R. C. No. $\frac{2152}{C.}$ of 1910.

DARBAR OFFICE,
Pudukkottai, 19th October 1910.

From

THE PUDUKKOTTAI DARBAR.

To

M. YOUNG ESQUIRE, I. C. S.,
POLITICAL AGENT FOR PUDUKKOTTAI.

SIR,

We have the honor to forward herewith, for submission to Government, the Administration Report of the State for Fasli 1319 (1909—1910).

We have the honor to be,
Sir,
Your most obedient servants,
G. T. H. BRACKEN,
for Darbar.

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APPENDIX.

7. The total revenue of the Fasli fell short of the actuals of Fasli 1318 by Rs. 41,640, but exceeded the revised Budget estimate considerably. The decrease under Land Revenue is due to the shortage in the collection of kist consequent on the failure of crops in parts of the State. The loss was, however, almost made good by the increased receipts from Stamps, the introduction of which in Fasli 1318 has opened out a useful source of Revenue. Forest revenue also exceeded anticipation and is capable of further development.

Statement No. II.

EXPENDITURE

Principal Heads.	Revised Estimate for Fasli 1319.	Actuals of Fasli 1319.	Actuals of Fasli 1318.	Actuals of Fasli 1317.	Actuals of Fasli 1316.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Assignments to Religious and Charitable Institutions.	1,46,100	1,40,125	1,54,468	1,41,985	1,39,057
Palace other items and compensation to the Western Palace Jaghire.	1,10,445	1,05,703	1,11,411	1,07,659	1,26,516
Land Revenue	1,63,285	1,53,737	1,34,037	97,106	1,05,512
Salt and excise	16,905	16,549	17,393	17,653	17,029
Forest	22,080	21,095	19,080	15,259	15,665
Registration	22,700	21,771	22,250	21,793	21,550
General Administration ...	1 71,710	1,73,726	1,62,132	1,59,538	1,55,971
Law and Justice and Police ...	1,08,500	1,04,709	1,01,719	88,784	86,450
Education	67,360	59,210	55,608	45,579	39,356
Medical and Vaccine	45,250	42,474	39,114	27,530	32,140
Political	1,02,344	1,06,877	7,316	4,772	2,954
Irrigation	1,09,500	56,309	30,191	41,993	46,097
Civil works	3,73,905	2,96,380	2,01,626	2,06,348	1,93,447
Military and Band	30,535	29,572	28,494	24,479	26,563
Other expenditure	89,081	84,102	72,878	74,081	67,817
Total ...	15,79,700	14,12,339	11,57,717	10,74,559	10,76,124

8. Expenditure exceeded the actuals of the preceding Fasli by Rs. 2,54,622, but fell short of the revised Budget estimate considerably. The increase is due mainly to an extraordinary item of Rs. 1,00,000 under "Political", and to the large outlay on irrigation and other public improvements, including the water-supply scheme. Land Revenue charges were also abnormally high, in consequence of the entertainment of the special settlement staff.

BALANCES.

——	Revised Estimate for Fasli 1319.	Actuals of Fasli			
		1319	1318	1317	1316
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Revenue	13,47,300	15,21,678	15,63,318	13,22,699	15,49,317
Expenditure	15,79,700	14,12,339	11,57,717	10,74,559	10,76,124
Surplus (+) or deficit (—) ...	—2,32,400	+1,09,339	+4,05,601	+2,48,140	+4,73,193
Opening balance	19,22,930	19,22,930	15,17,329	12,69,189	7,95,996
Closing balance	16,90,530	20,32,269	19,22,930	15,17,329	12,69,189

9. Revenue having exceeded and expenditure fallen short of the Budget estimate, an anticipated deficit of 2 lakhs has been converted into a surplus of over a lakh, in spite of the abnormally large outlay of the Fasli.

It will be observed that each of the last four Faslis has closed with a substantial surplus and that the State balances have risen from Rs. 7,96,000 at the beginning of Fasli 1316 to Rs. 20,32,270 at the end of Fasli 1319 (excluding debt heads).

The financial position of the State is, therefore, thoroughly sound. The famine reserve now stands at 10 lakhs of rupees (face value) invested in Government Promissory notes, including a lakh newly invested in the Fasli under review: the State can face a year of famine with equanimity, and any temporary deficit, consequent on the vicissitudes of season to which Pudukkottai is peculiarly liable, can be met from the floating balance, which exceeds 10 lakhs.

LEGISLATION.

Statement No. III.

10. The following Regulations were passed in the Fasli under review :—

(1) Regulation No. I of 1909—The Pudukkottai Amending Regulation.

(2) Regulation No. II of 1909—A Regulation to amend the Pudukkottai Court Fees Regulation of 1895.

(3) Regulation No. III of 1909—The Pudukkottai Registration Amendment Regulation.

(4) Regulation No. IV of 1909—The Pudukkottai Village Conservancy Regulation.

(5) Regulation No. I of 1910—The Pudukkottai Chief Court and Second Appeals Regulation.

Of these, the Village Conservancy Regulation and the Chief Court and Second Appeals Regulation are of some importance.

The Village Conservancy Regulation provides for the appointment of Village Panchayats for the management of local affairs in unions or groups of villages outside the limits of Pudukkottai Town.

The Chief Court and Second Appeals Regulation consolidates the provisions of law relating to the Chief Court and provides for the appointment of two Appellate Judges to advise His Highness the Rajah in the decision of Second Appeals.

ADMINISTRATIVE DEPARTMENTS.

GENERAL.

11. The Administrative Departments worked smoothly and on the whole satisfactorily.

The Revenue Settlement Officer completed preliminary Settlement operations in two of the three taluqs into which the State is divided, and submitted his report. His settlement scheme has been approved by the Darbar with certain modifications, and the advice of the Government of Madras has been sought thereon.

Pending the introduction of the new Settlement, no changes of importance have occurred in Land Revenue administration; considerable progress has, however, been made in settling the outstanding arrears of land revenue, and in correcting the revenue accounts which were found to be inaccurate and confused.

The Salt and Abkari Department was reorganised on the 1st January 1910 with satisfactory results.

The reorganisation of the Public Works Department, in progress at the end of Fasli 1318, was completed at the beginning of the Fasli under review. The marked change in the methods and general tone of the department is one of the most satisfactory features of the year.

The improvement in the working of the Sanitary Board and the continued progress of the Forest Department are noted with approval.

Among the Public Works of the Fasli the most noteworthy is the Water Supply scheme which has been completed in all essentials; Pudukkottai Town now possesses an excellent supply of filtered water, distributed by a scientific pipe system.

12. While they can look back with some satisfaction on the progress of the past year, the Darbar anticipate that the current Fasli will witness changes of even greater importance.

The introduction of the new Settlement and the reorganisation of the revenue establishment will alter the whole character of the Land Revenue Administration of the State.

A new departure in local self-government will be made in the delegation to village Panchayats of certain administrative powers, consequent on the passing of the Village Conservancy Regulation.

A Municipal Regulation, now under consideration, will deal with the problem of municipal self-government in the Town of Pudukkottai.

A programme of public improvements, which includes the expenditure of a lakh of Rupees on irrigation and the construction of important buildings such as the Women's Hospital in the Town and a taluq office at Keeranore, will tax all the energies of the Public Works Department.

Finally, the Land Revenue Settlement is a fitting opportunity for the Darbar to review the financial position of the State and to consider the feasibility of further administrative reforms.

DEVASTANAM & CHARITY.

13. In the year 1897 the management of lands assigned for temples, chatrams, and other charitable institutions was undertaken by the State and money grants assigned in place thereof.

The expenditure of the Fasli was Rs. 1,40,086 against Rs. 1,54,181 in Fasli 1318.

LAND REVENUE.

14. Fasli 1319, from the agricultural point of view, was a disappointing season.

Statement No. IV.

The excellent rain received in August gave cultivation a good start, but thereafter the north-east monsoon was weak and the total rainfall (28 inches 32 cents) fell short of the average. A few favoured localities had useful showers in October and November, but in many parts of the State rain held off completely at the critical period; consequently the yield of dry crops was almost everywhere below the average and in parts practically nothing. Wet crops fared rather better; speaking generally, the outturn in the western and central parts of the State was from one-half to one-quarter the normal and a few

villages had full crops, but in the easternmost Firkas of Kolattur and Alangudi and the south-east corner of Trimiem there was almost complete failure.

In December it was thought advisable to take certain steps to prevent all possibility of local distress; so far as possible one or more irrigation work was started in the neighbourhood of every village in the affected areas, so that labour was everywhere available for the poorer agricultural population. The collection of old arrears of revenue was suspended, and confidential orders were issued not to resort to coercive processes for the recovery of current kist. The Darbar believe that these measures enabled the agricultural population to tide over their difficulties without distress.

15. Prices continued high, but, as compared with Fasli 1318, there was a fall in

Statement No. V.

the average price of staple food-grains in sympathy with the fall in the adjoining Madras districts of Trichinopoly and Tanjore. Compensation for dearness of provisions was paid throughout the Fasli to State servants drawing Rs. 10 and less. Pasture and fodder were available except in parts for short intervals. The condition of cattle was generally good.

16. The total land revenue demand was Rs. 8,87,389 against Rs. 9,19,622 in

Statement No. VI.

Fasli 1318. Excluding Quit-rents not brought to Revenue accounts and Revenue Miscellaneous, the current land revenue demand was Rs. 8,31,754, of which amount Rs. 7,52,921 or 90·52 per cent. was collected against Rs. 7,87,112 or 94·74 per cent. in Fasli 1318. The unfavourable character of the season is chiefly responsible for the shortage in collection, which was anticipated in the revised budget. It is reported that the demands made on the time and attention of village officers by the Revenue Settlement Department interfered with their ordinary duties and hampered collection work, but, making all allowances, the results were disappointing.

17. *Old arrears.*—(*a*)—*Land Revenue other than quit-rent.*—The balance out-

Statements Nos. VII & VIII.

standing at the beginning of the Fasli, the collection during the Fasli, the amount written off as wrong demand or remitted, and the balance outstanding at the end of the Fasli were as follows:—

	Demand.	Collection	Written off.	Balance.
Alangudi	1,14,097	16,971	6,649	90,477
Trimiem	95,020	10,388	1,523	83,109
Kolattoor	2,36,815	80,705	51,919	1,04,191
Total	4,45,932	1,08,064	60,091	2,77,777

A special Jamabundi for the settlement of old arrears was held by the State Superintendent between the months of September and April, during which period 44 out of the 59 vattams of Kolattur taluq and 11 vattams in Alangudi taluq were settled. Preliminary enquiries into the dues of each pattadar and his ability to pay were conducted by the Revenue officials under the supervision of the Huzur Sheristadar. Orders, apportioning the amount of the arrears to be written off or paid, were passed by the State Superintendent at the actual Jamabundi, conducted in 15 centres, so far as possible in the presence of the pattadars, 75 to 90 per cent. of whom appeared in person. In most cases the amounts due, deducting the portion remitted, were readily paid on the spot, and in the villages settled not less than 75 per cent. of the pattadars are now free of the encumbrance of old arrears. In the remaining cases, owing to the failure of the pattadar to appear or his death without heirs, the only means of recovery was the sale of the land. The percentages of collection, remission, and uncollected balance were 33·59, 29·11 and 37·30 respectively. The amount of remission granted ranged from 95 per cent., in the case of poor pattadars and long outstanding arrears, to 5 per cent. in the case of rich pattadars and recent arrears. A considerable portion of the balance outstanding has since been collected or written off.

In 15 vattams comprised in Andakulam Firka of Kolattur taluq, Jamabundi was postponed owing to the complete failure of crops.

Great credit is due to the Huzur Sheristadar, Mr. B. V. Kameswara Iyer, for his careful scrutiny and elucidation of the accounts, which were found to be in a state of indescribable confusion, and for his tact in dealing with pattadars. The Tahsildar of Kolattur, Rao Bahadur N. Balakrishna Iyer, whose recent death the Darbar regret to record, also did useful work

(b) *Chinnaranmanai Jaghire arrears.*—The demand was Rs. 64,206 of which Rs. 3,218 was collected and Rs. 13,496 written off, leaving a balance of Rs. 47,492. The arrears, in some cases, have been outstanding for 10 Faslis. A considerable proportion was found to be due for Fasli 1313, the Fasli in which the Jaghire was resumed, when the ryots of some villages succeeded in evading payment of their dues on frivolous pretexts.

(c) *Quit-rents.*—The arrears amounted to Rs. 1,09,030 (including Rs. 5,612 added on account of newly enfranchised Inams). Of this amount Rs. 16,733 was not ripe for collection, so the actual demand was Rs. 92,297, of which Rs. 18,312 was collected and Rs. 8,615 written off, leaving a balance of Rs. 65,370.

18. *Agricultural loans.*—Rs. 2,085 was advanced for well sinking, and Rs. 500 for house building.

19. *Coercive processes.*—There were 132 cases of sale of immovable property, and 8 cases of sale of movable property.

20. *Land Revenue charges.*—The expenditure under "Land Revenue" (excluding the portion chargeable to "Law and Justice") was Rs. 1,02,347 or 11·5 per cent. of the current demand, compared with Rs. 98,727 or 10·73 per cent. in Fasli 1318.

21. The usual statements giving particulars of land available for cultivation, land under occupation, number of villages, irrigation sources, population, agricultural stock, etc., are appended.

Statements Nos. IX, X, XI & XII.

22. *General Remarks.*—Land Revenue administration was overshadowed throughout the Fasli by Revenue Settlement. Pending the introduction of the new Settlement, no administrative reforms of importance were undertaken, but the ground was prepared for the general revision of village establishments, which will take place concurrently. Some progress was also made in the rectification of village accounts, which were found to be confused and inaccurate.

Though the last six seasons have all been more or less unfavorable, Land Revenue came in fairly satisfactorily without undue severity in the issue of coercive processes. The shortage in current collections was more than made up by the realisation of old arrears of Land Revenue in areas in which the crops yielded fairly. Considerable progress was made in the settlement of old arrears and it is hoped that, if the present season fulfils its present favorable promise, the balance outstanding, which still amounts to nearly 3 lakhs, will be collected or written off.

Mr. C. G. Harihara Sastri, B. A., was Dewan Peishkar throughout the Fasli, and did his best to co-operate in the preliminary measures adopted for the reorganisation of the Department.

Revenue Survey and Land Records.

23. The whole staff was engaged throughout the Fasli in work connected with the transfer of registry of holdings. The litho section prepared a number of village plans and maps. Arrangements were made for the training of a Land Records Deputy Tahsildar in the Tinnevelly party, and two Survey schools were held for the training of Revenue Inspectors and Karnams. The cost of the department was Rs. 3,085-3-3.

24. *Natham Survey.*—The survey of 24 Nattukkottai Chetti villages was in progress throughout the Fasli under the superintendence of the State Engineer, and is said to be approaching completion. The cost of the special establishment was Rs. 7,870.

Inam Settlement.

25. The Settlement of Inams in the resumed Chinnaranmanai Jaghire is supervised by the Huzur Sheristadar. Owing to pressure of work in the other Settlement branch, little was done beyond the recording of information.

The Settlement of Inams in other parts of the State is carried on by the Dewan Peishkar with a small staff. The work is approaching completion.

The total cost of the Inam Settlement in the Fasli was Rs. 2,435.

Revenue Settlement.

26. The full sanctioned strength of the Revenue Settlement party was at work throughout the Fasli. The classification work of Kolattur taluq was begun in October and practically completed by May. Classifiers having profited by the experience gained in the other two taluqs, progress was more rapid, and it is believed that the work turned out was better in quality. The average rate of progress was 148 acres per diem, compared with 106 acres per diem in the previous Fasli, which may be considered satisfactory.

Azimash (inspection) work by Head Classifiers, the Supervisor, and the Revenue Settlement Officer proceeded in all three taluqs and exceeded the standard rate of progress.

The temporary establishment, entertained for the tabulation of figures for Alangudi and Trimiem, was dispensed with at the end of December on completion of the work, and re-entertained in March for Kolattur taluq. The work was nearing completion at the end of the Fasli.

The Revenue Settlement Officer submitted his scheme report for Alangudi and Trimiem taluqs towards the close of December. The report, with the Darbar Orders thereon, has been sent to the Government of Madras and their advice is awaited.

The cost of the operations in the Fasli (excluding Patta Transfer establishment) was Rs. 28,964.

27. *General Remarks.*—The Settlement work has proceeded more rapidly and satisfactorily than in the preceding Fasli and the Revenue Settlement Officer, Mr. P. Venkataramanujam Chetti, and his staff deserve credit for the good progress shown. Mr. P. Venkataramanujam Chetti has worked hard himself, and set a high standard for his subordinates.

Patta Transfer.

28. The work connected with the transfer of the Registry of holdings was in progress in all three taluqs under the supervision of the Huzur Sheristadar, Mr. B. V. Kameswara Iyer. Field and office work for Kolattur taluq was completed and considerable progress made in Alangudi taluq. Work was also begun in Trimiem taluq, but towards the close of the Fasli it was found necessary to concentrate operations in Alangudi. Altogether 1,40,000 subdivisions were measured and plotted and new Adangals for 100 villages prepared. In addition, an area of 4 miles of original survey was completed. The cost of the operations was Rs. 19,991.

29. *General Remarks.*—Though progress has not been so rapid as the Darbar hoped, there has been a considerable improvement in the general work of the staff, for which Mr. B. V. Kameswara Iyer, who himself spared no pains, deserves credit.

SALT & ABKARI.

Salt.

30. By an agreement made with the Government of Madras in 1887 the manufacture of Salt in the State is prohibited; in compensation the State receives an annual payment of Rs. 38,000.

31. *Price and consumption of Salt.*—Most of the salt sold in the local markets is imported from Negapatam. In the Fasli 35,196 maunds of salt were declared in British Salt factories as purchased for sale in the State against 31,180 maunds in Fasli 1318. This, however, does not represent the total consumption in the State, as considerable quantities of salt, declared as purchased for sale in Trichinopoly and Tanjore, find their way into the State through the agency of petty merchants. The price of salt ranged between 21·77 and 25·51 Madras seers per Rupee.

32. *Number and disposal of offences.*—Offences against the Salt Regulation (that is to say, illicit manufacture of earth-salt,) fell from 19 to 11. Including cases pending at the end of Fasli 1318, there were 13 cases charged before Magistrates, 11 of which ended in conviction. The price of sea-salt is so low that the illicit manufacture of earth-salt does not pay; the offences are all of a trifling nature.

Abkari.

33. The arrangements for the manufacture and sale of Arrack, Toddy, Foreign liquor, and intoxicating drugs are similar to those in Madras districts.

34. *Country liquor.*—Arrack is manufactured in the State Distillery. The quantity manufactured in the Fasli fell from 14,403 gallons to 11,935 gallons, the demand for arrack having decreased. The aggregate cost of manufacture was Rs. 10,444, an average cost of 14 annas per gallon, as in the preceding Fasli.

The still-head duty was raised from Rs. 4, Rs. 3-8-0, and Rs. 2 to Rs. 4-8-0, Rs. 3—15—0 and Rs. 2—4—0 per gallon of 20°, 30° and 60° U. P. respectively. In consequence of the increased cost of the liquor, there was a decrease in the consumption. The quantity of liquor issued from the depôts fell from 13,418 gallons to 11,536 gallons and the still-head duty from Rs 46,977 to Rs. 45,526.

There were 103 shops sold, a decrease of 4. Shop rent fell from Rs. 16,916 to Rs. 14,055. The total demand under country liquor fell from Rs. 63,893 to Rs. 59,581 or 6·8 per cent.

35. *Toddy.*—The number of cocoanut and date palms tapped increased from 6,311 to 6,635, but there was a slight fall in the number of palmyrahs tapped. Though the selling price of toddy was slightly higher than in Fasli 1318 and the number of shops sold was less by two (234 against 236), tree-tax increased from Rs. 22,724 to Rs. 23,119 and shop-rents from Rs. 36,871 to 36,986.

The total demand increased by 0·8 per cent. from Rs. 59,595 to Rs. 60,105, the highest figure in the last five Faslis.

36. *Foreign liquor.*—The rental of the shop licensed for the sale of foreign liquor remained unchanged.

37. *Opium and Ganja.*—There was a slight increase in the amount of opium and a considerable fall in the amount of Ganja sold to the shop in the Town. Shop rents increased from Rs. 250 to Rs. 485 and the net income fell from Rs. 2,743 to Rs. 1,228.

38. *Establishment.*—The establishment (including the Salt preventive establishment) was completely reorganised with effect from January 1st 1910. By reducing the number of Inspectors' and Sub-Inspectors' ranges and dispensing with a few superfluous hands, it was found possible to improve the pay and prospects of the department materially, while reducing the total cost of establishment. Some advance in the efficiency of the department is already apparent, and, as a better class of man is likely to be attracted by the better pay and prospects, the Darbar anticipate still further improvement in the future.

39. *Number and disposal of offences.*—The number of offences fell from 118 to 85; 51 were disposed of departmentally by the levy of fines aggregating Rs. 397, and 12 cases ended in discharge. Of the 16 cases disposed of by Magistrates 15 ended in conviction. Only 6 cases remained for disposal at the end of the Fasli against 19 in Fasli 1318.

40. *Palmyrah Jaggery.*—A Special Assistant Inspector was deputed to supervise the manufacture of jaggery, an industy the Darbar are anxious to encourage. The quantity and value of the jaggery manufactured was slightly higher than in the preceding Fasli.

41. *Financial.*—The total demand under all heads aggregated Rs. 1,22,223, a decrease of Rs. 5,509 or 4·3 per cent. compared with Fasli 1318. The total cost of the department (including Salt Preventive Staff) was Rs. 16,549 against Rs. 17,393 in the preceding Fasli, a decrease of Rs. 844.

Statement No. XIII.

42. *General Remarks.*—Mr. M. S. Gopalaswami Iyer continued in charge of the department, and, as already noted, some improvement was effected.

STAMPS.

43. The Stamp department is under the charge of the Registrar of Assurances, who is *ex-officio* Superintendent of Stamps.

44. Stamps to the number of 4,84,449 and to the value of Rs. 1,82,894 were manufactured as against 5,07,198 to the value of Rs. 21,99,353 manufactured in Fasli 1318. 2,90,019 stamps of the value of Rs. 3,45,456 were issued to the Treasury.

45. *Financial.*—Receipts from the sale of stamps aggregated Rs. 1,75,000 against Rs. 1,09,952 in the preceding Fasli.

In Fasli 1318 the Stamp Regulation was in force for 10 months only whereas in the Fasli under review it was in force for the full 12 months. This circumstance explains in the main the very large increase of Rs. 63,769 (56·8 per cent.). The introduction of copy stamps on January 1st 1910, from which a revenue of Rs. 5,888 was derived, also contributed to the same result. The percentages of increase under non-judicial and judicial stamps were 59·8 and 48·4 respectively.

The expenditure of the department rose from Rs. 4,408 to Rs. 7,160. The net revenue was therefore Rs. 1,67,840 compared with Rs. 1,05,544 in Fasli 1318. The work of the department was satisfactory.

FOREST & PLANTATIONS.

46. In addition to Forest Reserves and Plantations, the department manages the valuable stone quarries, which are worked in many parts of the State on a system of licenses.

The area under "Forest" is approximately 120 square miles, including 7 game reserves covering an area of 55 square miles. There are no hills in the State and the reserves are nothing more than scrub jungles containing no timber trees of value.

The executive establishment consists of a Forest Officer, two Rangers, two Foresters, and a number of Vicharanaigars (Forest guards).

47. *Financial.*—Forest Revenue is classified under four heads:—(1) Annual leases, which include leases of green manure from the jungles, avaram bark, nux-vomica and red ochre, (2) License fees, which include fees from stone masons and manufacturers of bricks and tiles, (3) Plantations, which comprise receipts from casuarina and cashew plantations, (4) Miscellaneous collections, which include grazing permits, sale of fuel, and seigniorage fees for stone and laterite.

The total receipts increased from Rs. 35,046 to Rs. 45,783. All main heads of receipt show a satisfactory expansion; the chief increases are in the sub heads of leases of green manure, stone masons licenses, sales of casuarina wood and minor produce from Plantations, and compounding and seigniorage fees.

48. The total expenditure of the department rose from Rs. 19,080 to Rs. 21,095. The increase is mainly under the head of establishment, consequent on the entertainment of additional hands and the revision of the scale of pay.

49. *Forest offences.*—Including arrears there were 1067 offences for disposal against 2702 in Fasli 1318. 1040 cases were disposed of departmentally, and 2 sent for trial before Magistrates, leaving a balance of 25 cases.

50. *Forest operations.*—That the increase of revenue has not been obtained by overworking the natural resources of the State is clear from the fact that for every acre of casuarina wood felled 4 acres have been newly planted. A rough working plan has been drawn up for the fuel resources of the State, and it is estimated that 2000 tons of jungle wood and 800 tons of casuarina fuel will be available every year for consumption. Owing to the deficiency in the rainfall in the latter half of the Fasli, the areas newly planted did not progress as well as usual and some of the grown trees also have been affected. It is hoped to make good the losses in the current Fasli, in addition to planting up new areas. The stone quarries in the State are almost inexhaustible and are capable of further development.

51. *General Remarks.*—Mr. O'Neill, a retired Extra Assistant Conservator of Forests, continued in charge of the department and is to be congratulated on the satisfactory results of the Fasli's working. The preparation of a Forest code has been delayed, but a draft code is now under consideration. It is hoped to take up the question of Forest Settlement and demarcation of boundaries in Fasli 1321.

REGISTRATION.

52. The number of Registry offices was 13 as in the preceding Fasli: on an average the jurisdiction of each Registry office extends over 66 square miles of cultivable land and a population of 29,265.

53. *Aggregate number and value of Registrations.*—There was a slight decrease in the number of registrations relating to immovable property from 18,736 to 18,160.

Statements Nos. XIV & XV.

In the case of registrations relating to moveable property, the decrease from 3,610 to 2,449 is the result of the enactment of Regulation III of 1909, which exempts simple bonds and promissory notes from compulsory registration.

Though the aggregate number of documents registered decreased by 1,733, the aggregate value was almost the same as in Fasli 1318, Rs. 48,55,524 against Rs. 48,56,561.

It is noticeable that in spite of the unfavorable character of the season the value of the immovable property sold or mortgaged was less by a lakh than in Fasli 1318.

54. *Time taken to register.*—There was a marked improvement in the promptitude of registration; 85·89 per cent. of the documents were registered on the day of presentation compared with a percentage of 76·18 in Fasli 1318.

55. *Financial.*—The receipts of the department were Rs. *34,655, a decrease of Rs. 947, and the expenditure Rs. 21,771, a decrease of Rs. 479.

Statement No. XVI.

56. *General Remarks.*—Mr. G. Muttuswami Iyer continues to manage the department with his usual efficiency. The Darbar note with satisfaction the improvement in the promptitude of registration.

LAW & JUSTICE.

57. The administration of criminal and civil justice in the State is conducted, and the various courts are constituted, on the British India model. The Chief Court exercises the powers of a High Court, both in criminal and civil jurisdiction. Subordinate to the Chief Court, for criminal justice there are 16 Magistrates exercising first, second, and third class powers, and for civil justice 12 Sub-Registrars exercising the powers of Judges of Small Causes.

58. The Chief Court consists of a Chief Judge and two *puisne* Judges. Mr. C. Rajagopala Pillai, B.A. B.L., Chief Judge, was on privilege leave for a month, during which period the Second Judge, Mr. S. Kuppuswami Sarma, B.A. B.L., acted. The sudden death of the acting Chief Judge, which the Darbar record with much regret, necessitated the recall to duty of the Chief Judge. Mr. G. Ganapati Sastri B.A. B.L., was appointed Second Judge, and Mr. A. Padmanabha Sastri B.A. M.L., Third Judge. During the privilege leave of the Chief Judge and the period intervening before the appointment of the Second and Third Judges, Mr. K. R. Rengaswami Iyengar, B.A. B.L., acted as Third Judge.

Criminal Justice.

ORIGINAL JURISDICTION.

59. *Court of Session.*—10 of the 11 cases committed to the sessions were disposed of within the Fasli. 7 ended in the conviction of the accused.

60. *Magistrates' Courts.*—Of the 16 Magistrates, 3 (including the Chief Magistrate) have powers of the First class, 4 of the Second class, and 9 of the Third class.

The total number of cases for disposal was 3736, an increase of 31 on the figure of Fasli 1318. The number of cases under the Indian Penal Code increased by 75, owing to an abnormal number of cases of simple hurt; but there was a slight decrease in the number of offences against property.

Statement No. XVII.

3,664 or 98·07 per cent. of the cases were disposed of as against a percentage of 97·81 in Fasli 1318, leaving a balance of 72 cases. The percentage of convictions fell from 57·95 to 53·37. 258 cases under the Indian Penal Code ended in conviction against 297 in the previous Fasli; the decrease in the percentage of convictions in

Statements Nos. XVII & XVIII.

*This figure includes Rs. 2-8-0 remitted into the Treasury after the close of the Fasli under report and excludes Rs. 73-6-0 collected in Fasli 1318 but remitted into the Treasury in the Fasli under report.

cases charged by the Police was marked. It is noted, however, that the percentage of convictions in cases of offences against property, especially grave crimes, was high.

The average duration of cases rose from 2 days to 2·13: more than one Magistrate was too ready to grant adjournments on insufficient grounds.

61. *Extradition.*—23 persons were extradited by the Political Agent for trial by State Courts, and 10 by the Darbar for trial in British Courts.

APPELLATE JURISDICTION.

62. There were 16 appeals on the Original side of the Chief Court, 10 of which were reversed or modified and 6 confirmed.

Statement No. XIX.

On the Appellate side there were 7 appeals for disposal: 3 were confirmed, 3 modified and 1 was pending. 61 of the 63 Revision petitions were disposed of.

In the Court of the Chief Magistrate 71 appeals were filed and disposed of. In 46 cases the original decision was confirmed and in 25 cases reversed or modified. All the 52 Revision petitions were disposed of.

63. *General Remarks.*—Crime, on the whole, was neither heavy nor serious in the Fasli, in spite of the adverse character of the season. The Darbar note a regrettable tendency to prolong trials unnecessarily, which has resulted in an increase in their average duration during both of the last two Faslis.

Civil Justice.

64. The number of Courts was 13 as in the preceding Fasli, *viz.*, the Chief Court with its Registrar, and 12 Rural Small Cause Courts.

ORIGINAL JURISDICTION.

65. The total number of suits instituted rose from 8,118 to 9,887. Including arrears and re-admissions, the total number of suits for disposal was 10,520 against 8,741 in Fasli 1318. Of these 9,656 were disposed of, leaving a balance of 864 suits pending at the end of the Fasli against 632 suits pending at the end of Fasli 1318.

Statements Nos. XX and XXI.

66. *Regular suits.*—Regular suits are tried by the Chief Court only. The number of suits for disposal rose from 2,534 to 3,152, of which 2,612 were disposed of against 2,231 in Fasli 1318. The number of suits pending at the end of the Fasli was 540 against 303 in the preceding Fasli in consequence of the rise in the number of contested suits from 952 to 1,036. 14 suits were pending above one year and 360 above 3 months, figures which compare unfavorably with those of the preceding Fasli, (one suit pending above one year and 192 suits above 3 months). The average duration of contested suits also rose from 124 days to 150.

67. *Small Cause Suits.* (i) *Judges' file.*—Of the 1,458 suits 1,340 were disposed of, a percentage of 92 against 95·3 in Fasli 1318, leaving 118 suits for disposal. The average duration of contested suits fell from 48·2 to 27·57.

(ii) *Registrar's file.*—Of the 1211 suits filed before the Registrar, 1171 or 97 per cent. were disposed of, compared with a percentage of 93·9 in Fasli 1318.

(iii) *Rural Small Cause Judges' files.*—The number of suits increased from 3,872 to 4,699. 96 per cent. were disposed of against 94·7 in the preceding Fasli.

APPELLATE JURISDICTION.

Statement No. XXII.

68. The number of regular appeals filed fell from 191 to 148. Including pending cases and re-admissions, the number of suits for disposal was 228. 159 or 70 per cent. were disposed of as compared with 149 or 65·4 per cent. in the preceding Fasli. The average duration of appeals increased from 160·49 days to 215·6.

69. *General Remarks.*—There was a considerable increase in litigation during the Fasli under review, and, though the disposal of suits in the Chief Court was higher, the Judges did not succeed in keeping pace with the increasing original work, owing partly to the ill-health of the Chief Judge and partly to the changes in the personnel of the Court.

The disposal of Small Cause suits was satisfactory in all Courts. The Rural Small Cause Courts were inspected, as usual, and are reported to have worked well.

Prisons.

Statement No. XXIII.

70. The Central Jail is situated in Pudukkottai. There are 7 Subsidiary Jails in outlying stations.

At the beginning of the Fasli there were 63 persons (including lunatics) under confinement, of whom 58 were males and 5 females. Admissions in the Fasli were 394 against 505 in Fasli 1318. Discharges were 385, leaving 58 (54 males and 4 females) in confinement at the end of the Fasli, of whom 29 were convicts and the remainder undertrial prisoners, civil debtors, or lunatics. There were 9 life-convicts in confinement at the end of the Fasli: arrangements have been made to transport 3 of them under Regulation I of 1908 (Pudukkottai Transportation Regulation).

The number of jail offences rose from 17 to 57; the increase is due to the enforcement of proper discipline, which was conspicuous by its absence in previous Faslis. Juvenile prisoners, who were 7 in number, were separately confined. The average dieting charge per diem for each prisoner was 2 annas 3·15 pies against 2 annas 3·52 pies in Fasli 1318.

In spite of the smaller number of prisoners in the Central Jail the value of the extra-mural and intra-mural labour increased from Rs. 768 to Rs. 1,541, the largest figure on record. In addition to the work in the jail garden, prisoners were employed in oil pressing, weaving, and aluminium metal work.

The health of prisoners was satisfactory throughout the Fasli. There were two attacks of cholera, contracted outside the jail, one of which proved fatal, and a female lunatic died of general debility. Otherwise there was no serious illness, and the percentage of sick to the total strength fell from 2·9 to 0·31.

Block IV of the Central Jail was altered and adapted to the cellular system and Block III was under progress. Sufficient accommodation is now available to house the normal number of prisoners in separate cells. A separate block has been partitioned off for female prisoners and female lunatics, and another secluded block has been set apart for male lunatics. The provision of a separate Lunatic Asylum has been deferred for the present.

71. *Financial.*—The expenditure was Rs. 9,267 against Rs. 9,423 in Fasli 1318.

72. *General Remarks.*—A retired Jailor from British service was in charge of the Central Jail throughout the Fasli and effected a marked improvement in the general conduct and discipline of the Jail, which was far from satisfactory in the preceding Fasli.

Police.

Statement No. XXIV.

73. The District Superintendent of Police Trichinopoly has for some years been *ex-officio* Superintendent of the State Police. Under him are a Deputy Superintendent of Police, 3 Inspectors, 10 Sub-Inspectors and 259 Head constables and constables. The actual strength was 11 below the sanctioned strength at the close of the Fasli.

The Superintendent of Police inspected 5 of the 23 stations, and the Deputy Superintendent all the stations once and 6 stations twice.

The general conduct of the force, judging by the number of punishments, showed no improvement in the Fasli under review, but it is satisfactory to note that there were more rewards granted for good work.

74. *Crime.*—There was a slight decrease in the number of crimes of all sorts reported during the Fasli from 2,006 to 1,965. The percentage of detection was almost the same as in the preceding Fasli (92 per cent. against 93). Excluding cases taken up direct by the magistracy, 175 cases under the Penal Code were dealt with by the Police, of which 77 or 44 per cent. were detected, whereas in Fasli 1318, 97 out of 185 cases or 52 per cent. were detected. There was however a slight improvement in the percentage of property recovered (22 per cent. against 19 per cent. in Fasli 1318).

Statements Nos. XXV and XXVI.

75. *Grave Crime.*—In the report of last Fasli it was noted as a suspicious circumstance that no cases of murder were reported. In the Fasli under review 3 cases of murder or culpable homicide were registered. In all 3 cases attempts to hush up the circumstances were made by the relatives of the deceased, with the result that two cases were discharged for want of evidence and one case remained undetected. Four cases of dacoity were reported, of which one is pending trial, one is under investigation and two remain undetected. Two cases of Fasli 1318 ended in conviction.

Of the 3 robberies reported one has been convicted, one is under trial and the third is under Police investigation. 45 cases of house-breaking and 50 of grave thefts were reported, with a detection of 11 and 52 per cent. respectively, figures which compare unfavourably with those of Fasli 1318. One case of house-breaking deserves a special word of mention as an example of extraordinary coincidence. One of the largest temples in the State was burglared and jewels, etc. worth Rs. 8,000 stolen; a Brahmin and a Sudra were suspected, and two men answering to the description were arrested with gold and jewels in their possession worth Rs. 4,000. On further investigation it transpired that the property seized belonged not to the Pudukkottai temple, but to a temple in Madura District, in which the loss of jewels was not so much as suspected until the arrest of the two men in question. The two unlucky individuals, who but for the mistake of identity would probably have escaped detection, were duly convicted in Madura District. Subsequently the two original suspects were arrested in Kistna District and await their trial in the Sessions Court.

76. *Preventative measures.*—28 persons were charged under the security sections of Criminal Procedure Code and 4 persons were bound over for good behaviour. As remarked in last Fasli's report, insufficient use was made of the preventive sections of the Code and the cases charged were so badly put up that most of them ended in discharge.

77. *General Remarks.*—The relations between the State Police and British Police, and between the State Police and Magistracy were satisfactory. In spite of the poorness of the agricultural season, there was no increase in crime during the Fasli. Though the proportion of criminal classes in some parts of the State is high, professional robbers and thieves prefer, as a rule, to commit their depradations outside the limits of the State in the neighbouring districts. It is certain, however, that a considerable number of offences, especially cattle thefts, are never reported. The victims prefer to hush matters up and pay money down for the recovery of their property, rather than complain to the Police, in whose detective powers they have little confidence.

The Darbar doubt whether the work of the Police in the Fasli showed any real improvement. Spasmodic good work was done, but there was a lack of sustained effort and zeal in all grades from the Deputy Superintendent downwards. The Darbar have under consideration the question of the assimilation of the pay of constables and Head constables to that obtaining in British India. As the Inspectors and Sub-Inspectors trained in the Vellore school gain in experience and old inefficient officers are weeded out, the Darbar hope that a gradual improvement in the morale of the force will be effected.

EDUCATION.

General Education.

78. The College Principal was relieved of the charge of Primary Education on October 1st 1909, and a full-time Superintendent of Schools appointed in his place. A Sub-Assistant Inspector of Schools was lent by the Government of Madras for the post, but reverted to the British service at the close of the Fasli.

The inspection staff consisted of an Inspector and four Deputy Inspectors.

79. *Lower Secondary Schools.*—There were two State schools and one Aided school working, as in the preceding Fasli.

The two State schools, situated at Trimiem and Alangudi, were reorganised and the scale of pay of teachers revised. The number of pupils increased from 161 to 167.

Statement No. XXVII.

80. *Primary Schools.*—Except in the Town and a few large villages, primary education is free in all State schools. The number of State schools increased from 108 to 111, but there was a fall in the number of aided schools receiving grants, from 192 to 183. The number of boys receiving education in all schools is reported to have been 9,741 compared with 10,469 in Fasli 1318, but some of the returns are inaccurate.

Statement No. XXVII.

The number of girls increased from 637 to 738. There were 13 schools set apart exclusively for the education of girls and in addition a certain number of girls receive instruction in ordinary schools.

The strength of the Town Sirkar Girls' school increased from 151 to 193.

81. *Teaching staff.*—There were two training schools at work during the Fasli, one for ordinary and the other for Panchama teachers; 20 were trained in the former and 12 in the latter. A practising section was newly added in the Fasli.

A special Board was constituted to examine teachers who had exceeded the age of 40 or for other reasons were unable to undergo training. Of the 255 candidates examined (238 male teachers and 17 female teachers), 107 were recommended for the grant of permanent licenses to teach and 114 for the grant of temporary licenses, while 34 were rejected as unfit.

82. *Special institutions.*—In addition to ordinary schools, there were two special institutions under the charge of the Superintendent of Schools, the Tamil Patasala, in which 15 students received instruction in Vernacular literature, and the Weaving school, in which 7 pupils were undergoing training under the direction of a special instructor from Chingleput.

83. *Financial.*—The total expenditure on education (exclusive of the College) increased from Rs. 32,914 to Rs. 38,876.

Statement No. XXVIII.

84. *General Remarks.*—The inspection work of the Fasli was very inadequate and it is to be feared that Primary Education retrograded rather than advanced. The only satisfactory feature was the increased attention given to the training of teachers, which may be hoped to bear fruit in the future.

College.

85. The staff consists of the Principal, two Lecturers, fifteen Assistants, and three Pandits.

The number of pupils on the last day of the Fasli was 562, (Brahmins 456, Non-Brahmins 106) an increase of 16 compared with Fasli 1318. The strength of the College department fell from 39 to 18, but the Upper secondary and Lower secondary departments both increased in numbers. The substitution of the School leaving certificate for the Matriculation Examination has had the effect of discouraging students from joining the College department and popularising the Secondary department.

There was a decrease in the average daily attendance from 498·5 to 480, but the percentage of absentees was slightly less than in Fasli 1318 (7·9 against 8).

The results in the F. A. and Matriculation Examinations were more satisfactory than in the preceding Fasli, the percentages of successes being 47 and 19·7 respectively, which exceed the Presidency average.

The expenditure decreased from Rs. 22,020 to Rs. 19,628 of which Rs. 12,294 was covered by fees against Rs. 11,825 in Fasli 1318. Owing to the fall in the strength of the College department the net cost per pupil increased from Rs. 68-6-6 to Rs. 141-12-6.

86. *General Remarks.*—The College Principal, Mr. S. Radhakrishna Iyer B.A., H.F.M.U., was relieved of the charge of General Education at the beginning of the Fasli, and has had more time to devote to the College. The staff, as a whole, worked with a zeal which was conspicuous by its absence in Fasli 1318, as was remarked in the Administration Report. This Fasli, the Darbar may congratulate the Principal on an improvement in the general tone of the College, and on the success of the candidates coached by him and the Lecturers for the F. A. Examination.

87. *The Vanivilas Veda Sastra Patasala.*—This institution, which is intended to encourage the study of sacred Hindu Books, is supervised by the College Principal. The average strength was 18 as in the preceding Fasli, and the expenditure was Rs. 946.

HEALTH.

Vital Statistics.

88. Public health was fairly satisfactory. There were sporadic outbreaks of cholera and small-pox in various places, but the mortality from cholera was less by half than in the preceding Fasli (329 deaths against 964). No cases of plague were reported.

Statement No. XXIX. The birth rate fell from 22·55 to 22·05 per mille of the census population, and the death rate from 21·29 to 19·39; registration is, however, defective.

Medical.

89. The Medical institutions in the State are a Town Hospital with 50 beds, a Women and Children's Dispensary, and 9 Rural Dispensaries including a new Dispensary opened at Perungalore. The establishment consists of a Chief Medical Officer, a Lady Apothecary, 14 Sub-Assistant Surgeons, 2 Native Vaidyans, 17 Compounders and 9 Midwives.

90. *Town Hospital.*—The number of in-patients increased from 568 to 662 and the daily average attendance from 30·69 to 37·08. The number of out-patients treated was 41,858 compared with 39,376 in Fasli 1318, a daily average of 236·6. 903 surgical operations were performed against 677 in the preceding Fasli. The expenditure decreased from Rs. 21,785 to Rs. 20,204.

Statements Nos. XXX, and XXXI.

91. *Rural Dispensaries.*—The number of persons treated in the 9 Rural Dispensaries rose from 47,481 to 56,952. The attendance at all the Dispensaries but two shows an increase. Surgical operations were 1,783 compared with 1,297 in Fasli 1318. The expenditure increased from Rs. 10,886 to Rs. 14,864.

Statement No. XXXI.

92. *Dispensary for Women and Children.*—The staff consists of a Lady Apothecary, two midwives, and two compounders.

The number of patients treated increased from 13,352 to 14,472 and the daily average attendance from 78·39 to 90·55. There was a decrease of 26 in the number of cases attended by the midwives (153).

Statement No. XXXI.

The expenditure was Rs. 4,243 against Rs. 3,200 in Fasli 1318. Estimates for the construction of a new Women and Children's Hospital at a cost of Rs. 22,000 have been sanctioned. The attendance at the Dispensary continues to increase, and reflects much credit on Miss. W. Mascarenhas, the Lady Apothecary.

93. *Financial.*—The total expenditure under Medical was Rs. 39,503, compared with Rs. 36,073 in the preceding Fasli.

94. *General Remarks.*—Mr. J. M. Gnanaolivu, B. A., M. B. & C. M., the Chief Medical Officer, returned from Europe in September 1909. The increasing popularity of the Town Hospital and the efficient condition of the Rural Dispensaries are evidences of his good work.

Estimates have been sanctioned for the construction of new Dispensary buildings at Ponnamaravathi and Trimiem and the former work is already in progress.

Vaccination.

95. The vaccination staff consisted of one Inspector, one Head Vaccinator, and 10 Vaccinators.

Vaccination in the Town of Pudukkottai is direct from the calf to the arm. For work outside the Town Lanoline paste to the extent of 26,058 grains was prepared in the vaccine depôt, against 18,852 grains in the preceding Fasli.

96. *Number of cases vaccinated.*—Including 449 re-vaccinations, 13,296 cases were vaccinated, an increase of 714. 99·15 per cent. of the vaccinations are reported to have been successful.

97. *Financial.*—The cost of the department was Rs. 2,971, slightly less than in Fasli 1318, though the number of vaccinations was larger. The average cost of each successful operation was 3 annas 7 pies as compared with 3 annas 11 pies in Fasli 1318 and 4 annas 2 pies in Fasli 1317.

98. *General Remarks.*—Though there was an improvement in the work of vaccination as a whole, there was a decrease in the number of vaccinations in the Town, which is not satisfactory. New buildings for the vaccine depôt, on the model of the Guindy Institute, were in progress, and most of the work was finished within the Fasli.

Town Conservancy.

99. The Sanitary Board, consisting of the Superintendent of Salt and Abkari (President), the Chief Medical Officer, and the State Engineer, with a full time Secretary, perform in Pudukkottai town most of the functions of a Municipal Council. For administrative purposes the town, which is roughly 4½ miles in area, is divided into two wards. The population (including suburbs) was at the last Census 20,347.

The general health of the town was satisfactory, except for out-breaks of cholera and small-pox for short periods. The birth rate and death rate were 30·48 and 26·22 respectively compared with 35·34 and 34·79 in Fasli 1318. Greater attention was paid to sanitation than in the preceding Fasli and the establishment appears to have worked more satisfactorily.

100. *Town water supply scheme.*—The scheme, described in the Administration Report of Fasli 1318, was completed in all essentials by Mr. B. C. Fruhling, the Special Engineer, before his departure, and water was first pumped into the service reservoir on March 25th. A supply of filtered water was not however available to the general public until the close of the Fasli, by which time pipe laying throughout the main portion of the town was completed. A scheme for the inclusion of an additional supply tank and the extension of the pipe system to the suburbs of the Town has been drawn up in outline, but the project will not be undertaken until the Darbar have had sufficient time to observe the practical working of the existing supply. Meanwhile it is proposed to revet and deepen the present supply reservoir. The total cost of the work up to the close of the Fasli (including Rs. 4,341 spent in Fasli 1318) was Rs. 89,071. The Darbar are glad to place on record their appreciation of the good work done by the Special Engineer, Mr. B. C. Fruhling.

101. *Financial.*—The revenue collected by the Sanitary Board was Rs. 12,383 compared with Rs. 4,607 in Fasli 1318. There were large increases in the collection of Privy cess, Land Revenue and Miscellaneous. Considerable progress has been made in realising the arrears outstanding under Privy cess, but current collections still leave considerable room for improvement.

The expenditure rose from Rs. 44,302 to Rs. 1,13,032 which includes Rs. 71,144 expended on the water supply scheme.

102. *General Remarks.*—The Sanitary Board and their Secretary, Mr. T. Gopalaswami Naidu, are to be congratulated on the marked improvement in the administration of the Town. A Municipal Regulation, providing for the appointment of a Municipal Council and the delegation of administrative powers, is under consideration.

Village Conservancy.

103. Most of the important villages of the State were inspected by the Chief Medical Officer or Revenue officials. The expenditure, which included Rs. 11,149 spent on the upkeep of Village Roads, was Rs. 26,382, compared with Rs. 22,950 in Fasli 1318.

A Village Conservancy Regulation was passed in the Fasli, and the preliminary steps for the constitution of "Unions" have been taken.

MINOR & SCIENTIFIC DEPARTMENTS.

Manovarti Jaghire.

104. The Jaghire is intended to be set apart for the maintenance of the Ranee or Ranees of the ruling Chief. His Highness the Rajah being unmarried, the net income of the Jaghire is paid to His Highness' privy purse at present.

The current demand was Rs. 30,646 against Rs. 32,868 in Fasli 1318 and was collected in full. Of the arrears of Land Revenue outstanding (Rs. 14,071) Rs. 2,758 was collected and Rs. 1,193 remitted. The expenditure was Rs. 47,412, including Rs. 25,067 paid to His Highness the Rajah as the net income of Fasli 1318. The balance at the end of the Fasli was Rs. 1,71,563, of which amount Rs. 1,45,704 represents the sum set apart for His Highness' marriage and Rs. 23,072 the net income of the Fasli.

The details of the marriage fund are :—

Government Promissory Notes....	.... Rs.	*1,45,700
Cash	,,	4
	,,	1,45,704

The Darbar regret to record the death of the Manovarti Karbar, Mr. Thirumalai Iyer, an efficient Officer of the old school. The new Karbar, Mr. S. Venkataramiah, managed the Jaghire satisfactorily. The amalgamation of the Jaghire with the rest of the State, for administrative purposes, is under consideration.

Agriculture.

105. The State contributes towards the support of an Agricultural Instructor and a Demonstration farm maintained by the Pudukkottai Agricultural Association. Two men were trained in well-boring during the Fasli and a new Agricultural Instructor was engaged. It is hoped to open a proper Demonstration farm shortly.

Veterinary Hospital.

106. The Hospital, which has accommodation for 4 horses and 10 cattle, is under the charge of a qualified Veterinary Assistant. The number of in-patients treated rose from 32 to 87 (equines 21, bovines 66) and of out-patients from 341 to 562 (equines 105, bovines 416, others 41). The daily average attendance was 20·49, almost double the average figure of Fasli 1318 (10·38).

The Darbar note with satisfaction the growing popularity of the institution, which is creditable to the Assistant in charge.

Museum.

107. A suitable building for the location of the Museum was selected and the necessary alterations were almost completed at the close of the Fasli. The expenditure was Rs. 1,614.

Press and Stationery.

108. *Printing Department.*—The value of the work turned out by the State Press rose from Rs. 11,097 to Rs. 13,172. Establishment charges remained almost stationary at Rs. 5,360. The State Gazette was issued regularly and a large number of forms were printed. The Press Manager increased the efficiency of the staff considerably; his good work is noted with approval.

109. *Stationery Department.*—The department is under the control of the Treasury officer.

The value of the stock on hand and purchases during the Fasli was Rs. 22,853. The value of the stationery and other articles issued rose from Rs. 9,593 to Rs. 11,235, owing to the introduction of new forms in various departments.

Observatory.

110. The Meteorological Observatory worked satisfactorily. Rainfall is recorded at 11 stations.

* Includes notes of the face value of Rs. 1.100 purchased at a cost of Rs. 1,044-8-0 from the sale proceeds of Jewels, etc.,

PUBLIC WORKS.

111. For executive purposes the Public Works Department is organised in three divisions, Northern and Southern Irrigation divisions, and a Roads and Buildings division. Under the State Engineer, there are three Divisional Officers, two with qualifications of Upper Subordinates, and one Assistant Engineer who is an A. C. E.

112. The total expenditure of the department rose from Rs. 1,87,362 to Rs. 2,38,083. The following table shows the expenditure under different heads compared with the actuals of Fasli 1318 and the Revised Budget Estimate :—

Names of Heads.	Actuals of Fasli 1318.	Actuals of Fasli 1319.	Revised Estimate for Fasli 1319.
	RS.	RS.	RS.
Irrigation ...	30,191	56,309	1,09,500
Communications	50,429	56,716	77,000
Civil Buildings	43,797	55,517	77,110
Markets and Cartstands	10,218	11,192	15,440
Tools and Plant	1,535	578	4,000
Village Conservancy	22,950	26,382	39,520
Establishment	28,242	31,389	36,770
Total ...	1,87,362	2,38,083	3,59,340

Statement No. XXXII shows the details of works costing Rs. 500 and more.

Irrigation.

113. Though the expenditure fell considerably short of the Revised Budget provision, the increase from Rs. 30,191 to Rs. 49,970 is fairly satisfactory, especially as the figure represents the expenditure of 11 months only, owing to a change in the system of accounts. It should also be mentioned that the reorganisation of the department was not completed until September and consequently progress in the first half of the Fasli was slow, until the new divisional officers had time to familiarise themselves with their charges.

Progress was most satisfactory in the Northern division, in which a number of special works were started to meet the possibility of distress in those areas in which the crops had failed completely. The Southern divisional officer was handicapped by the incompetence of some of his subordinates, who have since been replaced.

Much work still remains to be done before the irrigation sources of the State are brought to a tolerable state of repair. Many tanks, especially in the late Jaghire villages, have not been repaired for 15 or 20 years and their condition is lamentable. It is estimated that an expenditure of a lakh of rupees in each of the next five years will be necessary, before the arrears of work are overtaken. The Darbar expect that, now the Irrigation branch is efficiently officered, the full allotment for the current Fasli will be spent.

Minor Irrigation.

114. A Minor Irrigation system, on the lines of that obtaining in Madras districts, was introduced experimentally in October 1909. Minor tanks, irrigating 50 acres and less, were transferred to the Revenue Department for the execution

of repairs, under the superintendence of the Dewan Peishkar, who was also made responsible for the proper upkeep of Vattam Cutcherries and Pounds. Though the new department was working for little more than 6 months, 48 tanks were repaired at a cost of Rs. 6,339.

The establishment which consists of an Overseer and 6 maistries cost Rs. 1,411. The new departure promises to be a success, and is certainly popular with the agricultural classes.

Civil Buildings.

115. Expenditure increased from Rs. 43,797 to Rs. 55,517. But for the lapse of Rs. 15,000 provided for His Highness' bungalow in Trichinopoly, expenditure would have approximated to the Revised Budget provision.

Communications.

116. The total mileage of maintained road is 256, of which 199 miles are metalled. The roads were maintained throughout in fair to good condition, and 7 miles were newly metalled. Expenditure rose from Rs. 50,429 to Rs. 56,716, but fell considerably short of the allotment.

Markets and Cart-stands.

117. More than half the expenditure of Rs. 11,912 was devoted to the improvement of the Town Markets.

Workshop and Stores.

118. The Workshop and Stores were completely reorganised, and the British methods of work and system of accounts introduced. The value of the work turned out (including cost of material) was more than double that of the preceding Fasli(Rs. 17,161 compared with Rs. 6,728). The expenditure was Rs. 3,217 against Rs. 1,301 in Fasli 1318.

The Sri Marthanda Industrial School is attached to the Workshop. 18 apprentices were undergoing training in carpentry, tailoring, painting, and blacksmith work at the end of the Fasli. The weaving section of the school was transferred to a suburb of the town, close to the weavers' quarters, and placed under the charge of the Superintendent of schools.

Establishment.

119. Establishment charges increased from Rs. 28,242 to Rs. 31,389 but fell short of the Budget Estimate by Rs. 12,736. The percentage of establishment charges to outlay on works was 15·20.

120. *Accounts.*—The accounts staff of the Engineer's office was reorganised and the British system of accounts introduced on January 1st 1910. The accounts of the Department are gradually being reduced to some kind of order, but still leave much to be desired.

121. *General Remarks.*—Though the Public Works Department cannot yet be described as efficient, still the Darbar are satisfied that a real advance was made

in the Fasli. Old and inefficient hands are gradually being replaced and a change in the general tone of the department is already apparent.

The State Engineer, Mr. R. Gopalaswami Iyengar, is on the eve of retirement. Though his achievements have often fallen short of expectations, he has worked with honesty to the best of his abilities.

MILITARY.

122. The strength of the Military force was the same as in Fasli 1318, 110 (infantry) and 19 (cavalry). The health of the force was more satisfactory than in the preceding Fasli. M. R. Ry. Krishnaswami Durai Rajah Avl. was Commandant throughout the Fasli.

Statement No. XXXIII.

Band

The Band, under Mr. Bartels, improved.

MISCELLANEOUS.

Trade and Industry.

123. The State is entirely agricultural and there are no manufactures of importance.

The chief articles of import were sea-salt and timber from Negapatam, and paddy from the Cauvery delta.

Exports consisted chiefly of minor Forest produce such as accacia bark for distilleries, avaram bark for tanneries, and Red Ochre. The silk weavers of Tiruvappur, a suburb of Pudukkottai, send a fair number of cloths to Burma, where they command a ready sale.

There are considerable deposits of high grade magnetic iron in parts of the State, but the cost of transport is almost prohibitive at present, and the commercial exploitation of the beds is deferred until the Railway is opened.

Railway and Cauvery project.

124. The survey of the proposed Railway line from Trichinopoly to Ramnad *via* Pudukkottai was completed in the Fasli.

The investigation of the Cauvery Irrigation project was in progress and it is understood that the proposed channel will pass through the easternmost villages of the State.

Co-operative Societies.

125. The Dewan Peishkar is *ex-officio* Registrar of Co-operative Societies.

At the beginning of the Fasli there were 3 Societies, one in the Town and two in Alangudi Taluq. The first, the Pudukkottai Urban Co-operative Society, is in course of being wound up, but the other two, the Karambakudi Agricultural Bank (65 members) and the Alangudi Paraspara Sahaya Sabha Ltd. (50 members,) worked

satisfactorily and promise to be successful in a small way. Two new societies came into existence towards the close of the Fasli. The Thiruvappur Sri Venugopala Sowrashtra Co-operative Credit Union has been formed to finance the weavers, who live in one of the suburbs of Pudukkottai; and Rs. 2,000 has been lent by the State free of interest. The Pudukkottai Town Bank was started with a membership of 46 and promises well; the society hopes to finance not only its own members but outside societies also.

Representative Assembly.

126. The Assembly consists of 30 members, 18 of whom are elected and 12 nominated. The annual meeting was held on the 30th and 31st July 1909 but the attendance was disappointing.

The term of office of members expired at the close of the year and new elections were held in March 1910. So little interest was displayed that in one or two of the electoral divisions no one appeared to register a vote. The polling officer, the Tahsildar, was obliged to hunt down reluctant voters one by one, to record their votes and complete the election.

The new Assembly consists of 25 Hindus (6 of whom are Vakils), 3 Muhammadans and 2 Christians.

DARBAR OFFICE, PUDUKKOTTAI,
19th October 1910.

G. T. H. BRACKEN,
for Darbar.

APPENDIX.

STATEMENT I—(Para. 5 of report).

Names of high officials in the Pudukkottai State, showing changes in the personnel during Fasli 1319 (1909—1910).

Name of officer.	Appointment.	Period.		Remarks.
		From	To	
Mr. G. T. H. Bracken, I. C. S.	Superintendent and President of the State Council.	1—7—1909 & 29—6—1910	10—4—1910* 30—6—1910	* Availed himself of privilege leave for 2 months and 18 days.
Mr. A. M. A. C. Galletti di Cadilhac, I. C. S.	Do. (during the absence of Mr. G. T. H. Bracken).	11—4—1910	28—6—1910	
M. R. Ry. Vijia Reghunatha Durai Rajah Avergal, B.A.	Dewan	1—7—1909	30—6—1910	
Mr. C. Rajagopala Pillai, B.A. B.L.	(Chief Judge) *Ex-officio* Member.	Do.	Do.	

STATEMENT II—(Para. 7 of report).

Summary of Financial transactions giving totals under each Major Head.

RECEIPTS.

	Major Heads.	Actuals of Fasli 1319.	Actuals of Fasli 1318.	Budget Estimate for Fasli 1319.	Revised Estimate for Fasli 1319.
Ordinary Heads.	Opening balance	1922930	1517329	1532577	1922930
	Principal Heads of Revenue	1360875	1387992	1183100	1205150
	Interest	45747	38005	32000	41500
	Receipts from Civil Departments	26841	46412	81160	23130
	Miscellaneous	14091	20723	6300	7530
	Receipts from Civil Works	74124	70186	55500	69990
	Total ...	1521678	1563318	1358060	1347300
	Grand Total Receipts ...	3444608	3080647	2890637	3270230
Debt Heads.	Opening balance	22578	6317	6317	22578
	Debt Heads	259749	252736	90200	166252
	Grand Total Receipts ...	282327	259053	96517	188830
	Total Receipts (including Debt Heads) ...	1781427	1816054	1448260	1513552
	Grand Total Receipts (including Debt Heads) ...	3726935	3339700	2987154	3459060

EXPENDITURE.

Major Heads.	Actuals of Fasli 1319.	Actuals of Fasli 1318.	Budget Estimate for Fasli 1319.	Revised Estimate for Fasli 1319.
Direct Demands on the Revenue & charges for collection.	482420	472359	511737	508100
Civil Departments	493493	374800	392784	504295
Miscellaneous	54165	50247	45470	53365
Irrigation	56309	30191	100000	109500
Civil Works	296380	201626	414202	373905
Military	29572	28494	29605	30535
Total expenditure (Ordinary Heads) ...	1412339	1157717	1493798	1579700
Closing balance ...	2032269	1922930	1396839	1690530
Grand Total (excluding Debt Heads) ...	3444608	3080647	2890637	3270230
Debt Heads ...	248682	236475	90200	140080
Closing balance (Debt Heads) ...	33645	22578	6317	48750
Grand Total (Debt Heads) ...	282327	259053	96517	188830
Total expenditure including Debt Heads ...	1661021	1394192	1583998	1719780
Closing balance including Debt Heads ...	2065914	1945508	1403156	1739280
Grand Total including Debt Heads ...	3726935	3339700	2987154	3459060

STATEMENT II (Para. 7 of report).

Receipts of the Pudukkottai State for Fasli 1319 as compared with the Actuals of Fasli 1318 and the Revised Estimate for Fasli 1319.

Major Heads.	Minor Heads.	Actuals of Fasli 1319 (1909-10).	Actuals of Fasli 1318 (1908-09).	Budget Estimate for Fasli 1319 (1909-10).	Revised Estimate for Fasli 1319 (1909-10).	Explanation of Variations: Between columns 3 and 4.	Explanation of Variations: Between columns 3 and 6.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.		
Principal Heads of Revenue	Opening balance ...	1922930	1517329	1532577	1922930		
	Land Revenue	931104	1028550	945000	820000	−Rs. 97,446. Due to decreases under current collections (Rs. 32,823), arrears (Rs. 31,058) and Miscellaneous (Rs. 33,565). The decreases under the first two items are due to the unfavourable character of the season. "Miscellaneous" is a fluctuating item and figures of Fasli 1318 were abnormally large owing to the sale of valuable house sites.	+Rs. 1,11,104. Due to increases under current collections (Rs. 70,737), arrears (Rs. 24,977) and Miscellaneous (Rs. 15,390). The collection of the current kist and old arrears in the last 4 months of the Fasli exceeded anticipation.
	Salt	38000	38000	38000	38000		......
	Stamps	175000	109952	25000	155000	+Rs. 65,048. The Stamp Regulation was in force for the full 12 months in Fasli 1319 as against 10 months only in Fasli 1318.	+Rs. 20,000. Due mainly to the introduction of copy stamps in the Fasli.
	Excise	122223	127442	105500	109350	−Rs. 5,219. Due to decreases under Liquor (Rs. 4517) and Miscellaneous (Rs. 1063). Consumption of country liquor decreased consequent on the raising of the Still-head duty.	+Rs. 12,873. Due to increases under Liquor (Rs. 10,931), Toddy (Rs. 855) and Miscellaneous (Rs. 1,087). The consumption of country liquor was not so much affected by the raising of the still-head duty as was expected.
	Assessed taxes	14039	12321	10600	14400	+Rs. 1,718. Due to increased receipts under Moturpha (Rs. 726) and Privy cess (Rs. 992).	−Rs. 361.
	Forest	45783	36055	32000	38000	+Rs. 9,728. Due mainly to the increased receipts from the sale of green leaves manure and fuel, and from stone licenses.	+Rs. 7,783. *Vide* Remarks in col. 7.

Receipts of the Pudukkottai State for Fasli 1319 as compared with the Actuals of Fasli 1318 and the Revised Estimate for Fasli 1319—cont.

Major Heads.	Minor Heads.	Actuals of Fasli 1319 (1909-10).	Actuals of Fasli 1318 (1908-09).	Budget Estimate for Fasli 1319 (1909-10).	Revised Estimate for Fasli 1319 (1909-10).	Explanation of Variations. Between columns 3 and 4.	Explanation of Variations. Between columns 3 and 6.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.		
Principal Heads of Revenue.	Registration	34726	35672	27000	30400	—Rs. 946.	+Rs. 4,326. Receipts of the second half of the Fasli exceeded the actuals of the first half, on which the Budget estimate was based.
	Total ...	1360875	1387992	1183100	1205150		
Interest.	Interest on Government Securities.	38500	33820	31500	38500	+Rs. 4 680. Represents the additional interest on new investments.	......
	Interest on Advances ...	7247	4185	500	3000	+Rs 3,062. This is a fluctuating item. It includes interest on credit balances with the Bank of Madras.	+Rs. 4,247. *Vide* Remarks in col. 7.
	Total ...	45747	38005	32000	41500		
Receipts from Civil Departments.	Law and Justice—Court fees.	8884	29570	65000	7060	—Rs. 20,686. Court and Process fees collected in cash for two months of Fasli 1318 were collected in the form of stamps throughout Fasli 1319 and credited to that head.	+Rs. 1,824. Receipts under "Magisterial fines and Miscellaneous" exceeded the estimates.
	Law and Justice —Jails.	1586	689	700	665	+Rs. 897. Due to improved methods of work in the Central Jail.	+Rs. 921. *Vide* Remarks in col 7.
	Pounds	2536	2179	2000	2000	+Rs. 357.	+Rs. 536.
	Education	13386	13526	13100	13100	—Rs. 140	+Rs. 286.
	Medical	449	448	360	305	+Re. 1.	+Rs. 144.
	Total ...	**26841**	**46412**	**81160**	**23130**		
Miscellaneous.	**Stationery and Printing.**	**602**	1125	700	430	—Rs. 523.	+Rs. 172.
	Special offerings ...	**3083**	2656	500	1000	+Rs. 427.	+Rs. 2,083.
	Recovery of Advances ...	134	177	100	100	—Rs. 43.	+Rs. 34
	Miscellaneous	10272	16765	5000	6000	—Rs. 6,493. The figure in column 4 includes discount on the purchase of Government Paper to the face value of 2 lakhs.	+Rs. 4,272. Represents the discount on the purchase of Government Paper to the face value of one lakh.
	Total ...	14091	20723	6300	7530		
Civil Works.	Tolls	42638	42192	35500	42990	+Rs. 446.	—Rs. 352.
	Market fees, Cart-stand fees and rent on Sirkar Buildings.	31486	27994	20000	27000	+ Rs. 3,492. Due mainly to the increased receipts under "Miscellaneous" including private contributions and sale of produce.	+Rs. 4,486. *Vide* remarks in column 7.
	Total ...	74124	70186	55500	69990		
	Total Receipts excluding Debt Heads.	1521678	1563318	1358060	1347300		
	Grand Total Receipts excluding Debt Heads.	3444608	3080647	2890637	3270230		
	Debt Heads. Opening balance ...	22578	6317	6317	22578		
Debt Heads.	Deposits ...	218505	156697	80000	150000	+ Rs. 61,808. This is a fluctuating item.	+Rs. 68,505. *Vide* remarks in col. 7.
	Advances	40738	95179	10000	16000	—Rs 54,441 This is a fluctuating item. The main decrease is under "Agricultural advances".	+Rs. 24,738. This is a fluctuating item.
	Revenue process fees ...	506	860	200	252	—Rs. 354.	+Rs. 254.
	Total ...	259749	252736	90200	166252		
	Grand Total Debt Heads.	282327	259053	96517	188830		
	Total Receipts including Debt Heads.	1781427	1816054	1448260	1513552		
	Grand Total Receipts ...	3726935	3339700	2987154	3459060		

Disbursements of the Pudukkottai State for Fasli 1319 as compared with the Actuals of Fasli 1318 and the Revised Estimate for Fasli 1319.

Major Heads.	Minor Heads.	Actuals of Fasli 1319 (1909-10).	Actuals of Fasli 1318 (1908-09).	Budget Estimate for Fasli 1319. (1909-10).	Revised Estimate for Fasli 1319. (1909-10).	Explanation of Variations. Between columns 3 and 4.	Explanation of Variations. Between columns 3 and 6.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
		RS.	RS,	RS.	RS.		
charges for collection.	Refunds	9184	3467	2000	10500	+Rs.5,717. Due mainly to Stamp refunds.	—Rs. 1316.
	Assignments to Religious and Charitable Institutions.	140086	154181	146090	145100	—Rs. 14,095. Due mainly to decreased expenditure under "Monthly recurring charges" and "Dussrah expenses".	—Rs. 5,014. Due mainly to lapse of grants for repairs to temples and chattrams and for "Patram and Parivattam".
	Special Assignments to Devastanams in consideration of the special offerings received from the public.	39	287	2000	1000	—Rs. 248.	—Rs. 961.
	Palace Other Items—						
	(1) Allowance to the members of His Highness' family.	47796	42407	41600	47800	+Rs. 5,389. Due to the increase in the allowances paid to the grand-sons of H. H. the late Rajah (*vide* Political Agent's letter Dis No. 318 of 09 dated 8—6—09 and Dis No. 539 of 09 dated 21—9—09) and to expenditure on the funeral of the 1st wife of the late Chinnaranmanai Jaghirdar.	—Rs. 4.
	(2) Stables	6033	12177	12170	9275	—Rs. 6,144. Due to decreased expenditure for the feed of horses and for the purchase of a motor car.	—Rs. 3,272. Due to a decrease under "feed of horses".
	(3) Dignity, etc., Establishment.	20541	21744	21500	20630	—Rs. 1,203.	—Rs. 89.
	(4) Palace repairs ...	2640	1879	2500	2500	+Rs 761.	+Rs. 140.
	(5) Feasts and ceremonies.	1650	1838	2000	2000	—Rs. 188	—Rs. 350.
	(6) Devadayam charges.	838	1175	1000	1000	—Rs. 337.	—Rs. 162.
	(7) **Superannuation** ...	5210	4909	6800	5300	+Rs. 301.	—Rs. 90.
Direct Demands on the Revenue and	(8) **Gardens**	3260	1125	3370	3460	+Rs. 2,135. Due mainly to the expenditure incurred in wire-fencing the Ananda Bagh.	—Rs. 200.
		87968	87254	90940	91965		
	Compensation to the members of the Western Palace Jaghire.	17735	24157	18480	18480	—Rs. 6,422. The expenditure of Fasli 1318 included the payment of arrears of allowances.	—Rs 745.
	Land Revenue	102347	98727	105310	105260	+Rs. 3,620. Due to the increased expenditure under Establishment (Rs 562), Travelling allowances (Rs. 1,086), and Contingencies (Rs. 1,972).	—Rs. 2,913. Due mainly to savings under "Establishment charges".
	Inam Settlement, Revenue Settlement, etc.	51390	35310	62365	58025	+Rs 16,080. Due to increased expenditure on additional temporary establishment entertained for Revenue Settlement.	—Rs. 6,635. Due to savings in Revenue Settlement establishment charges.
	Salt	9194	9662	13885	9392	—Rs. 468.	—Rs. 198.
	Stamps	7160	4408	5410	8600	+Rs. 2,752 Due to increased expenditure under "Supplies and Services" for the purchase of water-marked paper.	—Rs. 1,440. Due to savings under "Supplies and Services".
	Excise	7355	7731	11115	7513	—Rs 376.	—Rs. 158.
	Assessed Taxes	7096	5845	8312	7485	+Rs. 1,251. Due mainly to the increased expenditure under Supplies & Services.	—Rs. 389.
	Forest	21095	19080	22945	22080	+Rs. 2,015. Due to increases under Establishment charges.	—Rs. 985.
	Registration	21771	22250	22885	22700	—Rs. 479.	—Rs. 729.
	Total ...	482420	472359	511737	508100		
Civil Departments.	General Administration—						
	(1) Privy Purse to His Highness the Rajah.	124000	124000	124000	124000		
	(2) His Highness' tour in the State.	...	...	...	...		
	(3) His Highness' tour outside the State.	...	...	...	...		
	(4) Huzur Office. ...	3137	4811	5040	3150	—Rs. 1,674. During the absence of H. H. the Rajah, the establishment was reduced.	—Rs. 13.

Disbursements of the Pudukkottai State for Fasli 1319 as compared with the Actuals of Fasli 1318 and the Revised Estimate for Fasli 1319—cont.

Major Heads.	Minor Heads.	Actuals of Fasli 1319 (1909-10).	Actuals of Fasli 1318 (1908-09).	Budget Estimate for Fasli 1319 (1909-10).	Revised Estimate for Fasli 1319 (1909-10).	Explanation of Variations. Between columns 3 and 4.	Between columns 3 and 6.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Departments—*contd.*	(5) Darbar Office. ...	RS. 46589	RS. 33321	RS. 38270	RS. 44560	+Rs. 13,268. Due to the increased charges of the new administration, chiefly the salary of the State Superintendent.	+Rs 2,029. Due mainly to the Privilege leave arrangements in the absence of the State Superintendent.
		173726	162132	167310	171710		
	Law and Justice-Courts.	48792	45507	44575	49030	+Rs. 3,285. Due to the debit to this head of the pay of copying establishment and of certain magisterial clerks previously debited to "Pounds".	—Rs. 238.
	Law and Justice-Jails...	9267	9423	9050	9870	—Rs. 156.	—Rs. 603.
	Police	46650	46789	49990	49600	—Rs 139.	—Rs. 2,950. Due to savings under "Establishment" the force being below sanctioned strength.
	Pounds	967	2399	2300	910	—Rs. 1,432. Due mainly to the debit of pay of certain magisterial clerks and peons, previously debited to "Pounds", to the head 'Law and Justice—Magisterial'.	+Rs. 57.
	Education	59210	55608	67200	67360	+Rs. 3,602. Due to increased expenditure under "State schools" and "Grants" and to the creation of the new post of "Superintendent of schools".	—Rs. 8,150 Due mainly to savings under "Collegiate Establishment", "State schools Establishment", "Grants", "Contingencies" and petty construction and repairs.
	Medical—						
	(1) Medical relief ...	39503	36073	37920	42030	+Rs. 3,430. Due mainly to the opening of a new Dispensary at Perungalur.	—Rs. 2,527. Due mainly to savings under "Establishment" and "Contingencies".
	(2) Vaccine operations...	2971	3041	3530	3220	—Rs. 70.	—Rs. 249.
	Political	1721	1814	2000	2000	—Rs. 93.	—Rs. 279.
	State presents to Native States.	4812	...	...	...	+Rs. 4,812. The amount represents State presents to the Yuvaraj of Mysore on the occasion of his marriage.	+Rs. 4,812. Unforeseen expenditure
Civil	State contributions and donations.	344	432	144	344	—Rs. 88. The figure in column 3 represents the annual contribution of Rs 200 to the Pasture Institute, Coonoor, and of Rs 144 to the Victoria Caste Gosha Hospital, Madras	......
	His Highness' trip to Madras.	...	5070	...	...	—Rs. 5,070. An extraordinary item in Fasli 1318.	......
	Expenses in connection with his Highness trip to Europe.	100000	...	...	100000	+Rs 1,00,000. *Vide* the Political Agent letter Dis No. 93 of 1910 dated 22-2-1910.	......
		106877	7316	2144	102344		
	Industrial and Arts Exhibition.	304	992	750	600	—Rs. 688.	—Rs. 296.
	Observatory	357	423	445	356	—Rs. 66.	+Rs. 1.
	Agriculture	1033	670	1720	955	+Rs. 363. Consequent on the entertainment of an Agricultural Instructor.	+Rs. 78.
	Veterinary Hospital ...	1915	2773	2820	2780	—Rs. 858. Due to savings under "Establishment "and "Medicines".	—Rs. 865. Due to savings under "Medicines".
	Museum	1614	...	3030	3205	+Rs. 1,614. The Museum was newly started in the current Fasli.	—Rs. 1,591. Due to the short expenditure on "Furniture".
	Geological Survey ...	...	1654	...	...	—Rs. 1,654. An extraordinary item in Fasli 1318.	......
	Co-operative Credit Society.	307	...	...	325	+Rs. 307. Due to the entertainment of a special clerk.	—Rs. 18.
		5530	6512	8765	8221		
	Total ...	493493	374800	392784	504295		
Miscellaneous.	Superannuation... ...	26928	24022	19000	28000	+Rs. 2,906. This is a fluctuating item	—Rs. 1,072. *Vide* remarks in col. 7.
	Stationery and Printing.	16360	13330	16550	15235	+Rs. 3,030. Due to increased expenditure in the purchase of Machinery, types and Stationery.	+Rs. 1,125. The cost of Stationery purchased in Fasli 1318 was brought to account in Fasli 1319.
	Miscellaneous	10877	12895	9920	10130	—Rs. 2,018. Due to decreases under "Entertainment of Guests" and "Dress for Darbarees".	+Rs. 747.
	Total ...	54165	50247	45470	53365		

Disbursements of the Pudukkottai State for Fasli 1319 as compared with the Actuals of Fasli 1318 and the Revised Estimate for Fasli 1319—cont.

Major Heads.	Minor Heads.	Actuals of Fasli 1319 (1909-10).	Actuals of Fasli 1318 (1908-09).	Budget Estimate for Fasli 1319 (1909-10).	Revised Estimate for Fasli 1319 (1909-10).	Explanation of Variations. Between columns 3 and 4.	Explanation of Variations. Between columns 3 and 6.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.		
Irrigation.	Irrigation	56309	30191	100000	109500	+Rs. 26,118. Consequent on the re-organisation of the Department and improved methods of work.	—Rs. 53,191. Due mainly to the shortage of expenditure in the first half of the Fasli before the re-organisation of the Department.
Civil Works.	Civil Buildings	55517	43797	113597	77110	+Rs. 11,720. Do.	—Rs. 21,593. Due mainly to the lapse of Rs 15,000 provided for the new Trichinopoly Bangalow.
	Communications ...	56716	50429	90000	77000	+Rs. 6,287 Do.	—Rs. 20,284. *Vide* remarks in col 8 against Irrigation.
	Town Conservancy ...	113032	44302	98420	121965	+Rs. 68,730. Due mainly to the increased expenditure under "Water-Works".	—Rs. 8,933. Due mainly to savings in the cost of the new Water-Works.
	Markets and cartstands.	11192	10218	19240	15440	+Rs. 974. Due to increased outlay on "Works".	—Rs. 4,248. Due to the lapse of grants for "Works".
	Village Conservancy ...	26382	22950	39620	39520	+Rs. 3,432. Due to increased expenditure on the Survey of Chetty Nathams which is approaching completion.	—Rs. 13,138. Due to the savings under Chetty Natham Survey and other works.
	D. P. W. Establishment.	31389	28242	44125	36770	+Rs 3,147. The establishment, which was below sanctioned scale in Fasli 1318, was brought up to full strength.	—Rs. 5,381. Due to savings under establishment charges in the early part of the Fasli and the lapse of the provision for investigation of projects..
	Minor Irrigation Establishment.	1411	...	...	1950	+Rs. 1,411. Represents cost of establishment taken over from the Public Works Department.	—Rs. 539.
	Tools and plant... ...	578	1535	9000	4000	—Rs. 957.	—Rs. 3,422. The provision for the purchase of Tools lapsed.
	Establishment for collection of Tolls.	163	153	200	150	+Rs. 10.	+Rs. 13.
	Total ...	296380	201626	414202	373905		

Military.	Infantry and His Highness' Body Guard.	22989	21767	22920	23410	+Rs. 1,222. Represents the pay of the Commandant which lapsed for 9 months of Fasli 1318.	—Rs. 421.
	Band	6583	6727	6685	7125	—Rs. 144.	—Rs. 542.
	Total ...	29572	28494	29605	30535		
	Total expenditure excluding Debt Heads.	1412339	1157717	1493798	1579700		
	Closing balance excluding Debt Heads.	2032269	1922930	1396839	1690530		
	Grand Total excluding Debt Heads.	3444608	3080647	2890637	3270230		
Debt Heads.	Debt Heads.						
	Deposits	177828	149075	80000	120000	+Rs. 28,753. This is a fluctuating item.	+Rs. 57,828. *Vide* remarks in col 7.
	Advances	70765	87172	10000	20000	—Rs. 16,407. This is a fluctuating item. There was a considerable decrease in agricultural advances.	+Rs. 50,765. This is a fluctuating item. Advances for Distillery manufacture and purchase of D. P. W. Stores exceeded the estimate.
	Revenue process fees ...	89	228	200	80	—Rs. 139.	+Rs. 9.
	Total ...	248682	236475	90200	140080		
	Closing balance (Debt Heads).	33645	22578	6317	48750		
	Grand Total (Debt Heads)	282327	259053	96517	188830		
	Total expenditure including Debt Heads.	1661021	1394192	1583998	1719780		
	Closing balance including Debt Heads.	2065914	1945508	1403156	1739280		
	Grand Total ..	3726935	3339700	2987154	3459060		

STATEMENT II—A.

Palace Expenditure.

No.	Description of charges.	Actuals of Fasli 1318.			Actuals of Fasli 1319.		
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
1	His Highness' privy purse	124000	0	0	124000	0	0
2	Allowances to the members of His Highness' family ...	42407	6	9	47795	11	0
3	Stables	12177	11	0	6033	1	2
4	Dignity etc., Establishment	21744	4	8	20540	10	7
5	Palace repairs...	1879	2	6	2640	2	4
6	Feasts and Ceremonies	1838	4	8	1650	6	3
7	Devadayam charges	1174	11	7	837	10	11
8	Superannuation	4908	12	0	5210	8	10
9	Gardens	1125	5	4	3259	13	11
10	His Highness' trip to Madras	5069	9	1	...	...	...
11	His Highness' trip to Europe	...	...	...	160000	0	0
12	Furniture to His Highness' Bangalows at Kodaikanal, Trichinopoly, and Pudukkottai.	222	14	4	...	...	...
13	Original works in Do. Do.	1472	2	7	359	5	6
14	Repairs to Do. Do.	5814	5	4	3119	10	10
15	State Contributions	432	0	0	344	0	0
16	Band	6727	6	11	6582	14	2
	Total ...	230994	0	9	322373	15	6

STATEMENT III—(Para. 10 of report).

Statement of Laws in force in the Pudukkottai State, Fasli 1319 (1909—1910).

Description.	Whether adopted from British Indian Acts.	Remarks.
Pudukkottai Land Acquisition Regulation, I of 1880.	Yes.	
Regulation for the recovery of arrears of revenue and other monies due to the sirkar in the Pudukkottai Territory, II of 1880.	Yes.	
Regulation II of 1882, to adopt the following British Indian Acts as the law of the State:—		
1. Act XXVII of 1860, (Heir Certificate Act.)		1. The Heir Certificate Act was repealed by Regulation II of 1895
2. Act XI of 1865, (Provincial Small Cause Courts Act.)		2. The Provincial Small Cause Courts Act was repealed by Regulation II of 1892.
3. Act I of 1872, with amendments, (Evidence Act).		
4. Act IX of 1872, with amending Act, (Contract Act).		
5. Act X of 1873, (Oaths Act).		
6. Act I 1877, with amendments, (Specific Relief Act).		
7. Act XV of 1877, with amendments, (Limitation Act).		
8. Act XIV of 1882, with amendments, (Code of Civil Procedure).		
9. Act XIV of 1860, with amendments, if any, (Indian Penal Code).		
10. The Whipping Act.		
11. Act X of 1882, with amendments, (the Criminal Procedure Code).		
12. Cattle Trespass Act.		
13. Act XV of 1869, (Prisoners' Testimony Act).		
Pudukkottai Abkari Regulation, I of 1890.	Yes.	
Breaches of Contract Regulation, I of 1891.		
Regulation relating to transfers of immovable property in certain cases, I of 1892.	Certain definitions and the provisions as to the registration have alone been adopted from Act IV of 1882.	
Regulation to adopt British Indian Small Cause Courts Act (IX of 1887), II of 1892.		
Pudukkottai Arms Regulation, III of 1892.	Yes.	
Pudukkottai Extradition Regulation, IV of 1892.	Yes.	
Amending Regulation to adopt certain amendments to the Penal Code and the Procedure Codes, V of 1892.		
Pudukkottai Earth-salt suppression Regulation, I of 1893.	Yes.	
Pudukkottai Police Regulation, II of 1893.	Yes.	
Regulation for avoiding loss by the default of Public Accountants, I of 1895.	Yes.	
Regulation for adopting the British Indian Succession Certificate Act (VII of 1889), II of 1895.		
Pudukkottai Court Fees Regulation, III of 1895.	Yes.	

Description.	Whether adopted from British Indian Acts.	Remarks.
Regulation to assimilate the law relating to Post Offices in the State to that applicable for the time being to Post Offices in Brtish India, I of 1896.		
Amendment to Court Fees Regulation (III of 1895), II of 1896.		
Regulation protecting Judges, Magistrates and other persons acting judicially, III of 1896.		
Regulation to give effect to certain un-registered leases of immovable property belonging to the Chinnaranmanai Jaghire, IV of 1896.		
Regulation for the punishment of gambling and keeping common gaming houses in the State, I of 1897.		
Regulation to provide for the better prevention of the out-break or spread of dangerous Epidemic Diseases, II of 1897.		
Regulation to make better provision for sanitation in the Pudukkottai State, I of 1898.		
Regulation to amend section 75 of the Indian Penal Code in force in the State, I of 1899.		
Pudukkottai Post Offices Amendment Regulation, II of 1899.		
Regulation to provide for the issue of a warrant for the arrest and surrender of persons accused of having done an act amounting to an offence under the Criminal Tribes Act (XXVII of 1871) and who may be found within the State, III of 1899.		
Regulation for compelling persons resorting to public offices to record their finger impressions when required to do so by certain officers, IV of 1899.		
Regulation to adpot the Indian Census Act (X of 1900), I of 1900.		
Regulation for the prevention of Cruelty to Animals, I of 1901.		
Pudukkottai Tolls Regulation, II of 1901.		
Pudukkottai Glanders and Farcy Regulation, I of 1902.	Yes.	
Pudukkottai Compulsory Vaccination and Town Vital Statistics Registration Regulation, I of 1903.		
Pudukkottai Registration of Births and Deaths Regulation, II of 1903.		
Pudukkottai Tolls Amending Regulation, III of 1903.		
Pudukkottai Customary and Compulsory Labour Regulation, IV of 1903, known also as Kudimaramuth Regulation.		
Revenue Recovery Amending Regulation, V of 1903.		
Railway Protection Regulation, (regarding repairs to Railway-affecting Irrigation works), VI of 1903.	Yes.	
Pudukkottai Registration Regulation, I of 1905.	Yes.	
Pudukkottai Stamps Regulation, II of 1905.	Yes.	
Revenue Recovery Amendment Regulation, III of 1905.		
Printing Presses, Newspapers and Books Regulation, I of 1906.	Yes.	
Pudukkottai Majority Regulation, I of 1907.	Yes.	
Pudukkottai Guardians and Wards Regulation, II of 1907.	Yes.	

Description.	Whether adopted from British Indian Acts.	Remarks.
Regulation to amend Pudukkottai Police Regulation (II of 1893), III of 1907.		
Regulation to amend Prinitng Presses, Newspapers and Books Regulation (I of 1906), IV of 1907.	Yes.	
Regulation for the encouragment of Learning in the Pudukkottai State, V of 1907.	Yes.	
Pudukottai Transportation Regulation, I of 1908.		
Regulation for the incorporation, regulation and winding-up of Trading Companies and other Associations, II of 1908.	Yes.	
The Co-operative Credit Societies Regulation, III of 1908.	Yes.	
Regulation to amend the Pudukkottai Court Fees Regulation, (1895,) IV of 1908		
Regulation to regulate the use of motor-vehicles in the Pudukkottai State, V of 1908.		
Regulation No. I of 1909—(The Pudukkottai Amending Regulation).		
Regulation No. II of 1909—(Regulation to amend the Pudukkottai Court Fees Regulation 1895.)		
Regulation No III of 1909—(The Pudukkottai Registration Amendment Regulation).		
Regulation No. IV of 1909—(The Pudukkottai Village Conservancy Regulation).		
Regulation No. I of 1910—(The Pudukkottai Chief Court and Second Appeals Regulation).		

STATEMENT IV—(Para. 14 of report).

Statement of Rainfall in the Pudukkottai State for Fasli 1319 (1909—1910).

Stations.		July 09.	August.	September	October.	November	December.	January 10	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	Total	Total of Fasli 1318	Average of past 5 Faslis.	Remarks.
Pudukkottai	...	4·08	7·75	3·48	4·50	7·12	1·44	1·19	0·74	0·00	0.30	2·00	1·71	34·31	32·94	31·28	
Alangudi	...	3·14	7·72	2·46	3·39	5·59	1·17	1·36	2·28	0·00	0·76	0·07	0·93	28·87	50·42	35·53	
Karambakkudi	...	1·00	4·28	1·00	2·05	1·48	0·90	1·10	0·70	0·00	0·42	0·60	0·10	13·63	22·74	19·37	
Trimiem	...	2·66	6·30	4·22	5·85	1·85	0·88	0·67	3·38	0·00	3·76	0·77	3·45	33·79	30·93	37·89	
Keelanilai	...	1·90	3·72	2·05	5·15	3·00	0·40	0·75	0·00	0·00	2·60	0·00	1·33	20·90	32·98	33·97	
Kolattur	...	0·40	16·08	2·65	6·67	3·40	0·20	0·00	2·85	0·00	1·80	1·60	4·30	39·95	29.69	30·42	
Viralimalai	...	0·55	8·59	2·50	1·92	4·97	0·00	0·00	1·35	0·00	0·29	5·08	1·66	26·91	37·35	39·93	
Odayalippatti	...	0·30	8·99	2·79	2·04	1·25	0·70	0·00	1·93	0·00	0.00	2·97	1·70	22·67	31·81	30·94	
Annavasal	...	0·79	15·10	2·59	2·81	4·06	0·65	0·70	1·57	0·00	0 70	1·85	2·68	33·50	37·55	31·74	
Ponnamaravathi	...	2·37	12·29	3·51	3·50	6·42	0·40	1·07	1·52	0·00	1·96	1·22	2·29	36·55	46 74	39·06	
Adanakkottai	...	1·09	8·40	1·30	1·85	2·95	2·50	0·00	1·50	0·00	0·00	0·00	0·90	20·49	38·62	35·51	

STATEMENT V—(Para. 15 of report).

Statement as to prices of Staple Food Grains for Fasli 1319 (1909—1910).

Number.	Article.			During June of Fasli 1318.	During June of Fasli 1319.	Remarks.
				Seers.	Seers.	
1	Paddy ...	...	...	14·90	14·62	
2	Ragi ...	...	...	12·11	11·73	
3	Cholam...	...	...	13·13	13·03	
4	Cumbu...	...	...	12·76	13·47	

STATEMENT VI—(Para. 16 of report).

Statement showing the Taluqwar particulars of the Land Revenue Demand, Collection and Balance for Fasli 1319.

Taluqs.		Demand.	Collection.	Balance.	Percentage of collection.	Remarks.
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
Alangudi	... ...	258107	235300	22807	91·16	
Trimiem	... ...	283474	263565	19909	92·97	
Kolattur	... ...	290173	254056	36117	87·55	
Total	...	831754	752921	78833	90·52	
Land Revenue, miscellaneous	...	38691	38691	...	100	
Add Quit-rents	...	16944	13115	3829	77·40	
Total	...	887389	804727	82662	90·68	
Total for Fasli 1318	...	919622	872824	46798	94·91	

STATEMENT VII—(Para. 17 of report).

Statement showing the Taluqwar particulars of the Demand, Collection and Balance under Old arrears—Land Revenue other than Quit-rents—for Fasli 1319.

Name of Taluq.		Amount of arrears. Balance as per statement of the last Fasli; 1318.	Amount brought to this head during the Fasli.	Total.	Collection, etc. Amount collected	Written off.	Total.	Balance.	Percentage of balance
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
Alangudi	...	114097	...	114097	16971	6649	23620	90477	79·29
Trimiem	...	94297	723	95020	10388	1523	11911	83109	87·46
Kolattur.	...	229550	7265	236815	80705	519 9	132624	104191	43·99
Total	...	437914	7988	445932	108064	60091	168155	277777	62·29

STATEMENT VIII—(Para. 17 of report).

Fasliwar details for the balance of Old arrears, Land Revenue other than Quit-rents, as per Statement No. VII—Fasli 1319.

Name of Taluq.		From Fasli 1305 to 1314.	Fasli 1315.	Fasli 1316.	Fasli 1317.	Fasli 1318.	Total.
		RS	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
langudi	... ...	24828	43166	2442	13722	63'9	90477
rimiem	... ...	35291	22484	5887	11245	8202	83109
Kolattur	... ...	41966	29586	6903	13618	12118	104191
Total	...	102085	95236	15232	38585	26639	277777

STATEMENT IX—(Para. 21 of report).

Statement showing the number of villages, irrigation sources, &c., in the Pudukkottai State—Fasli 1319 (1909–1910).

Departments.	Villages: Villages.	Villages: Hamlets.	Villages: Total.	Rivers: In repair.	Rivers: In disrepair.	Lakes: In repair.	Lakes: In disrepair.	Yendals: In repair.	Yendals: In disrepair.	Tanks: In repair.	Tanks: In disrepair.	Channels: In repair.	Channels: In disrepair.	Jungle streams: In repair.	Jungle streams: In disrepair.	Wells: In repair.	Wells: In disrepair.	Anicuts: In repair.	Anicuts: In disrepair.	Houses: Thatched.	Houses: Tiled.	Houses: Terraced.	Houses: Total.	Population: Males.	Population: Females.	Population: Total.
Ain	414	1374	1788																							
Jaghire	11	8	19	4	...	779	40	3432	263	2683	662	186	13	4213	256	18743	1587	69	5	80226	5080	1679	86985	180794	199646	380440
Inam	20	59	79																							
Total ...	445	1441	1886																							

Departments.	Cattle: Bullocks.	Cows.	Calves.	He-Buffaloes.	She-Buffaloes.	Buffalo Calves.	Sheep.	Total	Cultivators: Resident ryots.	Non-Resident ryots.	Total	Ploughs	Remarks.
Ain													
Jaghire ...	94518	52290	23301	7678	18295	8778	327776	532636	56343	17837	74180	53069	*Extent of the Pudukkottai State.* Extreme length from East to West—52 miles. Do. do North to South—41 miles. Area—1178 square miles.
Inam													

STATEMENT X—(Para. 21 of report).

An Abstract showing in one view the gross extent of lands of every description in the Pudukkottai State—Fasli 1319 (1909–1910).

Number.	Items.	Dry and wet acres.	Amount of Revenue Rupees.	Remarks
	Ayakut	760091	...	
	Deduct— Poramboke and immemorial waste lands...	248117	...	
	Remainder ...	511974	...	
	Deduct— Devasthanams, Chatrams, Sarvamanyams and Shrotriam, Jaghire lands, Lands held by Militia and Ooliagars, Ombalam lands and Sundry Inams.	91049	...	
	Remainder ...	420925	...	
1	Lands held under money rents	9077	20533	
2	Waraput and Teervaiput lands	366036	755661	
3	Amani lands unoccupied	45812	...	
	Total ...	420925	776194	

STATEMENT XI—(Para. 21 of report).

Statement showing the Demand under Land Revenue in the Pudukkottai State for Fasli 1319 (1909–1910).

Items.		Settlement for Fasli 1319. Extent of Lands. Acres.	Produce. Measures.	Demand. Rs.
Waraput	Wet	66	7529	702
	Dry	3	168	13
		69	7697	715
Teervaiput	Wet	114367	...	502188
	Dry	194223	...	187685
	Quit-rents (on enfranchised Inams brought to Revenue accounts).	57377	...	65073
		365967	...	754946
Money rents on conditional leases...		9077	...	20533
		375113	...	776194
Shrotriem tax		...	...	1671
Sundries		...	...	53889
		...	...	55560
Total ...		...	...	831754
Revenue fines, miscellaneous		...	...	38691
Quit-rents on enfranchised Inams, (the extent of which was not brought to Revenue accounts).		...	...	16944
Total Land Revenue ...		...	...	887389

STATEMENT XII—(Para. 21 of report).

List of Agricultural stock in the Alangudi, Trimiem and Kolattur Taluqs, Pudukkottai State, during the Fasli 1319 (1909—1910).

Taluqs.	Fasli.	Horses and Cattle. Bullocks.	Cows.	Buffaloes. Male.	Buffaloes. Female.	Horses.	Mares.	Colts and fillies.	Asses.	Sheep and goats.	Ploughs. With two bullocks.	Ploughs. With four bullocks.	Carts. Riding.	Carts. Load carrying.
Alangudi	1909—1910 Fasli 1319.	36033	15656	4128	7422	280	123	25	182	66407	18306	...	650	4063
Trimiem		36084	20378	4685	8460	39	8	0	378	113061	17668	...	124	4970
Kolattur		34828	27130	2538	7518	32	11	3	159	148308	17095	...	16	3880
	Total ...	106945	63064	11351	23400	351	142	28	719	327776	53069	...	790	12913

STATEMENT XIII—(Para. 41 of report).

Statement showing the Excise shops and Excise Revenue of the Abkari Department during Fasli 1319 (1909—1910).

Name of State.	Country Liquor. Number of shops.	Country Liquor. Revenue. RS. A. P.	Opium and Gunjah. Number of shops.	Opium and Gunjah. Revenue. RS. A. P.	Toddy. Number of shops.	Toddy. Revenue. RS. A. P.	Total. Number of shops.	Total. Revenue. RS. A. P.	Remarks.
Pudukkottai	103	59581 3 2	1	1228 5 6	234	60105 2 6	338	* 120914 11 2	* Excludes Rs. 132—14—8 being the receipt under 'Foreign liquor' and Rs. 1175—7—5 under 'Miscellaneous.'

STATEMENT XIV—(Para. 53 of report).

Registration of documents in the Pudukkottai State during Fasli 1319 (1909—1910).

Name of State.	Documents presented for registration		Nature of documents presented. Mortgages.		Sale deeds.		Wills.		Money bonds.		Miscellaneous.		Documents registered.		Value of documents registered.		Documents of which registry has been refused.		Documents remaining unregistered pending enquiry at the close of the Fasli.		Remarks.
	Fasli 1318.	Fasli 1319.	Fasli 1318.	Fasli 1319.	Fasli 1318.	Fasli 1319.	Fasli 1318.	Fasli 1319	Fasli 1318.	Fasli 1319.	Fasli 1318.	Fasli 1319	Fasli 1318.	Fasli 1319.	Fasli 1318.	Fasli 1319.	Fasli 1318.	Fasli 1319.	Fasli 1318.	Fasli 1319.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
															RS.	RS.					
Pudukkottai ...	22602	20840	10104	9582	7940	7852	34	34	3346	2226	1178	1146	22378	20645	48,56,561	48,55,524	293	180	134	149	

STATEMENT XV—(Para. 53 of report).

Statement showing the quantity of the work done, the Revenue collected and the Expenditure incurred by the Registration Department during Fasli 1319 (1909—1910).

Names of offices.	Number of documents relating to immovable property.	Number of documents relating to movable property.	Wills and authorities to adopt.	Total number of documents.	Value of documents.	Number of documents registered on payment of penalty.	Number of attendances at private residences.	Number of cases in which registration was refused.	Number of searches made.	Number of copies of documents given.	Number of memoranda forwarded.	Number of memoranda received.	Number of powers of attorney attested.	Number of documents returned to parties on payment of penalty.	Receipts RS.	A.	P.	Expenditure. RS.	A.	P.	Difference. RS.	A.	P.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16			17			18			19
					RS.																			
Pudukkottai	1645	245	11	1901	1017572	12	20	15	724	710	158	10	22	32	6503	8	1	8211	3	0	—1707	10	11	
Alangudi	1573	262	1	1836	275766	13	2	22	16	17	11	17	1	42	2664	4	0	1332	9	7	+1331	10	5	
Karambakudi	1653	314	2	1969	173449	12	1	19	10	13	1	2		43	2281	11	0	1027	3	1	1254	7	11	
Malaiyur	1510	201	1	1712	187657	12	...	20	10	15	1	17	...	38	2035	8	0	1035	7	9	1000	...	3	
Perungalore	1461	111	1	1573	210205	10	2	10	14	22	8	17	..	25	2075	10	0	1274	3	4	801	6	8	
Trimiem	1646	158	8	1812	988302	14	14	14	41	80	15	27	4	85	4128	15	0	1574	6	4	2554	6	8	
Ponnamaravati	1277	194	1	1472	321980	7	1	17	25	37	3	6	...	39	2208	11	0	1278	14	9	929	12	3	
Keelanilai	969	29	5	1003	226621	7	4	3	14	13	1	8	...	13	1603	8	0	831	14	4	771	9	8	
Arimalam	1555	89	2	1646	551551	7	4	17	33	40	16	17	1	46	2969	7	0	916	7	4	2052	15	8	
Karaiyur	1205	185	2	1392	256310	17	1	11	20	31	2	22	..	17	2165	5	0	901	4	0	1264	1	...	
Kolattur	1542	182	...	1724	221737	8	...	17	18	15	5	18	...	26	2250	10	0	1368	5	3	882	4	9	
Viralimalai	1049	353	1	1403	165415	9	...	7	11	14	1	5	...	22	1778	6	6	975	12	4	802	10	2	
Annavasal	1075	126	1	1202	258959	9	5	8	11	16	3	59	1	34	1989	11	0	1043	6	5	946	4	7	
Total ...	18160	2449	36	20645	4855524	137	54	180	950	1023	225	225	29	462	34655	0	7	21771	1	6	12883	15	1	

STATEMENT XVI—(Para. 55 of report).

Statement showing the receipts and expenditure on account of Registration during Fasli 1319 (1909–1910).

Description.	Fasli 1318. Number of deeds.	Fasli 1318. Value of property.	Fasli 1318. Fees realised.			Fasli 1319. Number of deeds.	Fasli 1319. Value of property.	Fasli 1319. Fees realised.			Remarks.
		RS.	RS.	A.	P.		RS.	RS.	A.	P.	
Book No. I (relating to immovable property).	18736	4417516	31632	15	0	18160	4554681	30512	4	0	
Book No. IV (relating to movable property).	3610	439045				2449	300843				
Book III (Wills)	32	...				36	...				
Other receipts	...	...	3968	10	6	...	...	4142	12	7	
Total ...	22378	4856561	35601	9	6	20645	4855524	34655	0	7	
Deduct expenditure ...	...	...	22250	3	1	...	...	21771	1	6	
Net profit ...	...	...	13351	6	5	...	...	12883	15	1	

STATEMENT XVII—(Para. 60 of report).

Statement showing the No. of crimes committed, No. of cases disposed of and cases awaiting trial in the Pudukkottai State, during Fasli 1319 (1909—10).

Description of offences.	No. of Offences. Balance from last Fasli.	No. of Offences. Committed during the Fasli 1319.	No. of Offences. Total.	No. of cases disposed of during F. 1318.	No. of cases disposed of during F. 1319.	No. of persons apprehended.	No. of persons convicted.	No. of persons sentenced. Imprisonment. Simple.	Imprisonment. Rigorous.	Imprisonment & fine. Simple.	Imprisonment & fine. Rigorous.	Fine only.	Whipping.	Total.	No. of persons acquitted or discharged.	No of persons confined being insane.	No of persons died during or before trial.	Term of Imprisonment. Under 1 month.	From 1 to 2 months.	From 2 to 3 months.	From 3 to 6 months.	From 6 to 12 months.	From 1 to 2 years.	From 2 to 3 years.	From 3 to 5 years.	Above 5 years	Transportation.	Capital punishment.	Awaiting trial.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
INDIAN PENAL CODE.																														
Cognizable Offences.																														
231-263 : & 467,471 : Offences relating to coin, stamps, and Government Notes.	...	3	3	5	3	3	2				1	1		2	1	...								1						
212, 216 : Harbouring an offender	1	...	1	...	1	1								...	1	...														
224–226 : Other offences against public justice ...	...	8	8	1	7	24	1					1		1	23	...													1	
143, 153 & 157, 158 : Rioting or unlawful assembly.	7	19	26	22	23	254	22	2		3		17		22	188	...		2	5										3	
302, 303, 396 : Other murders...	...	2	2	1	2	5								...	5	...														
307 : Attempts at murder	...	...	...	1	...	...								...	...	...														
304, 308 : Culpable homicide...	...	2	2	1	2	4								...	4	...														
376 : Rape	...	1	1	1	1	1								...	1	...														
305, 306, 309 : Attempt at, and abetment of, suicide.	...	...	...	1	...	...								...	...	...														
325, 326, 335 : Grievous hurt...	...	8	8	...	7	49								...	45	...													1	
327, 330, 332 : Hurt for the purpose of extorting property or confession.	...	2	2	6	1	9								...	6	...													1	
324 : Hurt by dangerous weapon	1	8	9	14	8	15	2					2		2	13	...													1	
363–369 : Kidnapping or abduction	...	6	6	2	6	15								...	15	...														
353, 354, 356, 357 : Criminal force to public servant or women or in attempt to commit theft or wrongfully confine.	...	7	7	3	7	28	2					2		2	26	...														
338 : Rash act causing grievous hurt	...	2	2	...	2	2								...	2	...														
395, 397, 398 : Dacoity	1	5	6	9	5	33	5				5			5	24	...										5			1	

Statement showing the No. of crimes committed, No. of cases disposed of and cases awaiting trial in the Pudukkottai State, during Fasli 1319 (1909–10)—cont.

Description of offences.	No. of Offences. Balance from last Fasli.	No. of Offences. Committed during the Fasli 1319.	Total.	No. of cases disposed of during F. 1318.	No. of cases disposed of during F. 1319.	No. of persons apprehended.	No. of persons convicted.	No. of persons sentenced. Imprisonment. Simple.	Imprisonment. Rigorous.	Imprisonment & fine. Simple.	Imprisonment & fine. Rigorous.	Fine only.	Whipping.	Total.	No. of persons acquitted or discharged.	No. of persons confined being insane.	No. of persons died during or before trial.	Term of Imprisonment. Under 1 month.	From 1 to 2 months.	From 2 to 3 months.	From 3 to 6 months.	From 6 to 12 months.	From 1 to 2 years.	From 2 to 3 years.	From 3 to 5 years.	Above 5 years.	Transportation.	Capital punishment.	Awaiting trial.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
394, 397, 398 : Robbery with hurt by other means.	...	...	...	1	...	...								...	...	...														
392–393 : Robbery on the high-way between sunset and sunrise.	...	2	2	2	2	4								...	4	...														
392–393 : Other robberies ...	...	12	12	5	12	28	2				2			2	26	...								2						
270, 281, 282, 428, 430–433, 435–440 : Serious mischief and cognate offences.	2	17	19	30	16	92								...	90	...													3	
454, 555, 457–460 : Lurking house-trespass or house-breaking with intent to commit an offence having made preparation for hurt.	2	10	12	33	9	28	5	1	3	...	1			5	12	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	2						3	
449–452 : House-trespass with a view to commit an offence or having made preparation for hurt.	...	6	6	...	6	18	9			8	...	...	1	9	9	...	...	3	5											
341–344 : Wrongful restraint and confinement ...	1	18	19	13	19	70	1					1	...	1	69	...														
336, 337 : Rash act causing hurt or endangering life.	...	3	3	2	3	4								...	4	...														
429 : Mischief (simple) ...	...	...	...	2	...	...								...	...	...														
453, 456 : Lurking house-trespass or house-breaking	...	1	1	...	...	1								...	...	...													1	
379, 382 : Theft of cattle ...	2	30	32	50	28	54	12	...	10			...	2	12	36	...				3	3	3	1						4	
379, 382 : Theft, ordinary ...	11	273	284	270	257	828	88	11	19	2	4	41	11	88	609	...	3	25	4	...	2	...	4			1	...		27	
406–408 : Criminal breach of trust ...	3	22	25	26	22	37	3	1				2	...	3	33	...	...	1											3	
411–414 : Receiving stolen property...	...	5	5	4	5	5	2	...	...	2	...			2	3	...	...	2												
447, 448 : Criminal or house-trespass ...	7	105	112	100	109	273	36					36	...	36	232	...													3	
269, 277, 279, 280, 283, 285, 286, 289, 291–294 : Public and local nuisances.	...	32	32	51	32	36	31					31	...	31	5	...														
225-B : Rescue...	...	1	1	5	...	...								...	...	...													1	

Description of offences.	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
304-A : Causing death by negligence ...	...	1	1	...	1	1								...	1	...														
511 : Attempts not otherwise provided for ...	...	2	2	1	2	2								...	2	...														
Total ...	38	613	651	662	598	1924	223	15	32	15	13	134	14	223	1489	...	5	37	9	4	6	3	7	3	5	1	...	...	53	
Non-cognizable Offences.																														
172–190, 201–204, 213–215, 227, 228 : Offences against public justice.	2	23	25	20	25	26	18	...	1	...	...	17	...	18	8	...						1								
193–200, 205–211, 229, 421–424 : False evidence, false complaints and claims.	...	18	18	37	17	36								...	34	...													1	
465–477 : Forgery or fraudulently using forged documents.	3	3	6	3	6	10								...	8	...		2												
264–267 : Offences relating to weighing and measuring.	...	1	1	...	1	1	1					1	...	1	...	...														
149, 154–156, 160 : Rioting, unlawful assembly, affray.	1	...	1	9	1	16								...	16	...														
323 : Hurt ...	5	653	658	475	650	1491	75	1	...	5	...	69	...	75	1402	...		1	5	1									8	
384–389 : Extortion ...	1	2	3	8	2	12								...	7	...													1	
334 : Hurt on grave or sudden provocation...	...	1	1	3	1	2	1					1	...	1	1	...														
352, 355, 358 : Criminal force ...	...	92	92	152	92	180	15		...	1	...	14	...	15	165	...	...		1											
417–420 : Cheating ...	2	11	13	11	13	16	2				1	1	...	2	14	...							1							
403, 404 : Criminal misappropriation of property ...	...	3	3	2	3	4	3	...	2	...	1	1	...	3	1	...					2									
409 : Criminal breach of trust by public servants, Bankers, etc..	4	3	7	13	5	5								...	3	...		2											2	
426, 427, 434 : Mischief simple ...	1	112	113	110	112	251	18					18	...	18	228	...													1	
493–498 : Offences relating to marriage ...	1	11	12	8	12	28	4	...	...	4	...			4	24	...	...		2	...	...	2								
490–492 : Criminal breach of contract of service ...	...	1	1	1	1	...								...	...	...														
500–502 : Defamation ...	...	17	17	13	17	29								...	29	...														
504, 506–510 : Intimidation and Insult ...	3	173	176	125	174	293	19	...	...	1	1	17	...	19	272	...	...		2										2	
271–276, 278, 284, 287, 288, 290 : Public and Local nuisances.	...	1	1	5	1	1	1					1	...	1	...	...														
Total ...	23	1125	1148	995	1133	2401	157	1	3	11	2	140	...	157	2212	...		5	10	1	2	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	15	
Other Laws.																														
Cattle Trespass Act, I of 1871 ...	1	30	31	22	31	75	2					2	...	2	73	...														
Earth-Salt Suppression Regulation, No. I of 1893...	...	14	14	17	14	14	12					12	...	12	2	...													1	
Police Act ...	...	1267	1267	1315	1266	1267	1224	2	1	...	...	1221	...	1224	42	...	...		3										1	
Abkari Regulation, No. I of 1890 ...	5	13	18	7	17	26	19					19	...	19	4	...														
Town Conservancy Rules ...	...	90	90	58	90	84	76					76	...	76	8	...														
Stone-quarry ...	...	1	1	...	1	3						...	...	...	3	...														

Statement showing the No. of crimes committed, No. of cases disposed of and cases awaiting trial in the Pudukkottai State, during Fasli 1319 (1909–10)—cont.

Description of offences.	No. of Offences. Balance from last Fasli.	Committed during the Fasli 1319.	Total.	No. of cases disposed of during F. 1318.	No. of cases disposed of during F. 1319.	No. of persons apprehended.	No. of persons convicted.	No. of persons sentenced. Imprisonment. Simple.	Rigorous.	Imprisonment & fine. Simple.	Rigorous.	Fine only.	Whipping.	Total.	No. of persons acquitted or discharged.	No. of persons confined being insane.	No. of persons died during or before trial.	Term of Imprisonment. Under 1 month.	From 1 to 2 months.	From 2 to 3 months.	From 3 to 6 months.	From 6 to 12 months.	From 1 to 2 years.	From 2 to 3 years.	From 3 to 5 years.	Above 5 years.	Transportation.	Capital punishment.	Awaiting trial.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
Rules relating to Weights and Measures	1	158	159	185	159	153	145	...	...	...	...	145	...	145	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Do. do. Stage carriages	...	166	166	186	166	165	155	...	...	...	...	155	...	155	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Do. do. Markets	...	5	5	...	5	5	5	...	...	...	...	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Toll Rules	...	2	2	...	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Rules relating to Stray cattle...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Regulation (No. I of 1891) to punish Breaches of Contract by Artificers, etc.	1	21	22	21	22	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Regulation No. I of 1897 (Gambling) ...	...	11	11	2	11	58	25	...	...	...	...	25	...	25	33	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Do. III of 1892 (Arms Regulation) ...	1	24	25	6	24	23	12	1	...	...	...	11	...	12	11	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	
Sanitary Regulation	...	11	11	...	11	10	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Regulation regarding compulsory registration of births and deaths.	...	39	39	96	39	39	35	...	...	...	...	35	...	35	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Jungle Conservancy Rules	...	2	2	28	2	9	5	...	...	...	...	5	...	5	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Cruelty to Animals Act	...	44	44	...	44	44	43	...	...	...	...	43	...	43	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Security for good behaviour	6	24	30	21	29	28	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	4	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	1	
Plague Rules	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Explosive Rules	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total other Laws ...	15	1922	1937	1967	1933	2027	1763	3	5	...	...	1755	...	1763	270	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	4	
Great Grand Total ...	•76	3660	3736	3624	3664	6352	2143	19	40	26	15	2529	14	2243	3971	...		10	51	10	6	9	4	11	3	5	1	...	72	

• The difference in the number of cases as shown in column 2 and in the last year's report is due to the fact that 5 cases in which the accused did not appear were struck off from the file.

STATEMENT XVIII—(Para. 60 of report).

Statement showing the number of offences reported and dealt with by the various Courts in the Pudukkottai State, during Fasli 1319 (1909—1910).

Name of Court	Number of offences reported. Fasli 1318.	Fasli 1319.	Number of persons dealt with. Remaining at the end of Fasli 1318	Arrested by Police.	Brought to trial 1909–1910. Upon Warrant.	On Summons.	Voluntary.	Arrested in presence of the Magistrate.	Total. Fasli 1318.	Fasli 1319.	Persons disposed of. Discharged.	Acquitted.	Convicted.	Committed or referred for investigation.	Died, escaped or transferred.	Persons remaining at the end of Fasli 1319.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1. Sessions Court	13	11	5	...	...	...	...	...	48	24	...	9	10	...	...	5	The 11 cases and 24 persons entered against Sessions Court in columns 3 and 11 are included in columns 3 to 8 against each Magistrate and the disposals of those 24 persons are also included in columns 12 to 17 against each Magistrate.
2. Chief Magistrate	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
3. Special Asst. 1st Class Magistrate ...	109	159	21	10	35	239	29	27	237	361	195	133	23	...	3	7	
4. Special 1st Class Magistrate	82	100	1	12	117	69	54	...	234	253	190	38	22	...	3	...	
5. 2nd Class Magistrate, Pudukkottai Town.	1637	1464	15	1043	31	764	4	1	1884	1858	211	434	1185	...	2	26	
6. Do. Alangudi Taluq ...	...	6	...	3	...	14	...	...	...	17	12	3	2	...	...	...	
7. Do. Trimiem Taluq ...	1	2	15	...	1	...	1	...	15	17	17	...	...	...	...	...	
8. Do. Kolattoor Taluq ...	...	1	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	3	
9. Sty. 2nd Class Magte., Alangudi Taluq ...	319	342	6	43	4	488	93	...	481	634	198	288	134	...	1	13	
10. Do. Trimiem Taluq ...	529	469	83	124	63	579	42	...	1159	891	263	315	212	...	...	101	
11. Do. Kolattoor Taluq ...	449	448	4	165	53	532	30	32	1102	816	194	376	242	...	...	4	
12. Sub-Ry. & 3rd Class Magte., Viralimalai.	90	115	...	28	13	150	13	...	144	204	26	114	64	...	...	...	
13. Do. Ponnamaravathi.	125	159	19	40	17	216	55	...	254	347	57	218	41	...	1	30	
14. Do. Perungalur ...	35	39	...	32	...	7	...	...	35	39	2	...	37	...	...	...	
15. Do. Annavasal ...	18	11	...	1	...	10	...	...	22	11	...	1	9	...	...	1	
16. Do. Karambakudi ...	97	212	16	53	3	339	14	...	181	425	75	263	86	...	...	1	
17. Do. Keelanilai ...	177	188	61	9	33	351	1	...	443	455	147	188	66	...	2	52	
18. Do. Arimalam ...	32	21	...	20	...	1	...	...	32	21	...	1	20	...	...	...	
Total ...	3713	3747	246	1583	370	3762	336	60	6271	6376	1587	2381	2153	...	12	243	

STATEMENT XIX—(Para. 62 of report.)

Statement showing the result of Appeals against decisions passed by the Criminal Courts in the Pudukkottai State, during the Fasli 1319 (1909—1910.)

Tribunals.	Number of applications.	Number of persons and cases.																Remarks.
		Appeals rejected.		Sentences.						Proceedings quashed.		Referred.		Further inquiry, etc., ordered.		Pending.		
				Confirmed.		Modified.		Reversed.										
		Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
Chief Court, Original Sessions side.	16	...	...	7	6	4	1	29	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Chief Court, Appellate side ...	7	...	...	4	3	...	...	13	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	
Chief Magistrate's Court ...	71	...	...	89	46	4	7	32	17	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	

STATEMENT XX—(Para. 66 of report).

Civil Work:—*Nature and value of original suits filed and disposed of in the Chief Court of the Pudukkottai State, for Fasli 1319 (1909–1910).*

Tribunal.	Opening balance.		Filed during the Fasli received by transfer or on remand.		Total.		Disposed of during the Fasli.		Closing balance.		Value.			Suits filed during the Fasli 1319.								Suits disposed of during the Fasli 1319.							Average duration.	Remarks.
	Fasli 1318.	Fasli 1319.	Fasli 1318.	Fasli 1319.	Fasli 1318.	Fasli 1319.	Fasli 1318.	Fasli 1319.	Fasli 1318.	Fasli 1319.				Suits *re* landed property.	Suits for money transactions	Suits for other rights.	Number of suits not exceeding Rs. 100.	No. of suits above Rs. 100 & not exceeding Rs. 500.	No. of suits above Rs. 500 & not exceeding Rs. 1000.	No. of suits above Rs. 1000 & not exceeding Rs. 5000.	No. of suits above Rs. 5000.	*Exparte.*	Admitted & compromised.	Struck off the file.	Otherwise disposed of.	Value.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12			13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25			26	27
											RS.	A.	P.													RS.	A.	P.		
Chief Judge ...	94	114	769	916	863	1030	739	787	124	243	681057	12	11	102	760	54	447	357	57	43	12	249	164	85	289	223736	2	...	92	
2nd Judge ...	66	97	771	979	837	1076	746	912	91	164	321228	8	7	98	838	43	534	359	36	45	5	339	125	89	359	289912	6	7	84	
3rd Judge ...	68	92	766	954	834	1046	746	913	88	133	292584	1	2	96	812	46	476	381	52	37	8	298	149	78	388	241912	15	11	83	
Registrar ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total ...	228	303	2306	2849	2534	3152	2231	2612	303	540	1294870	6	8	296	2410	143	1457	1097	145	125	25	886	438	252	1036	755561	8	6	86	

STATEMENT XXI—(Para. 66 of report.)

CIVIL WORK :—*Results of applications for execution of decrees in the Chief Court and in the Rural Small Cause Courts for Fasli 1319 (1909–1910).*

Tribunal.	Opening balance. Fasli 1318.	Opening balance. Fasli 1319.	Value of opening balance for Fasli 1319.	Applications brought to the register. Fasli 1318.	Applications brought to the register. Fasli 1319.	Applications brought to the register. Value for Fasli 1319.	Total. Fasli 1318.	Total. Fasli 1319.	Total. Value for Fasli 1319.	Disposed of. Fasli 1318.	Disposed of. Fasli 1319.	Disposed of. Value for Fasli 1319.	Closing balance. Fasli 1318.	Closing balance. Fasli 1319.	Closing balance. Value for Fasli 1319.	Nature of applications pending disposal at the close of F. 1319. Pending for six months and under.	Pending for more than 6 months but not exceeding 12 months.	Pending for more than 12 months.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
CHIEF COURT.			RS. A. P.			RS. A. P.			RS. A. P.			RS. A. P.			RS. A. P.				
Original side	355	468	285284 5 ...	1889	2088	736997 10 7½	2244	2556	1022281 15 7½	1776	2023	17739 8 4	468	530	297712 3 11	418	88	24	
Judges' Small Cause.	50	45	2223 1 ...	794	945	42493 4 7	844	990	44716 5 7	799	883	11807 9 7	45	107	4804 11 11	100	2	5	
Registrar's Do.	38	37	507 12 11	631	711	9595 4 1	669	748	10103 1 3	632	663	3761 12 ...	37	85	1251 12 1	80	1	4	
Total ...	443	550	288015 2 11	3314	3744	789086 3 6½	3757	4294	1077101 6 5½	3207	3572	33308 13 11	550	722	303768 11 11	598	91	33	
RURAL SMALL CAUSE COURTS.																			
Alangudi	4	...	... ...	21	89	1155 4 9	25	89	1155 4 9	25	89	683 14 ...	...	...	... ...	...	...	...	
Trimiem	23	22	282 6 2	109	275	2652 10 11	132	297	2935 1 1	110	290	961 5 7	22	7	86 5 1	7	...	...	
Kolattur	13	55	775 2 4	424	858	12662 7 10	437	913	13437 10 2	382	869	8247 8 6	55	44	616 9 9	42	2	...	
Karambakkudi ...	4	6	97 ... 7	109	302	4946 5 9	113	308	5043 6 4	107	298	1289 ... 9	6	10	161 13 2	10	...	...	
Keelanilai	1	1	10 5 5	32	31	399 9 8	33	32	409 15 1	32	32	231 ... 5	1	...	... ...	...	...	...	
Annavasal	...	4	29 14 6	...	106	1427 6 6	...	110	1457 5 ...	...	110	804 13 7	...	...	... ...	...	...	...	
Viralimalai	...	1	20 6 5	64	64	1013 7 11	64	65	1033 14 4	63	64	499 11 3	1	1	6 8 5	1	...	...	
Ponnamaravati ...	2	...	... ...	37	22	377 14 7	39	22	377 14 7	39	21	297 8 11	...	1	3	1	...	...	
Perungaloor	8	16	327 1 1	188	168	2716 12 8	196	184	3043 13 9	180	184	1264 2 9	16	...	... ...	...	...	...	
Arimalam	14	25	371 5 1	196	175	2358 11 0	210	200	2730 ... 1	185	184	861 13 ...	25	16	233 6 9	16	...	...	
Karaiyur	...	...	... ...	23	39	599 2 3	23	39	599 2 3	23	38	229 3 2	...	1	7 8 6	1	..	...	
Malayur	...	...	... ...	66	76	1027 7 10	66	76	1027 7 10	66	76	1027 7 10	...	...	... ...	...	...	...	
Total ...	69	130	1913 9 7	1269	2205	31337 5 8	1338	2335	33250 15 3	1212	2255	16397 9 9	126	80	1115 3 8	78	2	...	

STATEMENT XXII—(Para. 68 of report).

CIVIL WORK :—*Number and results of Appeals in Civil suits for Fasli 1319 (1909—1910).*

Tribunal.	Opening balance. Fasli 1318.	Opening balance. Fasli 1319.	Filed during Fasli 1318.	Filed during Fasli 1319.	Total. Fasli 1318.	Total. Fasli 1319.	Disposed of during Fasli 1318.	Disposed of during Fasli 1319.	Closing balance. Fasli 1318.	Closing balance. Fasli 1319.	Value of appeals filed during Fasli 1318.	Value of appeals filed during Fasli 1319.	How disposed of. Decisions confirmed. Fasli 1318.	Decisions confirmed. Fasli 1319.	Decisions reversed. Fasli 1318.	Decisions reversed. Fasli 1319.	Decisions amended. Fasli 1318.	Decisions amended. Fasli 1319.	Cases remanded for re-trial. Fasli 1318.	Cases remanded for re-trial. Fasli 1319.	Cases compromised & otherwise disposed of. Fasli 1318.	Cases compromised & otherwise disposed of. Fasli 1319.	Average duration. Fasli 1318.	Average duration. Fasli 1319.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
Chief Court, Appellate side.	35	79	193	149	228	228	149	159	79	69	Rs.166504-12-3½	Rs.176677-14-3	80	93	14	38	38	17	4	8	17	11	160 $\frac{72}{149}$	215 $\frac{99}{159}$

STATEMENT XXIII—(Para. 70 of report).

Statement showing the number of persons confined in the Jails in the Pudukkottai State, during Fasli 1319 (1909–1910).

Stations.	Number of prisons.	Number of prisoners. Remaining from Fasli 1318.	Admitted during the Fasli 1319.	Total. Fasli 1318.	Total. Fasli 1319.	Daily average. Fasli 1318.	Daily average. Fasli 1319.	Number of prisoners remaining at the end of Fasli 1319.	Total cost of Jail and prisoners. Rs. A. P.	Average period of accused under trial. Days.	Remarks showing mortality among convicts in Jail.
Pudukkottai ...	1	56	197	376	253	69·34	57·34	48	8115 1 6	39·60	One male convict died of cholera in the Fasli and one female civil lunatic died of dropsy and general debility due to old age, against two deaths from all cause in the preceding Fasli.
Alangudi	1	...	25	28	25	2·80	2·01	2	188 0 3	12·00	
Trimiem	1	7	50	89	57	6·21	3·92	2	266 9 7	28·64	
Kolattur	1	...	85	58	85	2·19	3·12	3	282 3 3	15·11	
Karambakudi ...	1	...	12	3	12	0·00	0·03	...	117 9 3	7·00	
Keelanilai	1	...	10	5	10	0·16	0·14	3	90 5 0	7·50	
Viralimalai ...	1	...	9	18	9	0·18	0·02	...	134 8 6	8·00	
Ponnamaravathi ...	1	...	6	6	6	0·12	0·14	...	72 11 1	9·80	

STATEMENT XXIV—(Para. 73 of report).

Statement showing the strength, cost, discipline and education of the Police force for Fasli 1319 (1909–1910).

Description of officers.	Number.	Pay, etc., of grades.	Total cost.	Punishments. Dismissed.	Punishments. Fined,	degraded, or	suspended departmentally.	Punished judicially.	Rewards. By promotion.	Rewards. By money.	Education. No. able to read and write.	Education. No. under instruction.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6			7	8	9	10	11	12
		Rs.											
Superintendent of Police, allowance.	1	100		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
His circuit clerk	1	10		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Deputy Superintendent of Police ...	1	210		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	
1st class Inspector	1	115		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	
2nd class Inspector	1	100		...	...	1	...	...	...	..	...	...	
3rd class Inspector	1	85		...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	
1st Grade Sub-Inspector ...	2	120		...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	
2nd Grade Sub-Inspector ...	3	150		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
3rd Grade Sub-Inspector ...	4	180		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
1st Grade Head constables ...	4	70		...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	
2nd Grade Head constables ...	8	120		...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	
3rd Grade Head constables ...	12	150		...	...	...	2	...	...	1	...	...	
4th Grade Head constables ...	14	140		...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	
1st class constables	95	855		...	...	1	1	...	1	...	94	1	
2nd class constables	137	1096		2	...	...	1	...	2	2	126	...	
Office clerks	6	102		...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Masalji and Sweeper	2	6½		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total		3609½											
Annually		43,314											

Total cost of establishment including Pay, G. C. allowance, Travelling allowance, Reward, Clothing, and Contingency, &c., Rs. 46,650 1 8.

STATEMENT XXV—(Para. 74 of report).

Statement showing the working of the Police in the Pudukkottai State during Fasli 1319 (1909—1910).

Divisions.	No. of offences.		No. of accused arrested.		No. of accused sent for trial.		No. of accused convicted.		No. of accused acquitted or discharged.		Percentage of convictions.		Percentage of convicted of accused sent for trial.		Remarks.
	Fasli 1318.	Fasli 1319.	Fasli 1318.	Fasli 1319.	Fasli 1318.	Fasli 1319.	Fasli 1318.	Fasli 1319.	Fasli 1318.	Fasli 1319.	Fasli 1318.	Fasli 1319.	Fasli 1318.	Fasli 1319.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Town : Grave crimes...	41	43	89	58	89	58	25	18	64	35	28	31	28	31	
Other crimes ...	1245	1143	1448	1442	1448	1442	1232	1157	196	272	85	80	85	80	
Kolattur: Grave crimes	22	27	73	43	73	43	26	15	47	25	35	34	35	34	
Other crimes...	229	280	685	700	685	700	251	269	424	385	36	38	36	38	
Trimiem : Grave crimes	42	40	107	72	107	72	24	13	83	32	22	18	22	18	
Other crimes...	252	432	854	1240	854	1240	256	447	480	679	29	36	29	36	
Total ...	1831	1965	3256	3555	3256	3555	1814	1919	1294	1428	55	53	55	53	

Under-trial persons—in grave cases 35; in other cases 173; Total 208.

STATEMENT XXVI—(Para. 74 of report).

Statement showing the value of property stolen and amount of recoveries in the Pudukkottai State, during Fasli 1319 (1909—1910).

Divisions.	Amount stolen.						Amount recovered.						Percentage of recoveries of property.		Remarks.
	Fasli 1318.			Fasli 1319.			Fasli 1318.			Fasli 1319.			Fasli 1318.	Fasli 1319.	
	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.			
Town Division	2454	8	4	11717	12	8	445	15	4	2349	5	6	18	20	Property concerned in cases investigated by the Police.
Kolattur Division	892	7	7	1739	13	6	123	6	0	347	4	6	13	14	
Trimiem Division	3988	1	8	2725	2	0	844	4	8	1074	13	0	21	39	
Total ...	7335	1	7	16182	12	2	1413	10	0	3771	7	0	19	23	
	384	0	0	475	5	0	199	12	6	22	14	0	51	4	Property concerned in cases taken up direct and disposed of by Magistrates.
Grand Total ...	7719	1	7	16658	1	2	1613	6	6	3794	5	0	20	22	

STATEMENT XXVII—(Paras. 79 & 80 of report).

Particulars as to the Schools maintained by the Pudukkottai State for the Fasli 1319—(1909—10).

No. of schools. Fasli 1318.	No. of schools. Fasli 1319.	Description of schools.	No. of pupils on rolls on 30th June. Fasli 1318.	No. of pupils on rolls on 30th June. Fasli 1319.	Daily average attendance on 30th June. Fasli 1318.	Daily average attendance on 30th June. Fasli 1319.	Expenditure. High School. Rs. A. P.	Expenditure. Lower Secondary. Rs. A. P.	Expenditure. Primary. Rs. A. P.	Expenditure. Total. Rs. A. P.	Remarks.
2	2	*Lower Secondary School for Boys.*									
		1. Alangudi	54	74	42	51	... ...	160	340 2 1	500 2 1	
		2. Trimiem	107	93	99	68	... ...	600	532 13 6	1132 13 6	
1	2	*Elementary Higher.*									
		1. Keeranur	43	51	28	38	... ...	... ...	257 4 9	257 4 9	
		2. Karaiyur	50	67	38	49	... ...	... ...	122 5 7	122 5 7	
		Kodambalur	...	75	26	63	... ...	... ...	79 1 7	79 1 7	
		Chettividuthy	50	31	38	23	... ...	... ...	115 6 4	115 6 4	
		Viralimalai	53	52	34	29	... ...	... ...	126 15 ...	126 15 ...	
		Annavasal	50	56	37	16	... ...	... ...	378 7 ...	378 7 ...	
		Uppaliagudy	54	32	43	25	... ...	... ...	249 8 6	249 8 6	
		Vaithikoil	32	30	18	15	... ...	... ...	119 8 ...	119 8 ...	
		Malayur	...	36	...	29	... ...	... ...	65 8 ...	65 8 ...	
		Moolangudy	51	36	27	20	... ...	... ...	105	105	
		Nedungudy	...	44	...	27	... ...	... ...	42 14 6	42 14 6	
		Thiruvappur	55	54	42	33	... ...	... ...	120	120	
		Karathope	50	39	30	19	... ...	... ...	145 1 7	145 1 7	
		Pilaviduthy	46	51	33	21	... ...	... ...	118 1 ...	118 1 ...	
		Thithanviduthy	34	39	21	22	... ...	... ...	99	99	
		Sengamedu	35	36	21	27	... ...	... ...	107	107	
		Manaviduthy	25	29	15	24	... ...	... ...	45 10 8	45 10 8	
		Mongottai	44	40	28	33	... ...	... ...	119	119	
		Mookampatty	38	...	19	...	... ...	... ...	32 11 3	32 11 3	Not working in June.
		Sembattividuthy	31	42	26	25	... ...	... ...	110 9 6	110 9 6	
		Vadavalam	41	45	24	17	... ...	... ...	122 4 3	122 4 3	
		Adanakottai	39	46	23	24	... ...	... ...	141 ... 4	141 ... 4	
		Pallathuviduthy	42	34	15	21	... ...	... ...	60	60	
		Nagarapatty	32	...	29	...	... ...	... ...	24 ... 8	24 ... 8	Not working in June.
		Melathaniam	34	39	30	26	... ...	... ...	119 8 ...	119 8 ..	
		Odayalipatty	24	30	20	20	... ...	... ...	111 12 7	111 12 7	
		Sathiamangalam	43	32	31	23	... ...	... ...	108	108	
		Kummangudy...	42	41	30	26	... ...	... ...	76 4 4	76 4 4	
		Alathur	32	28	21	17	... ...	... ...	45	45	
		Ammachatram	30	27	24	13	... ...	... ...	81	81	
		Kilakurichi	...	...	24	...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	Closed.
		Vellayakavandanpatty ...	46	31	37	23	... ...	... ...	120 2 4	120 2 4	
		Suppunapatty	...	58	...	...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	Return not received.
		Perumanadu	...	39	...	28	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	Opened in June.
		Mangudy	50	...	28	...	... ...	... ...	15 12 ...	15 12 ...	Closed.
		Puliyore	28	33	23	...	... ...	... ...	108	108	
		Nangupatty	...	31	19	19	... ...	... ...	90	90	Return not received.
		Pulvayal	33	26	24	20	... ...	... ...	108	108	
		Perambur	...	...	10	...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	Closed.
		Sengalore	41	39	20	...	... ...	... ...	87 3 7	87 3 7	
		Melur	...	25	...	19	... ...	... ...	103 6 2	103 6 2	
		Kuppagudy	50	30	31	...	... ...	... ...	85 5 8	85 5 8	
		Mullur	50	32	29	23	... ...	... ...	102 7 9	102 7 9	
		Panampatti	32	...	17	...	... ...	... ...	65 3 7	65 3 7	Not working in June.
		Shrothriakadu	44	44	24	25	... ...	... ...	92	92	
		Vagavasal	36	34	35	25	... ...	... ...	33	33	
		Irunkulavanviduthi	31	33	29	17	... ...	... ...	116 5 10	116 5 10	
		Ganapathipuram	...	28	...	...	... ...	... ...	96 9 3	96 9 3	
		Puthambur	35	45	26	35	... ...	... ...	105	105	
		Thanjore	41	34	15	20	... ...	... ...	109 15 2	109 15 2	
		Oliamangalam	48	34	32	25	... ...	... ...	31 3 1	31 3 1	
		Irumbanadu	...	...	36	...	... ...	... ...	23 3 ...	23 3 ...	Closed.
		Manganampatti	29	30	23	13	... ...	... ...	98 4 4	98 4 4	
		Miratnilai	...	40	12	12	... ...	... ...	66 5 1	66 5 1	
		Monasandai	49	48	30	25	... ...	... ...	128 8 ...	128 8 ...	
		Ayangudi	43	39	32	27	... ...	... ...	93 2 7	93 2 7	
		Parumbur	35	28	22	...	... ...	... ...	100 10 5	100 10 5	
		Thodayur	32	33	20	...	... ...	... ...	121 14 1	121 14 1	
		Veerakudy	35	...	25	...	... ...	... ...	33 12 9	33 12 9	Closed.
		Kallur	33	35	23	19	... ...	... ...	129 9 7	129 9 7	
		Pallavaranpathai	...	40	23	24	... ...	... ...	81 2 1	81 2 1	
		Kaikkurichi	60	54	44	18	... ...	... ...	104 14 2	104 14 2	
		Nemmelippatti	43	...	38	...	... ...	... ...	64 7 9	64 7 9	Not working in June.
		Vellalaviduthi...	39	...	31	...	... ...	... ...	89 6 6	89 6 6	Do.
		Thachampatti	35	24	25	20	... ...	... ...	56 4 6	56 4 6	

Particulars as to the Schools maintained by the Pudukkottai State for Fasli 1319—(1909 1910)—cont.

No. of schools. Fasli 1318.	No. of schools. Fasli 1319.	Description of schools.	No. of pupils on rolls on 30th June. Fasli 1318.	No. of pupils on rolls on 30th June. Fasli 1319.	Daily average attendance on 30th June. Fasli 1318.	Daily average attendance on 30th June. Fasli 1319.	Expenditure. High Schools. Rs. A. P.	Expenditure. Lower Secondary. Rs. A. P.	Expenditure. Primary. Rs. A. P.	Expenditure. Total. Rs. A. P.	Remarks.
		Kalamavoor	46	43	33	...	...	...	96 9 3	96 9 3	
		Palandanpatti	46	45	31	..	...	...	120	120	
		Kilapatti	36	29	22	20	...	...	103 5 1	103 5 1	Return not received.
		Nirpalani	38	39	32	29	...	...	92 ... 6	92 ... 6	
		Maravamathurai	44	28	35	21	...	...	32 11 3	32 11 3	
		Vennavalkudi	34	51	25	26	...	...	87 ... 7	87 ... 7	
		Posampatti	32	...	31	...	...	...	77 1 3	77 1 3	Not working in June.
		Thengathinnipatti	51	46	43	33	...	...	120	120	
		Kudimiamalai	37	28	29	20	...	...	119	119	
		Thirukalambur	...	43	...	30	...	...	112 1 3	112 1 3	
		Kovanoor	...	50	...	50	...	...	92 4 3	92 4 3	
		Vallathirakottai	...	26	...	15	...	...	60	60	
75	77	Vellanur	...	...	...	...	...	...	... ...	... ...	Closed.
		Ambukovil	...	...	...	...	...	...	... ...	... ...	Closed.
		Hindu Girls. Thirugokarnam ...	66	49	52	30	...	...	386 1 4	386 1 4	
		Hindu Girls. Alangudi	43	31	15	20	...	...	143 6 ...	143 6 ...	
6	6	Hindu Girls. Trimiem	43	47	32	23	...	...	238 8 9	238 8 9	
		Hindu Girls. Keeranur	21	26	9	14	...	...	122 4 4	122 4 4	
		Hindu Girls. Uppiliagudy	20	23	25	17	...	...	131 5 ...	131 5 ...	
		Hindu Girls. Viralimalai	35	43	15	22	...	...	81	81	
		Elementary Higher									
1	1	Town Sirkar Girls' School ...	151	193	113	117	...	600	2407 4 9	3007 9 9	
4	3	Mahomedan Boys. Pudukkottai ...	97	106	56	75	...	...	637 9 6	637 9 6	
		Mahomedan Boys. Alangudi ...	23	..	15	...	...	...	92 13 8	92 13 8	Not working in June.
		Mahomedan Boys. Keeranur ...	31	36	24	20	...	...	108	108	
		Town Pardha Nishin School ...	92	103	56	70	...	...	500 ... 6	500 ... 6	
		Mahomedan Girls. Trimiem ...	...	...	12	...	...	...	1 11 10	1 11 10	Closed.
4	5	Mahomedan Girls. Annavasal ...	30	30	20	21	...	...	118 14 6	118 14 6	
		Mahomedan Girls. Kannangudy ...	...	...	15	...	...	...	... ...	... ...	Closed.
		Mahomedan Girls. Keeranur ...	...	49	...	27	...	...	120 14 ...	120 14 ...	

No. of schools. Fasli 1318.	No. of schools. Fasli 1319.	Description of schools.	No. of pupils on rolls on 30th June. Fasli 1318.	No. of pupils on rolls on 30th June. Fasli 1319.	Daily average attendance on 30th June. Fasli 1318.	Daily average attendance on 30th June. Fasli 1319.	Expenditure. High Schools. Rs. A. P.	Expenditure. Lower Secondary. Rs. A. P.	Expenditure. Primary. Rs. A. P.	Expenditure. Total. Rs. A. P.	Remarks.
15	15	Panchama. Pilaviduthy	38	54	23	36	...	...	145 4 6	145 4 6	
		Panchama. Thithanviduthy	22	29	9	18	...	...	18	18	
		Panchama. Kadukkakadu	...	33	18	24	...	...	100 5 9	100 5 9	
		Panchama. Ponnanviduthi	26	32	19	23	...	...	98 1 3	98 1 3	
		Panchama. Pallavarampathai ...	35	37	27	22	...	...	98 2 2	98 2 2	
		Panchama. Sinnankonviduthi ...	46	38	39	31	...	...	89 4 5	89 4 5	
		Panchama. Rengianviduthi	34	32	24	23	...	...	98 2 2	98 2 2	
		Panchama. Kattathi	37	31	28	24	...	...	98 2 2	98 2 2	
		Panchama. Pattividuthi	42	40	32	26	...	...	98 2 2	98 2 2	
		Panchama. Thattamanaippatti ...	29	32	18	21	...	...	110	110	
		Panchama. Kaliaranviduthi	34	28	25	18	...	...	96	96	
		Panchama. Karukkakurichi	32	27	21	18	...	...	96 9 5	96 9 5	
		Panchama. Pathuthakku	34	33	25	24	...	...	102 14 11	102 14 11	
		Panchama. Ambukoil	...	29	...	21	...	...	92 4 3	92 4 3	
		Panchama. Karambaviduthi	...	36	...	25	...	...	115 9 10	115 9 10	

STATEMENT XXVIII—(Para. 83 of report).

Statement showing the Expenditure, Receipts and net cost to the State under several heads of "Education" Fasli—1319 (1909 1910).

Heads.	Gross expenditure.			Receipts.			Net expenditure.			Remarks.
	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	
Collegiate.										
College	4629	11	0	1226	13	10	3402	13	2	
Secondary.										
College Secondary	14998	10	11	11066	12	11	*3931	14	0	
Town Sirkar Girls' school, Lower Secondary :—										
Cost of the Establishment	600	0	0	......			600	0	0	
Supervision	4	14	7	......			4	14	7	
State Schools :—										
Establishment	760	0	0	......			760	0	0	
Supervision, Inspection and other charges ...	83	12	0	......			83	12	0	
Aided Schools :—										
Grants	556	0	0	......			556	0	0	
Supervision, Inspection and other charges ...	137	1	4	......			137	1	4	
	17140	6	10	11066	12	11	6073	9	11	
Primary.										
Town Sirkar Girls' school :—										
Establishment	2345	6	7	......			2345	6	7	
Supervision	49	5	11	......			49	5	11	
State schools :—										
Establishment, etc., including stipends to teachers.	17172	8	10	1025	15	3	16146	9	7	
Supervision, Inspection and other charges ...	2896	9	7	......			2896	9	7	
Aided schools :—										
Grants	10213	11	3	......			10213	11	3	
Supervision, Inspection and other charges ...	3194	15	11	......			3194	15	11	
Petty construction and repairs	861	11	6	......			861	11	6	
	36734	5	7	1025	15	3	35708	6	4	
Vedas and Sastras.										
Establishment cost	705	7	5	......			705	7	5	
Miscellaneous receipts.										
Primary Examination fees, etc.	......			66	1	1	......			
Grand Total ...	59209	14	10	13385	11	1	45824	3	9	

* Included in the total collections from the Lower Secondary and Primary classes shown under "Receipts under Primary".

STATEMENT XXIX—(Para. 88 of report).

Statement of Births and Deaths for Fasli 1319 (1909—1910).

	Births.			Deaths.										Remarks.
				Cholera.		Small-pox.		Fever.		Other causes.		Total.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
Alangudi ...	997	871	1868	32	12	65	63	143	116	533	542	773	733	Total No. of deaths 7376.
Trimiem ...	1612	1704	3316	82	55	144	139	254	229	1265	1111	1745	1534	
Kolattur ...	1259	1125	2384	64	62	23	22	224	178	658	651	969	913	
Town... ...	440	382	822	7	15	6	10	46	31	289	305	348	361	
Total ...	4308	4082	8390	185	144	238	234	667	554	2745	2609	3835	3541	

STATEMENT XXX—(Para. 90 of report).

Annual return of the Town Hospital for Fasli 1319 (1909–1910).

NUMBER OF BEDS AVAILABLE—MALE 38—FEMALE 12.

IN-AND OUT-PATIENTS TREATED FOR THE VARIOUS DISEASES WITH THEIR RESULTS.

	Diseases.	In-patients. Total treated.	Number cured.	Number relieved.	Number discharged otherwise.	Died.	Attended in person.	Out-patients. Attended by proxies.	Total.	Total In- and Out-Patients.
GENERAL DISEASES.	Small-pox ...	2	2	.	...	...	..	...	... 2	4
	Cholera ...			...	...	...	...	...	... 92	92
	Dysentery ...	23	20	1	..	1	1	...	... 1035	1058
	Malarial fevers ...	19	16	1	1	...	1	...	... 988	1007
	Primary syphilis ...	18	13	5					76	76
	Secondary syphilis ...				...	...	..	...	... 5	23
	Gonorrhœa ...	5	...	5	...	...	..	..	... 263	263
	Scurvy ...	...	..	...	...	...	..	...	... ...	..
	Worms ...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	... 934	936
	Debility and Anæmia ...	50	29	7	3	7	4	..	... 761	811
	Rheumatic affections ...	86	65	12	2	...	7	...	... 2583	2629
	Tubercular affections ...	6	3	2	...	..	1	...	... 43	49
	Leprosy ...	...	...	..	...	...		...	... 39	39
	All other general diseases ...	8	5	3	...	..	..	...	... 898	906
LOCAL DISEASES.	Diseases of the nervous system ...	14	10	2	1	..	1	...	... 1218	1232
	Do. eye ...	30	23	1	3	1	2	...	... 2140	2170
	Do. ear ...	2	2	...	...	...	.	...	... 1985	1987
	Do. nose ...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	... 49	50
	Do. circulatory system ...	2	2	...	...	...	..	...	... 55	57
	Lungs (diseases of) ...	34	25	4	1	3	1	...	...	...
	Other diseases of the respiratory system.								2098	2132
	Diarrhœa... ...	24	16	3	..	4	1	...	... 916	940
	Dyspepsia ...	62	42	13	2	1	4	..	... 1630	1692
	Diseases of liver ...	18	10	5	1	1	1	..	... 113	131
	Other diseases of the digestive system ..	25	18	4	1	...	2	...	... 9410	9435
	Spleen (diseases of) ...	..	...	..	...	...	...	...	... 10	10
	Other diseases of the lymphatic system.	7	3	2	1	...	1	...	... 88	95
	Goitre ...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	... ...	...
	Diseases of the urinary system ...	23	14	7	2	...	...	...	... 249	272
	Soft chancre ...	10	8	2	..	...	...	...	... 81	91
	Other diseases of the generative system.	14	12	2	...	...	..	...	... 780	794
	Diseases of the organs of locomotion ...	1	1	...	..	...	...	...	... 23	24
	Do. connective tissue ...	27	22	...	3	...	2	...	... 795	822
	Ulcers ...	50	41	6	1	...	2	...	.. 5475	5525
	Other diseases of the skin ...	26	18	3	3	1	1	...	... 4952	4978
	All other local diseases ...	21	13	2	2	1	3	...	... 48	69
	General injuries ...	51	37	4	4	..	6	...	... ..	51
	Local injuries ...	...	...	.	...	...	..	...	... 2071	2071
	Poisons ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	... 3	3
	Not diagnosed ...	1	1	...	...	...	..	...	... ...	1
	Total ..	662	474	96	31	20	41	...	... 41858	42520

Town Hospital—Surgical Operations.

The total number of operations performed during the period ... 903

Classes and Sexes of Patients with the daily average.

—	Europeans. (a) M.	W.	C.	Eurasians. (b) M.	W.	C.	Mahomedans. (c) M.	W.	C.	Hindus. (d) M.	W.	C.	Other classes. (e) M.	W.	C.	Total. a, b, c, d and e. M.	W.	C.	Total.	Daily average. M.	W.	C.	Total.
In ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	6	1	346	185	48	34	15	5	402	206	54	662	22·2	11·58	3·3	37.08
Out ...	48	28	33	19	11	7	1386	892	1148	19773	7566	8956	833	444	714	22059	8941	10858	41858	157·79	39·95	38·89	236·63
Total ...	48	28	33	19	11	7	1408	898	1149	20119	7751	9004	867	459	719	22461	9147	10912	42520	179·99	51·53	42·19	273·71

STATEMENT XXXI—(Paras. 90, 91 & 92 of report).

Statement of Medical Relief afforded in the Medical Institutions, Pudukkottai State during Fasli 1319 (1909—1910).

Names of institutions.	Number of out-patients treated. Out-door.	In-door.	Results of In-door patients. Discharged	Absented.	Died.	Remaining under treatment.	Expenditure. RS. A. P.	Daily average.	Remarks.
Town Hospital, Pudukkottai	41858	662	474	...	20	41	20203 11 7	237·6	37·08 In-patients. 236·6 Out-patients.
Dispensary for Women and Children, Pudukkottai.	14472	...	...	...	...	...	4243 6 9	90·55	
Karambakudi Dispensary	7222	...	...	...	...	...	1403 14 4	31·7	
Alangudi Dispensary	7992	...	...	...	...	...	1583 1 11	35·5	
Keelanilai Dispensary	4052	...	...	...	...	...	1400 2 3	17·3	
Triniem Dispensary	9904	...	...	...	...	...	1397 8 2	45·1	
Ponnamaravati Dispensary	5952	...	...	...	...	...	1447 14 2	24·03	
Kolattur Dispensary	7292	...	...	...	...	...	1429 9 8	27·9	
Viralimalai Dispensary	6395	...	...	...	...	...	1478 5 9	26·1	
Annavasal Dispensary	5133	...	...	...	...	...	2452 0 5	27·1	
Perungaloor	3010	...	...	...	...	...	2271 3 6	23·3	•This excludes the expenditure in behalf of Native Vydhyas.
Total ...	98810	662	474	...	20	41	•39310 14 6	622·18	

STATEMENT XXXII—(Para. 112 of report).

Expenditure on Public Works, Pudukkottai State, during Fasli 1319 (1909—1910).

Budget head of classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total Estimate. RS. A. P.	Previous Faslis' expenditure RS. A. P.	Expenditure in Fasli 1319. RS. A. P.	Total. RS. A. P.	Remarks.
Religion and Charity.	Pudukkottai ...	1	Renewing the cars of the Thirugokarnam Temple ...	1500	1302 1 3	284 11 6	1586 12 9	
	Alangudi Taluq ...	2	Improvements to Muneeswarankoil, Kalasamangalam.	610	524 12 4	35	559 12 4	
		3	Repairs to Eswaran Kovil, Perungalore	5700	3851 1 7	1573 1 ...	5424 2 7	
		4	Repairs to Vellamandapam, Thiruvarankolam ...	1600	1043 1 7	36 7 4	1079 8 11	
	Kolattoor Taluq ...	5	Repairs to the Temple, Thiruvengavasal	2700	2370 12 11	192 12 6	2563 9 5	
		6	Construction of an additional prakaram to the Narthamalai Temple.	3950	1992 15 7	2193 14 9	4186 14 4	
		7	Repairs to the cars of the Vattarodayar Kovil, Perambur village, Andakolam Vattam.	570	... ...	603 ... 6	603 ... 6	
		8	Repairs to the cars of the Eswaran Kovil, Keeranore.	1000	10	36 9 8	46 9 8	
		9	Repairs to the Choultry, Viralimalai	2500	3612 10 1	129 7 5	3742 1 6	
		10	Making a silver peacock vehicle for the Viralimalai Temple.	1100	... ...	810 14 4	810 14 4	
		11	33 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	... ...	1178 7 8	2037 9 9	3216 1 5	
					15885 15 ...	7933 8 9	23819 7 9	
Palace Buildings—Original works and repairs.	Pudukkottai ...	1a.	Palace lighting charges	... ...	... ...	559 9 10	559 9 10	
		b.	Converting the sheds in front of the Palace Treasury (Sirkar vasal) into tiled ones:— (i) Leading to the Main Palace ... Rs. 390. (ii) To the stair case of the Darbar Hall „ 150. (iii) To the Treasury ... ... „ 300.	840	... ...	839 2 1	839 2 1	
		c.	Flooring the Sirkar vasal tiled shed	... ...	... ...	75 15 10	75 15 10	
		d.	Repairs to the shed in front of Palace Hazaram ...	200	... ...	49 14 8	49 14 8	

Expenditure on Public Works—*cont.*

Budget head of classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total Estimate. RS. A. P.	Previous Faslis' expenditure. RS. A. P.	Expenditure in Fasli 1319. RS. A. P.	Total. RS. A. P.	Remarks.
Palace Buildings—Original works and repairs—*cont.*	Pudukkottai ...	e.	Repairs to the shed in front of the Darbar Hall ...	... ...	... ...	3 13 9	3 13 9	
		f.	Repairs to the Kavadi for Viralimalai Temple	... ...	... ...	... 14 3	... 14 3	
		g.	Repairs to the stair case of the Darbar Hall of the Palace	50	... ...	52 5 3	52 5 3	
		h.	Palace Hazaram maintenance establishment ...	100	... ...	47 8 ...	47 8 ...	
		i	Repairs to Poojakamera shed	... ...	... ...	4 13 7	4 13 7	
		j	Repairs to Nagarachavadi of the Palace ...	... ...	... ...	5 3 ...	5 3 ...	
		k	Repairs to the ovens in the Palace kitchen	... ...	... ...	3 12 6	3 12 6	
		l	Constructing ovens in the Palace during the Sankaranthi festival.	... ...	... ...	4 6 2	4 6 2	
		m	Converting the thatched shed in front of Sri Dekshnamoorthy Swamikovil—Palace into a tiled one.	200	... ...	170 15 ...	170 15 ...	
		n	Repairs to Ugranam-Palace	50	... ...	43 3 ...	43 3 ...	
		o	Converting the thatched shed in the western side of the Palace into a tiled one.	820	822 1 7	—3 11 9	818 5 10	
		2a	Repairs to the Palace stables	140	82 4 ...	24 11 11	106 15 11	
		b	Repairs to an iron chest for the use of the Palace stables.	... ...	... ...	9 4 10	9 4 10	
		c	Repairs to the elephant stalls of the Palace... ...	200	177 5 1	55 11 ...	233 ... 1	
		3	Repairs to the Palace occupied by the Kallakottai Zamindar including renewing Poojakkattu and the stable shed.	2600	1774 12 ...	673 11 5	2448 7 5	
		4a	Repairs to the North Palace, Trigokarnam	... ...	... ...	6 10 5	6 10 5	
		b	Repairs to the Palace Sannadhi street, Trigokarnam...	... ...	... ...	12 3 7	12 3 7	
			Total ...	... ...	2856 6 8	2640 2 4	5496 9 ...	
Western Palace Buildings.		1	Repairs to that portion of the Western Palace occupied by the 1st son of the late Western Palace Jaghirdar.	180	... ...	192 ... 2	192 ... 2	
		2	Repairs to the Rajayee's residence in the Western Palace.	50	5 1 10	63 3 3	68 5 1	
			Total ...	... ...	5 1 10	255 3 5	260 5 3	

Expenditure on Public Works—*contd.*

Budget head of classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Ayacut. A. C.	Revenue. RS. A. P.	Estimate amount. RS. A. P.	Previous Faslis' Expenditure. RS. A. P.	Expenditure in Fasli 1319. RS. A. P.	Total. RS. A. P.	Remarks.
Irrigation-Original Works.			I.—ORIGINAL WORKS. *Vellar Basin.*							
	Alangudi ...	1	Kavinad head sluice and supply channel ...	1281 12	6396 2 8	3700	1549 2 2	2218 12 8	3767 14 10	
	Trimiem ...	2	Construction of a surplus wier to the Alingi kanmoi, Arimalam.	106 46	471 9 3	2000	158 ... 1	1019 ... 5	1177 ... 6	
		3	Construction of a surplus channel to the Kovinjan kanmoi.	... ...	... ...	1020	... ...	174 ... 9	174 ... 9	
	Alangudi ...	4	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	... ...	... ...	135	... ...	153 1 ...	153 1 ...	
	Trimiem ...	5-6	2 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	... ...	... ...	640	232 2 4	66 12 9	298 15 1	
	Kolattoor ...	7-11	5 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	... ...	... ...	535	63 13 9	177 15 2	241 12 11	
			Total ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	2003 2 4	3809 10 9	5812 13 1	
			Agniar Basin.							
	Alangudi ...	1	Construction of a surplus escape at the south end of the Sembattur Periakolam.	315 57	2039 12 5	1640	... ...	114 14 ...	114 14 ...	
		2	Construction of a big sluice to the Sembattur Periakolam.	315 57	2039 12 5	900	... ...	36 8 ...	36 8 ...	
	Kolattoor ...	3	Construction of a masonry sluice to the Keeranur Periakolam.	166 16	1033 12 ...	1400	... ...	324 13 2	324 13 2	
		4	Construction of sluices to the Odukkur Periakolam.	329 40	1703 9 9	3250	... ...	360 7 9	360 7 9	
		5	Cutting the north surplus channel of the Odukkur Periakolam.	329 40	1703 9 9	930	... ...	810 13 8	810 13 8	
		6	Construction of a Tower head sluice No. 1 to Vellanikolam, Vellanur.	140 3	717 9 11	620	... ...	84 ... 6	84 ... 6	
		7	Construction of sluices to the Thodayur Navakolam.	... ...	... ...	745	... ...	238 12 1	238 12 1	
		8	Construction of sluices to the Mangolam, Vellanur.	51 1	102 11 9	835	... ...	170 3 5	170 3 5	

Expenditure on Public Works—*contd.*

Budget head of classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Ayacut.	Revenue.	Estimate amount.	Previous Faslis' Expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1319.	Total.	Remarks.
				A. C.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	
Original works—*cont.*		9	Construction of sluices to Muttukadu Pudukolam.	26 74	118 3 4	850	... ...	25 13 ...	25 13 ...	
		10—26	17 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	... ...	... ...	3434	367 ... 9	1455 7 11	1822 8 8	
			Total ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	367 ... 9	3621 13 6	3988 14 3	
			Ambliar Basin.							
		1	Construction of a surplus weir to Konnai kolam, Pallathividuthi.	56 6	166 14 8	1130	718 5 7	169 9 6	887 15 1	
		2	Construction of a calingulah to the Pathan kolam.	... ...	... ...	700	... ...	404 9 ...	404 9 ...	
			Total ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	718 5 7	574 2 6	1292 8 1	
			Pambar Basin.							
		1	Kottayur Project head sluice (including Sengolam earth-work).	339 39	2233 2 3	12050	13593 5 11	109 9 3	13702 15 2	
		2	Construction of a surplus weir to the Rayapuram kanmoi, Abavayal vattam.	116 97	1000 12 10	1470	874 12 4	14 4 ...	889 ... 4	
		3	Construction of sluices to the Mangudi kanmoi.	... ...	... ...	840	... ...	550 1 8	550 1 8	
			Total ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	14468 2 3	673 14 11	15142 1 2	
			Korayar Basin.							
		1	Neerpalani Periakolam small sluice ..	319 ...	1499 15 1	760	922 11 ...	10 8 5	933 3 5	
		2	Construction of a sluice to Ethinikolam and Kanakan kolam at C. S. Nos. 8 and 9, Vilathupatti.	66 92	348 4 8	630	... ...	434 6 7	434 6 7	
		3	Construction of a calingulah to the Periakolam, Viralur.	170 37	537 7 1	3060	2800 1 11	—15	2785 1 11	
		4	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	... ...	... ...	270	252 ... 10	12 9 8	264 10 6	
			Total ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	3974 13 9	442 8 8	4417 6 5	

Budget head of classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Ayacut.	Revenue.	Estimate amount.	Previous Faslis' Expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1319.	Total.	Remarks.
Irrigation—			*Vennar Basin.*							
		1	Construction of a sluice to the Kannangudy Periakolam.	491 25	1157 5 9	920	479 10 1	12 3 ...	491 13 1	
		2—4	3 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	... ...	... ...	1010	310 1 9	85 8 ...	395 9 9	
			Total ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	789 11 10	97 11 ...	887 6 10	
			Maharajasamudram Basin.							
		1—2	2 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	... ...	... ...	484	62 12 ...	161 13 8	224 9 8	
			Total ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	62 12 ...	161 13 8	224 9 8	
			Manimuthar Basin.							
		1	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	... ...	... ...	292	... ...	50	50	
			Total ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	50	50	
			Investigation of project works	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	225 7 2	225 7 2	
			Irrigation Temporary Establishment ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	37 1 3	37 1 3	
			Total ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	22384 ... 6	9694 3 5	32078 3 11	
Minor Irrigation Original works.	Alangudi	1	2 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	100	100	
	Kolattoor	2	3 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	117 7 9	117 7 9	
			Total ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	217 7 9	217 7 9	
			Total Original works ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	22384 ... 6	9911 11 2	32295 11 8	
			II.—REPAIRS.							
	Alangudi ...	1	Maintenance and repairs to the Kavinad tank.	... ...	... ...	... ...	2436 14 10	3170 6 6	5607 5 4	
		2	Kavinad sand sluice	... ...	... ...	1600	1706 9 11	96 8 0	1803 1 11	
		3	Repairs to the Vallanad tank	617 14	4966 ... 6	... ...	240 5 7	239 9 6	479 15 1	
	Trimiem	4	Repairs to the bund of Miratnilai Periakolam.	... ...	... ...	2900	822 7 1	1853 9 2	2676 ... 3	
		5	Repairs to the bund of Thanjakanmoi, Thanjore.	434 63	1730 15 7	1800	1071 15 4	445 15 2	1517 14 6	

Expenditure on Public Works—*cont.*

Budget head of classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Ayacut.	Revenue.	Estimate amount.	Previous Faslis' expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1319.	Total.	Remarks.
				A. C.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	
		6	Repairs to the bund of Kollakkudi kolam, Navakolam, etc., Perungudi.	58 55	399 12 7	840	176 6 8	51 3 1	227 9 9	
		7	Repairs to the bund of Maravani and Vakkudi kanmoi, Thekkattur.	59 18	309 14 1	1120	... ...	7 6 1	7 6 1	
		8	Repairs to the bund of Nallikanmoi, Nallipatty.	85 46	578 11 5	595	... ...	12 2 ..	12 2 ...	
		9	Repairs to the bund of Sithalangolam ...	61 95	410 9 3	540	... ...	83 13 11	83 13 11	
		10	Repairs to the bund of Govinjan kanmoi ...	185 52	289 6 3	1550	... ...	917 2 11	917 2 11	
		11	Repairs to the bund of Pooven kanmoi, Poovanpatty.	... ...	... ...	905	... ...	5	5	
		12	Repairs to the bund of Perungudi kanmoi ...	128 29	1550 5 2	1325	... ...	1033 9 9	1033 9 9	
		13	Repairs to the bund of Melakanmoi, Munasandai.	276 12	539 15 11	1030	319 2 7	260 1 5	579 4 ...	
		14	Maintenance and repairs to the Perumanad tank.	505 85	2760	2700	1003 3 2	620 6 8	1623 9 10	
		15	Improvements to the dam across Vellar near Sendamangalam.	... ...	... ...	950	... ...	166 4 2	166 4 2	
		16	Repairs to the bund of Visulikolam, Visalur.	226 55	950 6 4	1150	292 1 7	43 2 3	335 3 10	
	Alangudi ...	... 17—18	2 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	... ...	... ...	610	266 4 ...	96 9 ...	362 13 ...	
	Trimeim ...	... 19—24	6 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	... ...	... ...	870	... ...	281 11 8	281 11 8	
	Kolattoor ...	... 25—28	4 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	... ...	... ...	810	271 10 5	306 9 9	578 4 2	
			Total ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	8607 1 2	9691 3 ...	18298 4 2	
Repairs			*Agniar Basin.*							
		1	Repairs to the bund of Sembattur Periakolam including flood bank.	315 57	2039 12 5	3540	2151 4 3	1560 5 6	3711 9 9	
		2	Repairs to the bund of Periakolam, Vagavasal.	... ...	... ...	535	493	179 5 ...	672 5 ...	

Budget head of classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Ayacut.	Revenue.	Estimate amount.	Previous Faslis' expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1319.	Total.	Remarks.
Irrigation—		3	Repairs to the bund of Maniakolam, Pilaviduthy.	157 78	725 12 8	1720	1186 4 ...	387 2 4	1573 6 4	
		4	Repairs to the bund of Kunnarakolam, Karambakudi.	174 75	643 6 1	1860	1098 15 1	710 4 7	1809 3 8	
		5	Repairs to the bund of Thekki Periamikolam, Adhiranviduthy.	78 29	292 2 4	560	... ...	432 11 3	432 11 3	
		6	Repairs to the bund of Thiemkolam, Vagavasal.	... ...	... ...	550	... ...	213 2 7	213 2 7	
		7	Repairs to the Pallamakolam, Pallavaranpathai.	71 86	212 5 10	630	... ...	445 11 8	445 11 8	
		8	Repairs to the bund of Achikolam, Theethanviduthy.	133 1	495 12 1	670	256 9 10	286 9 ...	543 2 10	
		9	Repairs to the bund of Ariakolam, Ariyur village, Mangalathupatty vattam.	118 69	... ...	1500	... ...	701 6 1	701 6 1	
		10	Repairs to the bund of Sirukolam, Mangalathupatty.	201 65	835 4 2	1900	... ...	492 4 8	492 4 8	
		11	Repairs to the bund of Mekkudikolam ...	... ...	... ...	1450	... ...	447 2 10	447 2 10	
		12	Repairs to the bund of Killanikolam, Killanur village.	134 57	485 9 10	875	376 9 11	464 10 10	841 4 9	
		13	Repairs to the bund of Kilikkolam, Kiliyur ...	... ...	... ...	520	... ...	105 15 2	105 15 2	
		14	Repairs to the bund of Karnakolam, Valamangalam.	... ...	... ...	600	... ...	127 2 7	127 2 7	
		15	Repairs to the bund of Vellanikolam, Vellanur	140 3	717 9 11	1950	392 11 ...	816 12 2	1209 7 2	
		16	Watchman guarding Morgosa trees in the bund of Thennangudi Periakolam.	... ...	... ...	720	... ...	217 7 3	217 7 3	
		17	Repairs to the bund of Siruhakolam Sathiamangalam.	128 24	448 13 10	1815	... ...	119 11 1	119 11 1	
		18	Repairs to the channel leading from the Vada calingulah of the Odukkoor tank.	... ...	... ...	930	... ...	... 13 3	... 13 3	
		19	Repairs to the bund of Odukkoor tank.	... ...	... ...	1270	... ...	413 6 1	413 6 1	
		20	Repairs to the bund of Vythur Periakolam ...	348 96	1089 10 4	1900	1102 6 9	356 7 3	1458 14 ...	
		21	Repairs to the bund of Samathikolam, Oduvampatty.	97 9	474 1 4	950	... ...	769 14 10	769 14 10	
		22	Repairs to the bund of Maruthangolam, Maruthur.	141 2	590 7 ...	... ...	... ...	908 4 1	908 4 1	
		23	Repairs to the bund of Navakolam, Thodayoor.	... ...	... ...	570	... ...	295 7 10	295 7 10	
		24	Repairs to the bund of Muthukkadu Pudukkolam and Kattukkolam.	... ...	... ...	1500	... ...	958 5 9	958 5 9	
		25	Repairs to the bund of Keeranur Periakolam and calingulah.	166 10	1033 12 ...	2225	... ...	442 7 10	442 7 10	

Budget head of classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Ayacut.	Revenue.	Estimate amount.	Previous Faslis' expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1319.	Total.	Remarks.
				A. C.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	
Repairs—*cont.*		26	Repairs to the bund of Melur Kolumuthi kolam.	119 66	401 3 3	545	... ...	282 2 4	282 2 4	
		27	Repairs to the bund of Ammangudy tank of Mangathevanpatty.	102 47	482 7 4	600	... ...	147 6 7	147 6 7	
		28	Repairs to the bund of Athangudy tank ...	... ...	... ...	560	244 1 2	26 8 7	270 9 9	
		29	Repairs to the bund of Ochani Periakolam ...	78 78	283 13 2	845	149 4 ...	75 11 3	224 15 3	
		30	Repairs to the bund of Pothiankolam of Andakolam.	... ...	... ...	975	... ...	848 13 3	848 13 3	
		31	Repairs to the bund of Mekkudikolam ...	... ...	... ...	680	... ...	52 1 6	52 1 6	
		32	Repairs to the bund of Minnarodai kolam of Andakkolam.	... ...	... ...	1100	... ...	655 2 8	655 2 8	
		33	Repairs to the bund of Perambur Periakolam of Andakkolam.	... ...	... ...	1450	... ...	396 4 2	396 4 2	
		34	Repairs to the bund of Kudikkattukolam of Sengalur.	52 2	129 11 11	695	... ...	412 4 2	412 4 2	
		35	Repairs to the bund of Pappankolam, Andakkolam.	80 4	223 4 ...	1000	... ...	783 14 1	783 14 1	
		36	Repairs to the bund of Mosakudy kolam ...	177 7	339 12 11	1000	258 7 ...	148 2 10	406 9 10	
	Alangudi ...	... 37—46	10 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	... ...	... ...	1635	738 ... 8	902 14 10	1640 15 6	
	Kolattoor ...	... 47—70	24 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	... ...	... ...	5142	662 3 8	2121 10 3	2783 13 11	
			Total ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	9109 13 4	18706	27815 13 4	
			Ambiliar Basin.							
		1	Repairs to the bund of Karumanikolam, Keelathur.	147 79	601 3 11	820	361 3 8	98 8 9	459 12 5	
		2	Repairs to the bund of Kuppakudy Pymkolam.	44 40	164 2 11	870	196 5 1	64 12 10	261 1 11	
		3	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	32 15 4	32 15 4	
			Total ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	557 8 9	196 4 11	753 13 8	

Budget head of classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Ayacut.	Revenue.	Estimate amount.	Previous Faslis' expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1319.	Total.	Remarks.
Irrigation—			*Pambar Basin.*							
	Trimiem ...	... 1	Road over Sanankanmoi, Trimiem ...	33 14	124 4 11	3000	1545 1 ...	315 8 7	1860 9 7	
		2	Restoring Nemmeli, Andivayal, Kothangudy, etc. tanks.	... ...	... ...	2004	1948	56 0 ...	2004	
		3	Repairs to Periakanmoi, Madagam ...	156 35	1256 14 10	1095	612 7 1	300 11 8	913 2 9	
		4	Repairs to the bund of Anaivary Periakanmoi.	108 69	437 13 2	1300	387 14 6	692 10 10	1080 9 4	
		5	Repairs to the bund of Vettikanmoi, Marangur.	87 64	362 2 11	710	473 7 10	1 7 4	474 15 2	
		6	Repairs to the bund of Ichikkottai kanmoi, Yembal.	200 39	1111 8 11	2130	1285 11 ...	238 1 3	1523 12 3	
		7	Repairs to the bund of Sanankanmoi, Seppavayal.	261 38	1467 8 11	... ...	... ...	373 3 6	373 3 6	
		8	Repairs to the bund of Enangan Periakanmoi, Kurungalore.	276 55	1201 7 2	905	... ...	631 3 8	631 3 8	
		9	Repairs to the bund of Thiruppundungi kanmoi, Kurungalore.	79 71	629 6 1	1230	... ...	39 15 6	39 15 6	
		10	epairs to the bund of Adhinikanmoi, Adhanur.	239 12	943 6 9	1600	690 ... 2	85 0 ...	775 ... 2	
		11—12	2 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	88 3 5	88 3 5	
			Total ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	6942 9 7	2822 1 9	9764 11 4	
			Korayar Basin.							
		1	Repairs to the bund of Arasikolam, Mandayur.	143 1	765 14 11	2700	2690 12 1	0 14 10	2691 10 11	
		2	Repairs to the bund of Periakolam, Avoor ..	126 64	352 12 2	1310	1200 6 4	65 3 7	1265 9 11	
		3	Repairs to the bund of Senglakkudikolam, Mandayur.	149 29	645 6 4	1060	965 5 1	30 5 9	995 10 10	
		4	Repairs to the bund of Soliakudi kolam, Perambur.	... ...	... ...	1120	1007 2 ...	106 11 ...	1113 13 ...	
		5	Repairs to the bund of Periakolam, Vittanilapatty.	76 41	371 6 ...	1000	... ...	285 4 5	285 4 5	
		6	Repairs to the bund of Sengolam, Vittanilapatty.	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	103 15 9	103 15 9	
		7	Repairs to the bund of Periakolam, Rajagiri (Land compensation).	177 51	738 3 10	... ...	... ...	739 9 10	739 9 10	
		8	Repairs to the bund of Periakolam, Kaliamangalam.	... ...	... ...	1130	1091 5 3	40	1131 5 3	
		9	Repairs to the bund of Villarodaikolam, Kathaloor.	... ...	... ...	1530	... ...	284 5 11	284 5 11	
		10	Repairs to the bund of Navakolam, Kunnathur.	139 65	346 ... 6	860	... ...	220 2 ...	220 2 ...	

Expenditure on Public Works—*cont.*

Budget head of classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Ayacut.	Revenue.	Estimate amount.	Previous Faslis' expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1319.	Total.	Remarks.
				A. C.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	
Repairs—*cont.*		11	Repairs to the Pakkudikolam, Piyur ...	22 6	103 13 6	1400	897 5 7	13 4 ...	910 9 7	
		12	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	... ...	... ...	150	145 5 1	2 8 0	147 13 1	
			Total ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	7997 9 5	1892 5 1	9889 14 6	
			Vennar Basin.							
		1	Repairs to the bund of Vennavikolam, Chettipatty.	172 8	651 8 6	4636	2024 10 5	550 9 10	2575 4 3	
		2	Repairs to the bund of Periakolam, Kannangudy.	44 25	1157 5 9	2490	1668 12 1	546 15 ...	2215 11 1	
		3	Repairs to the bund of Rayasamudramkolam, Kannangudy	89 11	295 8 2	750	547 15 4	135 2 5	683 1 9	
		4	Repairs to the bund of Kalkudi kolam, Killukottai.	... ...	... ...	750	... ...	587 12 4	587 12 4	
		5	Repairs to the bund of Kandamendankolam, Killukottai.	... ...	... ...	660	... ...	285 11 10	285 11 10	
		6	Repairs to the bund of Vilavadikolam, Killukottai.	... ...	... ...	530	... ...	112 6 4	112 6 4	
		7—14	8 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	... ...	... ...	2100	1088	564 6 2	1652 6 2	
			Total ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	5329 5 10	2782 15 11	8112 5 9	
			Maharajasamudram Basin.							
		1	Repairs to the bund of Othukolam, Sothuppalai	... ...	... ...	1100	... .	751 14 11	751 14 11	
		2	Repairs to the bund of Periakolam, Nemmalipatti.	... ...	... ...	1900	... ...	93 13 ...	93 13 ...	
		3—7	5 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500	... ...	.. ..	825	154 10 9	521 9 8	676 4 5	
			Total ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	154 10 9	1367 5 7	1522 0 4	

Budget head of classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Ayacut.	Revenue.	Estimate amount.	Previous Faslis' expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1319.	Total.	Remarks.
Irrigation—			*Virushuliar Basin.*							
		1	Repairs to the bund of Konnaikanmoi, Konnaiyur.	227 90	1447 5 11	3000	421 11 10	1182 4 9	1604 ... 7	
		2	Repairs to the bund of Semmattikolam, Kaliapatty.	... ..	... ...	890	450 1 5	220 3 2	670 4 7	
		3—5	3 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	... ...	... ...	549	131 5 3	322 9 1	453 14 4	
			Total ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	1003 2 6	1725 1 ...	2728 3 6	
			Manimuthar Basin.							
		1	Repairs to the bund of Konankanmoi, Konapet.	61 51	524 12 6	1230	687 2 2	128 6 6	815 8 8	
		2—5	4 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	... ...	... ...	.. ..	... ...	964 4 9	964 4 9	
			Total ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	687 2 2	1092 11 3	1779 13 5	
Minor Irrigation Repairs.	Alangudi ...	...	23 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	3611 3 10	3611 3 10	
	Kolattoor ...	...	15 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	1547 14 9	1547 14 9	
	Trimiem ...	...	6 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	962 ... 4	962 ... 4	
			Total ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	6121 2 11	6121 2 11	
			Total Repairs ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	40388 15 6	46397 3 5	86786 2 11	
			Grand Total Original and Repairs ...	.. ...	... ...	... ...	62773	56308 14 7	119081 14 7	

Expenditure on Public Works—*cont.*

Budget head of classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total Estimate.	Previous Faslis' expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1319.	Total.	Remarks.
				RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	
			I.—ORIGINAL.					
			GENERAL ADMINISTRATION.					
Original works.	Trichinopoly ...	1	Trichinopoly Palace Works	150000	91375 9 6	359 5 6	91734 15 ...	
		2	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	50	... ...	44 12 7	44 12 7	
	Pudukkottai ...	3	Town Sub-Magistrate's office...	... ...	177 3 7	6 8 ...	183 11 7	
		4	Construction of Bandmen's lines	14700	4169 15 10	6771 6 6	10941 6 4	
		5	Do. Servant's lines in the New Residency...	1670	662 4 10	977 15 4	1640 4 2	
		6	Converting the thatched shed of the Stables of the new Residency into a tiled one and also constructing a latrine for servants.	515+ 220	... ...	632 8 1	632 8 1	
		7—9	3 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	... ...	301 7 4	110 2 3	411 9 7	
			Public office Buildings.					
		10	Nazir's office extension	1450	162 6 ...	1158 10 3	1321 ... 3	
		11—12	2 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	... ...	359 10 10	103 15 6	463 10 4	
			Eurasian quarters.					
		13—14	2 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs 500.	320	... ...	377 9 6	377 9 6	
		15	Construction of a Band Store room	1340	... ...	1049 6 2	1049 6 2	
			Construction of a Band Stand	1373	... ...	1373 ... 3	1373 ... 3	
		16—17	D. P. W. Workshop. 2 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	... ...	... ...	277 15 4	277 15 4	
	Alangudi ...	18	Improvements to the Taluq cutcherry at Alangudi ...	9400	... ...	1448 4 5	1448 4 5	
		19	Improvements to the Adanakottai Bangalow ...	2300	1682 3 3	133 3 7	1815 6 10	
		20—21	2 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	... ...	... ...	1814 ...	1814 ...	
	Kolattur	22	Constructing a vattam cutcherry at Viralimalai ...	1075	... ...	688 15 1	688 15 1	
	Trimiem ...	23	Construction of a vattam cutcherry at Neikonam ...	650	... ...	278 1 3	278 1 3	
		24	Construction of a vattam cutcherry at Keelathaniam...	1075	... ...	39 1 6	39 1 6	

Budget head of classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total Estimate.	Previous Faslis' expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1319.	Total.	Remarks.
Buildings—	Kolattur ...	25	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	... ...	... ...	40 9 6	40 9 6	
			Total ...	... ...	98890 13 2	15890 4 7	114781 1 9	
			REGISTRATION.					
	Alangudi ...	26	Construction of a Sub-Registry office at Karambakkudi.	4100	2597 6 11	2217 4 11	4814 11 10	
		27	Construction of a Sub-Registry office at Malayur ...	4100	1298 2 11	1754 2 4	3052 5 3	
		28	Construction of houses for the Sub-Registry office clerks at Malayur.	1500	984 2 9	... 4 6	984 7 3	
	Trimiem ...	29	Construction of a Sub-Registry office at Pudupatti ...	4100	3765 13 9	424 15 5	4190 13 2	
		30	Construction of a Sub-Registry office at Arimalam ...	4100	1171 1 ...	305 14 8	1476 15 8	
		31	Construction of a Sub-Registry office at Karayur ...	4100	163 12 8	1679 2 9	1842 15 5	
	Kolattoor ...	32	Construction of a Sub-Registry office at Viralimalai ...	4100	*2583 ... 7	1450 15 11	4034 ... 6	
		33	Construction of a Sub-Registry office at Annavasal ...	4100	248 11 10	1109 14 3	1358 10 1	
		34—35	2 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	... ...	195 7 0	120 12 7	316 3 7	
			Total ...	... ...	13007 11 5	9063 7 4	22071 2 9	
			EDUCATION.					
	Pudukkottai ...	36	Construction of College mathematical shed ...	1000	941 14 2	144 1 2	1085 15 4	
	Trimiem ...	37	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	100	... ...	110 11 6	110 11 6	
			Total ...	... ...	941 14 2	254 12 8	1196 10 10	
			Police.					
	Trimiem ...	38	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	57	... ...	21	21	
			Total ...	... ...	... ...	21	21	
			JAILS.					
	Pudukkottai ...	39	Conversion of blocks in the Central Jail into cells ...	10000	5608 12 5	2099 12 5	7708 8 10	
		40	Wire fencing round the Central Jail	1370	235 10 ...	406 6 ...	642	
		41	Construction of a pound for remand cattle in the Central Jail.	770	35 7 1	699 13 3	735 4 4	
		42	Construction of Jail Warders' lines	8400	5794 8 4	828 15 5	6623 7 9	
		43	Fencing the cells of female prisoners in the Central Jail.	775	... ...	500 4 9	500 4 9	
		44	Construction of sheds for Weaving industry in the Central Jail.	... ...	... ...	74 8 ...	74 8 ...	
			Total ...	... ...	11674 5 10	4609 11 10	16284 1 8	

* Vide remarks against the item in the Statement of works appended to Administration Report for Fasli 1318.

Expenditure on Public Works—*cont*

Budget head of classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total Estimate.	Previous Faslis' expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1319.	Total.	Remarks.
				RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	
			MEDICAL.					
	Pudukkottai	45	Construction of a Vaccination Depôt	... ...	3206 13 11	2489 4 10	5696 2 9	
		46	(a) Verterinary Hospital	3100	2412 9 0	293 10 7	2706 3 7	
			(b) Do. furniture	.. ..	104 11 9	53 9 11	158 5 8	
		47	Construction of a latrine in the Town Hospital ...	850	... ...	813 6 1	813 6 1	
	Alangudi ...	48	Construction of an out-house to the Dispensary at Karambakudi.	580	... ...	124 8 3	124 8 3	
	Trimiem ...	49	Construction of a Dispensary at Ponnamaravati ...	3500	1252 1 7	505 2 7	1757 4 2	
	Kolattur ...	50	Improvements to the Dispensary at Viralimalai ...	1815	... ...	302 15 9	302 15 9	
		51	Construction of a Dispensary at Keeranur ...	3300	3965 5 3	—250	3715 5 3	
		52	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	245	... ...	248 12 4	248 12 4	
			Total ...	... ...	10941 9 6	4581 6 4	15522 15 10	
			Total Original works ...	... ...	135456 6 1	34420 10 9	169877 ... 10	
			II.—REPAIRS.					
Repairs.	Trichinopoly ...	1	Repairs to Post offices throughout the State ...	... ...	... ...	25 4 6	25 4 6	
		1a	Repairs to the Mess house at Trichinopoly ...	... ...	481 8 9	450 11 1	932 3 10	
		2—3 & 3a	3 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	... ...	... ...	490 2 ...	490 2 ..	
			His Highness Bangalow.					
		4—7 & 7a	5 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	... ...	... ...	601 ... 6	601 ... 6	
			Keelachintamani chatram.					
		8	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	... ...	... ...	130 3 3	130 3 3	
	Kodaikanal ...	9	Wages to gardeners	... ...	... ...	1135 4 ...	1135 4 ...	
		10—12	3 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	... ...	... ...	563 8 6	563 8 6	

Budget head of classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total Estimate.	Previous Faslis' expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1319.	Total.	Remarks.
			Public Offices.					
Buildings—	Pudukkottai	13	Providing bamboo thatties to the ceiling of the record office and providing asbestos weather boards to the windows of the first floor.	2170	774 2 9	713 11 4	1487 14 1	
		14—25 & 25a	13 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	830	550 10 7	728 ... 6	1278 11 1	
			New Residency.					
		26	Renewing the old rattan blinds in the New Residency.	550	252 5 9	12 ... 9	264 6 6	
		27—31	5 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500, repairs and maintenance.	600	1392 14 5	473 11 5	1866 9 10	
			His Highness Bangalow.					
		32	Repairs to Electric plant and maintaining it ...	1000	... ...	1866 8 6	1866 8 6	
		33—33a	Maintenance and Repairs to His Highness Bangalow	1388	... ...	1081 9 6	1081 9 6	
		34	Providing rattan blinds to His Highness Bangalow ...	1000	520 2 4	115 4 4	635 6 8	
		35—36	2 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	312	... ...	25 11 10	23 11 10	
			Well boring operations.					
		37	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	... ...	... ...	11 8 8	11 8 8	
			Maintenance.					
		38	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	... ...	... ...	21	21	
			Public buildings Eurasian quarters					
		39—42	Repairs. 4 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	802	393 7 5	480 2 8	873 10 1	
		43—43a b, c.	Maintenance. 4 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500	... ...	... ...	82	82	
			Pichathambatti Bangalow.					
			Repairs to Pichathambatti Bangalow	2000	1411 9 10	671 14 4	2083 8 2	
		44	Repairs. One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	200	... ...	11 1 ...	11 1 ...	
		44a	Maintenance. One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500	50	... ...	13	13	
			Maintenance.					
		45—46 & 46a & b.	4 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	2150	... ...	1838 6 3	1838 6 3	
			Kamala Bhag.					
		47	Repairs. One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	420	350 9 2	128 ... 7	478 9 9	
		48	Maintenance. One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	... ...	... ...	39 2 8	39 2 8	

Expenditure on Public Works.—*contd.*

Budget head of classification.	Locality.	Item No	Project.	Total Estimate.	Previous Faslis' expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1319.	Total.	Remarks.
				RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	
Repairs—*cont.*	Pudukkottai ...		*Public Buildings.*					
		49	Maintaining the Town buildings	......	......	1000 8 9	1000 8 9	
			Town Chinnaranmanai Buildings.					
		50–51	Maintenance. 2 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	......	......	48 9 4	48 9 4	
		52	Repairs. One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	200	......	224 9 6	224 9 6	
			Trigokarnam Palace Buildings.					
		53–55	Maintenance. 3 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500	......	......	138 3 9	138 3 9	
		56	Repairs. One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	27	......	25 8 ...	25 8 ...	
		57	Repairs to Padmavilas Trigokarnam	920	......	973 4 8	973 4 8	
			Late Dewan's quarters					
		58	Repairs to the above	1100	745 12 9	26 15 4	772 12 1	
		59 & 59*a*	Maintenance. 2 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	......	......	81 1 1	81 1 1	
			Old S. M. L. School.					
		60 61	2 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	455	......	429 11 9	429 11 9	
			Palace Kalyanakkattu.					
		62	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	......	392 10 ...	8 13 6	401 7 6	
			Work Shop and Stores.					
		63 68	Repairs. 6 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	......	68 6 8	59 12 9	128 3 5	
		69	Maintenance. One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	......	......	74 3 ...	74 3 ...	
			Distillery.					
		70	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	175	63 1 6	−6 4 ...	56 13 6	

Budget head of classification.	Locality.	Item No	Project.	Total Estimate.	Previous Faslis' expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1319.	Total.	Remarks.
Buildings—	Alangudi ...	71–79	Repairs to Vattam cutcherries, etc. 9 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500	1018	628 11 ...	164 14 6	793 9 6	
		80 81	Maintenance. 2 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	100	......	127 3 10	127 3 10	
	Trimiem ...	82	Improvements to the Poonthope Bangalow, Mirattunilai.	2700	337 3 8	2600 1 5	2937 5 1	
		83	Improvements to the Karamangalam Vattam cutcherry.	694	357 14 1	97 1 5	454 15 6	
		84–90	Repairs. 7 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	445	79 4 1	171 11 6	250 15 7	
		91	Maintenance. One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	......	......	40 14 3	40 14 3	
		91*a*.	Providing blinds to the Taluq cutcherry Trimiem ...	750	151 14 11	70 5 4	222 4 3	
	Kolattoor ...	92 97	Repairs to Vattam cutcherries. 6 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	1072	298 7 7	439 6 9	737 14 4	
		98–99	Maintenance. 2 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	......	......	85 1 9	85 1 9	
			Total General Administration ...	......	9250 13 3	18563 9 10	27814 7 1	
			REGISTRATION.					
	Alangudi ...	100	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	70	73 6 10	19 7 ...	92 13 10	
	Trimiem ...	101	Repairs to the clerks' house, Sub-Registrar's office Karaiyur.	650	28 3 ...	7	35 3 ...	
		102	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs 500.	105	183 2 7	18 12 3	201 14 10	
	Kolattur ...	103 to 106	4 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	615	......	349 11 9	349 11 9	
			Total Registration ...	......	284 12 5	394 15 ...	679 11 5	
			EDUCATION.					
	Pudukkottai ...	107	Repairs to the College buildings	745	506 12 5	6 12 ...	513 8 5	
		108	Do. maintenance	......	......	140 ... 2	140 ... 2	
		109	Training school Trigokarnam Repairs. One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	......	199 7 1	170 2 1	369 9 2	
			Total Education ...	......	706 3 6	316 14 3	1023 1 9	

Expenditure on Public Works—*contd.*

Budget head of classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total Estimate.	Previous Faslis' expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1319.	Total.	Remarks.
				RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	
			POLICE.					
Repairs—*cont.*	Pudukkottai ...	110	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	42	... ...	1 8 ...	1 8 ...	
	Alangudi ...	111–112	2 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	285	87 1 9	108 4 4	195 6 1	
	Trimiem ...	113–114	2 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	... ...	... ...	148 9 11	148 9 11	
	Kolattur ...	115–117	3 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	... ...	9 9 1	15 6 7	24 15 8	
			Total Police ...	... ...	96 10 10	273 12 10	370 7 8	
			JAILS.					
	Pudukkottai ...	118–120	3 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	... ...	... ...	46 7 1	46 7 1	
			Total Jails ...	... ...	... ...	46 7 1	46 7 1	
			MEDICAL.					
		121–124	Town Hospital-Repairs. 4 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	150	25 1 8	362 3 2	387 4 10	
			Veterinary Hospital					
		125–126	Repairs. 2 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	... ...	65 8 8	299 3 2	364 11 10	
		127	Maintenance. One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	... ...	... ...	54 12 ...	54 12 ...	
			Chief Medical Officer's quarters					
		128	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	350	131 11 5	245 9 ...	377 4 5	
Buildings—			*Women and children's Hospital, etc.*					
		129–135	7 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	... ...	499 3 6	92 1 7	591 5 1	
	Alangudi ...	136	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	... ...	... ...	42 8 3	42 8 3	
	Kolattur ...	137–138	2 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	375	... ...	247 7 4	247 7 4	
			Total Medical ...	... ...	721 9 3	1343 12 6	2065 5 9	
			Total ...	... ...	11,060 1 3	20964 12 ...	32,024 13 3	
			Repairs to Vattam cutcherries attended to by the Revenue Department.	2000	... ...	131 5 4	131 5 4	
			Total Repairs ...	... ...	11,060 1 3	21096 1 4	32,156 2 7	
			Grand Total ...	... ...	146516 7 4	55516 12 1	202033 3 5	

Expenditure on Public Works—*contd.*

Budget head of classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	No. of miles. M. F.	Estimate amount. RS. A. P.	Previous Faslis' expenditure. RS. A. P.	Expenditure in Fasli 1319. RS. A. P.	Total. RS. A. P.	Remarks.
Communications—Original works.			ORIGINAL WORKS.						
	Pudukkottai—Trichinopoly road ...	1	Road No. I. Extension of tunnels ...	31 ...	30000	8436 3 5	997 14 1	9434 1 6	
		1a	Contribution to the District Board for renewing metal in the British portion of Road No. I.	... ...	3000	... ...	2013 15 4	2013 15 4	
	Do. Budalore road ...	2	Road No. II. Improvements to the Road including the construction of tunnels.	25 ...	3525	2200 14 2	2856 13 6	5057 11 8	
	Do. Tanjore road ...	3	Road No. III. Widening the Road at narrow places.	19 ...	1000	... ...	470 5 6	470 5 6	
	Do. Pattukkottai road ...	4	Road No. IV. Earth-work and gravelling the incomplete portion.	27 ...	3070	368 3 1	181 3 5	549 6 6	
	Do. Peraorani road ...	5	Road No. V. Construction of a road dam at the cross of Ambiliar.	21 ...	1500	... ...	476 8 1	476 8 1	
	Do. Yembal road ...	6	Road No VII. Earth work and gravelling the incomplete portion including construction of tunnels.	32 ...	4000	2565 11 4	1445 6 11	4011 2 3	
	Do. Madura road ...	7	Road No. VIII. The Vellar causeway—construction of an apron to it.	18 ...	2100	1092 8 11	1075 1 9	2167 10 8	
	Do. Manapparai road ...	8	Road No. X. Earth work and gravelling incomplete portion.	32 ..	12000	10306 5 7	2910 8 9	13216 14 4	
	Do. South Kolathur road.	9	Road No XI. Earth work and gravelling the incomplete portion.	32 ...	... ...	... ...	235 8 10	235 8 10	
	Circle road	10	Road No. XII	71 ...	35000	15925 8 5	8463 5 7	24388 14 ...	
		11—12	2 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	... ...	... ...	... ...	570 7 11	570 7 11	
		13	Preparation of pipes of galvanized zinc sheets for the use of roads.	... ...	... ...	... ...	2436 6 8	2436 6 8	
			Total ...	... ...	... ...	40895 6 11	24133 10 4	65029 1 3	

Budget head of classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	No. of miles. M. F.	Estimate amount. RS. A. P.	Previous Faslis' expenditure. RS. A. P.	Expenditure in Fasli 1319. RS. A. P.	Total. RS. A. P.	Remarks.
Communications—Repairs.			REPAIRS.						
	Pudukkottai—Trichinopoly road ...	1a	Road No. I	31 ...	7200	... ...	5559 11 3	5559 11 3	
		b	Do. Contribution to Local Fund Board, Trichinopoly, for the (6 miles) British portion.	... ...	450	... ...	412 8 ...	412 8 ...	
	Do. Budalore road ...	2	Road No. II	25 ...	1200	... ...	770 7 ...	770 7 0	
	Do. Tanjore road ...	3	Road No. III	19 ...	4500	... ...	3472 9 6	3472 9 6	
	Do. Pattukkottai road ...	4	Road No. IV	27 ...	3125	... ...	2733 15 9	2733 15 9	
	Do. Peraorani road ...	5	Road No. V	21 ...	2750	... ...	2000 ... 6	2000 ... 6	
	Do. Aranthanghi road ...	6	Road No. VI	9 ...	1900	... ...	1631 8 ...	1631 8 ...	
	Do. Yembal road ...	7	Road No. VII	32 ...	2300	... ...	2703 10 7	2703 10 7	
	Do. Madura road ...	8	Road No. VIII	18 ...	5100	... ...	4068 5 4	4068 5 4	
	Do. Kovilore road ...	9	Road No. IX	30 ...	2250	... ...	2042 13 10	2042 13 10	
	Do. Manapparai road ...	10	Road No. X	32 ...	2000	... ...	1698 13 7	1698 13 7	
	Do. South Kolathur road.	11	Road No. XI	32 ...	2900	... ...	2155 15 4	2155 15 4	
	Circle road	12	Road No. XII	71 ...	3500	... ...	3286 3 8	3286 3 8	
		13—15	3 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	... ...	... ...	... ...	45 9 ..	45 9 ...	
			Total ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	32582 3 4	32582 3 4	
			Grand Total Original and Repairs ...	... ...	... ...	40895 6 11	56715 13 8	97611 4 7	

Expenditure on Public Works—*Cont.*

Budget head of classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total Estimate.	Previous Faslis' expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1319.	Total.	Remark.
Town Conservancy—Original and Repairs.			*Original.*					
	Pudukkottai ...	1	Laying out pipes and Waterworks	....	17926 9 7	71143 14 5	89070 8 ...	
		2	Construction of a tunnel to Poosai oorani vari ...	665	618 8 7	29 2 7	647 11 2	
		3	Purchase of a Pulsometer or Force Pump	2600	....	2600	2600	
		4	Construction of 2 tin sheds in the common Cremation ground.	1300	....	1230 5 1	1230 5 1	
		5	Construction of a latrine for the use of females in the weekly market.	850	....	794 ... 11	794 ... 11	
		6	23 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	4247 11 5	....	4045 7 8	4045 7 8	
			Total ..	....	18545 2 2	79842 14 8	98388 ... 10	
			Repairs.					
		7	Extension of the South 4th Street up to Paracherry East Road.	700	....	382 12 3	382 12 3	
		8	Filling up the pond on the North side of the Bangalow occupied by Mr. Bartels.	650	....	648 ... 6	648 ... 6	
		9	Repairs and improvements to Cartstand Rubbish Depôt.	2500	....	1500	1500	
		10	25 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	3014 7 11	....	2470 7 11	2470 7 11	
			Total ...	....	....	5001 4 8	5001 4 8	
			Total Original and Repairs ...	....	18545 2 2	84844 3 4	103389 5 6	
			Town Roads ...	7000	....	6845 ... 11	6845 ... 11	
			Grand Total ...	....	18545 2 2	91689 4 3	110234 6 5	

Expenditure on Public Works.—*contd.*

Budget head of classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total Estimate. RS. A. P.	Previous Faslis' expenditure. RS. A. P.	Expenditure in Fasli 1319. RS. A. P.	Total. RS. A. P.	Remarks.
Market and Cartstands.			*Original.*					
	Pudukkottai.	1	Construction of a Meat and Fish market in the town ..	17800	7797 14 ...	1085 14 3	8883 12 3	
		2	Additional improvements to the meat and fish market.	1870	....	1180 8 3	1180 8 3	
		3	Construction of a Vegetable market in the Town ...	18000	242 5 3	4220 4 7	4462 9 10	
		4	Construction of Tunnels in the weekly market roads South pettai.	1842	....	879 ... 7	879 ... 7	
		5	Metalling the main roads in the weekly market ...	2000	333 ... 6	488 15 8	822 ... 2	
		6	Construction of two tin sheds in the cattle markets ...	1000	....	963 4 ...	963 4 ...	
		7	4 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	744	....	743 10 10	743 10 10	
		8	Wire fencing round the market at Karambakudi ...	1365	505 5 8	162 6 5	667 12 1	
		9	Wire fencing round the market at Malayore ...	730	....	141 10 ...	141 10 ...	
		10	Wire fencing round the market at Viralimalai ...	760	....	330 1 ...	330 1 ...	
	Alangudi.	11-12	2 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs 500.	510	222 7 1	85 1 4	307 8 5	
	Kolattoor. Alangudi.	13	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	270	....	117 ... 6	117 ... 6	
			Total ...	....	9101 ... 6	10397 13 5	19498 13 11	
	Kolattoor.		Establishment and watershed charges incurred by the Revenue Department.	....	....	793 14 ...	793 14 ...	
			Grand Total ...	....	910 1 6	11191 11 5	20292 11 11	

Expenditure on Public Works—*contd.*

Budget head of classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Estimate Amount.	Previous Fasli's expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1319.	Total.	Remarks.
				RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	
Village Conservancy—Original Works.			ORIGINAL.					
			I. Village roads.					
	From Vellanore to Sembattore ...	1	Villge Road A.	3000	1909 11 7	1109 9 2	3019 4 9	
	From Keeranur to Adanakkottai *via* Piliyur, Visalur, Killukottai, Minnathur, etc.	2	Do. B.	15000	2519 12 1	283 2 9	2802 14 10	
	From Karambakudi to Puduppatti ...	3	Do. C.	5000	479 9 11	629 ... 3	1108 10 2	
	From Sengirai to Kanadukathan *via* Rayapuram, Kadiapatty and Trimiem.	4	Do. F.	4500	1539 12 ...	228 15 2	1768 11 2	
	From Anaivary to Aranthangi *via* Nedungudi, Puduppatti.	5	Do. G.	7000	2252 10 10	416 13 5	2669 8 3	
	From Arimalam to Kothamangalam ...	6	Do. H.	4500	2621 15 1	614 8 ...	3236 7 1	
	From Konapet to Aramanaipatty road ...	7	Do. I.	4000	1164 7 6	289 12 1	1454 3 7	
	From Athangudi to Palakurichi road ...	8	Do. J.	20,000	644 15 1	68	712 15 1	
	From Viralimalai to Kalamavore road *via* Perambur, Avayapatti, Neerpalani ...	9	Do. K.	12,000	5965 7 ...	619 7 11	6584 14 11	
	Narthamalai road	10	Do. M.	1250	232 ... 10	5	237 ... 10	
	Kunnaramalai road	11	Do. O.	1868	511 8 5	893 ... 6	1404 8 11	
	Ambukovil—Karambakudi road ...	12	Do. P.	... ...	... ...	128 5 10	128 5 10	
			Total ...	... ...	19841 14 4	5285 11 1	25127 9 5	
			II. Ooranis and wells.					
	Trimiem	1	Constructing of a drain along the supply channel and head sluice to the Alagapemmal kovil oorani at Konapet	27700	18657 6 4	904 6 9	19561 13 1	
	Kolattoor	2	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	450	... ...	55 2 ...	55 2 ...	
			Total Ooranies and wells ...	... ...	18657 6 4	959 8 9	19616 15 1	
			I. Other works.					
	Trimiem	1	Konapet Town improvements ...	1674	1765 ... 6	315 8 7	2080 9 1	

Budget head of classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Estimate Amount.	Previous Fasli's expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1319.	Total.	Remarks.
	Alangudi	2	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	230	132 6 2	87 8 ...	219 14 2	
		3	Construction of a plague shed near the Frontier Toll-gate, Valavampatty.	675	*433 5 2	—21 15 1	411 6 1	*This was originally charged to Village Conservancy in Fasli 1315 and so the deduction is made from the same.
		4	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	... ...	... ...	436 9 4	436 9 4	
			Total ...	... ...	2330 11 10	817 10 10	3148 6 8	
			Chety Natham Survey	... ...	5470 7 11	7870 4 9	13349 12 8	
			Total Original works ...	... ...	46309 8 5	14933 5 5	61242 11 10	
Village Conservancy—Repairs.			REPAIRS.					
			I. Village roads.					
	From Vellanore to Sembattore road ...	1	Village road A. (maintenance) ...	400	... ...	644 10 6	644 10 6	
	From Keeranore to Adanakottai *via* Piliyur, Visalur, Killukottai, Minnathur.	2	Do. B. do. ...	700	... ...	552 13 ...	552 13 ...	
	From Alangudi to Karambakudi, Puduppatti.	3	Do. C. do. ...	1050	... ...	796 3 ...	796 3 ...	
	Fair weather road from Pudukkottai to Alangudi *via* Manippallam.	4	Do. D. do. ...	500	... ...	500 15 5	500 15 5	
	Fair weather road from Aranthangi to Keelayur *via* Vengadakolam and Vennavelkudy.	5	Do. E. do. ...	500	... ...	684 1 7	684 1 7	
	From Sengirai to Kanadukathan *via* Rayapuram, Kadiapatti and Trimiem.	6	Do. F. do. ...	1250	... ...	664 4 3	664 4 3	
	From Anaivary to Aranthangi *via* Nedungudi, Puduppatti.	7	Do. G. do. ...	600	... ...	469 12 1	469 12 1	
	From Arimalam to Kothamangalam ...							
	From Konapet to Aramanaipatti road ...	8	Do. H. do. ...	500	... ...	545 7 10	545 7 10	
	From Athangudi to Palakurichy *via* Konapet, Kannanur, Rangiam, etc.	9	Do. I. do. ...	250	... ...	155 4 2	155 4 2	
		10	Do. J. do. ...	300	... ...	7 8 ...	7 8 ...	
	From Viralimalai to Kalamavur *via* Perambur, Avayapatti and Neerpalani.	11	Do. K. do. ...	600	... ...	739 8 2	739 8 2	
	Narthamalai road	12	Do. M. do. ...	60	... ...	56 10 4	56 10 4	
	From Ambukovil to Karambakudi ...	13	Do. P. do. ...	400	... ...	46 2 ...	46 2 ...	
			Total ...	... ...	... ...	5863 4 4	5863 4 4	

Expenditure on Public Works—*contd.*

Budget head of classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Estimate Amount.	Previous Faslis' expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1319.	Total.	Remarks.
				RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	
Village Conservancy—Repairs—*cont.*			*II. Ooranies and wells.*					
	Alangudi ...	1	Repairs to Bangalow oorani, Karambakudi.	....	495 6 6	21 13 4	517 3 10	
		2-3	2 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	750	217 11 9	120 4 6	338 ... 3	
	Trimiem ...	4	3 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	....	179 2 11	113 1 1	292 4 0	
	Kolattoor ...	[illegible]	Repairs to Mukkani Amman kovil oorani, Andakolam.	730	....	315 10 9	315 10 9	
		8-9	2 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	....	5	9 15 9	14 15 9	
			Total ...	....	897 5 2	580 13 5	1478 2 7	
			III. Other works.					
	Kolattoor ...	1	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	54	46 1 8	—4	42 1 8	
			Total ...	....	46 1 8	—4	42 1 8	
			Total Repairs ...	....	943 6 10	6440 1 9	7383 8 7	
			Grand Total ...	....	47252 15 3	21373 5 2	68626 4 5	