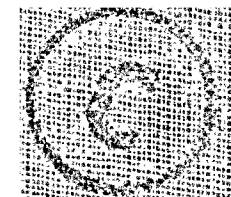


Report on the administration
of the Jails of the Madras
Presidency
1902



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REPORT

ON THE

ADMINISTRATION

OF THE

JAILS OF THE MADRAS PRESIDENCY,

1902.

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MADRAS:

PRINTED BY THE SUPERINTENDENT, GOVERNMENT PRESS.

1903.

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செப்பணிப்பவர் பெயர்
செப்பணிவதற்காக எடுத்த
நிதி ஒதுக்கப்பட்ட நாள் 1994
சுறிபார்க்கும்
மு. பா. கி.
வகையாளர் பெயர்
1995

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ADMINISTRATION REPORT

OF THE

INSPECTOR-GENERAL OF PRISONS

FOR THE YEAR 1902.

No. A.

OOTACAMUND,
11th March 1903.

From

LIEUT.-COLONEL WILLIAM O'HARA, I.M.S.,

Inspector-General of Prisons,

To

THE HON'BLE MR. G. S. FORBES, I.C.S.,

*Acting Chief Secretary to Government,**Fort St. George.*

SIR,

I have the honour to submit the annual report on the Administration of the Prison Department of the Madras Presidency for the year 1902.

Inspector-General of Prisons. 2. The office of Inspector-General of Prisons was held by me throughout the year.

3. The number of Central (7), District (10) and Subsidiary Jails (303) remained the same throughout the year. Two changes among the Sub-Jails have, however, to be noted: one, the closure of the Holme's Gardens Sub-Jail in the Chingleput district on the 31st January 1902 under G.O., No. 2037, Judicial, dated 18th December 1901; and the other, the provision of a new Sub-Jail at Kalyandrug in the Anantapur district, the construction of which as a component part of the Taluk Office was sanctioned in G.O., No. 95 W., dated 10th January 1899. This Sub-Jail was formally opened on the 26th June 1902.

JUDICIAL STATEMENTS—GENERAL SUMMARY, STATEMENTS Nos. I to VIII AND MISCELLANEOUS STATEMENT C.

4. The following table compares the figures shown in the General Summary with those of the preceding nine years. It will be seen that during the year under report the daily average population of prisoners fell from 13,020 of the preceding year to 12,491. This reduction in numbers is attributable to improved seasons and the reduction in prices of food-stuffs. There were fewer prisoners received into and discharged from Jails in 1902 than in the two preceding years as also a smaller number remaining at the

end of the year. These results are due to the smaller number of direct admissions and to the less frequent transfers between Jails during the year :—

	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Remained at the commencement of the year	10,850	10,638	9,647	9,671	10,273	10,710	10,733	11,045	13,621	13,238
Received during the year	79,893	73,388	69,995	70,411	90,318	94,282	85,499	113,188	102,890	88,694
Total	90,743	84,026	79,642	80,082	100,591	104,992	96,232	124,233	116,511	101,932
Discharged from all causes during the year	80,105	74,380	69,971	69,809	89,881	94,557	85,187	110,612	103,273	90,456
Remained at the end of the year	10,638	9,646	9,671	10,273	10,710	10,735	11,045	13,621	13,238	11,476
Daily average number.	10,652.14	10,025.13	9,790.14	9,586.59	10,327.61	10,936.43	10,747.48	12,532.18	13,020.37	12,491.13

5. As regards the question of the progress of crime in the Madras Presidency it will be seen from the following figures that the proportion of prisoners to the general population has not increased, and this, in spite of the fact that the percentage of offences under 'Other Laws' to the total offences has increased during the last twenty years from 1.4 to 23.4 :—

Year.	Ratio of prisoners to each 10,000 free population.
1871	3.4
1881	3.6
1891	2.7
1901	3.4
1902	3.2

6. There was an appreciable decline in the admissions by direct committal, the number having fallen to 30,002 as against 37,913 in 1900 and 35,034 in 1901, the average for the previous decade being 32,532. This decrease occurred under all classes of Jails and was fairly distributed throughout the Presidency except in the districts of Ganjām, Vizagapatam and Anantapur where there was a slight increase compared with the year previous. The Penitentiary, Madras, received from Burma 57 Police registered prisoners who were natives of this Presidency and who were transferred to Madras (under G.O., No. 1086, dated 8th August 1900) previous to the expiry of their sentences. There were noticeable decreases also in the numbers of convicts transported, executed and released on expiry of sentences. The total mortality amongst the convict population was 194 as compared with 251 of the previous year while the percentage of releases under remission rules rose from 4.5 in 1901 to 5.1 in 1902.

7. The decrease in the number of under-trial prisoners received into Jail during the year under review is even more noticeable than that amongst convicts. The number of admissions fell by more than 15 per cent. as compared with the previous year and the daily average by about 20 per cent. Judged by the corresponding reduction with reference to the total population, it would appear that the average detention was for smaller periods than in the previous year. On the other hand the percentage of prisoners "convicted and sentenced" to the total number of under-trials was only 17.8 as against 18.3 in 1901. There were 55 escapes against 51 in 1901 and 54 in 1900. There were in all 26 deaths as against 22 in the previous year.

8. The daily average number of civil prisoners, 163.76, was lower than that of any year since 1895 when the daily average was 156.50. There were three deaths against none in the previous year.

9. There were 6 State prisoners in confinement in Jails during the year and no fresh admissions or releases.

10. The ratio per cent. of Muhammadan prisoners to the total population of the community was .10; of Hindus .08 and of Christians .05. The proportion of literate and illiterate prisoners to the total census population is more than twice as great in the literate as in the illiterate.

Statement No. II—Age, religion, &c., of convicts.

11. The variations noticeable in this statement are accidental and unimportant and call for no remark. The number of fresh admissions generally shows a decrease while the percentage of the death sentence to the total number sentenced is .19, against an average of .24 for the preceding six years.

Judicial statement No. III—Nature and length of sentence.

12. It is satisfactory to note that although the methods employed for the identification of old offenders have improved, yet the percentage of previously convicted prisoners declined from 13.19 in 1901 to 12.53 in 1902 and in the case of juveniles—a class that will be separately noticed—a similar reduction from 8.3 to 7.7 is observable. The rules for the separation of habituals—particularly at night—from the general body of prisoners are carried out as far as possible in all Jails. It may be remarked that the percentage of previously convicted prisoners to the general body of prisoners is, for all India, 14.68, and for the British Jails, 50.2.

The following table, prescribed by the Government of India showing particulars of habitual offenders for the past three years, is given below :—

1	2			3			4			5			6		
Jails.	Number of convicts admitted.			Number of convicts in column (2) identified as habituals before conviction and whose previous convictions appear in the records of proceedings at the trial.			Number of convicts in column (2) not so identified and whose previous convictions did not so appear but who were after arrival in jails identified as having been habituals.			Number of prisoners who confessed themselves to be habituals.			Total number of habituals.		
	1900.	1901.	1902.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Rajahmundry	1,881	2,407	1,771	277	367	246	2	4	...	...	...	...	279	371	246
Vellore	2,557	2,700	2,129	346	394	304	26	18	1	1	1	...	373	413	305
Trichinopoly	616	576	434	145	110	84	4	...	1	3	3	...	152	113	85
Coimbatore	1,392	1,513	1,415	189	239	190	...	...	1	...	...	...	189	239	191
Cannanore	1,494	1,294	1,307	124	119	87	...	...	...	...	...	...	124	119	87
Salem	821	839	768	128	119	109	2	1	...	...	...	...	130	120	109
Penitentiary	3,469	4,131	2,646	387	390	316	4	...	...	...	...	...	391	390	316
Russellkonda	253	130	201	35	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	37	2	...
Berhampur	655	554	617	97	103	91	1	...	...	...	...	...	98	103	91
Vizagapatam	1,522	627	1,027	275	100	307	14	12	10	9	1	6	298	113	323
Nellore	865	684	662	67	58	79	2	4	2	...	7	...	69	69	81
Bellary	1,292	1,369	1,263	193	154	150	9	4	6	3	15	24	205	173	180
Cuddalore	1,084	903	847	176	182	138	17	4	4	8	1	...	201	187	142
Tanjore	797	693	629	144	111	87	7	9	9	4	...	...	155	120	96
Madura	1,063	847	883	133	109	110	...	5	...	...	2	...	133	116	110
Palamcottah	894	700	491	85	75	49	...	3	...	25	18	12	110	96	61
Mangalore	704	452	583	39	39	27	1	3	...	...	...	...	40	42	27
Guntūr	249	...	...	21	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	22	...	...
Total	21,608	20,419	17,673	2,861	2,671	2,374	90	67	34	55	48	42	3,006	2,786	2,450

Finger-tip impressions.

13. A complete record of finger-tip impressions is maintained in all Jails.

14. The percentage of juveniles to total number of direct committals was the same as in the previous year, namely 1.95, but there has been a marked increase in the number of girls admitted to jail.

From returns received in this office it would appear that only 11 per cent. of the boys and under 3 per cent. of the girls were old offenders, and that in seven cases out of ten, their offences were of a comparatively trivial nature and against special and other laws. It appears to me somewhat inappropriate that the processes of the law should be launched against these children and that they should be consigned to jail when the alternatives of whipping, in the way of school discipline in the case of boys, and admonition or exaction of sureties from parents and guardians in the case of girls, are available. It also appears to me that if the power to deal with these children were vested in the village magistrates, such cases as picking up faggots, or grazing cattle in reserved forest, scraping earth salt, etc., could be summarily and satisfactorily disposed of. Of the 44 boys recommended for admission into the Reformatory School, 14 only were excluded for want of accommodation. The proposals for reducing the period of detention in jails of juvenile offenders intended for ultimate transfer to the Reformatory and which were sanctioned in G.O., No. 1402, Judicial, dated 15th September 1902, have worked satisfactorily.

15. There has been a very appreciable decline of the number of escapes during the year compared with last year (31 to 19), and also compared with the average of the previous ten years (30.3). This decrease as regards the Sub-Jails may in a measure be due to the precautions ordered in G.O., No. 1288, Judicial, dated 26th August 1902, and which became necessary by the escape the year previous of 8 prisoners with sentences ranging from 1 year to transportation for life.

16. Of the escapes from Central and District Jails only one occurred from inside the jail, and that in the Vellore Central Jail. In this case the prisoner was assisted in climbing over the comparatively low wall of the close prison by two other convicts. The escaped prisoner was speedily recaptured, and he and his associates were, on prosecution, awarded additional terms of imprisonment. The wall in question has been raised to the level of the main enclosing wall. Of the escapes from outside the jail, only that in which three prisoners escaped from the extramural quarantine of the Coimbatore Central Jail need be noticed. In this case, the prisoners appear to have forced the rivets of their ankle rings and so freed themselves from the bel-chain to which they had been secured. In all cases of escapes the officers responsible were adequately punished either by criminal prosecution or dismissal from the service. It may be remarked that, since 1898, prisoners in the Madras Presidency are ordinarily exempt from the imposition of fetters even when working extra-murally. See G.O., No. 1025, Judicial, dated 2nd July 1898.

17. There were 14,834 prison offences against 13,937 in 1901—the increase occurring chiefly under the head of offences relating to work, and to a small extent, under those relating to the possession of contraband. The Rajahmundry, Cannanore, Salem and Bellary Jails between them account for the increase which is attributed to the stricter discipline enforced. Large building operations were being conducted in these jails while the outturn of their manufactory department had to be maintained. The variations in the award of punishments are however in a large measure due to personal idiosyncrasies, and in all these jails excepting Salem there had been changes of Superintendents. The increase of punishments was for the most part under "Warnings." The ratio of total punishments to the daily average population was for the Madras Jails 141.48 while that for all India in 1901 was 191.57.

18. The ratio of the number of corporal punishments to the total number of punishments rose from 31 to 38 and this is mainly due to twelve such punishments having been awarded in the Bellary District Jail. The Superintendent explains that there was in his Jail a number of

idle and refractory habituals with whom in the interests of discipline it was impossible to deal in any other way.

1	2	3	4	5					6	7	8	
Serial number.	Jails.	* Total number of male prisoners for the year.	Total number of jail offences.	Total number of prisoners punished by whipping					Percentage of column 5 to 8.	Percentage of column 5 to 4.	The number of prisoners in whose cases (a) death (b) illness has been directly or indirectly the effect of corporal punishment.	
				From 5 to 10 stripes.	Above 10 to 15 stripes.	Above 15 to 20 stripes.	Above 20 to 25 stripes.	Above 25 to 30 stripes.			Total.	(a) Death.	(b) Illness.
1	Central Jails	17,729	8,911	2	3	9	19	33	10	37	Nil.	1
2	District Jails	9,790	5,839	7	8	4	5	24	23	41		
3	Criminal Leper Ward	18	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
4	Subsidiary Jails	11,150	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
	Total	38,687	14,773	9	11	13	24	57	15	39		
	Total for 1901	40,761	13,839	3	25	6	11	45	10	33		

* The figures in this column exclude the number of prisoners moved from Jail to Jail within the Province.

19. The work of prison officers was fairly satisfactory and calls for no remarks. Except in the Criminal Leper Ward, the 10 per cent. limit was not exceeded in any jail, though the average number employed was somewhat higher than in the previous year.

20. The most careful attention continues to be paid in working the system of remission by marks, and there can now be no doubt of the salutary effect that it exercises on the conduct and discipline of the majority of those who come under its operation—a proportionately larger number gaining release on remission each year. During the year under report, a further concession in connection with the mark system, viz., a remission of 15 days for each year of uninterrupted good conduct, was sanctioned by the Government of India, and although it is too early to judge of its results, yet it may be assumed that this new privilege will be helpful to the administration.

21. There has been no change in the diet scales in force in the Madras Jails during the year. Experience has shown that they are both suitable and sufficient for all practical purposes.

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS Nos. IX—XIII.

22. The gross expenditure of the Jail Department as registered in the books of my office amounted to Rs. 12,86,644, while the total expenditure recorded in the Finance Accounts was Rs. 12,86,932. The difference of Rs. 288 represents the variations in the adjustment of certain items which were erroneously classified in the Accountant-General's registers and which have been duly pointed out to him. The expenditure of 1901 aggregated Rs. 14,05,291, so that there has been a considerable reduction (amounting to Rs. 1,18,647) in the expenditure of the year under report. This decrease is almost wholly accounted for by the smaller drawings under Dietary charges in consequence of an improvement in the prices of food-grains during the year. The following table compares the expenditure of 1902 with that of 1901 under the various heads of classification:—

	1901.	1902.
	RS.	RS.
General supervision	37,044	38,879
Establishment	2,55,772	2,85,364
Dietary charges	4,84,453	3,67,034
Hospital charges	26,940	28,939
Clothing and bedding of prisoners	25,680	25,267
Sanitation charges	16,595	14,356

	1901. RS.	1902. RS.
Charges for moving prisoners—		
Transfer of prisoners and batta to discharged prisoners	42,235	35,838
Transportation of convicts	7,329	6,343
Miscellaneous services and supplies—		
Lighting charges	8,172	7,705
Disciplinary charges	853	955
Uniform and equipment of warders	9,745	11,300
Rewards for recapture and service	2,905	2,894
Execution charges	108	66
Other miscellaneous services and supplies	2,555	2,930
Travelling and conveyance allowances—		
Gazetted officers	1,512	1,267
Non-gazetted officers	2,417	1,770
Contingencies—		
Rents, rates and taxes	4,557	4,315
Service postage	2,224	2,887
Service telegrams	367	862
Current office expenses	283	373
Office furniture	309	246
Registers and stationery	6	...
Extraordinary charges for live-stock, tools and plant	4,640	5,163
Petty construction and repairs	23,829	34,918
Total	9,60,530	8,79,671
Manufactures	4,33,052	3,96,562
Transportation charges on account of convicts from other provinces	144	36
Charges for police custody	11,439	10,249
Drawn by Superintendents of Jails in other provinces.	38	59
Drawn on account of sub-jails of Travancore	70	67
Refunds	38	...
Grand Total	14,05,291	12,86,644

23. The most noticeable decreases occurred under Dietary charges (Rs. 1,17,419), sanitation charges (Rs. 2,239), charges for moving prisoners (Rs. 7,383) and manufactures (Rs. 36,470), while the only noticeable advances occurred under Establishment charges (Rs. 29,592) and Petty Construction and Repairs (Rs. 11,089). As regards Dietary charges, the smaller drawings are directly attributable to the fall in prices of food-stuffs, and as regards the chief cereals (rice, ragi, and cholam), it may be mentioned that the number of seers per rupee obtainable in 1902 was, respectively, 11.8, 21.6 and 21.8 as compared with 10.1, 16.5 and 16.1 in 1901. But besides this reduction in cost, the smaller daily average population is accountable for a smaller consumption. The value of rations in stock at the end of the year, as compared with that at the beginning, amounted to Rs. 45,800 as against Rs. 53,700. The reduction under sanitation charges is accounted for by the absence of serious epidemics during the year. The decline under charges for moving prisoners is due to there being no expenditure, as in the previous year, for the removal of Burman convicts from Madras to Burma, and also to the smaller number of admissions and fewer transfers between Jails during the year under report. The smaller drawings under manufactures may be set down chiefly to the smaller requirements of the Penitentiary, Madras, where a large stock of raw materials laid in at the end of the previous year was utilized during 1902, the amount drawn from the Treasury being Rs. 1,20,393 as against Rs. 1,58,916 in 1901. The advance under establishment charges is due to the debit of *thirteen* months' salaries against *eleven* months' salaries in the preceding year, and also, in part, to the debit of salary drawn by Captain Bröwne during the period of his training (three months) at the Central Jail, Coimbatore. The expenditure under Petty Construction and Repairs was specially

restricted in the previous year and as explained in paragraph 26 of the Report for 1901 was due to the action taken early in that year by this office in deferring the construction of all works which were not of a very urgent character in order to meet more pressing requirements in other departments of the administration. The expenditure in 1902 was under the normal and calls for no special remark.

24. The difference between the total expenditure as given in paragraph 22 *supra* and that of Statement No. IX, namely, Rs. 8,01,067, amounts to Rs. 4,85,577 and is thus accounted for:—

Amounts deducted from total expenditure—	RS.
General supervision	38,879
Travelling and conveyance allowances of Gazetted officers	1,267
Petty construction and repairs	34,918
Manufactures	3,96,562
Transportation charges on account of one prisoner received from Hyderabad	36
Charges for Police custody	10,249
Leave allowances and pay drawn by Jail officers belonging to other provinces	59
Drawn on account of Sub-Jails of Travancore	67
Cost of vegetables, old and unserviceable stores, &c.	4,144
Total	4,86,181
Amount added to total expenditure—Stationery Department charges	604
Net difference	4,85,577

25. The total expenditure decreased in all classes of jails and the net result was a reduction in the cost per head (amounting to Rs. 4-10-0), i.e., from Rs. 68-12-1 to Rs. 64-2-1. The average cost of guarding and maintaining a prisoner was Rs. 64-14-0 in Central Jails, Rs. 63-14-9 in District Jails and Rs. 61-14-5 in Subsidiary Jails.

26. Turning to individual Jails, it will be noticed that there is considerable difference in the incidence of expenditure under this head. The variations are attributable to fluctuations in the average daily population and also to the operation of the new scheme of reorganization of the class of Assistant Jailors sanctioned in G.O., No. 927, Judicial, dated 24th June 1901, according to which these officers are employed in Central or District Jails without reference to their grade salaries.

27. The average cost per head in Central and District Jails declined from Rs. 37-12-4 and Rs. 34-8-1 to Rs. 27-6-7 and Rs. 27-1-6 respectively, the reduction being noticeable under each individual Jail. The Rajahmundry, Coimbatore, Russellkonda and Nellore Jails show a low average cost for the reason that these Jails had considerable stocks remaining over from the previous year's purchase and hence made smaller drawings. The cost per head under dieting charges, after allowing for increase or decrease in the value of stocks of rations at the close as compared with those at the beginning of the year, is exhibited in Statement E in Appendix II (a statement not authorized by the Government of India). According to this statement the average cost in Central Jails was Rs. 28-4-2 against Rs. 34-9-0 in 1901 and Rs. 27-10-10 in District Jails against Rs. 33-5-1 in 1901. Excepting the Penitentiary, which as usual shows a rate above the average in consequence of its limited garden and the greater costliness of food-stuffs in the Presidency town, and also the presence of a European element in its population for which a more expensive diet is provided, the only other Central Jails which show a rate above the average are the Trichinopoly and Coimbatore Jails. The Superintendent of the Trichinopoly Jail explains that the want of water crippled the "large" garden for many months, that under medical

requisition cholam (a more expensive grain) was issued in place of ragi, and the price of mutton was raised owing to the proximity of the Boer camp. The Coimbatore Jail opened the year with a large stock of rations valued at Rs. 9,531 which was purchased in 1901 at much dearer rates than those paid for similar articles in 1902. This had the effect of reducing the drawings in Statement No. IX (from Rs. 49,000 to Rs. 33,000) and of increasing the cost per head in Statement E. As regards District Jails, the highest rates are shown by the Bellary, Nellore and Cuddalore Jails; but the prices of the chief cereals were not so favourable in the Ceded and Central districts as in other parts of the Presidency, and this accounts for the higher rates shown.

28. There was an increase in the total cost of Rs. 1,778 in spite of a reduction in the daily average number sick from 314 to 272. This increase is accounted for by the enhanced cost of hospital supplies other than diet in the Rajahmundry, Vellore and Coimbatore Jails. The value of the supplies made by the Medical Store Department to these Jails in 1901 was adjusted only in the early part of 1902. The Trichinopoly Central Jail shows the highest expenditure under diet of prisoners sick in hospital, the cost per head being Rs. 213-7-2 against an average for Central Jails of Rs. 127-1-11. This Jail had a large number of bad phthisical cases as well as a large number of old and decrepit prisoners, and the Superintendent explains that the increased expenditure was due to the issue of "extra rations on medical requisition." Among District Jails, the Mangalore Jail shows the highest cost per head, but here the daily average number sick was 2.64 as against 1.55 in 1901, and the Superintendent reports that the increase was due to the treatment of bad cases. The small increases noted against other Jails call for no special remarks.

29. The Coimbatore, Vizagapatam and Mangalore Jails each indented for a supply of cumblies during the year, while the Bellary Jail obtained a supply of coir mats in addition to the usual convict clothing and, therefore, these four Jails show a rate higher than the average for their respective classes.

30. The Trichinopoly Jail incurred expenditure for the erection of temporary sheds in the Jail camping ground in 1901 when the Jail was threatened with an outbreak of cholera, but, owing to unavoidable circumstances, the amount was only paid in 1902. Besides, this Jail has to pay a large annual contribution towards the water-supply. Hence the cost per head under sanitation charges is above the average. The Penitentiary, Madras, also incurs a heavy expenditure on municipal water-supply. The Vizagapatam Jail paid water-taxes leviable in 1901 in 1902, and this increased the rate accordingly in this Jail. The Nellore Jail incurs special expenditure for the removal of night-soil, while the Palamcottah Jail was compelled to move a portion of its prisoners into camp on the occurrence of cholera in one of the blocks of the Jail.

31. The charges in individual Jails depend upon the numbers of transfers made in consequence of overcrowding, upon the distance to which the prisoners are transferred, and upon the numbers released at a distance from their homes, while a low daily average population also affects the cost per head. These reasons explain the varying rates shown by individual Jails. In this connection it may be mentioned that, owing to the inconvenience that would have been occasioned in the work of selecting prisoners for Coronation releases, the second half-yearly transfer of habituals was not carried out.

32. The only sub-head calling for remarks is "Uniform and accoutrements for warders," the charges under which show an increase against several Jails where warders' cumblies were renewed or fresh leather accoutrements indented for. New buttons and crowns were also supplied to certain Jails: these articles are only renewed once in five years and three years, respectively, and in this connection it may be remarked that the new pattern Tudor Crown approved by His Majesty King Edward VII is being adopted in accordance with the orders of Government.

33. The increased expenditure under Postage and Telegraph charges was due to the special and urgent correspondence entailed in connection with the Coronation releases.

34. The provision of conservancy carts, aluminium moulds, and live-stock, &c., explains the larger amounts shown against particular Jails under the respective sub-heads concerned.

35. The total expenditure under Subsidiary Jails as shown in Statement G which corresponds to Statement No. IX in the case of Central and District Jails amounted to Rs. 1,29,552 against Rs. 1,51,860 in 1901. The decrease, equivalent to Rs. 22,308, occurred, as in the case of the larger Jails, chiefly under Dietary charges, the increases and decreases under other heads counterbalancing one another. The decrease in the total cost amounted to 14.6 per cent., while the daily average number of prisoners in Sub-Jails declined by 17.9 per cent. and as a result the cost per head has risen from Rs. 59-8-9 to Rs. 61-14-5 notwithstanding a large reduction in the total expenditure. The management of this class of Jails is under the direct control of the District Magistrates and no special remarks are called for. The Calicut and Koraput Sub-Jails which are under the immediate supervision of this office show, as usual, a lower cost per head under Diet than other Sub-Jails in the Presidency.

36. As might be expected from a reduced average daily population, the numbers of convicts employed on various occupations also declined except those under the following heads:—(i) prison officers, (ii) gardening and (iii) additions and alterations to Jail buildings under the Public Works Department. The rise in the number of prison officers is chiefly noticeable in the case of the Rajahmundry, Berhampur and Vizagapatam Jails. In the Rajahmundry Jail, a scheme for reduction of Warder Establishment in conjunction with the employment of extra convict work overseers was tentatively tried during the year and has been found to work well. The question of its general adoption and introduction into other Jails is still under consideration, and if the scheme should prove advantageous from all points of view, the proposals will be duly formulated and submitted to Government for sanction. In the Berhampur Jail, the system of watch and ward by night had been imperfectly carried out, and the increase in the number of prison officers is due to the adoption of remedial measures in accordance with prison regulations. As regards the Vizagapatam Jail, it may be mentioned that though the permanent warder strength was based on an average prison population of 300 and the employment of convict warders was not recommended for this Jail as in the case of the Bellary, Tanjore and Palamcottah Jails, yet the daily average population has for several years past ranged between 500 and 600. Owing to the warder force being undermanned and frequent break downs resulting therefrom, the employment of 'convict warders' was provisionally introduced into this Jail for the first time during the year and with marked success. The formal sanction of Government to this arrangement will be duly applied for. The Superintendents of the Rajahmundry, Cannanore, Salem and Bellary Jails undertook the construction of several works (on Jail buildings) for the Public Works Department during the year, and these Jails show a larger number employed under this head in consequence. The extension of gardening and farming operations in the Rajahmundry and Vizagapatam Jails account for the increase noted in the number employed on gardening. In respect to "prison servants," it will be observed that the ten per cent. limit fixed by Government was not exceeded in any Jail, except Rajahmundry where the increase was trifling.

37. The total amount remitted into the Treasury under manufactory receipts according to the registers of my office was Rs. 5,56,717-1-2 as against Rs. 5,56,999-4-11 recorded in the Accountant-General's books. The difference is partly accounted for by the erroneous classification referred to in paragraph 22 *supra*, and partly by the inclusion of a sum of Rs. 55-6-0 remitted into the Bank of Bombay to the credit of the Coimbatore Jail manufactures, and which finds no place in the local Finance accounts. The drawings on manufactory account aggregated Rs. 3,96,561-13-0

against Rs. 4,33,032-5-0 in 1901, while the payments into the treasuries aggregated Rs. 5,52,573, against Rs. 5,75,040 in 1901, the cash earnings amounting to Rs. 1,58,265 in 1902 as compared with Rs. 1,39,953 in the previous year. These satisfactory results were obtained notwithstanding a small reduction in the number employed on manufactures. The Penitentiary, Madras, and the Coimbatore, Trichinopoly and Salem Jails, among Central Jails, show larger cash earnings as compared with the previous year, while among District Jails may be particularly mentioned the Cuddalore, Madurai, Berhampur and Nellore Jails. The results of manufacturing operations show a steady advance from 1899, and if the year 1898 (in which the cash receipts were unduly swollen by the adjustments of the values of supplies made in 1897 when the recorded earnings were very small) be excepted, the results of 1902 may be regarded as the highest on record in respect to *cash earnings*.

38. The net results of manufacturing operations as set forth in this statement also show a considerable advance over those of the previous year. If the year 1900, when the circumstances in respect to the receipt of large orders from Government Departments were exceptional, be excepted, the results according to this statement may also be regarded as particularly good. The decline noticeable in the Penitentiary and Salem Jails as compared with the previous year is due to the smaller average number employed on manufactures. In the former Jail, the cause for the employment of a smaller number of prisoners is attributable to smaller orders received from Government Departments, while in the latter, a very large number of prisoners was withdrawn for the construction of 224 cells—a large public work undertaken by the Superintendent and whereby a considerable saving on the estimates is expected to accrue to Government. The reduced earnings in the Bellary Jail are attributed to the use of shorn wool in lieu of chunam wool during the first half of the year in the manufacture of a new pattern of cumby for the Police Department. On the whole the general results cannot be regarded as other than very satisfactory.

39. The net cost per prisoner amounted to Rs. 51-7-0 against Rs. 58 in 1901—a reduction of Rs. 6-9-0 per head distributed amongst Central and District Jails, whilst Subsidiary Jails show a slight increase.

40. The value of military supplies made by Jails during the year amounted to Rs. 1,85,735 as compared with Rs. 1,95,966 in 1901 and Rs. 1,92,599 in 1900. This information is given as directed in Government of India, Home Department, Resolution No. 417, dated 24th September 1895.

41. The estimated value of articles manufactured and supplied by Jails for Jail use and consumption is furnished below :—

	1901.	1902.
	RS.	RS.
Clothing and bedding	34,603	36,003
Garden and farm produce	17,892	19,705

The value of convict labour supplied to the Public Works Department during the year in connection with building operations is reported to have amounted to Rs. 9,745-13-10 as compared with Rs. 2,402-8-5 in 1901.

VITAL STATEMENTS Nos. XIV to XVII AND MISCELLANEOUS STATEMENT B.

42. Judged by the mortality and sick returns, a high standard of health was maintained throughout the year. The death-rate recorded was only 17·8 per mille as against an average of 27·5 during the previous five years; while the ratio per mille of daily average sick was lower than in any year during the past ten. These very satisfactory

Vital Statement No. XIV—Sickness and mortality in 1902.

results are in a great measure ascribable to the care and attention of Medical Officers and Superintendents and their personal supervision of all matters relating to diet, labour and prison hygiene. The following table exhibits the chief features of Vital Statement No. XIV for a period of ten years :—

Years.	Daily average number of prisoners.	Daily average sick.	Ratio per mille of daily sick.	Deaths			Death-rate		
				From cholera.	From other causes.	Total.	From cholera.	From other causes.	Total.
1893 ...	10,652	238	22·3	23	224	247	2·2	21·0	23·2
1894 ...	10,025	249	24·9	17	182	199	1·7	18·2	19·9
1895 ...	9,720	257	26·2	11	167	178	1·1	17·1	18·2
1896 ...	9,587	244	25·5	6	181	187	·6	18·9	19·5
1897 ...	10,328	312	30·2	236	254	490	22·9	24·6	47·5
1898 ...	10,936	294	26·9	9	278	287	·8	25·4	26·2
1899 ...	10,747	235	21·9	11	171	182	1·0	15·9	16·9
1900 ...	12,832	289	22·5	55	271	326	4·3	21·1	25·4
1901 ...	13,020	314	24·1	46	237	283	3·5	18·2	21·7
1902 ...	12,491	272	21·8	7	216	223	·5	17·3	17·8

43. The decline in the rate of mortality as compared with the previous year is shown under all classes of Jails: in Central Jails by a reduction of 3·76, District Jails 7·44 and Sub-Jails 57 per cent.

Classes of jails.	1897.		1898.		1899.		1900.		1901.		1902.	
	Deaths.	Death-rate.	Deaths.	Death-rate.	Deaths.	Death-rate.	Deaths.	Death-rate.	Deaths.	Death-rate.	Deaths.	Death-rate.
Central Jails ...	352	61·83	194	32·88	102	17·71	153	22·14	163	22·14	132	18·38
District Jails ...	89	33·95	57	19·56	40	13·25	97	30·34	81	26·37	60	18·93
Subsidiary Jails ...	47	23·94	35	16·84	39	20·28	75	27·97	38	14·90	30	14·33
Civil Jail, Madras ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Criminal Leper Ward, Madras.	2	144·72	1	63·45	1	54·05	1	60·53	1	71·02	1	62·77
Total ...	490	47·45	287	26·24	182	16·93	326	25·40	283	21·74	223	17·85

44. In none of the Jails of this class did the mortality exceed 30 per mille, but both the Jails of Trichinopoly and Rajahmundry exceeded the average for Central Jails. In the Trichinopoly Central Jail the death-rate was lower than in any year since 1897 and the Medical Officer reports that 23 of the 29 deaths occurred in persons admitted in indifferent or bad health and that the remaining 6 succumbed to acute inflammatory diseases. As regards Rajahmundry the death-rate, which had been steadily declining since 1899, increased during the year under report, but can hardly be regarded as abnormal seeing that the mortality rate for the municipal town was about 19 per cent. in advance of that for the Jail. Of the causes of mortality, out of a total of 33 deaths there were 7 from pulmonary tuberculosis, but no less than 6 of these were admitted into Jail in indifferent or bad health—actually diagnosed as suffering from phthisis or suspected to be: again dysentery accounts for 6 deaths, but of these only one man was admitted into Jail in good health. Under malaria there are 5 deaths and of these men three were already debilitated by malaria. Pneumonia accounted for

4 deaths and inflammation of intestines for 2, while the remaining 9 deaths were all due to different causes. The health conditions of both the Trichinopoly and Rajahmundry Central Jails, as exhibited in the record of their Vital Statistics, were under very careful observation and both these Jails were twice visited by the Inspector-General during the year. Surgeon-General Sinclair reports in his remarks of inspection—Rajahmundry: "Both the Superintendent and Medical Officer are keenly alive to the importance of maintaining the prisoners in a state of good health and are doing their utmost to the attainment of this end."

45. Of the District Jails only those of Tanjore and Cuddalore show a mortality rate in excess of 30 per mille. As regards the former, the Medical Superintendent, Lieutenant-Colonel Nailer, reports the increased mortality as due to the large number of sick admitted to Hospital and that these were in indifferent or bad health on admission to Jail; and as regards Cuddalore, Lieutenant-Colonel Marsden remarks: "the first three deaths in the year were chronic cases that were lingering from the previous year, the cases of tubercular meningitis and septicæmia were found ill and were put under treatment on admission to Jail, and another case of tubercle of lungs and intestines was admitted to Jail in a moribund condition and died on the fourth day. The mortality was not due to any defects in the Jail."

46. The District Jails of Madura and Vizagapatam show a death-rate of only 16.89 and 7.70, respectively, against 84.61 and 25.92 of last year. The Russellkonda Hill Jail and the Civil Jail, Madras, return clean casualty sheets.

47. There were 30 deaths as against 38 in 1901. The districts of Malabar, Salem, Vizagapatam and Cuddapah account for 23. Amongst the causes of death are found cholera (4 cases), bubonic plague (1), traumatic tetanus (2), gunshot (1) and suicide (1).

48. The following table compares the ratio of admissions and deaths from special diseases amongst the convict population of Central and District Jails for a period of four years:—

Diseases.	Ratio per mille of average strength.							
	1899.		1900.		1901.		1902.	
	Admissions.	Deaths.	Admissions.	Deaths.	Admissions.	Deaths.	Admissions.	Deaths.
Cholera	37	24	333	128	895	338	30	30
Dysentery	4441	134	5562	374	6163	283	4335	190
Malarial fevers	8478	122	6207	83	14533	70	11131	80
Tubercle of the lungs, tuberculous phthisis and hæmoptysis, due to tubercle	1110	268	957	323	1193	408	1147	399
Anæmia and debility	49	229	10	828	...	...	209	10
Other general diseases	13724	317	15107	364	12992	348	9695	339
Pneumonia	549	110	967	218	1093	219	967	199
Other respiratory diseases	3379	61	4377	21	2145	10	2184	...
Diarrhoea	5136	134	6290	198	6809	129	5705	209
Abscesses, boils and ulcers of all kinds.	4831	12	4140	10	3300	10	3700	20
All other causes	10101	451	8869	686	10387	566	8799	389
Total	51835	1635	53338	2485	60138	2386	47906	1865

49. With the exception of Palamcottah District Jail, all Jails in the Presidency enjoyed an immunity from cholera. In Palamcottah, the disease was prevalent in the town and district, and three attacks, all of which proved fatal, occurred in the Jail.

50. Compared with last year there was a material decrease in the number of admissions for this disease. The reduction in admissions approximated 30 per cent. and of deaths over 34 per cent.

51. Although there has been a reduction of 23.6 per cent. in the number of admissions under this head, the rate of mortality has advanced from 7 to 8 per mille (there being 8 deaths during the year as compared with 7 during the year previous). It must, however, be explained in this connection that the Medical Officer, Rajahmundry, brings to notice that in the year under review, trivial ephemeral cases were treated by detention and not as in

previous years by admission to Hospital. In this Jail, where the effects of malaria are most in evidence, not only was prophylaxis by quinine resorted to, but every endeavour was made by the Jail authorities to destroy the larvæ of the anopheles in the vicinity of the Jail.

52. There has been a slight decline in the number of admissions and deaths compared with last year's figures. In the Central Jail, Trichinopoly, this decrease is very marked, but in the Rajahmundry Central Jail there has been a considerable rise both in admissions and deaths as also in the District Jails of Bellary and Cuddalore. It would appear from the reports of Medical Officers that, in almost all fatal cases, the disease was either diagnosed on admission, or that it might be presumed to have been latent, seeing that the patients were in a bad or indifferent state of health. As regards G.O., No. 1118, Public, dated 8th November 1902, it may be stated that patients suffering from tubercular diseases are, in all jails of this Presidency, separated from the general body of patients, that measures are taken for the thorough disinfection and destruction of infective excreta, that open air treatment is as far as possible enforced and that plans are being considered for the provision of specially constructed wards for all jails.

53. One case of hydrophobia and one of septicæmia proved fatal; in both, the patients contracted the diseases previous to admission. The prevalence of plague in the vicinity of several jails has been a constant source of anxiety. All possible precautionary measures that could be devised were put into operation with the result that only a single prisoner (who eventually recovered) was attacked.

54. The variations are insignificant and call for no remark.

55. The general results exhibited by this statement are favourable as considerably more than half the number of prisoners gained weight and about one-fifth retained their original weight. The percentage of loss, though exceeding that of the preceding two years, was below the average for the past five years.

Percentage to total discharges of prisoners who lost weight in Jail.

Jails.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Rajahmundry	27.50	42.14	25.52	21.58	18.37	29.13
Vellore	26.31	29.07	12.87	13.43	15.77	15.48
Trichinopoly	35.69	32.05	26.46	24.64	27.41	27.18
Coimbatore	31.84	31.59	33.76	23.72	19.36	20.60
Cannanore	24.41	19.41	20.87	26.24	21.76	31.10
Salem	21.51	22.78	24.18	23.61	20.76	18.79
Penitentiary	22.21	29.55	16.97	11.36	14.07	17.23
Russellkonda	16.30	11.37	21.29	26.72	20.83	19.87
Berhampur	16.71	13.54	25.70	31.27	22.97	18.49
Vizagapatam	18.26	18.03	20.95	17.66	11.03	11.68
Guntur	...	12.72	24.22	31.66	...	...
Nellore	21.04	19.26	12.91	14.22	17.66	18.03
Bellary	27.98	21.33	21.07	16.05	19.10	20.61
Cuddalore	22.63	14.06	23.37	16.55	17.80	14.66
Tanjore	30.82	21.65	25.34	16.62	17.38	28.74
Madura	17.56	21.43	15.88	11.07	8.96	12.23
Palamcottah	23.53	26.78	23.31	22.77	22.46	21.53
Mangalore	28.72	22.69	27.80	24.19	24.16	14.09
Criminal Leper Ward, Madras	10.53	5.00	6.25	30.77	20.00	15.38
Grand Total	24.77	25.07	21.69	18.50	17.68	20.47

(Ratio per cent. to total number discharged.)

	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Prisoners who had neither gained nor lost weight	19.8	17.9	17.9	20.8	21.1	19.2
Prisoners who had gained weight	55.4	57.0	60.4	60.7	61.2	60.4
Prisoners who had lost weight	24.8	25.1	21.7	18.5	17.7	20.5

MISCELLANEOUS STATEMENTS A AND D, AND CONCLUDING REMARKS.

56. The total available accommodation in Central and District Jails at the end of 1902 amounted to 11,157 as compared with 11,117 at the end of 1901. During the year under report, 25 cells were added to the Cannanore Jail, 14 cells to the Nellore Jail and 2 cells to the Madura Jail, while the Barrack accommodation in the hospital at Cuddalore was reduced by one, owing to a previous error in computation of cubical capacity. In consequence of a smaller average population and increased accommodation there was less congestion in jails than in the previous year. In those jails where the permanent accommodation for male convicts was not sufficient, overcrowding was averted by timely transfers to other jails, and in urgent cases by accommodating surplus prisoners in other available wards or in the workshops or in the temporary sheds.

Jails.	1902.					
	Accommodation.			Average strength.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Central Jails	7,485	272	7,757	7,026.77	156.74	7,183.51
District Jails	3,158	138	3,296	3,112.35	57.98	3,170.33
Criminal Leper Ward	23	...	23	15.93	...	15.93
Civil Jail, Madras	81	...	81	28.44	...	28.44
Total	10,747	410	11,157	10,183.49	214.72	10,398.21

During the year, the Government sanctioned a large number of estimates for the construction of additional cells in various jails and at the close of the year not less than 608 cells were in course of construction. When these are completed, the total cellular accommodation will amount to 3,201 or 27.2 per cent. of the total accommodation. In 1892 out of a total accommodation of 11,275 there were only 1,265, cells equivalent to 11.2 per cent. of the total, so that within the past decade considerable progress has been made in providing cellular accommodation—the best form of incarceration—for criminals.

Crimes for which convicts were imprisoned—Statement D.

57. The following table, extracted from statement D, shows the numbers of offences of prisoners sentenced under the Indian Penal Code and under Local and Special Laws, for 1901 and 1902 :—

Year.	Number of prisoners imprisoned for			Percentage of column 2 to 4.	Percentage of column 3 to 4.
	Offences under Penal Code.	Offences under other Laws.	Total.		
1	2	3	4	5	6
1901	19,964	15,068	35,032	57.0	43.0
1902	17,901	12,097	29,998	59.7	40.3

The figures for 1902 as distributed between the larger jails and subsidiary jails are as follow :—

Jails	Penal Code.	Other Laws.	Total.
Sub-Jails	13,852	3,819	17,671
	4,049	8,278	12,327
Total	17,901	12,097	29,998

There was a slight reduction in the percentage of convictions under other laws as compared with 1901.

58. The imposition of fetters as a punishment for offences against prison discipline continues to find favour with Superintendents who prefer this mode of punishment to most others. There were 4,959 such punishments against 4,596 in 1901, while for purposes of safe custody fetters were resorted to in 162 cases against 167 the year previous.

59. There were 224 visits paid by non-official visitors as compared with 202 in 1901. The Rev. F. J. McCready failed to visit the Central Jail at Rajahmundry during the year. M.R.Ry. G. Narayanaswami Chetti, who has evinced a keen interest in prison reform, paid no less than 50 visits to the prisons in the Presidency Town. M.R.Ry. T. Narasinga Row and Haji Mahomed Nazirudin Sahib paid 32 and 26 visits to the Salem and Presidency Town prisons respectively. The Sessions Judges of Tanjore and Palamcottah omitted to visit the jails at these stations. The Surgeon-General with the Government of Madras inspected every Central and District Jail in the Presidency with the exception of the Cuddalore and Russellkonda Jails. The Sanitary Commissioner visited five jails including Cuddalore.

60. Every Central and District Jail (excepting Mangalore exempted under sanction of Government) was inspected by me once during the year, but the Penitentiary, Rajahmundry, Trichinopoly and Coimbatore Jails were inspected twice. Eighteen sub-jails, the Reformatory and the Lunatic Asylums of Madras, Calicut and Vizagapatam were also visited during the year.

General features of the year.

61. (i) A reduction in the number of prisoners as compared with the criminal population of the previous year.

(ii) An exceptionally favourable year as regards general health conditions—the sick rate being the *lowest* during the decade with a correspondingly low death-rate, the latter being lower than that of any year except 1899.

(iii) A considerable reduction in the cost of maintenance of prisoners chiefly under diet owing to a fall in the prices of food-stuffs.

(iv) A considerable improvement in the outturn of manufactures—the cash earnings being much in advance of the previous year.

(v) A special advance in the provision of cellular accommodation in Central and District Jails in the immediate interests of prison discipline and reform.

(vi) Continued evidences of watchful and efficient administration and supervision by Jail Superintendents and Medical Officers.

62. The very favourable results achieved in all branches of the administration during the year under review have been due to assiduous care and constant attention of the Superintendents, Medical Officers and Jail staff generally. Among those officers who have been specially successful or have had to contend with unusual difficulties, I may mention the following :—Messrs. Gadsden, Cloney, Young, Major Vickers, Lt.-Col. Thomas and Mr. H. E. Upshon. Of Jailors, the names of Messrs. Lynsdale, Marshall, Subrahmanya Aiyar and Titus have been specially brought to notice.

Administrative changes and improvements.

63. The principal events of administrative interest were :—

(i) Improved arrangements for reducing the time occupied in the removal of youthful offenders from jails to the Reformatory—G.O., No. 1402, Judicial, dated 15th September 1902.

(ii) The extension of the scheme for the concentration of sub-jail prisoners to sixteen districts in the Presidency with a view to make the imprisonment of petty offenders more deterrent wherever possible—G.O., No. 1786, Judicial, dated 24th November 1902.

(iii) The introduction of the concession sanctioned by the Government of India, whereby a special remission of fifteen days is granted to prisoners for each year of uninterrupted good conduct spent in jail—G.O., No. 1074, Judicial, dated 8th July 1902.

(iv) The adoption of special precautions for guarding long-term convicts and notorious criminals temporarily confined in sub-jails—G.O., No. 1288, Judicial, dated 26th August 1902.

(v) The undertaking of large works of construction in several jails by Superintendents (under Departmental Agency) in the capacity of Public Works Disbursers—particularly at Salem, Coimbatore and Bellary.

(vi) Arrangements for the provision of high power microscopes with a view to placing these instruments within the reach of Medical Officers and Medical Superintendents of Jails—G.O., No. 679, Public, dated 10th July 1902.

(vii) Arrangements for the replacement of snider arms by Martini-Henry carbines and rifles for the use of the Jail Warder Guard—G.O., No. 1700, Judicial, dated 10th November 1902.

(viii) The revision of accommodation in sub-jails by the Agency of the Public Works Department with a view to the rectification of errors reported by Inspecting officers.

(ix) The exhibition of jail manufactured articles at the Cocanada Industrial and Delhi Art Exhibitions.

(x) The inspection of certain large manufacturing Jails by a special officer of the Supply and Transport Department with a view to the adaptation of jail-made goods to meet the requirements of the Supply and Transport Department as far as possible.

(xi) The submission of a proposal to Government for the construction of a new Presidency Jail near but outside Madras befitting the Presidency Town and on the latest approved cellular principle—See G.O., No. 19, Judicial, dated 13th January 1903.

(xii) The completion of preliminary arrangements for the celebration of His Majesty's Coronation on 1st January 1903 in regard to the special releases and remissions of sentence in the case of deserving prisoners.

64. The total expenditure incurred on jail buildings by the Jail and Public Works Departments amounted to Rs. 2,43,507-15-2 as compared with Rs. 85,779-10-5 in 1901, and Rs. 95,384-9-2 in 1900. The following table shows the distribution of the expenditure among the several classes of jails :—

	By the Jail Department.			By the Public Works Department.		
	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
Central Jails	23,354	7	7	1,48,470	0	0
District Jails	10,317	8	10	51,667	2	1
Civil Jail, Madras	5	15	6	169	6	5
Subsidiary Jails	1,240	5	5	8,229	7	10
Office of the Inspector-General of Prisons, Ootacamund ... ..	.....			53	9	6
Total	34,918	5	4	2,08,589	9	10

The reason for the larger expenditure recorded in the year under review will be apparent from what has already been said in paragraph 56 *supra*, regarding the construction of additional cells in several Jails.

65. The expenditure incurred on account of the construction of 16 Warders' huts at the Hill Jail, Russellkonda, and 18 huts at the Sub-Jail, Koraput, amounted to Rs. 1,215-6-8 out of sanctioned estimates for Rs. 11,330. This information is given with reference to G.O., No. 2446, Judicial, dated 6th October 1894.

66. The prescribed rules in regard to the maintenance of service registers were duly observed. All valuable stock is duly entered in a special register. The periodical destruction of office records is being duly carried out.

67. The Annual Reports of the Superintendents of Central Jails, including the Penitentiary, are herewith forwarded (as directed in G.O., No. 491, Judicial, dated 19th March 1874) for perusal and favour of return.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient servant,

WILLIAM O'HARA, Lieut.-Col., I.M.S.,

Inspector-General of Prisons.

APPENDICES.

APPENDIX I—STATEMENTS.

APPENDIX II—SPECIAL STATEMENTS FURNISHED FOR THE INFORMATION
OF THE LOCAL GOVERNMENT ONLY.

GENERAL

Showing the distribution of the prisoners of all classes confined in

1	2	3	4			5			6		
			Remained at the commencement of the year.			Received during the year.			Total.		
Station.	Place of confinement.	Classes of prisoners.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Rajahmundry.	Central Jail	Convicts ...	1,336	41	1,377	1,824	167	1,991	3,182	308	3,390
		Under-trial ...	4	...	4	60	...	60	64	...	64
		Civil ...	11	...	11	64	...	64	75	...	75
Vellore	Do.	Convicts ...	1,400	51	1,451	2,226	129	2,355	3,626	189	3,815
		Under-trial ...	8	...	8	56	...	56	64	...	64
		Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trichinopoly.	Do.	Convicts ...	1,026	...	1,026	855	...	855	1,551	...	1,881
		Under-trial ...	12	...	12	53	...	53	65	...	65
		Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Coimbatore	Do.	Convicts ...	1,164	...	1,164	1,744	11	1,755	2,908	11	2,919
		Under-trial ...	25	...	25	502	16	518	537	16	543
		Civil ...	14	...	14	119	...	119	133	...	133
Cannanore	Do.	Convicts ...	865	13	878	1,545	52	1,617	2,430	65	2,495
		Under-trial ...	17	...	17	3	...	3	3	...	3
		Civil ...	...	...	...	113	...	113	130	...	130
Salem	Do.	Convicts ...	582	...	582	839	...	839	1,441	...	1,441
		Under-trial ...	52	...	52	452	...	452	504	...	504
		Civil ...	8	...	8	37	...	37	45	...	45
Madras	Do.	Convicts ...	575	44	1,019	2,831	222	3,053	3,806	206	4,072
		Under-trial ...	9	...	9	200	22	222	231	...	231
		Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Russellkonda.	Hill Jail	Convicts ...	53	...	56	200	1	201	256	1	257
		Under-trial ...	5	...	5	125	...	125	130	...	134
		Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Berhampur	District Jail	Convicts ...	187	5	192	593	65	658	780	70	850
		Under-trial ...	8	...	8	132	10	142	140	10	150
		Civil ...	5	...	5	7	...	7	12	...	12
Vizagapatam	Do.	Convicts ...	465	1	466	1,025	32	1,057	1,430	33	1,463
		Under-trial ...	...	...	...	271	8	279	271	8	279
		Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nellore	Do.	Convicts ...	226	6	232	656	27	683	882	23	915
		Under-trial ...	15	...	15	273	10	283	288	10	298
		Civil ...	1	...	1	4	...	4	5	...	5
Bellary	Do.	Convicts ...	489	35	524	1,254	85	1,339	1,743	120	1,863
		Under-trial ...	13	...	13	279	12	291	292	13	305
		Civil ...	8	...	8	42	...	42	50	...	50
Cuddalore	Do.	Convicts ...	385	3	388	862	23	875	1,237	26	1,263
		Under-trial ...	22	...	22	144	3	147	166	6	172
		Civil ...	7	...	7	48	...	48	55	...	55
Tanjore	Do.	Convicts ...	320	1	321	684	...	684	994	1	995
		Under-trial ...	3	...	3	108	...	108	111	...	111
		Civil ...	26	...	26	156	...	156	182	...	182
Madurai	Do.	Convicts ...	348	13	361	879	47	926	1,227	60	1,287
		Under-trial ...	66	...	66	197	18	215	233	18	251
		Civil ...	21	...	21	156	...	156	177	...	177
Palamcottah	Do.	Convicts ...	320	...	320	541	...	541	871	...	871
		Under-trial ...	16	...	16	111	...	111	127	...	127
		Civil ...	16	...	16	83	...	83	99	...	99
Mangalore	Do.	Convicts ...	95	3	98	534	54	588	629	57	686
		Under-trial ...	4	...	4	122	2	124	128	3	131
		Civil ...	9	...	9	82	...	82	91	...	91
Total, Central and District Jails.			10,279	216	10,495	19,104	915	20,019	29,383	1,131	30,514
		Under-trial ...	244	5	249	3,279	106	3,385	3,523	111	3,634
		Civil ...	163	...	163	1,020	...	1,020	1,183	...	1,183
Total			10,686	221	10,907	23,403	1,021	24,424	34,080	1,242	35,322
Madras	Criminal Leper Ward.	Convicts ...	18	...	18	13	...	13	31	...	31
Madras	Civil Jail	Civil ...	33	...	33	434	...	434	467	...	467
Subsidiary Jails.		Convicts ...	517	17	534	28,816	2,368	31,184	29,333	2,385	31,718
		Under-trial ...	1,683	52	1,735	31,327	1,271	32,598	33,013	1,323	34,336
		Civil ...	8	...	8	41	...	41	49	...	49
Total			2,211	69	2,280	60,184	3,659	63,843	62,305	3,708	66,553
Grand Total			10,814	233	11,047	47,933	3,283	51,216	58,747	3,516	62,263
		Under-trial ...	1,850	57	1,907	34,606	1,377	35,983	36,536	1,434	37,470
		Civil ...	204	...	204	1,405	...	1,405	1,609	...	1,609
Total			12,948	290	13,238	84,034	4,660	88,694	90,982	4,950	95,932
Grand Total for 1901			13,508	313	13,821	97,914	4,976	102,890	111,222	5,289	116,511

SUMMARY.

the jails and subsidiary jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1902.

7			8			9			10		
Discharged from all causes.			Remaining at the end of the year.			Daily average number of each class.			Total daily average of whole jail.		
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
2,136 62 64	175	2,311 62 64	1,046 2 11	33	1,079 2 11	1,132.53 2.98 7.16	48.14	1,180.67 2.98 7.16	1,142.67	48.14	1,190.81
2,391 ... 55	132	2,523 ... 55	1,233 ... 9	48	1,283 ... 9	1,333.44 ... 8.47	52.64	1,386.08 ... 8.47	1,311.91	52.64	1,364.55
1,032 ... 54	... ... ...	1,032 ... 54	849 ... 11	... ... ...	849 ... 11	958.35 ... 9.31	 9.31	958.35 ... 9.31	967.66	...	967.66
1,828 565 114	11 16 ...	1,839 521 114	1,080 22 19	... ... ...	1,099 22 19	1,185.74 30.29 12.82	.67 .77 ...	1,186.41 51.06 12.82	1,228.85	1.14	1,230.29
1,634 3 109	47	1,681 3 109	796 ... 21	18	814 ... 21	825.00 .36 12.70	15.11	841.01 .36 12.70	838.96	15.11	854.07
865 477 38	... ... ...	865 477 38	578 27 7	... ... ...	578 27 7	546.01 38.36 5.40	... ... ...	546.01 38.36 5.40	589.77	...	589.77
2,021 197 ...	236	2,257	885 12 ...	30 1 ...	915 13 ...	935.43 11.52 ...	38.49 .92 ...	973.92 12.44 ...	946.95	38.41	985.36
156 129 ...	1 4 ...	157 123 ...	100 1 ...	... ... ...	100 1 ...	85.08 6.30 ...	.04 .19 ...	85.12 6.79 ...	91.68	.23	91.91
649 130 9	57 10 ...	706 140 9	131 10 3	13	144 10 3	133.00 4.02 1.84	9.77 .17 ...	162.77 4.19 1.84	158.86	9.94	168.80
855 265 ...	33 8 ...	888 273 ...	635 6 ...	... ... ...	635 6 ...	512.99 6.69 ...	.80 .18 ...	512.99 6.87 ...	518.78	.98	519.76
676 266 5	31 9 ...	707 275 5	294 22 ...	2 1 ...	296 23 ...	212.96 16.89 .43	4.88 .56 ...	217.84 17.45 .46	230.31	5.44	235.75
1,281 289 13	97 12 ...	1,378 301 43	662 3 7	23 1 ...	685 4 7	456.08 11.04 5.35	23.59 .43 ...	479.67 12.37 5.35	473.37	24.02	497.39
860 165 15	25	885 170 6	377 1 10	1 1 ...	378 2 10	389.14 9.32 6.32	.30 .18 ...	389.14 9.50 6.32	404.78	.48	405.26
655 101 157	1 1 ...	656 105 157	339 7 25	... ... ...	339 7 25	332.67 9.14 19.72	.67 .04 ...	332.71 9.15 19.72	361.53	.11	361.64
550 332 156	51 16 ...	601 548 156	377 31 21	9 2 ...	386 33 21	339.13 43.19 19.76	11.22 1.19 ...	350.35 44.38 19.76	402.68	12.41	414.49
561 125 87	... ... ...	561 125 87	307 2 12	... ... ...	307 2 12	335.05 11.04 11.92	... ... ...	335.05 11.04 11.92	358.01	...	358.01
551 119 83	57 3 ...	608 122 83	78 9 ...	... ... ...	78 9 5	97.31 5.37 10.07	4.36 .01 ...	101.67 5.38 10.07	112.65	4.87	117.52
16,062 3,308 1,019	954 165 ...	17,016 3,473 1,019	9,481 155 164	177 6 ...	9,658 161 164	9,700.91 207.91 131.36	210.08 1.64 ...	10,009.99 212.55 131.39	10,130.12	214.72	10,355.84
24,280	1,950	25,318	9,800	183	9,983	10,159.12	214.72	10,353.84			
14 417	... ...	14 417	17 50	... ...	17 50	15.93 28.44	... ...	15.93 28.44	15.93	...	15.93
29,012 31,927 46	2,373 1,589 ...	31,385 33,216 46	291 1,086 3	12 34	303 1,120 3	632.87 1,370.04 1.02	42.85 63.14 ...	675.72 1,413.15 4.02	2,095.93	85.60	2,092.92
61,015	3,662	64,677	1,380	46	1,426	2,006.93	85.99	2,092.92			
48,958 35,205 1,482	3,327 1,301 ...	52,285 36,506 1,482	9,789 1,241 217	189 40	9,978 1,281 217	10,448.71 1,577.05 163.76	252.93 47.78 ...	10,701.64 1,625.73 163.76	12,190.12	300.71	12,491.15
83,735	4,721	88,456	11,217	229	11,446	12,150.12	300.71	12,491.13			
98,274	4,960	103,273	12,948	290	13,238	12,710.72	309.65	13,020.37	12,710.72	309.65	13,020.37

Statement showing the number and disposal of the convicts in the jails and subsidiary jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1902.

No. I.—(JUDICIAL)—(For convicts only)—concluded.

Statement showing the number and disposal of the convicts in the jails and subsidiary jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1902—concluded.

[illegible]

No. II.—(JUDICIAL)—(For convicts only).

Statement showing the religion, age, state of education, and previous occupation of the convicts admitted into the jails and subsidiary jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1902.

Serial number.	Jails.	3										4				5			
		Religion.										Age.				Education.			
		A.					B.					C.				D.			
		Christians.					Hindus and Muslims.					Under 10 years.				Able to read and write.			
		a.	b.	c.	d.	e.	f.	g.	h.	i.	j.	k.	l.	m.	n.	o.	p.	q.	r.
		Europeans.	Europeans.	Europeans.	Europeans.	Europeans.	Europeans.	Europeans.	Europeans.	Europeans.	Europeans.	Europeans.	Europeans.	Europeans.	Europeans.	Europeans.	Europeans.	Europeans.	Europeans.
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
1	Rajahmundry	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	Vellore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Trichinopoly	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	Channarayana	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	Channarayana	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	Channarayana	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	Channarayana	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	Channarayana	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	Channarayana	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	Channarayana	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	Channarayana	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	Channarayana	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13	Channarayana	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14	Channarayana	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15	Channarayana	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
16	Channarayana	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17	Channarayana	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total		13	23	3	59	3	1,165	87	8,701	405	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total, Central and District Jails		15	27	3	223	29	1,622	53	14,982	737	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Subsidiary Jails		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grand Total		15	28	4	403	67	2,416	79	21,498	2,375	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grand Total for 1901		6	45	5	473	53	2,979	74	28,635	2,779	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

No. II.—(JUDICIAL)—(For convicts only)—concluded.

Statement showing the religion, age, state of education, and previous occupation of the convicts admitted into the jails and subsidiary jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1902.—concluded.

Serial number.	Jails.	6										7			
		Previous occupation.										Total.			
		A.					B.					C.			
		Persons employed under Government, municipal or other local authorities.					Persons engaged in commerce and trade.					Persons employed in agriculture and stock raising.			
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	M.	F.	M.	F.
1	Rajahmundry	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	Vellore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Trichinopoly	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	Channarayana	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	Channarayana	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	Channarayana	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	Channarayana	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	Channarayana	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	Channarayana	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	Channarayana	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	Channarayana	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	Channarayana	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13	Channarayana	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14	Channarayana	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15	Channarayana	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
16	Channarayana	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17	Channarayana	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total		8,427	592	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total, Central and District Jails		14,209	835	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Subsidiary Jails		9,453	1,089	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grand Total		23,753	2,511	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grand Total for 1901		28,305	2,888	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

* Excludes one male criminal lunatic.

† Excludes one female criminal lunatic.

‡ Excludes two male criminal lunatics.

Statement showing the convicts admitted into the jails and subsidiary jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1902 and those remaining on the 31st December of that year, according to the nature and length of sentences.

[illegible]

* Classes A, B, C and D should be amalgamated for this total.
† Excludes one male criminal lunatic admitted into the jail during the year.
‡ Excludes nine male criminals remained in the jail at the end of the year.

No. III.—(JUDICIAL)—(For convicts only)—continued.

Statement showing the convicts admitted into the jails and subsidiary jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1902 and those remaining on the 31st December of that year, according to the nature and length of sentences—continued.

1		2		3		1														5	
Serial number.		Jails.		Nature of imprisonment indicated by letters marking the four jail divisions.		Numbers according to length of sentences.														Total.	
A.		B.		C.		D.		E.		F.		G.		H.		I.		J.			
Not exceeding 1 month.		Above 1 month and not exceeding 6 months.		Above 6 months and not exceeding 1 year.		Above 1 year and not exceeding 2 years.		Above 2 years and not exceeding 5 years.		Above 5 years and not exceeding 10 years.		Above 10 years and not exceeding 20 years.		Above 20 years and not exceeding 30 years.		Above 30 years and not exceeding 40 years.		Above 40 years and not exceeding 50 years.			
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		
15	3	11	1	5	5	51	19	40	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
67	5	254	12	8	8	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
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...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
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...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
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...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
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...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
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14	Tanjore	A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment	11	...	8	...	4	...	2	...	42	...	18	...	2	...	3	...	25	...	56
		B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment	44	...	...	...	160	...	80	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	534	...	539
		C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.	...	...	...	31	...	5	...	...	4	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	80	...	89
		D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total admissions			55	...	201	...	206	...	91	...	51	...	20	...	2	...	3	...	629	...	
Total remaining on the 31st December *			...	...	31	...	72	...	68	...	60	...	80	...	19	...	...	...	339	...	
15	Madura	A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment	29	5	9	3	2	...	8	...	30	...	7	...	1	...	...	...	85	...	68
		B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment	50	9	154	11	207	9	92	2	2	...	46	1	37	...	...	...	699	...	704
		C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.	...	...	...	...	65	...	2	...	12	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	87	...	87
		D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.	...	...	...	...	16	...	2	...	4	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	26	...	30
Total admissions			79	14	168	17	291	11	104	2	68	...	60	1	37	...	25	...	838	...	
Total remaining on the 31st December *			2	...	29	1	112	4	45	2	73	1	61	1	47	...	2	...	377	...	
16	Palancttal.	A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment	1	...	4	...	...	...	2	...	28	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	7	...	7
		B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment	30	...	141	...	135	...	50	...	1	...	39	...	19	...	...	...	455	...	455
		C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.	...	...	...	...	13	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	...	17
		D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.	...	...	...	...	9	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	...	12
Total admissions			40	...	146	...	150	...	55	...	29	...	30	...	19	...	6	...	491	...	
Total remaining on the 31st December *			6	...	13	...	60	...	48	...	54	...	77	...	33	...	1	...	307	...	
17	Mangalore	A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment	2	11	1	...	...	...	4	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	13
		B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment	115	19	288	24	51	...	25	...	2	...	5	...	1	...	...	...	265	...	516
		C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.	...	...	...	...	5	...	3	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	8
		D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	...	11
Total admissions			1	30	290	24	61	...	33	...	15	...	5	...	1	...	4	...	329	...	
Total remaining on the 31st December *			...	...	19	...	23	...	19	...	12	...	6	...	...	...	...	78	...	78	
Total, Central and District Jails.	A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment	24	61	159	12	87	16	131	33	16	3	7	...	...	...	...	...	632	...	788	
	B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment	3,236	292	4,912	206	3,446	96	1,684	56	707	12	890	9	242	1	...	...	16,204	...	15,889	
	C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.	...	...	...	...	176	...	81	...	124	...	32	...	7	...	...	...	151	...	423	
	D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.	...	...	...	...	256	...	119	...	93	...	20	...	...	...	...	...	250	...	550	
Total admissions			3,437	293	5,161	302	4,015	112	2,102	22	1,584	15	759	9	219	2	11	1	10,839	...	
Total remaining on the 31st December *			97	1	607	59	1,395	43	1,620	53	1,434	23	2,439	18	1,584	16	134	...	9,171	...	
18	Criminal Jailer Ward, Madras	A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total admissions			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Total remaining on the 31st December *			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		

* Excludes one female criminal inmate admitted into the jail during the year.

* Classes A, B, C and D should be amalgamated for this total.

No. III.—(JUDICIAL).—(For convicts only).—*concluded*
the jails and substituting jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 19
of that year, according to the nature and length of sentences—concluded

[illegible]

NO. 1 V.—(JUDICIAL)—(For convicts only).

1	2	3	4	5	6															
Serial number.	Jails.	Number admitted during the year.	Number previously convicted.			Ratio per cent. of column 4-D to column 3.	Total.	Youthful offenders under 15 years of age (Elementary School's Act, 1897).												
			Number admitted during the year.					Number previously convicted.												
			A.	B.	C.			A.	B.	C.										
Central Jails.																				
1	Bathmanbury	1,650	144	1,771	115	6	51	43	1	239	7	216	1,666	4,706	13,88	11	7	18	4	4
2	Yelpoth	2,436	125	2,613	111	4	41	38	2	301	6	307	1,700	4,788	13,89	3	3	18	3	3
3	Yelpoth	1,436	...	1,436	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	Comburro	1,307	44	1,397	45	...	41	50	...	57	1	50	1,378	2,27	13,50	1	1	3	2	2
5	Comburro	768	...	768	...	...	29	24	...	109	...	169	7,05	2,27	14,89	3	3	2	2	2
6	Comburro	2,435	191	2,626	232	12	80	131	3	743	17	760	30,26	8,10	28,72	56	5	61	14	15
7	Teutlantary	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total		9,002	508	10,470	1,174	22	291	294	6	1,736	31	1,760	17,06	6,10	17,10	81	13	94	23	24
District Jails.																				
8	Pasallkonda	290	1	291	17	...	9	...	...	36	...	35	17,50	8,33	17,41	...	...	...	...	...
9	Pasallkonda	557	69	617	55	3	21	21	1	312	6	329	17,06	8,33	16,21	...	...	...	...	...
10	Vizacapanam	805	82	1,027	270	...	31	28	...	329	...	329	13,97	...	32,04	...	...	...	...	...
11	Nellore	635	27	662	54	...	16	11	...	51	...	81	12,76	...	12,24	...	...	...	...	...
12	Bellary	1,180	53	1,263	154	4	49	25	...	219	6	226	18,56	7,23	17,81	...	...	...	...	...
13	Guddalore	824	23	847	143	2	37	18	...	216	2	218	59,21	8,70	25,74	...	...	...	...	...
14	Nellore	629	...	629	63	...	10	13	...	108	...	108	16,29	...	15,26	...	...	...	...	...
15	Nellore	855	45	855	67	2	22	20	...	169	2	111	13,04	4,34	12,57	...	...	...	...	...
16	Nellore	401	...	401	17	...	17	5	...	62	...	69	5,10	...	4,83	...	...	...	...	...
17	Nellore	529	54	583	13	...	4	10	...	57	...	57	5,10	...	4,83	...	...	...	...	...
Total		6,878	325	7,253	854	10	216	216	4	1,278	15	1,293	18,28	7,62	17,95	20	13	42	13	14
Total Central and District Jails		16,910	833	17,673	2,058	32	307	307	7	472	46	472	18,03	5,52	17,11	110	26	126	36	38
Subsidiary jails		10,633	1,406	12,329	407	31	163	163	1	12	33	673	6,04	1,05	5,47	297	243	450	1	6
Grand Total		27,473	2,229	30,692	2,355	63	410	410	8	214	79	8,758	13,39	5,12	12,53	317	269	586	37	8
Grand Total for real		32,130	2,991	35,021	3,314	47	673	673	10	560	11	4,550	14,16	5,44	13,19	433	230	684	47	57

No. VII.—(JUDICIAL)—(For convicts only).

Statement showing the employment of Convicts as Prison Officers in the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1902.

Serial number.	2		3		4		5		6		7	
	Jails.		Average number of convicts.		Average number employed as prison officers.		Ratio per cent. of column 4 to column 3.		Total number employed as prison officers.		Number of reductions or other punishments.	
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
	Central Jails.											
1	Rajahmundry	...	1,132.53	48.14	109.22	4.00	9.64	8.31	223	7	116	2
2	Vellore	...	1,303.44	52.64	123.61	4.00	9.48	7.60	234	5	101	...
3	Trichinopoly	...	958.35	...	90.61	...	9.45	...	172	...	57	...
4	Coimbatore	...	1,185.74	67	102.88	...	8.68	...	205	...	126	...
5	Cannanore	...	825.90	15.11	76.33	1.00	9.24	6.62	110	1	85	...
6	Salem	...	546.01	...	47.67	...	8.73	...	102	...	32	...
7	Penitentiary	...	935.43	38.49	82.38	2.00	8.81	5.20	123	3	81	...
	Total	...	6,887.40	155.05	632.70	11.00	9.19	7.09	1,169	16	598	2
	District Jails.											
8	Russellkonda	...	85.08	04	1.62	...	1.90	...	2	...	3	...
9	Berhampur	...	153.06	9.77	14.47	...	9.46	...	128	...	8	...
10	Vizagapatnam	...	512.09	80	41.56	...	8.12	...	73	...	20	...
11	Nellore	...	212.96	4.88	11.08	...	5.20	...	22	...	2	...
12	Bellary	...	456.08	23.59	14.14	...	3.10	...	68	...	33	...
13	Cuddalore	...	389.14	30	13.60	...	3.49	...	32	...	13	...
14	Tanjore	...	332.67	07	20.45	...	6.15	...	38	...	27	...
15	Madura	...	339.13	11.22	11.23	...	3.31	...	27	...	10	...
16	Palamcottah	...	335.05	...	28.00	...	8.36	...	52	...	8	...
17	Mangalore	...	97.31	4.36	2.19	...	2.25	...	3	...	2	...
	Total	...	2,912.51	55.03	158.34	...	5.44	...	445	...	126	...
	Total, Central and District Jails	...	9,799.91	210.08	791.04	11.00	8.07	5.24	1,614	16	724	2
18	Criminal Leper Ward, Madras	...	15.93	...	2.09	...	12.55	...	2	...	...	...
	Grand Total	...	9,815.84	210.08	793.04	11.00	8.08	5.24	1,616	16	724	2
	Grand Total for 1901	...	9,857.23	202.04	713.01	9.08	7.23	4.47	1,491	11	745	1

NOTE.—Column 6 includes Maistries, Work Overseers and Warder Guards.

No. VIII.—(JUDICIAL).

STATEMENT SHOWING THE DIET-SCALES IN FORCE IN THE JAILS OF THE MADRAS PRESIDENCY DURING THE YEAR 1902.

A.—Diet Scale for European and East Indian Prisoners.

Articles.	Diet Scale for Labouring Convicts.							Diet Scale for Females and Non-Labouring Male Prisoners.						
	Monday.	Tuesday.	Wednesday.	Thursday.	Friday.	Saturday.	Sunday.	Monday.	Tuesday.	Wednesday.	Thursday.	Friday.	Saturday.	Sunday.
Bread ... oz.	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
Meat, uncooked ...	4½	7	4½	7	4½	4½	7	3	4	3	4	3	3	4
Potatoes ...	8	8	8	8	8	...	8	6	6	6	6	6	...	6
Vegetables ...	6	...	6	...	6	6	...	6	...	6	...	6	6	...
Flour ...	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Suet ...	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Salt ...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Rolong or soojee meal ...	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dhāl meal ...	1	...	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	1	...	1	1	...
Coffee ... pint.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Tea ...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Sugar ... oz.	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½
Onions ...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Pepper ...	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½
Mint and parsley ...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Rice ...	5	4	5	4	5	8	4	5	6	5	6	5	8	6

On Saturdays ½ oz. curry-powder is issued in lieu of parsley, mint and pepper.

Distribution of Diet for European and East Indian Prisoners.

Meal.	Days of Week.	Articles.	For Labouring Males.	For Females and Non-Labouring Males.
Breakfast ...	Daily ...	Bread ...	12 oz.	8 oz.
	...	Coffee ...	1 pint.	1 pint.
Dinner ...	Monday, Wednesday and Friday.	Soup ...	1 "	1 "
		Potatoes ...	8 oz.	6 oz.
		Rice ...	4 "	4 "
		Suet pudding ...	12 "	...
Dinner ...	Tuesday, Thursday and Sunday.	Meat, roasted or fried ...	7 "	4 oz.
		Potatoes ...	8 "	6 "
		Rice ...	4 "	6 "
		Suet pudding ...	12 "	...
Dinner ...	Saturday ...	Rice ...	8 "	8 oz.
		Suet pudding ...	12 "	...
		Meat carried into mulligatany ...	1 pint.	1 pint.
		...	...	...
Supper ...	Daily ...	Bread ...	6 oz.	8 oz.
		Tea ...	1 pint.	1 pint.
Supper ...	...	Gruel ...	1 "	...
		...	...	...

No. VIII.—(JUDICIAL)—continued.

Ingredients and Instructions for European and East Indian Diets.

Bread ..	..	Brown, best.
Coffee ..	..	To make 1 pint, $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. coffee and $\frac{3}{4}$ oz. sugar.
Soup ..	..	In every pint, $4\frac{1}{2}$ oz. meat without bone, 6 oz. fresh vegetables, 1 oz. dhāl meal, 1 oz. rice flour and 1 oz. onions, salt, pepper, parsley and mint.
Suet pudding ..	..	$5\frac{1}{2}$ oz. flour and $\frac{3}{4}$ oz. suet and salt.
Meat ..	..	Beef or mutton weighed in a raw state exclusive of bone. When meat is issued with bone, an addition of 25 per cent. is made.
Mulligatany ..	..	To make 1 pint, curry-stuff $\frac{1}{2}$ oz., $4\frac{1}{2}$ oz. mutton, 1 oz. dhāl meal, onions and salt.
Gruel ..	..	To make 1 pint, 2 oz. rolong and 1 oz. sugar.
Tea ..	..	To make 1 pint, $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. tea and $\frac{3}{4}$ oz. sugar.

Suet pudding will not be issued to prisoners when their sentence does not exceed three months nor until the expiration of three months when their sentence exceeds that period, but the increased ration of rice allowed for females and non-labouring males is issued in lieu of pudding.

For Portuguese and East Indian prisoners for whom the Medical Officer considers the above diets not suitable, a dietary similar to that prescribed for foreign convicts is issued with the addition of 1 pint of coffee a day (made with $\frac{1}{2}$ lb. coffee and $\frac{1}{2}$ lb. sugar a week), and four hoppers weighing 2 oz. each when cooked.

B.—Diet Scale for Chinese, Malay and Barmese Convicts confined in the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1902.

Articles.	Monday.	Tuesday.	Wednesday.	Thursday.	Friday.	Saturday.	Sunday.	Remarks.
Rice ..	24	24	25	24	24	24	25	3 oz. of rice may be made into hoppers and eaten in the morning or at midday.
Dhāl ..	4	4	2	4	2	4	4	
Mutton or fish ..	5	...	5	...	5	...	...	The allowance of meat is estimated without bone.
Oil coconut or gingelly ..	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	Mango pickle is substituted for tamarind when procurable.
Tamarind ..	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	
Salt ..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	The weight of vegetables is calculated after stalks, skins and refuse have been separated.
Curry-powder * ..	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	
Vegetables ..	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	
Onions ..	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	
Garlic .. drachm.	1	...	1	...	1	...	...	

* Vide note under Diet Scale E.

No. VIII.—(JUDICIAL)—continued.

C.—Diet Scale for Native Prisoners in Central and District Jails.

Articles of diet.	Convicts, male, sentenced to rigorous imprisonment for 12 months and upwards (otherwise known as Central Jail labouring convicts).	Convicts, male, sentenced to rigorous imprisonment for less than 12 months (otherwise known as District Jail labouring convicts).	Native female convicts and male convicts sentenced to simple imprisonment to 12 months and upwards (otherwise known as Central Jail non-labouring convicts).	Under-trial prisoners, native female convicts and male convicts sentenced to simple imprisonment for periods less than 12 months (otherwise known as District Jail non-labouring convicts).
Ragi, cholum or cumbu (sifted flour).	25 oz. of either grain 5 days a week. 14 oz. of either grain on Wednesdays and Sundays.	25 oz. of either grain daily.	21 oz. of either grain 5 days a week. 12 oz. of either grain on Wednesdays and Sundays.	21 oz. daily.
Dhāl ..	4 oz. six days a week, 2 oz. on meat day (Wednesday).	4 oz. six days a week, 2 oz. on meat day (Wednesday).	4 oz. six days a week, 2 oz. on meat day (Wednesday).	4 oz. six days a week, 2 oz. on meat day (Wednesday).
Rice ..	12 oz. on Wednesdays and Sundays.	Nil ..	10 oz. on Wednesdays and Sundays.	Nil.
Oil, gingelly or coconut.	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz. daily ..	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz. daily ..	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz. daily ..	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz. daily.
Tamarind ..	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz. ..	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz. ..	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz. ..	1 oz. ..
Salt ..	1 oz. ..	1 oz. ..	1 oz. ..	$\frac{3}{4}$ oz. ..
Curry-powder * ..	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz. ..	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz. ..	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz. ..	$\frac{3}{4}$ oz. ..
Vegetables ..	6 oz. ..	6 oz. ..	6 oz. ..	6 oz. ..
Onions ..	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz. ..	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz. ..	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz. ..	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz. ..
Garlic ..	1 drachm on meat or fish day (i.e.) on Wednesday.	1 drachm on meat or fish day (i.e.) on Wednesday.	1 drachm on meat or fish day (i.e.) on Wednesday.	1 drachm on meat or fish day (i.e.) on Wednesday.
Meat or fresh fish.	5 oz. without bone on Wednesdays.	5 oz. without bone on Wednesdays.	4 oz. without bone on Wednesdays.	4 oz. without bone on Wednesdays.
Salt fish ..	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. without bone on Wednesdays.	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. without bone on Wednesdays.	2 oz. without bone on Wednesdays.	2 oz. without bone on Wednesdays.

* Vide note under Diet Scale E. Brahmans and other non-meat-eating castes (Sairams) are allowed, in lieu of meat and garlic, 2 oz. of dhāl and 1 oz. of oil extra on meat-day (Wednesday).

D.—Diet Scale for Native Prisoners in Subsidiary Jails.

Articles of diet.	All prisoners, whether convicted or under trial.
Grain { Ragi Cholum Cumbu } sifted flour ..	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. of either grain per diem.
Dhāl ..	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz. daily.
Oil, gingelly or coconut ..	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz. ..
Tamarind ..	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz. ..
Salt ..	$\frac{3}{4}$ oz. ..
Curry-powder * ..	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz. ..
Vegetables ..	6 oz. ..
Onions ..	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz. ..

* Vide note under Diet Scale E.

No. VIII.—(JUDICIAL)—concluded.

E.—Diet Scale for State Prisoners confined in Jails.

Articles.	Monday.	Tuesday.	Wednesday.	Thursday.	Friday.	Saturday.	Sunday.	Remarks.
Rice oz.	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	If salt-fish is issued, only $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. is issued.
Dhal "	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Gingelly or cocoanut oil "	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Salt "	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Tamarind "	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	The weight of meat is estimated without bone; when dried or salt-fish is used, 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. is considered to be equivalent to 5 oz. of fresh fish.
Curry-powder* "	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Onions "	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Vegetables "	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Mutton or fresh fish "	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Garlic ... drachm.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Plantains oz.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Milk pint.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Sugar oz.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Cocoanut No.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	

* Curry-powder is prepared according to sanctioned recipe as follows:—

	oz.	lbs.
Chillies	3	8
Coriander seeds	3	0
Turmeric	0	6

PUNISHMENT DIETS.

A.—EUROPEANS AND EAST INDIANS.

BREAD-AND-WATER DIET.

1 $\frac{1}{2}$ lb. bread per diem with water.

The entire period, for which any single term of this diet is ordered, does not exceed four days. No task of labour is enforced on any day on which this diet is supplied to the prisoner.

No prisoner who has been upon this scale for a period of four days continuously is again placed upon it for a fresh offence until the expiration of an interval of one week, during which interval he receives the ordinary diet of the prison.

B.—NATIVE AND FOREIGN CONVICTS.

BREAD-AND-WATER DIET.

Morning meal .. Ragi flour sifted 6 oz. with $\frac{1}{4}$ oz. salt made into thick conjee.Evening meal .. Ragi flour sifted 6 oz. with $\frac{1}{4}$ oz. salt made into an unleavened cake or cakes.

The entire period, for which any single term of this diet is ordered, does not exceed four days. No task of labour is enforced on any day on which this diet is supplied to the prisoner.

No prisoner who has been upon this scale for a period of four days continuously is again placed upon it for a fresh offence until the expiration of an interval of one week, during which interval he receives the ordinary diet of the prison.

No. IX.—(FINANCIAL).

Statement showing the expenditure in guarding and maintaining the prisoners in the jails and subsidiary jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1902, excluding the cost of building new jails, of additions, alterations and repairs.

Statement showing the expenditure on gaol and jails, including the cost of building new jails, of additions, alterations and repairs.

6

3

4

Hospital charges.

Dieting charges.

Establishment.

Daily average number of prisoners.

2

1

Serial number.

Jails.

3

Under trial.

Civil.

Total.

Perma-

tent.

A.

B.

C.

D.

E.

F.

G.

H.

I.

J.

K.

L.

M.

N.

O.

P.

Q.

R.

S.

T.

U.

V.

W.

X.

Y.

Z.

aa.

ab.

ac.

ad.

ae.

af.

ag.

ah.

ai.

aj.

ak.

al.

am.

an.

ao.

ap.

aq.

ar.

as.

at.

au.

av.

aw.

ax.

ay.

az.

ba.

bb.

bc.

bd.

be.

bf.

bg.

bh.

bi.

bj.

bk.

bl.

bm.

bn.

bo.

bp.

bq.

br.

bs.

bt.

bu.

bv.

bw.

bx.

by.

bz.

ca.

cb.

cc.

cd.

ce.

cf.

cg.

ch.

ci.

cj.

ck.

cl.

cm.

cn.

co.

cp.

cq.

cr.

cs.

ct.

cu.

cv.

cw.

cx.

cy.

cz.

da.

db.

dc.

dd.

de.

df.

dg.

dh.

di.

dj.

dk.

dl.

dm.

dn.

do.

dp.

dq.

dr.

ds.

dt.

du.

dv.

dw.

dx.

dy.

dz.

ea.

eb.

ec.

ed.

ee.

ef.

eg.

eh.

ei.

ej.

ek.

el.

em.

en.

eo.

ep.

eq.

er.

es.

et.

eu.

ev.

ew.

ex.

ey.

ez.

fa.

fb.

fc.

fd.

fe.

ff.

fg.

fh.

fi.

fj.

fk.

fl.

fm.

fn.

fo.

fp.

fq.

fr.

fs.

ft.

fu.

fv.

fw.

fx.

fy.

fz.

ga.

gb.

gc.

gd.

ge.

gf.

gg.

gh.

gi.

gj.

gk.

gl.

gm.

gn.

go.

gp.

gq.

gr.

gs.

gt.

gu.

gv.

gw.

gx.

gy.

gz.

ha.

hb.

hc.

hd.

he.

hf.

hg.

hh.

hi.

hj.

hk.

hl.

hm.

hn.

ho.

hp.

hq.

hr.

hs.

ht.

hu.

hv.

hw.

hx.

hy.

hz.

ia.

ib.

ic.

id.

ie.

if.

ig.

ih.

ii.

ij.

ik.

il.

im.

in.

io.

ip.

iq.

ir.

is.

it.

iu.

iv.

iw.

ix.

iy.

iz.

ja.

jb.

jc.

jd.

je.

jf.

jg.

jh.

ji.

jj.

jk.

jl.

jm.

jn.

jo.

jp.

jq.

jr.

js.

jt.

ju.

jv.

jw.

jx.

jy.

jz.

ka.

kb.

kc.

kd.

ke.

kf.

kg.

kh.

ki.

kj.

kk.

kl.

km.

kn.

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kq.

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lk.

ll.

lm.

ln.

lo.

lp.

lq.

lr.

ls.

lt.

lu.

lv.

lw.

lx.

ly.

lz.

ma.

mb.

mc.

md.

me.

mf.

mg.

mh.

mi.

mj.

mk.

ml.

mm.

mn.

mo.

mp.

mq.

mr.

ms.

mt.

mu.

mv.

mw.

mx.

my.

mz.

na.

nb.

nc.

nd.

ne.

nf.

ng.

nh.

ni.

nj.

nk.

nl.

nm.

nn.

* Note.—In arriving at the figures for this column the expenses, excluding those shown in column 12-H, are divided between the dieting and hospital charges in the proportion in which the produce of the Dairy was used for the general dieting of the prisoners or for the sick and infirm.

Statement showing the expenditure in guarding and maintaining the prisoners in the jails and subsidiary jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1902, excluding the cost of building new jails, of additions, alterations and repairs--continued.

* NOTE.—In arriving at the figures for this column the expenses, excluding those shown in column 12-H, are divided between the dieting and hospital charges in the proportion in which the produce of the dairy was used for the general dieting of the prisoners or for the sick and infirm.

Statement showing the expenditure in guarding and maintaining the prisoners in the jails and subsidiary jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1902, excluding the cost of building new jails, of additions, alterations and repairs—continued.

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Statement showing the expenditure in guarding and maintaining the prisoners in the jails and subsidiary jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1902, excluding the cost of building new jails, of additions, alterations and repairs—concluded.

[illegible]

* Includes Rs. 1,705 } Stationery Department charges,
" " 1,225 }

No. X.—(FINANCIAL).

Statement showing the expenditure in guarding and maintaining the Prisoners in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1902 (excluding the cost of building new jails, of additions, alterations and repairs), compared with the expenditure on the same account in each of the three preceding years.

Serial number.	1	2	3		4				5				6				7				8			
			Cost of Establishment per head of average strength.		Cost of Dieting charges per head of average strength.				Cost of Hospital charges per head of average strength.				Cost of Clothing and bedding of prisoners per head of average strength.				Cost of Sanitation per head of average strength.				Cost of Charges for moving prisoners per head of average strength.			
			1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.		
Central Jails.																								
1	Bahadurpore	...	49 5	24 12	22 10	20 33	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.
2	Bahadurpore	...	27 5	24 11	21 15	20 12	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.
3	Trichinopoly	...	32 10	24 0	21 5	24 10	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.
4	Coimbatore	...	39 0	23 4	21 9	25 2	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.
5	Calcutta	...	41 7	39 13	35 12	37 2	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.
6	Salset	...	29 4	23 3	21 15	20 9	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.
7	Penitentiary	...	...	...	...	...	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.
	Total	...	31 4	24 7	22 3	25 9	31 14	37 12	27 7	1 12	2 4	2 6	2 11	2 12	3 12	2 9	2 6	1 3	1 15	2 7	3 1	2 9	2 9	2 9
District Jails.																								
8	Bahadurpore	...	41 6	35 3	32 12	31 1	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.
9	Bahadurpore	...	19 14	12 7	14 4	16 11	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.
10	Nellore	...	22 14	20 12	18 8	18 3	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.
11	Bellary	...	36 1	29 12	27 5	25 3	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.
12	Channarayana	...	21 2	18 8	17 3	15 3	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.
13	Channarayana	...	19 2	17 13	15 15	13 1	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.
14	Channarayana	...	32 7	36 2	41 6	...	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.
15	Channarayana	...	24 2	20 2	...	...	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.
16	Channarayana	...	...	...	...	...	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.
17	Channarayana	...	...	...	...	...	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.
18	Guntur	...	...	...	...	...	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.
	Total	...	25 4	23 11	23 8	24 13	25 2	31 12	31 8	27 1	2 3	2 6	2 6	2 6	3 8	1 12	2 3	0 11	2 15	3 10	2 9	2 9	2 9	2 9
Grand Total																								
19	Criminal Lepers - Warul, Madras	...	27 0	29 15	15 3	46 1	23 12	34 0	35 13	25 6	18 2	14 5	8 12	16 10	1 0	...	0 10	...	0 9	0 4	0 10	0 1	2 0	3 20
20	Civil Jail, Madras	...	53 11	81 3	63 7	96 4	35 13	38 12	49 5	38 10	0 8	0 10	0 9	0 12	0 10	0 11	0 12	0 15	0 15	0 15	0 15	0 15	7 8	3 20
	Subsidiary Jails	...	9 1	6 13	6 14	9 8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7 2	7 6
	Grand Total	...	23 1	29 12	19 10	22 13	25 6	33 5	37 8	29 2	1 11	1 13	2 1	2 4	2 4	3 0	2 0	2 1	0 11	0 13	1 4	1 2	2 14	3 12

No. X.—(FINANCIAL)—concluded.

Statement showing the expenditure in guarding and maintaining the Prisoners in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1902 (excluding the cost of building new jails, of additions, alterations and repairs), compared with the expenditures on the same account in each of the three preceding years—concluded.

Serial number.	9				10				11				12				13						
	Jails.				Cost of Miscellaneous services and supplies per head of average strength.				Cost of Travelling allowances per head of average strength.				Cost of Contingencies per head of average strength.				Cost of Extraordinary charges for live-stock and tools and plant per head of average strength.				Total cost per head of average strength.		
	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.			
Central Jails.																							
1. Baramunday	Rs. A. 3 1	Rs. V. 2 4	Rs. A. 1 13	Rs. A. 1 8	Rs. A. 0 2	Rs. A. 0 4	Rs. A. 0 3	Rs. A. 0 4	Rs. A. 0 2	Rs. A. 0 5	Rs. A. 0 3	Rs. A. 0 7	Rs. A. 1 1	Rs. A. 0 15	Rs. A. 0 3	Rs. A. 0 13	Rs. A. 63 10	Rs. A. 72 3	Rs. A. 71 1	Rs. A. 63 12			
2. Trichinopoly	1 2	1 6	1 3	1 2	0 2	0 3	0 3	0 4	0 2	0 5	0 3	0 6	0 3	0 7	0 1	0 5	60 10	68 14	62 0	63 2			
3. Coimbatore	1 12	1 9	1 3	1 2	0 2	0 3	0 3	0 4	0 2	0 5	0 3	0 6	0 3	0 7	0 1	0 5	60 10	68 14	62 0	63 2			
4. Calcutta	1 3	1 3	1 3	1 2	0 2	0 3	0 3	0 4	0 2	0 5	0 3	0 6	0 3	0 7	0 1	0 5	60 10	68 14	62 0	63 2			
5. Secunderabad	1 2	1 3	1 3	1 2	0 2	0 3	0 3	0 4	0 2	0 5	0 3	0 6	0 3	0 7	0 1	0 5	60 10	68 14	62 0	63 2			
6. Madras	1 2	1 3	1 3	1 2	0 2	0 3	0 3	0 4	0 2	0 5	0 3	0 6	0 3	0 7	0 1	0 5	60 10	68 14	62 0	63 2			
7. Bangalore	1 2	1 3	1 3	1 2	0 2	0 3	0 3	0 4	0 2	0 5	0 3	0 6	0 3	0 7	0 1	0 5	60 10	68 14	62 0	63 2			
8. Mysore	1 2	1 3	1 3	1 2	0 2	0 3	0 3	0 4	0 2	0 5	0 3	0 6	0 3	0 7	0 1	0 5	60 10	68 14	62 0	63 2			
9. Madras	1 2	1 3	1 3	1 2	0 2	0 3	0 3	0 4	0 2	0 5	0 3	0 6	0 3	0 7	0 1	0 5	60 10	68 14	62 0	63 2			
10. Madras	1 2	1 3	1 3	1 2	0 2	0 3	0 3	0 4	0 2	0 5	0 3	0 6	0 3	0 7	0 1	0 5	60 10	68 14	62 0	63 2			
11. Madras	1 2	1 3	1 3	1 2	0 2	0 3	0 3	0 4	0 2	0 5	0 3	0 6	0 3	0 7	0 1	0 5	60 10	68 14	62 0	63 2			
12. Madras	1 2	1 3	1 3	1 2	0 2	0 3	0 3	0 4	0 2	0 5	0 3	0 6	0 3	0 7	0 1	0 5	60 10	68 14	62 0	63 2			
13. Madras	1 2	1 3	1 3	1 2	0 2	0 3	0 3	0 4	0 2	0 5	0 3	0 6	0 3	0 7	0 1	0 5	60 10	68 14	62 0	63 2			
14. Madras	1 2	1 3	1 3	1 2	0 2	0 3	0 3	0 4	0 2	0 5	0 3	0 6	0 3	0 7	0 1	0 5	60 10	68 14	62 0	63 2			
15. Madras	1 2	1 3	1 3	1 2	0 2	0 3	0 3	0 4	0 2	0 5	0 3	0 6	0 3	0 7	0 1	0 5	60 10	68 14	62 0	63 2			
16. Madras	1 2	1 3	1 3	1 2	0 2	0 3	0 3	0 4	0 2	0 5	0 3	0 6	0 3	0 7	0 1	0 5	60 10	68 14	62 0	63 2			
17. Madras	1 2	1 3	1 3	1 2	0 2	0 3	0 3	0 4	0 2	0 5	0 3	0 6	0 3	0 7	0 1	0 5	60 10	68 14	62 0	63 2			
18. Criminal Leger Ward, Cochin Jails, Madras	2 15	3 11	3 16	2 15	1 5	...	0 7	0 5	0 11	1 1	0 6	0 10	2 3	0 8	0 2	...	89 6	101 4	112 14	89 6			
19. Substation Jails ...	2 10	2 4	2 4	2 13	0 1	...	...	...	10 6	13 11	15 3	12 10	0 7	0 4	0 4	0 2	123 2	127 8	127 3	123 2			
Grand Total ...	1 14	2 1	1 14	2 1	0 3	0 3	0 3	0 2	0 13	0 10	0 10	0 12	0 10	0 10	0 5	0 6	63 2	66 11	68 13	64 2			
District Jails.																							
Total ...	1 13	2 0	1 10	1 15	0 3	0 4	0 3	0 2	0 11	0 9	0 9	0 12	0 10	0 13	0 2	0 3	69 1	69 0	71 10	64 14			
1. Russellkonda	2 10	4 11	3 19	3 3	0 1	0 3	0 7	0 11	1 0	1 2	1 1	0 0	0 4	0 12	0 12	...	72 11	83 4	109 14	75 4			
2. Bellary	3 3	3 11	3 19	3 3	0 11	0 5	0 6	0 11	1 0	1 2	1 1	0 0	0 4	0 12	0 12	...	72 11	83 4	109 14	75 4			
3. Channarayana	1 12	1 9	1 11	1 5	0 5	0 5	0 6	0 4	1 6	1 5	0 1	1 6	0 12	0 12	0 12	...	69 3	71 14	89 0	73 7			
4. Bellary	2 11	4 12	3 19	3 3	0 1	0 3	0 6	0 4	1 0	1 3	0 1	1 6	0 12	0 12	0 12	...	69 3	71 14	89 0	73 7			
5. Channarayana	1 13	1 9	1 11	1 5	0 5	0 5	0 6	0 4	1 0	1 3	0 1	1 6	0 12	0 12	0 12	...	69 3	71 14	89 0	73 7			
6. Channarayana	1 13	1 9	1 11	1 5	0 5	0 5	0 6	0 4	1 0	1 3	0 1	1 6	0 12	0 12	0 12	...	69 3	71 14	89 0	73 7			
7. Channarayana	1 13	1 9	1 11	1 5	0 5	0 5	0 6	0 4	1 0	1 3	0 1	1 6	0 12	0 12	0 12	...	69 3	71 14	89 0	73 7			
8. Channarayana	1 13	1 9	1 11	1 5	0 5	0 5	0 6	0 4	1 0	1 3	0 1	1 6	0 12	0 12	0 12	...	69 3	71 14	89 0	73 7			
9. Channarayana	1 13	1 9	1 11	1 5	0 5	0 5	0 6	0 4	1 0	1 3	0 1	1 6	0 12	0 12	0 12	...	69 3	71 14	89 0	73 7			
10. Channarayana	1 13	1 9	1 11	1 5	0 5	0 5	0 6	0 4	1 0	1 3	0 1	1 6	0 12	0 12	0 12	...	69 3	71 14	89 0	73 7			
11. Channarayana	1 13	1 9	1 11	1 5	0 5	0 5	0 6	0 4	1 0	1 3	0 1	1 6	0 12	0 12	0 12	...	69 3	71 14	89 0	73 7			
12. Channarayana	1 13	1 9	1 11	1 5	0 5	0 5	0 6	0 4	1 0	1 3	0 1	1 6	0 12	0 12	0 12	...	69 3	71 14	89 0	73 7			
13. Channarayana	1 13	1 9	1 11	1 5	0 5	0 5	0 6	0 4	1 0	1 3	0 1	1 6	0 12	0 12	0 12	...	69 3	71 14	89 0	73 7			
14. Channarayana	1 13	1 9	1 11	1 5	0 5	0 5	0 6	0 4	1 0	1 3	0 1	1 6	0 12	0 12	0 12	...	69 3	71 14	89 0	73 7			
15. Channarayana	1 13	1 9	1 11	1 5	0 5	0 5	0 6	0 4	1 0	1 3	0 1	1 6	0 12	0 12	0 12	...	69 3	71 14	89 0	73 7			
16. Channarayana	1 13	1 9	1 11	1 5	0 5	0 5	0 6	0 4	1 0	1 3	0 1	1 6	0 12	0 12	0 12	...	69 3	71 14	89 0	73 7			
17. Channarayana	1 13	1 9	1 11	1 5	0 5	0 5	0 6	0 4	1 0	1 3	0 1	1 6	0 12	0 12	0 12	...	69 3	71 14	89 0	73 7			
18. Channarayana	1 13	1 9	1 11	1 5	0 5	0 5	0 6	0 4	1 0	1 3	0 1	1 6	0 12	0 12	0 12	...	69 3	71 14	89 0	73 7			
19. Channarayana	1 13	1 9	1 11	1 5	0 5	0 5	0 6	0 4	1 0	1 3	0 1	1 6	0 12	0 12	0 12	...	69 3	71 14	89 0	73 7			
20. Channarayana	1 13	1 9	1 11	1 5	0 5	0 5	0 6	0 4	1 0	1 3	0 1	1 6	0 12	0 12	0 12	...	69 3	71 14	89 0	73 7			
Grand Total ...	1 14	2 1	1 14	2 1	0 3	0 3	0 3	0 2	0 13	0 10	0 10	0 12	0 10	0 10	0 5	0 6	63 2	66 11	68 13	64 2			

NO. XI.—(FINANCIAL).

Statement showing the employment of Convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1902.

[illegible]

H.G., as being en route, on penal diet, in quarantine, &c.

No. XII.—(FINANCIAL).

Statement showing the net cash earnings of Convicts sentenced to labour in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1902.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Serial number.	Jails.	Average number sentenced to labour.	Average number employed on Jail manufactures.	Cash balance on manufacturing account the 1st January 1902.	Cash drawn on manufacturing account during the year 1902.	Total.	Paid into the treasury on manufacturing account by Cash and Transfer Accounts.	Cash balance in hand on manufacturing account on the 31st December 1902.	Total.	Cash earnings (being total of column 10, less total column 7).	Average earning per head calculated on column 3.	Average earning per head calculated on column 4.	Remarks.
Central Jails.													
1	Rajahmundry	1,152-00	296-70	263 5	23,096 8	23,359 13	27,205 7	1,722 1	28,927 8	5,507 11	4 13	18 12	
2	Vellore	1,331-99	570-39	413 11	56,171 9	56,585 4	61,108 0	782 2	61,950 2	5,351 14	3 0	9 6	
3	Trichinopoly	951-71	240-27	240 6	18,254 9	18,494 15	28,271 5	172 11	28,444 0	3,949 1	10 7	41 7	
4	Coimbatore	1,175-03	498-01	865 2	78,970 6	77,836 8	97,755 2	321 1	98,076 3	20,239 11	17 3	40 10	
5	Cannanore	829-15	205-62	307 3	8,292 6	8,309 9	15,540 6	105 14	15,706 4	7,106 11	8 9	34 9	
6	Salem	549-86	189-73	12 7	30,239 2	30,281 9	35,257 3	16 14	35,304 1	5,022 8	9 5	26 8	
7	Penitentiary	347-71	541-85	60 6	1,203-393 1	1,20,453 7	1,63,215 10	178 8	1,63,394 2	62,940 11	66 7	116 3	
	Total	6,930-37	2,542-57	2,163 8	3,33,447 9	3,35,611 1	4,48,443 1	3,359 3	4,51,802 4	1,16,191 3	16 12	45 11	
District Jails.													
8	Russellkonda	84-30	32-19	2 0	2,187 2	2,189 2	3,550 8	81 5	3,631 13	1,442 11	17 2	44 13	
9	Berhampur	154-24	23-96	53 15	328 14	332 13	2,126 10	112 14	2,238 8	1,356 11	8 13	57 12	
10	Vizagapatam	510-25	149-11	47 1	4,255 2	4,302 3	6,393 13	75 0	6,468 13	2,166 10	4 4	14 8	
11	Nellore	214-02	33-50	3 2	1,510 9	1,513 2	2,715 14	30 15	2,746 13	1,203 11	5 10	35 15	
12	Bellary	461-05	170-81	0 1	8,230 6	8,230 7	12,854 4	57 5	12,911 9	4,211 2	9 1	24 10	
13	Cuddalore	372-91	118-41	175 12	10,372 9	10,548 5	18,814 6	505 11	19,320 1	8,771 12	23 8	71 1	
14	Tanjore	325-96	178-42	34 14	13,586 6	13,621 4	20,833 5	305 1	21,138 3	7,617 2	22 6	43 11	
15	Madura	343-38	130-12	377 8	10,009 9	11,376 13	18,504 14	348 5	19,253 3	7,575 6	22 14	52 7	
16	Palamcottah	323-51	127-55	149 3	9,947 3	9,956 6	13,717 9	301 2	14,078 11	4,882 5	14 13	39 4	
17	Mangalore	98-55	39-73	44 12	1,527 12	1,572 8	2,189 10	67 15	2,257 9	665 1	6 15	17 4	
	Total	2,898-22	1,023-35	888 0	62,574 15	63,462 15	1,01,730 13	1,945 9	1,03,676 6	40,213 7	13 14	39 5	
18	Criminal Leper Ward, Madras	15-02	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Total Jails	9,844-51	3,565-92	3,051 8	3,96,022 8	3,99,074 0	5,50,173 14	5,304 12	5,55,478 10	1,56,404 10	15 14	43 14	
	Subsidiary Jails	618-83	75-13	...	539 5	539 5	2,399 15	...	2,399 15	1,800 10	3 0	24 12	
	Grand Total	10,463-34	3,641-05	3,051 8	3,96,561 13	3,99,613 5	5,52,573 13	5,304 12	5,57,878 9	1,58,205 4	15 2	43 7	
	Grand Total for 1901	10,595-74	3,692-16	5,105 14	4,33,032 5	4,38,138 3	5,75,040 2	3,051 8	5,78,091 10	1,39,953 7	13 3	37 14	

* Includes Rs. 55-6 remitted into the Bank of Bombay.

No. XIII.—(FINANCIAL).

Statement showing the net cost of the prisoners in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1902.

Serial number.	Jails.	Total cost of maintenance (column 14, Statement IX).	Average cost of maintenance per head (column 14, Statement IX).	Total cash earnings (column 11, Statement XII).	Average cash earnings per head of average strength.	Net cost to Government (column 3, <i>mutua</i> column 5).	Average net cost per head of average strength (column 4, <i>mutua</i> column 6).
Central Jails.							
1	Rajahmundry	Rs. 61,101	Rs. A. 53 13	Rs. A. 5,507 11	Rs. A. 4 11	Rs. A. 58,533 5	Rs. A. 49 2
2	Vellore	79,276	58 2	5,564 14	3 15	73,911 2	54 3
3	Trichinopoly	71,556	73 15	9,949 1	10 5	61,606 15	63 10
4	Coimbatore	77,317	62 13	20,239 11	16 7	57,077 5	46 6
5	Cannanore	51,551	63 14	7,106 11	8 5	47,447 5	53 9
6	Salem	42,181	71 8	5,022 8	8 8	37,161 8	63 0
7	Penitentiary	77,034	78 2	62,940 11	63 13	14,093 5	14 5
	Total	4,60,022	64 14	1,10,191 3	16 3	3,49,830 13	43 11
District Jails.							
8	Russellkonda	6,319	75 4	1,442 11	13 11	5,476 5	59 9
9	Berhampur	12,392	73 7	1,356 11	8 1	11,035 5	65 6
10	Vizagapatam	28,153	54 3	2,106 10	4 3	25,986 6	59 0
11	Nellore	15,292	64 14	1,903 11	5 2	14,088 5	59 12
12	Bellary	30,844	62 0	4,211 2	8 7	26,632 14	53 9
13	Cuddalore	27,928	68 15	8,771 12	21 10	19,156 4	47 5
14	Tanjore	20,389	56 6	7,617 2	21 1	12,771 14	35 5
15	Madura	21,523	51 15	7,876 6	19 0	13,646 10	32 15
16	Palamcottah	26,081	72 11	4,882 5	13 10	21,198 11	59 4
17	Mangalore	11,034	94 1	685 1	5 13	10,343 15	88 4
	Total	2,00,555	63 4	40,213 7	12 11	1,60,341 9	59 9
18	Criminal Leper Ward, Madras	1,529	96 0	...	...	1,529 0	96 0
19	Civil Jail, Madras	3,409	119 14	...	...	3,409 0	119 14
	Total Jails	6,71,515	64 9	1,56,404 10	15 1	5,15,119 6	49 8
Subsidiary Jails.							
	Total	1,29,552	61 11	1,860 10	0 14	1,27,691 6	61 0
	Grand Total	8,01,067	64 2	1,58,265 4	12 11	6,42,801 12	51 7
	Grand Total for 1901	8,95,248	68 12	1,39,953 7	10 12	7,55,294 9	58 0

No. XIV.--

Statement showing the Sickness and Mortality among Prisoners of all classes in the

Serial number.	Jails.	Number of persons that can be accommodated in the parts of the jails devoted to convicts, under-trials and civil prisoners, respectively, but exclusive of hospital and observation cells.			Average daily strength.			Maximum population on any one day.			Number admitted into hospital.					
		M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.			
Central Jails.																
1	Rajahmundry	Convicts	863	46	909	1,132	53	48	1,180	67	1,363	39	1,402	807	43	850
		Under-trials	298	...	...	298	...	21	...	...	11	...	1	...	1	
		Civil prisoners	13	...	13	716	...	716	...	16	...	16	...	1	...	1
		Total	876	46	922	1,132	53	48	1,180	67	1,363	39	1,402	809	43	852
	Vellore	Convicts	1,163	90	1,253	1,363	44	52	1,356	68	1,461	56	1,517	570	33	605
		Under-trials	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Civil prisoners	10	...	10	817	...	817	...	15	...	15	...	...	...	...
		Total	1,173	90	1,263	1,311	91	67	1,364	53	...	...	...	570	35	605
3	Trichinopoly	Convicts	1,225	...	1,225	958	35	...	955	35	1,025	...	1,023	750	...	750
		Under-trials	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Civil prisoners	4	...	4	931	...	931	...	11	...	11	...	...	...	...
		Total	1,229	...	1,229	967	66	...	967	66	...	...	...	750	...	750
4	Coimbatore	Convicts	1,114	...	1,114	1,185	74	67	1,186	41	1,317	2	1,319	576	...	576
		Under-trials	30	6	36	30	29	77	31	66	77	1	78	1	...	4
		Civil prisoners	20	...	20	12	82	...	12	82	26	...	26	2	...	2
		Total	1,164	6	1,170	1,228	85	144	1,230	29	...	...	...	582	...	582
5	Cannanore	Convicts	839	31	870	825	90	15	811	91	967	17	954	249	2	251
		Under-trials	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Civil prisoners	26	...	26	12	70	...	12	70	23	...	23	1	...	1
		Total	895	31	896	838	136	15	823	61	...	...	...	250	2	252
6	Salem	Convicts	416	...	416	546	91	...	546	91	609	...	609	100	...	100
		Under-trials	33	...	33	38	36	...	38	36	83	...	83	...	...	8
		Civil prisoners	10	...	10	5	10	...	5	10	11	...	11	2	...	2
		Total	459	...	459	589	77	...	589	77	...	...	...	110	...	110
7	Penitentiary	Convicts	859	54	904	935	43	38	973	92	1,024	51	1,075	366	17	383
		Under-trials	29	12	41	11	52	...	12	44	29	...	29	1	...	2
		Civil prisoners	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total	879	66	945	946	95	38	985	36	...	...	...	367	18	385
District Jails.																
8	Russalkonda	Convicts	113	...	113	85	98	...	85	98	169	1	170	69	...	69
		Under-trials	16	4	20	6	69	...	6	69	19	2	21	2	...	2
		Civil prisoners	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total	129	4	133	91	68	...	91	69	...	...	...	71	...	71
9	Berhampur	Convicts	146	15	161	153	90	9	162	77	192	20	212	137	5	142
		Under-trials	28	...	28	4	92	...	4	92	11	1	12	2	...	...
		Civil prisoners	7	...	7	1	84	...	1	84	5	...	5	...	...	...
		Total	181	15	196	158	86	9	167	53	...	...	...	139	5	144
10	Viragapatam	Convicts	296	...	296	512	99	...	512	99	689	...	689	73	...	73
		Under-trials	11	...	11	6	69	...	6	69	26	...	26	2	...	2
		Civil prisoners	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total	310	...	310	518	78	...	519	76	...	...	...	75	...	75
11	Nellore	Convicts	205	14	219	212	96	4	217	34	262	9	271	130	...	130
		Under-trials	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Civil prisoners	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total	205	14	219	212	96	4	217	34	262	9	271	130	...	130
12	Bellary	Convicts	282	23	305	436	98	23	459	67	506	33	539	244	3	247
		Under-trials	36	...	36	11	94	...	12	37	28	...	28	1	...	1
		Civil prisoners	5	...	5	5	35	...	5	35	14	...	14	...	...	...
		Total	323	23	346	453	37	21	473	59	...	...	...	245	3	248

(VITAL).

jails and subsidiary jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1902.

7			8			9											
Daily average number of sick.			Number of deaths in and out of hospital.			Ratio per mille of average strength.											
						A.			B.			C.			D.		
						Of admissions into hospital.			Of daily average number of sick.			Of deaths from all causes except cholera.			Of deaths from all causes, both in and out of hospital.		
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.			
27.99	1.11	29.10	33	...	33	712.56	8.37	23	719.93	21.71	29.29	24.99	29.14	...	27.95		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
28.07	1.11	29.18	33	...	33	707.99	8.37	23	715.48	21.57	29.29	24.76	28.88	...	27.71		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
31.87	1.41	33.28	16	...	16	437.30	6.61	89	446.14	24.45	26.79	24.34	12.28	...	11.80		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
31.87	1.41	33.28	16	...	16	434.48	6.61	89	443.37	24.29	26.79	24.30	12.20	...	11.73		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
29.45	...	29.45	29	...	29	782.60	...	...	782.60	21.31	...	21.34	30.26	...	30.26		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
29.45	...	29.45	29	...	29	775.07	...	...	775.07	21.13	...	21.13	29.97	...	29.97		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
29.74	...	33.74	13	...	13	485.77	...	...	485.50	28.45	...	28.44	10.96	...	10.96		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
34.03	...	34.03	14	...	14	473.61	...	...	473.06	27.69	...	27.66	11.39	...	11.38		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
14.79	...	15.02	15	...	15	301.49	...	...	302.36	29.45	17.91	15.22	17.86	...	17.84		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
14.82	...	15.05	15	...	15	297.99	...	...	295.06	17.61	15.22	17.62	17.88	...	17.56		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
4.58	...	4.58	9	...	9	183.15	...	...	183.15	8.39	...	8.39	16.48	...	16.48		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
5.22	...	5.22	11	...	11	183.51	...	...	183.51	8.85	...	8.85	18.65	...	18.65		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
15.01	...	15.78	13	1	14	391.26	...	...	393.26	16.95	20.01	16.20	13.99	25.98	14.37		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
15.02	...	15.59	13	1	14	387.56	...	...	390.32	15.86	19.79	16.02	13.73	25.37	14.19		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
2.22	...	2.22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
2.30	...	2.30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
3.97	...	4.21	1	...	1	895.42	...	...	811.77	87.49	23.95	24.56	25	...	6.14		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
4.07	...	4.31	1	...	1	874.98	...	...	853.05	25.62	24.14	25.53	6.29	...	5.92		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
8.59	...	8.59	3	...	3	142.55	...	...	142.33	16.77	...	16.75	5.86	...	5.85		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
8.67	...	8.67	4	...	4	144.37	...	...	144.39	16.71	...	16.68	7.71	...	7.70		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
5.27	...	5.27	2	...	2	616.44	...	...	596.77	24.75	...	24.19	9.39	...	9.18		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				

No. XIV.—VITAL.

Statement showing the sickness and mortality among prisoners of all classes in the

Serial number.	Jails.	Number of persons that can be accommodated in the parts of the jails devoted to convicts, under-trials and civil prisoners, respectively, but exclusive of hospital and observation cells.			Average daily strength.			Maximum population on any one day.			Number admitted into hospital.			
		M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
District Jails—cont.														
13	Cuddalore	Convicts	256	17	273	389	114	503	431	...	431	165	2	167
		Under-trials	34	...	34	9	32	41	38	...	1	...	1	
		Civil prisoners	19	...	19	6	32	38	12	...	2	...	2	
		Total	309	17	326	404	148	552	...	...	...	168	2	170
14	Tanjore	Convicts	291	...	291	332	67	399	376	1	377	108	...	108
		Under-trials	12	...	12	9	14	23	27	1	28	2	...	2
		Civil prisoners	30	...	30	19	72	91	34	...	34	4	...	4
		Total	333	...	333	351	53	404	...	...	...	114	...	114
15	Madurai	Convicts	511	18	529	389	13	402	384	9	393	169	6	175
		Under-trials	29	4	33	43	19	62	91	1	92	14	2	16
		Civil prisoners	40	...	40	19	76	...	30	...	30	2	...	2
		Total	580	22	602	451	42	493	...	...	...	185	8	193
16	Palamcottah	Convicts	291	...	291	335	65	400	374	...	374	146	...	146
		Under-trials	30	...	30	11	04	21	30	...	30	3	...	3
		Civil prisoners	12	...	12	11	92	...	25	...	25	3	...	3
		Total	333	...	333	357	61	418	...	...	...	152	...	152
17	Mangalore	Convicts	157	17	174	97	31	128	151	17	168	31	...	31
		Under-trials	21	5	26	5	57	62	10	1	11	2	...	2
		Civil prisoners	11	...	11	10	07	...	19	...	19	...	...	...
		Total	189	22	211	112	95	147	...	...	...	33	...	33
18	Total, Central and District Jails.	Convicts	8,848	225	9,073	9,700	91	9,791	10,009	89	...	4,090	113	4,203
		Under-trials	312	31	343	207	91	304	...	...	...	49	3	52
		Civil prisoners	207	...	207	131	50	...	131	50	...	17	...	17
		Total	9,367	256	9,623	10,038	132	10,170	...	...	...	4,256	116	4,372
18	Criminal Leprosy Ward, Madras.	Convicts	23	...	23	15	49	62	19	...	19	...	...	...
		Civil prisoners	71	...	71	28	44	...	28	44	50	...	50	...
19	Subsidiary Jails	Convicts	...	...	...	632	87	719	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Under-trials	...	...	...	1,370	94	1,464	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Civil prisoners	...	...	...	402	...	402	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total	4,117	1,779	5,896	2,004	93	2,097	...	...	...	...	...	...
20	Grand Total	Convicts	...	...	...	10,448	71	10,519	...	...	...	4,090	113	4,203
		Under-trials	...	...	...	1,577	95	1,672	...	...	...	49	3	52
		Civil prisoners	...	...	...	1,637	76	1,713	...	...	...	17	...	17
		Total of all	13,662	2,546	16,208	12,194	142	12,336	...	...	...	4,756	116	4,872
Grand Total for 1901		...	13,618	2,126	15,744	12,710	72	12,782	...	...	...	6,041	155	6,196

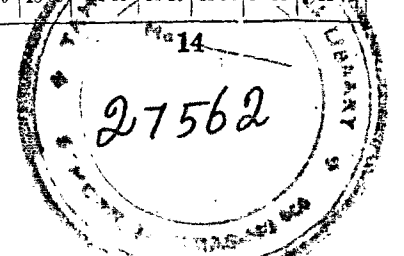
—concluded.

jails and subsidiary jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1902—concluded.

7			8			9												
Daily average number of sick.			Number of deaths in and out of hospital.			Ratio per mille of average strength.												
						A.						C.			D.			
						Of admissions into hospital.						Of deaths from all causes except cholera.			Of deaths from all causes, both in and out of hospital.			
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
8'83	10	8'93	13	...	13	424'01	6,656'67	428'82	22'69	33'33	22'93	33'41	...	33'38	33'41	...	33'38	
02	...	02	...	...	...	107'30	...	103'28	2'15	...	2'11	...	...	...	...	...	...	
11	...	11	...	...	...	316'48	...	316'48	17'41	...	17'41	...	...	...	...	...	...	
8'96	10	9'06	13	...	13	415'94	4,166'67	419'48	22'14	261'53	22'36	32'12	...	32'08	32'12	...	32'08	
8'82	...	8'92	14	...	14	324'65	...	324'58	26'51	...	26'51	42'07	...	42'07	42'07	...	42'07	
14	...	14	...	...	...	218'82	...	217'80	15'32	...	15'25	...	...	...	...	...	...	
04	...	04	...	...	...	202'84	...	202'84	2'03	...	2'03	...	...	...	...	...	...	
9'00	...	9'00	14	...	14	315'33	...	315'23	24'89	...	24'89	38'72	...	38'71	38'72	...	38'71	
7'98	43	8'48	7	...	7	498'33	534'76	499'50	23'53	42'78	24'15	20'64	...	19'98	20'64	...	19'98	
56	05	61	...	...	...	324'15	1,380'67	360'22	12'97	42'02	15'74	...	...	...	...	...	...	
08	...	06	...	...	...	101'21	...	101'21	3'04	...	3'04	...	...	...	...	...	...	
8'60	53	9'13	7	...	7	408'11	644'64	466'63	21'39	42'71	22'03	17'41	...	16'89	17'41	...	16'89	
6'44	...	6'44	7	...	7	435'76	...	435'76	19'22	...	19'22	11'94	...	11'94	20'39	...	20'89	
08	...	08	...	...	...	271'74	...	271'74	7'25	...	7'25	...	...	...	...	...	...	
07	...	07	1	...	1	251'68	...	251'68	5'87	...	5'87	83'89	...	83'89	83'89	...	83'89	
6'59	...	6'59	8	...	8	424'57	...	424'57	18'41	...	18'41	13'97	...	13'97	22'35	...	22'35	
2'56	...	2'56	1	...	1	313'57	...	304'01	26'31	...	25'19	10'28	...	9'84	10'28	...	9'84	
08	...	08	...	...	...	359'07	...	358'42	14'36	...	14'34	...	...	...	...	...	...	
2'64	...	2'64	1	...	1	292'16	...	281'28	23'37	...	22'50	8'85	...	8'52	8'85	...	8'52	
217'64	4'74	222'38	185	1	186	478'58	537'39	479'82	22'21	22'53	22'22	18'37	4'76	18'28	18'88	4'76	18'58	
216	06	222	4	...	4	235'08	616'55	244'65	10'39	12'93	10'44	19'24	...	18'82	18'34	...	18'82	
51	...	51	2	...	2	129'47	...	129'47	3'88	...	3'88	15'23	...	15'23	15'23	...	15'23	
220'31	4'80	225'11	161	1	162	469'07	540'24	470'55	21'73	22'35	21'74	18'54	4'66	18'25	18'84	4'66	18'54	
...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
21'81	1'09	22'90	7	...	7	...	...	...	31'46	23'44	33'89	9'48	...	8'88	11'08	...	10'26	
22'84	1'21	24'05	21	1	22	...	...	...	16'67	28'05	17'02	13'14	23'18	13'44	15'33	23'18	15'37	
04	...	04	1	...	1	...	...	...	9'95	...	9'95	248'76	...	248'76	248'76	...	248'76	
44'09	2'30	46'99	29	1	30	...	...	...	22'27	26'75	22'45	12'46	11'63	12'42	14'43	11'63	14'33	
239'45	5'83	245'28	103	1	104	418'86	446'76	448'81	22'02	23'05	22'02	18'09	3'95	17'75	18'47	3'95	18'18	
25'00	1'27	26'27	25	1	26	31'05	62'79	31'99	15'84	26'58	16'16	13'94	20'93	14'15	15'84	20'93	15'89	
55	...	55	3	...	3	103'81	...	103'81	3'36	...	3'36	18'32	...	18'32	18'32	...	18'32	
265'00	7'10	272'10	221	2	223	390'14	385'75	390'04	21'74	23'61	21'78	17'55	6'05	17'20	18'13	6'05	17'53	
304'01	9'73	313'74	275	8	283	475'27	500'87	475'87	23'92	31'42	24'10	18'20	21'64	26'84	21'74	...	...	

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Statement showing the admissions and deaths from the chief diseases among the convicts in the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1902.

[illegible]

• This heading includes all fevers diagnosed as being due to malaria and their direct sequelæ such as enlargement of the spleen, malarial cachexia, &c.

† NOTE.—All the diseases shown under respiratory system in the Annual Returns except those already entered in columns D and G.

Statement showing the mortality among the Convicts in the Jails and Sub-Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1902, according to the length of original sentences.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Serial number.	Jails.	Not exceeding 6 months.	Above 6 months and not exceeding 1 year.	Above 1 year and not exceeding 3 years.	Above 3 years and not exceeding 7 years.	Above 7 years.	Total.
		Average num-ber.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average num-ber.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average num-ber.	Average num-ber.	Deaths.
1	Central Jails.						
1	Bahamundry	413-08	21-79	263-67	45-51	239-42	10
2	Vellore	245-17	16-32	340-58	8-87	273-75	3
3	Tiruchinopoly	79-58	37-70	93-42	10-16	345-83	8
4	Coimbatore	302-42	16-53	173-17	5-58	225-00	2
5	Canaraore	211-25	33-14	116-50	13-17	220-83	2
6	Salem	130-83	22-93	76-08	17-14	82-03	1
7	Penitentiary	433-83	2-31	127-75	7-83	190-09	1
	Total	1,810-16	17-62	1,202-17	16-64	1,467-43	26
8	District Jails.						
8	Russellkonda	31-00	...	7-92	...	32-00	...
9	Berhampur	102-83	...	30-58	...	15-42	...
10	Vizagapatnam	153-59	...	90-08	...	7-75	...
11	Nellore	115-42	...	29-50	...	162-08	...
12	Bellary	248-83	...	8-06	...	22-33	...
13	Gudaloro	147-92	...	78-33	...	88-67	...
14	Tanjore	104-00	...	41-45	...	44-33	...
15	Madura	96-00	...	59-83	...	101-25	...
16	Palenacottah	102-83	...	79-58	...	60-17	...
17	Maangalore	67-08	...	17-08	...	81-42	...
	Total	1,169-50	17	562-23	10	562-34	21
	Total, Central & District Jails.	2,985-66	49	1,764-40	30	2,028-93	35
18	Criminal Leper Ward, Madras.	3-42	...	...	...	...	...
	Subsidiary Jails	626-50	7	...	...	6-06	1
	Grand Total	3,615-58	56	1,765-32	30	2,365-23	51
	Grand Total for 1901	3,803-98	103	1,676-26	32	2,404-82	55

5455

STATEMENT A.

Showing the nature and amount of accommodation for each class of Prisoners in the Jails of the Madras Presidency at the close of the year 1902.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21					
Serial number.	Jails.	Description of Accommodation.	Number of Prisoners who could be accommodated on the 31st December 1902 in part of the Jail devoted to														Spent on Jail Buildings during the year.	Remarks.							
			Hospital.			Observation Cells.			Civil Prisoners.			Under Trials.			Europeans.	Juvenile Convicts.			Female Convicts.	Male Convicts.	Grand Total.				
			M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total								By Jail Department.	By Public Works Department.		
1	Rajahmundry Central.	Central Jails.																Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.						
		Cells with separate sleeping accommodation	2																		Surplus prisoners were accommodated in temporary sheds, in the quarantine yard, and two work-shops converted into temporary sleeping wards.				
		Do. without do.	64	11	75				13												133	4,015 6 7	12,627 4 2		
		Total	66	11	77				13																
		Total average population	29 07	1 41	30 48				7 15				29	10	39										
2	Vellore Central.	Cells with separate sleeping accommodation																			Prisoners having less than a month to undergo were accommodated in the wards when there was over-crowding. Juveniles were accommodated in the close prison.				
		Do. without do.	64	12	76				10													153	8,909 9 7	89 8 0	
		Total	64	12	76				10																
		Total average population	31 37	1 41	33 18				8 47																
3	Tiruchinopoly Central.	Cells with separate sleeping accommodation																			Civil prisoners, juveniles and European convicts were accommodated separately in available wards.				
		Do. without do.	64		64																	161	1,307 3 5	12,127 7 7	
		Total	64		64																				
		Total average population	29 45		29 45				9 31			10													
4	Coimbatore Central.	Cells with separate sleeping accommodation																			Male juveniles were accommodated in the close prison and female juveniles with female prisoners. Female convicts were kept with female under-trials. Excess under-trials were accommodated in available wards.				
		Do. without do.	123		123																	117	4,707 15 2	53,091 12 11	
		Total	123		123																				
		Total average population	34 03		34 03				12 77			30 03													

5	Cannanore, Central.	Cells with separate sleeping accommodation	53	1	54	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...</
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STATEMENT A—concluded.
Showing the nature and amount of accommodation for each class of Prisoners in the Jails of the Madras Presidency at the close of the year 1902—concluded.

Showing the nature and amount of accommodation for each class of prisoners on the 31st December 1902																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
Serial number.	Jails.	3	Number of Prisoners who could be accommodated on the 31st December 1902 in the part of the Jail devoted to																Super-ficial area per Prisoner occupying wall in square yards.	Spent on Jail Buildings during the year.		Remarks.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
			Hospital.		Observation Cells.		Civil Prisoners.		Under-trials.		Europeans.		Juvenile Convicts.	Female Convicts.	Male Convicts.	Grand Total.	By Jail Department.	By Public Works Department.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																							
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
12	Bellary	District Jail—cont. Cells with separate Barracks sleeping accommodation Do. without do. Total Total average population	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...</

16	Palamcottah.	Cells Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Jail inmates were accommodated in cells and surplus convicts in available wards and in remandahs.
		Do. without do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
		Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
		Total average population ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
17	Mangalore...	Cells Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Jail inmates were separately confined in available wards.	
		Do. without do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
		Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
		Total average population ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
18	Criminal Leper Ward, Madras.	Cells Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Jail inmates were separately confined in available wards.	
		Do. without do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
		Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
		Total average population ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
19	Civil Jail, Madras.	Cells Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Jail inmates were separately confined in available wards.	
		Do. without do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
		Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
		Total average population ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Total	Total for 1901.	Cells Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Jail inmates were separately confined in available wards.	
		Do. without do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
		Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
		Total average population ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		

STATEMENT B.

Showing the condition of the Prisoners discharged from the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1902.

1	2	3	4	5					6				
				Number who had gained weight.					Number who had lost weight.				
				A.	B.	C.	D.	Total.	A.	B.	C.	D.	Total.
Serial number.	Jails.	Number charged during the year.	Number who had neither lost nor gained weight in jail.	Up to 1 lb.	From 1 to 5 lbs.	From 5 to 10 lbs.	Over 10 lbs.		Up to 1 lb.	From 1 to 5 lbs.	From 5 to 10 lbs.	Over 10 lbs.	
Central Jails.													
1	Rajahmundry	2,008	310	577	306	140	1,113	366	176	43	585		
2	Vellore	2,325	386	709	592	287	1,579	273	71	10	360		
3	Trichinopoly	905	129	37	194	109	530	26	106	84	246		
4	Coimbatore	1,777	322	115	433	323	218	97	176	74	368		
5	Cannanore	1,582	226	342	429	139	864	186	201	74	492		
6	Salem	793	204	235	134	71	440	110	32	7	149		
7	Penitentiary	2,913	1,039	468	501	258	1,372	811	140	35	502		
	Total	12,303	2,616	962	2,969	2,041	1,015	6,937	620	1,372	543	165	2,700
District Jails.													
8	Russellkonda	156	28	59	31	7	97	19	11	1	31		
9	Berhampur	676	110	83	214	104	40	54	57	9	125		
10	Vizagapatam	685	52	52	197	175	129	23	31	23	80		
11	Nellore	638	81	31	178	150	83	21	64	20	115		
12	Bellary	1,082	83	131	347	224	74	59	119	43	223		
13	Cuddalore	764	71	29	266	230	56	10	59	38	112		
14	Tanjore	581	161	53	103	63	34	38	85	38	167		
15	Madura	777	185	67	216	126	88	25	52	11	95		
16	Palamcottah	548	85	127	141	52	25	60	45	11	118		
17	Mangalore	596	135	98	204	60	15	27	49	8	84		
	Total	6,503	991	671	1,925	1,215	551	317	580	212	1,150		
	Total, Central and District Jails	18,806	3,607	1,633	4,894	3,256	1,566	11,349	937	1,952	755	206	3,850
18	Criminal Leper Ward, Madras	13	2	1	3	5	11	1	1	1	2		
	Grand Total	18,819	3,607	1,635	4,895	3,259	1,571	11,360	937	1,953	756	206	3,852
	Grand Total for 1901	20,624	4,345	1,707	5,324	3,678	1,921	12,630	820	2,001	623	202	3,646

STATEMENT C.

Showing the working of the mark system in the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1902.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Serial number.	Jails.	Number of prisoners released during the year who gained remission under the mark system.	Number of prisoners released during the year who failed to gain remission.	Maximum remission in days gained by any convict released during the year.	Average remission earned by the convicts entered in column 4.	Maximum gratuity earned by any convict released during the year.	Average gratuity earned by the convicts entered in column 4.
Central Jails.							
1	Rajahmundry	227	73	20	7	18	6
2	Vellore	194	105	15	12	25	7
3	Trichinopoly	81	111	64	21	37	7
4	Coimbatore	139	110	35	25	25	5
5	Cannanore	58	75	15	15	15	7
6	Salem	61	30	9	8	11	5
7	Penitentiary	77	98	31	15	27	6
8	Russellkonda	13	5	3	1	3	0
9	Berhampur	11	8	8	1	8	0
10	Vizagapatam	54	50	9	6	9	0
11	Nellore	32	6	1	1	1	0
12	Bellary	39	9	2	2	2	0
13	Cuddalore	76	30	2	6	6	0
14	Tanjore	31	35	2	1	1	0
15	Madura	46	21	1	1	1	0
16	Palamcottah	50	23	1	1	1	0
17	Mangalore	10	6	1	1	1	0
18	Criminal Leper Ward, Madras	3	3	1	1	1	0
	Total	1,785	807	209	115	179	13
	Total for 1901	6	1,915	784	257	126	85
District Jails.							
1	Russellkonda	1	1	1	1	1	0
2	Berhampur	1	1	1	1	1	0
3	Vizagapatam	1	1	1	1	1	0
4	Nellore	1	1	1	1	1	0
5	Bellary	1	1	1	1	1	0
6	Cuddalore	1	1	1	1	1	0
7	Tanjore	1	1	1	1	1	0
8	Madura	1	1	1	1	1	0
9	Palamcottah	1	1	1	1	1	0
10	Mangalore	1	1	1	1	1	0
11	Criminal Leper Ward, Madras	1	1	1	1	1	0
	Total	11	11	11	11	11	0
	Total for 1901	11	11	11	11	11	0

STATE

Showing the nature of the crimes for which Convicts were imprisoned in the Jails and

1 Sections of Penal Code classified.	2 Convicts admitted into							
	A.		B.		C.		D.	
	One month.		Above one and not exceeding three months.		Above three and not exceeding six months.		Above six months and not exceeding one year.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Chap. VI, all sections.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chap. VII, all sections.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chap. VIII, all sections.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chap. IX, Secs. 162, 163, 170 and 171.	490	19	280	1	157	...	84	...
All other sections.	10	...	6	...	3	...	2	...
Chap. X, all sections.	25	...	7	...	4	...	4	...
Chap. XI, Secs. 193, 194, 200 and 205.	357	33	52	2	6	...	...	...
Chap. XI, Secs. 201 to 204.	15	1	58	3	80	4	29	3
Chap. XI, Secs. 206 to 210.	2	...	3	1	...	...	...	...
Chap. XI, Sec. 211.	1	...	9	...	3	...	...	...
Chap. XI, Secs. 212, 216, 224 to 227.	11	1	15	2	27	8	11	2
Chap. XI, Secs. 217 to 223.	57	6	50	...	24	...	8	1
Chap. XI, Secs. 228 and 229.	6	...	23	...	8	...	9	...
Chap. XII, Secs. 241 to 254.	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other sections.	7	...	14	...	17	3	6	...
Chap. XIII, all sections.	6	...	4	...	5	...	6	...
Chap. XIV, Secs. 264 to 289.	5	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chap. XIV, Secs. 290 and 291.	66	1	14	...	2	...	...	...
Chap. XIV, Secs. 292 to 294-A.	55	2	3	...	...	...	...	...
Chap. XV, all sections.	12	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chap. XVI, Secs. 302, 303 and 307.	6	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chap. XVI, Secs. 304, 304-A, 305, 306 and 308.	...	...	...	1	6	...	3	...
Chap. XVI, Sec. 309.	16	20	16	3	4	...	1	...
Chap. XVI, Sec. 311.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chap. XVI, Secs. 312 to 313.	1	4	4	6	1	6	...	6
Chap. XVI, Secs. 323, 334, 352 and 355.	763	31	377	5	86	1	41	1
Chap. XVI, Secs. 324 to 333, 335 to 338.	143	9	141	4	124	...	51	...
Chap. XVI, Secs. 341 to 348.	75	2	50	...	20	...	9	...
Chap. XVI, Secs. 353 to 357.	106	2	123	1	56	5	8	...
Chap. XVI, Secs. 363 to 373.	4	...	2	...	6	3	5	2
Chap. XVI, Sec. 374.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chap. XVI, Sec. 376.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chap. XVI, Sec. 377.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chap. XVII, Secs. 379 to 381, 461 and 462.	1,543	220	1,960	150	1,781	42	575	14

MENT D.

Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1902.

2														3		
Jail during the year 1902 under sentences not exceeding																
E.		F.		G.		H.		I.				J.		Total.		
Above one year and not exceeding two years.		Above two years and not exceeding five years.		Above five years and not exceeding ten years.		Exceeding ten years.		Sentenced to transportation beyond seas				Sentenced to death.				
								For life.		For a term.						
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
29	...	26	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,075	20	1,095
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	...	21
1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	43	...	43
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	415	35	450
11	1	2	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	202	12	214
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	1	6
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	...	13
9	...	2	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	76	14	90
4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	143	7	150
4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	50	...	50
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3
8	1	9	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	64	4	68
6	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31	...	31
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	1	6
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	83	1	84
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	58	2	60
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	1	13
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	5	11
5	...	10	4	13	1	1	...	92	5	4	...	37	1	182	12	194
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	...	33	...	20	...	2	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	74	...	74
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	37	23	60
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	6	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	20	27
24	...	4	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,297	30	1,336
46	...	28	1	5	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	539	14	553
1	...	1	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	161	2	163
1	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	301	8	309
12	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	33	6	39
...	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	6
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
314	5	131	1	26	...	2	1	...	...	10	...	...	...	6,345	133	6,778

STATEMENT D—

Showing the nature of the crimes for which Convicts were imprisoned in the Jails and

1 Sections of Penal Code classified.	Convicts admitted into							
	A.		B.		C.		D.	
	One month.		Above one and not exceeding three months.		Above three and not exceeding six months.		Above six months and not exceeding one year.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Chap. XVII, Secs. 384 and 385.	9	...	13	...	13	...	12	...
Chap. XVII, Secs. 386 to 389.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chap. XVII, Secs. 382, 392 and 394.	1	1	16	1	36	...	129	...
Chap. XVII, Secs. 395, 396, 400 and 402.	...	...	...	...	4	...	15	...
Chap. XVII, Secs. 403 and 404.	24	3	55	2	8	...	...	...
Chap. XVII, Secs. 406 to 409.	99	5	155	8	100	1	39	...
Chap. XVII, Secs. 411 to 414.	76	23	114	37	71	7	17	1
Chap. XVII, Secs. 417 to 420.	18	3	39	...	40	2	13	...
Chap. XVII, Secs. 421 to 424.	12	2	4	...	3	...	...	...
Chap. XVII, Secs. 426 to 440.	84	1	91	1	59	1	19	...
Chap. XVII, Secs. 447 and 448.	162	14	39	1	7	...	3	...
Chap. XVII, Secs. 449, 450, 459 and 460.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chap. XVII, Secs. 451 to 458.	105	18	588	29	879	19	232	4
Chap. XVIII, Secs. 465 to 489.	5	...	4	...	4	...	13	...
Chap. XIX, Secs. 490 to 492.	7	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
Chap. XX, Secs. 493 to 498.	11	...	50	5	29	1	2	...
Chap. XXI, Secs. 500 to 502.	26	...	14	...	1	...	1	...
Chap. XXII, Secs. 504 to 510.	89	6	13	1	8	...	...	...
C.C.P., Chap. VIII, and L.P.C., Sec. 101.	9	...	6	...	147	1	639	55
Offences against other laws	2,148	1,541	1,134	51	186	8	15	2
Total for Central and District Jails	3,497	293	5,161	302	4,015	112	2,002	92
Add for Subsidiary Jails	10,245	1,683	386	13	...	...	...	...
Grand Total	13,742	1,976	5,547	315	4,015	112	2,002	92
Grand Total for 1901	16,799	2,373	6,203	362	4,867	116	2,000	26

concluded.

Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1902—concluded.

2

3

Jail during the year 1902 under sentences not exceeding

E.		F.		G.		H.		I.				J.		Total.		
Above one year and not exceeding two years.		Above two years and not exceeding five years.		Above five years and not exceeding ten years.		Exceeding ten years.		Sentenced to transportation beyond seas				Sentenced to death.				
								For life.		For a term.						
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.
5	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	53	...	53
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
114	...	29	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	333	2	335
25	...	297	...	130	...	2	...	10	...	22	...	...	...	505	...	505
...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	88	5	93
20	...	14	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	428	14	442
15	...	9	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	306	68	374
7	1	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	120	6	126
...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	21	2	23
5	...	8	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	266	4	270
3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	214	15	229
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
139	1	36	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	2,100	71	2,171
15	...	26	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	73	...	73
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	1	9
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	92	6	98
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	...	22
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	110	7	117
109	...	36	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	946	56	1,002
1	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10,495	1,602	12,097
940	15	759	9	249	2	11	1	105	5	43	...	57	1	16,839	832	17,671
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10,631	1,696	12,327
940	15	759	9	249	2	11	1	105	5	43	...	57	1	27,470	2,528	29,998
962	7	775	8	235	1	16	...	124	7	67	1	81	2	32,129	2,903	35,032

APPENDIX II.

SPECIAL STATEMENTS FURNISHED FOR THE INFORMATION OF THE
LOCAL GOVERNMENT ONLY.

NO. XII-A—(FINANCIAL).
Statement showing the profit and loss of the Manufacturing Departments of the Jails in the Madras Presidency during the year 1902.

		Opening balance on 1st January 1902.										Closing balance on 31st December 1902.										Amount.			Total net profit (+) or loss (—) on account of Jail manufacturing in 1902 (total of columns 17 and 20).
Serial number.	Jails.	Cash in hand.	Manufactured articles in hand.	Raw materials in hand.	Plant and machinery.	Amount of outstanding bills due to the Jail.	Amount of outstanding bills due by the Jail.	Total of columns 3 to 7 minus column 8.	Cash in hand.	Manufactured articles in hand.	Raw materials in hand.	Plant and machinery.	Amount of outstanding bills due to the Jail.	Amount of outstanding bills due by the Jail.	Total of columns 10 to 14 minus column 15.	Difference between columns 9 and 16 (profit + or loss —).	Paid into the Treasury during 1902 by cash or invoice.	Received from the Treasury during 1902.	Plus or minus difference between columns 18 (+) and 19 (—).						
1	2	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.					
Central Jails.																									
1	Rajahmundry	263 5	2,705 4	2,805 0	6,037 3	2,705 7	2,210 6	13,209 13	1,722 1	2,809 0	4,409 0	6,099 0	2,583 0	.....	18,705 1	+ 5,414 4	27,205 7	23,046 8	+ 4,108 16	+ 9,553 3					
2	Vellore	413 11	14,137 1	7,595 0	2,150 10	6,356 15	3,840 12	27,729 12	782 2	15,999 2	16,976 3	2,516 3	5,712 12	.....	41,047 6	+ 13,287 10	61,168 0	59,171 9	+ 1,996 7	+ 18,234 1					
3	Trichinopoly	219 6	5,355 4	5,983 11	2,153 2	2,756 1	714 13	16,356 11	172 11	7,084 3	1,022 12	3,510 12	2,630 3	712 4	17,237 7	+ 1,240 12	28,271 5	18,254 9	+ 10,016 12	+ 11,257 8					
4	Coimbatore	866 2	12,603 11	28,575 2	34,723 0	6,270 3	2,534 7	1,00,002 11	321 1	28,860 11	32,312 0	53,100 12	8,311 13	7,712 12	1,13,211 15	+ 18,269 4	97,725 2	75,370 6	+ 20,784 12	+ 33,194 0					
5	Cannanore	297 3	7,062 10	3,473 13	2,279 11	1,125 15	136 15	14,190 7	165 14	10,549 1	3,487 13	2,987 7	825 14	135 12	16,531 5	+ 2,313 11	15,540 6	9,292 6	+ 7,248 0	+ 9,301 14					
6	Salem	12 7	11,319 9	5,487 8	5,583 1	2,519 5	658 4	21,405 13	16 14	11,727 1	8,811 11	3,532 9	1,783 0	2,711 13	23,129 9	+ 1,753 12	35,287 3	30,292 2	+ 5,018 1	+ 6,771 13					
7	Penitentiary	60 6	35,598 3	25,043 12	3,692 1	25,931 11	10,218 12	80,289 5	178 8	34,445 7	11,216 8	4,473 4	2,269 8	2,659 11	53,555 5	+ 26,734 0	1,83,315 10	1,29,393 1	+ 1,62,822 9	+ 36,088 9					
District Jails.																									
8	Russellkonda	2 0	154 7	233 15	39 10	212 3	175 0	808 3	81 3	337 15	177 3	30 5	264 8	.....	835 2	+ 24 13	5,350 8	2,187 2	+ 1,263 6	+ 1,388 5					
9	Berhampur	53 15	1,517 10	111 0	139 4	59 7	8 2	2,903 2	112 11	1,601 1	116 2	139 3	80 1	101 4	1,420 1	+ 571 1	2,120 10	838 11	+ 1,237 12	+ 723 11					
10	Vizagapatnam	47 1	1,176 11	589 6	247 11	768 13	.....	2,869 10	75 0	845 8	1,882 4	270 14	1,355 3	257 7	3,871 6	+ 1,601 12	6,393 13	4,255 2	+ 2,138 11	+ 3,110 7					
11	Nellore	3 2	1,677 0	66 8	231 2	62 4	.....	1,002 0	59 15	628 11	232 1	397 12	59 8	.....	1,349 5	+ 232 11	2,715 14	1,516 0	+ 1,175 14	+ 923 3					
12	Bellary	0 1	3,613 2	675 11	277 12	314 6	345 6	3,934 10	57 5	624 13	227 15	275 0	1,088 0	9 7	2,562 0	+ 1,072 10	12,381 4	8,259 6	+ 4,153 14	+ 2,481 4					
13	Cuddalore	173 12	1,739 9	452 11	2,128 4	569 14	160 0	4,765 2	563 11	1,808 14	611 11	1,560 12	545 7	78 0	5,369 10	+ 628 8	18,811 6	10,572 9	+ 8,411 13	+ 9,070					
14	Tanjore	31 14	2,514 8	1,506 11	874 0	876 1	.....	6,050 5	305 1	3,979 8	801 13	882 3	1,220 9	170 11	6,429 2	+ 362 13	20,933 5	13,556 6	+ 7,516 15	+ 8,449 12					
15	Madura	377 4	994 5	635 12	114 2	459 0	9 13	2,850 10	318 5	1,117 3	131 9	608 6	164 0	.....	2,188 12	+ 701 14	18,904 14	10,860 9	+ 7,965 5	+ 7,203 7					
16	Pudumcottah	149 3	675 9	489 8	504 15	1,463 15	126 0	3,225 2	501 2	882 11	423 5	651 8	3,658 12	113 7	5,778 0	+ 2,552 14	13,717 9	9,047 3	+ 4,670 6	+ 7,223 4					
17	Mangalore	44 12	321 6	298 13	217 0	42 2	.....	804 12	67 15	371 6	194 10	240 1	87 9	.....	909 3	+ 105 7	2,189 10	1,237 12	+ 661 14	+ 757 5					
Total		3,051 8	1,05,065 6	84,258 1	80,471 1	53,921 0	20,512 10	3,05,295 0	1,30,921 0	55,226 7	81,579 5	36,176 13	14,882 11	.....	2,17,815 9	+ 12,550 9	5,50,173 11	3,36,022 8	+ 71,3151 6	+ 71,06701 15					
Grand Total for 1901		5,103 11	1,114,894 11	80,126 3	29,707 6	36,355 11	120,823 2	5,01,890 11	3,051 8	1,05,065 6	84,258 1	80,471 1	53,921 0	20,512 10	3,05,295 0	+ 12,550 9	5,50,173 11	3,36,022 8	+ 71,3151 6	+ 71,06701 15					

Note.—The figures in columns 1, 3, 5, 11, 12 and 13 show the value of stock or machinery after the necessary deductions for depreciation have been made, and those in columns 7 and 14 the amount of bills receivable after deducting the bad debts written off.

* Includes Rs. 55 0 remitted into the Bank of Bombay.

STATEMENT E.

Statement showing the cost per head under Diet after allowing for increase or decrease in the value of the stock of rations at the close as compared with that at the beginning of the year.

Jails.	Cost per head under diet.	
	As per Statement No. IX.	After allowing for increase or decrease in the value of the stock of rations at the close as compared with that at the beginning of the year.
Central Jails.		
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Rajahmundry	19 1 3	24 13 3
Vellore	29 3 10	26 9 8
Trichinopoly	30 12 7	30 14 10
Coimbatore	27 0 9	30 12 5
Cannanore	28 14 7	28 7 3
Salem	27 2 5	26 6 9
Penitentiary	30 15 0	29 13 11
Total Central Jails	27 6 7	28 4 2
District Jails.		
Russellkonda	13 14 8	28 2 1
Berhampur	26 12 0	28 5 1
Vizagapatnam	25 14 10	26 10 4
Nellore	23 6 0	28 10 10
Bellary	28 7 9	32 1 4
Cuddalore	30 15 2	28 9 1
Tanjore	26 0 2	26 0 8
Madura	26 2 3	25 5 2
Pudumcottah	29 5 5	25 11 6
Mangalore	31 4 5	26 10 7
Total District Jails	27 1 6	27 10 10
Criminal Leper Ward, Madras	25 5 9	25 1 3
Civil Jail Madras	0 0 7	0 0 7
Total Jails	27 3 10	28 0 1

STATEMENT F.

Showing population, sickness and mortality of the Subalternity Jails of the several Districts of the Madras Presidency during 1902 (vide G.O., No. 385, Judicial, dated 25th February 1906).

Serial number.	Districts.	Number of Subalternity Jails.	Total Number of prisoners confined during the year.				Daily average population.			Average period of confinement of convicts.	Daily average number of sick.	Total Number of deaths from all causes.	Death-rate per mille of average strength.
			Convicts.	Under-trials.	Civil prisoners.	Total.	Convicts.	Under-trials.	Civil prisoners.				
1	Ganjam	13	1,189	815	...	2,004	2401	2537	...	7.38	1.42	...	...
2	Vizagapatnam	22	4,339	3,756	2	8,097	8042	11140	17	7.52	5.59	5	24.88
3	Godavari	19	1,213	1,469	...	2,712	2590	4555	...	7.79	1.96	...	...
4	Kistna	20	1,005	2,913	...	4,518	2372	19132	...	5.39	7.1	1	7.81
5	Nellore	15	954	1,001	...	2,025	1751	4652	...	6.63	1.19	...	...
6	Kurnool	12	1,320	1,827	1	3,147	2375	7828	02	6.57	1.87	2	19.60
7	Bellary	9	528	737	...	1,265	811	8430	...	5.63	1.44	1	23.56
8	Anantapur	8	402	912	...	1,314	866	4076	...	7.97	1.82	...	...
9	Cuddapah	14	1,858	1,747	...	3,605	3755	6483	...	7.38	4.36	3	29.30
10	North Arcot	19	1,522	3,329	...	4,851	1838	17245	...	4.41	1.65	1	5.24
11	Salem	18	1,177	1,549	...	2,726	2928	7623	...	9.08	1.84	6	56.87
12	Chingleput	10	1,422	1,382	1	2,765	2143	4449	01	5.50	7.76	...	...
13	South Arcot	17	1,415	2,011	4	3,460	1762	8617	10	4.51	1.27	...	...
14	Tanjore	18	1,437	1,527	3	2,967	1767	5959	02	4.40	1.27	...	...
15	Trichinopoly	9	488	824	...	1,312	583	3863	...	4.26	1.1	1	22.49
16	Madura	18	1,092	2,385	3	3,480	1706	9892	08	5.80	1.58	...	...
17	Tinnevely	15	636	1,276	1	1,933	2150	6332	...	11.96	3.11	...	...
18	Malabar	21	5,891	2,006	6	7,896	20347	9537	17	12.60	10.82	9	30.10
19	South Canara	8	853	307	1	1,161	2035	1256	...	8.71	1.49	...	...
20	Coimbatore	15	2,043	2,253	...	4,296	3835	9817	...	6.85	3.59	1	7.32
21	Nilgiris	3	301	268	27	596	549	570	345	6.05	3.1	...	...
Total			31,718	34,336	49	66,103	67572	1,41318	402	7.77	46.89	30	14.83
Total for 1901			36,553	40,449	61	77,063	75278	1,75290	452	7.52	51.32	38	14.90

STATEMENT G.

Showing the expenditure in guarding and maintaining the Prisoners in the Subalternity Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1902 excluding the cost of building new jails, of additions, alterations and repairs.

Serial number.	Districts.	Number of Subalternity Jails.	Daily average number of prisoners.			Establishment.			Dieting charges.			Hospital charges.		
			Convicts.	Under-trials.	Civil.	Permanent.	Temporary.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.	Rations.	Miscellaneous dieting charges.	Garden and agricultural expenses.	Proportion of dairy expenses.*	Total cost.
1	Ganjam	13	2401	2337	...	4741	1,654	1,684	25	8	4	...	...	2,179
2	Vizagapatnam	22	8942	11140	...	20009	4,466	4,488	22	5	3	...	...	6,555
3	Godavari	19	2590	6155	...	8745	373	373	4	3	4	...	...	3,475
4	Kistna	20	2372	10132	...	12801	637	637	...	...	...	...	...	4,063
5	Nellore	15	1751	4852	...	6608	407	497	7	8	5	...	...	2,474
6	Kurnool	12	2375	7828	...	10265	480	480	4	11	3	...	...	4,037
7	Bellary	9	814	3430	...	4244	235	235	5	8	7	...	...	1,579
8	Anantapur	8	866	4076	...	4942	78	78	1	9	3	...	...	2,351
9	Cuddapah	14	3755	6483	...	10238	620	620	6	0	11	...	...	4,247
10	North Arcot	19	1838	17245	...	19083	1,470	1,470	7	11	3	...	...	7,257
11	Salem	18	2038	7623	...	10551	563	565	5	5	8	...	...	4,405
12	Chingleput	10	2143	4449	...	6587	731	731	11	1	7	...	...	2,708
13	South Arcot	17	1762	8617	...	9789	1,450	1,450	14	13	0	...	...	2,617
14	Tanjore	18	1767	5959	...	7759	872	872	11	3	10	...	...	2,188
15	Trichinopoly	9	583	3863	...	4446	436	436	9	12	11	...	...	1,768
16	Madura	18	1766	9892	...	11666	948	948	8	2	0	...	...	4,594
17	Tinnevely	15	2150	6332	...	8482	491	491	5	12	7	...	...	3,140
18	Malabar	21	20347	9537	...	25901	2,811	2,811	9	8	0	...	...	11,800
19	South Canara	8	2035	1256	...	3291	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,162
20	Coimbatore	15	3835	9817	...	13652	774	774	5	10	9	...	...	5,674
21	Nilgiris	3	549	570	...	1464	130	130	8	14	1	...	...	489
Total			67572	1,41318	402	2,0292	19,808	19,808	9	7	7	...	...	80,872
Total for 1901			75278	1,75290	452	2,55020	17,478	17,478	6	13	8	...	...	1,02,021
Koraput for 1902			4900	1874	016	6760	2,975	2,907	44	2	3	...	...	1,082
Calicut			5887	1558	015	7460	2,516	2,516	33	11	7	...	...	1,939
Total			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

* Note.—In arriving at the figures for these two columns the expenses, excluding those shown in column 13—H, are divided between the dieting and hospital charges in the proportion in which the produce of the Dairy was used for the general dieting of the prisoners or for the sick and infirm.

STATEMENT G—continued.

Showing the expenditure in guarding and maintaining the Prisoners in the Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1902 excluding the cost of building new jails, of additions, alterations and repairs—continued.

Serial number.	Districts.	7-cont.			8			9			10			11						12			
		Hospital charges—cont.			Clothing and bedding of prisoners.			Sanitation charges.			Charges for moving prisoners.			Charges for miscellaneous services and supplies.						Travelling allowances.			
		P.	G.	A.	A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.	A.	B.				
		Cost per head of average strength.	Cost per head of average strength.	Cost per head of average strength.	Charges for conservancy, cleansing and purifying.	Charges for water-supply.	Extraordinary charges.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.	Transfer charges and road sub-sistence of convicts.	Transportation charges.	Cost per head of average strength.	Lighting.	Disciplinary charges.	Annual expenses for uniform and accoutrements of warders.	Money payments as reward for reappareances and services.	Execution charges.	Other miscellaneous charges.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.	
		Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.
1	Ganjam	0 3 0	6 12 9	7 1	0 2 4	23 07	27 26	103 03	0 8 1	213 213	7 11	246 509	7 11	246 509	7 11	246 509	7 11	246 509	7 11	246 509	7 11	246 509	
2	Vizagapatnam	0 3 0	6 12 9	7 1	0 2 4	23 07	27 26	103 03	0 8 1	213 213	7 11	246 509	7 11	246 509	7 11	246 509	7 11	246 509	7 11	246 509	7 11	246 509	
3	Godavari	0 3 0	6 12 9	7 1	0 2 4	23 07	27 26	103 03	0 8 1	213 213	7 11	246 509	7 11	246 509	7 11	246 509	7 11	246 509	7 11	246 509	7 11	246 509	
4	Kistna	0 3 0	6 12 9	7 1	0 2 4	23 07	27 26	103 03	0 8 1	213 213	7 11	246 509	7 11	246 509	7 11	246 509	7 11	246 509	7 11	246 509	7 11	246 509	
5	Nellore	0 3 0	6 12 9	7 1	0 2 4	23 07	27 26	103 03	0 8 1	213 213	7 11	246 509	7 11	246 509	7 11	246 509	7 11	246 509	7 11	246 509	7 11	246 509	
6	Karnool	0 3 0	6 12 9	7 1	0 2 4	23 07	27 26	103 03	0 8 1	213 213	7 11	246 509	7 11	246 509	7 11	246 509	7 11	246 509	7 11	246 509	7 11	246 509	
7	Bellary	0 3 0	6 12 9	7 1	0 2 4	23 07	27 26	103 03	0 8 1	213 213	7 11	246 509	7 11	246 509	7 11	246 509	7 11	246 509	7 11	246 509	7 11	246 509	
8	Anantapur	0 3 0	6 12 9	7 1	0 2 4	23 07	27 26	103 03	0 8 1	213 213	7 11	246 509	7 11	246 509	7 11	246 509	7 11	246 509	7 11	246 509	7 11	246 509	
9	Cuddapah	0 3 0	6 12 9	7 1	0 2 4	23 07	27 26	103 03	0 8 1	213 213	7 11	246 509	7 11	246 509	7 11	246 509	7 11	246 509	7 11	246 509	7 11	246 509	
10	North Arcot	0 3 0	6 12 9	7 1	0 2 4	23 07	27 26	103 03	0 8 1	213 213	7 11	246 509	7 11	246 509	7 11	246 509	7 11	246 509	7 11	246 509	7 11	246 509	
11	Salem	0 3 0	6 12 9	7 1	0 2 4	23 07	27 26	103 03	0 8 1	213 213	7 11	246 509	7 11	246 509	7 11	246 509	7 11	246 509	7 11	246 509	7 11	246 509	
12	Chingleput	0 3 0	6 12 9	7 1	0 2 4	23 07	27 26	103 03	0 8 1	213 213	7 11	246 509	7 11	246 509	7 11	246 509	7 11	246 509	7 11	246 509	7 11	246 509	
13	South Arcot	0 3 0	6 12 9	7 1	0 2 4	23 07	27 26	103 03	0 8 1	213 213	7 11	246 509	7 11	246 509	7 11	246 509	7 11	246 509	7 11	246 509	7 11	246 509	
14	Tanjore	0 3 0	6 12 9	7 1	0 2 4	23 07	27 26	103 03	0 8 1	213 213	7 11	246 509	7 11	246 509	7 11	246 509	7 11	246 509	7 11	246 509	7 11	246 509	
15	Tichinopoly	0 3 0	6 12 9	7 1	0 2 4	23 07	27 26	103 03	0 8 1	213 213	7 11	246 509	7 11	246 509	7 11	246 509	7 11	246 509	7 11	246 509	7 11	246 509	
16	Madura	0 3 0	6 12 9	7 1	0 2 4	23 07	27 26	103 03	0 8 1	213 213	7 11	246 509	7 11	246 509	7 11	246 509	7 11	246 509	7 11	246 509	7 11	246 509	
17	Tinnevely	0 3 0	6 12 9	7 1	0 2 4	23 07	27 26	103 03	0 8 1	213 213	7 11	246 509	7 11	246 509	7 11	246 509	7 11	246 509	7 11	246 509	7 11	246 509	
18	Malabar	0 3 0	6 12 9	7 1	0 2 4	23 07	27 26	103 03	0 8 1	213 213	7 11	246 509	7 11	246 509	7 11	246 509	7 11	246 509	7 11	246 509	7 11	246 509	
19	South Canara	0 3 0	6 12 9	7 1	0 2 4	23 07	27 26	103 03	0 8 1	213 213	7 11	246 509	7 11	246 509	7 11	246 509	7 11	246 509	7 11	246 509	7 11	246 509	
20	Coimbatore	0 3 0	6 12 9	7 1	0 2 4	23 07	27 26	103 03	0 8 1	213 213	7 11	246 509	7 11	246 509	7 11	246 509	7 11	246 509	7 11	246 509	7 11	246 509	
21	Nilgiris	0 3 0	6 12 9	7 1	0 2 4	23 07	27 26	103 03	0 8 1	213 213	7 11	246 509	7 11	246 509	7 11	246 509	7 11	246 509	7 11	246 509	7 11	246 509	
Total		303	0 9 3	25 11 4	1 567	0 12 0	2 394	241 135	2 770	1 5 2	15 392	7 5 8	4 421	216 813	10	598	6 038	2 14 4	7 0 0 1	...	...	...	
Total for 1901		303	0 10 0	31 0 8	1 733	0 10 11	2 074	203	2 339	0 14 8	19 050	7 7 6	4 981	232 445	5	620	5 683	2 3 8	51 0 0 4	...	...	...	
Koraput for 1902.		...	0 5 11	8 1 5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Calicut		...	5 4 11	161 10 1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	

STATEMENT G—concluded.

Showing the expenditure in guarding and maintaining the Prisoners in the Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1902 excluding the cost of building new jails, of additions, alterations and repairs—concluded.

13										14										15																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
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GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.

JUDICIAL DEPARTMENT.

READ—the following paper :—

From the Acting Inspector-General of Prisons, Madras, dated 11th April 1903,
No. A.

ORDER—No. 759, Judicial, dated 30th May 1903.

The report on the administration of the Prison department for 1902 is on the whole satisfactory. The daily average population decreased, mortality was low, the cost of maintenance of prisoners diminished, the outturn of manufactures improved and progress was made in the provision of cellular accommodation.

2. Although the total number of convicts admitted during 1902 fell by over 5,000, it is observed that there was no corresponding diminution in the proportion of literate criminals. In 1901 these formed 10·9 per cent. of the total number admitted while in 1902 they constituted 12·4 per cent. The increase is contributed largely by those who are able to both read and write. Turning to the classification of prisoners according to their avocations it is found that the number of persons employed under Government or Municipal or other local bodies, as well as those engaged in commerce and trade, have rateably increased. The decrease in the percentage of persons previously convicted to those admitted is satisfactory. The total number of prisoners who escaped during 1902 was 19 against 31 in 1901. The number of recaptures was 29. A convict who escaped from the jail hospital at Cannanore in June 1892 was recaptured in September last. He had escaped previously from a sub-jail. He was awarded a year's rigorous imprisonment for the two offences.

3. Last year the Government called the attention of all Magistrates to the inexpediency of committing juveniles to prison except when no other alternative was possible. It is observed that there has been a noticeable decrease in the number of male juveniles admitted. At the same time the percentage of juveniles to the total number of prisoners admitted did not fall, and there was an increase of 43 in the number of girls admitted. By G.O., No. 934, Judicial, dated 2nd July 1897, the Government authorised all Magistrates of the first class to exercise the powers conferred by section 8 of Reformatory Schools Act, 1897; such Magistrates have therefore also the power to deal with boys under 15 years of age under section 31 of that Act, while any other Magistrate may under section 9 and section 31 (4) submit his proceedings to the District Magistrate in any case in which he considers it desirable that action should be taken under section 8 or section 31 of the Act. In certain cases in which it is not considered desirable either to order a boy's detention in a reformatory or his discharge after due admonition or his delivery to his parent or guardian, it will frequently be proper to take action under section 5 of the Whipping Act where that section can be applied, while a Magistrate not empowered to award a sentence of whipping may under section 349 of the Code of Criminal Procedure submit to the District or Sub-Divisional Magistrate any case in which he considers that a boy under 16 years of age should be sentenced to whipping. The Government consider that, although the number of boys under 16 years of age who were committed to jail fell from 656 in 1901 to 489 in 1902, the number of boys committed to jail might be

further reduced if due advantage were taken of the provisions of the Reformatory Schools Act and of the Whipping Act. In dealing with female juvenile offenders action can in certain cases be taken under section 592 of the Code of Criminal Procedure, but the number of such cases is probably small. In other cases it may be appropriate to take action under section 31 of the Reformatory Schools Act, 1897.

4. Although the average daily population was less than in 1901, there was a small increase in the number of prison offences and in the number of punishments awarded for them. The increase is attributed to the enforcement of stricter discipline as well as to the employment of prisoners in large building operations conducted in some jails. It is also attributed by the Inspector-General mainly to the personal idiosyncracies of Superintendents. But though this may account for variations in different jails, it is scarcely admissible as a reason for the total increase in punishments. Penal diet was resorted to principally in the Coimbatore and Bellary jails. Corporal punishment was awarded in a slightly larger number of cases than in 1901.

5. It is gratifying to observe that the number of convicts who gained remissions under the marks system was slightly larger than in the previous year and that there was also some improvement in the average remission earned. The Inspector-General testifies to the salutary effect of the mark system on the conduct and discipline of the majority of those who come under its operation.

6. The total cost of the jails, excluding the expenditure on buildings, decreased from Rs. 14,05,291 in 1901 to Rs. 12,86,644 in the year under review. The largest decrease was under dietary charges, and was due to the reduction in the daily average population as well as to a fall in the prices of food-stuffs. The cost per head fell from Rs. 68-12-1 to Rs. 64-2-1. The cash earnings of prisoners amounted to Rs. 1,58,265 against Rs. 1,39,958 in 1901, notwithstanding the fact that a smaller number of persons were employed on manufacturing operations. The net cost per prisoner was Rs. 57-1-0 against Rs. 58 in 1901.

7. The total death-rate was 17.8 per mille as compared with 21.74 in 1901 and an average of 27.5 during the previous five years. All the jails except the Palamcottah district jail enjoyed immunity from cholera. Among the central jails the death-rate was highest in Trichinopoly and Rajahmundry. In the former, however, the death-rate was lower than in any other year during the last five years, while in the latter it was 19 per cent. lower than the rate in the municipal town. The number of cases of malarial fever decreased in the Rajahmundry jail, but the mortality from this cause was greater than in 1901. The number of admissions to hospitals and of deaths on account of tubercular diseases also rose in this jail. The Governor in Council is glad to learn that steps have been taken to improve the healthiness of the Rajahmundry jail. There was less congestion in jails owing to the decrease in the average daily population as well as to the additional accommodation provided. It is expected that a large number of extra cells will be completed during the current year.

(True Extract.)

G. S. FORBES,
Ag. Chief Secretary.

