REPORT

ON THE

ADMINISTRATION

OF

PUDUKKOTTAI,

FOR THE YEAR

1908-1909.
Fasli 1318

PUDUKKOTTAI,

PRINTED AT THE SREE BRAHADAMBAH STATE PRESS.

1909.

R. C. No. $\frac{1676}{C.}$ of 1909.

DARBAR OFFICE,
Pudukkottai, 6th October 1909.

FROM

THE PUDUKKOTTAI DARBAR.

To

M. YOUNG ESQUIRE, I. C. S.,
POLITICAL AGENT FOR PUDUKKOTTAI.

SIR,

We have the honor to forward herewith, for submission to Government, the Administration Report of the State for Fasli 1318 (1908—1909).

We have the honor to be,
Sir,
Your most obedient servants,
G. T. H. BRACKEN,
For Darbar.

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[*Maximum number of pages—30*].

APPENDIX.

CHAPTER I.

GENERAL AND POLITICAL.

1. His Highness returned from Europe on the 9th of December 1908. He paid a short visit to Madras in December and a longer visit in January, both on State business. Ill health detained him in Madras longer than was anticipated, and he was unable to return to Pudukkottai before sailing again for Europe on March 12th under medical advice. His Highness has been confined to his couch for many months, and the general condition of his health continues to give his medical advisers cause for anxiety.

2. The Manovarti Jaghire was, as usual, managed by the State and enjoyed by His Highness.

3. M.R.Ry. V. R. Durai Rajah Avl. B.A. availed himself of 3 months' privilege leave from July 1st 1908 preparatory to retirement, on pension, from the office of Councillor. M.R.Ry. S. Venkataramadas Naidu Garu, Dewan Bahadur, was granted 3 months' privilege leave from 15th March 1909 preparatory to reversion to British service, after holding the post of Dewan for 10 years, a period which witnessed the re-organisation of most of the Departments of State and the establishment of the finances on a sound basis.

Statement No. I.

His Highness has been pleased to make provision for the administration of the State by the appointment of a Council of State consisting of 3 members, Mr. G. T. H. Bracken, I.C.S., as Superintendent and President of the Council, (his services being lent by the Government of Madras), M.R.Ry. V. R. Durai Rajah Avl. B.A. as Dewan and Mr. C. Rajagopala Pillai, B.A. B.L., Chief Judge, as ex-officio Councillor. At the request of His Highness, the Political Agent held a Darbar on March 15th at Pudukkottai to instal the new Council, His Highness himself being unable to undertake the journey owing to ill health.

CHAPTER II.

ADMINISTRATION OF THE LAND.

LAND REVENUE.

4. Comparative statistics of the occupied area in the Fasli under review and in Fasli 1317 are as follows :—

	F. 1317.	F. 1318.	Increase.
Wet...	1,41,652 acres.	1,43,307 acres,	1,655 acres.
Dry...	2,26,851 acres.	2,28,812 acres.	1,961 acres.

The increase is accounted for thus :—

(1) 655 acres excess discovered in the Survey measurement of Chinnaranmanai villages.

(2) 971 acres of enfranchised Inams in Trimiem and Kolattoor Taluqs brought to Revenue accounts.

(3) 1,990 acres newly taken up for cultivation.

The usual statements giving particulars of land available for cultivation, land under occupation, number of villages, irrigation sources, population, agricultural stock, etc., are appended.

Statements Nos. II, III, IV & V.

5. *Current Demand, Collection and Balance.*—The total demand rose from Rs. 8,57,413 to Rs. 9,19,622. Excluding "Quit-rents not brought to Revenue accounts" and "Revenue miscellaneous," the demand was Rs. 8,30,768 against Rs. 8,21,536 in Fasli 1317. The collections aggregated Rs. 7,87,112 (94·74 per cent.) against Rs. 7,51,356 (91·57 per cent.) in Fasli 1317. The percentage of collections in all three Taluqs improved, especially in Alangudi Taluq, which stands first with a percentage of 96·70, owing to the energy of the acting Tahsildar. Collections in Trimiem Taluq ought to have been better. In Kolattoor Taluq the crops fared worse than in the other two Taluqs, but, making all allowances, collection work was not good.

Statement No. VI.

The percentage of collection under "Quit-rents not brought to Revenue accounts" was 82·39 which, though an improvement over the figure of Fasli 1317, is far from creditable to the Tahsildar of Trimiem.

6. *Old arrears.*—(*a*)—*Land Revenue other than Quit-rent.*—The arrears amounted to Rs. 5,35,957 (including Rs. 6,055 back assessment to be levied on excesses newly discovered in holdings of the Chinnaranmanai and Ain vattams). Rs. 1,36,869 was collected and Rs. 4,800 was written off leaving a balance of Rs. 3,94,288 as shown in the subjoined table:—

Statements Nos. VII & VIII.

	Demand.	Collection (including the sum written off).	Balance.
Alangudi	1,46,253	40,624	1,05,629
Trimiem	1,12,751	30,755	81,996
Kolattoor	2,76,953	70,290	2,06,663
Total ...	5,35,957	1,41,669	3,94,288

Collection work was confined, as a rule, to the realisation of the arrears of Fasli 1314 or earlier, leaving the arrears of later Faslis for subsequent action.

(*b*) *Chinnaranmanai Jaghire arrears.*—The demand was Rs. 65,829, of which Rs. 1,246 was collected and Rs. 377 written off, leaving a balance of Rs. 64,206.

(*c*) *Quit-rents.*—The arrears amounted to Rs. 1,25,118 (including Rs. 6,654 added on account of newly enfranchised Inams). Of this amount Rs. 24,562 was not ripe for collection, so the actual demand was Rs. 1,00,556, of which Rs. 18,857 was collected and Rs. 5,985 written off. The total amount outstanding at the end of the Fasli was Rs. 75,714.

7. *Coercive processes.*—There were 133 cases of sale of immovable property and 22 cases of sale of movable property. Rs. 4,138-11-6 was realised by the former and Rs. 433-8-0 by the latter. It is satisfactory to note that there were fewer cases of sale than in Fasli 1317.

8. *Land Revenue charges.*—The expenditure under 'Land Revenue' (excluding the portion chargeable to 'Law and Justice') was Rs. 98,727-3-1 or 10·73 per cent. of the current demand as against Rs. 87,040-15-1 or 10·15 per cent in Fasli 1317.

9. *Agricultural loans.*—Rs. 2,575 were advanced for well sinking purposes and Rs. 3,445 for house building. Under His Highness' commands, Rs. 30,182 were advanced free of interest for the purchase of seed grains and ploughing cattle, to be repaid before the close of the Fasli.

Steps have been taken to give greater encouragement to well sinking. Two men have been sent for training in well-boring, one at the expense of the State and one by the Agricultural Association. It is proposed to depute a special officer to supervise the work.

10. *Incidence of Taxation.*—The subjoined statement shows the average assessment per acre on wet and dry lands, the average assessment paid by the pattadars and the incidence of taxation per head of population.

Taluqs.	Average assessment per acre on Wet lands.			Average assessment per acre on Dry lands.			Average assessment paid by a pattadar.			Land-tax per head of population.		
	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
Alangudi	4	4	7	1	0	3	9	2	1	1	15	2
Trimiem	4	15	5	0	15	8	13	11	8	2	2	1
Kolattoor	3	14	9	0	14	7	12	10	8	2	8	1
Average for the State.	4	6	2	0	15	5	11	9	4	2	2	11

11. *General remarks.*—Taking into consideration the unfavorable character of the season following on a series of lean years, land revenue, which forms the backbone of the State finances, has come in fairly satisfactorily. Including old arrears, the gross collections aggregated 10¼ lakhs and exceeded the current demand for Fasli 1318 alone by more than a lakh. No undue severity in collection was shown and in those parts of Kolattoor Taluq, which fared worst in the year, the Dewan Peishkar was ordered not to press the collection of old arrears.

Two causes contribute to impede the prompt realisation of Land Revenue, the want of proper supervision over the village officers and the confused condition of the Revenue accounts. The present class of Revenue Inspectors is far from satisfactory: it is proposed, therefore, to replace some of the older men by younger and better qualified hands. As regards the confusion in accounts, the most pressing necessity is to bring the registry of holdings up to date: at present it is difficult for the village officials to decide from whom the kist is really due, as most of the land is not in the enjoyment of the nominal pattadar and may have changed hands more than once. The steps taken to remedy these defects are detailed under the paragraphs dealing with Revenue Settlement.

Another important question awaiting solution is that of old arrears. These arrears, which still amount to nearly 4 lakhs (excluding quit-rents) and extend back in some cases six Faslis, hang like a millstone round the necks of the poorer ryots. The necessary preliminary inquiries into the amount due from each individual ryot and his capacity to pay, have been for sometime in progress in Kolattoor Taluq under the supervision of the Huzur Sheristadar, Mr. B. V. Kameswara Iyer. At the time of writing a special Jamabundi is being conducted by the Superintendent and the Dewan in convenient centres, to write off such portion of the arrears as may appear to be irrecoverable and to arrange for the prompt collection of the balance. In the villages so far settled it has been found possible, after writing off the irrecoverable portion of the arrears, to induce a large proportion of the ryots to pay up their outstanding balances on the spot. Arrangements have been made for the prompt collection of the remainder and it is hoped that, within 3 or 4 months, the 2 lakhs of arrears in Kolattoor Taluq (more than half the whole arrears in the State) will have been wiped off.

12. *Co-operative Societies.*—The Dewan Peishkar is ex-officio Registrar of Co-operative Credit Societies. Three societies were registered during the Fasli, one in the Town, one at Alangudi and one at Karambakkudi. The one in the Town, the Pudukkottai Urban Co-operative Society, has not proved a success so far: the Alangudi society has only just started work. The Karambakkudi Agricultural Bank promises well: the share capital collected so far is Rs. 1,055 and the Darbar have sanctioned a loan of Rs. 1,000 free of interest.

13. *Wages.*—The following table shows the scale of wages in the Capital and in the Taluqs of the State during the Fasli: the higher rates prevalent in Trimiem

Taluq are the result of the constant demand for labor in Nattukkottai Chetties' villages.

	Skilled Laborers.					Unskilled Laborers.		
	Brick-layer. Annas.	Stone-cutter. Annas.	Carpen-ter. Annas.	Smith. Annas.	Painter. Annas.	Man cooly. Annas.	Woman cooly. Annas.	Boy or girl cooly. Annas.
Town ...	6—12	6—16	6—14	8—16	6—12	4—5	2—3	1½—2
Trimiem ...	8—16	Do.	8—16	8—18	Do.	4—6	Do.	Do.
Alangudi ...	6—12	Do.	6—14	8—16	Do.	3—4	1½—2	Do.
Kolattoor...	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.

Mr. C. G. Harihara Sastri, B.A., Dewan Peishkar, continued in charge of the Land Revenue Department successfully.

JAGHIRE UNDER SIRKAR MANAGEMENT.

14. *The Manovarti Jaghire.*—The current demand was Rs. 32,868 against Rs. 30,708 in Fasli 1317, and was collected to the last pie. Out of the arrear demand of Rs. 20,760, Rs. 6,727 was collected and Rs. 77 written off, leaving a balance of Rs. 13,956. It could be wished that all Revenue Officers were as energetic and efficient in collection work as the Manovarti Karbar.

The expenditure was Rs. 34,679 including Rs. 17,774 paid to His Highness. The balance at the end of the Fasli was Rupees 1,71,087 of which Rs. 1,46,020 represents the sum set apart for the marriage of His Highness and Rs. 25,067 the surplus of Fasli 1318 as against a surplus of Rupees 15,600 in Fasli 1317.

The details for the marriage fund are :—

Government Promissory Notes	Rs.	1,44,600 *
Jewels &c.	,,	1,400
Cash	,,	20
		1,46,020

REVENUE SURVEY AND LAND RECORDS MAINTENANCE STAFF.

15. The whole staff has, for the present, been incorporated in the establishment appointed for the transfer of registry of holdings. The newly appointed Litho section is engaged in the preparation of 8 inch maps for the villages of Alangudi Taluq.

The total cost of establishment was Rs. 1,545–3–8 and of contingencies Rupees 104–2–10.

16. *Nattam Survey.*—Encroachments of all kinds being rife in villages inhabited by wealthy Nattukkottai Chetties in the southern part of the State, arrangements were made in Fasli 1317 for the regular survey of the house sites in some 30 villages of Trimiem Taluq. Work was in progress in 24 villages during the Fasli under the supervision of the State Engineer. The cost of the special establishment was Rs. 4,636–12–7.

REVENUE SETTLEMENT.

17. Mr. P. Venkataramanujam Chetty, whose services have been lent by the Madras Government, continued to be in charge of the Settlement operations. The establishment was brought up to the full sanctioned strength and supplemented by a few additional hands, in order to get the work finished in the prescribed time.

* Government Promissory Notes of the face value of Rs. 4,600 were purchased in the Fasli (at a cost of Rs. 4,363) out of Cash (Rs. 2,283) and the sale proceeds of Karai tope (Rs. 2,100).

7 Head classifiers and classifiers, whose services were kindly lent by the Madras Government, joined duty in the early part of the Fasli. Classification work in Alangudi Taluq was completed at the end of March and in Trimiem Taluq at the end of May. The work connected with the transfer of the registry of holdings was still in progress in Kolattoor Taluq at the end of the Fasli, so Settlement operations proper had to be deferred until the present Fasli. The Darbar have therefore, with the approval of the Government of Madras, directed the Settlement Officer to submit a scheme report for Alangudi and Trimiem Taluqs only in the first instance and to prepare a supplemental report for Kolattoor Taluq later. The report, it is hoped, will be ready before the end of the year.

An abstract of the outturn of work is as follows :—

Taluq.	Villages Inspected by.			
	Classifiers.	Head Classifiers.	‡ Supervisor.	Revenue Settlement Officer.
Alangudi	113*	130†	44	38
Trimiem	150	266	39	38

The average acreage inspected by the classifiers works out at 106·46 acres in Alangudi and 105·50 acres in Trimiem per diem, which exceeds the standard rate of progress. Azmaish work by the Head Classifiers, Supervisor, and Revenue Settlement Officer was also satisfactory. As fast as the classification work in Alangudi Taluq was completed, the classifiers were transferred to tabulation work at Head Quarters and by the end of the Fasli the preparation of *Averja* of all the villages in the Taluq was completed. Pass abstracts for 90 villages were passed by the Revenue Settlement Officer. Tabulation work for villages in Trimiem Taluq began in June. The expenditure under all heads in the Fasli totalled Rs. 24,417–0–9.

Progress in both classification and tabulation work has been much hindered by the confused State of the Revenue accounts, by the inefficiency of the subordinate Revenue staff, and by the lack of co-operation on the part of more than one of the higher officials. All things considered, the Revenue Settlement Officer and his staff deserve credit for the progress shown. The Revenue Settlement Officer has worked hard himself and managed his subordinates efficiently. The Darbar are glad to place on record their appreciation of his good work.

The work connected with the transfer of the registry of holdings was in progress in Kolattoor Taluq throughout the Fasli under Mr. B. V. Kameswara Iyer, Huzur Sheristadar. His establishment was strengthened by the appointment of two Deputy Tahsildars and a Head Surveyor, but was not at full strength until the latter part of the Fasli.

Anubhoga Registers, showing changes in the enjoyment of fields and rough sketches of the proposed sub-divisions, were prepared for 150 villages.

A. Registers, containing the record of enquiry into rights, were completed for 120 villages.

Sub-division work has been completed in 100 villages and 40,000 new sub-divisions have been measured and plotted.

New *Adangals* have been written for 66 villages.

The expenditure under all Heads totalled Rs. 7,798–9–1.

18. The difficulties in completing the transfer of the registry of holdings have proved much greater than was anticipated. The extraordinary confusion in the Revenue accounts, the inefficiency of the village officers and the accumulation of old arrears of Revenue are some of the causes which have operated to retard progress. Mr. B. V. Kameswara Iyer has worked hard and not spared himself, but it is to be feared that he has not inspired some of his subordinates with equal zeal. Better

* 27 Villages were inspected in Fasli 1317. † 10 Villages were inspected in Fasli 1317. ‡ Supervisor was on leave for two months.

progress is anticipated in the other two Taluqs, where the accounts are not so confused and the cases of transfer of registry probably less numerous.

INAM SETTLEMENT.

19. The enfranchisement of Inams in the resumed Chinnarammanai Jaghire continued under Mr. Kameswara Iyer.

Isanwar registers were completed for all the villages and the examination and indexing of records relating to *Sunnads* of grant, transfer, etc., were also finished. Oral enquiries into rights were proceeding. Owing to the pressure of more urgent work in connection with the Settlement operations, it was not possible to show much progress, and at the end of the Fasli it was decided to curtail the establishment temporarily.

The other work of the Department was carried on by the Dewan Peishkar with a small establishment. The total cost of the Department was Rs. 3,093-14-5, of which Rs. 2,688-11-2 appertains to the special staff.

DEVASTANAM AND CHARITY.

20. There was no change in the lines of management of the religious and charitable institutions. The expenditure under this head amounted to Rupees 1,54,180-14-7 as against Rs. 1,41,946-7-10 in the preceding Fasli.

CHAPTER III.

PROTECTION.

LEGISLATION.

21. The following 2 Regulations were passed in the Fasli under report :—

(i) A Regulation to amend the Pudukkottai Court Fees Regulation 1895. Regulation IV of 1908.

(ii) A Regulation to regulate the use of Motor-vehicles in the Pudukkottai State. Regulation V of 1908.

Statement No. IX.

22. A list of the Regulations in force on the last day of the Fasli under report is appended.

POLICE.

23. *Executive Control.*—The District Superintendent of Police, Trichinopoly, is ex-officio Superintendent of Police. Mr. H. E. Sullivan was in charge until September 20th, Mr. E. H. Jones from that date until December 25th and Mr. W. E. Lonsdale for the remainder of the Fasli.

Statement No. X.

24. *Strength.*—The actual strength of the force was 281 at the close of the Fasli, 2 below the sanctioned strength. A First class Inspector (Mr. Thangasawmi Pillai, B.A. B.L.) was appointed in March and 2 Sub-Inspectors returned from training at Vellore in April 1909.

There is one policeman to 1,344 inhabitants and 4·2 square miles of the State.

Statement No. X.

25. *Education.*-Recruits were trained in the Head Quarters school. 2 Inspectors were trained in drill at Trichinopoly.

Statement No. X.

26. *General conduct of the force.*—Four constables were dismissed, one Head constable was temporarily reduced, 4 constables were suspended, 2 Inspectors, 2 Sub-Inspectors and one Head constable were fined and 27 constables were punished with stoppage of pay. 80 blackmarks were awarded and 10 constables were struck off the rolls as deserters. One Head constable and 4 constables resigned and 4 constables retired on gratuity or pension. The increase in the number of punishments awarded is probably due rather to a tightening of the reins of discipline than to any real deterioration in behaviour. The few rewards and promotions given for good work do not, however, point to any advance in efficiency.

27. *Service of processes.*—17,136 summonses were served compared with 22,822 summonses in Fasli 1317. Warrants issued decreased in number from 1,819 to 984 and all but 20 were executed. In addition, the Chief Magistrate issued 47 warrants under the Extradition Regulation, of which 24 were executed, 6 returned and 17 remained unexecuted. 2 of the 3 unexecuted warrants of Fasli 1317 were executed during the Fasli.

28. *Known Depredators and Suspects.*—There were 78 K. D's. and 62 Suspects on the register at the beginning of the Fasli and 5 K. D's. and 3 Suspects were added. 5 K. D's. and 4 Suspects were struck off the register and 8 K. D's. were reconvicted.

Statements Nos. XI & XII.

29. *Crimes and detective results.*—2,006 cases were reported and 1,883 were detected (93 per cent.) compared with 1,594 cases and 1,449 detections in Fasli 1317 (90 per cent). 3,631 persons were arrested of whom 1,984 or 54 per cent. were convicted against 4,063 persons arrested and 38 persons convicted in Fasli 1317. The number of cases dealt with by the Police under the Penal Code was 185 of which 97 or 52 per cent. were detected against 215 cases with a detection of 60 per cent. in Fasli 1317. 128 of the 539 persons arrested under the Penal Code were convicted, a percentage of 23 compared with a percentage of 27 in the preceding Fasli. Rs. 8,831 worth of property was lost and Rs. 1,718 recovered, the percentage of recovery (19) compares unfavorably with a percentage of 33 in Fasli 1317.

30. *Grave Crimes.*—No cases of murder or culpable homicide were reported, an extraordinary and rather suspicious circumstance. There were 5 cases of dacoity of which one was thrown out by the committing Magistrate and one by the Court of Session, and one is pending trial. 2 cases remain undetected. Of the 9 robberies reported, 2 cases have been convicted, 2 are under trial and 5 are undetected.

37 house-breakings and 68 grave thefts were reported, which correspond closely with the figures of Fasli 1317, but detection was not so good. The percentage of convictions for grave crimes also decreased.

31. *Referred charge-sheets.*—44 cases were referred by the Police as false against 67 cases in the preceding Fasli. 27 of the 28 cases endorsed by Magistrates for preliminary enquiry were found to be false.

32. *Preventive measures.*—Of the 29 persons charged under sections 109 and 110 Criminal Procedure Code, 8 persons have been bound over to be of good behaviour and 7 are awaiting trial.

33. *Finger impressions.*—The finger impressions of 4 persons were sent to the Finger Impression Bureaux and the previous convictions of 3 of them traced. Finger impression slips of 54 convicts in the State jail were sent for record.

34. *Sessions cases.*—There were 11 cases involving 39 persons before the Court of Session. 3 cases involving 3 persons ended in conviction.

35. *Inspection.*—7 stations and the Head Quarter office and Stores were inspected by the Superintendent of Police. The Deputy Superintendent of Police, Mr. A. G. Krishnaswami Iyer, inspected all the 23 stations twice.

36. *Military Police.*—There are no Military Police in the State.

37. *Police Hospital.*—The general health of the force was fair. There were no epidemics. The daily average sick was 2·674 compared with 2·33 in Fasli 1317. 18 persons were recommended for convalescent leave.

38. *General remarks.*—The relations between the State Police and British Police and between the State Police and Magistracy were cordial. The improvement in the agricultural conditions of the Fasli was not so marked as to affect the material welfare of the population to an appreciable extent, but there was a slight diminution in the number of offences against property. It must always be remembered that the criminal classes in the State prefer, as a rule, to commit their depredations outside State limits. The Darbar consider that insufficient use is made of the preventive sections of the Criminal Procedure Code.

The statistics of the past Fasli do not point to any improvement in the work of the Police, but now the force is brought up to full strength and more capably officered the Darbar expect better things. Full effect was given to the reorganisation scheme at the beginning of the present Fasli and henceforward the State will be divided into 3 divisions and 8 investigating centres. The re-distribution of work should increase efficiency.

ARMS AND AMMUNITION.

39. A D. B. B. L. C. F. 12 bore Hammer shot gun was got down on His Highness' account. 200 blank cartridges were imported for the military department. The following ammunition was imported by private persons for private use and for trade—100 B. L. R. cartridges, 250 lbs of gunpowder, 1,15,625 percussion caps, 575 coils of safety fuse and 10,000lbs of sulphur.

CRIMINAL JUSTICE.

I.—Original Jurisdiction.

40. *Number of Courts.*—As in Fasli 1317 there were 17 Magistrates, 3 of the First class, 7 of the Second class and 7 of the Third class. One Second class Magistrate died in the course of the Fasli and V. Daniel Chellappa Pillai, B. A., B. L., was appointed Town Sub-Magistrate in his place, being invested with Second class powers after six months probation.

Statement No. XIII. 41. *Cases filed.*—The total number of cases was 3,705 or 107 less than in Fasli 1317.

	Fasli 1317.	Fasli 1318.	Difference.
The Indian Penal Code	2,219	1,724	−495
The Salt Regulation	16	17	+ 1
The Abkari Regulation	5	10	+ 5
The Police Regulation	1,054	1,315	+261
Other Laws	518	639	+121
Total	3,812	3,705	−107

A considerable decrease in the number of prosecutions for simple hurt and theft accounts for the fall in the number of cases under the I. P. C. Under other laws the number of cases relating to weights and measures, stage carriages, and jungle conservancy is noteworthy.

42. *Cases disposed of.*—3,624 of the 3,705 cases were disposed of, representing
Statement No. XIII. a percentage of 97·8 against 96·2 in Fasli 1317. 2,100 cases or 57·95 per cent. ended in conviction against 1,677 convictions or 45·72 per cent. in the preceding Fasli; but the number of convictions under the I. P. C. decreased. In 729 cases the accused were discharged or acquitted and 795 cases were withdrawn or compromised. In 24 of the 81 pending cases the accused had not appeared.

43. *Persons dealt with.*—6,248 persons were brought up for trial against 7,310
Statement No. XIII. in Fasli 1317. 2,254 were convicted (4 by the Court of Session), 593 were acquitted (39 by the Court of Session). 1,615 were discharged and 1,541 were otherwise disposed of. 245 persons were awaiting trial at the close of the Fasli.

44. *Result of cases under each law.*—Of the 1,724 cases under the Indian
Statement No. XIII. Penal Code, 297 ended in conviction, 637 in discharge or acquittal, 723 were withdrawn or compromised and 67 (including 3 before the Sessions Court) were pending against 137 in Fasli 1317. Of the 1,981 cases under other laws, no less than 1,803 ended in conviction. Only 14 cases were awaiting trial.

45. *Persons dealt with under Indian Penal Code and other laws.*—Of the 4,237
Statement No. XIII. persons dealt with under the Indian Penal Code 430 were convicted, 2,088 were acquitted or discharged and 1,490 otherwise disposed of. 229 persons were awaiting trial at the close of the Fasli against 653 in Fasli 1317. Of the 2,011 persons dealt with under other laws 1,824 were convicted.

46. *Punishments inflicted.*—Of the 2,254 persons convicted, 80 were sentenced
Statement No. XIII. to imprisonment (4 by the Court of Session), 2,138 to fine only and 20 to both imprisonment and fine. 8 persons were sentenced to whipping and 8 were ordered to give security for good behaviour.

47. *Number of witnesses examined.*—5,485 witnesses were examined against 6,242 in the preceding Fasli.

48. *Fines.*—The fines imposed aggregated Rs. 4,721—14—0, of which Rs. 119—13—6 remained uncollected against Rs. 728—15—6 at the close of Fasli 1317. Rs. 47 of the balance has since been collected and the remainder is reported to be irrecoverable.

49. *Duration of Trials.*—The average duration of cases decided by the Magistracy was 2 days against $1\frac{11}{20}$ days in Fasli 1317.

50. *Extradition.*—17 persons were extradited by the Political Agent for trial by the State Courts, of whom 15 were British and 2 State subjects.

23 persons were extradited by the Darbar for trial by British Courts. 5 were British subjects and 18 State subjects. 2 State subjects were extradited on warrants issued in Fasli 1317.

Statement No. XIV. 51. *Details of work.*—The details of the work done by the various Courts are shown in Statement XIV.

52. *Court of Session.*—13 cases involving 43 persons were disposed of in the Fasli. 39 persons were acquitted and 4 imprisoned. 3 cases, in which 5 persons are concerned, were committed during the summer vacation and are excluded from calculation.

II.—Appellate Jurisdiction.

(A) *Magistrates' Courts.*

53. 79 appeals were filed in the Chief Magistrate's Court against 107 in Fasli
Statement No. XV. 1317. All the appeals were disposed of within the Fasli, the original decision being confirmed in 47 cases, modified in 10 cases and reversed in 21. In one case reference was made to the Chief Court.

(B) *Court of Session.*

Statement No. XV. 54. 7 of the 8 appeals preferred were disposed of; the original decision was confirmed in 4, modified in 1 and reversed in 2 cases.

(C) *Chief Court.*

55. Including arrears there were 7 appeals for disposal against 19 in Fasli
Statement No. XV. 1317; the original decision was confirmed in 4 cases and modified in 2 cases. In the remaining case the respondents have absconded. A Special Judge was appointed to sit with the Chief Judge in Criminal Appeal No. I of 1907, as Mr. Ganapati Sastri, before his appointment as 3rd Judge, had appeared in the case as Public Prosecutor in the Sessions Court.

III.—Revision Petitions.

56. The number of revision petitions filed was less than in Fasli 1317. The Chief Magistrate disposed of all 50 petitions filed in his Court. The Chief Court disposed of 32 of the 44 petitions filed.

57. *General Remarks.*—Judging by statistics there was an improvement in the work of the Subordinate Magistracy. The Chief Magistrate disposed of the appeals and revision petitions filed in his Court within the Fasli. It is hoped that the petitions pending in the Chief Court will be disposed of soon.

PRISONS.

58. *Number of Jails.*—The number of Jails is 8 (1 Central Jail and 7 Subsidiary Jails).

59. *Number and disposal of prisoners.*—At the beginning of the Fasli the number of persons under confinement (including lunatics) was 78 (72 males and 6 females). The admissions were 505 (482 males and 23 females) against 478 in Fasli 1317. The discharges were 520 (496 males and 24 females) leaving 63 persons in confinement at the close of the Fasli, of whom 52 males and 3 females were convicts and the rest under-trial prisoners, debtors or lunatics.

Statement No. XVI.

60. *Escapes.*—There were no escapes.

61. *Life-convicts.*—The number of life convicts was 9. The Chief Court has not yet passed orders on the question of their transportation under Regulation I of 1908.

62. *The cellular system.*—Block II was altered according to the new design. The remaining two blocks will be converted in the present Fasli.

63. *Jail offences and punishments.*—The number of Jail offences was 17 against 7 in Fasli 1317. 1 related to short work, 5 to prohibited articles and 11 to breaches of discipline. Penal diet, corporal punishment and, in one case, solitary confinement were the punishments inflicted.

64. *Value of labour.*—The value of the extramural and intramural labour is estimated at Rs. 768–4–8 and the net gain from industries was Rs. 432–12–8, almost the same as in Fasli 1317.

65. *Dieting charges.*—The average dieting charge per diem of each prisoner works out at 2 annas, 3·52 pies against 2 annas, 2·18 pies in Fasli 1317.

66. *Juveniles.*—The 7 Juveniles admitted were confined apart from the other criminals.

67. *Lunatics.*—There were 3 lunatics at the beginning of the Fasli. Four were newly admitted, two were discharged and one died. Of the 4 lunatics remaining at the close of the Fasli two were criminal and two civil.

68. *Financial.*—The expenditure rose from Rs. 8,016–10–9 to Rs. 9,423–6–2, owing to the dearness of provisions and the increased cost of establishment.

69. *Health of prisoners.*—The admissions into the Hospital attached to the Central Jail were 11. The daily average of sick rose from 0·23 to 0·80. The percentage of sick to the strength remained at 2·9. There were 128 vaccinations against 38 in Fasli 1317. There were no epidemics. The principal diseases treated were Dysentery, tuburculosis and dyspepsia. There were 3 deaths including that of one lunatic who succeeded in starving herself to death.

70. *General remarks.*—The general discipline of the Jail was not satisfactory: reforms are under consideration. The question of the provision of a separate Lunatic Asylum has been taken up and the Darbar hope to sanction the estimate before the close of the Fasli.

CIVIL JUSTICE.

71. *Number of Courts.*—The number of Courts was 13 as in the preceding Fasli, *viz.*, the Chief Court with its Registrar and the 12 Rural Small Cause Courts.

72. *Personnel of Courts.*—There were no changes in the personnel of the Chief Court.

I.—Original Jurisdiction.

73. The number of suits instituted rose from 7,857 to 8,118. Including arrears and re-admissions, the total number of suits for disposal was 8,741 against 8,545 in the preceding Fasli. Of these, 8,109 were disposed of, leaving a balance of 632 as against 465 pending at the end of Fasli 1317.

74. *Regular suits.*—Regular suits are tried only by the Chief Court. The total number was 2,534 of which 2,231 suits were disposed of, representing a percentage of 88 against 91·1 in Fasli 1317. Of the 303 suits pending 83 are reported to have been filed at the end of the Fasli. Of the 2,231 suits disposed of, 952 were contested, 731 decreed *ex parte*, 55 were compromised, 300 decreed on admission, 85 struck off for default and 108 withdrawn. 1,981 suits related to money, 209 to immovable property and 41 to other personal claims.

Statement No. XVII.

Only one suit was pending for over one year at the end of the Fasli, but 84 were pending for over 6 months against 49 at the end of Fasli 1317. Of the remainder, 108 were pending over 3 months and 110 less than 3 months.

The aggregate value of the claims involved in the suits disposed of was Rupees 7,42,575–5–3 against Rs. 8,20,645–3–1 in Fasli 1317 and the average value of each suit decreased from Rs. 350–1–8 to Rs. 332–13–6. The average duration of contested suits was 4 months and 4 days, a distinct improvement compared with an average of 5 months and 11 days for the preceding Fasli. The duration of other suits averaged 37 days. It is interesting to note that 1,390 of the suits were instituted by Nattukottai Chetties and money-lenders out of a total of 2,306. Of the 2,244 execution petitions, 1,776 were disposed of, leaving a balance of 468.

Statement No. XVIII.

75. *Small Cause suits.* (i) *Judges' file.*—Of the 1,203 suits 1,147 were disposed of, a percentage of 95·3 against 96·6 in Fasli 1317, leaving a balance of 56 suits. 250 were contested, 495 decreed *ex parte*, 20 were compromised, 215 decreed on admission, 92 struck off for default and 75 otherwise disposed of. Of the 56 suits pending at the end of the Fasli, 2 were pending over 6 months, 11 for three months and not exceeding 6 months and 43 under 3 months.

The aggregate value of the suits disposed of rose from Rs. 35,223–2–7 to Rupees 38,562–2–9 but the average value fell from Rs. 33–15–11 to Rs. 33–9–11.

The average duration of contested suits was $48\frac{1}{5}$ days against $46\frac{185}{235}$ days in Fasli 1317. The average duration of other suits was $33\frac{6}{15}$. 799 of the 844 execution petitions were disposed of.

(ii) *Registrar's file.*—The total number of suits was 1,132, of which 1,063 were disposed of (93·9 per cent. against 95·5 per cent. in Fasli 1317). 179 were contested, 507 decreed *ex parte*, 5 were compromised, 167 decreed on admission, 84 struck off for default and 121 withdrawn. Of the 69 pending suits, 3 were pending over one year, 4 over 6 months and less than one year, 13 over 3 months and less than 6 months and 49 under 3 months. 632 of the 669 execution petitions were disposed of.

(iii) *Rural Small Cause Courts' file.*—The total number of suits was 3,872 against 3,782 in Fasli 1317. 3,668 suits were disposed of (94·7 per cent. against 96 per cent. in the preceding Fasli). 287 suits were contested, 1,461 decreed *ex parte*, 190 were compromised, 23 were decreed on oath, 1,070 on admission, 282 were struck off for default and 355 withdrawn or otherwise disposed of. 1,318 of the 1,448 execution petitions were disposed of. The Registrar of Assurances and the Town Sub-Registrar inspected all the Rural Small Cause Courts and report that they worked satisfactorily.

II.—Appellate Jurisdiction.

76. The number of Regular appeals filed rose from 111 to 191. Including pending cases and re-admissions, the total number was 228 of which 149 were disposed of, representing a percentage of 65·4 which compares unfavourably with a percentage of 80·3 in the preceding Fasli. Of the 149 appeals decided, 80 were confirmed, 38 modified, 14 reversed, 13 struck off the file and 4 otherwise disposed of. The average duration of appeals was 5 months and 10 days, an improvement compared with an average of 10 months and one day for the previous Fasli.

Statement No. XIX.

7 of the 9 appeals against orders and 16 of the 24 revision applications were disposed of.

77. *Financial.*—The amount of Court Fees, etc., collected was Rs. 29,570–5–3 against Rs, 84,579–4–4 collected in the previous Fasli: the fall was due to the credit of Court fees, etc., collected in the form of stamps from 1st September 1908 to the head "Stamps". The expenditure was Rs. 35,209–3–8 compared with Rs. 34,039–10–8 in Fasli 1317.

78. *General Remarks.*—Though the average duration of both original and appellate cases was less than in Fasli 1317, the general disposal of cases was not quite so satisfactory as in Fasli 1317.

Owing to the changes in the administration, it has been found necessary to reconsider the Regulation dealing with the Second Appeals Court, referred to in last year's Administration Report.

REGISTRATION.

79. *Number of Registry offices.*—The number of Registry offices was 13 as in Fasli 1317: on an average the jurisdiction of each Registry office extends over 66 square miles of cultivable land and a population of 29,265.

80. *Aggregate number and value of Registrations.*—The aggregate number of documents registered fell from 23,946 to 22,378. The decrease in the number of documents relating to the sale or mortgage of immovable property is attributed to the more favorable character of the season, which enabled the agricultural population to pay their way without extensive resort to loans. The Bookwar particulars are given below:—

Statements Nos. XX & XXI.

	Fasli 1317.	Fasli 1318.	Difference.
Book No. I (relating to immovable property)	19,882	18,736	−1,146
Book No. IV (relating to movable property)	4,032	3,610	− 422
Book No. III (relating to Wills)	32	32	Nil.

On the other hand the aggregate value of documents registered rose from Rs. 45,95,881 to Rs. 48,56,561, which is the highest on record and the average value from Rs. 192 to Rs. 217. A single document of the value of Rs. 2,35,600 accounts for almost the whole increase.

81. *Compulsory and Optional Registrations.*—Compulsory registrations were 21,886 in number and optional registrations 492.

82. *Time taken to register.*— 76·18 per cent. of the total number of documents were registered on the day of presentation, which compares unfavorably with a precentage of 85·69 in Fasli 1317. 99·58 per cent. were registered within a week fo presentation. Registration was refused in 293 cases, 247 being cases of non-appearance.

83. *Minor operations.*—Searches made and copies given were 679 and 801 against 728 and 972 respectively in Fasli 1317. There were increases in the number of documents registered on payment of penalty for late presentation, of documents returned on payment of fees for safe custody, and of memoranda forwarded and received. Powers of attorney attested were only 36 in number. Attendances at private residences and jails (by registering officers) were slightly fewer. No documents were left uncopied at the end of the Fasli. No prosecutions for false presentation were instituted.

84. *Appeals.*—All the 10 appeals under section 60, and 60 of the 65 applications under section 61 of the Registration Regulation were disposed of. Registration was refused in 19 cases.

85. *Thumb impressions.*—The system of recording thumb impressions continued to work satisfactorily.

86. *Inspection.*—All the Sub-Registry offices were inspected by the Registrar or his Assistant. They report that the working of the various offices was satisfactory.

87. *Financial.*—The receipts were Rs. *35,601–9–6 against Rs. 36,961–5–1 in Fasli 1317. The expenditure rose from Rs. 21,792–14–3 to Rs. 22,250–3–1 owing to the grant of grain compensation allowance to State servants drawing Rs. 10 and less.

Statement No. XXII.

88. *Transfer of registry of holdings.*—The number of applications was only 42.

89. *General Remarks.*—The Registration Department under Mr. G. Muttuswami Iyer continues to be one of the best, if not the best, managed department in the State. The Darbar, however, look for improvement in the promptitude of registration.

MILITARY.

90. The strength of the Military force was the same as in Fasli 1317, 20 officers and 90 privates (infantry) and 3 officers and 16 troopers (His Highness' Body-guard). M.R.Ry. Sankara Narayana Durai Rajah Avl. resigned his post as Commandant on July 13th 1908. The Deputy Superintendent of Police was in charge from that date until March 10th when M.R.Ry. Krishnaswami Durai Rajah Avl. was appointed.

Statement No. XXIII.

The Band, under Mr. Bartels, showed improvement.

The expenditure under "Military" including the Band was Rs. 28,494–5–0.

The health of the force was unsatisfactory. Admissions into the Hospital rose from 109 to 140 and the daily average from 2·89 to 3·36. There was one case of small-pox and orders have now been issued to have the whole force vaccinated or re-vaccinated.

CHAPTER IV.

PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION.

SEASON AND RAINFALL.

91. The season, though better than in the preceding Fasli, was not on the whole favourable. The rainfall was 35·61 inches compared with a rainfall of 29·39 inches in the preceding Fasli and an average of 31·93 inches for the past 5 years. Good showers in September and October encouraged the ryots to attempt cultivation on an extensive scale, but November and December were practically rainless and a great part of the wet crops, except under the larger tanks, withered beyond hope. A good fall of rain at the beginning of January saved such part of the crop as had been able to hold out, otherwise the season would have been disastrous. The dry crops fared even worse. The shortage of rain in July and August and again in November and December resulted in extensive withering, except where the crop was protected by wells. The *kodai* crops did rather better as good showers were received in April and May 1909. On the whole, the yield of wet and dry crops in Alangudi Taluq (which is well protected by wells) was fair, in Trimiem Taluq moderate and in Kolattoor Taluq very poor or absolutely nothing.

Statement No. XXIV.

* This figure includes Rs. 73–6–0 remitted into the Treasury after the close of the Fasli under report and excludes Rs. 144–4–0 collected in Fasli 1317 but remitted into the Treasury in the Fasli under report.

The State has now experienced five more or less unfavourable seasons in succession: a severe strain has been put on the agricultural population, though there was no actual distress in the Fasli under review. It is satisfactory to be able to say at the time of writing that prospects are good, the recent rainfall being much above the average and well distributed. It is to be hoped that a break in the long series of lean years has come at last.

92. Prices continued high, but as compared with Fasli 1317 there was a slight fall in the average price of staple grains. Compensation for dearness of provisions was paid to State servants drawing Rs. 10 and less throughout the Fasli. Labour was available everywhere and during the Superintendent's tours in May and June through some of the more adversely affected parts of the State he detected no signs of actual distress among the labouring classes. The demand for labour and the high rate of wages paid by the Nattukkottai Chetties in the southern portions of the State have done much to prevent deterioration in the general condition of labourers.

Statement No. XXV.

Pasture and fodder were generally sufficient except for short periods in a few parts. The extensive State Forests are a valuable reserve. Foot and mouth disease prevailed for a few weeks in parts of Kolattoor Taluq.

Cattle shows were held at the Taluq head quarters and at Narthamalai during the festival in April. The Agricultural Association maintains a bull for breeding purposes; there is much room for improvement in the present breed of cattle. The Association, which receives a grant of Rs. 600 from the State, continues to be a really active institution, and meetings are regularly held in various parts of the State under the Presidency of the Dewan.

The Veterinary Hospital is growing in popularity. Accommodation has been provided for 4 horses and 10 cattle and 32 in-patients were admitted during the Fasli. Altogether 341 animals were treated against 327 in Fasli 1317 and the daily average attendance rose from 7·33 to 10·38. 20 operations were performed and inoculation for Rinderpest was carried out in one village where an outbreak had been reported. Mr. Krishnaswami Mudali, the Assistant in charge, reverted to British service in April 1909 and the Darbar are glad to record their opinion of his good work. The institution is now under the charge of an Assistant who was specially sent for training and passed the Final Examination of the Veterinary College in December 1908.

The Meteorological Observatory worked satisfactorily. Rainfall is recorded at 11 stations.

FORESTS AND PLANTATIONS.

93. The Forest Department was separated from the Salt and Abkari Department in the early part of the Fasli and placed under the charge of a separate officer. Mr. H. O'Neill, a retired Extra Assistant Conservator of Forests, took over the new Department on 15th September 1908 and the re-organisation scheme proposed by him was introduced in January. The State is now divided into two Ranges and steps are being taken to train suitable Rangers. The subordinate staff has also been redistributed.

The area under "Forest" is approximately 120 square miles including 7 game reserves covering an area of some 55 square miles. The regular settlement of the reserves will be taken up as early as practicable.

The current demand rose from Rs. 31,162 to Rs. 35,161. There was a decrease under the head of License fees, but considerable increases under the heads of Annual Leases, Plantations and Miscellaneous as shown below:—

	Fasli 1317	Fasli 1318	Difference.
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Annual leases	3,661-11-5	4,558- 2-2	+ 896- 6-9
License fees	15,203- 8-0	13,897-10-0	−1,305-14-0
Plantations	3,237-11-5	5,136-11-2	+1,898-15-9
Miscellaneous collections ...	9,058-13-7	11,568-14-9	+2,510- 1-2
	31,161-12-5	35,161- 6-1	+3,999- 9-8

The whole, except Rs. 115, was collected and, in addition, old arrears to the amount of Rs. 1,009 were realised: the outstanding balance was Rs. 6,846 at the end of the Fasli, about half of which is due from one contractor. The failure to realise the arrears in proper time must be put down to mismanagement in previous Faslis.

"Annual leases" include the leases for green manure, Avaram bark, Nux-vomica and Red ochre. The first two items show substantial increases; no lease was granted for the collection of Nux-vomica, and Red ochre is a small item.

The Head "License fees" includes licenses granted to stone masons and licenses for the manufacture of bricks and tiles. Both items decreased, probably because there was less demand for building materials.

The increase under "Plantations" is due partly to the increasing demand for casuarina wood, partly to the raising of seigniorage fees from Re. 1 to Rs. 1—8—0 per ton. There are under Forest Management 15 casuarina plantations covering some 6 square miles, and 7 topes. 15 acres of casuarina were felled in the Fasli, the average yield being about 10 tons per acre. About 150 acres were newly planted and the plants are reported to be thriving. The sale of cashew nuts from 5 topes realised Rs. 850. Experiments are being made with other trees: Ceara rubber plants have taken kindly to the soil, but it remains to be seen whether they will prove of commercial value.

Under "Miscellaneous collections" the principal item is sale of fuel, the receipts from which totalled Rs. 4,961, an increase of Rs. 2,253 (excluding casuarina wood). Seigniorage fees were raised from Rs. 1 to Rs. 1—8—0 per ton. The price of fire wood sold in State depôts was reduced from Rs. 4 to Rs. 3—8—0 per ton, for the benefit of the poorer classes; it is however doubtful whether it will be possible to keep to this low figure without overworking the State Forests.

There was an increase in the income from grazing permits and the sale of wild animals, chiefly wild cattle. The capture of wild cattle, which abound in the State Forests, is a regular profession: the bulls are superior to the ordinary animals and when tamed are found to be very useful for agricultural purposes. There was a decrease in compounding fees and fines levied.

94. *Number and disposal of offences.*—The number of cases for disposal, including 429 arrears of the previous Fasli, was 2,702 against 2,890 in Fasli 1317. 2639 cases were compounded or otherwise disposed of and 30 cases were charged before Criminal Courts, leaving 33 cases undisposed of.

95. *Cost.*—The total cost of the Department was Rs. 19,080 (including Rs. 12,477 for Plantations) as compared with Rs. 15,259 (including Rs. 11,336 for Plantations) in Fasli 1317. The gross revenue realised was Rs. 35,046 (excluding old arrears collected) compared with Rs. 30,695 in Fasli 1317. It must however be borne in mind that the figures of Fasli 1317 are only rough estimates, as in that Fasli there was no distinction between the Salt, Abkari, and Forest staff, and establishment charges were calculated in an arbitrary ratio.

96. *General Remarks.*—For the reason already stated, comparison with Fasli 1317 is somewhat misleading. There has been considerable improvement in the administration of the Department for which Mr. O'Neill deserves credit. Much, however, remains to be done: a Forest Code is under the consideration of the Law Committee and the Darbar hope to sanction its introduction before the close of the Fasli. The settlement and demarcation of boundaries will be taken up, after the staff engaged in Revenue Settlement is set free. Among minor problems awaiting solution may be mentioned the preparation of scientific working plans for the fuel reserves, the development of the plantations, and the exploitation of the granite and laterite quarries of the State.

TOWN AND FRONTIER TOLL-GATES, ETC.

97. The demand rose from Rs. 19,439 and Rs. 18,871 to Rs. 21,656 and Rs. 21,080 respectively. The whole amount was collected except a sum of Rs. 544 which is under correspondence.

MARKETS AND CART-STANDS, Etc.

98. The demand rose from Rs. 25,418 to Rs. 28,019 the whole of which except Rs. 25 was collected.

The expenditure was Rs. 10,218 against Rs. 6431-3-11 in Fasli 1317.

TRADE AND INDUSTRY.

99. The chief articles of import were sea salt from the neighbouring British Salt factories and paddy and straw from the Cauvery delta, and the chief articles of export were Acacia bark for distilleries and Avaram bark for tanneries.

100. *Mineral resources.*—The services of Mr. Alex. Primrose were engaged to examine the magnetic iron bed near Malampatti in the Kolattoor Taluq from the 27th November 1908. Coming upon a small outcrop of dark magnetic iron-ore about a mile north of the village, (probably the ore mentioned by Dr. Bruce Foote in the records of the Geological Survey of India), he opened out the ground and a considerable deposit of the ore was exposed. From this point he followed a line indicated by other small outcrops both north and south and found the ore extending for about $1\frac{1}{4}$ to $1\frac{1}{2}$ miles. It has not been proved that the ore runs without a break but it is not improbable that it will be found to take the form of a fairly continuous reef. Two ores, differing considerably, are reported to have been discovered, the one being much more magnetic and heavy than the other which is very dark. Mr. A. Primrose reported that, as much of the principal deposit traced lay near the surface, mining should be easy. With a view to ascertain the exact proportion of iron, specimens were sent to Bangalore for laboratory-assay; the analyses received have been sent to the Director-General of Commercial Intelligence whose advice and report on the commercial possibilities of the ore are awaited.

As usual, red ochre was quarried here and there in small quantities.

PUBLIC WORKS.

101. *Total expenditure.*—The total expenditure fell from Rs. 2,11,236 to Rs. 1,87,362. The following table shows the expenditure under various heads, compared with the expenditure for Fasli 1317, the Budget estimate for Fasli 1318 and the revised Budget estimate.

Names of heads.	Actuals in Fasli 1317.	Actuals in Fasli 1318.	Original Budget Estimate for Fasli 1318.	Revised Budget Estimate for Fasli 1318.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Irrigation	41,993	30,191	1,30,000	90,000
Communications	71,438	50,429	90,000	60,000
Civil Buildings	37,858	43,797	75,900	70,500
Markets and Cart-stands ...	6,431	10,218	27,042	19,250
Tools and Plant	4,889	1,535	9,000	4,000
Village Conservancy ...	26,472	22,950	44,578	40,070
Establishment	22,155	28,242	36,290	45,435
Total ...	2,11,236	1,87,362	4,12,810	3,29,255

Statement No. XXVI shows the details of works costing Rs. 500 or more.

102. *Irrigation.*—The expenditure under this head was only Rs. 30,191 compared with Rs. 41,993 in Fasli 1317. An abstract of the expenditure on Original works, Project works and Repairs is shown below as follows:—

Names of Heads.	Revised Estimates including establishment charges.	Actuals.								
		Outlay on works.			Establishment charges.			Total.		
	RS.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
Original Works:—										
Improvements to Railway-affecting tanks ...	9,235	780	0	1	222	14	10	1,002	14	11
Do. to other tanks	31,606	5,719	10	4	1,634	11	5	7,354	5	9
Project Works.										
Thanjur Project	3,000	401	13	8	53	8	10	455	6	6
Mathur do	...	93	9	6	26	12	4	120	5	10
Repairs.										
Repairs to Railway-affecting tanks ...	22,151	1,618	12	4	462	10	5	2,081	6	9
Do. to other tanks	59,571	14,913	14	3	4,262	8	6	19,176	6	9
Total ...	1,25,563	23,527	12	2	6,663	2	4	30,190	14	6

The figures speak for themselves and it is hardly necessary to say that the outturn of work was unsatisfactory and discreditable to the Department. One special reason for the bad results in the Irrigation branch was the unexpectedly heavy rainfall in April and May, two of the best working months in the Fasli. The sudden filling of tanks brought the work in progress to a standstill and for a time labour was scarce, as coolies were busily engaged in agricultural operations. This unavoidable cause of delay does not, however, absolve the Engineering Department from blame, for they frittered away other useful working months in inactivity.

The Tank Restoration Party was abolished in October 1908. In the 4 years the party has worked 3,721 tanks have been grouped, covering an area of 1209 square miles, and estimates to the amount of Rs. 2,79,315 have been submitted. The grouping of tanks in an area of 130 square miles remains to be completed by the ordinary establishment. The special establishment under Mr. Chakrapani Row has, on the whole, done useful work.

Progress in Kudimaramut works (the customary repairs of tanks by ryots) continues to be unsatisfactory.

The Cauvery project is still under investigation.

103. *Communications.*—The expenditure under this head (Rs. 50,429) was more satisfactory, though it fell short of the expenditure of Fasli 1317 by some Rs. 20,000. During the Fasli $9\frac{1}{2}$ miles of road were newly formed. The existing metalled roads are, generally speaking, in fair to good condition. The total mileage of metalled roads in the State is 192 miles and of unmetalled roads (maintained) 57 miles.

104. *Civil Buildings.*—The expenditure under this head was in slight excess of the expenditure of Fasli 1317, but fell short of the Budget allotment by Rs. 32,103.

105. *Markets and Cart-stands.*—The expenditure under this head was Rs. 5,948 (excluding the amounts spent by other departments) compared with Rs. 6,431 spent in Fasli 1317. Two thirds of the Budget allotment lapsed.

106. *Tools and plant.*—The expenditure under this head was Rs. 1,535, a good many purchases being held over till the present Fasli, as tenders were not received in time.

107. *Village Conservancy.*—The expenditure was Rs. 22,950.

108. *The Sri Marthanda Industrial School and the Public Works Workshop.*—The establishment charges fell from Rs. 2,996 to Rs. 1,301 chiefly because the Foreman's post was vacant for part of the Fasli. The value of the work turned out rose from Rs. 5,795-9-10 to Rs 6,728-6-7. A new Foreman was appointed at the beginning of the present Fasli and the Workshop is being overhauled.

The strength of the school at the end of the Fasli was 38. There were 14 new admissions and 4 discharges.

Items.	Total Expenditure on Works.	Unproductive portion.
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
1. Religion and charity ...	7,863- 6- 7	7,863- 6- 7
2. Palace	2,182- 5-10	2,182- 5-10
3. Western Palace ...	577- 4- 1	577- 4- 1
4. Irrigation	30,190-14- 6	...
5. Buildings	43,796-12-11	43,796-12-11
6. Communications ...	50,429- 3- 3	...
7. Town conservancy ...	44,301-14-10	37,645-13- 4
8. Markets and cart-stands ...	10,218- 9- 0	...
9. Village conservancy ...	22,949-15- 2	...
10. D. P. W. Establishment ...	28,241-12- 1	28,241-12- 1
11. Tools and plant ...	1,535- 0- 9	1,535- 0- 9
Total ...	2,42,287- 3- 0	1,21,842- 7- 7

109. The unproductive expenditure may be estimated at Rs. 1,21,842-7-7 as shown on the margin and its proportion to the total expenditure is 50·29 per cent.

110. *General remarks.*—The Department was in process of re-organisation during the Fasli and was short handed for some months, but, making all allowances, the results of the Fasli's working are very disappointing. There is an absence of systematic management at the Head of the Department and a lack of zeal and honesty in more than one of the subordinate executive officers. The matter has been and is receiving the anxious consideration of the Darbar.

Efforts have been made to improve the personnel of the Department by the appointment of fully qualified hands. The Accounts section of the Engineer's office has been strengthened, and drastic changes in the methods of execution of work are in contemplation. It is proposed to introduce experimentally a "Minor Irrigation" system on the lines of that in vogue in British districts. It is hoped that this change will serve the double purpose of setting the Engineering Department free for the investigation and execution of large projects, and of preventing the further deterioration of minor tanks. The Revenue Department being in closer touch with the interested ryots have greater facilities for obtaining their co-operation and by a judicious working of the Kudimaramut Regulation, (which has been much neglected in the past) some real improvements may, perhaps, be effected.

Mr. R. Gopalaswami Iyengar was in charge of the Public Works Department throughout the Fasli. The Darbar look for a marked improvement in the work of the department during the current Fasli.

RAILWAY.

111. The railway survey of the proposed lines from Trichinopoly to Ramnad and from Arantangi to Devakottai was carried out during the Fasli.

POST AND TELEGRAPH.

112. The management continued under the British Postal and Telegraph Departments.

CHAPTER V.

REVENUE AND FINANCE.

RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE.

Statement No. XXVII. 113. The usual financial statement is given in the Appendix. For facility of reference the net results are shown below:—

—	Fasli 1317. Actuals.	Fasli 1318. Actuals.	Fasli 1318. Budget Estimate.	Fasli 1318. Revised Estimate.
	LAKHS.	LAKHS.	LAKHS.	LAKHS.
Opening balance	12·72	15·24	11·40	15·24
Receipts	14·91	18·16	15·24	14·67
Expenditure	12·40	13·94	15·27	14·52
Surplus (+) Deficit (—)	+2·51	+4·22	—·03	+·15
Closing balance	15·23	19·46	11·37	15·39

114. *Receipts as compared with those of the preceding Fasli.*—There were appreciable increases under "Land Revenue", "Stamps", "Excise", "Forest", "Interest on Government securities", "Interest on Advances", "Miscellaneous", "Tolls", "Market fees, cart-stand fees, etc." and "Advances", while there were appreciable decreases under "Law and Justice—Court fees", and "Deposits".

115. *Receipts as compared with the Revised Estimate.*—There were appreciable increases under "Land Revenue", "Stamps", "Excise", "Assessed Taxes", "Forest", "Registration", "Interest on Government securities", "Special offerings", "Miscellaneous", "Tolls", "Market fees, Cart-stand fees, etc.", "Deposits and Advances", while there were appreciable decreases under "Law and Justice—Court fees".

116. *Expenditure as compared with that of the preceding Fasli.*—There were appreciable increases under "Assignments to Religious and charitable Institutions", "Compensation to the members of the Western Palace Jaghire", "Land Revenue", "Inam Settlement, Revenue Settlement, etc.", "Forest", "Police", "Education", "Medical Relief", "His Highness' Trip to Madras", "Superannuation", "Civil Buildings", "Town Conservancy", "Markets and Cartstands", "D. P. W. Establishment", "Infantry and His Highness' Body guard" and "Advances" while there were appreciable decreases under "Palace Other Items—Stables", "Miscellaneous", "Irrigation", "Communications", "Village Conservancy", "Tools and Plant" and "Deposits".

117. *Expenditure as compared with the Revised Estimate.*—There were appreciable decreases under "Palace other Items—Stables", "Compensation to the members of the Western Palace Jaghire", "Land Revenue", "Inam Settlement, Revenue Settlement, etc.", "Salt", "Excise", "Assessed Taxes", "Law and Justice—Courts", "Education", "Irrigation", "Civil Buildings", "Communications", "Town Conservancy", "Markets and Cartstands", "Village Conservancy", "D. P. W. Establishment" and "Tools and Plant" while there were appreciable increases under "Superannuation", "Deposits" and "Advances".

A Statement of increases representing excesses over the allotment in the Revised Estimate for Fasli 1318 is subjoined :—

No.	Head.	Revised Estimate for Fasli 1318.	Actuals.	Amount of excess.
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1	Refunds ...	2,000	3,467	1,467
2	Assignments to Religious and charitable institutions ...	1,54,040	1,54,181	141
3	Palace Other Items—Devadayam charges ...	1,000	1,175	175
4	Stamps ...	3,695	4,408	713
5	Forest ...	19,025	19,080	55
6	Law and Justice—Jails ...	9,400	9,423	23
7	His Highness' trip to Madras ...	5,000	5,070	70
8	Industrial and Arts Exhibition ...	750	992	242
9	Geological Survey ...	1,625	1,654	29
10	Superannuation ...	21,750	24,022	2,272
11	Stationery and Printing ...	12,920	13,330	410
12	Recovery of Advances ...	100	177	77
13	Miscellaneous... ...	11,300	12,895	1,595
14	Deposits ...	80,000	1,49,075	69,075
15	Advances ...	10,000	87,172	77,172
16	Revenue Process fees ...	200	228	28

It is regretted that the Revised Budget Estimate is so wide of the mark in the case of Receipts; the collections of revenues under several heads were much better than anticipated. In regard to expenditure, the divergence of the actuals from the Revised Budget Estimate is not so great and is explained to some extent by the unavoidable delay in the execution of Irrigation repairs, during the last three months of the Fasli, consequent on the unusual rainfall.

118. *General Remarks.*—The original Budget Estimate anticipated a small deficit on the working of the Fasli and the Revised Budget Estimate a small surplus, but in fact the actuals (excluding debt heads) show a realised surplus of 4 lakhs. In so far as receipts exceeded all anticipations, this result is a matter for congratulation; but the shrinkage of outlay on Public Works, more especially Irrigation Works, which is mainly accountable for the fall in expenditure, is causing the Darbar concern.

However the financial position at the close of the Fasli was strong. The accumulated balance, excluding debt heads, now exceeds 19 lakhs, of which 9 lakhs * is invested in Government securities and forms a famine reserve. If the present season prospects continue favorable, it is proposed to strengthen the reserve by further investment, and to sanction an extended programme of public improvements, chiefly repairs of irrigatian tanks and channels.

In addition to the State investments, Government paper of the face value of Rs. 20,800 † on account of private endowments, and Rs. 1,44,600 ‡ on account of the Manovarti Jaghire, stands in the name of His Highness.

The usual statement showing the details of Palace expenditure is subjoined.

No.	Description of charges.	Actuals of Fasli 1317. Rs.	A.	P.	Actuals of Fasli 1318. Rs.	A.	P.
1	His Highness' privy purse ...	1,24,000	0	0	1,24,000	0	0
2	Allowances to the members of His Highness' family ...	43,660	1	0	42,407	6	9
3	Stables ...	16,301	1	6	12,177	11	0
4	Dignity, &c., Establishment ...	20,313	3	6	21,744	4	8
5	Palace repairs ...	1,204	6	1	1,879	2	6
6	Feasts and ceremonies ...	1,958	12	3	1,838	4	8
7	Devadayam charges... ...	878	6	0	1,174	11	7
8	Superannuation ...	5,676	14	5	4,908	12	0
9	Gardens ...	1,318	13	0	1,125	5	4
10	His Highness' trip to Madras ...	2,806	13	9	5,069	9	1
11	Furniture to His Highness' Bangalows at Kodaikanal, Trichinopoly and Pudukkottai.	13	15	6	222	14	4
12	Original works in Do. ...	564	0	11	1,472	2	7
13	Repairs to Do. ...	5,963	7	4	5,814	5	4
14	State contributions ...	300	0	0	432	0	0
15	Band ...	6,710	3	0	6,727	6	11
		2,31,670	2	3	2,30,994	0	9

* This includes Government Paper of the face value of 2 lakhs purchased at a cost of Rs. 1,92,841 during the Fasli.

† This includes Government Paper of the value of Rs. 600 purchased in 1905 and brought to account in the Fasli.

‡ For details *vide* Para. 14.

SALT.

119. *Number and disposal of offences.*—The number of offences increased from 15 to 19. Of the 19 cases sent for trial (including one of Fasli 1317) 17 cases ended in conviction and 2 were pending trial at the end of the Fasli.

120. *Departmental punishments.*—12 Assistant Inspectors, 2 clerks, 10 Petty officers and 11 peons were fined. One peon was suspended.

121. *Price and consumption of Salt.*—The price of sea-salt fluctuated between 21·546 and 27·216 Madras seers per rupee, much the same as in Fasli 1317. Intimations received through the Political Agent show that 31,180 Maunds of salt were declared in British Salt Factories as purchased for sale in the State.

ABKARI.

122. *Country liquor.*—The still-head duty remained the same as in the previous Fasli. The quantity of liquor issued from the Distillery and the Depôts rose from 13,268¼ gallons to 13,418 gallons and 39½ drachms, and the duty realised from Rs. 46,419 to Rs. 46,977. Shop rents increased from Rs. 12,830 to Rs. 16,916 owing to keen competion amongst bidders, who made large profits in the year preceding. The number of shops was 107, one more than in Fasli 1317. The selling price ranged between Rs. 6 and Rs. 7½ per gallon of 30° U. P. The total demand under country liquor rose from Rs. 59,249 to Rs. 63,893.

123. *Distillery.*—The State Distillery manufactured 14,402½ gallons against 13,598¾ gallons in Fasli 1317 : it is noticeable that the amount written off for wastage and dryage was only 229 gallons against 333½ gallons in the preceding Fasli. The aggregate cost of the liquor manufactured was Rs. 12,594 : the average cost per gallon rose from 11 annas 3 pies to 14 annas owing to the higher price of jaggery.

124. *Toddy.* The number of cocoanut and date palms tapped rose from 5,825 to 6,311 but the number of palmyrahs tapped decreased slightly. Tree tax rose from Rs. 19,770-8-0 to Rs. 22,724 and shop rents from Rs. 35,074 to Rs. 36,870-8-0 though the number of shops was 3 less than in Fasli 1317. The selling price of toddy varied between 2 annas and 4 annas a Madras measure.

The total demand under 'Toddy' was Rs. 59,594-8-0, an increase of Rs. 4,750.

125. *Foreign liquor.*—The rental of the one shop in the Town rose from Rs. 70 to Rs. 145.

126. *Miscellaneous receipts.*—The demand increased from Rs. 256 to Rupees 1334.

127. *Financial.*—The aggregate demand under all heads rose from Rupees 1,16,651 to Rs. 1,27,732. Of this amount Rs, 1,27,442 was collected, Rs. 205 written off and Rs. 85 remained in arrears.

Statement No. XXVIII.

The total cost of the department (including the Salt preventive staff) was Rs. 17,393 against Rs. 17,653 in Fasli 1317.

128. *Number and disposal of offences.*—Including arrears there were 118 cases for disposal against 86 in Fasli 1317. 18 cases were discharged, 74 were disposed of departmentally by the levy of fines aggregating Rs. 169-2-0, and 18 cases went before Magistrates, of which 7 ended in conviction and 11 were pending trial. 8 cases were pending departmental inquiry.

129. *Manufacture of Palmyra Jaggery.*—21 candies and 9½ lbs. were manufactured departmentally. Free licenses for tapping 1,538 palmyras were issued. It is proposed to offer inducements to a few Tinnevelly Shanars to settle in the State.

130. *General remarks.*—There was a considerable increase in the Revenue during the Fasli. Mr. M. S. Gopalaswami Iyer continued in charge of the Salt and Abkari department: re-organisation proposals are under consideration.

STAMPS.

131. The Stamp department is under the charge of the Registrar of Assurances who is ex-officio Superintendent of Stamps.

The Stamp Regulation (Regulation II of 1905) was brought into force on 1st September 1908. Stamps to the number of 5,07,198 and to the value of Rs. 21,99,353 were manufactured during the Fasli and the issues to the Huzur Treasury were 2,80,964 of the value of Rs. 3,45,456. The receipts amounted to Rupees 1,09,952 (non-judicial Rs. 31,186, judicial Rs. 78,766). The expenditure was Rs. 4,408. The net income to the State was therefore Rs. 1,05,544.

(a) *Non judicial.*
(1) General stamped papers.
(2) General labels.
(3) Hundi stamped papers.
(b) *Judicial.*
(1) Court fee stamped papers.
(2) Court fee labels.

CHAPTER VI.

VITAL STATISTICS, VACCINATION AND MEDICAL SERVICES.

VITAL STATISTICS.

132. *Births and deaths.*—The number of births fell from 9,721 to 8,579 and the number of deaths from 8,968 to 8,098. The birth and death rate were 22·55 and 21·29 respectively per mille of the census population. It is to be feared that the registration of statistics, especially of births, is still defective.

Statement No. XXIX.

133. *Public Health.*—Cholera and small-pox were prevalent in a number of villages in all parts of the State. Deaths from cholera increased from 951 to 964 but there was a fall in the number of deaths from small-pox from 559 to 360 and in the number of deaths attributed to fever from 1,478 to 1348. The usual plague precautions were observed: no cases of plague were reported.

VACCINATION.

134. *Establishment.*—The vaccination staff consisted of one Inspector, one Head vaccinator and 10 other vaccinators, one more than in Fasli 1317.

135. *Number of cases vaccinated.*—The number of vaccinations rose from 11,859 to 12,582, of which 245 only were cases of re-vaccination. The percentage of successful vaccinations was 99·34 against 99·60 in the preceding Fasli.

136. *Inspector's Work.*—The Inspector was in camp for 219 days and visited 572 villages against 559 in Fasli 1317. He verified 55·5 per cent. of the cases and performed 824 vaccinations himself.

137. *Vaccination.*—In the Town vaccination is direct from the calf to the arm. For work outside the town Lanoline paste to the extent of 18,852 grains was prepared against 20,460 grains in the preceding Fasli. The net cost of the lymph was Rs. 659 against Rs. 730 in Fasli 1317.

138. *Financial.*—The cost of the department was Rs. 3,041 compared with Rs. 3,065 in Fasli 1317. The average cost of each successful operation fell from annas 4 pies 2 to annas 3 pies 11.

139. *General remarks.*—Judging by the number of cases vaccinated, there was an improvement in the work of the Department during the Fasli. Progress is hampered to some extent by the inefficiency of the village officials who fail to maintain proper lists of unprotected persons; the matter is receiving attention. Compulsory vaccination has now been extended to 67 villages in the neighbourhood of Magistrates' Courts. The enforcement of the provisions of the Regulation in the Town leaves a good deal to be desired.

TOWN CONSERVANCY.

140. The Sanitary Board, consisting of the Superintendent of Salt and Abkari, the Chief Medical officer and the State Engineer with a full time Secretary, perform in Pudukkottai Town most of the functions of a Municipal Council in other places. The formation of a regular Municipal Council has been mooted but the proposal has been received with anything but enthusiasm, the majority of the inhabitants preferring the material advantages of practical immunity from special municipal taxation to the problematic privileges of self government.

141. *Financial.*—The revenue collected by the Sanitary Board (chiefly Privy cess) amounted to Rs. 4,607 against Rs. 5,773 in Fasli 1317. The expenditure was Rs. 39,961 against Rs. 33,035 in the preceding Fasli. The principal heads of expenditure are Town conservancy, sweeping and scavenging establishment, (Rupees 2,020), lighting (Rs. 4,090), upkeep of gardens (Rs. 1,778) and roads (Rs. 6,656).

The work of the Public Works branch was not satisfactory. The greater part of the Fasli was wasted in inactivity and an attempt to cram the expenditure of the whole year into the last 3 months was not successful.

The number of births and deaths registered was 719 and 708 respectively. The registration of births seems to have been more complete, but still leaves room for improvement. Cholera and small-pox were prevalent for some months but the mortality was less than in Fasli 1317.

142. *General remarks.*—The Secretary, Mr. T. Gopalaswami Naidu, did his best to improve the sanitation of the Town which was satisfactory on the whole.

TOWN WATER SUPPLY SCHEME.

143. Mr. B. C. Fruhling, who has had considerable experience in water supply schemes both in England and abroad, was appointed Special Engineer and joined duty on March 20th 1909. He scrutinised the scheme prepared by Mr. Nowroji in the year 1899, and submitted a revised scheme which, while following the main lines of Mr. Nowroji's scheme, allows for the supply of drinking water to a larger population and contains many improvements in detail. This scheme has been accepted by the Darbar: briefly stated, its main feature is the pumping of water from the already existing reservoir "Pudukkulam" to a service reservoir situated on the high ground north-east of the town, from which water will flow by natural gravitation to all parts of the town. The situation of the town is admirably adapted to the scheme, as there is a regular and gradual slope north to south without any steep gradients. The streets also are wide and laid out on scientific principles in regular parallelograms: indeed the natural conditions could hardly be better.

Work on the service reservoir and filter beds was begun in May and is already nearing completion. Meanwhile tenders for the supply of pipes and other material were invited from firms in India and England, and the tenders of two English firms have been accepted. The revised estimate is for Rs. 65,313: the expenditure up to the end of the Fasli was Rs. 4,341.

It is probable that the supply of water in the existing reservoir will not suffice for all requirements in years of deficient rainfall. It is in contemplation to include another supply tank in the scheme. The additional cost will be slight, while the gain in additional security of supply will be considerable. The project, which has already been partly investigated by Mr. Nowroji, has been sent to Mr. Fruhling for report. The Darbar have found Mr. Fruhling to be an efficient and energetic Engineer and are much pleased with the good progress shown.

VILLAGE SANITATION.

144. The important villages in the State were inspected by the Chief Medical Officer, the Revenue Officers, and the Inspector of Vaccination, and the defects noticed were remedied as far as possible. The Dewan Peishkar reports that the special staff employed in a few important villages did its work satisfactorily. The

Draft Pudukkottai Village Conservancy Regulation, which has been received back from Government, will soon be resubmitted with necessary alterations.

MEDICAL RELIEF.

145. *Number of Medical Institutions.*—The number was 10, the Town Hospital, the Dispensary for Women and Children, and 8 Rural Dispensaries. A new Dispensary at Annavasal was opened during the Fasli.

146. *Establishment.*—In addition to the Chief Medical Officer and Lady Apothecary there were 13 Hospital Assistants, 2 Native Vaidyans, 19 Compounders and 12 Midwives in State service, of whom 4 Hospital Assistants, and 4 Midwives are employed at head quarters and one Hospital Assistant is in reserve as relieving officer. During the Fasli, one Hospital Assistant and 3 Midwives were added to the staff.

Effect was given to the reorganisation scheme in September 1908 and the scale of pay of Hospital Assistants adapted to the scale in force in British service.

The Chief Medical Officer, Mr. J. M. Gnanavolivu B.A., M.B. & C.M. accompanied His Highness to Europe in March on special duty and returned only recently. The Palace Hospital Assistant, Mr. B. Jagannayakulu Naidu, was in charge from the date of the departure of the permanent incumbent until the end of the Fasli.

Statements Nos. XXX and XXXI.

147. *Town Hospital.*—The number of in-patients decreased from 657 to 568, but the daily average treated shows a fractional increase. Out-patients increased from 35,114 to 39,376 and the daily average from 182·76 to 203·81. The number of surgical operations performed was 677 and the number of *post mortem* examinations was 9. There were 19 deaths in the hospital compared with 17 in Fasli 1317: 12 of the cases are reported to have been admitted in a moribund condition. There were 5 confinements in the Hospital and the 2 midwives attended 38 labour cases outside, against 26 in the previous Fasli. The expenditure amounted to Rs. 21,784–9–1 compared with Rs. 15,335–6–7 in Fasli 1317. The increase is accounted for by the fact that the medical supplies for Fasli 1317 were paid for during the Fasli. The revised scale of pay has also increased the cost of establishment. Sales of medicine realised Rs. 410.

Statement No. XXXI.

148. *Dispensary for Women and Children.*—The number of persons treated rose from 12,391 to 13,352 and the daily average from 73·84 to 78·39. The number of surgical operations performed was 156. The 2 midwives attended 179 cases, in 40 of which the Lady Apothecary was also called in. The expenditure was Rs. 3,199-14-2 against Rs. 1,741 in Fasli 1317. The institution under the care of Miss. W. Mascarenhas continues to prosper and grows in popularity. The provision of new buildings is still under consideration.

Statement No. XXXI.

149. *Rural Dispensaries.*—The number of persons treated in the 8 dispensaries rose from 42,536 to 47,481. The increase is mainly due to the opening of a new dispensary at Annavasal which has proved a success. Surgical operations were 1,297 compared with 1,087 in Fasli 1317. The 8 midwives attended 188 labour cases, an increase of 64. All the dispensaries were inspected during the Fasli. The expenditure amounted to Rs. 10,965–0–0 against Rs. 7,222–15–4 in Fasli 1317. The increase is due partly to the opening of the new dispensary at Annavasal, partly to the causes explained above in regard to the Town Hospital.

150. *Financial.*—The total expenditure under 'Medical' was Rs. 36,073 against Rs. 24,465 in the previous Fasli.

151. *General Remarks.*—The general health of the people was fairly good though there were outbreaks of sporadic cholera and small-pox in the Town and some outlying villages. Mr. J. M. Gnanavolivu, continued to do good work as Chief Medical officer, and in his absence Mr. B. Jagannayakulu Naidu proved to be a capable substitute. The various medical institutions are growing in popularity: arrangements for opening a new dispensary at Perungalur were made before the close of the Fasli and the institution has since been opened.

CHAPTER VII.

INSTRUCTION.

EDUCATIONAL DEPARTMENT.

Statement No. XXXII.

152. Excluding the College, the Veda Sastra Patasala, and Hindu Girls' school, 110 schools were maintained at State cost and distributed as follows:—

	Boys' schools.	Girls' schools.
Town range...	23	2
Karambakkudi range ...	33	1
Keelanilai range	10	...
Ponnamaravati range ...	12	2
Viralimalai range	22	5
	100	10

Except in the Town and a few large villages, Primary education in these schools was free. It is satisfactory to be able to record that 28 additional schools were opened in the Fasli.

The number of aided schools rose from 168 to 192, an increase of 24. The number of unaided schools, as was to be expected, decreased from 132 to 120. One State and one aided night school were working during the Fasli.

The Inspecting staff consisted of an Inspector and 5 Deputy Inspectors: it is reported that they worked satisfactorily. 18 teachers were trained in the Town Training School, of whom 9 passed the theoretical and practical examination. In addition a training school for Panchama teachers was opened in June 1909 and 14 teachers are undergoing training. The Kindergarten and Sloyd School, which was under the charge of a Deputy Inspector specially trained in Mysore, did useful work in giving special training to teachers.

153. *Number of pupils.*—The number of pupils rose from 130,71 to 138,07 as shown in the table below, an increase of 5·63 per cent.

	Fasli 1317.			Fasli 1318.		
	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
Sirkar schools	2,845	559	3,404	3,441	509	3,950
Aided schools	5,777	362	6,139	7,028	440	7,468
Unaided schools ...	2,668	130	2,798	2,257	132	2,389
Total ...	11,290	1,051	12,341	12,726	1,081	13,807

The expenditure on Primary education was Rs. 29,263 against Rs. 18,952 in Fasli 1317.

154. *The College.*—The number of pupils on the last day of the Fasli was 546 against 545 in Fasli 1317. There was a decrease of 7 in the College department and an increase of 8 in the Lower Secondary. The average daily attendance rose from 463 to 498·5, the percentage of absentees being 8 as against 12·6 in the preceding Fasli, a satisfactory feature.

Of the 546 students, 451 were Brahmins, 91 non-brahmins, 3 Mahomedans, and one Native Christian.

29 students appeared for the F. A. examination of whom 5 passed, and 58 for the Matriculation examination, of whom 11 passed. The percentage of passes, which is much below the Presidency average, can only be described as very disappointing. The Darbar regret to say that the staff as a whole did not work with their usual zeal. The expenditure fell from Rs. 22,333 to Rs. 22,020 of which Rs. 11,825 was covered by fees against Rs. 12,508 in Fasli 1317. The gross and net cost per pupil of the College Department rose from Rs. 99–1–3 and Rs. 66–1–2 to Rs. 114–7–9 and Rs 68–6–6 respectively.

155. *The Vanivilasa Veda Sastra Patasala.* The number of pupils was 23 and the daily average attendance 18. It has not yet been found possible to appoint a Specialist in Tarka, the pay of the post not being attractive. The expenditure decreased from Rs. 1,318 to Rs. 975 of which Rs. 132 was met from the Manovarti Jaghire Funds.

156. *The Town Sirkar Girls' School.*—The number of pupils fell from 161 to 151 of whom 118 were Brahmins and 33 non-brahmin Hindus. The institution does not appear to grow in popularity. The expenditure was Rs. 3,230 against Rs. 3,039 in Fasli 1317.

157. *The Tamil Patasala.*—There were 15 students on the rolls. The expenditure was Rs. 66.

The 'Saraswati Exhibition' was held as usual during the Dusserah holidays and was a success on the whole.

158. *Pupils classified according to sex.*—Taking all the educational institutions of the State together, there were 14,527 pupils receiving instruction during the Fasli, of whom 13,295 were boys and 1,232 were girls. Complete statistics of the race or caste of the boys and girls in State and aided schools are not available, but the figures obtained are of some interest.

	Boys.	Girls.
Brahmins	1,124	315
Kallars	1,237	27
High caste Sudras..	846	90
Low caste Sudras...	2,545	111
Panchamas	666	36
Christians	567	69
Mahomedans	505	168
Other castes	1,217	176
Total ...	8,707	992

The comparatively large number of Kallar boys and Mahomedan girls is noticeable.

159. *Financial.*—The total gross and net charges amounted to Rs. 55,608 and Rs. 42,082 respectively as against Rs. 45,579 and Rs. 32,502 in Fasli 1317, the increase being almost entirely under Primary education.

Statement No. XXXIII.

160. *General remarks.* A considerable impetus has been given to Elementary education in the past two Faslis; the percentage of children at school to the school going population is estimated to have risen from 18 to 25·4, and education is beginning to reach the backward classes. Progress has been most rapid in the comparatively prosperous Taluq of Alangudi and least satisfactory in Kolattoor, the poorest Taluq and the one which has suffered most from adverse seasons in recent years. It is, however, to be regretted that female education remains stationary.

The Darbar have asked for the loan of an experienced Sub-Assistant Inspector of Schools for eighteen months, to draw up a scheme of Elementary education for the whole State. With his advent, it is intended to relieve the Principal of the College of the superintendence of Elementary education. It is impossible for one man to do full justice both to the College and to Elementary education, though the Principal deserves every praise for what he has accomplished under great difficulties. When the Principal is set free to devote his whole time to the College, the Darbar look for considerable improvement in its administration. Since the close of the Fasli the staff has been, to some extent, re-organised and the scale of salaries revised, in such a way as to remove some anomalies, while reducing the total cost of establishment. Mr. S. Radhakrishna Iyer, B.A., H.F.M.U., was Principal of the College and in charge of General Education throughout the Fasli and in both capacities worked with his usual single-hearted devotion to duty.

CHAPTER VIII.

MISCELLANEOUS.

161. *Stationery Department.*—The department is under the control of the Treasury Officer. The value of the stock in the beginning of the Fasli was Rupees 12,854. Purchases amounted to Rs. 6,738 as against Rs. 8,014 in Fasli 1317. The value of the articles issued rose from Rs. 7,158 to Rs. 9,593. The increase is explained by the fact that more stationery was required by the temporary departments.

162. *Printing Department.*—The value of the work turned out by the State Press rose from Rs. 9,710 to Rs. 11,097. A new section was opened—the ruling section. The establishment charges rose from Rs. 3,785 to Rs. 6,241.

163. *The State Gazette.*—As in the preceding Fasli 520 copies of the State Gazette were printed. The list of persons to whom the issues are sent free is being revised with a view to reduce the number. 14 copies were sent to persons outside the State: the number of paying subscribers was 17.

164. *The State Manual.*—Owing to pressure of other work, the College Principal was not able to make any progress in the preparation of the Manual.

165. *Boundary disputes.*—There were 7 disputes relating to the obstruction of supply channels. 4 were disposed of and 3 were under correspondence at the end of the Fasli.

166. *The Representative Assembly.*—The eighth annual meeting of the Assembly was held on the 30th and 31st July 1909 in the 'Public offices' at Pudukkottai. The Assembly consisted of 30 members, 18 of whom were elected and 12 nominated by the Darbar. Their term of office expires with the end of the current calendar year. The attendance of members was disappointing.

167. *The State Museum.*—A Museum was opened in the Town towards the close of the Fasli. It is now located in a part of the old Palace and will soon be housed permanently in a suitable building. An experienced Curator from Mysore has been appointed to be in charge. A small establishment, consisting of a taxidermist, a clerk, 2 peons and a sweeper, has been sanctioned since the close of the Fasli.

168. *Conclusion.*—Mr. S. Venkataramadas Naidu, Dewan Bahadur, retired from active State service only in the middle of March. In reviewing the work of the various Departments (which were under his supervision for the greater part of the Fasli) we have, of necessity, to rely rather on statistics than on personal knowledge.

The re-organisation scheme carried out in recent years is beginning to bear fruit in the increased efficiency and improved moral tone of the various departments. The Salt and Abkari Department has still to be re-organised, and the administration of the Public Works Department leaves much to be desired.

The careful nursing of the State finances through a series of adverse seasons is shown in the strong reserve fund. One good year will go far to set the sorely tried agricultural population on their feet once more and enable the Darbar to complete some public improvements, which have been unavoidably postponed.

Except for 5 months when Messrs. C.T.H. Johnson and R.F. Austin acted, Mr. M. Young has been Political Agent throughout the Fasli; his advice has been of great assistance.

In conclusion, it remains for us to express our thanks to His Highness for his unvarying support: absence and ill-health have in no way lessened His Highness' care for the welfare of the State or his anxiety to improve the condition of its people.

DARBAR OFFICE,
PUDUKKOTTAI,
6th October 1909.

G. T. H. BRACKEN,
for Darbar.

APPENDIX.

STATEMENT No. I—(Para. 3 of report).

Names of high officials in the Pudukkottai State, showing changes in the personnel during Fasli 1318 (1908—1909).

Name of officer.	Appointment.	Period.		Remarks.
		From	To	
M. R. Ry. Dewan Bahadur, S. Venkataramadas Naidu Garu, B.A., B.L , H. F. M. U.	Dewan	18th Feb. 1899...	14th March 1909.	
M. R. Ry. Vijia Reghunatha Durai Rajah Avergal, B.A.	Councillor	19th April 1898...	1st October 1903.	
Mr. G. T. H. Bracken, I. C. S., ...	Superintendent and President of the Council.	15th March 1909.	30th June 1909.	
M. R. Ry. Vijia Reghunatha Durai Rajah Avergal, B.A.	Dewan	Do.	Do.	
Mr. C. Rajagopala Pillai, Avl. B.A. B.L. ...	(Chief Judge) *Ex-officio* Member.	Do.	Do.	
G.T.H. Johnson Esquire,	Political Agent.	1st July 08	10th Octr. 08.	
M. Young Esquire,	Do.	11th Octr. 08	12th May 1909	
R.F. Austin Esquire,	Do.	13th May 09	22nd June '09.	
M. Young Esquire,	Do.	23rd June '09	30th June '09.	

STATEMENT II—(Para. 4 of report).

Statement showing the number of villages, irrigation sources, &c., in the Pudukkottai State—Fasli 1318 (1908-1909).

Departments.	Villages: Villages.	Villages: Hamlets.	Villages: Total.	Rivers: In repair.	Rivers: In disrepair.	Lakes: In repair.	Lakes: In disrepair.	Yendals: In repair.	Yendals: In disrepair.	Tanks: In repair.	Tanks: In disrepair.	Channels: In repair.	Channels: In disrepair.	Jungle streams: In repair.	Jungle streams: In disrepair.	Wells: In repair.	Wells: In disrepair.	Anicuts: In repair.	Anicuts: In disrepair.	Houses: Thatched.	Houses: Tiled.	Houses: Terraced.	Houses: Total.	Population: Males.	Population: Females.	Population: Total.
Ain	414	1374	*1788																							
Jaghire	11	8	19	4	...	779	40	3432	263	2667	678	186	13	4213	256	18123	1664	69	5	76877	5073	1658	83608	180794	199646	380440
Inam	20	59	79																							
Total ...	445	1441	1886																							

Departments.	Cattle: Bullocks.	Cattle: Cows.	Cattle: Calves.	Cattle: He-Buffaloes.	Cattle: She-Buffaloes.	Cattle: Buffalo Calves.	Cattle: Sheep.	Cattle: Total.	Cultivators: Resident ryots.	Cultivators: Non-Resident ryots.	Cultivators: Total.	Ploughs.	Remarks.
Ain													*Extent of the Pudukkottai State.*
Jaghire	96036	52927	25017	7937	18359	7962	330109	538347	53872	17851	71723	53062	Extreme length from East to West—52 miles. Do. do. North to South—41 miles. Area—1178 square miles.
Inam													*1 hamlet viz. Pinnangudy village in Kolattur Taluq has been converted as a Chitta village this year.

STATEMENT III—(Para. 4 of report).

An Abstract showing in one view the gross extent of lands of every description in the Pudukkottai State—Fasli 1318 (1908-1909).

Number.	Items.	Dry and wet acres.	Amount of Revenue Rupees	Remarks.
	Ayakut...	759935	...	
	DEDUCT— Poramboke and immemorial waste lands...	248299	...	
	Remainder ...	511636	...	
	DEDUCT— The extent of the Jaghire and Inam lands.	93604	...	
	Remainder ...	418032	...	
1	Lands held under money rents	10082	22594	
2	Waraput and Teervaiput lands	362037	752154	
3	Unoccupied waste	45913	...	
	Total ...	418032	774748	

STATEMENT IV—(Para. 4 of report).

Statement showing the Demand under Land Revenue in the Pudukkottai State for Fasli 1318 (1908-1909).

Items.	Settlement for Fasli 1318. Extent of Lands. Acres.	Produce. Measures.	Demand. Rs.
Waraput { Wet	105	21054	1069
Waraput { Dry	9	334	30
	114	21388	1099
Teervaiput { Wet	114121	...	501004
Teervaiput { Dry	193565	...	187072
Teervaiput { Quit-rents (on enfranchised Inams brought to Revenue accounts).	54237	...	62979
	361923	...	751055
Money rents on conditional leases...	10082	...	22594
	372119	...	774748
Shrotriem tax	...	...	1825
Sundries	...	...	54195
	...	...	56020
Total ...	...	...	830768
Revenue fines, miscellaneous	...	...	71007
Quit-rents on enfranchised Inams, (the extent of which was not brought to Revenue accounts).	...	...	17847
Total Land Revenue ...	...	...	919622

STATEMENT V—(Para. 4 of report).

List of Agricultural stock in the Alangudi, Trimiem and Kolattoor Taluqs, Pudukkottai State, during the Fasli 1318 (1908—1909).

Taluqs.	Fasli.	Horses and Cattle. Bullocks.	Cows.	Buffaloes. Male.	Buffaloes. Female.	Horses.	Mares.	Colts and fillies.	Asses.	Sheep and goats.	Ploughs. With two bullocks.	Ploughs. With four bullocks.	Carts. Riding.	Carts. Load carrying.
Alangudi ...	1908—1909 Fasli 1318.	35993	15497	4116	7404	294	112	23	182	66432	17932	...	631	3797
Trimiem ...		35813	21279	5015	7340	22	18	7	278	113379	17668	...	221	4873
Kolattoor ...		36933	28465	3352	7031	32	12	4	151	150298	17462	...	12	4127
	Total ...	108739	65241	12483	21775	348	142	34	611	330109	53062	...	864	12797

STATEMENT VI—(Para. 5 of report).

Statement showing the Taluqwar particulars of the Land Revenue Demand, Collection and Balance for Fasli 1318.

Taluqs.	Demand.	Collection.	Balance.	Percentage of collection.	Remarks.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
Alangudi	257698	249231	8467	96·71	
Trimiem	284405	272104	12301	95·67	
Kolattoor	288665	265777	22888	92·07	
Total ...	830768	787112	43656	95·15	
Revenue, miscellaneous.	71007	71007	...	94·74	
Quit-rents	17847	14705	3142	82·39	
Total ...	919622	872824	46798	94·91	
Total for Fasli 1317 ...	857413	782644	74769	91·27	

STATEMENT VII—(Para. 6 of report).

Statement showing the Taluqwar particulars of the Demand, Collection and Balance under Old arrears—Land Revenue other than Quit-rents—for Fasli 1318.

Name of the Taluq.	Amount of arrears. Balance as per statement of the last Fasli, 1317.	Amount brought to this head during the Fasli.	Total.	Collection, etc. Amount collected	Written off.	Total.	Balance.	Percentage of balance.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
Alangudi ...	145145	1108	146253	39968	656	40624	105629	72·22
Trimiem ...	110983	1768	112751	30506	249	30755	81996	72·72
Kolattoor. ...	273774	3179	276953	66395	3895	70290	206663	74·62
Total ...	529902	6055	535957	136869	4800	141669	394288	73·56

STATEMENT VIII—(Para. 6 of report).

Fasliwar details for the balance of Old arrears, Land Revenue other than Quit-rents, as per Statement No. VII—Fasli 1318.

Name of the Taluq.	From Fasli 1305 to 1313.	Fasli 1314.	Fasli 1315.	Fasli 1316.	Fasli 1317.	Total.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Alangudi	2101	30472	51618	2768	18670	105629
Trimiem	17150	21870	24305	6509	12162	81996
Kolattoor	26299	65882	76724	12292	25466	206663
Total ...	45550	118224	152647	21569	56298	394288

STATEMENT IX—(Para. 22 of report).

Statement of Laws in force in the Pudukkottai State, Fasli 1318 (1908—1909).

Description.	Whether adopted from British Indian Acts.	Remarks.
Pudukkottai Land Acquisition Regulation, I of 1880.	Yes.	
Regulation for the recovery of arrears of revenue and other monies due to the Sirkar in the Pudukkottai Territory, II of 1880.	Yes.	
Regulation II of 1882, to adopt the following British India Acts as the law of the State:—		
1. Act XXVII of 1860, (Heir Certificate Act).		1. The Heir certificate Act was repealed by Regulation II of 1895
2. Act XI of 1865, (Provincial Small Cause Courts Act).		2. The Provincial Small Cause Courts Act was repealed by Regulation II of 1892.
3. Act I of 1872, with amendments, (Evidence Act).		
4. Act IX of 1872, with amending Act, (Contract Act).		
5. Act X of 1873, (Oaths Act).		
6. Act I of 1877, with amendments, (Specific Relief Act).		
7. Act XV of 1877, with amendments, (Limitation Act).		
8. Act XIV of 1882, with amendments, (Code of Civil Procedure).		
9. Act XIV of 1860, with amendments, if any, (Indian Penal Code).		
10. The Whipping Act.		
11. Act X of 1882, with amendments, Criminal Procedure Code).		
12. Cattle Trespass Act.		
13. Act XV of 1869, (Prisoners' Testimony Act)		
Pudukkottai Abkari Regulation, I of 1890.	Yes.	
Regulation to adopt the Indian Census Act (XVII of 1890), II of 1890.		
Breaches of Contract Regulation, I of 1891.		
Regulation relating to transfers of immovable property in certain cases, I of 1892.	Certain definitions and the provisions as to the registration have alone been adopted from Act IV of 1882.	
Regulation to adopt British India Small Cause Courts Act (IX of 1887), II of 1892.		
Pudukkottai Arms Regulation III of 1892.	Yes.	
Pudukkottai Extradition Regulation, IV of 1892.	Yes.	
Amending Regulation to adopt certain amendments to the Penal Code and the Procedure Codes, V of 1892.		
Pudukkottai Earth-salt suppression Regulation, I of 1893.	Yes.	
Pudukkottai Police Regulation, II of 1893.	Yes.	
Regulation for avoiding loss by the default of Public Accountants, I of 1895.	Yes.	
Regulation for adoptihg the British Indian Succession Certificate Act (VII of 1889), II of 1895.		
Pudukkottai Court Fees Regulation, III of 1895.	Yes.	

Desciption.	Whether adopted from British Indian Acts.	Remarks.
Regulation to assimilate the law relating to the Post Offices in the State to that applicable for the time being to Post Offices in British India, I of 1896.		
Amendment to Court Fees Regulation (III of 1895), II of 1896.		
Regulation protecting Judges, Magistrates and other persons acting judicially, III of 1896.		
Regulation to give effect to certain un-registered leases of immovable property belonging to the Chinnarannmanai Jaghire, IV of 1896.		
Regulation for the punishment of gambling and keeping common gaming houses in the State, I of 1897.		
Regulation to provide for the better prevention of the out-break or spread of dangerous Epidemic Diseases, II of 1897.		
Regulation to make better provision for sanitation in the Pudukkottai State, I of 1898.		
Regulation to amend section 75 of the Indian Penal Code in force in the State, I of 1899.		
Pudukkottai Post Offices Amendment Regulation, II of 1899.		
Regulation to provide for the issue of a warrant for the arrest and surrender of persons accused of having done an act amounting to an offence under the Criminal Tribes Act (XXVII) of 1871 and who may be found within the State, III of 1899.		
Regulation for compelling persons resorting to public offices to record their finger impressions when required to do so by certain officers, IV of 1899.		
Regulation to adopt the Indian Census Act (X of 1900), I of 1900.		
Regulation for the prevention of Cruelty to Animals, I of 1901.		
Pudukkottai Tolls Regulation, II of 1901.		
Pudukkottai Glanders and Farcy Regulation, I of 1902.	Yes.	
Pudukkottai Compulsory Vaccination and Town Vital Statistics Registration Regulation, I of 1903.		
Pudukkottai Registration of Births and Deaths Regulation, II of 1903.		
Pudukkottai Tolls Amending Regulation, III of 1903.		
Pudukkottai Customary and Compulsory Labour Regulation, IV of 1903, known also as Kudimaramuth Regulation.		
Revenue Recovery Amending Regulation, V of 1903.		
Railway Protection Regulation, (regarding repairs to Railway-affecting Irrigation works), VI of 1903.	Yes.	
Pudukkottai Registration Regulation, I of 1905.	Yes.	
Pudukkottai Stamps Regulation, II of 1905.	Yes.	
Revenue Recovery Amendment Regulation, III of 1905.		
Printing Presses, Newspapers and Books, Regulation I of 1906.	Yes.	
Pudukkottai Majority Regulation, I of 1907.	Yes.	
Pudukkottai Guardians and Wards Regulation, II of 1907.	Yes.	

Description.	Whether adopted from British Indian Acts.	Remarks.
Regulation to amend Pudukkottai Police Regulation (II of 1893), III of 1907.		
Regulation to amend Printing Presses, Newspapers and Books Regulation (I of 1906), IV of 1907.	Yes.	
Regulation for the encouragement of Learning in the Pudukkottai State, V of 1907.	Yes.	
Pudukkottai Transportation Regulation, I of 1908.		
Regulation for the incorporation, regulation and winding-up of Trading Companies and other Associations, II of 1908.	Yes.	
The Co-operative Credit Societies Regulation, III of 1908.	Yes.	
Regulation to amend the Pudukkottai Court Fees Regulation, 1895, Regulation IV of 1908.		
Regulation to regulate the use of motor-vehicles in the Pudukkottai State, Regulation V of 1908.		

STATEMENT X—(Paras. 24, 25 and 26 of report).

Statement showing the strength, cost, discipline and education of the Police force for Fasli 1318 (1908–1909).

Description of office.	Number.	Pay, etc., of grades.	Total cost.	Punishments.					Rewards.		Education.		Remarks.
				Dismissed.	Fined,	degraded, or	suspended departmentally.	Punished judicially.	By promotion.	By money.	No. able to read and write.	No. under instruction.	
1	2	3	4	5	6			7	8	9	10	11	12
		Rs.	Total cost of establishment including pay, grain compensation allowance, travelling allowance, contingency, reward and clothing etc. is Rs. 46,789–5–8.										
Superintendent of Police, allowance.	1	100		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
His circuit clerk	1	10		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Deputy Superintendent of Police ...	1	200		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	
1st class Inspector	1	115		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	
2nd class Inspector	1	100		...	1	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	
3rd class Inspector	1	85		...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
1st Grade Sub-Inspector ...	2	120		...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
2nd Grade Sub-Inspector ...	3	150		...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
3rd Grade Sub-Inspector ...	4	180		...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
1st Grade Head constables ...	4	70		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
2nd Grade Head constables ...	8	120		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
3rd Grade Head constables ...	12	150		...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	
4th Grade Head constables ...	14	140		...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	
1st class constables	100	900		...	...	...	...	...	...	4	99	1	
2nd class constables	132	1056		...	...	...	...	...	...	1	131	...	
Office clerks	6	101		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Masalji and Sweeper	2	6		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Monthly ...	...	3603											
Annually ...	...	43,236											

STATEMENT XI—(Para. 29 of report).

Statement showing the working of the Police in the Pudukkottai State during Fasli 1318 (1908—1909).

Divisions.	No. of offences.		No. of accused arrested.		No. of accused sent for trial.		No. of accused convicted.		No. of accused acquitted or discharged.		Percentage of convictions.		Percentage of convicted of accused sent for trial.		Remarks.
	Fasli 1317.	Fasli 1318.	Fasli 1317.	Fasli 1318.	Fasli 1317.	Fasli 1318.	Fasli 1317.	Fasli 1318.	Fasli 1317.	Fasli 1318.	Fasli 1317.	Fasli 1318.	Fasli 1317.	Fasli 1318.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Town : Grave crimes...	52	41	73	89	73	89	37	25	27	64	50	28	50	28	
Other crimes ...	945	1245	1403	1448	1403	1448	941	1232	432	196	65	85	65	85	
Alangudi : Grave crimes	21	14	60	39	60	39	19	7	29	32	31	17	31	17	
Other crimes...	115	161	553	336	553	336	135	163	372	161	24	48	24	48	
Kolattoor: Grave crimes	29	22	160	73	160	73	16	26	62	47	10	35	10	35	
Other crimes...	199	229	908	685	908	685	185	251	473	424	20	36	20	36	
Trimiem : Grave crimes	30	42	94	107	94	107	19	24	44	83	20	22	20	22	
Other crimes...	203	252	812	854	812	854	223	256	498	480	27	29	27	29	
Total ...	1594	2006	4063	3631	4063	3631	1575	1984	1937	1487	38	54	38	54	

STATEMENT XII—(Para. 29 of report).

Statement showing the value of property stolen and amount of recoveries in the Pudukkottai State, during Fasli 1318 (1908—1909).

Divisions.	Amount stolen.						Amount recovered.						Percentage of recoveries of property.		Remarks.
	Fasli 1317.			Fasli 1318.			Fasli 1317.			Fasli 1318.			Fasli 1317.	Fasli 1318.	
	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.			
Town Division	3683	9	8	2454	8	4	1655	4	5	445	15	4	44	18	Property concerned in cases dealt with by the Police.
Alangudi Division	529	9	0	1111	10	8	253	6	3	104	11	3	47	9	
Kolattoor Division	1497	4	11	892	7	7	277	7	0	123	6	0	18	13	
Trimiem Division	1880	3	8	3988	1	8	387	4	3	844	4	8	20	21	
Total ...	7590	11	3	8446	12	3	2573	5	11	1518	5	3	33	17	
	618	4	6	384	0	0	164	12	6	199	12	6	26	51	Property concerned in cases taken up by Magistrates direct on complaints.
Grand Total ...	8208	15	9	8830	12	3	2738	2	5	1718	1	9	33	19	

STATEMENT XIII—(Paras. 41 to 46 of report).

Statement showing the No. of crimes committed, No. of cases disposed of and cases awaiting trial in the Pudukkottai State, during Fasli 1318 (1908—09).

Description of offences.	No. of Offences: Balance from last Fasli.	No. of Offences: Committed during the Fasli 1318.	No. of Offences: Total.	No. of cases disposed of during F. 1317.	No. of cases disposed of during F. 1318.	No. of persons apprehended.	No. of persons convicted.	No. of persons sentenced: Imprisonment: Simple.	Imprisonment: Rigorous.	Imprisonment & fine: Simple.	Imprisonment & fine: Rigorous.	Fine only.	Whipping.	Total.	No. of persons acquitted or discharged.	No of persons confined being insane.	No of persons died during or before trial.	Term of Imprisonment: Under 1 month.	From 1 to 2 months.	From 2 to 3 months.	From 3 to 6 months.	From 6 to 12 months.	From 1 to 2 years.	From 2 to 3 years.	From 3 to 5 years.	Above 5 years	Transportation.	Capital punishment.	Awaiting trial.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
INDIAN PENAL CODE.																														
Cognizable Offences.																														
231–263 : Offences relating to coin, stamps, etc. ...	...	5	5	1	5	6	2	...	1	...	1	...	...	2	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	
212 : Harbouring an offenender	...	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	
224–226 : Offences against public justice	...	1	1	3	1	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
143, 153 : Rioting or unlawful assembly	8	22	30	29	22	341	16	...	4	...	...	12	...	16	248	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	8	
302, 303, 396 : Other murders...	1	...	1	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
307 : Attempts at murder	...	1	1	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
304, 308 : Culpable homicide...	1	...	1	3	1	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
376 : (511) Rape	...	1	1	1	1	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	
305, 306, 309 : Attempt at, and abetment of, suicide.	...	1	1	2	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
325, 326, 335 : Grievous hurt...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
327, 330, 332 : Hurt for the purpose of extorting property or confession.	2	4	6	4	6	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
324 : Hurt by dangerous weapon	...	15	15	12	14	41	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	41	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	
363–369 : Kidnapping or abduction	1	1	2	5	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
353, 354, 356, 357 : Criminal force to public servants.	1	2	3	3	3	13	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
338 : Rash act causing grievous hurt	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
395, 397, 398 : Dacoity	5	5	10	6	9	114	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	110	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	
394, 397, 398 : Robbery with hurt by other means.	1	...	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
392–393 : Robbery on the high way between snnset and sunrise.	...	2	2	4	2	5	5	...	1	...	4	...	...	5	...	...	...	1	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
392–393 : Other robberies	...	6	6	...	5	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	
270, 281, 282, 428, 430–433, 435–440 : Serious mischief and cognate offences.	5	27	32	19	30	115	14	...	...	...	...	14	...	14	90	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	
454, 455, 457–460 : Lurking house-trespass or house-breaking with intent to commit an offence.	5	33	38	29	33	78	8	1	6	...	...	...	1	8	65	...	...	...	...	1	2	2	1	...	...	1	...	...	5	
451 : House-trespass with a view to commit an offence or having made preparation for hurt.	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
341–344 : Wrongful restraint and confinement ...	...	14	14	12	13	50	4	...	...	...	...	4	...	4	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	
336, 337 : Rash act causing hurt or endangering life.	...	2	2	5	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
429 : Mischief (simple)	1	1	2	...	2	2	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
453 : Lurking house-trespass or house-breaking ...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
379–382 : Theft of cattle	11	41	52	34	50	99	26	...	22	...	...	3	1	26	66	...	1	...	3	2	7	9	1	...	...	...	...	...	2	
379–382 : Theft, ordinary	29	253	282	411	270	758	107	1	31	6	2	62	5	107	627	...	...	10	6	1	1	3	17	1	1	...	...	...	12	
406–408 : Criminal breach of trust	5	24	29	56	26	36	3	...	1	...	...	1	1	3	30	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	
411–414 : Receiving stolen property...	2	2	4	4	4	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
447, 448 : Criminal or house-trespass	5	101	106	129	100	277	29	...	...	...	...	29	...	29	235	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	
295–297 : Offences against religion	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
269, 277, 279, 280, 283, 285, 286, 289, 291–294 : Public and local nuisances.	...	51	51	57	51	53	45	1	...	...	...	44	...	45	8	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
109 : Abetment...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
225-B : Rescue...	...	5	5	...	5	5	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
511 : Attempts not otherwise provided for	...	1	1	4	1	2	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total ...	83	622	705	850	662	2058	266	3	68	6	7	174	8	266	1632	...	1	13	9	9	10	14	26	1	1	1	...	...	43	
Non-cognizable Offences.																														
172–190 : Offences against public justice.	1	21	22	28	20	25	13	...	...	...	...	13	...	13	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	
193 : False evidence, and false complaints	7	31	38	45	37	97	9	...	...	...	...	9	...	9	88	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	
465, 477: Forgery or fraudulently using forged documents.	2	4	6	5	3	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	
149, 154–156, 160 : Rioting unlawful assembly affray.	1	9	10	5	9	46	18	1	1	...	...	16	...	18	12	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	
323 : Hurt	18	463	481	641	475	1203	55	...	1	4	...	50	...	55	1120	...	1	4	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	
384–389 : Extortion	2	7	9	4	8	29	3	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	
334 : Hurt on grave or sudden provocation... ...	...	3	3	...	3	3	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
352, 355, 358 : Criminal force	1	151	152	105	152	240	16	...	...	...	...	16	...	16	224	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
417, 420 : Cheating	...	13	13	8	11	20	2	1	...	...	...	2	...	2	17	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	
403, 404 : Criminal misappropriation of property ...	...	2	2	4	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
409 : Criminal breach of trust by public servants...	7	10	17	1	13	17	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	12	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	
426 : Mischief simple	5	105	110	134	110	229	23	...	...	...	...	23	...	23	206	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
498 : Offences relating to marriage	1	8	9	8	8	23	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	20	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	
490–492 : Criminal breach of contract of service ...	...	1	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	

Statement showing the No. of crimes committed, No. of cases disposed of and cases awaiting trial in the Pudukkottai State, during Fasli 1318 (1908—09)—cont.

Description of offences.	No. of Offences. Balance from last Fasli.	No. of Offences. Committed during the Fasli 1318.	No. of Offences. Total.	No. of cases disposed of during F. 1317.	No. of cases disposed of during F. 1318.	No. of persons apprehended.	No. of persons convicted.	No. of persons sentenced. Imprisonment. Simple.	No. of persons sentenced. Imprisonment. Rigorous.	No. of persons sentenced. Imprisonment & fine. Simple.	No. of persons sentenced. Imprisonment & fine. Rigorous.	No. of persons sentenced. Fine only.	No. of persons sentenced. Whipping.	No. of persons sentenced. Total.	No. of persons acquitted or discharged.	No. of persons confined being insane.	No. of persons died during or before trial.	Term of Imprisonment. Under 1 month.	From 1 to 2 months.	From 2 to 3 months.	From 3 to 6 months.	From 6 to 12 months.	From 1 to 2 years.	From 2 to 3 years.	From 3 to 5 years.	Above 5 years.	Transportation.	Capital punishment.	Awaiting trial.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	98	22	30	31
500–502 : Defamation	5	8	13	19	13	34	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	33	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
504, 506–510 : Intimidation and insult	2	126	128	221	125	191	14	...	...	1	...	13	..	14	169	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	
271–276, 278, 284, 287, 288, 290 : Public and local nuisances.	...	5	5	4	5	8	6	...	...	...	...	6	...	6	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total ...	52	967	1019	1232	995	2179	164	2	2	6	1	153	...	164	1943	...	2	8	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24	
OTHER LAWS.																														
Cattle Trespass Act I of 1871	...	23	23	24	22	47	3	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	38	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	
Earth-Salt Suppression Regulation No. I of 1893...	...	17	17	16	17	17	17	...	...	...	...	17	...	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Police Regulation	1	1314	1315	1053	1315	1326	1284	5	...	...	...	1279	...	1284	42	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Abkari ,, ...	...	10	10	5	7	11	7	...	...	...	...	7	...	7	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	
Tank Conservancy Rules	...	58	58	22	58	55	50	...	...	...	...	50	...	50	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Registration Regulation	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Toll Rules	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Rules relating to Stone-quarrying	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Do. do. Weights and measures	...	186	186	52	185	183	179	...	...	...	...	179	...	179	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	
Do. do. Stage carriages	...	186	186	150	186	184	177	...	...	...	...	177	...	177	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Do. do. Markets	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Do. do. Vaccination...	...	...	...	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Do. do. Stray cattle...	...	1	1	2	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Regulation (No. I of 1891) to punish Breaches of contract by artificers, etc.	...	22	22	47	21	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	
Regulation No. I of 1897 (Gambling)	...	2	2	5	2	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Do. III of 1892 (Arms Regulation) ...	1	6	7	6	6	6	3	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	
Sanitary Regulation	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Regulation regarding compulsory registration of births and deaths.	2	94	96	132	96	84	68	...	...	...	...	68	...	68	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Jungle Conservancy Rules	...	28	28	11	28	30	27	...	...	...	...	27	...	27	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Security for good behaviour	2	26	28	14	21	29	8	...	8	...	...	...	...	8	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	5	...	...	...	...	...	7	
Plague Rules	...	1	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Maintenance under section 488, C. P. C.	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Explosive Rules	...	1	1	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total ...	6	1975	1981	1586	1967	2011	1824	5	8	...	...	1811	...	1824	171	...	...	5	...	...	...	3	5	...	...	...	...	...	14	
Great Grand Total ...	141	3564	3705	3668	3624	6248	2254	10	78	12	8	2138	8	2254	3746	...	3	26	10	10	11	17	31	1	1	1	...	...	81	

STATEMENT XIV—(Para. 51 of report).

Statement showing the number of offences reported and dealt with by the various Courts in the Pudukkottai State, during Fasli 1318 (1908—1909).

Name of Court	Number of offences reported.		Number of persons dealt with								Persons disposed of						Remarks.
			Remaining at the end of Fasli 1317.	Brought to trial 1908–1909.					Total.								
	Fasli 1317.	Fasli 1318.		Arrested by Police.	Upon Warrant.	On Summons.	Voluntary.	Arrested in presence of the Magistrate.	Fasli 1317.	Fasli 1318.	Discharged.	Acquitted.	Convicted.	Committed or referred for investigation.	Died, escaped or transferred.	Persons remaining at the end of Fasli 1318.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1. Sessions Court	9	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	48	...	39	4	...	...	5	The 13 cases and 48 persons entered against Sessions Court in columns 3 and 11 are included in columns 3 to 8 against each Magistrate and the disposals of those 48 persons are also included in columns 12 to 17 against each Magistrate.
2. Chief Magistrate	8	13	...	13	...	...	...	...	10	13	3	1	9	...	...	...	
3. Special Asst. 1st Class Magistrate ...	70	109	85	27	17	48	19	41	186	237	130	29	35	...	23	20	
4. Special 1st Class Magistrate	72	82	67	23	53	30	61	...	213	234	184	18	29	...	2	1	
5. 2nd Class Magistrate, Pudukkottai Town.	1521	1637	23	1171	49	630	11	...	2057	1884	179	271	1348	...	70	16	
6. Do. Alangudi Taluq ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
7. Do. Trimiem Taluq ...	2	1	...	2	...	1	14	...	2	17	2	...	...	...	...	15	
8. Do. Kolattoor Taluq ...	37	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	36	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
9. Sty. 2nd Class Magte., Alangudi Taluq ...	454	319	42	106	5	326	2	...	1042	481	268	76	130	...	1	6	
10. Do. Trimiem Taluq ...	532	529	125	104	173	657	100	...	1237	1159	408	462	205	...	2	82	
11. Do. Kolattoor Taluq ...	469	449	258	157	86	568	32	1	1236	1102	353	490	254	...	1	4	
12. Sub-Ry. & 3rd Class Magte., Viralimalai.	77	82	...	22	8	98	15	...	144	143	7	89	47	...	...	...	
13. Do. Ponnamaravathi.	152	125	6	7	4	207	22	8	299	254	70	115	49	...	...	20	
14. Do. Perungalur ...	36	35	18	...	...	16	12	...	36	46	10	2	34	...	...	...	
15. Do. Annavasal ...	18	18	...	5	...	17	...	...	30	22	6	...	16	...	...	...	
16. Do. Karambakudi ...	155	97	8	23	3	140	7	...	333	181	27	101	33	...	...	20	
17. Do. Keelanilai ...	191	177	23	1	...	409	10	...	431	443	143	206	33	...	...	61	
18. Do. Arimalam ...	18	32	...	31	...	1	...	...	18	32	...	...	32	...	...	...	
Total ...	3821	3721	655	1692	398	3148	305	50	7332	6296	1790	1899	2258	...	99	250	

STATEMENT XV—(Paras. 53 to 55 of report.)

Statement showing the result of Appeals against decisions passed by the Criminal Courts in the Pudukkottai State, during the Fasli 1318 (1908—1909.)

Tribunals.	Number of applications.	Number of persons and cases.																Remarks.
		Appeals rejected.		Sentences.						Proceedings quashed.		Referred.		Further inquiry, etc., ordered.		Pending.		
				Confirmed.		Modified.		Reversed.										
		Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons	Cases.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
Chief Court, Original Sessions side.	8	...	...	4	4	1	1	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	1	
Chief Court, Appellate side ...	7	...	...	4	4	4	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	
Chief Magistrate's Court ...	79	...	...	108	47	6	10	44	21	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	

STATEMENT XVI—(Para. 59 of report).

Statement showing the number of persons confined in the Jails in the Pudukkottai State, during Fasli 1318 (1908—1909).

Stations.	Number of prisons.	Number of prisoners. Remaining from Fasli 1317.	Admitted during the Fasli 1318.	Total. Fasli 1317.	Total. Fasli 1318.	Daily average. Fasli 1317.	Daily average. Fasli 1318.	Number of prisoners remaining at the end of Fasli 1318.	Total cost of jail and prisoners. RS.	A.	P.	Average period of accused under-trial. DAYS.	Remarks showing mortality among convicts in Jail.
Pudukkottai ...	1	61	315	303	376	57·33	69·34	56	8196	6	8	34·94	There were among convicts 2 deaths as against none in the preceding Fasli; the one, male, died of Phthisis, the other, female of chronic dyspepsia in old age; and a female civil lunatic died of starvation on her stubborn refusal to take nourishment.
Alangudi ...	1	2	26	52	28	2·81	2·80	...	242	6	11	35·46	
Trimiem ...	1	11	78	71	89	7·25	6·21	7	357	9	4	27·14	
Kolattoor ...	1	4	54	70	58	1·40	2·19	...	237	4	8	15·71	
Karambakudi ...	1	...	3	17	3	0·45	0·00	...	105	9	9	7·00	
Keelanilai ...	1	...	5	3	5	0·30	0·16	...	94	0	6	14·00	
Viralimalai ...	1	...	18	8	18	0·23	0·18	...	119	2	8	3·50	
Ponnamaravathi ...	1	...	6	5	6	0·08	0·12	...	70	13	8	8·60	

STATEMENT XVII—(Para. 74 of report).

Civil Work:—*Nature and value of original suits filed and disposed of in the Chief Court of the Pudukkottai State, for Fasli 1318 (1908–1909).*

Tribunal	Opening balance. Fasli 1317.	Opening balance. Fasli 1318.	Filed during the Fasli received by transfer or on remand. Fasli 1317.	Filed … Fasli 1318.	Total. Fasli 1317.	Total. Fasli 1318.	Disposed of during the Fasli. Fasli 1317.	Disposed … Fasli 1318.	Closing balance. Fasli 1317.	Closing balance. Fasli 1318.	Suits filed during the Fasli 1318. Value. RS.	A	P	Suits *re* landed property.	Suits for money transactions	Suits for other rights.	Number of suits not exceeding Rs. 100.	No. of suits above Rs. 100 & not exceeding Rs. 500.	No. of suits above Rs. 500 & not exceeding Rs. 1000.	No. of suits above Rs. 1000 & not exceeding Rs. 5000.	No. of suits above Rs. 5000.	Suits disposed of during the Fasli 1318. *Exparte.*	Admitted & compromised.	Struck off the file.	Otherwise disposed of.	Value. RS.	A.	P.	Average duration.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12			13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25			26	27
Chief Judge ...	92	94	754	769	846	863	751	739	94	124	246759	13	9	85	652	32	382	314	35	34	4	237	139	53	310	221600	14	4	82	
2nd Judge ...	66	68	768	766	834	834	766	746	68	88	395924	12	9	87	622	57	369	307	53	31	6	249	95	62	340	331942	6	7	66	
3rd Judge ...	114	66	775	771	889	837	824	746	66	91	230069	8	0	80	640	51	393	306	35	33	4	245	121	77	303	189032	0	4	74	
Registrar ...	3	...	...	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total ...	275	228	2297	2306	2572	2534	2344	2231	228	303	872754	2	6	252	1914	140	1144	927	123	98	14	731	355	192	953	742575	5	3	74	

STATEMENT XVIII—(Para. 74 of report.)

CIVIL WORK :—*Results of applications for execution of decrees in the Chief Court and in the Rural Small Cause Courts for Fasli 1318(1908–1909).*

Tribunal.	Opening balance.		Value of opening balance for Fasli 1318.			Applications brought to the register.					Total.					Disposed of.					Closing balance.					Nature of applications pending disposal at the close of F. 1318.			
	Fasli 1317.	Fasli 1318.				Fasli 1317.	Fasli 1318.	Value for Fasli 1318.			Fasli 1317.	Fasli 1318.	Value for Fasli 1318.			Fasli 1317.	Fasli 1318.	Value for Fasli 1318.			Fasli 1317.	Fasli 1318.	Value for Fasli 1318.			Pending for six months and under.	Pending for more than 6 months but not exceeding 12 months.	Pending for more than 12 months.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4			5	6	7			8	9	10			11	12	13			14	15	16			17	18	19	20
CHIEF COURT.			RS.	A.	P.			RS.	A.	P.			RS.	A.	P.			RS.	A.	P.			RS.	A.	P.				
Original side	347	355	270116	14	5	1625	1889	581071	2	0	1972	2244	851188	...	5	1617	1776	179672	13	7½	355	468	285284	5	...	312	61	95	
Jndges' Small Cause.	46	50	2255	2	8	858	794	32425	11	6	904	844	34680	14	2	854	799	8842	6	9	50	45	2223	1	...	38	3	4	
Registrar's Do.	22	38	476	2	3	646	631	8285	14	5	668	669	8762	...	8	630	632	3397	12	7	38	37	507	12	11	33	3	1	
Total ...	415	443	272848	3	4	3129	3314	621782	11	11	3544	3757	894630	15	3	3101	3207	191913	...	11½	443	550	288015	2	11	383	67	100	
SMALL CAUSE COURTS.																													
Alangudi	...	4	67	1	7	41	21	256	0	3	41	25	323	1	10	37	25	118	...	11	4	...	205	...	11	...	...	...	
Trimiem	18	23	228	7	9	233	109	1138	3	2	251	132	1366	10	11	228	110	613	14	2	23	22	282	6	2	16	5	1	
Kolattoor	5	13	225	13	8	448	424	5385	10	9	453	437	5611	8	...	440	382	4762	2	9	13	55	775	2	4	55	...	...	
Karambakkudi ...	7	4	34	3	4	186	109	1817	14	8	193	113	1852	2	...	189	107	1755	1	5	4	6	97	...	7	5	1	...	
Keelanilai	...	1	4	12	0	18	32	498	4	10	18	33	503	...	10	17	32	259	2	1	1	1	10	5	5	1	...	...	
Annavasal	...	1	15	6	0	...	109	1235	0	0	...	110	1250	6	...	...	106	717	...	4	...	4	29	14	6	4	...	...	
Viralimalai	...	...	...	...	...	25	64	849	1	0	25	64	849	1	...	25	63	500	4	9	...	1	20	6	5	1	...	...	
Ponnamaravati ...	2	2	42	2	...	35	37	641	9	7	37	39	683	11	7	35	39	542	...	9	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Perungaloor	1	8	·128	9	9	117	188	2876	0	2	118	196	3004	9	11	110	180	1386	3	11	8	16	327	1	1	16	...	...	
Arimalam	6	14	186	13	6	220	196	2767	10	4	226	210	2954	7	10	212	185	1165	1	7	14	25	371	5	1	20	5	...	
Karaiyur	1	...	...	...	...	37	23	332	5	7	38	23	332	5	7	38	23	218	9	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Malayur	...	...	...	...	...	58	66	973	10	7	58	66	973	10	7	58	66	595	7	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total ...	40	70	933	5	7	1418	1378	18771	6	11	1458	1448	19704	12	1	1389	1318	12633	2	3	69	130	2118	10	6	118	11	1	

STATEMENT XIX—(Para. 76 of report).

CIVIL WORK: —*Number and results of Appeals in Civil suits for Fasli 1318 (1908—1909).*

Tribunal.	Opening balance.		Filed during		Total.		Disposed of during		Closing balance.		Value of appeals filed during		How disposed of. Decisions confirmed.		Decisions reversed.		Decisions amended.		Cases remanded for re-trial.		Cases compromised & otherwise disposed of.		Average duration.	
	Fasli 1317.	Fasli 1318.	Fasli1317.	Fasli 1318.	Fasli 1317.	Fasli 1318.	Fasli 1317.	Fasli 1318.	Fasli 1317.	Fasli 1318.	Fasli 1317.	Fasli 1318.	Fasli 1317.	Fasli 1318.	Fasli 1317.	Fasli 1318.	Fasli 1317.	Fasli 1318.	Fasli 1317.	Fasli 1318.	Fasli 1317.	Fasli 1318.	Fasli 1317.	Fasli 1318.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
Chief Court, Appellate side.	62	35	116	193	178	228	143	149	35	79	Rs. 91202-0-9½	Rs.166504-12-3½	75	80	33	14	14	38	5	4	16	17	$301\frac{12}{143}$	$160\frac{72}{149}$

STATEMENT XX—(Para. 80 of report).

Registration of documents in the Pudukkottai State during Fasli 1318 (1908—1909).

Name of State.	Documents presented for registration		Nature of documents presented. Mortgages.		Sale deeds.		Wills.		Money bonds.		Miscellaneous.		Documents registered.		Value of documents registered.		Documents of which registry has been refused.		Documents remaining unregistered pending enquiry at the close of the Fasli.		Remarks.
	Fasli 1317.	Fasli 1318.	Fasli 1317.	Fasli 1318.	Fasli 1317.	Fasli 1318.	Fasli 1317.	Fasli 1318.	Fasli 1317.	Fasli 1318.	Fasli 1317.	Fasli 1318.	Fasli 1317.	Fasli 1318.	Fasli 1317.	Fasli 1318.	Fasli 1317.	Fasli 1318.	Fasli 1317.	Fasli 1318.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
															RS.	RS.					
Pudukkottai ...	24157	22602	10186	10104	8817	8817	34	34	3767	3346	1353	1178	23946	22378	45,95,881	48,56,561	272	293	203	134	

STATEMENT XXI—(Para. 80 of report).

Statement showing the quantity of the work done, the Revenue collected and the Expenditure incurred by the Registration Department during Fasli 1318 (1908—1909).

Names of offices.	Number of documents relating to immovable property.	Number of documents relating to movable property.	Wills and authorities to adopt.	Total number of documents.	Value of documents.	Number of documents registered on payment of penalty.	Number of attendances at private residences.	Number of cases in which registration was refused.	Number of searches made.	Number of copies of documents given.	Number of memoranda forwarded.	Number of memoranda received.	Number of powers of attorney attested.	Number of documents returned to parties on payment of penalty.	Receipts.			Expenditure.			Difference.			Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16			17			18			19
					RS.										RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	
Pudukkottai	1684	279	6	1969	753361	34	18	54	507	520	137	11	26	52	5674	4	3	8687	3	5	−3012	15	2	
Alangudi	1541	406	1	1948	268121	11	3	28	9	12	13	5	...	36	2646	6	9	1128	1	1	+1518	5	8	
Karambakudi	1772	466	1	2239	193441	17	1	39	8	15	3	2	...	39	2585	9	6	1073	10	2	+1511	15	4	
Malaiyur	1668	286	3	1957	173629	11	1	14	7	10	7	21	...	36	2179	8	0	1048	13	2	+1130	10	10	
Perungalore	1733	393	2	2128	262589	14	3	18	15	23	7	25	2	33	2692	6	0	1341	12	5	+1350	9	7	
Trimiem	1800	218	3	2021	127638	21	14	34	47	71	14	24	5	180	4831	15	0	1455	1	10	+3376	13	2	
Ponnamaravati	1258	274	2	1534	299980	10	2	19	16	38	4	5	...	44	2355	7	0	1315	8	6	+1039	14	6	
Keelanilai	927	37	1	965	239996	1	1	8	5	9		3	1	20	1552	9	0	855	13	3	+ 696	11	9	
Arimalam	1264	171	2	1437	489081	10	8	14	25	30	10	9	1	46	2804	3	0	1034	2	1	+1770	0	11	
Karaiyur	1050	200	4	1254	255551	14	4	9	13	24	4	16	...	20	1993	1	0	895	5	0	+1097	2	0	
Kolattoor	1982	359	4	2345	247948	19	1	33	13	17	7	21	...	17	2803	8	0	1366	1	5	+1437	6	7	
Viralimalai	972	311	2	1285	144782	9	...	8	9	20	2	7	1	15	1606	3	0	1057	15	6	+ 548	3	6	
Annavasal	1085	210	1	1296	249144	9	5	15	5	12	3	62	..	14	1876	9	0	990	1	3	+ 886	7	9	
Total ...	18736	3610	32	22378	4856561	180	61	293	679	801	211	211	36	552	35601	9	6	22250	3	1	+13351	6	5	

STATEMENT XXII—(Para. 87 of report).

Statement showing the receipts and expenditure on account of Registration during Fasli 1318 (1908—1909).

Description.	Fasli 1317.					Fasli 1318.					Remarks.
	Number of deeds.	Value of property.	Fees realised.			Number of deeds.	Value of property.	Fees realised.			
		RS.	RS.	A.	P.		RS.	RS.	A.	P.	
Book No. I (relating to immovable property).	19882	4018638				18736	4417516				
Book No. IV (relating to movable property).	4032	507243	32818	12	0	3610	439045	31632	15	0	
Book III (Wills)	32	...				32	...				
Other receipts	...	...	4142	9	1	...	...	3968	10	6	
Total ...	23946	4595881	36961	5	1	22378	4856561	35601	9	6	
Deduct expenditure ...	...	...	21792	14	3	...	...	22250	3	1	
Net profit ...	...	...	15168	10	6	...	...	13351	6	5	

STATEMENT XXIII—(Para. 90 of report).

Statement showing the Strength, Cost and other particulars of the Military Force in the Pudukkottai State, for Fasli 1318 (1908–1909).

Arm of service.	Number of fighting officers and men.						Details of force at the end of Fasli 1318.						Total cost on account of pay and allowances of the force including followers.	Remarks.
	At the end of Fasli 1317.	Recruited Fasli 1318.	Casualties.			At the end of Fasli 1318.	Number of Regiments, Battalions or Batteries.	Number of guns.	Number of men.					
			Died.	Invalided.	Discharged, deserted, etc.				European Commissioned officers.	Native Commissioned officers.	Non-Commissioned officers.	Fighting men.		
Cavalry	19	No regular recruiting system observed in this State.	1	...	1	19	No system of Battalions in vogue.						Rs. 21,766-14-1 excluding the cost of the Band.	Out of the force, a Naick and private do the duties of a gunner. 3 Vacancies were not filled up until after the close of the Fasli. One of the force, of the rank of jamadar, does the duties of a clerk. Out of 18 guns, five are serviceable and the rest, being unserviceable, are kept for show.
Sappers	...		...	...	...	...								
Artillery	...		...	...	...	...		18	...	6	17	103		
Infantry	110		2	1	2	107								
Imperial Service Troops ...	...		...	...	...	...								
Total ...	129	...	3	1	...	126	...	18	...	6	17	103	...	

STATEMENT XXIV—(Para. 91 of report).

Statement of Rainfall in the Pudukkottai State for Fasli 1318 (1908—1909).

Stations.	July 08.	August.	September	October.	November	December.	January 09	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	Total	Total of Fasli 1317	Average of past 5 Faslis.	Remarks.
Pudukkottai ...	4·29	2·20	6·53	8·46	0·67	0·39	2·79	1·53	0·00	2·54	2·91	0·63	32·94	21·65	29·02	
Alangudi ...	4·27	4·49	12·29	10·89	0·35	0·54	6·71	1·20	0·00	4·44	3·17	2·07	50·42	31·96	36·25	
Karambakkudi ...	0·94	1·40	4·18	4·90	0·25	0·48	3·05	2·94	0·00	1·10	2·90	0·60	22·74	18·58	20·13	
Trimiem ...	0·92	2·67	7·91	7·85	0·54	0·00	5·93	0·09	0·00	1·96	1·76	1·30	30·93	34·57	37·63	
Keelanilai ...	3·13	3·43	6·32	7·39	0·50	3·00	1·30	0·70	0·00	2·96	3·05	1·20	32·98	42·22	35·85	
Kolattoor ...	0·60	0·31	9·13	5·52	0·00	0·58	3·90	0·50	0·00	5·80	3·00	0·35	29·69	22·51	28·21	
Viralimalai ...	0 27	0·00	11·50	6·95	0·10	0·00	7·27	0·11	0·00	2·03	7·38	1·74	37·35	30·11	29·37	
Odayalippatti ...	0·63	1·27	7·71	6·50	0·66	0·23	6·00	0·60	0·00	6·15	1·91	0·15	31·81	31·05	31·60	
Annavasal ...	1·43	1·57	8·75	7·24	0·47	0·30	7·10	1·00	0·00	2·94	5·36	1·39	37·55	23·72	29·40	
Ponnamaravathi ...	2·94	1·58	13·20	9·44	0·60	0·63	4·57	0·60	0·00	4·25	6·58	2·35	46·74	34·63	38·26	
Adanakkottai ...	1·75	0·34	9·70	9·84	0·90	1·48	6·48	0·78	0·00	3·81	3·37	0·17	38·62	32·22	35·56	

STATEMENT XXV—(Para. 92 of report).

Statement as to prices of Staple Food Grains for Fasli 1318 (1908—1909).

Number.	Article.	During June of Fasli 1317.	During June of Fasli 1318.	Remarks.
		Seers.	Seers.	
1	Paddy	14·34	14·90	
2	Ragi	12·35	12·11	
3	Cholam...	13·57	13·13	
4	Cumbu...	12·79	12·76	

STATEMENT XXVI—Para. 101 of report).

Expenditure on Public Works, Pudukkottai State, during Fasli 1318 (1908—1909).

Budget head of classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total Estimate.			Previous Faslis' expenditure.			Expenditure in Fasli 1318.			Total.			Remarks.
				RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	
Religion and Charity.	Pudukkottai... ...	1	Renewing the Amman car of the Thirugokarnam Temple.	1500	...	...	...	...	...	1302	1	3	1302	1	3	
	Alangudi Taluq ...	2	Improvements to Muneeswaran koil Kalasmangalam	610	...	...	...	...	...	524	12	4	524	12	4	
		3	Repairs to the Eswaran koil, Perungalore ...	5700	...	...	1677	14	3	2173	3	4	3851	1	7	
		4	Repairing Vellamantapam, Thiruvarangolam ...	1600	...	...	955	1	10	87	15	9	1043	1	7	
	Kolattoor Taluq ...	5	Repairs to the Temple Thiruvengavasal	2700	...	...	1620	14	2	749	14	9	2370	12	11	
		6	Construction of an additional Prakaram to Narthamalai Temple.	3950	...	...	...	...	...	1992	15	7	1992	15	7	
		7	Repairs to the Eswaran koil Keeranur	1400	...	...	1465	5	10	12	15	3	1478	5	1	
		8	Repairs to the cars of the Eswaran koil, Keeranur ...	1000	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	...	10	...	...	
		9	Repairs to the choultry Viralimalai	2500	...	...	3566	2	6	46	7	7	3612	10	1	
	Trimiem Taluq ...	10	Repairs to the Perumal koil, Karayur	740	...	...	...	...	...	20	10	6	20	10	6	
			35 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	2689	...	...	242	1	5	1536	6	...	1778	7	5	
							9527	8	...	8457	6	4	17984	14	4	
Palace Buildings—Original works and repairs.			*Palace Proper.*													
	Pudukkottai... ...	1–*a*.	Palace lighting charges	...	...	...	...	...	...	78	8	...	78	8	...	
		b.	Repairs to the Dakshinamurthi koil in the Palace ...	75	...	...	...	...	...	18	1	1	18	1	1	
		c.	Repairs to the Palace crowbar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	1	...	4	1	
		d.	Preparing planks for Vinayakachathurthi	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	8	...	2	8	...	
		e.	Repairs to the Eastern wall of the Palace	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	8	2	11	8	2	
		f.	Preparing kavadi to Palani	..	...	...	...	...	...	1	5	6	1	5	6	
		g.	Repairs to the weather board in the Palace	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	3	1	2	3	1	
		h.	Repairs to the bigger pipe organ of the Palace ...	...	...	...	125	...	...	*—75	...	...	50	...	...	* Refund of expenditure.
							125	...	...	39	5	11	164	5	11	

Expenditure on Public Works—*cont.*

Budget head of classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total Estimate.			Previous Faslis' expenditure.			Expenditure in Fasli 1318.			Total.			Remarks.
				RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	b.	
Palace Buildings—Original works and repairs—*cont.*	Pudukkottai... ...	2	Construction of a terraced building over the cremation ground of His Highness the late Maharaja at Malayedu.	460	...	...	...	...	...	357	5	1	357	5	1	
			Palace Stables.													
		3-*a*.	Repairs to the elephant shed	200	...	...	...	...	...	177	5	1	177	5	1	
		b.	Converting the thatched shed in the Western side of the Palace into a tiled one.	820	...	...	776	3	5	45	14	2	822	1	7	
		c.	Repairs to the shed over the tub in the Palace Stables.	10	8	...	...	...	...	3	1	6	3	1	6	
		d.	Palace camel shed	24	...	...	...	...	...	2	4	6	2	4	6	
		e.	Repairs to the Palace stables	140	...	...	...	...	...	82	4	...	82	4	...	
		f.	Repairs to the verandah in the stables	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	6	...	5	6	
							776	3	5	311	2	9	1087	6	2	
		4-*a*.	Repairs to the Palace occupied by the Kallakottai Zemindar including renewing Poojakkattu.	2500	...	...	645	...	6	847	5	7	1492	6	1	
		b.	Repairs to the Kallakottai Palace stable shed ...	100	...	...	232	15	4	49	6	7	282	5	11	
							877	15	10	896	12	2	1774	12	...	
		5-*a*.	Repairs to the shed attached to the Palace at Thirugokarnam.	...	...	...	...	...	...	31	13	...	31	13	...	
		b.	Repairs to the Thirugokarnam Palace Buildings ...	120	...	...	...	...	...	120	12	7	120	12	7	
		c.	Repairs to the shed in the Palace occupied by the 1st Son of the late Junior Princess at Thirugokarnam.	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	11	8	8	11	8	
		d.	Repairs to the shed attached to the Kallakottai Palace at Thirugokarnam.	...	...	...	...	...	...	23	12	8	23	12	8	
							...	...	...	185	1	11	185	1	11	
		e.	Palace Azaram maintenance establishment	...	...	...	...	...	...	77	2	4	77	2	4	
		f.	Repairs to the Palanquin of the Palace	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	4	4	12	4	4	
			Grand Total ...				1779	3	3	1879	2	6	3658	5	9	
Western Palace—Buildings.	Pudukkottai ...	1	Repairs to the residence of the 1st wife of the late Jaghirdar.	100	...	...	44	13	11	73	...	...	117	13	11	
		2	Repairs to the Poojakattu of the Palace of the 1st wife of the late Jaghirdar.	325	...	...	...	...	...	236	12	6	236	12	6	
		3	Repairs to the main building occupied by the 1st wife of the late Jaghirdar.	375	...	...	...	...	...	43	5	10	43	5	10	
							44	13	11	353	2	4	398	...	3	
		4	Repairs to the residence of the 2nd wife of the late Jaghirdar.	250	...	...	190	5	10	25	...	...	215	5	10	
		5	Repairs to the residence of the 1st son of the late Jaghirdar and his wife.	270	...	...	...	...	...	199	1	9	199	1	9	
			Grand Total ...				235	3	9	577	4	1	812	7	10	

Expenditure on Public Works.—*contd.*

Budget head of classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Ayacut. A.	Ayacut. C.	Revenue. RS.	A.	P.	Estimate amount. RS.	A.	P.	Previous Faslis' Expenditure. RS.	A.	P.	Expenditure in Fasli 1318. RS.	A.	P.	Total. RS.	A.	P.	Remarks.
Irrigation—Original Works.			I. ORIGINAL WORKS.																		
	Alangudi Talnq.		i. *Vellar Basin.*																		
	Kavinad ...	1	Kavinad tank works	1281	12	6396	2	8	5700	...	...	3950	1	0	2285	3	11	6235	4	11	
	Vallanad ...	2	Vallanad kanmoi works	617	14	4966	0	6	4150	...	...	3640	5	6	135	1	10	3775	7	4	
	Trimiem Taluq.																				
	Thanjore ...	3	Samudram kanmoi	339	17	1970	2	10	1525	...	...	1123	10	10	179	0	7	1302	11	5	
		4	Channel works (Projects)	...	...	...	...	...	10000	...	...	1918	0	11	401	13	8	2319	14	7	
		5—12	Items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	...	1198	...	...	816	4	3	117	13	11	934	2	2	
			Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11448	6	6	3119	1	11	14567	8	5	
	Alangudi Taluq.		ii. *Agniyar Basin.*																		
	Mulloor ...	1	Kaliyammai kulam	...	...	...	...	...	970	...	...	887	14	8	23	5	9	911	4	5	
	Mangalathupatti ...	2	Pudukulam	...	...	...	...	...	795	...	...	540	8	10	106	14	11	647	7	9	
	Kolottoor Taluq.																				
	Vythoor ...	3	Periakulam 3 masonry sluices	78	78	283	13	1	1360	...	...	1149	5	5	378	15	5	1528	4	10	
		4—20	Items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	...	3514	...	...	1196	5	3	959	10	9	2156	...	...	
			Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3774	2	2	1468	14	10	5243	1	0	
	Alangudi Taluq.		iii. *Ambiliyar Basin.*																		
	Pallathividuthy ...	1	Improvements to Konnaikkulam and Sullakkudikulam.	56	6	166	14	8	1130	...	...	379	2	1	339	3	6	718	5	7	
		2—4	Items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	189	65	578	4	4	755	...	...	230	8	0	6	4	0	236	12	0	
			Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	609	10	1	545	7	6	955	1	7	
	Trimiem Taluq.		iv. *Pambar Basin.*																		
	Kottaiyur ...	1	Kottaiyur Project Head sluice (including Sengulam).	339	39	2233	2	3	12050	...	...	12801	12	11	791	9	0	13593	5	11	
	Sengirai ...	2	Royapuram tank calingulah	116	97	1000	12	10	1470	...	...	753	11	10	121	0	6	874	12	4	

Budget head of classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Ayacut. A.	Ayacut. C.	Revenue. RS.	A.	P.	Estimate amount. RS.	A.	P.	Previous Faslis' Expenditure. RS.	A.	P.	Expenditure in Fasli 1318. RS.	A.	P.	Total. RS.	A.	P.	Remarks.
Irrigation—Original Works—*contd.*	Agavayal ...	3	Pillaikulam calingulah	59	66	389	15	3	700	...	...	70	15	0	17	11	4	88	10	4	
		4	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	138	93	492	12	2	465	...	...	291	2	10	29	9	7	320	12	5	
			Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13917	10	7	959	14	5	14877	9	0	
	Kolattoor Taluq.		v. *Koraiyar Basin.*																		
	Rajagiri ...	1	Yegiripattikulam masonry sluice ...	78	62	184	8	0	980	...	...	160	...	...	12	...	...	172	...	...	
	Perambur ...	2	Perambur Periakulam	322	18	1006	0	9	3525	...	...	2433	3	8	113	1	4	2546	5	0	
	Neerpalani ...	3	Periakulam small sluice	319	...	1499	15	1	760	...	...	872	11	0	50	...	...	922	11	0	
		4—5	2 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	...	...	244	4	9	256	4	9	
			Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3477	14	8	419	6	1	3897	4	9	
			vi. *Vennar Basin.*																		
	Sengaloor ...	1	Sengaloor Periakulam masonry sluice ...	292	95	1095	1	7	1260	...	...	1016	12	9	64	4	3	1081	1	0	
		2	Kannangudi Periykulam sluice	491	25	1157	5	9	920	...	...	393	6	1	86	4	0	479	10	1	
	Mathoor ...	3	Mathoor Tank Improvements	201	32	203	13	0	5000	...	...	702	5	2	93	9	6	795	14	8	
		4—5	2 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	...	760	...	...	100	...	...	210	1	9	310	1	9	
			Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2212	8	0	454	3	6	2666	11	6	
			vii. *Maharajasamudram Basin.*																		
	Minnathoor ...	1	Minnathoor Periakulam two masonry sluices.	230	85	1433	...	...	514	...	...	168	12	0	70	2	4	238	14	4	
		2—6	Items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	110	22	410	6	11	610	...	...	52	10	0	92	11	0	145	5	0	
			Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	221	6	0	162	13	4	384	3	4	
	Trimiem Taluq.		viii. *Virushuliar Basin.*																		
	Konnaiyoor ...	1	Konnaikanmoi	227	90	1447	5	11	3720	...	...	2284	14	2	68	12	2	2353	10	4	* Refund of expenditure.
		2	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	382	49	1307	0	10	...	...	...	233	7	7	*—3	8	2	229	15	5	
			Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2518	5	9	65	4	0	2583	9	9	
			Irrigation Temporary Establishment ...	...	...	...	...	...	12500	...	...	...	...	...	6586	14	0	6586	14	0	
			One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	76	4	4	76	4	4	
			Grand Total Original works ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	38179	15	9	13658	3	11	51838	3	8	

Budget head of classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Ayacut.		Revenue.			Estimate amount			Previous Faslis' Expenditure.			Expenditure in Fasli 1318.			Total.			Remarks.
			REPAIRS. i. *Vellar Basin*	A.	C.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	
	Sundaram ...	1	Periakanmoi	200	13	480	7	7	1200	...	...	767	4	1	7	7	1	774	11	2	
	Kolattoor Taluq.																				
	Perambur ...	2	Perambakolam	...	...	...	...	...	2000	...	...	1044	6	2	202	9	10	1247	...	...	
	Perumandu ...	3	Perumanadu tank...	505	85	2760	...	...	2500	...	...	...	...	...	1003	3	2	1003	3	2	
	Alangudi Kavinad ...	4	Kavinadu tank repairs	...	...	...	...	...	2500	...	...	...	...	...	2085	2	10	2085	2	10	
	Do. ...	4—*a*	Do. sand sluice...	1281	12	6396	2	8	1600	...	...	894	5	0	812	4	11	1706	9	11	
	Kathakurichi ...	5	Mananjerikolam	293	78	1415	7	10	570	...	...	379	3	10	90	6	6	469	10	4	
	Trimiem Meratinilai.	6	Periakolam	...	...	...	...	...	2900	...	...	153	6	8	669	0	5	822	7	1	
	Thoraiyur ...	7	Periakanmoi	130	89	354	2	7	1665	...	...	1576	0	8	73	15	6	1650	0	2	
	Thanjore ...	8	Thanjakolam	434	63	1730	15	7	1500	...	...	361	...	...	710	15	4	1071	15	4	
		9—19	Items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	662	14	11	591	3	7	1254	2	6	
			Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5838	9	4	624[illegible]	5	2	1208[illegible]	14	6	
	Kolattoor Taluq.		ii. *Agniyar Basin.*																		
	Uppiliakudy ...	1	Kanniyakolam	90	8	258	5	5	860	...	...	90	0	2	2[illegible]	8	0	118	8	2	
		2	Kothaperiankolam	...	...	...	...	...	810	...	...	160	15	4	84	2	9	245	2	1	
	Mangathevanpatti ...	3	Mosakkudikolam	177	72	399	12	11	1000	...	...	248	7	0	10	...	...	258	7	0	
	Kaliapatti ...	4	Semmattikolam	...	...	...	...	...	890	...	...	267	1	11	182	15	6	450	1	5	
	Vellanoor ...	5	Vellanikolam	140	3	717	9	11	1950	...	...	262	0	8	130	10	4	392	11	0	
	Veerakkudi ...	6	Kadambakolam	77	20	296	13	7	825	...	...	483	7	2	10	4	8	493	11	10	
	Perungudi ...	7	Kollakkudi kolam Navakkolam, etc. ...	58	55	399	12	7	840	...	...	75	12	7	100	10	1	176	6	8	
	Killanur ...	8	Killanikolam	134	57	485	9	10	875	...	...	...	...	...	376	9	11	376	9	11	
	Alangudy Taluq.																				
	Vagavasal ...	9	Periakolam...	...	...	...	...	...	535	...	...	488	...	...	5	...	...	493	...	...	
	Sembattur ...	10	Periakolam...	315	57	2039	12	5	3540	...	...	972	7	2	1178	13	1	2151	4	3	
		11	Kosamundankolam	57	60	355	14	6	850	...	...	32	0	9	12	14	0	44	14	9	
	Kolattoor Taluq.																				
	Vythoor ...	12	Periakolam...	348	96	1089	10	4	1900	...	...	1036	6	9	66	...	...	1102	6	9	
	Ochani ...	13	Periakolam...	...	...	...	...	...	845	...	...	134	12	7	14	7	5	149	4	0	
	Alangudi Taluq.																				
	Pelaviduthy ...	14	Maniakolam	157	78	725	12	8	1720	...	...	969	7	4	216	12	8	1186	4	0	
Repairs.	Karambakudy ...	15	Komarakolam	174	75	643	6	1	1860	...	...	1033	15	1	65	...	...	1098	15	1	
Irrigation—	Thithanviduthi ...	16	Achikolam	133	1	495	12	1	670	...	...	229	3	11	27	5	11	256	9	10	
		17—41	Items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2717	9	4	1075	11	0	3793	4	4	
			Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9201	11	9	3585	13	4	12787	9	1	
			iii. *Ambiliyar Basin.*																		
	Keelathur ...	1	Karumenikolam	147	79	601	3	11	820	...	...	115	0	1	246	3	7	361	3	8	
		2—7	Items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	355	2	1	525	2	10	880	4	11	
			Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	470	2	2	771	6	5	1241	8	7	
	Trimiem Taluq.		iv. *Pambar Basin.*																		
	Marungur ...	1	Vettikanmoi	87	64	362	2	11	710	...	...	259	5	0	214	2	10	473	7	10	
	Panangudi ...	2	Anaivari Periakolam	108	69	137	13	2	1300	...	...	310	15	6	76	15	0	387	14	6	
	Nedungudi ...	3	Shanankanmoi	33	14	124	4	11	3000	...	...	624	0	2	921	0	10	1545	1	0	
	Kummangudi ...	4	Aiyanarkanmoi	125	42	584	15	4	1770	...	...	350	...	...	213	11	11	563	11	11	
		5	Vellambankanmoi	122	60	151	6	3	680	...	...	177	9	2	49	6	1	226	15	3	
	Kuliverai ...	6	Vagakanmoi and Sengakanmoi	174	34	590	7	1	1750	...	...	403	14	5	22	3	0	426	1	5	
	Yembal ...	7	Sathankanmoi	...	...	...	...	...	1210	...	...	1118	14	10	5	...	...	1123	14	10	
		8	Kothangudy, Nemmeli, Andivayol, etc., tanks.	...	...	...	...	...	2004	...	...	...	...	...	1948	...	...	1948	0	0	
		9—11	Items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	169	10	3	289	0	6	458	10	9	
			Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3414	5	4	3739	8	2	7153	13	6	
	Kolattoor Taluq.		v. *Koraiyar Basin.*																		
	Kodambalur ...	1	Periakolam...	247	38	854	6	11	2340	...	...	2293	5	11	17	14	0	2311	3	11	
	Nangupatti ...	2	Athankolam	110	25	449	12	0	900	...	...	370	15	6	37	...	...	407	15	6	
	Pyur ...	3	Ediankolam	10	8	16	6	2	640	...	...	230	4	1	11	11	2	241	15	3	
	Pyur ...	4	Eradi and Otarankolam	64	59	310	15	7	680	...	...	652	14	5	10	9	9	663	8	2	
	Mandaiyoor ...	5	Sengalakudy Periakolam...	149	29	645	6	4	1060	...	...	871	0	8	94	4	5	965	5	1	
		6	Arasikulam	143	1	765	14	11	2700	...	...	2575	...	...	115	12	1	2690	12	1	
		7	Kaliamangalam Periakolam	100	59	320	1	9	1130	...	...	1014	12	11	76	8	4	1091	5	3	
	Avur ...	8	Periakolam	126	64	352	15	2	1310	...	...	1116	5	9	84	0	7	1200	6	4	
		9—18	Items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	507	15	10	343	4	1	851	3	11	
				...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9632	11	1	791	0	5	10423	11	6	

Expenditure on Public Works—*contd.*

Budget head of classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Ayacut. A.	Ayacut. C.	Revenue. RS. A. P.	Estimate amount RS. A. P.	Previous Faslis' Expenditure. RS. A. P.	Expenditure in Fasli 1318. RS. A. P.	Total. RS. A. P.	Remarks.
Irrigation Repairs—*contd.*			vi. *Vennar Basin.*								
	Kammangudi ...	1	Periakolam..	441	• 25	1057 5 9	2550	1620 11 0	48 1 1	1668 12 1	
	Chettipatti ..	2	Vennavikolam	172	8	651 8 6	4636	1803 13 1	220 13 4	2024 10 5	
		3—11	Items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	.. ..	... ...	697 15 9	558 13 6	1256 13 3	
				...	...	... ...	... ...	4122 7 10	827 11 11	4950 3 9	
			vii. *Maharajasamudram Basin.*								
	Minnathoor ...	1	Othukolam...	41	...	254	680	540 0 9	99 10 2	639 10 11	
		2—6	Items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	... ...	... ...	348 2 2	311 13 10	660	
				...	...	... ...	... ...	888 2 11	411 8 0	1299 10 11	
	Trimiem Taluq.		viii. *Virushuliar Basin.*								
	Tirukalambur ...	1	Kannapuri Endal	138	96	591 0 2	1065	318 0 11	25 15 11	344 0 10	
		2—4	Items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	... ...	... ...	... ...	133 5 3	133 5 3	
			Total ...	...	...	... ...	... ...	318 0 11	159 5 2	477 6 1	
			Total Repairs ...	...	...	... ...	... ...	33886 3 4	16532 10 7	50418 13 11	
			Total Original ...	...	...	... ...	... ...	38179 15 9	13658 3 11	51838 3 8	
			Grand total Original and Repairs ...	...	...	... ...	... ...	72066 3 1	30190 14 6	102257 1 7	

Expenditure on Public Works—*cont.*

Budget head of classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total Estimate. RS. A. P.	Previous Faslis' expenditure. RS. A. P.	Expenditure in Fasli 1318. RS. A. P.	Total. RS. A. P.	Remarks.
Buildings—Original.			ORIGINAL.					* Out of this sum Rs. 803—0—7 represent the actual outlay on the work. The balance is the cost of timber purchased in one lot for this work and for the construction of Sub-Registry Offices at Annavasal and Karayoor and yet to be utilised on these 3 works in the current Fasli. Necessary adjustments will be made as soon as the timber is used.
			I. General Administration.					
	Trichinopoly ...	1	Trichinopoly Palace works	150000	89903 6 11	1472 2 7	91375 9 6	
	Pudukkottai ...	2	Town Sub Magistrate's office	... ...	... ...	177 3 7	177 3 7	
		3	Construction of Bandmen's lines	14700	1123 11 2	3046 4 8	4169 15 10	
		4–*a*.	Do. Servant's line in the Residency ...	1670	... ...	662 4 10	662 4 10	
		b & *c*.	2 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	... ...	... ...	309 4 7	309 4 7	
			Public office buildings.					
		5–*a*.	1 item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500	... ...	359 4 4	... 6 6	359 10 10	
	Alangudi	*b*.	Nazar's office extension	1450	... ...	162 6 ...	162 6 ...	
		c.	Repairs & improvements to the Adanakottai Bungalow.	2300	411 15 4	1270 3 11	1682 3 3	
	Trimiem	6	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	... ...	2 13 3	1 14 8	4 11 11	
	Kolattoor	7	Construction of Vattam Cutcherry at Kudumiamalai.	1700	1475 15 1	254 6 3	1730 5 4	
			Total ...		93277 2 1	7356 9 7	100633 11 8	
			II. Registration.					
	Alangudi	8	Construction of a Sub Registry office at Karambakkudi.	4100	940 ... 3	1657 6 8	2597 6 11	
		9–*a*.	Construction of the Sub Registry office at Malayoor ...	4100	... ...	1298 2 11	1298 2 11	
		b.	Construction of the houses for the Sub Registry office clerks at Malayoor.	1500	752 3 9	231 15 ...	984 2 9	
		c.	Construction of one house for the Sub Registrar at Malayoor.	750	437 10 7	407 1 8	844 12 3	
	Trimiem	10	Construction of a Sub Registry office at Puduppatty.	4100	2101 8 1	1664 5 8	3765 13 9	
		11	Construction of a Sub Registry office at Arimalam ...	4100	635 10 1	535 6 11	1171 1 ...	
		12	Construction of a Sub Registry office at Karayoor ...	4100	3 12 6	160 ... 2	163 12 8	
		13	Construction of a Sub Registry office at Viralimalai ...	4100	... ...	*2583 ... 7	2583 ... 7	
		14–*a*.	Construction of a Sub Registry office at Annavasal ...	4100	... ...	248 11 10	248 11 10	
		b.	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	340	... ...	195 7 ...	195 7 ...	
			Total ...		4870 13 3	8981 10 5	13852 7 8	

Expenditure on Public Works—*cont.*

Budget head of classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total Estimate. RS.	A.	P.	Previous Faslis' expenditure. RS.	A.	P.	Expenditure in Fasli 1318. RS.	A.	P.	Total. RS.	A.	P.	Remarks.
Buildings—Original—*cont.*			III. EDUCATION.													
	Pudukkottai ...	15	Construction of Mathematical shed to the College ...	1000	...	...	...	...	...	941	14	2	941	14	2	
			IV, POLICE.													
		16	Construction of a Police line at Annavasal	2600	...	...	2577	9	9	43	11	2	2621	4	11	
			V. JAILS.													
		17-*a*.	Conversion of blocks in the Central Jail into cells ...	10000	...	...	4455	15	10	1152	12	7	5608	12	5	
		b.	Wire fencing round the Central Jail	1370	...	...	...	...	...	235	10	...	235	10	...	
		c.	Construction of a pound for remand cattle in the Central Jail.	770	...	...	...	...	...	35	7	1	35	7	1	
		d.	Construction of Jail Warders' lines	8400	...	...	5146	12	1	647	12	3	5794	8	4	
	Alangudi	18	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	3	10	3	3	10	
				...	...	...	9602	11	11	2074	13	9	11677	9	8	
			VI. MEDICAL.													
	Pudukkottai ...	19	Construction of Vaccination Depot	4270	...	...	2081	15	3	1124	14	8	3206	13	11	
		20-*a*.	Veterinary Hospital	3100	...	...	1986	3	10	426	5	2	2412	9	...	
		b.	Do. do. Furniture	...	...	...	104	9	9	...	2	...	104	11	9	
	Alangudi	21-*a*.	Construction of a dead house, cook house etc. to the Dispensary at Alangudy.	640	...	...	349	4	4	387	1	7	736	5	11	
		b.	One item having an estimated amonnt not exceeding Rs. 500.	240	...	...	143	6	5	63	14	3	207	4	8	
	Trimiem	22	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	220	...	...	168	4	8	17	8	4	185	13	...	
	Kolattoor	23	Construction of a Dispensary at Keeranoor	3300	...	...	3524	15	7	440	5	8	3965	5	3	
			Total ...				8358	11	10	2460	3	8	10818	15	6	
			Total original works ...				118687	...	10	21858	14	9	140545	15	7	
			REPAIRS.													
			I. GENERAL ADMINISTRATION													
	Trichinopoly ...	1	3 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	...	...	363	14	5	363	14	5	
			His Highness' Bungalow.													

Budget head of classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total Estimate. RS.	A.	P.	Previous Faslis' expenditure. RS.	A.	P.	Expenditure in Fasli 1318. RS.	A.	P.	Total. RS.	A.	P.	Remarks.
Buildings—Repairs.		2-*a*. *b*. & *c*.	3 items (maintenance) each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	...	...	733	5	9	733	5	9	
			Mess House Repairs.													
		3-*a*.	1 item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	...	...	481	8	9	481	8	9	
		b. & *c*.	Other buildings (Keela Chintamani Chattram). 2 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	...	...	46	8	...	46	8	...	
	Kodaikkanal ...		*His Highness' Bungalow.*													
		4	Wages to gardeners	1700	...	...	...	...	...	1739	3	1	1739	3	1	
		5	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	...	...	216	2	2	216	2	2	
	Pudukkottai ...		*Public Offices.*													
		6	Providing bamboo thatties to the ceiling of the Record Office and providing asbestos weather boards to the windows of the 1st floor.	2170	...	...	...	...	...	774	2	9	774	2	9	
		6-*a*. to *g*.	Repairs—7 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	...	...	877	4	1	877	4	1	
		7	Repairs to the Pichathampatti Bungalow	2000	...	...	...	...	...	1411	9	10	1411	9	10	
		7-*a*.	Pichathampatti Bungalow (maintenance) one item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	1	3	12	1	3	
		8-*a*. & *b*.	Repairs—(Pichathampatti and Palace Kalyanakkattu). 2 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	...	...	435	3	5	435	3	5	
			Public Buildings Eurasian quarters.													
		9-11 & 11-*a*.	Repairs—4 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	120	4	2	743	9	4	863	13	6	
		12	Maintenance—One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	...	...	25	...	...	25	...	...	
			His Highness' Bungalow.													
		13	Repairs to Electric plant and maintaining it	1000	...	...	...	...	...	1522	...	5	1522	...	5	
		13-*a*.	Maintenance—One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	...	...	42	...	...	42	...	...	
		13-*b*. to *f*.	Repairs—5 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	...	...	1784	8	3	1784	8	3	
			Kamala Bhag.													
		14	Maintenance—one item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	12	8	14	12	8	
		14-*a*.	Repairs— one item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	420	...	...	333	2	1	17	7	1	350	9	2	

Expenditure on Public Works.—*contd.*

Budget head of classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total Estimate. RS.	A.	P.	Previous Faslis' expenditure. RS.	A.	P.	Expenditure in Fasli 1318. RS.	A.	P.	Total. RS.	A.	P.	Remarks.
Repairs—*contd.*			*Public Buildings.*													
		15	Maintaining the Town Buildings	4100	...	...	...	...	...	2881	...	9	2881	...	9	
		16	Repairs to the Town Chinnaranmanai buildings ...	850	...	...	...	...	...	223	5	10	223	5	10	
		17	Renewing old blinds in the new Residency	550	...	...	104	15	7	147	6	2	252	5	9	
			The Residency Bangalow.													
		18–21	Maintenance—4 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	2000	...	..	...	...	...	1611	9	1	1611	9	1	
			Chinnaranmanai Buildings.													
		21–*a*. *b*. & *c*.	Repairs—3 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	...	...	413	13	11	413	13	11	
		d. & *e*.	Maintenance—2 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	...	...	235	13	3	235	13	3	
			Dewan's Quarters.													
		22	Repairs to the above	1100	...	...	336	8	6	409	4	3	745	12	9	
		23–24	Repairs to other public buildings—2 items each having an estimated amout not exceeding Rs. 500.	169	...	...	93	9	8	100	7	4	194	1	...	
		24–*a*.	Maintenance—one item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500 (Store work shop).	...	...	...	...	...	...	105	15	10	105	15	10	
		25	Repairs to Bhodi Rowth's house	...	...	...	...	...	...	218	11	6	218	11	6	
			Public Buildings Repairs.													
		26–30	5 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	...	...	206	1	11	206	1	11	
	Alangudi	31–39	Vattam Cutcheries etc., Repairs—9 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	...	...	374	9	4	374	9	4	
	Trimiem	40–43	Vattam Cutcheries etc., Repairs—4 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	...	...	180	8	4	180	8	4	
	Kolattoor	44–46	3 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	...	...	194	12	9	194	12	9	
	Trimiem	47	Repairs to Poonthope Bangalow, Miratnilai	2700	...	...	245	15	10	91	3	10	337	3	8	
	Kolattoor	48–49	Maintenance—2 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	...	...	181	6	7	181	6	7	
	Alangudi	50	Repairs—one item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	490	...	...	...	...	...	176	14	2	176	14	2	

Budget head of classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total Estimate. RS.	A.	P.	Previous Faslis' expenditure. RS.	A.	P.	Expenditure in Fasli 1318. RS.	A.	P.	Total. RS.	A.	P.	Remarks.
Buildings—	Trimiem ...	51	Providing blinds to the Taluq Cutchery at Tirumayam.	750	...	...	...	...	...	151	14	11	151	14	11	
		52	Maintenance—one item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	9	6	3	9	6	
	Kolattoor ...	53–54	Repairs—2 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	...	...	190	3	9	190	3	9	
	Alangudi ...	54 (*a*)	Repairs—one item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	23	...	...	18	11	4	2	15	0	21	10	4	
			Total ...	...	...	...	1253	3	2	19342	1	3	20595	4	5	
			II. Registration													
	Alangudi ...	55	Repairs and improvements to the Sub-Registry Office Perungalore.	565	...	...	319	2	0	115	1	10	434	3	10	
		56	Repairs—one item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	70	...	...	64	1	1	9	5	9	73	6	10	
	Trimiem ...	57–60	Repairs—4 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	...	...	172	14	9	172	14	9	
			Total ...	...	...	...	383	3	1	297	6	4	680	9	5	
			III. Education.													
	Pudukkottai ...	61	Repairs to the College Buildings	745	...	...	259	2	5	247	10	0	506	12	5	
		61 (*a*)	Do. maintenance	...	...	...	...	...	...	51	11	11	51	11	11	
		62–63	Repairs—2 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	...	...	224	5	1	224	5	1	
	Alangudi ...	64	Repairs—one item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	0	2	1	0	
	Kolattoor ...	65	Repairs—one item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	35	...	...	...	...	...	34	10	11	34	10	11	
				...	...	...	259	2	5	560	6	11	819	9	4	
	Pudukkottai ...		IV. Police.													
	Alangudi ...	66–67	Repairs—2 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	...	...	127	14	8	127	14	8	
		68–72	Repairs—5 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	509	...	...	67	3	9	218	1	...	285	4	9	
		73	epairs to the Police Station and lines Viralimalai...	633	...	...	350	...	...	35	9	5	385	9	5	
	Kolattoor ...	74–75	Repairs—2 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	363	15	6	8	11	5	372	10	11	
				...	...	...	781	3	3	390	4	6	1171	7	9	

Expenditure on Public Works—*cont.*

Budget head of classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total Estimate. RS.	A.	P.	Previous Faslis' expenditure. RS.	A.	P.	Expenditure in Fasli 1318. RS.	A.	P.	Total. RS.	A.	P.	Remarks.
Buildings—Repairs—*contd.*			V. JAILS.													
	Pudukkottai ...	76	Repairs—one item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	...	...	439	9	1	439	9	1	
	Kolattoor ...	77	Repairs—one item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	
				...	...	...	...	...	...	440	9	1	440	9	1	
			VI. MEDICAL.													
	Pudukkottai ...	78(*a*) to (*e*) & 79(*a-b*)	Repairs—7 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	64	3	11	279	7	...	343	10	11	
			Chief Medical Officer's Quarters.													
		80(*a-b*)	2 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	...	...	189	0	8	189	0	8	
		81–82	Women and children Dispensary etc., repairs—2 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	200	...	...	...	...	...	373	9	2	373	9	2	
	Alangudi ...	83	Repairs—One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	45	...	...	...	...	...	40	12	11	40	12	11	
	Trimiem ...	84	Repairs—one item Do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	12	...	4	12	...	
	Kolattoor ...	85	Repairs—one item Do.	220	...	...	47	2	7	19	8	4	66	10	11	
				...	...	...	111	6	6	907	2	1	1018	8	7	
			Total Repairs ...	...	...	...	2788	2	5	21937	14	2	24726	0	7	
			Grand Total Original and Repairs ...	...	...	...	121475	3	3	43796	12	11	165272	0	2	

Expenditure on Public Works—*cont.*

Budget head of classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	No. of miles. M.	F.	Estimate amount. RS.	A.	P.	Previous Faslis' expenditure. RS.	A.	P.	Expenditure in Fasli 1318. RS.	A.	P.	Total. RS.	A.	P.	Remarks.
Communications—Original.	Pudukkottai—Trichinopoly road ...	1	Road No. I. Extension of tunnels ...	31	...	30000	...	...	5599	13	10	2836	5	7	8436	3	5	
	Do. Budalur road ...	2	Road No. II. Improvements to the road including the construction of tunnels.	25	...	3525	...	...	152	12	8	2048	1	6	2200	14	2	
	Do. Tanjore road ...	3	Road No. III. Widening the road at narrow places at the 11th mile 6th furlong.	19	...	2000	...	...	1431	3	6	212	1	3	1643	4	9	
	Do. Pattukkottai road ...	4	Road No. IV. Earthwork and gravelling the incomplete portion.	27	...	3070	...	...	300	15	1	67	4	...	368	3	1	
	Do. Yembal road ...	5	Road No VII. Earthwork and gravelling the incomplete portion.	32	...	2000	...	...	467	10	8	2098	...	8	2565	11	4	
	Do. Madura road ...	6	Road No. VIII. The Vellar causeway —construction of an apron to it.	18	...	2100	...	...	...	...	...	1092	8	11	1092	8	11	
	Do. Koilur road ...	7	Road No. IX. Earthwork and gravelling the incomplete portion.	30	...	1500	...	...	1156	11	6	24	4	4	1180	15	10	
	Do. Manapparai road ...	8	Road No. X. Earthwork and gravelling the incomplete portion.	32	...	12000	...	...	8252	2	11	2054	2	8	10306	5	7	
	Circle road		Road No. XII.	71	..	35000	...	...	10784	6	5	5141	2	...	15925	8	5	
			Total original works ...	...	...	...	...	...	28145	12	7	15573	14	11	43719	11	6	
Communications—Repairs.			REPAIRS.															
	Pudukkottai—Trichinopoly road ...	9	Road No. I.	30	...	7200	...	...	...	...	...	7084	7	10	7084	7	10	
	Do. Budalur road ...	10	Road No. II.	25	...	1200	...	...	...	...	...	1045	14	...	1045	14	...	
	Do. Tanjore road ...	11	Road No. III.	19	...	4500	...	...	...	...	...	4246	9	8	4246	9	8	
	Do. Pattukkottai road ...	12	Road No. IV.	27	...	3125	...	...	...	...	...	2323	3	2	2323	3	2	
	Do. Peravoorani road ...	13	Road No. V.	21	...	2750	...	...	...	...	...	2244	15	6	2244	15	6	
	Do. Aranthanghi road ...	14	Road No. VI.	9	...	1900	...	...	...	...	...	1360	10	8	1360	10	8	
	Do. Yembal road ...	15	Road No. VII.	32	...	2300	...	...	...	...	...	2268	10	2	2268	10	2	
	Do. Madura road ...	16	Road No. VIII.	18	...	5100	...	...	...	...	...	5023	1	6	5023	1	6	
	Do. Kovilur road ...	17	Road No. IX.	30	...	2250	...	...	...	...	...	2127	6	2	2127	6	2	

Expenditure on Public Works—*cont.*

Budget head of classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	No. of miles. M.	F.	Estimate amount. RS.	A.	P.	Previous Faslis' expenditure. RS.	A.	P.	Expenditure in Fasli 1318. RS.	A.	P.	Total. RS.	A.	P.	Remarks.
Communications—Repairs.	Do. Manapparai road ...	10	Road No. X.	32	...	2000	...	...	...	...	...	1945	10	4	1945	10	4	
	Do. South Kolattoor road.	11	Road No. XI.	32	...	2900	...	...	...	...	...	2217	9	8	2217	9	8	
	Circle road	12	Road No. XII.	71	...	2800	...	...	...	...	...	2732	10	4	2732	10	4	
		13–17	5 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.			...	...	...	...	...	...	234	7	4	234	7	4	
			Total Repairs ...			...	...	...	...	...	...	34855	4	4	34855	4	4	
			Grand total original and repairs ...			...	...	...	28145	12	7	50429	3	3	78574	15	10	

Expenditure on Public Works—*cont.*

Budget head of classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total Estimate. RS.	A.	P.	Previous Faslis' expenditure. RS.	A	P.	Expenditure in Fasli 1318. RS.	A.	P.	Total. RS.	A.	P.	Remarks.
Town Conservancy—Original and Repairs.			*Original.*													
	Pudukkottai... ...	1	Laying out pipes and water works	65313	...	...	13586	...	3	4340	9	4	17926	9	7	
		2	Construction of a deer shed in the Ananda Bhag ...	840	...	...	...	...	...	398	...	...	398	...	...	
		3	Do. latrine in the bazaar street	850	...	...	...	...	...	644	2	10	644	2	10	
		4	Do. do. at Tiruvappur...	850	...	...	...	...	...	779	3	3	779	3	3	
		5	Do. do. at Sandapettai	850	...	...	...	...	...	779	3	3	779	3	3	
		6	Do. tunnel at Sivanandapuram	700	...	...	...	...	...	8	3	3	8	3	3	
		7	Do. do. at Poosa oorani vari... ...	665	...	...	...	...	...	618	8	7	618	8	7	
		8	Do. do. at Akkachiakolam	600	...	...	...	...	...	587	12	...	587	12	...	
		9–17	9 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	2469	...	...	...	...	...	2309	6	2	2309	6	2	
			Total original ...	...	...	...	13586	...	3	10465	...	8	24051	...	11	
			Repairs.													
		1–13	13 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	1842	8	...	...	...	...	1548	10	2	1548	10	2	
			Repairs and improvements to conserved tanks and wells.													
		14	Repairing and pointing the steps and parapet walls of Sivaganga tank.	1200	...	...	...	...	...	1178	12	9	1178	12	9	
		15	Removal of silt from Sivaganga tank	2665	...	...	1732	9	6	1032	2	1	2764	11	7	
		16–22	7 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	1000	...	...	...	...	...	807	1	11	807	1	11	
			Total repairs ...	...	...	...	1732	9	6	3018	...	9	4750	10	3	
			Total original and repairs ...	...	...	...	15318	9	9	15031	11	7	30350	5	4	
			Town roads	7000	...	...	...	...	...	6656	1	6	6656	1	6	
			Grand Total ...	...	...	...	15318	9	9	21687	13	1	37006	6	10	

Expenditure on Public Works—*cont.*

Budget head of classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total Estimate.			Previous Faslis' expenditure.			Expenditure in Fasli 1318.			Total.			Remarks.
				RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	
Market and Cartstand—Original and Repairs.			*Original.*													
	Pudukkottai...	1	Construction of a meat and fish market in the Town...	7400	...	...	3868	11	7	3929	2	5	7797	14	...	
		2	Do. vegitable market in the Town ...	18000	...	...	...	...	...	242	5	3	242	5	3	
		3	Do. corrugated iron shed for salt, etc. in Sandai.	4700	...	...	3470	10	...	880	10	5	4351	4	5	
		4	Metalling the principal roads in the market	3000	...	...	...	...	...	333	...	6	333	...	6	
		5	Gravelling do, do.	3000	...	...	...	...	...	464	4	6	464	4	6	
		6	Raising the level of the market roads	1000	...	...	...	...	...	405	...	5	405	...	5	
		7	Fencing the cattle market	1000	...	...	...	...	...	486	6	2	486	6	2	
	Alangudi	8	Wire fencing the market at Karambakkudi	1365	...	...	225	...	...	280	5	8	505	5	8	
	Trimiem	9	Do. the Arimbalam market	700	...	...	125	...	...	401	12	...	526	12	...	
		10	Do. the market at Puduppatti	670	...	...	123	12	10	37	2	9	160	15	7	
		11–17	8 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	1325	...	...	130	9	9	1143	7	6	1274	1	3	
				...	...	...	7943	12	2	8603	9	7	16547	5	9	
			Repairs.													
	Pudukkottai ...	18–20	3 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	600	...	...	...	...	...	570	14	...	570	14	...	
			Total original and repairs ...	...	...	...	7943	12	2	9174	7	7	17118	3	9	
			Establishment charges and water shed charges incurred by the Revenue Department.	...	...	...	...	...	...	1044	1	5	1044	1	5	
			Grand Total ...	...	...	...	7943	12	2	10218	9	...	18162	5	2	

Expenditure on Public Works—*cont.*

Budget head of classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Estimate. Amount.			Previous Faslis' Expenditure.			Expenditure in Fasli 1318.			Total.			Remarks.
				RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A	P.	RS.	A.	P.	
Village Conservancy—Original.			ORIGINAL. *I. Village Roads.*													
	From Vellanoor to Sembatoor ...	1	Village Road No. A.	3000	...	...	1574	1	5	335	10	2	1909	11	7	
	From Keeranoor to Athanakkottai *via* Piliyoor, Visaloor, Killukottai, Minnathoor etc.	2	Do. No. B.	15000	...	...	2288	15	9	230	12	4	2519	12	1	
	From Sengerai to Kanadukathan *via* Rayapuram, Kadiappatty and Tirumayam.	3	Do. No. F.	4500	...	...	1429	11	6	110	...	6	1539	12	...	
	Anavari to Arunthangi *via* Nedungudy, Pudupatty.	4	Do. No. G.	7000	...	...	1875	...	6	377	10	4	2252	10	10	
	From Arimalam to Kothamangalam ...	5	Do. No. H.	4500	...	...	2387	11	10	234	3	3	2621	15	1	
	From Konapet to Aramanaipatty Road...	6	Do. No. I.	4000	...	...	1114	7	6	50	...	...	1164	7	6	
	From Viralimalai to Kalamavur *via* Peramboor, Avayappatti & Neerpalani.	7	Do. No. K.	12000	...	...	5541	7	...	424	...	...	5965	7	...	
	Nagamangalam to Iluppoor *via* Kunnathur, Kathaloor and Suriyoor.	8	Do. No. L.	10000	...	...	1500	11	2	214	8	10	1715	4	...	
	Narthamalai Road	9	Do. No. M.	1250	...	...	...	...	...	232	...	10	232	...	10	
	Kumaramalai Road	10	Do. No. O.	1868	...	...	...	...	...	511	8	5	511	8	5	
			Total Village Roads ...				17712	2	8	2720	6	8	20432	9	4	
			II. Ooranies and wells.													
	Alangudy Taluq	1	Well at Vadagadu Market ...	660	...	...	565	14	2	43	2	...	609	...	2	
	Tirumayam Taluq	2	Construction of a drain along the supply channel to the Alagaperumal Oorani at Konapet.	21200	...	...	15060	7	9	3596	14	7	18657	6	4	
			Minor works.													
		3	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	10	3	6	10	3	
			Total Ooranies and wells ...				15626	5	11	3646	10	10	19273	...	9	

Expenditure on Public Works.—*contd.*

Budget head of classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Estimate. Amount.			Previous Faslis' expenditure.			Expenditure in Fasli 1318.			Total.			Remarks.
				RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	
			Other works.													
		1	Konapet Town Improvements ...	3850	...	...	1131	8	8	633	7	10	1765	...	6	
			Minor works.													
		2	2 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	...	...	40	7	...	40	7	...	
							1131	8	8	673	14	10	1805	7	6	
			Total original works ...				34470	1	3	7041	...	4	41511	1	7	
			REPAIRS. *Village Roads.*													
Conservancy—Repairs. Village	From Vellanoor to Sembatoor ...	1	Village Road No. A.	600	...	...	...	...	...	305	7	8	305	7	8	
	From Keeranoor to Athanakkottai *via* Piliyoor, Visaloor, Killukottai, Minnathoor etc.	2	Do. No. B.	700	...	...	...	...	...	700	12	3	700	12	3	
	Alangudy to Karambakudy, Puduppatty.	3	Do. No. C.	1050	...	...	...	...	...	937	3	1	937	3	1	
	Fair weather road from Pudukkottai to Alangudy *via* Manippallam.	4	Do. No. D.	500	...	...	...	...	...	499	4	2	499	4	2	
	Fair weather road from Arunthangi to Keelayoor *via* Venkadakolam and Vennavalkudy.	5	Do. No. E.	500	...	...	...	...	...	510	2	3	510	2	3	
	From Sengerai to Kanadukathan *via* Rayapuram, Kadiapatty and Tirumayam.	6	Do. No. F.	960	...	...	...	...	...	652	10	9	652	10	9	
	Anavari to Arunthangi *via* Nedungudy, Puduppatty.	7	Do. No. G.	600	...	...	...	...	...	603	3	8	603	3	8	
	Arimalam to Kothamangalam ...	8	Do. No. H.	500	...	...	...	...	...	509	15	6	509	15	6	
	From Konapet to Aramanaipatty Road.	9	Do. No. I.	...	...	...	...	...	...	256	12	10	256	12	10	
	From Athangudy to Palakuruchi *via* Konapet, Kannanoor, Rangiam etc.	10	Do. No. J.	300	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	2	2	1	2	
	From Viralimalai to Kalamavoor *via* Peramboor, Avayapatty and, Neerpalani.	11	Do. No. K.	600	...	...	...	...	...	600	3	9	600	3	9	
	Nagamangalam to Ilupoor *via* Kunnathoor, Kathaloor and Suriyoor.	12	Do. No. L.	400	...	...	...	...	...	6	2	2	6	2	2	
	Narthamalai Road	13	Do. No. M.	60	...	...	...	...	...	52	...	10	52	...	10	
	Tiruvengavasal Road	14	Do. No. N.	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	1	7	6	1	7	
	Karambakudy to Karambaviduthy ...	15	Do. No. P.	...	...	...	...	...	...	60	...	...	60	...	...	
			Total Village Roads ...				...	...	...	5702	1	8	5702	1	8	
			II. Ooranies and wells.													
	Alangudi Taluq	1	Repairs to the Bangalow Oorani at Karambakudy.	...	...	...	...	...	...	495	6	6	495	6	6	
	Kolattoor Taluq	2	Repairs to the Nellikkolam at Kudumiamalai.	840	...	...	187	9	10	4	...	7	191	10	5	
		3	Repairs to the Thulukkan Oorani at Annavasal.	985	...	...	874	3	7	6	10	10	880	14	5	
			Minor works.													
		4–10	7 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	...	...	393	8	3	393	8	3	
			Total Ooranies and wells ...				1061	13	5	899	10	2	1961	7	7	
			Other works.													
		1–4	4 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs 500.	...	...	...	...	...	...	230	6	11	230	6	11	
			Total Repairs ...				1061	13	5	6832	2	9	7894	...	2	
			Grand total original and repairs ...				35531	14	8	13873	3	1	49405	1	9	

STATEMENT XXVII—(Para. 113 of report).

Summary of Financial transactions giving totals under each Major Head.

RECEIPTS.

	Major Heads.	Actuals of Fasli 1318.	Actuals of Fasli 1317.	Budget Estimate for Fasli 1318.	Revised Estimate for Fasli 1318.
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Ordinary Heads.	Opening Balance...	1517329	1269189	1135076	1517329
	Principal Heads of Revenue...	1387992	1140501	1272500	1191600
	Interest	38005	5315	30250	30250
	Receipts from Civil Departments	46412	100832	74160	81160
	Miscellaneous	20723	12323	6300	13300
	Receipts from Civil works	70186	63728	55500	60625
	Total ...	1563318	1322699	1438710	1376935
	Grand Total Receipts ...	3080647	2591888	2573786	2894264
Debt Heads.	Opening Balance...	6317	3398	5000	6317
	Debt Heads	252736	168699	85200	90200
	Grand Total Receipts ...	259053	172097	90200	96517
	Total Receipts (including Debt Heads) ...	1816054	1491398	1523910	1467135
	Grand Total Receipts (including Debt Heads).	3339700	2763985	2663986	2990781

STATEMENT XXVII—(Para. 113 of report)—*cont.*

Summary of Financial transactions giving total under each Major Head—cont.

EXPENDITURE.

Major Heads.	Actuals of Fasli 1318.	Actuals of Fasli 1317.	Budget Estimate for Fasli 1318.	Revised Estimate for Fasli 1318.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Direct Demands on the Revenue and charges for Collection	472359	416267	493322	509305
Post and Telegraph	...	...	...	...
Civil Departments	374800	335494	374793	390122
Miscellaneous	50247	49978	44237	45970
Irrigation ...	30191	41993	130000	90000
Civil Works...	201626	206348	365685	296125
Military	28494	24479	28760	30165
Total expenditure (Ordinary Heads) ...	1157717	1074559	1436797	1361687
Closing Balance ...	1922930	1517329	1136989	1532577
Grand Total (excluding Debt Heads) ...	3080647	2591888	2573786	2894264
Debt Heads ...	236475	165780	90200	90200
Closing Balance (Debt Heads) ...	22578	6317	...	6317
Grand Total Debt Heads ...	259053	172097	90200	96517
Total Expenditure including Debt Heads ...	1394192	1240339	1526997	1451887
Closing Balance including Debt Heads ...	1945508	1523646	1136989	1538894
Grand Total including Debt Heads ...	3339700	2763985	2663986	2990781

STATEMENT XXVII—(Para 113 of Report).

Receipts of the Pudukkottai State for Fasli 1318 as compared with the Actuals of Fasli 1317 and the Revised Estimate for Fasli 1318.

Major Heads.	Minor Heads.	Actuals of Fasli 1318 (1908-09).	Actuals of Fasli 1317 (1907-08).	Budget Estimate for Fasli 1318 (1908-09).	Revised Estimate for Fasli 1318 (1908-09).	Explanation of Variations: Between columns 3 and 4.	Explanation of Variations: Between columns 3 and 6.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.		
Heads of Revenue.	Opening balance ...	1517329	1269189	1135076	1517329		
	Land Revenue	1028550	904178	1045000	955000	+Rs 1,24,372. Owing to the more favorable character of the season, collections were better.	+Rs. 73,550. The collections under "Revenue Miscellaneous" were unprecedentedly high in the latter portion of the Fasli owing to the sale of valuable house-sites in the village of Arimbalam.
	Salt	38000	38000	38000	38000	......	......
	Stamps	109952	...	20000	22000	+Rs. 1,09,952. The Stamp Regulation was brought into force with effect from 1st September 1908.	+Rs. 87,952. Due mainly to the credit of receipts from Judicial Stamps (Court fees and Process fees) to the head of "Stamps" and not to the head of "Law and Justice" for which a provision of Rs. 58,000 was made. The sale of Stamps exceeded anticipations.
	Excise	127442	116637	102500	109500	+Rs. 10,805. Due to increased receipts from liquor and toddy-shop rents (owing to keen competition among bidders) and from tree-tax.	+Rs. 17,942. There was no fall in the consumption of liquor as anticipated.
	Assessed taxes	12321	13519	10500	10600	—Rs. 1,198. This was the net result of the following variations:— Moturpha—current collections (—)Rs. 92 arrears Do. ... (+)Rs. 60 Privy cess—current Do. ... (—)Rs. 173 arrears Do. ... (—)Rs. 993	+Rs. 1,721. This was the net result of the following variations:— Moturpha—current collections (+)Rs. 567 arrears Do. ... (+)Rs. 47 Privy cess—current Do. ... (—)Rs. 141 arrears Do. ... (+)Rs. 1248
Principal	Forest	36055	31302	29500	29500	+Rs. 4,753. Due to the increased income from leases of green leaves and Avaram bark and from the sale of fuel and casuarina wood.	+Rs. 6,555. *Vide* remarks in column 7
	Registration	35672	36865	27000	27000	—Rs. 1,293. Due to the fall in the number of the documents registered.	+Rs. 8,672. The figure entered in the Revised Estimate was the figure usually adopted.
	Total ...	1387992	1140501	1272500	1191600		
Interest	Interest on Government securities.	33820	3400	29750	29750	+Rs. 30,420. The figure in col. 3 represents the interest on Government Paper as per details given below:— Interest on Government Paper for 4 lakhs for 3 half years. Rs. 21,000 Interest on Government Paper for 1 lakh for one half year. Rs. 1,750 Accumulated interest on Government Paper for 4 lakhs prior to their conversion into the special form. Rs. 11,070 33,820	+Rs. 4,070. *Vide* details in column 7.
	Interest on Advances ...	4185	1915	500	500	+Rs. 2,270. This is a fluctuating item and calls for no remarks.	+Rs. 3,685. *Vide* remarks in column 7.
	Total ...	38005	5315	30250	30250		
Receipts from Civil Departments.	Law and Justice—Court fees.	29570	84579	58000	65000	—Rs 55,009. Court, Process and other fees, collected in the form of stamps from 1st September 1908, have been credited to 'Stamps' under recent orders.	—Rs. 35,430. *Vide* remarks in column 7.
	Law and Justice —Jails.	689	487	550	700	+Rs. 202. Due to the revival of the oil and weaving industry.	—Rs. 11. This calls for no remarks.
	Pounds	2179	2169	2000	2000	+Rs. 10. This calls for no remarks.	+Rs. 179. This calls for no remarks.
	Education	13526	13077	13250	13100	+Rs. 449. Do. do.	+Rs. 426. This calls for no remarks.
	Medical	448	520	360	360	—Rs. 72. This is a fluctuating item and calls for no remarks.	+Rs. 88, *Vide* remarks in column 7.
	Total ...	46412	100832	74160	81160		

Receipts of the Pudukkottai State for Fasli 1318 as compared with the Actuals of Fasli 1317, and the Revised Estimate for Fasli 1318—cont.

Major Heads.	Minor Heads.	Actuals of Fasli 1318 (1908-09).	Actuals of Fasli 1317 (1907-08).	Budget Estimate for Fasli 1318 (1908-09).	Revised Estimate for Fasli 1318 (1908-09).	Explanation of Variations. Between columns 3 and 4.	Explanation of Variations. Between columns 3 and 6.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.		
Miscellaneous.	Stationery and Printing.	1125	737	600	700	+Rs. 388. This is a fluctuating item and calls for no remarks.	+Rs. 425. *Vide* remarks in column 7,
	Special offerings ...	2656	2260	500	500	+Rs. 396. Do. do.	+Rs. 2,156. Do. do.
	Recovery of Advances ...	177	125	200	100	+Rs. 52. Do. do.	+Rs. 77. Do. do.
	Miscellaneous	16765	9201	5000	12000	+Rs. 7,564. Do. do.	+Rs. 4,765. Do. do.
	Total ...	20723	12323	6300	13300		
Receipts from Civil Works.	Tolls	42192	38310	35500	39125	+Rs. 3,882. Due to the increased leases of "Town Tolls" (Rs. 2,216) and "Frontier Tolls" (Rs. 1,666).	+Rs. 3,067. The increases were under "Town Tolls" (Rs. 1,156) and "Frontier Tolls" (Rs. 1,911).
	Contribution for the maintenance of British Roads.	...	...	...	...	......	......
	Market fees, Cart-stand fees and rent on Sirkar Buildings.	27994	25418	20000	21500	+Rs. 2,576. This was the net result of the increased receipts under "Town market" (Rs. 1,450), "Rent on Sirkar bazaars" (Rs. 162), "Rent on Sirkar buildings" (Rs. 789), and "Miscellaneous" (Rs. 265) and decreased receipts under "Taluq markets" (Rs. 90).	+Rs. 6,494. Due to the unexpectedly large realizations of rents.
	Total ...	70186	63728	55500	60625		
	Total receipts excluding Debt Heads.	1563318	1322699	1438710	1376935		
	Grand total receipts excluding Debt heads ...	3080647	2591888	2573786	2894264		

Major Heads.	Minor Heads.	3	4	5	6	7	8
	Debt heads. Opening balance ...	6317	3398	5000	6317		
Debt Heads.	Deposits	156697	161243	80000	80000	−Rs. 4,546. This is a fluctuating item and calls for no remarks.	+Rs. 76,697. *Vide* remarks in column 7.
	Advances	95179	7194	5000	10000	+Rs. 87,985. Do. do.	+Rs. 85,179. Do. do,
	Revenue process fees ...	860	262	200	200	+Rs. 598. Do. do.	+Rs. 660. Do. do.
	Total ...	252736	168699	85200	90200		
	Grand Total Debt heads.	259053	172097	90200	96517		
	Total receipts including Debt Heads.	1816054	1491398	1523910	1467135		
	Grand Total Receipts...	3339700	2763985	2663986	2990781		

Disbursements of the Pudukkottai State for Fasli 1318 as compared with the Actuals of Fasli 1317 and the Revised Estimate for Fasli 1318.

Major Heads.	Minor Heads.	Actuals of Fasli 1318 (1908-09).	Actuals of Fasli 1317 (1907-08).	Budget Estimate for Fasli 1318. (1908-09).	Revised Estimate for Fasli 1318. (1908-09).	Explanation of Variations. Between columns 3 and 4.	Explanation of Variations. Between columns 3 and 6.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Direct Demands on the Revenue and charges for collection.		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		
	Refunds	3467	3703	2000	2000	—Rs. 236. This is a fluctuating item and calls for no remarks.	+Rs. 1,467. *Vide* remarks in col. 7.
	Assignments to Religious and Charitable Institutions.	154181	141946	149950	154040	+Rs. 12,235. This was the net result of the increased expenditure under "Monthly recurring charges" (Rs. 1,043), "Patram and Parivattam" (Rs. 1,989), "Repairs to temples & Chattrams" (Rs. 623), "Dussrah" (Rs. 2,116), "Purchase of elephants" (Rs. 3,970) and "Compensation for dearness of provisions" (Rs. 3,567) and of the short expenditure under "Feed of elephants" (Rs. 1,013) and "Compensation to Pagodas" (Rs. 60). The increases under "Monthly charges" and "Dussrah" were due to the increased cost of rice and other provisions and in the latter case also to the larger number of people who were given rice doles. "Patram and Parivattam" and 'Purchase of elephants' were extraordinary items. Grain compensation was paid throughout the Fasli as against 4 months in the preceding Fasli.	+Rs. 141. This calls for no remarks.
	Special Assignments to Devastanams in consideration of the special offerings received from the public.	287	39	2000	2000	+Rs. 248. This is a fluctuating item and calls for no remarks.	—Rs. 1,713. *Vide* remarks in col. 7.
	Palace Other Items—						
	(1) Allowance to the members of His Highness' family.	42407	43660	41600	42430	—Rs. 1,253. This was the net result of (*a*) the decreases resulting from (1) the absence of the 1st three items of expenditure referred to in col. 7 of the last year's statement (Rs. 1,360), (2) M.R.Ry. Dakshinamoorthy Durai Raja Avl., having drawn a reduced rate of allowance during the whole of the Fasli and (*b*) increases on account of (1) Rs. 377 having been paid as house rent to M. R. Ry. Krishnaswami Durai Raja Avl., (2) Rs. 430 having been spent in connection with the funeral expenses of M.R.Ry. Ayyaswami Pannikondar's mother.	—Rs. 23. This calls for no remarks.
	(2) Stables	12177	16301	15845	15690	—Rs. 4,124 This was the net result of (*a*) increases on account of (1) Rs. 3,418 having been spent on the purchase of a motor car, (2) Rs. 1,037 having been spent on the purchase of horses and (*b*) decreases under the following sub-heads 1. Establishment ... Rs. 576 2. Feed of horses ... " 1,949 3. Feed of bullocks ... " 322 4. Feed of elephants " 112 5. Purchase of elephants " 4,174 6. Purchase of bullocks " 416 7. Repairs of carriages " 736 8. Batta to Syces ... " 275 9. Contingencies ... " 19	—Rs. 3,513. This was the net result of (*a*) the savings of Rs 2,139 under "Feed of horses" Rs. 606 under "Establishment", Rs. 585 under "Feed of bullocks" and Rs. 279 under "Batta to syces" and (*b*) the increase of Rs. 96 under "Contingencies".
	(3) Dignity, etc., Establishment.	21744	20313	21744	22045	+Rs. 1,431. Due to increases under the following heads Establishment ... Rs. 420 Travelling allowance ... " 286 Dussrah ... ... " 705 Contingencies ... " 20	—Rs. 301. This calls for no remarks.
	(4) Palace repairs ...	1879	1205	2500	2500	+Rs. 674. More work was done than in the preceding Fasli.	—Rs. 621. The Engineering department was not able to spend the full allotment.
	(5) Feasts and ceremonies.	1838	1959	2000	2000	—Rs. 121. This calls for no remarks.	—Rs. 162. *Vide* remarks in col. 7.

Disbursements of the Pudukkottai State for Fasli 1318 as compared with the Actuals of Fasli 1317 and the Revised Estimate for Fasli 1318—cont.

Major Heads.	Minor Heads.	Actuals of Fasli 1318 (1908-09).	Actuals of Fasli 1317 (1907-08).	Budget Estimate for Fasli 1318 (1908-09).	Revised Estimate for Fasli 1318 (1908-09).	Explanation of Variations. Between columns 3 and 4.	Explanation of Variations. Between columns 3 and 6.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Direct Demands on the Revenue and charges for collection—*continued.*		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.		
	(6) Devadayam charges.	1175	878	1000	1000	+Rs. 297. Some expenditure of the previous Fasli was brought to account in this Fasli.	+Rs. 175. *Vide* remarks in col. 7.
	(7) Superannuation ...	4909	5677	6800	6800	—Rs 768. This is a fluctuating item and calls for no remarks.	—Rs. 1,891. *Vide* remarks in col. 7.
	(8) Gardens	1125	1319	1375	1490	—Rs. 194. This was the net result of increased expenditure of Rs. 35 under "Establishment", Rs. 172 under "Grain Compensation allowance" & decreased expenditure of Rs. 401 under "Contingencies."	—Rs. 365. Mainly due to the short expenditure under "Contingencies".
		87254	91312	92864	93955		
	Compensation to the members of the Western Palace Jaghire.	24157	16347	18480	29580	+Rs. 7,810. The figure in col. 3 represents the sum paid in Fasli 1318 as per details given below:— 1. Allowances to the members of the Family for Fasli 1318 Rs. 15,000 2. Arrears of allowance for Fasli 1317 disbursed during Fasli 1318 5,250 3. Consolidated allowance to the members 2,000 4. House rent ... ... 480 5. Repairs to the buildings occupied by the members 577 6. Two Addigais purchased for the two wives of the late Western Palace Jaghirdar 500 7. Amount sanctioned to the 1st son of the late Western Palace Jaghirdar for the performance of vows 250 8. Amount sanctioned for carrying the bones of the late Western Palace Jaghirdar to be dipped and thrown in some sacred river 100	—Rs. 5,423. Due to the savings of Rs. 5,000 provided for the marriage of the 2nd son of the late Western Palace Jaghirdar and of Rs. 423 under repairs to the building occupied by the members.
	Land Revenue	98727	87041	101320	105170	+Rs. 11,686. This was the result of increased expenditure under the following sub-heads:— Rs. 1. Darbar office Audit establishment. 620 2. Dewan Peishkar's office establishment. 530 3. Huzur Treasury establishment 682 4. Waste Land investigation establishment 992 5. Taluq office establishment ... 3,082 6. Grain compensation allowance 5,780 The increases under (1), (3) and (5) were due to the establishment having drawn pay under the revised scale throughout the Fasli. The increase under (4) was due to the fact that the establishment sanctioned towards the close of the preceding Fasli drew pay throughout the Fasli. The increase under (6) was due to the fact that compensation for dearness of provisions was drawn throughout the Fasli as against 4 months in the preceding Fasli.	—Rs. 6,443. This was the result of decreased expenditure under the following sub-heads. Darbar office establishment Rs. 220 Dewan Peishkar's office establishment. ,, 584 Tahsildars, Revenue Inspectors, etc. ,, 829 Vattam establishment ,, 2,456 Land records establishment ,, 371 Contingencies ... ,, 1,983 The decrease under Vattam establishment was due to the retirement of several superannuated hands whose places were not filled up at once.
	Inam Settlement, Revenue Settlement, etc.	35310	10065	50958	49210	+Rs. 25,245. This was the result of increased expenditure under the following heads 1. Revenue Settlement Rs. 15,547 2. Registry of holdings ,, 7,213 3. Chinnaranmanai Inam Settlement ,, 2,485 Increases under (1) & (2) were due to the vigorous pushing on of Settlement work.	—Rs. 13,900. This was the result of decreased expenditure under (1) Revenue settlement Rs. 9,523 (2) Registry of holdings ,, 4,132 (3) Chinnaranmanai Inam Settlement ,, 245 The decrease under (1) was mainly due to the lump sum provided for establishment for tabulation work being utilised only in part. The decrease under (2) was on account of the establishment not having been strengthened as anticipated.

Disbursements of the Pudukkottai State for Fasli 1318 as compared with the Actuals of Fasli 1317 and the Revised Estimate for Fasli 1318.

Major Heads.	Minor Heads.	Actuals of Fasli 1318 (1908-09).	Actuals of Fasli 1317 (1907-08).	Budget Estimate for Fasli 1318. (1908-09).	Revised Estimate for Fasli 1318. (1908-09).	Explanation of Variations. Between columns 3 and 4.	Explanation of Variations. Between columns 3 and 6.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		
Direct Demands on the Revenue and charges for collection—*contd.*	Salt	9662	9807	13261	10756	—Rs. 145. This calls for no remarks.	—Rs. 1,094. Mainly due to savings under "Establishment".
	Stamps	4408	4425	1895	3695	—Rs. 17. This calls for no remarks.	+Rs. 713. Due to increased expenditure under "Discount on the sale of Stamps" (Rs. 683) and "Contingencies" (Rs. 30).
	Excise	7731	7846	10609	8604	—Rs. 115. Do. do.	—Rs. 873. Mainly due to savings under "Establishment".
	Assessed Taxes	5845	6684	8510	8385	—Rs. 839. This was the net result of the decreased expenditure under "Hire of bullocks" (Rs. 336), "Purchase and Repair of night-soil carts" (Rs. 951), and "Contingencies" (Rs. 173) and of increased expenditure of Rs. 621 under "Establishment".	—Rs. 2,540. Due to the savings under the following heads:— Purchase and repair of night-soil carts Rs. 1,458; Hire of bullocks ... „ 787; Contingencies ... „ 295
	Forest	19080	15259	18405	19025	+Rs. 3,821. The Forest department has been reorganised and the increased expenditure occured mainly under "Establishment" and "Plantations".	+Rs. 55. This calls for no remarks.
	Registration	22250	21793	23070	22885	+Rs. 457. This calls for no remarks.	—Rs. 635. This calls for no remarks.
	Total ...	472359	416267	493322	509305		
Post and Telegraph.	Post office	...	...	...	...	......	......
	Telegraph	...	...	...	...	......	......
	Total ...	...	...	...	...		
Civil Depts.	General Administration— (1) Privy Purse to His Highness the Rajah.	124000	124000	124000	124000	......	......
Civil Deparments—*continued.*	(2) His Highness' tour in the State.	...	...	...	...	......	......
	(3) His Highness' tour outside the State.	...	...	...	...	......	......
	(4) Huzur Office. ...	4811	3928	5090	5460	+Rs. 883. Due to the increased expenditure under "Travelling Allowance" (Rs. 251) "Establishment" (Rs. 617) and "Miscellaneous" (Rs. 15).	—Rs. 649. Mainly due to the pay of the Huzur Sheristadar having been debited to other heads of account in the last few months of the Fasli.
	(5) Darbar Office. ...	33321	31610	36210	34360	+Rs. 1,711. The net result of the abolition of the Councillor's post and the creation of the posts of "Superintendent of the State" and "Ex-officio Councillor".	—Rs. 1,039. Due to the short expenditure under "Establishment" (Rs. 82), "Travelling Allowance" (Rs. 633), "Supplies and services" (Rs. 68), and "Contingencies" (Rs. 256).
		162132	159538	165300	163820		
	Law and Justice–Courts.	45507	43721	45870	48365	+Rs. 1,786. Mainly due to the purchase of furniture for the Chief Court (Rs. 1,036) in the Fasli and the grant of "Compensation for dearness of provisions" for the whole Fasli as against 4 months only in Fasli 1317.	—Rs. 2,858. Due to the short expenditure under "Establishment" (Rs. 1,332), "Books" (Rs. 100), "Furniture" (Rs. 252), "Court fees for Sirkar suits" (Rs. 350), "Batta to witnesses" (Rs. 106), "Minor contingencies" (Rs. 518) and "Compensation for dearness of provisions" (Rs. 200).
	Law and Justice–Jails...	9423	8017	8665	9400	+Rs. 1,406. Due to the increased expenditure under "Ration" (Rs. 693), "Industries" (Rs. 102), "Minor contingencies" (Rs. 76) and "Compensation for dearness of provisions" (Rs. 535).	+Rs. 23. This calls for no remarks.
	Police	46789	37046	46520	47895	+Rs. 9,743. Due to the increased expenditure under "Establishment" (Rs. 6,763), "Travelling Allowance" (Rs. 207), "Furniture" (Rs. 360) and "Compensation for dearness of provisions" (Rs. 2,413). The increase under "Establishment" was due to the reorganisation of the Department, to which effect was given late in the preceding Fasli, and that under "Compensation for dearness of provisions" to its having been granted for the whole Fasli as against 4 months in the last Fasli.	—Rs. 1,106. Due to the short expenditure under "Establishment" (Rs. 383), "Travelling Allowance" (Rs. 352), "Supplies and services" (Rs. 114), "Contingencies" (Rs. 43) and "Compensation for dearness of provisions" (Rs. 214).

Disbursements of the Pudukkottai State for Fasli 1318 as compared with the Actuals of Fasli 1317 and the Revised Estimate for Fasli 1318—cont.

Major Heads.	Minor Heads.	Actuals of Fasli 1318 (1908-09).	Actuals of Fasli 1317 (1907-08).	Budget Estimate for Fasli 1318 (1908-09).	Revised Estimate for Fasli 1318 (1908-09).	Explanation of Variations. Between columns 3 and 4.	Explanation of Variations. Between columns 3 and 6.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.		
Civil Departments—*contd.*	Pounds	2399	2301	2288	2410	+Rs 98. This calls for no remarks.	—Rs. 11. *Vide* remarks in column 7.
	Education	55608	45579	61800	63765	+ Rs. 10,029. Due to the increased expenditure under "Establishment" (Rs. 5,766), "Travelling allowance" (Rs. 665) "Compensation for dearness of provisions" (Rs. 1,504), "Grants" (Rs. 1349), "Petty construction and repairs" (Rs. 500), and "Minor contingencies" (Rs. 245). The increase under "Establishment" and "Grants" was due to the opening of some new State and aided schools in the Fasli and that under "Compensation for dearness of provisions" to its having been granted throughout the Fasli as against 4 months only in the last Fasli.	—Rs. 8,157. Due to the short expenditure under "College establishment" (Rs. 1,130), "General education establishment" (Rs. 155) "State school establishment" (Rs. 922), "Supplies and services" (Rs. 419), "Travelling allowance" (Rs. 434), "Compensation for dearness of provisions" (Rs. 167), "Petty construction and repairs" (Rs. 1,458), "Grants" (Rs. 1,750) and "Minor contingencies" (Rs. 1,722). The decrease under "College establishment" was due to some posts of teachers having remained vacant owing to want of qualified hands. The expenditure under "Grants" and "Petty construction and repairs" could not be forecasted with any accuracy.
	Medical— (1) Medical relief ...	36073	24465	31715	36180	+ Rs. 11,608. Due to the increased expenditure under "Establishment" (Rs. 3,137) owing to the reorganisation of the Department, "Travelling allowance" (Rs. 231), "Medicines and Instruments" (Rs. 6,758), "Epidemic charges" (Rs. 676) and "Contingencies" (Rs. 806).	—Rs. 107. This calls for no remarks.
	(2) Vaccine operations...	3041	3065	3370	3485	—Rs. 24. This calls for no remarks.	—Rs. 444. Due to the short expenditure under "Establishment" (Rs. 38), "Travelling allowance" (Rs. 11), "Supplies and services" (Rs. 197) "Contingencies" (Rs. 188) and "Compensation for dearness of provisions" (Rs. 10).
	Political	1814	1665	2000	2000	+Rs. 149. This calls for no remarks.	—Rs. 186. *Vide* remarks in column 7.
	State presents to Native States.	...	...	...	...	......	......
	State contributions and donations.	432	300	732	432	+Rs 132. The figure in column 3 represents the donation to the Victoria Ghosha Hospital for 3 Faslis.	......
	His Highness' trip to Madras.	5070	2807	...	5000	+ Rs. 2,263. The figure in column 3 represents the actual expenditure of the two visits on State business paid by His Highness to His Excellency the Governor of Madras.	+Rs. 70. This calls for no remarks.
	Industrial and Arts Exhibition.	992	2303	750	750	—Rs. 1,311. The figure in column 3 represents the charges incurred in sending articles, etc. to the Mysore Exhibition (Rs. 795), and "Pudukkottai cattle show" (Rs. 197).	+ Rs. 242. Due to increased expenditure under "Exhibits to the Mysore Exhibition".
	Observatory	423	470	443	450	—Rs. 47. This calls for no remarks.	—Rs. 27. *Vide* remarks in column 7.
	Agricultural Farm ...	670	1798	1810	1265	—Rs. 1,128. Due to the savings of Rs. 739 under "Establishment" and of Rs. 389 under "contingencies"	— Rs. 595. Due to the savings under "Establishment" (Rs. 152), "Travelling Allowance" (Rs. 50), and "Contingencies" (Rs. 393).
	Veterinary Hospital ...	2773	2419	3530	3280	+ Rs. 354. Due to the increased expenditure of Rs. 173 under "Establishment", of Rs. 173 under "Medicines and Instruments" and of Rs. 8 under "Contingencies".	— Rs. 507. Due to the short expenditure under the following sub-heads:— Medicines and Instruments Rs. 404 Establishment ... ... „ 99 Contingencies ... ... „ 4
	Geological Survey ...	1654	...	...	1625	+ Rs. 1,654. This was an extraordinary item in Fasli 1318.	+ Rs. 29. This calls for no remarks.
		6512	6990	6533	7370		
	Total ...	374800	335494	374793	390122		
16	Superannuation... ...	24022	20378	19000	21750	+ Rs. 3,644. This is a fluctuating item and calls for no remarks.	+ Rs. 2,272. *Vide* remarks in column 7.
	Stationery and Printing.	13330	14025	13125	12920	— Rs. 695. This calls for no remarks.	+ Rs. 410. Do. do.

Disbursements of the Pudukkottai State for Fasli 1318 as compared with the Actuals of Fasli 1317 and the Revised Estimate for Fasli 1318—cont.

Major Heads.	Minor Heads.	Actuals of Fasli 1318 (1908-09).	Actuals of Fasli 1317 (1907-08).	Budget Estimate for Fasli 1318 (1908-09).	Revised Estimate for Fasli 1318 (1908-09).	Explanation of Variations: Between columns 3 and 4.	Explanation of Variations: Between columns 3 and 6.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.		
Miscellaneous—cont.	Miscellaneous	12895	15575	12082	11300	− Rs. 2,680. Due to Rs. 1,065 representing the cost of the Residency Bangalow Establishment having been transferred to "Civil works—Buildings" and decreased expenditure of Rs. 1,395 under "Entertainment of Guests" and under "Contingencies" (220).	+ Rs. 1,595. This was the net result of (*a*) increased expenditure of Rs. 1,324 under "Entertainment of Guests" & Rs. 317 under "Commission to the Bank of Madras" and (*b*) decreased expenditure of Rs. 46 under "Contingencies".
	Total ...	50247	49978	44237	45970		
Irrigation.	Irrigation	30191	41993	130000	90000	− Rs. 11,802. The Public Works Department was in process of re-organisation and short-handed during the Fasli.	− Rs. 59,809. *Vide* remarks in col. 7. The unusual rainfall in April and May delayed the execution of work.
Civil Works.	Civil Buildings	43797	37858	75900	70500	+ Rs. 5,939. Buildings were not so much hampered as irrigation works by rainfall in the last few months of the Fasli.	− Rs. 26,703. The original Estimate was unduly optimistic.
	Communications ...	50429	71438	90000	60000	− Rs. 21,009. *Vide* remarks in col. 7 against "Irrigation".	− Rs. 9,571. *Vide* remarks in col 7.
	Town Conservancy ...	44302	36710	82660	56670	+ Rs. 7,592. Due to the increased expenditure under the following heads:— Establishment ... Rs. 1,158 Grain compensation allowance „ 1,099 Supplies and services „ 1,520 Contingencies ... „ 738 Works ... „ 2,421 Roads ... „ 656	− Rs. 12,368. This represents the net result of the increased expenditure under "Contingencies" (Rs. 290) and the decreased expenditure under "Establishment" (Rs. 1,701), "Grain Compensation Allowance" (Rs. 237), 'Supplies & Services" (Rs. 3,208), "Works" (Rs. 7,168) & "Roads" (Rs. 344).
	Markets and cartstands.	10218	6431	27042	19250	+ Rs. 3,787. The increased expenditure occurred under "Contingencies" (Rs. 191), and works (Rs. 3,596) mainly on account of the improvements made to the Town weekly Market.	− Rs. 9,032. The decreased expenditure occurred under "Contingencies" (Rs. 206) and Works (Rs. 8,826).
	Village Conservancy ...	22950	26472	44578	40070	− Rs. 3,522. Mainly due to the short expenditure on works. *Vide* remarks in col. 7. against "Irrigation".	− Rs, 17,120. *Vide* remarks in col 7.
	D. P. W. Establishment.	28242	22155	36290	45435	+ Rs. 6,087. Due to the increased expenditure consequent on the re-organisation of the D. P. W.	− Rs. 17,193. The decrease is partly accounted for as follows:—(1) The provision made for the temporary establishment for the investigation of projects lapsed (2) The Kudimaramath Department was abolished in February.
	Tools and plant... ...	1535	4889	9000	4000	− Rs. 3,354. As tenders were received only about the close of the Fasli all the tools required were not purchased within the Fasli under report.	− Rs. 2,465. *Vide* remarks in column 7.
	Establishment for collection of Tolls.	153	395	215	200	− Rs. 242. This calls for no special remarks.	− Rs. 47. Do. do.
	Total ...	201626	206348	365685	296125		
Military.	Infantry and His Highness' Body Guard.	21767	17769	21400	22780	+ Rs. 3,998. Due to the expenditure under the following sub-heads not incurred in the previous Fasli. Uniforms and boots ... Rs. 1,800 Purchase of troop horses „ 1,262 Additional expenditure under Grain compensation allowance „ 936	− Rs. 1,013. Due to decreased expenditure under the following sub-heads:— Establishment ... Rs. 294 Travelling Allowance „ 84 Feed of troop horses „ 635
	Band	6727	6710	7360	7385	+ Rs. 17. This calls for no remarks.	− Rs. 658. This was due to savings under the following sub-heads:— Uniforms ... ... Rs. 100 Music journals ... „ 154 Establishment ... „ 95 Contingencies ... „ 309
	Total ...	28494	24479	28760	30165		
	Total expenditure excluding Debt Heads.	1157717	1074559	1436797	1361687	......	......
	Closing balance excluding Debt Heads.	1922930	1517329	1136989	1532577	......	......
	Grand Total excluding Debt Heads.	3080647	2591888	2573786	2894264	......	......

Disbursements of the Pudukkottai State for Fasli 1318 as compared with the Actuals of Fasli 1317 and the Revised Estimate for Fasli 1318—cont.

Major Heads.	Minor Heads.	Actuals of Fasli 1318 (1908-09).	Actuals of Fasli 1317 (1907-08).	Budget Estimate for Fasli 1318 (1908-09).	Revised Estimate for Fasli 1318 (1908-09).	Explanation of Variations. Between columns 3 and 4.	Explanation of Variations. Between columns 3 and 6.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Debt Heads.	Debt Heads.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.		
	Deposits	149075	158506	80000	80000	− Rs. 9,431. This is a fluctuating item and calls for no remarks.	+ Rs. 69,075. *Vide* remarks in col 7.
	Advances	87172	7014	10000	10000	+ Rs. 80,158. Do. do.	+ Rs. 77,172. Do. do.
	Revenue Process fees ...	228	260	200	200	− Rs. 32. Do. do.	+ Rs. 28. Do. do.
	Total ...	236475	165780	90200	90200		
	Closing balance (Debt Heads).	22578	6317	...	6317		
	Grand Total (Debt Heads)	259053	172097	90200	96517		
	Total expenditure including Debt Heads.	1394192	1240339	1526997	1451887		
	Closing balance including Debt Heads.	1945508	1523646	1136989	1538894		
	Grand Total ...	3339700	2763985	2663986	2990781		

STATEMENT XXVIII—(Para. 127 of report).

Statement showing the Excise shops and Excise Revenue of the Abkari Department during Fasli 1318 (1908—1909).

Name of State.	Country Liquor. Number of shops.	Country Liquor. Revenue. RS.	A.	P.	Opium and Gunjah. Number of shops.	Opium and Gunjah. Revenue. RS.	A.	P.	Toddy. Number of shops.	Toddy. Revenue. RS.	A.	P.	Total. Number of shops.	Total. Revenue. RS.	A.	P.	Remarks.
Pudukkottai	107	63893	7	1	1	2742	8	9	236	59594	8	0	344	* 126230	7	10	* Excludes Rs. 145 being receipt under 'Foreign liquor' and Rs. 1333—9—9 under 'Miscellaneous.'

STATEMENT XXIX—(Para. 132 of report).

Statement of Births and Deaths for Fasli 1318 (1908—1909).

	Births.			Deaths.										Remarks.
				Cholera.		Small-pox.		Fever.		Other causes.		Total.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
Alangudi ...	1064	1079	2143	98	77	51	32	146	141	653	587	948	837	Total No. of deaths 8098.
Trimiem ...	1607	1698	3305	226	275	71	52	308	239	1091	1121	1696	1687	
Kolattoor ...	1245	1167	2412	135	101	61	56	223	229	702	714	1121	1100	
Town	395	324	719	31	21	16	21	23	39	289	269	359	350	
Total ...	4311	4268	8579	466	474	199	161	700	648	2735	2691	4124	3974	

STATEMENT XXX—(Para. 147 of report).

Annual return of the Town Hospital for Fasli 1318 (1908-1909).

Number of beds available :—32.

In- and Out-patients treated for the various diseases with their results.

Diseases.		In-patients.					Out-patients.			Total In- and Out-Patients.
		Total treated.	Number cured.	Number relieved.	Number discharged otherwise.	Died.	Attended in person.	Attended by proxies.	Total.	
General Diseases.	Small-pox ...	4	3	...	...	1	...	...	...	4
	Choleraic ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	104	104
	Dysentery ...	25	20	...	...	5	...	...	1032	1057
	Malarial fevers ...	17	17	...	...	...	...	...	1554	1571
	Primary syphilis ...	30	18	12	...	...	...	...	167	197
	Maliginant growths ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	3
	Gonorrhœa ...	11	6	5	...	...	...	...	281	292
	Scurvy ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Worms ...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	904	906
	Debility and Anæmia ...	70	60	8	...	2	...	...	772	842
	Rheumatic affections ...	59	58	...	...	1	...	...	2183	2242
	Tuberculr affctions ...	2	1	...	...	1	...	...	30	32
	Leprosy ...	2	...	...	2	...	...	...	31	33
	All other general diseases ...	7	6	...	...	1	...	...	1382	1389
Local Diseases.	Diseases of the nervous system ...	10	8	2	...	...	...	...	983	993
	Do. eye ...	11	9	2	...	...	...	...	1205	1216
	Do. ear ...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	1259	1261
	Do. nose ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	59	59
	Do. circulatory system ...	8	4	3	...	1	...	...	53	61
	Lungs (diseases of) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Other diseases of the respiratory system.	22	20	2	...	...	...	...	2166	2188
	Diarrhœa ...	15	13	...	...	2	...	...	975	990
	Dyspepsia ...	41	39	...	...	2	...	...	1094	1135
	Diseases of liver ...	4	4	...	...	...	...	...	103	107
	Other diseases of the digestive system ...	22	21	...	...	1	...	...	9952	9974
	Spleen (diseases of) ...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	2	3
	Other diseases of the lymphatic system.	3	2	1	...	...	...	...	34	37
	Goitre ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Diseases of the urinary system ...	19	18	...	...	1	...	...	218	237
	Soft chancre ...	11	11	...	...	...	...	...	100	111
	Other diseases of the generative system.	16	14	2	...	...	...	...	755	771
	Diseases of the organs of locomotion ...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	18	19
	Do. connective tissue ...	42	40	1	...	1	...	...	651	693
	Ulcers ...	47	42	5	...	...	...	...	5223	5270
	Other diseases of the skin ...	32	32	...	...	...	...	...	4800	4832
	All other local diseases ...	7	7	...	...	...	...	...	170	177
	General injuries ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Local injuries ...	25	25	...	...	...	...	...	1213	1238
	Poisons ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Not diagnosed ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	568	503	44	2	19	...	...	39376	39944

Town Hospital—Surgical Operations.

The total number of operations performed during the period ... 677

Classes and Sexes of Patients with the daily average

—	Europeans. (a)			Eurasians. (b)			Mahomedans. (c)			Hindus. (d)			Other classes. (e)			Total. a, b, c, d and e.				Daily average			
	M.	W.	C.	M.	W.	C.	M.	W.	C.	M.	W.	C.	M.	W.	C.	M.	W.	C.	Total.	M.	W.	C.	Total.
In ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31	14	18	315	113	36	30	7	4	376	34	58	568	20·69	7·06	2·94	30.69
Out ...	37	17	2	29	11	2	1561	1053	1303	19137	6859	7417	944	415	559	21708	8355	9313	39376	139·24	32·64	31·93	203·81
Total ...	37	17	2	29	11	2	1592	1067	1321	19452	6972	7453	974	422	563	22084	8489	9371	39944	159·93	39·70	34·87	234·50

STATEMENT XXXI—(Paras. 147, 148 & 149 of report).

Statement of Medical Relief afforded in the Medical Institutions, Pudukkottai State during Fasli 1318 (1908—1909).

Names of institutions.	Number of out-patients treated.		Results of In-door patients.				Expenditure.			Daily average.	Remarks.
	Out-door.	In-door.	Discharged	Absented.	Died.	Remaining under treatment.	RS.	A.	P.		
Town Hospital, Pudukkottai	39376	568	521	...	19	28	21784	9	1	234·50	203·81 Out-patients. 30·69 In-patients.
Dispensary for Women and Children, Pudukkottai.	13352	...	...	...	...	...	3199	14	2	78·39	
Karambakudi Dispensary	7337	...	...	...	...	...	1261	14	7	26·55	
Alangudi Dispensary	7248	...	...	...	...	...	1786	15	4	33·90	
Keelanilai Dispensary	3862	...	...	...	...	...	1138	9	0	20·3	
Trimiem Dispensary	7879	...	...	...	...	...	1427	0	5	35·79	
Ponnamaravati Dispensary	4287	...	...	...	...	...	1571	10	3	21·53	
Viralimalai Dispensary	6195	...	...	...	...	...	1262	0	7	24·71	
Kolattoor Dispensary	5451	...	...	...	...	...	1394	3	0	27·11	
Annavasal Dispensary	5222	...	...	...	...	...	1043	10	7	47·89	
Total ...	86857	568	521	...	19	28	35870	7	0	550·67	

STATEMENT XXXII—(Para. 152 of report).

Particulars as to the schools maintained by the Pudukkottai State for the Fasli 1318—(1908—1909).

No. of schools. Fasli 1317.	No. of schools. Fasli 1318.	Description of schools.	No. of pupils on roll on 30th June. Fasli 1317.	No. of pupils on roll on 30th June. Fasli 1318.	Daily average attendance. Fasli 1317.	Daily average attendance. Fasli 1318.	Expenditure. College. Rs.	A.	P.	High School. Rs.	A.	P.	Lower Secondary. Rs.	A.	P.	Primary. Rs.	A.	P.	Total. Rs.	A.	P.	Remarks.
1	1	H. H. The Rajah's College, Pudukkottai.	545	546	463	498	4464	15	1	11929	11	2	5025 +25	9 0	5 0	... +575	... 0	... 0	21420 +*600	3 0	8 0	* For supervision of the Lower Secondary and Primary Schools
1	1	The Sanskrit Patasala ...	24	23	16	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	673	13	10	This excludes Rs. 277-8-0 met from "Manovarti" funds and "Palace Other Items".
2	2	*Anglo-Vernacular Lower Secondary Schools for Hindu Boys.*																				
		Alangudi	61	54	47	42	...	...	...	...	...	...	240	0	0	451	6	5	691	6	5	
		Trimiem...	103	107	88	99	...	...	...	...	...	...	510	0	0	470	1	11	980	1	11	
0	1	*Vernacular Lower Secondary Schools for Hindu Boys.*																				
		Settividuthi	55	50	39	38	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	8	0	117	13	0	124	5	0	
2	1	*Vernacular Lower Secondary Schools for Hindu Girls.*																				
		Town Sirkar Girls' School ...	161	151	115	113	...	...	...	...	...	...	425	0	0	2805	0	2	3230	0	2	
7	11	*Anglo-Vernacular Primary Schools for Hindu Boys.*																				
		Keeranoor A. V.	23	43	19	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	295	8	0	295	8	0	
		Annavasal A. V.	45	50	50	37	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	410	8	7	410	8	7	
		Uppiligudi A. V.	46	54	29	43	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	222	3	10	222	3	10	
		Kodumbalore A. V. ...	38	0†	19	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	102	14	9	102	14	9	Not working in June, 09. The average attendance is for the period for which the School worked.
		Vythikoil A. V.	35	32	16	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	117	9	1	117	9	1	
		Munaisandai A. V.	41	49	33	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	124	5	0	124	5	0	
		Karayur A. V.	...	50	...	38	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	76	3	8	76	3	8	
		Pallathuviduthi A. V. ...	27	42	14	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	101	3	5	101	3	5	
		Thangaithinnippatti A. V. ...	...	51	...	43	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	10	8	11	10	8	
		Athanakkottai A. V. ...	64	39	32	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	120	0	0	120	0	0	
		Practising section of the Town Training School.	...	40	...	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Expenditure included in the Town Training School.
1	1	*Anglo-Vernacular Primary School for Mahomedan Boys.*																				
		Town Mahomedan School ...	100	97	56	62	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	645	5	8	645	5	8	
51	64	*Vernacular Primary Schools for Hindu Boys.*																				
		Tiruvappur	78	55	37	42	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	120	0	0	120	0	0	
		Karaithope	50	50	31	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	158	7	2	158	7	2	
		Pilaviduthi Hindu... ...	44	46	23	33	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	126	0	0	126	0	0	
		Thithanviduthi Hindu. ...	32	34	14	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	45	2	10	45	2	10	
		Sengamedu	32	35	18	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	102	5	8	102	5	8	
		Manaviduthi	39	25	22	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	121	2	6	121	2	6	
		Monkottai	39	44	28	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	107	2	0	107	2	0	
		Mukkampatti	43	38	23	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	115	14	0	115	14	0	
		Sembattividuthi	40	31	26	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	108	0	0	108	0	0	
		Vadavalam	45	41	30	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	88	7	3	88	7	3	
		Nagarapatti	36	32	25	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	96	0	0	96	0	0	
		Melathanyam	39	34	28	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	92	10	6	92	10	6	
		Viralimalai	36	53	27	34	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	205	1	1	205	1	1	
		Odayalippatti	45	24	19	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	113	9	7	113	9	7	
		Satyamangalam	35	43	21	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	108	0	0	108	0	0	
		Alathur	30	32	19	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	93	0	0	93	0	0	
		Ammachatram	31	30	23	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	113	12	11	113	12	11	
		Kilakkurichi	...	...	...	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28	1	1	28	1	1	Not working in June, 09.
		Villayakkavandanpatti ...	45	46	20	37	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	117	1	6	117	1	6	
		Mangudi	50	33	30	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	85	15	10	85	15	10	
		Nalloor	28	...	20	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	5	4	18	5	4	Not working in June, 09.
		Puliyoor	26	28	13	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	93	9	3	93	9	3	
		Nanguppatti	23	...	16	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	73	0	9	73	0	9	Not working in June, 09.
		Pulvayal	39	33	27	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	103	14	8	103	14	8	
		Perambur	...	...	19	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	43	12	2	43	12	2	Return not received.
		Sengalur	...	41	22	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	40	3	7	40	3	7	
		Vellanur	29	...	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	8	0	16	8	0	Not working in June, 09.
		Melur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	88	11	5	88	11	5	Returns: not received.
		Kuppagudi	57	50	38	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	108	0	0	108	0	0	

Particulars as to the Schools maintained by the Pudukkottai State for the Fasli 1318—(1908—1909)—cont.

No. of schools, Fasli 1317.	No. of schools, Fasli 1318.	Description of schools.	No. of pupils on roll on 30th June, Fasli 1317.	No. of pupils on roll on 30th June, Fasli 1318.	Daily average attendance, Fasli 1317.	Daily average attendance, Fasli 1318.	Expenditure: College. Rs. A. P.	Expenditure: High School. Rs. A. P.	Expenditure: Lower Secondary. Rs. A. P.	Expenditure: Primary. Rs. A. P.	Expenditure: Total. Rs. A. P.	Remarks.
		Mullur ...	41	50	22	29	...	...	...	69 5 10	69 5 10	
		Panampatti ...	38	32	25	17	...	...	...	108 0 0	108 0 0	
		Shrotriakkadu ...	53	44	31	24	...	...	...	118 6 3	118 6 3	
		Vagavasal ...	41	36	33	35	...	...	...	107 7 9	107 7 9	
		Irunkulavanviduthi ...	39	31	29	29	...	...	...	114 15 6	114 15 6	
		Ganapatipuram ...	42	30	30	21	...	...	...	106 11 6	106 11 6	
		Ambukkoil Hindu ...	68	...	55	...	...	...	...	36 4 1	36 4 1	Not working in June, 09.
		Puthambur ...	51	35	35	26	...	...	...	106 3 3	106 3 3	
		Thanjur ...	67	41	43	15	...	...	...	94 10 5	94 10 5	
		Oliyamangalam ...	53	48	30	32	...	...	...	89 14 3	89 14 3	
		Irumbanadu ...	55	...	51	36	...	...	...	17 0 0	17 0 0	Not working in June, 09.
		Manganampatti ...	31	29	25	23	...	...	...	99 14 8	99 14 8	
		Miratnilai ...	76	...	50	12	...	...	...	99 0 0	99 0 0	Not working in June, 09.
		Mulangudi ...	40	51	28	27	...	...	...	108 0 0	108 0 0	
		Ayengudi ...	45	43	25	32	...	...	...	95 1 6	95 1 6	
		Parambur ...	50	35	12	22	...	...	...	68 14 2	68 14 2	
		Thodayur ...	38	32	30	20	...	...	...	87 4 8	87 4 8	
		Virakkudi ...	41	35	32	25	...	...	...	123 7 4	123 7 4	
		Kallur ...	34	33	25	23	...	...	...	72 5 10	72 5 10	
		Pallavarampathai Hindu ...	...	...	...	23	...	...	...	53 2 7	53 2 7	Not working in June, 09.
		Kaikkurichi ...	...	60	...	44	...	...	...	39 7 9	39 7 9	Opened in the Fasli.
		Nemmelippatti ...	...	43	...	38	...	...	...	40 5 0	40 5 0	
		Vellalaviduthi ...	...	39	...	31	...	...	...	37 1 1	37 1 1	
		Tholayanur ...	...	32	...	21	...	...	...	41 14 11	41 14 11	
		Thachampatti ...	...	35	...	25	...	...	...	33 12 0	33 12 0	
		Kalamavoor ...	...	46	...	33	...	...	...	38 1 4	38 1 4	
		Palavandanpatti ...	...	46	...	31	...	...	...	40 0 0	40 0 0	
		Vilappatti ...	...	36	...	22	...	...	...	36 0 0	36 0 0	
		Nirpalani ...	...	38	...	32	...	...	...	36 0 0	36 0 0	
		Maravamadurai ...	...	44	...	35	...	...	...	23 3 7	23 3 7	
		Vennavalkudi ...	...	34	...	25	...	...	...	12 5 4	12 5 4	
		Posampatti ...	...	32	...	31	...	...	...	13 8 0	13 8 0	
		Kudimiyamalai ...	...	37	...	29	...	...	...	9 0 0	9 0 0	
		Tirukkalamboor ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0 0 0	0 0 0	Started towards the close of
		Kovanoor ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0 0 0	0 0 0	the Fasli. Returns not received.
5	6	*Vernacular Primary Schools for Hindu Girls.*										
		Trigokarnam ...	52	66	43	52	...	...	...	334 2 10	334 2 10	
		Alangudi ...	37	33	21	15	...	...	...	144 13 0	144 13 0	
		Trimiem ...	53	43	32	32	...	...	...	289 10 5	289 10 5	
		Keeranoor ...	12	21	11	9	...	...	...	29 14 10	29 14 10	
		Uppiligudi ...	22	20	13	25	...	...	...	136 0 5	136 0 5	
		Viralimalai ...	35	35	23	15	...	...	...	0 0 0	0 0 0	Expenditure included in the boys' school.
4	3	*Primary Schools for Mahomedan Boys.*										
		Alangudi ...	39	23	16	15	...	...	...	58 4 9	58 4 9	
		Keeranoor ...	13	31	10	24	...	...	...	103 0 9	103 0 9	
		Kannangudi ...	37	42	21	30	...	...	...	98 9 3	98 9 3	
5	4	*Primary Schools for Mahomedan Girls.*										
		Town Pardha Nishin School ...	83	92	50	56	...	...	...	527 9 4	527 9 4	
		Trimiem ...	42	...	33	12	...	...	...	135 13 1	135 13 1	Not working in June, 09.
		Annavasal ...	30	30	24	20	...	...	...	123 0 0	123 0 0	
		Kannangudi ...	31	...	15	15	...	...	...	64 13 10	64 13 10	Not working in June, 09.
5	15	*Primary Schools for Panchama Boys.*										
		Pilaviduthi ...	31	38	12	23	...	...	...	90 9 7	90 9 7	
		Thithanviduthi ...	27	22	12	9	...	...	...	80 8 0	80 8 0	
		Kadukkakadu ...	29	...	25	18	...	...	...	93 11 10	93 11 10	Not working in June, 09.
		Ponnanviduthi ...	32	26	21	19	...	...	...	108 0 0	108 0 0	
		Ambukkoil ...	35	...	28	12	...	...	...	27 3 3	27 3 3	Not working in June, 09.
		Pallavarampathai ...	...	35	...	27	...	...	...	85 1 1	85 1 1	
		Sinnankonviduthi ...	...	46	...	39	...	...	...	70 3 3	70 3 3	

No. of schools. Fasli 1317.	No. of schools. Fasli 1318.	Description of schools.	No. of pupils on roll on 30th June. Fasli 1317.	No. of pupils on roll on 30th June. Fasli 1318.	Daily average attendance. Fasli 1317.	Daily average attendance. Fasli 1318.	Expenditure. College. Rs.	A.	P.	High School. Rs.	A.	P.	Lower Secondary. Rs.	A.	P.	Primary. Rs.	A.	P.	Total. Rs.	A.	P.	Remarks.
		Rangianviduthi	...	34	...	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	80	9	10	80	9	10	
		Kattathi	...	37	...	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	80	9	10	80	9	10	
		Pattividuthi	...	42	...	32	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	80	9	10	80	9	10	
		Thattamanaippatti... ...	...	29	...	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	91	9	10	91	9	10	
		Kaliyaranviduthi	...	34	...	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	72	...	...	72	...	...	
		Karukkakurichi	...	32	...	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	80	1	6	80	1	6	
		Pathuthakku	...	34	...	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	62	15	6	62	15	6	
		Karambaviduthi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Was working, not sanctioned, return not received.
	1	Tamil Patasala	...	15	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	66	2	3	66	2	3	Expenditure met from grants.
	1	The Town Training School ...	...	17	...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	994	8	4	994	8	4	
	1	The Panchama Training School	...	14	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Opened in June, 09.
84	113																					

STATEMENT XXXIII—(Para. 159 of report).

Statement showing the Expenditure, Receipts and net cost to the State under several heads of "Education" Fasli—1318 (1908–1909).

Heads.	Gross expenditure. Rs.	A.	P.	Receipts. Rs.	A.	P.	Net expenditure. Rs.	A.	P.	Remarks.
Collegiate.										
College	4464	15	1	1796	15	6	2667	15	7	
Secondary.										
College Secondary	16980	4	7	10027	10	9	6952	9	10	
Town Sirkar Girls' school, Lower Secondary :—										
Cost of the Establishment	425	0	0	...	...	...	425	0	0	
Supervision	1	0	0	...	...	...	1	0	0	
State Schools :—										
Establishment	656	8	0	...	...	...	*656	8	0	
Supervision, Inspection and other charges ...	28	0	0	...	...	...	28	0	0	
Aided Schools :—										
Grants	450	0	0	...	...	...	450	0	0	
Supervision, Inspection and other charges ...	99	0	0	...	...	...	99	0	0	
	1659	8	0	...	...	...	1659	8	0	
Primary.										
Town Sirkar Girls' school :—										
Establishment	2805	0	2	...	...	...	2805	0	2	
Supervision	12	8	0	...	...	...	12	8	0	
State schools :—										
Establishment, etc., including stipends to teachers.	15501	10	4	1087	7	3	14414	3	1	
Supervision, Inspection and other charges ...	1643	0	0	..	...	...	1643	0	0	
Aided schools :—										
Grants	7794	11	10	...	...	...	7794	11	10	
Supervision, Inspection and other charges ...	3528	8	10	...	...	...	3528	8	10	
Petty construction and repairs	541	9	6	...	...	...	541	9	6	
	31827	0	8	1087	7	3	30739	9	5	
Vedas and Sastras.										
Establishment cost	673	13	10	...	...	...	673	13	10	
Supervision	2	0	0	...	...	...	2	0	0	
	675	13	10	...	...	...	675	13	10	
Miscellaneous receipts.										
Primary Examination fees, etc.	...	...	...	613	10	7	...	...	...	
Grand Total ...	55607	10	2	13525	12	1	42081	14	1	

*Included in the total collections from the Lower Secondary and Primary classes shown under "Receipts under Primary".