

REPORT

ON THE

ADMINISTRATION

OF THE

JAILS OF THE MADRAS PRESIDENCY,

1901.



MADRAS:

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1902.

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ADMINISTRATION REPORT

OF THE

INSPECTOR-GENERAL OF PRISONS

FOR THE YEAR 1901.

No. A.

OOTACAMUND,
17th March 1902.

From

LIEUT.-COLONEL WILLIAM O'HARA, I.M.S.,
Inspector-General of Prisons.

To

THE HON'BLE MR. G. STOKES, B.A., I.C.S.,
Chief Secretary to Government,
Fort St. George.

SIR,

I have the honour to submit, in accordance with the provisions of Rule 34 of the Jail Manual, the following report on the Administration of the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of this Presidency during the year 1901, together with the prescribed statistical returns.

2. The office of the Inspector-General of Prisons was held by me throughout the year.

3. The number of Central (7) and District (11) Jails remained the same throughout the year. Under G.O., No. 701, Judicial, dated 10th May 1901, the Subsidiary Jail at Bhuvanagiri in the South Arcot District was closed and a temporary Subsidiary Jail at Polavaram in the Gódvári District was opened on the 7th September 1901, in pursuance of G.O., No. 1018, Judicial, dated 29th June 1899. Excepting this variation, there was no change in the (303) Subsidiary Jails during the year.

JUDICIAL STATEMENTS—GENERAL SUMMARY, STATEMENTS Nos. I TO VIII AND MISCELLANEOUS STATEMENT C.

4. The following table compares the figures shown in the General Summary with those of the preceding nine years. It will be seen that, while the numbers remaining at the commencement of the year and the daily average population are in advance of last year, the numbers of admissions and discharges during the year were less. The increase in the daily average is due to proportionately longer sentences:—

	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Remained at the commencement of the year	10,920	10,850	10,638	9,647	9,671	10,273	10,710	10,733	11,015	13,621
Received during the year	87,958	79,893	73,388	69,995	70,411	90,318	94,282	85,499	113,188	102,890
Total	98,878	90,743	84,026	79,642	80,082	100,591	104,992	96,232	124,203	116,511
Discharged from all causes during the year	87,730	80,105	74,386	69,971	69,809	89,881	94,257	85,187	110,612	103,273
Remained at the end of the year	10,818	10,638	9,646	9,671	10,273	10,710	10,735	11,015	13,621	13,238
Daily average number	11,044.37	10,652.14	10,025.13	9,790.14	9,586.59	10,327.91	10,936.42	10,747.18	12,832.18	13,020.27

5. The figures relating to under-trial prisoners show a reduction as compared with 1900 in the number admitted during the year and the daily average population. The number transferred, however, rose from 18,590 to 18,858, of which Subsidiary Jails alone contributed 18,664. The numbers of escapes and deaths fell from 54 and 37 to 51 and 22 respectively. Of the 51 escapes, 49 occurred from Subsidiary Jails. The mortality in this class of prisoners recorded in Central and District Jails is less by a half than that of the previous year.

6. The daily average of Civil Prisoners was 171.63 as against 184.54 in 1900. The number of admissions and the daily average population were the lowest recorded since 1896. It is satisfactory to remark that there were no deaths among Civil Prisoners during the year under report.

7. There were 10 State Prisoners confined in Jails at the beginning of the year and 1 was admitted during the year into the Vizagapatam District Jail. Of these 11, 5 were released from Jail and placed under Police surveillance, while 6 remained under confinement in Madras Jails at the end of the year.

8. The total convict population during the year was 70,143, which is considerably higher than that of any year preceding except the last and is in part due to the large number remaining at the end of the year 1900, viz., 11,383—a figure which is the highest on record and is in advance of the previous year by over 30 per cent. The number received by direct committal was less by 7.6 per cent. than last year, but must still be regarded as abnormally high and as due to the continued high prices of food-grains and the prevalent general scarcity during the year. It is anticipated, however, that, if the prices continue to fall as they are doing at present and the seasons are as favourable as they promise to be, the number of admissions into Jail during 1902 will not be far removed from the normal. The number of convicts admitted by transfer also shows a reduction being 17 per cent. less than last year. Of the total transfers the Subsidiary Jails contributed nearly 90 per cent.

9. The daily average population during the year under report being the highest for the past decade was 10,812.95 as compared with 10,435.31 in 1900. The increase is noticeable under Central Jails generally and the District Jails of Bellary and Palamcottah. As, however, the total population was only 70,143 in 1901 against 75,418 in the previous year, the higher daily average population must be attributed to the longer periods spent in Jail by convicts in the year under report. There were 13 releases from Jails by order of Government against 14 in the year previous. The numbers transported beyond seas and executed were 183 and 58, respectively, as compared with 143 and 60 in 1900.

10. The figures in this statement call for no special remarks, as the fluctuations under age, education and previous occupation may be set down as accidental. The number of Europeans and Eurasians admitted into the Penitentiary was 35 as against 29 in 1900 and 33 in 1899.

11. The admission of juveniles according to Statement No. IV increased slightly, the ratio being 1.95 per cent. as against 1.81 last year. The total of 684 juveniles comprises 458 boys and 226 girls, and of these 224 were confined in Central and District Jails and the remainder in Subsidiary Jails. The Penitentiary again shows an undue increase in the admission of juveniles, the number being nearly double that of last year, and representing one-half of the total admissions to Central and District Jails. Attention was drawn in last year's report to the pernicious effect of prison life on young children and to the evident want of discrimination among the Subordinate Magistracy in respect to the award of sentences of imprisonment on this class of offenders. Under G.O., No. 1919, dated 3rd December 1901, District Magistrates

are expected to call on Sub-Magistrates to explain in any case where it is considered that a want of discretion has been shown in passing a sentence of imprisonment on a juvenile, and it is hoped that this direction will have the effect of reducing the number of such committals; but as the sentences awarded are usually for short periods and the calendars of the Sub-Magistrates are not reviewed for some little time, the measure must naturally be deprived of much of its efficacy. In their proceedings, dated 12th December 1901, the Government of India have, however, been "constrained to emphasize the desirability of impressing on Magistrates the inexpediency of imprisoning juvenile offenders except when no other alternative is possible."

12. Compared with last year the figures for 1901 show a slight increase in sentences "not exceeding one year," and a corresponding decrease in sentences above one year. As regards the nature of sentences there was a slight reduction in the percentage of prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment (85.89 as compared with 86.66 in the preceding year), and this variation occasioned a proportionate increase under other heads.

13. Notwithstanding a decrease both in the number of admissions and in the number previously convicted, the percentage of the latter to the total admissions rose slightly, being 13.19 as compared with 12.83 of last year. This increase was only among male convicts. The noticeable increase, as compared with last year in the Central Jails of Rajahmundry and Coimbatore, chiefly accounts for the higher general percentage.

14. The statement prescribed by the Government of India in their Resolution No. 4—254—64, dated 25th February 1885, showing particulars of habitual offenders for the past three years, is given below:—

Jails.	1			2			3			4			5			6		
	Number of convicts admitted.			Number of convicts in column (2) identified as habituals before conviction and whose previous convictions appear in the records of proceedings at the trial.			Number of convicts in column (2) not so identified and whose previous convictions did not so appear but who were after arrival in jail identified as having been habituals.			Number of prisoners who confessed themselves to be habituals.			Total number of habituals.					
	1899.	1900.	1901.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Rajahmundry	534	1,881	2,407	79	277	367	...	2	4	...	...	...	79	279	371	...	...	...
Vellore	1,440	2,557	2,700	188	346	394	17	26	18	...	1	1	205	373	413	...	...	...
Trichinopoly	656	616	576	127	145	110	3	4	...	...	3	3	130	152	113	...	...	...
Coimbatore	1,101	1,592	1,513	164	189	239	17	...	...	3	...	...	184	189	239	...	...	...
Cannanore	1,302	1,494	1,294	96	124	119	1	...	...	...	...	...	97	124	119	...	...	...
Salem	851	821	859	82	128	119	2	2	1	...	...	...	84	130	120	...	...	...
Penitentiary	2,595	3,469	1,131	291	387	390	16	4	...	...	...	...	307	391	390	...	...	...
Russellkonda	192	253	130	17	35	2	3	...	...	...	2	...	20	37	2	...	...	...
Berhampur	631	655	554	82	97	103	...	1	...	...	...	...	82	98	103	...	...	...
Vizagapatam	1,071	1,522	627	258	275	100	13	14	12	1	9	1	275	298	113	...	...	...
Nellore	530	865	681	50	67	58	9	2	4	...	...	...	59	69	69	...	...	...
Bellary	1,116	1,292	1,369	110	133	154	8	9	4	8	3	15	126	205	173	...	...	...
Cuddalore	1,113	1,081	903	121	176	182	20	17	4	4	8	1	145	201	187	...	...	...
Tanjore	733	797	693	102	111	111	20	7	9	8	1	...	130	155	120	...	...	...
Madura	854	1,063	847	112	133	109	3	...	5	1	...	2	116	133	116	...	...	...
Palamcottah	780	894	700	41	85	75	2	...	3	...	25	18	43	110	96	...	...	...
Mangalore	691	704	452	36	39	39	...	1	3	...	...	...	36	40	42	...	...	...
Guntur	760	249	...	73	21	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	77	22	...	...	...	...
Total	16,933	21,608	20,419	2,029	2,861	2,671	138	90	67	28	55	48	2,195	3,006	2,786	...	...	...

There has been a slight diminution in the number of prisoners recognised as habituals before or after admission in Central and District Jails, and the decline from 3 to 2.4 per cent. of Jail recognitions during the year under review must be held to be due to the improved system of Police identification.

Finger-tip impressions.

15. Each jail now contains a complete record of the finger-tip impressions of all its prisoners.

Judicial Statement No. V—Escapes and recaptures of convicts.

16. It is satisfactory to remark that there were fewer escapes during the year under report than in any of the five previous years, and that the percentage of convicts who escaped from Central and District Jails to the total convict population fell from '07 during the past ten years to '04. Of the 13 convicts accounted for as having been recaptured during the year, 7 represent escapes during the year and 6 escapes during the previous ten years.

Escapes from Central and District Jails.

17. Of the 5 escapes from Central Jails, 3 escapes—representing a single occurrence—took place from inside the prison walls, and 2 separate occurrences from outside, while of the 7 prisoners who escaped from District Jails, 3 were from within and 4 from outside. A careful enquiry is made into each case of escape, and measures are taken to punish with adequate severity, all those whose want of care or negligence contributes to the escape. Of the escapes occurring during the year, it will suffice to notice the following :—

Salem Central Jail.—The occurrence took place on a Sunday and showed that the same vigilance of watch and ward was not observed on this day as on ordinary working days. The laxity was discreditable to the general administration of the Jail, and those responsible were suitably dealt with. Of the 3 prisoners who escaped, 2 were recaptured during the year.

Berhampur District Jail.—In this case the prisoner was confined in a solitary cell and effected his escape at night by boring a hole in the cell wall. It transpired during the enquiry that the duties of searching the cells and visiting rounds had been perfunctorily performed. The warders immediately concerned were prosecuted criminally, and the Jailor who is lacking in activity and energy was warned for removal shortly under superannuation rules.

Cuddalore District Jail.—Of the 2 prisoners who escaped from inside this Jail, 1 was a convict warder, and this case is of interest as affording the first and only instance in which a convict warder, while employed on sentry duty, has abused the trust reposed in him.

Escapes from Subsidiary Jails.

18. Out of 19 convicts who escaped from Subsidiary Jails, 8 or 42·1 per cent. were prisoners under sentences ranging from one year to transportation for life, who were taken to sub-jails from Central and District Jails under the provisions of the Prisoners' Testimony Act. According to the existing practice (Rule 692, Jail Manual), the precaution of fettering convicts sent under the Prisoners' Testimony Act to sub-jails is resorted to only in cases of dangerous and refractory prisoners, but it would appear that some extension of the rule is required in the case of long-sentence men, even when their conduct in jail has been good, since they apparently cannot resist the temptation to avail themselves of the opportunity to escape which several of the insecure and illguarded Subsidiary Jails afford.

Judicial Statement No. VI—Offences and punishments.

19. Notwithstanding an increase in the daily average population during the year as compared with the previous year, the total number of offences shows a reduction, being only 13,937 as against 14,324 during 1900 and 14,891 during 1899. Comparing the figures relating to offences for the past two years, it is observed that the offences relating to breaches of Jail Rules have increased slightly, while those relating to work have decreased considerably. Offences relating to prohibited articles are practically the same as last year. It is satisfactory to remark that the number of criminal offences, which was 25 in 1900 and 26 in 1899, has fallen to 13 during the year under report. The decrease in the number of punishments is fairly in proportion to the decrease in the number of offences and calls for no special remarks. Taking the different forms of punishments into consideration, it may be stated that penal diet has been much more sparingly resorted to as compared with previous years, being only 525 as against 729 during 1900 and 956 during

1899. Restraint by fetters and handcuffs has been more freely used. A slight increase is noticeable under "separate cellular and solitary confinement" and under "other punishments." The ratio of total punishments to daily average population, however, declined from 140·35 in 1900 and 173·77 in 1899 to 132·38 during the year under report.

20. Corporal punishment again shows a reduction, there being only 45 whippings as against 52 in 1900. The gradual declension of this form of punishment from year to year since 1896 may be taken as evidence of improved discipline and of the greater discrimination in the award of punishments by Superintendents. No case of illness or death as the result of whipping was reported during the year. The tabular abstract of the quarterly returns of whipping prescribed in Government of India, Home Department, Judicial Letter No. 20—1342, dated 5th October 1883, is furnished in accordance with the method of calculation laid down in paragraph 2 of Home Department Resolution, dated 27th May 1887, No. 12—854—64 (Judicial)—

1	2	3	4	5					6	7	8
Serial number.	Jails.	Total number of male prisoners for the year.	Total number of jail offences.	Total number of prisoners punished by whipping					Percentage of column 5 to 3.	Percentage of column 5 to 4.	The number of prisoners in whose cases (a) death or (b) illness has been directly or indirectly the effect of corporal punishment.
				From 5 to 10 stripes.	Above 10 to 15 stripes.	Above 15 to 20 stripes.	Above 20 to 25 stripes.	Above 25 to 30 stripes.			
1	Central Jails	21,160	8,658	3	18	4	9	34	16	39	Nil.
2	District Jails	10,082	5,165		7	2	2	11	11	21	
3	Criminal Loper Ward	16	1								
4	Subsidiary Jails	15,203	15								
Total		46,761	13,839	3	25	6	11	45	10	33	Nil.
Total for 1900		46,844	14,178	1	1	21	9	20	11	37	

The figures in this column exclude the number of prisoners moved from jail to jail within the province.

21. It is customary to notice at this stage of the report the working of the mark system as it has a direct bearing on the conduct and discipline of prisoners. During the year 2,643 convicts were released from jail under this system as against 1,926 and 1,990, respectively, during the preceding two years. It is now the established practice in all jails to record at regular intervals, on the History tickets of all prisoners coming under the mark system, the amount of remission earned by them and to acquaint them with the same. The prisoners concerned evince a lively interest in the accumulation of their marks, and are careful not to run the risk of losing them by the commission of jail offences. In my opinion the results justify the scrupulous care with which the mark system is worked. The highest amount of remission earned by any convict released during the year was 688 days with a gratuity of Rs. 35-14-11, which is also the highest figure for the year.

22. The ratio of convict officers to jail population was in every jail maintained below the sanctioned limit of 10 per cent. The figures for the year under review show a slight increase over those for the preceding year, *i.e.*, 7·23 males and 4·47 females as compared with 6·93 and 3·93. These variations being dependent on the daily average population require no special comment.

23. The increase under the head of reductions and other punishments compared with last year (746 as against 709) is chiefly referrible to the Central Jails of Coimbatore and Vellore and the District Jails of Tanjore, Palamcottah and Cuddalore. The Superintendents of the two Central Jails explain that the removal of all Burman convicts necessitated the employment of new hands who being inexperienced in their duties frequently committed themselves, while in the District Jails the increase is attributed to a more strict exaction of work from convict officers.

24. The diet scales in force have been found suitable and sufficient and every endeavour is made to provide an ample and varied supply of fresh vegetables from jail gardens.

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS Nos. IX--XIII.

25. The total expenditure of the Jail department during the year 1901 amounted to Rs. 14,05,290-13-10, including charges for Police custody, viz., Rs. 11,439 2 7, which are controlled by the High Court. This figure differs by Rs. 201-14-10 from that recorded in the Accountant-General's books, viz., Rs. 14,05,088-15-0, the difference being due to the adjustment by the Accountant-General in 1901 of a sum of Rs. 197-14-10, which was recovered under the head of dieting civil prisoners and paid into the Palamcottah Treasury to the credit of "Dietary charges," but which was accounted for by this office in the accounts for 1900, and to the inclusion by this office of a sum of Rs. 4, being the amount of advance recovered from a warder transferred to the Vizagapatam Jail and which was erroneously deducted by the Accountant-General from the charges under warders' establishment instead of being credited to the head "Advances repayable." The error has been pointed out to the Accountant-General. The expenditure is distributed under the following heads:—

	1900. RS.	1901. RS.
General supervision	38,955	37,044
Establishment	2,66,181	2,55,772
Dietary charges	4,23,946	4,81,153
Hospital charges	24,677	26,940
Clothing and bedding of prisoners	38,200	25,680
Sanitation charges	11,916	16,595
Charges for moving prisoners—		
Transfer of prisoners and batta to discharged prisoners	11,080	42,235
Transportation of convicts	6,804	7,329
Miscellaneous services and supplies—		
Lighting charges	8,877	8,172
Disciplinary charges	924	853
Uniform and equipment of warders	11,945	9,745
Rewards for recapture and service	2,320	2,905
Execution charges	125	108
Other miscellaneous services and supplies	2,559	2,555
Travelling and conveyance of Gazetted officers	1,264	1,512
allowances Non-gazetted officers	2,737	2,417
Contingencies—		
Rents, rates and taxes	4,336	4,557
Service postage	2,035	2,224
Service telegrams	266	367
Current office expenses	353	283
Office furniture	232	309
Registers and stationery	16	6
Extraordinary charges for live-stock, tools and plant	8,301	4,640
Petty construction and repairs	38,075	23,829
Total	9,36,124	9,60,539

	1900. RS.	1901. RS.
Manufactures	3,99,684	4,33,032
Transportation charges on account of convicts from other provinces	72	144
Charges for Police custody	14,023	11,439
Drawn by the Superintendent of Mercara District Jail	...	38
Drawn on account of sub-jails of Travancore	43	70
Refunds	7	38
Grand Total	13,49,953	14,05,291

26. The total expenditure exceeded that of the previous year by Rs. 55,338. This advance was the result chiefly of increased expenditure under Dietary charges, Manufactures, Hospital and sanitation charges, but against this increase has to be set the savings under General supervision and establishment charges, Clothing and Bedding, Charges for Police custody, Petty construction and repairs, Miscellaneous and Extraordinary charges. The unusual rise under Dietary charges is attributable to the following causes: (1) the increased stocks of rations in hand at the end of the year (valued at Rs. 53,718) as compared with those (worth Rs. 26,817) at the end of 1900, (2) to the larger daily average prison population, and (3) to the prevalence of high prices of articles of rations generally. The larger drawings under manufactures were due to general progress in manufacturing operations in jails and to the debit of the cost of special machinery obtained from England for the Coimbatore Central Jail and to the continuance of a three year contract for the supply of tents entered into with the Ordnance Department by the Penitentiary, Madras. The increase under sanitation charges was caused by the outbreak of cholera in an epidemic form in several jails and the smaller advances under "Hospital charges, etc.," were due to an increased prison population and to the unhealthy conditions of the year. The decrease under "Establishment" is due to the debit of 11 months' salaries against 12 months of the previous year. The smaller expenditure under Clothing and Bedding is due to the inclusion of charges for only 12 months as against 15 months of the previous year. The noticeable reduction under "Petty construction and Repairs" is due to the action taken early in the year by this office in deferring the construction of all works which were not of a very urgent character in order to meet more pressing charges under other heads, chiefly those of diet and manufactures, till the sanction of Government to an additional allotment had been received. The smaller increases and decreases under other heads require no explanation.

27. The total of statement No. IX differs from the total expenditure of Rs. 14,05,291, by a sum of Rs. 5,10,043. In statement No. IX, a sum of Rs. 3,468, being the sale-proceeds of vegetables and old stores, has been deducted in accordance with the instructions laid down by the Government of India, while the cost of stationery supplied by the Stationery Department, viz., Rs. 571, though not debited to the Jail department in the Accountant-General's books, is included—this also is in accordance with the instructions of the Government of India. The difference of Rs. 5,10,043 is thus accounted for:—

	RS.
Amounts deducted from the total expenditure—	
General supervision	37,044
Travelling and conveyance allowance of Gazetted officers	1,512
Petty construction and repairs	23,829
Manufactures	4,33,032
Transportation charges on account of other provinces	144
Charges for Police Custody	11,439
Leave allowances and pay drawn by officers of the Jail department belonging to other provinces	38
Drawn on account of sub-jails of Travancore	70
Cost of vegetables, old and unserviceable store, &c.	3,468
Refunds	38
Total	5,10,614
Amount added to total expenditure, Stationery Department charges	571
Net difference	5,10,043

The net result of the various items of expenditure of the year under report was an increase of Rs. 2-1-4 in the cost per head of daily average population, which is more than accounted for, by the higher cost under "Dietary Charges" already explained above. The aggregate cost per head was Rs. 68-12-1 against Rs. 66-10-9 in the year previous.

28. There has been a decrease both in the aggregate charges as well as in the cost per head—due to the debit of only eleven months' salaries and to the increased prison population. The cost per head under establishment in individual jails depends mainly on the state of the jail population and therefore does not call for special remarks.

29. The second sub-head included in Financial Statement No. IX is Dietary charges. The large increase, (Rs. 60,193) apparent under this head is made up of advances under Central and District Jails. The high prices ruling at the end of 1900 prevailed generally in the first half of the succeeding year, while in the Southern and Central districts they attained even a higher figure.

Following the usual practice Superintendents laid in their stocks of grain and other articles of rations during the first half of the year since as a rule the market rates are usually then most favourable.

The largest advance both in the gross expenditure and in the cost per head, is shown by Central Jails. It has already been remarked that considerably increased stocks of rations remained in hand at the end of the year compared with those in hand at the beginning. Excluding the sum of Rs. 26,901 representing the difference, the average charge for rations works out to Rs. 34-3-5 as against Rs. 32-0-11 in 1900. As already stated above, prices ruled higher in Central and Southern Districts than in the previous year and inasmuch as the majority of the larger Central and District Jails is situated in these districts, the advance in the cost per head under diet must be attributed to this cause.

30. Coming to classes of jails and allowing for increase or decrease in the value of the stock of rations at the close as compared with that at the beginning of the year, it is found that the average cost of dieting in Central Jails was Rs. 34-9-0 against Rs. 32-6-10 in 1900, in District Jails Rs. 33-5-1 against Rs. 31-3-10 in 1900, while as regards Sub-Jails the rate was Rs. 40-5-0 against Rs. 38-11-10 in the year previous.

Among Central Jails, the Penitentiary, Madras, as usual, shows the highest cost per head, viz., Rs. 40-4-1, the Cannanore Jail taking the second place with a rate of Rs. 36-2-7 and the Trichinopoly and Salem Jails the third and fourth places, respectively, with Rs. 35-5-3 and Rs. 35-3-6 per head. Apart from the recognised disabilities of the Penitentiary in regard to its limited garden, the prices of food stuffs in the Presidency Town rule higher than what obtains in mofussil districts. Further, this jail contains an European element in its prison population, the dietary for which is more expensive than that for Natives. The Cannanore Jail began the year with the prospect of a reduced expenditure under Diet, in that it secured favourable rates from local merchants; but was later in the year compelled to re-auction the supplies of the principal articles of diet in consequence of the failure of some of the contractors to fulfil their agreements. The money deposited as security was forfeited to Government (but could only be credited in the accounts for January 1902). The rates obtainable after this were those of the prevailing prices and were much in advance of the original contract. This accounts for the increase noted against this jail.

The monthly season reports for 1901 show that the Southern and Central Districts suffered from drought during the first two quarters and the increase noted against the Trichinopoly and Salem Jails may therefore be reasonably ascribed to this cause. A similar remark applies to the Madura and Palamcottah Jails among District Jails which also record a higher rate than the average, the former showing a rate per head of Rs. 39-0-10 and the latter a rate of Rs. 33-6-6. In the case of Madura, however, there were other causes that contributed towards raising the

expenditure on Diet, namely (1) the issue of *rice* for a period of thirty-five days to all convicts in jail during an epidemic of cholera in the jail, (2) to the purchase from the local market of all vegetables for the prisoners encamped outside the jail during that period, and (3) to the payment of a sum of Rs. 1,432 in January 1901 for ragi that had been purchased at the end of 1900. The Bellary District Jail shows a rate of Rs. 34-11-9 or Rs. 1-6-8 more than the average. The Superintendent remarks that the increase was due to the high prices of grains throughout the year, and as the corresponding rate for the previous year was Rs. 36-4-2, and as prices were only slightly better in the Ceded Districts in 1901 as compared with 1900, this explanation may be accepted.

The only other District Jail that shows a rate above the average is the Mangalore Jail. Neither ragi—the chief constituent of the jail dietary—nor cholam, which may be substituted for it, is grown in the South Canara District, and this disadvantage greatly handicaps the jail in the matter of procuring rations at favourable rates. As compared with the previous year, however, there was a reduction in the cost of dieting being Rs. 34-4-10 against Rs. 35-3-6.

31. There was an advance of Rs. 2,050 under Hospital charges over the preceding year. Central Jails show an increase of Rs. 1,969 and Sub-Jails an increase of Rs. 303, while the District Jails and the Criminal Leper Ward and Civil Jail together show a decrease of Rs. 222. The advance in the cost per head under all classes of jails amounted to As. 2-1. Among Central Jails the Rajahmundry, Trichinopoly and Cannanore Jails record a rate higher than the average for this class of jail, Rs. 2-6-0, while among District Jails, the Russellkonda, Vizagapatam, Bellary, Madura, Palamcottah and Mangalore Jails likewise record a rate above the average for that class of jail, Rs. 2-6-6. The daily average number sick was higher in all the Central Jails, except Salem and the Penitentiary, and also in all the District Jails except Russellkonda and Mangalore.

The occurrence of epidemic cholera accounts for the higher cost noted against the Trichinopoly Central Jail and the Russellkonda, Madura and Palamcottah District Jails. The larger number of admissions for malarial fevers 543 against 123 in 1900, explains the increase shown against the Rajahmundry Jail. In the Cannanore Jail the health conditions were not as favourable as those of the previous year, the admissions for tubercle of lung, pneumonia, other respiratory diseases and diarrhoea having exceeded the numbers for 1900. The Vizagapatam Jail had a weakly and sickly population in 1900, composed chiefly of hillmen who were admitted in a semi-starved state and several of whom remained in jail in 1901. Besides this, there were 140 cases of chicken-pox. The Superintendent of the Bellary Jail reports that the prisoners admitted into his jail were generally in bad or indifferent health, and this is borne out by a reference to Statement No. XV; again, the daily average number sick according to Statement No. XIV rose from 10.72 to 17.19. As regards the Mangalore Jail the higher cost per head is due to the smaller daily average number sick being 1.55 only.

32. The Vellore and Salem Central Jails which incurred an outlay on articles of bedding, cumbles and coir mats, show a rate above the average. The Penitentiary is obliged to make provision for European prisoners; hence this jail always shows a high rate as compared with other Central Jails, but as compared with last year there was a fall of As. 6-2 in the cost per head. The Berhampur District Jail has shown a comparatively high cost per head under clothing and bedding charges, and as no satisfactory explanation has been offered the Superintendent has been asked to report on the causes of the increase. The Bellary, Cuddalore and Madura District Jails also record a rate above the average, but as compared with the previous year there has been a satisfactory decline in each.

33. There was an increase of Rs. 4,634 in the total cost under sanitation charges. The appearance of cholera in the Vellore, Berhampur, Madura, Palamcottah and Mangalore Jails and in the Penitentiary, Madras, rendered the adoption of preventive measures, such as

segregation of prisoners, the boiling of the drinking water and the use of disinfectants absolutely necessary. The Rajahmundry, Trichinopoly and Coimbatore Central Jails and the Penitentiary show a larger expenditure on account of water supply. The Rajahmundry and Coimbatore Jails, have each a steam-pump fitted to the drinking-water well and the supply of firewood for working the pump adds to the expenditure under this head. The Penitentiary and the Trichinopoly Central Jail are called upon, annually, to bear a proportionate cost of the public water supply for the town.

34. The General Rules for Railways framed by the Government of India in respect to the reservation of compartments for prisoners travelling by rail have been made applicable to the several lines of railway in this Presidency, and have been enforced during the past two years. The expenditure under moving prisoners which mounted up to Rs. 47,880 in 1900 has been exceeded by Rs. 1,684 in 1901 and under the rules in force it seems unlikely that there will be any very appreciable decrease in the future. In the year under report, however, the removal of all Burmans from mofussil jails to the Penitentiary and from thence to Burmah (157 in number) involved special outlay and contributed to raise the expenditure. The Bellary District Jail as usual, was unable to accommodate all the prisoners admitted into it and no less than 272 prisoners were transferred to other jails—some of these latter at considerable distances. Hence the Bellary Jail shows the highest cost per head among Central and District Jails. During the year under review arrangements were made with the Police Department for the issue by that department of all Railway warrants so as to include prisoners transferred from one jail to another. This procedure is convenient, as it enables the Police Department which has to furnish the escort to give the necessary notice to the railway authorities for the reservation of the number of compartments required. The charges are paid by the Inspector-General of Police in the first instance, and are subsequently adjusted by the Accountant-General so far as the debit to this department is concerned.

35. There has been a decrease under each sub-head included under the detailed head "Miscellaneous services and supplies" except under sub-head D—"Money payments as rewards for recapture and service," the slight increase under which is accounted for by the gratuity paid to the Burmans who were transferred to Rangoon in the early part of the year. The smaller district jails show a rate above the average cost per head, the result of a smaller daily average population.

36. It will be noticed that those jails which on account of their location within Municipal limits are obliged to pay taxes on buildings show a rate above the average. The increased expenditure on service postage and telegrams was due to the debit of charges under these heads incurred on account of manufactures being included under "General contingencies" in accordance with the instructions of the Accountant-General.

37. There was a substantial decrease in the total cost and under almost every sub-head. The charges fluctuate according to the requirements of each year. In several Central Jails successful farms and dairies have been established and the savings on this account are noticeable under sub-head H—"Dairy Live Stock and Plant."

38. Subsidiary Jails are under the direct control of District Magistrates with the exception of those of Calicut and Koraput which are under the immediate supervision of this office. Dietary charges form the bulk of the expenditure and owing to the contract system which is in force the cost per head of diet is in excess of what obtains in District and Central Jails. The rates charged for diet in the Districts of Ganjam, Górávari, Kistna, Anantapur and Cuddapah were exceptionally high and were dependent upon the adverse conditions of those districts. The diet statements of individual sub-jails for each quarter are submitted to this office for check and wherever the rates exceed the average, the attention of the District Magistrates concerned is drawn to the fact. The large sub-jails of Calicut and Koraput are

worked on the departmental system of dieting and hence show a low rate of cost per head.

39. The average number of convicts under sentence of labour on working days was 251.95 more than in 1900, and, as a consequence, the number of convicts employed on most forms of labour increased. The larger number of convicts "not employed for other reasons" which was 535 against 463 of last year resulted from the longer detention in quarantine of fresh arrivals and to the encampment of prisoners in several jails where epidemics occurred. The decrease of the numbers under manufactures is largely due to the latter cause, to the increased daily average number sick and to the temporary partial suspension of work in the Coimbatore Central Jail as explained in paragraph 41 *infra*. A daily average of 85.96 prisoners against 62.38 in 1900 was employed in the Cuddalore District Jail in connection with the extraction of oil for private individuals. As regards prison servants the ten per cent. limit was exceeded in the Rajahmundry, Vizagapatam, Nellore and Palamcottah Jails, and was in each instance due to special and unavoidable circumstances.

40. The total amount remitted into the treasury under manufactures as registered in the books of this office was Rs. 5,78,508-12-1, while the total of the monthly statements furnished by the Accountant-General aggregated Rs. 5,78,323-8-7. The difference, amounting to Rs. 185-3-6, represents the variations in the adjustments of sums aggregating Rs. 159-3-6, which were erroneously credited in 1900 under jail receipts by the Accountant-General and eliminated by him in the accounts for 1901 and to the inclusion by this office of a sum of Rs. 26 remitted into the Bombay Bank to the credit of the Coimbatore Jail manufactures, but which does not find a place in the registers of the local Finance Department (in accordance with the provisions of sections 1105 and 1337 of the Civil Account Code). In Statement No. XII, the remittances into the Treasury on account of sale-proceeds of vegetables, unserviceable stores, etc., are, as usual, excluded. The net cash-earnings representing the difference between the payments and drawings under manufactures amounted to Rs. 1,39,953 as compared with Rs. 1,39,356 in 1900, being an advance of about Rs. 600—a result which must be considered satisfactory in view of the unfavourable conditions affecting certain manufacturing jails as detailed in paragraph 41 *infra*.

41. For the purpose of estimating the true commercial value of the manufacturing results in jails, it has been the practice since 1894 to submit a Profit and Loss Statement (numbered XII-A) setting forth in detail all the assets and liabilities connected with manufactures. This, however, is not one of the authorized statements prescribed by the Government of India. The net result according to this statement is set down at Rs. 1,12,300 against Rs. 1,39,953 shown in Statement No. XII. This figure is higher than that of any preceding year except 1899 and 1900. It was pointed out, in paragraph 61 of the report for 1900, that the circumstances of that year were exceptional in regard to the unusual demands for jail-made goods from public consuming departments in connection with the operations in South Africa and China and that the profits realized could only be regarded as exceptional also. Besides this, however, the following causes operated during the year in reducing the profits realized: in the Coimbatore Central Jail, a serious break-down in the weaving machinery driven by steam which occasioned partial suspension of work, and a consequent reduced outturn, also failure to obtain a fast khaki dye and the consequent rejection of a large quantity of khaki cloth; in the Vellore Central Jail, failure of demand from England for woollen-pile carpets (Persian products being in vogue) and reduced orders for tents; and in the District Jail, Bellary, the accumulation of a large stock of cumbles valued at cost of materials at the end of the year.

42. The highest recorded profits were earned by the Penitentiary, Madras, which retained the premier position that it obtained in the previous year. Of the total amount Rs. 38,921, a sum of Rs. 15,655 represents the earnings of the Press Department.

The balance Rs. 23,266 was the profit earned by the Manufacturing Department proper on an outlay of Rs. 1,58,916, which works out to nearly 15 per cent. on the working capital. This result is less favourable than the percentage of profit earned by other jails, and is accounted for by the smaller margin of profit that is obtainable from supplies made to certain Government Departments.

The decreases noted against the Vellore and Coimbatore Jails have been explained above.

43. The Tanjore District Jail as usual takes the first place for the highest profits. The Cuddalore Jail has been making good progress during the past two years, and retains the second place which it secured last year. The Palamcottah Jail has made a decided advance as compared with last year and occupies the third place. The only noticeable decline occurred in the Bellary District Jail,—the reasons for which have been explained above.

44. There was a small reduction in the amount of profits earned by Subsidiary Jails which is doubtless due to the smaller daily average number employed on remunerative labour. The Vizagapatam and Malabar districts in which the Koraput and Calicut Sub-Jails are situated contributed a sum of Rs. 786 out of a total of Rs. 990. The decrease in the outturn at the Calicut Sub-Jail amounted to Rs. 206 and was due to an unfavourable season for coconuts on the west coast. The Koraput Sub-Jail earned a profit of Rs. 248 against Rs. 253 in the year previous.

45. The net cost to Government per prisoner amounted to Rs. 58 against Rs. 55-13-0 in 1900, the increase being the result of the higher dietary charges incurred. The rise is noticeable under Central Jails which is Rs. 57-7-0 per prisoner against Rs. 53-15-0 in 1900, and is accounted for by the diminished profits earned by the Vellore and Coimbatore Central Jails.

46. As directed in Government of India Home Department Resolution No. 117, dated 24th September 1895, the following table showing the extent to which orders were executed for the Military Departments is appended :—

	1899.	1900.	1901.
	RS.	RS.	RS.
Ordnance Department	59,566	1,46,437	1,18,321
Supply and Transport Department	11,839	20,180	56,322
Remount Depot, Hosur	617	2,778	1,184
Army Clothing Department	336	20,158	16,355
Military Works Department	2,996	2,727	3,371
Gun Carriage Factory	837	199	413
Commandant, Convalescent Depot, Wellington	...	120	...
Total	56,191	1,92,599	1,95,966

The value of the supplies made to regiments is not included in the above.

47. The value of articles manufactured in Jails and of garden produce supplied for Jail use and consumption is furnished below :—

	1900.	1901.
	RS.	RS.
Manufactured articles supplied to Jails (clothing and bedding, &c.)	63,446	34,603
Vegetables and other garden produce	16,223	17,892
Total	79,669	52,495

The value of convict labour supplied to the Public Works Department in connection with building operations is reported to have amounted to Rs. 2,402-8-5 as compared with Rs. 6,586-10-9 in the previous year. The above figures do not include savings effected by Jail Superintendents who executed building works in the capacity of Public Works disbursers.

VITAL STATEMENTS Nos. XIV to XVII AND MISCELLANEOUS STATEMENT B.

48. It is satisfactory to report that in spite of a congested prison population, the general prevalence of scarcity and the impoverished condition of a large number of admissions to jail, the death rate recorded for 1901 does not exceed 21.7 per mille. This figure is lower than that of the preceding year (25.4) as also than that of the average of ten preceding years (27.7). Excluding deaths from cholera, the mortality in Madras jails falls as low as 18.2, while the ratio per mille of daily sick is slightly below the average of the past ten years. These satisfactory results must, in a large measure, be ascribed to the care and devotion of the responsible medical officers and to the intelligent supervision of Superintendents over all matters relating to the diet, labour and prison hygiene generally. The following table exhibits the chief features of Vital Statement No. XIV for a period of ten years :—

Years.	Daily average number of prisoners.	Daily average sick.	Ratio per mille of daily sick.	Deaths			Death-rate		
				From cholera.	From other causes.	Total.	From cholera.	From other causes.	Total.
1892	11,164	276	24.7	192	312	504	17.2	27.9	15.1
1893	10,652	238	22.3	23	224	247	2.2	21.0	23.2
1894	10,025	249	24.9	17	182	199	1.7	18.2	19.9
1895	9,790	257	26.2	11	167	178	1.1	17.1	18.2
1896	9,587	244	25.5	6	181	187	.6	18.9	19.5
1897	10,328	312	30.2	236	254	490	22.9	24.6	47.5
1898	10,936	294	26.9	9	278	287	.8	25.4	26.2
1899	10,747	235	21.9	11	174	182	1.0	15.9	16.9
1900	12,832	289	22.5	55	274	326	4.3	21.1	25.4
1901	13,020	314	24.1	16	237	283	1.2	18.2	21.7

49. The death-rate recorded for Central Jails in the year under review is exactly the same as that of the preceding, while it is considerably lower than the average of five preceding years. For District Jails, however, the rate, though less than that of last year, is higher than the five-year average and this comparatively high rate is due chiefly to an unusually severe outbreak of cholera in the District Jail at Madura during the prevalence of which 21 prisoners succumbed to the disease. The Subsidiary Jails show an unusually favourable death-rate, 14.90, which is not only lower than last year's figures but of any year except 1896. The Civil Jail, Madras, returns no death and the Criminal Leper Ward only one.

Classes of jails.	1896.		1897.		1898.		1899.		1900.		1901.	
	Deaths.	Death-rate.	Deaths.	Death-rate.	Deaths.	Death-rate.	Deaths.	Death-rate.	Deaths.	Death-rate.	Deaths.	Death-rate.
Central Jails	128	22.15	352	61.83	194	32.88	102	17.71	153	22.11	163	22.14
District Jails	41	17.72	89	33.95	57	19.56	40	13.25	97	30.34	81	26.37
Subsidiary Jails	17	11.72	47	23.94	35	16.84	39	20.28	75	27.97	38	14.90
Civil Jail, Madras	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Criminal Leper Ward, Madras	1	71.74	2	144.72	1	63.45	1	51.05	1	69.53	1	71.02
Total	187	19.51	490	47.45	287	26.24	182	16.93	326	25.40	283	21.74

50. Among the Central Jails only that of Trichinopoly calls for remark. The comparatively high mortality is thus accounted for by the Medical officer—"Of the 41 deaths, 27 were in persons admitted in bad or indifferent health, 4 from cholera and the remaining 10 were in persons who, though admitted in good health, succumbed to acute inflammatory diseases." Again, there were 928 admissions into the Jail. Of these, 576 were direct committals with 11 deaths and 352 by transfer from almost all parts of the Presidency, including malarial districts, with 30 deaths. A noticeable feature in the death roll from this jail is the prevalence of tubercle, no less than 16 deaths being ascribed to tubercle of intestines. As, however, there was no lung infection in a large proportion of these cases, the diagnosis which was purely clinical would have been more satisfactory if the presence of the specific bacillus had been established. Arrangements are now being made for the provision of high power microscopes to Medical officers of Jails. This jail has for some time past contained a large accumulation of old and decrepit prisoners, and of the deaths recorded more than two-thirds were amongst those on the invalid gangs.

51. In the Madura District Jail there were 30 deaths during the year, which gives a rate of 81·61. Of these, however, 21 deaths were due to a severe epidemic of cholera (referred to in paragraph 49 *supra*). Excluding cholera the mortality, though slightly in excess of the normal for this jail, is under 25 per mille. The Medical Superintendent in referring to the impoverished condition of many of the admissions to jail states: "Of the 132 admitted into jail in bad health, 27 were admitted straight into hospital with 5 deaths amongst them, 2 of tubercle of lungs, 1 of chronic inflammation of liver, 1 of ague and 1 of dysentery."

52. In this jail there were two deaths in a daily average population of 63·52, so that the high ratio per mille 31·49 is of little significance. Of the two deaths one was due to cholera and the other to lobar pneumonia.

53. As regards the Criminal Loper Ward it will suffice to explain, in reference to the high rate of mortality recorded, that there was only one death from advanced leprosy in a daily average population of 14·08.

54. The 38 deaths recorded against these jails are distributed between 16 districts, those of Malabar and Cuddapah showing 6 each. Included in the deaths are 9 from cholera and 7 from severe injuries, also 2 suicides.

55. Vital Statement No. XV deals only with convicts confined in Central and District Jails and compares, in ratio per mille of average strength, the admissions to hospital and deaths for 1901 and three preceding years.

DISEASES	Ratio per mille of average strength.							
	1898.		1899.		1900.		1901.	
	Admissions.	Deaths.	Admissions.	Deaths.	Admissions.	Deaths.	Admissions.	Deaths.
Cholera	47	24	37	24	333	1·28	8·95	3·38
Dysentery	60·85	6·01	11·41	1·31	55·62	3·74	61·63	2·88
Malarial fevers	137·67	1·30	81·78	1·22	62·07	·83	145·33	·70
Tubercle of the lungs, tuberculous phthisis and hæmoptysis, due to tubercle	15·15	4·02	11·10	2·68	9·57	3·23	11·93	4·08
Anæmia and debility	402	·12	49	·	2·29	·10	3·28	·
Other General diseases	214·98	5·00	137·24	3·17	151·07	3·74	129·92	3·48
Pneumonia	9·00	3·79	5·49	1·10	9·67	2·18	10·93	2·19
Other respiratory diseases	64·87	1·07	33·79	·61	13·77	·21	24·45	·10
Diarrhoea	62·86	·71	51·36	1·31	62·90	1·98	68·09	1·29
Abscesses, boils and ulcers of all kinds	52·92	·	48·31	·12	44·40	·10	33·00	·10
All other causes	112·34	6·75	101·01	4·51	88·69	6·86	103·87	5·66
Total	735·13	29·12	518·35	16·95	533·38	24·85	601·38	23·86

56. Cholera was generally prevalent throughout the Presidency and the disease made its appearance in three Central and five District Jails. In the case of the Madura District Jail the epidemic was of a virulent order and resulted in 18 deaths out of 40 convicts attacked. Besides, among under-trial prisoners who are not included in Statement No. XV, there were 3 deaths out of 4 persons attacked. The onset was sudden and unexpected, but the attack fortunately was of short duration and the removal of the entire jail population into camp was effected with creditable expedition. Arrangements were speedily made in all the jails attacked for the evacuation—partial or complete—of the prisoners and their removal into camp, and, in every instance, this measure was attended with the best results. In the Vellore Central Jail the disease was restricted to a batch of new arrivals and proved the great value of extra-mural quarantine. Besides the adoption of all precautions for the exclusion of the disease, arrangements were everywhere made for successfully grappling with it in the event of its appearance, and to this end, camp equipments, etc., were held in readiness. Owing to the prevalence of the epidemic in the stations and districts, it was not possible to trace with any certainty the manner of its introduction into jails, but the coincident rise in the sub-soil water was noted in some cases and in the case of the Madura epidemic the Medical Superintendent was disposed to regard the disturbance of suspicious soil in the neighbourhood of the jail as the determining cause.

57. The admissions for dysentery were greater than in the previous year, but the number of deaths from this cause fell from 36 to 29. A great reduction in the mortality under this head is noticeable in the Jails of Vizagapatam, Cannanore, Trichinopoly and Russellkonda, while the Vellore Jail shows an advance over last year which is explained by the adverse conditions prevalent in the North Arcot and Cuddapah Districts.

58. Under this head the number of admissions rose from 62·07 per mille of last year to 145·33, but the death-rate fell from ·83 to ·70. Excepting in the District Jails of Tanjore and Madura where the death-rate exceeded 3 per mille and was dependent on climatic conditions, no special remarks under the head of malarial fevers are called for.

59. In the Jails of Rajahmundry, Coimbatore, Russellkonda, Bellary and Madura, beneficial results are reported from the adoption of this preventive measure. In other jails the use of prophylactics was either considered unnecessary or of no appreciable value. In view, however, of the newly accepted mosquito theory of Malaria, Superintendents and Medical officers will do well to remove as far as possible all sources in the vicinity of the jail from which the disease might be propagated.

60. Two cases of this rare disease are returned from the Trichinopoly Central Jail, but in the opinion of the Surgeon-General, the evidence available in these cases points rather to cirrhosis with ascites.

61. The figures under this head for the year under review do not show any noticeable variation from those of preceding years. As usual, the deaths under "not exceeding six months" are far in excess of those under any other head.

62. The following is an extract of Miscellaneous Statement B and furnishes percentages to total discharges of prisoners who lost weight in jail compared with five previous years. The results are highly satisfactory and are indicative of the beneficial results of jail dietary and care.

Percentage to total discharges of prisoners who lost weight in Jail.

Jails.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Rajahmundry	37.47	27.50	12.14	25.52	21.58	18.37
Vellore	17.75	26.31	29.07	12.87	13.43	15.77
Trichinopoly	28.57	35.69	32.05	26.46	24.64	27.41
Coimbatore	37.73	31.81	31.59	33.76	23.72	19.36
Cannanore	35.94	24.41	19.41	20.87	26.24	21.76
Salem	25.82	21.51	22.78	24.18	23.61	20.76
Penitentiary	27.80	22.21	29.55	16.97	11.36	14.07
Russellkonda	13.64	16.30	11.37	24.29	26.72	20.83
Berhampur	34.96	16.71	13.54	25.70	31.27	22.97
Vizagapatam	20.23	18.26	18.03	20.95	17.06	11.05
Párvatipuram	8.51					
Guntúr			12.72	24.22	31.66	
Nellore	25.29	21.01	19.26	12.91	14.22	17.56
Bellary	30.25	27.98	21.33	21.07	16.05	19.10
Cuddalore	26.14	22.63	14.06	23.37	16.55	17.80
Tanjore	30.65	30.82	21.65	25.34	16.62	17.38
Madura	18.01	17.56	21.43	15.88	11.07	8.96
Palameottah	1.28	23.53	26.78	23.31	22.77	22.46
Mangalore	32.33	28.72	22.69	27.80	24.19	24.16
Criminal Loper Ward, Madras		10.53	5.00	6.25	30.77	20.00
Grand Total	27.73	21.77	25.07	21.69	18.50	17.98

(Ratio per cent. to total number discharged.)

	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Prisoners who had neither gained nor lost weight	18.2	19.8	17.9	17.9	20.8	21.1
Prisoners who had gained weight	54.1	55.4	57.0	60.4	60.7	61.2
Prisoners who had lost weight	27.7	24.8	25.1	21.7	18.5	17.7

MISCELLANEOUS STATEMENTS A, D AND CONCLUDING REMARKS.

63. The accommodation available in Central Jails was increased during the year by 37 owing to the conversion of store-rooms into wards, the construction of new cells and the rectification of errors in computing capacity. The accommodation in District Jails was reduced by 245, the decrease being mainly due to the abolition of the District Jail, Guntúr, while the conversion of certain wards into cells, the rectification of errors in capacity and the conversion of one ward into an office-room also contributed towards the result.

Jails.	Accommodation.			Average strength.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Central Jails	7,460	272	7,732	7,209.50	152.12	7,361.62
District Jails	3,143	138	3,281	3,015.54	55.76	3,071.30
Criminal Loper Ward	23		23	14.08		14.08
Civil Jail, Madras	81		81	23.17		23.17
Total	10,707	410	11,117	10,262.29	207.88	10,470.17

64. The only jails in which the daily average population exceeded the permanent accommodation are Rajahmundry, Salem and the Penitentiary among Central Jails and Vizagapatam, Bellary and Palameottah among District Jails. Overcrowding was avoided by accommodating excess prisoners in workshops and temporary sheds and by timely transfers.

65. Notwithstanding the addition of three cells at the Penitentiary and two at the Madura District Jail, the cellular accommodation (2,830) remained the same as in the previous year. This was due to the abolition of the Guntúr Jail which had five cells. Towards the end of the year, the work of constructing 100 cells at the District Jail, Bellary, was commenced, but progress was greatly retarded by the prevalence of plague in the town and the district. At the District Jail, Nellore, the Public Works Department was engaged during the latter part of the year in constructing 14 solitary cells. The work, however, not being completed within the year, this additional cellular accommodation has not been included in Statement A. The Government, in G.O., No. 3251 W., dated 25th November 1901, sanctioned an estimate for the construction of 25 cells at the Cannanore Central Jail for the accommodation of juvenile prisoners, so it may be reasonably anticipated that, by the end of 1902, a material addition will have been made to the cellular accommodation available in the Madras Jails.

66. Statement D showing the crimes for which convicts were imprisoned calls for no comment, except that there has been an increase by 2.4 per cent. in the ratio of offences under 'other laws' to the total number of offences. The usual table is appended:—

Year	Number of prisoners imprisoned for			Percentage of column 2 to 4.	Percentage of column 3 to 4.
	Offences under Penal Code.	Offences under other Laws.	Total.		
1	2	3	4	5	6
1900	22,531	15,377	37,908	59.4	40.6
1901	19,964	15,068	35,032	57.0	43.0

The statement showing the particulars of offences under 'other laws,' which was called for by Government in G.O., R. No. 783, dated 14th June 1900, has not been appended, but it may be remarked that there were increases of offences under the Abkari, Breach of Contract, Forest and Salt Acts, while there were decreases under the Nuisance and Police Acts.

67. Fetters were more largely resorted to during the year both for safe custody and as jail punishment, in the former case in consequence of the encampment of prisoners, and in the latter from apparently the greater appreciation of this mode of punishment by Superintendents for dealing with offenders against prison discipline.

68. Of the 158 Burmese convicts that remained in Madras Jails at the commencement of the year, one died at the Coimbatore Central Jail and the remaining 157 were transferred to Rangoon in pursuance of Government of India, Home Department letter No. 19, dated 10th January 1901, embodied in Madras G.O., No. 100, Judicial, dated 22nd January 1901. As may be surmised, the sudden removal of so large a body of Burmans, many of whom were convict officers and most of whom were skilled handi-craftsmen, was not effected without a certain amount of inconvenience being felt at first in the Supervising and Manufactory Departments of the Jails. This, however, was expected and duly provided for.

69. (i) A further advance in the daily average number of prisoners over the criminal population of the previous year.

(ii) A decrease in the death-rate in spite of the occurrence of epidemic cholera in several jails, and the generally unfavourable health conditions of the year.

- (iii) A rise in the total cost of maintenance of prisoners, chiefly under diet, owing to the prevalence of high prices of food stuffs.
- (iv) A satisfactory outturn of manufacturing operations, the cash earnings being slightly in advance of last year.
- (v) Evidences of efficiency and careful management both by Jail Superintendents and Medical officers.

70. It is a pleasing duty to record that owing to the devotion and care of all superior officers concerned the efficiency of the department in all branches of administration has been well maintained during the year. In jails where cholera occurred in epidemic form, the progress of the disease was arrested by the intelligent care and ready resource of Superintendents and Medical officers who spared neither time nor trouble in adopting all necessary measures. The subordinate executive officers of the department (amongst whom are included the Medical subordinates) are to be commended for arduous services faithfully performed, while the Manager and staff of the Inspector-General's office deserve credit for systematic care and expedition in disposal of business.

71. The principal events of interest affecting the administration of the department were—

- (i) The raising of the status of the Penitentiary, Madras, to a First-class Central Jail and to the appointment thereto of a *Medical* Superintendent in connection with the Medical College re-organization scheme—G.O., No. 384, Judicial, dated 9th March 1901.
- (ii) The location of the Government Workhouse inside the Penitentiary, Madras, with effect from the 26th January 1901—G.O., No. 1274, Public, dated 20th December 1900.
- (iii) The removal of all Burman convicts confined in the Madras Jails to Burma—G.O., No. 100, Judicial, dated 22nd January 1901.
- (iv) The re-organization of the class of Assistant Jailors and the abolition of such distinctions as hindered their efficiency and adaptability—G.O., No. 927, Judicial, dated 24th June 1901.
- (v) The introduction of a system by which the conveyance of prisoners is satisfactorily arranged between the Police and Jail Departments and in consonance with the General Rules for Railways laid down by the Government of India.
- (vi) The introduction of rules relating to the notification of residence and change of residence by released convicts under the provisions of Rule 565, Code of Criminal Procedure—G.O., No. 977, Judicial, dated 2nd July 1901.
- (vii) The universal adoption ordered by the Government of India of the system under which members of criminal tribes, as well as police-registered prisoners, who are foreigners to the province in which they are sentenced, are transferred to the jails of their native districts or to the jails of the British district nearest their homes, as the case may be, two months before the expiry of their sentences.
- (viii) Extension of the scheme for the concentration of sub-jail prisoners in the districts of North and South Arcot, Trichinopoly and Coimbatore.
- (ix) The experiment of growing jalap (medicinal) in certain selected jails.

72. Every Central and District Jail was inspected by me once during the year, and the Penitentiary, Trichinopoly and Coimbatore Central Jails, the District Jail at Palamcottah, the Civil Jail and Criminal Lepet Ward, Madras, were inspected twice. Fourteen subsidiary jails were inspected as also the Reformatory school at Chingleput and the Lunatic Asylums at Madras, Waltair and Calicut.

73. The total number of visits paid to jails by non-official visitors was 202 as against 150 in 1900. M.R.Ry. T. Ratnaswamy Nadar failed to visit the District Jail at Tanjore, and explains that non-attendance was due to illness and pressure of private business; he promises to visit the jail regularly in future.

C. V. Narsiah, Esq., paid only one visit to the Coimbatore Central Jail. The Sessions Judge, South Canara, omitted to visit the Mangalore District Jail during the year, and his attention has been drawn to the provisions of Rule 41, Jail Manual. M.R.Ry. T. Narasinga Row has, as usual, exhibited a keen interest in his duties and paid no less than 34 visits to the Central Jail, Salem.

74. The total expenditure incurred on jail buildings by the Jail and Public Works Departments during the year 1901 amounted to Rs. 85,779-10-5 against Rs. 95,384-9-2 in 1900. The total outlay as distributed among the several classes of jails is exhibited in the following table:—

	By the Jail Department.	By the Public Works Department.
	Rs. Rs. Rs. Rs.	Rs. Rs. Rs. Rs.
Central Jails	12,221 1 2	33,911 12 11
District Jails	10,010 3 2	21,231 9 11
Civil Jail, Madras		119 11 8
Subsidiary Jails	1,597 11 8	3,139 8 8
Office of the Inspector-General of Prisons.		
Outramund		547 15 3
Total	23,829 6 0	61,950 10 5

The amount incurred on account of individual jails is exhibited in columns 9 and 20 of Statement A.

75. The expenditure incurred on account of the construction of 15 Warders' huts at the District Jail, Bellary, was Rs. 52-10-0 out of a sanctioned estimate of Rs. 900. This information is furnished with reference to G.O., No. 2446, Judicial, dated 6th October 1894.

76. The rules relating to the maintenance of service registers were duly observed. Inventories are kept of all valuable stock, and the periodical destruction of records is being duly carried out.

77. Agreeably to G.O., No. 491, Judicial, dated 19th March 1874, the reports of the Superintendents of Central Jails, including the Penitentiary, Madras, are herewith forwarded for perusal and favour of return.

I have the honour to be,
Sir,
Your most obedient servant,

WILLIAM O'HARA, Lieut.-Col., I.M.S.,
Inspector-General of Prisons

APPENDICES.

APPENDIX I—STATEMENTS

APPENDIX II—SPECIAL STATEMENTS FURNISHED FOR THE INFORMATION
OF THE LOCAL GOVERNMENT ONLY



GENERAL

Showing the distribution of the prisoners of all classes confined in

Station.	Place of confinement.	Classes of prisoners.	Remained at the commencement of the year.			Received during the year.			Total.		
			M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Rajahmundry.	Central Jail	(Convicts Under-trial Civil)	1,109	49	1,149	2,387	147	2,534	3,496	187	3,683
			9		9	51	5	56	51	5	56
						71		71	80		80
Vellore	Do	(Convicts Under-trial Civil)	1,497	68	1,475	2,739	121	2,860	3,196	189	3,235
			1		1	5		5	6		6
			12		12	65		65	77		77
Trichinopoly.	Do	(Convicts Under-trial Civil)	1,284		1,284	928		928	2,212		2,212
			16		16	36		36	36		36
						74		74	90		90
Coimbatore	Do	(Convicts Under-trial Civil)	1,284	2	1,286	1,601	7	1,608	2,347	9	2,356
			32		32	673	17	690	795	17	722
			17		17	123		123	140		140
Cannanore	Do	(Convicts Under-trial Civil)	754	12	766	1,679	61	1,740	2,433	73	2,506
						1		1	1		1
			27		27	156		156	163		163
Salon	Do	(Convicts Under-trial Civil)	499		499	968		968	1,467		1,467
			41		41	506		506	547		547
			19		19	35		35	65		65
Madras	Do	(Convicts Under-trial Civil)	1,151	11	1,197	1,319	372	1,692	2,490	413	2,903
			22		22	315	25	340	367	29	396
Russellkunda.	Hill Jail	(Convicts Under-trial Civil)	78		78	150		150	208		208
			5		5	112	4	116	117	4	121
Berhampur	District Jail	(Convicts Under-trial Civil)	66	7	145	53	31	567	672	38	710
			17		17	159	6	165	166	6	172
			3		3	15		15	16		16
Vizagapatnam	Do	(Convicts Under-trial Civil)	761		761	627	17	644	1,396	17	1,413
			19		19	214	7	221	224	7	231
						1		1	1		1
Nellore	Do	(Convicts Under-trial Civil)	228	4	234	683	29	712	911	35	946
			3		3	264	15	267	295	13	308
			2		2	10		10	12		12
Bolar	Do	(Convicts Under-trial Civil)	167	22	399	1,397	111	1,418	1,674	134	1,808
			23		23	281	27	308	367	27	394
			11		11	15		15	56		71
Cuddalore	Do	(Convicts Under-trial Civil)	501		501	576	38	1,068	1,374	38	1,412
			15		15	141	5	146	157	6	163
			7		7	32		32	39		46
Tanjore	Do	(Convicts Under-trial Civil)	11		11	79	1	79	1,092	1	1,093
			13		13	111		111	126		126
			22		22	163		163	175		182
Madurai	Do	(Convicts Under-trial Civil)	361	19	374	831	74	907	1,214	84	1,298
			37		37	438	13	451	465	13	478
			34		34	125		125	156		156
Palamcottah	Do	(Convicts Under-trial Civil)	326		326	714		714	1,100		1,100
			42		42	361		361	565		565
			18		18	97		97	115		115
Mangalore	Do	(Convicts Under-trial Civil)	57	2	59	109	11	120	177	13	190
			11		11	109	11	120	180	12	192
			16		16	59		59	75		75
Total, Central and District Jails			19,535	211	19,779	21,722	1,050	22,772	31,299	1,291	32,590
		(Convicts Under-trial Civil)	577	8	585	2,150	131	2,281	2,927	59	3,026
			201		201	1,679		1,679	1,789		1,789
Total			21,116	219	21,365	23,774	1,181	24,955	34,300	1,350	35,650
Madras	Central Prison (War)	Convicts	16		16	23		23	39		39
Madras	Civil Jail	Convicts	25		25	187		187	409		409
Subsidiary Jails			549	29	588	78,494	2,471	78,965	81,493	2,510	84,003
		(Convicts Under-trial Civil)	1,968	55	2,023	37,769	1,374	39,143	40,419	1,374	41,793
			4		4	37		37	61		61
Total			2,224	84	2,308	78,503	3,795	79,748	82,073	3,884	86,957
Grand Total			23,340	303	23,643	32,277	1,576	33,853	46,373	1,734	48,107
		(Convicts Under-trial Civil)	1,173	19	1,192	11,188	3,521	11,209	12,610	3,774	12,984
			1,945	64	2,009	41,155	1,455	42,610	43,893	1,518	45,411
			231		231	1,524		1,524	1,793		1,793
Total			3,349	83	3,432	53,867	4,996	58,863	67,396	5,296	73,692
Grand Total for 1901			10,895	210	11,105	107,708	5,490	113,198	118,543	5,720	124,263

SUMMARY.

the jails and subsidiary jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1901.

7			8			9			10		
Discharged from all causes.			Remaining at the end of the year.			Daily average number of each class.			Total daily average of whole jail.		
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
2,149 47 69	149 5 69	2,286 52 69	1,356 4 11	41 4 11	1,397 4 11	1,057'67 2'91 8'62	42'03 40 ...	1,099'70 2'91 8'62	1,068'80	42'43	1,111'23
2,746 6 69	138 6 69	2,884 6 69	1,496 8 12	51 8 12	1,451 8 12	1,307'95 4'6 8'96	52'36	1,360'31 4'6 8'96			
1,186 36 78	...	1,186 36 78	1,026 12 12	...	1,026 12 12	1,118'47 4'17 10'52	...	1,118'47 4'17 10'52	1,133'16	...	1,133'16
1,781 689 126	9 17 126	1,790 697 126	1,164 25 14	...	1,164 25 14	1,178'72 48'45 16'33	48 56 ...	1,179'20 49'01 16'43	1,243'80	1'01	1,244'84
1,508 1 146	61 1 146	1,508 1 146	865 17 17	13 17 17	878 17 17	780'94 55 14'40	12'67	792'88 55 14'40	794'66	12'67	807'23
885 135 57	...	885 135 57	582 52 8	...	582 52 8	512'07 38'22 6'19	...	512'07 38'22 6'19	556'48	...	556'48
4,434 328	569 29	4,803 357	575 9	44 9	1,019 9	1,079'59 15'61	42'90 72	1,122'49 15'61	1,095'23	43'62	1,138'85
152 112	4 4	152 112	56 5	...	56 5	56'16 7'20	...	56'16 7'20	63'26	7'16	63'52
485 118 11	33 6 11	518 124 11	187 5 5	5 5 5	192 8 5	130'95 2'93 2'38	5'28 30 ...	130'95 2'93 2'38	140'16	5'48	145'64
931 221 1	16 7 1	947 228 1	263 1	...	263 1	570'86 6'98 2'27	58 90 ...	571'44 7'97 2'27	578'11	7'97	578'78
685 282 11	29 15 11	714 297 11	226 15 1	6 15 1	232 15 1	201'16 17'80 1'79	5'24 41 ...	209'40 18'21 1'79	223'75	5'65	229'40
1,185 204 48	99 26 48	1,284 324 48	489 15 1	35 14 8	524 14 8	338'53 14'14 8'51	24'48 1'01 ...	408'01 15'15 8'51	406'18	25'49	431'67
986 135 32	35 5 32	1,021 140 32	387 22 7	3 25 7	388 25 7	385'88 9'37 5'61	30 17 ...	386'18 9'54 5'61	400'56	7'47	401'33
772 123 159	...	772 123 159	330 3 26	1 3 26	331 3 26	314'83 7'36 17'86	...	314'83 7'36 17'86	340'05	7'04	340'09
866 499 135	71 13 135	937 512 135	348 66 21	15 66 21	361 66 21	263'70 28'09 19'43	12'67 67 ...	306'37 28'09 19'43	341'22	13'51	354'56
730 229 109	...	730 229 109	330 16 16	...	330 16 16	366'94 20'38 17'59	...	366'94 20'38 17'59	404'91	...	404'91
432 174 66	49 11 66	481 185 66	35 6 9	3 7 9	38 7 9	101'46 10'20 5'18	3'91 55 ...	105'37 10'20 5'18	116'94	4'46	121'40
22,911 5,781 1,117	1,945 134 1,117	24,856 5,915 1,117	19,179 244 103	216 5 163	19,495 249 163	9,433'15 247'95 113'91	202'94 4'91 ...	10,640'00 242'86 113'91	10,225'01	267'88	10,492'89
26,911	1,179	28,090	1,583	221	16,307	10,225'01	207'88	10,432'89			
21	...	21	18	...	18	14'08	...	14'08	14'08	...	14'08
979	...	979	33	...	33	23'17	...	23'17	23'17	...	23'17
33,536 37,884 53	2,433 1,327 53	35,969 39,211 53	517 52 8	17 52 8	534 52 8	509'04 1,741'87 4'52	50'74 51'03 ...	509'78 1,792'00 4'52	2,448'43	101'77	2,550'20
70,963	3,820	74,783	1,213	63	2,280	2,448'43	101'77	2,550'20			
55,558 41,167 1,519	5,738 6'96 1,519	61,296 48,126 1,519	1,814 120 201	297 57 201	11,917 1,987 201	10,559'97 1,979'82 171'63	253'68 55'97 ...	10,812'65 2,035'79 171'63	12,710'72	309'65	13,020'37
98,274	4,399	102,673	1,938	290	13,238	12,710'72	309'65	13,020'37			
105,205	5,417	110,622	1,968	313	13,621	12,526'39	305'79	12,832'18	12,526'39	305'79	12,832'18

Statement showing the number and disposal of the converts in the jails and subsidiary jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1901.

Jars	Received by transfer										Transferred to other jars																			
	A					B					A					B														
	To undergarment					To transfer to other jars					To undergarment					To transfer to other jars														
Jars	From jars in the province					From jars outside the province					From jars in the province					From jars outside the province					To undergarment					To transfer to other jars				
	M	F	M	F	M	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F					
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No. 1.—(JUDICIAL).—(For convicts only)—concluded.

Stat. and showing the number and disposal of the convicts in the jails and subsidiary jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1901—concluded.

[illegible]

Wesley L. Wells

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No. II.—(JUDICIAL)—(For convicts only).
Statement showing the religion, age, state of education, and previous occupation of the convicts admitted into the jails and subsidiary jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1901.

Jails.	Religion.										Age.				Education.												
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	D.										E.				F.												
Christians.																											
Europeans.										Natives.																	
M.					F.					M.					F.												
M.					F.					M.					F.												
M.					F.					M.					F.												
M.					F.					M.					F.												
M.					F.					M.					F.												
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System of shoring the carcasses admitted into the jails, and subdividing jails of the Madras Presidency during the of that party, according to the nature and length of sentences.

Nature of imprisonment indicated by letters explaining the several divisions.		Numbers according to length of sentences.																			
		Above 12 months and over 18 months				Above 6 months and over 12 months				Above 3 months and over 6 months				Above 1 month and over 3 months				Total.			
		M.	F.	T.	Total	M.	F.	T.	Total	M.	F.	T.	Total	M.	F.	T.	Total	M.	F.	T.	Total
A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment.		1	1	2	4	1	1	2	4	1	1	2	4	1	1	2	4	5	5	10	20
B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment.		1	1	2	4	1	1	2	4	1	1	2	4	1	1	2	4	5	5	10	20
C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.		1	1	2	4	1	1	2	4	1	1	2	4	1	1	2	4	5	5	10	20
D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.		1	1	2	4	1	1	2	4	1	1	2	4	1	1	2	4	5	5	10	20
Total admissions		4	4	8	16	4	4	8	16	4	4	8	16	4	4	8	16	20	20	40	80
A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment.		1	1	2	4	1	1	2	4	1	1	2	4	1	1	2	4	5	5	10	20
B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment.		1	1	2	4	1	1	2	4	1	1	2	4	1	1	2	4	5	5	10	20
C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.		1	1	2	4	1	1	2	4	1	1	2	4	1	1	2	4	5	5	10	20
D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.		1	1	2	4	1	1	2	4	1	1	2	4	1	1	2	4	5	5	10	20
Total admissions		4	4	8	16	4	4	8	16	4	4	8	16	4	4	8	16	20	20	40	80
A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment.		1	1	2	4	1	1	2	4	1	1	2	4	1	1	2	4	5	5	10	20
B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment.		1	1	2	4	1	1	2	4	1	1	2	4	1	1	2	4	5	5	10	20
C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.		1	1	2	4	1	1	2	4	1	1	2	4	1	1	2	4	5	5	10	20
D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.		1	1	2	4	1	1	2	4	1	1	2	4	1	1	2	4	5	5	10	20
Total admissions		4	4	8	16	4	4	8	16	4	4	8	16	4	4	8	16	20	20	40	80
A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment.		1	1	2	4	1	1	2	4	1	1	2	4	1	1	2	4	5	5	10	20
B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment.		1	1	2	4	1	1	2	4	1	1	2	4	1	1	2	4	5	5	10	20
C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.		1	1	2	4	1	1	2	4	1	1	2	4	1	1	2	4	5	5	10	20
D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.		1	1	2	4	1	1	2	4	1	1	2	4	1	1	2	4	5	5	10	20
Total admissions		4	4	8	16	4	4	8	16	4	4	8	16	4	4	8	16	20	20	40	80

- Classes A, B, C and D should be implemented for this total.

included children who and one female criminal lunatics remained in the jail at the end of the year.

No. 111.—(JUDICIAL)—(For convicts only)—continued.

Showing the number admitted into the jails and subsidiary jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1901 and those remaining on the 31st December of that year, according to the nature and length of sentences—continued.

30

Numbers according to length of sentences.

Nature of imprisonment indicated by letters marking the four columns A, B, C, and D.

Serial number.

11. Nellore.
A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment.
B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment.
C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.
D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.

Total admissions.

Total remaining on the 31st December.

12. Bellary.
A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment.
B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment.
C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.
D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.

Total admissions.

Total remaining on the 31st December.

13. Bangalore.
A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment.
B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment.
C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.
D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.

Total admissions.

Total remaining on the 31st December.

14. Mysore.
A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment.
B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment.
C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.
D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.

Total admissions.

Total remaining on the 31st December.

15. Madras.
A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment.
B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment.
C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.
D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.

Total admissions.

Total remaining on the 31st December.

16. Palanah.
A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment.
B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment.
C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.
D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.

Total admissions.

Total remaining on the 31st December.

17. Marudav.
A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment.
B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment.
C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.
D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.

Total admissions.

Total remaining on the 31st December.

18. Criminal Lunatic Asylum.
A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment.
B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment.
C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.
D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.

Total admissions.

Total remaining on the 31st December.

19. Criminal Lunatic Asylum.
A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment.
B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment.
C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.
D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.

Total admissions.

Total remaining on the 31st December.

• Classes A, B, C, and D should be amalgamated for this total.

† Excludes one male criminal lunatic admitted into the jail during the year.

• Excludes one male criminal inmate admitted into the jail during the year.
† Excludes one female criminal inmate admitted into the jail during the year.

No. III.—(JUDICIAL).—(For convicts only)—concluded.
Statement showing the convicts admitted into the jails and subsidiary jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1901 and those remaining on the 31st December of that year, according to the nature and length of sentences—concluded.

Jails.	Nature of imprisonment indicated by letters marking the four jail divisions.	Numbers according to length of sentences.																Total.
		A. B. C. D. E. F. G. H. I. J. K. L. M. N. O. P. Q. R. S. T. U. V. W. X. Y. Z.																
		Not exceeding 1 month. Above 1 month and not exceeding 6 months. Above 6 months and not exceeding 1 year. Above 1 year and not exceeding 2 years. Above 2 years and not exceeding 5 years. Above 5 years and not exceeding 10 years. Above 10 years and not exceeding 20 years. Above 20 years and not exceeding 30 years. Above 30 years and not exceeding 40 years. Above 40 years and not exceeding 50 years. Above 50 years and not exceeding 60 years. Above 60 years and not exceeding 70 years. Above 70 years and not exceeding 80 years. Above 80 years and not exceeding 90 years. Above 90 years and not exceeding 100 years.																
Jails.	Subsidiary Jails.	Total admissions.																Total.
		Total remaining on the 31st December.																
		Total admissions.																
		Total remaining on the 31st December.																
Grand Total.	Total.	Total admissions.																Total.
		Total remaining on the 31st December.																
		Total admissions.																
		Total remaining on the 31st December.																

NOTE.—A, B, C, and D, Subordinate jails; E, F, G, H, I, J, K, L, M, N, O, P, Q, R, S, T, U, V, W, X, Y, Z, District jails.

No. IV.—(JUDICIAL).—For convicts only.

Statement showing the convicts admitted into the jails and subsidiary jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1901 and those remaining on the 31st December of that year, according to the nature and length of sentences—concluded.

Jails.	Subsidiary Jails.	Numbers according to length of sentences.																Total.	
		A. B. C. D. E. F. G. H. I. J. K. L. M. N. O. P. Q. R. S. T. U. V. W. X. Y. Z.																	
		Not exceeding 1 month. Above 1 month and not exceeding 6 months. Above 6 months and not exceeding 1 year. Above 1 year and not exceeding 2 years. Above 2 years and not exceeding 5 years. Above 5 years and not exceeding 10 years. Above 10 years and not exceeding 20 years. Above 20 years and not exceeding 30 years. Above 30 years and not exceeding 40 years. Above 40 years and not exceeding 50 years. Above 50 years and not exceeding 60 years. Above 60 years and not exceeding 70 years. Above 70 years and not exceeding 80 years. Above 80 years and not exceeding 90 years. Above 90 years and not exceeding 100 years.																	
Grand Total.	Total.	Total admissions.																Total.	
		Total remaining on the 31st December.																	
		Total admissions.																	
		Total remaining on the 31st December.																	

Jails.	Subsidiary Jails.	Numbers according to length of sentences.																Total.	
		A. B. C. D. E. F. G. H. I. J. K. L. M. N. O. P. Q. R. S. T. U. V. W. X. Y. Z.																	
		Not exceeding 1 month. Above 1 month and not exceeding 6 months. Above 6 months and not exceeding 1 year. Above 1 year and not exceeding 2 years. Above 2 years and not exceeding 5 years. Above 5 years and not exceeding 10 years. Above 10 years and not exceeding 20 years. Above 20 years and not exceeding 30 years. Above 30 years and not exceeding 40 years. Above 40 years and not exceeding 50 years. Above 50 years and not exceeding 60 years. Above 60 years and not exceeding 70 years. Above 70 years and not exceeding 80 years. Above 80 years and not exceeding 90 years. Above 90 years and not exceeding 100 years.																	
Grand Total.	Total.	Total admissions.																Total.	
		Total remaining on the 31st December.																	
		Total admissions.																	
		Total remaining on the 31st December.																	

Jails.	Subsidiary Jails.	Numbers according to length of sentences.																Total.	
		A. B. C. D. E. F. G. H. I. J. K. L. M. N. O. P. Q. R. S. T. U. V. W. X. Y. Z.																	
		Not exceeding 1 month. Above 1 month and not exceeding 6 months. Above 6 months and not exceeding 1 year. Above 1 year and not exceeding 2 years. Above 2 years and not exceeding 5 years. Above 5 years and not exceeding 10 years. Above 10 years and not exceeding 20 years. Above 20 years and not exceeding 30 years. Above 30 years and not exceeding 40 years. Above 40 years and not exceeding 50 years. Above 50 years and not exceeding 60 years. Above 60 years and not exceeding 70 years. Above 70 years and not exceeding 80 years. Above 80 years and not exceeding 90 years. Above 90 years and not exceeding 100 years.																	
Grand Total.	Total.	Total admissions.																Total.	
		Total remaining on the 31st December.																	
		Total admissions.																	
		Total remaining on the 31st December.																	

Jails.	Subsidiary Jails.	Numbers according to length of sentences.																Total.	
		A. B. C. D. E. F. G. H. I. J. K. L. M. N. O. P. Q. R. S. T. U. V. W. X. Y. Z.																	
		Not exceeding 1 month. Above 1 month and not exceeding 6 months. Above 6 months and not exceeding 1 year. Above 1 year and not exceeding 2 years. Above 2 years and not exceeding 5 years. Above 5 years and not exceeding 10 years. Above 10 years and not exceeding 20 years. Above 20 years and not exceeding 30 years. Above 30 years and not exceeding 40 years. Above 40 years and not exceeding 50 years. Above 50 years and not exceeding 60 years. Above 60 years and not exceeding 70 years. Above 70 years and not exceeding 80 years. Above 80 years and not exceeding 90 years. Above 90 years and not exceeding 100 years.																	
Grand Total.	Total.	Total admissions.																Total.	
		Total remaining on the 31st December.																	
		Total admissions.																	
		Total remaining on the 31st December.																	

Jails.	Subsidiary Jails.	Numbers according to length of sentences.																Total.	
		A. B. C. D. E. F. G. H. I. J. K. L. M. N. O. P. Q. R. S. T. U. V. W. X. Y. Z.																	
		Not exceeding 1 month. Above 1 month and not exceeding 6 months. Above 6 months and not exceeding 1 year. Above 1 year and not exceeding 2 years. Above 2 years and not exceeding 5 years. Above 5 years and not exceeding 10 years. Above 10 years and not exceeding 20 years. Above 20 years and not exceeding 30 years. Above 30 years and not exceeding 40 years. Above 40 years and not exceeding 50 years. Above 50 years and not exceeding 60 years. Above 60 years and not exceeding 70 years. Above 70 years and not exceeding 80 years. Above 80 years and not exceeding 90 years. Above 90 years and not exceeding 100 years.																	
Grand Total.	Total.	Total admissions.																Total.	
		Total remaining on the 31st December.																	
		Total admissions.																	
		Total remaining on the 31st December.																	

Jails.	Subsidiary Jails.	Numbers according to length of sentences.																Total.	
		A. B. C. D. E. F. G. H. I. J. K. L. M. N. O. P. Q. R. S. T. U. V. W. X. Y. Z.																	
		Not exceeding 1 month. Above 1 month and not exceeding 6 months. Above 6 months and not exceeding 1 year. Above 1 year and not exceeding 2 years. Above 2 years and not exceeding 5 years. Above 5 years and not exceeding 10 years. Above 10 years and not exceeding 20 years. Above 20 years and not exceeding 30 years. Above 30 years and not exceeding 40 years. Above 40 years and not exceeding 50 years. Above 50 years and not exceeding 60 years. Above 60 years and not exceeding 70 years. Above 70 years and not exceeding 80 years. Above 80 years and not exceeding 90 years. Above 90 years and not exceeding 100 years.																	
Grand Total.	Total.	Total admissions.																Total.	
		Total remaining on the 31st December.																	
		Total admissions.																	
		Total remaining on the 31st December.																	

Jails.	Subsidiary Jails.	Numbers according to length of sentences.																Total.	
		A. B. C. D. E. F. G. H. I. J. K. L. M. N. O. P. Q. R. S. T. U. V. W. X. Y. Z.																	
		Not exceeding 1 month. Above 1 month and not exceeding 6 months. Above 6 months and not exceeding 1 year. Above 1 year and not exceeding 2 years. Above 2 years and not exceeding 5 years. Above 5 years and not exceeding 10 years. Above 10 years and not exceeding 20 years. Above 20 years and not exceeding 30 years. Above 30 years and not exceeding 40 years. Above 40 years and not exceeding 50 years. Above 50 years and not exceeding 60 years. Above 60 years and not exceeding 70 years. Above 70 years and not exceeding 80 years. Above 80 years and not exceeding 90 years. Above 90 years and not exceeding 100 years.																	
Grand Total.	Total.	Total admissions.																Total.	
		Total remaining on the 31st December.																	
		Total admissions.																	
		Total remaining on the 31st December.																	

Jails.	Subsidiary Jails.	Numbers according to length of sentences.																Total.	
		A. B. C. D. E. F. G. H. I. J. K. L. M. N. O. P. Q. R. S. T. U. V. W. X. Y. Z.																	
		Not exceeding 1 month. Above 1 month and not exceeding 6 months. Above 6 months and not exceeding 1 year. Above 1 year and not exceeding 2 years. Above 2 years and not exceeding 5 years. Above 5 years and not exceeding 10 years. Above 10 years and not exceeding 20 years. Above 20 years and not exceeding 30 years. Above 30 years and not exceeding 40 years. Above 40 years and not exceeding 50 years. Above 50 years and not exceeding 60 years. Above 60 years and not exceeding 70 years. Above 70 years and not exceeding 80 years. Above 80 years and not exceeding 90 years. Above 90 years and not exceeding 100 years.																	
Grand Total.	Total.	Total admissions.																Total.	
		Total remaining on the 31st December.																	
		Total admissions.																	
		Total remaining on the 31st December.																	

Jails.	Subsidiary Jails.	Numbers according to length of sentences.																Total.	
		A. B. C. D. E. F. G. H. I. J. K. L. M. N. O. P. Q. R. S. T. U. V. W. X. Y. Z.																	
		Not exceeding 1 month. Above 1 month and not exceeding 6 months. Above 6 months and not exceeding 1 year. Above 1 year and not exceeding 2 years. Above 2 years and not exceeding 5 years. Above 5 years and not exceeding 10 years. Above 10 years and not exceeding 20 years. Above 20 years and not exceeding 30 years. Above 30 years and not exceeding 40 years. Above 40 years and not exceeding 50 years. Above 50 years and not exceeding 60 years. Above 60 years and not exceeding 70 years. Above 70 years and not exceeding 80 years. Above 80 years and not exceeding 90 years. Above 90 years and not exceeding 100 years.																	
Grand Total.	Total.	Total admissions.																Total.	
		Total remaining on the 31st December.																	
		Total admissions.																	
		Total remaining on the 31st December.																	

Jails.	Subsidiary Jails.	Numbers according to length of sentences.																Total.	
		A. B. C. D. E. F. G. H. I. J. K. L. M. N. O. P. Q. R. S. T. U. V. W. X. Y. Z.																	
		Not exceeding 1 month. Above 1 month and not exceeding 6 months. Above 6 months and not exceeding 1 year. Above 1 year and not exceeding 2 years. Above 2 years and not exceeding 5 years. Above 5 years and not exceeding 10 years. Above 10 years and not exceeding 20 years. Above 20 years and not exceeding 30 years. Above 30 years and not exceeding 40 years. Above 40 years and not exceeding 50 years. Above 50 years and not exceeding 60 years. Above 60 years and not exceeding 70 years. Above 70 years and not exceeding 80 years. Above 80 years and not exceeding 90 years. Above 90 years and not exceeding 100 years.																	
Grand Total.	Total.	Total admissions.																Total.	
		Total remaining on the 31st December.																	
		Total admissions.																	
		Total remaining on the 31st December.																	

Jails.	Subsidiary Jails.	Numbers according to length of sentences.																Total.	
		A. B. C. D. E. F. G. H. I. J. K. L. M. N. O. P. Q. R. S. T. U. V. W. X. Y. Z.																	
		Not exceeding 1 month. Above 1 month and not exceeding 6 months. Above 6 months and not exceeding 1 year. Above 1 year and not exceeding 2 years. Above 2 years and not exceeding 5 years. Above 5 years and not exceeding 10 years. Above 10 years and not exceeding 20 years. Above 20 years and not exceeding 30 years. Above 30 years and not exceeding 40 years. Above 40 years and not exceeding 50 years. Above 50 years and not exceeding 60 years. Above 60 years and not exceeding 70 years. Above 70 years and not exceeding 80 years. Above 80 years and not exceeding 90 years. Above 90 years and not exceeding 100 years.																	
Grand Total.	Total.	Total admissions.																Total.	
		Total remaining on the 31st December.																	
		Total admissions.																	
		Total remaining on the 31st December.																	

Jails.	Subsidiary Jails.	Numbers according to length of sentences.																Total.	
		A. B. C. D. E. F. G. H. I. J. K. L. M. N. O. P. Q. R. S. T. U. V. W. X. Y. Z.																	
		Not exceeding 1 month. Above 1 month and not exceeding 6 months. Above 6 months and not exceeding 1 year. Above 1 year and not exceeding 2 years. Above 2 years and not exceeding 5 years. Above 5 years and not exceeding 10 years. Above 10 years and not exceeding 20 years. Above 20 years and not exceeding 30 years. Above 30 years and not exceeding 40 years. Above 40 years and not exceeding 50 years. Above 50 years and not exceeding 60 years. Above 60 years and not exceeding 70 years. Above 70 years and not exceeding 80 years. Above 80 years and not exceeding 90 years. Above 90 years and not exceeding 100 years.																	
Grand Total.	Total.	Total admissions.																Total.	
		Total remaining on the 31st December.																	
		Total admissions.																	
		Total remaining on the 31st December.																	

Jails.	Subsidiary Jails.	Numbers according to length of sentences.																Total.	
		A. B. C. D. E. F. G. H. I. J. K. L. M. N. O. P. Q. R. S. T. U. V. W. X. Y. Z.																	
		Not exceeding 1 month. Above 1 month and not exceeding 6 months. Above 6 months and not exceeding 1 year. Above 1 year and not exceeding 2 years. Above 2 years and not exceeding 5 years. Above 5 years and not exceeding 10 years. Above 10 years and not exceeding 20 years. Above 20 years and not exceeding 30 years. Above 30 years and not exceeding 40 years. Above 40 years and not exceeding 50 years. Above 50 years and not exceeding 60 years. Above 60 years and not exceeding 70 years. Above 70 years and not exceeding 80 years. Above 80 years and not exceeding 90 years. Above 90 years and not exceeding 100 years.																	
Grand Total.	Total.	Total admissions.																Total.	
		Total remaining on the 31st December.																	
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		Total remaining on the 31st December.																	

Jails.	Subsidiary Jails.	Numbers according to length of sentences.																Total.	
		A. B. C. D. E. F. G. H. I. J. K. L. M. N. O. P. Q. R. S. T. U. V. W. X. Y. Z.																	
		Not exceeding 1 month. Above 1 month and not exceeding 6 months. Above 6 months and not exceeding 1 year. Above 1 year and not exceeding 2 years. Above 2 years and not exceeding 5 years. Above 5 years and not exceeding 10 years. Above 10 years and not exceeding 20 years. Above 20 years and not exceeding 30 years. Above 30 years and not exceeding 40 years. Above 40 years and not exceeding 50 years. Above 50 years and not exceeding 60 years. Above 60 years and not exceeding 70 years. Above 70 years and not exceeding 80 years. Above 80 years and not exceeding 90 years. Above 90 years and not exceeding 100 years.																	
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		Total remaining on the 31st December.																	
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Jails.	Subsidiary Jails.	Numbers according to length of sentences.																Total.	
		A. B. C. D. E. F. G. H. I. J. K. L. M. N. O. P. Q. R. S. T. U. V. W. X. Y. Z.																	
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		Total remaining on the 31st December.																	
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Jails.	Subsidiary Jails.	Numbers according to length of sentences.																Total.	
		A. B. C. D. E. F. G. H. I. J. K. L. M. N. O. P. Q. R. S. T. U. V. W. X. Y. Z.																	
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Jails.	Subsidiary Jails.	Numbers according to length of sentences.																Total.	
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Jails.	Subsidiary Jails.	Numbers according to length of sentences.																Total.	
		A. B. C. D. E. F. G. H. I. J. K. L. M. N. O. P. Q. R. S. T. U. V. W. X. Y. Z.																	
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		Total remaining on the 31st December.																	
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Jails.	Subsidiary Jails.	Numbers according to length of sentences.																Total.	
		A. B. C. D. E. F. G. H. I. J. K. L. M. N. O. P. Q. R. S. T. U. V. W. X. Y. Z.																	
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		A. B. C. D. E. F. G. H. I. J. K. L. M. N. O. P. Q. R. S. T. U. V. W. X. Y. Z.																	
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Statement showing place, escapes and recaptures of convicts in the jails and subsidiary jails of the Madras Presidency, during the year 1904.

as a committee on the other, then we would be the Congress and the presidents elected in them in the Junta and Subjunctive Juntas of the Madras Presidency during the year 1901.

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No. VIII. —(JUDICIAL).

STATEMENT SHOWING THE DIET-SCALES IN FORCE IN THE JAILS OF THE MADRAS PRESIDENCY DURING THE YEAR 1901.

A.—Diet Scale for European and East Indian Prisoners.

Articles.	Diet Scale for Labouring Convicts.							Diet Scale for Females and Non-Labouring Male Prisoners.						
	Monday.	Tuesday.	Wednesday.	Thursday.	Friday.	Saturday.	Sunday.	Monday.	Tuesday.	Wednesday.	Thursday.	Friday.	Saturday.	Sunday.
Bread oz.	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
Meat, uncooked	4½	7	4½	7	4½	4½	7	3	4	3	4	3	3	4
Potatoes	8	8	8	8	8	...	8	6	6	6	6	6	...	6
Vegetables	6	...	6	...	6	6	...	6	...	6	...	6	6	...
Flour	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Suet	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Salt	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Relong or soojee meal	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dhal meal	1	...	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	1	...	1	1	...
Coffee pint.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Tea	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Sugar oz.	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½
Onions	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Pepper	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½
Mint and parsley	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Rice	5	4	5	4	5	8	4	5	6	5	6	5	8	6

On Saturdays ½ oz. curry-powder is issued in lieu of parsley, mint and pepper.

Distribution of Diet for European and East Indian Prisoners.

Meal.	Days of Week.	Articles.	For Labouring Males.	For Females and Non-Labouring Males.
Breakfast	Daily	Bread	12 oz.	8 oz.
		Coffee	1 pint.	1 pint.
	Monday, Wednesday and Friday.	Soup	1 ..	1 ..
		Potatoes	8 oz.	6 oz.
		Rice	4 ..	4 ..
Dinner	Tuesday, Thursday and Sunday.	Suet pudding	12 ..	...
		Meat, roasted or fried	7 ..	4 oz.
		Potatoes	8 ..	6 ..
		Rice	4 ..	6 ..
	Saturday	Suet pudding	12 ..	8 oz.
Supper	Daily	Meat curried into mulligatany	1 pint.	1 pint.
		Rice	8 ..	...
		Suet pudding	12 ..	...
		Bread	6 oz.	8 oz.
Tea	Daily	Tea	1 pint.	1 pint.
		Gruel	1 ..	...

No. VIII.—(JUDICIAL)—continued.

Ingredients and Instructions for European and East Indian Diets.

Bread	Brown, best.
Coffee	To make 1 pint, $\frac{3}{4}$ oz. coffee and $\frac{3}{4}$ oz. sugar.
Soup	In every pint, $1\frac{1}{2}$ oz. meat without bone, 6 oz. fresh vegetables, 1 oz. dhāl meal, 1 oz. rice flour and 1 oz. onions, salt, pepper, parsley and mint.
Suet pudding ..	5 oz. flour and $\frac{3}{4}$ oz. suet and salt.
Meat	Beef or mutton weighed in a raw state exclusive of bone. When meat is issued with bone, an addition of 25 per cent. is made.
Mulligatany ..	To make 1 pint, curry-stuff $\frac{1}{2}$ oz., $4\frac{1}{2}$ oz. mutton, 1 oz. dhāl meal, onions and salt.
Gruel	To make 1 pint, 2 oz. rolong and 1 oz. sugar.
Tea	To make 1 pint, $\frac{1}{4}$ oz. tea and $\frac{3}{4}$ oz. sugar.

Suet pudding will not be issued to prisoners when their sentence does not exceed three months, nor until the expiration of three months when their sentence exceeds that period, but the increased ration of rice allowed for females and non-labouring males is issued in lieu of pudding.

For Portuguese and East Indian prisoners for whom the Medical Officer considers the above diets not suitable, a dietary similar to that prescribed for foreign convicts is issued with the addition of 1 pint of coffee a day (made with $\frac{3}{4}$ lb. coffee and $\frac{3}{4}$ lb. sugar a week) and four hoppers weighing 2 oz. each when cooked.

B.—Diet Scale for Chinese, Malay and Burmese Convicts confined in the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1901.

Articles.	Monday.	Tuesday.	Wednesday.	Thursday.	Friday.	Saturday.	Sunday.	Remarks.
	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	
Rice	24	24	25	24	24	24	25	3 oz. of rice may be made into hoppers and eaten in the morning or at midday.
Dhāl	2	1	2	1	2	1	1	
Mutton or fish ..	5	..	5	..	5	..	..	The allowance of meat is estimated without bone.
Oil, coconut or gingelly ..	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	
Tamarind	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	Mango pickle is substituted for tamarind when procurable.
Salt	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Curry-powder * ..	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	
Vegetables	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	The weight of vegetables is calculated after stalks, skins and refuse have been separated.
Onions	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	
Garlic	drachm. 1	..	1	..	1	..	..	

* Vide note under Diet Scale E.

No. VIII.—(JUDICIAL)—continued.

C.—Diet Scale for Native Prisoners in Central and District Jails.

Articles of diet.	Convicts, male, sentenced to rigorous imprisonment for 12 months and upwards (otherwise known as Central Jail labouring convicts).	Convicts, male, sentenced to rigorous imprisonment for less than 12 months (otherwise known as District Jail labouring convicts).	Native female convicts and male convicts sentenced to simple imprisonment to 12 months and upwards (otherwise known as Central Jail non-labouring convicts).	Under-trial prisoners, native female convicts and male convicts sentenced to simple imprisonment for periods less than 12 months (otherwise known as District Jail non-labouring convicts).
Ragi, cholam or cumbu (sifted flour).	25 oz. of either grain 5 days a week, 14 oz. of either grain on Wednesdays and Sundays.	25 oz. of either grain daily.	21 oz. of either grain 5 days a week, 12 oz. of either grain on Wednesdays and Sundays.	21 oz. daily.
Dhāl	4 oz. six days a week, 2 oz. on meat day (Wednesday).	4 oz. six days a week, 2 oz. on meat day (Wednesday).	4 oz. six days a week, 2 oz. on meat day (Wednesday).	4 oz. six days a week, 2 oz. on meat day (Wednesday).
Rice	12 oz. on Wednesdays and Sundays.	Nil.	10 oz. on Wednesdays and Sundays.	Nil.
Oil, gingelly or coconut.	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz. daily.	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz. daily.	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz. daily.	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz. daily.
Tamarind	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz. ..	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz. ..	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz. ..	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz. ..
Salt	1 oz. ..	1 oz. ..	1 oz. ..	1 oz. ..
Curry-powder * ..	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz. ..	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz. ..	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz. ..	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz. ..
Vegetables	6 oz. ..	6 oz. ..	6 oz. ..	6 oz. ..
Onions	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz. ..	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz. ..	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz. ..	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz. ..
Garlic	1 drachm on meat or fish day (i.e.) on Wednesday.	1 drachm on meat or fish day (i.e.) on Wednesday.	1 drachm on meat or fish day (i.e.) on Wednesday.	1 drachm on meat or fish day (i.e.) on Wednesday.
Meat or fresh fish, or salt fish.	5 oz. without bone on Wednesdays.	5 oz. without bone on Wednesdays.	4 oz. without bone on Wednesdays.	4 oz. without bone on Wednesdays.
	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. without bone on Wednesdays.	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. without bone on Wednesdays.	2 oz. without bone on Wednesdays.	2 oz. without bone on Wednesdays.

* Vide note under Diet Scale E. Brahmans and other non-meat-eating castes (Saivaites) are allowed, in lieu of meat and garlic, 2 oz. of dhāl and 1 oz. of oil extra on meat-day (Wednesday).

D.—Diet Scale for Native Prisoners in Subsidiary Jails.

Articles of diet.	All prisoners, whether convicted or under trial.
Grain { Ragi, Cholam, Cumbu } sifted flour	24 oz. of either grain per diem.
Dhāl	4 oz. daily.
Oil, gingelly or coconut ..	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz. ..
Tamarind	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz. ..
Salt	4 oz. ..
Curry-powder * ..	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz. ..
Vegetables	6 oz. ..
Onions	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz. ..

* Vide note under Diet Scale E.

No. VIII.—(JUDICIAL)—*continued*.E.—*Diet Scale for State Prisoners confined in Jails.*

Articles.	Monday.	Tuesday.	Wednesday.	Thursday.	Friday.	Saturday.	Sunday.	Remarks.
Rice	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	
Dhal	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	
Ginger, or coriander	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
oil	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	If salt-fish is issued, only $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. is issued.
Salt	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Tamarind	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Curry-powder	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Onions	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Vegetables	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Mutton or fresh fish	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	The weight of meat is estimated without bone: when dried or salt-fish is used, $2\frac{1}{2}$ oz. is considered to be equivalent to 5 oz. of fresh fish.
Garlic	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Plantains	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Milk	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Sugar	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Cocoa	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	

Curry-powder is prepared according to sanctioned recipe as follows:—

	oz.	lbs.
Onion seeds	3	8
Coriander seeds	3	0
Turmeric	0	8

PUNISHMENT DIETS.

A.—EUROPEANS AND EAST INDIANS.

BREAD-AND-WATER DIET.

 $1\frac{1}{2}$ lb. bread per diem with water.

The entire period, for which any single term of this diet is ordered, does not exceed four days. No task of labour is enforced on any day on which this diet is supplied to the prisoner.

No prisoner who has been upon this scale for a period of four days continuously is again placed upon it for a fresh offence until the expiration of an interval of one week, during which interval he receives the ordinary diet of the prison.

B.—NATIVE AND FOREIGN CONVICTS.

BREAD-AND-WATER DIET.

Morning meal:—Ragi flour sifted 6 oz. with $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. salt made into thick congee.

Evening meal:—Ragi flour sifted 6 oz. with $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. salt made into an unleavened cake or cakes.

The entire period, for which any single term of this diet is ordered, does not exceed four days. No task of labour is enforced on any day on which this diet is supplied to the prisoner.

No prisoner who has been upon this scale for a period of four days continuously is again placed upon it for a fresh offence until the expiration of an interval of one week, during which interval he receives the ordinary diet of the prison.

No. IX.—(FINANCIAL).

Statement showing the expenditure in quartering and maintaining the prisoners in the jails and subsidiary jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1901, excluding the cost of building new jails, of additions, alterations and repairs.

Jails.	Daily average number of prisoners.	Establishment.				Dieting charges.				Hospital charges.			
		A.	B.	C.	D.	A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.
Total.	Perman-ent.	Tempo-rary.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.	Rations.	Miscellaneous charges.	Garden and agricultural expenses.	Proportion of dairy ex-penses.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength ex-cluding civil prisoners.	Extra or special diet for weakly prisoners, not in hospital.	Medi-cines, hospital, bedding, clothing, &c.	
Central Jails.													
1 Bangalore	2,941	2,941	1,111.25	38.47	38.47	336	106	106	20,860	36.26	1,437	1,638	
2 Bellary	1,600	1,600	1,362.73	16.15	16.15	156	10	10	17,102	31.13	1,068	1,077	
3 Chingleput	1,117	1,117	1,133.16	22.11	22.11	129	13	13	41,550	37.21	2,150	1,570	
4 Coimbatore	1,411	1,411	1,241.84	21.35	21.35	132	15	15	49,111	40.02	1,743	1,654	
5 Cuddalore	1,411	1,411	1,241.84	21.35	21.35	132	15	15	49,111	40.02	1,743	1,654	
6 Madras	1,411	1,411	1,241.84	21.35	21.35	132	15	15	49,111	40.02	1,743	1,654	
7 Palamcottah	1,411	1,411	1,241.84	21.35	21.35	132	15	15	49,111	40.02	1,743	1,654	
8 Pondicherry	1,411	1,411	1,241.84	21.35	21.35	132	15	15	49,111	40.02	1,743	1,654	
Total	11,118	11,118	9,363.92	22.21	22.21	705	51	51	30,991	33.12	1,167	1,358	
Subsidiary Jails.													
8 Russellkonda	736	736	61.52	58.22	58.22	54	202	202	2,508	40.11	1	188	
9 Bellary	1,600	1,600	1,362.73	16.15	16.15	156	10	10	17,102	31.13	1,068	1,077	
10 Vizianagaram	1,117	1,117	1,133.16	22.11	22.11	129	13	13	41,550	37.21	2,150	1,570	
11 Bellary	1,411	1,411	1,241.84	21.35	21.35	132	15	15	49,111	40.02	1,743	1,654	
12 Bellary	1,411	1,411	1,241.84	21.35	21.35	132	15	15	49,111	40.02	1,743	1,654	
13 Cuddalore	1,411	1,411	1,241.84	21.35	21.35	132	15	15	49,111	40.02	1,743	1,654	
14 Cuddalore	1,411	1,411	1,241.84	21.35	21.35	132	15	15	49,111	40.02	1,743	1,654	
15 Madras	1,411	1,411	1,241.84	21.35	21.35	132	15	15	49,111	40.02	1,743	1,654	
16 Madras	1,411	1,411	1,241.84	21.35	21.35	132	15	15	49,111	40.02	1,743	1,654	
17 Palamcottah	1,411	1,411	1,241.84	21.35	21.35	132	15	15	49,111	40.02	1,743	1,654	
18 Pondicherry	1,411	1,411	1,241.84	21.35	21.35	132	15	15	49,111	40.02	1,743	1,654	
Total	11,118	11,118	9,363.92	22.21	22.21	705	51	51	30,991	33.12	1,167	1,358	
Grand Total													
22,236 18,727.84 22.21 22.21 1,410 102 102 61,982 33.12 2,334 2,716													
Central Jails.													
1 Bangalore	2,941	2,941	1,111.25	38.47	38.47	336	106	106	20,860	36.26	1,437	1,638	
2 Bellary	1,600	1,600	1,362.73	16.15	16.15	156	10	10	17,102	31.13	1,068	1,077	
3 Chingleput	1,117	1,117	1,133.16	22.11	22.11	129	13	13	41,550	37.21	2,150	1,570	
4 Coimbatore	1,411	1,411	1,241.84	21.35	21.35	132	15	15	49,111	40.02	1,743	1,654	
5 Cuddalore	1,411	1,411	1,241.84	21.35	21.35	132	15	15	49,111	40.02	1,743	1,654	
6 Madras	1,411	1,411	1,241.84	21.35	21.35	132	15	15	49,111	40.02	1,743	1,654	
7 Palamcottah	1,411	1,411	1,241.84	21.35	21.35	132	15	15	49,111	40.02	1,743	1,654	
8 Pondicherry	1,411	1,411	1,241.84	21.35	21.35	132	15	15	49,111	40.02	1,743	1,654	
Total	11,118	11,118	9,363.92	22.21	22.21	705	51	51	30,991	33.12	1,167	1,358	
Subsidiary Jails.													
8 Russellkonda	736	736	61.52	58.22	58.22	54	202	202	2,508	40.11	1	188	
9 Bellary	1,600	1,600	1,362.73	16.15	16.15	156	10	10	17,102	31.13	1,068	1,077	
10 Vizianagaram	1,117	1,117	1,133.16	22.11	22.11	129	13	13	41,550	37.21	2,150	1,570	
11 Bellary	1,411	1,411	1,241.84	21.35	21.35	132	15	15	49,111	40.02	1,743	1,654	
12 Bellary	1,411	1,411	1,241.84	21.35	21.35	132	15	15	49,111	40.02	1,743	1,654	
13 Cuddalore	1,411	1,411	1,241.84	21.35	21.35	132	15	15	49,111	40.02	1,743	1,654	
14 Cuddalore	1,411	1,411	1,241.84	21.35	21.35	132	15	15	49,111	40.02	1,743	1,654	
15 Madras	1,411	1,411	1,241.84	21.35	21.35	132	15	15	49,111	40.02	1,743	1,654	
16 Madras	1,411	1,411	1,241.84	21.35	21.35	132	15	15	49,111	40.02	1,743	1,654	
17 Palamcottah	1,411	1,411	1,241.84	21.35	21.35	132	15	15	49,111	40.02	1,743	1,654	
18 Pondicherry	1,411	1,411	1,241.84	21.35	21.35	132	15	15	49,111	40.02	1,743	1,654	
Total	11,118	11,118	9,363.92	22.21	22.21	705	51	51	30,991	33.12	1,167	1,358	
Grand Total													
22,236 18,727.84 22.21 22.21 1,410 102 102 61,982 33.12 2,334 2,716													

* NOTE.—In arriving at the figures for this column the expenses, excluding those shown in column 13-II, are divided between the dieting and hospital charges in the proportion in which the produce of the dairy was used for the sick and infirm.

* Note.—In arriving at the figures for this column the expenses, excluding those shown in column 13-II, are divided between the dieting and hospital charges in the proportion in which the produce of the dairy was used for the rationing of the prisoners or for the sick and infirm.

No. IX.—(FINANCIAL)—continued.

Statement showing the expenditure in guarding and maintaining the prisoners in the jails and subsidiary jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1901, excluding the cost of building new jails, of additions, alterations and repairs—continued.

9

7

6 total

Hospital charges, clothing and bedding for prisoners.

Stationary charges.

Charges for moving prisoners.

Jails.	D.	E.	F.	G.	A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.	I.	J.	K.	L.	M.	N.	O.	P.	Q.	R.	S.	T.	U.	V.	W.	X.	Y.	Z.		
	Propor- tion of daily expen- ses.	Total cost.	Cost per average strength.	Cost per head of average strength.	Cost per head of average strength, civil prisoners.	Charges for conservancy, cleaning, and putting.	Extra ordinary charges.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.	Trans- fers and postion charges.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.	Trans- fers and postion charges.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.	Trans- fers and postion charges.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.	Trans- fers and postion charges.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.	Trans- fers and postion charges.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.	Trans- fers and postion charges.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.	Trans- fers and postion charges.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.		
1. Revisionary	50	3,354	3.0	1.0	2.00	43	83	1,581	1.0	3,727	3,937	3.0	3,727	3,937	3.0	3,727	3,937	3.0	3,727	3,937	3.0	3,727	3,937	3.0	3,727	3,937	3.0	3,727	3,937	3.0	3,727	3,937
2. Jail	110	1,108	1.0	1.0	1.00	37	449	363	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581
3. Jail	101	1,114	1.0	1.0	1.00	37	449	363	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581
4. Jail	82	1,107	1.0	1.0	1.00	37	449	363	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581
5. Jail	11	1,107	1.0	1.0	1.00	37	449	363	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581
6. Jail	11	1,107	1.0	1.0	1.00	37	449	363	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581
7. Jail	11	1,107	1.0	1.0	1.00	37	449	363	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581
8. Jail	11	1,107	1.0	1.0	1.00	37	449	363	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581
9. Jail	11	1,107	1.0	1.0	1.00	37	449	363	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581
10. Jail	11	1,107	1.0	1.0	1.00	37	449	363	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581
11. Jail	11	1,107	1.0	1.0	1.00	37	449	363	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581
12. Jail	11	1,107	1.0	1.0	1.00	37	449	363	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581
13. Jail	11	1,107	1.0	1.0	1.00	37	449	363	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581
14. Jail	11	1,107	1.0	1.0	1.00	37	449	363	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581
15. Jail	11	1,107	1.0	1.0	1.00	37	449	363	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581
16. Jail	11	1,107	1.0	1.0	1.00	37	449	363	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581
17. Jail	11	1,107	1.0	1.0	1.00	37	449	363	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581
18. Jail	11	1,107	1.0	1.0	1.00	37	449	363	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581
19. Jail	11	1,107	1.0	1.0	1.00	37	449	363	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581
20. Jail	11	1,107	1.0	1.0	1.00	37	449	363	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581
21. Jail	11	1,107	1.0	1.0	1.00	37	449	363	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581
22. Jail	11	1,107	1.0	1.0	1.00	37	449	363	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581
23. Jail	11	1,107	1.0	1.0	1.00	37	449	363	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581
24. Jail	11	1,107	1.0	1.0	1.00	37	449	363	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581
25. Jail	11	1,107	1.0	1.0	1.00	37	449	363	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581
26. Jail	11	1,107	1.0	1.0	1.00	37	449	363	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581
27. Jail	11	1,107	1.0	1.0	1.00	37	449	363	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581
28. Jail	11	1,107	1.0	1.0	1.00	37	449	363	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581
29. Jail	11	1,107	1.0	1.0	1.00	37	449	363	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581
30. Jail	11	1,107	1.0	1.0	1.00	37	449	363	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581
31. Jail	11	1,107	1.0	1.0	1.00	37	449	363	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581
32. Jail	11	1,107	1.0	1.0	1.00	37	449	363	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581
33. Jail	11	1,107	1.0	1.0	1.00	37	449	363	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581
34. Jail	11	1,107	1.0	1.0	1.00	37	449	363	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581
35. Jail	11	1,107	1.0	1.0	1.00	37	449	363	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581
36. Jail	11	1,107	1.0	1.0	1.00	37	449	363	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581
37. Jail	11	1,107	1.0	1.0	1.00	37	449	363	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581
38. Jail	11	1,107	1.0	1.0	1.00	37	449	363	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581
39. Jail	11	1,107	1.0	1.0	1.00	37	449	363	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0	1,581	1,581	1.0		

So, a comment showing the expenditure on yarding and maintaining the premises in the jails and subsidiary jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1901, excluding the cost of building new jails, of additions, alterations and repairs—concluded.

For industry values for livestock for t and $platt$ likely to last for 5 years and upwards.

Index	A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.	I.	J.	K.	L.	Total cost per head of average strength.
Index	Cons. agents and agents supply demand	Debtors and stock demand	Res. stock demand	Cost of goods and cost of production	Factor demand	Disposal demand stock	Assets and accounts demand	Duty tax and the margin	Debtors and stock demand	Other demand stock	Total cost	Cost per head of average strength	Total cost per head of average strength.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
1. Reproduction	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
2. Maintenance	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
3. Nutrition	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
4. Circulation	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
5. Production	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
6. Distribution	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
7. Consumption	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
8. Reproduction	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
9. Maintenance	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
10. Nutrition	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
11. Circulation	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
12. Production	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
13. Distribution	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
14. Consumption	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
15. Reproduction	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
16. Maintenance	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
17. Nutrition	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
18. Circulation	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
19. Production	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
20. Distribution	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
21. Consumption	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
22. Reproduction	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
23. Maintenance	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
24. Nutrition	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
25. Circulation	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
26. Production	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
27. Distribution	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
28. Consumption	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
29. Reproduction	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
30. Maintenance	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
31. Nutrition	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
32. Circulation	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

• *Journal of the Royal Society of Medicine*

No. X.--(FINANCIAL).

Statement showing the expenditure on guarding and maintaining the Prisoners in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1901—excluding the cost of building new jails, of additions, alterations and repairs), compared with the expenditure on the same account in each of the three preceding years.

Jails.	Cost of Enslavement per head of average strength.				Cost of Dieting charges per head of average strength.				Cost of Hospital charges per head of average strength.				Cost of Clothing and bedding of prisoners per head of average strength.				Cost of Sanitation per head of average strength.				Cost of Charges for movable prisoners per head of average strength.			
	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
<i>Central Jails.</i>																								
1 Rajahmundry	47.2	49.5	24.12	22.10	41.6	22.11	30.10	35.2	41.8	1.6	2.15	3.1	3.15	0.15	3.15	0	1.5	1.6	1.1	1.1	3.1	2.1	3.8	3.9
2 Bellary	19.12	22.6	18.7	17.0	29.15	29.12	30.10	31.13	2.11	1.5	1.12	1.1	3.12	2.11	3.6	3.5	0.12	0.15	0.6	0.6	2.5	2.6	2.10	3.6
3 Chittoor	25.1	27.5	24.14	22.15	30.15	31.7	37.3	37.3	1.13	1.11	2.1	3.13	3.11	3.14	3.1	3.1	0.12	0.15	0.6	0.6	2.5	2.6	2.10	3.12
4 Coimbatore	25.9	32.10	24.6	21.5	31.11	31.5	30.13	33.1	2.6	1.6	1.8	3.12	3.12	3.12	3.12	3.12	0.12	0.15	0.6	0.6	2.5	2.6	2.10	3.12
5 Cuddalore	25.14	30.7	29.13	25.12	34.11	32.3	32.1	33.1	1.9	0.7	0.12	1.10	1.10	3.10	3.12	3.12	0.12	0.15	0.6	0.6	2.5	2.6	2.10	3.12
6 Salem	24.11	31.7	29.13	25.12	34.11	32.3	32.1	33.1	1.9	0.7	0.12	1.10	1.10	3.10	3.12	3.12	0.12	0.15	0.6	0.6	2.5	2.6	2.10	3.12
7 Penitentiary	27.15	29.4	25.3	21.15	37.7	25.2	35.7	31.12	3.9	1.7	3.9	2.5	1.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.1	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.1	2.6	3.12	3.7
Total	27.7	31.4	24.7	22.3	32.13	27.9	31.14	37.12	3.1	1.12	2.4	2.6	3.4	2.12	3.12	2.9	1.1	0.13	1.1	1.8	2.1	1.5	2.7	3.1
<i>District Jails.</i>																								
8 Russalkonda	14.6	41.6	42.7	38.2	33.11	21.11	28.12	40.14	2.12	1.8	2.9	4.6	2.5	1.3	3.1	3.1	1.3	0.3	1.0	0.11	1.0	0.13	0.9	0.6
9 Bellary	35.12	41.15	36.5	32.12	32.5	34.13	22.11	22.11	2.15	1.5	2.1	1.15	4.14	3.1	3.10	1.9	0.6	0.5	2.4	2.4	3.9	3.5	2.6	1.11
10 Vizagapatam	17.9	30.14	12.7	11.4	27.7	27.0	22.11	22.11	2.15	1.5	2.1	1.15	4.14	3.1	3.10	1.9	0.6	0.5	2.4	2.4	3.9	3.5	2.6	1.11
11 Bellary	35.1	30.15	29.12	25.10	30.14	25.0	35.13	35.10	1.12	2.6	3.12	2.1	3.12	3.1	3.10	2.1	0.12	0.15	0.6	0.6	2.5	2.6	2.10	3.12
12 Bellary	35.1	30.15	29.12	25.10	30.14	25.0	35.13	35.10	1.12	2.6	3.12	2.1	3.12	3.1	3.10	2.1	0.12	0.15	0.6	0.6	2.5	2.6	2.10	3.12
13 Cuddalore	37.12	48.1	38.8	37.3	42.3	23.7	31.6	31.3	1.1	2.6	1.11	3.12	3.1	3.10	2.1	2.1	0.12	0.15	0.6	0.6	2.5	2.6	2.10	3.12
14 Pongore	18.1	21.2	17.0	18.9	23.3	26.14	30.7	37.12	1.8	1.10	1.11	2.1	3.12	3.1	3.10	2.1	0.12	0.15	0.6	0.6	2.5	2.6	2.10	3.12
15 Bellary	19.11	31.2	27.13	25.12	30.7	27.12	31.3	33.2	1.13	1.7	3.9	2.8	2.5	3.2	3.2	1.9	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.11	1.15	3.3	3.5	2.1
16 Maracottah	29.15	39.2	36.2	41.6	31.9	23.4	34.15	34.10	2.3	3.7	1.7	2.12	1.13	2.6	3.1	1.9	1.5	0.3	0.3	0.11	1.6	0.11	0.11	1.5
17 Mangalore	17.7	23.5	21.2	20.5	30.3	21.13	10.11		13.11	0.13	3.12		8.8	2.1	3.1		0.13	0.2	0.1		3.13	3.11	2.2	0
Total	24.1	25.1	23.14	23.8	32.10	25.2	31.12	31.8	2.7	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.15	2.6	3.8	1.12	0.8	0.5	0.9	1.0	3.1	2.15	3.10	2.9
<i>Criminal Leper Ward.</i>																								
18 Madras	41.12	37.0	39.15	43.3	37.19	23.12	31.0	35.12	16.9	18.2	11.5	8.12	2.3	1.0			0.13	0.9	0.1	0.10	2.3	2.0	1.8	18.15
19 Civil Jail, Madras	87.9	96.11	89.3	93.7	89.11	35.15	38.12	40.5	0.5	0.15	0.10	0.3	0.10	1.1	0.12	0.10	6.1	3.11	0.13	0.15	6.15	3.8	3.12	7.2
20 Subsidary Jails	7.5	9.4	6.13	6.11																				
Grand Total	22.14	26.1	20.12	19.10	31.2	28.6	33.5	37.8	2.7	1.11	1.15	2.1	2.12	2.4	3.0	2.0	0.15	0.11	0.15	1.4	3.6	2.14	3.12	3.13

8. recent showing the expenditure in quar-ding and maintaining the Prisoners in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1901 (excluding the cost of building new jails of additions, alterations and repairs), compared with the expenditure on the same account in each of the three preceding years... concluded.

J. G.	9			10			11			12			13		
	Cost of Miscellaneous Services and Supplies per head of average strength.			Cost of Travelling Allowances per head of average strength.			Cost of Contingencies per head of average strength.			Cost of Extraordinary charges for livestock, tools and plant per head of average strength.			Total cost per head of average strength.		
	1898.	1899.	1900.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1898.	1899.	1900.
<i>Central Jacks</i>															
1. Ragsman	3.07	3.14	3.14	1.12	0.9	0.9	0.11	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	24.10	25.10	25.10
2. Vaseline	1.1	1.6	1.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	60.0	58.4	62.0
3. Trichloro	1.1	1.12	1.12	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.12	0.3	0.12	0.3	61.9	67.5	71.12
4. Combato	1.1	1.12	1.12	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.12	0.3	0.12	0.3	61.7	67.5	71.11
5. Carbamide	1.12	1.12	1.12	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.12	0.3	0.12	0.3	63.2	67.5	66.9
6. Suber	1.12	1.12	1.12	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.12	0.4	0.12	0.4	73.12	73.11	83.3
7. Pot. Carb.	1.12	1.12	1.12	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.12	0.4	0.12	0.4	83.7	83.7	83.7
Total	1.11	1.12	1.12	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.12	0.41	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	71.3	69.1	80.0
Total	1.11	1.12	1.12	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.12	0.41	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	71.3	69.1	80.0

[illegible]

No. XI.—(FINANCIAL).

Statements showing the employment of Convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1901.

[illegible]

District Tables.														
8	Russellkonda	3594	1302	78	1391	5317	1317	687	78	74	3590	234	920	4188
9	Berhampur	4360	3708	484	1367	146	834	798	216		3708	131	436	4640
10	Yazampati	4530	2252	2301	2330	4780	8052	4680			2330	155	468	4780
11	Nayore	3750	2057	1326	1072	1069	2980	7988	481	1257	2057	172	372	4029
12	Chitragore	2863	1587	1376	1573	3346	2686	2832	321	3080	1587	490	183	2880
13	Cuddalore	37915	8867	11436	1496	3278	2131	677	449	1105	10233	393	803	2687
14	Tanjore	729	723	723	2022	2686	2516	4060			729	617	800	5513
15	Madurai	5335	30087	16363	1941	2023	3655	2630	545	2965	10706	646	872	3558
16	Palamcottah	521	521	2587	2126	3630	3498	13578	50		521	750	1003	3747
17	Mangalore	655	9881	4227	5004	9334	1845	1980	627	106	3211	127	945	3253
Total		6855	270235	8333	10613	19666	26110	34216	14967	7350	2765	8596	480	3372
18	Criminal Leger Ward, Madras	18	1350	265	95	183	179	787				1347	1317	
Total, Jail.		17089	380127	63110	38788	72773	88497	97572	61084	12151	3970	8596	736	894
Subsidiary Jails.		1846	70017	1800	14752			34152	520		8222			1216
Grand Total		21935	460574	25524	60263	88407	151724	163760	61604	12151	3970	8596	687	894
Grand Total for 1900		21602	461379	24526	59846	86081	80273	151247	61083	21140	2129	6316	658	776

- *E. coli*, as being *on food*, *on pond diet*, in *quarantine*, &c.

No. XII. (FINANCIAL).

Statement showing the net cash earnings of Councils submitted to labour in the July and Subsidiary funds of the Medical Presidency during the year 1901

Serial number	Jails	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	Remarks
Central Jails																
1	Rajahmundry	1,078.84	278.61	177	11,979	15,157	26,533	11	263	3	26,797	11,640	10	13	11	12
2	Vellore	1,338.66	593.67	889	47,756	18,645	63,373	7	413	11	63,787	15,341	11	13	11	12
3	Tiruchinopoly	2,112.95	261.02	1,170	19,426	20,536	27,945	5	240	6	28,186	7,589	13	13	12	13
4	Coimbatore	1,163.31	117.11	119	99,740	99,860	1,116,670	13	806	2	1,117,536	17,676	15	15	13	14
5	Channarayana	783.04	217.17	227	6,872	7,099	18,884	9	307	3	19,155	12,056	12	13	13	14
6	Salem	504.60	234.13	127	25,511	25,636	27,532	1	12	7	27,541	1,906	6	12	12	13
7	Pondicherry	1,101.90	625.96	310	1,58,916	1,59,226	1,97,712	1	60	6	1,97,802	38,676	1	35	11	12
Total		7,085.33	2,665.30	3,021	3,73,263	3,76,224	4,78,646	12	2,163	8	4,80,810	1,101,585	6	11	12	13
District Jails																
8	Ressellkonda	25.64	23.36	130	1,802	1,912	3,046	9	2	0	3,048	1,135	11	20	17	18
9	Berhampur	141.50	21.68	57	1,634	1,692	1,562	12	53	15	1,616	524	6	1	0	1
10	Vizianagaram	565.94	165.46	25	6,074	6,100	7,587	12	17	1	7,634	1,634	13	2	11	12
11	Nellore	265.67	34.46	3	1,831	1,834	2,422	13	3	2	2,425	591	6	2	14	15
12	Bellary	379.15	147.46	28	6,411	6,470	11,515	2	0	1	11,516	5,011	16	13	5	6
13	Chidambaram	350.78	162.33	879	9,294	10,170	17,067	10	173	12	17,243	7,072	11	18	12	13
14	Tanjore	312.78	172.12	46	13,297	13,253	22,512	12	31	11	22,547	9,293	12	29	12	13
15	Madurai	260.87	167.66	561	9,679	9,771	10,473	7	377	1	10,850	4,100	10	10	2	3
16	Palamcottah	351.81	135.58	110	10,992	11,132	16,743	9	119	3	16,862	5,760	3	15	15	16
17	Mangalore	98.81	32.14	31	1,775	1,866	2,471	1	1	12	2,516	709	13	7	13	14
Total		2,792.35	911.64	2,084	59,441	61,515	95,463	12	888	0	96,351	31,776	5	12	7	8
Criminal Leper Ward, Madras																
18		13.59														
Total		9,891.27	3,666.94	5,105	4,32,631	4,37,740	5,71,650	8	3,651	8	5,75,162	1,39,361	11	11	1	2
Subsidiary Jails																
		704.17	85.22		397	397	389	10			389	391	12	0	13	14
Grand Total		10,595.74	4,092.46	5,105	4,33,632	4,38,138	5,75,660	2	3,651	8	5,78,691	1,39,753	7	13	3	4
Grand Total for 1900		10,313.79	3,915.49	3,876	4,39,684	4,43,561	5,37,811	3	3,105	14	5,42,917	1,39,356	1	13	8	9

* Includes Rs 26 remitted into the Bank of Bombay.

No. XIII.—(FINANCIAL).

Statement showing the net cost of the prisoners in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1901.

Serial number.	Jails.	Total cost of maintenance (column 11, Statement IX).	Average cost of maintenance per head (column 11, Statement IX).	Total cash earnings (column 11, Statement XII).	Average cash earnings per head of average strength.	Net cost to Government (column 3, <i>minus</i> column 5).	Average net cost per head of average strength (column 4, <i>minus</i> column 6).
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	<i>Central Jails.</i>	RS.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.
1	Rajahmundry	78,965	71 4	11,610 3	10 8	67,324 13	60 9
2	Vellore	81,963	62 0	15,141 4	11 1	69,821 12	50 15
3	Tiruchinopoly	81,287	71 12	7,589 15	6 11	73,697 1	65 1
4	Coimbatore	89,213	71 11	17,676 4	14 3	71,536 12	57 8
5	Cannanore	53,716	66 9	12,056 5	11 15	41,659 11	51 10
6	Salem	43,548	78 4	1,995 6	3 7	41,542 10	74 13
7	Penitentiary	95,995	83 15	38,576 1	33 14	57,428 15	50 1
	Total	5,27,297	71 10	1,01,885 6	14 3	4,22,711 10	57 7
	<i>District Jails.</i>						
8	Russellkonda	6,980	109 14	1,135 11	17 11	5,844 5	92 0
9	Berhampur	12,710	89 6	524 6	3 19	11,185 10	76 12
10	Vizagapatam	30,448	52 10	1,534 9	2 10	28,913 7	50 0
11	Nellore	17,293	75 6	591 0	2 9	16,702 0	72 13
12	Bellary	31,651	73 5	5,014 10	11 11	26,636 6	61 10
13	Cuddalore	28,151	79 2	7,972 11	17 19	21,078 5	52 8
14	Tanjore	23,185	68 3	9,293 12	27 5	13,891 4	49 14
15	Madurai	24,383	68 12	3,169 10	8 12	21,213 6	60 0
16	Palamcottah	27,660	68 5	5,760 3	14 4	21,899 13	54 1
17	Mangalore	10,722	88 5	709 13	5 14	10,012 3	82 7
18	Guntur	—612	—	—	—	—612 0	—
	Total	2,11,541	68 14	34,776 5	11 5	1,76,764 11	57 9
19	Criminal Lepet Ward, Madras	1,603	113 14	—	—	1,603 0	113 14
20	Civil Jail, Madras	2,917	127 3	—	—	2,917 0	127 3
	Total Jails	7,43,388	71 0	1,39,361 11	13 5	6,04,026 5	57 11
	Subsidiary Jails	1,51,860	59 9	591 12	0 4	1,51,268 4	59 5
	Grand Total	8,95,248	68 12	1,39,953 7	10 12	7,55,294 9	58 0
	Grand Total for 1999	8,55,634	66 11	1,39,356 1	10 14	7,16,177 15	55 13

Statement showing the Sickness and Mortality among Prisoners of all classes in the

Serial number.	Jails.	Number of persons that can be accommodated in the parts of the jails devoted to convicts, under-trials and civil prisoners, respectively, but exclusive of hospital and observation cells.	Average daily strength.			Maximum population on any one day.			Number admitted to hospital.					
			M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.			
Central Jails.														
1	Rajahmundry	Convicts Under-trials Civil prisoners	803	16	909	1,067.67	12.05	1,089.72	1,061	12	1,073	546	62	608
			15	15	30	27.1	7.10	34.21	28	28	56	1	1	1
			15	15	30	8.62	8.62	17.24	17	17	34	1	1	1
		Total	876	46	922	1,103.39	27.75	1,114.23	1,096	57	1,153	548	64	612
2	Venkat	Convicts Under-trials Civil prisoners	1,163	20	1,183	1,252.95	7.36	1,260.31	1,163	20	1,183	711	10	721
			10	10	20	7.46	10	17.46	10	10	20	1	1	1
			10	10	20	8.96	8.96	17.92	17	17	34	1	1	1
		Total	1,173	30	1,203	1,267.37	22.72	1,278.73	1,183	40	1,223	722	11	733
3	Tadipatri	Convicts Under-trials Civil prisoners	1,225	1	1,226	1,118.17	1,118.17	1,286	1,286	888	888	1	1	1
			1	1	2	9.17	9.17	18.34	18	18	36	1	1	1
			1	1	2	10.72	10.72	21.44	21	21	42	1	1	1
		Total	1,226	2	1,228	1,127.89	1,127.89	1,297	1,297	899	899	2	2	2
4	Chintamani	Convicts Under-trials Civil prisoners	1,114	6	1,120	1,178.71	7.48	1,186.19	1,168	6	1,174	77	6	83
			30	30	60	10.45	10.45	20.90	20	20	40	27	27	54
			20	20	40	10.63	10.63	21.26	20	20	40	1	1	2
		Total	1,164	56	1,220	1,219.89	28.56	1,247.34	1,194	46	1,240	104	33	104
5	Chinnai	Convicts Under-trials Civil prisoners	829	31	860	780.21	17.97	798.18	860	31	891	6	6	12
			26	26	52	11.49	11.49	22.98	26	26	52	6	6	12
			26	26	52	11.49	11.49	22.98	26	26	52	6	6	12
		Total	885	83	968	793.19	30.95	821.66	892	83	975	12	12	24
6	Salem	Convicts Under-trials Civil prisoners	146	1	147	512.97	1.72	514.69	514	1	515	8	1	9
			22	22	44	68.92	68.92	137.84	22	22	44	6	6	12
			20	10	30	6.19	6.19	12.38	20	10	30	6	6	12
		Total	189	33	222	588.08	26.83	595.91	556	33	589	14	7	21
7	Pondicherry	Convicts Under-trials Civil prisoners	850	54	904	1,070.79	12.76	1,083.55	1,076	54	1,130	47	5	52
			29	12	41	17.64	17.64	35.28	29	12	41	6	6	12
			29	12	41	17.64	17.64	35.28	29	12	41	6	6	12
		Total	879	66	945	1,088.47	30.40	1,118.83	1,105	66	1,171	53	11	64
District Jails.														
8	Rashtreeya	Convicts Under-trials Civil prisoners	114	4	118	57.16	1.75	58.91	5	1	6	1	1	2
			16	16	32	7.29	10	17.29	16	16	32	1	1	2
			16	16	32	7.29	10	17.29	16	16	32	1	1	2
		Total	129	24	153	64.46	11.75	76.21	37	17	54	2	2	4
9	Berhampur	Convicts Under-trials Civil prisoners	116	15	131	66.95	3.78	70.73	127	1	128	10	2	12
			28	28	56	6.84	7.94	14.78	24	2	26	10	6	16
			7	7	14	2.08	2.08	4.16	7	7	14	1	1	2
		Total	151	42	193	75.87	13.8	89.67	158	10	168	21	9	30
10	Vizianagaram	Convicts Under-trials Civil prisoners	236	206	442	570.89	3.8	574.69	574	3	577	14	1	15
			11	11	22	6.98	6.98	13.97	11	1	12	1	1	2
			11	11	22	7.57	7.57	15.14	11	1	12	1	1	2
		Total	310	228	538	578.46	10.78	586.8	596	5	601	16	2	18
11	Nellore	Convicts Under-trials Civil prisoners	191	14	205	904.56	10.21	914.77	914	11	925	14	1	15
			17	17	34	17.86	17	34.86	17	17	34	1	1	2
			17	17	34	17.86	17	34.86	17	17	34	1	1	2
		Total	195	48	243	939.28	27.98	954.63	948	29	977	16	2	17
12	Chennai	Convicts Under-trials Civil prisoners	580	23	603	2877.1	24.48	2901.58	2914	23	2937	178	16	194
			36	36	72	14.14	14.61	28.75	19	19	38	6	6	12
			5	5	10	8.91	8.91	17.82	13	13	26	1	1	2
		Total	621	62	683	2900.15	25.14	2937.13	2943	51	2994	185	23	208

614288.

(VITAL).

jails and subsidiary jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1901.

Daily average number of sick.			Number of deaths in and out of hospital.			Ratio per mille of average strength.											
						A.			B.			C.			D.		
						Of admissions into hospital.			Of daily average number of sick.			Of deaths from all causes except cholera.			Of deaths from all causes both in and out of hospital.		
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
2995	248	3243	12	1	13	86695	1,47514	88933	2832	5901	2949	1135	2379	1182	1135	2379	1182
902	508	1410	...	...	...	11601	2,50000	31304	232	2900	2749	...	...	...	...	...	...
2997	256	3253	12	1	13	85797	1,18480	88191	2801	6033	2927	1123	2357	1170	1123	2357	1170
2844	188	3032	36	2	38	53595	64935	54932	2174	3591	2529	2525	3820	2575	2525	3820	2575
2844	188	3032	36	2	38	53242	64935	53660	2150	3591	2244	2505	3820	2565	2505	3820	2574
3528	...	3528	41	...	41	79394	...	79394	3154	...	3154	3308	...	3308	3308	...	3308
13	...	13	...	...	...	71942	...	71942	3118	...	3118	...	...	...	...	...	...
904	...	904	...	...	...	9506	...	9506	380	...	380	...	...	...	...	...	...
3545	...	3545	41	...	41	78718	...	78718	3128	...	3128	3295	...	3295	3295	...	3295
3684	...	3684	21	...	21	65410	...	65383	3125	...	3124	1782	...	1781	1782	...	1781
108	...	112	...	...	...	55728	1,78571	57131	2229	7143	2285	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	...	12	...	...	...	30066	...	30066	722	...	722	...	...	...	...	...	...
3804	...	3808	21	...	21	64560	96154	64587	3058	3846	3059	1688	...	1687	1688	...	1687
1646	...	1658	20	1	21	39733	47356	39855	2110	947	2091	2593	7893	2649	2593	7893	2649
15	...	15	...	...	...	41667	...	41667	1642	...	1642	...	...	...	...	...	...
1661	...	1673	20	1	21	39765	47356	39885	2090	947	2072	2547	7893	2601	2547	7893	2601
3337	...	3337	9	...	9	16043	...	16043	658	...	658	1758	...	1758	1758	...	1758
20	...	20	...	...	...	15699	...	15699	523	...	523	...	...	...	...	...	...
3337	...	3337	9	...	9	15814	...	15814	642	...	642	1647	...	1647	1647	...	1647
1462	162	1701	19	1	20	37639	39627	37773	1484	2978	1518	1482	2331	1515	1760	2331	1782
47	...	48	...	...	...	1,02392	1,38889	1,03912	3005	1389	2931	...	...	...	...	...	...
1649	166	1752	19	1	20	38622	41265	38723	1566	2361	1538	1461	2236	1496	1755	2236	1756
162	...	162	2	...	2	87251	...	87251	2883	...	2885	1781	...	1781	3561	...	3561
12	...	12	...	...	...	69144	6,25000	81522	5831	18759	6144	...	...	...	...	...	...
204	...	207	2	...	2	85227	6,25000	86587	3220	18759	3239	1578	...	1574	3156	...	3149
368	37	405	2	...	2	1,16075	1,32576	1,16744	2819	7908	2963	...	...	...	1527	...	1468
38	...	38	...	...	...	1,03413	...	1,42248	5564	...	5495	...	...	...	...	...	...
69	...	69	...	...	...	42917	...	42917	3782	...	3782	...	...	...	...	...	...
415	37	452	2	...	2	1,16296	1,27737	1,16726	2961	6752	3194	...	...	...	1427	...	1375
2318	...	2318	15	...	15	60435	...	66374	4061	...	4956	2628	...	2625	2628	...	2625
2318	...	2318	15	...	15	59377	...	59698	4040	...	4965	2595	...	2592	2595	...	2592
329	68	398	1	...	1	38395	38168	28682	1567	1525	1566	496	...	478	496	...	478
65	...	65	...	...	...	11256	...	10983	281	...	275	...	...	...	...	...	...
325	68	393	1	...	1	56201	35398	36181	1453	1446	1452	447	...	436	447	...	436
1642	16	1658	10	...	10	1,08088	14850	1,04899	4281	1879	9457	2607	...	2473	2607	...	2451
15	...	15	...	...	...	44253	50049	46295	2919	7921	4386	7972	...	6604	7972	...	6601
19	...	19	...	...	...	35253	...	35253	1175	...	1175	...	...	...	...	...	...
1665	54	1749	11	...	11	1,05126	14154	1,04466	4039	2118	3982	2768	...	2548	2768	...	2548

No. XIV.—VITAL

Statement showing the sickness and mortality among prisoners of all classes in the

1	2	3	4	5	6								
Serial number.	Jails.	Number of persons that can be accommodated in the parts of the jails devoted to convicts, under-trials and civil prisoners, respectively, but exclusive of hospital and observation cells.			Average daily strength.			Maximum population on any one day.			Number admitted into hospital.		
		M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
District Jails—cont.													
13	Cuddalore	Convicts	256	17	273	385'88	30	386'18	444	4	448	222	222
		Under-trials	34	...	34	9'37	17	9'54	22	3	25	...	...
		Civil prisoners	19	...	19	5'61	...	5'61	10	...	10	...	...
	Total		309	17	326	490'86	47	491'33				224	224
14	Tanjore	Convicts	291	...	291	314'83	94	314'87	386	...	386	106	106
		Under-trials	12	...	12	7'36	...	7'36	23	...	23	...	...
		Civil prisoners	30	...	30	17'86	...	17'86	55	...	55	...	...
	Total		333	...	333	340'05	94	340'09				116	116
15	Madura	Convicts	309	18	327	293'70	12'67	306'37	364	21	385	238	238
		Under-trials	29	4	33	28'00	67	28'76	66	...	66	21	21
		Civil prisoners	40	...	40	19'43	...	19'43	37	...	37	5	5
	Total		378	22	400	341'22	13'34	354'56				264	264
16	Palanecottah	Convicts	291	...	291	366'94	...	366'94	413	...	413	182	182
		Under-trials	30	...	30	20'38	...	20'38	52	...	52	3	3
		Civil prisoners	12	...	12	17'59	...	17'59	26	...	26	10	10
	Total		333	...	333	404'91	...	404'91				195	195
17	Mangalore	Convicts	157	17	174	191'46	3'91	195'37	129	13	142	34	34
		Under-trials	21	5	26	10'30	55	10'85	26	1	27	4	4
		Civil prisoners	11	...	11	5'18	...	5'18	12	...	12	...	...
	Total		189	22	211	116'94	4'46	121'40				38	38
	Total, Central and District Jails.	Convicts	8,833	329	9,162	9,843'15	202'94	10,046'09				5,990	150
		Under-trials	312	27	339	237'95	4'94	242'89				107	5
		Civil prisoners	207	...	207	143'94	...	143'94				34	...
	Total		9,352	356	9,708	10,225'04	207'88	10,432'92				6,041	155
18	Criminal Leper Ward, Madras.	Convicts	23	...	23	14'08	...	14'08	18	...	18	...	...
19	Civil Jail, Madras	Civil prisoners	71	...	71	23'17	...	23'17	37	...	37	...	...
	Subsidiary Jails	Convicts	...	...	...	702'04	50'74	752'78					
		Under-trials	...	...	...	1,741'87	51'08	1,792'90					
		Civil prisoners	...	...	...	4'52	...	4'52					
	Total		4,172	1,800	5,972	2,448'43	101'77	2,550'20					
	Grand Total	Convicts	...	...	...	10,539'27	253'68	10,812'95				5,990	150
		Under-trials	...	...	...	1,979'82	55'97	2,035'79				107	5
		Civil prisoners	...	...	...	171'63	...	171'63				34	...
	Total of all		13,618	2,156	15,774	12,710'72	309'65	13,020'37				6,041	155
	Grand Total for 1900		13,761	2,169	15,930	12,826'39	305'79	12,892'18				5,125	161

—concluded.

jails and subsidiary jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1901—concluded.

Ratio per mille of average strength.																	
A.			B.			C.			D.								
Daily average number of sick.			Number of deaths in and out of hospital.			Of admissions into hospital.			Of daily average number of sick.			Of deaths from all causes except cholera.			Of deaths from all causes, both in and out of hospital.		
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
800	...	800	5	...	5	57361	...	57486	2330	...	2328	1236	...	1236	1236	...	1236
...	...	...	...	...	...	21345	...	20961	127	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
596	...	596	5	...	5	55884	...	55844	2233	...	2250	1247	...	1246	1247	...	1246
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
789	...	789	4	...	4	220620	...	22171	2506	...	2506	1271	...	1270	1271	...	1270
...	...	...	...	...	...	27174	...	27171	1087	...	1087	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	11178	...	11178	168	...	168	...	...	...	...	...	...
800	...	800	4	...	4	32348	...	32344	2033	...	2052	1176	...	1176	1176	...	1176
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
937	...	937	26	...	26	81035	...	80921	3395	...	3342	3340	...	2724	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	74790	...	73048	2243	...	...	2191	...	3560	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	25733	...	25733	566	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1071	...	1071	30	...	30	77369	...	67466	7097	...	3130	1274	...	3069	...	2638	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
843	...	843	10	...	10	10539	...	10539	2246	...	2246	1908	...	1908	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	14729	...	14729	491	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	56870	...	56870	1364	...	1364	...	...	...	...	...	...
847	...	847	10	...	10	48439	...	48439	2032	...	2032	1729	...	1729	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
144	...	144	1	...	1	33511	...	76726	35144	...	1449	737	...	1395	...	986	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	38833	...	36896	777	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
122	...	122	1	...	1	32495	...	37263	3373	...	3700	673	...	1277	...	855	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25088	...	25749	264	...	269	36940	...	73943	60222	...	2549	3257	...	2563	...	2032	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	46967	...	1,012715	46111	...	1593	4858	...	1659	...	841	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	29921	...	29921	625	...	...	...	...	625	...	...	...
25557	...	26240	269	...	274	36986	...	74562	59889	...	2199	3295	...	2515	...	1676	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1605	...	1605	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1844	...	1844	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
26936	...	27744	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
26191	...	2714	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
27020	...	28700	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Statement showing the mortality among the Convicts in the Jails and Sub-jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1901, according to the length of time passed in Jail.

Social number.	Jails.	Not exceeding 6 months.			Above 6 months and not exceeding 1 year.			Above 1 year and not exceeding 2 years.			Above 2 years and not exceeding 3 years.			Above 3 years and not exceeding 7 years.			Above 7 years.		
		Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.
Central Jails.																			
1	Rajahmundry	637-92	1	6-27	185-00	2	10-81	137-75	5	36-30	77-33	1	12-93	65-92	1	15-17	1-66	...	...
2	Vellore	750-60	18	24-00	180-42	10	55-43	184-33	6	32-55	97-33	2	20-55	112-83	2	17-73	29-75	...	...
3	Trichinopoly	262-92	10	38-03	225-47	3	13-32	311-58	13	38-06	97-83	5	51-11	159-25	7	43-96	18-50	3	162-16
4	Coimbatore	613-33	11	17-93	148-33	5	33-71	123-00	1	8-13	181-67	2	11-01	96-38	1	10-38	8-17	1	122-40
5	Cannanore	313-58	8	25-51	135-42	7	51-69	139-50	4	28-67	71-83	1	13-92	93-67	1	10-68	46-75	...	...
6	Salem	232-42	6	25-82	101-84	1	5-53	100-08	1	9-99	40-17	1	21-89	28-33	1	35-30	13-08	...	...
7	Penitentiary	589-75	11	18-65	151-67	1	9-53	165-50	4	24-17	86-83	1	11-52	101-25	2	19-75	7-66	1	130-55
Total		3,399-92	68	20-00	1,127-85	28	24-83	1,191-71	34	28-53	652-99	13	19-91	657-58	15	22-81	128-57	5	38-89
District Jails.																			
8	Russellkunda	43-34	2	46-15	5-58	...	...	2-42	...	...	2-08	...	...	2-00	...	...	...	...	...
9	Berhampur	112-17	1	8-92	10-67	...	...	10-67	1	93-72	2-42	...	...	2-57	...	...	...	...	...
10	Vizagapatnam	266-97	10	37-50	186-08	3	16-12	70-83	2	28-24	11-92	...	...	21-00	...	...	1-58	...	...
11	Nellore	191-08	1	5-23	15-00	...	...	1-75	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	Bellary	238-33	6	25-18	69-17	3	43-37	73-50	...	...	20-83	...	...	8-33	1	120-05	1-51	...	...
13	Cuddalore	238-50	4	16-77	89-92	1	11-12	31-67	...	...	8-08	...	...	14-66	...	...	1-00	...	...
14	Tanjore	161-83	1	6-18	53-75	...	...	62-25	3	48-19	16-08	...	...	18-92	...	...	...	...	...
15	Madura	235-25	23	97-77	47-25	1	21-16	14-42	...	...	4-25	2	470-50	6-33	...	...	...	...	...
16	Palamcottah	249-42	5	20-80	67-75	1	14-76	40-06	1	98-38	5-66	...	...	11-50	...	...	...	...	...
17	Mangalore	75-59	...	...	22-33	1	44-78	5-83	...	...	1-17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total		1,803-18	53	29-30	567-50	10	17-62	314-00	10	31-85	72-49	2	27-59	89-15	1	11-61	5-43	...	...
Total, Central and District Jails																			
		5,203-10	121	23-26	1,695-35	38	22-41	1,505-71	44	29-22	725-48	15	20-68	743-73	16	21-51	134-00	5	37-31
Criminal Lepet Ward, Madras																			
18		7-67	...	...	3-42	1	292-40	...	...	...	5-0	...	...	1-08	...	...	...	...	...
Subsidiary Jails																			
		737-08	21	28-49	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grand Total		5,947-85	142	23-87	1,698-77	39	22-96	1,506-57	44	29-21	725-98	15	20-66	744-81	16	21-48	134-07	5	37-13
Grand Total for 1900		5,790-24	167	28-81	1,643-35	47	28-00	1,412-56	30	21-24	734-18	21	28-60	654-05	13	19-88	264-92	9	33-97

No. XVIII.

Statement showing the mortality among the Convicts in the Jails and Sub-jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1901.

Jails.	Number remaining at close of previous year.			Total population.			Daily average number.			Released.			Convicted and sentenced.			Transferred.			Escaped.			Died.			Remained at close of previous year.			
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
Central Jails.																												
1. Bangalore	1			24	5	29	274	19	274	24	1	25	25	1	26	1	1	1	1		1			1		1		
2. Bellary				36	6	42	706	7	706	36	2	38	38	1	39	1	1	1	1		1			1		1		
3. Chikmagalur				36	6	42	417	3	417	36	3	39	39	1	40	1	1	1	1		1			1		1		
4. Chikmagalur	32			755	17	772	1845	263	1908	462	16	478	497	1	498	1	1	1	1		1			1		1		
5. Chikmagalur				1		1	55		55																			
6. Salem	14			567	57	624	3822	294	4016	294	12	306	325	17	342	1	1	1	1		1			1		1		
7. Pondicherry	22			315	25	340	1564	72	1636	131	12	143	155	17	172	1	1	1	1		1			1		1		
Total	99	1	1,004	47	1,683	71	1764	16936	168	22938	899	32	931	965	19	924	87	87	87	2	2	2	36	36	36	36	36	
District Jails.																												
8. Bangalore	5			112	1	113	796	19	796	19	1	20	21	1	22	1	1	1	1		1			1		1		
9. Bellary	17			139	6	145	682	29	682	139	11	150	161	1	162	1	1	1	1		1			1		1		
10. Chikmagalur	10			234	7	241	1098	69	1098	234	3	237	240	3	243	1	1	1	1		1			1		1		
11. Chikmagalur	3			261	13	274	1780	141	1921	131	5	136	141	1	142	1	1	1	1		1			1		1		
12. Bellary	23			184	25	209	1411	147	1558	184	11	195	206	1	207	1	1	1	1		1			1		1		
13. Chikmagalur	15			112	5	117	437	47	484	112	2	114	116	1	117	1	1	1	1		1			1		1		
14. Chikmagalur	15			111	5	116	736	67	803	111	3	114	117	1	118	1	1	1	1		1			1		1		
15. Madurai	37			498	43	541	2899	13	2912	498	1	500	501	1	502	1	1	1	1		1			1		1		
16. Palamcottah	42			263	245	508	5638	139	5777	263	1	264	265	1	266	1	1	1	1		1			1		1		
17. Mangalore	11			189	12	201	1036	55	1091	189	3	192	195	1	196	1	1	1	1		1			1		1		
Total	178	4	2,166	80	2,341	88	2,432	12845	376	13171	1905	27	1932	1961	18	1980	167	167	167	3	3	3	154	154	154	154	154	
Total, Central and District Jails.																												
	277	8	3,759	131	4,097	191	4,166	23786	191	24289	1911	39	2063	2066	67	2133	186	186	186	2	2	2	216	216	216	216	216	
Subsidiary Jails.																												
	1,068	35	57,462	1,321	39,979	1,329	10,410	1,711-87	21-93	1,336-99	13-97	1-66	13,363	9,699	379	6,678	18,267	67	18,661	15	1	17	1,086	32	1,738	1,738		
Grand Total																												
	1,045	64	41,132	1,455	43,967	1,518	44,615	1,929-82	35-97	2,635-79	14-961	3-15	15,590	7,745	416	5,194	18,398	165	18,858	47	1	21	22	1,929	37	1,98		
Grand Total for 1900																												
	2,680	32	43,556	1,319	45,795	1,331	46,946	2,104-95	45-38	2,612-33	15-785	4-65	16,280	9,397	490	10,627	18,239	361	18,590	53	1	54	36	1	37	1,915	63	2,068

STATEMENT A.

Showing the nature and amount of accommodation for each class of Prisoners in the Jails of the Andras Presidency at the close of the year 1901.

Serial Number.	Jails.	Description of Accommodation.	Number of Prisoners who could be accommodated on the 31st December 1901 in the part of the Jail devoted to														Superintendent's office, or other person, enclosing wall in square yards.	Spent on Jail Buildings during the year.	Remarks.				
			Hospital.				Observation Cells.				Civil Prisoners.				Under Trials.								
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.				M.	F.		
Central Jails.																							
1	Rajahmundry Central.	Cells.																					
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation.	2																				
		Do. without do.	64	11	12																		
		Total	66	11	12																		
Total average population			29.97	2.56	68.80																		
2	Vellore Central.	Cells.																					
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation.																					
		Do. without do.	61	12	78																		
		Total	61	12	84																		
Total average population			28.44	1.88	52.30																		
3	Tiruchinopoly Central.	Cells.																					
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation.																					
		Do. without do.	61		18																		
		Total	61		18																		
Total average population			32.45		26.72																		
4	Cuddalore Central.	Cells.																					
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation.																					
		Do. without do.	123		20																		
		Total	123		20																		
Total average population			38.04		18.70																		
5	Cannara Central.	Cells.																					
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation.																					
		Do. without do.	123		20																		
		Total	123		20																		
Total average population			38.04		18.70																		
6	Salem Central.	Cells.																					
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation.																					
		Do. without do.	29		30																		
		Total	29		30																		
Total average population			3.47		24.10																		
7	Pondicherry.	Cells.																					
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation.																					
		Do. without do.	31		42																		
		Total	31		42																		
Total average population			16.49		16.61																		
District Jails.																							
8	Russellkonda Hill.	Cells.																					
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation.																					
		Do. without do.	13		11																		
		Total	13		11																		
Total average population			2.04		6.5																		
9	Bhamphur.	Cells.																					
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation.																					
		Do. without do.	29		11																		
		Total	29		11																		
Total average population			14.5		3.7																		
10	Vazagupadam.	Cells.																					
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation.																					
		Do. without do.	18		24																		
		Total	18		24																		
Total average population			23.18		15.38																		
11	Nellore.	Cells.																					
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation.																					
		Do. without do.	27																				

Where there was over-crowding, prisoners were accommodated in two temporary sheds erected in the quarantine yard and in two workshops which were converted into temporary sleeping wards.

Under-trial prisoners were accommodated in available wards and juveniles in the close prison. Prisoners having less than a month to undergo were placed up in workshed where there was over-crowding.

The increase is due to the conversion of the store-room into a ward for 12 lepers and the Civil store-room outside the jail into quarantine for 12 prisoners.

Civil under-trial and juvenile prisoners were accommodated in available wards.

Juveniles were accommodated in the close prison. The male convicts were accommodated in female under-trials. The excess male under-trials were accommodated in available wards.

Under-trial prisoners were accommodated in the Civil prisoners' ward. Juveniles were accommodated in the close prison. Europeans were accommodated in the cells of the close prison. Revised with reference to actual area.

Europeans and juveniles were accommodated in the close prison. Surplus convicts were accommodated in temporary sheds.

Surplus convicts were accommodated in the close prison. Juveniles were accommodated in the close prison. The additional cells for female prisoners were built during the year.

Female under-trials were accommodated in female wards.

Female under-trials were accommodated in female wards and juveniles in available wards.

Surplus convicts were accommodated in temporary sheds. Civil prisoners and female convicts and under-trials were kept in available wards.

Juveniles were accommodated in one of the cells. Weaving shed, hospital and old Police Guard room were used to accommodate excess prisoners. The average is 1000. The actual population was 1700 and a barracks (100) being converted into solitary cells by the P.W.D.

STATEMENT A—concluded.

Showing the nature and amount of accommodation for each class of prisoners in the Jails of the Madras Presidency at the close of the year 1901—concluded.

Serial number.	Jails.	Description of Accommodation.	Number of Prisoners who could be accommodated on the 31st December 1901 in the part of the Jail devoted to																	Spent on Jail Buildings during the year.	Remarks.
			Hospital.		Observation Cells.		Civil Prisoners.		Under-trials.		Europeans.		Juvenile Convicts.		Male Convicts.		Grand Total.				
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.			
12	Bellary	Cells Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation Do. without do. Total Total average population	30	6	20	1	5	...	36	...	36	...	...	...	2	49	101	80	534 5 7 12,629 15 1	Juveniles were confined in separate cells. Surplus male prisoners were accommodated in the bowing and spinning workshops and temporary sheds and surplus female prisoners and civil prisoners were kept in the female workshop and available wards respectively. Overcrowding was avoided by transferring prisoners to other jails. * Reduced from 38 to 30 with reference to actual area.	
			30	6	23	1	5	...	36	...	36	...	23	277	409	21	178				365
			1965	54	1856	...	841	...	1161	93	311	2402	34541	13167	23	277	409				
13	Cuddalore	Cells Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation Do. without do. Total Total average population	21	1	21	...	19	...	31	...	31	...	...	...	17	256	273	249	863 11 0 2,020 7 11	Surplus convicts were accommodated in the workshop. Europeans and juveniles were kept in cells. Female under-trials were confined in cells in the female block.	
			25	1	21	...	19	...	31	...	31	...	17	256	407	...	...				...
			998	...	2193	25	204	...	933	17	95	90	905	92482	40133	...	...				...
14	Tanjore	Cells Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation Do. without do. Total Total average population	15	...	19	...	30	...	12	...	12	...	...	...	8	283	367	272	175 11 6	Female prisoners were accommodated in one of the solitary cells. Surplus male convicts were accommodated in the civil and a barrack. * Revised with reference to actual area.	
			15	...	19	...	30	...	12	...	12	...	8	283	367	...	...				...
			890	...	1568	...	1783	...	778	...	697	904	28430	31099	...	...	...				
15	Madurai	Cells Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation Do. without do. Total Total average population	26	7	20	...	10	...	20	...	20	...	...	...	2	410	411	121	2,781 7 4 55 9 10	The increase is due to the construction of two additional solitary cells.	
			26	7	20	...	10	...	20	...	20	...	7	46	292	...	...				...
			28	7	20	...	10	...	20	...	20	...	7	46	292	...	...				...
			1071	47	1044	...	1932	...	2746	97	904	12730	27923	...	...	53436					

16 Palamcottah.	Cells Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation Do. without do. Total	15	...	30	...	12	...	30	...	30	...	...	...	223	1,736 11 1 723 7 1	Surplus civil prisoners and juveniles were accommodated in cells and convicts in the workshop. The weather by fully air room. The civil stores room which was converted in 1899 into a ward for 6 convict warders was appropriated as an office room for Assistant Jailor and the present convict warder room accommodates 6 men and 100 5 are revised.
17 Mangalore	Cells Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation Do. without do. Total	25	...	21	...	11	...	21	...	21	...	...	...	76	818 11 8 1,922 5 19	Juveniles were confined in available wards. The difference between the figures in columns 6, 10, &c. of this statement for this year and the previous years is due to a revision.
18 Criminal Jails, Madras.	Cells Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation Do. without do. Total	1,722	963	8,148	...	17,335	...	10,225	...	10,225	...	...	...	57	...	...
19 Civil Jail, Madras.	Cells Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation Do. without do. Total	10	...	71	...	71	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	...	...
Total 1901.	Cells Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation Do. without do. Total	680	23	205	...	285	...	458	...	458	...	...	...	22,231	4 4 58,253 2 6	...

STATEMENT B.

Showing the condition of the Prisoners discharged from the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1901.

1	2	3	4	5					6				
				Number who had gained weight.					Number who had lost weight.				
				A.	B.	C.	D.	Total.	A.	B.	C.	D.	Total.
Serial number.	Jails.	Number discharged during the year.	Number who had lost nor gained weight in jail.	Up to 1 lb.	From 1 to 5 lbs.	From 5 to 10 lbs.	Over 10 lbs.		Up to 1 lb.	From 1 to 5 lbs.	From 5 to 10 lbs.	Over 10 lbs.	
<i>Central Jails.</i>													
1	Rajahmundry	2,221	328	75	692	401	227	1,485	5	281	96	26	408
2	Vellore	2,542	286	24	691	769	371	1,855	14	271	94	22	401
3	Trichinopoly	1,036	121	80	192	239	117	628	64	110	85	25	284
4	Coimbatore	1,622	231	110	444	324	199	1,077	71	156	56	31	314
5	Cananore	1,526	299	261	435	140	56	895	125	150	39	18	332
6	Salem	790	161	1	268	148	48	465	...	137	22	5	164
7	Penitentiary	4,315	1,948	603	770	294	93	1,760	254	298	38	17	607
	Total	14,052	3,374	1,157	3,492	2,405	1,111	8,165	533	1,403	430	144	2,510
<i>District Jails.</i>													
8	Russellkonda	144	20	5	55	27	7	94	5	21	3	1	30
9	Berhampur	505	132	53	123	64	17	257	27	66	18	5	116
10	Vizagapatam	914	62	50	194	211	296	751	25	52	14	10	101
11	Nellore	623	60	42	130	175	106	453	30	51	23	6	110
12	Bellary	1,005	83	113	338	215	64	730	56	111	23	2	192
13	Cuddalore	938	113	116	298	160	75	658	49	76	35	7	167
14	Tanjore	650	147	59	167	106	58	390	33	56	18	6	113
15	Madura	759	206	48	190	139	108	485	12	25	24	7	68
16	Palanacottah	601	77	35	206	101	47	389	28	68	27	12	135
17	Mangalore	418	69	28	129	64	27	248	22	70	8	1	101
	Total	6,557	969	549	1,830	1,271	805	4,455	287	596	193	57	1,133
	Total, Central and District Jails	20,609	4,343	1,706	5,322	3,676	1,916	12,620	820	1,999	623	201	3,643
18	Criminal Leper Ward, Madras	15	2	1	2	2	5	10	...	2	...	1	3
	Grand Total	* 20,624	4,345	1,707	5,324	3,678	1,921	12,630	820	2,001	623	202	3,646
	Grand Total for 1900	19,119	3,976	1,631	5,065	3,390	1,517	11,603	790	1,941	624	183	3,538

* Column 3 includes, but columns 4, 5 and 6 exclude three convicts who were bedridden and therefore not weighed.

STATEMENT C.

Showing the working of the mark system in the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1901.

Showing the working of the mark system in the prisons of the various Presidency Courts.		1		2		3		4		5		6		7		8							
Prison		Number of convicts released during the year who gained remission under the mark system.		Number of convicts released during the year who were not eligible for the mark system.		Maximum remission in days gained by any convict released during the year.		Average remission gained by the convicts entered in column 4.		Maximum gratuity earned by any convict released during the year.		Average gratuity earned by the convicts entered in column 4.		1		2							
Prison		Sentenced to		Sentenced to		Sentenced to		Sentenced to		Sentenced to		Sentenced to		1		2							
Prison		Not exceeding 2 years.		2 years.		3 years.		4 years.		5 years.		6 years.		7 years.		8 years.		9 years.		10 years.		Exceeding 10 years.	
Prison		Not exceeding 2 years.		2 years.		3 years.		4 years.		5 years.		6 years.		7 years.		8 years.		9 years.		10 years.		Exceeding 10 years.	
Prison		Not exceeding 2 years.		2 years.		3 years.		4 years.		5 years.		6 years.		7 years.		8 years.		9 years.		10 years.		Exceeding 10 years.	
Prison		Not exceeding 2 years.		2 years.		3 years.		4 years.		5 years.		6 years.		7 years.		8 years.		9 years.		10 years.		Exceeding 10 years.	
Prison		Not exceeding 2 years.		2 years.		3 years.		4 years.		5 years.		6 years.		7 years.		8 years.		9 years.		10 years.		Exceeding 10 years.	
Prison		Not exceeding 2 years.		2 years.		3 years.		4 years.		5 years.		6 years.		7 years.		8 years.		9 years.		10 years.		Exceeding 10 years.	
Prison		Not exceeding 2 years.		2 years.		3 years.		4 years.		5 years.		6 years.		7 years.		8 years.		9 years.		10 years.		Exceeding 10 years.	
Prison		Not exceeding 2 years.		2 years.		3 years.		4 years.		5 years.		6 years.		7 years.		8 years.		9 years.		10 years.		Exceeding 10 years.	
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Prison		Not exceeding 2 years.		2 years.		3 years.																	

STATE

Showing the nature of the crimes for which Convicts were imprisoned in the Jails and

1		Convicts admitted into							
Sections of Penal Code classified.		A.		B.		C.		D.	
		One month.		Above one and not exceeding three months.		Above three and not exceeding six months.		Above six months and not exceeding one year.	
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Chap. VI, all sections.	Offences against the State	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chap. VII, all sections.	Offences relating to the Army and Navy	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chap. VIII, all sections.	Offences against the public tranquility	359	17	300	2	99	...	64	...
Chap. IX, Secs. 162, 163, 170 and 171.	Offences by or relating to public servants	27	1	3	...	8	...	1	...
All other sections	Offences by public servants	35	3	6	...	2	...	2	...
Chap. X, all sections.	Contempt of the lawful authority of public servants	158	11	22	1	5	...	1	...
Chap. XI, Secs. 193, 194, 200 and 205.	False evidence and the like and false personation in a suit or criminal proceeding	6	10	26	3	47	1	25	...
Chap. XI, Secs. 201 to 204.	Causing disappearance of evidence and omitting to inform, or giving false information regarding an offence	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chap. XI, Secs. 206 to 210.	Fraudulent claims, decrees, and disposals of property	...	1	3	...	2	...	...	...
Chap. XI, Sec. 211	Making false charge	9	2	14	...	13	1	5	...
Chap. XI, Secs. 212, 216, 224 to 227.	Harbouring offenders, compounding of offences, resisting apprehensions, and the like	55	2	61	1	21	1	18	...
Chap. XI, Secs. 217 to 223.	Offences by public servants against public justice	7	...	24	...	11	...	4	...
Chap. XI, Secs. 228 and 229.	Interrupting public servant and personating juror or assessor	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chap. XII, Secs. 241 to 251.	Lighter offences relating to coin	7	3	13	1	4	1	6	...
All other sections	Graver offences relating to coin and stamps	1	...	1	...	3	...	1	...
Chap. XIII, all sections.	Offences relating to weights and measures	3	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Chap. XIV, Secs. 264 to 282.	Offences affecting the public health and safety	53	5	10	...	2	...	...	...
Chap. XIV, Secs. 290 and 291.	Nuisances	88	3	12	...	...	...	...	...
Chap. XIV, Secs. 292 to 294-A.	Obscene books and lotteries	19	6	3	1	...	...	...	...
Chap. XV, all sections.	Offences relating to religion	3	...	2	1	4	...	...	...
Chap. XVI, Secs. 302, 303 and 307.	Murder and attempt to murder	...	...	...	...	1	...	3	...
Chap. XVI, Secs. 304, 304-A, 305, 306 and 308.	Culpable homicide and attempt to commit the same and abetting suicide	1	...	6	...	9	2	8	...
Chap. XVI, Sec. 309.	Attempt to commit suicide	12	13	15	12	6	2	1	...
Chap. XVI, Sec. 311.	Being a Thug	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chap. XVI, Secs. 312 to 318.	Causing miscarriage, exposing children and concealment of birth of child...	2	2	...	2	...	4	...	...
Chap. XVI, Secs. 323, 334, 352 and 355.	Hurt and assault with or without provocation	670	34	264	11	65	...	18	...
Chap. XVI, Secs. 324 to 333, 335 to 338.	Aggravated cases of hurt, all cases of grievous hurt, and doing acts dangerous to human life	164	5	259	...	139	2	47	1
Chap. XVI, Secs. 341, to 348.	Wrongful restraint and confinement.	33	2	27	...	46	...	5	...
Chap. XVI, Secs. 353 to 357.	Aggravated assault	120	2	110	3	42	...	7	2
Chap. XVI, Secs. 363 to 373.	Kidnapping, abduction, selling minors to slavery	3	1	3	...	7	1	5	1
Chap. XVI, Sec. 374.	Unlawful compulsory labour	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chap. XVI, Sec. 376.	Rape	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chap. XVI, Sec. 377.	Unnatural offences	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
Chap. XVII, Secs. 379 to 381, 461 and 462.	Theft, including theft in a building, and by servants, and breaking open closed receptacle	1,947	333	2,568	172	2,355	62	577	16

MENT D.

Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1901.

2														3		
Jail during the year 1901 under sentences not exceeding																
E.		F.		G.		H.		I.				J.		Total.		
Above one year and not exceeding two years.		Above two years and not exceeding five years.		Above five years and not exceeding ten years.		Exceeding ten years.		Sentenced to transportation beyond seas				Sentenced to death.				
								For life.		For a term.						
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
69	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	895	19	914
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	39	1	40
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	46	3	49
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	187	12	199
10	...	2	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	120	14	134
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	4
3	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	1	6
3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	45	3	48
12	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	180	4	184
5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	51	...	51
2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3
2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	34	5	39
3	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	...	11
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	65	5	70
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100	3	103
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	7	29
5	1	15	2	13	...	1	...	83	7	2	...	81	1	9	1	10
5	1	15	2	13	...	1	...	83	7	2	...	81	1	203	12	215
11	...	53	...	22	...	...	...	3	...	1	...	...	1	114	3	117
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	34	27	61
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	1	2	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	10	15
18	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,077	45	1,122
50	...	30	...	7	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	697	9	706
5	...	9	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	125	2	128
4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	283	7	290
4	1	2	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	26	4	30
1	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
346	1	173	4	34	...	4	...	5	...	11	1	...	...	8,026	589	8,609

concluded.

Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1901 -concluded.

Jail during the year 1901	for sentences not exceeding
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
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92	92
93	93
94	94
95	95
96	96
97	97
98	98
99	99
100	100

Showing the nature of the crimes for which Convicts were imprisoned in the Jails and

Sections of Penal Code classified.		Convicts admitted into							
		A.		B.		C.		D.	
		One month.		Above one and not exceeding three months.		Above three and not exceeding six months.		Above six months and not exceeding one year.	
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Chap. XVII, Secs. 384 and 385.	Extortion unaggravated	26	...	12	...	20	...	1	...
Chap. XVII, Secs. 386 to 389.	Do. aggravated	8	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
Chap. XVII, Secs. 382, 392 and 394.	Robbery and aggravated theft	6	1	26	...	12	2	153	...
Chap. XVII, Secs. 395, 396, 400 and 402.	Dacoity	...	...	2	...	5	...	21	...
Chap. XVII, Secs. 403 and 404.	Dishonest misappropriation	57	6	45	3	33	...	3	...
Chap. XVII, Secs. 406 to 409.	Criminal breach of trust	114	17	182	16	93	2	43	...
Chap. XVII, Secs. 411 to 414.	Receiving and concealing stolen property	62	20	128	19	88	8	23	...
Chap. XVII, Secs. 417 to 420.	Cheating	21	5	31	1	35	2	21	...
Chap. XVII, Secs. 421 to 424.	Fraudulent deeds and distribution of property	19	3	2	...	...	...	...	...
Chap. XVII, Secs. 426 to 440.	Mischief	178	5	93	1	51	1	11	...
Chap. XVII, Secs. 447 and 448.	Simple trespass and house-trespass	138	9	82	2	28	...	1	...
Chap. XVII, Secs. 449, 459, 459 and 460.	House-breaking in order to commit offence punishable with death or imprisonment for life, and causing death or grievous hurt in house-breaking	4	3	3	...	3	...	...	...
Chap. XVII, Secs. 451 to 458.	House-breaking and house-trespass	221	44	830	59	1,251	19	303	3
Chap. XVIII, Secs. 465 to 489.	Forgery and offences relating to trade and property marks	3	...	8	1	14	...	7	...
Chap. XIX, Secs. 490 to 492.	Criminal breach of contract	5	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
Chap. XX, Secs. 493 to 498.	Offences relating to marriage	15	4	59	2	40	1	3	...
Chap. XXI, Secs. 500 to 502.	Defamation	5	...	5	...	8	...	3	...
Chap. XXII, Secs. 501 to 510.	Criminal intimidation, insult and annoyance	70	6	16	...	1	...	3	...
C.C.P., Chap. VIII and L.P.C., Sec. 101.	Failure to give security and belonging to wandering gang of thieves	41	6	10	...	111	1	456	3
	Offences against other laws	12,917	1,787	918	48	152	2	113	...
	Total for Central and District Jails	4,490	445	5,834	353	1,867	116	2,000	26
	Add for Subsidiary Jails	12,309	1,928	369	9	...	...	...	...
	Grand Total	16,799	2,373	6,203	362	4,867	116	2,000	26
	Grand Total for 1900	17,150	2,967	7,133	371	5,110	121	2,005	28

[illegible]

APPENDIX II.

SPECIAL STATEMENTS FURNISHED FOR THE INFORMATION OF THE
LOCAL GOVERNMENT ONLY.

No. XII-A.—(FINANCIAL).

Statement showing the profit and loss of the Manufacturing Departments of the Jails in the Madras Presidency during the year 1901.

Serial number.	Jails.	Opening balance on 1st January 1901.						Closing balance on 31st December 1901.						Amount.		Total net profit (+) or loss (—) on account of Jail manufactures in 1901 (total of columns 17 and 20).					
		Cash in hand.	Manufactured articles in hand.	Raw materials in hand.	Plant and machinery.	Amount of outstanding bills due to the Jail.	Amount of outstanding bills due by the Jail.	Total of columns 3 to 7.	Cash in hand.	Manufactured articles in hand.	Raw materials in hand.	Plant and machinery.	Amount of outstanding bills due to the Jail.	Amount of outstanding bills due by the Jail.	Total of columns 10 to 14.		Difference between columns 7 and 16 (profit + or loss).	Received from the Treasury during 1901 by cash or invoice.	Plus or minus difference between columns 18 and 19 (—).		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	
Central Jails.																					
1	Rajahmundry	177 7	3,507 11	4,391 2	7,900 13	4,287 3	2,051 1	18,216 6	263 5	2,745 4	2,806 0	6,937 3	2,708 7	2,219 6	13,200 13	1,555 9	26,538 14	11,970 9	11,551 5	4	6,508 12
2	Vellore	889 3	10,100 0	3,200 0	2,107 6	10,362 10	124 11	26,587 8	413 11	11,157 4	7,906 0	2,186 10	6,026 13	3,810 12	27,779 12	1,222 4	63,373 7	17,756 11	15,616 12	16	16,839 0
3	Trichinopoly	1,170 2	6,796 5	4,715 8	2,259 1	2,380 14	2,555 12	14,355 2	240 6	5,505 4	5,383 11	2,456 2	2,736 1	74 13	16,356 11	2,021 9	27,915 14	19,426 3	8,519 11	4	10,511 4
4	Coimbatore	119 12	25,497 8	21,536 13	31,565 11	22,100 13	6,691 5	1,00,976 4	865 2	12,063 11	28,575 2	51,722 0	6,370 3	2,344 7	1,00,002 11	75 9	21,16,670 13	19,710 15	16,029 14	16	10,511 4
5	Cannanore	227 3	9,770 11	6,248 1	2,415 0	901 10	186 6	19,074 5	307 3	7,039 10	3,573 15	2,279 11	1,136 15	196 15	11,190 7	1,883 12	18,818 9	6,572 4	11,576 5	5	7,992 9
6	Salem*	127 15	9,840 3	3,759 3	2,212 12	2,519 11	846 13	17,583 15	12 7	11,310 9	5,487 8	2,683 1	2,540 8	638 4	21,405 13	6,821 14	27,532 1	25,311 3	2,020 14	7	8,812 12
7	Penitentiary	510 3	33,651 10	35,196 14	3,805 10	9,608 10	1,168 9	80,151 6	60 6	33,398 3	25,015 12	3,902 1	25,531 11	10,218 12	80,289 5	94 15	1,57,712 2	1,58,916 4	38,825 14	4	38,920 13
District Jails.																					
8	Russellkonda	110 6	243 6	219 6	33 12	561 12		1,200 10	2 0	154 7	253 15	30 10	512 3	175 0	808 3	393 7	3,046 9	1,802 8	1,241 1	1	850 10
9	Berhampur	57 14	1,634 10	187 1	142 10	33 1		2,115 4	53 15	1,637 10	141 0	139 4	59 7	8 2	2,063 2	112 2	1,562 12	1,034 7	528 5	3	416 3
10	Vizagapatam	25 7	865 7	1,333 14	225 2	1,072 15	1,546 7	1,974 6	47 1	1,176 11	689 6	217 11	708 13		2,839 10	895 4	7,587 12	6,071 13	1,712 15	3	2,408 3
11	Nellore	3 8	810 13	49 1	279 3	96 5		1,298 11	3 2	1,077 0	96 8	393 2	62 4		1,092 0	363 2	2,122 13	1,831 7	591 6	4	954 8
12	Bellary	28 13	5,369 12	1,315 14	282 15	189 8	1,268 5	5,918 9	0 1	3,013 2	675 11	277 12	311 6	346 6	3,331 10	2,013 15	11,515 2	9,291 11	7,073 6	4	3,650 7
13	Cuddalore	879 0	1,073 0	331 13	1,761 0	845 9	21 0	4,872 6	175 12	1,798 9	132 11	2,128 1	369 14	100 0	1,765 2	107 4	17,067 10	9,391 11	7,775 15	4	7,668 11
14	Tanjore	46 6	3,677 0	2,168 7	793 11	369 1	51 2	6,424 10	34 14	2,511 8	1,806 11	804 0	876 1		6,096 5	388 5	22,512 12	13,207 8	9,305 4	4	8,916 15
15	Madurai	761 9	333 10	737 10	579 5	98 7	241 6	2,089 3	357 1	901 5	685 12	441 2	489 0	9 13	2,800 10	801 7	10,473 7	6,979 8	3,493 15	4	4,295 6
16	Palamcottah	110 0	507 2	381 15	355 8	483 6	67 5	1,800 10	149 3	675 9	469 8	594 15	1,065 15	130 0	3,225 2	1,421 8	16,743 9	10,562 9	5,751 0	4	7,475 8
17	Mangalore	31 2	339 15	169 9	138 12	38 1		687 10	14 12	321 6	208 15	247 9	42 2		864 12	167 2	2,471 6	1,775 3	896 3		865 5
Total		5,105 14	1,11,838 14	89,036 3	39,707 6	56,355 11	20,823 2	3,01,380 11	3,031 8	1,05,063 0	84,228 1	80,171 1	53,021 0	20,542 10	3,05,265 0	884 2	5,71,650 8	4,32,434 7	1,41,416 1		1,42,300 3
Grand Total for 1901		3,876 15	68,781 13	96,241 1	32,633 4	52,911 0	5,718 10	2,70,245 7	5,105 14	1,14,838 14	89,036 3	39,707 6	56,355 11	20,823 2	3,04,380 14	94,135 7	5,36,220 1	3,96,278 1	1,36,912 3		1,71,977 10

NOTE.—The figures in columns 1, 5, 6, 11, 12 and 13 show the value of stock or machinery after the necessary deductions for depreciation have been made, and those in columns 7 and 14 the amount of bills receivable after deducting the bad debts written off.

* Includes Rs. 26 remitted into the Bank of Bombay.

STATEMENT E.

Statement showing the cost per head under Diet after allowing for increase or decrease in the value of the stock of rations at the close as compared with that at the beginning of the year.

Jails.	Cost per head under diet.	
	As per Statement No. IX.	After allowing for increase or decrease in the value of the stock of rations at the close as compared with that at the beginning of the year.
<i>Central Jails.</i>		
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Rajahmundry	36 2 6	30 1 3
Vellore	34 13 6	31 14 7
Trichinopoly	37 2 10	35 5 3
Coimbatore	40 0 2	34 3 10
Cannanore	35 1 2	36 2 7
Salem	33 13 8	35 3 6
Penitentiary	44 12 6	40 4 1
Total Central Jails	37 12 4	34 9 0
<i>District Jails.</i>		
Russellkonda	40 14 5	28 9 8
Berhampur	32 13 8	31 6 7
Vizagapatam	29 11 4	30 5 8
Nellore	38 9 7	32 12 1
Bellary	37 15 7	34 11 9
Cuddalore	33 13 11	33 4 0
Tanjore	34 2 8	32 10 4
Madura	37 12 3	39 0 10
Palamcottah	33 2 1	33 6 6
Mangalore	34 9 0	34 4 10
Total District Jails	34 8 1	33 5 1
Criminal Leper Ward, Madras	35 12 9	38 6 10
Total Jails	36 13 2	34 3 5

STATEMENT F.

Showing population, sickness and mortality of the *Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during 1901* (vide G. O., No. 385, Judicial, dated 25th February 1896).

Serial number.	Districts.	Number of Subj. Jails.	Total Number of prisoners confined during the year.			Daily average population.			Average period of confinement of convicts.	Daily average number of sick.	Total Number of deaths from all causes.	Death-rate per mille of average strength.
			Under-trials.	Civil prisoners.	Total.	Under-trials.	Convicts.	Total.				
1	Ganjam	13	911	...	1,821	28-63	18-37	47-00	7-36	97	1	21-28
2	Vizagapatam	22	4,533	...	7,985	112-50	92-83	205-33	7-47	3-08	4	19-48
3	Godavari	19	1,282	...	2,901	65-39	26-17	92-56	7-45	1-70	2	21-61
4	Kistna	20	1,773	...	4,194	107-82	20-89	134-71	5-54	1-49	2	14-85
5	Nellore	15	1,376	...	2,666	48-31	29-68	77-99	7-87	2-50	3	38-47
6	Kurnool	12	1,737	...	4,078	95-37	40-29	135-69	8-47	2-29	1	7-37
7	Bellary	9	409	...	1,284	38-93	6-76	45-69	6-03	4-9	...	...
8	Anantapur	7	370	...	1,334	50-41	7-69	58-10	7-59	8-7	2	34-42
9	Cuddapah	14	2,462	...	5,063	100-89	19-44	124-42	7-90	5-58	0	36-76
10	North Arcot	19	1,935	...	3,205	96-46	27-96	124-42	8-25	1-19	...	...
11	Salem	11	1,845	...	3,987	57-96	29-45	87-49	5-83	2-15	1	11-43
12	Chingleput	17	1,773	...	4,584	105-19	22-84	128-03	4-70	1-08	...	...
13	South Arcot	18	1,344	...	2,817	60-70	17-29	78-00	4-69	1-74	2	23-81
14	Tanjore	9	677	...	1,760	10-65	28-79	39-44	5-74	3-00	...	...
15	Trichinopoly	18	1,100	...	3,234	126-50	19-60	146-10	7-89	2-48	2	13-30
16	Madura	15	401	...	2,294	85-10	19-60	104-75	8-93	3-07	1	9-55
17	Tinnevely	21	8,088	...	10,778	129-28	216-72	346-53	9-78	8-95	6	17-81
18	Malabar	8	702	...	1,133	18-10	39-14	57-24	9-41	9-93	1	29-51
19	South Canara	15	2,111	...	5,180	127-22	...	166-35	6-77	1-00	...	...
20	Cochin	3	386	...	785	8-36	5-81	14-14	5-47	3-3	1	55-13
21	Nilgiris	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total		303	38,553	10,449	77,063	752-78	1,792-90	2,550-20	7-52	51-32	38	14-90
Total for 1900		303	42,070	11,702	83,821	1,860-02	817-32	2,681-17	7-09	64-02	75	27-97

STATEMENT G.

Showing the expenditure in guarding and maintaining the Prisoners in the Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1901 excluding the cost of building new jails, of additions, alterations and repairs.

Serial number.	Districts.	Number of Subsidary Jails.	Daily average number of prisoners.					Establishment.					Dieting charges.					Hospital charges.					Total cost.
			Under-trials.	Civil.	Convicts.	Total.	Permanent.	Temporary.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.	Rations.	Miscellaneous dieting charges.	Garden and agricultural expenses.	Proportion of dairy expenses.*	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength excluding civil prisoners.	Sick diet and extras for patients.	Extra or special diet for civil prisoners not in hospital.	Medicines, hospital bedding, clothing, &c.	Proportion of dairy expenses.*			
1	Gaujan	13	18-37	28-63	18-37	47-00	1,450	1,450	1,450	30 13 7	2,208	12	9	...	2,208	46 15 8	...	...	...	...	...	RS.	
2	Vizagapatnam	22	92-83	112-50	92-83	205-33	4,151	4,151	4,151	20 3 6	7,148	...	...	...	7,148	34 14 8	29	...	...	...	...	RS.	
3	Godavari	19	26-17	66-39	26-17	92-56	316	316	316	3 6 7	4,192	...	...	...	4,192	45 4 8	34	...	...	...	...	RS.	
4	Kistna	20	26-89	107-82	26-89	134-71	647	647	647	4 12 10	6,206	...	...	...	6,206	46 1 1	32	...	...	...	...	RS.	
5	Nellore	15	29-68	48-31	29-68	77-99	508	508	508	6 8 3	3,010	...	...	...	3,010	38 9 6	12	...	...	...	...	RS.	
6	Kurnool	12	40-29	95-37	40-29	135-69	419	419	419	3 1 5	5,618	...	...	...	5,618	41 6 7	93	...	...	...	...	RS.	
7	Bellary	9	6-76	38-93	6-76	45-69	269	269	269	4 9 2	1,756	...	...	...	1,756	38 6 11	6	...	...	...	...	RS.	
8	Anantapur	7	7-69	50-41	7-69	58-10	66	66	66	1 2 2	2,489	...	...	...	2,489	42 13 5	24	...	...	...	...	RS.	
9	Cuddapah	14	53-31	100-89	53-31	163-20	543	543	543	3 5 3	7,250	...	...	...	7,250	41 6 9	145	...	...	...	...	RS.	
10	North Arcot	19	19-44	255-19	19-44	274-63	947	947	947	3 7 2	11,227	...	...	...	11,227	40 14 1	127	...	...	...	...	RS.	
11	Salem	18	27-96	96-46	27-96	124-42	527	527	527	4 3 9	5,054	...	...	...	5,054	40 9 11	46	...	...	...	...	RS.	
12	Chingleput	11	29-45	57-96	29-45	87-49	682	682	682	7 12 9	3,708	...	...	...	3,708	42 6 9	99	...	...	...	...	RS.	
13	South Arcot	17	22-84	105-19	22-84	128-63	1,241	1,241	1,241	8 11 6	4,881	...	...	...	4,881	38 2 9	17	...	...	...	...	RS.	
14	Tanjore	18	17-29	66-70	17-29	84-00	724	724	724	8 9 11	2,650	...	...	...	2,650	31 8 10	16	...	...	...	...	RS.	
15	Trichinopoly	9	10-65	60-70	10-65	71-35	402	402	402	5 10 2	2,631	...	...	...	2,631	36 14 0	50	...	...	...	...	RS.	
16	Madura	18	23-79	126-50	23-79	150-34	1,046	1,046	1,046	6 15 4	6,118	...	...	...	6,118	40 11 4	16	...	...	...	...	RS.	
17	Tinnevely	15	19-60	85-50	19-60	104-75	472	472	472	4 8 1	3,005	...	...	...	3,005	38 4 0	16	...	...	...	...	RS.	
18	Malabar	21	216-72	129-28	216-72	346-53	2,311	2,311	2,311	6 12 1	13,537	60	27	...	13,624	38 6 0	596	28	78	...	...	RS.	
19	South Canara	8	18-10	15-79	18-10	33-89	...	...	...	4 10 0	6,728	...	...	...	6,728	40 7 1	109	...	...	...	...	RS.	
20	Cochin	15	39-14	127-22	39-14	166-36	671	671	671	4 0 10	781	...	...	...	781	54 5 7	...	...	...	...	...	RS.	
21	Nilgiris	3	5-81	8-56	5-81	18-11	110	110	110	6 1 0	781	...	...	...	781	54 5 7	...	...	...	...	...	RS.	
Total			752-78	1,792-90	752-78	2,550-20	17,478	17,478	17,478	6 13 8	1,02,513	72	36	...	1,02,621	40 5 0	1,484	28	81	...	...	1,593	RS.
Total for 1900			817-32	1,859-02	817-32	2,681-17	18,213	18,213	18,213	6 12 8	1,03,584	73	23	...	1,03,680	38 11 10	1,200	64	26	...	...	1,290	RS.
Koraput for 1901			42-52	15-65	42-52	58-17	2,798	2,798	2,798	48 1 7	827	12	9	...	848	14 9 3	25	...	3	...	...	28	RS.
Calicut			71-42	18-55	71-42	90-03	2,341	2,341	2,341	26 0 0	2,052	60	27	...	2,739	30 7 1	334	28	78	...	...	440	RS.

* NOTE.—In arriving at the figures for these two columns the expenses, excluding those shown in column 13--II, are divided between the dieting and hospital charges in the proportion in which the value of the Dairy was used for the general dieting of the prisoners or for the sick and infirm.

Showing the expenditure in guarding and maintaining the Prisoners in the Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1901 excluding the cost of building new jails, of additions, alterations and repairs—continued.

7-cont.		8		9		10		11		12							
Hospital charges		Clothing and bedding of prisoners.		Sanitation charges.		Charges for moving prisoners.		Charges for miscellaneous services and supplies.		Travelling allowances.							
F.	G.	A.	B.	A.	B.	C.	D.	A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.	A.	B.
Cost per head of average strength.	Cost per head of average number sick.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.	Charges for conservancy, cleaning and purifying.	Charges for water-supply.	Extraordinary charges.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.	Lighting.	Disciplinary charges.	Annual expenses for uniforms and accoutrements of warders.	Money payments as reward for recaptures and services.	Execution charges.	Other miscellaneous charges.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.	Cost per head of average strength.
13	0	0	0	19	2	21	226	0	263	12	239	...	...	...	...	...	...
14	0	0	0	116	26	142	3,948	0	484	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15	0	0	0	113	22	135	719	1	150	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
16	0	0	0	201	5	206	1,449	1	118	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17	0	0	0	138	12	150	493	1	100	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18	0	0	0	56	...	56	1,220	6	231	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
19	0	0	0	25	...	25	273	0	121	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20	0	0	0	79	11	90	293	0	115	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
21	0	0	0	184	50	234	2,643	1	183	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22	0	0	0	112	50	162	1,024	0	288	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
23	0	0	0	189	8	197	1,027	1	251	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
24	0	0	0	29	31	44	458	0	115	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25	0	0	0	31	4	35	578	4	265	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
26	0	0	0	178	10	181	444	2	174	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
27	0	0	0	208	21	232	156	2	153	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
28	0	0	0	52	1	53	606	0	217	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
29	0	0	0	28	5	33	337	0	135	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30	0	0	0	282	16	298	1,203	0	748	49	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
31	0	0	0	3	...	3	93	2	65	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
32	0	0	0	31	...	31	1,129	0	145	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
33	0	0	0	31	...	31	131	7	55	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	303	0	0	2,074	263	2	19,050	0	4,381	232	145	5	620	5,683	2	3	8
Total for 1900	303	0	0	2,041	302	99	19,193	0	4,333	224	533	15	721	6,020	2	4	1
Koraput for 1901.	0	7	8	15	3	6	275	4	92	...	239	...	81	412	7	1	4
Calcutta	1	14	2	0	12	...	253	2	51	1	199	...	23	274	3	0	8

Showing the expenditure in guarding and maintaining the Prisoners in the Subsidiary jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1901 excluding the new jails, of additions, alterations and repairs—concluded.

[illegible]

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.

JUDICIAL DEPARTMENT.

114288

READ—the following paper:—

From the Inspector-General of Prisons, Madras, dated 17th March 1902, No. A.

ABSTRACT.—Submitting report on the administration of the jails and subsidiary jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1901.

ORDER—No. 870, Judicial, dated 3rd June 1902.

The Inspector-General's report on the administration of jails for the year 1901 has been curtailed by the omission of much unnecessary detail, and by the exclusion of numerous comparative statements which formerly appeared in the body of the report. The report nevertheless continues to afford ample information as to the working of the department, and the curtailment effected may therefore be regarded as judicious.

2. The main features of the year's administration are summarized in paragraphs 69 and 71 of the report. The results shown are, on the whole, satisfactory. The increase in the cost of the maintenance of prisoners is to be regretted, but as the Inspector-General shows, was due to unavoidable causes. The net profits from manufactories declined as compared with the two preceding years, though the total amount earned was higher than in any previous year. The fall as compared with the year 1900 was considerable, amounting to Rs. 28,000. Taking into account however the prevalence of cholera in several jails during the year under review, and the partial cessation of work in the weaving department of the Coimbatore Jail owing to a breakdown in the machinery, the results attained are not unsatisfactory.

3. The accommodation provided was generally sufficient. Of the jails in which the daily average population exceeded the accommodation, Salem and Bellary will shortly be enlarged. The Inspector-General will doubtless consider the advisability of adding to the accommodation in the other jails—the Penitentiary, Rajahmundry and Palamcottah.

4. The increase in the number of juveniles confined in jails, though slight, renders it necessary again to call the attention of all Magistrates to the inexpediency of committing juveniles to prison, except when no other alternative is possible. The large number of juvenile offenders confined in the Penitentiary shows that this principle has to some extent been lost sight of by the Presidency Magistrates and the attention of the Chief Presidency Magistrate will be specially drawn to the matter. Apart from the cases, however, in which juveniles have been deliberately committed to jail, it appears from the report of the Superintendent of the Rajahmundry Central Jail that a number of juvenile offenders intended for confinement at the Reformatory school have had to be admitted to the jail pending arrangements for their removal to the Reformatory. The Inspector-General will be requested to make enquiries on this subject with the view of ascertaining whether the time occupied in making the arrangements for a juvenile's reception at the Reformatory cannot be so arranged as far as possible the necessity for subjecting juveniles in society of adult criminals.

5. In paragraph 31 of the report, reference is made to the large increase in the number of cases of malarial fever in the Rajahmundry jail. No special remarks on this point are recorded by the Inspector-General in his detailed examination of the vital statistics. It is also observed that the proportion of admissions to hospital in this jail is higher than in any other central jail, not excepting Trichinopoly where, as explained in paragraph 50 of the report, the conditions are abnormal and a high sick-rate is to be expected. In view of the previous history of the Rajahmundry jail, and the unhealthiness which led to its temporary evacuation in 1898, a careful watch should be maintained over its vital statistics so that any tendency to exceptional unhealthiness may be at once noticed and, if possible, remedied.

(True Extract.)

G. S. FORBES,
Ag. Chief Secretary.