

REPORT

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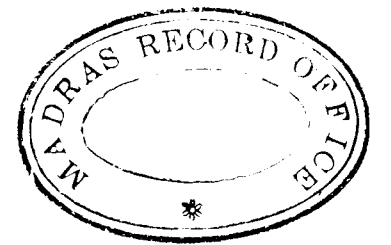
ADMINISTRATION

OF

PUDUKKOTTAI,

FOR THE YEAR

1910-1911
Fasli 1320.



PUDUKKOTTAI,

PRINTED AT THE SREE BRAHADAMBAH STATE PRESS.

1911.

R. C. No. $\frac{2416}{C.}$ of 1911.

DARBAR OFFICE,
Pudukkottai, 12th October 1911.

From

THE PUDUKKOTTAI DARBAR.

To

E. W. LEGH ESQUIRE, J. C. S.,
POLITICAL AGENT FOR PUDUKKOTTAI.

SIR,

We have the honor to forward herewith, for submission to Government, the Administration Report of the State for Fasli 1320 (1910—1911).

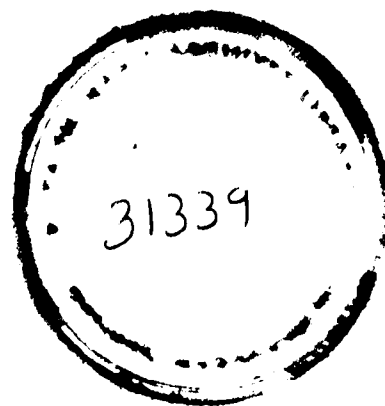
We have the honor to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient servants,

G. T. H. BRACKEN,

for Darbar.



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INTRODUCTORY & PERSONNEL.

1. Pudukkottai is the third in importance of the Native States in direct political relations with the Government of Madras. It is bounded on the north and west by Trichinopoly, on the south by Ramnad, and on the east by Tanjore.

The area of the State is 1,178 square miles and the population at the last Census 4,11,878. Pudukkottai, (population 26,852) the only town in the State, is situated centrally 33 miles south of Trichinopoly. The State is agricultural and dependent on a somewhat precarious rainfall.

2. His Highness the Rajah, whose full name is SRI BRAHADAMBA DAS RAJAH MARTHANDA BHAIRAVA TONDAIMAN BAHADUR, is eighth in descent from Raghunatha Tondaiman, the founder of the family. He is entitled to a salute of 11 guns. His Highness, who is 35 years of age and unmarried, succeeded his grandfather Ramachandra Tondaiman in 1886 and was invested with powers of administration in 1894.

3. The Collector of Trichinopoly is *ex-officio* Political Agent for Pudukkottai. The administration of the State, under His Highness the Rajah, is entrusted to a State Council of three members, a Superintendent, Dewan, and Councillor. The various departments are constituted on the British India model.

4. His Highness the Rajah returned to Pudukkottai on 19th December 1910 and was able once more to devote his immediate personal attention to the affairs of his State. Unfortunately his health was far from satisfactory and he was obliged to return to Europe on 12th January 1911.

5. M. R. Ry. Vija Raghunatha Ramachandra Singapuli Avergal, the only son of the Kallakottai Zamindar and the great grandson of His Highness the late Rajah of Pudukkottai, died at Pudukkottai on 18th September 1910.

6. The *personnel* of the State Council remained unchanged (Mr. G. T. H. Bracken, I. C. S., Superintendent, M. R. Ry. V. R. Durai Statement No. I. Rajah Avergal, Dewan, and the Chief Judge, M. R. Ry. C. Rajagopala Pillai Avergal, *ex-officio* Councillor). The Dewan took combined leave from the 16th September 1910 and was recalled to duty on the 18th December. During his absence the Chief Judge acted as Dewan and M. R. Ry. G. Ganapati Sastri Avergal, Senior *Puisne* Judge, acted as Chief Judge and *ex-officio* Councillor.

7. Mr. M. Young, I. C. S., was Political Agent until March 1911 and Mr. E. W. Legh, I. C. S., for the remainder of the fasli.

FINANCIAL REVIEW.

RECEIPTS.

Principal Heads.	Revised Budget Es- timate for Fasli 1320.	Actuals of Fasli			
		1320. 1910-11	1319. 1909-1910	1318. 1908-1909	1317. 1907-1908
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Land Revenue	9,40,000	9,55,915	9,31,104	10,28,550	9,04,178
Salt & Excise	1,67,500	1,81,540	1,60,223	1,65,442	1,54,637
Stamps	1,78,000	2,00,414	1,75,000	1,09,952	...
Assessed Taxes	16,400	15,507	14,039	12,321	13,519
Forest	42,000	45,747	45,783	36,055	31,302
Registration	32,000	31,421	34,726	35,672	36,865
Civil works	71,916	77,107	74,124	70,186	63,728
Other receipts	87,885	1,15,707	86,679	1,05,140	1,18,470
Total ...	15,35,701	16,23,358	15,21,678	15,63,318	13,22,699

8. Revenue, which had remained almost stationary in Fasli 1319, advanced by more than a lakh of rupees and exceeded 16 lakhs, the highest figure on record in the history of the State. All the principal heads of revenue showed an increase except Registration, in which a fall of revenue was anticipated owing to the exemption of a class of documents from compulsory registration, and Forest, in which the decrease was trifling. The character of the agricultural season, though more favourable than that of the preceding year, was not so good as to justify the expectation of any but a moderate expansion of revenue and the large increase in receipts from excise and stamps was surprising; the explanation probably lies in the fact that, though the yield of crops was on the whole below normal, the cultivator obtained so high a price for his produce that the margin of profit was larger than in more favourable seasons when prices were lower. The increase under "Other receipts" was due in part to the adjustment of accounts and in part to the sale of property outside the limits of the State.

EXPENDITURE.

Principal Heads.	Revised Budget Estimate for Fasli 1320.	Actuals of Fasli			
		1320.	1319.	1318.	1317.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Assignments to Religious and Charitable Institutions.	1,42,880	1,34,990	1,40,125	1,54,468	1,41,985
Palace other items and compensation to the Western Palace Jaghire.	1,19,585	1,18,758	1,05,703	1,11,411	1,07,659
Land Revenue	1,68,240	1,57,038	1,53,737	1,34,037	97,106
Salt and Excise	17,877	17,089	16,549	17,393	17,653
Forest	22,273	18,288	21,095	19,080	15,259
Registration	23,600	23,062	21,771	22,250	21,793
General Administration	1,73,840	1,74,456	1,73,726	1,62,132	1,59,538
Law and Justice and Police	1,15,840	1,16,267	1,04,709	1,01,719	88,784
Education	69,560	64,851	59,210	55,608	45,579
Medical and Vaccine	44,410	41,582	42,474	39,114	27,530
Political	1,05,100	1,05,629	1,06,877	7,316	4,772
Irrigation	1,05,000	67,981	56,309	30,191	41,993
Civil works	3,26,635	2,51,872	2,96,380	2,01,626	2,06,348
Military and Band	32,245	30,994	29,572	28,494	24,479
Other expenditure	85,385	81,699	84,102	72,878	74,081
Total	15,52,470	14,04,556	14,12,339	11,57,717	10,74,559

9. Expenditure was on much the same level as in the preceding year. The Darbar view with concern the failure of the Public Works Department to expend fully the sums allotted for public improvements, though the outlay on irrigation has been more than doubled within the last three faslis.

BALANCES.

	Revised Estimate for Fasli 1320.	Actuals of Fasli			
		1320	1319	1318	1317
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Revenue	15,35,701	16,23,358	15,21,678	15,63,318	13,22,699
Expenditure	15,52,470	14,04,556	14,12,339	11,57,717	10,74,559
Surplus (+) or deficit (-)	-16,769	+2,18,802	+1,09,339	+4,05,601	+2,48,140
Opening balance	20,32,269	20,32,269	19,22,930	15,17,329	12,69,189
Closing balance					
Investment	11,00,000	11,00,000	10,00,000	9,00,000	7,00,000
Cash	9,15,500	11,51,071	10,32,269	10,22,930	8,17,329
Total	20,15,500	22,51,071	20,32,269	19,22,930	15,17,329

10. Revenue again exceeded and expenditure fell short of the Budget Estimates, and the fasli closed with a surplus of more than two lakhs of rupees. The Darbar were therefore able to strengthen the famine reserve by the investment of an additional lakh of rupees; the reserve now stands at 11 lakhs, more than two thirds of a normal year's revenue.

LEGISLATION.

11. The following Regulations were passed in the fasli under review:—

- (1) Regulation No. II of 1910—The Pudukkottai Survey and Boundaries Regulation.
 - (2) Regulation No. III of 1910—The Pudukkottai Census Regulation.
 - (3) Regulation No. I of 1911—A Regulation to facilitate enquiries into matters connected with the administration of Revenue and into the conduct of public servants.
 - (4) Regulation No. II of 1911—The Pudukkottai Revenue Arrears Recovery Amendment Regulation.
 - (5) Regulation No. III of 1911—The Succession Certificate Regulation.
- None of these Regulations calls for special remark.

ADMINISTRATIVE DEPARTMENTS.

GENERAL.

12. Fasli 1320 was essentially a year of preparation. Land Revenue being the backbone of State finance, it was impolitic to embark on schemes involving increased expenditure until the financial effect of the Land Revenue Settlement was known. This was not until the latter half of the fasli, but in the meantime the Darbar drew up in outline a programme of reforms and, so soon as the Settlement scheme was sanctioned, proceeded to determine the financial limits of these reforms and to fill in the details. The Land Revenue Department claimed first consideration and thereafter in order of precedence the Magistracy, Police, and Education. Before the close of the fasli the re-organisation schemes were either sanctioned or in an advanced state of preparation. In the case of inferior servants a revision of pay was the more urgent in consequence of the decision to discontinue the payment of grain compensation allowances, which had been paid uninterruptedly for three years.

The reforms involved no important change in principle, the departments being already organised on the British India model, but the introduction of an adequate scale of pay approximating to that obtaining in the adjoining districts of the Madras Presidency could no longer be deferred.

13. The State departments worked smoothly and on the whole satisfactorily. In the Land Revenue branch the most important feature of the year was the introduction of the new Settlement in the taluq of Kolattur. The Public Works Department showed improvement in the quantity and still more in the quality of its work, though the outturn still fell short of what the Darbar hoped. None of the other departments calls for special mention except the Educational Department: the distinct advance made in Primary Education was most promising.

14. In the fasli which has now begun, the Darbar hope to complete the introduction of the Revenue Settlement in the other two taluqs and concurrently to proceed with the re-organisation of the village establishments. An extensive programme of public improvements is in progress and will tax all the energies of

the Public Works Department; in the Irrigation branch especially the Darbar are anxious to make up some of the arrears of work which have accumulated to an alarming extent. For the rest, the Darbar will watch the working of the reforms which have been sanctioned in the hope of further improvement in the tone and standard of work of all departments.

DEVASTANAM & CHARITY.

15. In the year 1897 the lands and endowments attached to temples, chatrams and other charitable institutions were taken over by the State and their management is now supervised by the Dewan Peishkar. The expenditure of the fasli was Rs. 1,34,831 against Rs. 1,40,086 in Fasli 1319.

The Darbar are gradually introducing an improved system of management and further reforms are under consideration.

LAND REVENUE.

16. The agricultural season, though more favourable than that of Fasli 1319, was somewhat disappointing. In the earlier months the rainfall was abundant and well distributed, so that in many parts of the State the ryots harvested an unusually good "Kodai" (summer) crop and were able to plant the main "Pisanam" crop under favourable conditions. Prospects continued bright until the end of November when an unfortunate break in the monsoon occurred. The want of rain in the critical month, December, materially reduced the yield of wet and dry crops, but fortunately there was not the wide-spread failure which characterised the previous year. The total rainfall was 33.98 inches, as against 28.32 inches in Fasli 1319.

17. The price of staple food grains showed a tendency to fall and the average level was below that of the five preceding years. Pasture and fodder were generally available and the condition of cattle was good except for an outbreak of rinderpest in a few villages which was promptly checked.

18. The improvement in the seasonal conditions was reflected in the collection of Land Revenue. The total demand was Rs. 9,04,143 compared with Rs. 8,87,389 in Fasli 1319. Excluding quit-rents not brought to Revenue accounts and Revenue miscellaneous, the current demand was Rs. 8,34,552 of which Rs. 7,75,169 was collected or 92.88 per cent. compared with a percentage of 90.52 in Fasli 1319. The results would have been better but for the frequent absences of the village officers on Settlement duty, and for the confusion in the village accounts which are now in course of rectification.

19. *Old arrears*—(a)—*Land Revenue other than quit-rent*.—Some progress was made in the disposal of arrears of revenue: the figures are as follows:—

	Demand.	Collection.	Written off.	Balance.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Alangudi ...	1,13,284	42,818	38,181	32,285
Trimiem ...	1,03,018	12,033	...	90,985
Kolattur ...	1,40,396	43,977	55,430	40,989
Total	3,56,698	98,828	93,611	1,64,259

The special Jamabandi for the settlement of arrears was completed in the taluqs of Kolattur and Alangudi except in 6 vattams which have been settled since the close of the fasli. The balance still outstanding in these taluqs represents mainly cases of land sales in which orders have been passed but adjustments have not yet been made in the revenue accounts. Most of the land to be sold was worthless, and the pattadars preferred to relinquish the holdings rather than pay any portion of the arrears due thereon, an inevitable consequence of the policy of "No relinquishment" which has now been abandoned. In all cases in which pattadars showed a genuine wish to retain their lands, remission of arrears was granted on a liberal scale, ranging from 5 to 95 per cent. of the outstandings according to their nature and the circumstances of the pattadar. In Trimiem Taluq, as patta transfer operations were still in progress, the special Jamabandi was necessarily postponed to Fasli 1321. If the season is favourable, it is hoped to complete the settlement before the close of the fasli and also to carry out the necessary adjustments in the revenue accounts, so that by the beginning of Fasli 1322 the outstandings may be reduced to manageable proportions.

The Darbar again note with approval the work of the Huzur Sheristadar, M. R. Ry. B. V. Kameswara Iyer Avergal, who was responsible for the preparation of the accounts, a matter of no small difficulty considering their extreme confusion.

(b) *Chinnaranmanai Jaghire arrears*.—The arrears of revenue which accrued in the late Chinnaranmanai Jaghire prior to its resumption amounted to Rs. 47,492 of which Rs. 2,070 was collected and Rs. 22,228 written off, leaving a balance of Rs. 23,194.

(c) *Quit-rents*.—Quit-rent arrears (including Rs. 2,717 brought to account in newly enfranchised Inams) were Rs. 88,649 of which Rs. 13,095 were not ripe for collection. Rs. 14,664 were collected and Rs. 6,441 written off, leaving a balance of Rs. 54,449.

20. *Agricultural loans*.—Rs. 1,980 were advanced for well-sinking and Rs. 6,825 for the purchase of seed grain and ploughing cattle. A special well-sinking party under the control of the Agricultural Society was at work during the fasli and gave useful demonstrations in different localities.

21. *Coercive processes*.—There were 104 cases of sale of immovable property and 11 cases of sale of movable property.

22. *Land Revenue charges*.—The expenditure under "Land Revenue" (excluding the portion chargeable to Law and Justice) was Rs. 98,864 or 10.9 per cent. of the current demand, compared with Rs. 1,02,347 or 11.5 per cent. in Fasli 1319.

23. *General Remarks*.—As in the preceding fasli, Land Revenue administration was overshadowed by Revenue Settlement. The Dewan Peishkar, M. R. Ry. C. G. Harihara Sastri Avergal, retired in October 1910 and in his place M. R. Ry. J. Dharmaranga Raju Garu, Rao Bahadur, whose services were placed at the disposal of the Darbar by the Government of Madras, was appointed. The Darbar note with satisfaction the improvements he has already effected in the details of Land Revenue administration and they hope that under his management this important department will shortly be placed on a more satisfactory working basis.

Revenue Survey.

24. The staff, as in the preceding fasli, were engaged in work connected with the transfer of the registry of holdings.

25. *Natham Survey*.—Field work in the survey of 24 Nattukkottai Chetty villages was completed in Fasli 1319 and in the fasli under review the staff were engaged in the preparation of plans. The cost of the special department was Rs. 4,522 against Rs. 7,870 in Fasli 1319.

Inam Settlement.

26. Owing to pressure of work in the Revenue Settlement branch, little progress was made in the settlement of Inams in the resumed Chinnaranmanai Jaghire.

The settlement of Inams in other parts of the State was almost finished; the Darbar have now under consideration the question of their survey.

Revenue Settlement.

27. The Revenue Settlement Officer submitted his supplemental scheme report for Kolattur Taluq early in the fasli, his preliminary report for Alangudi and Trimiem Taluqs having been completed in the previous fasli. The orders of the Darbar on his reports were communicated in February and before the end of June the introduction of the new Settlement was completed in all the villages of Kolattur Taluq.

The new Settlement follows the principles of recent Settlements in Madras districts, but two peculiarities of the old Settlement are retained, no seasonal remission for failure of crops and no double crop assessment. One important departure has been made in permitting ryots to relinquish lands not required by them, which they were not allowed to do under the terms of the old Settlement. This and some minor changes in the rules relating to tree-tax have improved the position of the cultivator.

The practical effect of the new Settlement will be to apportion the land tax more equitably in relation to the productivity of the soil with as little derangement of the old system as possible. The enhancement of Land Revenue in the whole State will not exceed $3\frac{1}{2}$ per cent., a moderate increase in comparison with the rise in prices since the periods when the old rates were fixed.

In Kolattur, the poorest of the three taluqs, the increase is Rs. 5,700 on a total of Rs. 2,38,515, equivalent to 2.39 per cent. or 9 pies per acre. Under the old Settlement three different principles of assessment were applied with the result that in parts of the taluq the rates were unduly high while in other parts they were unduly low. The new Settlement has redressed these inequalities, and the Darbar believe that on the whole it has been accepted with satisfaction by the ryots.

The cost of the operations during the fasli (excluding Patta Transfer establishment) was Rs. 32,186 compared with Rs. 28,964 in Fasli 1319.

28. *General Remarks.*—The Settlement Officer, M. R. Ry. P. Venkataramanujam Chetty Garu, and his staff have worked very satisfactorily under considerable difficulties. Before the close of the fasli it is hoped to complete the introduction of the Settlement in the two remaining taluqs.

Patta Transfer.

29. The work connected with the transfer of the registry of holdings was superintended by the Huzur Sheristadar. The sub-division of holdings and the preparation of new accounts in a few villages of Alangudi taluq which remained unfinished at the end of Fasli 1319, were completed and field work in Trimiem taluq also was over by the end of the fasli. Altogether 1,23,506 new sub-divisions were measured and plotted and 117 new adangals prepared. The cost of the operations was Rs. 23,782 against Rs. 19,991 in Fasli 1319.

30. *General Remarks.*—The Huzur Sheristadar, M. R. Ry. B. V. Kameswara Iyer Avergal, continued in charge of this special department and brought his work to a close by the end of the fasli, except the preparation of new accounts for the villages of Trimiem taluq. On the whole the work of the department was fairly satisfactory.

SALT & ABKARI.

Salt.

31. By an agreement made with the Government of Madras in 1887 the manufacture of salt is prohibited, the State receiving in compensation an annual payment of Rs. 38,000.

32. *Price and consumption of Salt.*—Most of the salt sold in the local markets is imported from Negapatam. 26,496 maunds of salt manufactured in British Salt factories were declared as purchased for sale in the State against 35,196 maunds in Fasli 1319. These figures cannot however be taken as an index of the total available supply as large quantities of salt, declared as purchased for sale in Trichinopoly and Tanjore, are imported into the State from these places by petty merchants, and the Darbar see no reason to suppose that there was any decrease in consumption. The price ranged between 21.77 and 23.95 Madras seers per rupee.

33. *Number and disposal of offences.*—Offences against the Salt Regulation, which were all cases of illicit manufacture of earth-salt, fell from 11 to 2. The price of sea-salt is so low that there is little inducement to any one to run the risk of attempting to manufacture earth-salt.

Abkari.

34. The arrangements for the manufacture and sale of Country liquor, Toddy, Foreign liquor and intoxicating drugs are similar to those in Madras districts.

35. *Country liquor.*—Arrack is manufactured in the State distillery at Pudukkottai. The quantity manufactured in the fasli rose from 11,935 to 13,346 gallons and the aggregate cost of manufacture from Rs. 10,444 to Rs. 12,320 or 14 annas 6 pies per gallon compared with 14 annas in Fasli 1319.

The quantity issued for sale from the depôts increased from 11,536 to 13,358 gallons, and still-head duty to the amount of Rs. 52,680 was collected against Rs. 45,526 in Fasli 1319. In spite of the reduction in the number of shops from 103 to 97, shop-rents rose from Rs. 14,055 to Rs. 16,279.

The total revenue was Rs. 68,960 against Rs. 59,581 in Fasli 1319, an increase of 15.74 per cent. In Fasli 1319 the raising of the still-head duty had the effect of checking consumption temporarily, but in the fasli under review, though the duty remained at the same figure, there was a marked recovery in the sales probably due to the increased purchasing power of the agricultural population in a more favourable season.

36. *Toddy.*—The number of cocoanut and date palms tapped increased from 6,635 to 7,072 and of palmyrahs from 1,632 to 1,644. Tree-tax consequently rose from Rs. 23,119 to Rs. 24,488 and shop rents from 36,986 to Rs. 40,597 in spite of the fact that 12 shops were closed. The total revenue increased from Rs. 60,105 to Rs. 65,085 or 8.29 per cent.

37. *Foreign liquor.*—The rental of the shop licensed for the sale of Foreign liquor remained unaltered.

A shop for the sale of Beer was newly opened and realised Rs. 3,015.

38. *Opium and Ganja.*—The sale of both opium and ganja decreased but the net income increased from Rs. 1,228 to 2,078.

39. *Number and disposal of offences.*—The number of offences decreased from 85 to 67. 20 of the 22 cases disposed of by Magistrates ended in conviction. 5 cases were pending disposal at the end of the fasli.

40. *Financial*.—The total revenue of the department from all heads aggregated Rs. 1,81,540, an increase of Rs. 21,317 or 13 per cent on the figures of Fasli 1319. The cost of the department (including Salt Preventative staff) was Rs. 17,089 against Rs. 16,549 in the preceding fasli.

41. *General Remarks*.—The revenue of the fasli was the highest on record. The management of the department continued under M. R. Ry. M. S. Gopalaswami Iyer Avergal and was fairly satisfactory.

STAMPS.

42. The Stamp department is under the charge of the Registrar of Assurances who is *ex-officio* Superintendent of Stamps.

43. Stamps to the number of 2,77,747 and to the value of Rs. 1,93,054 were manufactured as against 4,84,449 to the value of Rs. 1,82,894 in Fasli 1319. The issues to the Treasury were 3,15,271 stamps valued at Rs. 2,57,312.

44. *Financial*.—Receipts from stamps were Rs. 2,00,414 an increase of Rs. 25,414 or 14.5 per cent. on the figures of Fasli 1319. There was a slight fall in the sale of non-judicial stamps and a marked rise in the demand for judicial stamps owing to the increase of litigation. Receipts were also swelled by the revenue derived from copy stamps which were introduced in the latter half of Fasli 1318 and produced Rs. 12,537 in the fasli under review.

The expenditure rose from Rs. 7,160 to Rs. 8,336. The management of the department continued to be satisfactory.

FOREST & PLANTATIONS.

45. In addition to the Reserves and Plantations the Forest department managed the valuable stone quarries found in many parts of the State which are worked on a system of licenses.

The area under "Forest" was approximately 120 square miles including 7 game preserves covering an area of 55 square miles. The forest reserves consist of scrub jungles containing no timber trees of value but yielding considerable quantities of firewood, green leaves for manuring purposes and other minor produce. In addition there were 30 plantations consisting of casuarina trees, mangoes and other fruit bearing trees.

The executive staff consisted of a Forest Officer, two Rangers, two Foresters and a number of guards and watchers.

46. *Financial*.—Forest revenue is classified under four heads:—(1) Annual leases which include, leases of green manure from the jungles, avaram bark, nuxvomica and red ochre, (2) License fees, which include fees from stone masons and manufacturers of bricks and tiles, (3) Plantations, which comprise receipts from casuarina and cashew plantations, (4) Miscellaneous collections, which include grazing permits, sale of fuel and seigniorage fees for stone and laterite.

The receipts of the fasli (Rs. 45,747) were almost the same as in Fasli 1319. There were considerable increases under the sub-heads of leases of green leaves for manuring purposes and of sale of casuarina wood, and a decrease in the receipts from seigniorage fees.

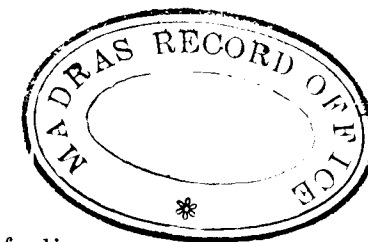
The expenditure of the department fell from Rs. 21,095 to Rs. 18,288.

47. *Forest offences*.—Including arrears there were 1,206 offences for disposal against 1,067 in Fasli 1319. 1,122 cases were disposed of departmentally and 11 sent for trial before the Magistrates, of which 6 ended in conviction.

48. *Forest operations*.—Owing to lack of rain in the planting season only 75 acres of the 150 acres prepared for casuarina seedlings were planted in the fasli.

49. *General Remarks*.—Mr. O'Neill continued in charge of the department. Though there was a slight increase in the net revenue, the management of the department was not so satisfactory as in the preceding fasli. The Darbar hope to pass a new Forest Regulation shortly and to begin the work of Forest Settlement and the demarcation of boundaries.

REGISTRATION.



50. The number of Registry offices was 13 as in the preceding fasli; on an average the jurisdiction of each Registry office extends over 66 square miles of cultivable land and a population of 31,683.

51. *Number and value of Registrations*.—The number of registrations relating to immovable property fell from 18,160 to 16,144, a decrease of 11.10 per cent. which is attributed to the more favourable character of the season. In the case of registrations relating to movable property, the number decreased from 2,449 to 1,718 (29.84 per cent.) owing to the exemption of bonds and promissory notes from compulsory registration.

The aggregate value of the documents registered decreased by 11.81 per cent. from Rs. 48,55,524 to Rs. 42,77,123 but it is noticeable that the average value of sales and mortgages of land is steadily increasing, a circumstance which points to the conclusion that the value of land is rising.

52. *Time taken to register*.—89.72 per cent. of the documents brought for registration were registered on the day of presentation, an improvement on the figure of the previous fasli (85.89).

53. *Financial*.—The receipts of the department fell from Rs. 34,655 to Rs. 31,418, while the expenditure increased from Rs. 21,771 to Rs. 23,062 owing to the introduction of a revised scale of pay for the clerical and ministerial establishment.

54. *General Remarks*.—The District Registrar, M. R. Ry. G. Muthuswami Iyer Avergal, maintained the department in a high level of efficiency. The Darbar have again to note with satisfaction the improvement in the promptitude of registration.

LAW & JUSTICE.

55. The administration of criminal and civil justice in the State is conducted and the various courts are constituted on the British India model. The Chief Court exercises the powers of a High Court, both in criminal and civil jurisdiction, except that in civil suits a Second Appeal on points of law lies to a Special Court of two Judges who sit periodically to advise His Highness the Rajah in their disposal. Subordinate to the Chief Court, for criminal justice there are 18 Magistrates exercising first, second and third class powers, and for civil justice 12 Sub-Registrars exercising the powers of Judges of Small Causes.

* This figure excludes Rs. 2-8-0 collected in Fasli 1319, but remitted into the Treasury in the fasli under report.

56. The Chief Court consists of a Chief Judge and two *puisne* Judges.

The Chief Judge, M. R. Ry. C. Rajagopala Pillai Avergal, B.A. B.L., acted as Dewan for three months in the first half of the fasli, and during his absence M. R. Ry. G. Ganapati Sastri Avergal, B.A. B.L., Senior *Puisne* Judge acted as Chief Judge, M. R. Ry. K. R. Rengaswami Aiyangar Avergal, B.A. B.L., State Vakil, filling up the vacancy of *puisne* Judge. M. R. Ry. P. S. Sivagnana Mudaliar Avergal, B.A. B.L., was appointed as temporary additional Judge for a period of three months.

In accordance with the provisions of Regulation I of 1910, M. R. Ry. J. Krishna Rao Avergal, Bar-at-law, and Khan Bahadur Sayyed Tajuddin Sahib Bahadur were appointed Special Judges for the disposal of Second Appeals for a period of one month during the vacation of the Chief Court.

Criminal Justice.

ORIGINAL JURISDICTION.

57. *Court of Session*.—Of the 10 cases (including 1 of the previous fasli) committed to the Sessions, 4 ended in conviction.

58. *Magistrates' Courts*.—Of the 18 Magistrates, 3 (including the Chief Magistrate) exercised powers of the first class, 5 of the second class, and 10 of the third class.

The total number of cases for disposal was 4,476, an increase of 740 on Statement No. XVII. the figures of Fasli 1319. Of these 2,004 were cases under the Indian Penal Code compared with 1,799 in the preceding fasli, the increase in offences against property being somewhat noticeable.

4,349 cases (97.16 per cent.) were disposed of as against 3,664 cases (98.07 per cent.) in Fasli 1319, leaving a balance of 127 cases undisposed of at the end of the fasli. The percentage of convictions was slightly higher, but in respect of offences under the Indian Penal Code fell from 14.34 to 12.77.

The average duration of cases decreased from 2.13 days to 1.72; though these figures show an improvement in the promptitude of disposal, there was still a tendency on the part of the Magistrates to prolong trials by granting unnecessary adjournments.

59. *Extradition*.—6 persons were extradited by the Political Agent for trial in the State Courts and 8 persons by the Darbar for trial in British Courts.

APPELLATE JURISDICTION.

60. There were 19 appeals filed on the Original side of the Chief Court, of which 12 were confirmed, 4 modified, and 1 reversed and 2 were pending.

On the Appellate side there were 9 appeals of which 8 were confirmed, and 1 was pending. Criminal Revision petitions decreased in number from 63 to 39, all but three of which were disposed of. Statement No. XIX.

In the Court of the Chief Magistrate 73 appeals were filed and 64 disposed of. In 26 cases the original decision was confirmed, in 10 cases modified, and in 28 cases reversed. The percentage of modifications and reversals was high in comparison with the figures of the preceding fasli and was due probably to the fact that three of the four Sub-Magistrates were comparatively new and inexperienced.

Of the 38 Revision petitions 11 were pending at the end of the fasli.

61. *General Remarks*.—The work of the Magistracy was, on the whole, satisfactory, but the Darbar look for greater promptitude in the disposal of cases. The Subordinate Magistrates, who are all comparatively young, have still much to learn, but their faults were those of inexperience and their work was honest.

The number of criminal cases was larger than in Fasli 1319 but crime was not really heavier and the apparent increase was due to the greater vigilance of the police in bringing offences to light. There can be little doubt that in recent years there has been a considerable improvement in the general safety of life and property in the State due to the fact that some of the criminal classes are gradually settling down to peaceful occupations. To this result the introduction of ground-nut cultivation has contributed in no small degree; the immediate cash profit of this crop is so large that it serves as a powerful counter-attraction to the dangerous, if more exciting, practices of dacoity and cattle lifting. In parts of the State, especially where they are influenced by the example of a thrifty cultivating class like the Nathambadies, other castes, which formerly evinced a strong propensity for theft, are gradually becoming good agriculturists and in good seasons they have now little temptation to relapse into their traditional habits.

Civil Justice.

62. The number of Courts was 13, the Chief Court with its Registrar and 12 Rural Small Cause Courts.

ORIGINAL JURISDICTION.

63. The number of suits instituted decreased from 9,887 to 8,712. Including arrears and re-admissions the total number of suits for disposal was 9,826 against 10,520 in Fasli 1319. 8,779 suits were disposed of leaving a balance of 1,047 suits pending at the end of the fasli compared with 864 suits pending at the end of Fasli 1319.

64.—*Regular suits*.—Regular suits are tried by the Chief Court only. The number of suits for disposal rose from 3,152 to 3,598, of which 2,879 were disposed of against 2,612 in the preceding fasli, leaving a balance of 719 suits pending. 43 suits were pending above one year and 395 suits above 3 months and less than one year, whereas in the previous year 14 suits only were pending above one year and 360 above three months. The average duration of contested suits increased from 150 to 163 days.

65. *Small Cause Suits*. (i) *Judges' file*.—The number of suits for disposal fell from 1,458 to 1,424. 1,303 suits were disposed of (91 per cent. as against 92 per cent. in Fasli 1319) leaving a balance of 121 suits. The average duration of contested suits increased from 27.57 to 69.2 days.

(ii) *Registrar's file*.—Of the 1,101 suits filed before the Registrar, 1,078 or 98 per cent. were disposed of; the average duration of contested suits fell from 96 to 36.3 days.

(iii) *Rural Small Cause Judges' files*.—3,703 suits were filed in the Courts of 12 Sub-Registrars, a decrease of 996 in the figures of the preceding fasli, and 3,519 suits or 95 per cent. were disposed of.

APPELLATE JURISDICTION.

66. The number of regular appeals for disposal increased from 228 to 280. Statement. No XXII. 196 appeals were decided leaving a balance of 84 against 69 at the end of Fasli 1319. The average duration of appeals fell from 215.6 to 184.9 days.

67. *Second Appeals*.—41 appeals were filed and 35 disposed of.

68. *General Remarks*.—Litigation continued to increase in the fasli under review, except in the case of Small Cause suits, the number of which decreased appreciably. As usual, Nattukkottai Chetties appeared as plaintiffs or defendants in more than half the suits filed and it is noteworthy that litigation between Nattukkottai Chetties themselves is on the increase, contrary to the traditions of the caste.

Though the disposal of suits by the Judges was higher, and though the Court was strengthened by the appointment of an additional temporary Judge for a period of three months, the arrears of work continued to grow.

In order to expedite the routine work of the Court, the process establishment was strengthened and a re-organisation scheme for the clerical establishment sanctioned which took effect at the beginning of the current fasli. The Darbar have also under consideration the question of raising the Small Cause jurisdiction of the Judges of the Chief Court from Rs. 50 to Rs. 100, a change which will quicken the disposal of original suits and reduce the number of appeals. It is hoped that these measures will enable the Court to dispose of suits more expeditiously and to keep pace with the increase of litigation.

Prisons.

Statement No. XXIII. 69. The Central Jail is located in Pudukkottai. There are 7 Subsidiary Jails in outlying stations.

At the beginning of the fasli there were 58 persons (including lunatics) under confinement of whom 54 were males and 4 females. Admissions in the fasli were 455 against 394 in Fasli 1319 and discharges 438, leaving 75 persons (72 males and 3 females) in confinement at the end of the fasli. Of these 41 were convicts, 18 under-trial prisoners, 11 civil debtors and 5 lunatics.

At the beginning of the fasli there were 9 life convicts in the Central Jail. Of these 2 convicts were transported to the Andaman Islands under Regulation I of 1908 and one female convict was released, His Highness the Rajah exercising the prerogative of clemency in honour of the Coronation of His Gracious Majesty the King Emperor.

The number of Jail offences rose from 57 to 66. One prisoner confined in a Sub-Jail escaped from custody. The health of the Jail population was, as usual, good and there was no case of serious illness. The percentage of sick to the total strength was 51 as against 31 in the preceding fasli.

70. *Financial*.—The receipts of the Department increased from Rs. 1,586 to Rs. 2,934 owing to the improved system of management of Jail industries. In addition to work in the Jail garden, prisoners were employed in oil-pressing, weaving and aluminium metal work.

Expenditure decreased from Rs. 9,267 to Rs. 9,175. The average daily strength of the Central Jail was slightly higher than in Fasli 1319, but the average dieting charge per head per diem was considerably less, (1 anna 10 pies as against 2 annas 3·15 pies) owing to a fall in the price of food grains.

71. *General Remarks*.—The improvement noted last year in the management and discipline of the Central Jail was fully maintained, for which the Jail Superintendent and the Jailor deserve credit.

Police.

72. The District Superintendent of Police Trichinopoly is *ex-officio* Superintendent of the State Police. Under him are a Deputy Superintendent of Police, 3 Inspectors, 10 Sub-Inspectors and 259 Head constables and constables. At the end of the fasli, the force was 11 short of its full complement.

Mr. W. E. Lonsdale was Superintendent of Police up to 19th January 1911, when he was relieved by Mr. C. C. Longden. Between them they inspected all the investigating centres, the Stores, and 8 outposts.

73. *Crime*.—There was an increase in the number of cases reported during the fasli from 1,965 to 2,510. 89 per cent. were detected against 92 in the preceding year. The number of cases under the Penal Code rose from 175 to 262 of which 82 or 31 per cent. were detected against a percentage of 52 in Fasli 1319.

74. *Grave Crime*.—Three cases of murder, 6 of dacoity and 81 of burglary were reported of which one case of dacoity and 7 cases of burglary only were detected. Judging by these figures the handling of grave crime left a great deal to be desired. On the other hand 42 of the 94 cases of theft were detected and the percentage of property recovered (30) compared favourably with the percentage of Fasli 1319 (22) and was distinctly creditable.

75. *Preventative measures*.—39 cases were charged under the security sections of the Criminal Procedure Code against 24 in the preceding fasli. Though the Police were more alive to their responsibilities in the prevention of crime, the cases charged were so badly put up or so unintelligently conducted in Court, that the accused were bound over for good behaviour in 8 cases only.

The matter is engaging the particular attention of the Superintendent of Police, and the Darbar have under consideration the appointment of a Prosecuting Inspector to ensure the proper conduct of all Police cases in Court.

76. *Conduct of the Force*.—Though nearly half of the force came at one time or another on the punishment roll, it is satisfactory that there were few cases of grave misconduct. Absence without leave and minor breaches of discipline accounted for a large proportion of the punishments and the three convictions of Police officers in Criminal Courts were for nothing more serious than neglect of duty. Though the work of the Police in the prevention, detection and prosecution of crime is not so efficient as could be wished, instances of the concoction of false evidence or the employment of illegal methods of investigation are remarkably rare.

77. *General Remarks*.—The Darbar agree with the Superintendent of Police in thinking that the work of the force, on the whole, made an advance in the fasli under review. Detective work was, no doubt, poor, but in other respects there were signs of improvement and the general tone of the force, which cannot be tested by mere statistics, was better. The increase in the number of cases reported pointed not so much to an increase in crime as to greater vigilance on the part of the Police in bringing crime to light. Unfortunately the traditions of the people of Pudukkottai are strongly in favour of hushing up offences; in the case of cattle theft especially the first thought of the person robbed is to recover his losses by the payment of blackmail and information to the authorities is regarded as a last resort. By the time the Police are put on the track the scent is cold and the possibility of detection has become proportionately faint. Until a more healthy state of public opinion is created, the investigation work of the Police will continue to be seriously hampered, but a stricter insistence on the responsibilities of village officers and Mirasdars to report offences will, it is hoped, do something to mitigate the evil.

The enlistment of a better class of men in the force is a question which has engaged the attention of the Darbar. Before the close of the fasli, the Superintendent of Police worked out a re-organisation scheme, which was sanctioned with slight modifications and took effect at the beginning of the current fasli. The improvement in the pay and prospects of all grades will, it is hoped, attract a better stamp of men to the force and gradually produce a higher standard of conduct and efficiency.

EDUCATION.

78. The Educational Institutions under State management consisted of a Second Grade College, two Lower Secondary Schools and 123 Primary Schools. Five special institutions were also included in the Educational department, two

training schools for teachers, a weaving school, a tamil "Patasaala" for the study of vernacular literature and a "Veda Sastra Patasala" for the study of sacred Hindu books. In addition the State gave grants-in-aid to one Lower Secondary school and 165 Primary schools. There were also 108 other schools at work which received no grants. Elementary education is free in the State except in the Town and a few large villages.

General Education

79. The two State schools situated at Alangudi and Trimiem worked satisfactorily, especially the latter. The attendance rose from Statement No. XXVII. 159 to 191. The Lutheran Mission maintained an aided Secondary school in Pudukkottai Town which is reported to have worked well. The State promised a grant towards the cost of new buildings which are now in course of construction.

80. *Primary Schools.*—The number of State schools increased from 114 to Statement No. XXVII. 123. There was a fall in the number of aided schools from 183 to 165 and a corresponding increase in the number of unaided schools. The decrease in the number of aided schools is attributed to the stricter insistence on the proper qualification of the teachers employed which led several schools to refuse the grants-in-aid rather than comply with the new requirements.

The number of boys receiving instruction in the State and aided schools was 9,831. Adding the returns of unaided schools which are given as 2,089, the total number of boys under instruction was 11,920. In Fasli 1319 the total number was given as 9,741 but some of the returns were inaccurate. It is clear however that there was a fair increase in the school attendance of the fasli under review.

The number of girls under instruction showed an apparent decrease from 1,124 to 1,092, but this figure excludes the number of girls in unaided schools for which no returns are available. 11 State and 4 aided schools were set apart exclusively for girls, an increase of 2 compared with the preceding fasli. The strength of the Town Sirkar Girls' school increased from 193 to 216, but the average attendance (142) was poor.

81. *Accommodation.*—Three new schools were under construction and repairs were executed in twenty old schools.

82. *Teaching staff.*—20 teachers were under training in the Special School and towards the end of the fasli a new class was opened for the training of mistresses. A fresh departure was made in the introduction of a course of simple agriculture and land surveying, which will enable the teachers to impart instruction of a useful and practical nature. Arrangements have also been made to extend the course of training for students of the Elementary Lower Grade from one year to two. Licenses to teach were granted to 102 teachers, who were unable to undergo training, after examination before a special board.

83. *Special Institutions.*—10 stipendiary students were under instruction in the Weaving school which worked satisfactorily. The Tamil Patasala was closed in the latter half of the fasli as the number of the students was insufficient.

84. *Financial.*—The expenditure under all heads (exclusive of the College) rose from Rs. 38,876 to Rs. 42,308. Statement XXVIII.

85. *General Remarks.*—M. R. Ry. S. T. Ramachandra Sastri Avergal, Senior Lecturer of the College, was in charge of General Education until September 1910, when he was relieved by M. R. Ry. S. Venkatasubba Iyer Avergal, a Sub-Assistant Inspector of Schools, whose services were lent to the Darbar by the Government of Madras. M. R. Ry. R. Srinivasa Aiyangar Avergal, was trained for six months in the Madras Educational Department with a view to succeed M. R. Ry. S. Venkatasubba Iyer Avergal, when he reverted to British service.

The policy of the Darbar for the present is to improve the quality rather than the quantity of Elementary Education and with this object in view special attention was given to the improvement of the methods of instruction and to the training of the teachers. The Superintendent of Schools introduced many important changes in the curricula of the schools under his charge and spared no pains to instil a new spirit of zeal into the minds of his subordinates. Teachers were encouraged to meet periodically to discuss and receive instruction in methods of education and 11 Teachers' associations were formed with a membership of 364.

New Educational rules were framed, a revised Inspection Code was drawn up and a new Grants-in-Aid Code was sanctioned before the close of the fasli. Under the new code the grants-in-aid will be made dependent on the standard of qualifications possessed by the teachers, and a system of thorough examination will be substituted for the former efficiency grant examination which was found to be unsatisfactory.

The Darbar are satisfied that a real advance was made in Elementary Education in the fasli under review and they hope that the many reforms introduced will bear fruit in the improved quality of the instruction imparted.

The thanks of the Darbar are due to M. R. Ry. S. Venkatasubba Iyer Avergal, whose unostentatious but enthusiastic and thorough work has done much to improve the standard of education in the short period of his service in the State.

College.

86. The staff consisted of a Principal, two Lecturers, seventeen Assistants and three Pandits.

The number of pupils on the last day of the fasli was 466 (Brahmins 384, Non-Brahmins 82) a decrease of 94 in the figures of Fasli 1319. The average strength on the rolls was, however, higher (532.6 against 521.5) and the average daily attendance also improved from 480.3 to 502.7; this improvement is, no doubt, due to the introduction of the School Leaving Certificates in which regularity of attendance is one of the points recorded.

9 students appeared for the Intermediate Examination of whom 6 passed, a percentage of 66.6 which compares very favourably with the Presidency average of 40.5. 61 pupils appeared for the Secondary School Leaving Certificate Examination; the percentage of marks obtained reached or exceeded the Presidency average in all subjects except Chemistry.

Special attention was given to the physical and religious training of all students and the general standard of conduct was satisfactory. The expenditure of the College increased from Rs. 19,628 to Rs. 21,777 of which Rs. 11,827 was recovered in fees against Rs. 12,294 in Fasli 1319.

87. *General Remarks.*—The fasli under review was noteworthy for the visit of the University Commission in the month of September 1910; their report on the working of the College was favourable. The College Principal, M. R. Ry. S. Radhakrishna Iyer Avergal, B.A., H.F.M.U., and his staff are to be congratulated on a satisfactory year of work.

88. *The Vanivilasa Veda Sastra Patasala.*—This institution was supervised by the College Principal. The average strength rose from 18 to 21 and the expenditure from Rs. 946 to Rs. 1,081.

HEALTH.

Vital Statistics.

89. Public health was, on the whole, good in the fasli under review. There were spasmodic outbreaks of cholera and small-pox in places, but the mortality from cholera decreased from 329 to 163. No cases of plague were reported.

The birth rate fell from 22.05 to 17.97 per mille of the new Census figures and the death rate from 19.39 to 15.35; registration is, however, defective.

Medical.

90. The Medical institutions in the State are a Town Hospital with 50 beds, a Women and Children's Dispensary and 9 Rural Dispensaries. The establishment consists of a Chief Medical Officer, a Lady Apothecary, 13 Sub-Assistant Surgeons, 2 Native Vaidyans, 20 Compounders and 13 Midwives.

91. *Town Hospital.*—The number of in-patients increased from 662 to 726 and the daily average attendance from 37.08 to 41.3. 42,679 out-patients were treated and 1,164 surgical operations performed, the figures for the preceding fasli being 41,858 and 903 respectively. The expenditure amounted to Rs. 20,478 against Rs. 20,204 in Fasli 1319.

92. *Dispensary for Women and Children.*—The staff consists of a Lady Apothecary, two Midwives and two Compounders.

The number of patients treated was 14,451, a decrease of 21 in the figures of Fasli 1319, though the daily average attendance increased from 90.55 to 95.2.

93. *Rural Dispensaries.*—The number of persons treated increased from 56,952 to 58,434.

94. *Financial.*—The total expenditure of the department decreased from Rs. 39,503 to Rs. 38,441.

95. *General Remarks.*—The management of the department continued to be very satisfactory, for which credit is due to the Chief Medical Officer, Mr. J.M. Gnanolivu, B.A., M.B. & C.M. It is hoped to complete the new Women and Children's Hospital, which has been sanctioned at a cost of Rs. 22,000, before the close of the fasli. The new Dispensary building at Ponnamaravathi has been completed and it is intended to take in hand two other Dispensary buildings at Trimien and Annavasal.

Vaccination.

96. The staff consists of one Inspector, one Depot Vaccinator and 10 Vaccinators.

Vaccination in the Town is direct from the calf to the arm. For work outside the Town Lanoline paste to the extent of 29,298 grains was prepared in the Vaccine Depot against 26,058 grains in the preceding fasli.

97. *Number of cases vaccinated.*—Including 354 re-vaccinations, 10,275 cases were vaccinated, a decrease of 3,021. 99.5 per cent. of the vaccinations are reported to have been successful.

The marked fall in the number of vaccinations is attributed to two causes, the demands made on the time of some vaccinators for Census work and a false scare of plague, which appears to have frightened many people who mistook vaccination for plague inoculation.

98. *Financial.*—The cost of the department increased from Rs. 2,971 to Rs. 3,141. The average cost of each successful vaccination rose from 3 annas 7 pies to 4 annas 11 pies owing to the decrease in the number of vaccinations.

99. *General Remarks.*—The fall in the number of vaccinations was due to temporary and accidental causes. The Darbar trust that the ground lost will be recovered in the next fasli.

Town Conservancy.

100. The Sanitary Board, consisting of the Superintendent of Salt and Abkari (President), the Chief Medical Officer, and the State Engineer, with a full time paid Secretary perform in the town of Pudukkottai most of the functions of a Municipal Council. For administrative purposes the town, which is roughly four and a half miles in area, is divided into two wards. The population (including suburbs) was at the recent Census 26,852.

The general health of the Town was good except for a somewhat prolonged outbreak of small-pox; it is noteworthy that there was only one fatal case of cholera recorded, probably owing to the introduction of a supply of filtered drinking water. The birth and death rates calculated on the new Census figures were 30.13 and 27.82 per mille respectively; the number of births and deaths recorded was slightly less than in the preceding fasli.

The sanitation of the Town was, on the whole, sufficient: all the occupied houses were under scavenging service and the staff worked satisfactorily. The important streets and roads were kept in good order and various minor public improvements were carried out.

101. *Town water supply scheme.*—The new water works, which were completed in Fasli 1319, proved in every way satisfactory: an uninterrupted supply of filtered water was available throughout the year in the main part of the Town and at no period was there any danger of deficiency in the reservoir. 13,785 feet of new piping were laid down in the fasli under review and 18 new taps opened.

The special staff, which consisted of an Inspector, a driver, a cleaner, and a valveman, cost Rs. 1,029 while the cost of the upkeep was Rs. 889. The capital expenditure in the fasli amounted to Rs. 10,600 and the whole scheme up to date has cost Rs. 99,670.

102. *Financial.*—The receipts of the fasli amounted to Rs. 12,673, a slight increase on the figures of the preceding fasli. Almost the whole arrear balance under assessed taxes was collected, but there is still room for improvement in the collection of the current demand. On the whole, however, collection work showed a great improvement. The expenditure fell from Rs. 1,13,032 to Rs. 49,285 owing to a decrease in the capital expenditure on water works.

103. *General Remarks.*—The improvement in the administration of the Sanitary Board noted in the last Report was fully maintained and a further advance was made, for which the Secretary deserves credit.

Arrangements for the constitution of Pudukkottai Town as a Municipality have been almost completed and it is hoped to appoint the first Municipal Council before the close of the calendar year.

Village Conservancy.

104. The Conservancy of villages outside the Town is controlled by the Revenue Department. In a few of the larger villages a small staff is maintained for scavenging and lighting purposes. Important villages are inspected periodically by the Chief Medical Officer and Revenue Officials, and on their recommendation minor sanitary improvements are from time to time carried out. The expenditure of the fasli, which included Rs. 8,196 spent on the upkeep of village roads, amounted to Rs. 19,736 compared with Rs. 26,382 in Fasli 1319.

Under the provisions of the Village Conservancy Regulation it was arranged to constitute 5 villages (Trimien, Arimalam, Ponnamaravathi, Annavasal and Karambakkudi) into "Unions", which will begin work in the current fasli.

MINOR & SCIENTIFIC DEPARTMENTS.

Manovarti Jaghire.

105. The Jaghire is intended to be set apart for the maintenance of the Ranees or Ranees of the Ruling Chief. His Highness the Rajah being unmarried, the net income of the Jaghire is paid to His Highness' privy purse at present. The Jaghire, the extent of which is 17,463 acres, is managed by a "Karbar" with a small revenue staff.

The current revenue demand increased from Rs. 30,646 to Rs. 31,964 and was, as usual, collected in full. The Dewan conducted a special Jamabandi for the settlement of the old arrears of revenue which amounted to Rs. 10,179. Rs. 4,557 was collected and Rs. 4,811 remitted leaving a balance of Rs. 811 only. Other receipts, including the interest on the investments of the marriage fund, were Rs. 8,956.

The receipts of the fasli thus aggregated Rs. 45,477 against Rs. 42,680 in Fasli 1319. Adding the opening balance of Rs. 1,68,777, the total receipts were Rs. 2,14,254, of which a sum of Rs. 1,45,700 was invested in Government Promissory notes and set apart as His Highness' marriage fund. The expenditure of the year amounted to Rs. 68,101, of which a sum of Rs. 5,500 was the contribution paid by the Jaghire to the State on account of Revenue Settlement and a sum of Rs. 43,651 represented the surpluses of Faslis 1319 and 1320 paid to His Highness' privy purse.

The balance at the end of the fasli (Rs. 1,45,700 in Government Promissory Notes and Rs. 453 in cash) was transferred to the Huzur Treasury, the Jaghire having been amalgamated with the rest of the State for administrative purposes.

The details of the marriage fund were :—

Government Promissory Notes	....	....	Rs. 1,45,700
Cash	....	....	453
Total	....	..	1,46,153

106. *General Remarks.*—The Karbar, M.R.Ry. S. Venkatarama Iyer, managed the Jaghire efficiently.

Arrangements have been concluded for the amalgamation of the Jaghire villages with the rest of the State for administrative purposes. The State will manage the Jaghire and pay a fixed sum of Rs. 18,000 annually for the maintenance of the Ranees or Ranees of the Ruling Chief in lieu of the varying net surplus formerly contributed by the Jaghire.

Veterinary Hospital.

107. The Hospital, which has accommodation for 4 horses and 10 cattle, was under the charge of a qualified Veterinary Assistant. The number of in-patients treated rose from 87 to 88 and the total number of patients from 562 to 683. The daily average attendance was 30.37 compared with 20.49 in the preceding fasli. The expenditure was Rs. 1,278 against Rs. 1,915 in Fasli 1319. The Assistant in charge managed the institution creditably.

Museum.

108. The Museum building, which was completed towards the end of the Fasli 1319, was open to the public throughout the year and was visited by 37,892 persons. Many interesting exhibits were added to the collection.

Press and Stationery.

109. *Printing Department.*—The value of the work turned out by the State Press rose from Rs. 13,172 to Rs. 13,289. The State Gazette was issued regularly twice a month and there was an increase in the amount of miscellaneous printing. The Press Manager's work was satisfactory.

110. *Stationery Department.*—The Department was under the control of the Treasury officer. The value of the stock on hand and purchases during the fasli was Rs. 22,117. The value of the articles issued fell from Rs. 11,235 to Rs. 10,164.

PUBLIC WORKS.

111. For executive purposes the Public Works Department is organised in three divisions, a Roads and Buildings division and two other Irrigation divisions. The executive staff consists of an Engineer, an Assistant Engineer, two Divisional and eight Sub-Divisional officers.

112. The total expenditure of the department rose from Rs. 2,39,494 to Rs. 2,70,427 as shown in the following table, in which the figures of Fasli 1319 and of the Revised Budget Estimate are compared.

Names of Heads.						Revised Estimate for Fasli 1320.	Actuals of Fasli 1320.	Actuals of Fasli 1319.
						RS.	RS.	RS.
Irrigation	...	...	...	...	...	1,05,000	67,982	56,309
Communications	...	...	...	...	...	70,000	63,368	56,716
Civil Buildings	...	...	...	...	...	1,10,510	70,728	55,517
Markets and Cartstands	...	...	...	...	...	15,075	7,044	11,192
Tools and Plant	...	...	...	...	...	4,000	3,953	578
Village Conservancy	...	...	...	...	...	30,140	19,736	26,382
Establishment	...	...	...	...	...	41,180	37,616	32,800
Total						3,75,905	2,70,427	2,39,494

Statement No. XXXII shows the details of works costing Rs. 500 and more.

Irrigation.

113. The expenditure by the Public Works Department rose from Rs. 49,970 to Rs. 52,371 but fell considerably short of the Budget allotment. Two causes contributed to the short outturn of work, the unusual rainfall in the last working months of the fasli and the demands made on the time of executive officers for Census duty. But though the increase in quantity was small, the improvement in the quality of work was very satisfactory especially in the latter half of the fasli when the subordinate officers of the department had been trained to new methods.

Minor Irrigation.

114. The expenditure of the Minor Irrigation Department was Rs. 15,611 which may be considered fairly satisfactory considering that the department was still in its infancy.

So far as possible contracts for the repair of minor tanks were given to the ryots holding lands in their ayacuts, but in many cases work had to be postponed owing to indifference and want of co-operation on the part of those most interested.

Civil Buildings.

115. Expenditure increased from Rs. 55,517 to Rs. 63,368 and would have almost reached the Budget Estimate but for the lapse of a great part of the allotment for His Highness' new bungalow at Trichinopoly, progress on which was slow.

Communications.

116. The total mileage of maintained road was 307 of which 214 miles were metalled. Almost the whole allotment was expended on repairs and considerable progress was made in new construction especially in the Keeranoor-Adanakkottai road which will open out a backward part of the State. The general condition of the roads was everywhere fair and in most parts good, credit for which is due to the Roads and Buildings Divisional Officer whose good work is noted with approval.

Workshop and Stores.

117. The value of work turned out including cost of material decreased from Rs. 17,161 to Rs. 13,872. The expenditure was Rs. 2,152 compared with Rs. 3,217 in Fasli 1319. In the early part of the fasli the working of this branch was not satisfactory, but it improved in the last quarter.

The Sri Marthanda Industrial School attached to the Workshops had 17 apprentices on the rolls at the end of the fasli, who received instructions in carpentry, tailoring, painting, and blacksmith work.

General Remarks.

118. Establishment charges increased from Rs. 32,800 to Rs. 37,616 which represented 14 per cent. of the total outlay on works.

Some progress was made in the rectification of accounts in the Engineer's Office but the arrears of work were still considerable at the end of the fasli.

M. R. Ry. R. Gopalaswami Aiyangar Avergal, retired from the post of the State Engineer in November 1910 and was succeeded by Mr. T. Melville de Cruz, A. M. I. C. E. Mr. De Cruz effected a number of improvements in the methods of the Department and there can be no doubt that the State received better value for its outlay than before.

The expenditure of the Department, however, fell short of expectations, and, in the Irrigation branch especially, was inadequate to requirements. The Executive staff has now been strengthened by the appointment of qualified subordinates and the outlook for the future is more promising.

MILITARY.

119. The strength of the Military force was the same as in Fasli 1319, 110 (infantry) and 19 (cavalry). The health of the force was not so good as in the preceding fasli. The expenditure of the department fell from Rs. 22,989 to Rs. 22,821. The Commandant, M. R. Ry. Krishnaswami Dorai Rajah Avergal, took leave in June 1911 and the Deputy Superintendent of Police acted for him.

MISCELLANEOUS.

Trade and Industry.

120. The State is entirely agricultural and there are no manufactures of importance.

The principal articles of import were sea-salt and timber from Negapatam and paddy from the Cauvery delta.

Exports consisted chiefly of minor Forest produce (such as accacia bark for distilleries and avaram bark for tanneries), of ground-nuts, and of silk cloths woven in one of the suburbs of Pudukkottai. The State is rich in deposits of high grade magnetic iron, but until a Railway is opened the cost of transport renders the commercial exploitation of the mineral impracticable.

The following table shows the average scale of wages in Pudukkottai and the three Taluq stations:—

Stations.	Skilled Laborers.				Unskilled Laborers.		
	Bricklayer. Annas.	Stone- cutter. Annas.	Carpenter. Annas.	Smith. Annas.	Painter. Annas.	Man cooly. Annas.	Woman coolly or chitto. Annas.
Town ...	10	12	12	12	10	4	2½
Trimiem ...	10—12	12—16	12—14	12—14	10—12	4—6	2½—3½
Alangudi...	10	12	12	12	10	4	2½
Kolattur ...	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.

Co-operative Societies.

121. The Dewan Peishkar was *ex-officio* Registrar of Co-operative Societies.

The number of Societies at work was four, one less than in Fasli 1319, the Pudukkottai Urban Co-operative Society having ceased to exist.

The two Agricultural banks situated at Alangudi and Karambakkudi worked fairly satisfactorily on a limited scale.

The Pudukkottai Town Bank which was started in 1910 has proved to be a considerable success and the sphere of its usefulness was extended.

The Sri Venugopal Sowashtra Co-operative Credit Union which was founded for the benefit of the silk-weavers of Tiruvappur, a suburb of Pudukkottai, was not a success, as the members of the society failed completely to realise their responsibilities. It is intended, however, to persevere with the experiment.

Census.

122. The Census was conducted on the night of March 10th without a hitch. The population of the State has increased from 3,80,440 to 4,11,878 in spite of the fact that in seven years of the last decade the agricultural seasons were more or less unfavourable.

Representative Assembly.

123. The Assembly consisted of 30 members (25 Hindus, 3 Muhammadans, and 2 Christians) of whom 18 were elected and 12 nominated. The annual meeting was held on August 18th and, though the attendance was somewhat disappointing, the interest of members in the proceedings was more intelligent than in the last Assembly.

DARBAR OFFICE, PUDUKKOTTAI,
12th October 1911.

G. T. H. BRACKEN,
for Darbar.

APPENDIX.

STATEMENT I—(Para. 6 of report).

Names of high officials in the Padukkottai State, showing changes in the personnel during Fasli 1320 (1910—1911).

Name of officer.	Appointment.	Period.		Remarks.
		From	To	
Mr. G. T. H. Bracken, I. C. S. ...	Superintendent and President of the State Council.	1—7—1910	30—6—1911	
M. R. Ry. Vijia Reghunatha Durai Rajah Avergal, B.A.	Dewan ...	1— 7—1910 & 18—12—1910	15—9—1910 30—6—1911	Took combined privilege leave & furlough for 6 months from 16—9—1910; but was recalled to duty on 18—12—1910.
M. R. Ry. C. Rajagopala Pillai Avl., B.A. B.L.	(Chief Judge) <i>Ex-officio</i> Member.	1— 7—1910 & 18—12—1910	15—9—1910 30—6—1911	Acted as Dewan from 16—9—1910 to 17—12—1910.
M. R. Ry. G. Ganapathi Sastri Avergal, B.A. B.L.	(Acting Chief Judge) Do. acting.	16—9—1910	17—12—1910	

STATEMENT II—(Para. 8 of report).
Summary of Financial transactions giving totals under each Major Head.

RECEIPTS.

Major Heads.	Actuals of Fasli 1320.	Actuals of Fasli 1319.	Budget Estimate for Fasli 1320.	Revised Estimate for Fasli 1320.
Ordinary Heads.				
Opening balance ...	2032269	1922930	1690530	2032269
Principal Heads of Revenue ...	1430544	1360875	1339300	1375900
Interest ...	45778	45747	34500	39000
Receipts from Civil Departments ...	29197	26841	23105	26280
Miscellaneous ...	40732	14091	6530	22605
Receipts from Civil Works ...	77107	74124	67000	71916
Total ...	1623358	1521678	1470435	1535701
Grand Total Receipts ...	3655627	3444608	3160965	3567970
Debt Heads.				
Opening balance ...	33645	22578	48750	33645
Debt Heads ...	315073	259749	166250	175000
Grand Total Receipts ...	348718	282327	215000	208645
Total Receipts (including Debt Heads) ...	1938431	1781427	1636685	1710701
Grand Total Receipts (including Debt Heads) ...	4004345	3726935	3375965	3776615

EXPENDITURE.

Major Heads.	Actuals of Fasli 1320.	Actuals of Fasli 1319.	Budget Estimate for Fasli 1320.	Revised Estimate for Fasli 1320.
Direct Demands on the Revenue & charges for collection.	491485	482420	503335	514885
Civil Departments ...	511878	493493	414390	523060
Miscellaneous ...	50345	54165	53195	50645
Irrigation ...	67982	56309	109300	105000
Civil Works ...	251872	296380	357610	326635
Military ...	30994	29572	30630	32245
Total expenditure (Ordinary Heads) ...	1404556	1412339	1468460	1552470
Closing balance ...	2251071	2032269	1692505	2015500
Grand Total (excluding Debt Heads) ...	3655627	3444608	3160965	3567970
Debt Heads ...	300114	248682	140000	205000
Closing balance (Debt Heads) ...	48604	33645	75000	3645
Grand Total (Debt Heads) ...	348718	282327	215000	208645
Total expenditure including Debt Heads ...	1704670	1661021	1608460	1757470
Closing balance including Debt Heads ...	2299675	2065914	1767505	2019145
Grand Total including Debt Heads ...	4014345	3726935	3375965	3776615

STATEMENT II—(Para. 8 of report).

Receipts of the Pudukkottai State for Fasli 1320 as compared with the Actuals of Fasli 1319 and the Revised Estimate for Fasli 1320.

Major Heads.	Minor Heads.	Actuals of Fasli 1320	Budget Estimate for Fasli 1320	Actuals of Fasli 1319	Revised Estimate for Fasli 1320	Explanation of Variations
Principal Heads of Revenue.						
Interest.						
Opening balance ...	...	2032269	1922930	1922930	2032269	
Land Revenue ...	...	955915	931104	945000	940000	+ Rs. 24,811. Due to the more favourable character of the season.
Salt ...	...	38000	38000	38000	38000	
Stamps ...	...	200414	175000	164000	178000	+ Rs. 25,414. Due to increased receipts from the sale of Judicial stamps and copy stamps
Excise ...	...	143540	122223	109300	129500	+ Rs. 21,317. Due to increases under liquor (Rs. 14,657), toddy (Rs. 6,024) and miscellaneous (Rs. 636), owing to the more favourable character of the season.
Assessed Taxes ...	...	15507	14039	14600	16400	+ Rs. 1,468. Net result of an increase of Rs. 2,148 under privy cess and a decrease of Rs. 680 under Moturpha.
Forest ...	...	45747	45783	38000	42000	— Rs. 36.
Registration ...	...	31421	34726	30400	32000	— Rs. 3,305. Due mainly to the exemption of bonds from compulsory registration.
Total ...	...	1430544	1360875	1339300	1375900	
Interest on Government Securities.						
...	...	41025	38500	31500	35000	+ Rs. 2,525. The figure in column 3 represents the interest on 5½ lakhs for 2 half years + interest on 3½ lakhs for 3 half years + interest on 1 lakh for the broken period from the date of purchase to the date of conversion into special form.
...	...					+ Rs. 6,025. Due to the realisation of interest within the fasli which was not anticipated.

Receipts of the Pudukkottai State for Fashi 1320 as compared with the Actuals of Fashi 1319 and the Revised Estimate for Fashi 1320—cont.

Major Heads.	Minor Heads.	EXPLANATION OF VARIATIONS.					
		Between columns 3 and 4.			Between columns 3 and 6.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Interest-cont.	Interest on Advances ...	Rs. 4753	Rs. 7247	Rs. 3000	Rs. 4000	—Rs. 2,494. Due to decrease in the interest on credit balances with the Bank of Madras.	+ Rs. 753.
	Total ...	45778	45747	34500	39000		
Receipts from Civil Departments.	Law and Justice—Court fees.	9022	8884	7000	8000	+ Rs. 138.	+ Rs. 1,022. Receipts under 'Magisteria fines' and 'Miscellaneous' exceeded the estimate.
	Law and Justice —Jails.	2934	1586	700	2165	+ Rs. 1,348. Due to better management of Jail industries.	+ Rs. 769. Vide remarks in column 7.
Miscellaneous.	Pounds ...	3855	2536	2000	3000	+ Rs. 1,319. Due to better supervision of pounds.	+ Rs. 855. Do.
	Education ...	12884	13886	13100	12715	—Rs. 502.	+ Rs. 169.
Miscellaneous.	Medical ...	502	449	305	400	+ Rs. 53.	+ Rs. 102.
	Total ...	29197	26841	23105	26280		
Miscellaneous.	Stationery and Printing.	890	602	430	512	+ Rs. 288.	+ Rs. 378.
	Special offerings ...	2512	3083	1000	2000	—Rs. 571.	+ Rs. 512.
Miscellaneous.	Recovery of Advances ...	232	134	100	93	+ Rs. 98.	+ Rs. 139.
	Miscellaneous ...	35483	10272	5000	18000	+ Rs. 25,211. Due to credit to this head of Rs. 12,951 (lapsed deposits) and of Rs. 10,000 (the sale-proceeds of the Mess house at Trichinopoly).	+ Rs. 17,483. Due mainly to credit to this head of lapsed deposits.
Miscellaneous.	Miscellaneous Receipts under Palace other items.	1615	...	...	2000	+ Rs. 1,615. Item newly shown separately.	—Rs. 385.

Civil Works.	Total ...	40732	14091	6530	22605		
	Tolls ...	43355	42638	42000	41916	+ Rs. 717.	+ Rs. 1,439.
Civil Works.	Market fees, Cart-stand fees and rent on Sirkar Buildings.	33752	31486	25000	30000	+ Rs. 2,266. Due mainly to increase in the leases of markets.	+ Rs. 3,752. Receipts under 'miscellaneous' including private contributions and sale of produce exceeded the estimate.
	Total ...	77107	74124	67000	71916		
Civil Works.	Total Receipts excluding Debt Heads.	1623358	1521678	1470435	1535701		
	Grand Total Receipts excluding Debt Heads.	3655627	3444608	3160965	3567970		
Debt Heads.	Opening balance ...	33645	22578	48750	33645	.....	
	Deposits ...	259328	218505	150000	150000	+ Rs. 40,823. This is a fluctuating item.	+ Rs. 1,09,328.
Debt Heads.	Advances ...	55745	40738	16000	25000	Do.	+ Rs. 30,745.
	Revenue process fees ...	...	506	250	...	—Rs. 506. Receipts transferred to Land Revenue.	.....
Debt Heads.	Total ...	315073	259749	166250	175000		
	Grand Total Debt Heads.	3348718	282327	215000	208645		
Debt Heads.	Total Receipts including Debt Heads.	1938431	1781427	1636685	1710701		
	Grand Total Receipts ...	404345	3726935	3375965	3776615		

Disbursements of the Pudukkottai State for Faslî 1320 as compared with the Actuals of Faslî 1319 and the Revised Estimate for Faslî 1320.

Major Heads.	Minor Heads.	Actuals of Faslî 1320 (1910-11).					Budget Estimate for Faslî 1320 (1910-11).					EXPLANATION OF VARIATIONS.	
		3	4	5	6	7	8	Between columns 3 and 4.		Between columns 3 and 6.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8						
	Refunds ...	7693	9184	8000	6000	—Rs. 1491.	—Rs. 1,693.						
	Assignments to Religious and Charitable Institutions.	134831	140086	147650	142680	—Rs. 5,255. Due mainly to decreased expenditure under 'monthly recurring charges' and 'repairs to temples'.	—Rs. 7,849. Due mainly to decreased expenditure on repairs to temples.						
	Special Assignments to Devasthanams in consideration of the special offerings received from the public.	159	39	2000	200	+Rs. 120.	—Rs. 41.						
	Palace Other Items—												
	(1) Allowance to the members of His Highness' family.	45950	47796	45800	46344	—Rs. 1,846. The figure in column 3 represents.—	—Rs. 394.						
						1. Allowance to the 4th son of the late Senior Ranees Sahib Avl. Rs. 3,600.							
						2. Do. to 4 sons of do. " 12,000.							
						3. Allowance to the son of the late Junior Ranees Sahib Avl. ... Rs. 3,000.							
						4. Allowance to the son-in-law of H. H. the late Rajah ... Rs. 1,950.							
						5. Allowance to the 1st son of the late Chinnarmanai Jaghirdar Rs. 8,600.							
						6. Do. 2nd son do. " 4,600.							
						7. Do. 2nd wife do. " 3,000.							
						8. Do. 3rd wife do. " 8,000.							
						9. Do. Daughter of do. " 1,200.							
(2)	Stables ...	20304	6033	10910	20437	+Rs. 14,271. Due mainly to the purchase of a Motor car (Rs. 7,224) and of horses (Rs. 2,189).	—Rs. 133.						
(3)	Dignity, etc., Establishment.	20512	20541	21300	21100	—Rs. 29.	—Rs. 588.						

charges for collection.

Direct Demands on the Revenue and

blishment.	(4) Palace repairs ...	2424	2640	2500	2500	—Rs. 216.	—Rs. 76.	
(5) Feasts and ceremonies.	(5) Feasts and ceremonies.	2301	1650	2000	2000	+Rs. 651.	+Rs. 301.	
(6) Devadayan charges.	(6) Devadayan charges.	444	838	1000	1000	—Rs. 394.	—Rs. 556.	
(7) Superannuation ...	(7) Superannuation ...	5760	5210	5500	5500	+Rs. 550.	+Rs. 260.	
(8) Gardens ...	(8) Gardens ...	2292	3260	1330	2224	—Rs. 968.	+Rs. 68.	
		99987	87968	90340	101105			
Compensation to the members of the Western Palace Jaghires.	Compensation to the members of the Western Palace Jaghires.	18771	17735	18480	18480	+Rs. 1,036. Due to increased expenditure on buildings.	+Rs. 291.	...
Land Revenue ...	Land Revenue ...	98864	102347	101835	105345	—Rs. 3,483. Mainly due to delays in the disbursement of village establishments' pay.	—Rs. 6,481. Vide remarks in column 7.	
Inam Settlement, Revenue Settlement, etc.	Inam Settlement, Revenue Settlement, etc.	58174	51390	57615	62895	+Rs. 6,784. Due to the entertainment of additional establishment for Revenue Settlement work.	—Rs. 4,721. Represents savings under Establishment, permanent and temporary.	
Salt ...	Salt ...	9494	9194	9539	9932	+Rs. 300.	—Rs. 438.	...
Stamps ...	Stamps ...	8336	7160	7045	8100	+Rs. 1,176. Due mainly to the purchase of additional quantity of special water-marked paper.	+Rs. 236.	...
Excise ...	Excise ...	7595	7355	7631	7945	+Rs. 240.	—Rs. 350.	...
Assessed Taxes ...	Assessed Taxes ...	6231	7096	6585	6330	—Rs. 865.	—Rs. 99.	...
Forest ...	Forest ...	18288	21095	23440	22273	—Rs. 2,807. Due mainly to decreased expenditure under 'Plantations'.	—Rs. 3,985. Due mainly to savings under Establishment and Plantations owing to changes in the system of management.	...
Registration ...	Registration ...	23062	21771	23175	23600	+Rs. 1,291. Due to increased expenditure under establishment (Rs. 596) and contingencies (Rs. 714) consequent on reorganization.	—Rs. 538.	...
	Total ...	491485	482420	503335	514885			
General Administration—	General Administration—							
(1) Privy Purse to His Highness the Rajah.	(1) Privy Purse to His Highness the Rajah.	124000	124000	124000	124000	.....	.....	.....
(2) His Highness' tour in the State.	(2) His Highness' tour in the State.	...	...	...	...	.....	.....	.....
(3) His Highness' tour outside the State.	(3) His Highness' tour outside the State.	...	...	...	...	.....	.....	.....
(4) Huzur Office.	(4) Huzur Office.	3370	3137	3800	3370	+Rs. 233.	.....	.....

Civil Departments.

Major Heads.	Minor Heads.	EXPLANATION OF VARIATIONS.					Between columns 3 and 4.	Between columns 3 and 6.
		Actuals of Fasli 1320 (1910-11).	Actuals of Fasli 1319 (1909-10).	Budget Esti- mate for Fasli 1320 (1910-11).	Revised Esti- mate for Fasli 1320 (1910-11).	6			7	8
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
	(5) Darbar Office ...	RS. 47086	RS. 46589	RS. 45010	RS. 46470	+ Rs. 497.	+ Rs. 616.	
	Law and Justice-Courts.	174456	173726	172810	173840			
		60084	48792	50090	59350	+ Rs 11,292. Due mainly to the enter- tainment of 2 Special Judges for the new Second Appeals Court, to the revision of the salaries of Chief Court Judges and to the reorganisation of the process serving establishment.	+ Rs. 734.	
	Law and Justice-Jails...	9175	9267	9700	9520	- Rs 92	- Rs. 345.	
	Police ...	47008	46650	49100	46970	+ Rs. 358.	+ Rs. 38.	
	Pounds ...	944	967	1610	5020	- Rs. 23.	- Rs. 4,076. Due to lapse of provision made for new pounds.	
	Education ...	64851	59210	75990	69560	+ Rs. 5,641. Due mainly to the appoint- ment of Superintendent of Schools and the training of a new Superintendent, and to the entertainment of additional establish- ment in the College and the State Schools.	- Rs. 4,709. Due mainly to savings under 'Grants' and 'Contingencies'.	
	Medical—							
	(1) Medical relief ...	38441	39503	40810	40970	- Rs. 1,062.	- Rs. 2,529.	
	(2) Vaccine operations...	3141	2971	3295	3440	+ Rs. 170.	- Rs. 299.	
	Political ...	1729	1721	2000	1656	+ Rs. 8.	+ Rs. 73.	
	State presents to Native States.	...	4812	...	...	- Rs. 4812.	.....	
	State contributions and donations.	3900	344	344	34444	+ Rs. 3,556. The figure in column 3 represents—	+ Rs. 456.	

His Highness' trip to Madras.	...	...	...	...	Subscription to Madura Tamil Sangam Rs. 600.	
Expenses in connection with his Highness' trip to Europe.	100000	100000	...	...	Allowance to State Prisoner Atta Ullah Khan Rs. 600.	
	105629	106877	2344	105100	Subscription to Edward Memorial Fund Rs. 2500.	
Industrial and Arts Exhibition.	198	304	750	350	Subscription to Pasteur Institute, Coonoor Rs. 200.	
Observatory ...	352	357	361	352	.....	
Agriculture ...	1567	1033	1350	2403	.....	
Veterinary Hospital ...	1278	1915	2805	2189	.....	
Museum ...	2877	1614	1775	1846	.....	
					— Rs. 106.	— Rs. 152.
Census ...	870	...	...	650	— Rs. 5.	— Rs. 836.
Geological Survey ...	...	...	...	...	+ Rs. 534.	— Rs. 911.
Archæological ...	857	...	1250	1200	— Rs. 637	+ Rs. 1,031. Due mainly to the increased expenditure on furniture which exceeded anticipations.
Co-operative Credit Society.	150	307	350	300	+ Rs. 1,263. Due to the opening of the new Museum.	+ Rs. 220.
	8149	5530	8641	9290	+ Rs. 870.	.....
	511878	493493	414390	523060	+ Rs. 857. Special Archæological investigations in progress.	— Rs. 343.
Total ...					— Rs. 157.	— Rs. 150.
Superannuation....	27746	26928	28000	27000		+ Rs. 746.
Stationery and Printing.	15379	16360	15670	16045		— Rs. 666.
Miscellaneous ...	7220	10877	9525	7600		— Rs. 380.
					+ Rs. 818.	
					— Rs. 981.	
					— Rs. 3,657. Due mainly to the transfer of certain items to other Heads of expenditure.	
Total ...	50345	54165	53195	50645		

Disbursements of the Pudukkottai State for Fasli 1320 as compared with the Actuals of Fasli 1319 and the Revised Estimate for Fasli 1320—cont.

Major Heads.	Minor Heads.	Actuals of Fasli 1320 (1910-11).					Actuals of Fasli 1319 (1909-10).		Budget Estimate for Fasli 1320 (1910-11).		Revised Estimate for Fasli 1320 (1910-11).		EXPLANATION OF VARIATIONS.	
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	Between columns 3 and 4.	Between columns 3 and 6.			
Irrigation.	Irrigation	...	...	67982	56309	109300	105000	RS.	+ Rs. 11,673. Due to the improved system of work in the Public Works Department.	+ Rs. 15,211. Do.	— Rs. 37,018. The unusual rainfall in the last months of the working season hindered the execution of Irrigation works.			
	Civil Buildings	...	...	70728	55517	131500	110510	RS.	+ Rs. 6,652. Do.	— Rs. 39,782. Due mainly to the poor progress by the contractor on the new Trichinopoly Bungalow.				
	Communications	...	...	63368	56716	80000	70000	RS.	+ Rs. 6,652. Do.	— Rs. 6,632. The expenditure on original works fell short of the allotment.				
	Town Conservancy	...	...	49285	113032	56420	55580	RS.	— Rs. 63,747. The expenditure of Fasli 1319 included extraordinary expenditure of Rs. 71,144 on Waterworks.	— Rs. 6,295.				
	Markets and cartstands.	...	...	7044	11192	14500	15075	RS.	— Rs. 4148. The attention of the Public Works Department was concentrated on other and more urgent work.	— Rs. 8,031. Vide remarks in col. 7.				
	Village Conservancy	...	...	19736	26382	33220	30140	RS.	+ Rs. 6,646. Do.	— Rs. 10,404. Do.				
	Establishment	...	...	37616	32800	37820	41180	RS.	+ Rs. 4,816. Due to increased expenditure under Establishment, permanent and temporary, including Minor Irrigation Establishment.	— Rs. 3,564.				
	Tools and plant...	...	...	3953	578	4000	4000	RS.	+ Rs. 3,375. — Rs. 21.	— Rs. 47.				
	Establishment for collection of Tolls.	...	...	142	163	150	150	RS.	— Rs. 8.	— Rs. 8.				
	Total	...	...	251872	296380	357610	326635	RS.	— Rs. 168.	— Rs. 1,249.				
Infantry and His Highness' Body Guard.	...	...	22821	22989	23435	24070	RS.	...	— Rs. 1,249.					

Civil Works—cont.

Minor

Band	...	...	8173	6583	7195	8175	+ Rs. 1,590. Due mainly to increased expenditure on Band Instruments.	—Rs. 2.	...
Total									
Total expenditure including Debt Heads.			30994	29572	30630	32245			
Closing balance excluding Debt Heads.			1404556	1412339	1468460	1552470	.....		
			2251071	2032269	1692505	2015500	.....		
Grand Total expenditure excluding Debt Heads.			3655627	3444608	3160965	3567970	.....		
Debt Heads.									
Deposits			242879	177828	120000	150000	+ Rs. 65,051. This is a fluctuating item.	+ Rs. 92,879. Vide remarks in col 7.	
Advances			57235	70765	20000	55000	—Rs. 13,530. Do	+ Rs. 2,235. Do.	
Revenue process fees			...	89	...	...	—Rs. 89.		
Total			300114	248682	140000	205000			
Closing balance (Debt Heads).			48604	33645	75000	3645			
Grand Total (Debt Heads)			348718	282327	215000	208645			
Total expenditure including Debt Heads.			1704670	1661021	1608460	1757470			
Closing balance including Debt Heads.			2299675	2065914	1767505	2019145			
Grand Total			4004345	3726935	3375965	3776615			

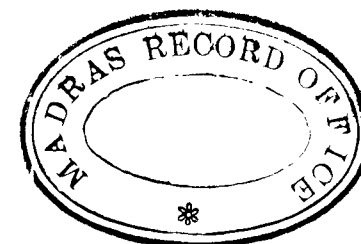
Debt Heads.

STATEMENT II—A.
Palace Expenditure.

No.	Description of charges.	Actuals of Fasli 1319.		Actuals of Fasli 1320.	
		RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.
1	His Highness' privy purse...	124000	...	124000	...
2	Allowances to the members of His Highness' family	47795	11	45950	...
3	Stables...	6033	1 2	20303	14 7
4	Dignity etc., Establishment...	20540	10 7	20511	9 6
5	Palace repairs...	2640	2 4	2423	15 10
6	Feasts and Ceremonies	1650	6 3	2301	9.
7	Devadayan charges	837	10 11	443	11 5
8	Superannuation	5210	8 10	5760	3...
9	Gardens	3259	13 11	2291	9 6
10	His Highness' trip to Madras	...	...	...	...
11	His Highness' trip to Europe	...	...	...	...
12	Furniture to His Highness' Bangalows at Kodaikanal, Trichinopoly and Pudukkottai.	100000	...	100000	...
13	Original works Do.	359	5 6	8876	9 7
14	Repairs to Do.	5419	7 10	6087	15 11
15	State presents to Native States	4812	4	...	...
16	State Contributions	344	...	3900	...
17	Band	6582	14 2	8172	14 4
	Total	329486	...	351024	...

STATEMENT III—(Para. 11 of report).
Statement of Laws in force in the Pudukkottai State, Fasli 1320 (1910—1911).

Description.	Whether adopted from British Indian Acts.	Remarks.
Pudukkottai Land Acquisition Regulation I of 1880	Yes.	
Regulation for the recovery of arrears of Revenue and other moneys due to the Sirkar in the Pudukkottai Territory, II of 1880.	Yes.	
Regulation II of 1882, to adopt the following British Indian Acts as the Law of the State:—		
1. Act XXVII of 1860, (Heir Certificate Act).	.....	1. The Heir Certificate Act was repealed by Regulation II of 1895
2. Act XI of 1865, (Provincial Small Cause Courts Act).	.....	2. The Provincial Small Cause Courts Act was repealed by Regulation II of 1892.
3. Act I of 1872, with amendments, (Evidence Act).		
4. Act IX of 1872 with amending Act, (Contract Act).		
5. Act X of 1873, (Oaths Act).		
6. Act I of 1887, with amendments (Specific relief Act).		
7. Act XV of 1877, with amendments, (Limitation Act).		
8. Act XIV of 1882, with amendments, (Code of Civil Procedure).		
9. Act XIV of 1860, with amendments, if any, (Indian Penal Code).		
10. The Whipping Act.		
11. Act X of 1882, with amendments, (Criminal Procedure Code).		
12. Cattle Trespass Act.		
13. Act XV of 1869, (Prisoners' Testimony Act).		
Pudukkottai Abkari Regulation, I of 1890	Yes.	
Breaches of Contract Regulation, I of 1891.		
Regulation relating to transfers of immovable property in certain cases, I of 1892.	Certain definitions and the provisions as to the Registration have alone been adopted from Act IV of 1882.	
Regulation to adopt British Indian Small Cause Courts Act (IX of 1887) II of 1892.	Yes.	
Pudukkottai Arms Regulation III of 1892	Yes.	
D. Extralition Regulation, IV of 1892.		
Amending Regulation to adopt certain amendments to the Penal Code and the Procedure Codes, V of 1892.		
Pudukkottai Earth-salt suppression Regulation, I of 1893.	Yes.	
Pudukkottai Police Regulation, II of 1893	Yes.	
Regulation for avoiding loss by the default of Public Accountants, I of 1895.	Yes.	
Regulation for adopting the British Indian Succession Certificate Act (VII of 1889), II of 1895.		
Pudukkottai Court Fees Regulation, III of 1895.	Yes.	



Description.	Whether adopted from British Indian Acts.	Remarks.
Regulation to assimilate the law relating to Post offices in the State to that applicable for the time being to Post offices in British India, I of 1896.	Yes.	
Amendment to Court Fees Regulation (III of 1895), II of 1896.		
Regulation protecting Judges, Magistrates, and other persons acting judicially, III of 1896.		
Regulation to give effect to certain unregistered leases of immovable property belonging to the Chinnaranmanai Jaghire, IV of 1896.		
Regulation for the punishment of gambling and keeping common gaming houses in the State, I of 1897.		
Regulation to provide for the better prevention of the out-break or spread of dangerous Epidemic Diseases, II of 1897.		
Regulation to make better provision for sanitation in the Pudukkottai State, I of 1898.		
Regulation to amend section 75 of the Indian Penal Code in force in the State, I of 1899.		
Pudukkottai Post Offices Amendment Regulation II of 1899.		
Regulation to provide for the issue of a warrant for the arrest and surrender of persons accused of having done an act amounting to an offence under the Criminal Tribes Act (XXVII of 1871) and who may be found within the State, III of 1899.		
Regulation for compelling persons resorting to public offices to record their finger impressions when required to do so by certain officers, IV of 1899.	Yes.	
Regulation for the prevention of Cruelty to Animals, I of 1901.		
Pudukkottai Tolls Regulation, II of 1901.		
Pudukkottai Glanders and Farcy Regulation, I of 1902.		
Pudukkottai Compulsory Vaccination and Town Vital Statistics Registration Regulation, I of 1903.	Yes.	
Pudukkottai Registration of Births and Deaths Regulation, II of 1903.		
Pudukkottai Tolls Amending Regulation, III of 1903.		
Pudukkottai Customary and Compulsory Labour Regulation, IV of 1903, known also as Kudimaramath Regulation.		
Revenue Recovery Amending Regulation, V of 1903.	Yes.	
Railway Protection Regulation, (regarding repairs to Railway-affecting Irrigation works), VI of 1903.		
Pudukkottai Registration Regulation, I of 1905.	Yes.	
Pudukkottai Stamps Regulation, II of 1905.	Yes.	
The Revenue Recovery Amendment Regulation, III of 1905.	Yes.	
Printing Presses, News-papers, and Books Regulation, I of 1906.		
Pudukkottai Majority Regulation, I of 1907.	Yes.	

Description.	Whether adopted from British Indian Acts.	Remarks.
Pudukkottai Guardians and Wards Regulation, II of 1907.	Yes.	
Regulation to amend Pudukkottai Police Regulation (II of 1893), III of 1907.	Yes.	
Regulation to amend Printing Presses, News-papers, Books Regulation (I of 1906), IV of 1907.		
Regulation for the encouragement of learning in the Pudukkottai State, V of 1907.	Yes.	
Pudukkottai Transportation Regulation, I of 1908.	Yes.	
Regulation for the incorporation, regulation and winding-up of Trading Companies and other Associations, II of 1908.		
The Co-operative Credit Societies Regulation, III of 1908.	Yes.	
Regulation to amend the Pudukkottai Court Fees Regulation (1895), Regulation No. IV of 1908.		
Regulation to regulate the use of Motor-vehicles in the Pudukkottai State V of 1908.		
Regulation No. I of 1909—(The Pudukkottai Amending Regulation).		
Regulation No. II of 1909—(Regulation to amend the Pudukkottai Court Fees Regulation 1895).		
Regulation No. III of 1909—(The Pudukkottai Registration Amendment Regulation).		
Regulation No. IV of 1909—(The Pudukkottai Village Conservancy Regulation).		
Regulation No. I of 1910—(The Pudukkottai Chief Court and Second Appeals Regulation).		
Regulation No. II of 1910—(The Pudukkottai Survey and Boundaries Regulation).		
Regulation No. III of 1910—(The Pudukkottai Census Regulation).		
Regulation No. I of 1911—(A Regulation to facilitate enquiries into matters connected with the Administration of Revenue and into the conduct of Public Servants).		
Regulation No. II of 1911—(The Pudukkottai Revenue Arrears Recovery Amendment Regulation).		
Regulation No. III. of 1911—(The Succession Certificate Regulation).		

STATEMENT IV—(Para. 16 of report).
Statement of Rainfall in the Pudukkottai State for Fasli 1320 (1910—1911).

Stations.	July 10.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	January 11.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	Total.	Total of Fasli 1319	Average of past 5 Faslis.	Remarks.
Pudukkottai	4.32	11.79	7.85	5.19	4.85	0.00	0.00	0.19	0.00	1.83	4.70	1.14	41.86	34.31	31.28	
Alangudi	4.91	11.21	4.96	4.82	4.15	0.00	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.45	2.22	34.82	28.87	35.53	
Karambakkudi	2.78	4.82	1.32	4.15	2.43	0.00	0.40	0.00	0.00	0.75	0.95	0.75	18.35	13.63	19.36	
Trimiem	6.36	9.68	7.14	5.62	4.47	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.75	5.62	4.89	44.61	33.79	37.88	
Keelanilai	3.90	9.85	5.25	4.03	4.31	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	1.21	0.80	29.40	20.90	33.97	
Kolattur	7.02	4.20	0.00	6.65	4.98	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.80	3.24	6.38	34.27	39.95	30.42	
Viralmalai	3.68	5.88	3.34	7.36	2.23	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.00	2.20	4.38	0.86	29.98	26.91	29.95	
Odayalippatti	5.18	6.83	2.29	7.51	3.85	0.00	0.32	0.00	0.00	0.27	3.31	5.17	34.73	22.67	30.93	
Annavasal	5.51	5.65	5.69	5.62	5.10	0.00	0.00	0.18	0.00	2.36	3.10	1.19	34.40	33.50	31.74	
Ponnamaravathi	6.65	7.69	3.39	6.92	2.28	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.69	0.76	6.13	34.55	36.55	39.05	
Adanakkottai	5.30	6.75	6.00	7.00	2.65	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.90	7.25	36.85	20.49	32.89	

STATEMENT V—(Para. 17 of report).
Statement as to the prices of Staple Food Grains for Fasli 1320 (1910—1911).

Number.	Article.	During June of Fasli 1319.	During June of Fasli 1320.	Remarks.
1	Paddy	Seers.	Seers.	
2	Ragi	14.62	16.84	
3	Cholam	11.73	14.96	
4	Cumbu	13.03	14.83	
		13.47	15.66	

STATEMENT VI—(Para. 18 of report).
Statement showing the Taluqwar particulars of the Land Revenue Demand, Collection and Balance for Fasli 1320.

Taluqs.	Demand.	Collection.	Balance.	Percentage of collection.	Remarks.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
Alangudi	259198	249358	9840	96.20	* Includes Rs. 2890-9-7 the collection of old arrears of the late Chinnarunagai Jaghire.
Trimiem	284804	273679	11125	96.09	
Kolattur	290550	252132	38418	86.77	
Total	834552	775169	59383	92.82	
Land Revenue, miscellaneous	52610	*52610	...	100	
Add Quit-rents	16981	13900	3081	81.85	
Total	904143	841679	62464	93.09	
Total for Fasli 1319	887389	804727	82662	90.68	

STATEMENT VII—(Para. 19 of report).
Statement showing the Taluqwar particulars of the Demand, Collection and Balance under Old arrears—Land Revenue other than Quit-rents—for Fasli 1320.

Name of Taluq.		Amount of arrears.			Collection, etc.			Balance.	Percentage of balance
		Balance as per statement of the last Fasli, 1319.	Amount brought to this head during the Fasli.	Total.	Amount collected	Written off	Total.		
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
Alangudi	...	113284	...	113284	42818	38181	80999	32285	28.49
Trimiem	...	103018	...	103018	12033		12033	90985	88.31
Kolattur.	...	140308	88	140396	43977	55430	99407	40989	29.19
Total		356610	88	356698	98828	93611	192439	164259	46.04

STATEMENT VIII—(Para. 19 of report).
Fasliwar details for the balance of Old arrears, Land Revenue other than Quit-rents, as per Statement No. V—Fasli 1320.

Name of Taluq.	From Fasli 1305 to 1315.	Fasli 1316.	Fasli 1317.	Fasli 1318.	Fasli 1319.	Total.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Alangudi	16540	1198	4112	2961	7474	32285
Trimiem	56561	5631	10715	7478	10600	90985
Kolattur	16522	2545	4862	4101	12959	40989
Total	89623	9374	19689	14540	31033	164259

STATEMENT IX.

Statement showing the number of villages, irrigation sources, &c., in the Pudukkottai State—Fasli 1320 (1910-1911).

DEPARTMENTS.	VILLAGES.			SOURCES OF IRRIGATION.												HOUSES.				POPULATION.						
	Villages.	Hamlets.	Total.	Rivers.		Lakes.		Yendals.		Tanks.		Channels.		Jungle streams.		Wells.		Anicuts.		Thatched.	Tiled.	Terraced.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
				In repair.	In disrepair.	In repair.	In disrepair.	In repair.	In disrepair.	In repair.	In disrepair.	In repair.	In disrepair.	In repair.	In disrepair.	In repair.	In disrepair.	In repair.	In disrepair.							
Ain ...	414	1374	1788	4	779	40	3432	263	2715	630	186	13	4213	256	18743	1587	69	5	81006	5222	1751	87979	196699	215179	411878	
Jaghire ...	11	8	19																							
Inam ...	20	59	79																							
Total ...	445	1441	1886																							

DEPARTMENTS.	CATTLE.							CULTIVATORS.			Ploughs.	REMARKS.	
	Bullocks.	Cows.	Calves.	He-Buttaloos.	She-Buttaloos.	Buffalo Calves.	Sheep.	Total.	Resident ryots.	Non-Resident ryots.			Total
Ain ...	95146	52795	23432	7828	18456	8801	328432	534892	58898	19432	78330	53433	Extent of the Pudukkottai State. Extreme length from East to West—52 miles. Do. do. North to South—41 miles. Area—1178 square miles.
Jaghire ...													
Inam ...													

STATEMENT X.

An Abstract showing in one view the gross extent of lands of every description in the Pudukkottai State—Fasli 1320 (1910-1911).

Number.	ITEMS.	Dry and wet acres.	Amount of Revenue Rupees.	Remarks.
	Ayakut	757151	...	
	DEDUCT—			
	Poramboke and immemorial waste lands...	245073	...	
	Remainder ...	512078	...	
	DEDUCT—			
	Devasthanams, Chatrams, Survamanyams and Shrotriam, Jaghire lands, Lands held by Militia and Ooliagars, Ombalam lands and Sundry Inams.	96502	...	
	Remainder ...	415576	...	
1	Lands held under money rents ...	7919	18507	
2	Waraput and Teervaiput lands ...	361979	747619	
3	Amani lands unoccupied ...	45678	...	
	Total ...	415576	766126	

STATEMENT XI.

Statement showing the Demand under Land Revenue in the Pudukkottai State for Fasli 1320 (1910-1911).

ITEMS.		SETTLEMENT FOR FASLI 1320.		
		Extent of Lands.	Pro-duce.	Demand.
		Acres	Mea-sures.	Rs.
Waraput {	Wet ...	110	15102	1254
	Dry ...	11	484	44
	Total ...	121	15586	1293
Teervaiput {	Wet ...	111512	...	494325
	Dry ...	193036	...	187313
	Quit-rents (on enfranchised Inams brought to Revenue accounts).	57310	...	64683
		361858	...	746321
Money rents on conditional leases...		7919	...	18507
		369898	...	766126
Shrotriam tax		...	...	1654
Sundries		...	...	66772
		...	...	68426
Total ...		...	...	834552
Revenue fines, miscellaneous		...	...	52610
Quit-rents on enfranchised Inams, (the extent of which was not brought to Revenue accounts).		...	...	16981
Total Land Revenue ...		...	...	904143

STATEMENT XII.

List of Agricultural stock in the Alangudi, Triniem and Kolattur Taluqs, Pudukkottai State, during the Fasli 1320 (1910—1911).

Taluqs.	Fasli.	Horses and Cattle.										Ploughs.		Carts.	
		Bullocks.	Cows.	Buffaloes.		Horses.	Mares.	Colts and fillies.	Asses.	Sheep and goats.	With two bullocks.	With four bullocks.	Riding.	Load carry- ing.	
				Male.	Female.										
Alangudi ...	} 1910—1911 Fasli 1320. }	35765	15704	3957	7505	307	134	21	202	66173	18631	...	635	4094	
Trimiem ...		36125	21260	5216	8424	45	11	2	394	114080	17680	...	120	5105	
Kolattur ...		34603	27916	3169	6816	20	24	...	165	148179	17122	...	11	4151	
	Total ...	106493	64880	12342	22745	372	169	23	761	328432	53435	...	766	13350	

STATEMENT XIII—(Para. 40 of report).

Statement showing the Excise shops and Excise Revenue of the Akkari Department during Fasli 1320 (1910—1911).

Name of State.	Country Liquor.			Opium and Gunjah.			Toddy.			Total.			Remarks.
	Number of shops.	Revenue.	A. P.	Number of shops.	Revenue.	A. P.	Number of shops.	Revenue.	A. P.	Number of shops.	Revenue.	A. P.	
Pudukkottai ...	97	RS. 68960	6 7	1	RS. 2077	13 ...	222	RS. 65084	14 3	320	RS. 136123	1 10	* Excludes Rs. 145 under 'Foreign liquor' Rs. 3015 under 'Country beer', and Rs. 4256-14-8 under 'Miscellaneous.'

STATEMENT XIV—(Para. 51 of report).

Registration of documents in the Pudukkottai State during Fasli 1320 (1910—1911).

Name of State.	Documents presented for registration		NATURE OF DOCUMENTS PRESENTED.										Documents registered.		Value of documents registered.		Documents of which registration has been refused.			Documents pending enquiry at the close of the fasli.		Remarks.
	Fasli 1319.	Fasli 1320.	Mortgages.	Sale deeds.	Wills.	Money bonds.	Miscellaneous.	Fasli 1319.	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1319.	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1319.	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1319.	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1319.	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1319.	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1319.	Fasli 1320.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	
Pudukkottai ...	20840	18079	9582	8332	7852	7174	34	41	2226	1463	1146	1069	2064	5	1790	248,55,524	42,77,123	180	180	149	146	
																RS.	RS.					

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STATEMENT XV—(Para. 51 of report).

Statement showing the quantity of the work done, the Revenue collected and the Expenditure incurred by the Registration Department during Fasli 1320 (1910—1911).

Names of offices.	Difference.																			Remarks.
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	
		Number of documents relating to immovable property.	Number of documents relating to movable property.	Wills and authorities to adopt.	Total number of documents.	Value of documents.	Number of documents registered on payment of penalty.	Number of attendances at private residences.	Number of cases in which registration was refused.	Number of searches made.	Number of copies of documents given.	Number of memoranda for-warded.	Number of memoranda received.	Number of powers of attorney attested.	Number of documents returned to parties on payment of safe custody fees.	Receipts	Expenditure.	Difference.		
Pudukkottai ...	...	1640	180	13	1833	862626	21	34	10	744	730	170	11	29	43	6506	9037	2530	511	
Alangudi ...	...	1301	206	...	1507	233433	9	3	21	11	12	7	10	2	30	2148	1239	+908	128	
Karambakkudi ...	...	1253	189	...	1442	133781	5	...	24	9	10	7	4	...	30	1658	1086	+571	80	
Malaiyur ...	...	1270	167	...	1438	153202	16	1	23	11	15	1	23	...	25	1762	970	+792	90	
Perungalur ...	...	1161	69	2	1232	157415	12	1	11	12	20	8	21	...	7	1687	1264	+422	610	
Trimiam ...	...	1506	120	6	1632	783504	20	14	19	31	51	20	19	2	62	3776	1549	+2227	61	
Ponnamaravathi ...	...	1163	159	1	1323	327391	15	7	10	21	21	1	10	...	38	2142	1317	+824	53	
Kelamalai ...	...	790	12	2	804	188470	6	3	9	11	10	1	6	...	19	1320	947	+373	310	
Arimalam ...	...	1257	61	5	1323	438809	14	5	16	21	36	11	25	...	50	2534	1053	+1480	114	
Karaiyur ...	...	1028	103	3	1136	328541	4	4	8	21	28	4	23	...	10	1936	968	+968	51	
Kolatur ...	...	1672	105	4	1781	253192	10	2	16	15	17	7	22	...	17	2418	1501	+916	1510	
Viralimalai ...	...	844	237	...	1081	130578	2	...	6	11	22	1	8	...	5	1396	1080	+316	110	
Annavaal ...	...	1259	110	1	1370	286181	12	2	7	17	17	2	58	...	17	2129	1044	+1084	116	
Total	...	16144	1718	40	17902	4277123	146	76	180	938	989	240	240	38	358	31418	23061	+8356	114	

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STATEMENT XVI—(Para. 53 of report).

Statement showing the receipts and expenditure on account of Registration during Fasli 1320 (1910—1911).

Description.	Fasli 1319.				Fasli 1320.				Remarks.				
	Number of deeds.	Value of property.		Fees realised.		Number of deeds.	Value of property.			Fees realised.			
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.		A.	P.					
Book No. I (relating to immovable property).	18160	4554681	} 30512	4	0	16144	3996869	} 27083	1	0			
Book No. IV (relating to movable property).	2449	300843				1718	280254						
Book III (Wills)	36	...				40	...						
Other receipts	...	...	4142	12	7	...	...	4335	6	0			
Total	20645	4855524	34655	0	7	17902	4277123	31418	7	0			
Deduct expenditure	...	...	21771	1	6	...	...	23061	11	8			
Net profit	...	...	12883	15	1	...	...	8356	11	4			

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STATEMENT XVII—(Para. 58 of report).
Statement showing the No. of crimes committed, No. of cases disposed of, and cases awaiting trial in the Pudukkottai State, during Fasli 1320 (1910—11).

Description of offences.	No. of OFFENCES.		No. of cases disposed of during F. 1319.		No. of cases disposed of during F. 1320.		No. of persons apprehended.		No. of persons convicted.		No. of persons sentenced.		No. of persons acquitted or discharged.		No. of persons confined being insane.		No. of persons died during or before trial.		TERMS OF IMPRISONMENT.												Remarks.
	Balance from last Fasli.	Committed during the Fasli 1320.	Total.	No. of persons disposed of during F. 1319.	No. of cases disposed of during F. 1320.	No. of persons apprehended.	Simple.	Rigorous.	Simple.	Rigorous.	Imprisonment & fine.	Fine only.	Whipping.	Total.	No. of persons acquitted or discharged.	No. of persons confined being insane.	No. of persons died during or before trial.	Under 1 month.	From 1 to 2 months.	From 2 to 3 months.	From 3 to 6 months.	From 6 to 12 months.	From 1 to 2 years.	From 2 to 3 years.	From 3 to 5 years.	Above 5 years.	Transportation.	Capital punishment.	Awaiting trial.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	
INDIAN PENAL CODE.																															
Cognizable Offences.																															
231-263 : & 467, 471 : Offences relating to coin, stamps, and Government Notes.																															
212, 216 : Harbouring an offender																															
224-226 : Other offences against public justice																															
143-153, 157, 158 : Rioting or unlawful assembly.																															
302, 303, 396 : Other murders...																															
307 : Attempts at murder																															
304, 308 : Culpable homicide...																															
376 : Rape																															
305, 306, 309 : Attempt at, and abetment of, suicide.																															
325, 326, 335 : Grievous hurt...																															
327, 330, 332 : Hurt for the purpose of extorting property or confession.																															
324 : Hurt by dangerous weapon																															
363-369 : Kidnapping or abduction																															
346-348 : Wrongful confinement and restraint in secret for purpose of extortion.																															
353, 354, 356, 357 : Criminal force to public servant or women or in attempt to commit theft or wrongfully confine.																															

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	109-111, 113-116: Abetments	225-B: Rescue...	304-A: Causing death by negligence	511: Attempts not otherwise provided for	Total
172-190, 201-204, 213-215, 227, 228: Offences against public justice.	...	...	...	...	...
161-169, 217-223: Offences by public servants	...	...	...	...	...
193-200, 205-211, 229, 421-424: False evidence, false complaints and claims.	...	...	...	...	...
465-477: Forgery or fraudulently using forged documents.	...	...	...	...	...
264-267: Offences relating to weighing and measuring.	...	...	...	...	...
149, 154-156, 160: Rioting, unlawful assembly, affray.	...	...	...	...	...
323: Hurt	...	...	...	...	...
384-389: Extortion	...	...	...	...	...
334: Hurt on grave or sudden provocation...	...	...	...	...	...
352, 355, 358: Criminal force	...	...	...	...	...
417-420: Cheating	...	...	...	...	...
403-404: Criminal misappropriation of property	...	...	...	...	...
409: Criminal breach of trust by public servants, Bankers, etc.,	...	...	...	...	...
426, 427, 434: Mischief simple	...	...	...	...	...
493-498: Offences relating to marriage	...	...	...	...	...
490-492: Criminal breach of contract of service	...	...	...	...	...
500-502: Defamation	...	...	...	...	...
504, 506-510: Intimidation and Insult	...	...	...	...	...
271-276, 278, 284, 287, 288, 290: Public and Local nuisances.	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	...	...	...	...
OTHER LAWS.					
Cattle Trespass Act, I of 1871	...	...	...	...	...
Earth-Salt Suppression Regulation, No. I of 1893...	...	...	...	...	...
Police Act	...	...	...	...	...
Abkari Regulation, No. I of 1890	...	...	...	...	...

Statement showing the No. of crimes committed, No. of cases disposed of, and cases awaiting trial in the Pudukkottai State, during Fasli 1320 (1910-11)—cont.

Description of offences.	No. of OFFENCES.			No. of cases disposed of during F. 1319.			No. of cases disposed of during F. 1320.			No. of persons apprehended.			No. of persons convicted.			No. of PERSONS SENTENCED.			TERM OF IMPRISONMENT.												Remarks.																					
	Balance from last Fasli.	Committed during the Fasli 1319.		Total.	No. of cases disposed of during F. 1319.	No. of cases disposed of during F. 1320.	No. of persons apprehended.	No. of persons convicted.	No. of PERSONS SENTENCED.			No. of persons acquitted or discharged.	No. of persons confined being insane.	No. of persons died during or before trial.	Under 1 month.	From 1 to 2 months.	From 2 to 3 months.	From 3 to 6 months.	From 6 to 12 months.	From 1 to 2 years.	From 2 to 3 years.	From 3 to 5 years.	Above 5 years.	Transportation.	Capital punishment.	Awaiting trial.																										
		2	3						4	5	6																7	8	9	10		11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31																						
Town Conservancy Rules	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...																				
Stone-quarry	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...																				
Rules relating to Weights and Measures	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...																				
Do. do. Stage carriages	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...																				
Do. do. Markets	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...																				
Toll Rules	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...																				
Regulation (No. I of 1891) to punish Breaches of Contract by Artificers, etc.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...																				
Regulation No. I of 1897 (Gambling)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...																				
Do. III of 1892 (Arms Regulation)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...																				
Sanitary Regulation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...																				
Regulation regarding compulsory registration of births and deaths.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...																				
Jungle Conservancy Rules	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...																				
Cruelty to Animals Act	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...																				
Security for good behaviour	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...																				
Motor car Regulation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...																				
Stamp Regulation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...																				
Maintenance under section 488 C. P. C.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...																				
Vaccination	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...																				
Total other Laws	32469	2472	1933	2443	2550	2216	710	2199	2216	318	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...																				
Great Grand Total	*624414	4476	3664	4349	7390	2591	2651	22	92481	22591	4466	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...																				

*The difference in the number of cases as shown in column 2 and in column 30 of this statement appended to the last year's report is due to the fact that 10 cases in which the accused did not appear were struck

STATEMENT XVIII—(Para. 58 of report).
Statement showing the number of offences reported and dealt with by the various Courts in the Pudukkottai State, during Fasli 1320 (1910-1911).

Name of Court	Number of offences reported.	Number of persons dealt with										Persons disposed of						Remarks.
		Brought to trial 1910-1911.					Total.					Discharged.	Acquitted.	Committed or referred for investi- gation.	Died, escaped or transferred.	Persons remaining at the end of Fasli 1320.		
		Fasli 1319.	Fasli 1320.	Remain- ing at the end of Fasli 1319	Arrested by Police.	Upon Warrant.	On Summons.	Voluntary.	Arrested in pre- sence of the Magistrate.	Fasli 1319.	Fasli 1320.							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	
1. Chief Magistrate ...	...	...	24	...	22	5	6	2	...	...	35	6	4	9	...	...	16	
2. Special Asst. 1st Class Magistrate	...	159	263	45	70	72	320	6	...	361	513	252	138	118	3	1	1	
3. Special 1st Class Magistrate ...	...	100	173	...	109	140	69	44	...	253	362	200	51	62	...	...	49	
4. Assistant 2nd Class Magistrate	...	...	51	...	18	2	130	3	...	...	153	37	77	6	...	...	33	
5. 2nd Class Magistrate, Alangudi Taluq	...	6	2	...	...	...	2	...	...	17	2	...	...	2	...	...	...	
6. Sty. 2nd Class Mag., Alangudi Taluq	...	342	418	...	8	77	769	8	...	634	867	260	468	110	2	1	26	
7. Do. Trimmiem Taluq	...	469	702	67	387	60	686	33	...	891	1233	300	487	376	10	2	58	
8. Do. Kolattur Taluq	...	448	532	4	273	75	514	8	...	816	874	273	234	323	3	1	40	
9. 3rd Class Mag., Pudukkottai Town...	...	1464	1435	34	1002	39	709	20	...	1858	1804	222	453	1082	4	1	42	
10. Do. Kolattur Taluq	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
11. Do. Trimmiem Taluq	...	2	13	1	46	...	1	7	...	17	55	23	26	6	...	...	...	
12. Sub-Ry. & 3rd Class Mag., Karambakkudi.	...	212	298	1	142	5	291	11	...	425	450	71	165	209	...	...	5	
13. Do. Perungalur	...	39	82	...	54	3	5	23	...	39	85	...	6	79	...	...	...	
14. Do. Viralmalai	...	115	117	...	34	2	193	8	...	204	237	141	44	52	...	...	...	
15. Do. Annavasal	...	11	18	1	5	...	18	...	...	11	24	8	2	14	...	...	...	
16. Do. Ponnamaravathi.	...	159	141	30	26	2	211	10	...	347	279	69	167	34	...	...	9	
17. Do. Keelanilai	...	188	206	47	32	1	305	22	...	455	407	114	160	93	...	1	39	
18. Do. Arimalam	...	21	11	...	10	...	...	...	...	21	10	...	...	10	...	...	...	
Total	...	3736	4476	238	2307	411	4229	205	...	6352	7390	1976	2482	2585	22	7	318	
Sessions Court ...	...	13	11	*5	...	...	...	...	...	...	*22	...	8	6	...	...	8	
Grand Total	...	3736	4476	238	2307	411	4229	205	...	6352	7390	1976	2490	2591	...	7	326	

* Committed during the Fasli 17.

N.B.—The figures noted in columns 2 to 11 against Sessions Court are included in the columns 2 to 11 against the respective Magistrates and so they are not added and shown against Grand Total.

N.B.—The figures noted in columns 2 to 11 against Sessions Court are included in the columns 2 to 11 against the respective Magistrates and so they are not added and shown against Grand Total.

STATEMENT XIX—(Para. 60 of report.)

Statement showing the result of Appeals against decisions passed by the Criminal Courts in the Pudukkottai State, during Fasli 1320 (1910—1911.)

Tribunals.	Number of persons and cases.																			Remarks.
	Number of applications.		Sentences.																	
			Appeals rejected.		Confirmed.		Modified.		Reversed.		Proceedings quashed.		Referred.		Further inquiry, etc., ordered.		Pending.			
	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19			
Chief Court, Original Sessions side.	19	...	19	12	4	4	4	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2				
Chief Court, Appellate side	9	...	13	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1				
Chief Magistrate's Court	73	...	47	26	16	10	47	27	...	...	...	...	3	1	34	9				

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STATEMENT XX—(Para. 64 of report.)

CIVIL WORK :—Nature and value of original suits filed and disposed of in the Chief Court of the Pudukkottai State, for Fasli 1320 (1910—1911).

Tribunal	Suits filed during the Fasli 1320.											Suits disposed of during the Fasli 1320.											Remarks.						
	Opening balance.		Filed during the fasli received by transfer or on remand.		Total.		Disposed of during the fasli.		Closing balance.		Value.	Suits re landed property.	Suits for money transactions	Suits for other rights.	Number of suits not exceeding Rs. 100.	No. of suits above Rs. 100 & not exceeding Rs. 500.	No. of suits above Rs. 500 & not exceeding Rs. 1000.	No. of suits above Rs. 1000 & not exceeding Rs. 5000.	No. of suits above Rs. 5000.	E xperte.	Admitted & compromised.	Struck off the file.		Otherwise disposed of.	Value.	Average duration.			
	Fasli 1319.	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1319.	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1319.	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1319.	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1319.	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1319.	Fasli 1320.	RS. A. P.	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20		21	22	23	24	25	26	27
Chief Judge ...	114	229	916	1005	1030	1234	787	955	243	279	366787	12	3	93	854	58	515	384	50	48	8	340	133	23	459	395899	14	10	112
2nd Judge ...	97	164	979	1014	1076	1178	912	923	164	255	554639	3	7	105	853	56	485	406	54	46	23	389	107	112	315	299211	7	4	88
3rd Judge ...	92	132	954	1029	1046	1161	913	976	133	185	547490	2	1	111	859	59	519	386	52	54	18	394	99	57	426	377332	5	5	72
M. R. Ry.																													
P. S. Sivagnana Mudaliar Avl.		8		10	...	18	...	18	...	...	1657	6	9	...	10	...	4	6	...	...	5	2	...	11	6841	6	9	253	
M. R. Ry.																													
K. R. Rengaswami Iyengar Avl.		7		...	...	7	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	5538	...	6	415
Total. ...	303	540	2849	3058	3152	3598	2612	2879	540	719	1476574	8	8	209	2576	173	1523	1182	156	148	49	1128	341	192	1218	1084823	210	...	94

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STATEMENT XXI—(Para. 64 of report.)

CIVIL WORK :—Results of applications for execution of decrees in the Chief Court and in the Rural Small Cause Courts for Fasli 1320(1910-1911).

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STATEMENT XXII—(Para. 66 of report).

CIVIL WORK:—*Number and results of Appeals in Civil suits for Faslî 1320 (1910—1911).*

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+ including those remanded for re-trial.

STATEMENT XXII-A.

Civil work :—Number and results of Second Appeals in Civil Suits for Fasli 1320 (1910—1911).

Name of the Court the decrees of which were appealed against.	No. filed during the fasli.	No. posted for Hearing.	No. disposed of.	Balance.	How disposed of.				Value of the Second Appeals filed during the fasli.	Remarks.		
					Confirmed.	Modified.	Reversed.	Compro-mised or otherwise disposed of.				
Chief Court ; Appellate side	41	39	*35	6	+29	1	3	2	RS. 69,393	A. 3	P. 5	

* Of the 35 Appeals disposed of, 11 form three sets of connected Appeals composed of, 6, 3 and 2 Appeals respectively.

+ Of the 29 Appeals confirmed 7 Appeals have been dismissed merely on the question of Limitation without entering into the merits.

STATEMENT XXIII—(Para. 69 of report).

Statement showing the number of persons confined in the Jails of the Pudukkottai State, during Fasli 1320 (1910—1911).

Stations.	Number of prisons.	Number of prisoners.			Daily average.		Number of prisoners remaining at the end of Fasli 1320.	Total cost of Jail and prisoners.	Average period of accused under trial.	Remarks showing mortality among convicts in Jail.	
		Remaining from Fasli 1319.	Admitted during the Fasli 1320.	Total.	Fasli 1319.	Fasli 1320.					
...	1	48	284	253	332	57.34	57.98	71	8187.14	41.53	No death in the fasli.
Pudukkottai	1	2	29	25	31	2.01	2.07	2	186.69	12.02	
Alangudi ...	1	2	62	57	64	3.92	3.97	1	214.46	33.08	
Trimem ...	1	3	64	85	67	3.12	2.09	1	204.110	13.07	
Kolattur ...	1	...	7	12	7	0.03	0.02	...	139.7.5	5.01	
Karambakkudi	1	3	3	10	6	0.14	0.01	...	62.3.1	3.06	
Keelanilai ...	1	...	6	9	6	0.02	0.01	...	105.710	7.00	
Viraimalai	1	...	...	6	...	0.14	...	...	75.3.2	...	
Ponnamaravathi	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	

STATEMENT XXIV—(Para. 72 of report).

Statement showing the strength, cost, discipline and education of the Police force for Fasil 1320 (1910-1911).

Description of officers.	Number.	Pay, etc., of grades.	Total cost.	Punishments.			Rewards.		Education.		Remarks.
				Dismissed.	Fined, degraded, or suspended de- partmen- tally.	Punished judi- cially.	By promotion.	By money.	No. able to read and write.	No. under in- struction.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Superintendent of Police, allowance.	1	Rs. 100									
His circuit clerk	1	10									
Deputy Superintendent of Police	1	210									
1st class Inspector	1	120									
2nd class Inspector	1	105									
3rd class Inspector	1	90									
1st Grade Sub-Inspectors	2	130									
2nd Grade Sub-Inspectors	3	165									
3rd Grade Sub-Inspectors	4	200									
1st Grade Head constables	4	70									
2nd Grade Head constables	8	120									
3rd Grade Head constables	12	150									
4th Grade Head constables	14	140									
1st class constables	107	963							106	1	
2nd class constables	125	1000							120		
Office clerks	9	103									
Masalji and Sweeper	2	64									
Total	...	36824									
Annually	...	44,190									

STATEMENT XXV—(Para. 73 of report).

Statement showing the working of the Police in the Pudukkottai State during Fasil 1320 (1910-1911).

Divisions.	No. of offences.		No. of accused arrested.		No. of accused sent for trial.		No. of accused convicted.		No. of accused acquitted or discharged.		Percentage of convictions.		Percentage of convicted of accused sent for trial.		Remarks.
	Fasil 1319.	Fasil 1320.	Fasil 1319.	Fasil 1320.	Fasil 1319.	Fasil 1320.	Fasil 1319.	Fasil 1320.	Fasil 1319.	Fasil 1320.	Fasil 1319.	Fasil 1320.	Fasil 1319.	Fasil 1320.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Town: Grave crimes...	43	69	58	73	58	73	18	19	35	45	31	26	31	26	
Other crimes...	1143	1437	1442	2155	1442	2155	1157	1438	272	619	80	66	80	66	
Kolattur: Grave crimes	27	35	43	50	43	50	15	18	25	24	34	36	34	36	
Other crimes...	280	366	700	667	700	667	269	364	385	248	38	54	38	54	
Trimien: Grave crimes	40	91	72	116	72	116	13	21	32	84	18	18	18	18	
Other crimes...	432	512	1240	1227	1240	1227	447	505	679	615	36	41	36	41	
Total	1965	2510	3555	4288	3555	4288	1919	2365	1428	1635	53	55	53	55	

Under-trial persons—in grave cases 28; in other cases 260; Total 288.

STATEMENT XXVI—(Para. 73 of report).

Statement showing the value of property stolen and amount of recoveries in the Pudukkottai State, during Fasli 1320 (1910—1911).

Divisions.		Amount stolen.				Amount recovered.				Percentage of recoveries of properties.				Remarks.
		Fasli 1319.		Fasli 1320.		Fasli 1319.		Fasli 1320.		Fasli 1319.		Fasli 1320.		
		Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.	
...	...	11717	12 8	8628	8 11	2349	5 6	3045	5 5	20	35			
...	...	1739	13 6	1535	2 8	347	4 6	395	0 6	14	25			
...	...	2725	2 0	9904	11 5	1074	13 0	2742	13 3	39	27			
Total ...		16182	12 2	20068	7 0	3771	7 0	6183	3 2	23	30			
		475	5 0	942	6 7	22	14 0	93	13 10	4	9			
Grand Total ...		16658	1 2	21010	13 7	3794	5 0	6277	1 0	22	30			
Property concerned in cases taken up direct and disposed of by Magistrates.														

STATEMENT XXVII—(Paras. 79 & 80 of report).
Particulars as to the Schools maintained by the Pudukkottai State for the Fasli 1320 (1910—1911).

Fasli 1319.		No. of schools.		Description of schools.	No. of pupils on the rolls on the 30th June.		Daily average attendance.		EXPENDITURE.									Remarks.
					Fasli 1319.	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1319.	Fasli 1320.	Secondary Schools.	Elementary Schools.			Total.					
										Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.		P.
2	2	Secondary Schools for boys.			74	112	51	74	500	645	1145							
		Alangudi ...			93	97	68	74	600	791	1391	5	10					
2	4	Elementary Higher.			67	60	49	47		230	230	14	4					
		Karaiyur ...			51	61	38	51		281	281	5	10					
		Keeranur ...			75	40	63	42		117	117	2	7					
		Kodambalur ...			31	29	19	16		125	125	8						
77	81	Elementary Lower.			54	56	33	26		221	221	10						
		Tiruvappur ...			39	39	19	15		107	107	3	10					
		Karatope ...			29	26	24	16		128	128	1	4					
		Manaviuthi ...			42	58		41		108	108	14						
		Kalapam ...			45	23	17	11		133	133	12	5					
		Sembattivuduthi ...			45	23	17	11		112	112							
		Vadavalam ...			32	38	23	20		113	113	8						
		Sathiamangalam ...			39	34	28	21		97	97	12	9					
		Perumanadu ...			39	34	28	21		113	113	8						
		Melur ...			25	37	19	19		111	111		1					
		Mullur ...			32	30	23	18		110	110	8	3					
		Pulvayal ...			26	25	20	16		98	98	2						
		Panampatti ...			34	33		21		127	127	13	4					
		Vagavasal ...			34	39	25	20		87	87	14						
		Puthambur ...			45	36	35	20		106	106	3						
		Malavarampatti ...				37		30		153	153	7	7					
		Onangudi ...				38		15		132	132							
		Munasandai ...			48	34	25	21		104	104	2						
		Kaikurichi ...			54	35	18	22		108	108							
		Thatchampatti ...			24	24	20	19		109	109	6						
		Vennavalkudi ...			51	43	26	23		119	119	10	10					
		Vallathirakottai ...			26	46	15	26		138	138	11	7					
		Suppammalpatti ...			58	44		28		81	81							
		Vellanur ...				33		13		25	25		9					
		Immandanpatti ...				46		29		33	33	1	8					
		Ariyur ...				31		25		27	27	15	6					
		Kolavaippatti ...				40		29		92	92		1					
		Nallur ...				24		18		124	124	12	8					
		Pilaviduthi ...			51	32	21	22		113	113	8						
		Theethanviduthi ...			39	35	22	23		113	113	8						
		Sengamedu ...			36	48	27	44										
		* Odukkur ...				36		30		125	125	8						
		Mangottai ...			40	50	33	30		107	107							
		Kuppagudi ...			30	51		24		123	123	2	7					
		Shrothriakadu ...			44	53	25	17		123	123	7	6					
		Irungulavanviduthi..			33	46	17	21		99	99	15	8					
		Chettivuduthi ...			31	21	23	25		76	76	14						
		† Pallavarantpathai ...						23		132	132							
		Malayur ...			36	42	29	26		54	54	13	5					
		Konakkollaipatti ...				43		31		137	137	6	11					
		Nagarapatti ...				45		28		117	117	1	6					
		Melathanayam ...			39	26	26	25		106	106	12	9					
		Thanjore ...			34	50	20	21		133	133	4	9					
		Oliamangalam ...			34	27	25	22		123	123	8						
		Mulangudi ...			36	30	20	22										

† Closed towards the close of June. * Started only in June.

+ Closed towards the close of June. * Started only in June.

Particulars as to the Schools maintained by the Pudukkottai State for
Fasli 1320 (1910-1911)—cont.

Fasli 1319. Fasli 1320.	No. of schools.	Description of schools.	No. of pupils on the rolls on the 30th June.		Daily average attendance.		EXPENDITURE.									Remarks
			Fasli 1319.	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1319.	Fasli 1320.	Secondary Schools.			Elemen- tary Schools.			Total.			
							RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.				
		Ayengudi ...	39	42	27	30				95	6	...	95	6	...	
		Nedungudi ...	44	46	27	34				94	13	5	94	13	5	
		Athipallam ...	...	38	...	36				142	8	4	142	8	4	
		Po-ainpatti ...	...	30	...	20				95	6	7	95	6	7	
		Tirukkalambur ...	43	31	30	20				105	5	3	105	5	3	
		Kovanur ...	50	35	50	19				95	12	5	95	12	5	
		Karayappatti ...	...	32	...	18				77	14	...	77	14	...	
		Ammankuruchi ...	...	30	...	21				61	...	...	61	...	...	
		Sasth unkovil ...	...	42	...	22				39	8	9	39	8	9	
		Idayathur ...	...	40	...	35				28	8	...	28	8	...	
		Kummangudi ...	...	28	...	26				24	10	10	24	10	10	
		Adanakottai ...	46	35	24	18				133	10	5	133	10	5	
		Annavasal ...	56	60	46	45				426	1	7	426	1	7	
		Uppiliakudi ...	32	63	25	38				223	14	5	223	14	5	
		Viralimalai ...	52	62	29	30				235	5	6	235	5	6	
		Odayalippatti ...	30	58	20	46				125	1	7	125	1	7	
		Kummangudi ...	41	36	26	30				105	6	2	105	6	2	
		Kalkudi ...	...	35	...	29				75	14	5	75	14	5	
		Ammachattram ..	27	20	13	22				143	12	11	143	12	11	
		Vellayakkavandan- patti.	31	47	23	24				104	8	3	104	8	3	
		Puliyur ...	33	31	...	22				123	8	...	123	8	...	
		Sengalore ...	39	39	...	35				99	...	...	99	...	...	
		Vythikovil ...	30	29	15	13				125	8	...	125	8	...	
		Kad. mbarayapatti ...	...	39	...	31				92	10	4	92	10	4	
		Ganapatipuram ...	28	46	...	22				110	8	10	110	8	10	
		Parumbur ...	28	23	...	22				117	8	...	117	8	...	
		Thodayur ...	33	53	...	22				117	1	9	117	1	9	
		Varappur ...	...	32	...	23				73	15	2	73	15	2	
		Kalamavur ...	43	31	...	22				107	11	5	107	11	5	
		Palandampatti ...	45	31	...	20				119	10	10	119	10	10	
		Vilappatti ...	29	27	20	29				94	13	2	94	13	2	
		Neerpalani ...	39	29	29	25				108	...	...	108	...	...	
		Thengathinnippatti.	46	24	33	19				106	5	8	106	5	8	
		Kudumiyamalai ...	28	34	20	25				105	13	7	105	13	7	
		Kunnandarkovil ...	...	30	...	29				81	...	...	81	...	...	
		Kunnathur ...	...	35	...	31				28	4	6	28	4	6	
		Mettupatti ...	...	43	...	35				36	...	...	36	...	...	
1	2	Hindu Girls' Schools Elementary Higher.														
		Town Sirkar Girls' School.	193	216	117	142				2413	4	1	2413	4	1	
		Tirugokarnam Girls' School.	49	66	30	40				403	5	10	403	5	10	
6	5	Elementary Lower.														
		Al. ngudi ...	31	42	20	20				151	15	9	151	15	9	
		Trimiem ...	47	45	23	23				217	9	...	217	9	...	
		Keeranur ...	26	23	14	21				101	8	...	101	8	...	
		Uppiliakudi ...	23	21	17	17				149	12	...	149	12	...	
		Viralimalai ...	43	39	22	21				110	4	5	110	4	5	
3	4	Mahomedan Boys' Schools.														
		Pudukkottai ...	106	95	75	61				593	14	1	593	14	1	
		Alangudi ...	...	38	...	18				117	5	5	117	5	5	
		Keeranur ...	36	32	20	20				113	8	...	113	8	...	
		Karambakudi ...	...	46	...	28				41	4	7	41	4	7	

Particulars as to the Schools maintained by the Pudukkottai State for
Fasli 1320—(1910-1911)—cont.

Fasli 1319./ No. of Fasli 1320. schools.		Description of schools.	No. of pupils on the rolls on the 30th June.		Daily average attendance.		EXPENDITURE.						Remarks.				
			Fasli 1319.	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1319.	Fasli 1320.	Secondary Schools.		Elemen- tary Schools.		Total.						
							RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.		
5	5	Mahomedan Girls' Schools.															* Closed.
		Pudukkottai ...	103	90	70	60	...	...	...	598	4	...	598	4	...		
		*Trimiem ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	144	...	...	144	...	...		
		Annavasal ...	30	28	21	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
		*Kannangudi ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	166	...	...	166	...	...		
		Keeranur ...	49	30	27	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
...	1	Panchama Boys' School Elementary Higher.															
		Kadukkakadu ...	33	32	24	20	...	...	...	115	1	2	115	1	2		
15	16	Elementary Lower.															
		Pilaviduthi ...	54	72	36	30	...	...	...	200	8	5	200	8	5		
		Pallathiranmanai ...	...	38	...	24	...	...	...	127	8	...	127	8	...		
		Ponnarnviduthi ...	32	26	23	16	...	...	...	127	8	...	127	8	...		
		Pallavarapathai ...	37	27	22	19	...	...	...	122	...	...	122	...	...		
		Sinnankonviduthi ...	38	44	31	25	...	...	...	96	...	...	96	...	...		
		Rangianviduthi ...	32	26	23	17	...	...	...	121	11	...	121	11	...		
		Kattathi ...	31	30	24	25	...	...	...	122	...	...	122	...	...		
		Pattaviduthi ...	40	31	26	19	...	...	...	117	12	10	117	12	10		
		Ilakadividuthi ...	...	26	...	20	...	...	...	107	15	6	107	15	6		
		Kaliyiranviduthi ...	28	20	18	13	...	...	...	96	...	...	96	...	...		
		Karukkakurichi ...	27	21	18	13	...	...	...	116	9	1	116	9	1		
		Pathuthakku ...	33	30	24	24	...	...	...	96	...	...	96	...	...		
		Ambukovil ...	29	26	21	19	...	...	...	96	...	...	96	...	...		
		Karambaviduthi ...	36	28	25	18	...	...	...	96	...	...	96	...	...		
		Panduvakottai ...	...	30	...	25	...	...	...	36	...	...	36	...	...		
		Surakkadu ...	...	38	...	15	...	...	...	14	6	5	14	6	5		
			3675	4758	29	27	1100	...	...	18119	7	...	19219	7	...		

† This figure represents only the establishment charges and does not include Rs. 1,599-15-1, the expenditure on schools closed on the 30th June, Rs. 2,292-0-4, the stipends given to teachers under training, Rs. 332-2-3, the cost of furniture, books, and maps, Rs. 1460-10-6, contingencies and Rs. 1,250-8-3, petty construction and repairs.

STATEMENT XXVIII—(Para. 84 of report).

Statement showing the Expenditure, Receipts and net cost to the State
under several heads of "Education" Fasli 1320—(1910-1911).

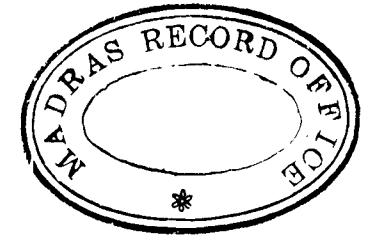
Heads.					Gross expenditure.			Receipts.			Net expenditure.			Remarks.
					RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	
<i>Collegiate.</i>														
College	...	...	...	...	6010	4	6	866	5	...	5143	15	6	
<i>Secondary.</i>														
College Secondary	...	...	...	...	15766	11	6	10952	8	3	4814	3	3	
Town Sirkar Girls' school, Lower Secondary :—														
Cost of the Establishment	...	...	...	...	600	...	...	...	...	...	600	...	...	
Supervision	...	...	...	...	6	...	5	...	...	...	6	...	5	
State Schools :—														
Establishment	...	...	...	...	1260	...	...	*	...	...	1260	...	...	
Supervision, Inspection and other charges	...	...	...	...	170	4	1	...	...	...	170	4	1	
Aided Schools :—														
Grants	...	...	...	...	96	...	9	...	...	...	96	...	9	
Supervision, Inspection and other charges	...	...	...	...	55	12	2	...	...	...	55	12	2	
					17954	12	11	10952	8	3	7002	4	8	
<i>Primary.</i>														
Town Sirkar Girls' school :—														
Establishment	...	...	...	...	2097	15	1	...	...	...	2097	15	1	
Supervision	...	...	...	...	156	11	9	...	...	...	156	11	9	
State schools :—														
Establishment, etc., including stipends to teachers.	...	...	...	...	20946	4	1	1065	...	7	19881	3	6	
Supervision, Inspection and other charges	...	...	...	...	3298	4	...	..	...	...	3298	4	...	
Aided schools :—														
Grants	...	...	...	...	7826	8	4	...	...	...	7826	8	4	
Supervision, Inspection and other charges	...	...	...	...	4543	13	8	...	...	...	4543	13	8	
Petty construction and repairs	...	...	...	...	1250	8	3	...	...	...	1250	8	3	
					40120	1	2	1065	...	7	39055	...	7	
<i>Vedas and Sastras.</i>														
Establishment cost	...	...	...	...	765	11	7	...	...	...	765	11	7	
Grand Total					64850	14	2	12883	13	10	51967	...	4	

* Included in the total collections from the ...

* Included in the total collections from the Lower Secondary and Primary classes shown under "Receipts under Primary"

STATEMENT XXIX—(Para. 89 of report).
Statement of Births and Deaths for Fasli 1320 (1910—1911)

	DEATHS.											Remarks.
	BIRTHS.											
	Cholera.		Small-pox.		Fever.		Other causes.		Total.			
Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
Alangudi	...	881	765	1646	23	18	41	608	548	725	650	Total No. of deaths 6322.
Trimien	...	1391	1306	2697	32	18	50	905	886	1175	1165	
Kolattur	...	1168	1082	2250	46	25	71	626	622	939	921	
Town...	...	413	396	809	1	...	1	316	317	377	370	
Total	...	3853	3549	7402	102	61	163	2455	2373	3216	3106	



STATEMENT XXX—(Para. 91 of report).
Annual return of the Town Hospital for Fasli 1320 (1910-1911).

NUMBER OF BEDS AVAILABLE—MALE 38—FEMALE 12.

IN-AND OUT-PATIENTS TREATED FOR THE VARIOUS DISEASES WITH THEIR RESULTS.

DISEASES.	IN-PATIENTS.				OUT-PATIENTS.				Total In- and Out-Patients.
	Total treated.	Number cured.	Number relieved.	Number discharged otherwise.	Died.	Remaining.	Attended in person.	Attended by proxies.	Total.
Cholera ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Dysentery ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Enteric fevers ...	36	30	3	1	...	2	...	...	1120
Gonorrhœa ...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Kala Azar ...	16	6	8	2	...	...	...	...	318
Leprosy ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaria ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	72
Plague ...	20	15	3	1	1	...	...	...	1223
Pneumonia ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1243
Pyrexia of uncertain origin ...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
Rheumatic fever & Rheumatism ...	4	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
Small-pox ...	106	78	22	4	...	2	...	...	3220
Syphilis (primary & secondary) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Tubercle of the lung ...	17	7	5	1	1	3	...	...	159
Other tubercular diseases ...	7	...	4	1	1	1	...	...	57
All other infective diseases ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Anemia ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Diabetes ...	47	23	16	4	1	3	...	...	596
Scurvy ...	5	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	71
New } Non-malignant	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Growth } Malignant	6	5	1	...	...	...	...	...	21
All other general diseases ...	3	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	20
Diseases of the nervous system ...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	966
Do. eye ...	22	9	10	1	2	...	...	...	1485
Do. ear ...	20	9	8	3	...	...	...	...	1300
Do. nose ...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1821
Do. circulatory system ...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	36
All diseases of the respiratory system ...	12	6	5	...	1	...	...	...	75
Dyspepsia ...	32	21	5	4	...	2	...	...	1951
Diarrhœa ...	44	16	20	4	1	3	...	...	2032
Abscess of the liver ...	15	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	649
All other diseases of the liver ...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Appendicitis ...	15	5	8	...	...	2	...	...	150
All other diseases of the digestive system ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Inflammation & suppuration of lymphatic glands ...	84	71	8	1	...	4	...	...	965
Goitre ...	7	3	3	...	...	1	...	...	168
Bright's disease ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other diseases of the urinary system ...	2	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	44
Hydrocele ...	20	10	8	...	...	2	...	...	238
Other diseases of the generative system ...	7	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	25
Disease of the organs of locomotion ...	10	5	4	1	...	...	...	...	537
Do. connective tissue ...	2	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	27
Ulcers ...	42	36	5	1	...	...	...	...	1025
Other disease of the skin ...	33	19	12	1	...	1	...	...	5397
All other local diseases ...	12	8	3	1	...	...	...	...	5717
Injuries (general & local) ...	18	12	3	1	...	...	...	...	65
Poisoning } By opium ...	44	35	2	3	2	2	...	...	2299
} By other poisons ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
Labor } Normal ...	3	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
} Abnormal ...	2	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	14
...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	109
Total ...	726	471	175	37	12	31	...	...	42679

Town Hospital—Surgical Operations.

The total number of operations performed during the period ... 1164

Classes and Sexes of Patients with the daily average.

	Europeans. (a)			Eurasians. (b)			Mahomedans. (c)			Hindus. (d)			Other classes. (e)			Total. a, b, c, d and e.			Daily average.		
	M.	W.	C.	M.	W.	C.	M.	W.	C.	M.	W.	C.	M.	W.	C.	M.	W.	C.	M.	W.	C.
In ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26	10	1391	203	35	29	25	6	446	238	42	726	24	11	...
Out ...	46	25	15	39	15	3	1485	928	1198	19690	8049	9091	939	471	685	22199	9488	10992	42679	154	25
Total ...	46	25	15	39	15	3	1511	938	1199	20081	8252	9126	968	496	691	22645	9726	10934	43405	178	36

STATEMENT XXXI—(Paras. 91, 92 & 93 of report).

Statement of Medical Relief afforded in the Medical Institutions, Pudukkottai State during Fashi 1320 (1910—1911).

Names of institutions.	Number of out-patients treated.		Results of In-door patients.			Expenditure.	Daily average.	Remarks.
	Out-door.	In-door.	Discharged cured.	Absented.	Died.	Remaining under treatment.		
Town Hospital, Pudukkottai ...	42679	726	683	...	12	31	282.7	41.3 In-door. 241.4 Out-door.
Dispensary for Women and Children, Pudukkottai.	14451	...	...	...	...	...	95.2	
Karambakkudi Dispensary ...	7625	...	...	...	...	...	34.2	
Alangudi Dispensary ...	9364	...	...	...	...	...	41.5	
Keelanilai Dispensary ...	4851	...	...	...	...	...	13.3	
Trimiem Dispensary ...	9318	...	...	...	...	...	38.6	
Ponnamaravathi Dispensary ...	5900	...	...	...	...	...	26.7	
Kolattur Dispensary ...	7441	...	...	...	...	...	29.1	
Viraimalai Dispensary ...	5867	...	...	...	...	...	24.5	
Annavasal Dispensary ...	5255	...	...	...	...	...	23.3	
Perungaloor Dispensary ...	2807	...	...	...	...	...	15.4	
Total ...	115564	726	683	...	12	31	624.5	* Excluding Native Vydhyans.

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STATEMENT XXXII—(Para. 112 of report).
Expenditure on Public Works, Pudukkottai State, during Fashi 1320 (1910—1911).

Budget of classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total Estimate.	Previous faslis' expenditure.	Expenditure in Fashi 1320.	Total.	Remarks.
Religion and Charity.	Pudukkottai	1	Construction of a corrugated iron shed for keeping the car wheels of the Thirugokarnam temple.	RS. A. P. 670 ...	RS. A. P. ...	RS. A. P. 681 1 ...	RS. A. P. 681 1 ...	
	Alangudi Taluq	2-4	3 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	48 4 4	158 ...	206 5 ...	
	Alangudi ...	5	Repairs to the Eswaran Koil, Perungalore ...	5700 ...	5424 2 7	446 3 1	5870 5 8	
	Trimiem Taluq	6	Repairs to Vellamantapam, Thiruvankolam	1600 ...	1079 8 11	546 7 6	1626 ...	5
	Kolattur Taluq	7	Repairs to Vijaya Reghunathapuram temple	750 ...	415 8 ...	158 1 9	573 9 9	
		8-9	2 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	109 14 7	51 13 4	161 11 11	
		10-16	7 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	573 10 1	602 4 9	1175 14 10	
		17	Repairs to the choultry at Mathur	3000 ...	310 8 ...	922 6 6	1232 14 6	
		18	Repairs to the cars of the Eswaran Koil, Keeranur ...	1000 ...	46 9 8	853 9 5	900 3 1	
		19	Construction of an additional Prakarum to Narthamalai temple.	*3950 ...	4186 14 4	924 1 9	5111 ...	* Under revision.
	Pudukkottai	20	Repairs to the cars of the Vattudayarkoil, Andakkolam.	*570 ...	603 ...	45 9 ...	648 9 6	
		21-23	3 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	398 8 10	66 6 8	464 15 6	
		24	Purchase of cast iron axles and fitting charges, etc., for the cars of the Thirugokarnam temple.	2000 ...	...	1127 6 ...	1127 6 ...	
		25	Repairs to the Malayadu temple ...	630 ...	...	631 11 11	631 11 11	
		26	Repairs to the Annan car of the Thirugokarnam temple.	1300 ...	1586 12 9	1303 13 6	282 15 3	
		27	Making a silver palanquin for the Thirugokarnam temple.	...	13 9 6	— 13 9 6	...	
		28-35	8 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	444 6 5	288 7 6	732 13 11	
	Trimiem ...	36	Repairs to the well in the Eswaran Koil, Trimiem ...	...	...	4 8 ...	4 8 ...	
		Total ...		...	15241 6 6	6190 11 10	21432 2 4	

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Expenditure on Public Work—cont.

Budget head of classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total Estimate.	Previous faslis' expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1320.	Total.	Remarks.
Palace Buildings—Original works and repairs.	Pudukkottai	1	Repairs to the Palace occupied by the Kallakottai Zamindar and his stable shed.	RS. 2600	A. P. 2048	A. P. 31	RS. 2479	A. P. 7 8
		2	Minor repairs and alterations in the Stables where the forge is located.	140	1061511	29 411	136 410	
		3	Repairs to the elephant stall in the Palace ...	*200	233	64 3 2	297 3 3	
		4	Replacing the door shutters and wire netting to the windows in the tent room of the Palace building.	42	...	3213 6	3213 6	
		5	Repairs to Iyer Aramanai now occupied by M. R. Ry. S. N. Durai Rajah Avl.	300	...	30012 1	30012 1	
		6	Converting the thatched sheds in front of the Palace Treasury (Sirkar vasal) into tiled ones.	390	...	...	...	*The estimate to be revised
			(1) Leading to the main palace	150	...	...	...	
			(2) To the stair case of the Darbar Hall	300	...	...	...	
			(3) To the Treasury	48	...	...	...	
			(4) Flooring the Sirkar vasal shed leading to the Treasury	80	...	...	...	
			(5) Flooring the shed leading to the Darbar Hall.	968	915 111	67 ... 10	982 2 9	
		7	Providing Calicut tiled roof over the existing roof between the Darbar Hall and the steps of the Palace.	65	...	69 ... 1	69 ... 1	
		8	Repairs to one of horse stalls in the stables.	10	...	415 5	415 5	
		9	Repairs to some sheds of Kallakottai Palace, Thirugokarnam.	25	...	171310	171310	
		10	Repairs to the compound wall attached to the Palace.	80	...	6314 8	6314 8	
		11	Converting the thatched shed in front of the gate of the stables within the Palace into a tiled one.	160	...	155 2 2	155 2 2	
Palace Buildings—Original works and repairs.	Pudukkottai	12	Repairing the garden wall in the Kallakottai Aramanai.	25	...	21 210	21 210	
		13	Repairing the iron doors in front of Palace stables	3	...	610	610	
		14	Palace Hazaram maintenance	100	...	81 8 5	81 8 5	
		15	Lighting charges	300	...	38713 2	38713 2	
		16	Converting the thatched shed of the Keelavasal into a terrace.	200	...	186 ... 2	186 ... 2	
		17	Converting the thatched shed in front of the Darbar hall into a tiled one.	750	...	501 ... 2	501 ... 2	
		18	Repairs to the Palace hay-stalls	...	...	3 111	3 111	
		19	Roofing the thatched shed in front of Palace Hazaram with straw.	23	...	19 9 9	19 9 9	
		20	Repairing the thatched gran shed in the Palace stables.	15	...	811 ...	811 ...	
		21	Repairs to the terrace in the Palace in Fasli 1312	...	...	1 ...	1 ...	
		22	Repairs to the windows in the Palace kitchen in Fasli 1312.	...	...	12 2 2	12 2 2	
		23	Repairs to the building at Thirugokarnam occupied by the junior son of Kallakottai Zamindar in Fasli 1312.	...	...	... 10 5	... 10 5	
		24	Repairs to the Residence of Chinna Rajamani Sahib in Fasli 1312.	...	...	260 5 2	260 5 2	
		25	Repairs to the Residence of the senior son of Chinna Rajamani Sahib in Fasli 1312.	...	...	1510 7	1510 7	
Palace Buildings—Original works and repairs—cont.	Pudukkottai	26	Constructing stove in the Palace kitchen.	30	...	30 ...	30 ...	
		27	Roofing the small thatched verandah on the east side of the Darbar hall verandah.	3	...	211 ...	211 ...	
		28	Iron door and gratings in front of Palace stables	16	...	1413 4	1413 4	
		29	Constructing Pongal hearths in the Palace building	...	...	310 4	310 4	
		30	Repairing the granary in the Palace stables	...	...	512 ...	512 ...	
		31	Repairs to the shed in front of Darbar hall	...	213 9	...	21311	
		32	Converting the thatched shed in front of Sree Dakshinamoorthiswami koil into a tiled one.	200	17015 ...	3113 6	20212 6	
			Total	...	3877 6 1	24231510	6301 511	
		1	Repairs to the Residence occupied by M. R. Ry. Chinna Rajayee Sahib Avergal, Western Palace.	400	68 5 1	41811 9	487 ... 10	
		2	Repairs to the building occupied by the 2nd wife of the late Western Palace Jagirdar.	200	...	1751011	1751011	
		3	Repairs to the building occupied by the 1st wife of the late Western Palace Jagirdar.	200	...	200 ...	200 ...	
		4	Repairs to the building occupied by the 1st son of the late Western Palace Jagirdar.	200	...	14514 8	14514 8	
		5	Repairs to the building occupied by M. R. Ry. Chinna Rajayee Sahib Avergal, Western Palace.	200	...	91 110	91 110	
		6	Repairs to the Western Palace in Fasli 1314.	...	...	259 8 ...	259 8 ...	
			Total	...	68 5 1	129015 2	1359 4 3	

Palace Buildings—Original works and repairs.

Palace Buildings—Original works and repairs—cont.

Western Palace Buildings.

Expenditure on Public Works—cont.

Budget head of classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Ayacut.	Revenue.	Estimate amount.	Previous faslis' Expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1320.	Total.	Remarks
			I.—ORIGINAL WORKS.							
			<i>Vellar Basin.</i>							
Alangudi—Kavinad	...	1	Head sluice and supply channel.	128112	6396 2 8	3700 ...	37671410	62 510	*3830 4 8	
Trimiem—Arimalam	...	2	Construction of a surplus weir to the Alangi kanmoi.	10646	471 9 3	1350 ...	1177 ...	8814 3	126514 9	
Kolattur—Perumanad	...	3	Construction of sluice to the Perumanad tank.	50585	2760 ...	2280 ...	50313 ...	1931311	6971011	
Alangudi—Vallanad	...	4	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	190 ...	...	171 2 6	171 2 6	
Trimiem—Perungudy	...	5	Perungudy Peria kolam, Koothan kolam and Muthan kolam.	12829	1550 5 2	2015 ...	...	7 9 3	7 9 3	
Trimiem—Perungudy	...	6	Govinjan kanmoi No. 32.	18552	289 6 3	2250 ...	174 ...	1186 ...	1360 ...	
Trimiem—Thanjore	...	7	Construction of sluices to Thanja kanmoi.	43463	173015 7	820 ...	...	650 3 4	650 3 4	
			Total ...	...	...	...	562213 1	2360 1 1	798214 2	* Under revision.
			<i>Agnur Basin.</i>							
Alangudi—Vadavalam	...	1	Construction of sluices to Vadavalam undanerri kolam.	...	...	1280 ...	...	274 4 8	274 4 8	
Kolattur Taluq	...	2-4	3 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	830 ...	609 1 7	10514 6	715 ...	
Kolattur—Vilathupatty	...	5	Construction of sluices to Ethani kolam and Kanakkan kolam No. 23.	6692	348 4 8	805 ...	479 ...	254 3 9	733 3 9	
Kolattur.	...	6	Construction of sluices to Thayaniikkolam No. 22.	...	...	595 ...	8711 3	28013 9	368 9 ...	
Kolattur—Odukkoor	...	7	Construction of sluices to Odukkoor Peria kolam (including compensation etc.) No. 78.	32940	1703 9 9	3250 ...	1172 2 8	2078 7 4	325010 ...	
Kolattur Taluq	...	8-10	3 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	950 ...	110 6 3	63913 7	750 310	
Do.	...	11	1 item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	375 ...	23511 ...	134 ...	36911 5	

Original Works.

Irrigation—

Alangudi—Sembattore	...	12	Construction of sluices and weirs to the Sembattore Periakolam and Yega kolam Nos. 50 & 198.	31557	203912 5	8730 ...	468 ...	4 1210 ...	7 1678 ...	
Kolattur—Vellanur	...	13	Construction of sluices to Vellanur, Vellani kolam No. 97.	140 3	717 911	730 ...	84 ...	6 6814 ...	15214 6	
Kolattur.	...	14	Construction of sluices to Elumana kolam and Kadambakolam Nos. 102 & 108.	...	...	1255 ...	...	18412 6	18412 6	
Kolattur—Sathiamangalam	...	15	Construction of sluices to Naramuthi and Thikki, Odungudy kolam Nos. 105 & 106.	8551	2401310	765 ...	510 ...	53910 5	545 4 5	
Kolattur—Thudayur	...	16	Construction of sluices and a weir to Kalamuthi kolam, Sathia Mangalam No. 133.	11966	401 3 3	805 ...	6 4 ...	117 4 9	123 8 9	
Do.	...	17	Construction of a sluice to Navakolam, Thudayur No. 177.	12896	618 8 4	745 ...	23812 1	186 9 1	425 5 2	
Kolattur—Vellanur	...	18	Construction of sluices to Muttukkadu, Kattu kolam and Peria kolam Nos. 186 & 190.	155 ...	501 3 9	850 ...	2513 ...	18413 4	21010 4	
Kolattur—Narthamalai	...	19	Construction of sluices to Mangolam Vellanur.	51 1	10211 9	...	170 3 5	202 9 9	37213 2	
Alangudi Taluq.	...	20	Construction of a sluice and byewash to Peria kolam, Kothamangalam.	44113	1551 3 ...	600 ...	17210 7	286 111	45812 6	
Alangudi—Sembattore	...	21	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	135 ...	78 310	44 8 7	12212 5	
Kolattur—Thodayur	...	22	1 item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	420 ...	365 1 8	14 6 7	379 8 3	
Kolattur.	...	23	Construction of a sluice to Thakiri kolam.	10730	34615 ...	250 ...	...	90 5 8	90 5 8	
	...	24	Construction of a sluice to Malayittan kolam Brahambalpuram Vattam, No. 1.	12646	634 ...	1730 ...	20811 1	*—20811 1	...	
	...	25	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	47 7 7	47 7 7	
			Total ...	...	...	...	4517 7 3	6736 7 8	112531411	
Alangudi—Pallathividuthy	...	1	Improvements to the Konnai kolam and Sullukudy kolam, Pallathividuthy.	56 6	16614 8	1130 ...	88715 1	150 7 ...	13171411	
Alangudi.	...	2	Construction of sluices to Pathan kolam, Kuppakudy No. 13.	...	...	1250 ...	93312 6	19312 ...	1127 8 6	
			Total ...	...	...	...	2101 4 5	344 3 ...	2445 7 5	

* Return of expenditure.



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Expenditure on Public Works—cont.

Budget head of classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Ayacut.	Revenue.	Estimate amount.	Previous faslis' Expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1320.	Total.	Remarks.
				A. C.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.
			<i>Pambar Basin.</i>							
		1	Construction of sluices to Mangudy kanmoi.	...	...	...	1200	...	550	1 8
		2	Construction of sluices to Panan kanmoi.	...	...	...	760	...	684	15 8
		3	Kottayure project works	...	...	...	1370	2 15 2	46 8	...
		4	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	372	...	372	...
			Total	...	...	...	...	...	14938	6 15528 8 6
			<i>Korayar Basin.</i>							
		1	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	100	...	52	...
			Total	...	...	...	...	...	13	410 65 410
			<i>Vennar Basin.</i>							
		1	Sengalore Peria kolam masonry sluice	29275	1095	1 7	1260	...	1081	1 ...
		2	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	390	...	...	...
			Total	...	...	...	...	...	1081	1 ...
			<i>Other tanks.</i>							
		1	Sengalore Peria kolam masonry sluice	...	...	...	...	...	62	4 9
		2	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	...	74	15 8
			Total	...	...	...	...	...	137	4 5
			<i>Maharajasamudram Basin, other tanks.</i>							
		1	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	294	...	113	2 7
			Total	...	...	...	...	...	1711	6 13014 1

Original Works—cont.

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Expenditure on Public Works—cont.

Budget head of classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Ayacut.	Revenue.		Estimate amount.	Previous faslis' Expenditure.		Expenditure in Fasli 1320.	Total.		Remarks.
				A. C.	RS.	A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.		
Trimiem—Sundaram ...	12	Repairs to the bund of Peria kanmoi, Sundaram.	617 14	4966 ... 6	2000 ...	...	420 12 ...	420 12 ...	420 12 ...	420 12 ...	420 12 ...	420 12 ...	
Alangudi—Vallanad ...	13	Repairs to the Vallanad tank bund ...	...	...	3900 ...	...	465 3 2	479 15 1	465 3 2	945 2 3	945 2 3		
Trimiem—Miratnilai ...	14	Repairs to the bund of Peria kanmoi, Miratnilai.	...	...	*2900 ...	...	329 7 10	2676 ... 3	329 7 10	3005 8 1	3005 8 1		
...	15	Removal of prickly-pear on the bund of Miratnilai Peria kanmoi.	...	...	...	...	373 15 ...	...	373 15 ...	373 15 ...	373 15 ...		
Trimiem—Perungu ...	16	Repairs to the bund of Mela kanmoi, Munasandai.	276 12	539 15 11	1030 ...	...	347 10 8	579 4	347 10 8	926 14 8	926 14 8		
Do. ...	17	Repairs to the bund of Peria kanmoi ...)	128 29	1550 5 2	(1325 ...	...	167 12 1	1033 9 9	167 12 1	1201 5 10	1201 5 10		
Do. Thekkattore ...	18	Repairs to the bund of Muthan kolam and Kuthan kolam.	...	...	(2305 ...	...	46 5 11	...	46 5 11	46 5 11	46 5 11		
...	19	Repairs to the bund of Govinjan kanmoi.	185 52	289 6 3	*1550 ...	...	898 1 8	917 2 11	898 1 8	1815 4 7	1815 4 7		
Alangudi—Vandakottai ...	20	Repairs to the bund of Peria kanmoi No. 39, Thekkattur	...	...	3700 ...	...	1364 2 8	1259 14 5	1364 2 8	2624 1 1	2624 1 1		
...	21	Repairs to the calingulah of the Vallanad tank.	617 14	4966 ... 6	1660 ...	...	20 8 8	17 8 5	20 8 8	38 1 1	38 1 1		
Alangudi Taluq ...	22 a-f	6 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	759 2 2	...	759 2 2	759 2 2	759 2 2		
Trimiem Taluq ...	23 a-c	3 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	180 1 11	233 2 11	180 1 11	413 4 10	413 4 10		
Kolattur Taluq ...	24	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	912 ...	...	912 ...	912 ...	912 ...		
...		Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Kolattur—Mangathevanpatti.	1	Repairs to the bund of Mosakudy kolam.	177 7	339 12 11	1000 ...	...	89 ... 4	406 9 10	12107 4 5	35421 12 4	35421 12 4		
Kolattur—Killanur ...	2	Repairs to the bund of Killanikolam, Killanur.	134 57	485 9 10	875 ...	...	32 5 3	841 4 9	32 5 3	873 10 ...	873 10 ...		
Alangudi—Pilaviduthi ...	3	Repairs to the bund of Maniakolam, Pilaviduthi.	157 78	725 12 8	1720 ...	...	129 9 1	1573 6 4	129 9 1	1702 15 5	1702 15 5		

Repairs—cont.

Budget head of classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Ayacut.	Revenue.		Estimate amount.	Previous faslis' Expenditure.		Expenditure in Fasli 1320.	Total.		Remarks.
				A. C.	RS.	A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.		
Alangudi—Theethanviduthi.	4	Repairs to the bund of Achikolam Theethanviduthi.	133 1	495 12 1	*670 ...	...	543 2 10	163 5 5	543 2 10	706 8 3	706 8 3		
Kolattur—Veerakudy ...	5	Repairs to the bund of Periakolam, Veerakudy.	330 10	1294 8 4	3120 ...	...	1426 11 ...	161 13 3	1426 11 ...	1588 8 3	1588 8 3		
Alangudi—Ambukoil ...	6	Repairs to the bund of Athangudi kolam, Ambukoil.	...	...	560 ...	...	270 9 9	167 4 3	270 9 9	437 14 ...	437 14 ...		
Kolattur—Oduvanpatti ...	7	Repairs to the bund of Samathikkolam, Oduvanpatti.	97 9	474 1 4	950 ...	...	769 14 10	161 13 8	769 14 10	931 12 6	931 12 6		
Alangudi—Pallavarapathai.	8	Repairs to the bund of Pallavarakolam, Pallavarapathai.	71 86	212 5 10	670 ...	...	445 11 8	164 4 11	445 11 8	610 ... 7	610 ... 7		
Kolattur—Mangathevanpatti.	9	Repairs to the bund of Ammangudivayal kolam, Mangathevanpatti.	102 47	482 7 4	680 ...	...	147 6 7	404 10 1	147 6 7	552 ... 8	552 ... 8		
Kolattur—Andakkolam ...	10	Repairs to the bund of Minnarodai kolam, Andakkolam.	115 43	542 15 7	1100 ...	...	655 2 8	358 4 2	655 2 8	1013 6 10	1013 6 10		
Do. ...	11	Repairs to the bund of Perambur tank, Andakkolam Vattam.	130 92	438 13 ...	1450 ...	...	396 4 2	855 2 3	396 4 2	1251 6 5	1251 6 5		
Do. ...	12	Repairs to the bund of Pothian kolam, Andakkolam.	133 10	403 8 9	*965 ...	...	848 13 3	437 15 2	848 13 3	1286 12 5	1286 12 5		
Kolattur—Mangalathupatti.	13	Repairs to the bund of Siruha kolam, Mangalathupatti.	201 65	835 4 2	1315 ...	...	492 4 8	122 6 4	492 4 8	614 11 ...	614 11 ...		
Alangudi—Adhiranviduthi	14	Repairs to the bund of Thekki Perani kolam, Adhiranviduthi.	78 29	292 2 4	620 ...	...	432 11 3	116 6 2	432 11 3	549 1 5	549 1 5		
Kolattur—Valamangalam	15	Repairs to the bund of Karna kolam, Vadugappatti.	...	...	770 ...	...	127 2 7	336 2 5	127 2 7	463 5 ...	463 5 ...		
Kolattur—Andakkolam ...	16	Repairs to the bund of Pappan kolam, Andakkolam.	80 4	223 4 ...	1000 ...	...	783 14 1	114 9 1	783 14 1	898 7 2	898 7 2		
Kolattur—Maruthur ...	17	Repairs to the bund of Maruthan kolam, Maruthur.	141 2	590 7 ...	1035 ...	...	908 4 1	106 ...	908 4 1	1014 4 1	1014 4 1		
Do. ...	18	Repairs to the bund of Melakolam and Keela kolam, Valayapatti.	89 78	192 9 4	690 ...	...	...	265 3 10	...	265 3 10	265 3 10		
Do. ...	19	Repairs to the bund of Oduvan kolam of Oduvanpatti.	52 74	211 2 6	2025 ...	...	...	94 10 ...	...	94 10 ...	94 10 ...		
Alangudi—Manaviduthi...	20	Repairs to the breaches of the Keela Kattukkolam.	82 6	...	700 ...	...	...	625 7 8	...	625 7 8	625 7 8		
Kolattur—Mangathevanpatti.	21	Repairs to the bund of Perunjakolam, Mangathevanpatti.	341 71	1157 5 1	980 ...	...	...	197 14 9	...	197 14 9	197 14 9		
Alangudi—Mangalathupatti.	22	Repairs to the bund of Ariyur Ariakolam.	118 69	...	1650 ...	...	701 6 1	351 ... 1	701 6 1	1105 15 11	1105 15 11		
...	23	Watchmen guarding the Morgosa trees on the bund of Thennangudy Periakolam for 3 years.	...	...	720 ...	...	217 7 3	163 1 5	217 7 3	380 8 8	380 8 8		

Irrigation—

Expenditure on Public Works—cont.

Budget head of classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Ayacut.		Revenue.		Estimate amount.		Previous faslis' Expenditure.		Expenditure in Fasli 1320		Total.		Remarks.
				A.	C.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	
Kolattur Taluq	...	24 a-d	4 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	...	...	907	3 7	430	...	1337	3 9	
Kolattur	...	25	<i>Keeranur tank group.</i> Repairs to the bund of Keeranur Peria kolam and calingulah.	166	10	1033	12	2225	...	442	7 10	501	9 7	944	1 5	
Kolattur—Valamangalam	...	26	Repairs to the bund of Odukkoor Peria kolam.	329	40	1703	9 9	1270	...	413	6 1	837	9 10	1250	15 11	
Alangudi—Sembattore	...	27	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	285	...	...	...	5	...	5	...	
Kolattur—Vellanur	...	28	Repairs to the bund of Peria kolam, Valamangalam Vattam.	...	...	...	...	3600	...	791	...	396	12 10	1187	12 11	
Kolattur	...	29	Repairs to the bund of Vythur Peria kolam No. 1.	348	96	1089	10 4	1900	...	1458	14	257	8 6	1716	6 6	
Kolattur—Thudayur	...	30	Repairs to the bund of Periakolam and Yegakolam Nos. 50 and 198, Sembattore.	...	...	...	...	3540	...	3711	9 9	1488	15 11	5200	9 8	
Alangudi—Sembattore	...	31	Repairs to the bund of Yegakolam with its surplus channel.	315	57	2039	12 5	3540	...	...	...	59	15 2	59	15 2	
Kolattur	...	32	Repairs to the bund of Vellani kolam No. 97, Vellanur.	140	3	717	9 11	1950	...	1209	7 2	196	12 11	1406	4 1	
Kolattur	...	33	Repairs to the bund of Kalamuthi kolam No. 133, Melur.	119	66	401	3 3	545	...	282	2 4	293	8 2	575	10 6	
Kolattur—Thudayur	...	34	Repairs to the bund of Navakolam No. 177, Thudayur.	128	96	618	8 4	570	...	295	7 10	5	...	300	7 10	
Alangudi—Sembattore	...	35	Repairs to the bund of Mutukkadu Peria kolam and Kattukolam Nos. 186 & 190.	155	...	501	3 9	1500	...	958	5 9	161	15 6	1120	5 3	
Kolattur	...	36	Repairs to the bund of Kosamundan kolam No. 19, Sembattore.	57	60	...	...	850	...	44	14 9	89	12 2	134	10 11	
Kolattur Taluq	...	37	Repairs to the bund of Siruha kolam and Kilvan kolam, Sathiamangalam.	...	...	...	...	1815	...	748	6 11	68	3 1	816	10	
	...	38 a, b	2 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	705	...	559	6 2	49	8 9	608	14 11	

Repairs—cont.

Do.	...	...	39 a, b	2 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	455	...	339	11 6	84	...	2	423	11 8
				<i>Valamangalam tank group.</i>												
			40	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.												
				<i>Vythikkolam tank group.</i>												
Alangudi Taluq	...	...	41 a, b	2 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	52	...	22	10	30	3 11	52	13 11	
Kolattur Taluq	...	...	42 a-d	4 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	690	...	238	2 7	101	2 8	339	5 3	
Kolattur—Vellanur	...	...	43	Repairs to the bund of Mekudy kolam, Vellanur.	...	...	...	...	...	191	6 1	212	2 10	403	8 11	
			44	Repairs to the bund of Kilikkolam, Kiliyure.	...	...	...	1450	...	499	4 4	189	12 7	689	...	11
Alangudi Taluq	...	...	45 a-c	3 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	520	...	105	15 2	...	4 6	106	3 8	
Kolattur Taluq	...	...	46 a-j	10 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	...	77	9 2	145	2 2	222	11 4	
				Total	...	...	...	...	...	416	13 10	1298	13 9	1715	11 7	
					...	...	...	...	...	257	56 2	4	125	22 4	382	78 1
Trimiem	...	...		<i>Ambiliar Basin.</i>	...	...	...	1200	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1	Repairs to the bund of Vadakki kolam, Namanasandram.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	413	3 3	413	3 3	
			2	Removal of prickly-pears on the bund of Namanasandram Vadakki kolam.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29	15 6	29	15 6	
Alangudi	...	...	3	Repairs to Kudikkattu kolam, Pudukkottaividuthy.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	444	3 4	444	3 4	
			4	Removal of prickly-pear on the bund of Suranviduthi Pudukkolam.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			5	Repairs to the bund of Suranviduthi, Pudukkolam.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	183	2	183	2	...
Alangudi—Kuppakudy	...	...	6	Repairs to the bund of Kudithangi kolam.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	131	6 4	131	6 4	
Alangudi—Manjanviduthi	...	...	7	Repairs to the bund of Peria kolam, Kuppakudy.	...	...	...	164	2 11	261	1 11	565	8 2	565	8 2	
Alangudi Taluq	...	...	8	Repairs to Manja kolam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31	14 4	293	...	3
			9-10	2 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	1670	...	1285	4 2	86	14 6	1372	2 8	
				Total	...	...	...	425	...	246	10 6	41	14 6	288	9	...
					...	...	...	...	...	1793	...	7	3108	1 11	4901	2 6
Trimiem—Marungur	...	...	1	Repairs to the bund of Vetti kanmoi, Marungur.	...	...	...	710	...	474	15 2	193	14	...	668	13 2

Irrigation /

Expenditure on Public Works—cont.

Budget classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Ayacut.	Revenue.	Estimate amount.	Previous faslis' Expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1320.	Total.	Remarks.
	Trimiem ...	2	Repairs to the bund of Peria kannmoi, Anaivari.	10869	437 13 2	1300	1080 9 4	82 2 5	1162 11 9	
	Trimiem—Kummangudi.	3	Repairs to the bund of Peria kannmoi, Ichikkottai.	20039	1111 8 11	2130	1523 12 3	19 13 5	1543 9 8	
	Do. ...	4	Repairs to the bund of Vallamban kannmoi, Kummangudi.	...	...	680	226 15 3	43 13 5	270 12 8	
	Trimiem—Madagam ...	5	Repairs to the bund of Iyyanar kannmoi, Kummangudi.	26138	1467 8 11	1770	563 11 11	569 8 4	1133 4 3	
	Trimiem—Irumbanad ...	6	Repairs to the bund of Seppavayal Sanan kannmoi.	7971	629 6 1	2460	373 3 6	315 5 10	688 9 4	
	Trimiem Taluq ...	7	Repairs to the bund of Thiruppudingi kannmoi, Madagam.	...	...	...	39 15 6	452 8 3	492 7 9	
	Trimiem—Nedungudy ...	8	Removing prickly-pear on the bund of Irumbanad tank.	...	...	*1420	...	2386 6 5	2386 6 5	
		9 a-e	5 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	625	87 4 8	569 3 10	656 8 6	
		10	Repairs to Sanankannmoi, Nedungudi ...	3314	124 4 11	3000	1860 9 7	372 4 6	2232 14 1	
		11	Restoring Nemmal Andivayal etc. tanks.	...	...	3844	2004	+123	2127	8
		12	Repairs to the bund of Kanappur kannmoi.	...	...	1780	640 5 11	374 3 9	1014 9 8	
		13	Repairs to the bund of Peria kannmoi, Irumbanad.	...	...	...	...	1259 4 3	1259 4 3	
		14 a, b	2 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	279 4 1	279 4 1	
			Total ...	...	...	...	8875 7 1	7040 13 2	15916 4 3	
	Kolattur—Mandayur ...	1	Repairs to the bund of Sengalakudy Peria kolam of Mandayur.	14929	645 6 4	1060	995 10 10	72 1 1	1067 11 11	
		2	Repairs to the bund of Peria kolam, Avoor.	12664	352 12 2	1310	1265 9 11	21 4 0	1286 13 11	
		3	Repairs to the bund of Pakkudi kolam, Piyure.	22 6	103 13 6	1160	910 9 7	59 13 2	970 6 9	
	Kolattur—Kathalur ...	4	Repairs to the bund of Vyapuri kolam,	15910	476 6 1	1530	284 5 11	820 3 7	1104 9 6	

Repairs—cont.

Irrigation—

Kolattur—Neerpalani ...	5	Repairs to the bund of Sinnakkolam, Moolipatti.	6183	169 5 7	510	213 9 8	221 13 4	435 7 ...	
	6	Repairs to the bund of Navakkolam, Kunnathur.	13965	346 ... 6	780	220 2 ...	429 7 10	649 9 10	
	7	Repairs to the bund of Peria kolam, Vittanilaipatti.	7641	371 6 ...	1000	285 4 5	201 14 2	487 2 7	
	8	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	7641	371 6 ...	490	103 15 9	103 12 4	207 12 1	
	9 a, b	2 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	520	126 5 7	86 8 10	212 14 5	
	10	Repairs to Kuthakudy kolam ...	7298	133 8 ...	...	...	566 11 9	566 11 9	
	11	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	3	...	...	3 ...	
		Total ...	...	...	...	4405 9 8	2586 10 1	6992 3 9	
Kolattur—Chettipatti ...	1	Repairs to the bund of Peria kolam, Kannangudy.	4425	1157 5 9	2550	2215 11 1	7 ...	2222 11 1	
	2	Repairs to the bund of Vennavi kolam, Chettipatti.	172 8	651 8 6	4636	2575 4 3	982 12 4	3558 ... 7	
Kolattur—Visalur ...	3	Repairs to the bund of Visali kolam, Visalur.	22655	950 6 4	1150	335 3 10	58 14 2	394 2 ...	
	4	Repairs to the bund of Kelakudy kolam, Killukottai.	...	...	750	587 12 4	10 ...	597 12 4	
	5	Repairs to the bund of Kandamundan kolam, Killukottai.	...	...	860	285 11 10	424 4 4	710 ... 2	
Kilathur—Keelayur ...	6	Repairs to the bund of Sinnaovai and Periaovai kolam, Keelayur.	...	...	675	...	375 1 11	375 1 11	
Kolattur—Sengalore ...	7	Repairs to the bund of Kudikkattu kolam, Sengalore.	52 2	129 11 11	700	412 4 2	118 1 7	530 5 9	
	8 a-c	3 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	454 4 11	307 4 3	761 9 2	
	9 a, b	2 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	180 0 8	23 10 8	203 11 4	
		Total ...	...	...	...	7046 5 1	2307 1 3	9353 6 4	
Alangudi—Sothuppalai ...	1	Repairs to the bund of Oothukkolam, Sothuppalai.	9155	...	1100	751 14 11	81 13 9	833 12 8	
	2 a-c	3 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	503 7 10	440 14 1	944 5 11	
		Total ...	...	...	...	1255 6 9	522 11 10	1778 2 7	

Expenditure on Public Works—cont.

Budget head of classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Ayacut.	Revenue.	Estimate amount.	Previous faslis' Expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1920.	Total.	Remarks
Irrigation Repairs—cont.	Trimiem—Moolangudi ...		<i>Virushuliar Basin.</i>	A. C.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	
		1	Repairs to the bund of Konnaikanmoi, Moolangudy	61 51	524 12 6	3000	1604 ...	7 1185 2 7	2789 3 2	
		2	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	....	....	169	25 3 6	70 12 2	95 15 8	
	Trimiem—Konapet ...		<i>Manimuthar Basin.</i>	....	....	....	1629 4 1	1255 14 9	2885 2 10	
		1	Repairs to the bund of Kosanthangi kanmoi, Konapet.	....	....	1475	278 4 7	270 8 6	548 13 1	
			Total ...	....	....	....	278 4 7	270 8 6	548 13 1	
	Alangudi	1	30 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	....	....	....	2767 15 11	4011 13 4	6779 13 3	
		2	Nallambalsamudram kanmoi ...	....	....	650 .....	....	645 2 3	645 2 3	
		3	Melur Andi kanmoi ...	....	....	563 .....	....	522 14 10	522 14 10	
Minor Irrigation.	Kolattur	4	31 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	....	....	....	447 6 9	4878 4 8	5325 11 5	
		5	26 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	....	....	....	989 7 1	2824 7 ...	3813 14 1	
		6	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	....	....	....	....	465 13 6	465 13 6	
	Total Repairs ...		Total ...	....	....	....	4204 13 9	13348 7 7	17553 5 4	
			Total Repairs ...	....	....	....	78558 13 10	55069 14 3	133628 12 1	
			Grand Total ...	....	....	....	107184 10 8	67981 9 8	175166 4 4	
	Total ...		Total ...	....	....	....	....	....	....	
			Total ...	....	....	....	....	....	....	
			Total ...	....	....	....	....	....	....	
			Total ...	....	....	....	....	....	....	

Expenditure on Public Works—cont.

Budget head of classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total Estimate.	Previous faslis' expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1920.	Total.	Remarks.
Buildings—Original works.	Pudukkottai		I.—ORIGINAL.					
			<i>General Administration.</i>					
		1	Construction of Bandmen's lines ...	14700	10941 6 4	41713 8	11359 4 ...	
		2	Construction of Band Store room ...	*1340	1049 6 2	433 2 10	1482 9 ...	
		3	Converting the thatched shed of the stables into a tiled one and a latrine for servants in the State Superintendent's Bungalow.	515	632 8 1	3713 7	670 5 8	
		4	Construction of a corrugated iron shed in the P. W. D. Stores.	*1835 .....	....	1959 9 3	1959 9 3	
	Alangudi	5	Construction of a corrugated iron shed in the P. W. D. Workshop.	595 .....	....	7410 ...	7410 ...	
		6	Construction of a stable with coach house stand etc. in the Traveller's Bungalow now occupied by the State Engineer.	720 .....	....	640 11 4	640 11 4	
		7	Improvements to the Taluq cutchery at Alangudi ...	9400	1448 4 5	516 6 ...	1964 10 5	
		8	Improvements to the Adhanakottai Bungalow ...	2300	1815 6 10	24 5 9	1839 12 7	
		9	Construction of a vattam cutchery at Onangudi ...	1075	688 15 1	160 10 4	849 9 5	
	Trimiem	10	Trichinopoly Palace works ...	150000	91779 11 7	8856 7 2	100636 2 9	
		11-15	5 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	....	....	938 7 5	938 7 5	
		16	Construction of a new Taluq cutchery at Keeranur ...	30000 .....	....	3796 9 6	3796 9 6	
	Pudukkottai	17-22	6 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	....	....	560 ...	560 ...	
		23-24	2 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	....	....	363 4 ...	363 4 ...	
	Trimiem	24(a)	1 item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	....	....	40 11 2	40 11 2	
		25	Construction of a vattam cutchery at Neikobam ...	640	278 1 3	59 6 7	59 6 7	
			Total ...	....	108633 11 9	18601 15	4127235 11 1	
								
								
								
								
								
								
								
								
								
								
								
								
								
								
								
								
								
								
								
								

* Under revision.
+ Refund of expenditure.

Expenditure on Public Works—cont.

Budget classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total Estimate.	Previous faslis' expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1320.	Total.	Remarks.
	Pudukkottai	26	<i>Military.</i> Converting the thatched shed in front of the main entrance, Cavalry room etc., Palace.	595		472 8	472 8	
	Alangudi	27	<i>Registration.</i> Construction of a Sub-Registry office at Karambakudi.	*4100	4814 11 10	334 2 1	5148 13 11	
	Trimiem	28	Construction of a Sub-Registry office at Malayur	*4100	3052 5 3	1612 1 5	4664 6 8	
	Kolattur	29	Compensation for lands acquired for Do			25 14	25 14	
	Trimiem	30	Construction of a Sub-Registry office at Arimbalam	4100	1476 15 8	231 8 1	1708 7 9	
	Kolattur	31	Construction of a Sub-Registry office at Karayur	4100	1842 15 5	1646 2 2	3489 1 7	
	Trimiem	32	Construction of a Sub-Registry office at Viralmalai	4100	+4034	915 12 1	4949 12 7	
	Kolattur	33	Construction of a Sub-Registry office at Annavasal	4100	1358 10 1	1570 4 7	2928 14 8	
	Alangudi	34-35	1 item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	42		1 8	1 8	
	Alangudi	36	2 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.		268 9 10	647 9 2	916 3	
	Trimiem	37	Construction of houses for the Sub-Registrar and his clerks at Malayur.	2250	1829 3 6	184 3 6	2013 7	
	Alangudi	38	<i>Education.</i> Total ...		18677 8 1	7169 1 1	25846 9 2	
	Pudukkottai	39	1 item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	100	110 11 6	77-5 3 3	105 8 3	
	Alangudi	40	<i>Police.</i> Improvements to the Adhanakottai Police lines	980		781 2	781 2	
	Trimiem	41	Construction of Police lines in the Pudukkottai town, 30 houses to the west of Public offices.	18600		7466 9 5	7466 9 5	
	Alangudi	42	Construction of Police lines at Alangudi	9300		92 3 11	92 3 11	
	Trimiem	43	Construction of a Police line at Ponnamaravathi	3250	1527 7 4	1120 10 3	2648 1 7	
			Total ...		1527 7 4	9460 9 7	10988 11	

Original works—cont.

* Under Revision. † Vide remarks against this item in the Statement of works appended to the Administration Report for Fasli 1319. ‡ Refund of expenditure.

Buildings—

	Pudukkottai	42	<i>Jails.</i> Construction of Jail Warders' line for 12 houses or 4 blocks.	8400	6623 7 9	431 4 8	7054 12 5	
		43	Conversion of blocks in the Central Jails into cells.	10000	7708 8 10	203 6 7	7911 15 5	
		44	Wire fencing around the Central Jail	1370	642	283 3	925 3	
		45	Fencing the cells of the female prisoners in the Central Jail.	775	500 4 9	37 1	537 5 9	
		46	Conversion of a corrugated iron shed for Weaving Industry in the Central Jail.	1375	74 8	1203 15 1	1278 7 1	
		47	Construction of a pound for remand cattle in the Central Jail	770	735 4 4	*16 12 3	752	
		48	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	255		233 11 11	233 11 11	
			Total ...		16284 1 8	2409 6 6	18693 8 2	
	Pudukkottai	49	<i>Medical.</i> Construction of a Vaccination Depot	+8770	5696 2 9	3940 3	9636 5 9	
	Alangudi	50	Improvements to the Veterinary Hospital	3260	2864 9 3	135 2	2999 11 3	
	Trimiem	51	Construction of a cook house to the Dispensary at Karambakudi.	580	124 8 3	141 13 10	266 6 1	
	Kolattur	52	Construction of a Dispensary at Ponnamaravathi	3500	1757 4 2	2026 9 1	3783 13 3	
	Pudukkottai	53	Improvements to the Dispensary at Viralmalai	1815	30215 9	1566 8 4	1869 8 1	
	Alangudi	54	Construction of Women and Children's Hospital at Pudukkottai Town.	22205		2652 14 11	2652 14 11	
	Kolattur	55&56	2 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	290		226 13 9	226 13 9	
	Pudukkottai	57	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.			4 6	4 6	
	Kolattur	58	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.			3 3	3 3	
	Pudukkottai	59	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.		207 5 6	9 2 8	216 8 2	
	Kolattur		Total ...		10932 13 8	10706 12 7	21659 10 3	
			Total Buildings Original ...		156186 6	48815 1 10	205001 7 10	

* For the settlement of old claims. † Under revision.

Expenditure on Public Works—cont.

Budget head of classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total Estimate.	Previous faslis' expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1320.	Total.	Remarks.
			II. REPAIRS.					
			<i>Post Office.</i>					
	Kolattur	1	Improvements to the Town Post office rear side	725		653 15 1	653 15 1	
		2	Sundry repairs to Do.			14 1	14 1	
	Alangudi	3	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	120		73 7 8	73 7 8	
	Triniem	4	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	40		27 4 9	27 4 9	
	Kolattur	5	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.		43 1 1	1 8	44 9 1	
			Total			46	46	
	Pudukkottai		<i>General Administration.</i>					
		1	Providing bamboo thatties to all the occupied portions of the tiled roofing in the Public offices.	2170	1487 14 1	129 10 11	1617 9	
	Triniem	2	Renewing the old blinds and weather boards in the new Residency.	550	264 6 6	80 14	345 4 6	
	Pudukkottai	3	Improvements to the Miratnilai Bungalow	3550	2937 5 1	576 12 7	3514 1 8	
		4	Providing rattan blinds to His Highness' Bungalow	1000	635 6 8	20 12 1	656 2 9	
		5	Repairs to Town Chinnarmanai Buildings	850	447 15 4	24	472	
	Triniem	6	Repairs to Padnavilas, Tirugokarnam	*920	973 4 8	142 11	1115 15 8	
		7	Providing bamboo blinds to the Taluq Cutcherry, Triniem.	750	222 4 3	397 15 2	620 3 5	
		8-49	42 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.		510 15 2	2958 6 8	3469 5 10	
		49a to 49g.	7 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.			322 9 3	322 9 3	
		50-64	15 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.			700 14 4	700 14 4	
			<i>Maintenance.</i>					

Repairs.

* Under Revision.

Buildings

64a to 64h.	8 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	1000	1170 2 3	1170 2 3	
65	His Highness' Bungalow electric plant (including repairs).	1700	1289 8 10	1289 8 10	
66	His Highness' Bungalow maintenance and repairs	2400	2387 5 8	2387 5 8	
67	The Residency Bungalow, Pitchathampatty	1200	1101 14 7	1101 14 7	
68	The Trichinopoly Palace Mess House and other State buildings.	1800	1414 3 4	1414 3 4	
69	His Highness' Bungalow maintenance establishment and other sundry repairs.		104 10 9	104 10 9	
70-71	2 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.		152 1 1	152 1 1	
72-73	2 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.		81 12 2	81 12 2	
74	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.		250 1 6	250 1 6	
75	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.		3144 1 8	3556 8 1	
76-107	32 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.		412 6 5		
	Total		7891 14 2	17101 5	24993 3 2
	<i>Registration.</i>				
108-112	5 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.		246 4 6	442 5 2	688 9 8
113-115	3 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.		92 13 10	205 5 6	298 3 4
	Total		339 2 4	647 10 8	986 13
	<i>Education.</i>				
116-117	2 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.			728 6 10	728 6 10
118-119	2 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.			113 11 6	113 11 6
120	Repairs to the present State School (Old Taluq cutcherry) at Alangudi.	600	568 15	9 3 5	578 2 5
	Total		568 15	851 5 9	1420 4 9

Expenditure on Public Works—cont.

Budget head of classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total Estimate.	Previous faslis' expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1320.	Total.	Remarks.
Buildings Repairs—cont.		121-122-123-124	<i>Police.</i> 2 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500. 2 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500. Total ...	.....	.....	45 3 8	45 3 8	
				.....	.....	34 3 4	34 3 4	
				.....	.....	79 7 ...	79 7 ...	
				.....	.....	906 7 9	906 7 9	
		125-130	<i>Jails.</i> 6 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500. Total ...	.....	.....	906 7 9	906 7 9	
				.....	.....	1642 9 4	1642 9 4	
		131-147	<i>Medical.</i> 17 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500. Total repairs including Post offices ... Repairs to Vattam Cutcherries attended to by the Revenue Department. Total Repairs ... Grand Total ...	.....	441 8 4	1201 1 ...	1642 9 4	
					9284 8 11	21603 9 8	30888 2 7	
						309 ... 11	309 ... 11	
					9284 8 11	21912 10 7	31197 3 6	
					165470 14 11	70727 12 5	236198 11 4	

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Expenditure on Public Works—cont.

Budget head of classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	No. of miles.	Estimate amount.	Previous faslis' expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1320.	Total.	Remarks.
Communications—Original works.	Pudukkottai—Trichinopoly Road.	1	ORIGINAL WORKS. Extending the tunnel at 6th mile 1/300 ft.	.....	RS. A. P. 1300	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P. 559 8 7	559 8 7	
		2-4	3 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	.....	605 .....	.....	434 4 10	434 4 10	
		4a-4e.	5 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	.....	1085	447 11 9	.....	447 11 9	
		5	Tunnel works extension ...	.....	30000	8086 5 9	1149	10135 5 9	
	Do. Budalore Road	6	Improvements to Road No. II. up to Sembattoor and construction of tunnels.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
		a.	Improvements to Road No. II. up to Sembattoor.	.....	2000 .....	.....	.....	.....	
		b.	Construction of tunnels ...	.....	1220 .....	.....	.....	.....	
		c.	Planting mile and furlong stones ...	.....	90	3023 ... 10	1725 5 4	4748 6 2	
		d.	Construction of one pipe sluice ...	.....	125 .....	.....	.....	.....	
		e.	Construction of a pipe sluice to Thennatherayanpatty oorani.	.....	90 .....	.....	.....	.....	
		f.	Earthwork from Sembattoor to Killanoore.	.....	8000	2034 10 10	.....	2034 10 10	
Do. Pattukkottai Road.	Do.	7	Gravelling a part of Road No. IV. from 22/0 to 26/0.	.....	2500 .....	.....	787 4 5	787 4 5	
		8 & 9	2 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	.....	390 .....	.....	296 2 9	296 2 9	
		10	Construction of a road dam at the crossing of the Ambiliar near Alangudi.	.....	1500	476 8 1	830 7 ...	1306 15 1	
		11	Road No. VII. a. Earthwork and gravelling the incomplete portion. b. Earthwork for the formation of road on the bund of Neivasalpatty Melakannai and Keelakannai. c. Construction of tunnels across Kokkarasan vari. d. Construction of 6 tunnels	...	4000	4011 2 3	1573 14 10	5585 1 1	
Do. Peraoorani Road	Do.	...			780				
					450				
Do. Yembal Road	Do.	...							
									

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Expenditure on Public Works—cont.

Budget head of classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	No of miles.	Estimate amount.	Previous faslis' expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1320.	Total.	Remarks.
Communications—Original works—cont.	Do. Madura Road	12	Road No. VIII. Metalling the road from the Kunder Toll gate to the Taluq cutcherry, Trimitem.	...	RS. A. P. 21000	RS. A. P. ...	RS. A. P. 184010 7	184010 7	
		12a.	Construction of an apron to the Vellar causeway.	...	2100	216710 8	*—30	213710 8	
	Do. Kovilur Road	13	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	42	...	35 6	35 6	
	Pudukkottai Manapparai	14	Road No. IX. Earthwork for the incomplete portion	...	1500	11801510	157 6 5	1338 6 3	
		15	Road No. X. Gravelling the road from 12th mile to 21st mile 4th furlong.	...	7200	...	1369 511	1369 511	
		16	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	220	...	25 2	25 2	
		17	Earthwork and gravelling the incomplete portion.	...	12000	...	...	...	
	Pudukkottai South Kolattur Road.	18 & 19	Construction of tunnels ...	...	10000	13403 4 5	43610 8	1383915 1	
	Circle Road	20-23	Road No. XI. 2 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	176	...	3714 3	3714 3	
		24	Road No. XII. 4 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	1190	122 6	647 811	7691411	
Communications—Original works—cont.	Puduppatti—Alangudi Road	24	Road No. IV(a). (Old village Road C.) Gravelling the Road.	...	35000	2438814	978315 6	3417213 6	
		25	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	2590	...	1234 1 7	1234 1 7	
		26-27	Two items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	80	...	6715	6715	
			"Total Original ...	...	...	6024210 5	23037 5 1	8327915 6	
				...	...	...	...	...	

Communications—Original works—cont.

* Refund of expenditure.

REPAIRS.									
Pudukkottai—Trichinopoly Road...	1	Road No. I. (Maintenance)	...	23 5	7200	...	6933 910	6933 910	
	2	Road No. I. Contribution to Local Fund Road Trichinopoly British portion.	...	...	412 8	...	412 8	412 8	
Do. Budalore Road	3	Road No. II. Maintenance	...	12 3	1200	...	1269 7 7	1269 7 7	
Do. Tanjore Road	4	Road No. III. Maintenance	...	17 6	4500	...	3724 1 6	3724 1 6	
	5	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	30	...	2514 8	2514 8	
Do. Pattukkottai Road...	6	Road No. IV. Maintenance	...	20 4	3280	...	302512 4	302512 4	
	7 & 8	2 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500	...	...	95	...	86 8 5	86 8 5	
Do. Peraoorani Road	9	Road No. V. Maintenance	...	19 2	3000	...	248810	248810	
Do. Aranthangi Road	10	Road No. VI. Maintenance	...	9 4	1900	...	151813	151813	
Do. Yembal Road	11	Road No. VII. Maintenance	...	21 4	2280	...	2164 6 5	2164 6 5	
Do. Madura Road	12	Road No. VIII. Maintenance	...	18 4	5180	...	340110 2	340110 2	
Do. Koilur Road	13	Road No. IX. Maintenance	...	21 2	3520	...	2423 2 9	2423 2 9	
Do. Manapparai Road	14	Road No. X. Maintenance	...	24 6	2900	...	291412 7	291412 7	
	15	Road No. XI. Maintenance	...	17 7	3190	...	233614 8	233614 8	
Circle Road	16	Road No. XII. Maintenance	...	50	5499	...	4510 8 2	4510 8 2	
Puduppatti—Alangudi Road	17	Road No. IV. a. Maintenance (Old village Road C.)	...	10 4	1250	...	1088 6 1	1088 6 1	
Ambukoil—Karambakkudi Road...	18	Road No. IV. b. Maintenance (Old village Road P.)	...	4 4	520	...	480 9 1	480 9 1	
Keeranur—Adanakottai	19	Road No. XIII. (Old village Road B.)	...	10 4	700	...	742 411	742 411	
Viralimalai—Kalamavoor Road	20	Road No. XIV. (Old village Road K.)	...	16	860	...	748 4 1	748 4 1	
	21 & 22	2 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	34 8 6	34 8 6	
		Total Repairs	...	...	...	...	4033012 9	4033012 9	
		Grand Total	...	...	...	6024210 5	63368 110	12361012 3	

Communications—Repairs.

Expenditure on Public Works—cont.

Budget head of classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total Estimate.	Previous faslis' expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1320.	Total.	Remarks.
Town Conservancy.	Pudukkottai	1	ORIGINAL.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	
		1-a	Laying out pipes and Waterworks	93000	89070	6767	95838	5 6
			Compensation for lands acquired for Adappankolam	...	...	1011	1011	3
			Do. for Pudukkottai	2015	...	2015	2015	...
		2	Revetting the bund of Keela Pudukolam	6000	...	328	328	6 4
		3	Construction of a deer shed in Anandhabag	570	451	81	533	13 2
		4	Construction of chowkhandi in Anandhabag	850	...	825	825	6 9
		5	Construction of a corrugated iron shed at Trigokarnam cremation ground.	505	...	505	505	4
		6	Construction of side drains in the northern & southern sides of southern 3rd street.	1000	...	962	962	15
		7-30	24 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	4056	...	3680	3680	3 3
			Total	...	89522	16178	4105700	9
		31	REPAIRS.	...	...	...	...	...
		32	Maintaining the oil engine of the Waterworks	500	...	840	840	15 2
		33	Maintaining Keela Pudukolam	2500	...	437	437	9
		34	Repairs and improvements to Cart stand Rubbish Depôt.	700	1500	871	2371	15 6
			Extension of the southern 4th street up to Paracherry east road.	...	382	317	699	12 6
		35-58	24 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	3119	290	2679	2970	12 10
		59 & 60	2 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500	...	...	39	39	4 9
			Total Repairs	...	2173	5186	7360	5 9
			Grand Total Original Repairs	...	91696	21364	113060	14 9
			Town Roads	7000	...	6747	6747	5 8
			Grand Total	...	91696	28112	6119808	4 5

Expenditure on Public Work—cont.

Budget head of classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total Estimate.	Previous faslis' expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1320.	Total.	Remarks.
Market and Carstands.	Pudukkottai	1	ORIGINAL.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	
		2	Construction of meat and fish market	*7400	8883	139	9023	6 7
		3	Construction of tunnels in the weekly market roads south pettai.	1842	879	922	1801	15 10
		4	Additional improvements to the meat and fish market.	2770	1180	1587	2767	12 9
		5	Construction of a compound fence etc., around the north Sandaipettai.	800	...	782	782	1 7
		6	Construction of a vegetable market	18000	4462	1251	5714	9
		7	Corrugated iron roofing in place of thatched ones for jackfruit and betel leaf sheds at sandai.	1300	...	1273	1273	...
		8	Wire fencing around the Karambakkudi market	1365	667	461	714	8 4
		9 & 10	2 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	760	330	231	353	15 7
		11	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	350	65	217	288	7 11
		12	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	200	100	117	217	...
		13	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	270	117	25	142	12 6
			REPAIRS.	...	...	...	...	...
	Pudukkottai		Total Repairs	...	...	31	31	3 3
			Total Original and Repairs	...	16686	61	711	23105
			Establishment and watershed charges incurred by the Revenue Department.	...	...	625	625	1
			Grand Total	...	16686	7044	811	23730

Expenditure on Public Works—cont.

Budget head of classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total Estimate.	Previous faslis' expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1320.	Total.	Remarks.
			ORIGINAL.					
			I. Village Roads.					
		1	Village Road F. (Sengirai—Kanadikathan Road). Constructing a culvert of 2 vents at 2nd mile east of Kadayapatty on the surplus of Kedayan kanmoi.	795	...	707 12 7	707 12 7	
		2	Village Road G. (Anaivari to Aranthanghi). Raising and widening the unfinished portion of (earth work).	1500	...	548 210	548 210	
		3	Village Road M. Gravelling Northamalai Road ...	500	...	247 10 11	247 10 11	
		4	Village Road O. Kumaramalai Road. Formation of.	1868	...	198 11 4	1603 4 3	
		5	Village Road A. (Vellannur to Sembattur Road) ...	3000	...	402	3421 4 9	
		6	Village Road B. (Keeranur—Adhanakkottai Road via Puliur, Visalur, Minnathur and Killukottai).	15000	...	114 15 3	2917 14 1	
		7	Village Road C. Uduppatti—Alangudi Road ...	5000	...	42 4 2	1150 14 4	
		8	Village Road F. Sengirai to Kanadikathan via. Rayapuram, Kadiapatti, Aranthanghi Road earth work etc. Do. Gravelling and acquisition of land for gravel.	4500	...	...	1768 11 2	
		9	Village Road G. Kanadikathan—Kadiapatti Road ...	7000	...	808 12 8	808 12 8	
		10	Village Road H. Arimalam and Kothamangalam Road.	4500	...	223 5 10	2892 14 1	
		11	Village Road I. Konapet—Arammanaipatti Road ...	4000	...	184 4 2	3420 11 3	
		12	Village Road K. Viralmalai—Kalamavoor Road ...	12000	...	40 2 11	1494 6 6	
		13	Village Road L. Nagamangalam—Kunnathur Road ...	10000	...	748 15 6	7333 14 5	
			Total Village Roads ...		...	409 13 11	2125 1 11	
			II. Ooraries and wells.					
	Kolattur ...	14	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	450	...	285 9 1	340 11 1	
	Alangudi ...	15	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	165	...	80 2 9	80 2 9	
			Total Ooraries and wells ...		...	365 11 10	420 13 10	

Original Works.

Village Conservancy—

16	Konapet Town improvements...	...	4674	...	2080	9 1	160 14 10	2241	7 11	
	Total Other works ...		...	...	2080	9 1	160 14 10	2241	7 11	
	Chetty Natham survey ...	...	...	...	13349	12 8	4522	1 1	17871	13 9
	Total original works ...		...	...	41249	15 5	9725	11 10	50975	11 3
	REPAIRS.									
	I. Village Roads.									
1	Village Road A. (maintenance) ...	...	400	...	...	...	417 5 9	417 5 9		
2	Do. F. do. ...	...	930	...	...	...	803 7 6	803 7 6		
3	Do. G. & H. do. ...	...	930	...	...	...	852 4	852 4		
4	Do. I. do. ...	...	250	...	...	...	286 9 5	286 9 5		
5	Do. L. do. ...	...	400	...	...	...	202 9 2	202 9 2		
6	Do. N. do. ...	...	30	...	...	...	28 13 7	28 13 7		
7	Do. O. do. ...	...	30	...	...	...	23 6 5	23 6 5		
	Total Village Roads ...		...	...	...	...	2614 7 10	2614 7 10		
	II. Ooraries and wells.									
1	Mukkani Amman Oorani Andakkolam ...	...	730	...	315 10 9	...	368 14	684 8 9		
2	Krishnathurani, Keeranur ...	...	1252	...	674 4 4	...	15	689 4 4		
3	Nellikannmoi, Kudimiamalai ...	...	840	...	191 10 5	...	62 5 10	254	...	3
4-7	4 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	1425	...	351 13 6	...	575 7 6	927 5	...	
8	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	100	...	...	...	45 1 9	45 1 9		
9-12	4 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	219 2 4	...	83 9 10	302 12 2		
	Total Ooraries and Wells ...		...	...	1752 9 4	...	1150 6 11	2903	...	3
	III. Other works.—Nil.									

Village Conservancy Repairs.

Expenditure on Public Works—cont.

Budget classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total Estimate.	Previous faslis' expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1320.	Total.	Remarks.
Works by the Revenue Department.	Fair weather Road from Pudukkottai to Alangudi via Manipallam.	1	Village Road D. (maintenance)	...	...	399 8 4	399 8 4	
		2	Do. E. do.	...	...	504 14 3	504 14 3	
		3	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	66 ...	66 ...	
		4	Do. do.	...	...	42 13 ...	42 13 ...	
	Alangudi ... Kolattur—Viralmalai	Total ...			...	904 6 7	904 6 7	
		II. Ooraries and Wells.			...	...	...	
		Total ...			...	108 13 ...	108 13 ...	
		Total ...			...	1013 3 7	1013 3 7	
	Total Village Conservancy Repairs ...	Total ...			1752 9 4	4778 2 4	6530 11 8	
		Grand Total ...			43002 8 9	14503 14 2	57506 6 11	

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STATEMENT XXXIII—(Para. 119 of report).

Statement showing the Strength, Cost and other particulars of the Military Force in the Pudukkottai State, for Fasli 1320 (1910-1911)

Arm of service.	Number of fighting officers and men.					Details of force at the end of Fasli 1320.					Remarks.				
	At the end of Fasli 1319.	Recruited Fasli 1320.	Casualties.			At the end of Fasli 1320.	Number of Regiments, Battalions or Batteries.	Number of guns.	Number of men.			Total cost on account of pay and allowances of the force including followers.			
			Died.	Invalided.	Discharged, deserted, etc.				European Commissioned officers.	Native Commissioned officers.			Non-Commissioned officers.	Fighting men.	
Cavalry	...	19	1	...	...	1	19	...	10	...	6	17	106	17,210-5-0	Out of the force, a Non-commissioned officer and a private do the duties of gunners. Out of the force, one of the rank of a jamadar does the duties of a clerk. Out of 10 guns possessed by this department, five are serviceable and the remaining five, being unserviceable, are kept for show.
Sappers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Artillery	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Infantry	...	110	7	1	...	6	110	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Imperial Service Troops ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total	...	129	8	1	...	7	129	...	10	...	6	17	106	...	
Total cost on account of pay and allowances of the force including followers.															
RS.															

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STATEMENT XXXIII—A.

Statement showing the Arms and Ammunition imported into the
Pudukkottai State during Fasli 1320 (1910-1911).

	ARMS.			AMMUNITION.						REMARKS.
	Muskets.	Pistols.	Revolvers.	Cartridges.		Gunpowder (lbs).	Percussion Caps.	Safety fuses.	Sulphur (lbs).	
				Blank.	Filled.					
State purchases ...	24	1	...	720	504	...	...	...	...	
Private purchases...	...	...	4	...	324	175	105000	650	12500	

Government of Madras.

POLITICAL DEPARTMENT.

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} 1912.

Enclosures

Spare copies

G.O. No. 57, 29th January 1912.

Administration Report of the Pudukkottai State.

Recording the — for fasli 1320 (1910-1911).

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.
POLITICAL DEPARTMENT.

READ—the following papers:—

I

Letter—from E. W. LEIGH, Esq., I.C.S., Political Agent for Pudukkottai.
To—the Chief Secretary to Government.
Dated—Trichinopoly, the 20th October 1911.
No.—Ref. on Cur. 1059-O.

I have the honour to submit herewith the administration report of the Pudukkottai State for fasli 1320 (1910-1911) received from the Pudukkottai Darbar.

II

Telegram—from the Chief Secretary to Government.
To—the Political Agent for Pudukkottai.
Dated—the 7th November 1911.
No.—1302, Political.

Please send usual number [of] copies [of] Pudukkottai administration report [for] fasli 1320.

III

Letter—from M. YOUNG, Esq., I.C.S., Political Agent for Pudukkottai.
To—the Chief Secretary to Government.
Dated—Trichinopoly, the 8th November 1911.
No.—Ref. on Cur. 1059-O.

In continuation of this office letter R.O.C. No. 1059-O, dated 20th October 1911, and with reference to your telegram No. 1302, dated 7th November 1911, I have the honour to forward herewith 21 spare copies of the administration report of the Pudukkottai State for fasli 1320 (1910-1911) as usual.

Order—No. 57, Political, dated 29th January 1912.

Recorded.

(True Extract.)

H. A. STUART,
Ag. Chief Secretary.

To the Political Agent for Pudukkottai.
Copy to the Government of India, Foreign department
(with C.L. and two copies of the report).

NOTES CONNECTED WITH G.O. No. 57, POLITICAL, DATED
29TH JANUARY 1912.

[SUBJECT.—Administration Report of the Pudukkottai State for fasli 1320 (1910-11).]

From the Political Agent for Pudukkottai, Ref. on C. No. 1059, dated 20th October 1911.

POLITICAL DEPARTMENT.

Submitted that copies of the report may be sent to the departments noted below for favour of remarks:—

- | | |
|----------------|--------------------------|
| (1) Revenue. | (5) Local and Municipal. |
| (2) Financial. | (6) Educational. |
| (3) Public. | (7) Public Works. |
| (4) Judicial. | |

W.B.S.—31-10-11.

V.S.M.—31-10-11.

S. H. SLATER—1-11-11.

FINANCIAL DEPARTMENT.

Para. 8 of the report.

The year, fasli 1320, was the record year in the matter of receipts. The enhancement of receipts under *excise* is a phenomenon noticed in the Madras Presidency likewise. There is a natural tendency for the receipts under *Stamps* to progress.

Paras. 9, 13 and 113 of the report.

Under *Expenditure* the Public Works department comes in for blame as usual for inability to spend the grants.

2. The financial position of the State is satisfactory and the Administration has the financial administration under close scrutiny; each service is being overhauled.

3. With a closing balance of 22.51 lakhs the future of the State is promising, and it will be possible to embark on large schemes such as a railway.

4. The details of *Palace expenditure* given in statement II-A, page 12 of the report, do not include—

RS.

Compensation to the Members of the Western	
Palace Jaghir	18,771
Industrial and Arts Exhibition	198
Infantry and His Highness' Body Guard	22,821

Page 7 of report.

" 9 of "

" 10 of "

Pages 48-49 of report.

Page 49 of report.

" 61 of "

and the Public Works Department expenditure included under Palace expenditure comes to Rs. 14,964. The details of this are not clear, but the total of items which appear to be proper ones to be treated as Palace expenditure comes to Rs. 21,055. These items are—

- Items*—1-32 under Palace buildings, Original works and Repairs.
1-6 under Western Palace buildings.
" 1, 2, 8, 10 under Buildings—Original works—General Administration.
" 3-6, 65-69 under Buildings—Repairs—General Administration.

The points are not of importance to require any further examination.

T.H.R.—11-11-11.

C. REILLY—13-11-11.

JUDICIAL DEPARTMENT.

Registration.—Page 9 of report and pages 22 to 24 of appendices — No remarks.

B.R.—10-11-11.

None.

C. A. SOUTER—21-11-11.

Law and Justice, Criminal Justice and Civil Justice.—Pages 9 to 12 of report and pages 25 to 34 of appendices.

Paras. 64 and 65 (i) at page 11 of the report.

Para. 68 at pages 11-12 *ibid.*

The average duration of contested regular suits and small causes in the Chief Court, Pudukkottai, has increased as compared with the previous fasli. But as the Darbar have already taken measures to enable the court to dispose of suits more expeditiously, it appears to be unnecessary to make any remarks. The percentage of convictions under the Penal Code is lamentably small.

C.R.—10-11-11.

Police.—Pages 12 and 13 of report and pages 36-38 of appendices.

Vide heading of the statement.
Para. 10, G.O. 1647, Judicial, 27th October 1911 (based on instructions from Government of India, page 1 of notes).

In statement No. XXV, page 37, the columns "percentage of convictions" are intended to show the "working of the police." As these statistics have recently been condemned in British India, it is for consideration whether the Darbar should be advised on similar lines as regards the omission or modification of the statement. Percentage statistics are also quoted in paragraphs 73 and 74 of the report.

T.A.M.—12-11-11.

Prisons.—Page 12 of the report and Statement XXIII at page 35. Submitted that no remarks are called for.

V.S.—12-11-11.

T.V.T.—14-11-11.

V.K.M.—19-11-11.

No special remarks are called for in this department.

C.A.S.—21-11-11.

To Political u.o.

C.A.S.—23-11-11.

LOCAL AND MUNICIPAL DEPARTMENT.

Paragraph 89 of the report.—The birth and death rates recorded during the year fell again from 22.05 and 19.39 to 17.97 and 15.35 per mille of the population respectively. To some extent the fall may be attributed to the rise in the population according to recent census. The registration of vital statistics is, however, admitted to be defective. The birth and death rates recorded in the Trichinopoly district in 1910 were 32.5 and 21.5 per mille of the population respectively.

2. *Paragraph 97 of the report.*—The total number of vaccinations (10,275) showed a decline of 3,021 cases as compared with the previous year and was 24.9 per mille of the population according to the new census. Some reasons have been assigned for this decline in paragraph 97 of the report. The reported percentage of success, however, rose from 99.15 to 99.5. It compared also very favourably with the neighbouring district of Trichinopoly where it was only 88.1 per cent. The report does not furnish any information in regard to infantile vaccination. As the latter is the most important function of the vaccination staff, it would perhaps be better if the future reports furnish statistics as to the number of successful cases of vaccination on children under one year of age together with the percentage which this number represents to the recorded births during the year.

3. Steps are being taken to improve village sanitation—*vide* paragraph 104 of the report.

C.V.K.—15-11-11.

A.H.—17-11-11.

Statement VI received with the sanitation report for 1910.

(Para. 122 of Report.)
411,878) 1,027,500 (24.9
823,756

2,027,440
1,647,512

3,899,280

Too good to be true.

T.E.M.

Para. 10 of G.O. No. 1119 L., 29th August 1911.

The vital statistics can't be taken seriously as the Darbar admits. Future reports might give figures of infantile vaccination.

T. E. MOIR—19-11-11.

EDUCATIONAL DEPARTMENT.

Pages 13 to 15 of the report.

Page 11 of Vol. I of the Public Instruction report for 1910-1911.
Statement 28 on page 42 of the report.

Para. 85 on pages 14 and 15 of the report.

Education is dealt with in paragraphs 78 to 88 of the report. The number of educational institutions maintained by the State rose from 119 to 131 while the number of aided schools fell from 183 to 166. The fall in the number of the latter class of institutions is explained in paragraph 80 of the report. There were also 108 unaided schools. Thus the total number of educational institutions in the State was 405 with 13,720 pupils. The percentage of the total number of scholars to the total population of school-going age was 22.2, the corresponding percentage in the Madras Presidency during 1910-1911 being 19.8.

2. The gross expenditure on education rose from Rs. 59,210 to Rs. 64,851 and the net expenditure from Rs. 45,824 to Rs. 51,967.

3. The year under report was one of activity. New educational rules were framed, a new Grant-in-Aid Code was sanctioned and a revised inspection code was drawn up.

No further remarks seem called for.

S.K.—21-11-11.

R.S.—22-11-11.

L. DAVIDSON—23-11-11.

PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT.

Deputy Secretary—

The portion relating to the Public Works department in the report, paragraphs 111 to 118, does not call for any special remarks.

2. The file may be returned to Political through Irrigation.

A.G.M.—17-11-11.

P.V.—17-11-11.

W. G. MOLESWORTH—17-11-11.

PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT
(IRRIGATION).

Deputy Secretary—

There seems to be nothing in the report that calls for any special remarks in this department. The file may, it is submitted, be returned to Political.

V.P.—20-11-11.

J.M.—21-11-11.

H. L. NICHOLSON—21-11-11.

H. E. CLERK—22-11-11.

REVENUE DEPARTMENT.

Under Secretary—

Forests (paragraphs 45-49 on pages 8-9 of the report).—No special remarks are called for except that the management of the department was not so satisfactory as in the preceding year. The Darbar hoped to pass a new forest regulation shortly and to begin the work of forest settlement and the demarcation of boundaries.

2. *Veterinary hospital* (paragraph 107 on page 18 of the report).—The daily average attendance has increased during the year under report which is an indication of the growing popularity of the institution.

3. *Settlement.*—The resettlement of the Kolathur taluk was completed; the increase in assessment being Rs. 5,700, or 2.39 per cent. over the pre-resettlement assessment of Rs. 2,38,515.

Para. 27, page 6 of report.

Pages 4-5 of report.

4. *Paragraph 19 of report.*—Enquiry into old arrears has been completed in two taluks and steps taken to adjust them. In the third taluk, the enquiry, it is stated, will take place in fasli 1321 (1911-1912).

Page 7 of report.

No remarks.

	GALLONS.
* 1908-1909 ..	13,418
1909-1910 ..	11,536
1910-1911 ..	13,358

5. *Akkari—(1) Country liquor.*—The increase in consumption in 1910-1911 as compared with 1909-1910 is accounted for by favourable season. It may, however, be observed * that the consumption in 1910-1911 is less than that of 1908-1909.

Para. 37 of report.

(2) *Foreign liquor.*—The report shows that a separate shop for the sale of beer has been newly opened.

(3) The Darbar may be asked to furnish, in future reports, information as to the rates of excise duty and tree-tax, prevalent in the year under report.

C.R.V.—10-11-11. G.P.V.—15-11-11.
 T.S.R.—11-11-11. S.A.—15-11-11.
 U.K.—14-11-11. B.M.—15-11-11.
 R.R.—10-11-11. R.S.—15-11-11.
 S.R.G.—14-11-11. C.V.R.—15-11-11.
 V.P.—14-11-11. C.R.—17-11-11.
 M.R.N.—15-11-11. V.A.A.—18-11-11.

J. T. GWANN—24-11-11.

A. G. CARDEW—25-11-11.

PUBLIC DEPARTMENT.

Deputy Secretary—

Page 16 of report

The subject "medical relief" is dealt with in paragraphs 90 to 95 of the report.

2. The number of institutions was 11 as in the previous year. There was an increase in the number of both in- and out-patients treated during the year in the town hospital and the rural dispensaries, the number in the women and children's dispensary showing however a decrease of 21.

3. There were 1,164 surgical operations performed during the year as against 903 in the previous year.

4. The report does not call for any remarks and it may be returned to Political.

P.R.R.—15-11-11.

N.K.—2-12-11.

C. W. E. COTTON—6-12-11.

POLITICAL DEPARTMENT.

It will be seen from the preceding pages that Financial, Judicial, Educational, Public Works and Public have no special remarks to offer on the report. Local and Municipal consider that future reports should give figures of infantile vaccination, i.e., the number of successful cases of vaccination on children under one year of age and the percentage which that number represents to the births recorded during the year. Revenue suggests that the Darbar be asked to furnish in future reports information as to the rates of excise duty and tree-tax prevalent in the year under report.

Yes.

H.A.S.

G.O. 38, 27th January 1911.

It is submitted that these suggestions may be accepted in this department and conveyed demi-officially to the Political Agent for communication to the Darbar. Please see notes connected with the Government order on the report for fasli 1319. A draft order recording the report and a draft demi-official to Mr. Young are submitted. No special remarks are called for in Political.

W.B.S.—30-12-11.

V.S.M.—17-1-12.

Chief Secretary—

Submitted that it seems hardly necessary to make remarks on the points referred to. The report may be recorded.

There is nothing of importance to note.

S.H.S.—21-1-12.

H. A. STUART—24-1-12.

Demi-official—from the Hon'ble Sir HAROLD STUART, K.C.V.O., C.I.E., I.C.S., Acting Chief Secretary to Government.

To—M. YOUNG, Esq., I.C.S., Political Agent for Pudukkottai.

Dated—the 29th January 1912.

No.—1866-4.

"The administration report of the Pudukkottai State for fasli 1320, submitted with your letter Ref. on Cur. No. 1059-0, dated 20th October 1911, has been recorded in a Government order.

"2. The Government consider that future reports should furnish statistics as to the number of successful cases of vaccination on children under one year of age together with the percentage which that number represents to the births recorded during the year. They should also contain information as to the rates of excise duty and tree-tax prevalent in the year under report. I am to request you to advise the Darbar accordingly."

[G.O. No. 57, Political, dated 29th January 1912.]

