

REPORT

ON THE

ADMINISTRATION

OF THE

JAILS OF THE MADRAS PRESIDENCY.

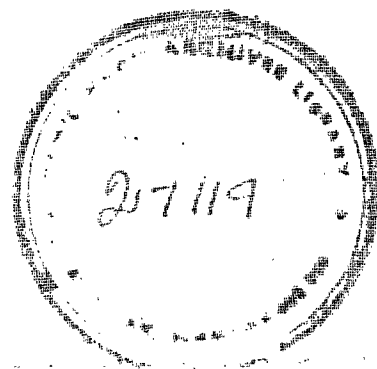
1905.

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MADRAS:

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1906.



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ADMINISTRATION REPORT

OF THE

INSPECTOR-GENERAL OF PRISONS

FOR THE YEAR 1905.

No. A.

OOTACAMUND,
19th March 1906.

From

LIEUT.-COLONEL WILLIAM O'HARA, I.M.S.,

Inspector-General of Prisons,

To

THE HON'BLE MR. M. HAMMICK, I.C.S., C.I.E.,

*Chief Secretary to Government,**Fort St. George.*

SIR,

I have the honour to submit, with reference to rule 34 of the Jail Manual, the annual report on the Administration of the Prison Department of the Madras Presidency for the calendar year 1905.

Inspector-General of Prisons. 2. The office of Inspector-General of Prisons was held by me throughout the year.

3. The conversion of the Bellary District Jail into a second-class Central Jail was sanctioned by His Majesty's Secretary of State for India in his Despatch, dated London, the 12th May 1905, No. 22, Judicial, to the Government of India, which was communicated with G.O., No. 1071, Judicial, dated 6th July 1905. In accordance with G.O., No. 1407, Judicial, dated 4th September 1905, effect was given to the above order from the 1st December 1905. In consequence of this change, the number of Central Jails increased from 7 to 8 and the number of District Jails decreased from 10 to 9. The number of Subsidiary Jails (304) remained unaltered. The Sub-Jail at Kollur in the Guntur district, the opening of which was sanctioned in G.O., No. 1313, Judicial, dated 30th August 1904, was not brought into use during the year under report, and in explanation the District Magistrate states that the proposal to establish a sub-jail at this station was abandoned, as, under Mr. Meyer's scheme, the Deputy Tahsildar's Head-Quarters will be at Repalli and not at Kollur.

4. The statistical tables have been prepared in accordance with the usual forms, pending further orders. The Bellary Jail, for purposes of convenience, has been included in the statements appended to the report along with District Jails.

JUDICIAL STATEMENTS—GENERAL SUMMARY, STATEMENTS Nos. I TO VIII, XVIII AND MISCELLANEOUS STATEMENTS C AND D.

5. The numbers of prisoners received into jails during the year show an increase over those of the previous year under all classes. General Summary. The year opened with a total population of 11,304 and closed with a population of 12,687. The number of prisoners received, whether by direct committal or by transfer from jail to jail or from other provinces, was 96,363 as compared with 77,384 the year previous. The number discharged from all causes aggregated 94,980 as compared with 76,871 in 1904. There was thus a considerable movement among the criminal population during the year, a larger number entering the jails than leaving them. The daily average number of convicts advanced from 9,271.58 to 10,130.75, of under-trials from 1,523.36 to 1,918.18, and of civil prisoners from 181.04 to 215.13. The total daily average rose from 10,975.98 to 12,264.06, which is higher than the daily average of the three preceding years. The total average population for the previous decade was 11,135.55.

	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.
Remained at the commencement of the year	9,671	10,273	10,710	10,733	11,045	13,621	13,238	11,476	10,791	11,304
Received during the year	70,411	90,318	94,282	85,499	113,188	102,890	88,694	77,368	77,384	96,363
Total	80,082	100,591	104,992	96,232	124,233	116,511	101,932	88,844	88,175	107,637
Discharged from all causes during the year	69,809	89,881	94,257	85,187	110,612	103,273	90,456	78,053	76,871	94,980
Remained at the end of the year	10,273	10,710	10,735	11,045	13,621	13,238	11,476	10,791	11,304	12,687
Daily average number.	9,596.59	10,327.61	10,938.42	10,747.48	12,832.18	13,020.37	12,491.13	10,647.57	10,975.98	12,264.06

6. The total number of criminal offences for which prisoners were committed to jails during the year (excluding three criminal lunatics) aggregated 29,640 against 23,615 in 1904. This large increase in the volume of crime is directly attributable to the adverse meteorological conditions of the year which were reflected in the higher prices of cereals and all other food-stuffs. Two-thirds (66.15 per cent.) of the commitments to prison were for offences under the Indian Penal Code and one-third (33.85 per cent.) for offences under Local and Special Laws—a proportion which accords with that of the two preceding years. The number of prisoners committed for failure to give security and of those belonging to wandering gangs of thieves was 1,331 as compared with 1,319 in 1904. Of the remaining 18,277 offences, the commitments for theft (including theft in a building and by servants and the breaking open of closed receptacles) numbered 7,918, or 43.3 per cent. against 5,126 in the previous year. The offences under house-breaking and house-trespass numbered 2,655 as compared with 1,975 in 1904. The offences under other heads show but little variation and call for no remark.

7. The total number of convicts admitted to jails by direct committal was 29,643 as against 23,618 in 1904, an increase of 6,025, or 25.5 per cent. The largest numbers were drawn from the following districts: Madras, 3,683; Gódvári, 2,556; Malabar, 2,312; Coimbatore, 2,147; North Arcot, 2,107; Salem, 1,861; Nellore, 1,806; South Arcot, 1,780; Bellary, 1,447; Madura, 1,424; Vizagapatam, 1,326; Tanjore, 1,156; and Chingleput, 1,104. The remaining districts contributed less than a thousand prisoners each. There was an increase in the number of convicts received from all districts except Anantapur, Malabar and the Nilgiris. The number of male convicts received during the year by transfer to undergo sentence was 2,720 as compared with 1,791 in 1904. Of these, 256 as against 128 were received from subsidiary jails, and 56 as against 39 were received from jails outside the province.

The number of convicts, male and female, released on expiry of sentence during the year rose from 18,903 to 23,899, an increase of 4,996 or 26.4 per cent. There were 9 releases by order of Government as compared with 5 in the previous year. One hundred and six convicts were transported as compared with 90 in 1904. Eleven were transferred to Lunatic Asylums as against 23, and 39 were executed as against 51. The daily average number of convicts rose from 9,271.58 to 10,130.75, the average for the previous decade being 9,353.47. Of the 1,745 convicts released in honour of the King-Emperor's Coronation on 1st January 1903, 18 are reported to have been readmitted during the year as compared with 17 in 1904 and 10 in 1903. The total number of Police-registered convicts received from other provinces was 57, and of those transferred to other provinces from the Madras jails was 22. The number of convicts received into the larger jails from subsidiary jails under the system for the concentration of sub-jail prisoners was 2,087 as compared with 1,767 in 1904.

8. There were 1,716 prisoners *under trial* in the jails at the beginning of the year and 43,271 were admitted during the year, making a total of 44,987. Of these, 14,462 were released, 8,285 convicted and sentenced, 20,534 transferred, 36 escaped and 20 died, leaving 1,650 in the jails at the end of the year. The daily average number rose from 1,523.36 to 1,918.18, but the average period of detention in jail was practically the same as in the previous year (15.56 days against 15.52). The average daily population for the previous decade was 1,606.55. The percentage of convictions shows a slight improvement, having increased from 17.5 to 18.4. All the 36 escapes occurred from subsidiary jails, the number of escapes in the previous year being 33. There was a reduction in the number of deaths from 25 to 20, notwithstanding an increase in the number of prisoners under trial committed to prison. Three of these deaths occurred in jails and 17 in subsidiary jails.

9. There were 262 civil prisoners in jails at the beginning of the year. The admissions during the year numbered 1,881 as against 1,659 in 1904, making a total of 2,143. Of these, 1,818 were released, 2 transferred and 2 died, leaving 321 civil prisoners in the jails at the end of the year. The daily average was 215.13 as compared with 181.04 in 1904. The average for the previous decade was 175.53.

10. Of the two State prisoners remaining in jail at the end of the previous year, one was released under G.O., No. 297, Judicial, dated 23rd February 1905, and placed under Police surveillance in Nellore town, and one remained in jail at the end of 1905.

11. The classification of convicts according to religion is given below, the figures of the two previous years being compared with those of 1905:—

	1903.	1904.	1905.
Hindus and Sikhs	89.2	88.5	89.7
Muhammadans	9.1	9.0	8.0
Christians	1.7	2.4	2.3

12. The number of offenders under 16 years of age (juveniles) advanced from 507 to 605, 424 boys and 181 girls being committed to jail as compared with 343 boys and 164 girls in the previous year. The proportion of juveniles to the total number of admissions during the year was 2.04 against 2.15 in 1904 and 1.90 in 1903 in every hundred persons. There were corresponding increases in the number of persons committed to jail of age "from 16 to 40 years," "from 40 to 60 years" and "above 60 years."

13. The proportion of literate and illiterate convicts to the total number admitted during the year as compared with that of the two previous years is noted below:—

	1903.	1904.	1905.
Able to read and write	10.22	11.78	9.75
Able to read only	2.08	2.55	2.83
Illiterate	87.70	85.67	87.42

14. All heads of classification show an increase except "Persons employed under Government or Municipal or other local authorities" which shows a reduction from 532 to 501 or by 5.8 per cent. The number of married women admitted increased by 42.5 per cent. and prostitutes by 100 per cent. The proportion of females to males was somewhat less than in the previous year, being 13.4 against 14.3.

15. There has been an appreciable, though gradual, decline in the number of sentences of imprisonment awarded "not exceeding one month," and this reduction is noticeable since 1898. At the same time, the percentage of the longer sentences has increased, and most markedly so with sentences "above six months and not exceeding one year," the percentage, under which has advanced from 4.39 in 1898 to 9.57 in 1905. There has been a slight decrease under sentences for "transportation for a term" as well as under "death" sentences, the percentage under the latter being the lowest for the decade.

16. With the increase in the number of admissions there was a corresponding increase in the number of "previously convicted" prisoners, but the ratio per cent. of such prisoners to the total admissions declined from 10.81 to 10.72. The statement prescribed in Government of India Resolution No. 4-25-264, dated 25th February 1885, showing the recognition of *habituals* during the last three years is appended as usual:—

1	2			3			4			5			6		
Jails.	Number of convicts admitted.			Number of convicts in column (2) identified as habituals before conviction and whose previous convictions appear in the records of proceedings at the trial.			Number of convicts in column (2) not so identified and whose previous convictions did not so appear but who were after arrival in jails identified as having been habituals.			Number of prisoners who confessed themselves to be habituals.			Total number of habituals.		
	1903.	1904.	1905.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1903.	1904.	1905.
Rajahmundry ...	1,469	1,778	2,258	193	194	277	4	...	3	...	1	5	197	195	285
Vellore ...	1,247	1,306	1,830	174	190	285	5	5	1	...	...	...	179	195	286
Trichinopoly ...	414	476	447	77	96	91	15	21	9	8	11	17	100	128	117
Coimbatore ...	1,225	1,169	1,499	167	133	181	...	...	2	...	...	...	167	133	183
Cannanore ...	1,680	1,804	1,181	70	88	55	...	...	...	...	...	...	70	86	55
Salem ...	815	782	1,222	112	119	172	...	...	8	...	...	...	112	119	189
Penitentiary ...	2,302	2,583	3,683	242	296	410	1	1	...	...	...	...	242	297	410
Russellkonda ...	247	152	164	14	29	26	...	...	...	8	1	...	22	30	26
Berhampur ...	477	365	490	62	60	59	...	...	...	...	...	...	62	60	59
Vizagapatam ...	916	873	981	144	180	185	19	5	4	3	...	...	166	194	199
Nellore ...	590	607	1,288	81	90	150	...	4	...	...	...	...	81	94	150
Bellary ...	1,121	1,207	1,317	135	144	186	2	2	6	9	19	12	146	165	204
Cuddalore ...	625	707	974	153	81	133	...	5	5	...	...	1	153	86	139
Tanjore ...	721	724	718	113	90	138	...	1	7	...	...	2	113	91	147
Madura ...	1,014	1,078	1,109	92	125	153	...	...	1	...	...	...	92	125	154
Palamcottah ...	626	581	777	87	81	106	4	3	...	9	10	...	100	104	106
Mangalore ...	479	452	521	31	31	34	...	1	...	...	...	...	31	35	34
Total ...	15,962	16,636	20,580	1,947	2,047	2,651	50	48	46	37	42	37	2,034	2,137	* 2,734

* This includes 463 prisoners imprisoned for failure to furnish security.

The total number of habituals in jail increased by 597. But it should be remembered that this figure includes 463 prisoners who were committed to prison under the 'security' sections of the law. The figures in years previous to 1904 relating to such prisoners were comparatively small. The percentage of previously-convicted prisoners to the total admissions has steadily declined since the year 1901. Notwithstanding the enforced application of the special provisions of law for the prevention of crime, there was a considerable advance in the number of criminal offences, due presumably to the unfavourable economic conditions of the year as already stated in paragraph 6 *supra*. It might perhaps be worth considering whether any special modification of the law in respect to first offenders is desirable or practicable in cases resulting immediately from scarcity and want during the prevalence of drought or famine in affected districts.

17. In respect to youthful offenders under fifteen years of age and eligible for admission to the Reformatory School, it is observed that 311 boys and 130 girls were admitted to jail during 1905 as compared with 227 boys and 138 girls in the previous year. Fifty-seven boys were transferred to the Reformatory School during the year including three who were sent there direct by the Committing Courts. The numbers so transferred in previous years were 43 in 1904, 33 in 1905 and 36 in 1902. Out of a total of 311 boys and 130 girls admitted, 199 boys and 114 girls were confined in subsidiary jails. From the cases of certain juveniles admitted to prison it appears to me that Subordinate Magistrates do not always exercise sufficient discrimination in arriving at the correct ages of youthful offenders and that advantage is not sufficiently taken of the provisions of section 562, Criminal Procedure Code, in dealing with first offenders of this class.

18. Twenty-eight prisoners escaped from jails and subsidiary jails during the year as compared with 24 in 1904. Eleven prisoners escaped from Central Jails, 7 from District Jails, 3 from the Criminal Leper Ward, and 7 from Subsidiary Jails. Sixteen of the escapes occurred from inside the jails and 12 from outside. The jail and convict officers responsible were in each case either prosecuted or suitably punished departmentally. The following cases may be noted:—

(i) *Trichinopoly Central Jail*.—Three convicts effected their escape from the close prison in the early morning soon after unlocking. One of these was a night watchman who was employed in the close prison by day, and through whose instrumentality the escape was effected.

(ii) *Salem Central Jail*.—Two convicts escaped from inside the jail on the 7th May 1905 in the early hours of the morning a little before unlocking. The convicts were in two contiguous cells in the upper storey of one of the blocks. The locking arrangement is common to both cells, the iron-barred door moving on a pivot, and the lock within reach of the prisoners. At unlocking, a Chubb's lock which was fastened to cells Nos. 23 and 24 was found lying on the floor, and the cell door open. With the help of some strands of coir taken from their mats which the prisoners tied to the stairs over the parapet, they lowered themselves to the ground below, and proceeded to the under-trial yard. The gate being locked, the prisoners wormed themselves out through an opening under the gateway and having thus reached the outer yard, they scaled the wall by means of a scantling and a rope and effected their escape. Steps have been taken to improve the locking arrangements of the cells in this jail. Both the prisoners were recaptured during the year.

(iii) *Criminal Leper Ward, Madras*.—Three leper convicts escaped from inside the ward at about midnight. They removed one of the windows on the northern side of the ward. The window frames were not firmly fixed in the wall, and with a little force one of these was detached. On getting through the opening, the three men scaled the wire-fencing at the corner of the solitary cell block and thence jumped over the compound wall to the road outside. Two of the convicts returned to the jail the next morning and reported themselves after an absence of about 3 hours. The other convict is still at large. The window frames have been re-set and strengthened by the Public Works Department and other measures have been taken to insure the security of the Leper Ward which was originally designed more as a hospital than a prison.

Of the 28 escapes, 18 were recaptured during the year; and of those who escaped during the previous ten years, 6 were recaptured during the year. There were 44 prisoners still at large at the end of the year, the same number as remained uncaptured at the end of the previous year.

19. Although there was a large increase in the jail population during the year under report, it is satisfactory to note that discipline was well maintained and that the numbers of offences and punishments show a considerable decline. Notwithstanding the daily average number of convicts rose from 9,271.58 to 10,130.75, the total number of offences fell from 14,346 to 11,326. The reduction in the

number of offences occurred under almost all heads, the largest decrease being under offences relating to work. While the daily average population increased by 9.3 per cent., the total number of offences declined by 21.1 per cent., so that relatively the offences declined by over 30 per cent. The total number of punishments fell from 14,478 to 11,409 or by 21.2 per cent., that is, proportionately with the number of recorded offences. The reduction was general under the several forms of punishment, with the exception of 'handcuffing and link-fetters' under which a slight increase is noted. It is gratifying to record that corporal punishments declined from 34 to 24, and penal diets (with and without solitary confinement), from 728 to 325. Also, that while minor punishments declined from 12,666 to 10,061 or by 20.6 per cent., major punishments declined from 1,797 to 1,336 or by 25.6 per cent. That the reduction in the numbers of offences and punishments was not due to any relaxation of discipline is borne out by the facts that the exaction of tasks, the outturn of the year's work and the results of manufacturing operations were all satisfactorily maintained.

20. The conduct of *habitual* offenders in jail during the year has been the subject of special attention. The total number of convicts (including security prisoners) who were confined in jail during any part of the year aggregated 32,479. Of these, *habituals* numbered 6,003 and ordinary convicts 26,476. Of prisoners who received punishment of any kind, *habituals* numbered 3,774 (including 778 security prisoners) and others, 4,956; 37 per cent. of the *habituals*, and 81 per cent. of ordinary convicts, escaped punishment. (The daily average number of *habituals* confined in jail during the year was 2,917.56 or 30.18 per cent. of the total daily average convict population.) The total number of convicts punished during the year was 8,730 and of these 3,774 or 43.23 per cent. were *habituals*. Again, out of a total number of 11,377 punishments, 4,758 or 41.82 per cent. were awarded to *habituals* who formed only 30 per cent. of the population. From the foregoing figures it is abundantly clear that the chief offenders receiving punishment in jails are the *habituals* notwithstanding their greater acquaintance with prison regulations. The principle that *habituals* should be kept apart from non-*habituals* is duly recognised and every endeavour is made to carry it out to its utmost limit in practice. It is not, however, found possible to effect a complete separation, and association between the classes cannot be avoided in all cases during work hours, but, even where such association is permitted, the strictest discipline is maintained. In all other matters of administration the two classes are kept quite distinct. It is hoped, however, that eventually it will be found possible to provide special jails to which prisoners of the *habitual* classes might be relegated.

21. The imposition of fetters and handcuffs as a means of jail punishment continues to find favour with most Superintendents who prefer this mode of dealing with jail offences in all ordinary as well as obstinate cases. During the year under review, fetters were imposed as a jail punishment in 3,768 cases as against 3,908 cases in 1904. For purposes of safe custody, fetters were imposed in 262 cases as compared with 80 in 1904.

22. In no jail was the ten per cent. limit (laid down in the rules) of convict officers exceeded, excepting, as usual, the Criminal Leper Ward, in which the circumstances are exceptional and the rule cannot be enforced. The number of reductions and punishments among convict officers declined though the total number of officers employed was slightly larger.

23. As a result of the operation of the mark system, 2,673 convicts were released during the year against 2,620 in 1904 and 2,264 in 1903. Of the total number released during the year, 8 failed to gain any remission, against 7 in 1904 and 3 in 1903. Superintendents are agreed that the special remission for continuous good conduct for one year is much appreciated by the convicts, many of whom show a keen interest in their endeavours to earn it. One thousand three hundred and fifty-nine convicts earned the special good conduct remission during the year as compared

with 938 in the previous year. The forfeiture of such remission in consequence of a mere 'warning,' which under the Jail rule is considered an *interruption* of good conduct, is regarded as a hardship, especially in the case of first offences and some Superintendents plead for a relaxation of the rule in such cases. The inequality in the incidence of the award as between prisoners on tasked and untasked labour is also commented upon by certain Superintendents. With regard to the very small proportion of prisoners on tasked work who earn *extra* marks for 'special diligence or extra outturn,' the Superintendent of the Cuddalore Jail writes:—"They seem contented with the mark for industry for the day and do not strive for the full benefits. This is probably due to fear of their co-workers and in a measure to a wrong impression that tasks will be eventually raised." In connection with the *Mark* system it may again be remarked in general that it has worked well in the Madras Presidency and that all prisoners under remission are as a rule acquainted with the amount of remission they have earned. Proposals forwarded to the Government of India by the Bengal and Bombay Governments for a modification of the system with remission in *days*, were communicated for the consideration of Government. These were examined and reported on in my letter No. 1253, dated 23rd February 1906, with reference to Judicial endorsement No. 315-1, dated 23rd January 1906. The adoption of a system of remission, which, while securing greater simplicity, would, at the same time, entail less intricate calculations and clerical labour, is very desirable, and it is probable that such a system will be introduced at an early date and it will be welcomed by all Superintendents of Jails.

24. The prescribed diet scales remained in force throughout the year without any deviation except on medical grounds, and during the occurrence of epidemic cholera in one or two jails, when rice was issued, in lieu of ragi or cholam. Special care is taken that a full supply of fresh and succulent vegetables is always available for issue.

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS Nos. IX to XIII AND STATEMENT G.

25. Excluding the expenditure on jail buildings by the Public Works Department, the gross expenditure of the Prison Department for the year 1905 as recorded in the registers of my office aggregated Rs. 13,70,077-1-9 as against Rs. 13,70,050-8-6 in the Finance accounts, the difference of Rs. 26-12-3 being due to certain adjustments, the particulars of which have been duly pointed out to the Accountant-General. The expenditure of the year under report exceeded that of the previous year by Rs. 1,75,274. This large advance is chiefly attributable to the increase in the prison population and the high prices which ruled as a result of the prevailing scarcity. For purposes of comparison, the figures of the years 1900 and 1901, to which the expenditure of 1905 approximates, are given below:

Year.	Daily average population.	Gross expenditure.
		Rs.
1900	12,832	13,49,953
1901	13,020	14,05,291
1905	12,264	13,70,077

The development in the manufacturing capacity of certain jails in recent years has operated in increasing the outlay under manufactures, and if the figures due to this cause be eliminated, the expenditure involved in the maintenance and guarding of prisoners is obtained.

Year.	Daily average population.	Cost of maintenance and guarding.	Cost per head (as per Stat. IX).
		RS.	RS. A. P.
1900	12,832	9,38,124	66 10 9
1901	13,020	9,60,530	68 12 1
1905	12,264	8,98,242	65 10 16

The lower cost per head in 1905 as compared with that in 1900 and 1901 is attributable to the less unfavourable market rates of food-grains.

Year.	Rice.	Ragi.	Cholam.
1900 (price in seers per rupee)	9.7	14.1	14.9
1901	10.1	16.5	16.1
1905	10.5	17.8	17.3

The usual table showing the distribution of expenditure under the main heads of classification, for 1904 and 1905, is appended.

	1904.	1905.
	Rs.	Rs.
General supervision	38,311	38,828
Establishment	2,75,128	2,80,781
Dietary charges	2,84,844	3,42,455
Hospital charges	24,352	27,027
Clothing and bedding of prisoners	20,594	30,198
Sanitation charges	22,938	26,445
Charges for moving prisoners	36,110	45,373
Miscellaneous services and supplies	27,296	32,663
Travelling and conveyance allowances—		
Gazetted officers	1,277	1,260
Non-gazetted officers	3,469	2,188
Contingencies	8,975	9,699
Extraordinary charges for live-stock, tools and plants	17,314	13,422
Petty construction and repairs	40,621	47,894
Total	8,01,229	8,98,242
Manufactures	3,82,900	4,59,421
Charges on account of other provinces	1,874	146
Charges for police custody	8,800	12,268
Grand Total	11,94,803	13,70,077

26. The most noticeable increases occurred, as might be expected, under Dietary charges (Rs. 57,611), Clothing and Bedding of prisoners (Rs. 9,604), Moving prisoners (Rs. 9,263), Petty construction and repair (Rs. 7,273), Establishment (Rs. 5,653), Miscellaneous Services and Supplies (Rs. 5,366), but the largest advance occurred under Manufactures (Rs. 76,521). Minor increases are noted against Sanitation charges (Rs. 3,507), charges for Police custody (Rs. 3,468), and Hospital charges (Rs. 2,675). The only noticeable decrease occurred under Extraordinary charges (Rs. 3,892). The expenditure under each head will be considered separately.

27. The expenditure exhibited in Statement No. IX relates to the maintenance and guarding of prisoners, the total under which differs from the gross expenditure recorded above by a sum of Rs. 5,64,595, which is thus accounted for:—

	Rs.
Gross expenditure	13,70,077
Deduct—	
General supervision	38,838
Travelling and conveyance allowances of Gazetted officers	1,260
Petty construction and repairs	47,894
Manufactures	4,59,421
Charges debited on account of other Provinces	146
Charges for Police custody	12,268
Sale-proceeds of vegetables, unserviceable stores, etc.	5,503
	— 5,65,330
Add—	
Value of stationery supplied by the Stationery Department	+ 735
Net difference	— 5,64,595
Total expenditure as exhibited in Statement No. IX	8,05,482

28. The expenditure for maintenance and guarding of prisoners in Central Jails increased from Rs. 4,19,544 to Rs. 4,67,672, or by 11.5 per cent.; that under District Jails (including the Civil Jail and Criminal Leper Ward, Madras) from Rs. 1,94,191 to Rs. 2,06,149, or by 6.1 per cent.; and that under Subsidiary Jails from Rs. 1,04,407 to Rs. 1,31,661, or by 26.1 per cent. The total expenditure for all classes of jails rose from Rs. 7,18,145 to Rs. 8,05,482, or by 12.2 per cent. against an increase in the daily average population amounting to 11.7 per cent. The cost per head in Central Jails works out to Rs. 67-13-11, an increase of Rs. 1-4-1 per prisoner, while that in District Jails amounted to Rs. 62-15-9, a decrease of Rs. 0-15-8 per prisoner, and in Subsidiary Jails to Rs. 62-10-11, a decrease of Rs. 0-14-7 per prisoner. The total cost per head for all classes of jails was nearly the same as in the previous year, being Rs. 65-10-10 against Rs. 65-6-10, i.e., an increase of 4 annas per prisoner.

29. The increase under Establishment charges was chiefly due to the establishment of additional temporary guards in consequence of a larger prison population, but the cost per head declined from Rs. 25-1-0 to Rs. 22-14-0. Those jails in which the daily average population fell show an increase in the cost per head, and *vice versa*.

30. The average cost per head in Central Jails under Dieting was Rs. 26-5-0 and in District Jails Rs. 25-8-0. The Coimbatore and Cannanore Jails and the Penitentiary, Madras, among Central Jails, and the Nellore, Tanjore, Madura and Palamcottah Jails, among District Jails, show rates higher than the average for their respective classes. The Coimbatore and Cannanore Central Jails, the Penitentiary, Madras, and the Tanjore and Palamcottah District Jails had larger stocks in hand at the end of the year than at the beginning, and this partly accounts for the larger expenditure noted against these jails. The Nellore and Madura District Jails had stocks in hand on 31st December 1905 of slightly less value than at the beginning of the year. Statement E in Appendix II takes into account the value of stocks at the end as compared with that at the beginning of the year. According to this statement, the average expenditure in Central Jails amounted to Rs. 27-6-7 and that in District Jails to Rs. 26-14-9. The Rajahmundry and Trichinopoly Jails and the Penitentiary, Madras, show a rate higher than the average for Central Jails, and the Nellore, Bellary, Cuddalore, Tanjore, Madura and Mangalore Jails show a rate higher than the corresponding average for District Jails. The higher rate of expenditure in the Rajahmundry Jail was due to the issue of rice in lieu of ragi, for over a month, to all prisoners during an outbreak of epidemic cholera in that jail. There is no reason why the Bellary Jail should show a higher rate of expenditure than the average as the rates for that district were comparatively favourable. The increased rate of expenditure in the Bellary Jail is unsatisfactory and may be attributed in part to the unavoidable changes among the officers in charge of the ration stores, owing to which certain deficiencies in the stock of rice and cholam are reported to have occurred. The officers responsible were directed to make good the deficiency in rice but the shortage under cholam is still under consideration. The higher rate of expenditure noted against the Trichinopoly, Cuddalore, Tanjore and Madura Jails is attributable to the scarcity in the Central and Southern districts. It may be stated that ragi—the staple jail diet—was sold at 15.6 and 16.4 seers per rupee in the Central and Southern districts, respectively, as compared with an average of 17.8 seers per rupee for the whole Presidency. The Penitentiary, Madras, shows, as usual, a rate higher than the average for Central Jails for the reasons that the prices of food-stuffs are higher in the Presidency Town than in the Mofussil districts, that the jail has no garden or farm for raising vegetables or farm produce, and that it has a partial European element in its population for which a higher scale of dietary is prescribed. The Superintendent reports that, owing to the adverse conditions of the year, ragi at harvest time was purchased at 34 lb. per rupee against 59½ lb. in the previous year. The Mangalore Jail was favourably situated in respect to the prices of food-grains and ought therefore to have shown a rate lower than the average, but on the other hand, it shows a slightly higher rate of expenditure, and in the circumstances the Superintendent will be requested to explain. The average rate of expenditure for all jails according to Statement E rose from Rs. 23-9-9 to Rs. 27-4-2 per prisoner.

31. There was a slight increase in the total expenditure under Hospital charges, but the cost per head was the same as that of the preceding year, Rs. 2-2-0. The Trichinopoly Jail shows a rate above the average for Central Jails, but this is due to the fact that the treatment of tubercular cases in a special hospital attached to this jail involves a larger outlay than for ordinary cases. The Salem Jail was debited in the sum of Rs. 1,103 as against Rs. 255 in the previous year for supplies received from the Madras Medical Stores, and this accounts for the higher rate noted against this jail. The Penitentiary, Madras, shows a rate of Rs. 4-5-0 per head as against Rs. 4-3-0 in 1904, but the occurrence of four cases of cholera at different dates during the prevalence of the epidemic in the Presidency Town, and of two cases of enteric coupled with the fact that the largest number of admissions was for catarrhal inflammation of the intestines involved special expenditure under this head. In the Vizagapatam District Jail, dysentery and diarrhoea cases were rather frequent throughout the year and not only in the months during the prevalence of the monsoon as was the case in the previous year. This jail in consequence shows a rise from Rs. 1-7-0 to Rs. 2-7-0 per head. The health conditions of the Tanjore Jail were the subject of special attention throughout the year. The majority of the prisoners admitted to jail were in bad or in indifferent health and the number of admissions to hospital was in excess of the average of five previous years. These facts account for the high rate of expenditure noted against this jail. The high cost per head shown against the Russellkonda and Mangalore Jails is due to a low daily average population.

32. The Rajahmundry Jail shows a high rate of expenditure under Clothing and Bedding charges, and Bedding charges which is attributed to the extra issues of clothing made during the outbreak of cholera in the jail. The Vizagapatam Jail incurred additional expenditure on the issue of extra cumblies to prisoners and of extra suits to Central Jail prisoners confined in the jail, and in consequence the cost under this head shows an advance on the expenditure of the previous year as well as over the average for District Jails. The total expenditure for all jails was larger than that of the previous year, because of the increase in the daily average population.

33. The high rate of expenditure in the Rajahmundry Jail is attributable to the cost of erection of temporary sheds for moving the bulk of the prisoners into camp during the prevalence of epidemic cholera in the jail, and to the special precautionary measures taken to stamp out the disease. For a similar reason the Penitentiary, Madras, records a high rate of expenditure under Sanitation charges. This jail incurs, besides, a heavy outlay on the Municipal water-supply which tends to raise the cost per head very considerably. In the Vizagapatam Jail, a temporary guard was placed over a leper convict who was segregated in the contagious ward outside the jail, and this helped to swell the expenditure. The cost of repairs to the pump in the Mangalore Jail accounts for the higher expenditure noted against this jail.

34. To avert overcrowding in Jails, transfers of prisoners had frequently to be resorted to and this increased the charges for moving prisoners. Twenty-one thousand and eighty prisoners were transferred from one jail to another during the year as compared with 17,384 prisoners so transferred in 1904. The total expenditure advanced from Rs. 36,110 to Rs. 45,373, while the cost per head rose from Rs. 3-4-8 to Rs. 3-11-2. The expenditure and cost per head in individual jails do not call for remark.

35. The expenditure under Miscellaneous Services and Supplies increased from Rs. 27,286 to Rs. 32,637. The annual expenses for uniform and accoutrements were necessarily larger in consequence of the additional temporary guards entertained on account of the rise in the prison population; and the greater part of the increase is noted under this detailed head. The carriage of stores which is included under the sub-head "Other Miscellaneous Services and Supplies" cost Rs. 600 more than in the previous year, and this accounts for the increase under this detailed head. The expenditure under other heads calls for no remark.

26. There was a reduction in the expenditure incurred under Travelling allowances while that under Contingencies was much the same as in the previous year.

37. The total expenditure incurred under Extraordinary charges declined by Rs. 4,488. There was a noticeable increase under Lighting dead-stock (due to the provision of additional lanterns in several jails and sub-jails) and a slight increase under Dietary dead-stock. Other detailed heads show, with one exception, a reduced expenditure and need no comment.

38. The total expenditure under Subsidiary Jails increased by Rs. 27,254, of which Rs. 21,887 occurred under Dieting charges and Rs. 4,358 under charges for Moving prisoners. The reasons for the larger expenditure under Diet apply to Subsidiary Jails as well as to Central and District Jails. The daily average population in sub-jails rose from 1,641.72 to 2,100.43 or by 28 per cent., but the total cost per head declined from Rs. 63-9-6 to Rs. 62-10-11. The average cost of dieting a sub-jail prisoner, for the whole Presidency, amounted to Rs. 37-14-10 against Rs. 35-3-2 which is equivalent to an increase of Rs. 2-11-8 per head for the year. The Nilgiris, as usual, show the highest cost per head, but a reduction of Rs. 1-3-11 as compared with 1904. The Salem, Malabar, Chingleput, Vizagapatam, Coimbatore, Guntur, Cuddapah, Gódvári, North Arcot, Kurnool and Nellore districts show the next highest rates which are all above the average. The prices of food-grains according to the Board's Season Reports ruled highest in the Central districts, and next highest in the Southern Districts. There is no apparent reason, therefore, why the Malabar, Vizagapatam, Cuddapah, Gódvári and Kurnool districts (in which the market prices were below the general average) should show a rate of expenditure under Diet above the average for the Presidency. The Koraput and Calicut Sub-Jails show, as usual, the lowest cost per head under Diet. These two Sub-Jails (which are under the direct control of this office) are guarded by a Warder Force and not by the Police and this accounts for the difference in the charges under Establishment, the charges for Police Guards attached to Sub-Jails not being included. The expenditure incurred for Moving prisoners shows a slight increase in the cost per head which is attributable to the more extended working of the system of concentration of Sub-Jail prisoners. The expenditure under other heads does not call for any special remark.

39. There was a considerable increase in the average number of prisoners "not sentenced to labour," the figures having risen from 185.22 to 341.62 or by 86 per cent., while the average number sentenced to labour increased from 9,085.45 to 9,957.71 or by 9.6 per cent. Increases are noted under the various forms of labour more or less proportionately to the increase in the daily average population, with the exception of those employed on additions and alterations to jail buildings under the Public Works Department; the number referred under which shows a further decline from 175.19 to 57.71. The reduction in the year under report was due to the smaller number of Public Works carried out in the jails; accordingly the demand for convict labour was proportionately less. The Salem and Bellary Jails were the only jails in which building operations in connection with the Public Works Department were carried on on a large scale. On the other hand, the number employed on additions and alterations to jail buildings, departmentally, advanced from 161.81 to 336.66 or by 108 per cent. The number employed on gardening shows an appreciable increase which it is satisfactory to record, as this form of labour affords suitable and remunerative employment for convicts. A daily average of 30.74 as against 7.12 convicts was employed in the Cuddalore District Jail in extracting ground-nut oil for a commercial firm. In no jail was the ten per cent. limit of prison officers and prison servants exceeded, excepting, as usual, the Criminal Loper ward to which the rule cannot be applied.

40. The number of convicts employed on jail manufactures during the year was slightly larger than in the previous year. The drawings from the Treasury on account of manufacturing operations aggregated Rs. 4,59,420 as compared with Rs. 3,82,899 the year previous, and the payments into the Treasury amounted to Rs. 5,91,788 as

compared with Rs. 5,13,748. The net cash earnings, inclusive of cash balances, amounted to Rs. 1,31,757 as compared with Rs. 1,32,652 in 1904. The value of supplies made by the jails to the Public Departments during the year aggregated Rs. 4,01,703 as against Rs. 3,04,414. Notwithstanding this, the cash profits were practically the same as those of the previous year. I would point out, however, that while every endeavour is made by the Jail Department to meet the requirements of Public consuming departments in accordance with the policy laid down by the Secretary of State, the prices of jail-made articles have been reduced to the lowest remunerative rates owing to keen competition. To secure the contracts of Government Departments, the prices of jail-made goods must not exceed the prevailing market rates of the locality while the quality must be in accordance with approved samples. The matter of "profits" should be regarded as of secondary importance in comparison with the paramount importance of finding suitable occupation for a large prison population and of meeting as far as possible the requirements of large consuming departments of the State, and with this object definite proposals have been submitted for the consideration of Government in order to secure a continuity of policy in respect to the manufacturing industries carried on in jails. (My letter No. C/1117, dated 12th November 1905). Turning to individual jails, it will be seen that the Vellore and Coimbatore Central Jails and the Berhampur and Nellore District Jails show small cash earnings as compared with other jails, as well as with the figures of the previous year. The Vellore Jail had a much larger stock of manufactured goods in hand at the close of the year than at the beginning to the extent of over Rs. 11,000, while the outstandings due to the jail were Rs. 5,100 in excess of that at the beginning. Under the rules, no profits are included in the value of manufactured goods until they are sold. These facts explain the reduced cash earnings of the Vellore Jail. The Coimbatore Jail similarly had a stock of manufactured goods to the value of Rs. 13,800 in excess of that at the beginning of the year, of raw materials an excess to the value of Rs. 7,760, and an addition to the plant and machinery of the value of Rs. 9,400. Both these jails, however, supply the majority of the requirements of the Public consuming departments, and the true estimate of the manufacturing outturn in each will be apparent from Statement No. XII-A which is dealt with in the succeeding paragraph. The Berhampur District Jail shows a falling off as compared with the previous year in both Statements Nos. XII and XII-A. The attention of the Superintendent has been drawn to this matter.

41. According to Statement No. XII-A, which shows the true *commercial* profit or loss under manufactures, most jails show an improvement as compared with the previous year. The total net profit advanced from Rs. 1,47,765 to Rs. 1,59,957 or by Rs. 12,192, a result which may be regarded as satisfactory. As regards individual jails, the Trichinopoly Central Jail shows reduced earnings to the extent of Rs. 5,174 although the cash earnings according to Statement No. XII amounted to over Rs. 12,000. The Superintendent in his report lays emphasis on the fact that the jail made a supply to the jails during the year at *cost price* of more than three times as many articles of bedding (blankets and coir mats) as were supplied in the previous year. The Coimbatore Central Jail shows reduced earnings from Rs. 25,406 to Rs. 18,760 owing to the accumulation of a large stock of goods in hand, the value of which according to the rules has been estimated at *cost price*. The greater portion of this stock has since been disposed of. The new weaving shed (into which the looms and other machinery were gradually removed) was brought into use during the year, and the total outturn was the largest on record. The jail failed to obtain the usual order for the supply of cotton drill to the Military Departments. This was due to the supply and delivery having been removed from Madras to Calcutta, and owing to the cost of transport being enhanced in consequence of the greater distance, the jail was unable to quote as low a rate as could be obtained locally at Calcutta. It is expected, however, that the order for Military drill for the *local* Division will again be placed with this jail. The jail was supplied with finishing plant, though this was not brought into use, during the year. The weaving plant with connected machinery is now practically complete and forms a valuable asset to the department. It is confidently expected

Statement No. XII-A
—Profit and loss under
manufacturing operations.

that the outlay incurred thereon will be more than recouped within the next year or two. The Penitentiary, Madras, shows slightly reduced earnings as compared with the previous year which is attributable to the supply to the Ordnance Department of certain khaki tents (which were in stock since 1902) at considerably reduced rates. This jail, however, as in the previous year, takes the lead as regards total profits under manufactures. The other Central Jails have shown better results than those of the previous year. Among District Jails, the Madras, Palamcottah, Cuddalore and Tanjore Jails have done exceptionally well and are deserving of credit.

42. The *net cost* to Government per head of average strength shows a slight increase from Rs. 53-6-0 to Rs. 54-15-0, a result which is due to an increase in the cost of maintenance.

43. The value of supplies made by jails to the Military Departments amounted to Rs. 1,41,864-6-10 as compared with Rs. 74,535-7-8 in 1904 and Rs. 1,09,830-6-8 in 1903.

44. The value of supplies made by jails for the use and consumption of prisoners during 1905 aggregated Rs. 72,936 against Rs. 46,637 in 1904 and Rs. 26,048 in 1903. The increase noted occurred chiefly under articles of diet, clothing and bedding of prisoners, and uniform for warders. Owing to the system of adjustment of *all supplies* made intra-departmentally by book-debit, the value of supplies, such as oil, mutton, etc., which used to be formerly treated as cash transactions, are now recorded as supplies made by the jails themselves and adjusted under the book-debit system. In addition to these supplies, the value of garden and farm produce supplied for prison use and consumption is estimated to have amounted to Rs. 18,226 against Rs. 17,615 in 1904. The value of convict labour utilized by the Public Works Department during the year is reported to have amounted to Rs. 5,154 against Rs. 8,215 in 1904 and Rs. 19,987 in 1903.

VITAL STATEMENTS Nos. XIV to XVII AND MISCELLANEOUS STATEMENT B.

45. It is very satisfactory to record that the general vital and medical statistics for the year are again very favourable and indicate the continued care and attention paid by Superintendents and Medical officers of Jails to all matters relating to food, hygiene and medical treatment. It will be seen from the following table (which gives particulars regarding the number and ratio per mille of daily sick and of deaths for all classes of prisoners for the last ten years) that, while the ratio of sick was lower than that of last year which was the lowest on record during the past decade, the death-rate during 1905 from all causes was only 15 per mille and exclusive of cholera was 13.8. These are again record figures for the Madras Presidency:—

Years.	Daily average number of prisoners.	Daily average sick.	Ratio per mille of daily sick.	Deaths			Death-rate		
				From cholera.	From other causes.	Total.	From cholera.	From other causes.	Total.
1898	9,557	244	25.5	3	181	197	0	18.9	19.5
1897	10,323	312	30.2	230	252	480	22.9	24.0	47.5
1896	11,226	204	20.9	6	278	287	0	29.4	29.2
1895	10,747	235	21.9	11	171	182	1.0	15.9	16.9
1894	12,578	258	20.5	0	271	271	4.3	21.7	26.4
1900	10,320	314	29.1	0	237	237	3.5	18.2	21.7
1901	12,354	272	21.9	7	212	223	0	17.8	17.8
1902	10,644	217	19.8	10	177	184	1.5	16.6	18.1
1903	10,376	215	19.6	4	173	177	4	15.7	19.1
1904	10,376	215	19.6	4	173	177	4	15.7	19.1
1905	12,251	235	19.0	15	169	184	1.2	13.8	15.0

Death-rate in the several classes of Jails.

46. Except under Central Jails where the mortality rate increased from 15.40 to 15.82, there has been a material reduction under the other classes of jails.

Classes of jails.	1899.		1900.		1901.		1902.		1903.		1904.		1905.	
	Deaths.	Death-rate.	Deaths.	Death-rate.	Deaths.	Death-rate.	Deaths.	Death-rate.	Deaths.	Death-rate.	Deaths.	Death-rate.	Deaths.	Death-rate.
Central Jails	102	17.71	153	22.14	163	22.14	132	18.38	108	18.19	97	15.40	109	15.82
District Jails	40	13.25	97	30.34	81	26.37	60	18.93	62	21.43	57	19.07	52	16.13
Subsidiary Jails	39	20.28	75	27.97	38	14.90	30	14.33	23	12.92	22	13.40	22	10.47
Civil Jail, Madras	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Criminal Leper Ward, Madras.	1	54.05	1	60.53	1	71.02	1	62.77	...	...	1	78.12	1	63.86
Total	182	16.93	326	25.40	283	21.74	223	17.85	193	18.13	177	16.13	184	15.00

47. Amongst Central Jails, Rajahmundry and Cannanore are the only jails in which the death-rate exceeded 20 per mille. In the Rajahmundry Central Jail, of the deaths recorded 10 were due to epidemic cholera; excluding these, the death-rate for the year stands at 19.02. In the Cannanore Central Jail the rate per mille was reduced from 23.47 to 22.12, which rate is lower than the average of five previous years.

48. The only jails calling for remark are those of Nellore and Tanjore. In the former, the general health was better than the average of five previous years, but there were seven deaths during the year—one of which was due to cholera—and the recorded death-rate rose from 13.49 of 1904 to 24.71 for the year under report. This jail is awaiting abolition. As regards the Tanjore District Jail, the admissions to Hospital were in excess of the average of five previous years, but the mortality was somewhat lower. It is recorded that more than a half of the prisoners admitted to jail during the year were in bad or indifferent health. All the deaths reported in this jail occurred in the first five months of the year; of these, two deaths—one at Trichinopoly and one at Cuddalore—were prisoners who had been transferred on medical grounds. It has been found necessary to change the drinking water-supply of this jail as bacteriological examination showed the presence of infective bacilli.

49. In the Russellkonda Hill Jail and the Criminal Leper Ward, there were respectively, two and one death during the year, and the high ratio of mortality is due to the small daily average population, viz., 85 and 16, respectively. The causes of the deaths reported were in no way connected with life in jail.

50. There were 22 deaths recorded during 1905 as against an equal number in the year previous, but the ratio of mortality fell from 13.40 to 10.47. The deaths for the year are distributed among 14 districts—the largest number, viz., 4 occurring in the Vizagapatam district. Amongst the recorded causes of death are cholera, injuries and drowning.

51. The following table compares the ratio of admissions and deaths from special diseases among the convict population of Central and District Jails for a period of four years:—

Diseases.	Ratio per mille of average strength.							
	1902.		1903.		1904.		1905.	
	Admissions.	Deaths.	Admissions.	Deaths.	Admissions.	Deaths.	Admissions.	Deaths.
Cholera	30	30	2.48	1.30	15	22	3.41	1.34
Dysentery	43.39	1.90	46.61	2.01	45.02	2.13	65.06	3.10
Malarial fevers	111.31	.80	89.23	1.06	88.14	1.12	87.32	1.03
Tubercle of the lungs, tuberculous phthisis and hæmoptysis due to tubercle	11.47	3.99	11.92	3.07	10.78	4.15	10.08	1.66
Anæmia and debility	2.09	.10	3.66	.12	5.95	.34	3.83	.31
Other general diseases	96.95	3.39	77.42	2.24	80.05	2.02	102.19	2.59
Pneumonia	9.67	1.99	9.68	2.95	7.41	1.35	9.00	1.55
Other respiratory diseases	21.34	...	27.78	.35	28.07	.67	25.55	.42
Diarrhoea	57.05	2.09	45.32	2.12	31.47	1.01	46.03	1.03
Abscesses, boils and ulcers of all kinds	37.00	.20	43.90	.12	33.29	...	36.41	.10
All other causes	87.99	3.89	75.52	4.01	105.22	3.59	89.57	3.11
Total	479.06	18.65	433.46	18.35	443.94	16.62	479.00	16.24

52. There were in all 33 attacks and 13 deaths from this cause. Of these 27 attacks and 9 deaths occurred in the Rajahmundry Central Jail, 4 attacks with 3 deaths in the Penitentiary, Madras, and 2 attacks with 1 death in the Nellore District Jail. In all the stations named epidemic cholera was prevalent in the town and district. The most strenuous precautionary measures were adopted to prevent the introduction of the disease as well as to stamp it out when introduced. In no case was it possible to trace the manner of introduction, but it is probable that warders were the means of communication. In Rajahmundry it became necessary to move the bulk of the prisoners into camp, and it is due to the energy and alacrity with which the Medical and Jail staffs carried out their arduous duties that the progress of the epidemic was so quickly arrested.

53. There was an unusually large number of admissions to hospital for dysentery during the year under report and the death-rate per mille rose from 2.13 of 1904 to 3.10 in 1905. The jails which contributed the largest number of admissions were Rajahmundry (212) and Coimbatore (110) among Central Jails, and Vizagapatam (34) and Palamcottah (27) among District Jails. In Rajahmundry, the disease followed, as on previous occasions, immediately after the prevalence of epidemic cholera, but was of a less severe character than usual and the general health of the jail became soon re-established. In Coimbatore, the Medical officer attributes the prevalence of dysentery to climatic changes, and the nature of the ailment was mild and amenable to treatment. It is not easy, however, to account for the variation in the case mortality of various jails. In the Penitentiary, out of 48 cases treated there was no death, while in Cannanore with 40 cases 6 deaths are recorded. In the latter jail the Medical officer explains:—“The average age of these dysentery cases was 56 years; most of these men were a short time in jail and their general health on admission was marked as bad.” In all jails dysentery is treated as a communicable disease—the patients are segregated and the dejecta are carefully disinfected and destroyed by incineration.

54. There was a very slight decrease in the ratio per mille of admissions and deaths from malarial fever, as compared with last year. Of the total 850 admissions during the year, Rajahmundry contributed 246 cases with no deaths and Bellary 248 cases with 4 deaths. There was a material reduction in the number of cases in Trichinopoly, the Penitentiary and Madura. Quinine prophylaxis and the destruction of anopheles larvæ continue to attract the attention of Medical officers in jails where malaria is prevalent.

55. There was a slight decrease in the ratio of admissions and a very considerable reduction in the death-rate from tubercular diseases during the year as compared with the year previous (16 as against 37 deaths). The largest number of admissions is shown by the Bellary Jail, viz., 18 and of deaths by the Vellore Jail, viz., 4. Of the special tubercular hospitals, that in Trichinopoly has been in use with much advantage throughout the year. The construction of the special hospital at Bellary is in progress, but has not yet been completed.

It is satisfactory to notice that medical officers of jails are fully alive to the importance of early diagnosis in tubercular cases and that they adopt due precautions against its infective nature. Segregation, destruction of infective material and open air treatment as far as possible are everywhere adopted.

56. Under this heading there has been an appreciable reduction in the number of admissions, but as previously stated the variations are probably due to the idiosyncrasies of medical officers. It is probable that, with improved microscopic examinations, the number of cases returned under “anæmia” will be materially reduced.

57. Compared with last year there has been a slight increase in the ratio of deaths 1.35 to 1.55 due to this disease. Amongst the District Jails, Madura contributes 3 deaths under this head.

58. No special remarks are called for under this head, excepting that Rajahmundry and the Penitentiary (Madras), where epidemic cholera was prevalent, show a large increase over the admissions of last year.

Diarrhoea.

59. As usual, more than 50 per cent. of the mortality in jails is among prisoners whose sentences do not exceed six months; the variations under the other classes are most marked under those sentenced to two years and not exceeding three years, and those above three years and not exceeding seven years, the ratios being respectively 13.26 and 19.75. No death is recorded against the daily average number of 130 convicts sentenced to above seven years.

60. Of the 19,502 prisoners discharged during the year, 61.3 per cent. gained weight, 18.0 per cent. lost weight and 20.7 maintained their original weights. These results are more favourable than those recorded last year and probably indicate the more impoverished condition of prisoners admitted to jail from districts affected with scarcity.

ACCOMMODATION IN JAILS (MISCELLANEOUS STATEMENT A) AND CONCLUDING REMARKS.

61. There was a further advance in the total available accommodation which at the end of 1905 was sufficient for 12,126 prisoners as compared with 11,959 in 1904 and 11,638 in 1903. Accommodation for male prisoners increased by 164 and that for females by three. During the year, 261 cells were constructed and brought into use, while at the end of the year 177 cells were under construction. The former have been included in, and the latter excluded from, Statement A. The barrack accommodation was reduced by 94 owing chiefly to the conversion of two undesirable blocks of association wards in the Central Jail, Coimbatore, into warehouses for the storage of manufactory goods, and to certain alterations in the hospital wards in the same jail. Accommodation for males was found insufficient in the Penitentiary, Madras, Vizagapatam, Nellore, Cuddalore and Madura Jails during the year, but overcrowding was averted by timely transfers except at the Penitentiary, Madras, from which transfers could not be made owing to the prevalence of cholera and where excess prisoners were temporarily confined in an extramural temporary shed, verandahs and worksheds.

62. One hundred and forty-seven visits were paid by official visitors to jails as against 151 in 1904. The Surgeon-General with the Government of Madras visited nearly every jail. No visits are recorded as having been paid by the Sanitary and the Deputy Sanitary Commissioner. The Chief Secretary to Government paid a visit to the Coimbatore Central Jail. The Sessions Judge at Salem failed to visit the Central Jail at that station. His Excellency the Governor visited the Berhampur, Vizagapatam and Cuddalore Jails during the year.

The number of visits paid by non-official visitors totalled 224 as compared with 228 in 1904. The following gentlemen paid frequent visits to the jails to which they were appointed: M.R.Ry. T. Narasinga Row (29), M.R.Ry. S. Marisidappa Garu (25), Mr. M. Soorabji (12), and M.R.Ry. T. M. Muthukumara Moopanar (12). Haji M. A. Malik Badsha Sahib and M.R.Ry. M. A. Parthasarathi Aiyongar paid thirteen visits each to the several prisons in the Presidency Town. The following gentlemen failed to pay any visit to their respective jails during the year: Dr. F. G. Oliver, Mr. Norman Rowsell, M.R.Ry. Dewan Bahadur R. Dharma Row Nayudu Garu, M.R.Ry. K. T. V. Kelappan Nambiyar Avergal and M.R.Ry. C. S. Subrahmanyam Aiyya Avergal.

63. The Inspector-General of Prisons inspected every Central and District Jail during the year. The Madras Penitentiary, the Rajahmundry, Trichinopoly, Coimbatore and Salem Central Jails were inspected twice. The Criminal Leper Ward and the Civil Jail, Madras, were

inspected during the year as also the Reformatory School at Chingleput and the Lunatic Asylums at Madras, Waltair and Calicut. Thirteen subsidiary jails were also inspected. The total number of visits paid to subsidiary jails by District and Divisional Magistrates was 910 and by District Medical officers 545 — an aggregate of 1,455 visits as against 1,441 in 1904. Detailed information as regards visits paid to individual districts is given in columns 10 and 11 of Statement F in Appendix II. With reference to paragraph of G.O., No. 863, Judicial, dated 26th May 1905, I would remark that Guntur Jail was not inspected by any of the Superior Magistracy during the year. The District Medical and Sanitary officers paid visits to 194 out of 304 sub-jails and 110 sub-jails were not visited by these officers.

64. The expenditure on jail buildings during the year amounted to Rs. 1,85,848-9-10 as compared with Rs. 1,90,841-4-6 in 1904. Of this amount, the expenditure incurred by the Public Works Department was Rs. 1,37,954-6-6 and by the Jail Department, Rs. 47,894-3-4, against Rs. 1,50,220-2-3 and Rs. 40,621-2-3, respectively. Exclusive of the value of convict labour, the savings accruing by the departmental execution of public works by Superintendents of Jails in the capacity of Public Works disbursers is reported to have amounted to Rs. 16,625-2-5 as compared with Rs. 16,499-9-10 in the previous year. The expenditure on Subsidiary Jails amounted to Rs. 4,694-12-8 as compared with Rs. 7,763-5-1 in 1904, of which a sum of Rs. 1,351-3-9 was expended by the Public Works Department and Rs. 3,343-8-11 departmentally under petty construction and repairs. A sum of Rs. 1,173-5-5 was expended by the Public Works Department on alterations and improvements to the office of the Inspector-General of Prisons and connected buildings. An expenditure amounting to Rs. 1,022-8-1 out of sanctioned estimates aggregating Rs. 2,538 was incurred on the construction of 38 warders' huts departmentally during the year; this information is furnished with reference to G.O., No. 2446, Judicial, dated 6th October 1894.

65. The rules for the maintenance of service registers, stock books of civil stores and the destruction of records were duly observed. The rearrangement in flat files of all the records of the Inspector-General's office was undertaken during the year and is still in progress. The records are being carefully assorted in accordance with the revised rules. (G.O., No. 926, Judicial, dated 7th June 1905.)

66. The total strength of the permanent warder force in jails was 718 as compared with 639 in the previous year, the increase of 29 being due to the raising of the status of the Bellary Jail to a second class Central Jail. There was a large accession to the temporary staff owing to the rise in prison population. There was an improvement in the conduct of the Warder guard, the number of punishments having declined from 1,743 to 1,539 notwithstanding the larger force employed in the jails. There were only seven prosecutions against 13 for Criminal offences, chiefly in connection with negligence in permitting escapes. The number punished by the award of black marks (with or without fine or reduction) was 479 against 542; of reductions, 20 against 17; forfeiture of pay (as distinguished from fines which carry a black mark), 225 against 212; extra duty and drill, 336 against 274; suspensions, 3 against 1; services dispensed with, 19 against 33; dismissals, 31 against 45. The largest number of recorded punishments was, as usual, under 'warnings', 419 against 606. Seventy-five warders were in receipt of good conduct allowance during the year as compared with 63 the year previous.

GENERAL FEATURES OF THE YEAR.

67. The salient features of the Prison Administration for the year may be thus briefly summarised:—

(1) A rise in the number of admissions to jails with a corresponding increase in the daily average population—the result of the unfavourable economic conditions of the year.

(2) A slight increase in the number of previously-convicted prisoners and juveniles admitted to jails, but with a reduction in the *percentage* to the total number admitted.

(3) A slight increase in the number of escapes but relatively less to the total number of admissions.

(4) A further reduction in the number of offences and punishments with due maintenance of prison discipline.

(5) A comparatively large advance in the total expenditure with but a small rise in the total cost per head of average strength.

(6) A larger expenditure under Manufactures with a further advance in commercial profits.

(7) A smaller ratio of prisoners sick as compared with that of the previous year, with a further reduction in the death-rate—the *lowest on record*.

(8) A further and satisfactory addition to the available *cellular accommodation*.

CHIEF EVENTS OF ADMINISTRATIVE INTEREST DURING THE YEAR.

Principal events of administrative interest during the year.

68. (1) Improved arrangements for the management of the Penitentiary Branch of the Government Press—G.O. No. 55, Public, dated 30th January 1905.

(2) Alterations in the arrangements for the deportation of convicts to Port Blair—the despatch being made once a quarter instead of once in six weeks—G.O., No. 614, Public, dated 21st August 1905.

(3) The conversion of the Bellary District Jail into a second-class Central Jail—G.O., No. 1071, Judicial, dated 6th July 1905.

(4) The placing of the contract with the Jail Department (for the first time) for the supply of sandals to the Salt, Abkari and Customs Department.

(5) The issue of instructions by the Government to heads of departments regarding the principles to be observed by them in the purchase of supplies from the Jail Department—G.O., No. 1137, Judicial, dated 18th July 1905.

(6) Consideration of the desirability or otherwise of legislating for the compulsory record of finger prints of criminals and for the admissibility of such records in evidence before the Courts—G.O., No. 3681, Judicial, dated 29th August 1905.

(7) The issue of rules by the Government of India for regulating the limit of cumulative sentences of rigorous imprisonment in Indian prisons—G.O., No. 1571, Judicial, dated 2nd October 1905.

CONCLUDING REMARKS.

69. As this will probably be the last report which, after a tenure of seven years of the Office of Inspector-General of Prisons, I shall submit to Government in the Jail Department, I venture to think that it will not be out of place briefly to review the chief points in the administration to which special attention was directed, while efforts were made to maintain the general efficiency of all branches—

(1) *Health of Prisoners*.—The general health and mortality rate have been more favourable than during any preceding period—the low figure of 15 per mille being reached in 1905.

(2) *Diet*.—With careful arrangement and strict economy the cost of dieting has been restricted to about 1 anna and 3 pies per diem per prisoner.

(3) *Jail Labour*.—This has been progressively remunerative and endeavours have consistently been made to meet the requirements of Public Consuming Departments.

(4) *Jail punishments*.—Steps have been taken by careful supervision and comparison to secure greater uniformity in the infliction of jail punishments;

(42) and to reduce the award of corporal punishments to an irreducible minimum—consistent with the maintenance of discipline.

(5) *Cellular accommodation*.—To provide a fair *proportion* of cellular accommodation in jails and particularly of extra-mural cellular quarantine. The progress in this important direction has been very marked and the jails of this Presidency are now in this respect far in advance of those of other provinces.

(6) The provision of segregation wards, tubercular hospitals and a camp equipage for epidemic visitations; also the establishment of jail farms and dairies.

Whatever successful results have been achieved have been due to the kindly and consistent support of Government in all matters requiring their sanction, to the unfailing zeal and energy of Superintendents and the superior officers of the jail staff, and to the spirit of healthy rivalry existing among jails which, while enforcing economy in expenditure, tends to increase the receipts from remunerative prison labour and so directly to reduce the cost of maintenance of prisons to the State.

70. Attention has already been drawn to the good service rendered by the Superintendents and the executive Officers of Jails. I would now record my high appreciation of the satisfactory manner in which the Office establishment of the Inspector-General of Prisons have conducted their duties under the able management of Mr. Davis, and the unremitting attention of the heads of the various branches, Accounts, Statistics, etc. The Office generally, though hard-worked, is efficient.

Annual Reports of Superintendents of Central Jails.

71. The annual reports of Superintendents of Central Jails are herewith submitted, as usual, for perusal and favour of return.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient servant,

WILLIAM O'HARA, Lieut.-Col., I.M.S.,

Inspector-General of Prisons.

APPENDICES.

APPENDIX I—STATEMENTS.

APPENDIX II—SPECIAL STATEMENTS FURNISHED FOR THE INFORMATION
OF THE LOCAL GOVERNMENT ONLY.

GENERAL

Showing the distribution of the Prisoners of all classes confined in

1	2	3	4			5			6		
			Remained at the commencement of the year.			Received during the year.			Total.		
			M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Rajshundry.	Central Jail	Convicts	804	42	846	2,283	118	2,401	3,131	170	3,301
		Under-trial	13	1	14	101	...	101	114	1	115
		Civil	21	...	21	97	...	97	118	...	118
Vellore	Do.	Convicts	1,024	47	1,071	1,919	126	2,045	2,943	173	3,116
		Under-trial	...	...	...	2	...	2	2	...	3
		Civil	6	...	6	70	...	70	76	...	76
Trichinopoly.	Do.	Convicts	923	...	923	1,131	...	1,131	2,054	...	2,054
		Under-trial	...	...	...	9	...	9	11	...	11
		Civil	11	...	11	69	...	69	80	...	80
Coimbatore	Do.	Convicts	1,021	...	1,021	1,904	70	1,974	2,927	10	2,937
		Under-trial	...	...	...	61	...	61	747	23	812
		Civil	28	...	28	259	...	259	273	...	273
Cannanore	Do.	Convicts	668	5	673	1,734	32	1,766	2,102	37	2,139
		Under-trial	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	1
		Civil	27	...	27	127	...	127	154	...	154
Salem	Do.	Convicts	604	...	604	1,421	...	1,421	2,023	...	2,023
		Under-trial	...	...	...	37	...	37	601	...	638
		Civil	22	...	22	81	...	81	103	...	103
Madras	Do.	Convicts	985	41	1,026	3,672	318	3,990	4,657	359	5,016
		Under-trial	...	...	...	23	...	23	376	17	393
		Civil	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Russellkonda.	Hill Jail	Convicts	83	...	83	164	...	164	247	...	247
		Under-trial	...	...	...	2	...	2	87	...	89
		Civil	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Berhampur	District Jail	Convicts	87	6	93	463	41	507	553	47	600
		Under-trial	...	...	...	102	10	112	108	11	119
		Civil	3	...	3	29	...	29	23	...	23
Vizagapatnam	Do.	Convicts	120	...	120	1,067	8	1,075	1,497	8	1,505
		Under-trial	...	...	...	311	14	325	323	14	339
		Civil	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nellore	Do.	Convicts	197	3	200	1,298	66	1,364	1,423	69	1,493
		Under-trial	...	...	...	791	30	821	823	30	853
		Civil	6	...	6	32	...	32	38	...	38
Belhary	Do.	Convicts	468	26	494	1,314	111	1,425	1,782	137	1,919
		Under-trial	...	...	...	22	...	22	373	41	414
		Civil	6	...	6	37	...	37	43	...	43
Cuddalore	Do.	Convicts	298	...	298	1,026	25	1,051	1,324	25	1,349
		Under-trial	...	...	...	91	...	91	91	...	91
		Civil	8	...	8	75	...	75	83	...	83
Tanjore	Do.	Convicts	322	...	322	764	...	764	1,089	...	1,089
		Under-trial	...	...	...	73	...	73	75	...	75
		Civil	20	...	20	216	...	216	236	...	236
Madura	Do.	Convicts	380	15	395	1,659	59	1,718	1,979	74	2,053
		Under-trial	...	...	...	717	...	717	715	...	715
		Civil	24	...	24	197	...	197	226	...	226
Palamcottah	Do.	Convicts	339	...	339	836	...	836	1,173	...	1,173
		Under-trial	...	...	...	147	...	147	155	...	155
		Civil	19	...	19	93	...	93	112	...	112
Mangalore	Do.	Convicts	88	4	92	505	27	532	593	31	624
		Under-trial	...	...	...	27	...	27	214	...	241
		Civil	11	...	11	49	...	49	69	...	69
Total, Central and District Jails.		Convicts	8,815	189	9,004	22,478	971	23,449	31,233	1,160	32,393
		Under-trial	...	...	...	232	...	232	4,778	...	5,010
		Civil	217	...	217	1,413	...	1,630	1,766	...	1,983
Total			9,294	196	9,490	24,129	1,140	29,640	37,794	1,336	39,130
Madras	{ Criminal Leper Ward.	Convicts	21	...	21	5	...	5	26	...	26
Madras	Civil Jail	Civil	44	...	44	433	...	438	492	...	492
Subsidiary Jails		Convicts	201	10	211	26,051	1,701	27,752	26,347	1,711	29,458
		Under-trial	1,117	39	1,156	37,383	1,140	38,523	38,744	1,150	39,894
		Civil	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total			1,703	49	1,752	63,419	2,841	66,260	65,122	2,861	68,023
Grand Total		Convicts	9,137	199	9,336	48,579	2,572	51,151	67,666	2,871	70,537
		Under-trial	1,673	43	1,716	41,412	1,320	42,732	43,615	1,372	44,987
		Civil	262	...	262	1,831	...	1,881	2,145	...	2,145
Total			11,072	242	11,314	92,822	4,001	96,883	113,421	4,243	117,664
Grand Total for 1901			10,619	181	10,800	79,911	3,143	77,384	84,550	3,614	88,164

SUMMARY.

the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1905.

7	8	9	10		
			Discharged from all causes.		
			M.	F.	Total.
2,909	169	2,439	872	10	912
111	112	112	3	...	3
95	95	95	23	...	23
1,682	116	1,798	1,261	37	1,318
64	...	64	12	...	12
908	...	908	1,151	...	1,151
11	...	11	...	...	...
67	...	67	...	...	...
1,036	10	1,046	1,291	...	1,291
717	24	741	70	...	70
224	...	224	54	...	54
1,090	26	1,026	802	11	813
126	...	126	...	...	...
1,221	...	1,221	804	...	804
607	...	607	31	...	31
86	...	86	17	...	17
3,652	324	3,976	1,005	35	1,040
379	17	396	12	...	12
157	...	157	90	...	90
87	...	87	...	...	...
413	34	447	140	13	153
106	11	117	2	...	2
22	...	22	1	...	1
972	8	980	465	...	465
316	14	330	4	...	4
1,233	64	1,297	300	5	305
764	29	793	20	...	20
53	...	53	3	...	3
1,293	99	1,392	543	38	581
329	39	368	25	...	25
37	...	37	4	...	4
963	23	986	361	...	361
72	...	72	11	...	11
797	...	797	289	...	289
71	...	71	4	...	4
204	...	204	32	...	32
1,057	63	1,120	422	11	433
675	27	702	40	...	40
190	...	190	36	...	36
814	...	814	361	...	361
124	...	124	21	...	21
95	...	95	17	...	17
467	31	498	126	...	126
223	...	223	5	...	5
51	...	51	9	...	9
21,107	950	22,057	10,185	210	10,395
4,612	173	4,785	259	6	265
1,366	...	1,366	264	...	264
27,085	1,120	28,205	10,709	216	10,925
14	...	14	12	...	12
430	...	430	52	...	52
26,040	1,706	27,746	297	11	308
37,496	1,140	38,636	1,333	47	1,380
26	...	26	5	...	5
63,482	2,840	66,322	1,649	58	1,707
47,171	2,650	49,821	10,495	221	10,716
42,018	1,319	43,337	1,897	53	1,950
1,822	...	1,822	321	...	321
91,041	3,969	95,010	12,412	274	12,686
74,489	3,392	77,881	11,092	242	11,334

No. III.—(JUDICIAL)—(For convicts only).

Statement showing the Convicts admitted into the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1905 and those remaining on the 31st December of that year, according to the nature and length of sentences.

Serial number.	Jail.	Nature of imprisonment indicated by letters marking the four jail divisions.	Numbers according to length of sentences.																Total																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
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5	Guvare	A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment	17	1	9	1	1	3	95	71	1	47	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...</
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* Classes A, B, C and D should be amalgamated for this total. † Excludes ten made criminal inmates that remained in the jail at the end of the year.

[illegible]* Classes A, B, C and D should be also sampled for H_2S and NH_3 .

↑ Excludes one criminal homicide admitted into the jail during the year.

No. III.—(JUDICIAL).—(For convicts only).—concluded.

* Classes A, B, C and D should be amalgamated for this total.

No. IV:—(JUDICIAL)—(For convicts only).

Statement showing the Convicts admitted into the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency, during the year 1906, who had been previously convicted.

Serial number.	2		3		4		5		6	
	Number admitted during the year.		Number previously convicted.		Ratio per cent. of column 4 to column 3.		Number admitted during the year.		Number previously convicted.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Central Jails.										
1	2,117	141	2,258	132	5	64	53	4	279	9
2	1,785	35	1,820	105	7	59	38	1	292	9
3	1,480	10	1,490	104	13	48	51	...	115	...
4	1,432	29	1,461	16	...	11	30	...	183	...
5	1,322	...	1,322	113	...	81	122	...	477	...
6	3,390	263	3,653	191	6	...	...	2	394	13
7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	11,643	568	12,211	869	18	331	301	7	1,501	31
District Jails.										
8	164	...	164	13	...	...	3	...	39	...
9	440	41	480	31	...	...	10	...	198	...
10	973	8	981	84	...	...	33	...	150	...
11	1,232	65	1,297	175	...	...	24	...	242	...
12	1,257	110	1,367	67	...	...	31	...	180	...
13	949	23	972	718	...	...	23	...	148	...
14	718	...	718	93	...	...	8	...	73	...
15	1,109	...	1,109	64	...	...	13	...	51	...
16	777	...	777	15	...	...	...	...	...	...
17	494	...	494	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	8,093	339	8,432	737	14	330	332	1	1,108	21
Total, Central and District Jails										
Total	19,676	904	20,580	1,606	32	660	633	8	2,609	52
Subsidiary Jails										
...	7,917	1,148	9,065	227	17	51	43	3	391	35
Grand Total	27,593	2,050	29,643	1,833	49	711	676	11	3,000	87
Grand Total for 1904	25,972	1,646	27,618	1,552	55	493	440	3	2,465	67

No. V.—(JUDICIAL).—(For convicts only).

Statement showing the escapes and recaptures of Convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency, during the year 1905.

Serial number.	Jails.	Remained unrecaptured on the 31st December 1964 of those who escaped during the previous ten years.	Escaped during the year.			Recaptured during the year.			Remained unrecaptured.			Unexpired portion of sentence of those who escaped during the year.				
			A.	B.	C.	A.	B.	C.	A.	B.	C.	A.	B.	C.		
			From before the B. H.	From within the jail.	Total.	Of those who escaped in previous ten years.	Of those who escaped during the year.	Total.	Of previous years.	Of the year.	Total.	Under 1 year.	Above 1 year and under 7 years.	Above 7 years.		
	Central Jails.															
	Rajahmundry	1						7		7						
2	Vellore	5		1	1		1	5		5	1					
3	Trichinopoly	1	3		3		1	2		2						
4	Coimbatore	2	1		1		1	1		1						1
5	Channarayana				3					3						3
6	Salem	4	2	1	3		3	5	2		2	1	1	1	1	1
7	Penitentiary															
	Total	19	9	2	11	3	6	9	16	5	21	2	4	5		
	District Jails.															
8	Russellkonda	*	1		1		1	1						1		
9	Berhampur	1		1	1			1	1		2					1
10	Vizagapatnam	2		2	2		2	2	2		2	1	1			
11	Nellore															
12	Bellary	1		1	1		1	1	1		1	1				
13	Cuddalore	3		1	1	1	1	2	2							
14	Tanjore															
15	Madura	1			1		1	1				1				
16	Palamcottah															
17	Mangalore															
	Total	7	2	5	7	1	6	7	6	1	7	4	2	1		
	Total, Central and District Jails	26	11	7	18	4	12	16	22	6	28	6	6	6		
18	Criminal Laper Ward, Madras	1	3		3		2	2	1	1	2	1	2			
	Subsidiary Jails	13	2	5	7	3	4	6	11	3	14	7				
	Grand Total	40	16	12	28	7	18	24	34	10	44	14	8			
	Grand Total for 1964	40	11	13	24	3	17	20	27	7	44	20	4			

No. VII.—(JUDICIAL)—(For convicts only).

Statement showing the employment of Convicts as Prison Officers in the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1905.

1	2	3		4		5		6		7	
		Average number of convicts.		Average number employed as prison officers.		Ratio per cent. of column 4 to column 3.		Total number employed as prison officers.		Number of reductions or other punishments.	
Serial number.	Jails.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
<i>Central Jails.</i>											
1	Rajahmundry ...	938.45	41.00	75.47	...	8.04	...	151	...	49	...
2	Vellore ...	1,156.85	52.12	102.69	3.92	8.88	7.52	229	7	77	...
3	Trichinopoly ...	977.02	...	88.84	...	9.09	...	183	...	80	...
4	Coimbatore ...	1,115.74	33	101.12	...	9.06	...	223	...	120	...
5	Cannanore ...	654.62	6.74	53.15	...	8.12	...	88	...	87	...
6	Salem ...	695.67	...	52.95	...	7.61	...	97	...	67	...
7	Penitentiary ...	1,015.13	42.20	93.82	2.46	9.24	5.83	173	4	102	1
	Total ...	6,553.48	142.39	568.04	6.38	8.67	4.48	1,144	11	582	1
<i>District Jails.</i>											
8	Russellkonda ...	81.93	...	4.58	...	5.59	...	9	...	3	...
9	Berhampur ...	118.03	5.60	6.79	...	5.75	...	33	...	1	...
10	Vizagapatam ...	461.32	17	35.73	...	7.75	...	68	...	11	...
11	Nellore ...	215.42	4.56	11.11	...	5.16	...	22	...	12	...
12	Bellary ...	509.68	34.01	22.52	1.00	4.42	2.94	92	1	24	...
13	Cuddalore ...	352.67	21	16.20	...	4.59	...	35	...	27	...
14	Tanjore ...	302.30	...	19.61	...	6.49	...	46	...	26	...
15	Madura ...	380.99	15.21	24.76	...	6.50	...	52	...	4	...
16	Palamcottah ...	358.37	...	29.98	...	8.37	...	64	...	38	...
17	Mangalore ...	112.88	3.14	3.22	...	2.85	...	9	...	1	...
	Total ...	2,803.59	62.90	174.50	1.00	6.03	1.59	430	1	147	...
	Total, Central and District Jails ...	9,447.07	205.29	742.54	7.38	7.86	3.59	1,574	12	729	1
18	Criminal Loper Ward, Madras ...	15.66	...	3.69	...	23.56	...	8	...	3	...
	and Total ...	9,462.73	205.29	746.23	7.38	7.89	3.59	1,582	12	732	1
	Grand Total for 1904 ...	8,735.20	171.41	698.15	6.64	7.99	3.87	1,574	12	873	8

NOTE.—Column 6 includes night watchmen, work overseers and warder guards.

No. VIII.—(JUDICIAL).

STATEMENT SHOWING THE DIET-SCALES IN FORCE IN THE JAILS OF THE MADRAS PRESIDENCY DURING THE YEAR 1905.

A.—Diet Scale for European and East Indian Prisoners.

Articles.	Diet Scale for Labouring Convicts.							Diet Scale for Females and Non-Labouring Male Prisoners.						
	Monday.	Tuesday.	Wednesday.	Thursday.	Friday.	Saturday.	Sunday.	Monday.	Tuesday.	Wednesday.	Thursday.	Friday.	Saturday.	Sunday.
Bread ... oz.	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
Meat, uncooked ... "	1 1/2	7	4 1/2	7	4 1/2	4 1/2	7	3	4	3	4	3	3	4
Potatoes ... "	8	8	8	8	8	...	8	6	6	6	6	6	...	6
Vegetables ... "	6	...	6	...	6	6	...	6	...	6	...	6	6	...
Flour ... "	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Suet ... "	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Salt ... "	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Relong or sonjee meal ... "	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dhal meal ... "	1	...	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	1	...	1	1	...
Coffee ... pint.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Tea ... "	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Sugar ... oz.	2 1/2	2 1/2	2 1/2	2 1/2	2 1/2	2 1/2	2 1/2	1 1/2	1 1/2	1 1/2	1 1/2	1 1/2	1 1/2	1 1/2
Onions ... "	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Pepper ... "	1 1/2	1 1/2	1 1/2	1 1/2	1 1/2	1 1/2	1 1/2	1 1/2	1 1/2	1 1/2	1 1/2	1 1/2	1 1/2	1 1/2
Mint and parsley ... "	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Rice ... "	5	4	5	4	5	8	4	5	6	5	6	5	8	6

On Saturdays 1/2 oz. curry-powder is issued in lieu of parsley, mint and pepper.

Distribution of Diet for European and East Indian Prisoners.

Meal.	Days of Week.	Articles.	For Labouring Males.	For Females and Non-Labouring Males.
Breakfast ...	Daily ...	Bread ... Coffee ...	12 oz. 1 pint.	8 oz. 1 pint.
	Monday, Wednesday and Friday.	Soup ... Potatoes ... Rice ... Suet pudding ...	1 " 8 oz. 4 " 12 "	1 " 6 oz. 4 " ...
Dinner ...	Tuesday, Thursday and Sunday.	Meat, roasted or fried ... Potatoes ... Rice ... Suet pudding ...	7 " 8 " 4 " 12 "	4 oz. 6 " 6 " ...
	Saturday ...	Rice ... Suet pudding ... Meat curried into mulligatany ...	8 " 12 " 1 pint.	8 oz. ... 1 pint.
Supper ...	Daily ...	Bread ... Tea ... Gruel ...	6 oz. 1 pint. 1 "	8 oz. 1 pint. ...

No. VIII.—(JUDICIAL)—continued.

Ingredients and Instructions for European and East Indian Diets.

Bread ..	..	Brown, best.
Coffee ..	..	To make 1 pint, $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. coffee and $\frac{3}{4}$ oz. sugar.
Soup ..	..	In every pint, $4\frac{1}{2}$ oz. meat without bone, 6 oz. fresh vegetables, 1 oz. dhál meal, 1 oz. rice flour and 1 oz. onions, salt, pepper, parsley and mint.
Suet pudding ..	..	5 oz. flour and $\frac{3}{4}$ oz. suet and salt.
Meat ..	..	Beef or mutton weighed in a raw state exclusive of bone. When meat is issued with bone, an addition of 25 per cent. is made.
Mulligatany ..	..	To make one pint, curry-stuff $\frac{1}{2}$ oz., $4\frac{1}{2}$ oz. mutton, 1 oz. dhál meal, onions and salt.
Gruel ..	..	To make 1 pint, 2 oz. roleng and 1 oz. sugar.
Tea ..	..	To make 1 pint, $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. tea and $\frac{3}{4}$ oz. sugar.

Suet pudding will not be issued to prisoners when their sentence does not exceed three months, nor until the expiration of three months when their sentence exceeds that period, but the increased ration of rice allowed for females and non-labouring males is issued in lieu of pudding.

For Portuguese and East Indian prisoners for whom the Medical Officer considers the above diets not suitable, a dietary similar to that prescribed for foreign convicts is issued with the addition of 1 pint of coffee a day (made with $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. coffee and $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. sugar a week), and four hoppers weighing 2 oz. each when cooked.

B.—Diet Scale for Chinese, Malay and Burmese Convicts confined in the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1905.

Articles.	Monday.	Tuesday.	Wednesday.	Thursday.	Friday.	Saturday.	Sunday.	Remarks.
	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	
Rice ..	24	24	25	24	24	24	25	3 oz. of rice may be made into hoppers and eaten in the morning or at midday.
Dhál ..	2	4	2	4	2	4	4	
Mutton or fish ..	5	...	5	...	5	...	...	The allowance of meat is estimated without bone.
Oil, coconut or gingelly ..	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	
Tamarind ..	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	Mango pickle is substituted for tamarind when procurable.
Salt ..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Curry-powder *	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	
Vegetables ..	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	The weight of vegetables is calculated after stalks, skins and refuse have been separated.
Onions ..	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	
Garlic ..	drachm. 1	...	1	...	1	...	...	

* Vide note under Diet Scale E.

No. VIII.—(JUDICIAL)—continued.

C.—Diet Scale for Native Prisoners in Central and District Jails.

Articles of diet.	Convicts, male, sentenced to rigorous imprisonment for 12 months and upwards (other than those known as "black" and "white" convicts).	Convicts, male, sentenced to rigorous imprisonment for less than 12 months (other than those known as "black" and "white" convicts).	Native female convicts sentenced to rigorous imprisonment for 12 months and upwards (other than those known as "black" and "white" convicts).	Under-trial prisoners, native female convicts and male convicts sentenced to simple imprisonment for periods less than 3 months (other than those known as "black" and "white" convicts).
Ragi, cholam or enablu (sifted flour).	25 oz. of either grain 5 days a week. 14 oz. of either grain on Wednesdays and Sundays.	25 oz. of either grain daily.	24 oz. of either grain 5 days a week. 12 oz. of either grain on Wednesdays and Sundays.	21 oz. daily.
Dhál ..	4 oz. six days a week. 2 oz. on meat day (Wednesday).	4 oz. six days a week. 2 oz. on meat day (Wednesday).	4 oz. six days a week. 2 oz. on meat day (Wednesday).	4 oz. six days a week. 2 oz. on meat day (Wednesday).
Rice ..	12 oz. on Wednesdays and Sundays.	Nil ..	10 oz. on Wednesdays and Sundays.	Nil.
Oil, gingelly or coconut.	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz. daily ..	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz. daily ..	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz. daily ..	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz. daily.
Tamarind ..	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz. ..	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz. ..	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz. ..	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz. ..
Salt ..	1 oz. ..	1 oz. ..	1 oz. ..	1 oz. ..
Curry-powder *	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz. ..	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz. ..	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz. ..	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz. ..
Vegetables ..	6 oz. ..	6 oz. ..	6 oz. ..	6 oz. ..
Onions ..	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz. ..	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz. ..	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz. ..	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz. ..
Garlic ..	1 drachm. on meat day (Wednesday).	1 drachm. on meat day (Wednesday).	1 drachm. on meat day (Wednesday).	1 drachm. on meat day (Wednesday).
Mutton or fish ..	5 oz. without bone on Wednesdays.	5 oz. without bone on Wednesdays.	4 oz. without bone on Wednesdays.	4 oz. without bone on Wednesdays.
Salt fish ..	2 oz. without bone on Wednesdays.	2 oz. without bone on Wednesdays.	2 oz. without bone on Wednesdays.	2 oz. without bone on Wednesdays.

* Vide note under Diet Scale E. Ambrosia and other non-meat-eating herbs (Salt etc.) are allowed, in lieu of meat and garlic, 2 oz. of dhál and 1 oz. of oil extra on meat-day (Wednesday).

D.—Diet Scale for Native Prisoners in Subsidiary Jails.

Articles of diet.	All prisoners, whether convicted or under trial.
Grain { Ragi, Cholam, Enablu } sifted flour ..	24 oz. of either grain per diem.
Dhál ..	4 oz. daily.
Oil, gingelly or coconut ..	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz. ..
Tamarind ..	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz. ..
Salt ..	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz. ..
Curry-powder *	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz. ..
Vegetables ..	6 oz. ..
Onions ..	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz. ..

* Vide note under Diet Scale E.

No. VIII.—(JUDICIAL)—concluded.

E.—Diet Scale for State Prisoners confined in Jails.

Articles.	Monday.	Tuesday.	Wednesday.	Thursday.	Friday.	Saturday.	Sunday.	Remarks.
Rice oz.	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	
Dhal "	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	
Gingelly or coconut oil "	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Salt "	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Curry-powder "	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Onions "	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Vegetables "	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Mutton or fresh fish "	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Garlic drachm.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Plantains oz.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Milk plat.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Sugar oz.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Coconut No.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	

* Curry-powder is prepared according to sanctioned recipe as follows:—

Chillies	oz.	DRS.
Coriander seeds	3	8
Turmeric	3	0

PUNISHMENT DIETS.

A.—EUROPEANS AND EAST INDIANS.

BREAD-AND-WATER DIET.

1½ lb. bread per diem with water.

The entire period, for which any single term of this diet is ordered, does not exceed four days. No task of labour is enforced on any day on which this diet is supplied to the prisoner.

No prisoner who has been upon this scale for a period of four days continuously is again placed upon it for a fresh offence until the expiration of an interval of one week, during which interval he receives the ordinary diet of the prison.

B.—NATIVE AND FOREIGN CONVICTS.

BREAD-AND-WATER DIET.

Morning meal ... Ragi flour sifted 6 oz. with ½ oz. salt made into thick congee.

Evening meal ... Ragi flour sifted 6 oz. with ½ oz. salt made into an unleavened cake or cakes.

The entire period, for which any single term of this diet is ordered, does not exceed four days. No task of labour is enforced on any day on which this diet is supplied to the prisoner.

No prisoner who has been upon this scale for a period of four days continuously is again placed upon it for a fresh offence until the expiration of an interval of one week, during which interval he receives the ordinary diet of the prison.

No. IX.—(FINANCIAL).

Statement showing the expenditure in guarding and maintaining the prisoners in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1905, excluding the cost of building new jails, of additions, alterations and repairs.

1	2	3	4	5	6																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
Daily average number of prisoners.		Establishment.		Dieting charges.		Hospital charges.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																							
Serial number.	Jails.	Under-rials.	Convicts.	Chief.	Total.	A.		B.		C.		D.	E.	F.	G.	H.	I.	J.	K.	L.	M.	N.	O.	P.	Q.	R.	S.	T.	U.	V.	W.	X.	Y.	Z.	aa.	ab.	ac.	ad.	ae.	af.	ag.	ah.	ai.	aj.	ak.	al.	am.	an.	ao.	ap.	aq.	ar.	as.	at.	au.	av.	aw.	ax.	ay.	az.	ba.	bb.	bc.	bd.	be.	bf.	bg.	bh.	bi.	bj.	bk.	bl.	bm.	bn.	bo.	bp.	bq.	br.	bs.	bt.	bu.	bv.	bw.	bx.	by.	bz.	ca.	cb.	cc.	cd.	ce.	cf.	cg.	ch.	ci.	cj.	ck.	cl.	cm.	cn.	co.	cp.	cq.	cr.	cs.	ct.	cu.	cv.	cw.	cx.	cy.	cz.	da.	db.	dc.	dd.	de.	df.	dg.	dh.	di.	dj.	dk.	dl.	dm.	dn.	do.	dp.	dq.	dr.	ds.	dt.	du.	dv.	dw.	dx.	dy.	dz.	ea.	eb.	ec.	ed.	ee.	ef.	eg.	eh.	ei.	ej.	ek.	el.	em.	en.	eo.	ep.	eq.	er.	es.	et.	eu.	ev.	ew.	ex.	ey.	ez.	fa.	fb.	fc.	fd.	fe.	ff.	fg.	fh.	fi.	fj.	fk.	fl.	fm.	fn.	fo.	fp.	fq.	fr.	fs.	ft.	fu.	fv.	fw.	fx.	fy.	fz.	ga.	gb.	gc.	gd.	ge.	gf.	gg.	gh.	gi.	gj.	gk.	gl.	gm.	gn.	go.	gp.	gq.	gr.	gs.	gt.	gu.	gv.	gw.	gx.	gy.	gz.	ha.	hb.	hc.	hd.	he.	hf.	hg.	hh.	hi.	hj.	hk.	hl.	hm.	hn.	ho.	hp.	hq.	hr.	hs.	ht.	hu.	hv.	hw.	hx.	hy.	hz.	ia.	ib.	ic.	id.	ie.	if.	ig.	ih.	ii.	ij.	ik.	il.	im.	in.	io.	ip.	iq.	ir.	is.	it.	iu.	iv.	iw.	ix.	iy.	iz.	ja.	jb.	jc.	jd.	je.	jf.	jg.	jh.	ji.	jj.	jk.	jl.	jm.	jn.	jo.	jp.	jq.	jr.	js.	jt.	ju.	jv.	jw.	jx.	jy.	jz.	ka.	kb.	kc.	kd.	ke.	kf.	kg.	kh.	ki.	kj.	kk.	kl.	km.	kn.	ko.	kp.	kq.	kr.	ks.	kt.	ku.	kv.	kw.	kx.	ky.	kz.	la.	lb.	lc.	ld.	le.	lf.	lg.	lh.	li.	lj.	lk.	ll.	lm.	ln.	lo.	lp.	lq.	lr.	ls.	lt.	lu.	lv.	lw.	lx.	ly.	lz.	ma.	mb.	mc.	md.	me.	mf.	mg.	mh.	mi.	mj.	mk.	ml.	mm.	mn.	mo.	mp.	mq.	mr.	ms.	mt.	mu.	mv.	mw.	mx.	my.	mz.	na.	nb.	nc.	nd.	ne.	nf.	ng.	nh.	ni.	nj.	nk.	nl.	nm.	nn.	no.	np.	nq.	nr.	ns.	nt.	nu.	nv.	nw.	nx.	ny.	nz.	oa.	ob.	oc.	od.	oe.	of.	og.	oh.	oi.	oj.	ok.	ol.	om.	on.	oo.	op.	oq.	or.	os.	ot.	ou.	ov.	ow.	ox.	oy.	oz.	pa.	pb.	pc.	pd.	pe.	pf.	pg.	ph.	pi.	pj.	pk.	pl.	pm.	pn.	po.	pp.	pq.	pr.	ps.	pt.	pu.	pv.	pw.	px.	py.	pz.	qa.	qb.	qc.	qd.	qe.	qf.	qg.	qh.	qi.	qj.	qk.	ql.	qm.	qn.	qo.	qp.	qq.	qr.	qs.	qt.	qu.	qv.	qw.	qx.	qy.	qz.	ra.	rb.	rc.	rd.	re.	rf.	rg.	rh.	ri.	rj.	rk.	rl.	rm.	rn.	ro.	rp.	rq.	rr.	rs.	rt.	ru.	rv.	rw.	rx.	ry.	rz.	sa.	sb.	sc.	sd.	se.	sf.	sg.	sh.	si.	sj.	sk.	sl.	sm.	sn.	so.	sp.	sq.	sr.	ss.	st.	su.	sv.	sw.	sx.	sy.	sz.	ta.	tb.	tc.	td.	te.	tf.	tg.	th.	ti.	tj.	tk.	tl.	tm.	tn.	to.	tp.	tq.	tr.	ts.	tt.	tu.	tv.	tw.	tx.	ty.	tz.	ua.	ub.	uc.	ud.	ue.	uf.	ug.	uh.	ui.	uj.	uk.	ul.	um.	un.	uo.	up.	uq.	ur.	us.	ut.	uu.	uv.	uw.	ux.	uy.	uz.	va.	vb.	vc.	vd.	ve.	vf.	vg.	vh.	vi.	vj.	vk.	vl.	vm.	vn.	vo.	vp.	vq.	vr.	vs.	vt.	vu.	vv.	vw.	vx.	vy.	vz.	wa.	wb.	wc.	wd.	we.	wf.	wg.	wh.	wi.	wj.	wk.	wl.	wm.	wn.	wo.	wp.	wq.	wr.	ws.	wt.	wu.	wv.	ww.	wx.	wy.	wz.	xa.	xb.	xc.	xd.	xe.	xf.	xg.	xh.	xi.	xj.	xk.	xl.	xm.	xn.	xo.	xp.	xq.	xr.	xs.	xt.	xu.	xv.	xw.	xx.	xy.	xz.	ya.	yb.	yc.	yd.	ye.	yf.	yg.	yh.	yi.	yj.	yk.	yl.	ym.	yn.	yo.	yp.	yq.	yr.	ys.	yt.	yu.	yv.	yw.	yx.	yy.	yz.	za.	zb.	zc.	zd.	ze.	zf.	zg.	zh.	zi.	zj.	zk.	zl.	zm.	zn.	zo.	zp.	zq.	zr.	zs.	zt.	zu.	zv.	zw.	zx.	zy.	zz.	aa.	ab.	ac.	ad.	ae.	af.	ag.	ah.	ai.	aj.	ak.	al.	am.	an.	ao.	ap.	aq.	ar.	as.	at.	au.	av.	aw.	ax.	ay.	az.	ba.	bb.	bc.	bd.	be.	bf.	bg.	bh.	bi.	bj.	bk.	bl.	bm.	bn.	bo.	bp.	bq.	br.	bs.	bt.	bu.	bv.	bw.	bx.	by.	bz.	ca.	cb.	cc.	cd.	ce.	cf.	cg.	ch.	ci.	cj.	ck.	cl.	cm.	cn.	co.	cp.	cq.	cr.	cs.	ct.	cu.	cv.	cw.	cx.	cy.	cz.	da.	db.	dc.	dd.	de.	df.	dg.	dh.	di.	dj.	dk.	dl.	dm.	dn.	do.	dp.	dq.	dr.	ds.	dt.	du.	dv.	dw.	dx.	dy.	dz.	ea.	eb.	ec.	ed.	ee.	ef.	eg.	eh.	ei.	ej.	ek.	el.	em.	en.	eo.	ep.	eq.	er.	es.	et.	eu.	ev.	ew.	ex.	ey.	ez.	fa.	fb.	fc.	fd.	fe.	ff.	fg.	fh.	fi.	fj.	fk.	fl.	fm.	fn.	fo.	fp.	fq.	fr.	fs.	ft.	fu.	fv.	fw.	fx.	fy.	fz.	ga.	gb.	gc.	gd.	ge.	gf.	gg.	gh.	gi.	gj.	gk.	gl.	gm.	gn.	go.	gp.	gq.	gr.	gs.	gt.	gu.	gv.	gw.	gx.	gy.	gz.	ha.	hb.	hc.	hd.	he.	hf.	hg.	hh.	hi.	hj.	hk.	hl.	hm.	hn.	ho.	hp.	hq.	hr.	hs.	ht.	hu.	hv.	hw.	hx.	hy.	hz.	ia.	ib.	ic.	id.	ie.	if.	ig.	ih.	ii.	ij.	ik.	il.	im.	in.	io.	ip.	iq.	ir.	is.	it.	iu.	iv.	iw.	ix.	iy.	iz.	ja.	jb.	jc.	jd.	je.	jf.	jg.	jh.	ji.	jj.	jk.	jl.	jm.	jn.	jo.	jp.	jq.	jr.	js.	jt.	ju.	jv.	jw.	jx.	jy.	jz.	ka.	kb.	kc.	kd.	ke.	kf.	kg.	kh.	ki.	kj.	kk.	kl.	km.	kn.	ko.	kp.	kq.	kr.	ks.	kt.	ku.	kv.	kw.	kx.	ky.	kz.	la.	lb.	lc.	ld.	le.	lf.	lg.	lh.	li.	lj.	lk.	ll.	lm.	ln.	lo.	lp.	lq.	lr.	ls.	lt.	lu.	lv.	lw.	lx.	ly.	lz.	ma.	mb.	mc.	md.	me.	mf.	mg.	mh.	mi.	mj.	mk.	ml.	mm.	mn.	mo.	mp.	mq.	mr.	ms.	mt.	mu.	mv.	mw.	mx.	my.	mz.	na.	nb.	nc.	nd.	ne.	nf.	ng.	nh.	ni.	nj.	nk.	nl.	nm.	nn.	no.	np.	nq.	nr.	ns.	nt.	nu.	nv.	nw.	nx.	ny.	nz.	oa.	ob.	oc.	od.	oe.	of.	og.	oh.	oi.	oj.	ok.	ol.	om.	on.	oo.	op.	oq.	or.	os.	ot.	ou.	ov.	ow.	ox.	oy.	oz.	pa.	pb.	pc.	pd.	pe.	pf.	pg.	ph.	pi.	pj.	pk.	pl.	pm.	pn.	po.	pp.	pq.	pr.	ps.	pt.	pu.	pv.	pw.	px.	py.	pz.	qa.	qb.	qc.	qd.	qe.	qf.	qg.	qh.	qi.	qj.	qk.	ql.	qm.	qn.	qo.	qp.	qq.	qr.	qs.	qt.	qu.	qv.	qw.	qx.	qy.	qz.	ra.	rb.	rc.	rd.	re.	rf.	rg.	rh.	ri.	rj.	rk.	rl.	rm.	rn.	ro.	rp.	rq.	rr.	rs.	rt.	ru.	rv.	rw.	rx.	ry.	rz.	sa.	sb.	sc.	sd.	se.	sf.	sg.	sh.	si.	sj.	sk.	sl.	sm.	sn.	so.	sp.	sq.	sr.	ss.	st.	su.	sv.	sw.	sx.	sy.	sz.	ta.	tb.	tc.	td.	te.	tf.	tg.	th.	ti.	tj.	tk.	tl.	tm.	tn.	to.	tp.	tq.	tr.	ts.	tt.	tu.	tv.	tw.	tx.	ty.	tz.	ua.	ub.	uc.	ud.	ue.	uf.	ug.	uh.	ui.	uj.	uk.	ul.	um.	un.	uo.	up.	uq.	ur.	us.	ut.	uu.	uv.	uw.	ux.	uy.	uz.	va.	vb.	vc.	vd.	ve.	vf.	vg.	vh.	vi.	vj.	vk.	vl.	vm.	vn.	vo.	vp.	vq.	vr.	vs.	vt.	vu.	vv.	vw.	vx.	vy.	vz.	wa.	wb.	wc.	wd.	we.	wf.	wg.	wh.	wi.	wj.	wk.	wl.	wm.	wn.	wo.	wp.	wq.	wr.	ws.	wt.	wu.	wv.	ww.	wx.	wy.	wz.	xa.	xb.	xc.	xd.	xe.	xf.	xg.	xh.	xi.	xj.	xk.	xl.	xm.	xn.	xo.	xp.	xq.	xr.	xs.	xt.	xu.	xv.	xw.	xx.	xy.	xz.	ya.	yb.	yc.	yd.	ye.	yf.	yg.	yh.	yi.	yj.	yk.	yl.	ym.	yn.	yo.	yp.	yq.	yr.	ys.	yt.	yu.	yv.	yw.

* Note.—In arriving at the figures for this column the expenses, excluding those shown in column 13-H, are divided between the dieting and hospital charges in the proportion in which the produce of the Dairy was used for the general dieting of the prisoners or for the sick and infirm.

No. IX.—(FINANCIAL)—continued.

Statement showing the expenditure in guarding and maintaining the prisoners in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1905, excluding the cost of building new jails, of additions, alterations and repairs—continued.

Serial number.	6—cont.				7		8				9			
	Hospital charges—cont.				Clothing and bedding of prisoners.		Sanitation charges.				Charges for moving prisoners.			
	D.	E.	F.	G.	A.	B.	A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.
Jails.	Proportion of daily expenditure.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.	Cost per head of average number sick.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength, excluding prisoners.	Charges for conservancy, cleansing and purifying.	Charges for water supply.	Extra ordinary charges.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.	Transfer charges and cost of subsistence of convicts.	Trans- portation charges.	Cost per head of average strength.
<i>Central Jails.</i>	RS.	RS.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. T.	RS.	RS. A. P.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS. A. P.	RS.	RS.	RS. A. P.
1 Rajahmundry	225	1,907	1 8 2	65 1 0	4,291	4 5 9	87	1,258	2,942	4,885	4 4 7	3,190	180	3 6 0
2 Vellore	76	1,815	1 7 10	105 8 3	3,771	3 1 11	68	1,094	114	2,048	0 1 4	1,690	78	1 15 0
3 Trichinopoly	842	2,855	2 14 10	165 9 10	7,841	2 14 6	29	1,004	43	2,048	0 1 4	1,690	78	1 15 0
4 Coimbatore	217	2,890	2 7 6	96 7 11	3,884	3 5 6	123	1,254	—	2,048	1 2 6	1,690	78	1 15 0
5 Cannanore	499	1,807	2 5 11	179 2 5	3,884	3 5 6	123	1,254	—	2,048	1 2 6	1,690	78	1 15 0
6 Salem	...	2,077	2 14 6	197 14 7	4,699	3 11 2	49	977	678	5,724	0 15 0	2,361	124	0 15 0
7 Penitentiary	...	4,641	1 5 4	364 1 3	3,749	3 8 0	1,481	4,234	760	6,415	0 15 0	2,361	124	0 15 0
Total	1,318	17,322	2 8 8	125 9 10	22,160	3 4 1	1,940	9,483	1,670	18,192	2 6 5	14,249	2,713	2 7 5
<i>District Jails.</i>														
8 Russellkonda	...	231	2 9 9	164 2 8	110	1 4 9	11	1	...	32	0 0 1	49	...	1 0 10
9 Berhampur	...	1,152	2 0 6	53 14 7	283	2 3 6	41	350	...	40	0 0 1	49	...	1 0 10
10 Vizianagaram	...	1,152	2 0 6	53 14 7	1,292	3 3 10	65	3	...	25	0 0 1	49	...	1 0 10
11 Vellore	...	1,152	2 0 6	53 14 7	1,292	3 3 10	65	3	...	25	0 0 1	49	...	1 0 10
12 Gadchiroli	...	1,152	2 0 6	53 14 7	1,292	3 3 10	65	3	...	25	0 0 1	49	...	1 0 10
13 Gadchiroli	...	1,152	2 0 6	53 14 7	1,292	3 3 10	65	3	...	25	0 0 1	49	...	1 0 10
14 Madras	...	1,152	2 0 6	53 14 7	1,292	3 3 10	65	3	...	25	0 0 1	49	...	1 0 10
15 Palamcottah	...	1,152	2 0 6	53 14 7	1,292	3 3 10	65	3	...	25	0 0 1	49	...	1 0 10
16 Mangalore	...	1,152	2 0 6	53 14 7	1,292	3 3 10	65	3	...	25	0 0 1	49	...	1 0 10
Total	...	6,567	2 2 7	118 14 3	6,510	2 1 3	426	1,049	826	7,283	0 11 4	7,439	1,841	2 14 1
18 Criminal Lepet Ward, Madras	...	271	17 4 11	...	63	3 6 2	8	...	...	3	0 8 2	28	...	1 12 7
19 Civil Jail, Madras	...	6	0 2 10	...	...	...	163	59	120	282	5 4 5	...	...	...
Total Jails	1,367	24,704	2 7 0	125 6 5	28,723	2 14 2	2,490	10,571	5,434	18,675	1 14 5	21,746	4,554	2 5 4
Subsidiary Jails	...	938	0 7 6	27 9 5	1,475	0 11 3	7,336	321	26	7,855	3 10 7	15,163	...	0 1 6
Grand Total	1,367	25,754	2 7 7	110 1 9	30,198	2 8 1	9,826	10,892	5,460	26,961	2 2 5	40,879	4,584	3 11 2
Grand Total for 1904	419	25,670	2 1 8	107 8 9	29,584	1 14 6	9,869	7,871	5,495	29,018	2 1 5	35,495	3,614	3 4 2

* Note.—In arriving at the figures for this column the expenses, excluding those shown in column 13-H, are divided between the dieting and hospital charges in the proportion in which the produce of the Jail was used for the general sustenance of the prisoners or for the sick and infirm.

No. IX.—(FINANCIAL)—continued.

Statement showing the expenditure in guarding and maintaining the prisoners in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1905, excluding the cost of building new jails, of additions, alterations and repairs—continued.

Serial number.	10				11				12							
	Charges for other cells, robes, services and supplies.				Travelling allowances.				Contingencies.							
	A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.	A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.
Jails.	Lighting.	Disciplinary charges.	Annual expenses for robes, services and supplies.	Minor expenses for robes, services and supplies.	Evening charges.	Other miscellaneous charges.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.	Tele- phone charges.	Current office expenses (including country stationery).	Office furniture.	Charges for robes and stationery (Stationery Department).	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS. A. P.	RS.	RS. A. P.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS. A. P.
<i>Central Jails.</i>																
1 Rajahmundry	572	244	1,238	206	18	591	2,569	2 4 2	457	0 7 4	395	41	5	70	715	0 11 5
2 Vellore	370	46	1,957	723	28	201	2,831	2 5 2	109	0 1 9	380	14	...	...	470	0 6 2
3 Trichinopoly	338	68	1,988	523	...	774	2,729	2 15 2	109	0 1 9	380	14	...	...	470	0 6 2
4 Coimbatore	430	69	1,590	659	17	663	3,215	2 11 4	150	0 2 2	355	11	...	...	584	0 11 3
5 Cannanore	437	15	1,354	559	...	314	1,793	2 9 6	59	0 1 2	319	14	...	...	584	0 11 3
6 Salem	201	130	1,947	596	37	432	2,333	2 12 11	117	0 1 4	165	14	...	...	584	0 19 5
7 Penitentiary	421	231	1,727	475	11	157	2,593	2 7 11	379	0 5 6	367	19	...	...	2,550	2 10 5
Total	2,558	802	8,859	2,794	128	2,832	17,835	2 8 10	1,720	0 3 1	2,134	517	184	...	6,118	0 14 2
<i>District Jails.</i>																
8 Russellkonda	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 Berhampur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 Vizianagaram	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11 Vellore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12 Gadchiroli	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13 Gadchiroli	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14 Madras	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15 Palamcottah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
16 Mangalore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	1,162	153	4,725	325	119	1,933	8,234	2 9 4	870	0 1 2	1,023	137	135	...	3,173	0 15 9
18 Criminal Lepet Ward, Madras	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
19 Civil Jail, Madras	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Jails	3,632	938	13,584	3,022	247	4,109	26,187	2 9 8	2,590	0 3 3	3,157	478	319	...	9,291	0 15 0
Subsidiary Jails	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grand Total	4,708	939	14,332	3,001	247	4,450	27,837	2 10 7	2,188	0 2 10	4,180	518	410	...	10,422	0 13 7
Grand Total for 1904	3,576	812	11,446	2,469	350	2,953	27,286	2 7 9	2,459	0 5 1	4,003	421	354	...	10,068	0 14 2

Statement showing the expenditure in guarding and maintaining the prisoners in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1905, excluding the cost of building new jails, of additions, alterations and repairs—concluded.

[illegible]

+ Includes \$15,000 Stationery Department charges.
+ +

No. X.—(FINANCIAL).

Statement showing the expenditure in guarding and maintaining the Prisoners in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1905, (excluding the cost of building new jails, of additions, alterations and repairs), compared with the expenditure on the same account in each of the three preceding years.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8									
Serial number.	Cost of Dieting charges per head of average strength.				Cost of Clothing and Bedding of prisoners per head of average strength.				Cost of Sanitation per head of average strength.				Cost of Charges for moving prisoners per head of average strength.			
	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.
Central Jails.																
1	20.75	27.7	29.1	26.14	15.1	20.5	23.4	24.10	3.5	2.7	1.6	4.8	2.5	0.12	2.3	4.5
2	19.10	22.12	28.1	25.4	29.4	23.14	16.5	21.13	2.4	1.10	1.3	1.8	2.10	2.3	2.4	3.2
3	20.15	23.11	28.8	25.6	30.13	27.6	22.6	24.8	4.8	4.14	1.3	2.15	1.12	1.8	1.13	2.44
4	24.10	24.0	24.0	24.2	27.1	24.13	28.8	28.8	2.11	2.9	2.7	2.7	3.3	1.12	1.8	3.5
5	25.2	31.3	28.3	29.13	25.15	28.1	28.1	31.10	2.7	1.14	2.0	2.6	2.7	1.1	1.4	2.7
6	27.3	35.4	33.0	30.13	30.15	31.2	24.12	2.1	1.9	4.3	4.3	4.6	2.11	2.14	3.11	3.8
7	39.9	31.5	28.1	28.1	37.15	24.7	28.8	28.8	2.4	3.15	1.4	4.6	2.8	1.9	3.8	3.8
Total	25.9	27.15	28.3	26.0	27.7	24.2	24.7	26.5	2.11	2.11	2.5	2.9	2.6	1.11	2.4	3.4
District Jails.																
8	52.6	34.8	41.6	49.5	13.15	27.12	32.0	19.15	2.13	2.15	4.15	5.10	0.14	5.2	3.14	1.3
9	31.1	49.4	53.1	44.14	22.15	27.6	31.14	19.10	1.8	1.15	1.15	0.6	0.14	2.1	3.2	1.3
10	10.11	13.15	15.12	14.14	23.15	27.6	31.14	19.10	1.8	1.15	1.15	0.6	0.14	2.1	3.2	1.3
11	18.3	18.6	18.13	17.10	28.8	25.3	18.3	27.12	1.5	2.5	1.7	2.7	3.2	0.1	1.3	1.7
12	29.6	31.15	31.15	31.9	39.15	27.11	29.0	21.12	3.6	3.12	3.4	2.0	2.70	3.9	2.15	2.14
13	32.0	32.0	32.0	32.14	32.0	27.1	27.1	30.11	2.10	2.2	2.4	1.15	1.0	1.7	0.14	1.14
14	13.4	13.15	17.13	16.14	23.15	25.3	25.3	25.10	1.9	1.1	2.5	3.10	2.1	0.4	1.6	2.0
15	13.4	13.15	17.13	16.14	23.15	25.3	25.3	25.10	1.9	1.1	2.5	3.10	2.1	0.4	1.6	2.0
16	16.12	31.13	30.12	27.12	23.15	29.8	24.1	23.9	2.6	3.1	1.7	1.12	2.7	1.10	2.3	1.7
17	16.12	43.0	41.3	35.1	31.4	31.8	28.4	23.9	4.7	5.11	3.1	2.10	3.7	1.5	2.0	1.10
Total	24.13	23.13	23.10	21.13	27.1	25.7	24.11	25.8	2.5	2.0	2.6	2.8	2.3	2.3	1.13	2.1
Grand Total																
18	46.1	45.1	33.4	35.11	25.6	26.4	27.5	36.1	16.10	12.7	18.13	17.5	0.10	2.5	2.14	3.6
19	96.4	60.10	77.0	81.15	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.9	1.3	0.3	0.3	...	...	...	...
20	9.8	8.2	8.15	6.12	28.12	53.2	32.3	37.15	0.15	0.15	0.40	0.7	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.11
Grand Total																
21	23.13	21.5	25.1	22.14	29.2	26.6	26.2	28.2	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	1.11	1.11	2.8
22	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
23	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
24	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
25	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
26	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
27	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
28	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
29	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
30	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
31	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
32	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
33	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
34	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
35	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
36	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
37	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
38	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
39	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
40	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
41	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
42	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
43	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
44	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
45	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
46	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
47	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
48	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
49	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
50	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
51	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
52	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
53	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
54	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
55	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
56	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
57	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
58	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
59	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
60	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
61	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
62	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
63	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
64	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
65	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
66	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
67	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
68	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
69	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
70	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
71	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
72	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
73	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
74	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
75	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
76	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
77	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
78	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
79	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
80	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
81	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
82	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
83	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3								

No. X.—(FINANCIAL)—concluded.

Statement showing the expenditure on guarding and maintaining the Prisoners in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1905 (excluding the cost of building new jails, of additions, alterations and repairs), compared with the expenditure on the same account in each of the three preceding years—concluded.

Serial number.	Jails.	9				10				11				12				13						
		Cost of Miscellaneous services and supplies per head of average strength.				Cost of Travelling allowances per head of average strength.				Cost of Contingencies per head of average strength.				Cost of Extraordinary charges for livestock and tools and plant per head of average strength.				Total cost per head of average strength.						
1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.
Central Jails.																								
1	Relmundry	1 8	1 15	2 0	2 4	0 4	0 8	0 7	0 7	0 6	0 7	0 7	0 11	0 13	0 8	1 6	2 4	2 4	2 4	2 4	2 4	2 4	2 4	2 4
2	Vellore	1 2	2 2	1 11	1 1	0 1	0 1	0 3	0 3	0 3	0 3	0 3	0 6	0 5	0 8	0 5	0 5	0 5	0 5	0 5	0 5	0 5	0 5	0 5
3	Trichinopoly	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	0 4	0 4	0 4	0 4	0 4	0 4	0 4	0 6	0 6	0 6	0 6	0 6	0 6	0 6	0 6	0 6	0 6	0 6	0 6
4	Channarayana	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	0 3	0 3	0 3	0 3	0 3	0 3	0 3	0 6	0 6	0 6	0 6	0 6	0 6	0 6	0 6	0 6	0 6	0 6	0 6
5	Channarayana	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	0 3	0 3	0 3	0 3	0 3	0 3	0 3	0 6	0 6	0 6	0 6	0 6	0 6	0 6	0 6	0 6	0 6	0 6	0 6
6	Channarayana	2 7	2 7	2 7	2 7	0 8	0 8	0 8	0 8	0 8	0 8	0 8	0 11	0 11	0 11	1 5	1 5	1 5	1 5	1 5	1 5	1 5	1 5	1 5
7	Penitentiary	2 9	3 3	1 12	2 8	0 3	0 6	0 4	0 5	2 12	2 8	2 13	2 11	0 1	0 3	1 12	0 4	0 4	0 4	0 4	0 4	0 4	0 4	0 4
Total		1 15	2 4	2 2	2 9	0 2	0 4	0 4	0 3	0 12	0 14	1 0	0 14	0 3	0 9	1 13	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2
District Jails.																								
8	Russellkunda	3 3	3 1	4 11	5 3	0 11	0 14	0 12	0 9	1 0	1 1	1 1	1 0	1 1	1 5	1 6	2 4	2 4	2 4	2 4	2 4	2 4	2 4	2 4
9	Beachampalli	2 3	3 10	6 10	5 8	0 11	2 8	1 11	1 4	0 11	1 1	1 0	0 12	1 1	0 11	0 15	3 4	3 4	3 4	3 4	3 4	3 4	3 4	3 4
10	Vizagapatnam	1 6	1 12	1 13	2 0	0 1	0 5	0 8	0 8	1 4	1 7	1 5	1 8	1 13	0 9	4 10	0 13	0 13	0 13	0 13	0 13	0 13	0 13	0 13
11	Nellore	2 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	0 4	0 5	0 12	0 3	1 4	1 6	1 4	0 14	1 2	0 9	4 10	0 13	0 13	0 13	0 13	0 13	0 13	0 13	0 13
12	Belary	1 13	2 10	2 11	2 11	0 1	0 5	0 12	0 3	1 4	1 6	1 4	0 16	0 13	0 8	1 13	1 4	1 4	1 4	1 4	1 4	1 4	1 4	1 4
13	Cuddalore	1 13	2 10	2 11	2 11	0 1	0 5	0 12	0 3	1 4	1 6	1 4	0 16	0 13	0 8	1 13	1 4	1 4	1 4	1 4	1 4	1 4	1 4	1 4
14	Tanjore	1 13	2 10	2 11	2 11	0 1	0 5	0 12	0 3	1 4	1 6	1 4	0 16	0 13	0 8	1 13	1 4	1 4	1 4	1 4	1 4	1 4	1 4	1 4
15	Madurai	1 13	2 10	2 11	2 11	0 1	0 5	0 12	0 3	1 4	1 6	1 4	0 16	0 13	0 8	1 13	1 4	1 4	1 4	1 4	1 4	1 4	1 4	1 4
16	Palani	2 9	3 3	1 12	2 8	0 3	0 6	0 4	0 5	2 12	2 8	2 13	2 11	0 1	0 3	1 12	0 4	0 4	0 4	0 4	0 4	0 4	0 4	0 4
17	Mandalore	3 3	3 12	4 4	4 12	0 3	0 7	0 7	0 4	2 5	2 5	1 8	1 5	1 3	0 13	0 13	0 3	0 3	0 3	0 3	0 3	0 3	0 3	0 3
Total		1 14	2 5	2 8	2 9	0 3	0 8	0 8	0 4	0 15	1 4	0 15	1 0	0 10	0 9	1 10	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2
Criminal Leper Ward, Madras.																								
18	Criminal Leper Ward, Madras	2 15	4 2	4 7	5 8	0 5	0 1	1 1	0 4	0 10	0 10	0 12	0 15	0 2	0 6	0 4	0 2	0 2	0 2	0 2	0 2	0 2	0 2	0 2
19	Civil Jail, Madras	3 9	4 13	3 10	3 1	0 5	0 1	2 15	0 4	12 10	13 15	10 14	6 4	0 2	0 12	0 9	0 10	0 10	0 10	0 10	0 10	0 10	0 10	0 10
Subsidiary Jails		2 14	3 3	3 12	3 1	0 5	0 1	0 1	0 1	0 5	0 5	0 7	0 7	0 5	0 12	0 9	0 10	0 10	0 10	0 10	0 10	0 10	0 10	0 10
Grand Total		2 1	2 7	2 8	2 11	0 2	0 1	0 5	0 3	0 12	0 15	0 15	0 11	0 6	0 10	1 0	1 0	1 0	1 0	1 0	1 0	1 0	1 0	1 0

No. XI.—(FINANCIAL).

Statement showing the employment of Convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1905.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10						
Serial number.	Jails.	Average number employed on working days.						Number of prisoners hired out to municipalities, private individuals or plantations.	Ratio percent on column 4 of those employed on working days						
		On prison duties.		On jail buildings.		L.									
		A.	B.	C.	D.		E.			F.	G.	H.	I.	J.	K.
		On untrained labour.	Prison officers.	Prison staff.	Fabricating.	Employed in preparing articles for consumption in jail, e.g., bread, clothing, etc.	Under supervision.	Under Public Works.	Under Sub-Intendant.	Under Public Works.	Public Works.	Public Works.	Prison officers.	Prison servants.	Manufactures.
1	Central Jails.														
2															
3															
4															
5															
6															
7															
8	Total														
9	District Jails.														
10															
11															
12															
13															
14															
15															
16															
17															
18	Total														
19	Original Leper Ward.														
20															
21	Total, Jails														
22	Subsidiary Jails														
23	Grand Total														
24	Grand Total for 1901														

No. XII.—(FINANCIAL).

Statement showing the net cash earnings of Convicts sentenced to labour in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1906.

Serial number.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Jails.														
Average number sentenced to labour.														
Average number employed on Jail manufactures.														
Cash balance on Jail manufactures during the year 1906.														
Cash balance on Jail manufactures on 1st January 1906.														
Cash balance in hand on 1st January 1906.														
Paid into the Treasury on manufacturing accounts.														
Total.														
Central Jails.														
1 Rajahmundry	961.82	...	...	402.10	153.5	15,083.8	15,241.11	21,270.1	112.9	21,388.10	6,110.15	6.6	...	...
2 Yellore	1,104.26	...	...	524.00	134.14	68,468.14	69,018.12	65,825.12	298.5	66,124.1	2,505.5	2.2	...	...
3 Trichinopoly	1,688.00	...	...	310.21	525.4	18,303.14	18,719.2	31,415.10	52.7	31,498.1	12,778.15	13.3	...	...
4 Coimbatore	1,103.20	...	...	477.53	1,069.4	1,58,102.13	1,69,264.1	1,69,737.4	385.10	1,69,122.14	898.13	0.13	...	...
5 Cannanore	655.77	...	...	211.18	120.7	15,259.1	15,369.8	16,568.6	105.9	16,474.7	1,544.7	2.6	...	...
6 Salem	690.81	...	...	223.91	27.14	26,319.16	26,367.13	34,808.1	52.8	34,860.9	8,402.12	12.5	...	...
7 Penitentiary	1,033.56	...	...	586.72	255.10	45,325.10	46,211.4	1,17,341.2	82.3	1,47,426.5	51,212.1	40.9	...	...
Total	6,610.45	...	...	2,711.71	2,112.8	3,20,672.11	3,24,785.3	4,76,945.4	1,389.3	4,78,334.7	83,540.4	12.10	...	...
District Jails.														
8 Russellkonda	80.58	...	...	28.02	30.13	1,503.14	1,531.11	2,237.15	17.14	2,405.13	871.2	10.13	...	...
9 Berhampur	117.03	...	...	20.15	45.2	1,055.9	1,108.11	1,152.6	8.9	1,109.15	57.4	0.8	...	...
10 Vizagapatnam	437.86	...	...	174.52	310.14	1,233.6	1,241.4	9,015.1	132.12	9,147.13	5,203.9	11.6	...	...
11 Nellore	524.63	...	...	81.03	48.12	1,791.7	1,840.3	2,248.12	34.11	2,283.7	443.4	2.1	...	...
12 Bellary	350.81	...	...	125.03	228.13	1,015.11	1,045.9	7,458.8	43.8	7,502.0	2,944.11	4.15	...	...
13 Cuddalore	295.74	...	...	137.91	7.9	6,333.7	6,331.0	19,708.2	1,322.10	21,030.12	9,185.3	26.4	...	...
14 Tanjore	389.12	...	...	181.73	80.4	17,651.2	18,468.6	27,308.1	53.15	17,800.10	9,029.10	30.4	...	...
15 Madurai	351.91	...	...	161.06	338.10	12,824.1	13,162.11	22,800.6	82.10	27,985.11	8,987.5	22.15	...	...
16 Palamcottah	113.53	...	...	53.73	81.14	1,982.9	2,014.7	2,993.12	251.8	23,051.14	9,889.3	28.2	...	...
17 Mangalore	2,908.42	...	...	1,133.91	1,091.6	66,379.13	68,272.2	1,13,404.10	2,014.6	1,15,369.0	47,236.13	16.4	...	...
Total	15.65	...	...	3,875.32	4,013.14	1,59,033.8	1,63,057.6	5,90,439.14	3,403.9	5,93,848.7	1,39,786.1	19.11	...	...
Subsidiary Jails.														
18 Criminal Leper Ward, Madras	423.19	...	...	52.35	...	377.7	457.7	1,348.1	...	1,348.7	971.0	2.6	...	...
Total	9,957.71	...	...	3,927.65	4,013.14	4,59,429.15	4,63,434.13	5,91,789.6	3,403.9	5,95,191.14	1,31,757.1	18.4	...	...
Grand Total for 1904	9,056.45	...	...	3,822.47	2,210.6	3,22,452.15	3,26,709.15	4,78,748.7	4,013.13	4,77,702.5	1,32,652.6	14.10	...	...

* Includes Rs. 482-10-0 remitted into the Bank of Bombay.

No. XIII.—(FINANCIAL).

Statement showing the net cost of the prisoners in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1905.

Serial number.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Jails.								
Total cost of maintenance (column 11, Statement IX).								
Average cost of maintenance per head (column 14, Statement IX).								
Total cash earnings (column 11, Statement XII).								
Average cash earnings per head of average strength.								
Net cost to Government (column 3, as in column 5).								
Average net cost per head of average strength (column 4, as in column 6).								
Central Jails.								
1 Rajahmundry	70,591	70.6	6,146.15	6.2	61,444.1	61.4		
2 Yellore	70,158	57.8	2,505.5	2.1	67,652.11	55.7		
3 Trichinopoly	56,997	57.13	12,778.15	12.15	44,218.1	44.14		
4 Coimbatore	75,872	63.15	608.13	9.12	75,005.3	63.2		
5 Cannanore	51,069	75.5	1,544.7	2.4	49,524.9	73.1		
6 Salem	48,118	64.4	8,302.12	11.5	39,815.4	55.15		
7 Penitentiary	95,117	59.12	51,212.1	47.13	43,904.15	46.15		
Total	4,67,672	67.14	83,540.4	12.2	3,84,122.12	56.12		
District Jails.								
8 Russellkonda	7,462	88.6	871.2	19.5	6,590.14	73.1		
9 Berhampur	10,822	54.1	57.4	0.7	10,764.12	83.10		
10 Vizagapatnam	23,612	59.2	5,203.9	11.0	18,408.7	39.1		
11 Nellore	17,073	91.4	443.4	1.9	16,629.12	58.11		
12 Bellary	20,306	62.10	2,644.11	4.10	17,661.5	43.0		
13 Cuddalore	25,301	69.2	9,185.3	25.1	16,115.13	44.1		
14 Tanjore	24,460	73.7	3,029.10	27.1	15,439.6	46.8		
15 Madurai	25,923	56.13	8,927.5	19.9	16,995.11	37.4		
16 Palamcottah	25,812	66.13	9,589.3	25.9	15,922.13	41.4		
17 Mangalore	10,919	75.12	985.10	6.13	9,933.6	68.13		
Total	2,00,969	62.5	47,236.13	14.10	1,53,722.3	47.11		
Subsidiary Jails.								
18 Criminal Leper Ward, Madras	1,699	108.8	...	...	1,699.0	108.8		
19 Civil Jail, Madras	3,491	102.11	...	...	3,491.0	102.11		
Total Jails	6,73,821	66.5	1,36,786.1	12.14	5,37,334.15	53.7		
Grand Total	8,05,492	65.11	1,31,757.1	10.12	6,75,724.15	54.15		
Grand Total for 1904	7,19,145	65.7	1,32,652.6	12.1	5,85,492.10	53.4		

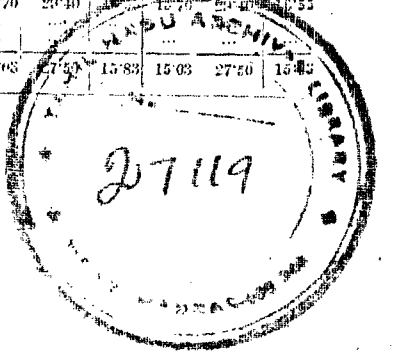
Statement showing the sickness and mortality among prisoners of all classes in the

Serial number.	Jails.	Number of persons that can be accommodated in the parts of the jails devoted to convicts, under-trials and civil prisoners, respectively, but exclusive of hospital and observation cells.			Average daily strength.			Maximum population on any one day.			Number admitted into hospital.			
		M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
Central Jails.														
1	Rajahmundry	Convicts	882	53	935	938'45	41'00	979'45	1,120	60	1,180	999	43	1,044
		Under-trials	...	...	...	5'36	'62	5'38	43	...	43	10	...	10
		Civil prisoners	20	...	20	14'34	...	14'34	28	...	28	...	...	...
		Total	902	53	955	953'15	41'62	999'17	...	...	1,189	45	1,054	
2	Vellore	Convicts	1,217	94	1,311	1,186'85	53'12	1,208'97	1,391	45	1,356	510	18	523
		Under-trials	...	...	...	'34	'07	'41	2	1	3	...	...	...
		Civil prisoners	10	...	10	10'42	...	10'42	22	...	22	...	...	...
		Total	1,227	94	1,321	1,197'61	52'19	1,219'40	...	...	...	512	19	525
3	Trichinopoly	Convicts	1,229	...	1,229	977'02	...	977'02	1,168	...	1,168	340	...	340
		Under-trials	...	...	...	'41	...	'71	7	...	7	...	...	...
		Civil prisoners	...	...	...	8'55	...	8'55	17	...	17	3	...	3
		Total	1,229	...	1,229	986'01	...	986'01	...	...	...	345	...	343
4	Coimbatore	Convicts	1,192	6	1,198	1,118'74	...	1,118'02	1,235	...	1,235	481	...	481
		Under-trials	...	...	...	45'85	1'09	45'94	79	...	79	31	1	32
		Civil prisoners	40	...	40	25'25	...	25'25	55	...	55	...	...	...
		Total	1,232	6	1,238	1,144'04	1'12	1,143'26	...	...	...	519	1	520
5	Cannanore	Convicts	868	31	899	654'62	6'74	654'36	811	11	822	297	2	300
		Under-trials	...	...	...	'07	...	'07	1	...	1	...	...	...
		Civil prisoners	20	...	20	16'01	...	16'04	29	...	29	...	...	...
		Total	888	31	919	671'33	6'74	670'47	...	...	...	306	2	311
6	Salem	Convicts	713	...	713	635'67	...	635'67	816	...	816	240	...	240
		Under-trials	...	...	...	41'76	...	41'76	71	...	71	9	...	9
		Civil prisoners	17	...	17	12'21	...	12'21	31	...	31	...	...	...
		Total	729	...	729	649'67	...	649'67	...	...	...	249	...	249
7	Penitentiary	Convicts	850	54	904	1,015'13	42'20	1,047'33	1,115	49	1,155	527	28	555
		Under-trials	...	...	...	13'45	'72	14'17	28	...	28	10	...	10
		Civil prisoners	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total	879	66	945	1,028'58	42'92	1,071'50	...	...	...	537	28	565
District Jails.														
8	Russellkonda	Convicts	114	...	114	81'55	...	81'55	14	...	14	...	...	...
		Under-trials	...	...	...	2'59	...	2'59	12	...	12	...	...	...
		Civil prisoners	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total	114	...	114	84'52	...	84'52	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	Herbertnagar	Convicts	146	15	161	118'03	5'00	123'03	163	9	172	30	2	32
		Under-trials	...	...	...	5'03	...	5'03	15	...	15	...	...	...
		Civil prisoners	...	...	...	1'42	...	1'42	8	...	8	...	...	...
		Total	161	15	176	123'28	5'05	129'15	...	...	...	30	2	32
10	Vizagapatnam	Convicts	293	...	293	461'32	...	461'32	525	...	525	97	...	97
		Under-trials	...	...	...	9'39	'43	10'42	36	2	38	4	...	4
		Civil prisoners	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total	310	...	310	471'01	'50	471'01	...	...	...	101	...	101
11	Nellore	Convicts	186	14	200	215'42	4'56	219'98	266	7	273	35	1	36
		Under-trials	...	...	...	57'19	2'49	59'68	145	8	153	9	...	10
		Civil prisoners	...	...	...	3'61	...	3'01	4	...	4	...	...	...
		Total	205	14	219	276'22	7'05	282'27	...	...	...	44	1	47
12	Belary	Convicts	482	23	505	509'68	34'01	547'69	584	43	624	592	9	601
		Under-trials	...	...	...	17'26	...	17'26	36	...	36	...	...	...
		Civil prisoners	...	...	...	5'10	...	5'10	12	...	12	...	...	...
		Total	523	23	546	532'14	36'28	568'50	...	...	...	626	10	635

(VITAL).

jails and subsidiary jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1905.

Ratio per mille of average strength.																	
Daily average number of sick.			Number of deaths in and out of hospital.			A. Of admissions into hospital.			B. Of daily average number of sick.			C. Of deaths from all causes except cholera.			D. Of deaths from all causes, both in and out of hospital.		
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
21'34	1'34	22'68	29	4	33	1,934'32	1,067'50	1,067'50	22'05	32'08	54'13	18'11	48'78	66'89	10'46	27'71	38'17
21'82	1'34	23'16	27	2	29	1,053'07	1,067'03	1,934'88	22'77	32'47	25'18	17'54	48'70	19'02	28'18	48'76	28'02
25'24	1'21	26'45	15	...	15	449'85	219'42	439'27	21'82	23'22	21'83	12'97	...	12'91	12'97	...	12'91
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25'28	1'21	26'49	15	...	15	438'70	249'09	439'10	21'65	23'18	21'72	12'85	...	12'30	12'85	...	12'30
17'32	...	17'32	12	...	12	348'00	...	348'00	17'73	...	17'73	12'28	...	12'28	12'28	...	12'28
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17'42	...	17'42	12	...	12	347'87	...	347'87	17'67	...	17'67	12'17	...	12'17	12'17	...	12'17
23'13	...	23'13	14	...	14	431'10	...	430'98	25'21	...	25'20	13'55	...	12'54	13'55	...	12'54
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
29'03	...	29'03	15	...	15	538'08	...	531'08	15'05	...	15'05	12'68	...	12'64	12'68	...	12'64
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8'73	1'16	9'89	15	...	15	316'21	296'74	316'02	13'34	23'74	13'14	22'90	...	22'68	22'91	...	22'68
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8'81	1'16	9'97	15	...	15	311'32	296'74	311'18	13'12	23'74	13'23	22'34	...	22'12	22'34	...	22'12
10'65	...	10'65	12	...	12	344'30	...	344'30	15'31	...	15'31	17'25	...	17'25	17'25	...	17'25
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11'00	...	11'00	12	...	12	332'15	...	332'15	14'67	...	14'67	16'01	...	16'01	16'01	...	16'01
20'96	8'5	21'81	10	1	11	513'15	662'71	524'91	20'65	20'14	20'63	6'20	23'70	7'37	9'85	23'70	16'49
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
21'05	8'5	22'50	10	1	11	522'98	652'88	527'30	21'05	19'80	21'06	6'81	23'30	7'47	9'72	23'30	16'27
1'33	...	1'33	2	...	2	378'37	...	378'37	16'23	...	16'23	24'41	...	24'41	24'41	...	24'41
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1'33	...	1'33	2	...	2	336'78	...	336'13	15'74	...	15'71	23'36	...	23'62	23'36	...	23'62
8'4	30	38	1	...	1	254'17	357'14	258'84	7'12	16'07	7'52	8'47	...	8'09	8'47	...	8'09
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8'4	30	38	1	...	1	243'35	341'83	247'84	6'81	15'33	7'29	8'11	...	7'74	8'11	...	7'74
4'18	...	4'18	8	...	8	216'27	...	214'19	9'06	...	9'06	17'34	...	17'34	17'34	...	17'34
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4'23	...	4'23	9	...	9	214'30	...	211'62	8'27	...	8'26	19'16	...	19'07	19'16	...	19'07
2'64	...	2'64	6	...	6	167'12	218'30	168'24	12'26	...	12'26	27'85	...	27'25	27'85	219'30	31'88
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3'08	...	3'08	6	...	6	162'91	282'69	165'92	11'15	1'42	10'91	21'72	...	21'18	21'72	141'84	21'71
15'40	7'5	16'15	8	1	9	584'93	261'63	646'56	30'22	22'05	29'70	15'70	20'40	15'70	20'40	...	20'40
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15'47	7'9	16'26	8	1	9	910'60	275'03	905'39	29'07	21'73	28'60	15'08	20'40	15'08	20'40	...	20'40



No. XIV.—(VITA

Statement showing the sickness and mortality among prisoners of all classes in the

Serial number.	Jails.	Number of persons that can be accommodated in the parts of the jails devoted to convicts, under-trials and civil prisoners, respectively, but exclusive of hospital and observation cells.			Average daily strength.			Maximum population on any one day.			Number admitted into hospital.			
		M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
District Jails—cont.														
13	Cuddalore	Convicts	272	17	289	352'67	21	352'88	434	2	436	108	...	108
		Under-trials	34	...	34	4'75	13	4'88	11	...	11	...	...	
		Civil prisoners	19	...	19	8'29	...	8'29	12	...	12	...	...	
		Total	325	17	342	365'71	34	368'05	...	...	...	108	...	108
14	Tanjore	Convicts	368	...	368	302'30	...	302'30	338	...	338	148	...	148
		Under-trials	12	...	12	4'42	...	4'42	17	...	17	1	...	1
		Civil prisoners	30	...	30	26'58	...	26'58	66	...	66	5	...	5
		Total	350	...	350	233'30	...	233'30	...	...	...	154	...	154
15	Madura	Convicts	317	18	335	380'99	15'21	396'20	448	13	461	91	2	93
		Under-trials	2	...	33	35'32	1'13	34'45	59	3	62	8	...	8
		Civil prisoners	4	...	49	25'38	...	25'38	41	...	41	5	...	5
		Total	323	22	408	436'69	16'34	456'03	...	...	...	104	2	106
16	Palancottah	Convicts	324	...	324	358'37	...	358'37	411	...	411	156	...	156
		Under-trials	30	...	30	12'66	...	12'66	31	...	31	5	...	5
		Civil prisoners	12	...	12	15'44	...	15'44	33	...	33	5	...	5
		Total	366	...	366	386'47	...	386'47	...	...	...	166	...	166
17	Mangalore	Convicts	157	17	174	112'88	3'14	116'02	155	1	156	25	1	26
		Under-trials	21	5	26	21'35	9'9	21'44	48	...	48	8	...	8
		Civil prisoners	11	...	11	6'70	...	6'70	14	...	14	...	...	...
		Total	189	22	211	140'93	3'23	144'16	...	...	...	33	1	34
Total, Central and District Jails.	Dis-	Convicts	9,583	342	9,925	9,447'07	205'29	9,652'36	...	...	...	4,528	103	4,631
		Under-trials	336	25	361	274'53	8'92	283'45	...	...	...	98	3	101
		Civil prisoners	237	...	237	178'16	...	178'16	...	...	...	29	...	29
		Total	10,156	367	10,523	9,899'76	214'21	10,113'97	...	...	...	4,655	106	4,761
18	Criminal Leper Ward, Madras.	Convicts	23	...	23	15'04	...	15'04	21	...	21	...	...	...
		Civil prisoners	81	...	81	34'10	...	34'10	53	...	53	...	...	...
19	Civil Jail, Madras	Civil prisoners	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Convicts	...	...	...	434'87	28'16	462'73	...	...	...	594	71	665
		Under-trials	...	...	...	1,503'72	41'01	1,544'73	...	...	...	1,341	75	1,416
		Civil prisoners	...	...	...	2'67	...	2'67	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	Subsidiary Jails	Total	1,137	1,738	5,375	2,031'26	69'17	2,100'43	...	...	...	1,935	146	2,081
		Convicts	...	...	...	9,837'50	233'45	10,150'95	...	...	...	5,122	174	5,296
		Under-trials	...	...	...	1,503'72	41'01	1,544'73	...	...	...	1,439	78	1,517
		Civil prisoners	...	...	...	2'67	...	2'67	...	...	...	29	...	29
Grand Total	Grand Total	Total of all	14,327	2,103	16,502	11,650'68	285'38	12,936'06	...	...	...	6,590	222	6,812
		Convicts	...	...	...	9,837'50	233'45	10,150'95	...	...	...	5,122	174	5,296
		Under-trials	...	...	...	1,503'72	41'01	1,544'73	...	...	...	1,439	78	1,517
		Civil prisoners	...	...	...	2'67	...	2'67	...	...	...	29	...	29
Grand Total for 1901	Grand Total for 1901	Total of all	14,229	2,068	16,297	10,738'74	287'24	10,575'98	...	...	...	5,562	217	5,779
		Convicts	...	...	...	9,837'50	233'45	10,150'95	...	...	...	5,122	174	5,296

—concluded.

Jails and sub-jury jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1905—concluded.

Ratio per mille of average strength.																		
Daily average number of sick.			Number of deaths in and out of hospital.			A. B. C. D.												
						Of admissions into hospital.			Of daily average number of sick.			Of deaths from all causes except cholera.			Of deaths from all causes both in and out of hospital.			
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
744	...	744	2	...	2	306'24	...	306'05	21'10	...	21'08	5'67	...	5'67	...	5'67	...	5'67
744	...	744	2	...	2	295'32	...	295'04	20'34	...	20'33	5'47	...	5'46	...	5'47	...	5'46
736	...	736	10	...	10	489'53	...	489'53	24'35	...	24'35	33'08	...	33'08	...	33'08	...	33'08
736	...	736	10	...	10	227'24	...	226'24	6'79	...	6'79	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
736	...	736	10	...	10	189'11	...	188'11	3'76	...	3'76	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
740	...	740	10	...	10	462'04	...	462'04	22'47	...	22'47	30'60	...	30'60	...	30'60	...	30'60
687	...	674	6	...	6	238'85	...	234'73	17'51	...	17'01	15'75	...	15'14	...	15'75	...	15'14
687	...	687	...	...	...	240'10	...	232'22	20'41	...	23'45	...	...	23'40	...	23'40	...	23'40
687	...	687	1	...	1	197'01	...	197'01	2'56	...	2'36	39'40	...	39'40	...	39'40	...	39'40
771	...	778	7	...	7	230'52	...	232'44	17'54	...	17'06	15'92	...	15'35	...	15'92	...	15'35
817	...	817	3	...	3	435'99	...	435'99	22'80	...	22'80	8'37	...	8'37	...	8'37	...	8'37
817	...	817	...	...	...	304'81	...	304'81	25'07	...	23'07	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
817	...	817	...	...	...	323'83	...	323'83	5'33	...	5'34	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
859	...	859	3	...	3	429'53	...	429'53	22'23	...	22'23	7'76	...	7'76	...	7'76	...	7'76
121	...	124	1	...	1	221'47	...	221'40	10'72	...	10'63	8'86	...	8'02	...	8'86	...	8'02
121	...	121	1	...	1	374'71	...	373'13	19'50	...	19'26	46'84	...	46'04	...	46'84	...	46'04
143	...	146	2	...	2	234'16	...	235'85	10'15	...	9'29	10'13	...	13'87	...	14'19	...	13'87
187'31	4'50	192'31	151	5	156	479'30	501'73	479'78	19'83	21'92	19'92	14'71	19'48	14'82	13'98	24'36	16'16	16'16
187	...	187	3	...	3	356'47	356'32	356'32	17'81	7'85	17'59	7'20	...	7'06	10'93	...	10'38	...
187	...	187	2	...	2	162'78	...	162'78	4'60	...	4'60	11'25	...	11'23	11'23	...	11'23	...
133'52	4'57	138'00	156	5	161	470'21	491'31	470'74	19'53	21'33	19'39	14'44	18'67	11'53	15'76	23'24	15'92	...
...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	63'86	...	63'86	63'86	...	63'86	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9'16	...	9'03	4	1	5	1,306'87	2,521'31	1,457'12	21'08	30'89	21'63	9'20	35'61	10'81	9'20	35'51	10'81	...
24'25	1'53	25'78	16	1	17	341'43	1,893'82	806'20	15'22	37'33	15'77	9'41	24'38	9'79	10'04	24'38	10'40	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
33'41	2'40	35'81	20	2	22	952'61	2,110'74	990'75	16'45	34'70	17'03	9'35	28'91	10'06	9'85	23'91	10'47	...
136'07	5'37	202'34	156	6	162	517'51	745'34	622'76	19'90	23'00	16'97	14'55	21'42	14'71	15'76	25'70	15'99	...
29'14	1'60	30'74	19	1	20	770'21	1,562'19	796'85	15'09	32'04	16'93	9'10	20'03	9'38	19'17	20'03	10'43	...
...	...	...	2	...	2	134'80	...	134'80	3'81	...	3'81	9'39	...	9'39	9'39	...	9'39	...
226'03	6'97	233'00	177	7	184	550'05	830'27	657'89	18'91	24'60	19'07	13'77	21'17	13'78	14'77	24'70	15'00	...
208'15	6'99	215'14	171	6	177	517'94	914'60	626'51	19'38	20'40	19'60	15'64	21'03	15'76	15'92	23'20	15'13	...

Statement showing the admissions and deaths from the chief diseases among the convicts in the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1905.

1		2		3		4															
Serial number.		Jails.		Rates of admissions and of deaths per mille of average strength from																	
		Cholera.		Dysentery.		Malarial fever.		Pneumonia.		Diarrhoea.		All Causes.									
		A.		B.		C.		D.		E.		F.		G.		H.		I.		J.	
		A.		B.		C.		D.		E.		F.		G.		H.		I.		J.	
		A.		B.		C.		D.		E.		F.		G.		H.		I.		J.	
		A.		B.		C.		D.		E.		F.		G.		H.		I.		J.	
		A.		B.		C.		D.		E.		F.		G.		H.		I.		J.	
		A.		B.		C.		D.		E.		F.		G.		H.		I.		J.	
		A.		B.		C.		D.		E.		F.		G.		H.		I.		J.	
		A.		B.		C.		D.		E.		F.		G.		H.		I.		J.	
		A.		B.		C.		D.		E.		F.		G.		H.		I.		J.	
		A.		B.		C.		D.		E.		F.		G.		H.		I.		J.	
		A.		B.		C.		D.		E.		F.		G.		H.		I.		J.	
		A.		B.		C.		D.		E.		F.		G.		H.		I.		J.	
		A.		B.		C.		D.		E.		F.		G.		H.		I.		J.	
		A.		B.		C.		D.		E.		F.		G.		H.		I.		J.	
		A.		B.		C.		D.		E.		F.		G.		H.		I.		J.	
		A.		B.		C.		D.		E.		F.		G.		H.		I.		J.	
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		A.		B.		C.		D.		E.		F.		G.		H.		I.		J	

* This heading includes all fevers diagnosed as being due to malaria and their direct sequelae such as enlargement of the spleen, malaria cachectica, &c.
 † Note.—All the diseases shown under respiratory system in the annual returns except those already entered in columns D and G.

Statement showing the mortality among the Convicts in the Jails and Sub-Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1905, according to the length of original sentences.

1	2	3				4		5		6		7		8			
Serial number.	Jails.	Not exceeding 6 months.		Above 6 months and not exceeding 1 year.		Above 1 year and not exceeding 3 years.		Above 3 years and not exceeding 7 years.		Above 7 years.		Total.					
		Average num-ber.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average num-ber.	Average num-ber.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average num-ber.	Average num-ber.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average num-ber.	Average num-ber.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average num-ber.	Average num-ber.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average num-ber.	Average num-ber.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average num-ber.				
Central Jails.																	
1	Rajahmundry	407.17	11	27.02	201.12	24.82	159.00	4	25.05	146.33	5	32.17	51.00	54.55	28.88		
2	Vellore	190.58	3	15.74	320.75	6.24	210.08	2	8.33	331.50	3	15.08	132.25	22.51	12.33		
3	Trichinopoly	108.42	2	18.79	156.06	...	269.00	5	18.60	201.25	4	13.73	103.25	6.13	12.17		
4	Coimbatore	243.00	4	16.46	151.50	6.00	291.66	7	24.85	393.63	3	29.25	147.00	6.86	12.43		
5	Cannanore	194.25	4	20.33	90.50	11.05	138.25	3	21.70	171.50	5	39.15	72.58	27.56	22.49		
6	Salem	187.17	3	16.93	101.42	29.58	123.25	3	24.84	231.16	3	12.44	50.33	7.64	17.06		
7	Penitentiary	222.53	3	16.70	160.42	...	255.58	2	7.83	293.83	4	14.93	130.32	1,053.33	11	10.44	
Total		1,203.17	31	19.77	1,182.00	10.15	1,467.48	26	17.72	1,752.16	27	15.41	752.33	1,462	107	15.92	
District Jails.																	
8	Russellkonda	29.00	1	34.48	12.32	...	15.67	1	63.82	18.00	...	...	7.00	82.00	2	24.39	
9	Berhampur	68.25	...	...	22.75	43.86	23.50	...	...	5.42	...	...	4.33	124.25	1	8.05	
10	Viragipalam	238.42	2	7.89	63.42	15.77	77.50	2	25.81	56.08	2	35.63	9.43	459.84	8	17.40	
11	Nellore	100.00	6	59.38	49.42	...	72.25	...	...	9.07	...	...	12	2,380.95	7	32.17	
12	Belary	213.00	4	18.55	118.42	...	102.08	1	9.80	89.25	2	...	12	48.97	9	16.42	
13	Cuddalore	133.17	3	6.53	98.50	...	72.75	...	...	28.58	...	...	7.50	350.50	2	5.71	
14	Tanjore	138.42	3	29.01	99.45	31.11	77.10	3	77.10	49.00	1	34.99	8.75	296.50	10	33.73	
15	Madurai	126.84	5	39.42	101.53	...	95.83	...	...	57.42	...	...	13.58	395.50	6	15.47	
16	Palanacottah	107.58	2	18.59	71.58	13.97	56.53	...	...	105.83	...	...	15.53	357.07	3	8.40	
17	Mangalore	71.58	2	32.50	31.58	30.77	7.25	...	...	3.92	...	...	1.42	116.07	1	8.57	
Total		1,287.68	24	19.39	667.17	13.70	542.32	7	12.91	429.57	6	14.20	89.34	33.96	2,948.03	49	16.62
Total, Central & District Jails.		2,805.85	55	19.60	1,856.26	11.42	2,009.80	33	16.49	2,174.73	33	15.17	840.67	16.63	9,670.31	156	16.13
18	Criminal Leper Ward, Madras.	...	...	...	1.25	...	6.83	1	146.41	3.92	...	...	3.25	...	1	65.23	
Subsidiary Jails		494.00	5	10.12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	494.00	5	10.12	
Grand Total		3,220.93	60	18.18	1,840.51	11.41	2,016.63	34	15.86	2,178.65	33	15.15	843.92	16.39	10,170.64	162	15.91
Grand Total for 1904		2,638.00	48	18.02	1,532.50	12.24	1,940.92	25	12.88	2,445.43	38	16.20	774.72	21	21.52	150	16.17

Statement showing the mortality among the Couverts in the *Acute and Sub-Acute* of the *Myxomatosis* during the year 1965, according to the length of the animal in July.

1	2	3			4			5			6			7			8		
Serial number.	Jails.	Not exceeding 6 months.			Above 6 months and not exceeding 1 year.			Above 1 year and not exceeding 2 years.			Above 2 years and not exceeding 3 years.			Above 3 years and not exceeding 7 years.			Above 7 years.		
		Average num.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average num.	Average num.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average num.	Average num.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average num.	Average num.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average num.	Average num.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average num.	Average num.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average num.
Central Jails.																			
1	Rajahmundry	76235	20	2848	8553	1	2237	9417	1	1942	2340	1	1575	2050	4	16512	275	100	100
2	Vellore	48860	5	1035	20168	1	497	18500	1	1461	14376	1	608	22703	6	2650	1944	100	100
3	Tiruchinopoly	26383	2	765	16905	1	531	18000	3	1577	11158	1	1530	22055	4	1811	2131	100	100
4	Coimbatore	49706	7	1406	18200	1	549	10508	1	1538	6017	2	3023	17542	1	379	1102	100	100
5	Cananore	30208	6	1986	9858	5	5972	9808	1	1020	5908	3	1168	6838	3	4374	2935	100	100
6	Salem	31058	5	1040	1075	3	2008	10000	5	3204	8558	1	1168	10175	1	927	507	100	100
7	Penitentiary	44768	4	853	19537	1	767	16360	2	1236	10816	...	...	16042	4	2541	2871	100	100
	Total	3,01,631	49	1657	97173	14	1441	96583	14	1433	67382	7	1030	97000	23	2340	12021	100	100
Di. vic. Jails.																			
8	Russellkonda	4942	1	2303	936	1	4027	1141	4	...	1400	1	7142	350	...	...	...	...	...
9	Belur	7107	...	...	2153	...	...	1317	...	...	400	...	...	382	...	...	...	...	...
10	Vizagapatam	27000	...	...	8602	...	...	6408	...	...	2225	...	...	1967	...	...	...	...	...
11	Nellore	14108	...	...	2092	...	...	1828	...	...	1422	...	...	2175	...	...	...	...	...
12	Bellary	36925	...	...	8103	...	...	3392	...	...	2138	...	...	1900	...	...	...	...	...
13	Cuddalore	12517	...	...	577	...	...	4183	...	...	2092	...	...	4153	...	...	...	...	...
14	Tanjore	18556	...	...	5353	...	...	1043	...	...	1043	...	...	2250	...	...	...	...	...
15	Madras	22517	...	...	5653	...	...	2675	...	...	1660	...	...	2583	...	...	...	...	...
16	Palamcottah	18850	...	...	6133	...	...	4017	...	...	2742	...	...	3905	...	...	...	...	...
17	Mangalore	9742	1	1027	1318	...	...	233	...	...	251	...	...	53	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	1,80,827	34	1880	49724	6	1609	20577	2462	15532	3	1031	18314	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total, Central and District Jails																			
		4,81,990	93	1722	1,46,596	22	1468	1,25,000	18	1620	82014	10	1206	1,12,214	23	1079	16045	...	...
Criminal Lepet Ward, Madras																			
		200	...	...	407	...	...	635	...	...	16	1	6259	250	...	...	...	...	...
Subsidiary Jails																			
		40400	5	1012	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Grand Total	5,31,590	83	1655	1,47,005	22	1473	1,25,635	25	1620	82030	11	1246	1,13,944	23	1079	16045	...	...
	Grand Total for 1904	4,80,982	73	1591	1,36,993	20	1442	1,42,142	22	1620	82082	17	1241	1,15,520	23	1079	16045	...	...

Statement showing particulars regarding Prisoners under trial in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1905.

[illegible]

STATEMENT A.

Showing the nature and amount of accommodation for each class of Prisoners in the Jails of the Madras Presidency at the close of the year 1905.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21					
Serial number.	Jails.	Description of Accommodation.	Number of Prisoners who could be accommodated on the 31st December 1905 in the part of the Jail devoted to														Spent on Jail Buildings during the year.	By Jail Department.	By Public Works Department.	Remarks.					
			Hospital.		Observation Cells.		Civil Prisoners.		Under Trials.		Europeans.		Javanese Convicts.	Portuguese Convicts.	Male Convicts.	Grand Total.									
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.									M.	F.			
1	Rajahmundry Central.	Cells ... with separate sleeping accommodation ... do. without do.	2	...	33	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	9	338	• 409	110	4,092	15	6	11,477	10	1	* The increase is due to the construction of one solitary, 15, quarantine and 4 condensation cells. The increase is due to the addition of accommodation for 21 convicts. Excess prisoners were accommodated in sheds and workshops.	
		Total	61	5	42	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...									...
		Total average population	2,582	1,311	38,222	1,446	14,314	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...									...
		Total average population	2,582	1,311	38,222	1,446	14,314	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...									...
2	Vellore Central.	Cells ... with separate sleeping accommodation ... do. without do.	...	...	33	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	155	4,557	15	3	1,255	11	8	* The increase is due to the construction of 14 new cells in the ten alleys. Excess civil convicts were accommodated in No. 1 Block, inmates were accommodated in the close prison and under-trials in available wards.	
		Total	61	12	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...									...
		Total average population	23,228	1,231	31,092	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...									...
		Total average population	23,228	1,231	31,092	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...									...
3	Trichinopoly Central.	Cells ... with separate sleeping accommodation ... do. without do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	120	2,653	15	8	2,384	10	9	* The six cubic cells were removed, which increased the barrack accommodation by 22 and increased the accommodation for 22 convicts. Excess prisoners were accommodated in separate sleeping accommodation by the difference. Hence the Civil prisoners are accommodated in of quarantine yard and under-trials in available wards.	
		Total	72	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...									...
		Total average population	17,442	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...									...
		Total average population	17,442	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...									...
4	Coimbatore Central.	Cells ... with separate sleeping accommodation ... do. without do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	115	7,183	3	9	20,467	12	6	* The increase is due to the construction of 72 cells for female and 6 for male convicts. The decrease is due to the alterations made in the hospital accommodation and the construction of the District Jail buildings. Male under-trials and juvenile convicts were accommodated in the available wards and female under-trials in the cells for female convicts.	
		Total	117	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...									...
		Total average population	29,553	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...									...
		Total average population	29,553	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...									...

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Cannanore, Central.	Cells Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation Do. without do.	55	1	78	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
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STATEMENT A—concluded.

Showing the nature and amount of accommodation for each class of prisoners in the Jails of the Madras Presidency at the close of the year 1905—concluded.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21			
Serial number.	Jails.	Description of Accommodation.	Number of prisoners who could be accommodated on the 31st December 1905 in the part of the Jail devoted to																		Spent on Jail Buildings during the year.	Remarks.	
			Hospital.		Observation Cells.		Civil Prisoners.		Under-trials.		Europeans.		Jave- nile Con- victs.	Female Courtiers.	Male Courtiers.	Grand Total.	Scrip- tural area per prisoner occupying wall in square yards.	By Jail Department.		By Public Works Department.			
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.						M.	F.	M.			F.
12	Bally	District Jails—cont. Cells with separate sleeping accommodation Do. without do. Total Total average population	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	* The increase is due to the addition of 100 new cells. The reduction is due to the revision with reference to actuals. Javelines were accom- modated in separate cells and females in available wards.		
			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
13	Cuddalore	Cells with separate sleeping accommodation Do. without do. Total Total average population	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	* The increase is due to the construction of 6 additional cells. Excess prisoners were accommodated in the workshop.		
			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
14	Tanjore	Cells with separate sleeping accommodation Do. without do. Total Total average population	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	* The increase is due to the addition of 20 new cells.		
			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
15	Madurai	Cells with separate sleeping accommodation Do. without do. Total Total average population	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Excess under-trials were accommodated in some of the cells of Block No. VI, Workshop, etc.		
			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			

16	Palamediah	Cells with separate sleeping accommodation Do. without do. Total Total average population	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Javelines were accommo- dated in cells.
			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
17	Mangalore	Cells with separate sleeping accommodation Do. without do. Total Total average population	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Javelines were accommo- dated in cells.
			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
18	Criminal Asylum, Madras.	Cells with separate sleeping accommodation Do. without do. Total Total average population	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Javelines were accommo- dated in cells.
			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
19	Civil Jail, Madras.	Cells with separate sleeping accommodation Do. without do. Total Total average population	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Javelines were accommo- dated in cells.
			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
20	Total	Cells with separate sleeping accommodation Do. without do. Total Total average population	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Javelines were accommo- dated in cells.
			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
21	Total for 1905.	Cells with separate sleeping accommodation Do. without do. Total Total average population	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Javelines were accommo- dated in cells.
			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	

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STATEMENT B.

Showing the condition of the Prisoners discharged from the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1905.

1	2	3	4	5					6				
				Number who had gained weight.					Number who had lost weight.				
				A.	B.	C.	D.	Total.	A.	B.	C.	D.	Total.
Serial number.	Jails.	Number discharged during the year.	Number who had neither lost nor gained weight in jail.	Up to 1 lb.	From 1 to 5 lbs.	From 5 to 10 lbs.	Over 10 lbs.		Up to 1 lb.	From 1 to 5 lbs.	From 5 to 10 lbs.	Over 10 lbs.	
<i>Central Jails.</i>													
1	Rajahmundry ...	2,125	323	168	621	306	112	1,207	117	345	93	40	595
2	Vellore ...	1,663	271	69	540	428	167	1,202	22	126	33	6	190
3	Trichinopoly ...	840	147	...	215	186	116	517	...	111	48	17	176
4	Coimbatore ...	1,546	273	125	393	252	163	933	81	196	45	18	340
5	Cannanore ...	1,524	189	202	396	157	47	802	202	263	63	5	533
6	Salem ...	1,123	267	...	403	199	90	692	...	133	23	8	164
7	Penitentiary ...	3,457	1,543	...	931	421	197	1,549	...	298	43	18	359
	Total ...	12,278	3,019	564	3,499	1,947	892	6,902	422	1,472	351	112	2,357
<i>District Jails.</i>													
8	Russellkonda ...	148	12	14	53	31	10	108	10	16	2	...	28
9	Berhampur ...	422	79	47	146	73	39	305	9	28	1	...	38
10	Vizagapatam ...	833	93	...	238	295	121	654	...	54	23	9	86
11	Nellore ...	892	75	127	410	153	42	732	26	46	13	...	85
12	Bellary ...	1,220	103	27	418	331	208	982	13	82	28	7	130
13	Cuddalore ...	870	116	51	281	219	92	643	23	55	25	8	111
14	Tanjore ...	713	158	83	186	96	52	417	38	63	27	10	138
15	Madura ...	938	130	118	240	123	45	526	83	139	51	9	282
16	Palamcottah ...	728	158	66	177	87	43	373	68	87	29	13	197
17	Mangalore ...	448	84	47	168	68	27	308	10	36	9	1	56
	Total ...	7,212	1,013	580	2,313	1,476	679	5,048	280	606	208	57	1,151
	Total, Central and District Jails ...	19,490	4,032	1,144	5,812	3,423	1,571	11,950	702	2,078	559	169	3,508
18	Criminal Leper Ward, Madras ...	12	3	...	4	2	2	8	1	...	...	...	1
	Grand Total ...	19,502	4,035	1,144	5,816	3,425	1,573	11,958	703	2,078	559	169	3,509
	Grand Total for 1904 ...	16,506	3,442	1,106	4,332	2,620	1,149	9,297	854	2,148	616	149	3,767

STATEMENT C.

Showing the working of the mark system in the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1905.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Serial number.	Jails.	Number released during the year who came under the mark system for industry—but failed to gain remission.	Number of convicts released during the year who gained remission under the mark system.	Maximum remission in days gained by any convict released during the year.	Average remission gained by the convicts entered in column 4.	Maximum remission gained by any convict during the year.	Average remission gained by the convicts entered in column 4.
<i>Central Jails.</i>							
1	Rajahmundry ...	1	148	...	...	...	...
2	Vellore ...	4	123	...	...	...	...
3	Trichinopoly ...	2	115	...	...	...	...
4	Coimbatore ...	...	128	...	...	...	...
5	Cannanore ...	...	39	...	...	...	...
6	Salem ...	...	50	...	...	...	...
7	Penitentiary ...	...	108	...	...	...	...
<i>District Jails.</i>							
8	Russellkonda ...	...	8	...	...	...	...
9	Berhampur ...	...	15	...	...	...	...
10	Vizagapatam ...	...	83	...	...	...	...
11	Nellore ...	...	16	...	...	...	...
12	Bellary ...	...	63	...	...	...	...
13	Cuddalore ...	...	78	...	...	...	...
14	Tanjore ...	...	53	...	...	...	...
15	Madura ...	...	63	...	...	...	...
16	Palamcottah ...	...	99	...	...	...	...
17	Mangalore ...	...	8	...	...	...	...
18	Criminal Leper Ward, Madras ...	...	...	...	...	...	...

STATI

Showing the nature of the crimes for which Convicts were imprisoned in the Jails and

1		2								3		
Sections of Penal Code classified.		Convicts admitted into								Total.		
		A.		B.		C.		D.				
		One month.		Above one and not exceeding three months.		Above three and not exceeding six months.		Above six months and not exceeding one year.				
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.
Chap. VI, all sections.	Offences against the State ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chap. VII, all sections.	Offences relating to the Army and Navy ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chap. VIII, all sections.	Offences against the public tranquillity ...	230	14	365	1	164	11	82	...	...	...	...
Chap. IX, Secs. 162, 163, 170 and 171.	Offences by or relating to public servants ...	42	...	3	...	7	...	1	...	...	...	...
All other sections ...	Offences by public servants ...	51	7	1	...	1	...	4	...	...	...	...
Chap. X, all sections.	Contempt of the lawful authority of public servants ...	304	10	26	...	9	...	3	...	...	...	...
Chap. XI, Secs. 193, 194, 200 and 205.	False evidence and the like and false personation in a suit or criminal proceeding ...	22	1	38	1	23	3	18	...	...	...	...
Chap. XI, Secs. 201 to 204.	Causing disappearance of evidence and omitting to inform, or giving false information regarding an offence ...	4	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chap. XI, Secs. 206 to 210.	Fraudulent claims, decrees, and disposals of property ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
Chap. XI, Sec. 211 ...	Making false charge ...	6	1	20	6	12	1	18	2	...	...	...
Chap. XI, Secs. 212, 216, 224 to 227.	Harbouring offenders, compounding of offences, resisting apprehensions, and the like ...	58	2	40	4	37	...	10	...	...	...	...
Chap. XI, Secs. 217 to 223.	Offences by public servants against public justice ...	10	2	23	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chap. XI, Sec. 225	Interrupting public servant and personating juror or assessor ...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chap. XII, Secs. 221 to 225.	Lighter offences relating to coin ...	6	2	4	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other sections ...	Graver offences relating to coin and stamps ...	...	...	1	...	1	...	4	...	...	...	...
Chap. XIII, all sections.	Offences relating to weights and measures ...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chap. XIV, Secs. 231 to 239.	Offences affecting the public health and safety ...	48	3	8	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chap. XIV, Secs. 240 and 241.	Nuisances ...	165	6	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chap. XIV, Secs. 242 to 244-A.	Obscene books and pictures ...	25	7	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chap. XV, all sections.	Offences relating to religion ...	8	...	1	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chap. XVI, Secs. 302, 303 and 307.	Murder and attempt to murder ...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chap. XVI, Secs. 304, 304-A, 305, 306 and 308.	Culpable homicide and attempt to commit the same and abetting suicide ...	3	1	1	1	5	1	2	...	...	...	...
Chap. XVI, Sec. 309.	Attempt to commit suicide ...	25	13	32	10	6	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chap. XVI, Sec. 311.	Being a Thug ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chap. XVI, Secs. 312 to 318.	Causing miscarriage, exposing children and concealment of birth of child ...	15	1	1	6	1	8	...	2	...	...	...
Chap. XVI, Secs. 323, 324, 329 and 335.	Hurt and assault with or without provocation ...	560	27	301	1	100	...	38	1	...	...	...
Chap. XVI, Secs. 324 to 333, 335 to 338.	Aggravated cases of hurt, all cases of grievous hurt, and doing acts dangerous to human life ...	103	5	170	5	117	3	104	...	...	...	...
Chap. XVI, Secs. 311 to 318.	Wrongful restraint and confinement ...	58	4	54	...	11	...	16	...	...	...	...
Chap. XVI, Secs. 353 to 357.	Aggravated assault ...	103	3	107	...	16	...	37	...	...	...	...
Chap. XVI, Secs. 363 to 373.	Kidnapping, abduction, selling minors to slavery ...	2	2	10	...	15	2	14	...	...	...	...
Chap. XVI, Sec. 374.	Unlawful compulsory labour ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chap. XVI, Sec. 376.	Rape ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chap. XVI, Sec. 377.	Unnatural offences ...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chap. XVII, Secs. 379 to 381, 401 and 402.	Theft, including theft in a building, and by servants, and breaking open closed receptacle ...	1,621	202	2,352	155	2,204	41	757	18	...	...	...

MENT D.

Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1905.

2														3		
Jail during the year 1905 under sentences not exceeding														Total.		
E.		F.		G.		H.		I.				J.				
Above one year and not exceeding two years.		Above two years and not exceeding five years.		Above five years and not exceeding ten years.		Exceeding ten years.		Sentenced to transportation beyond seas				Sentenced to death.				
								For life.		For a term.						
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
23	...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	915	26	941
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	53	...	53
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	57	7	64
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	342	19	361
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	121	5	126
5	...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	1	7
...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	60	10	70
7	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	161	7	168
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	40	2	42
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3
2	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	2	24
1	1	4	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	1	15
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	57	3	60
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	107	6	113
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35	7	42
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	10
8	...	10	...	11	...	2	...	80	4	3	2	40	1	170	7	177
8	...	24	6	35	2	...	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	81	11	92
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	63	23	86
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1	3	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	21	39
7	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,021	29	1,050
39	...	23	...	6	...	...	...	4	...	5	...	...	...	681	13	694
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	139	4	144
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	267	3	270
4	1	4	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	51	5	56
2	...	4	...	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	1	10
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
388	5	114	1	30	...	4	...	8	...	6	...	...	...	7,493	425	7,918

STATEMENT D—

Showing the nature of the crimes for which Convicts were imprisoned in the Jails and

Sections of Penal Code classified.	Convicts admitted into							
	A.		B.		C.		D.	
	One month.		Above one and not exceeding three months.		Above three and not exceeding six months.		Above six months and not exceeding one year.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Chap. XVII, Secs. 384 and 385. Extortion unaggravated ...	10	...	26	...	11	...	1	...
Chap. XVII, Secs. 386 to 389. Do. aggravated ...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
Chap. XVII, Secs. 382, 392 and 394. Robbery and aggravated theft ...	11	2	15	...	76	2	245	...
Chap. XVII, Secs. 395, 396, 400 and 402. Dacoity ...	...	...	...	...	1	...	3	...
Chap. XVII, Secs. 403 and 404. Dishonest misappropriation ...	34	8	27	1	5	...	4	...
Chap. XVII, Secs. 406 to 409. Criminal breach of trust ...	79	9	151	10	85	4	39	...
Chap. XVII, Secs. 411 to 414. Receiving and concealing stolen property ...	65	20	153	18	86	8	33	1
Chap. XVII, Secs. 417 to 420. Cheating ...	20	2	38	1	69	1	12	...
Chap. XVII, Secs. 421 to 424. Fraudulent deeds and distribution of property ...	12	1	2	...	...	...	...	...
Chap. XVII, Secs. 426 to 440. Mischief ...	93	4	76	2	85	2	3	...
Chap. XVII, Secs. 447 and 448. Simple trespass and house-trespass ...	143	7	51	...	42	...	14	...
Chap. XVII, Secs. 449, 450, 459 and 460. House-breaking in order to commit offence punishable with death or imprisonment for life, and causing death or grievous hurt in house-breaking ...	7	1	13	...	5	...	2	...
Chap. XVII, Secs. 451 to 458. House-breaking and house-trespass ...	125	21	712	49	1132	25	266	7
Chap. XVIII, Secs. 465 to 489. Forgery and offences relating to trade and property marks ...	10	...	6	...	4	...	3	...
Chap. XIX, Secs. 490 to 492. Criminal breach of contract ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
Chap. XX, Secs. 493 to 498. Offences relating to marriage ...	15	5	40	6	32	...	3	...
Chap. XXI, Secs. 500 to 502. Defamation ...	16	2	3	...	...	...	...	...
Chap. XXII, Secs. 504 to 510. Criminal intimidation, insult and annoyance ...	101	11	24	1	7	...	1	...
O.C.P., Chap. VIII, and I.P.C., Sec. 401. Failure to give security and belonging to wandering gang of thieves ...	8	...	23	...	207	10	980	15
Offences against other laws ...	7,894	1,034	772	44	165	17	54	3
Total for Central and District Jails ...	4,562	372	5,421	304	4,748	142	2,788	49
Add for Subsidiary Jails ...	7,632	1,128	285	18	...	...	...	...
Grand Total ...	12,194	1,500	5,706	322	4,748	142	2,788	49
Grand Total for 1904 ...	9,967	1,035	4,575	278	3,684	119	2,006	51

concluded.

Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1905—concluded.

2

3

Jail during the year 1905 under sentences not exceeding

E.		F.		G.		H.		I.				J.		Total.		
Above one year and not exceeding two years.		Above two years and not exceeding five years.		Above five years and not exceeding ten years.		Exceeding ten years.		Sentenced to transportation beyond seas				Sentenced to death.				
								For life.		For a term.						
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.
5	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	64	...	54
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
102	1	32	...	13	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	387	5	392
65	...	215	...	109	...	3	...	3	...	1	...	...	...	400	...	400
4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	74	9	83
18	...	7	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	351	23	404
11	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	354	47	401
12	1	9	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	160	6	166
7	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	1	15
5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	206	8	274
5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	253	7	262
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27	1	28
198	4	79	...	20	...	10	...	5	...	2	...	...	...	2,549	106	2,655
5	...	23	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	52	...	52
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	90	11	101
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	2	21
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	133	12	145
73	...	14	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,305	26	1,331
8	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,884	1,148	10,032
1,102	17	611	10	248	3	20	...	103	4	21	2	49	1	19,673	904	20,577
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,917	1,146	9,063
1,102	17	611	10	248	3	20	...	103	4	21	2	49	1	27,560	2,050	29,610
870	9	561	12	206	1	9	...	93	7	27	...	69	3	22,070	1,545	23,615

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APPENDIX II

SPECIAL STATEMENTS FURNISHED FOR THE INFORMATION OF THE
LOCAL GOVERNMENT ONLY.

Statement showing the profit and loss of the Manufacturing Departments of the Jails in the Madras Presidency during the year 1905.

Serial number.	Jails.	Opening balance on 1st January 1905.					Closing balance on 31st December 1905.					Amount.			
		Cash in hand.	Manufactured articles in hand.	Raw materials in hand.	Plant and machinery.	Amount of outstanding bills due to the Jail.	Amount of outstanding bills due to the Jail.	Plant and machinery.	Amount of outstanding bills due to the Jail.	Amount of outstanding bills due to the Jail.	Amount of outstanding bills due to the Jail.	Paid into the Treasury during 1905 by cash or invoice.	Received from the Treasury during 1905.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
1	Central Jails.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
2	Rajahmundry	138 3	4,100 0	3,000 0	4,042 1	1,417 13	7 8	14,210 9	112 9	4,398 2	4,652 3	4,770 11	2,294 15	133 0	16,983 8
3	Vellore	134 11	3,865 0	13,592 14	8,204 14	8,409 6	1,180 0	27,697 0	298 5	14,083 9	11,772 11	9,286 0	13,517 10	2,683 8	63,482 14
4	Trichinopoly	325 4	5,498 8	7,031 7	3,031 7	8,272 2	32 10	22,616 2	52 7	6,740 15	6,234 10	4,343 1	2,468 9	700 1	18,203 14
5	Coimbatore	1,061 4	10,893 0	23,020 2	92,401 2	30,833 3	10,705 2	1,55,503 2	335 10	30,704 7	32,780 7	1,01,806 2	17,311 8	10,271 6	1,88,103 13
6	Cannanore	120 7	8,755 12	11,232 14	8,765 15	2,652 1	1,231 0	56,229 1	405 9	10,813 5	10,475 15	11,750 8	9,125 8	1,492 3	34,508 6
7	Salem	27 14	7,406 12	110,383 0	7,840 0	13,112 6	885 3	38,529 0	52 8	12,631 3	10,750 3	12,380 7	955 5	3,150 1	26,539 15
8	Penitentiary	285 10	28,055 5	17,025 4	4,065 2	4,393 8	3,212 0	55,025 13	82 3	13,451 7	22,502 4	2,725 3	4,019 6	544 4	95,928 10
9	District Jails.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
10	Russellkonda	30 13	471 1	365 1	61 15	118 0	...	850 12	17 14	707 14	105 12	58 11	213 5	...	1,503 14
11	Berhampur	45 2	194 10	170 12	212 7	638 11	9 7	782 3	8 0	254 8	475 10	282 6	126 1	...	1,162 6
12	Vizagapatam	310 14	2,058 14	3,355 15	329 5	2,371 10	...	9,136 10	132 12	2,297 2	2,760 5	998 1	1,351 3	...	9,615 1
13	Nellore	48 12	563 14	900 9	407 16	74 7	371 4	1,567 0	34 11	1,136 15	114 12	588 6	144 1	...	2,218 12
14	Bellary	1 10	2,835 0	394 14	328 0	230 10	1,070 0	2,760 2	45 8	1,788 8	863 14	554 8	2,442 11	566 2	5,154 15
15	Cuddalore	228 14	1,470 12	1,821 6	3,461 6	771 15	...	7,003 5	1,222 10	1,565 8	2,351 11	3,891 6	374 1	112 7	8,580 7
16	Tanjore	7 9	4,551 11	4,717 9	832 10	145 10	...	7,057 14	53 15	4,369 7	1,712 1	831 7	429 6	215 0	6,196 11
17	Madras	804 1	1,471 14	1,729 7	1,118 8	637 11	149 3	5,492 9	82 10	1,380 12	4,313 7	1,155 16	1,694 9	64 0	8,063 0
18	Palamcottah	338 10	1,837 1	829 11	83 13	760 8	25 1	4,105 7	251 8	2,385 6	639 11	839 4	160 0	182 6	4,402 7
19	Mangalore	81 14	222 3	197 7	216 3	97 0	...	1,135 0	62 5	571 15	598 10	203 9	74 11	95 13	1,119 3
20	Total	4,013 14	90,455 1	1,02,503 7	1,34,330 9	72,347 9	10,041 17	2,44,997 9	3,403 9	1,17,920 14	1,22,988 5	1,20,160 14	49,455 13	19,730 4	4,43,458 2
21	Grand Total for 1904	2,210 0	1,03,663 5	5,788 62	1,19,327 11	31,791 8	8,617 12	3,67,098 3	4,013 14	90,455 1	1,02,503 7	1,34,330 9	72,347 9	19,001 15	3,84,467 9
22	Profit or minus difference between columns 18 (+) and 19 (-).														
23	Rs. A. P.														
24	Rs. A. P.														
25	Rs. A. P.														
26	Rs. A. P.														
27	Rs. A. P.														
28	Rs. A. P.														
29	Rs. A. P.														
30	Rs. A. P.														
31	Rs. A. P.														
32	Rs. A. P.														
33	Rs. A. P.														
34	Rs. A. P.														
35	Rs. A. P.														
36	Rs. A. P.														
37	Rs. A. P.														
38	Rs. A. P.														
39	Rs. A. P.														
40	Rs. A. P.														
41	Rs. A. P.														
42	Rs. A. P.														
43	Rs. A. P.														
44	Rs. A. P.														
45	Rs. A. P.														
46	Rs. A. P.														
47	Rs. A. P.														
48	Rs. A. P.														
49	Rs. A. P.														
50	Rs. A. P.														
51	Rs. A. P.														
52	Rs. A. P.														
53	Rs. A. P.														
54	Rs. A. P.														
55	Rs. A. P.														
56	Rs. A. P.														
57	Rs. A. P.														
58	Rs. A. P.														
59	Rs. A. P.														
60	Rs. A. P.														
61	Rs. A. P.														
62	Rs. A. P.														
63	Rs. A. P.														
64	Rs. A. P.														
65	Rs. A. P.														
66	Rs. A. P.														
67	Rs. A. P.														
68	Rs. A. P.														
69	Rs. A. P.														
70	Rs. A. P.														
71	Rs. A. P.														
72	Rs. A. P.														
73	Rs. A. P.														
74	Rs. A. P.														
75	Rs. A. P.														
76	Rs. A. P.														
77	Rs. A. P.														
78	Rs. A. P.														
79	Rs. A. P.														
80	Rs. A. P.														
81	Rs. A. P.														
82	Rs. A. P.														
83	Rs. A. P.														
84	Rs. A. P.														
85	Rs. A. P.														
86	Rs. A. P.														
87	Rs. A. P.														
88	Rs. A. P.														
89	Rs. A. P.														
90	Rs. A. P.														
91	Rs. A. P.														
92	Rs. A. P.														
93	Rs. A. P.														
94	Rs. A. P.														
95	Rs. A. P.														
96	Rs. A. P.														
97	Rs. A. P.														
98	Rs. A. P.														
99	Rs. A. P.														
100	Rs. A. P.														

Note.—The figures in columns 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12 and 13 show the value of stock or machinery after the necessary deductions for depreciation have been made, and these in column 7 and 14 the amount of bills receivable after the bills have been received.

* Includes Rs. 925-10-0, remitted into the Bank of Bombay.

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STATEMENT E.

Statement showing the cost per head under Diet after allowing for increase or decrease in the value of the stock of rations at the close as compared with that at the beginning of the year.

Jails.	Cost per head under diet.	
	As per Statement No. IX.	After allowing for increase or decrease in the value of the stock of rations at the close as compared with that at the beginning of the year.
Central Jails.		
Rajahmundry	Rs. A. P. 24 10 5	Rs. A. P. 27 9 6
Vellore	21 13 5	25 2 6
Trichinopoly	20 0 1	27 14 0
Coimbatore	26 6 6	25 10 6
Cannanore	31 10 5	26 6 0
Salem	24 11 11	25 11 2
Penitentiary	36 7 9	33 11 5
Total, Central Jails	26 5 5	27 6 7
District Jails		
Russellkonda	19 15 4	23 2 10
Berhampur	19 9 11	21 1 7
Vizagapatam	21 11 9	23 1 7
Nellore	27 1 11	27 15 0
Bellary	21 11 10	28 3 0
Cuddalore	24 4 10	27 12 10
Tanjore	30 11 3	27 11 10
Madura	29 10 3	30 8 0
Palamcottah	30 4 5	26 4 4
Mangalore	24 15 11	27 7 1
Total, District Jails	25 7 11	26 14 9
Criminal Leper Ward, Madras	30 1 3	29 15 8
Civil Jail, Madras	0 2 10	0 2 10
Total, Jails	26 1 3	27 4 2

STATEMENT F.

Showing population, sickness and mortality of the Subsidary Jails of the Madras Presidency during 1905 (vide G.O., No. 352, Madras, dated 25th February 1896).

1	2	3	4			5			6	7	8	9	10	11	
Serial number.	Districts.	Number of Sub-diary Jails.	Total Number of prisoners confined during the year.			Daily average population.			Average period of confinement of convicts.	Daily average number of sick.	Total Number of deaths from all causes.	Deaths rate per mille of average strength.	Total number of deaths from all causes.	Total number of prisoners confined during the year.	
			Convicts.	Under-trials.	Civil prisoners.	Convicts.	Under-trials.	Civil prisoners.							Total.
1	Ganjam	13	465	715	...	1,411	1681	3109	...	4790	881	80	1	20.88	27
2	Vizagapatnam	22	1,978	3,168	...	6,146	6263	9802	...	16071	646	184	4	29.54	42
3	Gadchavari	13	1,670	1,155	...	2,825	1612	4015	...	5627	362	160	1	17.77	43
4	Kistna	16	1,369	1,862	...	2,381	1872	3181	...	10053	689	235	1	9.95	43
5	Guntur	13	1,021	1,983	...	3,474	2208	7719	...	9922	539	59	...	...	30
6	Nellore	13	1,113	2,840	...	4,183	2110	10016	...	12128	573	161	...	...	43
7	Kurnool	12	1,417	1,567	...	2,984	1788	7089	...	8882	640	222	1	11.26	36
8	Bellary	9	427	1,073	...	1,530	960	4140	...	5240	689	56	...	...	29
9	Anantapur	8	555	705	...	1,260	805	3270	...	3875	866	50	1	27.80	25
10	Cuddapah	14	1,113	1,785	...	2,189	1953	7742	...	10752	783	161	2	18.69	42
11	North Arcot	19	1,460	5,277	...	4,837	1938	12644	...	14272	472	178	...	...	67
12	Salem	18	1,412	1,965	...	3,447	2118	9267	...	11385	536	180	2	17.57	52
13	Chingleput	10	1,213	2,353	...	4,566	4960	9484	...	14480	824	129	...	...	26
14	South Arcot	17	1,452	2,663	...	4,115	2043	9320	...	11365	514	72	1	6.80	59
15	Tanjore	18	1,309	1,877	...	3,186	1187	7011	...	8198	331	58	2	24.40	64
16	Tiruchinopoly	9	467	1,620	...	1,487	532	4811	...	5343	416	261	1	18.72	41
17	Madras	18	1,130	2,247	...	3,378	1875	12019	...	13898	905	180	...	...	55
18	Tinnevely	15	826	1,527	...	2,353	1167	6068	...	7835	516	161	2	25.58	26
19	Malabar	21	2,766	2,191	...	4,947	4940	12000	...	16940	654	194	2	11.81	77
20	South Canara	8	690	501	...	1,091	1366	2230	...	3602	845	172	...	...	23
21	Coimbatore	15	861	2,943	...	4,807	3049	11861	...	14810	597	315	...	...	46
22	Nilgiris	3	360	462	28	849	481	1259	286	1976	488	18	1	60.61	7
Total		304	28,958	39,940	31	68,929	46,73	1,034,78	297	2,100,46	602	3581	22	10.47	510
Total for 1904		304	22,386	31,582	29	54,337	36,47	1,273,16	359	1,641,72	581	3047	22	15.46	530

STATEMENT G.

Showing the expenditure in guarding and maintaining the Prisoners in the Subsidary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1905 excluding the cost of building new jails, of additions, alterations and repairs.

Serial number.	Districts.	3	4	5	6	Establishment.				Dieting charges.				Hospital charges.				Total cost.																	
						Daily average number of prisoners.		Total cost.		Cost per head of average strength.		Miscellaneous dieting charges.		Garden and agricultural expenses.		Proportion of dairy expenses.*			Total cost.		Extraneous or special diet for weakly prisoners not in hospital.		Medicines, hospital bedding, clothing, etc.		Proportion of dairy expenses.*										
		Number of Subsidary Jails		Convicts.		Under-trials.		Civil.		Total.		Permanent.		Temporary.		Total cost.		Cost per head of average strength.		Garden and agricultural expenses.		Miscellaneous dieting charges.		Proportion of dairy expenses.*		Total cost.		Extraneous or special diet for weakly prisoners not in hospital.		Medicines, hospital bedding, clothing, etc.		Proportion of dairy expenses.*		Total cost.	
1	Ganjam	13	1681	3109	...	4790	916	82	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
2	Vizagapatnam	22	6263	9802	...	15071	4103	479	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
3	Gadchavari	13	1670	1155	...	2825	374	374	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
4	Kistna	16	1369	1862	...	3231	374	374	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
5	Guntur	13	1021	1983	...	3004	285	285	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
6	Nellore	13	1113	2840	...	3953	407	407	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
7	Kurnool	12	1417	1567	...	2984	368	368	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
8	Bellary	9	427	1073	...	1500	113	113	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
9	Anantapur	8	555	705	...	1260	320	320	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
10	Cuddapah	14	1113	1785	...	2898	320	320	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
11	North Arcot	19	1460	5277	...	6737	828	828	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
12	Salem	18	1412	1965	...	3377	263	263	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
13	Chingleput	10	1213	2353	...	3566	420	420	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
14	South Arcot	17	1452	2663	...	4115	647	647	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
15	Tanjore	18	1309	1877	...	3186	431	431	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
16	Tiruchinopoly	9	467	1620	...	2087	384	384	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
17	Madras	18	1130	2247	...	3378	1000	1000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
18	Tinnevely	15	826	1527	...	2353	282	282	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
19	Malabar	21	2766	2191	...	4947	1557	1557	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
20	South Canara	8	690	501	...	1091	462	462	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
21	Coimbatore	15	861	2943	...	3804	492	492	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
22	Nilgiris	3	363	462	28	849	119	119	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Total		304	28958	39940	31	68929	14168	32	14200	612	2	79550	271410	938	17	33	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Total for 1904		304	22386	31582	29	54337	14463	7	14440	812	0	57663	353	2	29	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Known for 1905		...	22386	31582	...	54337	2977	32	3009	101	1411	550	1910	4	2	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Calculated		...	...	...	...	...	1567	...	1567	68	14	453	2010	44	16	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		

* Note.—In arriving at the figures for these two columns the expenses, excluding those shown in column 12-II, are divided between the dieting and hospital charges in the proportion in which the produce of the Dairy was used for the general dieting of the prisoners or for the sick and infirm.

STATEMENT G—continued.

Showing the expenditure in guarding and maintaining the Prisoners in the Subsidary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1905 excluding the cost of building new jails, of additions, alterations and repairs—continued.

Serial number.	Districts.	7—cont.		8		9		10		11		12	
		Hospital charges—cont.		Clothing and bedding of prisoners.		Sanitation charges.		Charges for moving prisoners.		Charges for other miscellaneous services and supplies.		Travelling allowances.	
		F.	G.	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.
		Cost per head of average strength.	Cost per head of average strength.	Cost per head of average strength.	Cost per head of average strength.	Charges for conservancy, cleaning and purifying.	Charges for water-supply.	Extraordinary charges.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.	Cost per head of average strength.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.
		Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.
1	Ganjam	13	0	4	8	17	8	0	16	0	5	0	0
2	Vizagapatnam	22	1	8	0	16	0	15	8	24	1	8	0
3	Godavari	15	0	8	3	15	2	0	54	0	15	4	0
4	Kistna	16	0	13	10	27	0	4	100	0	15	11	0
5	Guntur	13	0	6	0	62	11	5	2	0	0	4	0
6	Nellore	12	6	1	4	6	3	5	65	0	8	7	0
7	Kurnool	12	0	6	8	16	10	8	82	0	11	9	0
8	Bellary	8	0	4	7	26	12	7	42	0	12	10	0
9	Anantapur	8	0	2	1	10	0	0	34	0	14	0	0
10	Cuddapah	14	1	2	0	26	13	3	10	0	1	6	0
11	North Arcot	19	0	3	4	16	13	8	119	0	13	1	0
12	Salem	18	0	10	5	60	0	0	52	0	7	4	0
13	Chingleput	10	0	6	1	42	10	2	91	0	10	1	0
14	South Arcot	17	0	6	2	61	1	5	51	0	7	2	0
15	Tanjore	18	0	1	9	10	10	67	0	13	1	33	0
16	Trichinopoly	9	0	4	6	5	11	11	134	2	8	2	0
17	Madura	18	0	2	1	10	0	0	108	0	12	7	0
18	Tinnevely	15	0	0	2	0	14	83	1	1	4	334	0
19	Malabar	21	0	11	1	60	1	11	190	1	1	1	0
20	South Canara	8	1	4	5	38	11	11	50	1	6	3	0
21	Coimbatore	15	0	4	0	11	6	10	38	0	4	3	0
22	Sherids	3	0	6	5	44	7	1	68	3	15	5	0
	Total	304	0	7	6	27	0	5	145	0	11	3	0
	Total for 1904	304	0	6	11	33	7	7	1,209	0	12	4	0
	Koraput for 1903	1	0	2	33	5	4		17	0	8	131	0
	Calcut "	2	14	2	37	5	11	36	42	18	10	11	0

STATEMENT G—concluded.

Showing the expenditure in guarding and maintaining the Prisoners in the Subsidary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1905 excluding the cost of building new jails, of additions, alterations and repairs—concluded.

Serial number.	Districts.	13		14		15	
		Contingencies.		Extraordinary charges for livestock, tools and plant likely to last for 3 years and upwards.		Grand total of expenditure.	
		A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.
		Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.
1	Ganjam	21	0	4	8	17	8
2	Vizagapatnam	22	1	8	0	16	0
3	Godavari	15	0	8	3	15	2
4	Kistna	16	0	13	10	27	0
5	Guntur	13	0	6	0	62	11
6	Nellore	12	6	1	4	6	3
7	Kurnool	12	0	6	8	16	10
8	Bellary	8	0	4	7	26	12
9	Anantapur	8	0	2	1	10	0
10	Cuddapah	14	1	2	0	26	13
11	North Arcot	19	0	3	4	16	13
12	Salem	18	0	10	5	60	0
13	Chingleput	10	0	6	1	42	10
14	South Arcot	17	0	6	2	61	1
15	Tanjore	18	0	1	9	10	10
16	Trichinopoly	9	0	4	6	5	11
17	Madura	18	0	2	1	10	0
18	Tinnevely	15	0	0	2	0	14
19	Malabar	21	0	11	1	60	1
20	South Canara	8	1	4	5	38	11
21	Coimbatore	15	0	4	0	11	6
22	Sherids	3	0	6	5	44	7
	Total	304	0	7	6	27	0
	Total for 1904	304	0	6	11	33	7
	Koraput for 1903	1	0	2	33	5	4
	Calcut "	2	14	2	37	5	11

