

REPORT

(221)

ON THE

RAIL & RIVER-BORNE TRADE

OF THE

PROVINCE OF SIND

FOR

1911-1912

BY

THE CHIEF COLLECTOR OF CUSTOMS IN SIND.



KARACHI:

THE COMMISSIONER'S PRINTING PRESS.

1912.



No. C-646 of 1912.

REVENUE DEPARTMENT.

Office of the Commissioner in Sind,
Government House, Karachi, 25th October 1912.

Report on the Rail and River-borne Trade of the Province of Sind, for the year 1911-1912. Submitted to Government.

A. D. YOUNGHUSBAND,
Commissioner in Sind.

To

THE CHIEF SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT,
Revenue Department,
BOMBAY.

The maximum limit of this Report has been fixed at 14 pages for the text and 39 pages for the appendices. (*Vide* letter No. 600, dated the 3rd June 1901, from the Director-General of Statistics, embodied in Bombay Government Resolution No. 4350, dated the 24th June 1901.)

TABLE OF CONTENTS.

No.		Page.
1	Report on the Rail and River-borne Trade ...	i—vii
2	Note showing the system on which the returns are compiled and the methods by which value rates are fixed ...	1—3
3	Table No. I showing the Rail and River-borne Trade of Sind and British Baluchistan with Karachi and the external blocks during the year ending the 31st March 1912.	4—17
4	Statement I-A showing the Trade between the Panjab and Sind by the River Indus for the year ending the 31st March 1912 ...	18—19
5	Table No. II showing the Traffic between Sind and British Baluchistan and Karachi by Railway during the year ending the 31st March 1912 ...	20—23
6	Appendix A showing Rates of Deductions from Gross Weights and Average Prices of Articles comprising the Rail and River-borne Trade of the Province of Sind and British Baluchistan for the year ending the 31st March 1912 ...	24—26

REPORT ON THE RAIL AND RIVER-BORNE TRADE OF THE
PROVINCE OF SIND AND BRITISH BALUCHISTAN
FOR THE YEAR 1911-12.

1. The following changes were made in the classified list of articles of trade during the year under review :—

- (i) A new Sub-head " Bran " has been added under the main head " Fodder."
- (ii) Under " Liquors " each of the Sub-heads " (1) Ale and Beer, (2) Wines and Spirits of all kinds, including country liquors, (3) All other sorts, including Toddy and Fermented liquor, other than Ale and Beer," has been split up into two detailed heads, viz :—(a) Imported and (b) Indian.
- (iii) With effect from the beginning of the second quarter, the Sub-head " Cotton-seed " was inserted after " Castor," under the main head " Oil-seeds."

In consequence of the disintegration of the Bhawnagar, Gondal, Junagad, Porbandar Railway Coalition, the through-booked import traffic of that Railway is registered, with effect from the quarter beginning 1st July 1911, by the Chief Auditor and Accountant, Bombay, Baroda and Central India Railway and the figures are included in the quarterly trade returns supplied by the Government Examiner, Bombay, Baroda and Central India Railway, Bombay.

There was no change in the arrangement of blocks during the year under notice.

GENERAL REMARKS.

2. There was a net increase of 113·642 miles in open line mileage of the entire North-Western Railway system from 1st April 1911 to 31st March 1912 made up as under :—

	Miles.
(1) Remaining portion of Shorkot Road Chikoki Railway opened from 2nd May 1911	+ 87·700
(2) Minor additions and alterations	— 1·933
(3) Rajputana Bhatinda Railway	+ 0·562
(4) Sutlej Valley Railway	— 0·703
(5) Due to remeasurement	+ 3·504
(6) New alignment Sambrial Bridge	+ 1·799
(7) Taking over Sutlej Valley Railway at Lodhran and Kasur	+ 1·320
(8) Sutlej Valley Railway	— 0·567
(9) Durbar Railway opened on 19th October 1911	+ 27·500
(10) Khanpur Chachran Railway opened on 2nd July 1912	+ 22·020
(11) Durbar Railway closed on 31st January 1912	— 27·500
Net increase	+113·642

The total open mileage that stood on the 31st March 1911 and 1912 was 4,760·969 and 4,874·611 miles respectively.

In addition to the above increase in mileage, the following sections of double line were opened for public traffic during the year :—

Amritsar—Umbala doubling section Jullunder Cantonment to—

Phagwara	10·22 miles on 29th April 1911.
Phagwara-Ludhiana	22·17 „ 1st June 1911.
Dhilwan-Hamira	6·96 „ 12th September 1911.

The Survey of the Kotri-Rohri doubling 172.35 miles was completed.

The following are the new lines under construction :—

- (1) Kalabagh-Bannu Railway.
- (2) Seraikala-Havelian Railway.
- (3) Jakhal Hissar Railway.
- (4) Jullunder-Hoshiarpur Railway.
- (5) Jullunder-Doab Railway (being constructed by the Southern-Punjab Railway Company).

3. The noticeable fluctuations in the prices of some of the principal Indian products for the year 1911-12 as supplied by the Director of Agriculture, Poona, are shown in the following statement, with their causes.

Articles.	RATE PER INDIAN MAUND IN		Variations.	Percentage increase or decrease.	Causes of variations.
	1910-11.	1911-12			
	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Per cent.	
1. Jawar and Bajra	3 0	3 7	+ 0 7	+ 14.6	Due to unsatisfactory character of the season.
2. Rice in husk	2 2	2 9	+ 0 7	+ 20.6	Due to deficient rain.
3. Skins of sheep raw	19 3	22 6	+ 3 3	+ 16.6	Due to larger demand for export.
4. Gunny bags and cloth	12 10	15 5	+ 2 11	+ 21.2	Due to larger demand owing to season.
5. Poppy seed	7 10	9 5	+ 1 11	+ 22.1	Due to restricted supply.
6. Opium	1,297 0	1,822 14	+ 525 14	+ 40.5	Due to competition among exporters for shipping the article within stipulated time.
7. Dried fruits and nuts	19 10	22 6	+ 3 12	+ 14	Due to larger demand.
8. Cardamoms	143 2	183 8	+ 40 6	+ 28.2	Due to larger demand and less supply.
9. Chillies	10 1	8 7	- 1 10	- 16.1	Due to larger imports.
10. Ginger	23 1	19 13	- 3 14	- 16.4	Due to less demand.
11. Pepper	19 7	24 2	+ 4 11	+ 24.1	Due to smaller imports.

4. For the purposes of this report the trade shown in the statement below para. 5 has, as usual, been classed under two heads, viz :—(1) External and (2) Internal. Under the latter the trade carried on with each other by the two blocks (1) Karachi and (2) Sind (excluding Karachi) and British Baluchistan is exhibited.

5. The entire quantity and value of trade, both External and Internal excluding Animals, living, and Treasure, for the five years ending 31st March 1912 is shown in the subjoined table :—

Description of trade.	1907-1908.		1908-1909.		1909-1910.		1910-1911.		1911-1912.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	I. Mds.	Rs.	I. Mds.	Rs.	I. Mds.	Rs.	I. Mds.	Rs.	I. Mds.	Rs.
External (Imports ...)	32,201,403	13,82,09,297	11,132,619	6,76,85,614	34,228,500	16,81,51,781	38,468,339	17,18,63,251	52,628,412	21,16,68,899
External (Exports ...)	21,135,737	12,80,69,290	16,661,978	11,27,65,432	14,289,932	11,68,55,273	11,288,205	12,17,30,840	10,556,366	12,60,36,473
TOTAL	53,337,140	26,63,39,577	27,794,597	18,04,51,246	48,518,432	28,47,07,054	49,756,544	29,35,94,100	63,184,768	33,77,05,372
Local or Internal trade of Sind and British Baluchistan with Karachi.										
Imports ...	10,331,794	5,99,33,321	5,755,163	4,14,00,168	9,139,300	6,52,36,441	7,737,187	5,91,16,632	8,049,310	5,80,85,517
Exports ...	4,808,679	4,64,78,636	6,845,935	4,82,16,966	5,555,629	5,03,17,935	4,997,147	4,78,03,280	6,543,440	5,63,07,657
TOTAL	15,140,373	10,64,11,956	12,601,098	8,96,23,134	14,694,929	11,55,54,376	12,734,334	10,69,20,112	14,591,750	11,43,93,174
GRAND TOTAL	68,477,513	37,27,50,533	40,395,695	27,00,74,380	63,213,361	40,02,61,390	62,490,878	40,05,14,212	77,776,518	45,20,98,546

6. The total trade (both external and internal) showed an improvement of Maunds 152 lakhs or 24 per cent. in quantity and Rupees 515 lakhs or 12 per cent. in value over that of the previous year. The figures are the highest on record. The reason for the smaller percentage in value as compared with the increase in quantity is, that there was a larger trade in comparatively cheap priced commodities, such as, Gram, Barley and other food grains, the export of which was stimulated by the shortage in cattle-food stuffs in general in Europe owing to the dry summer. The following figures show imports into and exports from Karachi for the past ten years :—

		Imports. Mds.	Exports. Mds.
1902-1903	...	21,516,489	6,414,841
1903-1904	...	31,404,936	8,061,112
1904-1905	...	51,597,837	12,512,802
1905-1906	...	29,600,376	17,167,818
1906-1907	...	38,356,426	16,889,989
1907-1908	...	40,968,201	23,358,303
1908-1909	...	15,144,796	22,112,933
1909-1910	...	41,685,024	18,442,739
1910-1911	...	43,804,326	14,678,445
1911-1912	...	57,520,196	15,030,426

It will be seen that imports during the year under review were the highest yet recorded and advanced 167 per cent., during the decade and were 11 per cent. larger than in 1904-05, the last record year. Exports nearly trebled themselves during the decade and show an improvement of 2 per cent. as compared with the year previous, but are, nevertheless, smaller than any of the years 1905-1906 to 1910-1911, owing chiefly to the decline in coal.

7. The total imports from external blocks rose from Maunds 38,468,339 and Rs. 17,18,63,251 in 1910-1911 to Maunds 52,628,412 and Rs. 21,16,68,899 during the year under notice or 36 and 23 per cent. respectively.

8. Under exports to external blocks there was a shrinkage of Maunds 7 lakhs or 6 per cent., but the value increased by Rs. 43 lakhs or 3 per cent.

9. Compared with the previous year the total internal trade showed an improvement of Maunds 18½ lakhs or 14 per cent. in quantity and Rs. 74½ lakhs or 7 per cent. in value. Imports from Sind and British Baluchistan into Karachi rose in quantity Maunds 3 lakhs or 4 per cent. and showed a decline in value of Rs. 10 lakhs or 2 per cent. Exports from Karachi to Sind and British Baluchistan showed an advance of Maunds 15½ lakhs or 30 per cent. and Rs. 85 lakhs or 17 per cent.

The fluctuations in the principal articles are explained in paras. 16, 22 and 23.

EXTERNAL TRADE.

Imports.

10. The imports from the Punjab showed an increase of Maunds 95½ lakhs or 28 per cent. in quantity and Rs. 280 lakhs or 18 per cent. in value chiefly under Gram and Pulse (+7,350,064 maunds), Jawar and Bajra (+178,822 maunds) Grain and Pulse, others (+3,545,195 maunds), Hides of Cattle, raw (+28,452 maunds), Skins, raw (+17,309 maunds), Iron and Steel, Bars, Sheets, &c., (+13,214 maunds) and Timber, Unwrought (+253,604 maunds), with a set back under Cotton, Raw (-232,787 maunds), Wheat (-879,730 maunds), Rape and Mustard Seed (-577,228 maunds), Til or Jinjili (-162,186 maunds), other Oil-seeds (-442,046 maunds), Gur, Rab, &c., (-40,658 maunds) and Wool, Raw (-17,395 maunds).

11. The imports from the United Provinces of Agra and Oudh showed an advance of Maunds 43 lakhs or 118 per cent., and Rs. 114½ lakhs or 85 per cent., as compared with the previous year. The increase occurred mainly under Gram and Pulse (+344,141 maunds), Jawar and Bajra (+309,171 maunds), wheat (+1,938,442 maunds), unspecified Grains and Pulse (+1,611,754 maunds), Gur, Rab, etc., (+47,177 maunds). There was however a fall under Til and Jinjili (-67,533 maunds), unspecified Oil seeds (-25,101 maunds).

12. Imports from Bombay including the chief seaport town rose from Maunds 54,375 and Rs. 17,17,679 to Maunds 75,291 and Rs. 20,09,065 principally in Cotton Piece-goods, Indian (+3,750 maunds), and Timber Unwrought (+12,008 maunds).

13. Comparing the imports of the year under notice with those of the year previous, Bengal including the chief seaport town Calcutta showed an advance of Maunds 1½ lakhs in quantity and Rs. 3½ lakhs in value or 49 per cent. and 84 per cent., respectively. The improvement was conspicuous chiefly under Coal (Government and Private) (+157,639 maunds).

14. Imports from Rajputana and Central India rose from maunds 5½ lakhs to maunds 6 lakhs or 12 per cent.—The larger receipts of Gram and Pulse (+75,255 maunds) and unspecified grains (+103,037 maunds), brought about the rise. The value however declined from Rs. 38,73,727 to Rs. 33,77,463 or 12 per cent., owing to short supplies of Cotton, Raw (-5,803 maunds), Rape and Mustard Seed (-46,197 maunds), Til and Jinjili Seed (-92,825 maunds), unspecified Oil-seeds (-111,336 maunds) and Ghee (-6,818 maunds).

15. The trade with the other blocks is too insignificant to call for any special comment.

16. The causes of the principal fluctuations are referred to below:—

Cotton, Raw (-248,251 maunds or 9,119 tons).—The decrease was brought about by short crops owing to deficient rains in the Punjab and the United Provinces of Agra and Oudh during the two months of July and August and excessive winds and abnormal cold during November and December which caused serious damage. The previous year's crops were moreover early and the large arrivals at the end of 1910-11 reduced the quantity available for transport in 1911-12.

Indigo (-1,546 maunds or 57 tons).—Owing to the shortage of canal water at sowing time and an unfavourable season in the Punjab, the crops were below the normal.

Jawar and Bajra (+491,756 maunds or 18,065 tons).—The famine in Cutch and Kathiawar owing to scanty rains led to large imports for exportation to those States.

Wheat (+1,043,275 maunds or 38,324 tons). Imports from the Punjab and Rajputana and Central India showed a decline but this shortage was more than counterbalanced by large supplies from the United provinces of Agra and Oudh. There was a large demand from Europe owing to the shortage of crops in Russia and Canada.

Gram and Pulse (+7,769,403 maunds or 285,407 tons).

Grain, other sorts (+5,263,579 maunds or 193,356 tons). } These figures indicate an enormous development. The principal items were Gram and Barley which were exported by sea in large quantities owing to the high prices offering in Europe in consequence of the scantiness of fodder, barley being also in demand for brewing purposes.

Hides of Cattle, Raw (+29,887 maunds or 1,098 tons).—There was a good demand from Europe, helped no doubt by restricted exports from China, one of the largest suppliers of hides, the revolution in that country having interfered with trade.

Skins of sheep and other animals, raw (+17,633 maunds or 648 tons). A large proportion of this increase was taken by the United States of America.

Linseed (-41,442 maunds or 1,522 tons), *Rape and Mustard seed* (-609,321 maunds or 22,383 tons), *Til or Jinjili seed* (-320,201 maunds or 11,762 tons), *Oil Seeds, others* (-578,553 maunds or 21,253 tons).—The decreases under these articles were due to short crops in the Punjab owing to failure of rains.

Ghi (-3,839 maunds or 141 tons).—This decrease follows on an almost similar increase in the previous year under the stimulus of high prices.

Wool, Raw (-14,834 maunds or 545 tons).—In this commodity also the decrease followed an increase in the previous year. Prices at home were steady but the trade was threatened by a series of adverse influences and hence there was not much encouragement to ship.

Exports.

17. The exports to the Punjab declined in quantity from Maunds 103 lakhs in 1910-1911 to Maunds 90 lakhs or 12 per cent. during the year under review. The value showed an increase of Rs. 31 lakhs or 3 per cent. The falling off occurred mainly under Coal and Coke (Government and private) (-1,749,305 maunds or 64,260 tons), Cotton, Piece Goods, Indian (-32,171 maunds), Rice not in the husk (-211,321 maunds) Sugar, refined (-634,224 maunds). The following articles however showed increases:—

Cotton, Twist and Yarn, Indian (+15,476 maunds) Cotton Piece-Goods European (+46,385 maunds), Iron and Steel, wrought (+357,431 maunds), Marble and Stone (+360,790 maunds), Kerosene Oil (+154,835 maunds), (+154,835 maunds), Carriages and Trucks, &c., (+45,776 maunds), Locomotive Engines, &c., (+11,501 maunds), Sleepers, &c., (+18,537 maunds), Steel rails, &c., (+93,262 maunds), Railway materials, other sorts (+22,929 maunds), Sugar, unrefined, Gur, Rab, &c., (+33,883 maunds), and Timber unwrought (+46,929 maunds).

18. In exports to the United Provinces of Agra and Oudh there was a decline of 61,332 maunds or 10 per cent. in quantity and of Rs. 9,08,828 or 14 per cent. in value chiefly in Sugar, refined (-59,591 maunds). The smaller demand for refined sugar was probably brought about by the fact, that the locally grown Sugar-cane was in much larger supply. The outturn of this crop was some 21 per cent. or 216,417 tons above that of the previous year in this Province.

19. Exports to Bombay including the chief seaport-town Bombay rose from 108,173 maunds in quantity and Rs. 6,92,339 in value in 1910-11 to 401,214 maunds, in quantity and Rs. 24,26,953 in value in 1911-12 respectively, principally owing to larger exports of Rice not in the husk (+277,370 maunds).

20. Exports to Rajputana and Central India rose during the year under review by more than maunds 2½ lakhs or 117 per cent. in quantity and Rs. 4 lakhs or 15 per cent. in value. The rise occurred under coal and coke (Government and private) (+89,704 maunds), Kerosene Oil (+20,050 maunds), Steel Rails, &c. (+155,195 maunds) and Railway materials, other sorts (+12,951 maunds).

21. The export trade with other blocks is too insignificant to call for special mention.

22. The principal variations in the trade are explained below.

Coal and Coke (-1,661,461 maunds or 61,034 tons).—As stated in para. 21 of the last year's report, the Punjab and other Provinces get their supplies direct from the mines by rail instead of by sea, and the trade does not consequently pass through this Province.

Cotton, Twist and Yarn, European (-1,199 maunds or 44 tons), *Cotton Twist and Yarn, Indian* (+15,646 maunds or 575 tons). The Bombay mills

are now using American Cotton largely and are able to meet Indian demands to a greater extent than before.

Cotton, Piece-Goods, European (+46,891 maunds or 1,723 tons), *Cotton, Piece-Goods, Indian* (-34,332 maunds or 1,261 tons). The sea-borne trade returns show that there was an increase in the imports of European as well as Indian Piece-Goods, and the above figures would therefore seem to indicate that there was some delay in sending Indian goods up-country.

Brass manufactures (+169 maunds or 6 tons),

Copper manufactures (+644 maunds or 24 tons),

Iron and Steel, Bars, &c. (+309,809 maunds or 11,381 tons),

Iron and Steel, other manufactures (+44,011 maunds or 1,617 tons),

The larger trade is attributed to the low stocks at the end of the previous year combined with the lower rates ruling in the producing markets.

Iron and Steel, Machinery and Millwork (+1,423 maunds or 162 tons). The increase occurred in textile and flour mill machinery.

Kerosene Oil (+179,385 maunds or 6,590 tons).—This trade is steadily growing owing to the constantly extending use of petroleum.

Dried Fruits and Nuts (+3,550 maunds or 130 tons).—The increase was due to larger despatches of wet dates, the crops of which were abundant in Muscat and Asiatic Turkey whence they are imported.

Railway Carriages and Trucks (+50,634 maunds or 1,860 tons).—The increase is satisfactory in view of the complaints regarding the shortage in Rolling stock for carrying produce for shipment to Foreign Countries.

Sleepers and Keys, &c. (+18,510 maunds or 680 tons), *Steel Rails and Fish Plates* (+273,876 maunds or 10,061 tons), *Railway materials, other sorts* (+245,858 maunds or 9,032 tons). The increase under these heads was due to new works and the doubling of lines during the year.

Sugar, Refined (-697,886 maunds or 25,637 tons), *sugar, unrefined Gur, Rab &c.*, (+32,555 maunds or 1,196 tons).—The decrease under the former was due to a sudden rise in prices in Europe in consequence of the small beet crop brought about by the drought during the summer of 1911.

Woollen Piece Goods (+878 maunds or 32 tons).—This trade is growing with the increase of Continental firms at this port.

II.—Internal or Local Trade.

23. The chief variations and their causes are given below :—

Imports into Karachi.

Cotton, raw (-99,062 maunds or 3,639 tons).—Owing to the deficiency of water supply and adverse winds, the crop was below the normal.

Gram and Pulse (-208,618 maunds or 7,664 tons).—The decrease was brought about by short crops owing to absence of timely rains.

Juwar and Bajra (+189,953 maunds or 6,978 tons).—As stated in para 16 *supra* there was a greater demand from Cutch and Kathiawar Ports owing to famine which led to increased imports for shipment.

Rice not in the husk (-56,867 maunds or 2,089 tons).—The decrease is due to the fact that a large quantity was despatched by rail to the Bombay Presidency owing to famine in Gujrat.

Wheat (+54,978 maunds or 2,020 tons).—The increase was due to favourable prices being obtainable for shipment to Foreign Countries. The quantity is however, largely below the imports of 1907-08 and 1909-10, this being accounted for in some measure by the quantity absorbed by flour-mills in the up-country towns in the Province.

Grain and Pulse, other sorts (+155,312 maunds or 5,705 tons).—The increase was due to larger receipts of barley for shipment.

Rape and Mustard seed (+62,571 maunds or 2,299 tons).—High prices ruling in Karachi stimulated imports.

Tilseed (-197,863 maunds or 7,268 tons).—The failure of rains and deficiency of water supply are responsible for the decrease.

Oilseeds others (-580,458 maunds or 21,323 tons).—The decrease was partly due to unfavourable crops and partly to the separate exhibition of cotton-seed in the trade accounts from the 2nd quarter.

Exports from Karachi.

Coal and Coke (+1,140,259 maunds or 41,887 tons).—The difference is in the exports for the Railway.

Piece Goods, Indian (+11,814 maunds or 434 tons).—The increase was due to the competition of the Indian Mills in the lower qualities of Grey Piece Goods.

Twist and Yarn, European (-316 maunds or 12 tons), *Twist and Yarn, Indian*, (+8,872 maunds or 326 tons), *Piece Goods, European* (+39,226 maunds or 1,441 tons), *Brass* (+213 maunds or 8 tons), *Copper* (+3,140 maunds or 115 tons), *Iron and Steel wrought, Bars, sheets, etc.* (+90,239 maunds or 3,314 tons), *Other Manufactures of Iron and Steel* (+14,605 maunds or 537 tons), *Kerosene oil* (+46,535 maunds or 1,709 tons), *Dried fruits and nuts* (+18,261 maunds or 671 tons), *Sugar Refined* (-120,049 maunds or 4,410 tons), *Sugar Unrefined, Gur, etc.* (+28,045 maunds or 1,030 tons). The reasons given in paragraph 22 above apply here also.

III.—Other important features of the trade.

24. The trade of the seaport town of Karachi during the year 1911-12 was, as usual larger than that of the rest of Sind.

25. A statement showing the trade between the Punjab and Sind by the River Indus is attached. The total quantity of the import traffic which took the rail at Sukkur and Kotri during the year under review was maunds 10·68 lakhs against maunds 9·30 lakhs in the preceding year. The total imports from the Punjab by river for the past two years being maunds 2,018,975 and maunds 2,279,630 respectively.

26. A statement showing the value rates adopted for each article for each quarter is attached as Appendix A.

F. S. PUNNETT,
Chief Collector of Customs in Sind.

Karachi Customs House,
24th September 1912.

N O T E .

For the purpose of the inland trade statistics, the whole of India is divided into 17 blocks, *viz.*, eight blocks representing the British Provinces—(1) Madras, (2) Bombay, (3) Sind and British Baluchistan, (4) Bengal, (5) United Provinces of Agra and Oudh, (6) Panjab, (7) Central Provinces and Berar and (8) Eastern Bengal and Assam; four representing the Native States—(1) Rajputana and Central India, (2) Kashmir, (3) the Nizam's Territory and (4) Mysore; and five representing the chief seaport towns—(1) Madras, (2) Bombay, (3) Karachi, (4) Calcutta and (5) Chittagong. The trade of Native States which lie within the external boundaries of a British Province is included in the trade of that province. Under this arrangement of blocks, the trade exhibited under Sind and British Baluchistan represents the trade of the Province of Sind and British Baluchistan, including the Native State of Khairpur, but excluding the seaport town of Karachi, the trade of which is shown separately. Similarly the trade shown against Madras, Bombay, Bengal and Eastern Bengal and Assam represents the trade of those provinces, exclusive of the seaport towns of Madras, Bombay, Calcutta and Chittagong respectively. The work of registering the trade is performed by the principal railway audit offices.

The required information is collected from railway invoices which show the description of goods, the places from which they are sent and at which they are delivered and their gross actual weights. The weight recorded in the tables represents net weight, which is obtained by deducting a certain percentage (which is fixed at different rates for the several classes of goods, for packing materials) from gross actual weight.

Information in respect of the import trade by rail is supplied every quarter to this office for compilation by the Examiner of Accounts, North-Western Railway, Lahore, and the Auditor, Jodhpur-Bikanir Railway, Jodhpur.

The figures of the Export trade are furnished by :—

- (1) The Examiner of Accounts, North-Western Railway, Lahore.
- (2) The Government Examiner of Accounts, Bombay, Baroda and Central India Railway, Bombay.
- (3) The Examiner of Accounts, Oudh and Rohilkhand Railway, Lucknow.
- (4) The Examiner of Accounts, Eastern Bengal State Railway, Calcutta.
- (5) The Chief Auditor, East Indian Railway, Calcutta.
- (6) The Chief Auditor, Bengal North-Western Railway Company, Limited, Gorakhpur.
- (7) The Auditor, Bengal Nagpur Railway, Calcutta.
- (8) The Chief Auditor, Great Indian Peninsula Railway, Bombay. (Indian Midland Railway Section).
- (9) The Director-General of Commercial Intelligence, Calcutta.
- (10) The Auditor of Bengal Provincial Railway Company, Limited, Magera.
- (11) The Auditor of Accounts, Rohilkhand and Kumaon Railway, Bareilly.

The river-borne trade represents the trade carried by country boats plying on the Indus between the Panjab and Sind and is registered at Sukkur and Kotri by clerks who collect the information from boatmen and the statistics are furnished to this office by the Deputy Conservator and Registrar, River Indus, Sukkur. The river traffic is adjusted in the return according to the following rules laid down in Government of India letter No. 413 Statistics, dated the 5th June 1890 :—

- I. When the imports by river from the Panjab exceed the imports by rail from Sukkur and Kotri into Karachi, the latter is classed as imports from the Panjab into Karachi and the difference as imports from the Panjab into Sind and British Baluchistan.
- II. When the imports by rail from Sukkur and Kotri into Karachi exceed the imports by river from the Panjab, the latter is classed as imports from the Panjab into Karachi and the difference plus the imports from other stations in Sind and British Baluchistan to Karachi as trade between Sind and British Baluchistan and Karachi.
- III. When the exports by rail from Karachi to Sukkur and Kotri exceed the exports by river to the Panjab, the latter is classed as exports from Karachi to the Panjab, and the difference plus the exports from Karachi to Sind (excluding Sukkur and Kotri) as trade between Sind and British Baluchistan and Karachi.
- IV. When the exports by river to the Panjab exceed the exports by rail from Karachi to Sukkur and Kotri, the latter is classed as exports from Karachi to the Punjab and the difference as exports from Sind and British Baluchistan to the Panjab.

The quarterly returns received from the several registering officers are compiled in this office and a consolidated return showing quantities, but no values, is sent every quarter to the Director-General of Commercial Intelligence.

The registering officers give only the weight of the goods in maunds of 82½ lbs. Lists of value rates are supplied by each province quarterly and the values of the trade of each quarter are worked out separately in this office and then added together for the annual returns. The Native States furnish no returns, the trade registered is the trade which comes into and goes out of each block by rail; and the value rates of Sind are adopted in calculating the values of the trade.

Appendix A shows the value rates for Sind and British Baluchistan adopted in each of the four quarters of the year 1911-12 at which the values of the articles in which the trade was carried on are calculated.

(a) The rates of articles marked A (in the appendix) which represent the value rates of foreign merchandise are based on the values declared by the importers in their bills of entry at the time of passing the goods out of the Customs House, and may therefore be regarded as approximately accurate.

(b) The rates for articles marked B, which represent articles of Indian Merchandise, are supplied by the Director of Agriculture, Bombay, who obtains them from the monthly returns furnished to him by the Huzur Deputy Collectors of Karachi, Hyderabad and Sukkur which are published by him in the Gazette. They represent the average of the monthly prices ruling on the 20th of each month and may be regarded as reliable.

(c) The rates of articles marked C in the appendix are obtained by the Director of Agriculture by local inquiry from wholesale dealers in Bombay. In respect of Railway plant, inquiry is made of the B. B. and C. I. and G. I. P. Railway workshops, and in respect of twist and yarn and piece goods (Indian), the rates are worked out from quotations furnished by the Mill-owners' Association to the Chamber of Commerce. These rates may be regarded as approximately correct.

(d) The rates of articles marked D are the rates fixed once for all in consultation with the Director-General of Commercial Intelligence, Calcutta, and are therefore merely conventional.

(e) The rates of articles marked E, which represent Indian liquors, are supplied by the Abkari Inspector, Karachi.

Table I shows the rail and river-borne trade of the blocks—(1) Karachi and (2) Sind and British Baluchistan with each other as well as with each of the other blocks into which India is divided. In this table the trade of any Province under any head which does not exceed Rs. 10,000 in value against either imports or exports has been lumped up and shown against "other places," the Province to which such trade appertains not being specifically shown. A statement showing the river-borne trade separately is also appended and marked I-A.

Table II shows the traffic between Sind and British Baluchistan and Karachi. The whole of this trade is carried by rail, as there is no direct communication with Karachi by river.

The articles shown in the above tables are arranged in alphabetical order. The classification corresponds in the main with that employed in the Sea-borne trade accounts, but is less detailed and the articles are not grouped under seven main headings as is done in the Sea-borne trade accounts.

TABLE No. I.

Statement showing the Rail and River-borne Trade of Sind and British Baluchistan with, Karachi and the External Blocks during the year ending the 31st March 1912.

N. B.—In this table the trade of any Province under any head which does not exceed Rs. 10,000 in value against either imports or exports has been lumped up and shown against 'other places', the Province to which such trade appertains not being specifically shown.

Articles and whence imported or whither exported.	IMPORTED INTO				EXPORTED FROM			
	Karachi.		Sind and British Baluchistan.		Karachi.		Sind and British Baluchistan.	
	By Rail and River.	Value.	By Rail and River.	Value.	By Rail and River.	Value.	By Rail and River.	Value.
Animals—	No.	Rs.	No.	Rs.	No.	Rs.	No.	Rs.
(1) Horned Cattle other than Sheep and Goats—								
Sind and British Baluchistan	289	11,560	...	...	107	4,280	...	...
Panjab	...	...	288	7,644	35	1,400	1,490	59,600
Karachi	...	...	107	4,280	...	...	289	11,560
Other places	5	200	68	2,720	...	...	75	3,000
TOTAL	294	11,760	463	14,644	142	5,680	1,854	74,160
(2) Horses, Ponies and Mules—								
Bombay	5	760	...	...	...	...	188	28,200
Sind and British Baluchistan	245	36,750	...	...	85	12,750	...	...
Panjab	29	2,106	38	2,764	...	...	549	82,350
Central Provinces and Berar	...	...	...	...	...	...	105	15,750
Rajputana and Central India	...	...	...	...	...	...	76	11,400
Bombay	...	...	81	12,150	...	...	...	...
Karachi	...	...	85	12,750	...	...	245	36,750
Other places	...	...	29	5,084	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	279	89,606	233	32,748	85	12,750	1,163	1,74,450
(3) Sheep and Goats—								
All places	2,008	6,024	1	3	1	3	1,973	5,919
(4) Other kinds—								
All places	70	2,800	3	120	3	120	70	2,800
Apparel, including Drapery, Haberdashery	I. Mds.		I. Mds.		I. Mds.		I. Mds.	
Millinery, Uniforms, Accoutrements, Boots and Shoes—								
Bombay	22	5,008	133	30,029	63	14,276	84	19,015
Sind and British Baluchistan	606	1,37,817	...	...	23,621	58,61,480	...	...
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	282	59,400	3,292	6,58,400	246	55,744	24	5,446
Panjab	249	62,203	1,784	4,45,737	13,098	29,66,370	2,937	6,65,124
Rajputana and Central India	31	7,033	158	38,848	233	52,742	79	17,887
Kashmir	...	...	116	26,448	48	10,868	16	3,620
Madras Seaport	24	3,716	216	33,472	...	...	2	452
Bombay	13	2,858	120	27,168	2	452	9	2,036
Karachi	...	...	23,621	53,61,480	...	...	606	1,37,817
Calcutta	37	7,009	134	26,683	2	452	6	1,361
Other places	7	1,470	120	25,474	9	2,042	8	1,809
TOTAL	1,271	2,36,014	29,694	66,69,734	37,322	84,64,426	3,771	8,54,067
Chemicals excepting saltpetre—								
Sind and British Baluchistan	1,904	9,281	...	...	18,438	89,391	...	...
Panjab	82	450	644	3,540	64,954	3,14,773	92	449
Rajputana and Central India	...	...	...	...	3,165	15,304	17	82
Karachi	...	...	18,438	89,391	...	...	1,904	9,281
Other places	33	208	95	527	1,619	7,842	30	142
Total	2,019	9,939	19,177	93,458	88,176	4,27,310	2,043	9,954
Coal and Coke—								
(1) For Railways purposes—								
Sind and British Baluchistan	28	14	...	...	3,345,795	15,81,280	...	...
Bengal	...	...	221,390	42,775	...	...	...	...
Panjab	...	...	1,538	1,058	1,133,508	5,38,948	3,866	1,757
Karachi	...	...	3,345,795	15,81,280	...	...	28	14
Other places	...	...	544	272	7,674	3,887	...	...
TOTAL	28	14	3,569,257	16,25,385	4,486,977	21,19,065	3,894	1,771
(2) For other purposes—								
Sind and British Baluchistan	10,587	6,003	...	...	41,834	24,351	...	...
Bengal	3,488	981	285,849	75,302	...	...	...	...
Rajputana and Central India	...	...	41,834	24,351	83,698	48,882	10,587	6,003
Karachi	...	...	7,541	4,745	2,949	1,730	10,944	6,830
Other places	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	14,075	6,984	385,224	1,04,398	128,481	74,963	21,581	12,633
Cotton, Raw—								
Sind and British Baluchistan	621,696	1,70,59,032	...	...	1,957	53,355	...	...
Bengal	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,064	27,797
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	2,039	48,059	...	...	2,797	79,513	...	...
Panjab	943,712	2,81,00,826	19,418	4,77,392	426	12,096	1,581	43,439
Rajputana and Central India	732	22,280	4,061	1,07,009	...	...	312	8,147
Karachi	...	...	1,957	53,355	...	...	621,696	1,70,59,032
Other places	...	...	12	331	1	26	1	26

Articles and whence imported or whither exported.	IMPORTED INTO				EXPORTED FROM			
	Karachi.		Sind and British Baluchistan.		Karachi.		Sind and British Baluchistan.	
	By Rail and River.	Value.	By Rail and River.	Value.	By Rail and River.	Value.	By Rail and River.	Value.
Cotton,—continued.	I. Mds.	Rs.	I. Mds.	Rs.	I. Mds.	Rs.	I. Mds.	Rs.
Manufactured—								
(1) Twist and Yarn, Foreign—								
Sind and British Baluchistan	11	683	...	...	3,960	2,53,081	...	...
Panjab	...	...	42	3,574	4,851	3,11,741	1,258	80,895
Karachi	...	...	3,960	2,53,081	...	...	11	683
Other places	...	...	46	3,410	83	5,230	...	...
TOTAL	11	683	4,048	2,60,065	8,894	5,76,102	1,269	81,578
(2) Twist and Yarn, Indian—								
Sind and British Baluchistan	57	2,269	...	...	34,505	13,57,460	...	...
Panjab	365	12,223	241	8,050	56,069	22,04,011	333	12,995
Rajputana and Central India	...	...	1	39	384	15,156	15	576
Karachi	...	...	34,505	13,57,460	...	...	57	2,269
Other places	71	2,655	162	6,413	122	4,780	63	2,441
TOTAL	493	17,152	34,909	13,71,962	91,080	35,81,407	468	18,281
(3) Piece Goods, Foreign—								
Sind and British Baluchistan	81	4,654	...	...	1,14,722	85,84,213	...	...
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	4	180	171	7,750	8,543	8,04,154	86	4,567
Panjab	66	3,844	319	22,380	324,893	2,94,11,056	7,228	4,22,465
Rajputana and Central India	...	...	...	...	2,118	1,65,828	...	...
Kashmir	...	...	...	...	3,969	2,7,6251	...	...
Bombay	1	104	342	18,512	...	...	...	...
Karachi	...	...	1,14,722	85,84,213	...	...	81	4,654
Other places	18	1,869	57	4,716	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	170	10,651	1,15,611	86,37,571	484,245	3,92,41,502	7,895	4,81,706
(4) Piece Goods, Indian—								
Bombay	880	46,032	5,549	2,92,202	...	...	11	591
Sind and British Baluchistan	1,337	70,862	...	...	217,689	1,15,65,624	...	...
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	104	3,640	410	14,485	309	16,603	29	1,576
Panjab	301	15,698	4,833	2,25,120	291,191	1,56,02,127	1,623	86,435
Rajputana and Central India	44	2,346	1,004	52,622	1,777	94,916	253	13,470
Kashmir	...	...	...	...	1,993	1,04,755	...	...
Karachi	...	...	217,689	1,15,65,624	...	...	1,337	70,862
Other places	16	958	50	2,874	43	2,320	48	2,538
TOTAL	2,682	1,39,536	229,535	1,21,52,927	513,002	2,73,86,345	3,304	1,75,472
(5) Others—								
Sind and British Baluchistan	24	2,721	...	...	4,060	4,44,140	...	...
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	84	2,520	550	18,500	48	3,923	10	1,055
Panjab	318	12,381	1,070	41,304	3,137	3,24,422	40	3,257
Karachi	...	...	4,060	4,44,140	...	...	24	2,721
Other places	10	781	87	4,861	36	3,281	11	886
TOTAL	436	18,403	5,747	5,06,805	7,281	7,75,766	85	7,919
Drugs—								
(1) Intoxicating, other than Opium—								
Sind and British Baluchistan	101	25,968	...	...	...	...	...	...
Karachi	...	...	41	9,773	38	9,771	101	25,968
Other places	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	2,571
TOTAL	101	25,968	41	9,773	38	9,771	111	28,539
(2) Non-intoxicating—								
(a) Medicinal Preparations—								
Sind and British Baluchistan	70	23,399	...	...	1,586	7,82,174	...	...
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	8	640	...	...	154	71,615	...	...
Panjab	47	3,765	141	11,312	9,662	40,31,345	9	4,312
Rajputana and Central India	...	...	...	...	130	58,614	12	7,549
Kashmir	...	...	...	...	149	68,983	...	...
Karachi	...	...	1,586	7,82,174	...	...	70	23,399
Other places	14	2,989	51	4,059	3	1,041	11	1,366
TOTAL	139	30,784	1,778	7,97,545	11,684	50,13,772	102	36,626
(b) Others—								
Sind and British Baluchistan	5,622	1,01,196	...	...	7,747	1,39,446	...	...
Panjab	3,039	1,10,113	11,921	4,33,259	4,775	85,950	4,297	77,346
Rajputana and Central India	18	324	86	1,543	47	846	1,474	26,532
Karachi	...	...	7,747	1,39,446	...	...	5,622	1,01,196
Other places	24	408	664	9,766	274	4,932	718	12,924
TOTAL	8,703	2,12,041	20,418	5,84,019	12,843	2,31,174	12,111	2,17,998

Articles and whence imported or whither exported.	IMPORTED INTO				EXPORTED FROM			
	Karachi.		Sind and British Baluchistan.		Karachi.		Sind and British Baluchistan.	
	By Rail and River.	Value.	By Rail and River.	Value.	By Rail and River.	Value.	By Rail and River.	Value.
Hides and Skins— <i>continued</i> .	I. Mds.	Rs.	I. Mds.	Rs.	I. Mds.	Rs.	I. Mds.	Rs.
(2) Skins of Sheep, &c.— <i>continued</i> .								
(b) Dressed or Tanned—								
Sind and British Baluchistan	...	...	...	...	453	30,170	...	...
Panjab	2	95	...	...	7	504	901	64,818
Karachi	...	...	453	30,170	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	2	95	453	30,170	460	30,674	901	64,818
Horns—								
Sind and British Baluchistan	1,256	20,155	...	...	...	...	...	...
Panjab	1,537	10,595	...	...	9	121	119	1,943
Karachi	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,256	20,155
Other places	25	380	...	...	2	38	55	1,056
TOTAL	2,818	31,130	...	...	11	159	1,430	23,154
Jute—								
(1) Raw—								
All places	...	...	7	73	15	157	...	...
(2) Gunny Bags and Cloth—								
Bombay	773	12,516	734	11,330	27	393	77	1,167
Sind and British Baluchistan	10,987	1,67,395	...	...	109,573	16,85,919	...	...
Bengal	...	...	1,240	14,971	...	...	...	...
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	22	242	134	1,474	2,462	39,571	192	2,997
Panjab	1,536	23,406	3,669	56,218	81,575	12,34,808	7,698	1,17,706
Rajputana and Central India	3,773	59,501	1,083	17,285	962	14,305	...	8,794
Karachi	...	...	109,573	16,85,919	...	...	10,987	1,67,395
Calcutta	346	4,221	1,465	17,742	...	...	5	81
Other places	4	58	32	511	16	253	4	56
TOTAL	17,441	2,67,339	117,930	18,05,450	194,615	29,75,247	19,538	2,98,286
Lac—								
Sind and British Baluchistan	5,148	2,17,859	...	...	234	9,797	...	...
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	1	31	...	...	...	...	1,229	51,389
Karachi	...	...	234	9,797	...	...	5,148	2,17,859
Other places	25	648	144	3,636	53	2,208	234	10,173
TOTAL	5,174	2,18,538	378	13,433	287	12,005	6,611	2,79,370
Leather—								
(1) Unwrought—								
Bombay	12	2,240	86	13,991	...	...	4	821
Sind and British Baluchistan	2,024	4,24,920	...	...	1,958	4,02,530	...	...
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	11	440	174	6,960	167	35,983	...	...
Panjab	45	1,825	4,380	1,77,530	357	75,131	85	17,512
Rajputana and Central India	48	9,621	40	7,913	1	191	201	42,425
Karachi	...	...	1,958	4,02,530	...	...	2,024	4,24,920
Other places	1	141	22	2,154	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	2,141	4,39,087	6,660	6,11,078	2,483	5,13,885	2,314	4,85,678
(2) Wrought, excepting Boots and Shoes—								
Bombay	7	1,800	107	27,530	4	1,027	1	257
Sind and British Baluchistan	117	30,040	...	...	1,058	2,71,683	...	...
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	75	10,500	294	41,160	31	7,963	13	3,338
Panjab	20	2,737	460	62,921	1,470	3,77,448	44	11,301
Rajputana and Central India	1	257	22	5,651	2	513	103	26,452
Karachi	...	...	1,058	2,71,683	...	...	117	30,040
Other places	1	257	58	9,977	3	770	2	514
TOTAL	231	45,591	1,899	4,18,922	2,568	6,59,404	280	71,902

Articles and whence imported or whither exported.	IMPORTED INTO				EXPORTED FROM			
	Karachi.		Sind and British Baluchistan.		Karachi.		Sind and British Baluchistan.	
	By Rail and River.	Value.	By Rail and River.	Value.	By Rail and River.	Value.	By Rail and River.	Value.
Liquors—	I. Mds.	Rs.	I. Mds.	Rs.	I. Mds.	Rs.	I. Mds.	Rs.
(1) Ale and Beer—								
(a) Imported—								
Sind and British Baluchistan	...	...	...	...	10,066	87,646	...	...
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	...	...	...	...	2,110	18,054	...	...
Panjab	...	...	...	...	24,844	2,12,805	...	...
Karachi	...	...	10,066	87,646	...	...	...	...
Other places	...	...	4	38	401	3,420	...	...
TOTAL	...	...	10,070	87,684	37,421	3,21,925	...	...
(b) Indian—								
Panjab	...	...	1	33	1,294	12,940	134	1,340
Other places	644	6,170	1	10	648	6,159	644	6,170
TOTAL	644	6,170	2	43	1,942	19,099	778	7,510
(2) Wines and Spirits of all kinds, including Country Spirit—								
(a) Imported—								
Sind and British Baluchistan	...	...	...	...	7,742	9,29,184	...	...
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	...	...	...	...	526	64,612	...	...
Panjab	...	...	...	...	8,287	9,98,163	...	...
Karachi	...	...	7,742	9,29,184	...	...	...	...
Other places	6	716	18	2,016	106	12,856	3	343
TOTAL	6	716	7,760	9,31,200	16,661	20,04,615	3	343
(b) Indian—								
Sind and British Baluchistan	1,354	62,453	...	...	...	...	...	...
Panjab	53	4,425	828	69,137	418	19,280	60	2,768
Karachi	...	...	...	...	...	1,354	62,453	...
Other places	...	...	73	2,928	36	1,840	1	46
TOTAL	1,407	66,878	901	72,065	454	20,940	1,415	65,267
(3) (a) All other sorts, including Fermented Liquor other than Ale and Beer—								
All places	...	...	2	63	2	63	...	...
Metals—								
(1) Brass, unwrought—								
Sind and British Baluchistan	12	396	...	...	932	30,820	...	...
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	...	...	2	76	348	11,507	1,511	50,048
Panjab	3	106	142	4,993	2,613	86,438	150	4,964
Karachi	...	...	932	30,820	...	...	12	396
Other places	29	944	10	330	35	1,158	32	1,056
TOTAL	44	1,446	1,086	36,219	3,928	1,29,928	1,705	56,464
(2) Brass, manufactures—								
Sind and British Baluchistan	42	2,527	...	...	1,220	73,221	...	...
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	45	1,896	420	17,640	153	9,041	61	3,713
Panjab	233	10,273	879	38,714	3,878	2,34,992	408	24,378
Karachi	...	...	1,220	73,221	...	...	42	2,527
Other places	48	2,675	221	11,052	50	2,819	19	803
TOTAL	368	17,365	2,740	1,40,627	5,301	3,20,073	524	31,421
(3) Copper, unwrought—								
Sind and British Baluchistan	60	2,220	...	...	5,507	2,04,664	...	...
Panjab	5	226	42	1,902	4,190	1,55,858	351	13,040
Karachi	...	...	5,507	2,04,664	...	...	60	2,220
Other places	1	50	6	222	169	6,281	95	3,544
TOTAL	66	2,496	5,555	2,06,788	9,866	3,66,803	506	18,804
(4) Copper manufactures—								
Sind and British Baluchistan	267	11,330	...	...	4,932	2,07,429	...	...
Panjab	20	1,338	569	38,028	4,956	2,06,756	348	14,552
Karachi	...	...	4,932	2,07,429	...	...	267	11,330
Other places	16	691	61	2,938	106	4,501	10	415
TOTAL	303	13,359	5,562	2,43,395	9,994	4,18,686	625	26,297
(5) Iron and Steel—								
(a) Unwrought (Dust, Slag, Pig and old for re-manufacture)—								
Sind and British Baluchistan	12,319	34,692	...	...	3,160	7,020	...	...
Panjab	564	1,480	886	2,325	5,607	12,317	882	816
Karachi	...	...	3,160	7,020	...	...	12,319	34,692
Other places	15	32	359	797	1,579	3,182	609	1,277
TOTAL	12,898	36,204	4,405	10,142	10,346	22,519	13,310	36,785

Articles and whence imported or whither exported.	IMPORTED INTO				EXPORTED FROM			
	Karachi.		Sind and British Baluchistan.		Karachi.		Sind and British Baluchistan.	
	By Rail and River.	Value.	By Rail and River.	Value.	By Rail and River.	Value.	By Rail and River.	Value.
Metals—continued.	I. Mds.	Rs.	I. Mds.	Rs.	I. Mds.	Rs.	I. Mds.	Rs.
(5) Iron and Steel—continued.								
(b) Wrought—								
(i) Bars, Sheets, Girders and other commercial forms of Iron and Steel—								
Sind and British Baluchistan	22,177	1,00,737	...	...	221,435	10,48,863	...	...
Bombay	800	4,461	11,497	63,509	...	...	...	...
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	43	279	243	1,578	52,676	2,51,139	539	2,554
Panjab	3,461	22,451	18,157	1,17,145	1,147,425	54,62,670	18,948	89,532
Rajputana and Central India	3	14	1	5	11,881	55,860	403	1,836
Kashmir	...	...	...	...	5,757	26,934	3,510	16,453
Karachi	...	...	221,435	10,48,363	...	...	22,177	1,00,737
Other places	165	887	1,200	6,615	32	152	116	547
TOTAL	26,709	1,28,829	252,533	12,37,215	1,439,206	68,45,118	45,698	2,11,759
(ii) Machinery and Millwork—								
Sind and British Baluchistan	1,784	44,600	...	...	12,728	3,18,200	...	...
Bombay	...	...	16	708	554	13,850	...	...
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	...	...	412	19,085	1,113	27,825	10	250
Panjab	50	1,250	431	10,775	51,073	12,76,825	1,625	40,625
Rajputana and Central India	...	...	...	...	1,509	37,725	20	500
Bombay	13	191	1,450	21,296	...	...	4	100
Kashmir	...	...	12,728	3,18,200	...	...	1,784	44,600
Karachi	...	...	159	6,710	197	4,925	5	125
Other places	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	1,847	46,041	15,196	3,76,744	67,174	16,79,350	3,448	86,200
(iii) Other Manufactures including Hardware and Cutlery—								
Sind and British Baluchistan	5,885	2,23,844	...	...	70,601	27,35,342	...	...
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	351	8,160	933	27,692	13,518	5,24,637	444	17,628
Panjab	5,252	1,44,796	6,021	1,55,899	228,961	88,91,082	12,502	4,83,664
Rajputana and Central India	241	9,499	68	2,559	667	25,610	314	12,097
Kashmir	1	38	...	...	761	29,287	...	...
Bombay	13	286	504	11,120	9	348	40	1,579
Karachi	...	...	70,601	27,35,342	...	...	5,885	2,23,844
Other places	86	1,595	748	17,731	171	6,449	149	5,908
TOTAL	11,829	3,88,218	78,875	29,54,343	314,688	1,22,12,755	19,385	7,44,720
(6) Metallic Ores—								
Sind and British Baluchistan	15,090	11,317	...	...	767	575	...	...
Karachi	...	...	767	575	...	...	15,090	11,317
Other places	...	...	88	66	1,455	1,089	...	...
TOTAL	15,090	11,317	855	641	2,222	1,664	15,090	11,317
(7) Others—								
Sind and British Baluchistan	1,518	37,950	...	...	6,088	1,52,200	...	...
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	67	1,675	278	6,950	1,120	26,000	157	3,925
Panjab	280	11,549	2,053	84,828	17,837	4,45,925	1,448	36,209
Rajputana and Central India	42	1,050	91	2,275	437	10,925	1,022	25,550
Kashmir	...	...	6,088	1,52,200	...	...	1,518	37,950
Karachi	...	...	154	3,603	65	1,625	10	250
Other places	227	4,538	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	2,134	56,762	8,664	2,49,656	25,547	6,38,675	4,155	1,03,875
Mineral Substances—								
(1) Chalk and Lime—								
Sind and British Baluchistan	299,818	1,87,887	...	...	817	510	...	...
Panjab	243	151	265	165	2,562	1,601	49,587	30,960
Karachi	...	...	817	510	...	...	299,818	1,87,887
Other places	...	...	14	8	51	31	110	68
TOTAL	300,061	1,87,538	1,096	683	3,430	2,142	349,465	2,18,415
(2) Marble and Stone—								
Sind and British Baluchistan	333,164	1,87,405	...	...	57,210	32,181	...	...
Panjab	687	386	73,682	41,446	27,930	15,711	389,974	2,19,362
Karachi	...	...	57,210	32,181	...	...	333,164	1,87,405
Other places	150	85	4,673	2,629	17	10	16	9
TOTAL	334,001	1,87,878	135,565	76,256	85,157	47,902	723,154	4,06,775
(3) Others—								
All places	...	...	1	3	2	6	...	...

Articles and whence imported or whither exported.	IMPORTED INTO				EXPORTED FROM			
	Karachi.		Sind and British Baluchistan.		Karachi.		Sind and British Baluchistan.	
	By Rail and River.	Value.	By Rail and River.	Value.	By Rail and River.	Value.	By Rail and River.	Value.
Oils—	I. Mds.	Rs.	I. Mds.	Rs.	I. Mds.	Rs.	I. Mds.	Rs.
(1) Castor—								
Bombay	232	3,873	1,242	20,270	...	...	14	243
Sind and British Baluchistan	5	96	...	...	1,329	32,572	...	...
Panjab	2,124	31,200	401	5,658	1,544	23,368	206	3,617
Karachi	...	...	1,829	32,572	...	...	5	96
Other places	9	119	44	798	23	424	12	210
TOTAL	2,370	35,288	3,516	59,296	3,396	61,364	237	4,166
(2) Coconut—								
Sind and British Baluchistan	94	2,223	...	...	32,178	7,77,264	...	...
Panjab	462	10,543	6	187	1,851	44,238	194	4,572
Karachi	...	...	32,178	7,77,264	...	...	94	2,223
Other places	...	...	5	116	222	5,536	36	688
TOTAL	556	12,766	32,189	7,77,517	34,251	8,27,033	318	7,483
(3) Kerosene—								
Sind and British Baluchistan	218	1,121	...	...	137,842	6,29,864	...	...
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	...	...	...	...	111,139	5,15,811	1	5
Panjab	549	3,320	1,806	10,637	760,321	34,52,971	14,451	63,444
Rajputana and Central India	...	...	16	84	53,595	2,40,526	1,114	5,197
Kashmir	...	...	...	...	13,649	62,780	...	...
Karachi	...	...	137,842	6,29,864	...	...	218	1,121
TOTAL	767	4,441	139,464	6,40,585	1,076,346	49,01,952	15,784	69,707
(4) Rape and Mustard—								
Panjab	456	7,353	604	9,357	719	14,474	611	12,156
Other places	136	2,752	27	537	261	5,282	72	1,477
TOTAL	592	10,105	631	9,894	980	19,756	683	13,633
(5) Others—								
Sind and British Baluchistan	4,307	73,219	...	...	10,157	1,72,669	...	...
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	390	5,970	45	678	722	12,274	122	2,074
Panjab	464	8,655	2,901	55,430	14,981	2,54,677	5,767	98,089
Rajputana and Central India	31	527	880	14,960	2,132	36,244	2,658	45,186
Kashmir	...	...	10,157	1,72,669	...	...	4,307	73,219
Karachi	...	...	465	7,481	24	408	70	1,190
Other places	197	3,349	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	5,389	91,720	14,448	2,51,163	28,016	4,76,272	12,924	2,19,708
Oil Seeds—								
(1) Castor—								
All places	222	1,111	98	454	3	15	126	647
(2) Cottonseed—								
Sind and British Baluchistan	352,729	10,14,921	...	...	502	1,429	...	...
Panjab	95	276	166	456	1	3	17,498	51,815
Rajputana and Central India	15	42	47	132	...	...	23,911	69,228
Karachi	...	...	502	1,429	...	...	352,729	10,14,921
Other places	784	1,911	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	353,623	10,17,150	715	2,017	503	1,432	394,138	11,35,964
(3) Groundnuts—								
Sind and British Baluchistan	...	...	...	...	14,262	1,10,839	...	...
Panjab	...	...	10	69	3,285	25,423	117	913
Karachi	...	...	14,262	1,10,839	...	...	...	...
Other places	...	...	2	13	291	2,264	...	...
TOTAL	...	...	14,274	1,10,921	17,838	1,38,526	117	913
(4) Linseed—								
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	8,192	62,510	...	...	...	...	...	...
Panjab	12,608	85,214	85	612	54	489	3	28
Other places	29	274	168	1,536	168	1,536	29	274
TOTAL	20,829	1,47,998	253	2,148	222	2,025	32	302
(5) Poppy—								
All places	128	831	959	7,559	406	3,410	13	124
(6) Rape and Mustard—								
Sind and British Baluchistan	188,643	9,22,100	...	...	183	900	...	...
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	320,538	17,11,835	613	3,285	...	...	52	240
Panjab	3,044,651	1,87,76,877	99,999	5,69,664	187	975	247	1,337
Rajputana and Central India	21,393	1,06,764	38	192	...	...	13	58
Kashmir	...	...	183	900	...	...	188,643	9,22,100
Other places	76	442	...	...	...	...	61	323
TOTAL	3,575,301	2,15,18,018	91,833	5,74,041	370	1,875	189,015	9,24,058

Articles and whence imported or whither exported.	IMPORTED INTO				EXPORTED FROM			
	Karachi.		Sind and British Baluchistan.		Karachi.		Sind and British Baluchistan.	
	By Rail and River.	Value.	By Rail and River.	Value.	By Rail and River.	Value.	By Rail and River.	Value.
Oil-Seeds—continued.	I. Mds.	Rs.	I. Mds.	Rs.	I. Mds.	Rs.	I. Mds.	Rs.
(7) Sesamum, Til or Gingelly—								
Sind and British Baluchistan	149,812	12,49,420	...	...	53	405	...	...
Bengal	2,077	14,020	...	...	...	...	...	...
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	8,583	51,046	...	...	...	...	...	...
Panjab	72,908	5,26,587	365	2,884	15	121	153	1,263
Rajputana and Central India	2,141	17,572	2	16	...	...	27	211
Karachi	...	...	53	405	...	...	149,812	12,49,420
Other places	267	2,036	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	233,583	18,60,681	420	3,305	68	526	149,804	12,50,992
(8) Others—								
Sind and British Baluchistan	160,180	480,540	...	...	8,875	26,625	...	...
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	11,729	58,645	3	15	...	...	...	...
Panjab	77,065	3,09,658	92,517	3,85,763	251	753	8,871	26,618
Rajputana and Central India	17,981	53,943	298	894	...	...	337	1,161
Karachi	...	...	8,875	26,625	...	...	160,180	4,80,540
Other places	...	...	1	3	...	...	51	153
TOTAL	266,955	9,02,786	101,724	4,13,300	9,126	27,378	169,489	5,06,467
Opium—								
All places	...	...	23	7,950	...	...	...	...
Paper and Pasteboard—								
Sind and British Baluchistan	55	293	...	...	8,402	44,096	...	...
Panjab	65	1,150	152	2,693	30,270	1,53,909	144	807
Karachi	...	...	8,402	44,096	...	...	55	293
Other places	116	1,377	841	10,428	1,465	7,799	17	83
TOTAL	236	2,820	9,395	57,217	40,137	2,05,804	216	1,183
Provisions—								
(1) Dried Fruits and Nuts—								
Sind and British Baluchistan	79,316	18,17,442	...	...	195,790	45,20,755	...	...
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	17	340	3	60	408	9,432	4,348	98,142
Panjab	6,510	1,11,236	2,171	36,974	83,614	19,15,697	29,640	6,70,112
Rajputana and Central India	8	173	65	1,447	6,663	1,50,368	588	13,466
Kashmir	...	...	54	1,254	3,256	74,438	278	6,846
Karachi	...	...	195,790	45,20,755	...	...	79,316	18,17,442
Other places	60	1,279	74	1,649	117	2,631	178	4,180
TOTAL	85,911	19,30,470	198,157	45,62,039	289,848	66,73,321	114,338	26,09,638
(2) Ghi—								
Bombay	4,682	2,46,460	17,817	9,12,270	12	604	6	316
Sind and British Baluchistan	10,019	5,23,164	...	...	3,049	1,48,551	...	...
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	1,331	57,990	3,419	1,49,194	11	604	20	1,087
Panjab	2,299	103,784	7,240	3,37,090	849	40,353	1,524	77,702
Central Provinces and Berar	...	...	4,276	1,88,424	...	...	...	...
Rajputana and Central India	1,458	78,503	13,306	7,01,784	66	3,528	87	1,917
Kashmir	...	...	195	10,425	...	...	...	...
Karachi	...	...	3,049	1,48,551	...	...	10,019	5,23,164
Other places	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	812
TOTAL	19,819	10,09,891	49,302	24,47,747	3,987	1,98,635	11,622	6,04,968
(3) Others—								
Sind and British Baluchistan	2,107	16,856	...	...	31,170	2,49,360	...	...
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	148	1,776	29	348	2,135	17,080	3	24
Panjab	175	8,500	1,139	22,780	39,650	3,17,200	4,388	39,104
Karachi	...	...	31,170	2,49,360	...	...	2,107	16,856
Other places	81	653	417	3,855	850	6,800	436	3,888
TOTAL	2,511	22,785	32,755	2,76,343	73,805	5,90,440	7,484	59,872
Railway Plant and Rolling Stock—								
(1) Carriages and Trucks, and Parts thereof—								
Sind and British Baluchistan	14,790	1,92,270	...	...	29,433	3,82,629	...	...
Panjab	990	12,870	206	2,678	59,805	7,77,466	2,282	29,946
Rajputana and Central India	...	...	...	...	8,881	1,14,808	...	...
Karachi	...	...	29,433	3,82,629	...	...	14,790	1,92,270
TOTAL	15,780	2,05,140	29,639	3,85,307	98,069	12,74,897	17,072	2,21,986

Articles and whence imported or whither exported.	IMPORTED INTO				EXPORTED FROM			
	Karachi.		Sind and British Baluchistan.		Karachi.		Sind and British Baluchistan.	
	By Rail and River.	Value.	By Rail and River.	Value.	By Rail and River.	Value.	By Rail and River.	Value.
Railway Plant and Rolling Stock—contd.	I. Mds.	Rs.	I. Mds.	Rs.	I. Mds.	Rs.	I. Mds.	Rs.
(2) Locomotive Engines and Tenders and parts thereof—								
Sind and British Baluchistan	1,270	25,400	...	...	2,983	59,660	...	...
Panjab	741	16,302	299	6,578	10,935	2,18,700	3,708	74,160
Karachi	...	...	2,983	59,660	...	...	1,270	25,400
Other places	...	...	...	...	266	5,320	...	...
TOTAL	2,011	41,702	3,282	66,238	14,184	2,83,680	4,978	99,560
(3) Materials—								
(a) Sleepers and Keys of Steel and Cast Iron—								
Panjab	...	...	210	840	10,427	29,978	17,442	50,146
Other places	...	...	...	...	...	...	109	313
TOTAL	...	...	210	840	10,427	29,978	17,551	50,459
(b) Steel Rails and Fish Plates—								
Sind and British Baluchistan	588	2,719	...	...	44,612	2,06,330	...	...
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	...	...	...	...	19,891	91,996	627	2,900
Panjab	317	1,743	4,258	23,418	193,275	8,93,897	5,978	27,649
Rajputana and Central India	...	...	...	...	174,666	8,07,830	...	...
Kashmir	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,905	22,686
Karachi	...	...	44,612	2,06,330	...	...	588	2,719
TOTAL	905	4,462	48,870	2,29,748	432,444	20,00,053	12,098	55,954
(c) Others—								
Sind and British Baluchistan	65,502	2,62,008	...	...	212,535	8,50,140	...	...
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	231	895	32,218	1,24,845	3,273	13,092	685	2,756
Panjab	10,102	30,306	221,825	6,65,475	589,013	23,56,052	167,216	6,68,864
Rajputana and Central India	...	...	...	...	24,985	99,940	408	1,632
Kashmir	...	...	...	...	...	...	65,502	2,62,008
Karachi	...	...	212,535	8,50,140	...	...	...	...
Other places	...	...	291	1,177	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	75,835	2,93,209	466,869	16,41,637	829,806	33,19,224	233,815	9,35,260
Salt—								
Sind and British Baluchistan	182	307	...	...	292,452	4,93,347	...	...
Panjab	248	532	33,120	78,207	744	1,274	526	886
Karachi	...	...	292,452	4,93,347	...	...	182	307
Other places	...	...	38	75	993	1,689	...	...
TOTAL	430	839	325,610	5,71,629	294,189	4,96,310	708	1,193
Saltpetre and other Saline substances—								
(1) Saltpetre—								
Panjab	3,993	21,906	1,579	8,528	792	7,573	...	...
Other places	3	29	87	832	101	966	3	29
TOTAL	3,996	21,935	1,666	9,360	893	8,539	3	29
(2) Other Saline substances—								
Sind and British Baluchistan	55,384	6,09,224	...	...	13,171	1,44,881	...	...
Panjab	...	...	4,024	18,062	6,251	68,761	389	4,279
Karachi	...	...	18,171	1,44,881	...	...	55,384	6,09,224
Other places	396	4,356	101	1,089	135	1,485	1,045	11,495
TOTAL	55,780	6,13,580	17,296	1,64,032	19,557	2,15,127	56,818	6,24,998
Silk, Raw—								
(1) Foreign—								
Sind and British Baluchistan	...	...	...	...	620,335	2,35,285	...	...
Panjab	...	...	...	...	364	1,36,318	...	...
Karachi	...	...	620,335	2,35,285	...	...	...	...
Other places	...	...	20	7,958	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	...	...	640,335	2,43,243	984,335	3,71,603	...	...
(2) Indian—								
Sind and British Baluchistan	...	...	...	...	152	58,457	...	...
Panjab	3,145	10,87,472	4	1,386	239	92,065	3	1,152
Kashmir	267	1,02,961	...	...	...	...	...	...
Karachi	...	...	152	58,457	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	3,412	11,90,433	156	59,843	391	1,50,522	3	1,152

Articles and whence imported or whither exported.	IMPORTED INTO				EXPORTED FROM			
	Karachi.		Sind and British Baluchistan.		Karachi.		Sind and British Baluchistan.	
	By Rail and River.	Value.	By Rail and River.	Value.	By Rail and River.	Value.	By Rail and River.	Value.
Silk, Piece Goods—	I. Mds.	Rs.	I. Mds.	Rs.	I. Mds.	Rs.	I. Mds.	Rs.
(1) Foreign—								
Panjab	...	...	1	1,291	120	41,000	110	39,600
Other places	...	...	518	1,868	3	1,020	...	...
TOTAL	...	...	618	3,157	123	42,020	110	39,600
(2) Indian—								
Panjab	3	1,734	8	4,624	86	61,920	3	2,160
Other places	...	...	8	5,760	8	5,760	...	...
TOTAL	3	1,734	16	10,384	94	67,680	3	2,160
Spices—								
(1) Betelnuts—								
Sind and British Baluchistan	7	83	...	...	7,465	88,663	...	...
Karachi	...	...	7,465	88,663	...	...	7	83
Other places	3	35	25	265	243	2,944	30	339
TOTAL	10	118	7,490	88,928	7,708	91,607	37	422
(2) Cardamoms—								
Sind and British Baluchistan	2	343	...	...	1,890	3,38,660	...	...
Panjab	4	488	278	33,911	215	38,461	32	5,486
Karachi	...	...	1,890	3,38,660	...	...	2	343
Calcutta	...	...	129	14,128	...	...	...	...
Other places	...	...	4	660	7	1,224	1	195
TOTAL	6	831	2,301	3,87,259	2,112	3,78,345	35	6,024
(3) Chillies—								
Sind and British Baluchistan	14	111	...	...	10,327	92,356	...	...
Panjab	325	3,062	5,164	46,707	91	755	389	3,785
Karachi	...	...	10,327	92,356	...	...	14	111
Other places	2	12	34	254	360	2,768	347	2,599
TOTAL	341	3,185	15,525	1,39,317	10,778	95,879	750	6,495
(4) Ginger—								
Sind and British Baluchistan	123	2,468	...	...	939	18,371	...	...
Panjab	...	...	53	934	636	12,448	6	116
Karachi	...	...	939	18,371	...	...	123	2,468
Other places	...	...	22	503	47	935	...	...
TOTAL	123	2,468	1,014	19,808	1,622	31,754	129	2,584
(5) Pepper—								
Sind and British Baluchistan	32	752	...	...	8,288	1,97,962	...	...
Panjab	5	141	18	348	9,380	2,25,997	8	206
Karachi	...	...	8,288	1,97,962	...	...	32	752
Other places	...	...	21	447	153	3,801	...	...
TOTAL	37	893	8,322	1,98,757	17,821	4,27,760	40	958
(6) Others—								
Sind and British Baluchistan	13,058	2,08,928	...	...	3,865	61,840	...	...
Panjab	12,305	2,75,124	1,902	42,087	1,709	27,344	3,484	55,739
Karachi	...	...	3,865	61,840	...	...	13,058	2,08,928
Calcutta	...	...	3,469	43,362	...	...	...	...
Other places	999	18,847	871	16,303	100	1,600	280	4,480
TOTAL	26,362	5,02,899	10,107	1,63,592	5,674	90,784	16,822	2,69,147
Sugar—								
(1) Unrefined—								
(a) Gur, Rab, Jaggery, Molasses and other Crude Saccharine Produce—								
Sind and British Baluchistan	3,844	26,972	...	...	35,687	2,46,206	...	...
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	8,089	34,305	201,721	8,74,203	...	...	...	...
Panjab	760	3,437	22,697	1,02,676	37,424	2,84,664	2,626	17,425
Karachi	...	...	35,687	2,46,206	...	...	3,844	26,972
Other places	...	...	567	2,799	...	...	802	2,019
TOTAL	12,693	64,714	260,672	12,25,884	73,111	5,30,870	6,772	46,416

Articles and whence imported or whither exported.	IMPORTED INTO				EXPORTED FROM			
	Karachi.		Sind and British Baluchistan.		Karachi.		Sind and British Baluchistan.	
	By Rail and River.	Value.	By Rail and River.	Value.	By Rail and River.	Value.	By Rail and River.	Value.
Sugar—continued.	I. Mds.	Rs.	I. Mds.	Rs.	I. Mds.	Rs.	I. Mds.	Rs.
(1) Unrefined—								
(3) Sugar—								
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	941	7,567	38,037	2,61,563	...	...	...	...
Panjab	433	2,661	4,889	30,746	...	...	...	...
Other places...	2	15	10	103	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	1,376	10,243	37,936	2,92,412	...	...	...	...
(2) Refined or Crystallised, including Sugar-candy—								
Sind and British Baluchistan	674	5,531	...	...	453,900	38,08,595	...	...
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	3,439	38,168	3,493	38,863	225,020	18,57,410	22	201
Panjab	56	738	126	1,643	1,459,975	1,21,46,226	5,115	40,979
Rajputana and Central India	...	...	90	821	8,611	72,678	54	476
Kashmir	...	...	...	...	14,981	1,24,145	2	18
Karachi	...	...	453,900	38,08,595	...	...	674	5,531
Other places...	240	2,400	670	6,338	2	15	...	...
TOTAL	4,409	46,837	458,279	38,56,260	2,162,489	1,80,08,069	5,867	47,205
Tea—								
(1) Foreign—								
Sind and British Baluchistan	2	92	...	...	815	37,484	...	...
Panjab	...	...	11	655	843	39,286	...	...
Karachi	...	...	815	37,484	...	...	2	92
Calcutta	...	...	2,649	1,15,443	...	...	...	...
Other places	3	174	16	631	4	182	...	...
TOTAL	7	358	3,491	1,54,213	1,662	76,952	2	92
(2) Indian—								
Sind and British Baluchistan	5	218	...	...	5,435	2,37,831	...	...
Panjab	23	457	548	10,680	419	18,416	32	1,398
Karachi	...	...	5,435	2,37,831	...	...	5	218
Calcutta	3	106	493	19,474	1	44	...	...
Other places	47	1,539	25	1,007	44	1,928	...	...
TOTAL	78	2,320	6,501	2,68,992	5,899	2,58,218	37	1,616
Tobacco—								
(1) Unmanufactured—								
Bombay	137	2,147	1,360	21,593	...	...	1,961	17,259
Sind and British Baluchistan	11,241	98,676	...	...	2,528	22,126	...	...
Panjab	30	208	349	2,408	1,223	10,698	40,400	3,53,112
Rajputana and Central India	20	173	203	1,780	...	...	2,127	18,555
Karachi	...	...	2,528	22,126	...	...	11,241	98,676
Other places	24	185	198	1,496	1	9	122	1,064
TOTAL	11,452	1,01,389	4,633	49,403	3,752	32,833	55,851	4,88,666
(2) Manufactured—								
(a) Cigars—								
All places	8	604	53	4,009	46	3,312	1	72
(b) Other sorts—								
Sind and British Baluchistan	1,477	38,402	...	...	6,531	1,69,806	...	...
Bengal	39	1,170	2,580	77,400	...	...	...	...
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	339	5,085	1,866	27,990	101	2,626	35	910
Panjab	87	1,218	7,480	1,04,720	5,096	1,32,496	1,308	34,008
Karachi	...	...	6,531	1,69,806	...	...	1,477	38,402
Other places	38	1,160	490	13,688	33	858	300	7,800
TOTAL	1,980	47,085	18,947	3,93,604	11,761	3,05,786	3,120	81,120
Wood—								
(1) Timber, unwrought—								
Sind and British Baluchistan	220,645	7,36,890	...	...	123,820	4,13,259	...	...
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	272	544	11,816	22,632	484	1,616	803	2,710
Panjab	281,682	6,68,492	148,817	3,46,251	50,934	1,69,226	78,240	2,62,665
Rajputana and Central India	...	...	1,922	6,368	5,756	19,171	10,227	34,238
Bombay	2,248	7,490	9,757	32,757	...	...	...	...
Karachi	...	...	123,820	4,13,259	...	...	220,645	7,36,890
Other places	...	...	52	174	...	...	243	805
TOTAL	507,847	14,13,416	295,684	8,21,441	180,994	6,03,272	310,158	10,37,248

Articles and whence imported or whither exported.	IMPORTED INTO				EXPORTED FROM			
	Karachi.		Sind and British Baluchistan.		Karachi.		Sind and British Baluchistan.	
	By Rail and River.	Value.	By Rail and River.	Value.	By Rail and River.	Value.	By Rail and River.	Value.
	I. Mds.	Rs.	I. Mds.	Rs.	I. Mds.	Rs.	I. Mds.	Rs.
Wood—								
(2) Manufactured—								
Sind and British Baluchistan	2,775	18,087	..	..	9,988	64,921	..	..
Panjab	3,211	20,007	4,364	27,099	5,248	34,111	3,054	19,850
Karachi	..	..	9,988	64,921	..	..	2,775	18,087
Other places	157	843	1,043	5,232	681	4,422	276	1,792
TOTAL	6,143	38,887	15,395	97,252	15,917	1,03,454	6,105	39,679
Wool, Raw—								
Sind and British Baluchistan	214,355	69,58,044	..	..	571	19,990	..	..
Panjab	221,271	47,15,180	7,920	1,68,866	2,736	87,898	1,945	59,798
Rajputana and Central India	5,476	1,62,257	570	16,485	..	..	144	4,266
Karachi	..	..	571	19,990	..	..	214,355	69,58,044
Other places	..	..	17	520	22	729	298	8,540
TOTAL	441,102	1,18,35,481	9,078	2,05,811	3,329	1,08,617	216,787	70,30,648
Wool, Manufactured—								
(1) Carpets and Rugs—								
Sind and British Baluchistan	49	5,473	..	..	159	18,960	..	..
Panjab	38	6,930	139	25,360	130	16,716	814	37,549
Karachi	..	..	159	18,960	..	..	49	5,473
Other places	24	2,500	29	9,327	10	1,223	12	1,282
TOTAL	111	14,903	327	53,647	299	36,899	375	44,804
(2) Piece Goods, Foreign—								
Sind and British Baluchistan	34	2,958	..	..	666	57,762	..	..
Panjab	3	562	..	..	7,898	6,79,871	..	..
Bombay	3	252	448	8,035	..	..	2	174
Karachi	..	..	666	57,762	..	..	34	2,958
Other places	..	..	5	1,000	106	9,132	..	..
TOTAL	40	3,772	1,119	96,797	8,669	7,46,765	36	3,182
(3) Piece Goods, Indian—								
Sind and British Baluchistan	4	330	..	..	1,319	1,08,570	..	..
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	23	1,656	235	16,920	231	19,014	5	412
Panjab	77	8,972	168	19,056	10,479	8,62,552	28	1,894
Karachi	..	..	1,319	1,08,570	..	..	4	330
Other places	..	..	1	82	5	411	2	165
TOTAL	104	10,958	1,718	1,44,628	12,034	9,90,547	34	2,891
(4) Other sorts of Manufactures—								
Sind and British Baluchistan	111	24,534	..	..	1,112	2,36,131	..	..
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	14	1,400	250	25,000	13	2,651	3	751
Panjab	571	78,227	404	55,348	4,795	9,74,960	39	7,892
Rajputana and Central India	70	15,575	64	14,190	2	501	21	4,590
Madras seaports	..	..	870	73,950	..	..	..	..
Karachi	..	..	1,112	2,36,131	..	..	..	..
Other places	75	10,057	87	5,812	41	10,032	111	24,534
TOTAL	841	1,29,793	2,737	4,10,431	5,963	12,24,275	174	37,767
All other Articles of Merchandise—								
Bombay	3,014	10,548	8,423	29,479	903	3,159	6,092	21,321
Sind and British Baluchistan	1,070,125	37,45,437	..	..	328,857	11,43,998	..	..
Bengal	399	1,395	8,659	30,306	15	52	642	2,246
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	115,735	4,05,071	3,462	12,116	22,016	77,055	8,640	30,289
Panjab	758,104	26,53,363	40,855	1,42,992	564,356	19,75,245	105,699	3,69,914
Rajputana and Central India	173,532	6,07,362	2,179	7,625	5,056	17,696	1,882	6,586
Kashmir	4,810	15,084	87	304	2,197	7,683	596	2,086
Bombay	198	712	5,432	19,011	29	100	306	1,070
Karachi	..	..	328,857	11,43,998	..	..	1,070,125	37,45,437
Calcutta	1,687	5,903	3,495	12,281	97	389	2,087	7,804
Other places	766	2,641	2,534	8,863	202	704	8,319	11,611
TOTAL	2,127,860	74,47,516	401,983	14,06,925	921,728	32,26,031	1,199,379	41,97,814

Articles and whence imported or whither exported.	IMPORTED INTO				EXPORTED FROM			
	Karachi.		Sind and British Baluchistan.		Karachi.		Sind and British Baluchistan.	
	By Rail and River.	Value.	By Rail and River.	Value.	By Rail and River.	Value.	By Rail and River.	Value.
	I. Mds.	Rs.	I. Mds.	Rs.	I. Mds.	Rs.	I. Mds.	Rs.
Provincial Grand Total—								
Madras	300	1,453	105	6,619	57	933	92	1,039
Bombay	12,256	3,62,181	39,952	14,18,881	2,358	39,179	392,479	22,48,925
Sind and British Baluchistan	8,049,310	5,80,85,517	..	..	6,542,443	5,63,07,657	..	..
Bengal	7,863	26,774	534,198	3,26,005	592	14,700	1,723	30,514
Eastern Bengal and Assam	..	..	6	19	..	..	220	662
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	7,584,404	2,25,11,606	324,200	24,82,920	480,441	47,47,428	54,070	5,08,916
Panjab	41,310,920	16,96,86,457	2,159,307	1,03,52,833	7,545,825	10,60,67,617	1,473,160	92,19,042
Central Provinces and Berar	1,016	6,309	6,309	2,02,684	268	11,743	850	4,298
Rajputana and Central India	540,498	21,76,285	55,311	12,01,178	409,508	22,27,485	124,764	8,69,345
Kashmir	8,276	1,32,645	792	42,635	48,235	8,12,052	9,502	53,834
Nizam's Territory (Hyderabad)	12	44	106	10,341	19	841	14	271
Mysore	13	262	192	10,910	9	505	300	1,511
Madras Seaports	135	5,691	1,821	1,13,998	18	316	2,485	9,361
Bombay	2,861	18,194	20,222	2,09,809	423	4,597	5,954	1,34,252
Karachi	..	..	6,542,443	5,63,07,647	..	..	8,049,310	5,80,85,517
Calcutta	2,332	24,759	15,005	3,37,517	225	3,399	2,765	28,208
TOTAL	57,520,196	25,30,33,177	9,699,975	7,30,23,896	15,030,426	16,92,38,852	10,117,688	7,11,90,695
Treasure—								
(1) Gold Coin and Bullion—	Oz.	Rs.	Oz.	Rs.	Oz.	Rs.	Oz.	Rs.
Sind and British Baluchistan	..	..	..	..	3,680	2,36,734	..	..
Bombay	1,312	78,720	..	..	..	..	..	..
Karachi	..	..	3,680	2,36,734	..	..	..	..
TOTAL	13,12	78,720	3,680	2,36,734	3,680	2,36,734	..	..
(2) Silver Coin (Government Rs.)—								
Sind and British Baluchistan	842,368	22,63,864	..	..	1,356,224	41,81,252	115,456	3,10,288
Panjab	..	..	50,156	94,043	3,936	10,578	842,368	22,63,864
Karachi	..	..	1,356,224	36,44,852	..	..	..	..
TOTAL	842,368	22,63,864	1,406,380	37,38,895	1,360,160	41,91,830	957,824	25,74,152
(3) Silver Bullion (namely, Bars, Ingots and Coin not being current Coin of the Government of India)—								
Sind and British Baluchistan	3,936	8,610	..	..	455,992	9,82,145	5,248	11,644
Panjab	..	..	2,624	4,920	718,976	15,46,520	..	..
Kashmir	..	..	..	..	38,048	81,672	..	..
Bombay	53,792	94,136	125,069	2,26,160	..	..	3,936	8,610
Karachi	..	..	455,992	9,82,145	..	..	..	..
Calcutta	..	..	26,240	55,760	..	..	..	..
TOTAL	57,728	1,02,746	609,925	12,68,985	1,213,016	26,15,337	9,184	20,254

F. S. PUNNETT,
Chief Collector of Customs in Sind.

Karachi Customs House,
23rd September 1912.

I-A.

STATEMENT showing the TRADE between the Panjab and Sind by the River Indus for the year ending the 31st March 1912.

Articles.	IMPORTED INTO				EXPORTED FROM			
	Karachi.		Sind.		Karachi.		Sind.	
	Mds.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.
Cotton—								
Raw	5,592	1,37,368	11,588	2,84,157	...	...	...	...
Piece Goods, Foreign ...	...	...	...	...	2,416	1,27,783	4,194	2,22,271
Drugs—								
Non-intoxicating—								
Others	654	28,752	1,386	49,923	...	...	...	...
Dyes and Tans—								
(1) Turmeric	...	...	...	...	740	8,168	...	...
(2) Others	...	...	...	...	600	11,400	...	...
Fodder—								
(1) Hay straw and grass ...	2,140	2,407	...	...	...	...	...	...
(2) Oil-cake	...	...	450	1,612	...	...	...	...
Grain and Pulse—								
(1) Gram and Pulse	29,814	1,04,446	46,856	1,65,683	...	...	...	...
(2) Jawar and Bajra	12,358	29,254	23,532	55,479	...	...	...	...
(3) Rice in the husk	1,996	7,620	81,494	2,89,932	...	...	...	...
(4) Rice not in the husk ...	...	...	...	...	561	3,051	5,889	33,409
(5) Wheat	621,923	18,54,167	791,937	23,64,099	...	...	...	...
(7) Others	13,740	37,675	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hemp	...	...	8,880	14,711	...	...	...	...
Hides and Skins—								
(1) Hides of Cattle—								
(a) Raw	20	650	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jute—								
(2) Gunny Bags and Cloth ...	...	...	...	...	7,940	1,20,526	...	...
Metals—								
(1) Iron and Steel—								
(b) Wrought—								
(i) Bars, Sheets &c.	...	...	...	...	23,763	1,13,117	1,457	7,285
(ii) Other Manufactures ...	...	...	...	...	1,190	45,700	...	...
Mineral substances—								
(1) Chalk and Lime	...	...	...	...	357	223	10,563	6,602
(2) Marble and Stone	1	1	2,799	1,575	1,078	606	23,712	13,337
Oils—								
Kerosene	...	...	...	...	30,621	1,37,836	8,689	38,014
Oil-seeds—								
(4) Rape and Mustard	30,141	1,83,042	29,309	1,78,324	...	...	...	...
(5) Til or Jinjili	2,279	17,359	81	486	...	...	...	...
(6) Others	34,656	1,39,668	87,404	3,64,830	...	...	...	...

Articles.	IMPORTED INTO				EXPORTED FROM			
	Karachi.		Sind.		Karachi.		Sind.	
	Mds.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.
Paper and Pasteboard	...	...	...	...	1,160	5,693	...	...
Provisions—								
Dried fruits and nuts	...	...	...	...	8,408	1,93,665	442	9,641
Ghi	50	2,330	...	...	...	...	...	...
Salt	203	445	9,597	25,792	...	...	...	...
Sugar—								
(1) Unrefined—								
Gur, Rab etc.	450	2,101	511	2,236	...	...	...	...
(2) Refined	...	...	...	...	31,668	2,73,170	2,562	18,895
Tobacco—								
(1) Unmanufactured	...	...	...	...	137	1,190	18,033	1,57,865
Wood—								
Timber, unwrought	283,573	6,65,879	117,797	2,72,582	...	...	...	...
Wool—								
Raw	8,221	1,74,508	2,219	47,708	...	...	...	...
All other Articles of Merchandise ...	20,970	78,395	...	...	41,688	1,45,908	18,152	63,532
PROVINCIAL GRAND TOTAL ...	1,068,790	34,56,067	1,210,840	41,19,129	152,327	11,88,036	93,693	5,70,851

F. S. PUNNETT,
Chief Collector of Customs in Sind.

Karachi Customs House,
23rd September 1912.

TABLE No. II.

TRAFFIC between Sind and British Baluchistan and Karachi by
Railway, during the year ending the 31st March 1912.

Articles.	Imports into Karachi from Sind and British Baluchistan.		Exports from Karachi to Sind and British Baluchistan.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
1	2	3	4	5
	No.	Rs.	No.	Rs.
Animals—				
(1) Horned Cattle other than Sheep and Goats ... No.	289	11,560	107	4,280
(2) Horses, Ponies and Mules ...	245	36,750	85	12,750
(3) Sheep and Goats ... "	1,923	5,769	1	3
(4) Other Kinds ... "	70	2,800	3	120
Apparel, including Drapery, Haber- dashery, Millinery, Uniforms, Accoutre- ments, Boots and Shoes ...	I. Mds. 606	1,37,317	I. Mds. 23,621	53,61,480
Chemicals, excepting Saltpetre ...	1,904	9,281	18,438	89,391
Coal and Coke—				
(a) for railway purposes ...	28	14	3,345,795	15,81,280
(b) for other purposes ...	10,587	6,003	41,834	24,351
Cotton—				
(a) Raw ...	621,696	1,70,59,032	1,957	53,355
(b) Manufactured—				
(1) Twist and Yarn, Foreign ...	11	683	3,960	2,53,081
(2) " Indian ...	57	2,269	34,505	13,57,460
(3) Piece Goods, Foreign ...	81	4,654	114,722	85,84,213
(4) Piece Goods, Indian ...	1,387	70,862	217,689	1,15,65,624
(5) Others ...	24	2,721	4,060	4,44,140
Drugs—				
(1) Intoxicating, other than Opium ...	101	25,968	...	...
(2) Non-Intoxicating—				
(a) Medicinal Preparations ...	70	23,399	1,586	7,82,174
(b) Others ...	5,622	1,01,196	7,747	1,39,446
Dyes and Tans—				
(1) Alizarine and Aniline Dyes ...	8	475	1,841	1,01,323
(2) Cutch ...	197	6,316	20	666
(3) Indigo ...	863	92,683	442	47,297
(4) Myrobalans ...	...	...	1,787	3,434
(5) Tanning Barks ...	10,844	27,787	17	44
(6) Turmeric ...	2	23	6,592	72,438
(7) Others ...	8,292	1,57,548	10,050	1,90,950
Fodder—				
(1) Bran ...	83,885	1,31,511	8,381	13,141
(2) Hay, Straw and Grass ...	84,154	1,06,863	6,410	5,573
(3) Oil-cake ...	...	...	215	591
Fruits and Vegetables, fresh ...	16,173	1,37,470	53,436	4,54,204

Articles.	Imports into Karachi from Sind and British Baluchistan.		Exports from Karachi to Sind and British Baluchistan.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
1	2	3	4	5
	I. Mds.	Rs.	I. Mds.	Rs.
Grain and Pulse—				
(1) Gram and Pulse ...	395,437	10,58,152	15,444	44,156
(2) Jawar and Bajra ...	538,183	18,23,096	931	3,573
(3) Rice in the husk ...	16,276	44,670	204	552
(4) Rice not in the husk ...	1,572,810	89,36,930	6,581	37,377
(5) Wheat ...	899,265	34,89,318	3,754	14,615
(6) Wheat Flour ...	123,157	6,71,032	47,031	2,57,954
(7) Others ...	246,933	7,40,799	1,877	5,631
Hemp and other Fibres (excluding Jute) ...	3	25	678	6,384
Hides and Skins—				
(1) Hides of Cattle—				
(a) Raw ...	57,055	20,10,489	595	21,088
(b) Dressed or Tanned ...	...	...	5	218
(2) Skins of Sheep and other animals—				
(a) Raw ...	16,179	3,63,610	927	20,850
(b) Dressed or Tanned ...	...	...	453	30,170
Horns ...	1,256	20,155	...	...
Jute—				
(1) Raw ...	...	...	7	73
(2) Gunny Bags and Cloth ...	10,987	1,67,395	109,573	16,85,919
Lac ...	5,148	2,17,859	234	9,797
Leather—				
(1) Unwrought ...	2,024	4,24,920	1,958	4,02,530
(2) Wrought, excepting Boots and Shoes ...	117	30,040	1,058	2,71,683
Liquors—				
(1) Ale and Beer—				
(a) Imported ...	...	...	10,066	87,646
(b) Indian ...	644	6,170	...	...
(2) Wines and Spirits of all kinds—				
(a) Imported ...	...	...	7,742	9,29,184
(b) Indian ...	1,354	62,453	...	...
(3) (a) All other sorts, including fermented Liquor other than Ale and Beer— Imported ...	...	...	2	63
Metals—				
(1) Brass, unwrought ...	12	396	932	30,820
(2) " manufactured ...	42	2,527	1,220	73,221
(3) Copper, unwrought ...	60	2,220	5,507	2,04,664
(4) " manufactured ...	267	11,330	4,932	2,07,429
(5) Iron and Steel—				
(a) Unwrought, (Dust, Slag, Pig and old for re-manufacture) ...	12,319	34,692	3,160	7,020

Articles.	Imports into Karachi from Sind and British Baluchistan.		Exports from Karachi to Sind and British Baluchistan.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
1	2	3	4	5
	I. Mds.	Rs.	I Mds.	Rs.
Metals—continued.				
Iron and Steel—continued.				
(b) Wrought—				
(i) Bars, Sheets, Girders and other Commercial forms of Iron and Steel ...	22,177	1,00,737	221,435	10,48,363
(ii) Machinery and Millwork ...	1,784	44,600	12,728	3,18,200
(iii) Other Manufactures, includ- ing Hardware and Cutlery...	5,885	2,23,844	70,601	27,35,342
(6) Metallic Ores ...	15,090	11,317	767	575
(7) Others ...	1,518	37,950	6,088	1,52,200
Mineral Substances—				
(1) Chalk and Lime ...	299,818	1,87,387	817	510
(2) Marble and Stone ...	338,164	1,87,405	57,210	32,181
(3) Others ...	...	...	1	3
Oils—				
(1) Castor ...	5	96	1,829	32,572
(2) Coconut ...	94	2,223	32,178	7,77,264
(3) Kerosene ...	218	1,121	137,642	6,29,864
(4) Rape and Mustard ...	67	1,378	26	517
(5) Others ...	4,307	73,219	10,157	1,72,669
Oil-seeds—				
(1) Castor ...	126	647	2	10
(2) Cottonseed ...	352,729	10,14,921	502	1,429
(3) Groundnuts ...	...	...	14,282	1,10,839
(4) Linseed ...	29	274	168	1,536
(5) Poppy ...	1	9	317	2,642
(6) Rape and Mustard ...	188,643	9,22,100	183	900
(7) Sesamum (Til or Gingelly)	149,612	12,49,420	53	405
(8) Others ...	160,180	4,80,540	8,875	26,625
Paper and Pasteboard ...	55	293	8,402	44,096
Provisions—				
(1) Dried Fruits and Nuts ...	79,316	18,17,442	195,790	45,20,755
(2) Ghi ...	10,019	5,23,154	3,049	1,48,551
(3) Others ...	2,107	16,856	31,170	2,49,360
Railway Plant and Rolling Stock—				
(1) Carriages and Trucks, and Parts thereof ...	14,790	1,92,270	29,433	3,82,629
(2) Locomotive Engines and Tenders and parts thereof ...	1,270	25,400	2,983	59,660
(3) Materials—				
(b) Steel Rails and Fish Plates ...	588	2,719	44,612	2,06,330
(c) Others ...	65,502	2,62,008	212,535	8,50,140
Salt ...	182	307	292,452	4,93,547
Saltpetre and other Saline Substances—				
(1) Saltpetre ...	3	29	87	832
(2) Other Saline Substances ...	55,384	6,09,224	13,171	1,44,881
Silk, Raw—				
(1) Foreign ...	...	...	620,146	2,35,285
(2) Indian ...	...	...	152	58,457

Articles.	Imports into Karachi from Sind and British Baluchistan.		Exports from Karachi to Sind and British Baluchistan.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
1	2	3	4	5
	I Mds.	Rs.	I. Mds.	Rs.
Silk Piece Goods—				
(1) Foreign ...	...	...	3	1,020
(2) Indian ...	...	...	8	5,760
Spices—				
(1) Betelnuts ...	7	83	7,465	88,663
(2) Cardamoms ...	2	343	1,890	3,88,660
(3) Chillies ...	14	111	10,327	92,356
(4) Ginger ...	123	2,468	939	18,371
(5) Pepper ...	32	752	8,288	1,97,962
(6) Others ...	13,058	2,08,928	3,865	61,840
Sugar—				
(1) Unrefined—				
(a) Gur, Rab, Jaggery, Molasses and other crude Saccharine Produce ..	3,844	26,972	35,687	2,46,206
(2) Refined or Crystallised, including Sugar-candy ...	674	5,531	453,900	38,08,595
Tea—				
(1) Foreign ...	2	92	815	37,484
(2) Indian ...	5	218	5,435	2,37,831
Tobacco—				
(1) Unmanufactured ...	11,241	98,676	2,528	22,126
(2) Manufactured—				
(a) Cigars ...	...	...	2	144
(b) Other Sorts ...	1,477	38,402	6,531	1,69,806
Wood—				
(1) Timber, unwrought ...	220,645	7,36,890	123,820	4,13,259
(2) Manufactured ...	2,775	18,037	9,988	64,921
Wool—				
(a) Raw ...	214,355	69,58,044	571	19,990
(b) Manufactured—				
(1) Carpets and Rugs ...	49	5,473	159	18,960
(2) Piece Goods, Foreign ...	34	2,958	666	57,762
(3) " Indian ...	4	330	1,319	1,08,570
(4) Other Sorts ...	111	24,534	1,112	2,36,131
All other Articles of Merchandise ...	1,070,125	37,45,437	326,857	11,43,998
Grand Total of Merchandise ...	8,049,310	5,80,85,517	6,542,448 ⁷ / ₈	5,63,07,657
Treasure—				
(1) Gold Coin and Bullion ...	Ozs.	...	Ozs.	...
(2) Silver Coin (Government Rupees).	842,368	22,63,864	1,356,224	2,36,734
(3) Silver Bullion (namely, Bars, Ingots and Coin other than current Coin of the Government of India) ...	3,936	8,610	455,992	41,81,252
Total Treasure ...	846,304	22,72,474	1,815,896	9,82,145
				54,00,131

Karachi Customs House,
23rd September 1912.

F. S. PUNNETT,
Chief Collector of Customs in Sind.

APPENDIX No. A.

STATEMENT showing RATES of DEDUCTIONS from GROSS WEIGHTS and AVERAGE PRICES of ARTICLES comprising the RAIL and RIVER-BORNE TRADE of the Province of Sind and British Baluchistan, for the year ending the 31st March 1912.

No.	Articles.	Rates of Deduction.	RATES PER INDIAN MAUND.			
			SIND.			
			1st quarter.	2nd quarter.	3rd quarter.	4th quarter.
		Per cent.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.
1	Animals—					
	(1) Horned Cattle other than Sheep and Goats per head.	Nil.	40 0	40 0	40 0	40 0
	(2) Horses, Ponies and Mules		150 0	150 0	150 0	150 0
	(3) Sheep and Goats		3 0	3 0	3 0	3 0
	(4) Other kinds		40 0	40 0	40 0	40 0
2	Apparel, including Drapery, Harberdashery, Millinery, Uniforms, Accoutrements, Boots and Shoes	18.0	226 4	226 4	226 4	228 0
3	Chemicals, excepting Saltpetre	4.0	4 14	4 11	5 0	4 14
4	Coal and Coke { 1 For railway purposes 2 For other purposes }	Nil.	0 7 0 9	0 7 0 9	0 8 0 9	0 8 0 10
5	Cotton—					
	(1) Raw	3.0	30 7	29 1	26 2	26 1
	(2) Manufactured—					
	Twist and Yarn—					
	(a) Foreign	5.5	65 3	65 2	64 2	61 11
	(b) Indian	4.0	40 9	40 14	38 9	37 11
	(3) Piece Goods, Foreign—					
	(a) In Bales and Bundles	3.5	52 2	52 2	53 6	53 10
	(b) In Boxes	18.0	104 0	104 0	104 0	104 3
	(4) Indian—					
	(a) In Bales and Bundles	3.5	54 7	54 0	51 14	51 14
	(b) In Boxes	18.0	57 14	57 7	55 5	55 11
	(5) Others	18.0	144 10	73 4	76 1	134 1
6	Drugs—					
	(1) Intoxicating, other than Opium	5.0	257 2	257 2	257 2	257 2
	(2) Non-intoxicating—					
	(a) Medicinal Preparations	4.0	629 2	106 0	584 6	305 9
	(b) Others		18 0	18 0	18 0	18 0
7	Dyes and Tans—					
	(1) Alizarine and Aniline Dyes	25.0	51 14	64 2	59 6	50 10
	(2) Cutch	2.0	32 11	33 5	32 1	33 4
	(3) Indigo	18.0	107 11	108 15	106 6	106 6
	(4) Myrobalans	1.2	2 2	2 1	1 13	1 13
	(5) Tanning Bark	2.0	2 9	2 9	2 9	2 9
	(6) Turmeric	1.0	10 1	11 5	12 0	10 8
	(7) Others	2.0	19 0	19 0	19 0	19 0
8	Fodder—					
	(1) Bran	1.0	1 9	1 8	1 7	1 11
	(2) Hay, Straw and Grass	Nil.	0 11	0 14	1 5	1 5
	(3) Oil Cake	2.0	2 10	2 10	2 8	2 15
9	Fruits and Vegetables, fresh	2.0	8 8	8 8	8 8	8 8
10	Grain and Pulse—					
	(1) Gram and Pulse		2 8	2 13	3 0	3 0
	(2) Jawar and Bajra		2 15	3 3	3 13	3 14
	(3) Rice in the husk	1.0	2 1	2 11	2 13	2 13
	(4) Rice not in the husk		5 6	5 14	6 0	5 9
	(5) Wheat		3 12	3 15	3 15	4 1
	(6) Wheat Flour	2.0	5 5	5 8	5 9	5 9
	(7) Others	1.0	3 0	3 0	3 0	3 0
11	Hemp and other Fibres (excluding Jute)	Nil.	9 9	9 11	9 13	8 8
12	Hides and Skins—					
	(1) Hides of Cattle—					
	(a) Raw	Nil.	35 8	35 14	35 6	35 0
	(b) Dressed or Tanned	2.5	54 0	48 14	43 11	39 7
	(2) Skins of Sheep and other animals					
	(a) Raw	Nil.	20 5	22 2	23 9	23 7
	(b) Dressed or Tanned	2.5	69 7	72 0	66 0	60 14

A.—Approximately accurate, based on the values put in by merchants in bills of entry while passing the goods from the Customs House.

B.—Reliable, being based on the average prices ruling every month and published in the Gazette by the Director of Agriculture.

C.—Conventional rates fixed once for all in consultation with the Director-General of Commercial Intelligence, Calcutta.

D.—Approximately accurate, being the rates given by the Director of Agriculture, who obtains them by local inquiries in Bombay from Railway Workshops, Mill-owners &c.

No.	Articles.	Rates of Deduction.	RATES PER INDIAN MAUND.			
			SIND.			
			1st quarter.	2nd quarter.	3rd quarter.	4th quarter.
		Per cent.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.
13	Horns	1.0	19 2	21 11	17 0	12 12
14	Jute—					
	(1) Raw	Nil.	10 8	10 8	9 7	8 1
	(2) Gunny Bags and Cloth		14 2	14 9	16 4	16 4
15	Lac	4.3	41 14	41 10	41 10	44 1
16	Leather—					
	(1) Unwrought	3.0	191 2	225 13	197 8	228 15
	(2) Wrought (excepting Boots and Shoes)	14.5	256 12	256 12	256 12	256 15
17	Liquors—					
	(1) Ale and Beer (a) Imported { Bulk Cases	20.0	9 0	9 0	8 4	8 5
	(b) India { Bulk Cases	20.0	9 8	9 8	10 0	10 0
	(2) Wines and Spirits of all kinds—					
	(a) Imported { Bulk Cases	20.0	126 0	114 7	120 12	118 3
	(b) Indian { Bulk Cases	20.0	46 0	46 2	46 2	46 2
	(3) (a) All other sorts, including fermented Liquor other than Ale and Beer—					
	Imported { Bulk Cases	20.0	32 8	27 0	34 7	31 9
	(b) All other sorts, including Toddy and fermented Liquor other than Ale and Beer.	20.0				
	Indian in Bulk	20.0	4 8	4 8	4 8	4 8
18	Metals—					
	(1) Brass, unwrought		33 2	33 2	33 0	33 0
	(2) Do. manufactured	1.0	57 12	65 14	55 9	59 6
	(3) Copper, unwrought		38 0	37 0	37 0	37 0
	(4) Do. Manufactured		39 12	44 12	43 8	39 9
	(5) Iron and Steel—					
	(a) Unwrought (Dust, Ore, Slag, Pig and old for re-manufacture)		2 2	1 15	2 0	3 2
	(b) Wrought—					
	(i) Bars, Sheets, Girders and other commercial forms of Iron and Steel	Nil.	4 8	4 12	5 0	4 11
	(ii) Machinery and Millwork		25 0	25 0	25 0	25 0
	(iii) Other Manufactures, including Hardware and Cutlery					
	(6) Metallic Ores	Nil.	40 0	40 0	38 0	37 0
	(7) Others	1.0	0 12	0 12	0 12	0 12
19	Mineral Substances—					
	(1) Chalk and Lime		0 10	0 10	0 10	0 10
	(2) Marble and stone	Nil.	0 9	0 9	0 9	0 9
	(3) Others		8 0	3 0	3 0	3 0
20	Oils—					
	(1) Castor	17.0	17 9	17 6	17 14	19 2
	(2) Coconut	20.7	25 3	22 10	23 8	25 11
	(3) Kerosine { Cases Drums Tins Bulk	17.0 7.2 Nil.	5 1	4 0	4 6	5 4
	(4) Rape and Mustard	17.0	19 14	20 9	20 4	19 14
	(5) Others		17 0	17 0	17 0	17 0
21	Oil Seeds—					
	(1) Castor		5 3	5 4	5 4	4 14
	(2) Cottonseed			2 14	3 0	2 13
	(3) Groundnuts		8 0	7 12	7 13	7 9
	(4) Linseed	1.5	8 13	9 2	9 3	9 8
	(5) Poppy		8 1	8 14	10 1	10 3
	(6) Rape and Mustard		5 1	4 10	5 8	6 0
	(7) Sesamum (Til or Ginja)		7 8	7 13	8 10	8 3
	(8) Others		3 0	3 0	3 0	3 0
22	Opium	25.5	1,293 0	1,546 0	1,837 0	2,615 2
23	Paper and Pasteboard	20.0	6 0	8 4	4 8	4 9
24	Provisions—					
	(1) Dried Fruits and Nuts	4.0	21 5	21 13	23 4	23 4
	(2) Ghi	18.0	47 4	50 5	54 14	53 6
	(3) Others	2.0	8 0	8 0	8 0	8 0
25	Railway Plant and Rolling Stock—					
	(1) Carriages and Trucks and Parts thereof	Nil.	13 0	13 0	13 0	13 0
	(2) Locomotive Engines and Tenders, and Parts thereof		20 0	20 0	20 0	20 0
	(3) Materials—					
	(a) Sleeper and Keys of Steel and Cast Iron	Nil.	2 14	2 14	2 14	2 14
	(b) Steel Rails and Fish Plates		4 10	4 10	4 10	4 10
	(c) Other sorts		4 0	4 0	4 0	4 0

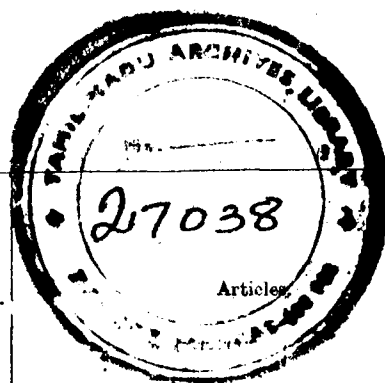
A.—Approximately accurate, based on the values put in by merchants in bills of entry while passing the goods from the Customs House.

B.—Reliable, being based on the average prices ruling every month and published in the Gazette by the Director of Agriculture.

C.—Conventional rates fixed once for all in consultation with the Director-General of Commercial Intelligence, Calcutta.

D.—Approximately accurate, being the rates given by the Director of Agriculture, who obtains them by local inquiries in Bombay from Railway Workshops, Mill-owners &c.

E.—Approximately accurate, rates supplied by Abkari Inspector, Karachi.



27038		Rates of Deduction.	RATES PER INDIAN MAUND.				
No.	Articles.		SIND.				
			1st quarter.	2nd quarter.	3rd quarter.	4th quarter.	
		Per cent.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	
26	Salt	1.0	B	1 12	1 12	1 11	1 9
27	Saltpetre and other Saline Substances—						
	(1) Saltpetre	1.0 {	D	9 9	9 9	9 9	9 9
	(2) Other Saline Substances		C	11 0	11 0	11 0	11 0
28	Silk—						
	(1) Raw—						
	(a) Foreign	4.5 {	A	375 0	370 0	372 0	411 7
	(b) Indian		D	384 0	390 14	384 0	384 0
	(2) Piece Goods—						
	(a) Foreign	11.0 {	A	360 0	340 0	340 0	340 0
	(b) Indian		D	720 0	720 0	720 0	720 0
29	Spices—						
	(1) Betelnuts	1.0	D	12 12	12 1	11 5	11 8
	(2) Cardamoms	10.0	D	171 7	171 12	195 7	195 7
	(3) Chillies	2.5	D	10 13	9 9	6 8	7 5
	(4) Ginger	2.0	D	19 0	20 1	20 13	19 6
	(5) Pepper	2.5	D	20 7	23 8	26 9	26 0
	(6) Others	2.5	C	16 0	16 0	16 0	16 0
30	Sugar—						
	(1) Unrefined—						
	(a) Gur, Rab, Jaggery, Molasses and other Crude Saccharine Produce	1.5	B	6 9	6 10	7 15	6 11
	(b) Sugar	1.0	D	•	•	•	•
	(2) Refined or Crystallised, including Sugar-candy	1.0	A	7 6	8 0	9 4	9 2
31	Tea—						
	(1) Foreign	23.5 {	A	44 2	45 15	47 13	45 9
	(2) Indian		D	44 9	43 11	43 11	43 11
32	Tobacco—						
	(1) Unmanufactured	1.0	B	8 11	8 10	8 14	8 12
	(2) Manufactures—						
	(a) Cigars	55.0	D	72 0	72 0	72 0	72 0
	(b) Other sorts	20.0	C	26 0	26 0	26 0	26 0
33	Wood—						
	(1) Timber, unwrought	Nil.	D	3 6	3 5	3 6	3 5
	(2) Manufactures	2.0	D	6 8	6 8	6 8	6 8
34	Wool—						
	(a) Raw	5.3	D	28 5	29 6	30 9	41 3
	(b) Manufactured—						
	(1) Carpets and Rugs	3.5	A	113 11	144 10	123 5	95 13
	(2) Piece Goods, Foreign	18.0	A	80 0	87 0	87 0	86 0
	(3) " Indian	6.0	D	82 5	82 5	82 5	82 5
	(4) Other sorts	20.0	A	185 8	173 7	230 5	223 8
35	All other Articles of Merchandise	2.0	C	3 8	3 8	3 8	3 8
36	Treasure—						
	(1) Gold Coin and Bullion	Per Oz.		64 1	64 2	64 7	64 2
	(2) Silver Coin (Government Rupees)	12.0	A	2 11	2 11	2 11	2 11
	(3) Silver Bullion (Bars, Ingots, and Coin other than current Coin of the Government of India)			2 2	2 2	2 3	2 4

* There is no Import trade in Unrefined sugar.

A.—Approximately accurate, based on the values put in by merchants in bills of entry while passing the goods from the Customs House.

B.—Reliable, being based on the average prices ruling every month and published in the Gazette by the Director of Agriculture.

C.—Conventional rates fixed once for all in consultation with the Director-General of Commercial Intelligence, Calcutta.

D.—Approximately accurate, being the rates given by the Director of Agriculture, who obtains them by local inquiries in Bombay from Railway Workshops, Mill-owners &c.