

TRIENNIAL REPORT

ON THE

LUNATIC ASYLUMS

IN THE

MADRAS PRESIDENCY

FOR THE PERIOD ENDING 31ST DECEMBER 1902.

MADRAS:
PRINTED BY THE SUPERINTENDENT, GOVERNMENT PRESS.

[PRICE, 12 annas.]

1903.

[1 shilling 3 pence.]

Y63.4.65 .211702

NOS. 1

212754

TRIENNIAL REPORT

ON THE

LUNATIC ASYLUMS

IN THE

MADRAS PRESIDENCY

FOR THE PERIOD ENDING 31ST DECEMBER 1902.

MADRAS:

PRINTED BY THE SUPERINTENDENT, GOVERNMENT PRESS.

1903.

D 246
4. 8. 9 3

OFFICE OF SURGEON-GENERAL
WITH THE GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS,
MADRAS, 15th April 1903.

No. 203-A.

From

SURGEON-GENERAL D. SINCLAIR, M.B., C.S.I., I.M.S.,
Surgeon-General with the Government of Madras,

To

THE ACTING CHIEF SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT,
PUBLIC DEPARTMENT.

SIR,

I HAVE the honour to submit to His Excellency the Governor in Council the report on the Lunatic Asylums in the Madras Presidency for the triennial period ending 31st December 1902.

2. STATEMENT No. I.—ASYLUM POPULATION—*Military and Civil Lunatics*.—On the 1st day of January 1902, the combined population of the three asylums was 568, as compared with 559 and 554 on the same date in 1901 and 1900. Admissions numbered 112 males and 35 females, and readmissions 21, one a female, making together a total population of 736 (564 males and 172 females), as compared with 714 (552 males and 162 females) and 715 (546 males and 169 females) during 1901 and 1900. The daily average number confined was 579.95 (435.46 males and 144.49 females) as compared with 562.85 (426.15 males and 136.70 females) and 545.45 (421.83 males and 123.62 females) in 1901 and 1900. These figures show a steady rise in the population during the triennial period due to a number of chronic and demented inmates retained in the Madras Asylum.

(a) Fifty-five males and 7 females were discharged as cured, compared with 45 males and 11 females and 67 males and 17 females in 1901 and 1900 respectively. The proportion cured to the daily average strength was 10.69 per cent. as against 9.95 and 15.40 in the two previous years. Of the inmates, 25 left the asylums "improved" compared with 10 and 12 of the two previous years, 4 were removed without any improvement as compared with 8 and 3, and 26 were "discharged otherwise" as compared with 19 and 8. The Madras Asylum is alone responsible for the increase under "improved" and "discharged otherwise." The total number of deaths during the year under review was 45 (31 males and 14 females), as compared with 53 (41 males and 12 females) in 1901, and 49 (34 males and 15 females) in 1900, the percentage mortality on the daily average strength being 7.76 against 9.42 and 8.98. The total deaths and the percentage mortality in 1902 has not been so small since 1888. At the end of the year, 574 inmates remained under treatment as compared with 568 in 1901 and 559 in 1900.

(b) The maximum number of lunatics confined at one time during the year under review in Madras was 410, as against 415 in 1901 and 403 in 1900; in Vizagapatam the maximum was 80, as against 74 in each of the two previous years; and in Calicut, 107, as against 95 and 89. There is accommodation in the Madras Asylum for 689 inmates, and in the Vizagapatam and Calicut institutions for 96 and 135; hence at all times there has been ample room.

3. STATEMENT No. II.—Criminal lunatics are received into the Madras Asylum only. There were 37 admissions in all, including 4 readmissions (34 males and 3 females), as compared with 34 (31 males and 3 females) in 1901 and 34 (32 males and 2 females) in 1900. Of the total admitted, 4 were tried and acquitted on the grounds of insanity, as against 5 and 6 in the two previous years; 24 were incapable of making any defence, as against 20 and 21; and 9 became insane during



imprisonment as against 9 and 7. The daily average strength was 148.57, an increase over the two previous years which averaged 146.35 and 141.80 respectively. There were 34 discharges as compared with 17 in 1901 and 8 in 1900. There were 11 deaths against 14 and 10 in the two previous years.

4. STATEMENT No. III.—Exhibits the religion, sex and residence of those admitted. There were 22 Europeans and Eurasians, as against 14 and 25 in the two previous years; 14 Native Christians as against 20 and 14; 97 Hindus as against 85 and 99; 24 Muhammadans as against 30 and 20; and 11 other classes as against 6 and 3. Caste Hindus predominate being four times as numerous as Muhammadans; next come Muhammadans, then Europeans and Eurasians, Native Christians, and lastly other castes. Of the European group more than half were British soldiers. 78.57 per cent. were males and 21.43 females as against 80.64 and 19.36 in 1901, and 76.39 and 23.61 in 1900. Madras City contributed the largest number, 43 as against 33 and 36 of the two previous years. Next in order comes Malabar with 35 as compared with 26 and 27 in 1901 and 1900.

5. STATEMENT No. IV.—The occupation followed by a considerable proportion of the inmates prior to admission is unascertainable or is given as "nil." Such entries are recorded against 29 per cent. of the admissions, whilst coolies, cultivators, soldiers and beggars account for 32 per cent. in addition.

6. STATEMENT No. V.—Few are admitted under 20 years of age or over 60. Over 89 per cent. were between those age-periods compared with 87 per cent. for 1901 and 92 per cent. for 1900.

7. STATEMENT No. VI.—The number of admissions due to mania, which type heads the list, is 132 as compared with 119 and 116 in the two previous years; next comes melancholia with 14, as against 15 and 20; dementia with 9 as against 10 and 15; and idiocy 6 as against 4 and 1. Of the 736 treated during the year of review, 70 per cent. were affected with mania, 7 per cent. with melancholia, 15 with dementia; against 69, 7 and 16 in 1901 and 67, 8 and 17 in 1900.

8. STATEMENT No. VII.—Sets forth the alleged causes of insanity. Seventy-one admissions (42.26 per cent.) are assigned to specific causes as against 41.94 per cent. in 1901 and 51.55 in 1900. Of the known causes 56 are ascribed to physical and 15 to moral causes, as against 51 and 14 during 1901 and 55 and 28 during 1900. To other physical causes, heredity, ganja smoking and epilepsy, the vast majority of known causes are assigned, followed *longo intervallo* by cases arising from the abuse of spirits or other intoxicants.

9. ESCAPES.—During 1902 no escapes from the Madras Asylum took place, but there were 4 (including 1 criminal) in 1901 and 1 in 1900. From the Vizagapatam Asylum 4 are reported as against 3 in 1901 and 1 in 1900. Of the 4 escapes in 1902, all were brought back immediately, 2 by the police and 2 by the asylum servants. From Calicut no escape occurred during the year under review, and 1 lunatic who got away in 1901 was recaptured; 2 escapes were reported in 1900.

10. NEW CONSTRUCTIONS.—In the Madras Asylum, cells are being constructed for European criminals. In the Calicut Asylum a force pump for the use of the female section has been erected during the year. No new constructions have been carried out in the Vizagapatam Asylum.

11. REPAIRS.—In Madras extensive repairs have been carried out in the kitchen; the floor has been relaid, windows enlarged, the chimney raised for the purpose of increasing draught, and the wood-work painted. The native attendants' lines have also been repaired. In Vizagapatam the kitchen has been improved, and the hospital latrine, the mortuary, the main gate to the guard room and the compound wall of the female enclosure, repaired. In Calicut the usual annual repairs have been carried out. With the exception of the warders' lines and the out-houses of the Hospital Assistant's quarters in Vizagapatam, and the Superintendent's quarters in Calicut, the buildings in all these asylums are now in a good state of repair.

12. HOSPITAL ACCOMMODATION.—With the exception of accommodation for female sick in Calicut, which is still defective, the hospital accommodation in all the asylums is sufficient and suitable.

13. SANITATION—(1) *Consecreancy*.—The dry-earth system is satisfactorily carried out in all the three asylums; the night-soil is deposited in shallow trenches and utilized as manure.

(2) *General Hygiene*.—The arrangements for the ventilation and cleanliness of buildings are satisfactory; particular attention is paid to bathing, clothing, food and exercise. As in previous years, rice was the staple food in Madras and Calicut, whereas cholam and cumboo were used in Vizagapatam. Fortnightly weighments were made throughout the year.

(3) *Drainage*.—In Vizagapatam and Calicut the drainage is natural and satisfactory. In Madras the improvement sanctioned in G.O., No. 1485, Public, dated 8th December 1898, yet remains to be carried out.

(4) *Water-supply*.—The Madras Asylum has an ample supply of Red Hills water for drinking, cooking, and bathing purposes, in addition to which there are five wells—the water from which is in constant use for agricultural and washing purposes. In Vizagapatam during 1900 and 1901 water had to be carted from outside as the well in the asylum compound had run dry. A new well has now been constructed in the golf-links on a site kindly given by the Maharaj G. N. Gajapathi Row, C.I.E. This well contains good water and is not likely to run dry during the hot season. In Calicut the supply of water for drinking and cooking purposes is adequate and good.

14. INDUSTRIES AND EMPLOYMENTS.—The chief forms of employment were gardening, weaving, dairy-farming, sewing, knitting, tape-making and coir-twisting. Insanes were also employed in helping to grind and prepare rice and other grains, in carrying water, sweeping the premises, and in assisting the tailors, carpenters, blacksmiths, cooks and dhobies.

15. AMUSEMENTS.—In Madras periodical sports were held when tea and fruits were distributed. Gramophone concerts, Punch and Judy shows, and Mariotte entertainments were also given and were much appreciated. The Officer Commanding the Madras Railway Volunteers very kindly lent the services of his band free of charge. There was a special treat at Christmas when presents were given and plum-pudding, cakes, sweets and fruits were distributed. In Vizagapatam the usual annual treat consisting of a special meal with sweets and fruits was given by Maharaja Sir G. N. Gajapathi Row, K.C.I.E. Throughout the year every Saturday afternoon, a Brahmin priest and a barber amused the inmates by playing *tom-tom*, *cymbals*, and singing; cards and chess were also provided. Selected patients are sent out regularly for walks and are occasionally taken to native dramatic performances. In Calicut, the amusements were of various kinds as in previous years. Periodicals were sent for the use of the inmates by the Managers of the *West Coast Spectator*, *Manorama* and *Kavalachandrika*.

16. MEDICAL—(1) *Sickness and causes*.—The average daily sick of the three asylums during the year under review was 47.91 as compared with 61.22 in 1901 and 74.22 in 1900. The principal causes were malarial fevers, mania, epilepsy, tubercle, surfeit, dysentery, diarrhoea and worms. Diarrhoea and dysentery are very common, especially among such as are given to eating all sorts of dirt. Cases of tubercle are kept in the open air as much as possible. Three cases of leprosy in the early stage are inmates of the Madras Asylum.

(2) *Mortality and its causes*.—The total number of deaths was 45 as compared with 53 in 1901 and 49 in 1900, with a percentage mortality calculated on the daily average strength of 7.76, 9.42 and 8.95 respectively. As usual, Madras returns the highest death-rate (9.66), Calicut coming second (4.97) and Vizagapatam third (1.32). Taking the mean mortality from 1890 to 1895 the same order is maintained. Madras leads with 14.07, Calicut being next with 13.37 and Vizagapatam last with 6.37.

The chief causes of mortality in 1902 were tubercle of lung, dementia, epilepsy, dysentery and valvular disease of heart. As usual, tubercle of the lung heads the list. Epilepsy and dementia also showed an upward tendency as compared with the previous two years.

In Madras, there was one case of cholera which proved fatal, one of accidental death, one of suicide and one case (admitted moribund) died from pneumonia.

In Vizagapatam, one death occurred from hemiplegia, the patient, an epileptic, having been resident in the asylum for ten years.

In Calicut, there were five deaths, all occurring within a year of admission into the asylum. Among these, was a case of sudden death from heart disease.

(3) *Epidemics*.—There were no epidemics in any of the three asylums during the year under review, though dengue was prevalent in Madras Town and its suburbs. Cholera prevailed in the Madras and Calicut Asylums during the year 1901, and influenza at Vizagapatam during the year 1900.

(4) *Injuries received*.—The total injuries returned during the year under review were 28, 18 by Madras and 10 by Vizagapatam. Most of these were self-inflicted and not very serious except in the case of a criminal lunatic named Lutchumudu, who waking from a mental stupor, in which he had been since his admission, climbed a tree and fell from a great height dying shortly after.

17. *HOSPITAL DIET AND EXTRAS*.—In Madras the total cost of hospital diet and extras was Rs. 5,282-7-7, as compared with Rs. 6,230-2-0 in 1901 and Rs. 6,568-2-5 in 1900, the average cost of a European diet being As. 7-10 and a native diet As. 4, as compared with As. 8-4 and As. 4-10 in 1901, and As. 7-1 and As. 3-11 in 1900.

In Vizagapatam, the total cost was Rs. 58-7-4 as compared with Rs. 39-10-9 and Rs. 45-1-4 in the two previous years, the average cost of a native diet being As. 3 as against As. 3-9 in 1901 and As. 3-11½ in 1900.

In Calicut, the total cost was Rs. 561-6-3 as compared with Rs. 836-6-4 in 1901 and Rs. 494-10-4 in 1900, the average cost of a native patient being As. 3-9½ as against As. 3-9¼ in 1901 and As. 2-9 in 1900.

18. *FINANCE INCLUDING MANUFACTURES*—(1) *Income*.—The chief sources of income for the past triennium were from—

	1900.			1901.			1902.		
	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
Value of stock remaining on the last day of the preceding year	4,318	2	11	4,550	10	6	5,882	11	0
Treasury	81,941	13	6	90,234	13	6	87,434	8	4
Paying patients	12,605	15	9	15,461	9	5	13,818	10	11
Value of stores received from the manufacturing department less cost of raw materials	6,943	2	8	5,412	1	9	6,234	10	4
Book adjustments	10,937	8	10	8,199	13	6	5,833	13	3
Miscellaneous receipts	221	13	7	134	7	9	229	0	1
Total	1,16,968	9	3	1,23,993	8	5	1,19,433	5	11

(2) *Expenditure*.—The main items of expenditure were—

	1900.			1901.			1902.		
	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
Establishment charges	38,557	12	11	38,945	11	0	40,991	4	7
Diet	32,234	9	4	36,814	14	9	35,092	3	10
Clothing and bedding	2,487	7	5	3,712	13	3	3,358	4	1
Bazaar medicines	160	6	5	153	4	11	172	14	11
Contingencies	5,500	2	1	6,974	13	11	5,974	7	5
Hospital necessities and miscellaneous	2,930	1	8	3,037	0	0	2,404	6	8
Remittances to the treasury	19,609	14	1	20,272	6	1	19,636	8	4
Book adjustments	10,937	8	10	8,199	13	6	5,833	13	3
Value of stock remaining on the last day of the year	4,550	10	6	5,882	11	0	5,969	6	10
Total	1,16,968	9	3	1,23,993	8	5	1,19,433	5	11

(a) *Establishment charges*.—During the year 1902, the Superintendent and the Deputy Superintendent of the Madras Asylum were on privilege leave for one and three months, respectively, which necessitated the employment of a Commissioned Medical officer in place of the former and a temporary Civil Assistant Surgeon and a Civil Apothecary in place of the latter. This contributed largely to the increase of expenditure as compared with that of the two previous years.

(b) *Diet*.—The staple articles of diet, such as rice, ragi, etc., were cheaper during 1902 than in 1901, though they were dearer in both of these years than they were in 1900.

(c) *Book adjustments*.—The expenditure on additions and alterations to the asylum buildings undertaken by the Public Works Department in 1902, included in "Book Charges," was markedly low during the triennium.

(d) The variations under other items, being trivial, call for no remarks.

(3) *Cost per head*.—The cost per head during the triennium calculated on the daily average strength under the chief heads of expenditure stands thus:—

	1900.			1901.			1902.		
	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
Establishment	70	11	0	69	2	10	70	10	9
Diet	59	9	11	65	6	3	60	8	1
Clothing and bedding	4	9	0	6	9	6	5	12	8
Medicines (European and country)	1	5	5	1	2	6	1	2	6
Contingencies and miscellaneous	15	12	4	17	12	6	14	7	2
Total	151	15	8	160	1	7	152	9	2

(4) *Paying patients*.—Eighty-four such were treated in the three asylums during the year 1900; the numbers treated in 1901 and 1902 being 66 and 68 respectively. The admissions in Madras alone were 77 in 1900, 59 in 1901 and 61 in 1902. The total amounts collected from paying patients during each year of the triennium were Rs. 12,605-15-9 in 1900, Rs. 15,461-9-5 in 1901 and Rs. 13,818-10-11 in 1902.

(5) *Manufactures and gardening*.—During the past three years the total credits were Rs. 13,294-5-11 in 1902, Rs. 13,018-5-1 in 1901, and Rs. 13,353-6-4 in 1900; while the debits for the corresponding period amounted to Rs. 7,179-15-11, Rs. 6,720-9-1 and Rs. 6,080-7-11, resulting in a profit of Rs. 6,114-6-0, Rs. 6,297-12-0 and Rs. 7,272-14-5, respectively. The decrease in profit during the triennium was due to the failure of the vegetable crop in 1901 and to the diminished sale of manufactured goods in all the asylums during 1902.

(a) *Profit per head*.—In Madras during the year under review, out of a mean population of 403.48, 160.50 inmates were employed on remunerative labour, while in Vizagapatam and Calicut 19.04 and 24.97 out of 75.92 and 100.55 respectively were so engaged. The actual number of working days was 314, during which time the following amounts were earned:—

Rs. 4,809-2-9, Rs. 655-15-5 and Rs. 649-3-10, respectively, or Rs. 29-15-5, Rs. 34-6-5 and Rs. 26-0-0 per head calculated on the average number employed on manufactures as against Rs. 27-15-0, Rs. 35-10-0 and Rs. 44-11-11 in 1901; and Rs. 28-1-10, Rs. 31-13-6 and Rs. 51-8-11 in 1900, respectively.

19. *GENERAL ADMINISTRATION*.—The general administration of all the asylums was satisfactory. Captain C. B. Harrison, I.M.S., was in charge of the Madras Asylum throughout the year with the exception of a month, when Captain P. C. Gabbett, I.M.S., acted for him. Major W. C. Vickers, I.M.S., was in charge of the Vizagapatam Asylum throughout the year and Lieutenant-Colonel T. J. Hackett Wilkins, I.M.S., held charge of the Calicut Asylum until October 12th, on which date Captain R. Bryson, I.M.S., relieved him.

(1) *Establishment*.—In Madras the entire establishment is on a fixed scale irrespective of the population. Nursing of the sick has been efficiently carried out by the special nursing establishment. In Vizagapatam and Calicut no special

nursing establishment is provided and the sick are looked after by the ordinary attendants under the supervision of the Hospital Assistant.

20. NOTES ON VISITORS' REPORT.—The Madras Asylum was inspected by the Inspector-General of Prisons in July 1902 and I paid several visits to the institution. The Vizagapatam and Calicut Asylums were inspected by the Inspector-General of Prisons and myself once during the year. The official visitors of these asylums met once a month as usual.

21. INVENTORY.—The inventory of the valuable stock of these asylums has been maintained and checked.

22. VERIFICATION OF SERVICE BOOKS.—The service books of the establishment in all these asylums have been verified up to the period under report.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient servant,

D. SINCLAIR, M.B., I.M.S., Surgn.-General,
Surgeon-General with the Government of Madras.

STATEMENTS I TO X.

STATEMENT

Statement showing the admissions, discharges, &c., of Lunatics in the

1 Years.	2			3			4			5			6 Discharged.										7		8		
	Remained at the beginning of the year.			Admitted.			Re-admitted.			Total population.													Died.		Remaining at the end of the year.		

MADRAS.

1901	...	308	91	399	86	17	103	4	1	5	398	109	507	33	8	41	6	2	8	1	...	1	18	...	18	58	10	68	30	5	35	310	94	404
1902	...	310	94	404	75	22	97	16	...	16	401	116	517	39	3	42	13	4	17	...	...	...	25	...	25	77	7	84	29	10	39	295	99	394

The capacity of the Madras Lunatic Asylum at 60 square feet per European patient equals... 136
 Do. do. 45 do. per Native do. ... 553
 Total ... 689

VIZAGAPATAM.

1901	...	56	15	71	10	4	14	...	...	...	66	19	85	6	1	7	1	...	1	2	...	2	...	...	9	1	10	3	1	4	54	17	71
1902	...	54	17	71	16	...	16	1	...	1	71	17	88	7	2	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	2	9	1	...	1	63	15	78	

The capacity of the Vizagapatam Lunatic Asylum at 50 square feet per Native patient equals—
 Males ... 79
 Females ... 17
 Total ... 96

CALICUT.

1901	...	63	26	89	19	8	27	6	...	6	88	34	122	6	2	8	...	1	1	5	...	5	1	...	1	12	3	15	8	6	14	68	25	93
1902	...	68	25	93	21	13	34	3	1	4	92	38	131	9	2	11	4	4	8	3	1	4	1	...	1	17	7	24	1	4	5	74	28	102
Grand Total for 1902.	...	432	136	568	112	35	147	20	1	21	564	172	736	65	7	62	17	8	25	3	1	4	26	...	26	101	16	117	31	14	45	432	143	574

The capacity of the Calicut Lunatic Asylum at 50 square feet per Native patient equals—
 Males ... 100
 Females ... 35
 Total ... 135

No. I.

Asylums in the Madras Presidency during the year 1902 and the previous year 1901.

9			10			11 Percentage to											
						Daily average strength.						Admissions.					
						A.			B.			C.			D.		
						Cured.			Died.			Cured.			Died.		
Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.

307-30	92-98	400-28	30-10	16-30	46-40	10-74	8-60	10-24	9-76	5-38	8-74	36-67	44-44	37-96	33-33	27-78	32-41
304-81	98-67	403-48	23-66	14-70	38-36	12-79	3-04	10-41	9-51	11-14	9-68	42-86	13-64	37-17	31-87	45-45	34-51

The maximum number of Lunatics confined during any one night was on the night of 12th February 1902, viz.:—
 Males ... 317
 Females ... 93
 Total ... 410

55-77	16-26	72-03	3-22	1-69	4-91	10-76	6-15	9-77	5-38	6-15	5-55	60-00	25-00	50-00	36-00	25-00	28-57
59-84	16-58	75-92	2-61	0-53	3-14	11-80	12-06	11-85	6-69	...	...	...	...	52-94	5-88	...	5-88

The maximum number of Lunatics confined during any one night was on the night of 15th December 1902, viz.:—
 Males ... 64
 Females ... 16
 Total ... 80

68-08	27-46	90-54	5-46	4-45	9-91	9-51	7-28	8-84	12-63	21-85	15-46	24-00	25-00	24-24	32-00	75-00	42-42
71-31	29-24	100-55	3-49	2-92	6-41	12-62	6-84	10-94	1-40	13-68	4-97	37-50	14-29	28-95	4-17	28-57	13-16
435-46	144-49	579-95	29-76	18-15	47-91	12-63	4-84	10-69	7-12	9-69	7-76	41-68	19-44	36-90	23-48	38-89	28-79

The maximum number of Lunatics confined during any one night was on the night of 19th August 1902, viz.:—
 Males ... 76
 Females ... 31
 Total ... 107

R
 Y63:4:65.2118202
 N03;

STATEMENT No. II.

Return of Criminal Lunatics in the Asylums in the Madras Presidency for the year 1902 and ten previous years.

1	2			3			4			5			6			7			8			9		
Years.	Remained at the beginning of the year.			Admitted.			Re-admitted.			Total.			Discharged, transferred, &c.			Died.			Remaining at the end of the year.			Daily average strength.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
MADRAS.																								
1892	82	10	92	63	13	76				145	23	168	10	1	11	12		12	123	22	145	99.37	13.85	112.72
1893	123	22	145	27	6	33				150	23	178	17	5	22	4	2	6	129	21	150	125.54	22.78	148.32
1894	129	21	150	38	5	43				167	26	193	14	6	20	12	2	14	141	18	159	138.00	21.00	159.00
1895	141	18	159	43	2	45				184	20	204	17	1	18	24	2	26	143	17	160	133.31	16.98	150.29
1896	143	17	160	28	4	32				171	21	192	34	3	37	11	1	12	126	17	143	130.91	16.22	147.13
1897	126	17	143	28	2	30				154	19	173	16		16	9	4	13	129	15	144	128.09	15.69	143.78
1898	129	15	144	18	1	19	1	1	2	148	17	165	25	2	27	2	1	3	121	14	135	123.35	15.10	138.45
1899	121	14	135	25	4	29	3	1	4	149	19	168	16	2	18	15	2	17	118	15	133	117.90	14.18	132.08
1900	118	15	133	28	2	30	4		4	150	17	167	6	2	8	10		10	134	15	149	128.07	13.73	141.80
1901	134	15	149	26	3	29	4		4	164	18	182	16		16	14		14	134	18	152	130.55	15.71	143.26
1902	134	18	152	30	3	33	4		4	168	21	189	32	2	34	10	1	11	126	18	144	129.51	19.06	148.57
VIZAGAPATAM.																								
1892	11	1	12	1		1				12	1	13	12	1	13							6.59	0.60	7.19
1893																								
1894							1		1	1		1							1		1	0.74		0.74
1895	1		1				1		1	2		2	2		2							0.47		0.47
1896				1		1				1		1	1		1							0.10		0.10
1897																								
1898																								
1899																								
1900																								
1901				1		1				1		1	1		1							0.09		0.09
1902																								
CALICUT.																								
1892	36	7	43	1		1				37	7	44	32	6	38	5	1	6				22.41	4.45	26.86
1893																								
1894																								
1895																								
1896																								
1897																								
1898																								
1899																								
1900																								
1901																								
1902																								
Grand Total for 1902.	134	18	152	30	3	33	4		4	168	21	189	32	2	34	10	1	11	126	18	144	129.51	19.06	148.57

STATEMENT No. III.

Return showing the Religion, Sex and Residence of Patients admitted into the Lunatic Asylums in the Madras Presidency during the year 1902.

1	2			3			4			5			6					
Districts.	Christians.						Hindus.			Muhammadans.			Other Castes.			Total.		
	Europeans and Eurasians.			Natives.														
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
MADRAS.																		
Bangalore			1			1												1
Bellary	1		1			1												1
Calicut							1		1									2
Chidambaram									1			1						1
Chingleput			1															1
Coimbatore							1	1	2	1						2	1	3
Cuddapah							1		1	1		1				2		3
Godavari							1		1							1		1
Hingoli							1		1							1		1
Hosur												1			1	1		1
Jubbulpore		1	1														1	1
Kistna							1		1							1		1
Karnool							1		1		1		1		1	1		2
Madanapalle																1		1
Madras	4	2	6				19	8	27	4		4	5	1	6	32	11	43
Madura							1		1						2			2
Malabar							3		3						3			3
Mandalay	2		2													2		2
Negapatam							2	1	3	1		1				1		1
Nellore												1				3	1	4
Nilgiris				1		1										1		1
North Arcot							1	1	2							1	1	2
Ootacamund							1		1							1		1
Palamcottah							3	1	4							3	1	4
Pennkonda													1					1
Pondicherry		1	1					1	1						1		2	2
Rajahmundry							3		3							3		3
Rangoon	4		4													4		4
Salem							1		1	1		1			2			2
Secunderabad	2		2													2		2
South Arcot							3		3							3		3
South Canara							1		1	1		1				2		2
St. Thomas' Mount	1		1													1		1
Tanjore							2		2							2		2
Tinnevely							3		3	1		1				4		4
Trichinopoly							1		1			1				1		1
Vizagapatam																1		1
Wellington	2		2													2		2
Total	16	6	22	1	1	2	53	13	66	13		13	8	2	10	91	22	113
VIZAGAPATAM.																		
Ganjám				1		1	4		4							5		5
Godavari							6		6							6		6
Kistna							1		1							1		1
Vizagapatam							3		3							3		3
Central Province							1		1							1		1
North-West Province							1		1							1		1
Total				1		1	16		16							17		17
CALICUT.																		
Malabar				4	3	7	10	3	13	6	5	11	1		1	21	11	32
Trivandrum							1		1							1		1
South Canara					2	2											2	2
Coimbatore					1	1											1	1
Punjab							1		1							1		1
Pondicherry				1		1										1		1
Total				5	6	11	12	3	15	6	5	11	1		1	24	14	38
Grand Total	16	6	22	7	7	14	81	16	97	19	5	24	9	2	11	132	36	168

STATEMENT No. IV.

Return showing the previous occupation of Patients admitted into the Lunatic Asylums in the Madras Presidency during the year 1902.

1 Name of Asylum.	2 Madras.			3 Vizagapatam.			4 Calicut.			5 Total.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Agricultural labourer ...	...	...	...	2	...	2	1	...	1	3	...	3
Basketmaker ...	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	2	...	2
Bazaar man ...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Barber ...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Beggar ...	4	...	4	1	...	1	...	1	1	5	1	6
Boatman ...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1
Byraghy ...	...	...	...	2	...	2	1	...	1	3	...	3
Cartman ...	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4
Carpenter ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	2	...	2
Clerk ...	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	1	3	...	3
Cook ...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
Cooly ...	10	1	11	2	...	2	...	...	...	12	1	13
Cultivator ...	11	...	11	...	...	...	3	...	3	14	...	14
Domestic servant ...	2	3	5	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	4	6
Fishermen ...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1
Goldsmith ...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Inspector (Salt) ...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Labourers ...	2	...	2	...	...	...	2	2	4	4	2	6
Merchants ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	2	...	2
Ministerial servants ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	1	...	1
Native Doctor ...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Nurse ...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
Nil ...	4	8	12	2	...	2	3	6	9	9	14	23
Not known ...	12	9	21	1	...	1	1	3	4	14	12	26
Peon ...	2	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	1	3	...	3
Pettytrader ...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1
Pointsman (Railway) ...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Police Constable ...	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3
Revenue Inspector ...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1
Sepoy ...	4	...	4	1	...	1	...	...	...	5	...	5
Shopkeeper ...	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	1	2
Signaller (telegraph) ...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Shepherd ...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Soldier ...	11	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	...	11
Student ...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
Taylor ...	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	2	...	2
Teacher ...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Toddy-drawer ...	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	2	...	2
Trader ...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Weaver ...	3	...	3	1	...	1	1	...	1	5	...	5
Washerman ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	1
Total ...	91	22	113	17	...	17	24	14	38	132	36	168

STATEMENT No. V.

Return showing the Ages of Patients admitted into the Lunatic Asylums in the Madras Presidency during the year 1902.

1 Name of Asylum.	2 Under 20 years.			3 20 to 40.			4 40 to 60.			5 Upwards of 60 years.			6 Total.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Madras ...	7	2	9	65	11	76	13	7	20	6	2	8	91	22	113
Vizagapatam ...	...	...	...	12	...	12	5	...	5	...	...	...	17	...	17
Calicut ...	1	...	1	16	9	25	7	5	12	...	...	...	24	14	38
Total ...	8	2	10	93	20	113	25	12	37	6	2	8	132	36	168

Return showing the Types of Insanity in the Asylums in the Madras Presidency during the year 1902.

1		2		3		4										
Cases.		136. Idiocy.		137. Mania, acute or chronic.		138. Melancholia, acute or chronic.										
		Epileptic.		Other forms.		Epileptic.										
		Total.		Males.	Females.	Total.	Other forms.									
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.									
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.									
Remained on 31st December 1901	...	15	4	19	10	31	179	65	244	1	...	1	...	24	6	30
Admitted ...	...	4	1	5	...	4	56	20	76	...	...	...	...	14	...	14
Total treated	...	19	5	24	10	35	235	85	320	1	...	1	...	38	6	44
Recovered	...	1	...	1	...	6	28	2	30	...	...	...	...	1	1	2
Improved	...	...	...	...	...	1	24	4	28	...	...	...	...	7	...	7
Died	...	...	...	...	...	6	13	6	19	...	...	...	...	4	...	4
Remaining on 31st December 1902	...	18	5	23	6	22	170	73	243	1	...	1	...	26	5	31
MADRAS.																
VIZAGAPATAM.																
Remained on 31st December 1901	...	2	1	3	4	1	5	25	30	...	...	...	...	3	1	4
Admitted ...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	14	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total treated	...	2	1	3	6	1	7	39	44	...	...	...	...	3	1	4
Recovered	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	8	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
Improved	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Died	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Remaining on 31st December 1902	...	2	1	3	6	1	7	32	36	...	...	...	...	3	...	3
CALCUT.																
Remained on 31st December 1901	...	1	...	1	2	1	3	53	69	...	...	...	...	5	1	6
Admitted ...	...	1	...	1	...	1	1	22	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total treated	...	2	...	2	2	2	4	75	104	...	...	...	...	5	1	6
Recovered	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Improved	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Died	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Remaining on 31st December 1902	...	2	...	2	1	2	3	58	78	...	...	...	...	5	1	6
Grand Total treated	...	23	6	29	33	13	40	349	468	1	...	1	...	40	8	54

Return showing the Types of Insanity in the Asylums in the Madras Presidency during the year 1902—continued.

[illegible]

STATEMENT No. VII.

Table showing the alleged Causes of Insanity among the Lunatics in the Asylums in the Madras Presidency during the year 1902

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Cases.	Physical Causes.							
	Charras smoking.		Use of bilang.		Opium smoking (madak and chanda).		Spirit drinking. All other intoxicants.	
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
MADRAS.								
Remaining ...	1	...	36	...	...	4	1	...
Admitted { Criminal	...	...	2	...	...	...	1	...
Non-criminal.	...	...	4	...	...	...	5	...
Total treated ...	1	...	42	...	...	4	7	...
Recovered ...	...	...	4	...	...	1	...	...
Improved ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Died ...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
VIZAGAPATAM.								
Remaining ...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...
Admitted { Criminal	...	...	2	...	...	1	...	...
Non-criminal.	...	...	5	...	...	1	...	...
Total treated ...	...	...	5	...	...	1	...	...
Recovered ...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Improved ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Died ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grand Total treated ...	1	...	52	1	...	6	9	...
CALICUT.								
Remaining ...	...	...	3	1	...	1	1	...
Admitted { Criminal	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
Non-criminal.	...	...	5	1	...	1	2	...
Total treated ...	...	...	5	1	...	1	3	...
Recovered ...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...
Improved ...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
Died ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grand Total treated ...	1	...	52	1	...	6	9	...

STATEMENT No. VII—continued.

Table showing the alleged Causes of Insanity among the Lunatics in the Asylums in the Madras Presidency during the year 1902—continued.

Cases.	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	Physical Causes—cont.				Total known.		Grand Total.
	Fever.		Epilepsy.		Moral causes.		
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Total.
MADRAS.							
Remaining ...	5	1	6	8	43	24	177
Admitted { Criminal	...	...	1	...	5	...	310
Non-criminal.	...	...	2	...	...	...	94
Total treated ...	8	1	9	8	53	25	404
Recovered ...	2	...	...	...	...	...	37
Improved ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	3
Died ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	75
Grand Total treated ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	517
VIZAGAPATAM.							
Remaining ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Admitted { Criminal	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Non-criminal.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total treated ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Recovered ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Improved ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Died ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grand Total treated ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
CALICUT.							
Remaining ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Admitted { Criminal	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Non-criminal.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total treated ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Recovered ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Improved ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Died ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grand Total treated ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

STATEMENT No. VIII.

Statement showing the Cash Account of the Lunatic Asylums for the year 1902.

Receipts.												
Asylums.	Received from Treasury.		Received from paying patients.		Value of stores received from the manufacturing department, less cost of raw materials.		Book receipts, i.e., the total of expenditure entered in columns 19, 20 and 21.		Miscellaneous receipts.		Total.	
1	2		3		4		5		6		7	
	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	(d)	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	(g)	RS.	A. P.
Madras	(a)	75,055 7 2		12,773 9 5	(d)	5,168 12 11		2,173 13 4		(g)	102 11 4	15,264 6 2
Vizagapatam	(b)	7,388 12 11		548 7 7	(e)	479 3 7		1,445 13 1		(h)	111 12 8	9,074 1 10
Calicut	(c)	10,872 15 3		496 9 11	(f)	586 9 10		2,214 2 10		(i)	24 8 1	14,194 13 11
Total		93,317 3 4		13,818 10 11		6,234 10 4		5,833 13 3		229 0 1		1,19,433 5 11

Charges.													
Asylums.	Establishment.		Diet.	Clothing and bedding.	Boazar medicines.	Contingencies.							
	Establishment proper.	Superintendence.				Contingencies proper.	Repairs and maintenance.	Rates and taxes.					
									8	9	10	11	12
	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	
Madras	24,640	7 7	8,531	2 10	28,479	13 4	(j)	2,968	15 4	90	9 0	2,155	6 5
Vizagapatam	2,765	7 5	600	0 0	2,485	9 10	(k)	151	13 9	65	9 2	277	14 9
Calicut	3,854	2 9	600	0 0	4,126	12 8	(l)	239	7 0	16	12 9	156	6 6
Total	31,260	1 9	9,731	2 10	35,092	3 10		3,358	4 1	172	14 11	2,589	11 8
												914	8 2
												2,470	3 7

					RS. A. P.				RS. A. P.	
(a)	Includes value of stores on 1st January 1902				4,382 3 7		(g)	Sale of refuse of dhall, &c.		75 1 1
(b)	Includes value of stores on 1st January 1902				890 7 1			Do. of condemned stores		15 14 3
(c)	Includes value of stores on 1st January 1902				610 0 4			Fine on contractor		1 12 0
(d)	Value of clothing made over to the asylum...				2,616 2 2		(h)	Sale of refuse of paddy, &c.		20 6 3
	Do. clothing sold to the public				1,948 1 6			Do. condemned stores		8 3 0
	Do. garden produce made over to the asylum				80 7 2			Do. refuse of paddy, &c., by Book Adjustment		63 3 5
	Do. garden produce sold to the public				2,016 6 3			Lunatic labour supplied by Book Adjustment		20 0 0
	Total				6,661 1 1			Total		111 12 8
	Deduct cost of raw materials				1,492 4 2		(i)	Sale of condemned articles and pigeons		24 8 1
	Net				5,168 12 11		(j)	Asylum clothing		2,616 2 2
(e)	Value of clothing, &c., made over to the asylum				123 0 2			Local purchase		350 13 2
	Do. clothing, &c., sold to the public				177 12 1			Total		2,966 15 4
	Do. garden produce made over to the asylum				265 6 2		(k)	Asylum clothing		106 10 3
	Do. garden produce sold to the public				261 4 1			Local purchase		45 3 6
	Total				827 6 6			Total		151 13 9
	Deduct cost of raw materials				348 2 11		(l)	Asylum clothing		94 2 0
	Net				479 3 7			Local purchase		145 5 6
(f)	Value of clothing, &c., made over to the asylum				105 8 0			Total		239 7 6
	Do. clothing, &c., sold to the public				475 5 0					
	Do. garden produce made over to the asylum				204 7 3					
	Do. garden produce sold to the public				345 0 5					
	Do. milk made over to the asylum				166 3 8					
	Do. milk sold to the public				365 0 0					
	Total				1,661 8 4					
	Deduct cost of raw materials and expenditure on the dairy farm				1,074 14 6					
	Net				586 9 10					

STATEMENT No. VIII—continued.

Statement showing the Cash Account of the Lunatic Asylums for the year 1902--continued.

Charges—continued.

Asylums.	Remitted to Treasury on account of paying patients, &c.	Miscellaneous items.	Total of columns 8-17.	Book charges.			Total of columns 18-21.
				Charges on account of work done by Public Works Department.	Cost of printed forms and stationery.	Cost of English stores and medicines.	
Madras	RS. A. P. (m) 10,830 12 6	RS. A. P. 2,010 1 7	RS. A. P. 88,552 12 8	RS. A. P. 1,624 12 7	RS. A. P. 177 4 7	RS. A. P. 371 12 2	RS. A. P. (p) 90,726 10 0 4,537 12 2 95,264 6 2
Visagapatam	(n) 1,099 4 5	192 3 3	7,692 0 6	1,411 7 7	5 12 11	28 8 7	(p) 9,137 13 7 836 4 3 9,974 1 10
Calicut	(o) 1,706 7 5	292 1 10	11,385 4 8	2,090 6 1	26 1 7	97 11 2	(p) 13,589 7 6 595 6 5 14,194 13 11 1,13,463 15 1 5,969 6 10
Total	19,636 8 4	2,404 6 8	1,07,630 1 10	5,126 10 3	209 3 1	497 15 11	1,16,433 5 11

		RS. A. P.			RS. A. P.
(m) {	Paying patients	12,773 9 6	(o) {	Paying patients	466 9 11
	Miscellaneous receipts as per col. 6	92 11 4		Miscellaneous receipts as per col. 6	24 8 1
	Sale of manufactured goods	1,048 1 6		Sale of manufactured goods	475 5 0
	Sale of garden produce	2,916 6 3		Sale of garden produce	345 0 0
				Sale proceeds of the dairy farm	365 0 0
	Total	16,830 12 6		Total	1,706 7 5

(n) {	Paying patients	548 7 8	(p) {	Value of stores remaining at the end of the	
	Miscellaneous receipts as per col. 6	111 12 8		year	
	Sale of manufactured goods	177 12 1			
	Sale of garden produce	261 4 1			
		Total		1,099 4 5	

STATEMENT No. IX.

Showing the sanctioned Establishment of the Lunatic Asylums as it stood on the 31st December 1902.

Establishment.	Madras.		Vizagapatam.		Calicut.		Total.	
	Number.	Monthly wages.	Number.	Monthly wages.	Number.	Monthly wages.	Number.	Monthly wages.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.
Superintendent	1	650 0 0	1	50 0 0	1	50 0 0	3	750 0 0
Assistant Surgeon, (Senior)	1	*260 0 0					1	260 0 0
Civil Apothecary	1	185 0 0					1	185 0 0
First-grade Hospital Assistant			1	80 0 0			1	80 0 0
Second-grade do.	1	60 0 0			1	60 0 0	2	120 0 0
Third-grade do.								
Steward	1	70 0 0					1	70 0 0
First Assistant Steward	1	30 0 0					1	30 0 0
Second do.	1	25 0 0					1	25 0 0
Clerk and Steward					1	19 0 0	1	19 0 0
Storekeeper	1	40 0 0	1	20 0 0	1	20 0 0	3	80 0 0
Writer	1	30 0 0					1	30 0 0
First-class European Attendants	3	175 0 0					3	175 0 0
Second-class do.	3	130 0 0					3	130 0 0
Matron	1	100 0 0					1	100 0 0
Head Nurse	1	80 0 0					1	80 0 0
First-grade Nurse	1	70 0 0					1	70 0 0
Second-grade do.	1	60 0 0					1	60 0 0
Third-grade do.	1	50 0 0					1	50 0 0
Native Male Head-keeper					1	15 0 0	1	15 0 0
First-class Native Male Attendants	2	24 0 0	1	12 0 0	2	21 0 0	5	57 0 0
Second-class do. do.	6	60 0 0			4	32 0 0	10	92 0 0
Third-class do. do.	25	200 0 0	8	72 0 0	5	35 0 0	38	307 0 0
Night Watchmen	6	48 0 0	2	14 0 0	2	14 0 0	10	76 0 0
Native Female Head-keeper					1	8 0 0	1	8 0 0
First-class Female Attendant	1	14 0 0	1	7 0 0	3	18 0 0	5	39 0 0
Second-class do.	3	24 0 0	1	6 0 0			4	30 0 0
Third-class do.	6	30 0 0					6	30 0 0
Night Watchwomen	2	12 0 0			2	12 0 0	4	24 0 0
Weighman	1	10 0 0					1	10 0 0
Office Attendant	1	12 0 0					1	12 0 0
Carpenter	1	12 0 0					1	12 0 0
Blacksmith	1	10 0 0					1	10 0 0
Gardener	1	10 0 0					1	10 0 0
Tailors	2	22 0 0					2	22 0 0
Barber	1	11 0 0					1	11 0 0
Cook for European and East Indian patients.	1	12 0 0					1	12 0 0
Caste Cook for Natives	1	10 0 0	1	6 0 0	1	7 0 0	3	23 0 0
Assistant Caste Cook for Natives	1	8 0 0					1	8 0 0
Caste Cook Woman for Natives	1	7 0 0					1	7 0 0
Waterwoman	1	3 8 0					1	3 8 0
Washerman					1	8 0 0	1	8 0 0
Gate-peon	1	8 0 0			1	6 0 0	2	14 0 0

* Draws an allowance of Rs. 40 besides, as Assistant to the Superintendent for giving clinical instructions at the Asylum, which is debitable to "Medical College."

STATEMENT No. IX—continued.

Showing the sanctioned Establishment of the Lunatic Asylums as it stood on the 31st December 1902—cont.

Establishment.	Madras.		Vizagapatam.		Calicut.		Total.	
	Number.	Monthly wages.	Number.	Monthly wages.	Number.	Monthly wages.	Number.	Monthly wages.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.
First-class Toty	1	8 0 0	1	7 0 0	1	7 0 0	3	22 0 0
Second-class Toties	13	78 0 0	1	6 0 0	3	18 0 0	17	102 0 0
Toty Women	4	20 0 0			2	8 0 0	6	28 0 0
Male Toty for Native Attendants' lines	2	12 0 0					2	12 0 0
Female Toty do. do.	2	8 0 0	1	5 0 0			3	13 0 0
Remuneration for 2 Native Male Attendants for washing clothes at Rs. 2 each		4 0 0						4 0 0
Good-conduct Pay for 13 toties		13 0 0						13 0 0
Total	107	2,705 8 0	20	285 0 0	33	358 0 0	160	3,348 8 0

