial.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
<i>Class I.—Offences against the State, public tranquillity, &c.</i>						
4	172 to 190, 201 to 204, 213 to 215, 225A, 227 to 239	Offences against public justice	...	6	6	1
5	161 to 169, 217 to 223	Offences by public servants	...	...	...	...
6	193 to 200, 205 to 211, 421 to 424	False evidence, false complaints and claims, and fraudulent deeds, and disposition of property...	4	7	11	...
7	465 to 477A	Forgery or fraudulently using forged documents, not being Government promissory notes, and falsifying accounts	...	...	...	...
8	264 to 267	Offences relating to weights and measures	...	1	1	1
10	149, 153A to 156, 160	Rioting, unlawful assembly, affray	1	6	7	...
<i>Class II.—Serious offences against the person.</i>						
12a	376	Rape by the husband	...	...	...	...
<i>Class III.—Serious offences against property.</i>						
13	384 to 389	Extortion	...	2	2	...
<i>Class IV.—Minor offences against the person.</i>						
15	352, 355, 358	Criminal force	15	231	246	18
16	334	Hurt on grave or sudden provocation	...	...	...	...
17	323	Voluntarily causing hurt	1	40	41	3
<i>Class V.—Minor offences against property.</i>						
18	417, 418	Cheating	...	8	8	2
19	403 to 405	Criminal misappropriation of property	1	5	6	...
20	426, 427, 434	Mischief (simple)	...	35	35	1
<i>Class VI.—Other offences not specified above.</i>						
23	493 to 498	Offences relating to marriage	1	11	12	1
24	500 to 502	Defamation	...	4	4	...
25	504, 506 to 510	Intimidation, insult and annoyance	8	102	110	10
26	271 to 276, 278, 284, 287, 288 and 290	Public and local nuisances	...	1	1	...
28	Cases under Chapter VIII (A) C. P. C.	Security for keeping the peace on conviction	...	...	...	...
29	Cases under Chapter XII, C. P. C.	Public nuisances	...	...	...	...
30	Cases under Chapter XXV & XXXV, C. P. C.	Disputes as to immoveable property	...	2	2	...
31	Cases under Chapter XXXVI, C. P. C.	Maintenance of wives and children	...	14	14	6
<i>Offences under other Special or Local Laws not cognizable by the police.</i>						
	Criminal Procedure Code, Section 514	...	...	11	11	...
	Do. Section 193	...	...	1	1	1
	Do. Section 195	...	...	1	1	...
	Breach of Contract Act, 1850	...	...	11	626	637
	The Cattle Trespass Act, 1871	...	...	9	9	5
	The Indian Fisheries Act, 1897	...	...	3	3	2
	The Indian Post Office, Act, 1898	...	...	...	...	...
	Vaccination Act	...	...	...	...	...
	Municipal Bye-laws	...	...	2	32	34
	The Indian Arms Act, 1878	...	...	21	21	1
	Excise Act, 1890	...	...	6	58	64
	Forest Act, 1878	...	...	2	7	9
	Explosives Act	...	...	1	1	1
	The Gambling Act, 1884	...	...	2	2	...
	Total	...	52	1,250	1,302	53
	Total of previous year	...	28	1,171	1,190	149

cases for the year 1910.

Cases in which, accused died, escaped or became insane, during trial, or in which charges were abandoned, completed, or withdrawn, under sections 247, 248, 253, 333, 345 and 494, C. P. C.)	Number of cases tried to a conclusion and ending in.		Number pending at close of year.	Number declared by the court never to have occurred, or to be mistakes of law or fact.	Number in which the court held that a cognizable offence was committed.	Cases reversed on appeal or on revision.	Remarks.
	Discharge or acquittal.	Conviction.					
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
...	1	3	1	...	...	...	...
...	3	5	3	...	...	...	...
...	...	2	1	...	...	...	...
1	3	2	1	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
...	86	12	14	...	...	...	...
116	1	3	1	...	...	...	...
83	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	4	1	1	...	...	...	...
2	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
15	9	7	3	...	...	...	...
...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	3	...	1	...	...	...	...
45	34	20	1	...	...	...	...
...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	4	1	3	...	...	...	...
...	3	8	...	...	...	...	...
...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
230	137	130	35	...	...	...	...
3	3	...	1	...	...	...	...
...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...
...	2	23	5	...	...	...	...
4	1	15	4	...	...	...	...
...	3	52	3	...	...	...	1
2	2	4	1	...	...	...	...
...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...
554	313	302	80	...	...	1	...
521	234	208	52	35	...	...	...

(18). Return of persons concerned in non-cognizable cases for the year 1910.

Serial number.	Law under which punishable.	Description of crime.	Persons concerned in cases pending at beginning of the year (viz. under trial or against whom process had issued).	On complaint.	Persons against whom process issued.	Persons arrested because they absconded or evaded or failed to comply with summons during the year, and persons against whom processes were outstanding at end of the year.	Persons who appeared before the courts.	Persons discharged after appearance without trial.	Persons tried.	Acquitted or discharged.	Convicted.	Percentage of number convicted to number against whom process issued (columns 5 & 6).	Persons under trial at close of the year.	Number concerned in cases abandoned, compounded, or withdrawn, and number who died, escaped or became insane during trial.	Number of those in col. 11 convicted of cognizable offences.	Persons died, escaped, or were transferred before appearance.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14a	14b	14c	
Class I.—Offences against the State, public tranquillity, &c.																
4	172 to 190, 201 to 204, 213 to 215, 225A, 227 to 229	Offences against public justice	...	15	4	1	18	...	4	8	42.11	6	...	...	...	
5	161 to 169, 217 to 223	Offences by public servants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
6	193 to 200, 205 to 211, 421 to 424	False evidence, false complaints and claims, & fraudulent deeds and disposition of property	4	...	...	...	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	
7	465 to 477A	Forgery or fraudulently using forged documents, not being Government promissory notes and falsifying accounts	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
8	264 to 267	Offences relating to weights and measures	...	4	...	...	4	...	3	75.00	1	...	...	...	...	
10	149, 153A to 156, 160	Rioting, unlawful assembly, affray.	22	...	...	...	22	...	11	7	31.82	2	2	...	...	
Class II.—Serious offences against the person.																
12a	376	Rape by the husband	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Class III.—Serious offences against property.																
13	384 to 389	Extortion	...	2	5	...	7	...	3	4	57.14	...	...	...	...	
Class IV.—Minor offences against the person.																
15	352, 355, 358	Criminal force	26	480	...	...	506	6	244	18	3.75	30	208	...	...	
17	323	Voluntarily causing hurt	6	85	...	4	87	...	11	9	10.59	1	66	...	...	
Class V.—Minor offences against property.																
18	417, 418	Cheating	...	7	...	...	7	...	5	1	14.29	1	...	1	...	
19	403 to 405	Criminal misappropriation of property	2	7	...	...	9	...	6	2	28.59	...	1	...	...	
20	426, 427, 434	Mischief (simple)	49	...	...	...	49	...	13	8	16.33	4	24	...	...	
Class VI.—Other offences not specified above.																
21	298	Offences against religion	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
23	493 to 498	Offences relating to marriage	1	17	...	...	18	...	15	...	...	...	3	...	...	
24	500 to 502	Defamation	...	2	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
25	504, 506 to 510	Intimidation, insult and annoyance	13	160	...	1	172	...	56	22	13.75	1	63	...	...	
26	271 to 276, 278, 284, 287, 288, and 290	Public and local nuisances	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
28	Cases under Chapter VIII(A), C. P. C.	Security for keeping the peace on conviction...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
29	Cases under Chapter X, C. P. C.	Public nuisances	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
30	Cases under Chapter XII, C. P. C.	Disputes as to immoveable property	15	...	...	...	15	...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	
31	Cases under Chapter XXXVI C.P.C.	Maintenance of wives and children.	13	...	...	...	13	5	4	1	7.69	3	...	...	...	
Offences under other Special or Local Laws not cognisable by the police.																
	Criminal Procedure Code, Section 514	...	...	10	2	...	12	...	3	9	75.00	...	...	...	...	
	Do. Section 193	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Do. Section 195	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Breach of Contract Act, 1859	...	4	631	...	14	621	18	145	130	20.60	21	306	...	...	
	The Cattle Trespass Act, 1871	...	...	12	...	...	12	...	7	...	...	1	4	...	...	
	The Indian Fisheries Act, 1897	...	13	...	...	...	13	...	...	13	100.00	...	...	...	...	
	The Indian Post Office Act, 1898	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Vaccination Act	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Municipal Bye-Laws	...	34	...	...	...	34	...	6	23	67.75	...	5	...	...	
	The Indian Arms Act, 1878	...	13	...	...	...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Excise Act, 1890	...	9	64	10	...	83	...	7	...	98.75	...	...	...	...	
	Forest Act, 1878	...	38	5	...	...	43	...	7	8	21.05	5	23	...	...	
	Explosives Act	...	2	...	...	...	2	...	...	1	50.00	1	...	...	...	
	The Indian Stamp Act, 1899	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Total	...	65	1,697	26	20	1768	29	601	353	20.49	80	706	1	...	
	Total of previous year	...	27	1,525	37	55	1534	172	399	346	22.15	65	525	11	27	

(19). Property stolen and recovered—1910.

Offence.	Number of cases in which property was stolen.	Number of cases in which property was recovered.	Percentage of cases in which property was recovered to cases in which property was stolen.	Amount of property stolen.	Amount of property recovered.	Percentage of value of property recovered to value of property stolen.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
<i>(A).—Cognizable.</i>						
1. Theft	40	15	37.50	772	313	40.54
a. In conjunction with lurking house-trespass or house-breaking.	2	1	50.00	8	8	100.00
b. In conjunction with receiving of stolen property.	140	64	45.71	2,187	658	30.09
c. Other thefts	...	...	...	...	...	...
2. Robbery	1	1	100.00	100	100	100.00
a. Dacoity	11	5	45.45	634	45	7.10
b. Other robbery	38	17	44.73	949	756	79.66
3. Criminal breach of trust	...	...	...	...	...	...
4. Criminal breach of trust by a public servant or by a banker, merchant or agent	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	232	103	44.40	4,650	1,580	33.98
Total of previous year	241	158	65.56	9,899	3,921	39.61
<i>(B).—Non-cognizable.</i>						
5. Extortion	...	...	...	...	...	...
6. Criminal misappropriation	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	...	...	...	...	...

(20). Statement showing sanctioned strength and cost of police in the year 1910.

District.	Number of Inspectors-General and Deputy Inspectors-General.	Number of superintendents.	Number of assistant superintendents.	Number of deputy superintendents.	Number of inspectors.	Number of sub-inspectors.	Number of sergeants.	Number of head constables.			Number of constables.			Total.	Total cost payable from imperial and provincial revenues.
								Foot.	Water.	Mounted.	Foot.	Water.	Mounted.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Coorg	...	...	1	...	4	22	...	28	...	...	212	...	...	267	58,790
Previous year ...	...	...	1	...	4	22	...	28	...	...	212	...	...	267	61,971

Continued.

District.	Total cost payable from other sources than imperial and provincial revenues.	Grand total cost (columns 16 and 17).	Area of district in square miles.	Population of district.	Urban population of district.	Number of police stations.	Number of outposts.	Proportion of police	Total amount of cognizable crime investigated.	Proportion of cognizable crime investigated to the police force.
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
Coorg	...	58,790	1,581.66	180,607	15,249	18	3	1 to 6.29 square miles.	542	1 to 2.15
Previous year	...	61,971	1,581.66	180,607	15,249	16	3	1 to 6.18 square miles.	547	1 to 2.14

(21). Return showing the equipment, discipline and general internal management of the police force for the year 1910.

District.	Total strength.					Armament of the force.			Punishments.										Rewards.						
	Sanctioned.		Actual.			Number of rifles. Number of smooth-bores. Number of revolvers.			Dismissed.		Punished departmentally otherwise than by dismissal.		Under Police Act.		Under sections 319, 318, Penal Code.		Under Chapter IX of Penal Code.		other offences.		By promotion.		By khillats, presents, good-conduct stripes, or money rewards.	Rewarded during the year.	
	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.				Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.					Men.
						2	3	4													5	6	7	8	
1																									
Coorg	26	240	16	236	...	89	2	...	6	1	101	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18
Previous year	26	240	16	240	...	89	2	...	8	...	84	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	44

District.	Education.		Number of constables.						Number who have left the force during the year.						Percentage to total actual strength of		Remarks.
	Number of police who can read and write.	Men.	Number enlisted during the year.	Of one year and under three years' service.	Of three years and under ten years.	Of ten years and under 17 years.	Of 17 years and over.	On pension or gratuity.	By resignation without pension or gratuity.	By dismissal.	By discharge otherwise than under preceding columns.	By desertion.	By death.	Admissions into hospital.	Daily average number of men absent from duty on account of sickness.	Deaths.	
Coorg	16	229	21	97	91	33	16	...	13	6	...	8	8	33 06	00 20	1 19	3 9
Previous year	16	233	26	65	107	24	16	2	9	8	...	...	6	29 92	00 18	2 34	

(22).

Statement showing the religion or caste of officers and men employed in the police in 1907.

Province.		Religion or caste.																								Grand total, (Officers and men).			
		Officers.												Men.															
		Hindus.						Other religions		Hindus.						Other religions													
		Brahmans.	Rajputs.	Gurkhas.	Sikhs.	Coorgs.	Hindus of all other castes.							Brahmans.	Rajputs.	Gurkhas.	Nairs.	Coorgs.	Hegadais.	Gonds.	Hindus of all other castes.								
1		Christians.						Muhammadans.																					
		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24					
Coorg		...	...	...	...	...	...	14	2	...	...	6	19	2	1	...	19	123	9	37	24	...	...	...	256				

Note.—This statement is a quinquennial return and was last prepared in 1907.

(23). Statement showing the number of judicial divisions and the number of officers exercising appellate or original jurisdiction on the last day of the year 1910 with the cost of tribunals.

Name of province.	Area.	Population.	Number of divisions for courts under Chief Court, but superior to Chief Courts of districts.	Number of sub-districts.	Number of districts.	Total number of officers exercising original or appellate jurisdiction.			Total receipts of the courts.	Total charges of the courts.	Remarks.
						Original.	Appeals.	Miscellaneous.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Province of Coorg.	Territory subject to the High Court.	1,581,466 square miles	...	1	...	...	...	...	Rs. 40,531 *	Rs. 55,250 *	18
Province of Coorg.	Territory subject to the High Court.	1,581,466 square miles	...	1	...	...	...	...	Rs. 40,531 *	Rs. 55,250 *	18
Province of Coorg.	Territory subject to the High Court.	1,581,466 square miles	...	1	...	...	...	...	Rs. 40,531 *	Rs. 55,250 *	18

* Include the figures of the Judicial Commissioner's Court.

(24). Statement of offences reported and of persons tried, convicted and acquitted for each class of offence during the year 1910.

Description of offence.	Number of offences reported.	Number of cases returned as true.	Number of cases brought to trial during the year.	Number of persons.				
				Under trial during the year, including pending from previous year.	Acquitted or discharged.	Convicted.	Died, escaped or transferred to another province.	Remaining under trial.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Offences against the public tranquillity Chap. VIII	11	10	10	60	18	39	1 †	2
Offences by or relating to public servants „ IX	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Contempts of the lawful authority of public servants „ X	5	5	5	12	5	6	...	1
False evidence and offences against public justice „ XI	12	12	11	20	3	14	1 †	2
Offences relating to coin and Govt. stamps „ XII	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Offences relating to weights and measures „ XIII	3	3	3	4	...	3	...	1
Offences affecting public health, safety, convenience, decency and morals „ XIV	7	7	7	9	3	5	...	1
Offences relating to religion „ XV	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Offences affecting life	8	5	5	5	...	5	...	...
Causing miscarriage; injuries to unborn children; exposure of infants; and the concealment of births	1	1	1	1	...	1	...	...
Hurt „	70	60	60	150	122	20	4 *	4
Wrongful restraint and wrongful confinement	6	5	5	16	13	3	...	...
Criminal force and assault	248	230	235	503	446	26	...	31
Kidnapping, forcible abduction, slavery & forced labour	3	1	1	3	3	...	...	...
Rape „	3	2	2	2	2	...	...	...
Offences against property, Chapter XVII.	163	103	104	160	57	86	1 *	16
Theft „	2	2	2	7	4	...	...	...
Extortion „	11	6	4	19	4	15	...	...
Robbery and dacoity	6	6	6	9	6	2	1 *	...
Criminal misappropriation of property	51	28	29	32	10	17	2 *	5
Criminal breach of trust	4	4	4	4	...	...	...	...
Receiving of stolen property	11	9	9	10	6	3	...	1
Cheating „	47	42	41	73	60	10	...	3
Mischief „	57	33	35	64	53	6	1 *	4
Criminal trespass	2	2	2	10	2	8	...	...
Lurking house trespass & theft.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Offences relating to documents and to trade or property marks „ Chapter XVIII	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Criminal breach of contracts of service „ XIX	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Offences relating to marriage „ XX	12	11	11	18	18	...	...	...
Defamation „ XXI	4	4	4	7	6	...	...	1
Criminal intimidation, insult and annoyance „ XXII	89	77	77	131	111	19	...	1
Offences under Special and Local laws.								
The Breach of Contract Act, 1859 „	634	629	575	622	451	130	...	41
The Police Act, 1861 „	142	140	140	148	3	144	...	1
The Cattle Trespass Act, 1871 „	9	7	7	12	11	...	...	1
The Indian Forest Act, 1878 „	10	10	10	43	29	8	1 †	5
The Indian Arms Act, 1878 „	22	19	19	21	2	17	...	2
The Madras Coffee Stealing Prevention Act, 1878 „	3	3	3	4	2	2	...	...
The Excise Act, 1896 „	62	62	65	83	7	75	...	3
The Indian Fisheries Act, 1897 „	5	5	5	13	...	13	...	...
The Gambling Act „	2	1	1	7	3	4	...	...
The Explosives Act IV of 1884 „	2	2	2	2	...	...	...	1
Municipal Bye-Laws „	34	34	34	34	6	22	...	5
Proceedings under the Chapter VIII security to prevent Breach of the Peace	2	2	2	15	15	...	...	...
Criminal Procedure Code, Section 195 „	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	...
Do. Section 488 „	14	14	7	6	4	...	...	1
Do. Section 514 „	11	11	11	12	3	9	...	...
Total	1,790	1,608	1,555	2,352	1,488	721	12	131
Total of previous year	1,699	1,362	1,372	2,066	1,300	624	16	126

* Escaped.

† died.

Note.—The Chapters referred to in column 1 are those of the Indian Penal Code.

- (28). Statement showing the particulars of whippings inflicted during 1910 in lieu of other punishments, sections 2 and 3, Act VI, 1864.

No.	Offences for which awarded.	Number of persons awarded.			Total.
		5 to 10 stripes.	11 to 20 stripes.	21 to 30 stripes.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Theft, as defined in sections 379 & 380, I.P.C. ...	2	3	...	5
2	Receiving stolen property under section 411, I.P.C. ...	...	...	...	...
3	Do. section 457, I.P.C. ...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	2	3	...	5
	Total of previous year ...	1	11	3	15

Note.—Heads of offences having no entries are omitted.

- (29). Statement showing whippings inflicted during 1910 in addition to other punishments, sections 3 and 4, Act VI, 1864.

No.	Offences for which awarded.	Number of persons awarded.			Total.
		5 to 10 stripes.	11 to 20 stripes.	21 to 30 stripes.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Theft, as defined in section 380, I.P.C. ...	...	...	...	...
2	House breaking, under section 457, I.P.C. ...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	...	...	...	...
	Total of previous year ...	...	...	...	...

Note.—Heads of offences having no entries are omitted.

- (30). Statement showing whippings inflicted during 1910 on juveniles, section 5, Act VI, 1864.

No.	Offences for which awarded.	Number of persons awarded.			Total.
		5 to 10 stripes.	11 to 20 stripes.	21 to 30 stripes.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Theft, under section 380, I.P.C. ...	...	...	...	...
2	Breach of Trust under section 406, I.P.C. ...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	...	...	...	...
	Total of previous year ...	2	...	...	2

Note.—Heads of offences having no entries are omitted.

- (31). Statement showing relative number of times whipping was awarded during 1910 as compared with other punishments.

No.	Punishments.	Number.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4
1	Total number of whippings awarded ...	5 *	* This is the number awarded in lieu of other punishments and not in addition to other punishments.
2	Total number of other punishments in which whipping might have been awarded ...	66	
	Total ...	71	
3	Percentage of whipping ...	7.04	

(32). Statement showing the general result of the trial of European British subjects during the year 1910.

Description of offence.	Of the total number of persons shown in																						
	Persons whose cases were disposed of											Columns 11 to 12. Number whose cases were disposed of by											
	By District Magistrates and other 1st Class Magistrates.											By Courts of Session						By High Court.			Total for all Courts.		
	Convicted.	Acquitted or discharged.	To Courts of Sessions.	Committed.	To High Court.	Convicted.	Acquitted or discharged.	Transferred to High Court under section 419 (2) of the Code.	Convicted.	Acquitted.	Convicted.	Convicted.	Acquitted or discharged.	Transferred to High Court under section 419 (2) of the Code.	Convicted.	Acquitted or discharged.	Transferred to High Court under section 419 (2) of the Code.	Convicted.	Acquitted.	Convicted.	Convicted.	Acquitted or discharged.	Transferred to High Court under section 419 (2) of the Code.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
Section 503, I.P.C. ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
Do. 32, Indian Arms Act ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
Total ...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...

(25). Statement of miscellaneous proceedings under the Criminal Procedure Code during the year 1910.

Nature of proceedings.	Total number of cases before the courts during the year.		Number of persons concerned.	Number of persons discharged.	Number of persons convicted.	Remarks.
	1	2				
1. Proceedings against witnesses under chapter VI ...	...	...	...	...	...	6
2. Proceedings under chapter VIII ...	...	2	15	15	...	
3. Possession, chapter XII ...	...	...	...	...	...	
4. Fraudulent accusations, summarily dealt with under chapter XX section 250 ...	...	3	3	...	3	
5. Contempts of Court under chapter XXXV ...	...	14	14	13	1	
6. Maintenance, chapter XXXVI ...	...	11	12	3	9	
7. Forfeiture of bail or recognizances under chapter XLVI ...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total ...	...	30	44	31	13	
Total of previous year ...	...	30	30	10	20	

(26). Statement showing the general result of criminal trials in the tribunals of various classes in the province of Coorg during the year 1910.

Class of Courts.	Persons whose cases were disposed of.																	Remarks.		
	Convicted.																			
	On regular trial.				On summary trial.				Committed or referred.											
	Sentence passed.		Released on probation, section 582, Criminal Procedure Code.		Discharged after admonition.		Delivered to parent or guardian, &c.		Sentence passed.		Released on probation, section 582, Criminal Procedure Code.		Discharged after admonition.		Delivered to parent or guardian, &c.					
	Youthful offenders dealt with under section 31, Act VIII of 1897.		Youthful offenders dealt with under section 31, Act VIII of 1897.		Youthful offenders dealt with under section 31, Act VIII of 1897.		Youthful offenders dealt with under section 31, Act VIII of 1897.		Youthful offenders dealt with under section 31, Act VIII of 1897.		Youthful offenders dealt with under section 31, Act VIII of 1897.		Youthful offenders dealt with under section 31, Act VIII of 1897.		Youthful offenders dealt with under section 31, Act VIII of 1897.					
	Died, escaped, or transferred to another province.				Discharged or acquitted.															
Total number of persons under trial.																				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18			
Subordinate Magistrates exercising second or third class power	2,120	9	1,379	613	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	118	1,415	10	2,676				
First Class Magistrate	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
Chief Magistrate of the District...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
Court of Session	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
Total	2,352	12*	1,488	719	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1,466	...	3,556	Three died and nine escaped.			
Total of previous year	2,068	16	1,300	622	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	9	126	1,306	...	2,807				

(27). Statement showing the punishments inflicted by the various criminal tribunals during the year 1910.

Class of tribunal.	Persons sentenced to										Detail of punishment.										Number of boys whose sentences were commuted to detention in a reformatory school.							
	Death.	Transportation.	Penal servitude.	Imprisonment.		Forfeiture of property.	Fine.	Whipping.	Persons ordered to find or give security or recognizance to keep the peace or sureties for good behaviour.	Persons imprisoned in default of security for good behaviour.	Detail of punishment.																	
				Rigorous.	Simple.						Fined.	Imprisoned.	Whipped.															
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
Sessions Judge "	..	2*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	27	..	..	14	4	..	..	9	2	1	2	..	..	824	314	63	2	17	3	5	..	1	3	..	..
District Magistrate	..	..	..	..	..	..	436	1	..	..	306	121	9	..	..	..	4,648	3,913	535	28	95	1	..	..	1	..	..	..
	..	2	..	145	6	..	450†	5	..	..	315	123	10	2	..	..	5,472	4,227	593	80	112	4	5	..	2	3	..	..
Stipendiary Magistrates	..	..	..	163	9	..	357	17	..	..	246	103	7	1	..	..	4,475	4,126	318	41	102	15	12	2	3	11	..	..
Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total of previous year	..	2	..	163	9	..	357	17	..	..	246	103	7	1	..	..	4,475	4,126	318	41	102	15	12	2	3	11	..	..

* In one case the sentence was reduced to one of 2 years' rigorous imprisonment.
 † 11 persons were sentenced to fine and imprisonment.

Note.—Under the Workman's Breach of Contract Act, 1859, 69 persons were ordered to work out their contract and 53 to repay advances, two persons were released under Section 562, C.P.C. These cases have been excluded from this statement.

(33). Statement showing the result of appeal and revision in criminal cases during the year 1910.

Tribunals.	Number of persons.														Remarks.
	Average number of days during which each appeal lasted.	Pending trial.	Referred for revision to the High Court.	New trial or further enquiry ordered.	Proceedings quashed.	Sentence reversed.	Sentence reduced or otherwise altered.	Sentence enhanced.	Sentence or order confirmed.	Appeals or applications rejected.	Died, escaped, transferred to another province.	Total number of appellants and applicants for revision before the courts.	1	13	14
APPEALS.															
To Chief Magistrate of District	39	9	1	1	1	3	2	1	25	1	1	1	39	12	14
" Court of Session	16	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	13	1	1	1	16	11	
" Judicial Commis- sioner's Court.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	10	
By persons convicted															
REVISION.															
By Chief Magistrate of District	12	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	8	1	1	1	12	1	
" Court of Session	24	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	24	1	
" Judicial Commissioner's Court	36	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	36	1	
Total	92	11	1	1	1	1	1	1	40	1	1	1	92	11	
Grand Total	89	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	62	1	1	1	89	2	
Grand Total of previous year															

(34). Statement showing the use of juries and assessors in the criminal courts during the year 1910.

Classes of courts in which jurors or assessors are employed.	Number of accused persons in trials.														Remarks.
	Number of accused persons in jury trials.	Number of accused persons in trials with assessors.	As to whom the Judge made reference under section 307, Criminal Procedure Code.	Did not approve of verdict.	Approved verdict.	Tried.	As to whom the Judge	As to whom the Judge	As to whom the Judge	As to whom the Judge	As to whom the Judge	As to whom the Judge	As to whom the Judge	As to whom the Judge	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Court of Session	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Jurors	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Assessors	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Total	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Total of previous year	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16

(35). Statement showing the nature and amount of accommodation for each class of prisoners in the Mercara Jail at the close of the year 1910.

Serial number.	Name of jail.	Description of accommodation.	Number of prisoners who could be accommodated on 31st December 1910 in the part of the jail devoted to—														Superficial area per prisoner in square yards in the enclosure (ward and work shop) to which the prisoners are ordinarily confined.	Spent on jail buildings during the year 1910.
			Hospital.	Simple prisoners.	Civil prisoners.	Under-trial.	Europeans.	Juvenile convicts.	Female convicts.	Male convicts.	Grand Total.							
			M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M							
1	Mercara Jail.	Cells	14	2	4	9	14	2	4	3	6	85	143	291 square yards.				Rs.
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation	14	2	4	9	14	2	4	3	6	85	143	291 square yards.				1,094
		Do without	14	2	4	9	14	2	4	3	6	85	143	291 square yards.				
		Total	14	2	4	9	14	2	4	3	6	85	143	291 square yards.				
		Total average population	155	0.01	0.19	1.40	7.94	0.25	1.65	53.00	65.99							

(36). Statement showing the distribution of the prisoners of all classes confined in the jails and subsidiary jails of Coorg during the year 1910.

			3			4			5			6			7			8			9		
1	2	3	Remained at the commencement of the year.			Received during the year.			Total.			Discharged from all causes.			Remaining at end of the year.			Daily average number of each class.					
Station.	Place of confinement.	Classes of prisoners.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.			
Coorg.	Mercara Jail.	Convicts	61	1	62	126	3	129	187	4	191	149	2	151	38	2	40	54.60	1.66	56.26			
		Under-trial	...	...	...	134	5	139	134	5	139	128	5	133	6	1	7	7.28	0.25	8.23			
		Civil	...	...	...	3	...	11	14	...	14	13	...	13	1	...	1	1.50	...	1.50			
		Total	...	...	...	64	1	65	271	8	279	335	9	344	290	7	297	45	2	47	64.08	1.91	65.99
	Taluk Lock-ups.	Convicts	...	...	...	75	1	76	75	1	76	75	1	76	...	...	...	1.76	0.02	1.78			
		Under-trial	...	...	...	8	204	4	208	212	4	216	201	4	205	11	...	11	4.96	0.09	5.05		
		Civil	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
		Total	...	...	...	8	...	8	279	5	284	187	5	292	276	5	281	11	...	11	6.72	0.11	6.83
	Grand Total		...	...	...	72	1	73	550	13	563	622	14	636	566	12	578	56	2	58	70.80	2.02	72.82
	Grand Total of previous year		...	...	...	102	1	103	557	22	579	659	23	682	557	22	609	72	1	73	93.59	1.85	95.44

(37). Statement showing the particulars regarding prisoners under-trial in the jails and subsidiary jails of Coorg during the year 1910.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12																	
Serial number.	Jails.	Number remain- ing at the close of previ- ous year		Number received		Total.		Average daily number.			Released.			Convicted and sentenced.			Trans- ferred.			Es- caped.			Died.			Remain- ing on 31st Dec. 1910.		
		M	F	M	F	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	Total.		
1	Mercara Jail	...	...	134	5	134	5	139	7.98	0.25	8.23	91	3	94	37	2	39	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	6			
2	Taluk Lock-ups	...	...	204	4	212	4	216	4.96	0.09	5.05	122	3	125	76	1	76	4	...	...	...	...	11	...	11			
	Total	...	...	338	9	346	9	355	12.94	0.34	13.28	213	6	219	112	3	115	4	...	...	...	...	17	...	17			
	Total of previous year.	...	...	319	16	343	16	359	17.03	0.60	17.63	173	12	185	149	3	152	13	1	...	...	...	8	...	8			

(38). Statement showing the number and disposal of the convicts in the jails and subsidiary jails of Coorg during the year 1910.

1	2	3	4	5	6				7		8		9				10	11	12	13	14	15	16			
Serial number.	Jails.	Remained at the close of the previous year.	Imprisoned during the present year.	Total.	Received by transfer.				Grand total.	Transferred to other jails.		Released during the year.				Transferred beyond seas.	Escaped.	Executed.	Died.	Remaining at the end of present year.	Daily average number.					
					A		B			To undergo sentence.	From jails outside the province.	From jails in the province.	From subsidiary jails to district jail in the province.	From jails in the province.	A							B	A	B	C	D
					In transit for transportation or to other jails.																					
1	Mercara Jail	61	1 45	3 106	4	81	...	...	...	187	4 191	...	...	9	1 114	1 25	...	...	...	38	2	51 60	1 66	56 26		
2	Taluk Lock-ups	...	...	75	1 75	...	...	...	75	1 75 61	...	...	...	...	...	14	1	...	...	...	...	1 76	0 02	1 78		
	Total	61	1 42	4 181	5	81	...	...	...	202	5 267 61 *	...	...	9	1 128	2 25	...	...	...	38	2	56 36	1 68	58 04		
	Total of previous year	78	1 59	4 237	5	67	2	...	...	305	7 312 71 *	2	1	9	137	4 20	...	...	6	61	1	74 71	1 25	75 96		

The entries in cols. 6 A and 8 differ for the reason that under-trial prisoners in taluk lock-ups if convicted and immediately transferred to the District Jail are not entered in the taluk returns as convicted admitted into lock-ups.

* The entries in cols. 6 A and 8 differ for the reason that under-trial prisoners in taluk lock-ups if convicted and immediately transferred to the District Jail are not entered in the taluk returns as convicts admitted into lock-ups.

(39). Statement showing the religion, age, education, and previous occupations of the convicts admitted into the jails and subsidiary jails of Coorg during the year 1910.

[illegible]

Note.—The figures in Statement No. 39 have not been totalled since particulars regarding convicts first admitted to the Moravia Jail appear twice over.

(40).

Statement showing the nature of the crimes for which convicts were imprisoned in the Mercara Jail during the year 1910.

[illegible]

(44). Statement showing the offences committed by the convicts and the punishments inflicted on them in the Mercara Jail during the year 1910.

[illegible]

(45). Statement showing the number of cases in which fetters were imposed on prisoners in the Mercara Jail during the year 1910.

[illegible]

(46). Annual return showing the working of the mark system in the Mercara Jail during the year 1910.
Form to be used by Superintendents of jails.

Serial number.	Jails.	Number admitted during the year.			Number previously convicted.								Ratio per cent. of column 4 D to column 3.			Youthful offenders under 15 years of age (Reformatory Schools' Act, 1897).									
					A		B		C		D					A			B						
					Once.		Twice.		More than twice.		Total.					Number admitted during the year.			Number previously convicted.						
		M	F	Total.	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.						
		1	2	3			4									5			6						
1	Mercara Jail..	126	3	129	15	...	7	...	3	...	25	...	25	19.84	...	19.38	...	...	...	...	...	...			
2	Taluk Lock-ups	75	1	76	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1.33	...	1.32	...	...	...	...	...	...			

(43). Statement showing the number of habitual offenders admitted into the Mercara Jail during the year 1910.

Serial number.	Jails.	Number of convicts admitted during the year.	Number of convicts in column 3 identified before re-conviction as liable to a special sentence under section 75 of the I. P. C. or under the Whipping Act, and whose previous convictions appear in the records of proceedings at the trial.	Number of convicts in column 3 not so identified before re-conviction, and whose previous convictions did not so appear, but who were, after arrival in jail, so identified.	Total number of convicts admitted who have been identified, either before or after re-conviction, as liable to a special sentence under section 75 of the I. P. C. or under the Whipping Act.
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Mercara Jail ...	129	11	14	25

Note.—The figures in Statements Nos. 41 and 42 have not been totalled since particulars regarding convicts first admitted to a taluk lock-up and subsequently transferred to the Mercara Jail appear twice over.

1		2		3		4																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																							
Names of all convicts released during the year who were granted remission or gratuity for marks earned by industry (with or without special marks).		Amount of remission in days gained by each convict entered in column 1 according as he was—				Amount of gratuity earned by each convict entered in column 1 according as he was—																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																							
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		One year exactly. Not exceeding 2 years.	Not exceeding 3 years	Not exceeding 4 years	Not exceeding 5 years	Not exceeding 6 years	Not exceeding 7 years	Not exceeding 8 years	Not exceeding 9 years	Not exceeding 10 years	Exceeding 10 years.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
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(47). Statement showing the working of the remission system in the Mercara Jail during the year 1910.
Form to be used by Inspectors-General.

1	2	3	4				5				6				7	8
Serial number.	Jails.	Number released during the year who came under the remission system but failed to gain remission.	Number of convicts released during the year who gained remission.				Maximum remission in days gained by any convict released during the year.				Average remission gained by the convicts entered in column 4.				Maximum gratuity earned by any convict released during the year.	Average gratuity earned by the convicts entered in column 4.
			Sentenced to				Sentenced to				Sentenced to					
			One year.	Not exceeding 2 years.	Not exceeding 5 years.	Over 5 years.	One year.	Not exceeding 2 years.	Not exceeding 5 years.	Over 5 years.	One year.	Not exceeding 2 years.	Not exceeding 5 years.	Over 5 years.		
1	Mercara Jail.	...	5	7	7	6	36	77	222	371	28	54	142	284	...	...

(48). Statement showing the employment of convicts as prison officers in the Mercara Jail during the year 1910.

Serial No.	Jails.	Average number of convicts.		Average number employed as prison officers.		Ratio per cent. of column 4 to column 3.		Total number employed as prison officers.		Number of reductions or other punishments.	
1	2	3		4		5		6		7	
		M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	Mercara Jail	54.60	1.66	3.48	...	6.37	...	5	...	* 3	...

* Two were fined remission and one was warned.

(49). Statement showing the escapes and re-captures of convicts in the jails and subsidiary jails of Coorg during the year 1910.

1	2	3	4			5			6			7		
Serial number.	Jails.	Remaining un- captured on the 31st Dec- ember 1910 of those who escaped during the previous ten years.	Escaped during the year.			Re-captured during the year.			Remained uncap- tured.			Unexpired portion of sentence of those who escaped during the year.		
			A	B	C	A	B	C	A	B	C	A	B	C
			From inside the jail.	From outside the jail.	Total.	Of those who es- caped in previous ten years.	Of those who es- caped during the year.	Total.	Of previous years	Of the year.	Total.	Under one year.	Above one and under seven years.	Above seven years.
1	Mercara Jail	3	...	...	...	1	...	1	3	...	3	...	...	...
2	Taluk Lock-ups	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	4	2	...	2	...	2	2	4	...	4	...	...	...

(50). Statement showing the scales of diet in force in the Mercara Jail during the year 1910.

Diet scale of labouring prisoners.	Diet scale of non-labouring prisoners.	Punishment diet scale.	Note of any change effected in diet scales during the year.
1	2	3	4
Mercara Jail	...	Detailed statements of all diets are printed in Statements Nos. 51-53.	Nil.

(51). Diet scale for all classes of native convicts in use in the Mercara Jail.

1	2							3							4						
	For men sentenced to rigorous imprisonment.							Simple, women and under-trial.							Juvenile prisoners.						
Articles.	Monday.	Tuesday.	Wednesday.	Thursday.	Friday.	Saturday.	Sunday.	Monday.	Tuesday.	Wednesday.	Thursday.	Friday.	Saturday.	Sunday.	Monday.	Tuesday.	Wednesday.	Thursday.	Friday.	Saturday.	Sunday.
Rice	oz. 28	oz. 12	oz. 12	oz. 12	oz. 12	oz. 12	oz. 12	oz. 20	oz. 20	oz. 20	oz. 20	oz. 20	oz. 20	oz. 20	oz. 20	oz. 10	oz. 10	oz. 10	oz. 10	oz. 10	oz. 10
Ragi	28	12	12	12	12	12	12	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	10	10	10	10	10	10
Dhal	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Meat (with bone)	...	4	...	4	...	4	...	...	4	...	...	...	4	...	...	3	...	...	...	3	...
Curds	...	8	...	8	...	8	...	...	8	...	...	...	8	...	...	5	...	...	...	5	...
Gingelly oil	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	...	1	1	...	...	1	1
Ghee	3	...	3	...	3	...	3	...	8	...	8	8	8	8	...	16	16	16	16	16	16
Tamarind	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Salt	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Curry powder.	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Onions	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
Garlic	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Vegetables	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Firewood	1½ to 2 lbs. daily.							1½ to 2 lbs. daily.							1½ to 2 lbs. daily.						

Note—1. Men who do not eat meat to get 4 oz. of dhal and 18 drams of ghee on meat days.
2. Two drams of salt to be issued powdered and eaten when sprinkled over the food.

(52). Diet scale for European and Eurasian prisoners in use in the Mercara Jail.

1				2				3	
Articles.	Sunday.	Monday.	Tues- day.	Wednes- day.	Thurs- day.	Friday.	Satur- day.	Remarks.	
Bread ...	16 oz.	16 oz.	16 oz.	16 oz.	16 oz.	16 oz.	16 oz.	Medium labouring diet— 12 oz. bread. 8 „ meat. 8 „ vegetables. Other ingredients are the same.	
Meat ...	10	10	10	10	10	10	10		
Rice ...	8	8	8	8	8	8	8		
Vegetable ...	10	10	10	10	10	10	10		
Salt ...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	Non-labouring, under-trial diet— 12 oz. bread. 6 „ meat. 8 „ vegetables. Other ingredients are the same.	
Onions ...	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$		
Curry powder ...	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$		
Pepper ...	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$		
Dhal ...	1	...	1	...	1	...	1	For females— Full diet 12 oz. bread. 8 „ meat. Medium 12 „ bread. 6 „ meat.	
Wheat flour ...	4	...	...	...	...	...	1		
Salt ...	$\frac{1}{2}$	...	...	...	...	...	$\frac{1}{2}$		
Ghee ...	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½		
Tamarind ...	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$		
Lime pickle ...	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$		
Sugar ...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
Coffee ...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
Milk ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Firewood ...	A quarter of a pint daily. Two pounds daily.								

(53). Scale for hospital diet in use in the Mercara Jail.

1	2	3
No.	Classes of diet.	Ingredients.
		Rice. Ragi. Dhal. Meat. Gingelly oil. Ghee. Tamarind. Salt. Curry powder without chilly. Onions. Garlic. Vegetables. Pepper. Milk. Curds. Sugar. Firewood.
		lb oz lb oz oz dr dr dr dr dr dr oz dr seer seer oz oz dr lb
1	Spoon... { Porridge	12 4 1 4 ... 2 4 5 2 4 6 ... 4 4 2 1 ...
2	Milk and rice	1 ... 1 4 ... 2 4 5 2 4 6 ... 4 4 2 1 ...
3	Sore mouth	12 4 1 ... 8 ... 5 ... 2 8 4 4 ... 1 ...
4	Ordinary rice or ragi diet	1 4 1 4 3 4 4 4 8 10 5 8 1 6 ... 4 ...
5	Malagaitanhi and rice.	1 ... 4 ... 8 10 4 8 1
6	Kanji diet	1 2

1½ lbs. daily per sick.
10 „ „ during monsoon.

Statement showing sickness and mortality among prisoners of all classes in the Mercara Jail during the year 1910.

Serial number.	Jails.	1		2		3		4		5		6		7		8		9	
		A		B		C		D		E		F		G		H		I	
		M	F	Total	M	F	Total	M	F	Total	M	F	Total	M	F	Total	M	F	Total
1	Mercara Jail	116 10	126	54 60	136	56 26	80	2	31	1 32	1 34	01 14	1	1 57	77	602 41	538 79	25 82	25 21
	Under-trials	14 2	6	17 68	0 25	8 28	24	1	2	3 04	3 04	0 10	...	24 101	3 01	4 86	...	...	...
	Civil Prisoners	9	9	1 50	...	...	...	...	3	3 04	3 04	0 10	...	200 00	...	66 67	...	...	...
	Total	139 12	151	64 08	191	65 99	...	...	36	1 37	1 55	01 15	1	1 561 80	523 58	560 69	24 19	5 24	23 64
	Total of previous year	139 12	151	86 71	157	88 28	...	...	63	3	66 20	05 25	6	6 726 56	1910 83	741 62	26 53	31 65	26 62
																	15 15	15 61	...
																	67 97	69 20	...
																	67 97	69 20	...

Statement showing the admissions and deaths from the chief diseases among the convicts in the Mercara Jail during the year 1910.

Serial number.	Jails.	1		2		3		4		5		6		7		8		9	
		A		B		C		D		E		F		G		H		I	
		M	F	Total	M	F	Total	M	F	Total	M	F	Total	M	F	Total	M	F	Total
1	Mercara Jail	1	1	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Cholera	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D
	Dysentery	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D
	Malaria	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D
	Other	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D
	Total	1	1	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Previous year	155	15	24	44	27	11	106	5	9	9	5	28	17 77	17 77	17 77	...	...	...

(56). Statement showing the mortality among the convicts in the Mercara Jail during the year 1910 according to the length of original sentence.

Serial number.	Jails.	1		2		3		4		5		6		7		8		9	
		A		B		C		D		E		F		G		H		I	
		M	F	Total	M	F	Total	M	F	Total	M	F	Total	M	F	Total	M	F	Total
1	Mercara Jail	21 39	1	46 75	4 23	...	...	12 16	...	...	15 64	...	...	2 84	...	...	56 26	1	17 77
	Previous year	27 79	5	179 92	4 87	...	...	16 57	1	60 35	20 16	...	...	4 44	...	...	73 83	6	81 27

* NOTE.—The yearly average number is obtained by a census taken on the last day of each month, the monthly results being added together and the total divided by 12.

(57). Statement showing the mortality among the convicts in the Mercara Jail during the year 1910 according to the length of time passed in jail.

Serial number.	Jails.	1		2		3		4		5		6		7		8		9	
		A		B		C		D		E		F		G		H		I	
		M	F	Total	M	F	Total	M	F	Total	M	F	Total	M	F	Total	M	F	Total
1	Mercara Jail	22 88	1	43 71	6 97	...	...	8 69	...	...	10 15	...	...	6 83	...	...	74	...	...
	Previous year	28 20	6	212 77	12 86	...	...	18 96	...	...	3 38	...	...	9 43	...	...	1 00	...	...

(58). Statement showing the condition of the convicts discharged from the Mercara Jail during the year 1910.

Serial number.	Jails.	Number discharged during the year.	Number who had neither lost nor gained weight in jail.	Number who had gained weight.					Number who had lost weight.					Remarks.
				Up to 1 lb.	From 1 to 5 lbs.	From 5 to 10 lbs.	Over 10 lbs.	Total.	Up to 1 lb.	From 1 to 5 lbs.	From 5 to 10 lbs.	Over 10 lbs.	Total.	
1	2	3	4	5					6					7
1	Mercara Jail ...	151	11	33	57	13	11	114	6	11	4	4	25	Discharged 151 of whom 1 died whose weight was not taken.
	Previous year...	155	15	24	44	27	11	106	5	9	9	5	28	

Discharged 151 of whom 1 died whose weight was not taken.

(59). Statement showing the expenditure in guarding and maintaining the
excluding the cost of building new jails

1	2	3				4			
		Daily average number of prisoners.				Establishment.			
		Convicts.	Under-trial.	Civil.	Total.	Perma- nent.	Tempo- rary.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.
Serial number.	Jails.								
1	Mercara Jail	56.26	8.23	1.50	65.99	Rs. 5,073	Rs. 108	Rs. 5,181	Rs. 78.51
2	Taluk Lock-ups	1.78	5.05	...	6.83	36	...	36	5.27

Continued.

7		8					9			
Clothing and bed- ding of prisoners.		Sanitation charges.					Charges for moving prisoners.			
A	B	A	B	C	D	E	A	B	C	D
Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength, excluding civil prisoners.	Charges for conser- vancy, cleaning, and purifying.	Charges for water supply.	Extraordi- nary charges.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.	Transfer charges and road subsistence of convicts.	Transporta- tion charges.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.
Rs. 110	Rs. 1.71	Rs. 64	Rs. 48	...	Rs. 112	Rs. 1.70	...	...	...	...
12	1.76	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Continued.

12							
Contingencies.							
A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H
Rents, rates and taxes.	Service postage.	Telegrams and telephone charges.	Current office expenses (including country stationery).	Office furniture.	Charges for registers and stationery (Stationery department charges).	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.
Rs. 129	Rs. 15	Rs. ...	Rs. ...	...	...	Rs. 144	Rs. 2.18
...	...	...	...	...	...	9	1.34

Note.—The expenditure is shown in this statement in rupees and decimals of a rupee.

prisoners in the jails and subsidiary jails of Coorg during the year 1910
and of additions, alterations and repairs.

5						6						
Dieting charges.						Hospital charges.						
A	B	C	D	E	F	A	B	C	D	E	F	G
Rations.	Miscel- laneous dieting charges.	Garden and agricul- tural expen- ses.	Proportion of dairy expen- ses.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength excluding civil prisoners.	Sick diet and extras for pati- ents.	Extras or special diet for weakly prisoners not in hospital.	Medici- nes, hospital bedding, clothing, &c.	Proportion of dairy expen- ses.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength	Cost per head of average number sick.
Rs. 4,657	Rs. 41	...	...	Rs. 4,698	Rs. 72.85	Rs. 15	...	Rs. 19	...	Rs. 34	Rs. 0.52	Rs. 21.79
427	...	...	...	427	62.52	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Continued.

10								11	
Charges for other miscellaneous services and supplies.								Travelling allowances.	
A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	A	B
For lighting.	Discipli- nary charges.	Annual expenses for uniform and accoutre- ments of warders.	Money payments as reward for re-captures and services.	Execution charges.	Other miscella- neous charges.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.
Rs. 259	Rs. 116	350	Rs. ...	Rs. ...	Rs. 14	Rs. 739	Rs. 11.20	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Continued.

13												14	
Extraordinary charges for live-stock and tools and plant likely to last for 3 years and upwards.												Grand total of ex- pendi- ture.	Total cost per head of average strength
A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L		
Conser- vancy and water- supply dead- stock.	Dietary dead- stock.	Hospital dead- stock.	Garden and agricul- tural plant.	Light- ing dead- stock.	Discipli- nary dead- stock.	Arms and accoutre- ments (original cost).	Dairy, live- stock and plant (exclud- ing main- tenance).	Draught cattle (exclud- ing keep, which goes under 10 F).	Other miscel- laneous dead- stock.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength	Rs. 11,018	Rs. 166.96
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	484	70.87

(60). Statement showing the expenditure in guarding and maintaining the prisoners in the Mercara Jail during the years 1907-1910 excluding the cost of building new jails, and of additions, alterations and repairs.

Serial number.	Jail.	Class of expenditure.	Cost per head of average strength in the year.			
			1907	1908	1909	1910
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Mercara		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
		(a) Establishment	46.22	47.44	51.33	78.51
		(b) Dieting charges	55.01	55.65	70.54	72.85
		(c) Hospital charges	0.89	1.40	0.97	0.52
		(d) Clothing and bedding	1.44	2.20	2.08	1.71
		(e) Sanitation	1.15	1.31	1.22	1.70
		(f) Charges for moving prisoners	...	...	...	...
		(g) Miscellaneous	2.43	6.32	4.04	11.20
		(h) Travelling allowance	...	...	...	...
		(i) Contingencies	1.55	1.61	1.73	2.18
		(j) Extraordinary charges	...	...	...	...
Total Expenditure			106.75	115.60	130.40	166.96

Note.—The average cost per head under item (b) is arrived at after excluding civil prisoners, whereas the average total expenditure includes that class.

(61). Statement showing the employment of convicts in the Mercara Jail during the year 1910.

Serial numbers		Name of jail.		Average number not sentenced to labour.		Average number under sentence of labour on working days.		Average number sick.		Average number convalescent and infirm.		Average number not employed for other reasons.		Average number employed on working days.												Ratio per cent. of the employed on working days as												
														A		On prison duties.					On jail buildings.			K	L													
																														B	C	D	E	F	Additions and alterations.		New jails.	
																																						G
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8												9	10																		
1	Mercara Jail	0.32	55.94	1.42	...	...	0.43	3.48	7.01	2.34	6.79	7.33	...	...	...	...	8.64	17.09	...	1.41	6.22	12.33	15.7															
	Previous year...	0.29	73.54	2.25	...	...	0.76	3.65	9.69	5.35	8.00	5.61	...	...	...	...	12.06	25.12	...	1.05	4.96	13.18	16.7															

(62). Statement showing the net cash earnings of convicts sentenced to labour in the Mercara Jail during the year 1910.

Serial number.	Name of jail.	Average number sentenced to labour.	Average number employed on jail manufactures.	Cash balance on manufacturing account in hand on the 1st January 1910.	Cash drawn on manufacturing account during the year.	Total.	Paid into treasury on manufacturing account.	Cash balance in hand on manufacturing account on the 31st December 1910.	Total.	Cash earnings (being total of column 10 less total of column 7).	Average earning per head calculated on column 3.	Average earning per head calculated on column 4.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1	Mercara Jail	55.94	27.14	Rs. ...	Rs. 686	Rs. 686	Rs. 2,754	Rs. ...	Rs. 2,754	2,068	36.97	76.20	
	Previous year	73.54	38.23	...	825	825	3,376	...	3,376	2,551	34.69	66.73	

Note.—For the purposes of this Statement the heading "jail manufactures" is construed as including employment under the P. W. D. or private individuals as shown in cols. 8L and 9 of Statement No. 61.

(63). Statement showing the net cost of the prisoners in the Mercara Jail during the year 1910.

Serial number.	Name of jail.	Total cost of maintenance (column 14, Statement No. 59).	Average cost of maintenance per head (column 14, Statement No. 59).	Total cash earnings (column 11 of Statement No. 62).	Average cash earnings per head of average strength.	Net cost to Government (column 3 minus column 5).	Average net cost per head of average strength (column 4 minus column 6).	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	Mercara Jail	Rs. 11,018	Rs. 166.96	Rs. 2,068	Rs. 31.34	Rs. 8,950	Rs. 135.62	
	Previous year	11,512	130.40	2,551	28.90	8,961	101.50	

(64). Statement showing the number and description of civil suits instituted in the civil courts during the year 1910.

Class of courts.	Suits under the Rent Law.								Title and other suits.								Remarks.	
									Total.									
	Suits for money or moveable property.	Arrears of rent with or without ejectment.	Enhancement or abatement of rent.	For penalties or damages or compensation for wrongful act on the part of land-lord or tenant.	For ejectment or recovery of possession alone.	All other suits under Rent Law.	Total.	Suits for immoveable property.	Suits for specific relief.	Suits to establish a right of pre-emption.	Mortgage suits.	Suits relating to religious and other endowments.	Matrimonial suits.	Testamentary suits.	Other suits not falling under any of the previous heads.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
Munsifs' Courts	706	...	...	...	...	...	...	81	13	...	39	...	1	...	12	146	852	
Munsifs' Courts (Small Cause Suits)	1,382	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,382	
First Assistant Commissioner's Court	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Subordinate Judge's Court	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
District Judge's Court	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total	2,093	...	...	...	...	...	...	84	14	...	41	...	1	...	17	157	2,150	
Total of previous year	2,088	...	...	...	...	...	...	32	15	...	63	...	1	...	21	132	2,220	

(65). Statement showing the number and value of suits instituted in the civil courts during the year 1910.

Class of Courts.	Number of suits instituted in the different courts.												Total value of suits.	Remarks.
	Not exceeding.													
	Of which the value cannot be estimated in money.													
	Rs. 10.	Rs. 50.	Rs. 100.	Rs. 500.	Rs. 1,000.	Rs. 5,000.	Rs. 10,000.	Exceeding Rs. 10,000.	9	10	11	12		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12			
Munsiffs' Courts	4	43	478	288	21	...	...	...	18	Es.				
Munsiffs' Courts (Small Cause Suits)	170	1,212	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,04,760				
First Assistant Commissioner's Court	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35,085				
Subordinate Judge's Court	...	2	1	1	1	11	...	...	...	25,358				
District Judge's Court	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
Total	174	1,257	479	289	22	11	...	...	...	1,65,103				
Total of previous year	158	1,100	509	313	29	13	1	...	7	1,83,932				

(70). Statement showing the result of proceedings on applications for the execution of decrees of the civil courts during the year 1910.

Class of Courts.	Applications disposed of						Pending at the end of the year	Number of applications pending more than three months at the close of the year.	Amount realized.	Number of applications.											Remarks.		
	Total number of applications for the execution of decrees before the courts.			Satisfaction obtained in						Wholly infructuous.	On which the judgment debtor was imprisoned.	On which move-able property was sold.	On which move-able property subsequently re-leased.	Was sold.	Was attached, but not sold.	Was attached, but not sold, under Schedule III, C. P. Code.	Was attached, but not sold, under Rule 22, O. 21, Schedule I, C. P. Code.	Of moveables.	Of immovables.	On which specific per-formance was enforced.		On which partition was effected.	On which execution was effected, otherwise than in the preceding columns.
	By transfer.	Satisfaction obtained in full.	Satisfaction obtained in part.																				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22		
Munsiff's Courts ...	3,545	...	325	308	2,031	881	32	Rs. 43,363	7	171	102	321	18	...	...	...	13	...	...	...	...		
First Assistant Commissioner's Court.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Subordinate Judge's Court	44	...	15	7	10	12	...	20,874	...	...	1	2	2	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...		
District Judge's Court	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Total	3,590	1	340	315	2,041	893	32	61,237	7	171	103	323	20	...	...	...	15	...	...	...	...		
Total of previous year	3,285	9	316	316	1,855	789	29	74,494	11	213	77	279	42	...	...	...	21	...	...	...	...		

[CHAPTER III]

[PROTECTION.]

(71). Statement showing the number and result of applications and proceedings under the Provincial Insolvency Act, 1907, III of 1907, during the year 1910.

Cases of Courts.	Applications for a declaration of insolvency.										Amount of creditors' claims dealt with during the year.				Gross amount of insol- vorts' assets realized and disbursed.		Remarks.
	Total number for hearing	Transferred to another province, withdrawn, &c.	Granted.		Rejected.			Pending at the close of the year.	Number of insolvents discharged during the year.	Number of insolvents' estates in the hands of receivers in which proceedings were finally closed during the year.	Admitted.	Satisfied.	Realized during the year.	Disbursed during the year.			
			A receiver being appointed.	A receiver not being appointed.	Penal proceedings not being taken.	Sentence of im- prisonment being passed.	Application being sent to the magis- trate to be dealt with										
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16		
Munsiff's Court, Mercara	23	6	...	...	23	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Do Virajendrapet	9	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Subordinate Judge's Court	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Total	34	6	...	1	23	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Total of previous year	16	7	...	...	7	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		

Statement showing the general result of the trial of civil suits

PROTECTION.]

in the courts of original jurisdiction during the year 1910.

Contest.		On reference to arbitration.		With contest.		Pending at the close of the year.	Number of cases pending more than three months at the close of the year.	Contested.	Uncontested.	Remarks.
Decree <i>ex parte</i> .	Dismissal <i>ex parte</i> .	For plaintiff.	For defendant.	Judgment for plaintiff in whole or in part.	Judgment for defendant.					
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
5217	...	1	...	263	36	218	33	118	48	
529	10	...	...	315	45	219	18	78	45	
...	...	...	...	15	8	1	...	169	54	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
552	12	1	...	533	89	438	51	...	...	
520	10	5	...	400	63	423	54	...	...	

Statement showing the general result of the trial of civil miscellaneous

cases in the courts of original jurisdiction during the year 1910.

Without contest.		On reference to arbitration.		With contest.		Pending at the close of the year.	Number of cases pending more than three months at the close of the year.	Contested.	Uncontested.	Remarks.
Decreed <i>ex-parte</i> .	Dismissed <i>ex-parte</i> .	For plaintiff.	For defendant.	Judgment for plaintiff in whole or in part.	Judgment for defendant.					
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
137	50	...	...	93	94	31	2	72	18	
...	...	...	...	8	9	2	...	47	11	
...	...	...	...	3	3	4	...	7	24	
137	50	...	...	104	106	40	2	...	...	
115	62	...	...	71	115	48	1	...	...	

Statement showing the business of the civil appellate

courts during the year 1910—Regular appeals.

4	Reversed.	Remanded.	Confirmed.	Modified.	Reversed.	Remanded.	Pending.	Of those pending more than three months.	Average duration of appeals.	Objections under R. O. 41, Schedule I.	Remarks.
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	
...	...	9	...	1	...	...	...	43	...	...	
...	...	10	...	...	2	1	...	36	...	...	
...	...	19	2	1	2	3	...	...	...	...	
...	...	1	...	3	2	4	...	103	...	...	
...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	160	...	...	
...	...	3	...	3	2	5	...	...	...	...	
...	...	22	2	4	4	8	...	...	...	...	
...	...	23	3	3	...	7	...	...	...	2	

Statement showing the business of the civil appellate

courts during the year 1910—Miscellaneous appeals.

Reversed.	Remanded.	Confirmed.	Modified.	Reversed.	Remanded.	Pending.	Of these, pending more than 6 months.	Average duration appeals.	Objections to Rule 27, O. Schedule 1, 1.	Remarks.
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18		
2	...	1	1	...	...	14	...			
5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
7	...	1	1	...	...	...	...			
1	...	...	...	...	...	493	...			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
8	...	1	1	2	...	...	...			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
6	...	1	...	1	...	...	...			

(72.) Statement of instruments registered, and of the value of property transferred by registered instruments, for the year 1910.

District.	Number of registration offices.	Registrations affecting immovable											
		Compulsory.											
		Instruments of gift, section 17, clause (a).	Instruments of sale or exchange of the value of Rs. 100 and upwards.	Instruments of sale or exchange of value less than Rs. 100, sections 54 and 118 of the Transfer of Property Act.	Instruments of mortgage.	Other instruments registered under section 17, clauses (b) and (c).	Instruments of perpetual lease, section 17, clause (d).						
		No. Aggregate value.	No. Aggregate value.	No. Aggregate value.	No. Aggregate value.	No. Aggregate value.	No. Value of annual rents.						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
					Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
Coorg	8			404	2,31,614	155	7,001	1642	2,68,729	149	50,518	2	200
Total of previous year	9												

Continued.

property, Book I—Continued.

Compulsory—Continued.										Optional.									
Instruments of lease (other than perpetual leases).	Premium or fine paid on leases.	Total of compulsory registrations.	Instruments of sale or exchange of value less than Rs. 100.	Instruments of mortgage.	Instruments of lease.	Other instruments registered under section 18, clauses (a) & (b).	Awards, section 17, clause (i).	Miscellaneous registrations other than certified copies of decrees and orders of court.	Certified copies of decrees and orders of court.										
No. Value of annual rents.	Amount.	No. Aggregate value.	No. Aggregate value.	Aggregate value.	Aggregate value.	Aggregate value.	Aggregate value.	Aggregate value.	Aggregate value.	No. Aggregate value.	Aggregate value.	Aggregate value.	Aggregate value.	Aggregate value.	Aggregate value.	Aggregate value.	Aggregate value.	Aggregate value.	Aggregate value.
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34
41	Rs. 35,297	...	2393	Rs. 5,93,359	...	...	...	11	Rs. 488	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	2386	7,55,978	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Continued.

Registrations affecting immovable property, Book I—Continued.										Registrations affecting moveable property, Book IV.									
Optional—Continued.										Compulsory.									
Total of optional registrations relating to immovable property.										Instruments of gift of moveable property, section 123, clause (2), of the Transfer of Property Act.	Instruments of sale, &c., of moveable property, section 13, clause (d).	Obligations for the payment of money, section 18, clause (f).	All other documents registered under section 18, clause (f).	Total of registrations in Book IV.	Number of wills registered, Book III.	Number of written authorities to adopt registered, other than those conferred by will, Book III.			
No.	Aggregate value.	No.	Aggregate value.	No.	Aggregate value.	No.	Aggregate value.	No.	Aggregate value.	No.	Aggregate value.	No.	Aggregate value.	No.	Aggregate value.				
33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52
11	Rs. 488	2	Rs. 150	130	Rs. 9,004	16	Rs. 2,001	212	Rs. 30,022	360	Rs. 41,367	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	2,946	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	193	40,297	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

(73.) Statement of income, namely, fees realized on registrations and all other receipts, for the year 1910.

District.	Fees on registrations affecting							
	Compulsory.							
	Instruments of gift, section 17, clause (a).	Instruments of sale or exchange of the value of Rs. 100 and upwards.	Instruments of sale or exchange of value less than Rs. 100, sections 54 and 118 of the Transfer of Property Act.	Instruments of mortgage.	Other instruments registered under section 17, clauses (b) and (c).	Instruments of perpetual lease, section 17, clause (d).	Instruments of lease (other than perpetual leases).	Total fees on compulsory registrations.
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Coorg	...	Rs. 1,271	Rs. 99	Rs. 1,575	Rs. 517	Rs. 67	Rs. 96	Rs. 3,595
Total of previous year	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,161

Continued.

immovable property, Book I—continued.

Immovable property.			Optional.					Total fees on registrations affecting immovable property.
Instruments of sale or exchange of value less than Rs. 100.	Instruments of mortgage.	Instruments of lease.	Other instruments registered under section 18, clauses (a) and (b).	Awards, section 17, clause (i).	Miscellaneous registrations other than certified copies of decrees and orders of court.	Certified copies of decrees and orders of court.	Total fees on optional registrations.	
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
...	...	Rs. 10	...	...	...	...	Rs. 10	Rs. 3,605
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26	4,187

Continued.

Fees on registrations affecting moveable property, Book IV.									
Compulsory.									
Instruments of gift of moveable property, section 123, clause (2), of the Transfer of Property Act.	Instruments of sale, etc., of moveable property, section 13, clause (d).	Obligations for the payment of money, section 18, clause (f).	All other documents registered under section 18, clause (f).	Total fees on registrations affecting moveable property.	Fees on registration of wills in Book III.	Fees on registration of written authorities to adopt other than those conferred by will, Book III.			
19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
Rs. 2	Rs. 89	Rs. 15	Rs. 187	Rs. 293	Rs. 15	...	...	...	Rs. 3,913
...	...	...	...	209	11	...	...	...	4,407

Continued.

Receipts other than fees on registrations.							
Fines under sections 24 and 34.	Fees on commissions issued, sections 33 and 38.	Fees on visits paid, sections 31, 32 and 38.	Fees for inspection of Books I and II, and the indexes to Book I, section 57.	Copying fees credited to Government.	All other receipts.	Total receipts.	Total income.
27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34
Rs. 95	...	Rs. 130	Rs. 140	Rs. 98	Rs. 173	Rs. 636	Rs. 4,549
...	...	...	...	...	...	538	4,945

(78) Statement showing the expenditure of the District Board in Coorg for the year 1910-1911.

Serial No. of Board.	Name of Board.	Closing balance of last year.	Total income during the year.	1.—Refunds and drawbacks.			18.—Administration.				
				Local refunds.	Other refunds.	Total.	General establishment of Local Funds.				
							Office establishment.	Office contingencies.	Travelling allowance to Board members.	Total.	
1	Coorg District Board	Rs. 43,067	Rs. 82,493	Rs. 18	Rs. 62	Rs. 80	Rs. 1,152	Rs. 223	Rs. 2-1	Rs. 1,656	
	Previous year	40,910	74,215	3	...	3	1,221	221	2-4	1,737	

Continued.

20.—Police.				22.—Education.				24.—Medical.			
Cattle-pound charges.				Maintenance and management.				General medical establishment.			
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1,528	22	7	1,557	14,544	468	12	15,024	1,197	6,561	1,104	500
1,434	14	12	1,460	14,091	477	67	14,635	840	7,350	557	500

Continued.

20.—Pensions.				32.—Miscellaneous.				45.—Civil Works.			
Pensions.				In Charge of Civil Officers.				Original Repairs.			
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
249	...	924	189	1,113	600	1,769	2,643	1,366	...	6,338	...
183	8	933	121	1,112	990	1,590	1,641	1,478	...	5,699	...

Continued.

45.—Civil Works—Continued.										Balance.		
Buildings.		Communications.		Water-supply and water works.		Other works of improvement.		Establishment and contingencies appertaining to Public Works.		Total expenditure.		
Original works.	Repairs.	Original works.	Repairs.	Repairs.	Repairs.	Repairs.	Repairs.	Repairs.	Repairs.	Deposit.	Actual balance.	Total.
Rs. 3,380	Rs. 461	Rs. 21,473	Rs. 16,460	Rs. 1,756	Rs. 535	Rs. 9,239	Rs. 590	Rs. 54,497	Rs. 89,936	Rs. 10,000	Rs. 35,624	Rs. 45,624
1,949	271	13,118	13,994	160	1,109	6,958	454	38,013	72,088	19,000	43,087	53,087

N.B.—Those headings under which there are no entries to record have been designally omitted from this statement.

(79). Statement showing the constitution of the municipal committees during the year 1910-1911.

Name of district.	Serial number of municipality.	Name of municipality.	Act under which constituted.	Population within municipal limits.	Number of members of committee.							
					(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)
					Ex-officio.	Nominated.	Elected.	Total.	Officials.	Non-officials.	Europeans.	Natives.
1	2	3	4	5								
Coorg.	1	Mercara	Regulation No. II of 1907.	6,732	5	3	7	15	6	9	4	11
	2	Vinjandrapet	...	4,283	4	10	...	14	5	8	2	12
	3	Peasaret	...	1,745	3	6	...	9	3	6	1	13
	4	Somwarpet	...	1,600	3	5	...	8	3	5	1	9
	5	Kodlipet	...	1,889	3	4	...	7	3	4	...	7
			Total	15,249	18	28	7	53	20	33	8	45

(74). Statement of expenditure on registration for the year 1910.

District.	Fixed salaries of registering officers.	Percentage paid to registering officers.	Cost of establishments.			Other items of expenditure.	Total expenditure.
			Permanent.	Temporary.	Total.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Coorg ...	Rs. 2,336	Rs. 330	Rs. 720	...	Rs. 720	Rs. 155*	Rs. 3,501
Total of previous year ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,245

* Includes refunds of excess registration fees and penalty levied under sections 24 and 34 of the Registration Act.

(75). Statement of principal operations other than registrations in Books I, III and IV for the year 1910.

District.	Covers containing wills deposited, section 42.	Covers containing wills withdrawn, section 44.	Covers containing wills opened, section 45.	Wills removed to courts under section 259 of the Indian Succession Act, copy being kept in Book III under section 46.	Powers of attorney authenticated.	Registrations under section 24.	Registrations under section 34.	Refusals to register, sections 71 and 76.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Coorg ...	2	3	...	...	28	4	7	12
Total of previous year.	1	1	...	...	19	1	4	2

Continued.

Appeals against such refusals (Sec. 72), and applications under section 73 regarding such refusals.		Registration ordered by civil court, section 77.	Prosecutions, section 83.	Number of orders and certificates filed in Book No. I, under section 89 of the Registration Act.				Searches or applications for copies.
Registration ordered.	Registration refused.			Under Land Improvement Loans Act.	Under Agriculturists' Loans Act.	Under section 316, Code of Civil Procedure.	Granted by revenue officers.	
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
2	2	...	...	59	306	21	...	76
...	...	...	...	18	69	25	...	48

(76). Statement showing the constitution of the District Board in Coorg for the year 1910-1911.

Serial No. of Board.	Name of Board.	Act under which constituted.	Area in square miles.	Population within the area.	Number of members on the Board.			
					Ex-officio.	Nominated.	Elected.	Total.
1	Coorg District Board	Regulation No. VI of 1900.	1,582.81	180,607	7	9	2	18

Continued.

Number of members on the Board—cont.				Number of meetings held.	Average percentage of officials present at each meeting.	Average percentage of non-officials present at each meeting.	Average percentage of all members present at each meeting.
Officials.	Non-officials.	European and Eurasians.	Natives.				
12	6	7	11	5	65.00	50.00	60.00

(77). Statement showing the income of the District Board in Coorg for the year 1910-1911.

Serial No. of Board.	Name of Board.	I.—Land Revenue.		VI.—Provincial Rates.	XII.—Interest.	XVII.—Police.	XIX.—Education.			
		Closing balance of last year.	Mohatarfa paid by non-agriculturists.	Local rate.	Interest on investments.	Receipts under the Cattle Trespas Act, 1871.	School fees.	Contribution.	Total.	Total.
							Primary schools.	From Government.		
1	Coorg District Board	Rs. 43,067*	Rs. 4,936	Rs. 30,591	Rs. 349	Rs. 3,750	Rs. 2,589	Rs. 10,500	Rs. ...	Rs. 13,089
	Previous year	40,910*	5,064	30,428	349	3,461	2,805	...	...	2,805

Continued.

XX.—Medical.						XXV.—Miscellaneous.			
Hospitals and dispensary receipts.	Medicines sold by Civil Surgeon.	Contribution.		Miscellaneous.	Total.	Market fees.	Sale of manure.	Miscellaneous.	Total.
		From Government.	Other contributions.						
Rs. 1,365	Rs. 431	Rs. ...	Rs. 180	Rs. 37	Rs. 2,013	Rs. 3,076	Rs. 313	Rs. 5	Rs. 3,394
1,291	353	...	128	4	1,776	3,318	257	42	3,617

Continued.

XXXII.—Civil Works.						Total income excluding opening balance.	Total income including opening balance.	Incidence of taxation per head of population.	Incidence of income (excluding balance) per head of population.
In charge of Civil Officers.					Contribution.				
Tolls on ferries.	Tolls on roads.	Staging-bungalow fees.	Miscellaneous.	Total.	From Government.	Other contributions.			
Rs. 1,231	Rs. 15,355	Rs. 550	Rs. 235	Rs. 17,371	Rs. 7,000	Rs. ...	Rs. 82,493	Rs. 1,25,560	Rs. A. P. 0 3 2 0 7 4
1,196	17,690	608	251	19,745	7,000	...	74,245	1,15,155	0 3 2 0 6 7

N.B.—Those headings under which there are no entries to record have been designedly omitted from this statement.

* This figure differs from the actual balance shown in Statement No. 78 in the General Administration Report for 1909-1910 for the reason that certain supplemental book adjustments were not communicated by the Comptroller, India Treasuries, until long after the close of the year.

(81). . . Statement showing the expenditure of the municipalities during the year 1910-1911.

3		4										5										6										7										8										9										10										11										12																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																							
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IV.—PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION.

IV.—PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION.

(82). Total area under crops for the year 1910-1911.

English or Vernacular names.		Acres.	Note.—This is Form A-3 of the tables of agricultural statistics.
Cereals and pulses.	1. Rice ..	82,502	* The details are—
	2. Wheat ..	...	
	3. Barley ..	...	
	4. Cholam or Jowar (millet) ..	...	
	5. Cumbu or Bajra (millet) ..	...	
	6. Ragi ..	6,440	
	7. Maize ..	...	
	8. Gram (pulse) ..	1,841	
	9. Other food-grains including pulses ..	1,007	
Total ..		91,790	
Oilseeds.	10. Linseed ..	...	† This figure includes 1,303 acres under cardamom crop.
	11. Til or gingelly ..	342	
	12. Others ..	48	
	Total ..	390	
Sugar.	13. Condiments and spices ..	2,247†	† This figure includes 1,303 acres under cardamom crop.
	14. Sugarcane ..	...	
	15. Others ..	...	
Total ..		2,247	
Fibres.	16. Cotton ..	8	
	17. Jute ..	...	
	18. Others ..	...	
Total ..		8	
Dyes.	19. Indigo ..	...	
	20. Others ..	...	
Total ..		...	
Drugs and narcotics.	21. Opium ..	...	
	22. Coffee ..	...	
	23. Tea ..	43,636	
	24. Tobacco ..	...	
	25. Cinchona ..	40	
	26. Indian hemp ..	176	
	27. Others ..	24	
Total ..		43,876	
28. Fodder crops ..		...	
29. Orchards and garden produce ..		4,320	
30. Miscellaneous crops. { Food crops. { Non-food ..		...	
Total ..		4,320	
31. Grand Total ..		142,631	
32. Area cropped more than once ..		1,503†	† Double crop rice ... 687 acres. Second dry crops ... 816 "
33. Net area cropped during the year ..		141,128	

(83). Rates of rent and produce of the principal crops during the year 1910-1911.

Principal crops.	Average rent per acre.		Estimated outturn per acre.		Estimated normal yield per acre in lbs.	Estimated total produce in lbs.
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Current year.	Previous year.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Rice ..	RS. A. P. 4 0 0	RS. A. P. 1 8 0	1,330	1,280	1,600	109,727,600
Ragi ..	1 12 0	0 3 0	950	900	1,000	6,118,000
Coffee ..	2 4 0	0 8 0	160	200	224	7,056,000

(84). Prices at harvest time of the principal crops during the year 1910-1911.

Principal crops.	Harvest prices per maund of 28 lbs.		
	Current year.	Previous year.	Normal.
1	2	3	4
Rice ..	RS. A. P. 1 4 0	RS. A. P. 1 3 0	RS. A. P. 0 14 0
Ragi ..	0 13 0	0 15 0	0 13 0
Coffee ..	10 0 0	9 0 0	10 0 0

(85). Price of labour for the year 1910-1911.

District.	Wages per diem.		Cart per day	Camel per day	Donkeys per day	Boat per day
	Skilled.	Unskilled.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Coorg ...	Rs. 1 0 0	0 6 0	1 8 0	...	...	...

(86). Statement of live-stock, ploughs and carts for the year 1909-1910.

	No.	Note.—This is Form A-4 of the tables of agricultural statistics prepared quinquennially. The figures were compiled for the year 1909-1910.
1. Bulls and bullocks ...	48,357	
2. Cows ...	28,320	
3. Male buffaloes ...	14,945	
4. Cow buffaloes ...	8,893	
5. Young stock (calves and buffalo calves) ...	39,200	
6. Sheep ...	284	
7. Goats ...	2,267	
8. Horses and ponies ...	314	
9. Mules ...	8	
10. Donkeys ...	212	
11. Ploughs ...	33,104	
12. Carts ...	519	

(87). Statement showing the cost of the Civil Veterinary Department during the year 1910-1911.

Major heads.	Amount.				Remarks.
	Imperial.	Provincial.	Local.	Total.	
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Superintendence ...	...	...	...	...	
Veterinary Instruction ...	...	...	...	...	
Subordinate Establishment ...	1,664	...	...	1,664	
Hospitals and Dispensaries ...	879	...	...	879	
Breeding operations ...	...	...	...	...	
Prizes ...	...	...	...	...	
Fairs and Shows ...	...	...	...	...	
Total ...	2,543	...	...	2,543	

(88). Imports for the year 1910-1911.

Major head.	Quantity.	Value.	Place from which imported.
1	2	3	4
Agricultural implements ...	...	Rs. 15,000	Mangalore, Tellicherry and Madras.
Animals living ...	...	1,84,000	Mysore.
Apparel including haberdashery and millinery ...	...	13,260	Madras and Bombay.
Arms and ammunition ...	...	5,000	Do
Books and printed matter including maps and charts ...	...	3,000	Mangalore, Bangalore and Madras.
Building and engineering materials ...	...	22,100	Mysore, Madras, Mangalore, & Tellicherry.
Candles ...	...	3,100	Madras and Mangalore.
Coir manufactured ...	...	5,000	Mangalore and Tellicherry.
Cotton ...	...	2,400	Mysore and Madras.
Manufactured piece-goods ...	...	2,10,000	Madras, Bombay, Madras, Salem & Mysore.
Drugs and other medicines ...	...	18,200	Madras, Bombay, Mysore and Mangalore.
Earthenware ...	...	9,000	Mysore.
Flax manufactures including ropes ...	...	2,000	Madras and Calcutta.
Fruits and vegetables ...	...	48,000	Mysore, Mangalore and Tellicherry.
Glass and glassware ...	...	16,000	Madras and Bombay.
Grains ...	...	3,79,500	Mysore and Mangalore.
Gums and resins ...	...	2,000	Mysore and Madras.
Hardware and cutlery ...	...	21,000	Mangalore, Tellicherry and Madras.
Leather manufactures ...	...	3,500	Madras, Mangalore, Mysore & Tellicherry.
Liquors ...	...	39,000	Madras and Mangalore.
Machines and small works ...	...	5,100	Madras and Bombay.
Metals ...	...	16,500	Madras, Mysore, Mangalore & Tellicherry.
Oils ...	...	8,09,000	Madras, Mysore, Mangalore & Tellicherry.
Paper and paste-boards ...	...	5,300	Mysore, Madras, Mangalore & Tellicherry.
Provisions ...	...	1,72,000	Madras, Mysore, Tellicherry & Mangalore.
Salt ...	...	1,51,000	Mangalore and Tellicherry.
Spices ...	...	71,000	Mysore, Mangalore and Tellicherry.
Sugar and saccharine produce ...	...	1,59,600	Mysore, Tellicherry and Mangalore.
Silk ...	...	2,500	Madras and Mysore.
Tobacco ...	...	36,300	Madras, Mysore, Mangalore & Tellicherry.
Umbrellas ...	...	18,600	Madras and Bombay.
Wood and timber manufactures ...	...	20,500	Mysore, Madras, Cannanore and Mangalore.
Wool and woollen manufactures ...	...	37,000	Madras, Bombay, Mangalore, Tellicherry and Mysore.
Sundries ...	...	2,00,200	Mysore, Mangalore and Tellicherry.
Treasure ...	...	12,33,400	Madras, Bombay, Mysore and Tellicherry.
Government stores ...	...	89,400	Madras, Bombay and Mangalore.
Total ...	...	34,78,400	

(89). Exports for the year 1910-1911.

Major head.	Quantity.	Value.	Place to which exported.
1	2	3	4
	Tons.	Rs.	
Coffee ...	3,150	25,20,000	Mangalore, Tellicherry and Madras.
Drugs ...	...	9,600	Mangalore and Bangalore.
Fruits ...	...	20,600	Mangalore, Tellicherry and Mysore.
Grain and pulses ...	...	3,13,000	Tellicherry and other places in Malabar.
Hides and horns ...	...	28,200	Mysore and Tellicherry.
Cardamoms and spices ...	...	18,500	Mysore, Tellicherry and Mangalore.
Minor Forest produce ...	...	1,800	Mysore.
Wood ...	...	1,51,300	Mysore, Mangalore, Malabar & Madras.
Sandalwood ...	180	97,000	Mangalore, Tellicherry and Madras.
Total ...	3,330	31,60,000	

(90). Coinage for the year 1910-1911.

(90).

1	2						3	4
District.	Bullion and coins imported during the year in £.						Sovereigns imported during the year.	Remarks.
	Gold.		Silver.		Copper.			
	State.	Private.	State.	Private.	State.	Private.		
Coorg	...	...	26,925	...	3,885	...	Rs. 37,500	There is no mint in Coorg and there are no reliable data to form even an approximate estimate of the value of coins in circulation.

(91). Paper currency for the year 1910-1911.

(91).

1												2	3	4						5
Notes in treasury at the beginning of the year.												Total value of notes received during the year.	Total value of notes issued during the year.	Notes in treasury at the end of the year.						Remarks.
Small notes under Rs. 50.			Notes of Rs. 50 and under Rs. 500.			Large notes of Rs. 500 and upwards.			Small notes under Rs. 50.		Notes of Rs. 50 and under Rs. 500.			Large notes of Rs. 500 and upwards.						
No.	Rs.	No.	Rs.	No.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rs.	No.	Rs.	No.	Rs.	No.	Rs.	There are no data from which to form any estimate of the amount of notes in circulation in the province.				
730	5,610	938	90,900	1	1,000	6,98,350	6,23,460	1,103	7,950	1,752	1,63,450	2	1,000							

V.—REVENUE AND FINANCE.

(93). Accounts of expenditure from net income for the year 1910-1911.

Heads of expenditure.					Amount last year, 1909-1910.	Amount present year, 1910-1911.
					Rs.	Rs.
Civil and political establishments and contingencies	...	...	...	...	49,841	74,504
Judicial charges	{ Courts	...	...	...	47,883	45,606
	{ Prisons	...	...	...	12,999	11,915
Police charges	...	...	...	...	58,452	57,243
Military	...	...	...	...	14,133	11,604
Ecclesiastical	...	...	...	...	166	182
Superannuation and retired allowances	...	...	...	...	16,914	18,133
Public works	...	...	...	...	2,38,495	2,53,180
Education	...	...	...	...	38,542	68,349
Stationery and printing	...	...	...	...	4,044	6,864
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	8,723	8,867
Total Imperial					4,90,182	5,56,507
Local,						
District Roads and other expenditure	...	...	...	...	64,774	83,318
Municipal and School Plantation Funds expenditure	...	...	...	...	33,283	29,159
Total Local					98,057	1,12,477
Grand total					5,88,239	6,68,984
Surplus					...	...
Deficit					65,460	45,007

V.—REVENUE AND FINANCE.

(92). Account of the gross and net revenue for the year 1910-1911.

Sources of revenue.	Charges against income.							
	Gross receipts.	Refunds and draw-backs.	Charges of collection including cost of salt, opium and maintaining reproductive works.	Allowances and assignments under treaty and engagements.	Allowance of district officers and in- and am-dars and charitable grants.	Total.	Net receipts.	Deficit.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Land revenue ...	3,33,366	195	1,03,344	3,814	24,026	1,31,379	2,01,987	...
Forest ...	1,21,645	34	1,03,998	...	...	1,04,032	17,613	...
Excise on spirits and drugs.	1,96,460	...	7,789	...	...	7,789	1,88,671	...
Total ...	6,51,471	229	2,15,131	3,814	24,026	2,43,200	4,08,271	...
Assessed taxes—Income-tax	7,375	2,051	...	...	...	2,051	5,324	...
Total ...	7,375	2,051	...	...	...	2,051	5,324	...
Stamps. { General ...	13,251	169	543	...	...	712	12,539	...
{ Court fees ...	35,941	48	285	...	...	333	35,608	...
Law and { Refunds ...	4,249	175	...	...	...	175	4,074	...
Justice. { Real fines ...	410	2	...	...	...	2	408	...
{ Miscellaneous ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Interest ...	2,950	...	...	...	...	...	2,950	...
Jails ...	1,114	...	...	...	...	...	1,114	...
Registration ...	4,890	81	3,826	...	...	3,907	983	...
Police ...	16	...	...	...	...	...	16	...
Education ...	7,617	...	...	...	...	...	7,617	...
Medical ...	6,021	...	...	...	...	...	6,021	...
Scientific and other minor departments.	125	...	...	...	...	...	125	...
Stationery and printing ...	580	...	...	...	...	...	580	...
Miscellaneous ...	543	...	...	...	...	...	543	...
Cemetery receipts ...	30	...	...	...	...	...	30	...
Postage labels ...	32,294	...	18,016	...	...	18,016	14,278	...
Public { Refunds ...	3,689	...	...	...	...	...	3,689	...
Works. { Sales ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
{ Real ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Military fund ...	551	...	...	...	...	...	551	...
Electric telegraph ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	1,14,271	475	22,670	...	...	23,145	91,126	...
Total Imperial ...	7,73,117	2,755	2,37,801	3,814	24,026	2,68,396	5,04,721	...
<i>Local Funds.</i>								
Coorg District Fund ...	82,493	87	4,468	...	...	4,555	77,938	...
Municipal Funds ...	37,760	11	1,856	...	...	1,867	35,893	...
School Plantation Fund ...	5,425	...	...	...	...	...	5,425	...
Total Local ...	1,25,678	98	6,324	...	...	6,422	1,19,256	...
Gross Receipts ...	8,98,795	2,853	2,44,125	3,814	24,026	2,74,813	6,23,977	...

(98).

Duty and consumption of

District.	Spirits manufactured in India paying duty at different rates from ordinary country spirits (Beer).		Country spirits issued from central distilleries, public or private.		
	Issues strength of () degrees, Imperial gallon.	Rate of duty per Imperial gallon of () London proof.	Issues in Imperial gallons.	Equivalent at London proof.	Rates of duty () per proof gallon.
1	2	3	4	5	6
Coorg ...	848	...	29,430 & 424	22,073 & 212	Rs. A. P. 5 10 0
Total of previous year ...	1,064	...	27,067 & 1,517	20,300 & 758	5 10 0

(99).

Incidence of consumption

District.	Population.				Number of persons per retail shop for sale of			
	Hindus.	Coorgs.	Christians and others.	Total.	Liquors.		Drugs.	
					Country spirits column 14 of Statement 97.	Country fermented liquors column 15 of Statement 97.	Opium column 16 of Statement 97.	Other drugs column 21 of Statement 97.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Coorg ...	123,726	36,091	20,790	180,607	5,017	1,627	60,202	36,121
Total of previous year ...	123,726	36,091	20,790	180,607	4,881	1,433	60,202	36,121

(100).

Statement of demand, collection and

Head of revenue.	Demand of year.	Arrears outstanding.	Total demand.
1	2	3	4
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
License fees (foreign and country liquors) ...	32,515	...	32,515
Still head duty ...	1,25,156	...	1,25,156
Rent of toddy trees ...	37,894	242	38,136
Opium license fees ...	626	...	626
Gain on opium ...	439	...	439
Duty on ganja ...	2,000	...	2,000
Ganja license fees ...	637	...	637
Gain on ganja ...	...	...	...
Distillery rent ...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous ...	35	...	35
Beer license fee ...	116	30	146
Duty on beer ...	159	...	159
Total ...	1,99,577	272	1,99,849
Total of previous year ...	1,94,201	1,891	1,96,092

spirits and drugs for 1910-1911.

Opium.			Other drugs.			Remarks.
Issues in seers from Government treasuries (or in districts where the supply is not derived entirely from treasuries amount sold by retail).	Prices per seer.		Amount sold by retail in seers.			
	Wholesale price at which opium is issued from the treasury.	Retail average price at which retail vendors sell.	Ganja.	Charas.	Bhang.	
7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Seers. Tolas.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	SeersTolas			
55 33	25 0 0 Per Madras seer.	45 0 0 Per Madras seer.	432—63	...	...	
67 11	20 0 0	45 0 0	349—40	...	...	

for 1910-1911.

Gross excise receipts per ten thousand of total population to nearest rupee.			Net excise revenue from all sources per ten thousand of total population. See column 23 of Statement 95.	Remarks.
From spirits and fermented liquors, total of columns 2, 5 & 9 of Statement 95.	From opium column 13 of Statement 95.	From drugs other than opium column 17 of Statement 95.		
10	11	12	13	14
Rs. 10,671	Rs. 59	Rs. 146	Rs. 10,446	
10,143	90	277	10,210	

balance of excise revenue for 1910-1911.

Collections made during the year against total in column 4.			Advance collections made in previous year against current demand.	Remissions and amounts written off as irrecoverable.	Realizable balance (column 4 minus columns 7, 8 and 9).	Advance collections for coming year.	Total realizations in year (columns 7 and 11).
Current.	Arrear.	Total.					
5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
32,155	...	32,155	360	...	...	420	32,575
1,22,603	...	1,22,603	1,312	...	1,241	...	1,22,603
36,998	242	37,240	447	...	419	...	37,240
626	...	626	...	...	...	...	626
439	...	439	...	...	...	...	439
2,000	...	2,000	...	...	...	...	2,000
637	...	637	...	...	...	...	637
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
35	...	35	...	...	...	...	35
116	30	146	...	...	...	...	146
159	...	159	...	...	...	...	159
1,95,768	272	1,96,040	2,119	...	1,690	420	1,96,400
1,87,619	1,891	1,89,510	2,014	4,296	272	2,119	1,91,629

(95).

Excise revenue and

District.	Detail of gross receipts during											
	Imported liquors.	Spirits manufactured in India paying duty at different rates from ordinary country spirits (Beer).			Country spirits and fermented liquor.				Opium.			
	License fees.	Duty.	License fees.	Total.	Duty.	License fees.	Rent on toddy shops.	Total.	Duty.	License fees.	Gain on opium.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Coorg ...Rs.	960	159	146	305	1,22,600	31,615	37,240	1,91,458	...	626	439	1,065
Total of previous year ...Rs.	950	133	360	403	1,12,772	35,918	33,053	1,81,743	...	832	786	1,618

(96).

Excise charges

Name of district, circle or other division.	Detail of charges during		
	Establishments.	Supplies and services.	Contingencies.
1	2	3	4
Coorg Rs.	7,602	14	173
Total of previous year ... Rs.	6,953	68	177

(97).

Manufactories, licenses, and shops

District.	Manufacture of liquor.			Vend of					
	Number of			Number of wholesale licenses for sale of					
	Breweries.	Distilleries for the manufacture of spirit paying duty at higher rates than ordinary country spirits.	Country spirits distilleries.	European liquors imported or manufactured in India.		Country spirits.	Country fermented liquor (tari &c).	Opium and its preparations.	Drugs other than opium.
				Imported.	Manufactured.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Coorg.	...	...	...	1	...	4	...	...	...
Total of previous year.	...	...	...	2	...	4	...	...	...

REVENUE AND FINANCE.]

net revenue for 1910-1911.

the year from

Drugs other than opium.				Fines, forfeitures and miscellaneous.			Grand total.	Total charges	Net revenue in the year.	
Ganja.				Rent of building.	Miscellaneous.	Total.				
Duty.	License fees.	Gain on ganja.	Total.							
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
2,000	637	...	2,637	...	35	35	1,96,460	7,789	1,88,671	
4,000	1,012	...	5,012	50	1,763	1,813	1,91,629	7,226	1,84,403	

for 1910-1911.

the year.

Refunds.	Grand total charges.	Remarks.
5	6	7
...	7,789	
28	7,226	

for 1910-1911.

liquor and drugs.

Number of shops licensed to sell by retail.										
European liquors imported or manufactured in India.			Country spirits.		Country fermented liquor (tari &c).		Opium.		Drugs other than opium.	
Imported.	Manufactured.	Total.	Arrack.	Toddy.	Raw opium.	For medical purposes (druggist's permits and the like).	Ganja.	Charas.	Bhang.	Total.
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
7*	1	8	36	111	3	...	5	...	...	5
6	2	8	37	126	3	...	5	...	...	5

* This includes the one wholesale shop where the retail sale is also authorized.

- (107). Statement showing the insufficiently stamped or unstamped instruments on which duty and penalty were levied by Civil courts and Collectors for the year 1910-1911.

District.	By Civil court under section 34 of Act II of 1899.		By Collector under sections 25, 27, 40 and 41 of Act II of 1899.	
	Number of cases dealt with.	Duty and penalty realized.	Number of cases dealt with.	Duty and penalty realized.
1	2	3	4	5
		Rs.		Rs.
Coorg	182	975	28	438
Total of previous year ...	159	863	15	58

- (108). Statement showing the stamp prosecutions for the year 1910-1911.

District.	Number of cases instituted.	Number of persons.			Amount of fines imposed.	Amount of rewards disbursed.	Remarks.
		Brought to trial.	Convicted.	Acquitted.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
					Rs.	Rs.	
Coorg	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total of previous year ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	

- (109). Statement showing the result of action taken by Collector to test valuation of estates for which applications for probate and letters of administration were put in, for the year 1910-1911.

District.	Number of cases reported to Collector.	Number of such cases in which inquiries were instituted.	Amount of court fee originally paid in cases inquired into.	Amount of deficit court fee required.	Penalty.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Coorg	3	...	386	...	...	
Total of previous year ...	1	1	200	...	...	

- (110). Statement showing the collections of the tax under Act II of 1886 from salaries, pensions, annuities and gratuities paid by Government in the year 1910-1911.

Class.	Income.	Paid by Government.					
		Salaries.		Pensions and annuities.		Total.	
		No. of assesses.	Amount of tax.	No. of assesses.	Amount of tax.	No. of assesses.	Amount of tax.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
I	500 but less than 750	...	...	...	...	...	...
II	750 " "	...	...	...	...	...	...
III	1,000 " "	10	243	1	75	11	268
IV	1,250 " "	2	50	...	...	2	50
V	1,500 " "	4	135	1	24	5	169
VI	1,750 " "	3	113	1	38	4	151
	Total I to VI	19	541	3	97	22	638
VII	2,000 " "	1	58	...	...	1	58
VIII	2,500 " "	4	399	1	76	5	475
IX	5,000 " "	5	601	...	...	5	601
X	10,000 " "	3	897	...	...	3	897
XI	20,000 " "	...	...	...	...	...	...
XII	30,000 " "	...	...	...	...	...	...
XIII	40,000 " "	...	...	...	...	...	...
XIV	50,000 " "	...	...	...	...	...	...
XV	1,00,000 and more	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total VII to XV	13	1,955	1	76	14	2,031
	Grand total	32	2,496	4	173	36	2,669
	Grand total of previous year	28	2,582	4	100	32	2,742

- (111). Statement showing the collections of the tax under Act II of 1886 from interest on securities in the year 1910-1911.

Class.	Rate of tax.	Securities of the Government of India.		Securities of Local Authority or Company.		Total.	
		Amount of securities.	Amount of tax.	Amount of securities.	Amount of tax.	Amount of securities.	Amount of tax.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
I to VI	At 4 pies in the rupee	2,000	1	...	...	2,000	1
VII to XV	At 5 pies in the rupee	1,15,500	81	14,600	19	1,30,100	100
	Total	1,17,500	82	14,600	19	1,32,100	101
	Total of previous year	1,20,800	90	19,300	25	1,40,100	115

(101). Comparative statement of excise offences in 1910-1911.

Year.	Prosecutions.		Convictions.		Acquittals.		Fines realized.	Reward to excise officers.	Reward to informants.	Balance.	Remarks.
	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.					
1910-11.	49	64	49	60	...	4	Rs. 1,181	Rs. 192	Rs. 4	Rs. 985	
1909-10.	46	52	45	45	4	7	775	128	7	640	

The details are as follow:—

					1910-11.	1909-10.
1.	Under sec. 45 of the Excise Act	(For illicit distillation and possession of paddy arrack)	...	35	24	
2.	Do.	do.	(For cultivating hemp without license)	...	2	...
3.	Do.	do.	(For selling toddy without license)	...	9	12
4.	Do.	do.	(For illegally possessing toddy)	...	1	...
5.	Do.	do.	(For breach of condition of license)	...	2	4

(102). Statement of the working of the excise department for 1910-1911.

No.	Designation.	Number of shops visited and miles travelled.							
		Foreign liquors.	Arrack.	Toddy.	Opium.	Ganja.	Beer.	Methy- lated spirits.	Total. Miles.
1	Excise Sub-Inspector, Nanjraipatna Tk.	44	243	487	...	68	...	...	842 2,409
2	" Mercara Taluk ...	29	362	392	47	47	37	32	946 2,182
3	" Padinalknad Tk.	...	60	384	...	...	...	...	441 2,446
4	" Yedenalknad Tk.	21	350	548	45	45	...	20	10,29 2,940
5	" Kiggatnad Taluk.	4	302	419	42	42	...	16	825 2,968

(103). Statement showing the abstract of receipts and charges under stamps for the year 1910-1911.

	Receipts.	Charges.				Net receipts.	Cost of general supervision.	Cost of stamps and plain paper supplied from Central Depot.
		Discount and establishment for sale of stamps.	Refunds.	Other charges.	Total.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Under the Stamp Act ...	13,251	543	169	...	712	12,539	...	Not known.
Under the Court Fees Act.	35,941	285	48	...	333	35,698	...	
Total ...	49,192	828	217	...	1,045	48,147	...	...
Total of previous year ...	41,490	711	196	...	937	40,553	...	...

(104). Statement showing the details of receipts on account of judicial stamps for the year 1910-1911.

District.	Sale of court fee stamps.	Sale of stamps for copies.	Sale of plain paper used with court fee labels.	Miscellaneous receipts.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Coorg ...	31,738	...	15	1,188	35,941
Total of previous year ...	30,386	...	12	857	31,255

(105). Statement showing the details of receipts on account of non-judicial stamps for the year 1910-1911.

District.	Impressed stamps.	Hand or Inland Bills of exchange.	Impressed stamps as defined in section 5 (13) of the Stamp Act.	Foreign Bill Stamps.	Half anna and one anna united stamps.	Share transfer stamps.	Stamps for Legal Practitioners' license.	Notarial stamps.	Forms for agreements and contracts chargeable with two-anna coloured impression.	Forms for cheques or receipts.	Miscellaneous receipts.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Coorg ...	12,911	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	337	13,251
Total of previous year ...	10,064	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	171	10,235

(106). Statement showing the arrangements for the vend of stamps for the year 1910-1911.

District.	Number of Vendors.	Discount allowed to Vendors.			Total.
		On judicial stamps.	On plain paper.	On non-judicial stamps.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Coorg ...	8	285	...	543	828
Total of previous year ...	8	206	...	475	741

VI.—VITAL STATISTICS AND MEDICAL SERVICES.

Statement showing the collections of the tax

Statement showing the collections of the tax.

Class.	Amount of income.	Salaries, pensions, annuities, and gratifications paid by Government.		Salaries, pensions, annuities, and gratifications paid by local authorities.		Salaries, &c., paid by companies, public utilities, and private employers.		Tax levied under Section 9 (1), Section 9 (2).		Profit of companies.	
		No. of assess- secs.	Amount of tax.	No. of assess- secs.	Amount of tax.	No. of assess- secs.	Amount of tax.	No. of assess- secs.	Amount of tax.	No. of assess- secs.	Amount of tax.
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
I	Rs. 500 but less than Rs. 750	...	Rs. ...	...	Rs. ...	...	Rs. ...	...	Rs. ...	...	Rs. ...
II	750 " " 1,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
III	1,000 " " 1,250	11	268	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
IV	1,250 " " 1,500	12	50	...	...	7	161	2	47	...	...
V	1,500 " " 1,750	5	169	...	...	...	...	4	66	...	...
VI	1,750 " " 2,500	4	151	...	...	3	106	85	3	50	...
Total I to VI		22	638	...	...	14	352	7	172	...	...
VII	2,500 but less than 2,500	1	58	...	...	3	160	3	160	...	...
VIII	2,500 " " 3,000	5	475	...	...	14	1,150	10	831	...	...
IX	3,000 " " 4,000	5	601	...	...	4	630	5	631	...	...
X	4,000 " " 5,000	3	897	...	...	...	...	1	292	...	...
XI	5,000 " " 6,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
XII	6,000 " " 7,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
XIII	7,000 " " 8,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
XIV	8,000 " " 9,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
XV	9,000 " " 10,000 and more	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total VII to XV		14	2,631	...	...	21	1,940	19	1,942	...	...
Total I to XV		36	2,669	...	...	35	2,292	26	2,064	...	...
Less commission		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grand Total		36	2,669	...	...	35	2,292	26	2,040	...	...
Grand total of previous year		32	2,742	...	...	41	2,721	26	1,972	...	...

Statement showing the original and final demands and uncollected

Part of the Act under which the income is assessed.	Original demand.		Revision by Collector.		Revision by Commissioner.		Final demand.		Process by Collector.		Fines by magistrate.		Arrears of previous year.		Total of columns 9, 11, 13 and 14.		Collected.	
	No. of assess- secs.	Amount of tax.	No. of petitions or objections.	Amount after disposal.	No. of petitions or objections.	Amount after disposal.	No. of assess- secs.	Amount of tax.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Amount.	Amount.	Total of columns 9, 11, 13 and 14.	Tax.	Process.	...
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
Salaries and Pensions. Chapter III S. A and Part I, Schedule II.	97	Rs. 7,260	...	...	...	...	97	7,260	...	...	...	...	836	8,036	6,224	...	...	...
Profits of Companies. Chapter III B and Part II, Schedule II.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Interest on Securities. Chapter III C and Part III, Schedule II.	...	101	...	...	...	...	101	...	...	...	...	...	...	101	101	...	...	...
Other sources of Income. Chapter III D and Part IV, Schedule II.	94	3,270	41	3,001	4	2,974	85	2,974	39	39	...	...	110	3,123	2,910	39	...	...
Total	191	10,631	41	3,001	4	2,974	182	10,335	39	39	...	...	946	11,320	9,235	39	...	...
Total of previous year	189	10,958	39	3,000	...	...	180	10,751	22	15	...	...	1,230	11,006	9,058	15	...	...

under Act II of 1886 in the year 1910-1911.

Interest on securities.	Other sources of income.		Total collections of tax.		Process by Collector.	Fines by magistrate.	Total of columns 17, 18 and 19.	Refunds.	Net collections.	Remarks.
Amount of tax.	No. of assess- secs.	Amount of tax.	No. of assess- secs.	Amount of tax.						
13	14	15	16	17						
Rs.		Rs.		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	47	940	67	1,416	25	...	1,441	21	1,420	...
...	3	81	7	200	3	...	203	...	203	...
...	17	595	26	870	8	...	878	...	878	...
...	1	126	13	422	1	...	423	...	423	...
1	70	1,745	113	2,908	37	...	2,945	21	2,924	
...	7	382	14	760	...	...	760	...	760	
...	6	420	35	2,894	1	...	2,895	...	2,895	
100	12	176	16	2,138	...	...	2,154	...	2,138	
...	2	267	6	1,476	1	...	1,477	...	1,477	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
100	17	1,275	71	7,268	2	...	7,270	...	7,270	
101	87	3,020	184	10,176	39	...	10,215	21	10,194	
...	...	...	...	54	...	...	54	...	54	
101	87	3,020	184	10,122	39	...	10,161	21	10,140	
115	77	3,256	176	10,896	15	...	10,821	...	10,821	

balances of sums due under Act II of 1886 in the year 1910-1911.

Balances.				REMARKS.
Fines.	Arrears.	Total.	Balance.	
18	19	20	21	22
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
777	7,001	850 (a)	...	(a) Amount shown in column 15 ... 11,320
...	...	...	...	Deduct—
...	...	...	...	1. Collection in column 20 ... 10,161
...	...	...	...	2. Commission to companies, &c., under section 9 (2) ... 54
...	...	...	...	3. Tax on amount deducted from salaries on account of insurance premia. 191
...	...	...	...	4. Amount ordered to be written off ... 10,406
...	...	...	...	Balance ... 914 of which Rs. 452 have since been collected.
...	101	...	...	...
...	110	3,059	64	...
...	887	10,161	914	...
...	1,148	10,821	946	...

(115). Statement showing the births registered

No.	District and rural circles.		Population according to census of 1901.			Number of births registered.		
			Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
1	2		3			4		
1	Coorg.	Mercara Taluk...	16,938	11,682	28,620	295	270	565
2		Padinalknad,, ...	15,355	13,265	28,620	576	551	1,127
3		Yedenalknad,, ...	25,448	17,964	43,412	471	425	896
4		Kiggatnad,, ...	20,083	17,152	37,235	502	492	994
5		Nanjarajpatna Taluk ...	22,434	20,286	42,720	556	500	1,056
		Total ...	100,258	80,349	180,607	2,400	2,238	4,638
		Total of previous year ...	100,258	80,349	180,607	2,497	2,484	4,981

(116). Statement showing births and deaths registered

Serial number.	District and rural circles.		Area in square miles.	Average population per square mile.	Population (census of 1901).			Births.		Number of deaths registered.		
					Male.	Female.	Total.	Total number.	Birth rate per 1,000 of population.	Male.	Female.	Total.
1	2		3	4	5			6		7		
1	Coorg.	Mercara Taluk	216.30	132	16,938	11,682	28,620	565	19.74	588	450	1,038
2		Padinalknad,,	399.90	72	15,355	13,265	28,620	1,127	39.38	608	523	1,131
3		Yedenalknad,,	201.45	215	25,448	17,964	43,412	896	20.64	813	643	1,456
4		Kiggatnad,,	410.45	91	20,083	17,152	37,235	994	26.69	689	584	1,273
5		Nanjarajpatna Taluk	354.71	120	22,434	20,286	42,720	1,056	24.71	1,031	893	1,924
		Total	1,582.81	114	100,258	80,349	180,607	4,638	25.68	3,729	3,093	6,822
		Total of previous year	1,582.81	114	100,258	80,349	180,607	4,981	27.58	2,819	2,265	5,084

during the year 1910.

Ratio of births per 1,000 of population.			Number of males born to every 100 females born.	Excess of births over deaths per 1,000 of population.	Excess of deaths over births per 1,000 of population.	Mean ratio of births per 1,000 during previous five years.		
Male.	Female.	Total				Male.	Female.	Total.
5			6	7	8	9		
10.31	9.43	19.74	100.25	...	16.53	9.75	9.78	19.53
20.13	19.25	39.38	104.54	...	60.14	19.25	18.99	38.24
10.85	9.79	20.64	110.82	...	12.90	9.65	9.87	19.52
13.48	13.21	26.69	102.03	...	7.49	13.13	13.08	26.21
13.01	11.70	24.71	111.20	...	20.32	13.10	12.90	26.00
13.29	12.39	25.68	107.24	...	12.09	12.72	12.68	25.40
13.83	13.75	27.58	100.52	...	00.57	12.17	12.11	24.28

during the year 1910.

Number of deaths of males to every 100 deaths of females.	Deaths per 1,000 of population from										Mean ratio of deaths per 1,000 during previous five years.			
	Cholera.	Small-pox.	Plague.	Fever.	Dysentery and diarrhoea.	Respiratory diseases.	Injuries.	All other causes.	All causes.			Male.	Female.	Total.
									Male.	Female.	Total.			
8	9										10			
130.67	...	31	...	29.98	1.33	1.22	03	3.39	34.71	38.52	36.27	31.08	33.73	32.16
115.25	...	07	...	36.37	5.2	...	07	2.48	39.60	39.43	39.52	31.43	31.26	32.74
126.44	...	37	...	24.56	2.12	58	00	5.83	31.95	35.79	33.54	27.29	28.12	27.63
117.38	...	16	...	28.74	3.09	08	13	1.09	34.31	34.05	34.19	27.03	26.83	26.94
115.45	1.31	30	21	39.27	26	...	16	3.42	45.96	41.02	45.04	35.55	31.31	34.96
120.56	31	25	05	31.65	1.50	35	11	3.55	37.19	38.49	37.77	30.36	31.24	30.75
121.46	55	03	01	22.77	1.01	33	12	3.31	28.12	28.19	28.15	30.06	30.93	30.44

VI.—VITAL STATISTICS AND MEDICAL SERVICES.

(114). Return showing births, deaths and marriages among the population of any place or in any class in respect of which particulars may have been ascertained during the year 1910 and the average age at which death occurred.

Race or class.		Population of place or number of class.	Number of marriages during the year.	Number of births during the year.	Number of deaths during the year.	Average age at time of death.
1	2					
Mercara	...	6,732	35	109	206	32
Virajendrapet	...	4,283	27	92	297	34
Fraserpet	...	1,600	5	25	77	23
Somwarpet	...	1,745	8	50	127	40
Kollipet	...	889	7	19	23	30
Total		15,249	82	295	790	...

(117).

Deaths registered during

1	2	3					
No.	District.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.
1	Coorg	516	455	464	474	671	932
	Ratio of deaths per 1,000 of population in each month.	2.86	2.52	2.57	2.62	3.72	5.16

(118).

Deaths registered according to age

No.	District.	Under 1 year.		1 year and under 5.		5 and under 10.		10 and under 15.		15 and under 20.	
		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
1	2	3		4		5		6		7	
1	Coorg	825	651	483	506	179	141	109	94	137	140
2	Population on which ratio is calculated.	2,762	2,818	6,809	7,076	11,212	11,196	11,885	10,385	9,743	7,745
	Ratio per 1,000 living.	298.70	231.01	70.94	71.51	15.92	12.86	9.17	9.05	14.06	18.08

Note.—The ratios are worked out from the census figures of 1901.

(119).

Deaths registered according to classes

1	2	3			
No.	District.	Population according to census of 1901.			
		Muhammadans.	Hindus.	Other classes.	Total.
1	Coorg	13,654	159,817	7,136	180,607
	Previous year ...	13,654	159,817	7,136	180,607

(120).

Deaths registered from different causes in the towns

No.	Districts and towns.	Population according to census of 1901.	Cholera.	Small-pox.	Plague.	Fever.	Dysentery and diarrhoea.	Respiratory diseases.	Injuries.				Total.
									Snicide.	Wounding or suicide.	Snake bite or killed by wild beasts.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
A. Districts.													
1	Mercara Taluk ...	21,888	...	7	...	720	4	3	1	...	...	...	1
	Padinalknad Taluk ...	26,620	...	2	...	1,041	15	...	...	2	...	...	2
	Yedenalknad " ...	39,129	...	10	...	1,011	20	25	1	...	...	...	2
	Kiggatnad " ...	37,235	...	6	...	1,070	115	3	4	...	1	...	5
	Nanjaraipatna " ...	38,486	56	5	1	1,538	6	...	1	...	1	...	4
	Total ...	165,358	56	30	1	5,380	160	31	7	...	5	2	14
B. Towns.													
2	Mercara ...	6,732	...	2	...	138	34	32	...	...	...	...	2
	Virachendrapet ...	4,283	...	6	...	55	72	...	...	2	...	...	2
	Fraserpet ...	1,600	...	...	8	60	...	...	1	...	...	...	1
	Somwarpet ...	1,745	...	...	...	62	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Kodlipet ...	889	...	...	...	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	15,249	...	16	8	337	111	32	1	...	4	...	5
	Total for the province ...	180,607	56	46	9	5,717	271	63	8	...	9	2	19
	Total of previous year ...	180,607	99	6	2	4,113	187	59	6	1	10	4	21

each month of the year 1910.

3—Continued.						4
July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Total deaths registered during the year.
841	629	514	474	374	478	6,822
4.66	3.48	2.85	2.62	2.07	2.65	37.77

during the year 1910.

20 and under 30. 30 and under 40. 40 and under 50. 50 and under 60. 60 and upwards.										Total.	
Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
8	9	10		11		12		13			
479	527	559	345	432	250	266	177	260	250	3,729	3,093
22.363	17,024	18,628	11,192	9,923	6,522	4,476	3,851	2,427	2,630	100,258	80,349
21.42	30.96	30.01	31.08	43.54	39.71	59.43	45.96	107.13	95.06	37.19	38.49

during the year 1910.

4				5			
Number of deaths registered.				Ratio of deaths per 1,000 of population.			
Muhammadans.	Hindus.	Other classes.	Total.	Muhammadans.	Hindus.	Other classes.	Total.
441	5,542	839	6,822	32.30	34.68	117.57	37.77
346	4,130	608	5,084	25.34	25.84	85.20	28.15

and districts during the year 1910.

All other causes.	Total deaths from all causes.	Ratio of deaths per 1,000 of population.									
		Cholera.	Small-pox.	Plague.	Fever.	Dysentery and diarrhoea.	Respiratory diseases.	Injuries.	All other causes.	From all causes.	Mean of previous 5 years.
9	10	11									
37	772	...	32	...	32.89	18	14	05	1.69	35.27	31.35
71	1,131	...	107	...	36.37	52	64	07	2.18	39.52	32.74
91	1,159	...	24	...	35.84	51	64	05	2.23	39.62	32.88
74	1,173	...	16	...	35.71	3.09	68	13	1.90	34.19	26.94
87	1,617	1.46	13	03	39.96	16	...	10	2.26	44.09	35.20
340	6,032	34	18	01	22.54	97	19	08	2.18	36.48	29.73
60	266	...	30	...	20.50	5.65	4.75	...	8.91	39.51	34.79
162	217	...	140	...	12.84	16.81	...	47	37.82	69.34	61.92
7	17	...	5.00	...	37.50	...	...	1.25	4.38	48.15	31.88
51	127	...	4.58	...	35.53	2.87	...	57	29.23	72.73	33.93
1	23	...	...	...	24.75	...	...	...	1.12	27.87	26.77
281	790	...	1.05	52	22.10	7.28	2.10	83	18.43	51.81	41.85
641	6,822	31	25	05	31.65	1.50	35	11	3.55	37.77	30.75
507	5,084	55	03	01	22.77	1.04	33	12	3.30	28.15	30.44

(121). Deaths registered from cholera during each month of the year 1910.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
No.	District.	Circles of registration.	Villages.				
		Number in each district.	Number from which deaths were reported.	Number in each district.	Number from which deaths were reported.	January.	February.
		Number from which deaths were reported.	Number from which deaths were reported.	March.	April.	May.	June.
				July.	August.	September.	October.
				November.	December.	Total.	Ratio of deaths per 1,000 of population.
1	Coorg	10	1	502*	4	9 17	29 27 56 29 34 31 45

* This figure excludes 20 villages which are uninhabited.

(122). Deaths registered from small-pox during each month of the year 1910.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
No.	District.	Circles of registration.	Villages.					
		Number in each district.	Number from which deaths were reported.	Number in each district.	Number from which deaths were reported.	January.	February.	March.
		Number from which deaths were reported.	Number from which deaths were reported.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.
				September.	October.	November.	December.	Total.
				Number of these deaths among children.	Under 1 year.	Under 1 to 10 years.	Total ratio of deaths per 1,000 of population.	Mean ratio of deaths per 1,000 for previous five years.
1	Coorg	10	8	502	18	8 11 7 7 2 6 2 1 1 1 25	21 46	25 26 25 69

(123). Deaths registered from fevers during each month of the year 1910.

No.	District	Circles of registration		Villages.																	
		Number in each district.	Number from which deaths were reported.	Number in each district.	Number from which deaths were reported.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Total.	Ratio of deaths per 1,000 of population.	Mean ratio of deaths per 1,000 for previous five years.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	5												6	7	8	
1	Coorg	10	10	502	502	420	381	380	402	564	795	735	530	430	368	317	395	M 3,069 F 2,648 T 5,717	M 30.61 F 32.96 T 31.65	24.53	

(124). Deaths registered from dysentery and diarrhoea during each month of the year 1910.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
No.	District.	Circles of registration.	Villages.				
		Number in each district.	Number from which deaths were reported.	Number in each district.	Number from which deaths were reported.	January.	February.
		Number from which deaths were reported.	Number from which deaths were reported.	March.	April.	May.	June.
				July.	August.	September.	October.
				November.	December.	Total.	Ratio of deaths per 1,000 of population.
				Mean ratio per 1,000 for previous five years.			
1	Coorg	10	6	502	16	9 12 8 18 0 50 33 35 22 12 9 13 17 94 271 1 77 1 17 1 50	1 34

(125). Deaths registered from plague during each month of the year 1910.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
No.	District.	Circles of registration.	Villages.				
		Number in each district.	Number from which deaths were reported.	Number in each district.	Number from which deaths were reported.	January.	February.
		Number from which deaths were reported.	Number from which deaths were reported.	March.	April.	May.	June.
				July.	August.	September.	October.
				November.	December.	Total.	Ratio of deaths per 1,000 of population.
				Mean ratio per 1,000 for previous five years.			
1	Coorg	10	1	502	2	1 7 4 5 9 04 06 05 03	

(126). Deaths registered from respiratory diseases during each month of the year 1910

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
No.	District.	Circles of registration.	Villages.				
		Number in each district.	Number from which deaths were reported.	Number in each district.	Number from which deaths were reported.	January.	February.
		Number from which deaths were reported.	Number from which deaths were reported.	March.	April.	May.	June.
				July.	August.	September.	October.
				November.	December.	Total.	Ratio of deaths per 1,000 of population.
				Mean ratio per 1,000 for previous five years.			
1	Coorg	10	4	502	6	4 5 8 2 4 10 6 5 3 9 1 6 53 10 63 53 12 35 25	

(127). Statement showing ratio of deaths from small-pox, fever, dysentery and diarrhoea per 1,000 of living population during the year 1910.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
No.	District.	Name of circle.	Population.	Ratio of deaths from small-pox per 1,000 living.	Ratio of deaths from fever per 1,000 living.	Ratio of deaths from dysentery and diarrhoea per 1,000 living.
1	Coorg	A. Municipal Towns.				
		Mercara	6,732	30	20.50	5.05
		Virajendrapet	4,283	1.40	12.84	16.81
		Enserpet	1,600	...	37.50	...
		Somwarpet	1,745	4.58	35.53	2.87
		Kodlipet	889	...	24.75	...
		B. Rural circles.				
		Mercara Taluk	21,888	32	32.89	18
		Padinalknad ..	28,620	07	36.37	52
		Yadalknad ..	39,129	26	25.84	51
		Kiegatnad ..	37,235	16	28.74	3.09
		Nanjarajpatna ..	38,486	13	39.96	16

(128). Comparative statement showing the mortuary and meteorological statistics together with the prices current of the chief food-grains for 1910 and five years preceding it.

1	2	3	4			5			6	7		8	9							
District.	Popula- tion.	Total deaths.	Deaths from				Temperature in shade.			Mean humidity.	Wind.		Rainfall (in inches).	Average quantity in seers per rupee of the chief food-grains in general use in the district.						
			Cholera.	Small- pox.	Fevers.	Dysentery and diarrhoea.	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.		Prevailing direction.	Mean velocity (in miles).		Wheat.	Barley.	Rice, best.	Rice, common.	Ragi.	Gram.	Salt.
Coorg.	1905...	4,739	...	132	3,876	96	92.0	50.6	69.2	83	...	4.1	101.89	7.8	7.7	7.9	9.12	15.15	11.12	14.0
	1906...	5,285	16	234	4,206	141	91.5	53.1	69.4	86	...	3.9	132.36	6.17	6.12	7.12	9.17	15.14	12.6	14.7
	1907...	6,340	187	211	4,868	375	88.5	51.0	69.0	89	...	3.6	142.30	6.5	6.3	8.1	10.3	19.2	16.10	15.8
	1908...	6,311	114	38	5,028	408	89.0	52.0	68.7	86	...	5.5	124.92	6.2	6.5	7.3	8.10	14.5	10.11	18.6
	1909...	5,084	99	6	4,113	187	90.0	54.0	68.9	84	...	5.6	139.17	6.0	6.2	7.2	9.4	13.1	9.7	18.2
1910...	6,822	56	46	5,717	271	91.0	51.0	68.4	89	...	5.3	127.20	6.1	5.13	8.10	11.8	17.6	14.6	17.14	

(129).

Statement showing the number of hospitals and

Population of the province.	Hospitals and dispensaries.
1	2
180,607	I. State—Public III. Local Fund V. Private non-aided Total Total of previous year

(130).

Statement showing the number of in-door and out-door patients

Name of district.	Name of dispensary.	Of what class.	In-door												
			a					b	c	d	e	f	g		
			Total treated during the year.					Number cured.	Number relieved.	Discharged other-wise.	Died.	Ratio of deaths per cent. to total treated.	Number of beds available		
			Men.	Women.	Male.	Female.	Total.						Men.	Women.	
1	2	3	4												
Coorg	Mercara Civil Hospital	I.	1003	256	52	35	1,346	1210	9	3	124	9.21	42	28	
	Virajendrapet Civil Hospital	Do.	711	122	22	13	868	405	254	55	154	17.74	32	24	
	Apparandra Napoklu Dispensary	III.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Mukkati Ayyappa's Gonikoppal do	Do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Somwarpet Civil Hospital	Do.	223	41	2	5	271	213	7	...	...	...	...	...	
	Santikoppa Dispensary	Do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Sidapur do.	Do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Temporary Dispensary { Rhagamandala	Do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Dispensary { Srimangala	Do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Dispensary { Fraserpet	Do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Total		...	1937	419	76	53	2,485	1828	270	58	329	13.24	86	62
	Total of previous year		...	1713	365	53	41	2,172	1379	376	108	309	14.23	86	62

Note.—The temporary dispensary was located successively during the year at the places mentioned in the statement.

dispensaries during the year 1910.

Number open on 31st Dec. 1908.	Number opened during the year.	Number closed during the year.	Number open on the last day of the year.	Remarks.
3	4	5	6	7
2	...	...	2	
6	...	...	6	
2	...	...	2	
10	...	...	10	
10	...	...	10	

treated in the state-public and local fund hospitals and dispensaries during the year 1910.

patients.					Out-door patients.												Total number of patients treated both in-door and out-door.				
h					a		b		c					d							
Daily average number.					Number treated.					Average daily attendance.											
Men.	Women.	Children.		Total.	Attended personally.	Represented by friends.	Total treated					Men.	Women.	Children.		Total.					
		Male.	Female.				Men.	Women.	Male.	Female.	Male.			Female.							
4—continued					5												6				
33.46	9.70	.72	.81	44.69	12,470	6,337	10,177	3,609	3,121	1,906	18,507	46.98	19.67	17.01	8.17	84.13	20,153				
28.87	8.17	1.12	.87	39.03	6,830	3,998	6,274	2,200	1,277	1,077	10,822	36.89	19.24	7.78	6.08	62.92	11,696				
...	...	...	...	...	2,946	1,679	2,287	839	851	659	4,625	10.61	3.54	3.44	2.52	20.11	46.25				
...	...	...	...	...	4,650	2,297	4,121	1,205	949	681	6,056	17.25	4.97	3.55	2.58	28.35	6,956				
...	...	...	...	...	5,078	3,287	5,469	1,505	765	626	8,365	24.73	7.84	3.94	3.66	40.17	8,636				
6.54	1.41	.09	.18	8.22	7,797	4,126	7,996	2,168	1,118	647	11,923	52.60	17.40	7.97	5.04	83.01	11,923				
...	...	...	...	...	2,996	1,981	3,181	1,140	813	723	5,857	17.41	7.09	5.54	5.72	35.76	5,857				
...	...	...	...	...	559	274	446	120	151	106	833	5.93	2.17	1.93	1.18	11.21	833				
...	...	...	...	...	918	502	782	253	216	169	1,420	11.09	3.67	2.70	1.94	19.40	1,420				
...	...	...	...	...	1,270	391	964	300	232	165	1,661	17.56	5.08	3.49	2.42	28.55	1,661				
68.87	19.28	1.93	1.86	91.94	46,453	24,822	41,689	13,340	9,493	6,753	71,275	240.28	76.67	57.35	39.31	413.61	73,760				
64.96	15.00	2.18	1.33	83.47	40,041	19,298	35,711	10,842	7,588	5,198	59,339	180.79	61.63	41.38	30.30	320.10	61,511				

Statement showing the diseases, etc., of the in-door patients treated

in the state-public and local fund hospitals and dispensaries during the year 1910.

(Continued).

Diseases—cont.										General and local.				Labour.		Total number of in-door patients.	Operations.	
All other diseases of the urinary system.	Hydrocele.	Other diseases of the generative system.	Diseases of the organs of locomotion.	Diseases of the connective tissue.	Ulcers.	Other diseases of the skin.	All other diseases.	Injuries (general and local).	Poisoning.		Normal.	Abnormal.	Total treated.	Deaths.	Total treated.		Deaths.	
									By opium.	By other poisons.								
40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54				
Total treated.	Deaths.	Total treated.	Deaths.	Total treated.	Deaths.	Total treated.	Deaths.	Total treated.	Deaths.	Total treated.	Deaths.	Total treated.	Deaths.	Total treated.	Deaths.	Total treated.		
9	2	1	5	22	1	30	3	54	3	65	2	37	4	1,349	124	88		
4	1	...	11	1	2	10	1	35	4	38	2	29	...	863	154	41		
3	1	...	2	...	11	1	11	14	...	12	1	2	...	271	51	12		
16	4	1	18	1	22	1	61	5	103	7	122	...	...	2,455	329	141		
														2,172	309			

Statement showing the diseases of the out-door patients treated in the state

public and local fund hospitals and dispensaries during the year 1910.

Note.—Figures for the previous year according to the present classification are not available.

Return showing the diseases treated and the deaths from each class of

Names of dispensaries.	Number of each class of									
	Cholera.	Small-pox.	Plague.	Fever intermittent.	Fever remittent.	Fever continued.	Fever typhoid.	Fever typhus.	Leprosy.	Spleen disease.
<i>Merrara Civil Dispensary.</i>										
European and East Indian patients	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Native patients	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
In-door	59	5,141	35	69	919	780	92	1,037		
Out-door	51	170	5	12	60	36	3	234		
Total	110	5,311	40	81	979	816	95	1,271		
<i>Virajendrapet Civil Dispensary.</i>										
European and East Indian patients	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Native patients	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
In-door	12	3,048	3	3	292	285	6	972		
Out-door	12	78	3	3	90	41	1	180		
Total	24	3,126	6	6	382	326	7	1,152		
<i>Apparandra Napoklu Dispensary.</i>										
European and East Indian patients	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Native patients	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
In-door	1	1,011	14	23	100	63	68	97		
Out-door	1	1,012	14	22	100	63	69	97		
Total	2	2,023	28	45	200	126	137	194		
<i>Mukkati Ayyappa's Gonikoppal Dispensary.</i>										
European and East Indian patients	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Native patients	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
In-door	1	1,940	40	2	148	143	32	260		
Out-door	1	1,997	42	2	148	143	33	270		
Total	2	3,937	82	4	296	286	65	530		
<i>Somvarpet Civil Dispensary.</i>										
European and East Indian patients	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Native patients	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
In-door	10	1,273	953	81	5	190	110	145	274	
Out-door	7	1,272	954	78	5	162	100	139	258	
Total	17	2,545	1,907	159	10	352	210	284	532	
<i>Suntikoppa Civil Dispensary.</i>										
European and East Indian patients	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Native patients	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
In-door	7	3,560	80	1	229	223	37	468		
Out-door	7	3,602	98	1	230	224	48	468		
Total	14	7,162	178	2	459	447	85	936		
<i>Sidapur Civil Dispensary.</i>										
European and East Indian patients	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Native patients	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
In-door	1	1,658	10	1	125	89	21	513		
Out-door	1	1,706	10	1	127	89	21	515		
Total	2	3,364	20	2	252	178	42	1,028		
<i>Bhagamandala Temporary Dispensary.</i>										
European and East Indian patients	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Native patients	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
In-door	75	20	4	...	13	10	18	15		
Out-door	75	20	4	...	13	10	18	15		
Total	150	40	8	...	26	20	36	30		
<i>Srimangala Temporary Dispensary.</i>										
European and East Indian patients	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Native patients	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
In-door	190	120	54	...	1	47	61	29	88	
Out-door	190	120	54	...	1	47	61	29	88	
Total	380	240	108	...	2	94	122	58	176	
<i>Fraserpet Temporary Dispensary.</i>										
European and East Indian patients	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Native patients	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
In-door	4	182	101	50	...	2	53	31	9	130
Out-door	4	185	103	50	...	2	53	31	9	130
Total	8	367	204	100	...	4	106	62	18	260
<i>Grand Total of all the dispensaries.</i>										
European and East Indian patients	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Native patients	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
In-door	91	4,180,778	1,296	376	10	4,215	1,890	482	3,806	
Out-door	70	278	11	21	...	208	93	18	270	
Total	161	4,181,056	1,307	397	11	4,423	1,983	499	4,076	
Total of previous year	15,26	6,16,777	1,560	431	6	2,1197	1,220	614	3,729	

* The temporary dispensary was located successively at the places mentioned in the statement.

disease in the public hospitals and dispensaries during the official year 1910-1911.

Disease.	Deaths from each disease.									
	Respiratory disease.	Phthisis pulmonalis.	Dropsy.	Scurvy.	Rheumatism.	Veneral disease.	Eye disease.	Abscess and ulcers.	Wounds & accidents.	All other causes.
1910	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1911	1972	8	124	...	624	192	227	721	844	6,133
1912	189	4	12	...	39	43	11	77	58	316
1913	1803	4	112	...	861	151	216	650	786	5,348
1914	1992	8	124	...	840	194	227	727	844	6,164
1915	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1916	528	42	11	...	637	239	143	476	464	4,121
1917	53	26	7	...	10	61	6	51	38	191
1918	477	16	4	...	628	178	137	427	428	3,939
1919	530	42	11	...	638	239	143	478	466	4,130
1920	164	24	19	...	206	15	18	130	199	2,589
1921	164	24	19	...	206	15	18	130	199	2,589
1922	164	24	19	...	206	15	18	130	199	2,589
1923	47	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1924	430	18	28	...	194	62	59	330	409	2,928
1925	477	18	29	...	197	66	62	333	418	3,003
1926	477	18	29	...	197	66	62	333	418	3,003
1927	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1928	463	12	92	...	215	51	177	420	391	3,290
1929	3	1	17	...	6	2	4	19	9	88
1930	471	11	75	...	213	50	175	407	390	3,219
1931	474	12	92	...	219	52	179	426	399	3,337
1932	93	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1933	1112	7	48	...	533	92	135	431	170	3,607
1934	1205	7	48	...	607	96	142	439	180	3,765
1935	1205	7	48	...	607	96	142	439	180	3,765
1936	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1937	354	6	3	...	106	57	91	273	158	2,238
1938	372	6	3	...	114	57	93	276	161	2,285
1939	372	6	3	...	114	57	93	276	161	2,285
1940	67	2	23	...	13	2	9	29	39	492
1941	67	2	23	...	13	2	9	29	39	494
1942	67	2	23	...	13	2	9	29	39	494
1943	88	3	5	...	23	...	22	40	20	629
1944	88	3	5	...	23	...	22	40	20	629
1945	88	3	5	...	23	...	22	40	20	629
1946	108	3	3	...	44	16	29	73	39	779
1947	108	3	3	...	44	16	29	73	39	779
1948	108	3	3	...	44	16	29	73	39	779
1949	191	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1950	3286	125	356	...	1,2855	726	910	2923	2733	26,806
1951	245	31	36	...	55	106	21	147	105	595
1952	5232	94	321	...	1,2846	631	903	2804	2680	26,580
1953	5477	125	357	...	1,2901	737	924	2951	2765	27,175
1954	5007	164	518	...	1,2446	629	902	4100	2411	24,533

in the police ward of the Mercara Civil hospital during the year 1910.

Diseases.		General & local.		Labour.	
Diseases of the ear.					
19	Total treated.	20	Diseases of the nose.		
	Deaths.	21	Diseases of the circulatory system.		
	Total treated.	22	Diseases of the respiratory system.*		
	Deaths.	23	Dyspepsia.		
	Total treated.	24	Diarrhoea.		
	Deaths.	25	Abscess of the liver.		
	Total treated.	26	All other diseases of the liver.		
	Deaths.	27	Appendicitis.		
	Total treated.	28	All other diseases of the digestive system.		
	Deaths.	29	Inflammation and suppuration of lymph glands.		
	Total treated.	30	Gonorrhoea.		
	Deaths.	31	Bright's disease.		
	Total treated.	32	All other diseases of the urinary system.		
	Deaths.	33	Hydrocele.		
	Total treated.	34	Other diseases of the generative system.		
	Deaths.	35	Diseases of the organs of locomotion.		
	Total treated.	36	Diseases of the connective tissue.		
	Deaths.	37	Ulcers.		
	Total treated.	38	Other diseases of the skin.		
	Deaths.	39	All other local diseases.		
	Total treated.	40	Injuries (general and local).		
	Deaths.	41	Poisoning.		
	Total treated.	42	By opium.		
	Deaths.	43	By other poisons.		
	Total treated.	44	Normal.		
	Deaths.	45	Abnormal.		
	Total treated.	46	Total number of in-door patients.		
	Deaths.	47	Operations.		

* Except pneumonia and tubercle of the lungs.

n the police ward of the Mercara Civil hospital during the year 1910.

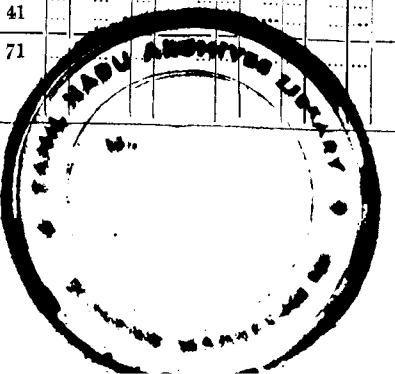
Diseases.		General and local.		Poisoning.		Total number of out-door patients.		Operations.	
Diseases of the ear.									
27	Total treated.	28	Diseases of the nose.						
	Deaths.	29	Diseases of the circulatory system.						
	Total treated.	30	All diseases of the respiratory system except pneumonia and tubercle of the lungs.						
	Deaths.	31	Dyspepsia.						
	Total treated.	32	Diarrhoea.						
	Deaths.	33	Abscess of the liver.						
	Total treated.	34	All other diseases of the liver.						
	Deaths.	35	Appendicitis.						
	Total treated.	36	All other diseases of the digestive system.						
	Deaths.	37	Inflammation and suppuration of lymph glands.						
	Total treated.	38	Gonorrhoea.						
	Deaths.	39	Bright's disease.						
	Total treated.	40	All other diseases of the urinary system.						
	Deaths.	41	Hydrocele.						
	Total treated.	42	Other diseases of the generative system.						
	Deaths.	43	Diseases of the organs of locomotion.						
	Total treated.	44	Diseases of the connective tissue.						
	Deaths.	45	Ulcers.						
	Total treated.	46	Other diseases of the skin.						
	Deaths.	47	All other local diseases.						
	Total treated.	48	Injuries (general and local).						
	Deaths.	49	Poisoning.						
	Total treated.	50	By opium.						
	Deaths.	51	By other poisons.						
	Total treated.	52	Normal.						
	Deaths.	53	Abnormal.						
	Total treated.	54	Total number of out-door patients.						
	Deaths.	55	Operations.						

n the private non-aided dispensaries during the year 1910.

Diseases.		Other general diseases.		Systemic diseases.	
Pneumonia.					
17	Total treated.	18	Pyrexia of uncertain origin.		
	Deaths.	19	Rheumatic fever and rheumatism.		
	Total treated.	20	Small-pox.		
	Deaths.	21	Syphilis (primary and secondary).		
	Total treated.	22	Tubercle of the lungs.		
	Deaths.	23	Other tubercular diseases.		
	Total treated.	24	All other infectious diseases.		
	Deaths.	25	Anaemia.		
	Total treated.	26	Diabetes.		
	Deaths.	27	Scurvy.		
	Total treated.	28	Non-malignant.		
	Deaths.	29	Malignant.		
	Total treated.	30	All other general diseases.		
	Deaths.	31	Diseases of the nervous system.		
	Total treated.	32	Diseases of the eye.		
	Deaths.	33	Diseases of the ear.		
	Total treated.	34	Diseases of the nose.		
	Deaths.	35	Diseases of the genito-urinary system.		

(Continued).

Diseases—cont.		General and local.		Labour.		Total number of out-door and in-door patients.		Operations.	
Diseases of the urinary system.									
46	Total treated.	47	Hydrocele.						
	Deaths.	48	Other diseases of the generative system.						
	Total treated.	49	Diseases of the organs of locomotion.						
	Deaths.	50	Diseases of the connective tissue.						
	Total treated.	51	Ulcers.						
	Deaths.	52	Other diseases of the skin.						
	Total treated.	53	All other local diseases.						
	Deaths.	54	Injuries (general and local).						
	Total treated.	55	Poisoning.						
	Deaths.	56	By opium.						
	Total treated.	57	By other poisons.						
	Deaths.	58	Normal.						
	Total treated.	59	Abnormal.						
	Deaths.	60	Total number of out-door and in-door patients.						
	Total treated.		Operations.						



(137). Statement showing the number of in-door and out-door patients, according during

No.	Class of dispensary.	Europeans and Eurasians.				Hindus.			
		Adults.		Children.		Adults.		Children.	
		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Mercara Civil Hospital	70	54	28	12	7,856	2,645	2,351	1,441
2	Virajendrapet do.	25	8	1	1	4,720	1,340	514	704
3	Apparandra Napoklu Civil Dispensary.	1	...	...	...	2,015	762	771	620
4	Mukkati Ayyappa's Gonikoppal Civil Dispensary.	78	44	29	45	2,571	743	620	491
5	Somwarpet Civil Hospital	66	43	33	15	3,942	1,089	600	500
6	Suntikoppa Dispensary	224	67	46	21	3,573	915	559	301
7	Sidapur do.	88	56	30	29	1,947	667	448	509
8	Temporary Dispensary. Bhagamandala	2	...	...	...	397	124	140	99
	Srimangala	...	...	...	...	597	203	180	143
	Fraserpet	5	1	...	...	684	208	171	126
	Total	554	273	167	123	28,302	8,742	6,654	4,934
	Total of previous year	487	289	208	162	24,204	6,548	4,845	3,411

(138). Statement showing the result of the surgical operations performed

CLASS.	NATURE OF OPERATIONS.
1	2
Abscess	Opened
Adenoma	Removed
Ascitis	Tapped
Boil	Incised
Bubo	Opened
Cancer of breast	Removed
Cancer of lower jaw	Excised
Cancer of uterus	Scraped
Carbuncle	Opened
Caries of phalanx	Amputated
Caries of teeth	Extracted
Caries of toe	Disarticulated
Cataract	Removed
Cysts	Do.
Dislocation	Reduced
Extra finger	Removed
Foreign body	Do.
Fracture	Set up
Gum boil	Lanced
Gun shot wounds, bullets	Finger amputated
Hernia	Reduced
Hydrocele	Tapped
Imperforate anus	Opened artificially
Labour, abnormal	Child extracted with forceps
Labour	Podalic version
Do. normal	Relieved
Do. twins	Child extracted with forceps
Loose tooth	Extracted
Lymphatic bubo	Opened
Necrosis of bone	Scraped
Paraphimosis	Reduced
Phimosis	Circumcised
Piles external	Operated
Placenta	Removed
Pleurisy	Effusion by aspirator
Polypus nasal	Enucleated
Prolapsed ani	Reduced
Do. uteri	Do.
Sinus	Opened
Sloughing ulcer	Scraped
Snake bite	Lanced
Stricture of the urethra	Lanced
Synovitis	Catheterised
Tonsillitis	Opened
Torn ear	Do.
Tubercular glands	United
Tumour	Removed
Uvula elongated	Do.
Vesical calculus	Clipped
Warts	Lithotomy
Whitlow	Removed
Wounds	Lanced
	Sutured
	Total
	Total of previous year

to class and sex, treated in the imperial and local fund hospitals and dispensaries the year 1910.

Muhammadans.				Others.				Total treated.
Adults.		Children.		Adults.		Children.		
Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
1,829	681	411	260	1,425	485	383	222	20,153
1,127	486	265	185	1,085	460	227	208	11,696
177	41	59	26	92	27	21	13	4,625
868	273	245	118	604	139	55	27	6,956
531	91	33	42	1,147	332	100	72	8,636
697	346	164	114	3,496	840	349	211	11,923
357	66	75	22	794	351	260	163	5,857
28	2	10	6	19	4	1	1	835
75	5	11	8	169	47	24	18	1,420
128	40	47	26	148	49	15	13	1,661
5,817	2,031	1,320	807	8,919	2,734	1,435	948	73,760
5,084	1,754	1,117	894	7,649	2,616	1,463	870	61,511

in the imperial and local fund hospitals and dispensaries during the year 1910.

Number of patients remaining from last year.	Number of operations performed during the year.			Number of patients operated on in columns 3 and 6.	Result of operations on patients.				Number of patients remaining at close.
	Principal.	Secondary.	Total.		Cured.	Relieved.	Discharged otherwise.	Died.	
3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1	227	...	227	228	220	2	2	1	3
...	1	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...
...	16	...	16	16	3	6	...	7	...
...	155	...	155	155	155	...	...	...	...
...	30	...	30	30	27	3	...	...	...
...	1	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...
...	1	...	1	1	1	1	...	...	...
...	1	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...
...	6	...	6	6	5	...	...	...	1
...	2	...	2	2	2	...	...	...	...
...	6	...	6	6	6	...	...	...	...
...	1	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...
...	2	...	2	2	1	...	...	...	1
...	22	...	22	22	22	...	...	...	...
...	14	...	14	14	14	...	...	...	...
...	1	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...
...	117	...	117	117	117	...	...	...	...
...	25	...	25	25	23	...	...	...	2
...	16	...	16	16	16	...	...	...	...
...	1	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...
...	10	...	10	10	8	...	...	...	2
...	1	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...
...	3	...	3	3	2	...	...	1	...
...	1	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...
...	3	...	3	3	3	...	...	...	...
...	1	...	1	1	1	...	...	1	...
...	351	...	351	351	351	...	...	...	...
...	12	...	12	12	12	...	...	...	...
...	1	...	1	2	2	...	...	...	...
...	16	...	16	16	15	1	...	...	...
...	14	...	14	14	14	...	...	...	...
...	4	...	4	4	4	...	...	...	...
...	2	...	2	2	2	...	...	...	...
...	1	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	1
...	2	...	2	2	2	...	...	...	...
...	13	...	13	13	11	2	...	...	...
...	4	...	4	5	3	...	...	2	...
...	1	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...
...	1	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...
...	3	...	3	3	3	...	...	1	...
...	2	...	2	2	2	...	...	...	...
...	2	...	2	2	2	...	...	...	...
...	7	...	7	7	7	...	...	...	...
...	35	...	35	35	35	...	...	...	...
...	1	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...
...	11	...	11	11	11	...	...	...	...
...	15	...	15	15	15	...	...	...	...
...	25	...	25	25	24	1	...	...	...
5	1,192	...	1,192	1,197	1,154	18	2	13	10
5	1,216	...	1,216	1,221	1,157	27	7	25	5

(139).

Statement showing the current income and expenditure

District.	INCOME.										
	Name of dispensary.	Cash balance.	Government contribution.		Local funds contributions.	Municipal fund contributions.	Interest on investments.	Subscriptions.		Miscellaneous receipts (to include sale of securities).	Total receipts.
			As salary.	Otherwise.				European.	Native.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1	Mercara Civil Hospital	...	Rs. 6,242	Rs. 2,729	...	Rs. 3,100	Rs. 140	Rs. ...	Rs. ...	Rs. 180	Rs. 12,391
2	Virajendrapet Civil Hospital	...	2,905	3,508	...	...	70	...	...	27	6,510
3	Apparandra Napoklu Civil Dispensary.	...	453	...	543	...	...	...	...	12	1,008
4	M. Ayyappa's Gonikoppal do.	...	450	...	508	...	...	...	...	126	1,084
5	Somwarpet Civil Hospital	...	436	...	1,568	...	...	282	...	246	2,532
6	Suntikoppa Dispensary	...	248	...	430	...	...	921	...	34	1,633
7	Sidapur do.	...	334	...	809	...	...	147	...	7	1,597
8	Temporary do.	...	...	...	852	...	...	...	...	...	852
	Total	...	11,068	6,237	4,710	3,100	210	1,350	...	632	27,307
	Total of previous year	...	8,332	1,214	5,801	6,900	210	1,297	...	629	24,383

(140).

Account of invested capital of the hospitals

No.	Name of dispensaries.	Balance on 1st January.
1	Mercara Civil Hospital	Rs. ...
2	Virajendrapet do.	4,000
	Total	2,000
	Total of previous year	6,000
		6,000

(141).

Comparative statement showing sanitary works, such as drainage and establishments

District and town or rural circles.									
1									
Mercara taluk	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Padinalknad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yedenalknad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kigatnad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nanjaraipatna	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total for the district excluding towns or rural circles named above	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mercara municipality	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

of the imperial and local fund hospitals and dispensaries for the year 1910.

EXPENDITURE.											Closing balance.
Salaries.			Medicines.		Diets, clothing, etc.	Miscellaneous charges.	Buildings or repairs.	Investments.	Total expendi- ture.		
Medical officers.	Nurses.	Inferior servants.	European.	Bazaar.							
13	14	15	16	17						18	
Rs. 3,465	Rs. 928	Rs. 1,849	Rs. 1,726	Rs. 204	Rs. 3,308	Rs. 911	Rs. ...	Rs. ...	Rs. 12,391	Rs. ...	
1,496	240	1,169	793	133	2,360	319	...	...	6,510	...	
613	...	96	248	...	...	51	...	...	1,008	...	
529	...	96	369	10	...	80	...	...	1,084	...	
796	...	606	611	8	437	74	...	...	2,532	...	
738	...	276	536	1	...	82	...	...	1,633	...	
754	...	96	367	1	...	79	...	...	1,297	...	
482	...	96	128	...	...	146	...	...	852	...	
8,873	1,168	4,284	4,778	357	6,105	1,742	...	...	27,307	...	
6,951	1,215	4,651	2,653	371	6,235	2,307	...	...	24,383	...	

and dispensaries for the year 1910.

Invested during the year.	Total.	Securities sold.	Deposits withdrawn.	Balance on 31st December.
Rs. ...	Rs. 4,000	Rs. ...	Rs. ...	Rs. 4,000
...	2,000	...	...	2,000
...	6,000	...	...	6,000
...	6,000	...	...	6,000

water supply, as distinguished from money spent annually on conservancy and other during the year 1910.

Date of completion of work of		Average annual death rate since the introduction of drainage system or water supply or both.	Average annual death rate for the 5 years preceding the introduction of drainage system or water supply or both.
Drainage.	Water-supply.		
2		3	4
...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...
...	1,897	32.38	27.44

(145). Comparative statement showing the number of persons primarily vaccinated and the number of those successfully vaccinated in the decade ending 31st March 1911.

Establishment	Persons primarily vaccinated.									
	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.
Government Vaccinators ...	7,271	6,897	8,159	8,528	7,201	6,765	7,956	7,606	8,049	7,301
Vaccinator, Mercara Municipality	299	304	296	292	292	250	236	227	234	224
Do. Virajendrapet do.	402	353	342	331	331	331	331	331	331	331
Do. Fraserpet do.	60	58	54	50	50	46	45	43	43	41
Do. Sonwarpet do.	139	122	67	39	39	24	24	24	24	22
Do. Kodlipet do.	34	28	30	52	52	196	178	153	130	88
Dispensaries ...	211	176	160	223	245	223	223	218	218	218
Europeans ...	4	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Natives ...	8,412	7,865	9,592	8,501	8,506	8,533	8,549	8,537	8,536	8,536
Total	8,416	7,869	9,594	8,501	8,506	8,533	8,549	8,537	8,536	8,536
Number successfully vaccinated.	7,271	6,897	8,159	8,528	7,201	6,765	7,956	7,606	8,049	7,301
Total number.	7,271	6,897	8,159	8,528	7,201	6,765	7,956	7,606	8,049	7,301
Number successfully vaccinated.	7,271	6,897	8,159	8,528	7,201	6,765	7,956	7,606	8,049	7,301
Total number.	7,271	6,897	8,159	8,528	7,201	6,765	7,956	7,606	8,049	7,301
Number successfully vaccinated.	7,271	6,897	8,159	8,528	7,201	6,765	7,956	7,606	8,049	7,301
Total number.	7,271	6,897	8,159	8,528	7,201	6,765	7,956	7,606	8,049	7,301
Number successfully vaccinated.	7,271	6,897	8,159	8,528	7,201	6,765	7,956	7,606	8,049	7,301
Total number.	7,271	6,897	8,159	8,528	7,201	6,765	7,956	7,606	8,049	7,301
Number successfully vaccinated.	7,271	6,897	8,159	8,528	7,201	6,765	7,956	7,606	8,049	7,301
Total number.	7,271	6,897	8,159	8,528	7,201	6,765	7,956	7,606	8,049	7,301

VITAL STATISTICS AND MEDICAL SERVICES.]

(146). Statement showing particulars of vaccination verified by inspecting officers during the year 1910-1911.

District.	Total number of persons vaccinated.		Total number inspected.		Percentage of inspections to total number vaccinated.		Percentage of cases found successful to total number inspected.		Percentage of success reported by vaccinators.
	Primary.	Re-vaccination.	By Deputy Sanitary Commissioners or Civil Surgeons.	By native superintendents or other inspecting officers.	By Deputy Sanitary Commissioners or Civil Surgeons.	By native superintendents or other inspecting officers.	By Deputy Sanitary Commissioners or Civil Surgeons.	By native superintendents or other inspecting officers.	
Coorg ...	9,319	6,722	151	78	4,461	3,385	1,62	1,16	47,87
	96,03	87,18	98,85	95,51	92,43	69,47			

(147). Statement showing the number of vaccinations performed in municipal towns on children under one year of age during the year 1910-1911.

Number.	Town.	Number of births during the year ending 30th September 1909.	Number available for vaccination.	Number of successful vaccinations on children under one year during the year.	Date of extension of Vaccination Act to town.
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Mercara	102	143	131	12th June 1883.
2	Virajendrapet	95	85	81	Do.
3	Somwarpet	49	25	23	Do.
4	Fraserpet	31	4	4	Do.
5	Kodlipet	15	6	6	1st December 1891.
	Total	292	263	245	
	Total of previous year	287	166	157	

(148). Comparative statement showing the annual successful vaccination and the annual ratio of deaths from small-pox.

Years.	Annual successful vaccinations.	Annual ratio of deaths from small-pox per 1,000 of population.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4
1895-1896	8,627	0.05	
1896-1897	8,628	0.14	
1897-1898	10,299	0.31	
1898-1899	5,098	0.20	
1899-1900	9,466	0.24	
1900-1901	10,863	2.88	
1901-1902	8,876	1.43	
1902-1903	10,551	0.10	
1903-1904	8,791	0.26	
1904-1905	9,689	0.14	
1905-1906	10,015	1.14	
1906-1907	9,854	1.07	
1907-1908	9,705	0.97	
1908-1909	9,154	0.12	
1909-1910	10,253	0.14	
1910-1911	13,285	0.59	
Average total for 16 years 1895-1911	9,572	0.61	

Note.—The entries in column 3 of Statement No. 146 differ from those in previous returns in consequence of the correction of errors detected in the course of revising the Coorg Gazetteer.

(149).

Abstract return of colleges, schools and scholars at the end

Area and population.			Public institutions.				
Total area in square miles.	Number of towns and villages.	Population	University education.		School education, general.		
			Arts colleges.	Professional colleges.	Secondary schools.	Primary schools.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1,582.80	{ Towns 5 Villages 479 Total 484	{ Males 100,258 Females 80,349 Total 180,607	Institutions.	For males ...	...	2	81
				For females ...	...	1	6
			Total ...	...	...	3	87
			Scholars.	Males ...	...	359	3,721
				Females ...	...	87	1,721
			Total ...	...	...	446	5,442
			Total of previous year ...	...	...	464	5,246

(150).

Abstract return of expenditure on public instruction

		Total direct expenditure on public instruction.						
		University education.		School education, general.		School education, special.		Total.
		Arts colleges.	Professional colleges.	Secondary schools.	Primary schools.	Training schools.	All other special schools.	
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1. Institutions	For males	...	...	Rs. 18,078	Rs. 25,556	Rs. 3,735	...	Rs. 47,369
	For females	...	...	7,035	3,635	...	...	10,670
	Total	...	...	25,113	29,191	3,735	...	58,039
2. (a) Percentages of provincial expenditure included in columns 2-17 to total provincial expenditure on public instruction		...	...	24.80	15.67	6.13	...	46.60
(b) Percentages of local fund expenditure included in columns 2-17 to total local fund expenditure on public instruction		...	...	...	99.90	...	...	99.90
(c) Percentages of municipal expenditure included in columns 2-17 to total municipal expenditure on public instruction		...	...	...	100.00	...	...	100.00
(d) Percentages of total expenditure in columns 2-17 to total expenditure on public instruction		...	...	27.44	31.89	4.08	...	63.41
3. Average annual cost of educating each pupil in—		Rs. A. P. Rs. A. P. Rs. A. P. Rs. A. P. Rs. A. P. Rs. A. P. Rs. A. P.						
Government institutions.	Cost to provincial revenues	...	...	31 6 0	6 0 9	186 4 0	...	13 11 4
	Cost to local and municipal funds	...	...	...	0 1 0	...	...	0 0 9
Total cost		...	...	48 3 4	7 1 7	186 12 0	...	18 3 5
Local Fund schools.	Cost to provincial revenues	...	...	...	3 9 8	...	...	3 9 8
	Cost to local funds	...	...	...	4 6 2	...	...	4 6 2
Total cost		...	...	...	5 0 0	...	...	5 0 0
Municipal schools.	Cost to provincial revenues	...	...	...	0 15 6	...	...	0 15 6
	Cost to municipal funds	...	...	...	6 7 4	...	...	6 7 4
Total cost		...	...	...	0 4 11	...	...	7 5 8
Aided institutions.	Cost to provincial revenues	...	...	...	2 6 6	...	...	2 6 6
	Cost to local and municipal funds	...	...	...	8 5 5	...	...	8 5 5
Total cost		...	...	...	93 12 5	...	...	22 1 11
Unaided institutions		...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All institutions.	Cost to provincial revenues	...	...	33 7 8	1 12 8	186 4 0	...	4 14 4
	Cost to local and municipal funds	...	...	...	2 8 7	...	...	2 5 3
Total cost		...	...	55 12 11	5 7 11	186 12 0	...	10 0 8

INSTRUCTION.]

for the year 1910-1911.

School education, special.		Private institutions.		Grand total.	Percentage of—	Remarks.
Training schools.	All other special schools.	Advanced.	Elementary.			
9	10	11	12	13	14	15
1	...	84	...	38	122	Institutions to number of towns and villages. { 25.21 1.44
...	...	7	...	...	7	...
1	...	91	...	38	129	26.65
19	...	4,009	...	619	4,718	Male scholars to male population of school-going age. ... 20.40
3	...	1,811	...	111	1,922	Female scholars to female population of school-going age. ... 8.90
22	...	5,910	...	739	6,640	14.85
21	...	5,731	...	604	6,335	14.17

for the year 1910-1911.

Total indirect expenditure on public instruction.								
University.	Direction.	Inspection.	Scholarships.	Buildings.	Special grants for furniture and apparatus.	Miscellaneous.	Total.	Total expenditure on public instruction.
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
...	...	3,409	3,834	22,800	2,200	1,242	33,485	91,524
...	...	3,409	3,834	22,800	2,200	1,242	33,485	91,524
...	...	5.61	5.14	37.54	3.63	1.48	53.40	100.00
...	...	...	0.10	...	...	...	0.10	100.00
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.00
...	...	3.73	4.17	24.92	2.41	1.36	36.59	100.00



VII.—INSTRUCTION.

Return of colleges, schools and

		Public institutions.																
		Under public management.								Under private								
		Managed by Government.				Managed by local fund and municipal boards.				Managed by Native States.				Aided by Government or by local fund or municipal boards.				
Objects of expenditure.		Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on the 31st March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on the 31st March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on the 31st March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on the 31st March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	
University Education.	Arts Colleges.																	
	English																	
	Oriental																	
	Law																	
	Medicine																	
School Education, General.	Engineering																	
	Teaching																	
	Agriculture																	
	Total																	
	Secondary Schools.																	
School Education, Special.	For boys { High Schools	1	228	237	220													
	{ Middle English	1	137	138	129													
	{ Schools Vernacular																	
	For girls { High Schools																	
	{ Middle English																	
Total	Schools Vernacular													1	81	75	69	
	Total	2	365	375	349													
	Primary schools.																	
	For boys	5	838	883	793	71	3,673	3,604	2,574						5	389	357	266
	" girls	5	497	432	356										1	45	33	24
Total	Total	10	1,335	1,315	1,149	71	3,673	3,604	2,574					6	434	390	290	
	Schools for special instruction.																	
	Training schools for masters...	1	22	20	19													
	Training schools for mistresses																	
	Schools of Art																	
Total	Law schools																	
	Medical schools																	
	Engineering & surveying schools																	
	Industrial schools																	
	Other schools																	
Total of colleges and schools for public instruction...	Total	1	22	20	19													
	Total of colleges and schools for public instruction...	13	1,722	1,710	1,517	71	3,673	3,604	2,574						7	515	465	359
	Total of previous year ...	12	1,642	1,481	1,306	72	3,594	3,557	2,616						7	495	429	368
	Private institution																	
	1. Advanced teaching																	
Private institution	(a) Arabic or Persian																	
	(b) Sanskrit																	
	(c) Any other oriental classic																	
	2. Elementary, teaching a vernacular only or mainly.																	
	3. Elementary, teaching the koran																	
Private institution	4. Other schools not conforming to departmental standards																	
	Total ...																	
	Grand total																	
	Grand total of previous year																	

scholars for the year 1910-1911.

management.				Grand total of public institutions.	Grand total of scholars on the 31st March.	Number of scholars on the 31st of March learning.						Remarks.
Unaided.						English.		A lassical language.		A vernacular language.		
Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on the 31st March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.			Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	
18	19	20	21	22	23	24		25		26		27
...	...	...	...	1	228	226	2	...	...	226	2	
...	...	...	...	1	137	126	11	..	...	126	11	
				1	81	7	73			7	74	
...	...	...	...	3	446	359	86	...	...	359	87	
...	...	...	...	81	4,900	749	32	...	...	3,711	1,189	
...	...	...	...	6	542	...	168	...	...	10	532	
...	...	...	...	87	5,442	749	200	...	...	3,721	1,721	
...	...	...	...	1	22	...	...	...	...	19	3	
...	...	...	...	1.	22	...	...	...	...	19	3	
...	...	...	...	91	5,910	1,108	216	...	...	4,099	1,811	
...	...	...	...	91	5,731	1,226	130	...	...	4,087	1,644	
...	...	...	...									
...	...	...	...									
...	...	...	...									
...	...	...	...									
...	...	...	...									
...	...	...	...									
...	...	...	...									
...	...	...	...									
...	...	...	...	38	730	93	7	12	3	619	111	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	38	730	93	7	12	3	619	111	
...	...	...	...	129	6,640	1,201	293	12	3	4,718	1,922	
...	...	...	...	119	6,335	1,264	137	...	...	4,577	1,758	

(153). Return of the stages of instruction of pupils in public schools

Class of schools.	Number of schools.	Number of pupils on the rolls on the 31st March.	High stage. Comprising all pupils who have passed beyond the lower secondary (middle) stage, but have not passed the matriculation examination.		
			Boys.	Girls.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6
Secondary schools—					
For boys Departmental {English Vernacular	2	365	95	...	95
For girls Aided {English	1	81	...	...	...
Total secondary schools	3	446	95	...	95
Primary schools—					
For boys {Departmental Local Fund Municipal Aided Unaided	5 66 5 5 ...	828 3,361 312 389 ...	...	...	...
Total	81	4,900	...	...	...
For girls {Departmental Local Fund Aided Unaided	5 ... 1 ...	497 ... 45 ...	...	...	...
Total	6	542	...	...	...
Total primary schools	87	5,442	...	...	...
Grand Total	90	5,888	95	...	95
Grand total of previous year	90	5,710	98	...	98

(154). Return showing the result of prescribed

Nature of examination.	Number of institutions sending examinees.				Number of		
	Institutions under public management.	Aided institutions.	Other institutions, (private).	Total.	Institutions under public management.	Aided institutions.	Other institutions, (private).
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Arts Colleges—							
1. Master of Arts	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2. Bachelor of Arts	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3. B. Sc.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4. {First B. A. First B. Sc. First Arts. Previous examination.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Colleges for professional training—							
Law—							
1. Doctor of Laws	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2. Bachelor of Laws	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Medicine—							
1. M. D.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2. M. B.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3. L. M. S.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4. {First M. B. First L. M. S.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Engineering—							
1. M. C. E.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2. B. C. E.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3. L. C. E.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4. First L. C. E.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Schools of general education—							
Secondary school leaving certificate examination...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Higher examination for women	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
III Form examination {English Vernacular	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
IV Class examination {English Vernacular	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Schools of special instruction—							
1. Training school examination for masters. {Lower Secondary Upper Primary	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2. Training school examination for mistresses. {Upper Lower	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3. Schools of Art examination	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4. Vernacular Medical examination	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5. Examination in Engineering	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6. Examination in Surveying	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7. Industrial School examination	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

* The III Form and IV class examinations are not public or compulsory.

for general education at the end of the year 1910-1911.

Middle stage. Comprising all pupils who have passed beyond the upper primary stage, but have not passed beyond the lower secondary (middle) stage.						Upper primary stage. Comprising all pupils who have passed beyond the lower primary stage, but have not passed beyond the upper primary stage.			Lower primary stage. Comprising all pupils who have not passed beyond the lower primary stage.						Total.		
						Reading printed books.			Not reading printed books.								
Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21			
257	13	270	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	352	13	365			
...	21	21	...	10	10	7	43	50	...	...	...	7	74	81			
257	34	291	...	10	10	7	43	50	...	...	...	359	87	446			
...	...	...	177	2	179	432	45	477	137	45	182	746	92	838			
...	...	...	317	34	351	1,526	540	2,066	554	390	944	2,397	964	3,361			
...	...	...	26	3	29	129	31	160	94	29	123	249	63	312			
...	...	...	82	15	97	214	55	269	23	...	23	319	70	389			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
...	...	...	602	54	656	2,301	671	2,972	808	461	1,272	3,711	1,189	4,900			
...	...	...	...	79	79	...	365	365	...	53	53	...	497	497			
...	...	...	...	3	3	...	10	22	42	...	...	...	10	35	45		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
...	...	...	...	82	82	10	397	407	...	53	53	10	532	542			
...	...	...	602	136	738	2,311	1,068	3,379	808	517	1,325	3,721	1,721	5,442			
...	...	...	602	146	748	2,318	1,111	3,429	808	517	1,325	4,080	1,808	5,888			
257	34	291	602	126	728	2,288	1,009	3,297	735	478	1,213	4,069	1,641	5,710			
279	28	307	609	126	735	2,288	1,009	3,297	735	478	1,213	4,069	1,641	5,710			

examinations during the year 1910-1911.

examinees.	Number passed.							Race or creed of passed scholars.					
	Private students.	Total.	Institutions under public management.	Aided institutions.	Other institutions, (private).	Private students.	Total.	Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Parsis.	Jains and Buddhists.
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16a	16b	16c	16d	16e		
...	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	5	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	4	...	...	...

(155).

Return showing distribution of local fund and municipal

Objects of expenditure.		Expenditure of local fund boards on public instruction.											In institutions.	
		In institutions managed by local fund boards.												
		Number of institu- tions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on the 31st of March.	Average number on the rolls monthly dur- ing the year.	Average daily attendance.	Provincial grants.	Local rates or cesses.	Municipal grants.	Fees.	Subscriptions, Endowments and other sources.	Total.	The Government.	Municipal Boards.	
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
University Education.	<i>Arts Colleges.</i>						Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		Rs.			
	English													
	Oriental													
	<i>Colleges or departments of Colleges for professional training.</i>													
	Law													
	Medicine													
School Education, (General).	Engineering													
	Total													
	<i>Secondary schools.</i>													
	For boys ... { English { Vernacular													
School Education, (General).	For girls ... { English { Vernacular													
	Total													
	<i>Primary schools.</i>													
	For boys	66	3,361	3,317	2,365	...	11,954	...	2,589	...	11,543	...	...	...
School Education, (General).	For girls													
	Total	66	3,361	3,317	2,365	...	11,954	...	2,589	...	11,543	...	...	...
	<i>Schools for special instruction.</i>													
	Training schools for masters													
School Educa- tion, Special.	Training schools for mistresses													
	Schools of Art													
	Law schools													
	Medical schools													
	Engineering and Surveying schools													
	Industrial schools													
	Other schools													
	Total													
<i>Inspection.</i>														
Scholarships held in Buildings.	Arts colleges													
	Professional colleges Training colleges	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Secondary schools													
	Primary schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Special schools other training schools (for gymnastics)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Furniture and apparatus (special grants only)													
	Miscellaneous													
	Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Grand Total	66	3,361	3,317	2,365	...	11,966	...	2,589	...	14,555	...	...	...
	Grand total of previous year	67	3,364	3,335	2,445	...	11,286	...	2,805	...	14,091	67	...	...

(156).

Return showing the attendance and expenditure in hostels

Class of hostels or boarding houses.	Number of	
	Hostels or boarding houses.	Boarders.
1	2	3
1. Managed by Government...	1	93
2. Do. local or municipal boards	...	...
3. Aided by Government or by local or municipal boards	1	22
4. Unaided by do. do.	2	41

INSTRUCTION.]

cxi

expenditure on public instruction for the year 1910-1911.

managed by—		Expenditure of municipal boards on public instruction.															In institutions managed by—		Remarks.
Private persons or associations.	Total Local fund expenditure on public instruction.	Number of institutions	Number of scholars on the rolls on the 31st of March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Provincial grants.	Municipal rates.	Local fund grants.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.	The Government.	Local Fund Boards.	Private persons or associations.	Total municipal expenditure on public instruction.	Total expenditure of local fund & municipal boards on public instruction.		
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	
Rs.	Rs.					Rs.	Rs.		Rs.			Rs.		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		
468	15,011 5	312	288	209 1440	280	140	...	...	...	...	1,860	84	202	200 180	2,436 180	1,744 180			
468	15,011 5	312	288	209 1440	280	140	...	...	...	...	1,860	84	202	470	2,616	17,627			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12		
468	15,025 5	312	288	209 1440	280	140	...	...	...	...	1,860	84	202	470	2,616	17,639			
477	14,635 5	230	222	171 1440	83	104	...	...	...	...	1,687	62	211	490	2,480	17,115			

or boarding houses for the year 1910-1911.

Number of boarders who are students of				Expenditure from				
Arts colleges.	Secondary schools.	Primary schools.	Special schools.	Provincial revenue.	Local or municipal funds.	Subscriptions and endowments.	Fees.	Total expenditure.
4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
...	72	21	...	Rs. 224	...	Rs. 343	Rs. 4,489	Rs. 5,056
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	20	2	...	366	...	...	1,155	1,521
...	10	19	12	...	...	...	3,081	3,081

Return of expenditure on public instruction

Objects of expenditure.		Public													
		Under public management.													
		Managed by Government.							Managed by local fund and municipal boards.						
		Provincial revenues.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.	Provincial revenues.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
Arts and Professional Colleges.															
University Education.	English	Rs.			Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
	Oriental														
	Law														
	Medicine														
	Engineering														
	Teaching														
	Agriculture														
Total															
Secondary schools.															
General Education.	For boys	10,254			3,851	354	1,459								
	{ High Schools	1,512			2,107		3,619								
	{ Middle English														
	{ Schools Vernacular.														
	For girls														
	{ High Schools														
{ Middle English															
{ Schools Vernacular.															
Total		1,766			5,958	354	18,078								
Primary schools.															
General Education.	For boys	4,621		84	1,204		5,990	1,440	11,954	482	2,729				16,605
	For girls	3,335					3,335								
Total		7,956		84	1,294		9,324	1,440	11,954	482	2,729				16,605
Schools for special instruction.															
Special Education.	Training schools for masters	3,725				10	3,735								
	Training schools for mistresses														
	Schools of Art														
	Law schools														
	Engineering & surveying schools														
	Industrial schools														
	Other schools														
Total		3,725				10	3,735								
Buildings		9,000					9,000	12,800							12,800
Furniture and apparatus (special grants only)		2,200					2,200								
Total		11,200					11,200	12,800							12,800
University															
Direction		3,409					3,409								
Inspection		1,380					1,380								
Scholarships held in	Arts colleges	473				540	1,013								
	Professional colleges	1,067				165	1,232								
	Secondary schools	28					28	70	12						82
	Primary schools														
Special schools other than training schools		309					309								
Miscellaneous		590				343	938								
Boat house attached to the High School at Mercara, and Secondary School Virajpet		7,256				1,048	8,304	70	12						82
Total		41,903		84	7,252	1,412	50,651	14,310	11,966	482	2,729				29,467
Total of previous year		27,033	67	92	8,219	1,245	36,656	1,440	11,286	204	2,969				15,989

for the year 1910-1911.

institutions.										Under private management.										Total expenditure from—										Grand total.
Managed by Native States.						Aided by the Government or by local fund or municipal boards.						Unaided.																		
Native State revenues, Local funds in Native States, Municipal funds raised in Native States, Fees, Subscriptions, Endowments and other sources, Total.						Provincial revenues, Local funds, Municipal funds, Fees, Subscriptions, Endowments and other sources, Total.						Fees, Subscriptions, Endowments and other sources, Total.				Provincial revenues, Local funds, Municipal funds, Fees, Public, Private.														
16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40						
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.						
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...						
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...						
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...						
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...						
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...						
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...						
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...						
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...						
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...						
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...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...																				

(157). Return showing number of scholars on the 31st March 1911, classified according to sex, race or creed.

	Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.			Muhammadians.	Buddhists.	Parsis.	Others.	Panchamas.
			Brahmins.	Non-Brahmins.	Coorgs.					
COLLEGIATE EDUCATION.										
Colleges for professional training ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SCHOOL EDUCATION—GENERAL.										
<i>Secondary Schools.</i>										
I. For Boys—										
High Schools, English ...	{ Male ...	3	45	51	123	3	...	1	...	...
... { Female ...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Middle Schools, English ...	{ Male ...	1	8	4	108	5	...	...	...	...
... { Female ...	1	...	...	...	9	...	...	...	...	...
B. Vernacular ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
II. For Girls—										
High Schools, English ...	{ Male ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Middle Schools do. ...	{ Female ...	4	3	7	59	...	...	2	...	...
Total ...	...	12	57	63	302	8	...	4	...	...
<i>Primary Schools.</i>										
For Boys ...	{ Male ...	93	119	996	2,077	214	...	1	...	211
... { Female ...	52	29	238	763	20	...	...	67	...	...
For Girls ...	{ Male ...	15	6	10	84	...	...	...	...	...
... { Female ...	...	...	...	...	427	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	...	160	154	1,328	3,287	234	...	1	...	278
SCHOOL EDUCATION—SPECIAL.										
<i>Schools for special instruction.</i>										
Training Schools ...	{ Male ...	3	...	3	13	...	...	...	...	...
... { Female ...	...	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	...
Schools of Art, Law Schools, Medical, etc. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	...	3	...	3	16	...	...	...	...	...
Total of Colleges and Schools of public instruction ...	...	175	211	1,394	3,905	242	...	5	...	278
PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS.										
1. Advanced teaching ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2. Elementary teaching a vernacular only or mainly ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3. Do. the Koran only ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4. Other schools not conforming to departmental standards.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
For Boys ...	{ Male ...	...	9	414	190	2	...	...	...	...
... { Female ...	...	...	3	44	64	...	...	...	...	4
Total ...	...	...	12	458	254	2	...	...	...	4
Grand Total ...	...	175	223	1,853	3,859	244	...	...	...	282
Grand total of previous year ...	...	158	241	1,614	3,817	203	...	7	...	295

(158). Annual return of the printing presses for the year 1910–1911.

1	2	3	4	
District.	Name of press.	Name of proprietor.	Publications thereat.	
			Newspapers.	Periodicals.
Coorg ...	Coorg District Press.	Government	Nil	The Coorg District Gazette is published on the 1st of each month.

(159). Statement showing receipts of the Coorg District Press for the year 1910–1911.

Heads.	This year.	Last year.	Year previous.	Remarks.
Sale of Gazettes and other Publications—	RS.	RS.	RS.	
Sale of Acts and other books ...	...	...	...	
Sale of Gazettes ...	114	77	65	
Sale of stock forms ...	...	...	...	
Other Press Receipts—				
Work done for High Court suitors ...	...	...	...	
Work done for Municipalities, etc. ...	97	94	102	
Advertisements ...	145	147	161	
Sale-proceeds of waste paper, etc. ...	...	71	...	
Miscellaneous ...	166	160	219	
Total ...	522	549	547	
Cost of work done for Government departments as per Statement No. 161 ...	3,656	3,595	} Not available.	
Grand total ...	4,178	4,144		

(160). Statement showing expenditure of the Coorg District Press for the year 1910–1911.

	Composing.	Press and Machine.	Binding.	Capital Account and Plant.	Total.
A. Workmen ...	RS. 1,418	RS. 719	RS. 263	RS. ...	RS. 2,400
A. Total ...	1,418	719	263	...	2,400
B. Supervision—Establishment ...	630	157	...	...	787
B. Total ...	630	157	...	...	787
C. Contingent charges. { Allowances ...	...	...	...	...	...
Contingencies ...	63	132	52	...	247
Supplies and Services ...	...	...	...	3,430	3,430
C. Total ...	63	132	52	3,430	3,677
D. Book Adjust-ment. { Stores from England. Type, etc., manufactured in Press ...	...	...	...	...	...
Depreciation of plant and type ...	190	14	2	...	206
Office Stationery and proof paper ...	4	64	37	...	105
D. Total ...	194	78	89	...	311
E. Total of B. C. and D. ...	887	367	91	3,430	4,775
Grand total A. and E. ...	2,305	1,086	354	3,430	7,175
Percentage of A. to E. this year ...	62.55	51.04	34.60	...	...
Do. last year ...	59.79	36.85	30.54	...	...
Do. year before last.	Not available.				

(161). Statement showing the cost of printing and book-binding work for the various departments and offices for the year 1910-1911.

Departments.	Composition.		Press-Work.	Warehouse and Bindery.		Total.
	Cost of fresh composition.	Cost of author's corrections and alterations of periodical publications.	Cost of type press-work.	Cost of work.		
<i>Revenue Departments.</i>						
	RS.		RS.	RS.		RS.
Land Revenue—						
Commissioner's Office ...	811	...	419	98		1,328
Survey, Settlement and Land Records ...	422	...	185	23		630
Treasury ...	49	...	66	12		127
Excise ...	26	...	10	53		89
Forest ...	71	...	46	7		124
Registration ...	18	...	27	34		79
<i>Civil Departments.</i>						
Law Courts and Jails—						
District and Sessions Judge ...	149	...	80	33		262
District Magistrate ...	230	...	74	26		330
Subordinate Judge... ..	5	...	2	28		35
Munsiff, Mercara ...	...	...	...	8		8
Do. Virajpet ...	...	...	...	8		8
Mercara Jail ...	33	...	10	11		54
Police ...	258	...	77	40		375
Education—						
Inspection ...	19	...	8	8		35
Secondary Schools ...	12	...	8	1		21
Primary Schools ...	...	...	...	...		...
Training School ...	10	...	4	2		16
Medical Department ...	7	...	18	...		25
Printing and Stationery ...	...	...	...	...		...
<i>Other Departments.</i>						
Military ...	30	...	2	5		37
Public Works Department ...	24	...	30	19		73
Local Funds ...	...	...	...	...		...
Total	2,174	...	1,066	416		3,656

(162). Statement showing the actual cost per unit in each of the following branches :—

<i>Composing Branch.</i>			
Total expenditure as per Statement No. 160	...	...	Rs. 2,305
Number of pages-composed and sent out	...	...	Pages. 2,529
Cost per page	...	...	Rs. 0-14-7
Amount of author's corrections and alterations of periodical publications	...	...	...
<i>Press and Machine Branch.</i>			
Total expenditure as per Statement No. 160	...	...	Rs. 1,086
Total number of items	...	...	Rs. 1,185
Do. impressions	...	...	534,600
Cost per 100 impressions	...	...	Rs. 0-3-3

(163). Statement showing the value of dead stock at the end of the year 1910-1911.

Departments.	Value at beginning of the year.	Deductions on account of.		Value at end of the year.	Additions during the year on account of fresh stock.	Total value at the end of the year.
		Book value of unserviceable stock disposed of.	Depreciation.			
Composing ...	RS. 6,146	RS. ...	RS. 190	RS. 5,956	RS. 262	RS. 6,218
Press ...	425	...	14	411	3,168	3,579
Warehouse and Bindery ...	78	...	2	76	...	76
Total ...	6,649	...	206	6,443	3,430	9,873

(164). Annual return of scientific and literary societies for the year 1910-1911.

Name.	Objects.	Income from				Members or visitors.		When established.
		Government.	Endowments.	Subscription.	Total.	Male.	Female.	
1. The Book Club, Mercara ...	For the benefit of the European and native societies in Coorg.	...	...	722	722 50	...	50	1-1-1874.
2. The Cosmopolitan Club, Mercara.	To promote the social, physical and intellectual improvement of the members.	...	319	319	319 26	...	26	19-10-1899.
3. The Victoria Reading Room, Virajendrapet.	The social and literary improvement of the members.	...	480	480	480 65	...	65	18-6-1887.

IX.—MISCELLANEOUS.

IX.—MISCELLANEOUS.

(165). Return of persons according to religious denominations
for the year 1910–1911.

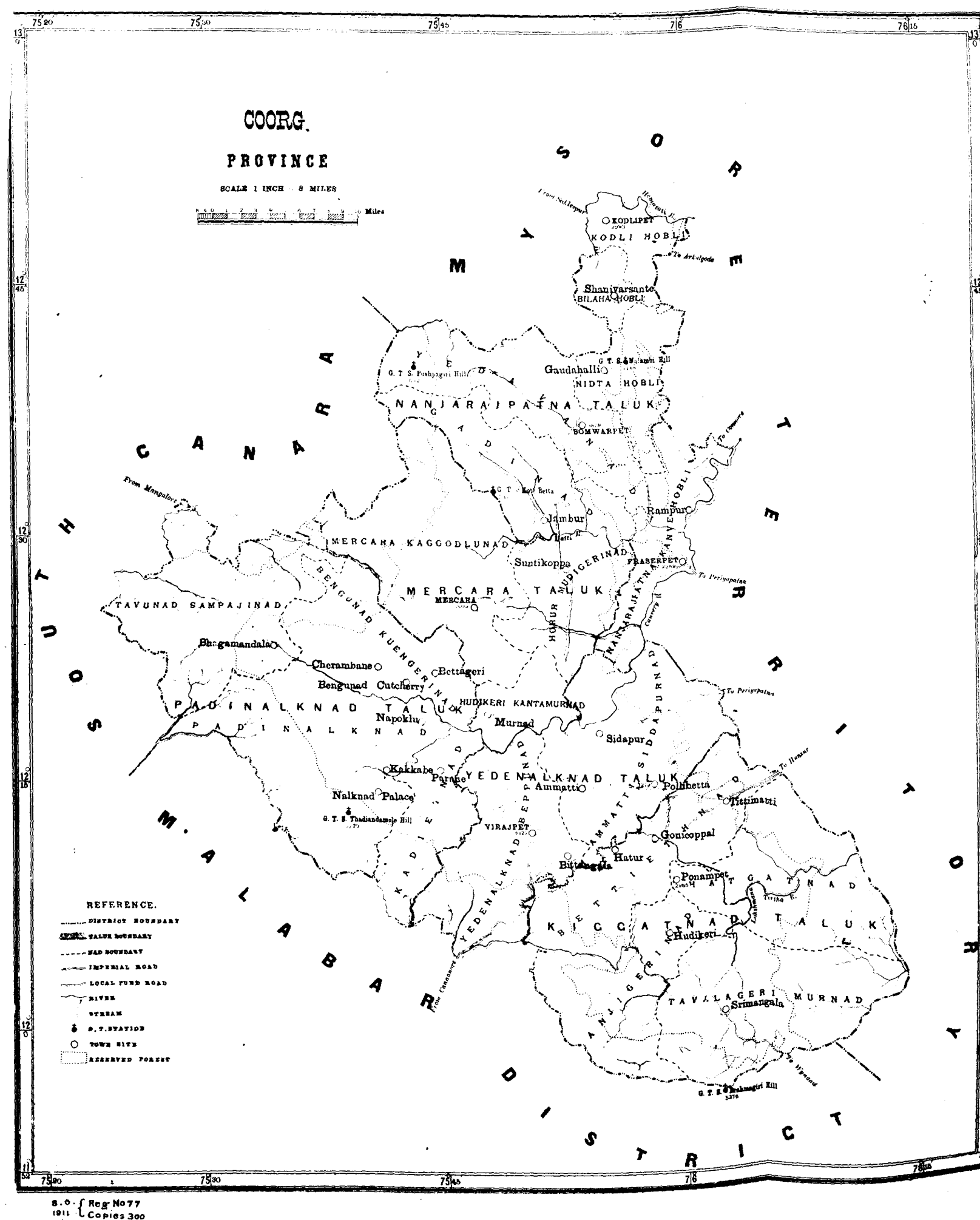
Denomination.	Number of persons.		Number of ministers or priests.	Number of churches or buildings designed or used for worship.	Total annual income from Government.	Remarks.
	Native.	Others.				
1	2		3	4	5	6
Church of England ...	10 *	199	1	2 †	Rs. 182	
Church of Scotland ...	...	...	...	1 †	...	
Protestant Dissenters ...	...	...	...	1 †	...	
Roman Catholics ...	2,316	92	3	6	240	
Greek Church ...	...	...	...	...	...	
American ...	...	...	...	...	...	
Syrian ...	...	...	...	...	...	
Basel Evangelical Mission- ary Society ...	349	5	1	2	...	
Parsi ...	41 *	...	...	...	...	
Hindu ...	163,122 *	...	713	1,335	18,597	In cash ... Payments by ... deduction from ... land revenue ... Land endow- ments ... Total ...
Muhammadans...	13,654 *	...	15	16	52	Land endowments ... Payments by deduc- tion from land revenue ... Total ...
Jains ...	107 *	...	2	2	63	Endowment in land.
Total ...	179,592	296	735	1,363	19,134	

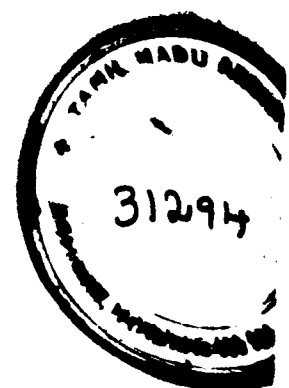
* Census figures.

† These figures include one church shared by members of the Churches of England and Scotland and the Wesleyan community.

(166). Charitable institutions for the year 1910-1911.

† Including the pay and allowances drawn by the Civil Surgeon and reserve hospital assistants.
 ‡ The four chattrams under the management of the Temple Committee.
 § Chattrams at Virajendrapet and Somwarpet erected by the private charity of Messrs. Kolavandra Ayyappa and D. Chikkabasappa Shetti.
 || This figure includes the charges incurred in connection with District Medical establishment and epidemics.





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