

REPORT

ON THE

ADMINISTRATION

OF THE

JAILS OF THE MADRAS PRESIDENCY,

1903.

MADRAS:

PRINTED BY THE SUPERINTENDENT, GOVERNMENT PRES

1904.

CONTENTS.

	PARAS.
Introductory	1
Inspector-General of Prisons	2
Number of different classes of jails	3
Statistical Tables	4
General Summary	5
Classification of offences—Most numerous offences—Statement D	6
Statement No. I—Convicts	7
Prisoners under trial—Statement No. XVIII	8
Civil prisoners	9
State prisoners	10
Statement No. II—Religion, age, etc., of convicts	11
Juveniles	12
Education of convicts	13
Previous occupation	14
Statement No. III—Nature and length of sentences	15
Statement No. IV—Previously-convicted prisoners	16
Statement No. V—Escapes and recapture of convicts	17
Statement No. VI—Offences and punishments	18
Punishments	19
Corporal punishments	20
Fetters	21
General remarks on jail punishments	22
Statement No. VII—Prison officers	23
Statement No. C—The mark system	24
Statement No. VIII—Diet scales	25
Total expenditure of the year	26
Increases and decreases of expenditure	27
Expenditure in different classes of jails	28
Expenditure as exhibited in Statement No. IX	29
Establishment charges	30
Dietary charges	31
Hospital charges	32
Clothing and bedding	33
Sanitation charges	34
Charges for moving prisoners	35
Miscellaneous services and supplies	36
Travelling allowances	37
Contingencies	38
Extraordinary charges	39
Statement G—Subsidiary jails	40
Statement No. XI—Employment of convicts	41
Statements Nos. XII and XII-A.—Cash earnings and results of manufacturing operations.	42
Results of manufacturing operations in individual jails	43
Statement No. XIII—Net cost per prisoner	44
Value of military supplies	45
Value of jail supplies	46
Statement No. XIV—Sickness and mortality in 1903	47
Death-rate in the several classes of jails	48
Do. in Central Jails	49
Do. in District Jails	50
Do. in Subsidiary Jails	51
Classes of diseases—Statement No. XV	52
Cholera	53
Dysentery	54
Malaria	55
Tubercular diseases	56
Other diseases	57
Mortality according to sentences—Statements Nos. XVI and XVII	58
Prisoners' Weighment—Miscellaneous Statement B	59
Statement A—Accommodation of prisoners	60
Visits to jails	61
Inspections	62
General features of the year	63
Events of administrative interest—Changes and improvements	64
Expenditure on jail buildings	65

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NO4



	PARAS.
Service registers, valuable stock and records	66
Conduct of officers	67
Superintendents' Annual Reports	68

APPENDIX I—STATEMENTS.

JUDICIAL.

	PAGES
General Summary showing the distribution of all classes of prisoners	20 & 2
STATEMENT No. I.—Admission and disposal of convicts	22 & 2
Do. „ II.—Religion, age, previous occupation and state of education of convicts	24 & 2
Do. „ III.—Sentences of convicts	26 to 3
Do. „ IV.—Number of re-convicted criminals admitted	3
Do. „ V.—Escapes and recaptures of convicts	3
Do. „ VI.—Jail offences and punishments	3
Do. „ VII.—Employment of convicts as Prison officers	34
Do. „ VIII.—Diet-scales for Europeans, Foreign convicts and Natives (Central, District and Sub-Jail) including punishment diets	35 to 38

FINANCIAL.

STATEMENT No. IX.—Expenditure in guarding and maintenance	39 to 42
Do. „ X.—Expenditure compared with three preceding years	43 & 44
Do. „ XI.—Employment of convicts	45
Do. „ XII.—Cash earnings of convicts	46
Do. „ XIII.—Net cost of prisoners	47

VITAL.

STATEMENT No. XIV.—Sickness and mortality amongst all classes	48 to 51
Do. „ XV.—Admissions and deaths from chief diseases among convicts	52
Do. „ XVI.—Mortality according to length of original sentences	53
Do. „ XVII.—Mortality according to length of time passed in jail	54

MISCELLANEOUS.

STATEMENT No. XVIII.—Particulars regarding under-trial prisoners	55
Do. A.—Nature and amount of accommodation for each class of prisoners	55 to 59
Do. B.—Condition of prisoners discharged	60
Do. C.—Working of mark system	60
Do. D.—Nature of crimes for which convicts were imprisoned	62 to

APPENDIX II—SPECIAL STATEMENTS FURNISHED FOR THE INFORMATION OF THE LOCAL GOVERNMENT ONLY.

STATEMENT No. XII-A.—Balances of the manufacturing department	63
Do. E.—Cost per head under diet after allowing for increase or decrease in the value of the stock of rations	69
Do. F.—Population, sickness and mortality of subsidiary jails	70
Do. G.—Expenditure in guarding and maintaining prisoners in subsidiary jails... ..	71 to 73

ADMINISTRATION REPORT

OF THE

INSPECTOR-GENERAL OF PRISONS

FOR THE YEAR 1903.

No. A.

OOTACAMUND,
18th March 1904.

From

LIEUT.-COLONEL WILLIAM O'HARA, I.M.S.,
Inspector-General of Prisons,

To

THE HON'BLE MR. M. HAMMICK,
*Acting Chief Secretary to Government,
Fort St. George.*

SIR,

In accordance with the provisions of Rule 34 of the Madras Jail Manual, I have the honour to submit the annual report on the Administration of the Prison Department of the Madras Presidency for the year 1903.

2. The office of Inspector-General of Prisons was held by me from the 1st January to 19th March and from the 3rd to the 31st December inclusive. Mr. E. H. Gadsden officiated as Inspector-General in the intervening part of the year.

3. The number of Central (7) and District (10) Jails remained unaltered. The number of Subsidiary Jails increased by one—from 303 to 304—by the opening of a new Subsidiary Jail at Razole in the Gódvári district (see G.O., No. 1457, Judicial, dated 1st October 1903).

4. The statements appended to the report are submitted in the usual forms—the orders of the Government of India in connection with the proposals for reducing the bulk of the statistics not having been received (G.O., No. 300, Judicial, dated 16th February 1904).

JUDICIAL STATEMENTS—GENERAL SUMMARY, STATEMENTS Nos. I to VIII, XVIII AND MISCELLANEOUS STATEMENTS C AND D.

5. The following table shows the numbers received into and discharged from custody during 1903, with the daily average prison population, in comparison with the corresponding figures for the preceding nine years.

General Summary.

ADMINISTRATION REPORT OF THE

	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
Remained at the commencement of the year	10,638	9,647	9,671	10,273	10,710	10,733	11,045	13,621	13,238	11,476
Received during the year	73,388	69,995	70,411	80,318	94,282	85,499	113,188	102,890	88,694	77,368
Total	84,026	79,642	80,082	100,591	104,992	96,232	124,233	116,511	101,932	88,844
Discharged from all causes during the year	74,380	69,971	69,809	89,881	94,257	85,187	110,612	103,273	90,456	78,053
Remained at the end of the year	9,646	9,671	10,273	10,710	10,735	11,045	13,621	13,238	11,476	10,791
Daily average number.	10,025.13	9,790.14	9,586.59	10,327.61	10,936.42	10,747.48	12,832.18	13,020.37	12,491.13	10,647.57

The total number admitted during the year (77,368) is lower than the number received in any year since 1896 and is considerably lower than the average for the decade (86,603). The daily average number (10,647) fell by nearly 15 per cent. (due partly to depletion by Coronation remissions) and is lower than that of any of the preceding five years. It may be remarked that these decreases are in consonance with the now accepted theory of the close relation subsisting between the commission of crime and current prices of food stuffs, the year 1903 being more favourable in regard to market rates of food than its predecessors.

6. The percentage of committals for offences under the Penal Code and those falling under Local and Special Laws is 64 and 36 of the total respectively. Of the former, the numbers which dominate the totals in Prison records are for offences against the public tranquillity, hurt and assault, house-breaking and house-trespass, and theft; but the offences recorded under theft alone constitute more than one-third of the total number included under the Penal Code. Taking all offences against 'property' by themselves, exclusive of those under Special and Local Laws (for which details are not available), it is found that these aggregate nearly two-thirds of the total number. In other words, two out of three persons convicted under the Penal Code and committed to prison, are sentenced to imprisonment for some offence against 'property'. In a country where 55 to 60 per cent. of the population are engaged in agricultural or pastoral pursuits and where, owing to unfavourable seasons, drought and famine, there are from time to time much distress, and poverty among some part of this large section of the population, it is easy to see that the fluctuations in the criminal population are dependent to a large extent upon the meteorological conditions of the year.

7. The number of convicts admitted by direct committal was 24,731 which is the smallest number recorded since 1889. All districts show a reduction except Madura, Tinnevely and the Nilgiris. Forty prisoners were received from jails outside the province, 38 of whom were Police registered criminals. In commemoration of the auspicious event of His Majesty's Coronation, Government, as an act of clemency and grace, sanctioned the release of 1,771 convicts on 1st January 1903; of these, 26 became entitled to release on that day by virtue of payment of fine, reduction or cancellation of sentence by Appellate Courts, etc., and the remaining 1,745 were duly released. Of these, 1,464 were released unconditionally and 281 under remission rules. 91 convicts were transported as against 162 in 1902, while 23 were transferred to Lunatic Asylums against 11. It is satisfactory to remark that of the 1,745 convicts who were released in honour of the King-Emperor's Coronation, 10 only are reported to have been readmitted during the year.

8. The total number of prisoners under trial fell from 37,970 to 35,035 or by 7.7 per cent. and the daily average from 1,626 to 1,582 or by 2.7 per cent. 1,375 prisoners remained at the end of the year and of the 33,618 who were dealt with by the Courts during the year (excluding 20 prisoners who escaped and 22 who died), 18.0 per cent.

were convicted and sentenced, as against a percentage of 18.5 in 1902 and 19.2 in 1901. The bulk of the prisoners of this class (89 per cent.) is confined in Subsidary Jails, and in view of the precautions adopted for safeguarding long-term convicts or notorious criminals temporarily confined in Sub-Jails, while under trial or otherwise (as sanctioned in G.O., No. 1288, Judicial, dated 26th August 1902), the number of escapes has considerably declined, being only 20, the lowest recorded since 1885. The number of deaths fell from 26 to 22. The average numbers of escapes and deaths for the previous ten years are 46 and 25, respectively.

9. The total number of civil prisoners declined from 1,699 to 1,668, while the daily average number shows a slight increase from 163.76 to 166.37; but, notwithstanding this, it is lower than that of any year since 1895. As an act of clemency and grace in connection with the Coronation celebrations, Government sanctioned the release of 50 civil prisoners and undertook to pay their liabilities. (Twenty-five, however, of these became entitled to release on 1st January 1903 in the ordinary course of law for want of subsistence allowance.) The remaining 25 were duly released under the orders of Government, the decree amounts paid in consequence of such release aggregating Rs. 1,423-2-10. There was only one death amongst this class of prisoners against three in the previous year.

10. Of the six State Prisoners who remained in jail at the end of the previous year, two were specially released on Coronation day under the orders of Government conveyed in G.Os., Nos. 1968 and 1970, Judicial, dated 23rd December 1902, two others were released in the course of the year, all four being placed under Police surveillance. Two State prisoners were received from Bengal as a temporary measure until arrangements could be made by the District Magistrates concerned for taking them over. One of these was duly handed over, but the other remained in jail on 31st December 1903. There were thus three State prisoners left in jail at the end of the year.

11. The percentage of Christians, Muhammadans and Hindus among the criminal population admitted to jail was 1.7, 9.1 and 89.2, respectively, as compared with 2.7, 6.4 and 89.1 among the free population according to the census of 1901.

12. It is highly satisfactory to note that the number of juveniles admitted to jail fell from 792 to 469 or by 40 per cent. This improvement is apparently attributable to the greater care and discrimination exercised by the magistracy before committing juveniles to prison, in view of the remarks reiterated by Government in their review of the previous year's report. The ratio per cent. of juveniles to total number of convicts admitted was 1.89 against 2.64, and it is particularly noteworthy that there was a marked reduction in the number of girls admitted. There were only 134 girls received under 16 years of age as compared with 303 in 1902 and 260 in 1901.

13. The ratio per cent. of literate and illiterate convicts to total admissions was 12.3 and 87.7, respectively, against 12.4 and 87.6 during 1902.

14. It is noticeable that there has been an increase in the number of "professional persons" committed to prison while all other heads show a reduction consistently with a reduced population. This increase represents an advance of nearly 37 per cent. and is probably accidental. As usual, the numbers returned under the head "persons engaged in agriculture and with animals" are more than those under all other heads put together.

15. This statement shows that Magistrates imposed a smaller number of petty sentences "not exceeding one month" than in the previous year, the proportion having fallen from 52.40 to 50.40 per cent. The percentage of death sentences rose from .19 to .28. The variations under other heads call for no remarks.

16. The history of recidivism shows that there has been a progressive decline in the numbers of habitual offenders recommitted to jails, and this, notwithstanding the gradual perfecting of the means for identification of previously-convicted criminals. The ratio per cent. in 1901 of such prisoners to total admissions was 13.19, in 1902 it was 12.53 and in 1903 it was 10.86. This is one of the most satisfactory features of the statement under reference, and might be taken to indicate that the jails are not without their deterrent and reformatory influences. It should, however, be borne in mind that the seasons during the past two years have been very favourable. The usual table is given below:—

Jails.	Number of convicts admitted.			Number of convicts in column (2) identified as habituals before conviction and whose previous convictions appear in the records of proceedings at the trial.			Number of convicts in column (2) not so identified and whose previous convictions did not so appear but who were after arrival in jails identified as having been habituals.			Number of prisoners who confessed themselves to be habituals.			Total number of habituals.		
	1901.	1902.	1903.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1901.	1902.	1903.
Rajahmundry ...	2,407	1,771	1,469	367	246	193	4	...	4	...	...	...	371	246	197
Vellore ...	2,700	2,129	1,247	394	304	174	18	1	5	1	...	...	413	305	179
Trichinopoly ...	576	434	414	110	84	77	...	1	15	3	...	8	113	85	100
Coimbatore ...	1,513	1,415	1,225	239	190	167	...	1	...	...	...	...	239	191	167
Cannanore ...	1,294	1,307	1,680	119	87	70	...	...	...	...	...	...	119	87	70
Salem ...	839	768	815	119	109	112	1	...	...	...	...	...	120	109	112
Penitentiary ...	4,131	2,646	2,302	390	316	242	...	...	1	...	...	...	390	316	243
Russellkonda ...	130	201	247	2	...	14	...	...	...	...	...	8	2	...	22
Berhampur ...	554	617	477	103	91	62	...	...	...	...	...	...	103	91	62
Vizagapatam ...	627	1,027	916	100	307	144	12	10	19	1	6	3	113	323	166
Nellore ...	684	662	590	58	79	81	4	2	...	7	...	...	69	81	81
Bellary ...	1,369	1,263	1,121	154	150	135	4	6	2	15	24	9	173	180	146
Cuddalore ...	903	847	625	182	138	153	4	4	...	1	...	...	187	142	153
Tanjore ...	693	629	721	111	87	113	9	9	...	...	...	...	120	96	113
Madura ...	847	883	1,014	109	110	92	5	...	...	2	...	...	116	110	92
Palamcottah ...	700	491	620	75	49	87	3	...	4	18	12	9	96	61	100
Mangalore ...	452	583	479	39	27	31	3	...	...	...	...	...	42	27	31
Total ...	20,419	17,673	15,962	2,671	2,374	1,947	67	34	50	48	42	37	2,786	2,450	2,034

There is, however, one unsatisfactory feature which the statement reveals. The number of *juveniles* previously convicted increased from 45 to 48 in spite of a reduction in the total number admitted. The ratio per cent. was 1.41 against 1.95 in 1902. On a closer examination it is found that the number of *girls* admitted, after previous conviction, was twice as many as in the previous year, being 16 against 8, while the number of boys declined from 37 to 32. The baneful effects of consigning young girls to prison without previously, as far as possible, resorting to other alternatives cannot be too strongly condemned. Provision will be made in the new Penitentiary for the complete and effectual separation of girl from adult female prisoners.

17. There were eleven convicts who escaped from jails during the year. Five of these, from the Central Jail, Salem, effected their escape at one time, while the remaining six escaped on separate occasions, three being from Sub-Jails. Again, six of the escapes were from inside the jail and five from outside. Of those who escaped during the year seven were recaptured. The cases of the five prisoners who escaped from the Salem Jail and of a convict who escaped from inside the Russellkonda Hill Jail require special mention. The former appears to have been the result of a combined and preconcerted action of the convicts who were confined in the close prison, three of whom were concerned in a previous escape on the 7th July 1901. On the 4th March 1903, immediately after unlocking, when the close prison warder marched some of the convicts to the water cistern and some to the latrine close by (with two blocks of buildings intervening), these convicts seizing their opportunity

availed themselves of a ladder (which had been negligently left in a thatched shed in the same enclosure) and effected their escape. The perfunctory manner in which the examination of the close prison at lock-up on the previous evening was conducted by the officers concerned and the want of vigilance on the part of a convict warder who was on sentry duty on top of the block overlooking the enclosure were factors which rendered the escape possible. The warder was prosecuted and on conviction sentenced to two months' simple imprisonment, the head warder was dismissed the service and the convict warder reduced. Two of the five prisoners were recaptured during the year. As regards the convict who escaped from the Russellkonda Jail, it was clearly proved that a warder had intentionally and deliberately aided the prisoner. The warder had a separate key made for the purpose and, while on sentry duty, opened the lock on the door of the ward (in which twenty other prisoners were also confined) and let out the prisoner, about half an hour before the general unlocking. The warder's action would appear to have been the result of collusion with the prisoner's wife. The Warder was prosecuted, convicted and sentenced to six months' rigorous imprisonment. The prisoner is still at large.

18. The total number of recorded offences committed by convicts rose from 14,834 to 15,275 or by 2.10 per cent., while the daily average population fell by 16.8 per cent., the *net* result being a relative increase of 19 per cent. as compared with the previous year.

There were 19 offences dealt with by criminal courts against 15 in 1902. The increases occurred under offences relating to work, assaults, etc., and other breaches of jail rules, and a decrease under offences relating to prohibited articles. Turning to individual jails, appreciable increases are noted against the Rajahmundry Central Jail and the Penitentiary, Madras. The Coimbatore, Vizagapatam, Nellore, Madura, Palamcottah and Mangalore Jails show slight increases. The remaining jails record a decrease in the number of offences.

In the Rajahmundry Jail, offences relating to work rose from 1,142 to 2,298 and those for contraband declined from 357 to 207. The Penitentiary, Madras, shows a larger number of offences against prohibited articles and "all other breaches of Jail rules." The increases noted under other jails are inconsiderable and, in the main, are attributable to the enforcement of tasked work and to a discriminate use of the power of reporting convicts for idling, spoiling work, etc., in the interests of prison discipline. The other causes to which the disproportionate increase of prison offences is said to be due are disappointment and disaffection consequent on failure to obtain Coronation release or remission (the grant of special remission being withheld from prisoners with more than two previous convictions) and to the release of a number of skilled workmen so that, in order to secure the normal outturn of work, special attention had to be paid to the fulfilment of tasks.

19. The advance noted under offences is reflected in the numbers of the various forms of punishment awarded therefor. Penal diet with and without solitary confinement, combination of minor punishments and corporal punishments all show appreciable increases, as also those included under "other punishments." As regards penal diet, it is noticeable that this form of punishment was adopted in the Rajahmundry Jail only in May last since when no less than 385 punishments of this kind were inflicted as against 2 in the previous year. In the Penitentiary, penal diet was ordered 189 times as against 11 for 1902. The Vellore Jail also shows an increase under this head from 13 to 62. The attention of the Superintendents concerned has been drawn to the undesirability of too frequently resorting to this mode of punishment when other and more suitable forms might with equal, if not greater, advantage be adopted. In Rajahmundry and the Penitentiary, the punishments increased by more than 50 per cent. of those recorded last year. In the former Jail a considerable proportion of warnings and minor punishments is noticeable; in the latter, a preponderance over other Central Jails of major punishments. These increases are perhaps explainable by there having been changes of the superior as also changes of the subordinate and executive staff. The subordinate executive are quick to perceive the lines in which their services are best appreciated; but

gauging the efficiency of warders by their activity in particular directions is apt to lead—unless specially guarded against—to the exercise of petty tyrannies.

20. Corporal punishment was inflicted in 81 cases as compared with 57 in the previous year. Except in the Penitentiary (where 29 such punishments were awarded, of which 19 were for putting down traffic in contraband), the punishments under this head were for offences connected with contumacious refusal to work or persistent short work.

21. The more experienced Superintendents would appear to prefer the *discriminate* use of fetters to other methods of punishment except in heinous offences, serious assaults, etc. In 194 cases fetters were imposed for the safe custody of prisoners.

22. As regards punishments generally, it may be asserted that the *personal* influence of the Superintendent is a potent element in the maintenance of discipline. An experienced Superintendent who is familiar with the language and habits and has a personal knowledge of and interest in the *individuals* under his care endeavours by the patient use of a graduated system of punishments and rewards to correct and reform while at the same time he exercises a controlling moral effect upon the administration. Whereas, a Superintendent who is ignorant of the language and habits of his charge and who regards them merely as so many units and expects them to conform to certain preconceived standards of prison or military discipline is obliged to resort to unduly frequent and severe punishments in order to attain his ideal. Differences such as these appear to me to be one of the chief reasons for the great variations between the number and nature of punishments inflicted by Superintendents. The comparative tables of punishments indicate merely the kinds of punishments, but do not specify the *degree* whether maximum or otherwise.

23. Except in the Rajahmundry, Vellore and Trichinopoly Central Jails, the Berhampur District Jail and the Criminal Leper Ward, Madras, the 10 per cent. limit of convict officers was not exceeded. The larger number of work overseers employed in the Rajahmundry Jail in connection with the tentative scheme for the reduction of the warder establishment referred to in paragraph 36 of the previous year's report explains the increase in that jail. In the Vellore Jail, owing to an escape in 1902 from the close prison, the walls of which were not sufficiently high to ensure security, three extra convict warders were employed for a short time until the walls had been raised to the same height as the main wall, and this accounts for the higher percentage of prison officers shown against this jail. The increase in the Trichinopoly Jail is trifling and is attributable to a reduced population being confined in the same number of blocks as formerly. It was stated in the previous year's report that the increase in the Berhampur Jail was due to the adoption of remedial measures for providing an effective system of watch and ward—and this also explains the increase in the year under report. Arrangements were, however, made during the year to place the system of night watch on a more satisfactory basis and also by a redistribution of duty of convict officers to prevent the 10 per cent. limit being exceeded in future. It will be observed that there was a larger number of reductions and other punishments of prison officers. This is mainly attributable to the places of those who were released on Coronation Day being filled by inexperienced men and by men who in some cases proved unworthy of the trust reposed in them.

24. Ample testimony continues to be received of the efficacy and value of the mark system as an incentive to good work and conduct in the case of the majority of prisoners—and as a potent means to the maintenance of discipline. The more intelligent convicts fully appreciate the benefits derivable from the system and endeavour to do their utmost to obtain the maximum advantage. But here also it could be wished that greater uniformity prevailed amongst Superintendents in the imposition of fines of marks. The repeated deprivation of marks, which have been laboriously accumulated, for trivial offences is calculated to produce an effect the reverse of

that for which the system of remission was intended. The necessity for moderation is not sufficiently recognised by some Superintendents. In this connection, I would remark that the award of special marks for continuous good conduct for one year (sanctioned by the Government of India in the preceding year) is a privilege which is also much appreciated. During the year, 916 convicts were recommended and received special marks for good conduct. The number released under remission rules fell from 2,656 to 2,364, the ratio per cent. being 8.5 as against 8.7 in 1902. The reduction is due to the release on the occasion of His Majesty's Coronation of a large number of convicts who are shown in Statement No. I as having been released "by order of Government," but who if released in the course of the year under ordinary remission rules would have been included in this statement.

25. No changes were made during the year in the diet scales. The system of varying the chief article of diet—ragi—in the case of the Central Jail convicts, by substituting cholam or cumbu (when prices permit of this being done) was tried in several jails and has proved beneficial. As far as possible an ample supply of fresh wholesome vegetables is provided from the gardens attached to jails.

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS Nos. IX to XIII AND STATEMENT G.

26. The gross expenditure of the Jail Department for the calendar year 1903 amounted to Rs. 11,50,713-10-0. The aggregate returned in the Finance Accounts is Rs. 11,51,153-11-10. The difference of Rs. 440-1-10 is due to the deduction of a sum of Rs. 248-4-11 by the Accountant-General during the year from the expenditure debitable to this department and which had already been excluded from the jail registers in 1902, and to the exclusion of a sum of Rs. 688-6-9 by my office from the expenditure of 1903 as being debitable to the Public Works, Police and other departments. This further deduction has been pointed out to the Accountant-General for adjustment in the calendar year 1904. As compared with the previous year, there was a satisfactory reduction in the total expenditure of Rs. 1,35,930, and as compared with the average expenditure of the preceding decade, which was Rs. 11,61,845, there was still a reduction of Rs. 11,131. The decrease of expenditure is attributable to favourable seasons and to a reduction of prison population.

The following table exhibits the distribution and classification of the gross expenditure of the year 1903 with that of 1902 :—

	1902.	1903.
	RS.	RS.
General supervision	38,879	41,095
Establishment	2,85,364	2,57,724
Dietary charges	3,67,034	2,79,155
Hospital charges	28,939	24,473
Clothing and bedding of prisoners	25,267	17,479
Sanitation charges	14,356	14,880
Charges for moving prisoners	42,181	36,238
Miscellaneous services and supplies	25,850	25,821
Travelling and conveyance allowance—		
Gazetted officers	1,267	1,303
Non-gazetted officers	1,770	2,878
Contingencies	8,683	9,174
Extraordinary charges for live-stock, tools and plant	5,163	7,158
Petty construction and repairs	34,918	34,686
Total	8,79,671	7,52,064
Manufactures	3,96,562	3,88,289
Charges on account of other provinces	162	264
Charges for police custody	10,249	10,072
Refunds	...	25
Grand Total	12,86,644	11,50,714

27. The main heads under which noticeable variations in the expenditure occurred are Establishment charges, Dietary, Hospital, Clothing and Bedding, charges for Moving prisoners and Manufactures which show a large decrease, and general Supervision, Travelling allowance and Extraordinary charges which show a small increase. The decrease under Establishment is due to the debit of *eleven* months' salaries against *thirteen* months' salaries in the preceding year. The decrease of expenditure under Dietary charges is ascribable to improvement in the prices of food-stuffs and to a smaller population, while that under other heads is directly due to the reduction of the daily average population. The increase under the head "General Supervision" is due to the debit of the acting allowances drawn by the Officiating Inspector-General and of my salary drawn in India during my absence on privilege leave. The increases under the other heads are inconsiderable.

28. The expenditure under Central Jails fell by Rs. 88,514, that under District Jails by Rs. 18,653 and that under Subsidiary Jails by Rs. 22,852. The cost per head in the case of Central Jails declined from Rs. 64-14-0 to Rs. 63-9-7 or by Rs. 1-4-5 per head; in the case of District Jails from Rs. 63-14-9 to Rs. 63-11-8 or by Rs. 0-3-1 per head; and in the case of Subsidiary Jails from Rs. 61-14-5 to Rs. 59-15-3 or by Rs. 1-15-2 per head. The total expenditure for all classes of jails decreased from Rs. 64-2-1 to Rs. 63-0-5 or by Rs. 1-1-8 per head.

29. The expenditure shown in Statement No. IX includes a sum of Rs. 683 being the cost of stationery supplied by the Stationery Department and excludes the expenditure incurred under the following heads :—

	RS.
General supervision	41,095
Travelling and conveyance allowances of Gazetted officers ...	1,303
Petty construction and repairs	34,686
Manufactures	3,88,289
Transportation charges on account of convicts from other provinces	72
Charges for police custody	10,072
Drawn on account of Sub-Jails of Travancore	192
Sale-proceeds of vegetables, old and unserviceable stores, etc. ...	4,615
Refunds	25
Total	4,80,349

The net difference is ... 4,79,666

30. Although there was a decrease in the aggregate charges under Establishment, there is an increase in the cost per head which is the result of a smaller daily average population, and this also accounts for the variations in individual jails.

31. The actual expenditure incurred on dieting prisoners during the year is exhibited in column 5 of Statement No. IX, according to which the average cost of dieting a prisoner in Central Jails amounted to Rs. 24-2-2 as against Rs. 27-6-7 in 1902, while that for District Jails amounted to Rs. 25-6-9 as against Rs. 27-1-6, and that for Subsidiary Jails amounted to Rs. 35-2-5 as against Rs. 38-10-3. The net cost after allowing for increase or decrease in the value of stocks of rations at the close as compared with that at the beginning of the year is worked out in Statement E (Appendix II) which is not one of the statements authorized by the Government of India. According to the latter statement the Vellore, Trichinopoly and Cannanore Central Jails, and the Penitentiary, Madras, show a higher average cost per head among Central Jails, while the

Russellkonda, Berhampur, Cuddalore, Madura, Palamcottah and Mangalore Jails show a higher rate than the average cost per head for District Jails. In every jail, except Palamcottah, there was a reduction as compared with the previous year. The Superintendent of the Palamcottah District Jail explains that a large stock of rations valued at Rs. 2,983 remained over from the previous year and which was purchased at dearer rates than those paid for similar articles in 1903. The Trichinopoly Jail shows the highest cost per head, the rate exceeding the average for Central and District Jails by Rs. 3-6-6 per head. The Superintendent reports that rations were purchased for the most part locally, and though the prices of the chief cereals as noted in the Board's season reports were higher in the Central and Southern Districts than in other parts of the Presidency, there is no reason why this Jail should show a much higher cost than other jails similarly situated, and the Superintendent will be called upon for further explanation. The Vellore Jail had a stock in hand at the beginning of the year valued at Rs. 10,267, which stock was purchased in the previous year at rates less favourable than those obtainable in 1903, and this explains the higher rate noted against this jail. At the Penitentiary, Madras, considerable damage was done to the stock of ragi by the overflowing of the Cooum river during the recent heavy rains, and a larger sum of money was spent on purchase of vegetables, as the garden for a time became uncultivable from the inundation. Considering the disabilities that the Presidency Jail suffers from as compared with mufassal jails, the rate is not unduly high. The Cannanore Central Jail is less favourably situated than other Central Jails and though it shows a rate higher than the average for Central Jails yet there was a reduction of Rs. 1-14-8 per head as compared with 1902. The Mangalore Jail among District Jails is also very unfavourably situated and even more so than Cannanore. The Cuddalore Jail, like the Palamcottah Jail, had a large stock of rations valued at Rs. 2,477 remaining over from the previous year which was purchased at dearer rates than those obtainable in 1903, but shows a reduction as compared with 1902. The Berhampur and Madura Jails record slight increases. The Russellkonda Jail, like last year, shows a rate above the average but as compared with last year's rate shows a reduction of Rs. 2-9-9 per head.

32. Under Hospital charges, the highest rates are shown against the Trichinopoly Central Jail, the Penitentiary, Madras, and the Mangalore District Jail. The Medical officer of the Trichinopoly Jail states that ague and bowel complaints caused the largest number of admissions in his jail, and that "the incidence of the latter was chiefly confined to those who were in poor health on admission either from constitutional weakness or previous or existing disease." A large number of prisoners in this jail was for the above reason given special rice diet. There were also 18 cases of tubercle of lungs treated in the Jail hospital. The rise under this head in the Penitentiary, Madras, is ascribed by the Superintendent to the high sick-rate during the year, and he reports that there were several bad cases (chiefly of tuberculosis) which needed liberal diet or special nourishment. The high rate of the Mangalore Jail is as usual the result of a low daily average number sick.

33. The increases under Clothing and Bedding charges against the jails noted are explained by the renewal of cumblies or coir mats once in two years and five years, respectively, all indents being duly sanctioned by the Inspector-General before the issues are made.

34. Under Sanitation charges, those jails which are called upon to pay for water-supply show a higher rate per head than others. Special expenditure was incurred in the Vellore, Coimbatore and Bellary Jails in connection with the adoption of precautionary measures against the introduction of plague. The Cannanore Jail incurred additional expenditure on temporary warders employed to guard prisoners segregated on account of chicken-pox which appeared in an epidemic form in the jail. The Berhampur Jail shows an increase for the reason that cholera broke out in the jail during the year when practically the whole of the prisoners had to be encamped outside.

35. The charges under this head depend upon the numbers of prisoners transported, or transferred to other jails on account of overcrowding or otherwise, and to the numbers of prisoners who on release are provided with railway fares to the stations nearest their homes. The only jail which shows an abnormal expenditure is the Vizagapatam District Jail from which 205 prisoners were transferred to other jails to relieve overcrowding.

36. The only sub-head under which there was an appreciable increase of expenditure is "Money payments as rewards for recaptures and services" and this is accounted for by the large amounts paid as gratuity to prisoners who were released on Coronation Day.

37. The small increase under this head was due to transfers of subordinates according to the exigencies of the public service.

38. Under Contingencies, the debit to the Salem Jail of a sum of Rs. 510 under the sub-head Rents, Rates and Taxes was an unusual charge, being the amount of rent for the bungalow occupied by the Deputy Jailor many years previously, but only paid to the claimant during the year (in accordance with G.O., No. 111, Judicial, dated 29th January 1903). The other sub-heads call for no remark.

39. The purchase of conservancy carts, iron cooking-pots, aluminium vessels, special galvanized padlocks and live-stock, etc., explains the increases noted against particular jails under the sub-heads concerned. These articles are obtained according to requirements and the expenditure therefore varies from year to year.

40. Subsidiary Jails are under the direct management and control of the District Magistrates, except Koraput and Calicut which are administered by the Inspector-General. The former are guarded by the Police and the latter by Jail warders. Further, the Superintendents in charge of these two Sub-Jails draw charge allowances, besides which each has a Jailor and Assistant Jailor under him. The Calicut Sub-Jail until recently also had a Hospital Assistant attached to it whose pay was debited to the Sub-Jail. For the first time, the Koraput Sub-Jail was provided with hospital equipment during the year because the local Police Hospital was unable to meet the requirements of this Sub-Jail, in which prisoners sentenced to three months and under are confined. There were also changes in the staff at Koraput during the year. These circumstances explain the higher expenditure shown by these two Sub-Jails against establishment, uniform for warders, hospital charges, clothing and bedding of prisoners, travelling allowances, etc. The departmental system of dieting is adopted in these institutions, while in practically all other Sub-Jails in the Presidency the contract system is in force. The Sub-Jails at Rajahmundry, Tanjore and Trichinopoly are supplied with articles of rations from the local Central or District Jail. The Ganjam, Salem, Chingleput, Tinnevely, Malabar and the Nilgiris districts record a considerably higher cost per head under dieting charges than the average for the rest of the Presidency. Prices of food-grains were not so favourable in the Central and Southern Districts and in Malabar as in other parts of the Presidency. The Nilgiris district always shows a higher rate than other districts. There appears to me to be no reason, however, why the Ganjam district should show a rate as high as Rs. 39-15-3 when the adjacent district Vizagapatam shows a rate of only Rs. 33-12-0 per head. As regards other heads of expenditure, it will be noted that there was an increase under sanitation charges amounting to Rs. 2,756. This is chiefly due to the debit of the pay of scavengers under this head instead of under 'Establishment', with reference to the proposals sanctioned by Government in G.O., No. 614, Judicial, dated 27th April 1903. There was a decrease under charges for moving prisoners amounting to about 12 per cent.

while the daily average population fell by 15 per cent. This is explained by the extension to 16 districts during the year of the system of concentration of Sub-Jail prisoners sanctioned in G.O., No. 1786, Judicial, dated 24th November 1902.

41. The most noticeable features of this statement are a decline in the average number under sentence of labour on working days from 10,463.34 to 8,710.31, an increase amounting to an average of 222.76 prisoners employed on additions and alterations to jail buildings under the Public Works Department and the Superintendents of Jails, and a decrease amounting to an average of 446.24 prisoners of those employed on manufactures, besides a reduction in the numbers of prisoners employed on prison duties. Several important public works were undertaken in jails during the year and convict labour was employed to a large extent in carrying on the building operations. This explains the increase in the number employed on construction work than which there could be no more suitable employment for convicts. Owing to a falling off in the orders received from public consuming departments and to the release of a large number of skilled and experienced workmen on the occasion of the Coronation Releases, and to the larger number of prisoners required for building works, the numbers employed on jail manufactures show a considerable reduction.

42. The total cash earnings of convicts employed on manufactures amounted to Rs. 80,232-11-0 against Rs. 1,58,265-4-0 in 1902, while the net earnings as estimated in Statement No. XII-A in Appendix II, amounted to Rs. 1,31,701-10-0 against Rs. 1,66,701-15-0 in 1902. At first sight, the results of manufacturing operations during the year under report do not appear to be satisfactory as revealed in Statement No. XII. But when due allowances have been made for the circumstances affecting the figures embodied in that statement, and the true commercial aspect of manufacturing transactions as set forth in Statement No. XII-A is considered, the results will appear to be as favourable as might reasonably be expected under the peculiar conditions of the year. First, the reduction in the numbers employed on jail industries, equivalent to a daily average of 446.24 prisoners, affected the quantity of work turned out. Secondly, several of the most experienced and skilled artisans were lost to the department in a body at the very commencement of the year by their release on Coronation Day, while the quality and quantity of the work turned out by those who filled their places were considerably below the mark. Thirdly, additional machinery was obtained from England for certain jails and paid for during the year, nearly Rs. 38,000, for which no credit is taken in Statement No. XII, though this is debited under column "Drawn on account of manufactures" of that statement. (The machinery represents assets and in Statement No. XII-A allowance has been made for this.) Fourthly, there was a very considerable rise in the price of cotton yarn and leather during the year which, in effect, not only narrowed the margin of profit charged on articles made or worked up with such materials, but in some cases caused actual loss to the department on the supplies for which agreements had been entered into with public consuming departments. Fifthly, in some of the larger manufacturing jails, smaller orders were received from public departments and, consequently, less profits were earned. According to Statement No. XII-A, the net results declined by 20.9 per cent., while the average number employed on manufactures fell by 12.2 per cent. and the relative decrease may be regarded as attributable to the disabilities and adverse circumstances referred to above. I cannot quit this subject, however, without pointing to the enormous savings effected by the utilization of convict labour on building operations, the cost of which would otherwise have been charged to the Public Works Department. It is computed that the value of such labour, apart from the savings effected on the estimates by the departmental execution of the works, and representing the wages of a daily average of 386 prisoners employed, amounted to about Rs. 20,000. On the whole, therefore, the earnings of convicts on manufactures coupled with the wages saved to Government of those employed on building operations, amounting in all to a little over a lakh and a half

of rupees, cannot be considered unsatisfactory as compared with the results of previous years.

43. It will be observed from Statement No. XII that the Coimbatore, Cannanore and Russellkonda Jails show no *cash* earnings during 1903. The Coimbatore Jail was debited in the sum of Rs. 35,680 being the cost of special weaving machinery, boilers, etc., from England for which no corresponding return has yet been obtained. There was also a reduction in profits on account of the rise in the price of cotton yarn, but in Statement No. XII-A this jail shows a net earning of Rs. 23,779. The Cannanore Jail purchased a stock of timber to be seasoned, all the seasoned wood in hand having been used up. This involved an outlay of Rs. 5,827. Besides, to effect a sale of certain manufactured articles in hand which would have deteriorated by keeping, prices were reduced and the percentage of profits decreased as compared with the original valuation. In Statement No. XII-A this jail shows net earnings to the amount of Rs. 8,859. The Russellkonda Jail purchased a stock of leather for manufacturing elephant harness and the rates paid were higher than those paid in 1902. The cash profits declined and a quantity of unsold manufactured goods remained on hand at the end of the year. Other jails which show reduced profits on manufactures (according to Statement No. XII-A) are the Penitentiary, Madras, Rajahmundry, Trichinopoly and Salem Central Jails, and the Berhampur, Vizagapatam, Bellary, Cuddalore and Palamcottah District Jails. The smaller profits earned by the Penitentiary, Madras, are attributable to the paucity of orders from the Ordnance Department, as also to losses incurred in the manufacture of boots for the Police. The Rajahmundry and Trichinopoly Jails experienced great difficulty in procuring materials for the supply of sandals to the Police and the high price paid for leather reduced the earnings, besides which a smaller daily average number was employed on manufactures. In the Salem Jail, an error to the extent of Rs. 3,938 was committed in the valuation of raw materials and manufactured goods, etc., in working out the closing balance of the year 1902, as reported by the Superintendent. The excess valuation has been taken as a debit against the jail in 1903. The Superintendent will, however, be called upon to explain in detail the exact manner in which the overvaluation of articles on hand occurred in the previous year. The Berhampur Jail was handicapped by the outbreak of epidemic cholera which necessitated the removal of all the prisoners into camp for a period of nearly three months. The Vizagapatam District Jail employed a daily average of 193 prisoners on manufactures as compared with 149 the previous year, while the amount drawn on manufacturing account was Rs. 6,159 against Rs. 4,255 in 1902. In spite of this, the profits declined from Rs. 3,140 to Rs. 2,276. The Superintendent's report for the year gives no explanation for the decrease noted and he will be requested to submit one. The Bellary Jail for the past two years shows a poor outturn of manufacturing profits. The construction of two sets of 100 cells by departmental agency has hampered the manufacturing operations, but it must be remembered that considerable savings amounting to Rs. 10,000 on an estimate of Rs. 31,800 for each 100 cells are expected to accrue. Unfortunately for this jail, the prevalence of plague in the town and district in a very virulent form during 1903 compelled the suspension of all building operations towards the end of the year, while the staple industry, viz., the manufacture of cumblies for the Police Department, came to a standstill for want of wool from uninfected sources. The Superintendent of the Cuddalore Jail explains that the decreased earnings of his jail are due to a slightly smaller daily average number employed, while the profits derived from the extraction of ground-nut oil amounted to only Rs. 870 as compared with Rs. 2,528 in 1902 owing to the demand for oil and cake being considerably less than in the previous year. The Palamcottah Jail shows a decrease for the reason that it failed to secure the annual order from the Stationery Department for the supply of stationery—tape and twist, a lower tender having been received from a private firm. On the other hand, the Tanjore and Madura Jails show an appreciable advance as compared with the previous year, which is creditable to the Superintendents concerned.

44. In consequence of the reduced cash earnings referred to in paragraph 42 *supra*, the net cost per prisoner rose from Rs. 51-7-0 to Rs. 55-7-0 in spite of a reduction in the average cost of maintenance from Rs. 64-2-0 to Rs. 63-0-0.

45. The value of military supplies made by jails during the year amounted to Rs. 1,09,830 as compared with Rs. 1,85,735 in 1902 and with Rs. 1,95,966 in 1901—a very material reduction, owing to paucity of orders received and which to a large extent diminished the earnings on manufacturing industries.

46. The value of articles manufactured or produced in jails and supplied for jail use and consumption is estimated to have amounted to Rs. 26,048 under clothing and bedding of prisoners, warders' uniform, etc., as compared with Rs. 36,003 in 1902, and to Rs. 17,037 under garden and farm produce as compared with Rs. 19,705 in 1902. The value of convict labour supplied to the Public Works Department during the year in connection with building operations is reported to have amounted to Rs. 19,986-15-0 as compared with Rs. 9,745-13-10 in 1902 and Rs. 2,462-8-5 in 1901.

VITAL STATEMENTS Nos. XIV to XVII AND MISCELLANEOUS STATEMENT B.

47. The general standard of health was well maintained throughout the year. It will be seen from the following table (which gives particulars regarding the number and ratio per mille of daily sick and the number of deaths for all classes of prisoners for the last ten years) that the ratio of daily sick was the lowest recorded during the past decade and that the death-rate was 18.1 against 17.8 of the year preceding (excluding cholera 16.62 as against 17.29 in 1902) and was lower than the average of the five preceding years, 21.6:—

Years.	Daily average number of prisoners.	Daily average sick.	Ratio per mille of daily sick.	Deaths			Death-rate		
				From cholera.	From other causes.	Total.	From cholera.	From other causes.	Total.
1894	10,025	249	24.9	17	182	199	1.7	18.2	19.9
1895	9,790	257	26.2	11	167	178	1.1	17.1	18.2
1896	9,587	244	25.5	6	181	187	.6	18.9	19.5
1897	10,328	312	30.2	236	254	490	22.9	24.6	47.5
1898	10,936	294	26.9	9	274	287	.8	25.4	26.2
1899	10,747	235	21.9	11	171	182	1.0	15.9	16.9
1900	12,832	288	22.5	55	271	326	4.3	21.1	25.4
1901	13,020	314	24.1	46	237	283	3.5	18.2	21.7
1902	12,491	272	21.8	7	216	223	.5	17.3	17.8
1903	10,648	211	19.8	16	177	193	1.5	16.6	18.1

Owing to the inclusion for the first time of Sub-Jail prisoners in the general returns, the total "number admitted into hospital" shows an increase of 866 such admissions. Taking, however, only Central and District Jails the ratio per mille of admissions to hospital to average strength has fallen from 470.55 in 1902 to 426.23 during the year under report.

48. There has been a decline in the death-rate of Central and Subsidiary Jails from 18'38 and 14'33, respectively, to 18'19 and 12'92; while there has been an increase in District Jails from 18'93 to 21'43 due chiefly to an outbreak of cholera in the Berhampur District Jail.

Death-rate in the several classes of jails.

Classes of jails.	1898.		1899.		1900.		1901.		1902.		1903.	
	Deaths.	Death-rate.	Deaths.	Death-rate.	Deaths.	Death-rate.	Deaths.	Death-rate.	Deaths.	Death-rate.	Deaths.	Death-rate.
Central Jails ...	194	32'88	102	17'71	153	22'14	163	22'14	132	18'38	108	18'19
District Jails ...	57	19'56	40	13'25	97	30'34	81	26'37	60	18'93	62	21'43
Subsidiary Jails ...	35	16'84	39	20'28	75	27'97	38	14'80	30	14'33	23	12'92
Civil Jail, Madras ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Criminal Leper Ward, Madras.	1	63'45	1	54'05	1	60'53	1	71'02	1	62'77	...	...
Total ...	287	26'24	182	16'93	326	25'40	283	21'74	223	17'85	193	18'13

49. The only jail of this class in which the mortality exceeded 30 per mille was Trichinopoly in which the death-rate recorded is 31'10. In this jail there were 23 deaths during the year as compared with 29 in the year previous (when, however, the death-rate worked out to 29'97), the average for the past five years being 31'88. Of the deaths occurring in this jail, two-thirds were in persons admitted in bad or indifferent health. The Medical officer considers that "the year has been a healthy one on the whole" and states that most of the casualties occurred amongst transfers from other jails. Excluding two deaths from cholera at the end of the year the mortality would read 28'40.

50. *Berhampur*.—The high mortality rate recorded against this jail is due to the occurrence of cholera from which there were seven deaths (14 attacks). The disease is said to have been epidemic in a small village near the jail "from which infection was probably conveyed to the jail." There were only two deaths from other causes during the course of the year.

Nellore.—This jail shows eight deaths with a ratio of 37'54 against 12'73 in 1902. Of the deaths recorded, one is reported in the person of an under-trial prisoner who was admitted in an advanced stage of tubercle of lungs and died on the ninth day after admission, second a convict transferred on medical grounds, third a convict with old malarial cachexia, fourth a man being advanced in age with chronic Bright's disease; the remaining deaths were due two to pneumonia, one remittent fever and one dysentery. The general health of this jail, however, as indicated by the number of admissions to hospital was better than in the year previous.

Tanjore.—The health condition of this jail though showing a smaller death-rate than last year, 30'79 as against 38'71, was hardly satisfactory. The Medical officer attributes the prevalence of bowel affections to the hardness of water and the general water-logged condition of the district.

51. In Subsidiary Jails there were 23 deaths as against 30 in 1902 and the death-rate fell from 14'33 to 12'92. The mortality was distributed among 13 districts and included 5 deaths from cholera.

Classes of diseases—Statement No. XV.

52. This table deals only with convicts confined in Central and District Jails.

Diseases.	Ratio per mille of average strength.							
	1900.		1901.		1902.		1903.	
	Admissions.	Deaths.	Admissions.	Deaths.	Admissions.	Deaths.	Admissions.	Deaths.
Cholera ...	3'33	1'98	8'95	3'38	3'0	3'0	2'48	1'30
Dysentery ...	55'62	3'74	61'63	2'88	43'39	1'90	46'61	2'01
Malarial fevers ...	62'07	83	145'33	70	111'31	80	89'22	1'06
Tubercle of the lungs, tuberculous phthisis and hæmoptysis, due to tubercle ...	9'57	3'23	11'93	4'08	11'47	3'99	11'92	3'07
Anæmia and debility ...	2'29	10	3'28	...	2'09	10	3'66	12
Other general diseases ...	151'07	3'64	129'92	3'48	96'95	3'39	77'42	2'24
Pneumonia ...	9'67	2'18	10'93	2'19	9'67	1'99	9'68	2'95
Other respiratory diseases ...	43'77	21	24'46	10	21'84	...	27'73	35
Diarrhoea ...	62'90	1'98	68'09	1'29	57'05	2'09	45'32	2'12
Abscesses, boils and ulcers of all kinds.	44'40	10	33'00	10	37'00	20	43'90	12
All other causes ...	88'69	6'86	103'87	5'66	87'99	3'89	75'52	4'01
Total ...	533'38	24'85	601'38	23'86	479'06	18'65	433'46	19'35

53. There were 21 attacks and 11 deaths. Of these, 14 attacks and 7 deaths occurred in the Berhampur District Jail, 4 attacks and 2 deaths in the Penitentiary, Madras, 2 attacks and 2 deaths in the Trichinopoly Central Jail and 1 attack and no death in the District Jail, Nellore. Precautionary measures were adopted in all cases and in the case of Berhampur the prisoners were moved into camp.

54. There has been a slight increase compared with last year in the ratios of admissions and deaths from dysentery, for which the Penitentiary, Madras, and the Coimbatore Central Jail are mainly responsible, the former recording 113 admissions and 2 deaths as against 16 and 1, and the latter 48 and 5 as against 42 and *nil*. In the Central Jails of Rajahmundry and Trichinopoly, however, a very satisfactory reduction is noticeable, the admissions being 26 and 32 respectively against 128 and 56 and deaths *nil* and 1 against 6 and 4 of last year.

55. The admissions were 756 as against 1,116 of last year and deaths 9 against 8. In the Rajahmundry Central Jail there has been an appreciable decrease both in admissions and deaths. In the Trichinopoly Central Jail the admissions declined considerably but there were two deaths in the year under report as against none last year. In the Penitentiary, Madras, however, there was an increase of admissions attributable to unusual rains. The larger ratio of mortality under this head is due to four deaths in District Jails.

Quinine prophylaxis is employed in nine jails where malaria is prevalent and the destruction of anopheles larvæ in the neighbourhood of affected jails is not neglected.

56. A still further decline in the death-rate from these diseases is noticeable. As reported last year, special attention is paid to the segregation of tubercular cases, measures are taken for the disinfection and destruction of infective excreta, open air treatment is as far as possible enforced and steps are being taken for the provision of special tubercle wards in the larger jails.

57. One fatal case of plague was reported from the Vellore Central Jail. The epidemic was prevalent in the town and the infection was probably carried by warders.

In Cannanore and Coimbatore Central Jails chicken-pox occurred, in the former more severely than in the latter. Cannanore also records six cases of enteric fever with one death. The Medical officer was unable to trace definitely the cause of the disease which is prevalent also in the town.

Mortality according to sentences—Statements Nos. XVI and XVII.

58. The variations are insignificant and call for no remark.

59. The results exhibited by this statement are very satisfactory and would indicate the general health standard maintained in jails, a marked improvement being particularly noticeable in the Central Jails of Rajahmundry and Cannanore and in the District Jail, Tanjore.

Prisoners' Weighment—Miscellaneous Statement B.

ACCOMMODATION IN JAILS (MISCELLANEOUS STATEMENT A) AND CONCLUDING REMARKS.

60. The total recorded accommodation of Central and District Jails at the end of the year under report was 11,638 as against 11,157 in 1902. The increase is due to the construction of 299 additional cells and barrack accommodation for 178 prisoners. Of the 608 cells reported to have been under construction at the end of the previous year, 509 were completed during the year, but only 299 cells, as reported above, were brought into use for the accommodation of prisoners, the remainder awaiting details of completion being excluded from this statement. The total cellular accommodation at the close of the year amounted to 2,896. Inclusive of those still under construction, about 500 additional cells will be added to the accommodation when the projects already sanctioned by Government are carried out. Extramural cells for purposes of quarantine are being constructed in jails as being the best safeguard against the introduction of epidemic diseases. In view of the increase of accommodation and a reduced population there was no overcrowding in jails except in the Vizagapatam and Bellary Jails, where the permanent accommodation was insufficient and transfers of prisoners were made to relieve congestion. In the Penitentiary, Madras, accommodation was not sufficient for a time for convicts and surplus prisoners were temporarily confined in work sheds.

61. There were 169 visits paid by official visitors to jails, while His Excellency the Governor visited the Rajahmundry and Bellary Jails during the year. The Surgeon-General with the Government of Madras visited every jail excepting Russellkonda and Mangalore. The Sessions Judge at Vizagapatam failed to visit the local District Jail. The Sanitary Commissioner visited the Coimbatore Central Jail twice during the year. The Presidency, District and Sub-divisional Magistrates visited the jails within their respective jurisdictions. There were 255 visits paid by non-official visitors as against 224 in 1902. M.R.Ry. G. Narayanaswami Chetti and Haji Muhammad Nazir-ud-din Sahib of Madras, M.R.Ry. T. Narasinga Row of Salem, and M.R.Ry. S. Marisidappa Garu of Bellary paid the largest number of visits.

62. The Inspector-General inspected every Central and District Jail during the year, but the Trichinopoly, Cannanore and Salem Central Jails and the Penitentiary, Madras, were visited twice, while the Central Jail, Coimbatore, was visited four times, the additional visits to this jail being in connection with the setting up of machinery and boilers. The Reformatory School at Chingleput, the Lunatic Asylums at Madras, Waltair and Calicut, and 11 Subsidiary Jails were also visited during the year.

GENERAL FEATURES OF THE YEAR.

63. (1) A further reduction as compared with the previous year in the prison population, with a continued decline in the percentage of habitual offenders admitted to jail.

(2) Exceptionally favourable health conditions as evidenced by a considerable reduction in the sick rate and a low mortality.

(3) A further material reduction in the gross expenditure of the department chiefly under dieting, consequent upon a reduction in the market rates of food-grains and a smaller population.

(4) A declension in the net earnings of prisoners due to a smaller number employed on manufactures and paucity of orders from Public Departments.

(5) Considerable savings effected on sanctioned estimates by the employment of a large number of prisoners on building operations.

(6) A relative increase in the numbers of offences and punishments chiefly in connection with tasked labour but without any serious breaches of jail discipline.

(7) A noticeable advance in the amount of cellular accommodation available in jails.

EVENTS OF ADMINISTRATIVE INTEREST—CHANGES AND IMPROVEMENTS.

64. The principal events of administrative interest were: (1) The celebration of His Majesty King-Emperor Edward the Seventh's Coronation on the 1st of January 1903 marked by the release, as a special act of clemency and grace, of a large number of prisoners, and by the grant of special remission of sentence to a considerable number of selected prisoners.

(2) Bringing into operation, in 16 districts of the Presidency, the system for the concentration of Sub-Jail prisoners (G.O., No. 1786, Judicial, dated 24th November 1902) and thereby rendering the imprisonment of petty offenders more deterrent.

(3) Successful competition of jail articles in Exhibitions of Art, Industries and Agriculture.

(4) A more extended employment of convict warders with a view to greater efficiency in prison administration and discipline—G.O., No. 957, Judicial, dated 7th July 1903.

(5) Consideration of a proposal for ameliorating the conditions of imprisonment in respect to prisoners undergoing aggregate sentences of rigorous imprisonment for more than 14 years in Indian Jails—Judicial Memorandum No. 2003, dated 5th June 1903.

(6) Successfully carrying out preventive measures for exclusion of plague from jails situated in infected areas.

(7) Tentative introduction of castor and sun-flower oil industries.

(8) A further development of the system of undertaking construction of large public works (connected with jails) by departmental agency.

(9) Reorganization of the warder establishment of the Madras Penitentiary and improvement in the uniform for jail warders.

65. The total expenditure incurred on jail buildings by the Jail and Public Works Departments amounted to Rs. 2,88,135-13-6 against Rs. 2,43,507-15-2 in 1902 and Rs. 85,779-10-5 in 1901. The details of expenditure incurred on individual jails are given in columns 19 and 20 of Statement A. On Subsidiary Jails a sum of Rs. 3,232-9-3 was spent departmentally and Rs. 17,962-11-2 by the Public Works Department. A sum of Rs. 1,083-7-2 was spent by the Public Works Department in carrying out certain improvements in the office of the Inspector-General of Prisons, Ootacamund, and associated buildings. With reference to G.O., No. 2446, Judicial, dated 6th October 1894, no expenditure was incurred on the construction of warders' huts departmentally, but a sum of Rs. 10,009-0-1 was spent by the Public Works Department in connection with the construction of 16 warders' huts at Russellkonda Hill Jail and 18 at Koraput Sub-Jail as compared with Rs. 1,215-6-8 on these two works in 1902 out of sanctioned estimates for Rs. 11,330. (These works are being carried out by the Superintendent, Hill Jail, Russellkonda, as a Public Works disburser and by the Superintendent, Koraput Sub-Jail, as an imprest-holder under the Local Executive Engineer.)

Service Registers, Valuable Stock and Records.

66. The prescribed rules for the maintenance of service registers, destruction of records, etc., were duly observed.

67. It is due to the officers concerned that I should bring to the favourable notice of Government the arduous work which was imposed on them by the Coronation releases. The duties entailed by selection, scrutiny and correspondence were particularly heavy in the Head office where, owing to the nature, urgency and magnitude of the work, the strain was specially severe. The final results were highly satisfactory.

The anxious work—which so far has been successfully carried out—of excluding plague from jails seated in the heart of infected areas merits notice and the names of Lieutenant-Colonel Pemberton, I.M.S., Messrs. Cloney and McCready and Captains Webster and Tucker may be mentioned in this connection. By the energy and enterprise of Mr. Young, the large construction works at Salem were carried out to the satisfaction of the Public Works Department and with great saving to Government.

The result of the year's administration speaks to the care and attention of Superintendents and Medical officers.

68. The annual reports of the Superintendents of Central Jails are herewith submitted (as directed in G.O., No. 491, Judicial, dated 19th March 1874) for perusal and favour of return.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient servant,

WILLIAM O'HARA, Lieut.-Col., I.M.S.,

Inspector-General of Prisons.

APPENDICES.

APPENDIX I—STATEMENTS.

APPENDIX II—SPECIAL STATEMENTS FURNISHED FOR THE INFORMATION OF THE LOCAL GOVERNMENT ONLY.

GENERAL

Showing the distribution of the Prisoners of all classes confined in

1	2	3	4			5			6		
			Remained at the commencement of the year.			Received during the year.			Total.		
Station.	Place of confinement.	Classes of prisoners.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Rajahmundry.	Central Jail	Convicts ...	1,046	33	1,079	1,512	135	1,647	2,558	168	2,726
		Under-trial ...	2	...	2	80	83	82	85	...	85
		Civil ...	11	...	11	97	...	97	108	...	108
Vellore	Do.	Convicts ...	1,235	48	1,283	1,423	91	1,514	2,658	139	2,797
		Under-trial ...	...	...	...	3	...	3	3	...	3
		Civil ...	9	...	9	35	...	35	44	...	44
Trichinopoly.	Do.	Convicts ...	849	...	849	659	...	659	1,508	...	1,508
		Under-trial ...	...	...	...	2	...	2	3	...	3
		Civil ...	11	...	11	41	...	41	52	...	52
Coinbatore	Do.	Convicts ...	1,080	...	1,080	1,407	2	1,409	2,487	2	2,489
		Under-trial ...	22	...	22	569	18	587	591	18	609
		Civil ...	19	...	19	155	...	155	174	...	174
Cannanore	Do.	Convicts ...	796	18	814	2,121	37	2,158	2,917	55	2,972
		Under-trial ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Civil ...	21	...	21	113	...	113	134	...	134
Salem	Do.	Convicts ...	578	...	578	945	...	945	1,523	...	1,523
		Under-trial ...	27	...	27	417	...	417	444	...	444
		Civil ...	7	...	7	42	...	42	49	...	49
Madras	Do.	Convicts ...	885	30	915	2,492	195	2,687	3,377	225	3,602
		Under-trial ...	12	1	13	252	8	260	264	9	273
		Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Russellkonda.	Hill Jail	Convicts ...	100	...	100	268	...	268	368	...	368
		Under-trial ...	1	...	1	137	2	139	138	2	140
		Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Berhampur	District Jail	Convicts ...	131	13	144	476	39	506	607	43	650
		Under-trial ...	10	...	10	99	8	107	109	8	117
		Civil ...	3	...	3	15	...	15	18	...	18
Vizagapatam	Do.	Convicts ...	635	...	635	921	11	932	1,556	11	1,567
		Under-trial ...	6	...	6	262	34	268	268	34	302
		Civil ...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	1
Nellore	Do.	Convicts ...	206	2	208	574	29	603	780	31	811
		Under-trial ...	22	1	23	243	21	264	265	22	287
		Civil ...	...	...	...	11	...	11	11	...	11
Bellary	Do.	Convicts ...	462	23	485	1,096	69	1,165	1,558	92	1,650
		Under-trial ...	3	1	4	290	15	311	299	16	315
		Civil ...	7	...	7	44	...	44	51	...	51
Cuddalore	Do.	Convicts ...	377	1	378	619	28	647	996	29	1,025
		Under-trial ...	1	1	2	110	8	118	111	9	120
		Civil ...	10	...	10	46	...	46	56	...	56
Tanjore	Do.	Convicts ...	339	...	339	801	...	801	1,140	...	1,140
		Under-trial ...	7	...	7	87	...	87	94	...	94
		Civil ...	25	...	25	151	...	151	176	...	176
Madura	Do.	Convicts ...	377	9	386	975	73	1,048	1,352	82	1,434
		Under-trial ...	31	2	33	516	31	547	547	33	580
		Civil ...	21	...	21	154	...	154	175	...	175
Palamcottah	Do.	Convicts ...	307	...	307	686	...	686	993	...	993
		Under-trial ...	2	...	2	173	...	173	175	...	175
		Civil ...	12	...	12	69	...	69	81	...	81
Mangalore	Do.	Convicts ...	78	...	78	448	32	480	526	32	558
		Under-trial ...	9	...	9	183	6	189	192	6	198
		Civil ...	8	...	8	64	...	64	72	...	72
Total, Central and District Jails.			9,481	177	9,658	17,423	732	18,155	26,904	909	27,813
		Under-trial ...	155	6	161	3,129	154	3,283	3,584	160	3,744
		Civil ...	164	...	164	1,038	...	1,038	1,202	...	1,202
Total			9,800	183	9,983	21,890	886	22,776	31,690	1,069	32,759
Madras	Criminal Leper Ward.	Convicts	17	...	17	16	...	16	33	...	33
Madras	Civil Jail	Civil	50	...	50	379	...	379	429	...	429
Subsidiary Jails		Convicts	291	12	303	22,537	1,155	23,692	22,828	1,467	24,295
		Under-trial	1,086	34	1,120	29,085	1,086	30,171	30,171	1,120	31,291
		Civil	3	...	3	34	...	34	37	...	37
Total			1,380	46	1,426	51,656	2,541	54,197	53,936	2,587	56,523
Grand Total			9,789	189	9,978	39,976	2,187	42,163	49,765	2,376	52,141
		Under-trial	1,241	40	1,281	32,514	1,240	33,754	33,752	1,280	35,032
		Civil	217	...	217	1,451	...	1,451	1,668	...	1,668
Total			11,247	229	11,476	73,941	3,427	77,368	85,188	3,656	88,844
Grand Total for 1902			12,948	290	13,238	84,034	4,660	88,694	96,982	4,950	101,932

SUMMARY.

the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1903.

7			8			9			10		
Discharged from all causes.			Remaining at end of the year.			Daily average number of each class.			Total daily average of whole jail.		
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
1,772 77 88	146 3 ...	1,918 80 88	786 5 20	22	808 5 20	788'95 5'67 12'15	27'60 15 ...	816'55 5'82 12'15	806'77	27'75	834'52
1,599 3 33	100	1,699 3 33	1,059 ... 11	39	1,098 ... 11	1,018'99 13 6'19	36'72	1,055'71 13 6'19	1,025'31	36'72	1,062'03
733 2 45	... ... ...	733 2 45	775 ... 7	... ... ...	775 ... 7	733'37 4 6'11	... ... ...	733'37 4 6'11	739'52	...	739'52
1,488 558 152	2 18 ...	1,490 576 152	999 33 22	... ... ...	999 33 22	972'60 40'76 21'57	107 89 ...	972'67 41'65 21'57	1,034'93	106	1,035'89
2,119 ... 110	49	2,168 ... 110	798 ... 24	6	804 ... 24	740'27 ... 15'02	8'07	748'34 ... 15'02	755'29	8'07	763'36
931 412 38	... ... ...	931 412 38	592 32 11	... ... ...	592 32 11	564'35 30'88 6'84	... ... ...	564'35 30'88 6'84	602'07	...	602'07
2,448 251 ...	207 9 ...	2,655 260 ...	929 13 ...	18	947 13 ...	858'87 13'87 ...	25'50 35 ...	884'37 14'22 ...	872'74	25'85	898'59
262 136 ...	... 2 ...	262 138 ...	106 2 ...	... ... ...	106 2 ...	106'44 6'56 ...	... 104 ...	106'44 6'70 ...	113'10	104	113'14
468 106 16	40 8 ...	508 114 16	139 3 2	3	142 3 2	117'30 4'39 1'53	5'60 30 ...	122'90 4'69 1'53	123'22	5'90	129'12
1,139 262 1	10 33 ...	1,149 296 1	417 6 ...	1 1 ...	418 7 ...	452'03 8'98 1'03	31 77 ...	452'34 9'75 1'03	461'04	1'08	462'12
596 240 11	26 22 ...	622 262 11	184 25 ...	5	189 25 ...	191'83 14'25 51	5'16 138 ...	196'99 15'63 51	206'59	6'54	213'13
1,039 285 46	74 16 ...	1,113 301 46	519 14 5	18	537 14 5	430'02 18'73 3'67	20'50 91 ...	450'52 19'64 3'67	452'42	21'41	473'83
646 102 54	29 8 ...	675 110 54	350 9 54	1	359 10 2	301'31 5'19 6'13	147 47 ...	301'78 5'66 6'13	312'63	14	313'57
832 94 154	... ... ...	832 94 154	308 ... 22	... ... ...	308 ... 22	301'40 5'84 17'58	... ... ...	301'40 5'84 17'58	324'82	...	324'82
987 504 155	65 28 ...	1,052 532 155	395 43 20	17 5 ...	382 48 20	335'55 41'49 21'49	10'03 237 ...	345'58 43'86 21'49	398'53	12'40	410'93
677 165 64	... ... ...	677 165 64	316 10 17	... ... ...	316 10 17	314'00 13'40 12'61	... ... ...	314'00 13'40 12'61	340'01	...	340'01
401 144 61	30 5 ...	431 169 61	125 28 11	2 1 ...	127 29 11	90'11 12'36 6'59	2'57 36 ...	92'68 12'72 6'59	103'06	2'93	111'99
18,137 3,361 1,028	778 152 ...	18,915 3,513 1,028	8,767 223 174	181 8 ...	8,948 231 174	8,317'39 222'64 138'02	142'60 7'99 ...	8,459'49 230'63 138'02	8,678'05	150'59	8,828'64
22,526	959	23,485	9,164	139	9,303	8,078'05	150'59	8,228'64			
16	...	16	17	...	17	13'74	...	13'74	13'74	...	13'74
385	...	385	44	...	44	25'45	...	25'45	25'45	...	25'45
22,553 29,061 37	1,450 1,086 ...	24,012 30,147 37	275 1,110 ...	8 34 ...	283 1,144 ...	399'87 1,313'84 2'90	25'38 37'75 ...	425'25 1,351'59 2'90	1,716'61	63'13	1,779'74
51,651	2,545	54,196	1,385	42	1,427	1,716'61	63'13	1,779'74			
40,706 32,122 1,450	2,237 1,238 ...	42,943 33,360 1,450	9,959 1,333 218	139 42 ...	9,198 1,375 218	8,731'00 1,536'48 160'37	167'46 45'74 ...	8,898'98 1,582'22 160'37	10,433'85	218'72	10,647'57
74,578	3,475	78,053	10,610	181	10,791	10,433'85	218'72	10,647'57			
85,755	4,721	90,456	11,247	229	11,476	12,190'42	300'71	12,491'13	12,190'42	300'71	12,491'13

No. I.—(JUDICIAL)—(For convicts only).

Statement showing the number and disposal of the Convicts in the Jails and Subordinate Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1903.

Serial number.	Jails.	3		4		5		6						7		8	
		Remained at the close of the previous year.		Imprisoned during the present year 1905.		Total.		Received by transfer.						Grand Total.		Transferred to other jails.	
								A.		B.							
		To undergo sentence.		From jails in the province.		From subsidiary jails to district jails in the province.		From jails outside the province.		From jails in the province.		From jails outside the province.					
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Central Jails.																	
1	Rajahmundry	1,046	53	1,345	124	2,391	157	166	11	...	...	...	2,557	188	2,726	189	6
2	Vellore	1,235	48	1,171	76	2,406	124	252	15	...	...	...	2,658	139	2,797	173	3
3	Trichinopoly	849	...	414	...	1,263	...	245	...	...	...	...	1,508	...	2,308	79	...
4	Coimbatore	1,080	...	1,224	...	2,304	...	183	...	...	...	...	2,487	...	2,969	48	...
5	Cannanore	798	18	1,648	32	2,444	50	137	2	336	...	...	2,781	65	2,962	49	2
6	Salem	578	...	515	...	1,093	...	130	...	...	...	...	1,223	...	1,593	42	...
7	Penitentiary	885	90	2,143	150	3,023	180	218	31	...	...	...	3,241	225	3,602	83	...
	Total	6,449	129	8,760	392	15,229	521	1,331	60	338	39	...	17,028	589	17,617	674	44
District Jails.																	
8	Russellkonda	100	...	247	...	347	...	31	...	...	...	...	308	...	308	11	...
9	Berhampur	131	...	448	...	579	...	26	...	...	...	...	407	...	560	46	...
10	Vizianagaram	635	...	908	...	1,543	...	16	...	...	...	...	1,556	...	1,567	201	3
11	Nellore	298	...	561	...	859	...	13	...	...	...	...	780	...	811	111	3
12	Belary	462	...	1,054	...	1,516	...	41	...	...	...	...	1,558	...	1,580	128	5
13	Guddalore	377	...	597	...	974	...	29	...	...	...	...	996	...	1,025	67	...
14	Tanjore	389	...	721	...	1,060	...	68	...	...	...	...	1,140	...	1,140	120	...
15	Madura	377	...	620	...	1,000	...	80	...	...	...	...	1,352	...	1,454	179	...
16	Palanacottah	397	...	447	...	844	...	66	...	...	...	...	983	...	983	190	...
17	Mangalore	78	...	447	...	525	...	1	...	...	...	...	530	...	530	66	...
	Total	3,012	48	6,543	257	9,555	315	308	5	12	1	...	9,876	320	10,196	1,049	29
Total, Central and District Jails																	
		9,461	177	15,303	649	24,784	836	1,639	65	350	40	...	26,904	909	27,813	1,723	64
18	Criminal Madras	17	...	...	...	17	...	16	...	...	...	...	33	...	33	1	...
	Subsidiary Jails	291	12	7,753	1,916	8,044	1,028	...	...	...	...	...	14,784	439	14,784	24,395	14,980
	Grand Total	9,752	189	23,056	1,975	32,845	1,864	1,655	65	350	40	...	49,765	2,376	52,141	16,704	505
	Grand Total for 1902	10,814	233	27,473	2,529	38,297	2,762	1,757	72	533	63	...	56,747	3,516	62,263	19,885	135

No. I.—(JUDICIAL)—(For convicts only)—concluded.

Statement showing the number and disposal of the Convicts in the Jails and Subordinate Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1903—concluded.

Serial number.	Jails.	Released during the year.																Daily average number.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
		A.				B.				C.				D.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
		On appeal.		On expiry of sentence.		Under remission rules.		By order of Government.		On account of sickness.		On other grounds.		Trans- ported beyond seas.		Transferred to Lunatic Asylums.			Escaped.		Executed.		Died.		Remaining at the end of the present year.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
		Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.		M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
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1	Beahmundry	220	15	930	94	290	3	135	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...</

No. II.—(JUDICIAL)—(For convicts only).

Statement showing the religion, age, state of education, and previous occupation of the Convicts admitted into the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1903.

Serial number.	Jails.	Religion.										Age.				Education.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
		A.				B.				C.				D.				E.				F.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
		Christians.				Muslims.				Hindus and Sikhs.				Buddhists and Jains.				All other classes.				Under 16 years.				16 to 40 years.				40 to 60 years.				Above 60 years.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																						
		a.		b.		c.		d.		e.		f.		g.		h.		i.		j.		k.		l.		m.		n.		o.		p.		q.		r.		s.		t.		u.		v.		w.		x.		y.		z.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.

No. III.—(JUDICIAL)—(For convicts only).

Statement showing the Convicts admitted into the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1903 and those remaining on the 31st December of that year, according to the nature and length of sentences.

1		2		3		4												5	
Serial number.		Jails.		Nature of imprisonment indicated by letters marking the four jail divisions.		Numbers according to length of sentences.												Total.	
A.		B.		C.		D.		E.		F.		G.		H.		I.		J.	
Not exceeding 1 month.		Above 1 month and not exceeding 3 months.		Above 3 months and not exceeding 6 months.		Above 6 months and not exceeding 1 year.		Above 1 year and not exceeding 5 years.		Above 5 years and not exceeding 10 years.		Above 10 years and not exceeding 15 years.		Exceeding 15 years.		Sentenced to transportation beyond seas.		Sentenced to death.	
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Central.																			
1 Rajahmundry.																			
A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment ... 12 2 7 5 4 3 2 4 85 1 1 20 9 ... 25 10 35																			
B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment ... 166 12 463 74 361 22 164 4 4 4 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1,364																			
C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement. ... 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 24																			
D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping. ... 1 1 3 1 25 1 7 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 46																			
Total admissions ... 172 14 434 79 406 25 176 4 96 1 23 9 1 7 5 1 1 1,345 124 1,400																			
Total remaining on the 31st December ... 10 103 7 146 8 134 2 109 1 183 2 73 1 1 12 1 3 756 92 808																			
2 Vellore																			
A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment ... 16 6 10 5 4 1 4 1 1 1 1 1 26 1 1 1 1 25 12 47																			
B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment ... 72 5 388 27 308 20 173 5 44 2 65 1 1 1 1 1 1 1,098 64 1,162																			
C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement. ... 1 1 1 1 6 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 17																			
D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping. ... 1 1 1 1 8 1 5 1 6 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 21 21																			
Total admissions ... 88 11 401 32 356 21 184 5 58 2 66 1 26 1 1 1 1 1,171 76 1,247																			
Total remaining on the 31st December ... 5 1 55 4 219 11 139 2 167 5 235 7 178 3 27 26 6 4 1,020 30 1,050																			
3 Trichinopoly																			
A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment ... 19 10 10 10 109 18 24 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 30 30 30																			
B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment ... 45 127 1 1 8 8 4 4 8 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 335 23 358																			
C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement. ... 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 23 23 23																			
D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping. ... 1 1 10 10 11 4 4 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 27 27 27																			
Total admissions ... 64 148 148 128 128 32 32 27 27 9 9 1 1 1 1 1 1 414 414 414																			
Total remaining on the 31st December ... 1 1 26 26 71 71 65 65 87 87 257 257 198 198 25 25 33 33 775 775 775																			
4 Chinnabotore																			
A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment ... 33 9 9 9 263 12 12 12 97 1 1 56 8 4 4 4 1,134 1 1,134																			
B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment ... 132 1 304 1 1 263 3 3 3 3 3 3 5 5 1 1 1 21 21 21																			
C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement. ... 1 1 1 1 13 13 2 2 7 7 1 1 1 1 1 1 22 22 22																			
D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping. ... 1 1 403 403 288 288 167 167 108 108 61 61 8 8 2 2 1,224 1 1,224																			
Total admissions ... 175 1 403 403 288 288 167 167 108 108 61 61 8 8 2 2 1,224 1 1,225																			
Total remaining on the 31st December ... 8 66 75 75 123 123 180 180 315 315 184 184 34 34 12 12 999 999 999																			

Jails.	Nature of imprisonment indicated by letters marking the four jail divisions.	Total admissions	Numbers according to length of sentences.												M.	F.		
			Above 1 month and not exceeding 3 months.			Above 3 months and not exceeding 6 months.			Above 6 months and not exceeding 1 year.			Above 1 year and not exceeding 5 years.					Above 5 years and not exceeding 10 years.	
			A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.	I.	J.	K.	L.	M.		N.	O.	P.
5	Canjannore		28	1	5	1	305	7	97	3	101	52	29	2	3	3	1,030	41
	A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment	490	3	441	20	15	14										1,030	30
	B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment	19		30													68	68
	C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.																20	20
	D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.																	
	Total remaining on the 31st December *	527	4	476	21	337	7	105		104		64	29	2	3		71,647	32
6	Salem		73		86	2	103	3	13		194	172	124	11	20	2	788	6
	A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment	12		4		1											18	18
	B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment	135		512		170		74		37		30	4	1	8		783	783
	C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.					3		1		1							5	5
	D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.			1		5				3							9	9
	Total admissions	145		317		188		76		41		30	4	1	8		815	815
	Total remaining on the 31st December *	7		40		89		64		106		180	83	6	6		592	592
7	Penitentiary.		39	8	4	1	21	1	12	1	1						77	11
	A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment	1,363	109	280	15	126	9	136	13	60	1	37	10		6	1	5,028	148
	B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment					1		6		17		1					25	25
	C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.							4		4		1					13	13
	D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.																	
	Total admissions	1,477	117	284	16	152	10	168	14	82	1	39	10		6	1	2,143	169
	Total remaining on the 31st December *	15		49	2	88	3	145	2	144	5	243	216	1	14	2	† 923	18
8	Distict.		11	4			45		25		10		3	3			15	15
	A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment	32		90													218	218
	B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment																	
	C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.									3								
	D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.			6		4		1									14	14
	Total admissions	43		100		49		26		13		10	3	3			247	247
	Total remaining on the 31st December *							61		12		25	5	3			106	106
9	Russellkonda.		10	9	1		65	2	15		5		2		5	1	19	3
	A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment	67		211	14	4		8		4		22	1				384	26
	B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment																18	18
	C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.							3		3							17	17
	D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.			5		6												
	Total admissions	77	6	225	15	75	6	26		12	1	23	3		5	1	448	29
	Total remaining on the 31st December *	2		71		28	2	13		8	1	13	3		1		139	3
10	Berhampur		4	12		3		2	2	2							22	22
	A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment	90		271		224	1	93		74		35	1		3	1	816	11
	B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment			1		5		3		2		1					12	12
	C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.							10		8		4					55	55
	D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.			6		27												
	Total admissions	94	7	290		258	1	108		56		40	1	21	3	1	905	11
	Total remaining on the 31st December *	6		35		95		78		108		60	30	2	2		417	1
																		418

* Classes A, B, C and D should be amalgamated for this total.
† Excludes six male criminal lunatics that remained in the jail at the end of the year.
‡ Excludes one male criminal lunatic admitted into the jail during the year.

No. III.—(JUDICIAL)—(For convicts only)—continued.

Statement showing the Convicts admitted into the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1903 and those remaining on the 31st December of that year; according to the nature and length of sentences—continued.

1		2		3		4												5																		
Serial number.		Jails.		Nature of imprisonment indicated by letters marking the four jail divisions.		Numbers according to length of sentences.												Total.																		
						A.		B.		C.		D.		E.		F.		G.		H.		I.		J.												
						Not exceeding 1 month.		Above 1 month and not exceeding 3 months.		Above 3 months and not exceeding 6 months.		Above 6 months and not exceeding 1 year.		Above 1 year and not exceeding 5 years.		Above 5 years and not exceeding 10 years.		Above 10 years and not exceeding 15 years.		Exceeding 15 years.		Sentenced to transportation beyond seas.		Sentenced to death.												
						M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.								
11	Nellore	...	...	...	A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment ...	23	6	9	...	6	...	2	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	40	...								
						53	...	223	6	...	73	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	496	29						
						...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	...					
						...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	...					
12	Bellary	...	...	...	Total admissions ...	78	6	232	6	105	4	84	9	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	561	29								
						4	...	34	...	80	3	30	1	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	184	5					
						...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
						...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
13	Chitaldore	...	...	...	Total remaining on the 31st December ...	19	5	12	6	2	1	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	54	13								
						78	1	25	23	18	...	108	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	948	54					
						...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29	...				
						...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23	...				
14	Chitaldore	...	...	...	Total admissions ...	97	6	316	29	316	19	142	4	98	1	54	4	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,064	67									
						5	2	60	5	112	2	109	3	98	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	519	18			
						...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
						...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
15	Chitaldore	...	...	...	Total remaining on the 31st December ...	4	...	5	1	4	...	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	2								
						87	2	160	16	128	5	122	1	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	558	26			
						...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	...	
						...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	
16	Chitaldore	...	...	...	Total admissions ...	91	2	165	17	138	5	134	2	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	597	28								
						...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
						...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
						...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17	Chitaldore	...	...	...	Total remaining on the 31st December ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	223	...	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	350	...									
						...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
						...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
						...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

No. III.—(JUDICIAL)—(For convicts only)—concluded.

Statement showing the Convicts admitted into the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1903 and those remaining on the 31st December of that year, according to the nature and length of sentences—concluded.

1.		2		3		4												5																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
Serial number.		Jails.		Nature of imprisonment indicated by letters marking the four jail divisions.		Numbers according to length of sentences.												Total.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
						A.		B.		C.		D.		E.		F.		G.		H.		I.				J.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
						Not exceeding 1 month.		Above 1 month and not exceeding 3 months.		Above 3 months and not exceeding 6 months.		Above 6 months and not exceeding 1 year.		Above 1 year and not exceeding 2 years.		Above 2 years and not exceeding 5 years.		Above 5 years and not exceeding 10 years.		Breeding 10 years.		Sentenced to transportation beyond seas.				Sentenced to death.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
						M.		P.		M.		P.		M.		P.		M.		P.		M.		M.		P.		M.		P.		Total.																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
Total, Subsidiary Jails.		A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment ... B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment ... C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement. D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.		1,379 338 6,255 670		113 8		116 8 122 3 ...		7,634 1,008 153 5 ...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		...		1,379 338 6,368 678 ... 3 17,750 1,016 275 8 1,878 390 20,415 1,275 394 3 377 ...		8,706 293		7,946		1,717 7,946 ...																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
Grand Total ...		Total admissions ... Total remaining on the 31st December *		11,944 1,218 313 11 13,742 1,976 218 12		4,685 271 880 31 5,547 315		5,448 111 1,382 37 4,015 112		1,771 43 1,301 11 2,002 92		968 7 1,421 14 940 16		578 6 2,119 15 769 9		196 2 1,253 6 249 2		83 10 135 2 105 5		13 2 50 1 43 ...		63 5 14 2 57 1		23,082 1,675 9,033 189 27,470 2,628 9,779 186		24,727 2,277 21,576 397 377 ...		2,277 2,277 21,576 397 377 ...		2,277 2,277 21,576 397 377 ...		2,277 2,277 21,576 397 377 ...		2,277 2,277 21,576 397 377 ...		2,277 2,277 21,576 397 377 ...		2,277 2,277 21,576 397 377 ...		2,277 2,277 21,576 397 377 ...		2,277 2,277 21,576 397 377 ...		2,277 2,277 21,576 397 377 ...		2,277 2,277 21,576 397 377 ...		2,277 2,277 21,576 397 377 ...		2,277 2,277 21,576 397 377 ...		2,277 2,277 21,576 397 377 ...		2,277 2,277 21,576 397 377 ...		2,277 2,277 21,576 397 377 ...		2,277 2,277 21,576 397 377 ...		2,277 2,277 21,576 397 377 ...		2,277 2,277 21,576 397 377 ...		2,277 2,277 21,576 397 377 ...		2,277 2,277 21,576 397 377 ...		2,277 2,277 21,576 397 377 ...		2,277 2,277 21,576 397 377 ...		2,277 2,277 21,576 397 377 ...		2,277 2,277 21,576 397 377 ...		2,277 2,277 21,576 397 377 ...		2,277 2,277 21,576 397 377 ...		2,277 2,277 21,576 397 377 ...		2,277 2,277 21,576 397 377 ...		2,277 2,277 21,576 397 377 ...		2,277 2,277 21,576 397 377 ...		2,277 2,277 21,576 397 377 ...		2,277 2,277 21,576 397 377 ...		2,277 2,277 21,576 397 377 ...		2,277 2,277 21,576 397 377 ...		2,277 2,277 21,576 397 377 ...		2,277 2,277 21,576 397 377 ...		2,277 2,277 21,576 397 377 ...		2,277 2,277 21,576 397 377 ...		2,277 2,277 21,576 397 377 ...		2,277 2,277 21,576 397 377 ...		2,277 2,277 21,576 397 377 ...		2,277 2,277 21,576 397 377 ...		2,277 2,277 21,576 397 377 ...		2,277 2,277 21,576 397 377 ...		2,277 2,277 21,576 397 377 ...		2,277 2,277 21,576 397 377 ...		2,277 2,277 21,576 397 377 ...		2,277 2,277 21,576 397 377 ...		2,277 2,277 21,576 397 377 ...		2,277 2,277 21,576 397 377 ...		2,277 2,277 21,576 397 377 ...		2,277 2,277 21,576 397 377 ...		2,277 2,277 21,576 397 377 ...		2,277 2,277 21,576 397 377 ...		2,277 2,277 21,576 397 377 ...		2,277 2,277 21,576 397 377 ...		2,277 2,277 21,576 397 377 ...		2,277 2,277 21,576 397 377 ...		2,277 2,277 21,576 397 377 ...		2,277 2,277 21,576 397 377 ...		2,277 2,277 21,576 397 377 ...		2,277 2,277 21,576 397 377 ...		2,277 2,277 21,576 397 377 ...		2,277 2,277 21,576 397 377 ...		2,277 2,277 21,576 397 377 ...		2,277 2,277 21,576 397 377 ...		2,277 2,277 21,576 397 377 ...		2,277 2,277 21,576 397 377 ...		2,277 2,277 21,576 397 377 ...		2,277 2,277 21,576 397 377 ...		2,277 2,277 21,576 397 377 ...		2,277 2,277 21,576 397 377 ...		2,277 2,277 21,576 397 377 ...		2,277 2,277 21,576 397 377 ...		2,277 2,277 21,576 397 377 ...		2,277 2,277 21,576 397 377 ...		2,277 2,277 21,576 397 377 ...		2,277 2,277 21,576 397 377 ...		2,277 2,277 21,576 397 377 ...		2,277 2,277 21,576 397 377 ...		2,277 2,277 21,576 397 377 ...		2,277 2,277 21,576 397 377 ...		2,277 2,277 21,576 397 377 ...		2,277 2,277 21,576 397 377 ...		2,277 2,277 21,576 397 377 ...		2,277 2,277 21,576 397 377 ...		2,277 2,277 21,576 397 377 ...		2,277 2,277 21,576 397 377 ...		2,277 2,277 21,576 397 377 ...		2,277 2,277 21,576 397 377 ...		2,277 2,277 21,576 397 377 ...		2,277 2,277 21,576 397 377 ...		2,277 2,277 21,576 397 377 ...		2,277 2,277 21,576 397 377 ...		2,277 2,277 21,576 397 377 ...		2,277 2,277 21,576 397 377 ...		2,277 2,277 21,576 397 377 ...		2,277 2,277 21,576 397 377 ...		2,277 2,277 21,576 397 377 ...		2,277 2,277 21,576 397 377 ...		2,277 2,277 21,576 397 377 ...		2,277 2,277 21,576 397 377 ...		2,277 2,277 21,576 397 377 ...		2,277 2,277 21,576 397 377 ...		2,277 2,277 21,576 397 377 ...		2,277 2,277 21,576 397 377 ...		2,277 2,277 21,576 397 377 ...		2,277 2,277 21,576 397 377 ...		2,277 2,277 21,576 397 377 ...		2,277 2,277 21,576 397 377 ...		2,277 2,277 21,576 397 377 ...		2,277 2,277 21,576 397 377 ...	

* Classes A, B, C and D should be amalgamated for this total.

† Excludes three male criminal lunatics admitted into the jails during the year.

No. IV.—(JUDICIAL)—(For convicts only).

Statement showing the Convicts admitted into the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency, during the year 1903, who had been previously convicted.

Serial number.	Jails.	Number previously convicted.			Ratio per cent. of column 4-D to column 3.			Youthful offenders under 15 years of age (Reformatory School's Act, 1897).		
		Number previously convicted.			Ratio per cent. of column 4-D to column 3.			Youthful offenders under 15 years of age (Reformatory School's Act, 1897).		
		Number previously convicted.			Ratio per cent. of column 4-D to column 3.			Youthful offenders under 15 years of age (Reformatory School's Act, 1897).		
		Number previously convicted.			Ratio per cent. of column 4-D to column 3.			Youthful offenders under 15 years of age (Reformatory School's Act, 1897).		
Central Jails.	Nature of imprisonment indicated by letters marking the four jail divisions.	Number previously convicted.			Ratio per cent. of column 4-D to column 3.			Youthful offenders under 15 years of age (Reformatory School's Act, 1897).		
		Number previously convicted.			Ratio per cent. of column 4-D to column 3.			Youthful offenders under 15 years of age (Reformatory School's Act, 1897).		
		Number previously convicted.			Ratio per cent. of column 4-D to column 3.			Youthful offenders under 15 years of age (Reformatory School's Act, 1897).		
		Number previously convicted.			Ratio per cent. of column 4-D to column 3.			Youthful offenders under 15 years of age (Reformatory School's Act, 1897).		
District Jails.	Nature of imprisonment indicated by letters marking the four jail divisions.	Number previously convicted.			Ratio per cent. of column 4-D to column 3.			Youthful offenders under 15 years of age (Reformatory School's Act, 1897).		
		Number previously convicted.			Ratio per cent. of column 4-D to column 3.			Youthful offenders under 15 years of age (Reformatory School's Act, 1897).		
		Number previously convicted.			Ratio per cent. of column 4-D to column 3.			Youthful offenders under 15 years of age (Reformatory School's Act, 1897).		
		Number previously convicted.			Ratio per cent. of column 4-D to column 3.			Youthful offenders under 15 years of age (Reformatory School's Act, 1897).		
Total, Central and District Jails.	Nature of imprisonment indicated by letters marking the four jail divisions.	Number previously convicted.			Ratio per cent. of column 4-D to column 3.			Youthful offenders under 15 years of age (Reformatory School's Act, 1897).		
		Number previously convicted.			Ratio per cent. of column 4-D to column 3.			Youthful offenders under 15 years of age (Reformatory School's Act, 1897).		
		Number previously convicted.			Ratio per cent. of column 4-D to column 3.			Youthful offenders under 15 years of age (Reformatory School's Act, 1897).		
		Number previously convicted.			Ratio per cent. of column 4-D to column 3.			Youthful offenders under 15 years of age (Reformatory School's Act, 1897).		
Subsidiary Jails.	Nature of imprisonment indicated by letters marking the four jail divisions.	Number previously convicted.			Ratio per cent. of column 4-D to column 3.			Youthful offenders under 15 years of age (Reformatory School's Act, 1897).		
		Number previously convicted.			Ratio per cent. of column 4-D to column 3.			Youthful offenders under 15 years of age (Reformatory School's Act, 1897).		
		Number previously convicted.			Ratio per cent. of column 4-D to column 3.			Youthful offenders under 15 years of age (Reformatory School's Act, 1897).		
		Number previously convicted.			Ratio per cent. of column 4-D to column 3.			Youthful offenders under 15 years of age (Reformatory School's Act, 1897).		
Grand Total.	Nature of imprisonment indicated by letters marking the four jail divisions.	Number previously convicted.			Ratio per cent. of column 4-D to column 3.			Youthful offenders under 15 years of age (Reformatory School's Act, 1897).		
		Number previously convicted.			Ratio per cent. of column 4-D to column 3.			Youthful offenders under 15 years of age (Reformatory School's Act, 1897).		
		Number previously convicted.			Ratio per cent. of column 4-D to column 3.			Youthful offenders under 15 years of age (Reformatory School's Act, 1897).		
		Number previously convicted.			Ratio per cent. of column 4-D to column 3.			Youthful offenders under 15 years of age (Reformatory School's Act, 1897).		
Grand Total for 1902.	Nature of imprisonment indicated by letters marking the four jail divisions.	Number previously convicted.			Ratio per cent. of column 4-D to column 3.			Youthful offenders under 15 years of age (Reformatory School's Act, 1897).		
		Number previously convicted.			Ratio per cent. of column 4-D to column 3.			Youthful offenders under 15 years of age (Reformatory School's Act, 1897).		
		Number previously convicted.			Ratio per cent. of column 4-D to column 3.			Youthful offenders under 15 years of age (Reformatory School's Act, 1897).		
		Number previously convicted.			Ratio per cent. of column 4-D to column 3.			Youthful offenders under 15 years of age (Reformatory School's Act, 1897).		

No. VI.--(JUDICIAL)--(For convicts only).

Statement showing the offences committed by the Convicts, and the punishments inflicted on them during the year 1903.

[illegible]

* Three struck off having escaped more than ten years ago.
 † Two struck off having escaped more than ten years ago.
 ‡ One struck off having escaped more than ten years ago.
 § This convict died in the Municipal Hospital from injuries received while resisting recapture and was not therefore re-admitted into the Jail.
 ¶ One of these prisoners was re-admitted into the District Jail, Palamcottah.

No. VII.—(JUDICIAL)—(For convicts only).

Statement showing the employment of Convicts as Prison Officers in the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1903.

1	2	3		4		5		6		7	
Serial number.	Jails.	Average number of convicts.		Average number employed as prison officers.		Ratio per cent. of column 4 to column 3.		Total number employed as prison officers.		Number of reductions or other punishments.	
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
	Central Jails.										
1	Rajahmundry	788.95	27.60	81.57	1.01	10.34	3.66	246	4	179	...
2	Vellore	1,018.99	36.72	108.07	3.00	10.61	8.17	212	6	46	...
3	Trichinopoly	733.37	...	74.94	...	10.22	...	154	...	24	...
4	Coimbatore	972.60	.07	91.23	...	9.38	...	246	...	139	...
5	Cannanore	740.27	8.07	57.94	1.00	7.83	12.39	119	1	70	...
6	Salem	564.35	...	47.02	...	8.33	...	120	...	57	...
7	Penitentiary	858.87	25.50	79.07	.99	9.21	3.88	167	3	106	...
	Total ...	5,677.40	97.96	539.84	6.00	9.51	6.12	1,264	14	621	...
	District Jails.										
8	Russellkonda	106.44	...	4.84	...	4.55	...	9	...	1	...
9	Berhampur	117.30	5.60	12.91	...	11.01	...	82	...	3	...
10	Vizagapatam	452.08	.31	36.98	...	8.18	...	95	...	5	...
11	Nellore	191.83	5.16	6.15	...	3.21	...	16	...	3	...
12	Bellary	430.02	20.50	15.79	.41	3.67	2.00	107	1	51	...
13	Cuddalore	301.31	.47	11.20	...	3.72	...	35	...	19	...
14	Tanjore	301.40	...	20.49	...	6.80	...	50	...	30	...
15	Madura	335.55	10.08	16.97	...	5.06	...	58	...	28	...
16	Palamcottah	314.00	...	27.47	...	8.75	...	48	...	16	...
17	Mangalore	90.11	2.57	1.96	...	2.18	...	3	...	1	...
	Total ...	2,639.99	44.64	154.76	.41	5.86	.92	503	1	157	...
	Total, Central and District Jails ...	8,317.39	142.60	694.60	6.41	8.35	4.50	1,767	15	778	...
18	Criminal Leper Ward, Madras	13.74	...	2.35	...	17.10	...	3	...	...	...
	Grand Total ...	8,331.13	142.60	696.95	6.41	8.37	4.50	1,770	15	778	...
	Grand Total for 1902 ...	9,815.84	210.08	798.04	11.00	8.08	5.24	1,816	16	724	2

NOTE.—Column 6 includes night watchmen, overseers and warder guards.

No. VIII.—(JUDICIAL).

STATEMENT SHOWING THE DIET-SCALES IN FORCE IN THE JAILS OF THE MADRAS PRESIDENCY DURING THE YEAR 1903.

A.—Diet Scale for European and East Indian Prisoners.

Articles.	Diet Scale for Labouring Convicts.							Diet Scale for Females and Non-Labouring Male Prisoners.						
	Monday.	Tuesday.	Wednesday.	Thursday.	Friday.	Saturday.	Sunday.	Monday.	Tuesday.	Wednesday.	Thursday.	Friday.	Saturday.	Sunday.
Bread ... oz.	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
Meat, uncooked ... "	4½	7	4½	7	4½	4½	7	3	4	3	4	3	3	4
Potatoes ... "	8	8	8	8	8	...	8	6	6	6	6	6	...	6
Vegetables ... "	6	...	6	...	6	6	...	6	...	6	...	6	6	...
Flour ... "	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Suet ... "	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Salt ... "	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rolong or soojee meal ... "	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dhāl meal ... "	1	...	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	1	...	1	1	...
Coffee ... pint.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Tea ... "	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Sugar ... oz.	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½
Onions ... "	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Pepper ... "	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½
Mint and parsley ... "	½	½	½	½	½	½	½	½	½	½	½	½	½	½
Rice ... "	5	4	5	4	5	8	4	5	6	5	6	5	8	6

On Saturdays ½ oz. curry-powder is issued in lieu of parsley, mint and pepper.

Distribution of Diet for European and East Indian Prisoners.

Meal.	Days of Week.	Articles.	For Labouring Males.	For Females and Non-Labouring Males.
Breakfast ...	Daily ...	Bread ... Coffee ...	12 oz. 1 pint.	8 oz. 1 pint.
	Monday, Wednesday and Friday.	Soup ... Potatoes ... Rice ... Suet pudding ...	1 " 8 oz. 4 " 12 "	1 " 6 oz. 4 " ...
Dinner ...	Tuesday, Thursday and Sunday.	Meat, roasted or fried ... Potatoes ... Rice ... Suet pudding ...	7 " 8 " 4 " 12 "	4 oz. 6 " 6 " ...
	Saturday ...	Rice ... Suet pudding ... Meat curried into mulligatany ...	8 " 12 " 1 pint.	8 oz. ... 1 pint.
Supper ...	Daily ...	Bread ... Tea ... Gruel ...	6 oz. 1 pint. 1 "	8 oz. 1 pint. ...

No. VIII.—(JUDICIAL)—continued.

Ingredients and Instructions for European and East Indian Diets.

Bread	Brown, best.
Coffee	To make 1 pint, $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. coffee and $\frac{3}{4}$ oz. sugar.
Soup	In every pint, $4\frac{1}{2}$ oz. meat without bone, 6 oz. fresh vegetables, 1 oz. dhâl meal, 1 oz. rice flour and 1 oz. onions, salt, pepper, parsley and mint.
Suet pudding ..	5 oz. flour and $\frac{3}{4}$ oz. suet and salt.
Meat	Beef or mutton weighed in a raw state exclusive of bone. When meat is issued with bone, an addition of 25 per cent. is made.
Mulligatany ..	To make 1 pint, curry-stuff $\frac{1}{2}$ oz., $4\frac{1}{2}$ oz. mutton, 1 oz. dhâl meal, onions and salt.
Gruel	To make 1 pint, 2 oz. rolong and 1 oz. sugar.
Tea	To make 1 pint, $\frac{1}{4}$ oz. tea and $\frac{3}{4}$ oz. sugar.

Suet pudding will not be issued to prisoners when their sentence does not exceed three months, nor until the expiration of three months when their sentence exceeds that period, but the increased ration of rice allowed for females and non-labouring males is issued in lieu of pudding.

For Portuguese and East Indian prisoners for whom the Medical Officer considers the above diets not suitable, a dietary similar to that prescribed for foreign convicts is issued with the addition of 1 pint of coffee a day (made with $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. coffee and $\frac{3}{4}$ lb. sugar a week), and four hoppers weighing 2 oz. each when cooked.

B.—Diet Scale for Chinese, Malay and Burmese Convicts confined in the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1903.

Articles.	Monday.	Tuesday.	Wednesday.	Thursday.	Friday.	Saturday.	Sunday.	Remarks.
Rice	oz. 24	oz. 24	oz. 25	oz. 24	oz. 24	oz. 24	oz. 25	3 oz. of rice may be made into hoppers and eaten in the morning or at midday.
Dhâl	2	4	2	4	2	4	4	
Mutton or fish ..	5	...	5	...	5	...	...	The allowance of meat is estimated without bone.
Oil, cocoanut or gingelly ..	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	
Tamarind	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	Mango pickle is substituted for tamarind when procurable.
Salt	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Curry-powder * ..	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	The weight of vegetables is calculated after stalks, skins and refuse have been separated.
Vegetables	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	
Onions	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	
Garlic	drachm. 1	...	1	...	1	...	...	

* Vide note under Diet Scale E.

No. VIII.—(JUDICIAL)—continued.

C.—Diet Scale for Native Prisoners in Central and District Jails.

Articles of diet.	Convicts, male, sentenced to rigorous imprisonment for 12 months and upwards (otherwise known as Central Jail labouring convicts).	Convicts, male, sentenced to rigorous imprisonment for less than 12 months (otherwise known as District Jail labouring convicts).	Native female convicts and male convicts sentenced to simple imprisonment to 12 months and upwards (otherwise known as Central Jail non-labouring convicts).	Under-trial prisoners, native female convicts and male convicts sentenced to simple imprisonment for periods less than 12 months (otherwise known as District Jail non-labouring convicts).
Ragi, cholum or cumbu (sifted flour).	25 oz. of either grain 5 days a week. 14 oz. of either grain on Wednesdays and Sundays.	25 oz. of either grain daily.	21 oz. of either grain 5 days a week. 12 oz. of either grain on Wednesdays and Sundays.	21 oz. daily.
Dhâl	4 oz. six days a week, 2 oz. on meat day (Wednesday).	4 oz. six days a week, 2 oz. on meat day (Wednesday).	4 oz. six days a week, 2 oz. on meat day (Wednesday).	4 oz. six days a week, 2 oz. on meat day (Wednesday).
Rice	12 oz. on Wednesdays and Sundays.	Nil	10 oz. on Wednesdays and Sundays.	Nil.
Oil, gingelly or cocoanut.	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz. daily	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz. daily	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz. daily	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz. daily.
Tamarind	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz. "	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz. "	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz. "	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz. "
Salt	1 oz. "	1 oz. "	1 oz. "	1 oz. "
Curry-powder.*	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz. "	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz. "	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz. "	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz. "
Vegetables	6 oz. "	6 oz. "	6 oz. "	6 oz. "
Onions	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz. "	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz. "	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz. "	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz. "
Garlic	1 drachm on meat or fish day (i.e.) on Wednesday.	1 drachm on meat or fish day (i.e.) on Wednesday.	1 drachm on meat or fish day (i.e.) on Wednesday.	1 drachm on meat or fish day (i.e.) on Wednesday.
Meat or fresh fish.	5 oz. without bone on Wednesdays.	5 oz. without bone on Wednesdays.	4 oz. without bone on Wednesdays.	4 oz. without bone on Wednesdays.
Salt fish	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. without bone on Wednesdays.	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. without bone on Wednesdays.	2 oz. without bone on Wednesdays.	2 oz. without bone on Wednesdays.

* Vide note under Diet Scale E. Brahmans and other non-meat-eating castes (Saivams) are allowed, in lieu of meat and garlic, 2 oz. of dhâl and 1 oz. of oil extra on meat-day (Wednesday).

D.—Diet Scale for Native Prisoners in Subsidiary Jails.

Articles of diet.	All prisoners, whether convicted or under trial.
Grain { Ragi Cholum Cumbu } sifted flour	24 oz. of either grain per diem.
Dhâl	4 oz. daily.
Oil, gingelly or cocoanut	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz. "
Tamarind	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz. "
Salt	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz. "
Curry-powder *	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz. "
Vegetables	6 oz. "
Onions	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz. "

* Vide note under Diet Scale E.

No. IX.—(FINANCIAL)—continued.

Statement showing the expenditure in guarding and maintaining the prisoners in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1903, excluding the cost of building new jails, of additions, alterations and repairs—continued.

6—cont.				7				8				9			
Hospital charges—cont.				Clothing and bedding of prisoners.				Sanitation charges.				Charges for moving prisoners.			
D.	E.	F.	G.	A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	A.	B.	C.	D.			
Proportion of daily expenses.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.	Cost per head of average number sick.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength, excluding civil prisoners.	Charges for conservancy, cleansing and purifying.	Charges for water supply.	Extra-ordinary charges.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.	Transfer charges and road subsistence of convicts.	Transportation charges.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.	
Rs.	Rs.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs.	Rs. A. P.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. A. P.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. A. P.	
— 119	2,038	2 7 1	131 8 5	643	0 11 9	448	1,700	...	2,148	2 9 2	2,680	216	2,105	3 7 8	
— 37	1,756	1 10 5	67 2 5	2,272	2 2 5	32	3	...	1,700	0 3 0	2,293	288	2,581	2 6 11	
— 408	3,533	4 13 9	284 7 8	1,118	1 8 5	82	783	11	1,081	0 3 0	1,330	144	1,274	1 11 7	
— 273	2,076	2 9 4	97 14 1	1,797	1 12 4	139	769	11	1,098	0 16 11	1,386	288	1,874	1 12 11	
— 24	1,425	1 13 10	131 11 3	1,103	1 7 7	148	148	123	282	0 5 11	1,744	540	2,284	2 15 10	
— 83	951	1 9 3	140 10 11	1,713	2 14 1	14	18	189	219	0 12 10	672	216	888	1 7 7	
...	3,513	3 11 7	150 5 2	1,353	1 8 10	194	1,754	...	2,663	2 15 5	1,194	583	1,767	1 15 3	
412	15,922	2 11 0	132 5 9	10,001	1 11 3	1,580	5,171	618	7,359	1 3 9	11,206	2,255	13,563	2 4 7	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	261	2 4 11	112 8 0	467	4 2 1	18	...	10	28	0 4 0	133	...	133	1 2 10	
...	245	1 14 4	64 10 4	442	3 7 5	10	...	351	358	2 12 4	410	216	626	4 13 7	
...	860	2 1 11	123 9 4	1,325	2 13 11	35	522	...	557	1 3 3	3,537	108	3,645	7 14 2	
...	492	2 2 8	164 6 7	1,177	0 1 3	56	9	...	65	0 4 11	2,490	216	2,706	2 6 8	
...	833	1 12 4	77 6 1	1,690	8 9 6	143	7	...	166	0 5 7	1,263	360	1,623	3 6 10	
...	729	2 5 2	111 4 3	444	1 7 1	23	9	...	32	0 1 8	325	216	541	1 11 7	
...	639	2 0 6	106 15 8	79	0 4 1	36	36	...	45	0 8 5	308	144	452	1 6 5	
...	518	1 4 2	72 7 2	1,024	2 10 1	30	177	...	216	0 4 8	373	216	589	1 6 11	
...	490	1 7 1	103 2 6	531	1 9 11	41	50	...	100	0 4 8	556	216	880	2 9 5	
...	639	5 11 4	334 8 12	138	1 4 11	13	94	...	202	1 12 10	76	...	76	0 10 10	
...	5,821	2 0 2	107 6 5	6,157	2 2 11	307	501	471	1,769	0 4 9	7,280	1,800	9,080	3 2 3	
...	171	12 7 2	...	32	2 3 3	6	...	...	6	0 7 0	60	...	60	4 5 10	
...	30	1 2 10	136 5 10	...	...	15	117	...	132	5 3 0	...	...	...	...	
...	21,974	2 7 8	125 9 9	16,190	1 13 9	1,908	6,189	1,069	9,246	1 0 8	18,648	4,055	22,703	2 9 0	
...	1,068	0 15 0	46 4 6	1,297	0 11 7	5,270	212	26	5,526	3 1 8	13,533	...	13,559	7 9 8	
...	23,042	2 3 6	112 0 11	17,477	1 10 8	7,244	6,401	1,127	14,772	1 6 2	32,183	4,055	36,238	3 6 5	
157	23,898	2 4 4	104 5 3	25,267	2 0 10	4,359	8,042	1,909	14,310	1 2 4	35,878	6,343	42,131	3 6 0	
Central Jails.															
1	Bajamundry	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
2	Vellore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
3	Trichinopoly	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
4	Coimbatore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
5	Cananore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
6	Madras	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
7	Penitentiary	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total															
District Jails.															
8	Russellkonda	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
9	Berampur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
10	Vizagapatnam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
11	Nellore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
12	Bellary	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
13	Cuddalore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
14	Tanjore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
15	Madras	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
16	Palamcottah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
17	Mangalore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total															
18	Criminal Loper Ward, Madras	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
19	Civil Jail, Madras	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total Jails															
...	Subsidiary Jails	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Grand Total															
Grand Total for 1902															

* Note.—In arriving at the figures for this column the expenses, excluding those shown in column 13-H, are divided between the dividing and hospital charges in the proportion in which the produce of the duty was used for the general dieting of the prisoners or for the sick and infirm.

No. IX.—(FINANCIAL)—continued.

Statement showing the expenditure in guarding and maintaining the prisoners in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1903, excluding the cost of building new jails, of additions, alterations and repairs—continued.

Charges for other miscellaneous services and supplies.										11		12					
Contingencies.										Travelling allowances.							
										A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.
										A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.
										A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.
										A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.
										A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.
										A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.
										A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.
										A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.
										A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.
										A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.
										A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.
										A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.
										A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.
										A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.
										A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.
										A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.
										A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.
										A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.
										A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.
										A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.
										A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.
										A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.
										A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.
										A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.
										A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.
										A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.
										A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.
										A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.
										A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.
										A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.
										A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.
										A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.
										A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.
										A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.
										A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.
										A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.
										A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.
										A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.
										A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.
										A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.
										A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.
										A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.
										A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.
										A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.
										A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.
										A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.
										A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.
										A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.
										A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.
										A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.
										A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.
										A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.
										A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.
										A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.
										A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.
										A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.
										A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.
										A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.
										A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.
										A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.
										A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.
										A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.
										A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.
										A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.
										A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.
										A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.
										A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.
										A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.
										A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.
										A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.
										A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.
										A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.
										A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.
										A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.
										A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.
										A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.
										A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.
										A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.
										A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.
										A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.
										A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.
										A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.
										A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.
										A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.
										A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.
										A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.
										A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.
										A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.
										A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.
										A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.
										A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.
										A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.
										A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.
										A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.
										A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.
										A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.
										A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.
										A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.
										A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.
										A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.
										A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.
										A.	B.						

No. IX.—(FINANCIAL)—concluded.

Statement showing the expenditure in guarding and maintaining the prisoners in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1903, excluding the cost of building new jails, of additions, alterations and repairs—concluded.

		13													14	
		Extraordinary charges for live-stock, tools and plant likely to last for 3 years and upwards.														
Jails.		A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.	I.	J.	K.	L.	Grand total of expenditure.	Total cost per head of average strength.	
Serial number.		Conservancy and water-supply dead-stock.	Dietary dead-stock.	Hospital dead-stock.	Garden and agricultural plant.	Lighting dead-stock.	Disciplinary dead-stock.	Arms and accoutrements (original cost).	Dairy live-stock and plant (excluding maintenance).	Draught cattle (excluding keep, which goes under 10 F.).	Other miscellaneous dead-stock.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.			
Central Jails.																
1	Bajamundry	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. A. P.	Rs.	Rs. A. P.	
2	Vellore	...	63	47	...	...	130	228	32	...	...	496	0 8 4	50,977	60 0 1	
3	Trichinopoly	...	109	15	...	...	8	...	189	...	...	13	...	60,003	58 8 0	
4	Coimbatore	...	48	...	...	...	...	...	285	...	...	...	...	51,203	73 6 8	
5	Cannanore	...	291	77	...	...	...	...	312	...	...	...	...	58,743	58 11 4	
6	Cannanore	...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	150	...	...	...	46,783	61 4 9	
7	Penitentiary	...	165	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	40,623	67 7 7	
	Total	965	904	134	...	197	1,035	228	...	150	...	193	0 8 5	60,975	74 8 6	
	Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,304	0 9 2	8,77,508	63 9 7	
District Jails.																
8	Russellkonda	...	146	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	146	1 4 11	8,651	76 7 5	
9	Berhampur	...	40	...	...	...	...	...	47	...	...	87	0 10 4	11,272	87 4 9	
10	Vizagapatnam	...	60	...	...	...	...	...	...	207	...	408	0 14 0	28,652	62 0 6	
11	Nellore	...	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	115	0 8 8	13,474	63 3 6	
12	Bellary	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	39,12	59 12 9	
13	Cuddalore	...	39	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	...	28,333	63 2 7	
14	Tanjore	...	69	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	158	0 8 1	19,806	64 2 5	
15	Madura	...	117	...	...	...	...	...	...	180	...	261	0 12 10	30,977	64 11 2	
16	Palamcottah	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	433	1 0 10	22,067	63 11 6	
17	Mangalore	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29	0 1 4	20,436	60 4 0	
	Total	212	519	3	79	51	387	...	10	337	108	1,706	0 9 5	1,82,564	63 1 10	
18	Criminal Leper Ward, Madras	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	0 5 10	1,321	56 2 3	
19	Civil Jail, Madras	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,935	116 1 9	
	Total Jails	1,177	1,428	137	79	248	1,422	228	...	487	107	5,105	0 9 3	5,64,348	63 10 3	
	Subsidiary Jails	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Grand Total	1,280	1,706	241	115	483	1,080	230	...	487	350	6,444	0 9 8	6,71,048	65 0 5	
	Grand Total for 1902	1,685	1,411	200	141	473	871	61	71	107	135	4,565	0 5 10	8,01,067	64 2 1	

* Includes Rs. 1,989 Stationary Department charges.

†

No. X.—(FINANCIAL).

Statement showing the expenditure in guarding and maintaining the prisoners in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1903 (excluding the cost of building new jails, of additions, alterations and repairs), compared with the expenditure on the same account in each of the three preceding years.

Serial number.	Jails.	6												8	
		Cost of Clothing and Bedding of prisoners per head of average strength.												Cost of Charges for moving prisoners per head of average strength.	
		1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1900.	1901.
1	Central Jails.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.
2	Bajamundry	24 12	22 10	20 25	27 7	30 10	36 2	10 1	20 5	27 7	24 2	24 2	24 2	24 2	24 2
3	Vellore	18 7	17 0	19 10	23 12	24 15	24 15	24 15	24 15	24 15	24 15	24 15	24 15	24 15	24 15
4	Trichinopoly	24 14	22 15	23 11	23 11	23 11	23 11	23 11	23 11	23 11	23 11	23 11	23 11	23 11	23 11
5	Coimbatore	24 0	21 5	24 10	24 0	24 0	24 0	24 0	24 0	24 0	24 0	24 0	24 0	24 0	24 0
6	Cannanore	25 4	21 9	25 2	24 3	30 13	35 1	28 1	24 2	24 2	24 2	24 2	24 2	24 2	24 2
7	Penitentiary	23 3	21 15	29 9	31 5	35 7	44 12	30 15	26 9	26 9	26 9	26 9	26 9	26 9	26 9
	Total	24 7	22 3	25 9	27 15	31 14	37 12	27 7	24 2	24 2	24 2	24 2	24 2	24 2	24 2
8	District Jails.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	Russellkonda	42 7	38 12	32 12	34 8	38 12	40 14	32 14	27 12	27 12	27 12	27 12	27 12	27 12	27 12
10	Berhampur	36 3	32 12	31 1	34 8	38 12	40 14	32 14	27 12	27 12	27 12	27 12	27 12	27 12	27 12
11	Vizagapatnam	13 7	14 4	13 11	15 11	15 11	15 11	15 11	15 11	15 11	15 11	15 11	15 11	15 11	15 11
12	Nellore	20 10	21 10	21 10	21 10	21 10	21 10	21 10	21 10	21 10	21 10	21 10	21 10	21 10	21 10
13	Bellary	20 12	19 8	18 3	18 3	18 3	18 3	18 3	18 3	18 3	18 3	18 3	18 3	18 3	18 3
14	Cuddalore	28 8	27 5	29 6	34 15	34 15	34 15	34 15	34 15	34 15	34 15	34 15	34 15	34 15	34 15
15	Tanjore	17 0	18 2	18 4	18 4	18 4	18 4	18 4	18 4	18 4	18 4	18 4	18 4	18 4	18 4
16	Madura	27 13	25 13	32 1	31 13	31 13	31 13	31 13	31 13	31 13	31 13	31 13	31 13	31 13	31 13
17	Palamcottah	36 2	41 6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18	Guntur	30 2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	23 14	23 5	24 13	23 13	31 12	34 8	27 1	25 7	25 7	25 7	25 7	25 7	25 7	25 7
19	Original Leper Ward, Madras	39 15	45 2	46 1	45 4	34 0	35 13	25 6	26 4	14 5	8 12	10 10	12 7	...	...
20	Civil Jail, Madras	38 3	36 7	38 4	38 10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
21	Subsidiary Jails	6 13	6 14	9 8	8 2	38 12	49 5	38 10	35 2	0 8	0 10	0 9	0 15	...	...
	Grand Total	20 12	19 10	22 13	24 3	33 5	37 8	29 2	26 6	1 15	2 1	2 4	2 3	3 12	3 6

No. X.—(FINANCIAL)—concluded.

Statement showing the expenditure in guarding and maintaining the Prisoners in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1903 (excluding the cost of building new jails, of additions, alterations and repairs), compared with the expenditure on the same account in each of the three preceding years—concluded.

Serial number	Jails.	9				10				11				12				13				
		Cost of Miscellaneous services and supplies per head of average strength.				Cost of Travelling allowances per head of average strength.				Cost of Contingencies per head of average strength.				Cost of Extraordinary charges for live-stock and tools and plant per head of average strength.				Total cost per head of average strength.				
		1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	
Central Jails.																						
1	Bejannur	2 4	1 13	1 3	1 15	0 4	0 3	0 4	0 8	RS. A.	0 5	0 5	0 7	0 6	0 15	0 9	0 13	0 6	72 3	71 1	53 13	60 0
2	Vellore	3 5	1 3	2 8	2 5	0 2	0 4	0 1	0 1	RS. A.	0 5	0 3	0 4	0 7	0 7	0 1	0 5	0 8	58 2	58 2	58 2	58 8
3	Trichinopoly	1 1	1 6	2 5	2 5	0 3	0 2	0 1	0 1	RS. A.	0 3	0 3	0 4	0 8	0 12	0 5	0 5	1 2	67 5	71 12	73 15	73 7
4	Coimbatore	2 0	1 14	2 7	2 10	0 8	0 2	0 1	0 1	RS. A.	0 3	0 4	0 5	0 11	1 0	0 1	0 1	1 2	66 7	71 11	62 13	66 11
5	Gannanore	2 1	1 12	2 7	2 10	0 8	0 2	0 1	0 1	RS. A.	0 3	0 4	0 5	0 11	1 0	0 1	0 1	1 2	65 9	68 9	63 14	61 5
6	Salem	2 7	1 14	2 7	2 10	0 4	0 1	0 1	0 1	RS. A.	0 5	0 5	0 5	1 4	1 13	0 3	1 3	78 4	71 8	71 8	67 8	
7	Penitentiary	2 7	1 19	2 9	3 3	0 4	0 2	0 3	0 6	RS. A.	2 5	2 5	2 12	2 8	0 12	0 2	0 1	0 3	83 2	83 15	78 2	74 8
Total		2 0	1 10	1 15	2 4	0 4	0 3	0 2	0 4	RS. A.	0 9	0 9	0 12	0 14	0 13	0 2	0 3	0 9	69 0	71 10	64 14	63 10
District Jails.																						
8	Rasulnonda	4 11	3 10	3 3	3 1	0 2	0 9	0 11	0 14	RS. A.	1 2	1 1	1 0	1 1	0 12	0 12	0 10	1 5	85 4	100 14	75 4	76 7
9	Bejannur	3 11	3 10	2 3	3 10	0 5	0 7	0 7	0 6	RS. A.	0 11	0 11	0 11	1 1	0 14	0 12	0 10	0 14	77 14	80 6	73 7	87 5
10	Trichinopoly	1 9	1 11	1 5	1 12	0 5	0 2	0 1	0 6	RS. A.	1 3	0 8	1 5	1 9	0 2	0 2	0 1	0 14	53 11	52 10	54 3	62 0
11	Nellore	1 12	2 3	2 3	3 2	0 6	0 6	0 4	0 6	RS. A.	1 3	1 1	1 4	1 7	0 2	1 7	1 13	0 9	71 14	75 6	64 14	63 3
12	Bellary	2 7	2 1	1 13	2 10	0 3	0 4	0 4	0 6	RS. A.	0 6	0 6	1 6	1 14	0 2	0 11	1 2	0 8	73 8	70 2	62 0	63 3
13	Cuddalore	1 9	1 11	1 9	1 14	0 6	0 5	0 4	0 7	RS. A.	0 7	0 6	0 5	0 10	0 3	0 5	0 3	0 8	74 9	73 5	68 12	64 9
14	Tanjore	1 6	1 11	1 8	1 7	0 6	0 4	0 2	0 7	RS. A.	0 6	0 6	0 5	0 5	1 4	2 2	0 2	0 13	69 10	68 3	56 6	63 3
15	Madurai	1 6	2 1	1 8	2 0	0 2	0 6	0 6	0 7	RS. A.	1 7	2 7	0 15	1 12	0 5	0 15	0 11	1 1	56 14	68 12	51 15	53 11
16	Palani	2 8	2 10	2 9	3 12	0 4	0 1	0 1	0 3	RS. A.	0 8	0 8	0 11	0 10	0 9	0 6	0 3	0 1	75 5	68 5	72 14	60 4
17	Madurai	3 11	3 5	3 3	3 12	0 15	0 10	0 10	0 7	RS. A.	1 2	1 1	2 5	1 5	1 15	2 5	1 3	0 13	82 3	88 5	94 1	79 9
18	Guntur	2 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	RS. A.	5 7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	73 11	...	...	...
Total		2 1	2 1	1 14	2 5	0 5	0 4	0 3	0 8	RS. A.	0 13	1 0	0 15	1 4	0 8	0 12	0 10	0 9	68 11	68 14	65 4	63 2
Criminal Lepor Ward.																						
19	Madurai	3 11	3 10	2 15	4 2	...	0 7	...	...	RS. A.	1 1	0 6	0 10	0 8	0 8	0 2	0 6	0 6	101 4	113 14	96 0	96 2
20	Civil Jail, Madras	6 10	6 9	5 9	4 15	0 1	...	...	0 1	RS. A.	13 11	15 4	12 10	13 13	0 4	0 4	0 4	0 6	117 1	127 3	119 14	116 2
21	Subsidiary Jail	2 4	...	2 14	3 3	...	...	...	...	RS. A.	0 4	0 5	0 5	0 6	0 4	0 4	0 4	0 6	57 8	59 9	61 14	59 15
Grand Total		2 1	1 14	2 1	2 7	0 3	0 3	0 2	0 4	RS. A.	0 10	0 10	0 12	0 15	0 10	0 5	0 6	0 10	66 11	68 12	64 2	63 0

XI.—(FINANCIAL).

Statement showing the employment of Convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1903.

Average number employed on working days.										Ratio per cent. on column 4 of those employed on working days as																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
On prison duties.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
On jail buildings.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
Serial number.	Jails.	Average number sentenced to labour.	Average number under sentence of labour on working days.	Average number sick.	Average number, convalescent and infirm.	Average number not employed for other reasons.*	A.				Number of prisoners hired out to municipalities, private individuals or departments other than Public Works Department.	Prison officers.	Prison servants.	On manufactures &c.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
							On unmanufactured labour.	Prison cells.	Prison servants.	Gardening.					Employed in preparing articles for use or consumption in jails, &c., when engraving, manufacturing of prison clothing, &c.	Prison repairs.	Under Superintendent.	Under Public Works Department.	Under Superintendent.	Under Public Works Department.	Under Superintendent.	Under Public Works Department.	Under Superintendent.	Under Public Works Department.	Under Superintendent.	Under Public Works Department.	Under Superintendent.	Under Public Works Department.	Under Superintendent.	Under Public Works Department.	Under Superintendent.	Under Public Works Department.	Under Superintendent.	Under Public Works Department.	Under Superintendent.	Under Public Works Department.	Under Superintendent.	Under Public Works Department.	Under Superintendent.	Under Public Works Department.	Under Superintendent.	Under Public Works Department.	Under Superintendent.	Under Public Works Department.	Under Superintendent.	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No. XII.—(FINANCIAL).

Statement showing the net cash earnings of Convicts sentenced to labour in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1903.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Serial number.	Jails.	Average number sentenced to labour.	Average number employed on Jail manufactures.	Cash Balance on manufacturing account the 1st January 1903.	Cash drawn on manufacturing account during the year 1903.	Total.	Paid into the treasury, Ac., account by Cash and Transfer Accounts.	Cash Balance in hand on manufacturing account on the 31st December 1903.	Total.	Cash earnings (being total of column 10, less total column 7).	Average earnings per head calculated on column 8.	Average earnings per head calculated on column 13.	Remarks.
1	Central Jails.												
2	Rajahmundry	794-03	274-78	1,722 1	11,178 2	12,900 3	20,672 7	54 15	20,727 6	7,827 3	9 14	28 8	
3	Vellore	1,036-64	431-59	782 2	37,063 4	38,445 3	61,705 11	311 7	62,017 2	23,571 15	22 12	54 10	
4	Trichinopoly	728-83	186-43	172 1	15,983 4	16,165 5	20,159 12	50 7	20,210 3	4,044 4	5 9	21 11	
5	Coimbatore	960-67	447-29	321 1	1,49,613 12	1,49,934 13	1,33,143 7	230 2	1,33,373 9	...	...	...	
6	Cannanore	742-40	199-13	165 14	11,996 14	12,161 15	11,984 2	176 8	12,160 10	1,386 8	...	...	
7	Salem	559-91	95-19	16 14	18,967 8	18,984 6	20,238 9	132 5	20,370 14	23,139 12	26 15	48 8	
8	Penitentiary	859-42	477-24	178 8	76,676 6	76,854 14	90,913 1	81 9	90,994 10	...	...	...	
9	Total	5,682-00	2,111-65	3,359 3	3,22,691 15	3,25,451 2	3,67,817 1	1,037 5	3,68,854 6	53,403 4	7 10	20 9	
10	District Jails.												
11	Russellkonda	104-06	27-55	81 5	2,228 11	2,310 0	1,967 9	...	1,967 9	...	...	...	
12	Berhampur	120-49	20-74	112 14	1,447 9	1,560 7	2,227 10	3 6	2,231 0	670 9	5 9	32 5	
13	Vizagapatnam	440-79	193-36	75 0	6,159 3	6,234 3	6,927 1	228 14	7,155 15	921 12	2 1	4 12	
14	Nellore	180-88	40-24	30 15	2,862 9	2,893 8	3,278 4	51 9	3,329 13	486 5	2 5	8 11	
15	Bellary	436-91	159-41	57 5	6,573 10	6,630 15	8,428 6	0 2	8,428 8	1,797 9	4 2	11 4	
16	Cuddalore	255-76	110-11	505 11	9,175 2	9,684 13	17,562 13	102 12	17,665 9	7,980 12	27 0	72 8	
17	Tanjore	266-78	151-23	305 1	11,456 1	11,761 2	22,227 3	47 4	22,274 7	10,513 5	35 1	69 8	
18	Madura	338-73	160-51	348 5	15,446 2	15,794 7	20,633 1	502 10	21,135 11	5,341 4	15 12	53 4	
19	Palamcottah	307-64	118-16	361 2	8,804 3	9,165 5	16,948 0	163 1	17,111 1	7,945 12	25 13	67 4	
20	Mangalore	89-96	43-77	67 15	1,847 3	1,915 2	2,328 4	73 1	2,401 5	486 3	5 6	11 2	
21	Total	2,630-00	1,035-08	1,945 9	66,004 5	67,949 14	1,02,528 3	1,172 11	1,03,700 11	35,751 0	13 9	34 9	
22	Criminal Leper Ward, Madras.	13-48	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
23	Total Jails	8,325-48	3,146-73	5,304 12	3,88,096 4	3,93,401 0	4,70,345 4	2,210 0	4,72,555 4	79,154 4	9 8	25 2	
24	Subsidiary Jails	384-83	48-08	...	193 3	193 3	1,271 10	...	1,271 10	1,078 7	2 13	22 7	
25	Grand Total	8,710-31	3,194-81	5,304 12	3,98,289 7	3,93,594 3	4,71,616 14	2,210 0	4,73,826 14	80,232 11	9 3	25 2	
26	Grand Total for 1902	10,463-34	3,641-06	3,051 8	3,96,561 13	3,99,613 5	5,52,573 13	5,804 12	5,57,878 9	1,58,265 4	15 2	43 7	

* Includes Rs. 100-10-0 remitted into the Bank of Bombay.

No. XIII.—(FINANCIAL).

Statement showing the net cost of the prisoners in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1903.

Serial number.	Jails.	Total cost of maintenance (column 14, Statement IX).	Average cost of maintenance per head (column 14, Statement IX).	Total cash earnings (column 11, Statement XII).	Average cash earnings per head of average strength.	Net cost to Government (column 3, minus column 6).	Average net cost per head of average strength (column 4, minus column 6).
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	Central Jails.	RS.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.
1	Rajahmundry	50,077	69 0	7,827 3	9 6	42,249 13	50 10
2	Vellore	60,003	56 8	23,571 15	22 3	36,431 1	34 5
3	Trichinopoly	54,294	73 7	4,044 4	5 7	50,249 12	68 0
4	Coimbatore	58,743	56 11	...	...	58,743 0	56 11
5	Cannanore	46,793	61 5	...	...	46,793 0	61 5
6	Salem	40,623	67 8	1,336 8	2 5	39,286 8	65 3
7	Penitentiary	66,975	74 8	23,139 12	25 12	43,835 4	48 12
	Total	3,77,508	63 10	43,403 4	7 5	3,34,104 12	56 5
	District Jails.						
8	Russellkonda	8,651	76 7	...	...	8,651 0	76 7
9	Berhampur	11,272	87 5	670 9	5 3	10,601 7	82 2
10	Vizagapatnam	28,352	62 0	921 12	2 0	27,730 4	60 0
11	Nellore	13,474	63 3	436 5	2 1	13,037 11	61 2
12	Bellary	28,333	59 13	1,707 0	3 13	26,626 7	56 0
13	Cuddalore	10,805	68 3	7,080 12	25 7	11,824 4	37 12
14	Tanjore	20,877	64 9	10,513 5	32 6	10,463 11	32 3
15	Madura	22,007	53 11	5,311 4	13 0	16,725 12	40 11
16	Palamcottah	20,486	60 4	7,945 12	23 6	12,540 4	36 14
17	Mangalore	8,847	79 0	486 3	4 5	8,360 13	74 11
	Total	1,82,584	63 2	35,751 0	6	1,46,813 0	50 12
18	Criminal Leper Ward, Madras	1,321	96 2	...	...	1,321 0	96 2
19	Civil Jail, Madras	2,955	116 2	...	...	2,955 0	116 2
	Total Jails	5,64,348	63 10	70,134 4	8 13	4,95,103 12	34 11
	Subsidiary Jails	1,06,700	59 15	1,078 7	0 10	1,05,621 9	59 5
	Grand Total	6,71,048	63 0	80,232 11	7 9	5,90,815 5	53 7
	Grand Total for 1902	8,01,067	64 2	1,58,265 4	12 11	6,42,801 12	71 7

Statement showing the Sickness and Mortality among Prisoners of all classes in the

Serial number.	2			3			4			5			6			
	Jails.			Number of persons that can be accommodated in the parts of the jails devoted to convicts, under-trials and civil prisoners, respectively, but exclusive of hospital and observation cells.			Average daily strength.			Maximum population on any one day.			Number admitted into hospital.			
				M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
Central Jails.																
1	Rajahmundry	...	...	Convicts	863	46	909	788'95	27'00	816'55	871	4	875	344	7	351
				Under-trials	...	...	...	5'87	'15	5'82	23	1	24	1	...	1
				Civil prisoners	13	...	13	12'15	...	12'15	20	...	20	2	...	2
				Total	876	46	922	800'77	27'75	834'52	...	...	...	347	7	354
2	Vellore	...	...	Convicts	1,163	90	1,253	1,018'99	36'72	1,055'71	1,063	50	1,113	440	14	454
				Under-trials	...	...	...	'13	...	'13	1	...	1	...	1	
				Civil prisoners	10	...	10	6'19	...	6'19	13	...	13	2	...	2
				Total	1,173	90	1,263	1,025'31	36'72	1,062'03	...	...	...	443	14	457
3	Trichinopoly	...	...	Convicts	1,229	...	1,229	733'37	...	733'37	821	...	821	421	...	421
				Under-trials	...	...	...	'04	...	'04	1	...	1	...	1	
				Civil prisoners	...	...	...	0'11	...	0'11	12	...	12	1	...	1
				Total	1,229	...	1,229	730'52	...	730'52	...	...	...	423	...	423
4	Coimbatore	...	...	Convicts	1,288	...	1,288	972'00	'07	972'07	1,069	...	1,069	524	...	524
				Under-trials	30	6	36	40'76	'89	41'65	76	...	76	10	3	10
				Civil prisoners	40	...	40	21'57	...	21'57	84	...	84	2	...	2
				Total	1,358	6	1,362	1,034'03	'96	1,035'89	...	...	...	542	3	545
5	Cannanore	...	...	Convicts	868	31	899	710'27	8'07	718'34	827	7	834	210	...	210
				Under-trials	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
				Civil prisoners	26	...	26	15'02	...	15'02	29	...	29	...	...	...
				Total	894	31	925	725'29	8'07	733'36	...	...	...	210	...	210
6	Salem	...	...	Convicts	558	...	558	564'35	...	564'35	628	...	628	127	...	127
				Under-trials	33	...	33	30'88	...	30'88	49	...	49	5	...	5
				Civil prisoners	17	...	17	6'84	...	6'84	16	...	16	2	...	2
				Total	608	...	608	602'07	...	602'07	...	...	...	134	...	134
7	Penitentiary	...	...	Convicts	850	54	904	858'87	25'50	884'37	960	28	978	475	23	498
				Under-trials	29	12	41	13'87	'35	14'22	29	1	30	2	...	2
				Civil prisoners	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
				Total	879	66	945	872'74	25'85	898'59	...	...	...	477	23	500
District Jails.																
8	Russellkonda	...	...	Convicts	113	...	113	106'44	...	106'44	150	...	150	60	...	60
				Under-trials	16	4	20	6'06	'04	6'70	22	1	23	3	...	3
				Civil prisoners	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
				Total	129	4	133	113'10	'04	113'14	...	...	...	63	...	63
9	Berhampur	...	...	Convicts	146	15	161	117'30	5'60	122'90	138	7	145	76	10	86
				Under-trials	28	...	28	4'30	'30	4'60	14	...	14	3	...	3
				Civil prisoners	7	...	7	1'53	...	1'53	4	...	4	...	...	...
				Total	181	15	196	123'22	5'90	129'12	...	...	...	70	10	89
10	Vizagapatam	...	...	Convicts	296	...	296	452'03	'31	452'34	555	2	557	104	...	104
				Under-trials	14	...	14	8'98	'77	9'75	30	4	34	1	...	1
				Civil prisoners	...	...	...	'03	...	'03	...	...	...	...	...	...
				Total	310	...	310	461'04	1'08	462'12	...	...	...	105	...	105
11	Nellore	...	...	Convicts	186	14	200	191'83	5'16	196'99	256	6	262	82	0 1	83
				Under-trials	19	...	19	14'25	1'38	15'63	33	5	38	4	...	4
				Civil prisoners	...	...	...	'51	...	'51	4	...	4	...	...	...
				Total	205	14	219	206'50	6'54	213'13	...	...	...	86	1	87
12	Bellary	...	...	Convicts	282	23	305	450'02	20'50	460'52	520	13	533	206	8	216
				Under-trials	36	...	36	13'73	'91	13'84	45	3	48	2	...	2
				Civil prisoners	5	...	5	5'67	...	5'67	8	...	8	...	...	...
				Total	323	23	346	452'42	21'41	473'83	...	...	...	210	8	218

jails and subsidiary jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1903.

7			8			9												
Daily average number of sick.			Number of deaths in and out of hospital.			Ratio per mille of average strength.												
						A.			B.			C.			D.			
						Of admissions into hospital.			Of daily average number of sick.			Of deaths from all causes except cholera.			Of deaths from all causes, both in and out of hospital.			
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
18'27	'13	18'40	10	...	10	436'02	253'62	429'56	16'82	4'71	16'41	12'68	...	12'25	12'68	...	...	12'25
'01	...	'01	...	...	...	176'37	...	171'82	1'76	...	1'72	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
'04	...	'04	...	...	...	164'61	...	164'61	3'29	...	3'29	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13'32	'13	13'45	10	...	10	430'11	252'25	424'20	16'51	4'68	16'12	12'40	...	11'98	12'40	...	...	11'98
25'14	'78	25'92	15	2	17	431'80	381'26	430'04	24'07	21'24	24'55	14'72	54'47	16'10	14'72	54'47	16'10	7692'31
'05	...	'05	1	...	1	7,692'31	...	7,692'31	384'62	...	384'62	7692'31	...	7692'31	7692'31	...	...	7692'31
'18	...	'18	...	...	...	323'10	...	323'10	29'08	...	29'08	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25'37	'78	26'15	16	2	18	432'06	381'26	430'31	24'74	21'24	24'62	15'01	54'47	16'05	15'01	54'47	16'05	...
12'61	...	12'61	23	...	23	574'06	...	574'06	17'19	...	17'19	28'63	...	28'63	31'36	...	...	31'36
'01	...	'01	...	...	...	25,000'00	...	25,000'00	250'00	...	250'00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
'01	...	'01	...	...	...	163'67	...	163'67	1'64	...	1'64	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12'63	...	12'63	23	...	23	571'99	...	571'99	17'08	...	17'08	28'40	...	28'40	31'10	...	...	31'10
26'68	...	26'68	22	...	22	538'76	...	538'76	27'43	...	27'43	22'62	...	22'62	22'62	...	...	22'62
'45	'14	'59	...	...	...	...	3,370'79	456'18	11'04	167'30	14'17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
'07	...	'07	...	...	...	92'72	...	92'72	3'25	...	3'25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
27'20	'14	27'34	22	...	22	523'71	3,125'00	526'12	26'28	145'83	26'39	21'26	...	21'24	21'26	...	...	21'24
10'82	...	10'82	13	...	13	283'03	...	280'62	14'62	...	14'46	17'36	...	17'37	17'36	...	...	17'37
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10'82	...	10'82	13	...	13	278'04	...	275'10	14'33	...	14'17	17'21	...	17'03	17'21	...	...	17'03
6'59	...	6'59	6	...	6	225'04	...	225'04	11'68	...	11'68	10'63	...	10'63	10'63	...	...	10'63
'10	...	'10	...	...	...	161'92	...	161'92	3'24	...	3'24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
'07	...	'07	...	...	...	292'40	...	292'40	10'23	...	10'23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6'76	...	6'76	6	...	6	222'57	...	222'57	11'23	...	11'23	9'97	...	9'97	9'97	...	...	9'97
22'20	1'10	23'30	15	...	15	573'05	901'06	563'11	25'85	43'14	26'35	15'14	...	14'70	17'46	...	...	16'96
'07	...	'07	1	...	1	144'20	...	140'05	5'05	...	4'92	72'10	...	70'32	72'10	...	...	70'32
22'27	1'10	23'37	16	...	16	540'55	889'75	536'43	25'52	42'55	26'01	16'04	...	15'58	16'33	...	...	17'61
2'28	...	2'28	3	...	3	503'70	...	563'70	21'42	...	21'42	28'18	...	28'18	28'18	...	...	28'18
'04	...	'04	...	...	...	450'45	...	447'76	6'01	...	5'97	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2'32	...	2'32	3	...	3	557'03	...	556'83	20'51	...	20'51	26'53	...	26'52	26'53	...	...	26'52
3'38	'34	3'72	7	2	9	647'91	1,785'71	699'76	28'82	60'71	30'27	8'53	178'57	16'27	59'68	357'14	73'23	...
'07	...	'07	...	...	...	683'37	...	630'66	15'95	...	14'03	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3'45	'34	3'79	7	2	9	641'13	1,604'92	689'23	28'00	57'63	29'35	8'12	169'49	15'49	56'81	338'98	69'70	...
7'91	...	7'91	6	...	6	230'07	...	229'92	17'50	...	17'49	13'27	...	13'26	13'27	...	...	13'26
'02	...	'02	...	...	...	111'36	...	102'56	2'23	...	2'05	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7'93	...	7'93	6	...	6	227'75	...	227'21	17'20	...	17'16	13'01	...	12'98	13'01	...	...	12'98
2'65	'04	2'69	7	...	7	427'46	183'50	421'34	13'81	7'75	13'66	36'49	...	35'53	36'49	...	...	35'53
'12	...	'12	1	...	1	230'70	...	225'92	8'42	...	7'68	70'18	...	63'98	70'18	...	...	63'98
2'77	'04	2'81	8	...	8	416'23	152'91	408'20	13'41	6'12	13'18	38'72	...	37'54	38'72	...	...	37'54
10'19	'00	10'79	8	...	8	483'70	390'24	479'45	23'70	29'27	23'95	18'60	...	17'76	18'60	...	...	17'76
'04	...	'04	...	...	...	106'78	...	101'83	2'14	...	2'04	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10'23	'00	10'33	8	...	8	461'17	373'06	460'08	21'61	28'02	22'86	17'63	...	16'58	17'63	...	...	16'58

No. XIV.—(VITAL).

Statement showing the sickness and mortality among prisoners of all classes in the

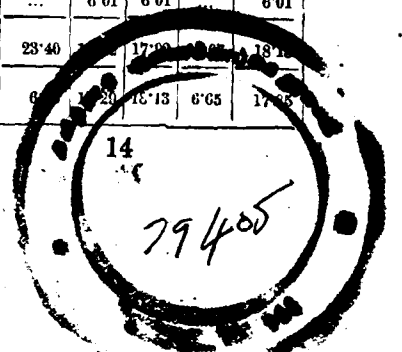
Serial number.	Jails	3			4			5			6			
		Number of persons that can be accommodated in the parts of the jails devoted to convicts, under-trials and civil prisoners, respectively, but exclusive of hospital and observation cells.			Average daily strength.			Maximum population on any one day.			Number admitted into hospital.			
		M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
District Jails—cont.														
13	Cuddalore	Convicts	258	17	275	301'31	'47	301'79	357	...	357	108	2	110
		Under-trials	34	...	34	5'19	'47	5'60	21	1	22	...	...	...
		Civil prisoners	19	...	19	6'13	...	6'13	14	...	14	3	...	3
	Total		311	17	328	312'63	'94	313'27	...	...	...	111	2	113
14	Tanjore	Convicts	291	...	291	301'40	...	301'40	347	...	347	132	...	132
		Under-trials	12	...	12	5'84	...	5'84	19	...	19	4	...	4
		Civil prisoners	30	...	30	17'58	...	17'58	33	...	33	2	...	2
	Total		333	...	333	321'92	...	321'92	...	...	...	138	...	138
15	Madura	Convicts	311	18	329	335'55	10'03	345'58	375	35	410	148	10	158
		Under-trials	20	4	24	41'49	2'37	43'86	81	8	89	11	1	12
		Civil prisoners	40	...	40	21'49	...	21'49	37	...	37	5	...	5
	Total		390	22	402	398'53	12'40	410'63	...	...	...	164	11	175
16	Palamcottah	Convicts	294	...	294	314'00	...	314'00	384	...	384	100	...	100
		Under-trials	30	...	30	13'40	...	13'40	35	...	35	2	...	2
		Civil prisoners	12	...	12	12'61	...	12'61	25	...	25	3	...	3
	Total		336	...	336	340'01	...	340'01	...	...	...	111	...	111
17	Mangalore	Convicts	157	17	174	140'11	2'57	142'68	144	5	149	33	...	33
		Under-trials	21	5	26	12'36	'36	12'72	34	1	35	8	...	8
		Civil prisoners	11	...	11	6'50	...	6'50	13	...	13	...	...	...
	Total		189	22	211	160'06	2'93	161'99	...	...	...	41	...	41
	Total, Central and District Jails.	Convicts	9,151	325	9,476	8,317'39	142'60	8,459'99	...	...	...	3,508	75	3,583
		Under-trials	331	31	362	222'64	7'10	230'63	...	...	...	64	4	68
		Civil prisoners	230	...	230	138'02	...	138'02	...	...	...	22	...	22
	Total		9,712	356	10,068	8,678'05	180'59	8,858'64	...	...	...	3,694	79	3,773
18	Criminal Leper Ward, Madras.	Convicts	23	...	23	13'74	...	13'74	17	...	17	...	...	...
19	Civil Jail, Madras	Civil prisoners	71	...	71	25'45	...	25'45	54	...	54	5	...	5
	Subsidiary Jails	Convicts	...	...	...	309'87	25'38	425'25	...	...	...	675	45	720
		Under-trials	...	...	...	1,313'84	37'75	1,351'59	...	...	...	1,180	61	1,241
		Civil prisoners	...	...	...	2'90	...	2'90	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total		4,000	1,732	5,732	1,716'61	65'13	1,779'74	...	...	...	1,864	106	1,970
	Grand Total	Convicts	...	...	...	8,731'00	167'98	8,898'98	...	...	...	4,273	120	4,393
		Under-trials	...	...	...	1,538'48	45'74	1,582'32	...	...	...	1,253	65	1,318
		Civil prisoners	...	...	...	166'37	...	166'37	...	...	...	27	...	27
	Total of all		13,966	3,068	15,954	10,483'85	218'72	10,697'57	...	...	...	5,553	185	5,738
	Grand Total for 1902		13,966	3,068	15,954	10,483'85	218'72	10,697'57	...	...	...	5,553	185	5,738

—concluded.

Jails and subsidiary jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1903—concluded.

7			8			9											
Daily average number of sick.			Number of deaths in and out of hospital.			Ratio per mille of average strength.											
						A.			B.			C.			D.		
						Of admissions into hospital.			Of daily average number of sick.			Of deaths from all causes except cholera.			Of deaths from all causes, both in and out of hospital.		
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.			
6'36	'08	6'44	3	...	3	338'43	4,255'32	364'50	21'11	170'21	21'34	9'96	...	9'94	9'96	...	9'94
...	...	...	...	...	...	489'40	...	489'40	17'94	...	17'94	...	...	...	...	...	...
6'47	'08	6'55	3	...	8	355'05	2,127'66	360'37	20'70	35'11	20'80	9'69	...	9'57	9'60	...	9'57
6'04	...	6'04	9	...	9	437'96	...	437'96	20'04	...	20'04	29'86	...	29'86	29'86	...	29'86
'08	...	'08	...	...	...	684'93	...	684'93	13'70	...	13'70	...	...	56'88	56'88	...	56'88
'04	...	'04	1	...	1	113'77	...	113'77	2'28	...	2'28	56'88	...	56'88	56'88	...	56'88
6'16	...	6'16	10	...	10	424'85	...	424'85	18'96	...	18'96	30'79	...	30'79	30'79	...	30'79
5'99	'36	6'35	7	1	8	441'07	987'01	457'20	17'85	33'80	18'37	20'86	99'70	23'15	20'86	99'70	23'15
'52	'10	'62	2	...	2	265'12	421'94	273'60	12'53	42'10	14'14	48'20	...	43'60	48'20	...	45'60
'18	...	'18	...	...	...	232'07	...	232'07	8'38	...	8'38	...	...	...	...	...	...
6'69	'46	7'15	9	1	10	411'51	887'10	425'86	10'79	37'10	17'40	22'58	80'65	24'34	22'58	80'65	24'34
4'55	...	4'55	4	...	4	337'58	...	337'58	14'49	...	14'49	12'74	...	12'74	12'74	...	12'74
'07	...	'07	...	...	...	149'25	...	149'25	5'22	...	5'22	...	...	...	...	...	...
'13	...	'13	...	...	...	237'91	...	237'91	10'31	...	10'31	...	...	...	...	...	...
4'73	...	4'73	4	...	4	320'46	...	320'46	13'97	...	13'97	11'76	...	11'76	11'76	...	11'76
1'70	...	1'70	1	...	1	366'22	...	366'22	18'87	...	18'87	11'10	...	10'79	11'10	...	10'79
'21	...	'21	...	...	...	647'25	...	647'25	16'99	...	16'99	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1'61	...	1'61	1	...	1	375'94	...	366'10	17'51	...	17'06	9'17	...	8'93	9'17	...	8'93
108'34	3'43	171'79	150	5	104	432'50	525'06	434'18	20'24	24'05	20'31	17'01	25'05	18'00	19'12	35'06	19'39
'86	'24	'10	5	...	5	287'46	500'05	294'84	8'35	30'04	9'11	22'40	...	21'68	22'46	...	21'68
'83	...	'83	1	...	1	159'49	...	159'49	0'01	...	0'01	7'25	...	7'25	7'25	...	7'25
171'05	3'67	174'72	165	5	170	424'52	524'60	420'25	19'71	24'37	10'79	17'96	26'50	18'01	19'01	33'20	19'26
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
'22	...	'22	...	...	...	196'46	...	196'46	8'64	...	8'64	...	...	...	...	...	...
11'12	'80	12'01	5	1	6	1,688'05	1,773'05	1,693'12	27'81	35'07	28'24	5'06	30'40	7'05	12'50	30'40	14'11
22'67	'36	24'03	17	...	17	904'98	1,615'89	924'84	17'25	33'03	17'78	11'42	...	11'10	12'94	...	12'58
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
33'70	2'25	36'04	23	1	23	1,035'86	1,670'07	1,106'90	19'68	35'64	20'25	0'90	15'94	10'11	12'82	15'84	12'92
170'48	4'32	183'80	161	6	170	489'41	714'37	463'65	20'56	25'72	20'65	17'29	29'77	17'53	18'78	35'72	19'10
24'53	'60	26'13	23	...	22	815'50	1,421'08	833'01	15'97	34'98	16'51	13'02	...	12'84	14'32	...	13'90
'05	...	'05	1	...	1	162'29	...	162'29	6'31	...	6'31	6'01	...	6'01	6'01	...	6'01
205'06	5'92	210'98	187	6	193	532'21	865'62	588'90	19'65	27'70	19'81	16'48	23'40	...	17'00	...	18'11
265'00	7'10	272'10	221	2	223	390'14	595'75	590'04	21'74	23'61	21'73	17'55	...	15'20	15'13	6'65	17'52

R
Y:4:62-211-203
N64



[illegible]

- This heading includes all fevers diagnosed as being due to malaria and their direct sequelae such as enlargement of the spleen, malarial cachexia, &c.
- Returners about those already entered in columns D and G.

† NOTE.—All the diseases shown under respiratory system in the Annual Returns except those already entered in columns D and O.

No. XVI.—(VITAL).

Statement showing the mortality among the Convicts in the Jails and Sub-Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1908, according to the length of original sentences.

Serial number.	2	3			4			5			6			7			Total.		
		Not exceeding 6 months.			Above 6 months and not exceeding 1 year.			Above 1 year and not exceeding 3 years.			Above 3 years and not exceeding 7 years.			Above 7 years.					
Jails.		Average num-ber.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average num-ber.	Average num-ber.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average num-ber.	Average num-ber.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average num-ber.	Average num-ber.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average num-ber.	Average num-ber.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average num-ber.			
Central Jails.																			
1	Rajahmundry	218-25	1	4-58	187-33	3	16-01	201-50	...	...	167-00	5	29-94	40-58	1	24-64	814-66	10	12-28
2	Vellore	90-42	6	66-36	279-75	4	14-30	240-92	8-30	...	322-75	2	6-20	119-83	3	25-04	1,053-67	17	16-13
3	Trichinopoly	50-17	3	59-80	61-50	1	16-26	177-58	33-79	...	285-17	6	21-04	160-00	7	43-75	734-42	23	31-32
4	Coimbatore	189-42	6	31-68	115-92	4	34-51	214-83	18-62	...	343-33	6	17-48	109-33	2	18-29	972-83	22	22-61
5	Cannanore	232-17	5	19-83	70-17	...	...	144-50	27-68	...	208-33	3	14-40	77-00	1	12-99	752-17	13	17-28
6	Salem	92-58	...	...	106-75	...	...	121-25	32-99	...	213-25	1	4-69	36-92	1	27-09	570-75	6	10-51
7	Penitentiary	142-25	1	7-03	115-33	1	8-67	288-00	17-36	...	263-17	4	15-20	74-08	4	54-00	682-83	15	16-99
	Total	1,035-26	22	21-25	936-75	13	13-88	1,398-59	18-00	...	1,603-00	27	14-98	617-74	19	30-76	5,781-33	106	18-33
District Jails.																			
8	Russellkonda	39-92	...	...	24-08	...	...	24-09	41-51	...	15-83	2	126-34	3-50	...	...	107-42	3	27-93
9	Berhampur	79-42	...	75-55	18-17	1	55-04	11-33	38-26	...	11-17	1	89-53	2-99	...	...	123-08	9	73-12
10	Vizagapatam	167-08	3	34-85	100-00	...	...	99-50	20-10	...	68-00	1	14-71	9-50	...	...	441-08	6	13-51
11	Nellore	86-08	3	34-85	24-33	2	82-20	60-83	16-44	...	28-42	1	44-60	2-26	...	...	195-92	7	35-73
12	Bellary	184-83	5	27-05	83-75	...	...	87-75	22-79	...	38-42	1	10-70	7-00	...	...	456-75	8	17-52
13	Cuddalore	83-92	2	23-83	85-67	1	11-67	92-83	32-42	...	32-42	...	...	9-16	...	...	304-00	3	9-87
14	Tanjore	105-59	4	37-88	51-58	1	19-39	62-50	48-00	...	80-08	1	12-49	6-00	...	...	305-75	9	29-43
15	Madura	112-92	3	26-57	43-25	1	23-12	91-25	10-96	...	70-33	3	42-66	25-92	...	...	343-67	8	23-28
16	Palamcottah	81-75	2	24-46	50-75	2	39-41	68-42	...	...	104-50	...	...	11-66	...	...	317-08	4	12-62
17	Mangalore	50-00	1	20-00	26-75	...	...	15-20	...	...	3-42	...	...	1-38	...	...	96-75	1	10-34
	Total	991-51	29	29-25	508-33	8	15-74	613-70	17-92	...	501-59	10	19-94	79-37	...	...	2,694-50	58	21-53
Total, Central & District Jails.																			
		2,026-77	51	25-16	1,445-08	21	14-53	2,002-28	17-98	...	2,304-59	37	16-05	697-11	19	27-26	8,475-83	164	19-35
Criminal Leper Ward, Madras.																			
		3-58	...	...	92	...	...	5-08	...	...	3-67	...	...	...	...	...	13-75	...	...
Subsidiary Jails																			
		417-67	6	14-37	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	417-67	6	14-37
Grand Total																			
		2,448-02	57	23-28	1,446-00	21	14-52	2,007-36	17-93	...	2,308-26	37	16-03	697-61	19	27-24	8,507-25	170	19-09
Grand Total for 1902																			
		3,615-58	56	15-49	1,765-32	30	16-99	2,033-01	17-22	...	2,365-23	51	21-56	827-67	22	26-58	10,066-31	194	18-29

Statement showing the mortality among the Convicts in the Jails and Sub-jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1903, according to the length of time passed in Jail.

1	2	3			4			5			6			7			8		
Serial number.	Jails.	Not exceeding 6 months.			Above 6 months and not exceeding 1 year.			Above 1 year and not exceeding 2 years.			Above 2 years and not exceeding 3 years.			Above 3 years and not exceeding 7 years.			Above 7 years.		
		Average num-ber.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average num-ber.	Average num-ber.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average num-ber.	Average num-ber.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average num-ber.	Average num-ber.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average num-ber.	Average num-ber.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average num-ber.	Average num-ber.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average num-ber.
Central Jails.																			
1	Rajahmundry	379-58	4	10-54	172-08	3	17-43	154-58	1	6-47	52-92	2	37-79	48-75	2	15-67	6-75	1	88-89
2	Vellore	404-58	9	22-25	203-58	2	9-82	209-17	5	20-53	97-42	3	30-79	127-67	2	11-25	11-25	...	...
3	Trichinopoly	148-50	3	20-20	94-67	4	42-25	243-50	5	17-12	120-75	7	57-97	116-75	4	34-26	10-25	...	...
4	Coimbatore	346-91	11	31-71	152-58	3	19-06	233-67	4	17-12	96-67	3	31-03	141-25	1	7-08	1-75	...	...
5	Cannanore	315-92	7	22-16	132-83	1	7-53	106-50	1	9-39	97-25	3	30-85	96-17	1	10-40	3-50	...	...
6	Salem	188-42	...	...	128-91	...	...	105-67	3	28-38	70-41	1	14-20	69-67	1	14-35	7-67	1	130-38
7	Penitentiary	362-92	2	8-27	123-41	2	16-21	136-92	5	36-52	110-91	2	18-03	136-17	3	22-03	12-50	...	...
	Total	2,148-83	37	17-23	1,008-06	15	14-88	1,190-01	19	15-97	646-33	21	32-49	736-43	12	16-29	53-67	2	37-26
District Jails.																			
8	Russellkonda	72-87	1	13-76	17-58	2	113-77	16-25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	Berhampur	99-08	7	70-65	14-92	1	67-02	2-92	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	Vizagapatam	254-75	4	15-70	72-83	1	13-73	41-84	1	23-90	48-33	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	Nellore	139-83	4	28-61	42-02	2	46-60	...	...	...	13-17	1	75-93	24-58	...	...	1-75	...	...
12	Bellary	304-92	7	22-96	61-33	...	...	52-67	...	...	18-00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13	Cuddalore	128-50	2	15-56	102-25	1	9-78	52-58	...	...	12-17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14	Tanjore	167-67	7	41-75	48-75	1	20-51	37-08	1	26-97	30-25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15	Madura	220-59	4	18-13	46-00	...	...	46-25	3	64-86	21-25	1	47-06	9-58	...	...	...	...	...
16	Palamcottah	152-00	3	19-74	53-08	1	18-84	52-17	...	...	32-25	...	...	...	...	...	1-75	...	...
17	Mangalore	81-91	1	12-21	10-00	...	...	2-17	...	...	1-92	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	1,621-92	40	24-66	469-66	9	19-16	303-93	5	16-45	181-26	3	16-55	113-32	1	8-82	4-41	...	...
Total, Central and District Jails																			
		3,768-75	77	20-43	1,477-72	24	16-24	1,493-94	24	16-06	827-59	24	29-00	849-75	13	15-30	58-08	2	34-44
18	Criminal Leper Ward, Madras	6-50	...	...	1-58	...	...	3-42	...	...	1-67	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Subsidiary Jails	417-67	6	14-37	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Grand Total	4,192-92	83	19-80	1,479-30	24	16-27	1,497-36	24	16-03	899-26	24	28-94	850-25	13	15-29	58-16	2	34-39
	Grand Total for 1902	5,463-42	87	15-92	1,507-76	37	24-54	1,602-13	33	20-60	899-92	18	20-00	955-24	18	18-84	178-34	1	5-61

No. XVIII.

Statement showing particulars regarding Prisoners under trial in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1903.

Serial number.	Jails.	3		4		5		6		7		8		9		10		11		12			
		Number remaining at close of previous year.		Number received.		Total population.		Daily average number.		Released.		Convicted and sentenced.		Transferred, &c.		Escaped.		Died.		Remaining on 31st December 1903.			
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Central Jails.																							
1	Rajahmundry	2	...	80	3	82	3	85	...	5-82	29	2	31	45	1	46	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	Vellore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
3	Trichinopoly	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
4	Coimbatore	22	...	569	15	591	18	606	...	41-5	439	14	453	117	2	119	...	...	...	...	...	...	
5	Cannanore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
6	Salem	27	...	417	...	444	...	444	...	39-88	281	...	281	131	...	131	...	...	...	...	...	...	
7	Penitentiary	12	...	252	8	264	0	273	...	1-37	53	6	89	166	3	169	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Total	63	1	1,323	29	1,386	30	1,416	...	91-35	822	22	854	459	6	465	...	...	...	...	...	...	
District Jails.																							
8	Russellkonda	1	...	137	2	138	2	140	...	6-56	18	1	19	101	1	102	...	...	...	...	...	...	
9	Berhampur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
10	Vizagapatnam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
11	Nellore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
12	Bellary	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
13	Cuddalore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
14	Tanjore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
15	Madura	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
16	Palamcottah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
17	Mangalore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Total	92	5	2,106	125	2,198	130	2,228	...	131-29	967	61	1,032	1,044	55	1,101	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total, Central and District Jails																							
		155	6	3,429	154	3,584	161	3,744	...	222-61	1,798	88	1,886	1,505	61	1,566	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Subsidiary Jails																							
		1,086	34	25,085	1,086	30,171	1,120	31,291	...	1,315-51	9,726	471	10,197	4,234	239	4,473	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Grand Total																							
		1,241	40	32,514	1,240	33,755	1,281	35,035	...	45-74	11,524	559	12,083	5,739	300	6,038	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Grand Total for 1902																							
		1,890	57	31,606	1,377	36,536	1,434	37,970	...	1,577-95	47-78	476	13,098	6,438	330	6,763	...	...	...	...	...	...	

STATEMENT A.

Showing the nature and amount of accommodation for each class of Prisoners in the Jails of the Madras Presidency at the close of the year 1903.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21							
Serial number.	Jail.	Description of Accommodation.	Number of Prisoners who could be accommodated on the 31st December 1903 in the part of the Jail devoted to																Spent on Jail Buildings during the year.	Remarks.							
			Hospital.		Observation Cells.		Civil Prisoners.		Under Trials.		Europeans.		Juvenile Convicts.	Female Convicts.	Male Convicts.	Grand Total.											
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.															
1	Brahmndry, Central.	Cells ... with separate sleeping accommodation ... Do. without do. ...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	* Of the 240 cells for male convicts shown in statement A for 1902, 15 are reserved for juveniles. Out of 11 beds shown under hospital inmates in statement A for 1902, 6 have been converted into quarantine. Unconvicted and European prisoners were accommodated in the quarantine and close prison respectively.						
		Total ...	66	5	42	6	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	133		1,703	6	9,276	7	3	
		Total average population ...	1932	13	4152	376	1211	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...								
		Cells ... with separate sleeping accommodation ... Do. without do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...								...
2	Vellore, Central.	Total ...	64	12	78	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	155	2,859	0	5	14,087	15	1	
		Total average population ...	2537	78	3008	...	601	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...								
		Cells ... with separate sleeping accommodation ... Do. without do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...								...
		Total ...	64	12	84	1	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...								...
3	Trichinopoly, Central.	Total average population ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	161	1,040	2	8	17,248	7	7	
		Cells ... with separate sleeping accommodation ... Do. without do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...								...
		Total ...	64	...	48	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...								...
		Total average population ...	1268	...	1935	...	610	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...								...
4	Coimbatore, Central.	Total average population ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	115	8,539	9	7	27,558	6	6	
		Cells ... with separate sleeping accommodation ... Do. without do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...								...
		Total ...	123	...	50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...								...
		Total average population ...	2720	14	3839	...	2150	...	4031	75	708	...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...								...

5	Channarayana, Central.	Cells ... with separate sleeping accommodation ... Do. without do. ... Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	Salem, Central.	Cells ... with separate sleeping accommodation ... Do. without do. ... Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	Penitentiary.	Cells ... with separate sleeping accommodation ... Do. without do. ... Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	Russellkonda Hill.	Cells ... with separate sleeping accommodation ... Do. without do. ... Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	Berhampur.	Cells ... with separate sleeping accommodation ... Do. without do. ... Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	Vinayapatnam.	Cells ... with separate sleeping accommodation ... Do. without do. ... Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	Nellore.	Cells ... with separate sleeping accommodation ... Do. without do. ... Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

STATEMENT A—concluded.

Showing the nature and amount of accommodation for each class of Prisoners in the Jails of the Madras Presidency at the close of the year 1903—concluded.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
Serial number.	Jails.	Description of Accommodation.	Number of Prisoners who could be accommodated on the 31st December 1903 in the part of the Jail devoted to														Super-ficial area per prisoner within walls and yards.	By Jail Department.	By Public Works Department.	Remarks.
			Hospital.	Observation Cells.		Civil Prisoners.		Under-trials.		Europeans.		Juvenile Convicts.		Female Convicts.		Male Convicts.				
			M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.				
13	Bellary	District Jails—cont.																		
		Cells Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation Do. without do. ...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
		Total average population ...	10-23	10-51	2-38	3-07	...	18-09	1-1	1-04	...	...	...	54	17-52	309-71	104	189 11 10	30,254 11 8	Surplus male convicts were accommodated in temporary sheds and workshops. Juveniles were confined in separate cells, and female under-trials in available wards.
13	Cuddalore	Cells Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation Do. without do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
		Total average population ...	20	4	54	...	...	34	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	967 9 8	6,605 6 7	Two cells hitherto shown under hospital have been included in column 16 as they are situated outside the hospital. Juveniles were kept in cells and female under-trials in available wards.
		Total average population ...	6-17	7-08	...	...	...	5-19	4-7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,205 9 9	7,803 5 5	
14	Tanjore	Cells Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation Do. without do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
		Total average population ...	15	19	...	...	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Total average population ...	6-16	22-30	...	...	...	5-76	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
15	Madura	Cells Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation Do. without do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
		Total average population ...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Total average population ...	28	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,116 12 11	639 2 9	Excess convicts were kept in the wards of the civil prisoners and excess under-trials in one of the wards of No. IV Block.

16	Palamcottah.	Cells Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation Do. without do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Total average population ...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Total average population ...	4-75	23-79	...	...	...	13-35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
17	Mangalore.	Cells Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation Do. without do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Total average population ...	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Total average population ...	1-91	9-36	...	...	...	12-15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
18	Criminal Leper Ward.	Cells Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation Do. without do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Total average population ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Total average population ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
19	Civil Jail, Madras.	Cells Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation Do. without do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Total average population ...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Total average population ...	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total	Total 1902.	Cells Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation Do. without do. ...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Total average population ...	672	49	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Total average population ...	678	49	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	

STATEMENT B.

Showing the condition of the Prisoners discharged from the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1903.

1	2	3	4	5					6				
				Number who had gained weight.					Number who had lost weight.				
				A.	B.	C.	D.	Total.	A.	B.	C.	D.	Total.
Serial number.	Jails.	Number discharged during the year.	Number who had neither lost nor gained weight in jail.	Up to 1 lb.	From 1 to 5 lbs.	From 5 to 10 lbs.	Over 10 lbs.		Up to 1 lb.	From 1 to 5 lbs.	From 5 to 10 lbs.	Over 10 lbs.	
<i>Central Jails.</i>													
1	Rajahmundry ...	1,758	410	...	502	383	165	1,050	...	200	73	16	298
2	Vellore ...	1,513	243	...	506	286	175	967	...	247	40	16	303
3	Trichinopoly ...	641	115	...	168	119	33	320	...	125	60	21	206
4	Coimbatore ...	1,367	274	82	344	239	130	795	65	140	66	27	298
5	Cannanore ...	2,105	344	427	545	216	59	1,247	262	170	61	12	514
6	Salem ...	899	229	...	290	131	52	473	...	121	59	17	197
7	Penitentiary ...	2,455	903	318	558	222	151	1,249	137	112	41	13	303
	Total ...	10,738	2,518	827	2,913	1,596	765	6,101	464	1,133	400	122	2,119
<i>District Jails.</i>													
8	Russellkonda ...	247	24	6	92	57	13	168	7	36	12	...	55
9	Berhampur ...	452	52	51	144	77	25	297	34	54	12	3	103
10	Vizagapatam ...	942	54	92	230	266	157	745	44	62	27	10	143
11	Nellore ...	527	69	43	188	105	40	376	25	38	18	1	82
12	Bellary ...	959	77	74	319	220	121	734	46	74	23	5	148
13	Cuddalore ...	574	78	35	180	130	54	399	35	47	13	2	97
14	Tanjore ...	743	158	118	195	101	59	473	38	47	18	9	112
15	Madura ...	893	247	97	237	100	54	468	45	80	24	3	158
16	Palamcottah ...	583	127	100	126	71	22	319	62	52	19	4	137
17	Mangalore ...	381	67	58	148	62	11	279	7	24	3	1	35
	Total ...	6,801	953	674	1,859	1,189	556	4,278	343	520	169	88	1,070
	Total, Central and District Jails ...	17,039	3,471	1,501	4,772	2,785	1,321	10,379	807	1,653	569	160	3,189
18	Criminal Leper Ward, Madras ...	14	...	1	3	7	...	11	...	1	2	...	3
	Grand Total ...	17,053	3,471	1,502	4,775	2,792	1,321	10,390	807	1,654	571	160	3,192
	Grand Total for 1902 ...	18,819	3,607	1,635	4,895	3,259	1,571	11,360	937	1,953	756	206	3,852

STATEMENT C.

Showing the working of the mark system in the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1903.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Serial number.	Jails.	Number released during the year who came under the mark system for industry but failed to gain remission.	Number of convicts released during the year who gained remission under the mark system.	Maximum remission in days gained by any convict released during the year.	Average remission gained by the convicts entered in column 4.	Maximum gratuity earned by any convict released during the year.	Average gratuity earned by the convicts entered in column 4.
<i>Central Jails.</i>							
1	Rajahmundry ...	163	78	29	6	101	7 12 0
2	Vellore ...	104	81	17	21	103	0 9 0
3	Trichinopoly ...	49	60	23	13	581	0 11 6
4	Coimbatore ...	104	103	22	11	507	0 11 1
5	Cannanore ...	52	75	51	34	177	0 12 8
6	Salem ...	70	42	12	23	208	0 10 3
7	Penitentiary ...	57	62	29	13	212	0 15 6
	Total ...	11	10	1	1	245	1 3 4
<i>District Jails.</i>							
8	Russellkonda ...	11	10	1	1	...	0 4 11
9	Berhampur ...	9	1	2	5	...	0 4 4
10	Vizagapatam ...	88	18	6	6	304	0 7 1
11	Nellore ...	22	15	2	3	...	0 3 11
12	Bellary ...	49	17	2	2	...	0 7 3
13	Cuddalore ...	68	21	13	1	...	0 7 5
14	Tanjore ...	46	29	1	1	...	0 10 10
15	Madura ...	15	32	3	6	...	0 12 9
16	Palamcottah ...	38	37	4	5	...	0 8 11
17	Mangalore ...	11	1	1	1	...	0 4 4
18	Criminal Leper Ward, Madras ...	...	...	...	...	...	0 6 11

STATE

Showing the nature of the crimes for which Convicts were imprisoned in the Jails and

1		Convicts admitted into							
Sections of Penal Code classified.		A.		B.		C.		D.	
		One month.		Above one and not exceeding three months.		Above three and not exceeding six months.		Above six months and not exceeding one year.	
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Chap. VI, all sections.	Offences against the State ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chap. VII, all sections.	Offences relating to the Army and Navy ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chap. VIII, all sections.	Offences against the public tranquillity ...	383	10	373	28	148	3	119	...
Chap. IX, Secs. 162, 163, 170 and 171.	Offences by or relating to public servants ...	83	5	13	...	12	...	7	...
All other sections ...	Offences by public servants ...	42	4	12	...	6	...	1	...
Chap. X, all sections.	Contempt of the lawful authority of public servants ...	206	19	23	...	1	...	...	...
Chap. XI, Secs. 193, 194, 200 and 205.	False evidence and the like and false personation in a suit or criminal proceeding ...	74	2	48	7	52	3	38	3
Chap. XI, Secs. 201 to 204.	Causing disappearance of evidence and omitting to inform, or giving false information regarding an offence ...	13	4	...	...	...	...	2	...
Chap. XI, Secs. 206 to 210.	Fraudulent claims, decrees, and disposals of property ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chap. XI, Sec. 211 ...	Making false charge ...	4	1	20	...	15	1	7	1
Chap. XI, Secs. 212, 216, 224 to 227.	Harbouring offenders, compounding of offences, resisting apprehensions, and the like ...	24	3	44	1	32	...	5	...
Chap. XI, Secs. 217 to 223.	Offences by public servants against public justice ...	22	1	14	...	1	...	2	...
Chap. XI, Secs. 228 and 229.	Interrupting public servant and personating juror or assessor ...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chap. XII, Secs. 241 to 254.	Lighter offences relating to coin ...	3	...	5	1	8	...	4	1
All other sections ...	Graver offences relating to coin and stamps ...	3	1	13	...	...	...	3	...
Chap. XIII, all sections.	Offences relating to weights and measures ...	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chap. XIV, Secs. 264 to 269.	Offences affecting the public health and safety ...	92	8	8	1	...	...	...	...
Chap. XIV, Secs. 290 and 291.	Nuisances ...	114	22	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chap. XIV, Secs. 292 to 294-A.	Obscene books and lotteries ...	21	11	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chap. XV, all sections.	Offences relating to religion ...	22	2	2	...	2	...	...	...
Chap. XVI, Secs. 302, 303 and 307.	Murder and attempt to murder ...	11	...	7	...	5	...	4	...
Chap. XVI, Secs. 304, 304-A, 305, 306 and 308.	Culpable homicide and attempt to commit the same and abetting suicide ...	3	...	7	...	7	...	6	...
Chap. XVI, Sec. 309.	Attempt to commit suicide ...	17	14	13	8	2	4	...	...
Chap. XVI, Sec. 311.	Being a Thug ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chap. XVI, Secs. 312 to 318.	Causing miscarriage, exposing children and concealment of birth of child ...	1	8	1	5	...	4	...	1
Chap. XVI, Secs. 323, 334, 352 and 355.	Hurt and assault with or without provocation ...	596	24	316	3	74	...	23	...
Chap. XVI, Secs. 324 to 333, 335 to 338.	Aggravated cases of hurt, all cases of grievous hurt, and doing acts dangerous to human life ...	165	6	183	2	127	2	44	2
Chap. XVI, Secs. 341 to 348.	Wrongful restraint and confinement.	73	4	48	...	7	...	1	...
Chap. XVI, Secs. 353 to 357.	Aggravated assault ...	130	12	119	4	51	...	5	...
Chap. XVI, Secs. 363 to 373.	Kidnapping, abduction, selling minors to slavery ...	1	1	14	5	5	...	20	4
Chap. XVI, Sec. 374.	Unlawful compulsory labour ...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chap. XVI, Sec. 376.	Rape ...	9	...	1	...	1	...	2	...
Chap. XVI, Sec. 377.	Unnatural offences ...	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Chap. XVII, Secs. 379 to 381, 461 and 462.	Theft, including theft in a building, and by servants, and breaking open closed receptacle ...	1,222	167	1,706	109	1,602	49	467	14

MENT D.

Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1903.

2														3		
Jail during the year 1903 under sentences not exceeding																
E.		F.		G.		H.		I.				J.		Total.		
Above one year and not exceeding two years.		Above two years and not exceeding five years.		Above five years and not exceeding ten years.		Exceeding ten years.		Sentenced to transportation beyond seas		Sentenced to death.						
								For life.	For a term.							
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50	...	25	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,103	41	1,144	...	...
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	117	5	122	...	...
2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	64	4	68	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	230	19	249	...	...
12	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	227	15	242	...	...
1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	4	22	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...
9	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	57	4	61	...	...
3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	108	4	112	...	...
...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	41	1	42	...	...
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	10	...	...
2	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27	2	29	...	...
1	...	6	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	28	1	29	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	...	14	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100	9	109	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	114	22	136	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	11	32	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26	2	28	...	...
3	...	15	1	10	...	1	...	67	10	1	1	63	5	187	17	204
11	...	29	1	18	...	4	...	2	...	3	...	90	1	91	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32	26	58	...	...
...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	14	16	...	...
25	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,035	27	1,062	...	...
42	...	25	1	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	591	13	604	...	...
9	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	141	4	145	...	...
3	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	309	16	325	...	...
15	2	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	46	13	59	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	5	...	...
...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	...	15	...	...
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4	...	...
244	2	95	1	30	1	1	...	2	...	7	1	...	...	5,376	334	5,710

STATEMENT D—

Showing the nature of the crimes for which Convicts were imprisoned in the Jails and

1		Convicts admitted into							
Sections of Penal Code classified.		A.		B.		C.		D.	
		One month.		Above one and not exceeding three months.		Above three and not exceeding six months.		Above six months and not exceeding one year.	
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Chap. XVII, Secs. 384 and 385.	Extortion unaggravated ...	3	...	17	...	3	...	8	...
Chap. XVII, Secs. 386 to 389.	Do. aggravated ...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
Chap. XVII, Secs. 382, 392 and 394.	Robbery and aggravated theft ...	115	10	14	...	34	...	113	1
Chap. XVII, Secs. 395, 396, 400 and 402.	Dacoity ...	1	...	...	...	...	5	9	...
Chap. XVII, Secs. 403 and 404.	Dishonest misappropriation ...	35	2	25	1	10	...	3	...
Chap. XVII, Secs. 406 to 409.	Criminal breach of trust ...	69	8	116	3	73	5	40	...
Chap. XVII, Secs. 411 to 414.	Receiving and concealing stolen property ...	58	10	104	21	49	6	21	1
Chap. XVII, Secs. 417 to 420.	Cheating ...	18	1	31	...	30	1	16	...
Chap. XVII, Secs. 421 to 424.	Fraudulent deeds and distribution of property ...	13	...	5	...	1	...	6	...
Chap. XVII, Secs. 426 to 440.	Mischief ...	76	7	58	...	30	...	10	...
Chap. XVII, Secs. 447 and 448.	Simple trespass and house-trespass ...	113	11	22	...	13	2	3	...
Chap. XVII, Secs. 449, 450, 459 and 460.	House-breaking in order to commit offence punishable with death or imprisonment for life, and causing death or grievous hurt in house-breaking ...	11	2	5	...	4	...	2	...
Chap. XVII, Secs. 451 to 458.	House-breaking and house-trespass ...	172	17	470	33	724	15	182	7
Chap. XVIII, Secs. 465 to 489.	Forgery and offences relating to trade and property marks ...	4	...	3	...	13	1	4	...
Chap. XIX, Secs. 490 to 492.	Criminal breach of contract ...	3	...	3	...	1	...	...	...
Chap. XX, Secs. 493 to 498.	Offences relating to marriage ...	23	7	50	8	38	1	3	...
Chap. XXI, Secs. 500 to 502.	Defamation ...	3	...	1	...	1	...	2	...
Chap. XXII, Secs. 504 to 510.	Criminal intimidation, insult and annoyance ...	75	9	9	1	4	...	...	...
C.C.P., Chap. VIII, and I.P.C., Sec. 401.	Failure to give security and belonging to wandering gang of thieves ...	9	1	14	1	77	2	577	7
	Offences against other laws ...	7,078	810	747	20	184	7	22	1
Total for Central and District Jails ...		3,610	210	4,589	263	3,448	111	1,771	43
Add for Subsidiary Jails ...		7,634	1,008	116	8	...	...	...	...
Grand Total ...		11,244	1,218	4,695	271	3,448	111	1,771	43
Grand Total for 1902 ...		13,742	1,976	5,547	315	4,016	112	2,002	92

concluded.

Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1903—concluded.

2														3			
Jail during the year 1903 under sentences not exceeding																	
E.		F.		G.		H.		I.				J.		Total.			
Above one year and not exceeding two years.		Above two years and not exceeding five years.		Above five years and not exceeding ten years.		Exceeding ten years.		Sentenced to transportation beyond seas		Sentenced to death.							
								For life.	For a term.								
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	
2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	34	...	34	
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	
96	...	26	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	410	20	430	
16	...	175	...	83	...	9	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	302	5	307	
10	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	85	3	88	
23	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	328	16	344	
51	...	13	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	299	38	337	
19	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	118	2	120	
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26	...	26	
17	...	15	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	207	7	214	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	151	13	164	
1	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29	2	31	
166	1	74	...	12	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	1,802	73	1,875	
25	...	17	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	68	1	69	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	7	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	114	16	130	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	7	
3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	91	10	101	
93	...	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	787	11	798	
5	1	8	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,045	849	8,894	
966	7	578	6	186	2	15	...	83	10	13	2	63	5	15,302	659	15,961	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,750	1,016	8,766	
966	7	578	6	186	2	15	...	83	10	13	2	63	5	23,052	1,675	24,727	
940	15	759	9	240	2	11	1	105	5	43	...	57	1	27,470	2,528	29,998	

APPENDIX II.

SPECIAL STATEMENTS FURNISHED FOR THE INFORMATION OF THE
LOCAL GOVERNMENT ONLY.

Opening balance on 1st January 1903.										Closing balance on 31st December 1903.							Amount.				Total net profit (+) or loss (-) on account of jail manufacturing in 1903 (total of columns 17 and 20).
Serial number.	Jails.	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20		
		Cash in hand.	Manufactured articles in hand.	Raw materials in hand.	Plant and machinery.	Amount of outstanding bills due to the jail.	Amount of outstanding bills due by the jail.	Total of columns 3 to 7 minus column 8.	Cash in hand.	Manufactured articles in hand.	Raw materials in hand.	Plant and machinery.	Amount of outstanding bills due to the jail.	Amount of outstanding bills due by the jail.	Total of columns 10 to 14 minus column 15.	Difference between columns 9 and 16 (profit + or loss -).	Paid into the Treasury during 1903 by cash or invoice.	Received from the Treasury during 1903.	Plus or minus difference between columns 18 (+) and 19 (-).		
Central Jails.																					
1	Rajahmundry	1,722 1	2,800 0	4,400 0	6,800 0	2,883 0	.....	18,706 1	54 15	4,024 1	5,043 8	5,108 5	1,939 8	2,608 0	14,762 5	- 3,942 11	20,672 7	11,175 2	+ 9,404 5	+ 5,551 10	
2	Vellore	782 2	15,960 2	10,076 3	2,516 3	5,713 12	.....	41,047 6	311 7	6,542 0	14,633 15	3,320 5	7,425 13	83 2	32,140 6	- 8,907 0	61,705 11	37,665 1	+ 24,042 10	+ 15,135 10	
3	Trichinopoly	173 11	7,694 3	4,032 12	3,510 14	2,039 3	742 4	17,597 7	30 7	4,546 11	6,147 4	3,502 4	6,881 10	706 5	20,461 15	+ 2,864 8	20,159 12	15,963 4	+ 4,196 8	+ 7,031 0	
4	Coimbatore	321 1	28,869 11	32,312 6	53,109 12	5,211 13	7,712 12	1,19,211 15	239 2	26,001 8	23,460 0	90,266 5	12,710 12	2,207 2	1,53,461 9	+ 40,249 10	1,83,143 7*	1,49,613 12	- 16,470 5	+ 23,779 5	
5	Cannanore	163 14	10,063 1	3,467 13	2,087 7	833 14	125 12	16,534 5	176 8	12,320 8	9,152 2	1,897 8	1,332 9	.....	25,409 3	+ 8,574 14	11,984 2	11,969 14	- 15 12	+ 8,859 2	
6	Salem	16 14	11,727 1	8,811 14	3,532 9	4,783 0	2,711 13	26,159 9	132 5	14,818 0	8,541 13	4,154 7	1,811 7	1,417 7	28,040 9	+ 1,881 0	20,238 9	18,267 8	+ 1,271 1	+ 3,152 1	
7	Penitentiary	178 8	34,445 7	11,216 8	4,476 4	5,260 8	2,020 14	53,555 5	81 9	22,004 3	21,058 9	4,547 4	10,020 4	1,261 5	57,150 8	+ 3,595 3	99,913 1	76,673 6	+ 23,236 11	+ 26,831 14	
District Jails.																					
8	Russellkonda	81 5	337 15	177 3	30 3	206 8	.....	833 2	.....	548 3	194 10	65 1	631 12	.....	1,499 10	+ 606 8	1,097 9	2,228 11	- 261 2	+ 405 6	
9	Berhampur	112 14	1,061 1	116 2	136 3	80 1	101 4	1,429 1	8 6	435 15	271 6	124 13	109 1	.....	947 9	- 481 8	2,227 10	1,447 9	+ 780 1	+ 298 9	
10	Vizagapatnam	75 0	845 8	1,832 4	270 14	1,235 3	537 7	3,871 6	228 14	531 10	2,062 11	813 13	1,237 13	.....	5,379 13	+ 1,508 6	6,927 1	6,159 3	+ 767 14	+ 2,276 4	
11	Nellore	30 15	628 14	232 4	337 12	59 8	.....	1,349 5	51 9	718 11	724 13	400 4	371 12	.....	2,267 1	+ 917 12	3,278 4	2,862 9	+ 415 11	+ 1,333 7	
12	Bellary	57 5	624 13	227 15	273 6	1,088 0	9 7	2,262 0	0 2	715 12	252 9	335 11	1,644 5	139 12	2,818 11	+ 536 11	8,428 6	6,573 10	+ 1,854 12	+ 2,411 7	
13	Cuddalore	503 11	1,803 14	611 14	1,990 12	545 7	78 0	5,393 10	102 12	1,393 1	650 2	1,961 0	238 13	229 6	4,106 6	- 1,227 4	17,562 13	9,179 2	+ 8,383 11	+ 7,156 7	
14	Tanjore	205 1	3,679 8	891 13	852 3	1,230 9	170 11	2,188 12	502 10	1,127 14	3,551 10	820 5	646 6	330 11	6,667 2	+ 4,478 6	20,633 1	11,466 1	+ 10,771 2	+ 9,973 2	
15	Madura	348 5	1,117 3	121 9	608 6	164 0	113 7	5,778 0	163 1	2,142 2	1,143 3	727 10	283 0	34 10	4,424 6	- 1,363 10	16,948 0	8,804 3	+ 8,143 13	+ 6,790 3	
16	Palamcottah	361 2	833 11	433 5	654 8	3,098 13	.....	.....	73 1	357 14	240 5	219 0	409 12	.....	1,300 0	+ 359 13	2,338 4	1,847 3	+ 481 1	+ 820 14	
17	Mangalore	67 13	374 0	164 10	240 1	83 9	.....	980 3	2,210 0	1,036 5	98,645 12	1,19,321 11	51,761 3	8,617 12	3,67,038 3	+ 49,222 10	4,70,345 4	3,88,096 4	+ 82,249 0	+ 1,31,701 10	
Total		3,304 12	1,20,921 0	85,226 7	81,570 5	39,177 12	14,383 11	3,17,815 9	2,210 0	1,036 5	98,645 12	1,19,321 11	51,761 3	8,617 12	3,67,038 3	+ 49,222 10	4,70,345 4	3,88,096 4	+ 82,249 0	+ 1,31,701 10	
Grand Total for 1902		3,031 8	1,03,005 0	84,758 1	80,474 1	53,021 0	20,542 10	3,05,265 0	5,264 12	1,20,021 0	85,226 7	81,570 5	39,176 12	14,383 11	3,17,815 9	+ 12,550 9	5,50,173 14	5,96,022 8	+ 1,54,151 6	+ 1,06,701 15	

* Includes Rs. 100-10-0 remitted into the Bank of Bombay.

Note.—The figures in columns 4, 5, 6, 11, 12 and 13 show the value of stock or machinery after the necessary deductions for depreciation have been made, and those in columns 7 and 14 the amount of bills receivable after deducting the bad debts written off.

STATEMENT E.

Statement showing the cost per head under Diet after allowing for increase or decrease in the value of the stock of rations at the close as compared with that at the beginning of the year.

Jails.	Cost per head under diet.	
	As per Statement No. IX.	After allowing for increase or decrease in the value of the stock of rations at the close as compared with that at the beginning of the year.
Central Jails.		
Rajahmundry	Rs. A. P. 20 4 7	Rs. A. P. 20 10 9
Vellore	23 14 3	25 2 6
Trichinopoly	27 5 7	27 10 0
Coimbatore	21 14 10	21 7 3
Cannanore	28 0 7	26 8 7
Salem	21 1 1	21 12 2
Penitentiary	26 8 11	26 14 7
Total Central Jails	24 2 2	24 4 6
District Jails.		
Russellkonda	27 12 4	25 8 4
Berhampur	24 8 5	24 10 1
Vizagapatnam	27 6 2	22 2 9
Nellore	25 3 1	20 10 8
Bellary	27 11 3	24 2 9
Cuddalore	19 13 11	26 5 6
Tanjore	27 1 6	23 8 6
Madura	28 5 4	24 7 10
Palamcottah	20 8 3	26 0 10
Mangalore	21 7 8	25 13 11
Total District Jails	25 6 9	24 2 4
Criminal Leper Ward, Madras	26 4 5	26 10 9
Civil Jail, Madras	0 5 8	0 5 8
Total Jails	24 8 11	24 4 1

STATEMENT F.

Showing population, sickness and mortality of the Subsidiary Jails of the several Districts of the Madras Presidency during 1903 (vide G.O., No. 385, Judicial, dated 25th February 1896).

Serial number.	Districts.	3			4			5			6	7	8	9
		Number of Subsi- diary Jails.			Total Number of prisoners confined during the year.			Daily average population.						
		Convicts.	Under- trials.	Civil prison- ers.	Total.	Convicts.	Under- trials.	Civil prison- ers.	Total.	Average period of confinement of convicts.					Daily aver- age number of sick.	Total Num- ber of deaths from all causes.	Death-rate per mille of average strength.
1	Ganjām ...	13	799	832	1,632	1485	2392	04	3881	678	84	...	...	
2	Vināgapatam ...	22	3,158	3,351	6,509	6062	9767	...	15829	701	445	2	1264	
3	Gōḍāvari ...	20	1,414	1,888	3,104	2080	6624	02	8716	539	191	2	2295	
4	Kistna ...	20	1,277	2,380	3,658	1844	11031	08	12883	527	54	...	...	
5	Nellore ...	15	682	1,091	1,723	1024	4150	...	5174	592	167	2	3865	
6	Kurnool ...	12	919	1,553	2,472	2040	9122	...	11162	810	258	2	1792	
7	Bellary ...	9	403	981	1,384	779	4161	...	4940	706	36	1	1984	
8	Anantapur ...	8	295	776	1,071	556	3144	...	3700	688	21	...	...	
9	Cuddapah ...	14	1,097	1,136	2,233	2809	4986	...	7295	768	382	1	1371	
10	North Arcot ...	19	959	2,260	3,219	1527	10378	...	11905	581	94	...	...	
11	Salem ...	18	1,145	1,546	2,691	1970	7548	...	9518	628	174	...	...	
12	Chingleput ...	10	1,033	1,279	2,316	1705	4407	10	6122	602	38	...	...	
13	South Arcot ...	17	907	1,907	2,814	1038	7908	...	8946	418	90	2	2236	
14	Tanjore ...	18	1,324	1,337	2,663	1416	5557	02	6975	390	125	2	2867	
15	Trichinopoly ...	9	442	831	1,274	429	4565	...	4994	354	10	1	2002	
16	Madura ...	18	970	1,814	2,784	1883	7984	...	9867	709	150	3	3040	
17	Tinnevely ...	15	656	1,362	2,018	1691	7272	...	8963	941	209	3	3343	
18	Malabar ...	21	4,162	2,366	6,528	7829	13175	...	20004	687	391	1	500	
19	South Canara ...	8	585	414	1,001	1415	1517	07	2939	883	187	...	...	
20	Coimbatore ...	15	1,771	2,059	3,831	2834	9776	03	12613	584	467	1	793	
21	Nilgiris ...	3	347	328	675	599	695	254	1548	630	31	...	...	
Total		304	24,295	31,291	55,623	42525	1,35159	290	1,77974	639	3604	23	1292	
Total for 1902		303	31,718	34,836	66,103	67572	1,41318	402	2,09292	777	4689	30	1488	

STATEMENT G.

Showing the expenditure in guarding and maintaining the Prisoners in the Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1903 excluding the cost of building new jails, of additions, alterations and repairs.

1	2	3	4			5			6			7																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
Serial number.	Districts.	Number of Subsidiary Jails.	Daily average number of prisoners.			Establishment.			Dieting charges.			Hospital charges.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
			Convicts.	Under-trial.	Civil.	Total.	Permanent.	Temporary.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.	Ration.	Miscellaneous dieting charges.	Garden and agricultural expenses.	Proportion of dairy expenses.*	Total cost.	E.	F.	A.	B.	C.	D.	E.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
1	Ganjam ...	13	1485	2392	04	3881	992	35	992	25 0 0	1,549	128	...	...	...	1,549	39 15 3	39 15 3	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...</

* Note.—In arriving at the figures for these two columns the expenses, excluding those shown in column 12-H, are divided between the dieting and hospital charges in the proportion in which the produce of the Dairy was used for the general dieting of the prisoners or for the sick and infirm.

STATEMENT G—continued.

Showing the expenditure in guarding and maintaining the Prisoners in the Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1903 excluding the cost of building new jails, of additions, alterations and repairs—continued.

Serial number.	Districts.	7—cont.			8			9			10			11			12			
		Hospital charges			Clothing and bedding of prisoners.			Sanitation charges.			Charges for moving prisoners.			Charges for other miscellaneous services and supplies.			Travelling allowances.			
		F.	G.	A.	A.	B.	E.	A.	B.	C.	D.	A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.	
		Cost per head of average strength.	Cost per head of average strength.	Cost per head of average strength.	Cost per head of average strength.	Cost per head of average strength.	Cost per head of average strength.	Cost per head of average strength.	Cost per head of average strength.	Cost per head of average strength.	Cost per head of average strength.	Cost per head of average strength.	Cost per head of average strength.	Cost per head of average strength.	Cost per head of average strength.	Cost per head of average strength.	Cost per head of average strength.	Cost per head of average strength.	Cost per head of average strength.	
		Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	
1	Ganjam	0 5	9 16	10 8	1 1	0 0	5 1	184	27	3	1	317	8 8	203	45	2	248	6 3	2	
2	Vizagapatnam	3 15	6 14	14 5	3 7	2 0	3 1	184	27	3	1	1,049	6 10	595	257	12	827	5 3	109	
3	Giddavari	0 7	2 20	6 8	27	0 4	11	69	16	3	4	612	7 0	295	12	9	313	3 9	5	
4	Kistna	20 0	1 9	25 14	10	75	0 4	290	3	3	3	1,373	10 10	111	36	155	127	0 15	9	
5	Nellore	0 0	4 0	9 7	58	1 1	11	231	3	3	3	387	7 7	8	7	2	155	2 6	5	
6	Kurnool	0 13	2 32	15 2	3	0 0	5	125	3	3	3	751	6 11	8	20	37	288	4 5	8	
7	Bellary	0 8	9 75	0 0	9	0 2	7	109	14	14	14	436	8 12	6	105	45	215	3 4	4	
8	Anantapur	1 2	2 21	11 8	39	0 8	7	217	31	31	31	1,478	20 4	2	211	7	280	3 13	5	
9	Cuddapah	19 0	9 0	71 4	5	43	0 5	734	22	22	22	866	7 3	1	259	20	382	2 15	4	
10	North Arcot	18 0	5 7	18 15	3	30	0 5	254	5	5	5	589	6 3	0	241	10	280	2 15	1	
11	Salem	10 0	13 10	13 3	64	1 0	9	312	19	19	19	270	4 6	7	123	7	140	2 4	7	
12	Chingleput	17 0	8 1	50 0	26	0 4	8	559	11	6	6	373	4 2	9	215	16	236	2 10	3	
13	South Arcot	18 0	1 3	4 0	8	0 1	10	478	2	2	2	383	5 7	10	220	14	241	3 7	3	
14	Tanjore	9 0	10 3	30 0	11	0 3	6	232	2	2	2	122	2 7	1	154	10	169	3 6	2	
15	Trichinopoly	18 0	3 11	16 0	25	0 4	1	244	3	3	3	595	6 0	6	208	13	19	240	2 6	11
16	Madura	16 0	0 2	0 7	8	0 6	5	197	20	20	20	224	2 8	0	139	8	19	166	1 13	8
17	Tinnevely	21 3	2 10	11 4	1	382	1 14	7	264	36	35	2,200	11 0	0	719	54	40	907	4 8	7
18	Malabar	8 2	1 3	32 9	11	19	0 10	4	3	3	3	112	3 13	0	76	7	4	87	2 15	4
19	South Canara	15 0	3 2	5 5	8	0 7	3	163	6	6	6	942	7 7	6	159	13	45	217	1 11	6
20	Coimbatore	3 0	1 0	3 3	7	1 10	0	70	..	..	..	104	6 11	6	48	..	1	70	4 8	4
21	Nilgiris	304	0 15	0 46	4	6	1,287	5,276	212	38	5,526	7 9	8	4,507	241	253	658	5,659	3 2	10
	Total	303	0 9	3 35	11	4	1,567	2,394	241	135	2,770	7 5	8	4,421	216	813	598	6,058	2 14	4
	Total for 1903	...	10 10	1 21	9	11	223	20	..	..	..	241	4 4	3	61	..	183	307	5 6	11
	Koraput for 1903	...	7 8	11	39	10	6	152	9	..	..	799	26 11	7	51	..	9	212	7 1	5
	Calcut "	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Cost per head of average strength.	Rs. <td>A. P.<td>Rs.<td>Rs.<td>A. P.<td>Rs.<td>Rs.<td>A. P.<td>Rs.<td>Rs.<td>Rs.<td>A. P.<td>Rs.<td>Rs.<td>Rs.<td>Rs.<td>A. P.<td>Rs.<td>Rs.</td></td></td></td></td></td></td></td></td></td></td></td></td></td></td></td></td></td>	A. P. <td>Rs.<td>Rs.<td>A. P.<td>Rs.<td>Rs.<td>A. P.<td>Rs.<td>Rs.<td>Rs.<td>A. P.<td>Rs.<td>Rs.<td>Rs.<td>Rs.<td>A. P.<td>Rs.<td>Rs.</td></td></td></td></td></td></td></td></td></td></td></td></td></td></td></td></td>	Rs. <td>Rs.<td>A. P.<td>Rs.<td>Rs.<td>A. P.<td>Rs.<td>Rs.<td>Rs.<td>A. P.<td>Rs.<td>Rs.<td>Rs.<td>Rs.<td>A. P.<td>Rs.<td>Rs.</td></td></td></td></td></td></td></td></td></td></td></td></td></td></td></td>	Rs. <td>A. P.<td>Rs.<td>Rs.<td>A. P.<td>Rs.<td>Rs.<td>Rs.<td>A. P.<td>Rs.<td>Rs.<td>Rs.<td>Rs.<td>A. P.<td>Rs.<td>Rs.</td></td></td></td></td></td></td></td></td></td></td></td></td></td></td>	A. P. <td>Rs.<td>Rs.<td>A. P.<td>Rs.<td>Rs.<td>Rs.<td>A. P.<td>Rs.<td>Rs.<td>Rs.<td>Rs.<td>A. P.<td>Rs.<td>Rs.</td></td></td></td></td></td></td></td></td></td></td></td></td></td>	Rs. <td>Rs.<td>A. P.<td>Rs.<td>Rs.<td>Rs.<td>A. P.<td>Rs.<td>Rs.<td>Rs.<td>Rs.<td>A. P.<td>Rs.<td>Rs.</td></td></td></td></td></td></td></td></td></td></td></td></td>	Rs. <td>A. P.<td>Rs.<td>Rs.<td>Rs.<td>A. P.<td>Rs.<td>Rs.<td>Rs.<td>Rs.<td>A. P.<td>Rs.<td>Rs.</td></td></td></td></td></td></td></td></td></td></td></td>	A. P. <td>Rs.<td>Rs.<td>Rs.<td>A. P.<td>Rs.<td>Rs.<td>Rs.<td>Rs.<td>A. P.<td>Rs.<td>Rs.</td></td></td></td></td></td></td></td></td></td></td>	Rs. <td>Rs.<td>Rs.<td>A. P.<td>Rs.<td>Rs.<td>Rs.<td>Rs.<td>A. P.<td>Rs.<td>Rs.</td></td></td></td></td></td></td></td></td></td>	Rs. <td>Rs.<td>A. P.<td>Rs.<td>Rs.<td>Rs.<td>Rs.<td>A. P.<td>Rs.<td>Rs.</td></td></td></td></td></td></td></td></td>	Rs. <td>A. P.<td>Rs.<td>Rs.<td>Rs.<td>Rs.<td>A. P.<td>Rs.<td>Rs.</td></td></td></td></td></td></td></td>	A. P. <td>Rs.<td>Rs.<td>Rs.<td>Rs.<td>A. P.<td>Rs.<td>Rs.</td></td></td></td></td></td></td>	Rs. <td>Rs.<td>Rs.<td>Rs.<td>A. P.<td>Rs.<td>Rs.</td></td></td></td></td></td>	Rs. <td>Rs.<td>Rs.<td>A. P.<td>Rs.<td>Rs.</td></td></td></td></td>	Rs. <td>Rs.<td>A. P.<td>Rs.<td>Rs.</td></td></td></td>	Rs. <td>A. P.<td>Rs.<td>Rs.</td></td></td>	A. P. <td>Rs.<td>Rs.</td></td>	Rs. <td>Rs.</td>	Rs.

STATEMENT G—concluded.

Showing the expenditure in guarding and maintaining the Prisoners in the Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1903 excluding the cost of building new jails, of additions, alterations and repairs—concluded.

Serial number.	Districts.	13										14										15	
		Contingencies.										Extraordinary charges for live-stock and tools and plant likely to last for 3 years and upwards.										Grand total of expenditure.	Total cost per head of average strength.
		A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.	A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.	I.	J.	K.	L.		
		Rents, rates and taxes.	Service postage.	Telegrams and Telephone charges.	Current Office expenses (including country stationery).	Office furniture.	Charges for Registers and Stationery (Stationery Department).	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.	Conservancy and water-supply dead-stock.	Dietary dead-stock.	Hospital dead-stock.	Garden and agricultural plant.	Lighting dead-stock.	Disciplinary dead-stock.	Arms and accoutrements (original cost).	Dairy live-stock and plant (excluding maintenance).	Drabht cattle (excluding keep, which goes under 10 P.).	Other miscellaneous dead-stock.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.		
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. A. P.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.		
1	Ganjam ...	44	18	7	9	10	9	63	1 10 0	72	74	104	4	100	10	...	...	...	...	10	8 15 2	94 15 2	
2	Vizagapatam	69	...	1 1	2	3	6	36	0 3 8	...	...	...	...	6	63	...	...	...	...	417	2 10 2	80 8 7	
3	Giddavari	...	...	5	19	...	...	98	1 2 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	0 1 1	4 579	
4	Kistna	...	...	...	4	...	...	6	0 0 9	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	0 2 1	53 9 8	
5	Nellore ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	0 1 3	11	...	...	...	...	30	...	...	...	...	33	0 10 2	3 906	
6	Kurnool	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	0 1 7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28	0 4 0	59 0 9	
7	Bellary ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	0 0 4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	39	0 10 10	49 15 7	
8	Anantapur	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	0 0 10	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	37	0 1 8	51 14 8	
9	Cuddapah	...	...	...	...	...	...	29	0 6 4	...	...	...	13	22	5	...	...	...	...	40	0 8 9	5 046	
10	North Arcot	49	...	...	...	...	...	68	0 9 2	1	...	...	...	35	16	...	...	...	...	82	0 11 0	7 067	
11	Salem ...	26	...	...	...	...	...	34	0 5 9	...	...	...	...	...	23	...	...	...	...	50	0 4 5	5 577	
12	Chingleput	45	...	...	...	...	...	48	0 12 7	...	...	...	...	2	15	...	...	...	...	17	0 8 5	3 814	
13	South Arcot	60	...	...	...	...	...	58	0 10 4	...	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	14	0 2 6	5 127	
14	Tanjore	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	0 2 6	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	0 0 11	3 684	
15	Trichinopoly	7	...	...	...	...	...	8	0 2 7	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	5	0 1 7	52 1 7	
16	Madura	...	...	...	...	...	...	23	0 3 9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	78	0 12 8	5 734	
17	Tinnevely	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	0 0 4	4	...	...	2	10	11	2	...	...	...	27	0 4 10	47 14 2	
18	Malabar	18	...	...	...	...	...	124	0 9 11	16	...	...	17	26	20	...	...	...	36	262	1 4 11	14 345	
19	South Canara	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	0 1 1	4	...	...	...	7	21	...	...	...	...	32	1 1 5	1 218	
20	Coimbatore	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	0 0 5	89	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	89	0 11 3	50 3 3	
21	Nilgiris	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	0 1 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	907
	Total ...	318	43	96	75	47	51	632	0 5 8	203	278	104	36	235	235	2	...	...	243	1,339	0 12 0	59 15 3	
	Total for 1902 ...	336	64	89	89	85	15	678	0 5 2	245	253	...	88	144	150	...	...	120	170	1,170	0 8 11	61 14 5	
	Koraput for 1903.	...	...	...	...	...	...	35	0 9 11	72	...	104	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	176	3 4 10	90 11 5	
	Calcut "	...	...	...	...	...	...	66	2 3 4	8	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	84	1 2 2	147 12 2	

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.

JUDICIAL DEPARTMENT.

READ—the following paper:—

From the Inspector-General of Prisons, No. A., dated 18th March 1904.

ORDER—No. 865, Judicial, dated 31st May 1904.

The most striking feature in the administration of the Jail department during the year 1903, is the reduction in the number of prisoners. On the 1st January, 1,745 convicts, 25 civil prisoners, and two State prisoners were released in honour of His Majesty the King-Emperor's Coronation; only ten of the convicts so released were readmitted during the year. The number of convicts admitted during the year by direct committal was 24,731, the smallest number admitted in any one year since 1889. The proportion of literate convicts to total number admitted during the year was nearly the same as in 1902, but the proportion of females to males was somewhat less.

2. The total number of prisoners under trial was 7·7 per cent. less than the number in 1902, but the daily average fell by only 2·7 per cent. A comparison of statement No. XVIII for 1903 with the corresponding statement for 1902 shows that the average period of detention in sub-jails in 1903 of prisoners under trial was greater than in the previous year. The total number of sub-jail prisoners during 1902 was 34,336, and the daily average number was 1,413 while in 1903 with a total number of 31,291 prisoners the daily average was 1,352. The attention of the District Magistrates will be drawn to the matter; and they will be requested to impress upon the Subordinate Magistracy the necessity for avoiding unnecessary delay in disposing of criminal cases especially when the accused have been remanded to jail.

3. The Government note with satisfaction the decline in the number of juveniles imprisoned. The evil effects of consigning juvenile offenders to jail for petty offences are manifest from the facts revealed in paragraph 16 of the Inspector-General's report regarding habitual criminals. The number of juveniles previously convicted increased from 45 to 48, while the number of girls previously convicted was twice that in 1902. The Government trust that Magistrates will not lose sight of the undesirability of committing juveniles to prison for petty offences when they can be adequately dealt with otherwise.

4. The number of escapes of convicts fell from nineteen in 1902 to eleven in 1903. Six of the escapes were from inside the jail and were attributable to the negligence or connivance of the warders.

5. The number of offences committed by convicts and the number of punishments awarded were greater than in 1902 in spite of a fall in the daily average number of convicts in jail. The ratio of punishments to average population was 141·48 in 1902 and 174·50 in 1903. The Government agree with the Inspector-General that it is undesirable that penal diet should be resorted to extensively as a form of punishment. The increase in the number of corporal punishments from 57 in 1902 to 81 in 1903 is regrettable.

6. The mark system continues to be appreciated. Statement C shows that only three of the prisoners released during the year, who were eligible for remission under the mark system, failed to obtain any such remission.

7. The gross expenditure of the department, excluding the outlay on buildings, fell from Rs. 12,86,644 in 1902 to Rs. 11,50,714 in 1903. The principal causes of the decrease in expenditure were the debit of salaries for only eleven months during the year as against thirteen months in 1902 the fall in the prices of food-stuffs and the decrease in the daily average population. The cost per prisoner fell from Rs. 61-2-1 to Rs. 63-0-5, but owing to the reduced cash earnings the net cost per head rose from Rs. 51-7-0 to Rs. 55-7-0. In connection with the cost of dieting, the District Magistrate of Ganjám will be requested to explain with reference to the Inspector-General's remarks in paragraph 40 why the rate in Ganjám is so much higher than in Vizagapatam. Several factors contributed to reduce the outturn of manufactures. One of them was that smaller orders were received from the public departments. It is observed that the Bellary Jail had to stop its manufacture of cumblies required for the Police department on account of inability to obtain the raw material from sources not liable to plague infection. In another instance a jail failed to secure an order for stationery owing to its prices being higher than those of a private firm. The debit of the cost of the special weaving machinery, etc., for the Coimbatore Jail further reduced the net earnings from manufactures. On the other hand the large saving effected by utilising the labour of convicts on large public works in jails is satisfactory.

8. The rate of mortality in jails was affected by an outbreak of cholera in the District Jail at Berhampur, but on the whole the standard of health was good. There were 14 attacks and 7 deaths in the Berhampur Jail. The improvement in the health of the prisoners in the Rajahmundry Jail is satisfactory. The condition of the Trichinopoly Jail should continue to receive careful attention. With regard to the Inspector-General's remarks in paragraph 50 of his report regarding the prevalence of bowel affections in the Tanjore Jail, it should be considered whether the diet in the jail contributes to the sickness. The improvement in the death-rates in tubercular diseases is satisfactory. Owing to the decrease of the prison population and the provision of additional accommodation there was less crowding in the jails.

9. The plans and estimates for the new Penitentiary for the Presidency town are still under preparation. The Consulting Architect to Government will be requested in the Public Works department to expedite their submission.

10. It is desirable that the annual reports should contain a record of the number of inspections of subsidiary jails by the District officers. The Inspector-General will be requested to furnish this information in future reports stating against the total number of sub-jails in each district the total number of times they were inspected by the District and Divisional Magistrates and by District Medical officers during the year.

(True Extract.)

M. HAMMICK,
Ag. Chief Secretary.



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204