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REPORT

ON THE

STRATION OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE

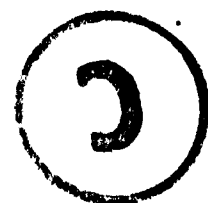


IN THE

MADRAS PRESIDENCY

FOR THE YEAR

1901.



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REPORT

ON THE

ADMINISTRATION OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE

IN THE

MADRAS PRESIDENCY

FOR THE YEAR

1901.

I.—TRIBUNALS.

In the Presidency Town, there was no change in the Courts which exercised criminal jurisdiction. In the mufassal, 4,556 Village Magistrates, 59 Bench Magistrates, 3 Cantonment Magistrates, 44 Special Magistrates, 437 Subordinate Magistrates, 89 Sub-divisional Magistrates with appellate powers, 21 District Magistrates, 20 Sessions Judges, 2 Additional Sessions Judges and 2 Assistant Sessions Judges exercised criminal jurisdiction. There were 3 Sessions and 2 Additional Sessions Judges for the agencies as before. Courts exercising jurisdiction.

An Additional Sessions Judge was appointed in Tinnevely from 13th February to 24th April 1901 to assist the Sessions Judge in disposing of an unusually large number of cases committed at the close of 1900.

The Court of the Stationary Sub-Magistrate, Chendragiri, in North Arcot, was abolished.

A Cantonment Magistrate of the third class was established at Poonamallee in Chingleput.

The number of Village Magistrates who tried cases in 1901 decreased by 418, chiefly in Vizagapatam, Kistna and Tanjore. The decrease is probably the outcome of a fall in the number of cases filed in these and other districts. But the number of such Courts is constantly fluctuating and depends on the local circumstances of each village.

Fifty-eight Tahsildars not ordinarily invested with powers under section 190, Criminal Procedure Code, exercised powers under that section.

II.—STATE OF CRIME.

2. The number of offences reported during the year increased as compared with the previous year by 1,195 under the Indian Penal Code and by 6,966 under Special and Local Laws. Offences reported.

3. Under the Penal Code, the increase is to be found almost entirely under offences affecting public health, etc. (chapter XIV), which increased by 695 and under the offences of hurt (+ 959), criminal force and assault (+ 475) and wrongful restraint and confinement (+ 185) of chapter XVI. Offences under the Indian Penal Code.

Offences affecting life decreased slightly. Taking individual districts, the decrease was most noticeable in South Canara (— 19 cases). An explanation of this is given later on under "Sessions Courts" (paragraph 22). In South Malabar, on the other hand, cases of murder increased from 12 to 27. The Sessions Judge attributes the large increase to the fact that the crime appears to have gone practically unpunished for the last three years, during which period 54 murder cases were committed to the Sessions involving 94 persons, of whom only 26 were convicted and only three of these were finally executed. He reports also that, as this does not include the very large number of cases in which no *prima facie* case is made out before the Magistrates, it is obvious that the chances of punishment are so very small as to have practically no deterrent effect.

The increase referred to above in the number of offences against public health, etc., is noticeable chiefly in Tinnevely, Salem and Nellore and is mainly due to the greater attention paid to rural sanitation in those districts. In Nellore also an additional reason is that certain offences which previously used to be charged under the Towns Nuisances Act are now being charged under the Indian Penal Code.

The only other noticeable variation in offences under the Indian Penal Code during the year is the decrease in thefts (— 764), to which the improved state of the season mainly contributed.

Taking individual districts, the increase in dacoities in Salem (from 34 to 61) is large. The Sessions Judge reports that in Uttangarai, Tiruppattur and Dharmapuri taluks, the season has been unfavourable and that the Police attribute the increase in dacoity to that cause. The Judge, however, is inclined to think it may also be due to the disorganization of the Police in those taluks, disorganization of which other evidence has not been wanting during the year and which is, he thinks, greatly due to constant changes of Assistant Superintendents of Police.

Offences
under the
Special and
Local Laws.

4. By far the major portion of the increase of offences reported under Special and Local Laws is contributed by the Towns Nuisances Act with an increase of 6,250 cases, and the City Police Act with an increase of 4,297. Almost the whole of the increase under the former was in Madura, where it is reported to be the result of strict orders issued by the Superintendent of Police in that district as regards the working of the Act.

The Forest Act also contributed 1,761 cases to the increase.

There was, however, a decrease under the following Acts :—

District Municipalities Act.—Offences decreased by 3,836 cases. There was a decrease of 3,407 cases in Madura alone owing to the fact that prosecutions for selling meat outside the market were no longer necessary.

Under the Salt Act there was a decrease of 2,976 cases, ascribed to deterrent punishments in previous years and intermittent and heavy rainfall which rendered saline soils unfit for scraping.

Complaints
rejected
under section
203, Criminal
Procedure
Code.

5. The proportion of complaints rejected under section 203 of the Procedure Code to the total number reported was almost the same as in 1900. In Madura the number of complaints so dealt with was more than double that of the previous year. Fewer cases were struck off as false.

Percentage of
convictions.

6. The percentage of convictions in cases brought to trial was 25.96 in the case of offences under the Indian Penal Code, and 86.90 in the case of offences under Special and Local Laws, compared with 25.45 and 84.83, respectively, on the average of the previous five years.

III.—BUSINESS IN THE COURTS.

1. ALL COURTS TOGETHER EXCLUDING VILLAGE MAGISTRATES' COURTS.

Cases and
appeals
instituted.

7. The total number of cases and appeals instituted during the year excluding those in Village Magistrates' Courts amounted to 302,358 and 10,708, respectively, and were slightly in excess of those in the previous year.

8. Ninety-six European British subjects were brought before the Courts for trial, of whom 55 were convicted, 27 being under the Indian Penal Code and the remainder under Special and Local Laws. European
British
subjects.

9. There was an increase in the preventive and miscellaneous proceedings taken under the Criminal Procedure Code and a larger number of persons were bound over to keep the peace or for good behaviour especially in Tinnevely, Anantapur and Vizagapatam. Miscel-
laneous
proceedings.

2. VILLAGE MAGISTRATES' COURTS.

10. The number of cases instituted during the year fell from 11,839 in 1900 to 10,735. The decrease was chiefly in Tanjore (— 734 cases) and was due to the good season. 17,047 persons were under trial, of whom 6,600 were convicted, 4,727 being simply imprisoned and the rest confined in the stocks. Arrears slightly increased in spite of the fall in institutions. The largest arrears (102 cases) were in Tanjore as in the previous year. Cases
received.

3. REGULAR MAGISTRATES' COURTS IN THE MUFASSAL.

A.—ORIGINAL JURISDICTION.

11. There was a slight increase in cases instituted—229,205 as against 227,935 in 1900. The increase occurred chiefly in Gódvári, Cuddapah, Tinnevely and Kurnool. There was however a very large decrease in Bellary, which is reported to be due mainly to the outbreak of plague in Bellary Town. The increase is distributed among the Courts of Bench, Special and Deputy Magistrates. In the other classes of Courts there was a decrease. Institutions.

12. Arrears slightly decreased. Arrears.

13. The total number of persons under trial was 387,451, of whom 379,343 were dealt with, 191,539 were convicted, 7,638 by First-class Magistrates, 144,360 by Second-class Magistrates, and the rest by the Magistrates of the Third class. 4,448 persons were committed to Sessions or referred for enhanced punishment. Of the persons convicted, 3,680 were juvenile offenders (3,009 boys and 671 girls). Persons
tried and
convicted.

14. The percentage of convictions (51.09) was slightly less than in 1900. Percentage of
convictions.

The highest district percentages were reached in the Nilgiris (74.57), Bellary (68.36) and Madura (62.95). In Gódvári and its agency the percentage was only 36.70 and 36.47, respectively.

15. 7,879 persons were awaiting trial at the end of the year. Of these, 1,150 were in custody and the rest on bail or otherwise at large. Of those in custody, 21, of whom 12 were lunatics, had been awaiting trial for more than six months, and 108 for more than two months. One-half of these persons were in North Arcot and Gódvári. Explanations have been called for by the High Court. Arrears.

16. Sentences of imprisonment (both rigorous and simple) slightly decreased, while fines were more numerous and more severe. The total amount of fines realized was Rs. 6,02,865, out of which sums amounting to Rs. 28,164 were paid to complainants as compensation. Remarks on
punishments.

There was a large decrease in the number of sentences of whipping. This form of punishment was most freely resorted to in North Arcot and the Vizagapatam Agency. Of the total number sentenced to whipping, 958 were juvenile offenders, and of these, 937 were sentenced to whipping in lieu of other punishments. These latter figures are satisfactory in so far as they indicate that Magistrates have kept in view the undesirability of sentencing juvenile offenders to terms of imprisonment where it was open to them to pass an alternative sentence of whipping.

17. The average pendency of cases in Magistrates' Courts was, on the whole, less than in 1900, varying from 1 day in the case of Bench Magistrates to 18 days in the Courts of Deputy and Assistant Magistrates. The high average pendency Average
duration
of cases
disposed of.

in the Court of Head Assistant Magistrate of Madura (65 days) is reported to be due to the fact that the Magistrate had frequently to visit certain places where disturbances were apprehended, in consequence of which cases already posted had to be postponed.

In other cases where the average pendency in any class of Court in a district exceeds the average for that class throughout the Presidency, general reasons are, for the most part, assigned such as pressure of famine or executive work, frequent change of Magistrates necessitating *de novo* trials in many cases, or the trial of heavy or intricate cases.

Three hundred and twelve persons were committed to sessions by Superior Magistrates.

Witnesses.

18. The total number of witnesses examined was 356,921. No witnesses were detained for more than three days in any of the Courts in the districts of Cuddapah, Trichinopoly, Vizagapatam and the agencies or in any of the Special, Joint or District Magistrates' Courts. Five hundred and twenty-five witnesses were detained for more than three days in Tanjore and 456 in Tinnevely, against 410 and 7, respectively, in the previous year. In the former district, the high figure is reported to be due to certain *de novo* trials and the lengthy examination of witnesses in certain important and hotly-contested cases. In the Deputy Magistrate's Court at Mayavaram, as many as 76 witnesses were detained for more than three days in one case (known as the "Tanjore Gravel Fraud Case"), in which the District Board, Tanjore, prosecuted; the trial occupied nearly seven months. The District Magistrate's attention has been drawn to the importance of not detaining witnesses when it can be avoided by careful prevision in the posting of cases. In Tinnevely the figures of the previous year are reported to have been incorrectly calculated. The largest number of witnesses examined in any district was 28,542 in Gódvári. Only three of them were detained for more than three days.

Diet and travelling expenses.

19. The amount of diet and travelling expenses paid to witnesses during the year was Rs. 87,866.

B.—APPELLATE AND REVISIONAL JURISDICTION.

Appeals.

20. 8,351 appeals were preferred by 15,693 persons during the year, showing an increase of 399 appeals as compared with the previous year. The increase was chiefly in Madura. Arrears slightly increased.

The average duration of appeals before District and Sub-Divisional Magistrates was almost the same as in 1900. It is satisfactory to find that in Malabar, where the largest number of appeals were disposed of, the average duration was lowest.

The percentage of appeals confirmed was 62.35. In the agencies and in North Arcot, the proportion of wholly unsuccessful appellants was largest.

Revision cases.

21. Of the 702 revision cases received during the year, 584 were applications from parties and the rest were taken up by the Courts *suo motu*. The percentage of unsuccessful applications was 71.64.

4. COURTS OF SESSION.

A.—ORIGINAL JURISDICTION.

Cases received and disposed of.

22. The number of cases committed to the Sessions Courts in the mufassal during 1901 was 1,343, showing a decline of 176 cases as compared with the previous year. The decline was noticeable in Tinnevely, South Canara, Bellary and Chingleput. The figure for Tinnevely in 1901 (108) is about the average of the previous five years and the apparent fall is only with reference to the unusually heavy figure in 1900.

1,798 persons were tried by jury, 1,512 with the aid of assessors and 92 both by jury and with assessors. In the case of the remaining 201 persons, either jurors or assessors were not chosen or their opinions were not taken.

23. The jury system is reported to have worked well on the whole. But the Sessions Judge of Madura states that he is beginning to have serious doubts as to the suitability of the jury system to this country and that he is not satisfied with its working during 1901. However in 66 out of 68 cases tried by jury before him, the Sessions Judge accepted the verdict. The Sessions Judge of Trichinopoly states, with reference to his remark in the previous year, that he has noticed a marked improvement with regard to the appreciation of evidence by jurors. Jury system.

Ninety-one persons were sentenced to death subject to confirmation by the High Court.

24. Of the persons dealt with, 1,554 or 45.1 per cent. were convicted. The percentage of convictions was highest in North Malabar and lowest in Chingleput. The low percentage in Chingleput is reported to be due principally to bad work by the Sub-Magistrates, some of whom committed cases for trial (especially dacoity cases) on most unsatisfactory evidence. Convictions.

The total amount of fines imposed was Rs. 15,955. Of this sum, Rs. 4,016 were realized and Rs. 941 were also recovered during the year out of the fines imposed in previous years. The heaviest fine (Rs. 5,000) was imposed in Chingleput in a case against a late Sub-Magistrate who perpetrated a fraud on the Government Security Oriental Life Assurance Company, Bombay. Nothing, however, was realized out of this amount.

Thirty-four cases remained pending as against 42 in the previous year.

25. The average duration of Sessions trials fell from 38 to 34 days, but this figure was exceeded in seven districts, noticeably in Coimbatore (55 days), Tinnevely (45), Trichinopoly (44) and Kurnool (43). The long pendency in Coimbatore is ascribed partly to the fact that adjournments were granted in certain cases owing to the illness of the accused and partly to the fact that many cases that were received during the recess had to wait for a long time before trial. A case of extortion against police constables was adjourned to five consecutive Sessions to enable the case of a Police Inspector concerned in the same transaction to be committed and tried with it. In Tinnevely the high average is due to the case in which the trial was delayed for nearly two years owing to the lunacy of the accused, and to another case which was retarded by the difficulty of arresting certain other persons implicated in the same offence and the consequent delay of the proceedings preliminary to committal. In Kurnool the long pendency was due to the block of work consequent upon the lengthy trial of the Ranga Reddi murder case, mentioned last year. No reason is given in Trichinopoly. Average duration.

26. The number of witnesses detained beyond three days fell from 4,063 in 1900 to 2,416. The number, however, was very large in Kistna where 501 witnesses were detained beyond three days out of 1,034 examined. The reason submitted is that the trial of two cases, in which there were 70 and 90 witnesses, respectively, occupied 11 and 15 days, respectively, whereas 3 and 6 days only were allowed at the time of posting and that the witnesses therefore in some of the other cases also had to be detained beyond three days. The number so detained was large in Bellary, South Malabar, Kurnool and Trichinopoly also. Witnesses.

27. The amount of batta and travelling expenses paid to witnesses was Rs. 56,499. Batta and travelling expenses.

B.—APPELLATE AND REVISIONAL JURISDICTION.

28. 1,470 appeals were preferred by 2,243 appellants during the year, the corresponding figures for the previous year being 1,398 and 2,124. Appeals.

The average duration of appeals fell from 27 to 25 days. The percentage in which the sentence appealed against was confirmed was 71.5.

Revision cases.

29. Of the 478 revision cases concerning 1,702 persons received during the year, 405 were applications from parties and 73 were taken up by the Courts *suo motu*. 78.02 per cent. of the petitions were unsuccessful.

5. PRESIDENCY MAGISTRATES.

Institutions and disposals.

30. The number of cases instituted increased from 67,071 in 1900 to 71,768, owing mainly to the large increase in the number of prosecutions under the City Police Act already referred to above. Thirty-five cases concerning 49 persons were pending at the end of the year. The percentage of convictions remained the same as in the previous year (91).

A sum of Rs. 5,444 levied in cases of cruelty to animals was paid to the Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals.

Witnesses.

31. 14,224 witnesses were examined as against 13,746 in 1900 and a sum of Rs. 1,586 was paid as batta.

6. HIGH COURT.

A.—ORIGINAL JURISDICTION.

(a) Sessions Cases.

Cases received and disposed of.

32. Forty-two cases concerning 70 persons were received for trial by the High Court during the year as against 39 cases in 1900. One case was committed by the District Magistrate, Civil and Military Station, Bangalore, in which a European British subject was charged with theft; two cases were received from the Special Magistrate, Kolar Gold Fields, in which the prisoners were charged with theft; and one case was received from Travancore, in which three persons were charged with culpable homicide not amounting to murder and grievous hurt to extort confession. The remaining cases were committed by the Presidency Magistrates, Madras.

Six cases were heard with special jurors. Fifty-five persons were convicted as against 45 in the previous year. The four persons, whose cases were pending at the end of the year, were lunatics confined in the asylum.

The percentage of convictions was 71 as against 82 in 1900. Fines amounting to Rs. 18,000 were imposed in three cases, but nothing was realized.

Batta to witnesses.

33. The amount of batta and travelling expenses paid to witnesses during the year was Rs. 1,800 as against Rs. 2,098 in 1900.

(b) Cases under section 307, Criminal Procedure Code.

Results.

34. Including three cases pending from the previous year, there were 35 cases referred by Sessions Judges to the High Court under section 307, Criminal Procedure Code. Of these, 30 cases were disposed of during the year with the following results:—Verdicts of guilty were upheld in 4 cases, but reversed in 7 cases. Verdicts of not guilty were upheld in 5 cases, while a like verdict was set aside and conviction recorded in 13 cases. In the remaining case concerning three persons, where the jury returned a verdict of guilty, one person was acquitted and two convicted.

(c) Cases under section 374, Criminal Procedure Code.

Results.

35. The High Court disposed of the cases of 92 persons who were sentenced to death by the Sessions Courts, with the result that the convictions were upheld in the case of 70 persons, the remainder being acquitted. Sentences of death were confirmed in the cases of 57 persons and commuted to transportation in the case of 11, and to imprisonment in the case of 2 persons.

B.—APPELLATE AND REVISIONAL JURISDICTION.

Appeals.

36. Excluding 83 appeals from sentences of death that came up for disposal with cases under section 374, Criminal Procedure Code, and 82 cases under section 307, treated as appeals, 772 appeals were received during the year. Of these, 86

appeals were from judgments of acquittal and 736 from convictions (23 being from the Presidency Magistrates, 2 from the District Magistrate, Civil and Military Station, Bangalore, and the rest from Sessions Judges).

37. Thirty-one revision cases were taken up by the Court *suo motu* under section 435 of the Procedure Code, 41 and 119 cases, respectively, were reported by Sessions Judges and District Magistrates under section 438, and 343 applications were received from parties under section 439, as against 52, 57, 105 and 300, respectively, in the previous year.

In 75 per cent. of the total number of cases decided, the proceedings of the Courts below were not interfered with. In 51 per cent. of the cases reported by Sessions Judges and 48 per cent. of the cases reported by District Magistrates, the proceedings reported were quashed or otherwise modified. In only 11 per cent. of the cases in which parties moved the High Court were the proceedings of the lower Courts interfered with.

38. 2,143 calendars of trials and appeals disposed of by Sessions Judges and District Magistrates were perused during the year and records were called for in 31 cases.

39. Two hundred and fifteen miscellaneous petitions were disposed of.

Miscellaneous petitions.

A. L. HANNAY,

HIGH COURT OF JUDICATURE,
MADRAS, August 14th, 1902.

Registrar.

APPENDIX I.

IMPERIAL STATEMENTS.

JUDICIAL STATEMENT NO. 1—(CIVIL AND CRIMINAL).

Statement showing the number of judicial divisions and the number of officers exercising appellate or original jurisdiction in the provinces of Madras on the last day of the year 1901, with the cost of tribunals.

Province of Madras.	Area (in square miles).	Population.	Number of divisions for Courts under Chief Court, but superior to Chief Courts of districts.	Number of districts.	Number of sub-districts.	Total number of officers exercising original or appellate jurisdiction.					Total number of cases decided.				Total receipts of the Courts.	Total charges of the Courts.
						Judges of Chief Court of Province.	Judges of other Courts superior to Chief District Courts.	Judges of Chief Courts of districts.	Judges of District Courts other than Chief Courts.	Judges of other Subordinate Courts.	Original.		Appeal.			
											Regular.	Miscellaneous.	Regular.	Miscellaneous.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Territory subject to the High Court.	{ Civil ...	141,189	38,193,162	{ 21 ...	{ 118 ...	{ 6 ...	{ ...	{ 20 ...	{ * 16 ...	{ + 126 ...	252,934	619,016	10,168	485	RS. { 63,46,607 ...	RS. \$ 49,63,339
	{ Criminal ...										302,375	6,848	10,540	...	...	...
	{ Revenue ...										13,398	12,358	...	...	...	...
Territory not subject to the High Court.	{ Civil ...	...	{ ...	{ ...	{ ...	{ ...	{ ...	{ ...	{ ...	{ ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Criminal ...										...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Revenue ...										...	...	...	...	...	...

N.B.—This statement does not include village munsifs.

* Includes one Deputy Collector and Magistrate who exercised the powers of a Sub-Judge.

† Includes one Judge, Cantonment Court of Small Causes, three Judges of the Presidency Court of Small Causes, one City Civil Judge and three Revenue officers who exercised the powers of a District Munsif.

‡ Includes four Presidency Magistrates.

§ Furnished by the Accountant-General.

JUDICIAL STATEMENT No. 1—(CIVIL AND CRIMINAL)—SUPPLEMENT.

Statement showing the number of European and Native Judicial officers of each grade exercising appellate or original jurisdiction in the province of Madras for the year 1901.

Tribunals.	Original powers.			Appeal powers.			Grand total.		
	European.	Native (including Eurasian).	Total.	European.	Native (including Eurasian).	Total.	European.	Native (including Eurasian).	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
High Court Judges	5	1	6	5	1	6	5	1	6
City Civil Court Judge	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	1
Presidency Small Cause Judges	1	2	3	...	...	...	1	2	3
District and Sessions Judges *	17	3	20	17	3	20	17	3	20
Subordinate Judges	1	14	15	1	14	15	1	14	15
District Munsifs	...	118	118	...	...	...	...	118	118
Presidency Magistrates	2	2	4	...	...	...	2	2	4
Collectors and District Magistrates	20	1	21	20	1	21	20	1	21
Sub-Divisional Officers and Magistrates	40	49	89	40	49	89	40	49	89
Special Magistrates	10	37	47	...	...	...	10	37	47
Other paid Magistrates	28	459	487	...	...	...	28	459	487
Benches of Magistrates	8	56	64	...	...	...	8	56	64
Total ...	127	748	875	88	68	156	127	748	875

* Does not include the Additional Sessions Judge appointed at Tinnevely.

† Three of these had also the powers of a District and Sessions Judge in the Agency Tracts and one had those of an additional Sessions Judge.

‡ Of these, 65 tried suits under the Rent Recovery Act VIII of 1865. One Deputy Collector exercised the powers of a Sub-Judge and one Head Assistant Collector and one Deputy Collector exercised the powers of a District Munsif and six were Sub-Judges in the Agency Tracts.

§ Three of these were Cantonment Magistrates, of whom one exercised the powers of a Small Cause Judge.

|| Of these, 18 exercised the powers of a District Munsif—17 in the Agency Tracts and one at Anjengo.

JUDICIAL STATEMENT No. 2, PART 1—(CRIMINAL).

Statement of offences reported and of persons tried, convicted and acquitted of each class of offence in the Province of Madras in the year 1901.

Description of offence.	Number of cases.				Number of persons.					
	Number of offences reported.	Complaints rejected under section 203, Criminal Procedure Code.	Cases struck off as false.	Returned as true.	Brought to trial during the year.	Under trial during the year, including pending from previous years.	Acquitted or discharged.	Convicted.	Died, escaped or transferred to another Province.	Remaining under trial.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
UNDER THE INDIAN PENAL CODE.										
Offences against public tranquility, Chapter VIII	2,146	153	60	1,933	2,045	15,447	9,945	4,313	13	1,176
Offences by or relating to public servants, Chapter IX	138	26	2	110	101	156	88	55	...	13
Contempts of the lawful authority of public servants, Chapter X	4,138	65	4	4,069	3,717	4,557	1,339	3,125	8	85
False evidence and offences against public officers, Chap. XI	1,331	53	7	1,271	1,235	1,875	910	751	10	204
Offences relating to coin	92	...	...	92	80	107	42	57	1	7
Chap. XII. { Offences relating to Government stamps	6	...	...	6	6	8	3	5	...	...
Offences relating to weights and measures, Chap. XIII	282	...	2	280	284	313	89	213	...	1
Offences affecting public health, safety, convenience, decency and morals, Chapter XIV	13,305	73	10	13,222	12,944	15,792	2,577	13,097	16	102
Offences relating to religion, Chapter XV	91	19	1	71	76	260	208	45	1	6
Offences affecting life	802	16	...	786	795	1,540	1,013	388	6	123
Causing miscarriage, injuries to unborn children, exposure of infants and concealment of births	43	6	...	37	37	64	44	14	...	6
Hurt	17,116	754	222	16,140	13,658	38,676	33,729	4,155	10	782
Wrongful restraint and wrongful confinement	2,322	488	37	1,797	1,587	5,079	4,359	514	1	205
Criminal force and assault	24,340	1,688	352	22,300	16,378	40,812	36,837	3,575	1	393
Kidnapping, forcible abduction, slavery and forced labour	211	57	2	152	149	463	389	38	...	36
Rape	48	13	1	34	36	61	56	4	...	1
Unnatural offences	3	1	...	2	1	2	2	...	...	...
Theft	18,222	1,828	436	15,968	16,236	35,074	19,176	14,424	39	1,435
Extortion	524	101	36	387	389	1,227	1,011	137	2	77
Robbery and dacoity	1,545	213	14	1,318	1,340	5,274	3,569	1,131	19	565
Criminal misappropriation of property	533	83	13	437	448	795	572	213	2	8
Criminal breach of trust	3,537	839	127	2,571	2,577	3,363	2,475	737	4	147
Receiving stolen property	589	2	2	585	550	718	271	409	2	36
Cheating	1,262	478	16	768	740	1,061	825	173	2	61
Fraudulent deeds and disposition of property	134	25	3	106	106	404	323	60	1	20
Mischief	6,519	1,092	127	5,300	4,804	14,217	11,928	1,877	2	410
Criminal trespass	10,433	1,418	176	8,889	8,215	21,363	15,604	5,266	15	478

JUDICIAL STATEMENT No. 2, PART 1—(CRIMINAL)—continued.

Statement of offences reported and of persons tried, convicted and acquitted of each class of offence in the Province of Madras in the year 1901—continued.

Description of offence.	Number of cases.					Number of persons				
	Number of offences reported.	Complaints rejected under section 203, Criminal Procedure Code.	Cases struck off as false.	Returned as true.	Brought to trial during the year.	Under trial during the year, including pending from previous years.	Acquitted or discharged.	Convicted.	Died, escaped or transferred to another Province.	Remaining under trial.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
UNDER THE INDIAN PENAL CODE—cont.										
Offences relating to documents and to trade or property marks, Chapter XVIII ...	309	59	1	249	235	495	355	80	...	60
Criminal breach of contracts of service, Chapter XIX ...	16	4	...	12	10	14	11	3	...	...
Offences relating to marriage, Chapter XX ...	1,121	155	18	948	833	1,767	1,570	188	...	59
Defamation, Chapter XXI ...	712	139	11	562	423	1,038	894	105	...	39
Criminal intimidation, insult and annoyance, Chapter XXII ...	8,726	820	133	7,773	5,776	12,176	10,708	1,318	...	147
Total ...	120,546	10,698	1,803	108,075	95,820	224,198	160,922	56,430	158	6,688
UNDER SPECIAL AND LOCAL LAWS.										
Code of Criminal Procedure.										
Security for keeping the peace (Sections 107, 108 and 119) ...	187	1	...	186	178	1,133	666	387	1	79
Security for good behaviour (Sections 109 and 110) ...	910	6	...	913	859	1,845	526	1,214	...	105
Other laws—relating to										
Abkari, Act I of 1886 ...	18,282	...	1	18,281	18,243	18,647	357	18,238	10	52
Arms, Act XI of 1878 ...	894	...	...	893	900	941	155	777	2	7
Assam Emigration, Act V of 1896 ...	10	...	...	10	10	21	4	...	...	...
Boat Regulations, Act IV of 1842 ...	12	...	...	10	10	14	9	4	...	1
Boundary Marks, Acts XXVIII of 1860 and II of 1884 ...	19	...	...	19	19	44	15	12	...	17
Canals and Ferries, Act II of 1890 ...	1,043	...	...	1,043	1,028	1,212	143	1,068	...	1
Cantonments, Act XIII of 1889 ...	2,712	147	56	2,509	2,200	6,303	5,357	882	2	62
Cattle Trespass, Acts I of 1871 and I of 1891 ...	13	...	...	13	13	13	2	11	...	...
Census, Act XVII of 1890 ...	12	...	...	12	12	32	21	11	...	...
Christian Marriage, Acts XV of 1872, II of 1891 and II of 1892 ...	51	...	...	51	49	69	26	43	...	...
Coffee Stealing Prevention, Act VIII of 1878 (Madras) ...	8	...	...	8	8	8	...	8	...	...
Compulsory Labour, Act I of 1888 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

APPENDIX I.

APPENDIX I.

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Contract, Act XIII of 1859 ...	2,784	143	4	2,647	1,663	2,579	1,544	953	2	80
Coroner Act V of 1887 ...	1	...	...	1	1	2	1	...	...	1
Court Fees, Act VII of 1870 ...	30	...	...	30	29	42	3	307	...	6
Emigration, Act XXI of 1883 ...	911	...	...	911	891	891	578	...	...	...
Epidemic Diseases, Act III of 1897 ...	...	...	1	...	1	1	1	...	...	...
Ferry, Act II of 1890 ...	13,972	17	8	13,947	10,468	25,425	8,414	16,411	13	587
Forests, Act V of 1883 (Madras) ...	3	...	...	3	3	20	2	18	...	...
Gambling Act ...	1	...	...	1	1	1	1	...	...	...
Glanders and Farcy Act XIII of 1899 ...	4,988	...	...	4,988	4,865	4,865	91	4,774	...	...
Hackney Carriages, Act III of 1879 ...	128	...	...	128	127	149	13	130	...	6
Income-tax, Act II of 1886 ...	51	...	...	51	50	94	49	45	...	...
Indian Explosives, Act IV of 1884 ...	15	...	...	15	15	16	3	13	...	...
Indian Merchandise Marks, Act IV of 1889 ...	194	...	...	187	155	264	223	39	...	2
Jail, Act V of 1889 and II of 1889 (Madras) ...	1	...	...	1	1	1	...	1	...	...
Local Boards, Act V of 1884 ...	6	...	...	6	4	21	2	19	...	...
Madras Pier Act Extension, VII of 1871 ...	25,313	325	1	24,987	20,463	20,928	4,291	16,460	44	133
Merchant Shipping, Act V of 1883 ...	6,634	1	...	6,633	6,625	6,659	2,011	4,648	...	...
Municipalities, Act IV of 1884 (District) ...	164	...	...	164	165	178	40	133	...	5
Municipality, Act I of 1878 ...	28	...	...	27	27	32	6	26	...	...
Opium, Act I of 1878 ...	2	...	...	2	2	1	1	...	...	...
Petroleum, Act XII of 1866 and II of 1888 ...	2	...	...	2	2	5	...	5	...	...
Places of Public Resort, Act II of 1888 (Madras) ...	2	...	...	2	2	5	...	...	...	...
Plague Regulations ...	133	...	...	133	139	168	24	142	...	2
Police, Act XXIV of 1859 [By Policemen ...]	57,354	...	...	57,353	57,213	65,009	1,672	63,331	...	6
Police (Town), Act III of 1888 (Madras) ...	178	...	...	178	163	179	19	160	...	4
Ports, Act X of 1869 ...	19	...	...	19	16	15	3	8	...	...
Post Office, Act XIV of 1866 ...	44	...	...	44	43	51	11	40	...	6
Printing Presses and Books, Acts XXV of 1867 and X of 1890 ...	991	...	...	990	925	1,074	116	951	1	...
Prisons, Act IX of 1894 ...	38	...	...	37	38	101	22	68	...	10
Railways, Act IX of 1890 ...	274	...	...	274	258	260	31	228	1	...
Reformatory Schools Act VIII of 1897 ...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Registration, Act III of 1877 ...	5,716	...	...	5,716	5,710	5,739	53	5,080	...	6
Registration of Births and Deaths, Act III of 1899 ...	7	...	...	7	7	7	1	1	...	...
Rivers Conservancy, Act VI of 1884 ...	116	...	...	116	109	123	32	89	...	2
Salt, Act IV of 1889 (Madras) ...	116	...	...	116	109	123	32	89	...	1
Sea Customs, Act VIII of 1879 ...	77,514	25	12	77,477	75,601	78,620	5,248	73,210	8	154
Ship Registry, Act X of 1841 ...	4	...	...	4	4	17	11	44	...	...
Stage Carriages, Act XXVI of 1861 ...	6	...	...	6	6	53	9	6	...	...
Stamps, Act I of 1879 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Telegraphs, Act XIII of 1885 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Towns Nuisances, Act III of 1889 (Madras) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tramways, Act XI of 1886 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Treasure Trove, Act VI of 1878 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vagrancy, Act IX of 1874 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	221,803	687	84	221,032	209,387	243,914	31,824	210,670	85	1,335
Grand Total ...	342,349	11,355	1,887	329,107	305,907	468,112	192,746	267,100	243	8,028

Note.—Cases instituted before Village Magistrates have not been shown in this statement.

JUDICIAL STATEMENT No. 3—(CRIMINAL).

Statement of Miscellaneous Proceedings under the Criminal Procedure Code in the Province of Madras, in the year 1901.

Nature of proceedings.	Total number of cases before the courts during the year.	Number of persons concerned.	Number of persons discharged.	Number of persons convicted.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6
1. Proceedings against witnesses under Chapter VI-C and section 485	32	32	16	14	
2. Proceedings under Chapter VIII—to prevent breach of the peace	244	1,434	667	678	
3. Proceedings under Chapter VIII—Security for good behaviour	889	1,866	526	1,214	
4. Proceedings against local nuisances, Chapter X	62	155	96	46	
5. Possession, Chapter XII	180	849	537	163	
6. Frivolous or vexatious accusations, summarily dealt with under Chapter XX, section 250.	1,874	1,909	23	1,886	
7. Non-attendance of Jurors or Assessors, Chapter XXIII, section 332	17	17	5	12	
8. Maintenance, Chapter XXXVI	2,552	2,552	1,781	690	
9. Forfeiture of bail or recognizance under Chapter XLII	1,224	1,397	249	1,124	
10. Proceedings under Chapter XLVI, section 563, against convicted offenders released under section 562	5	7	..	5	
Total ...	7,089	10,218	3,900	5,832	

JUDICIAL STATEMENT No. 4—(CRIMINAL).

Statement showing the general result of Criminal Trials in the Tribunals of various classes in the Province of Madras, in the year 1901.

Class of Courts.	Total number of persons under trial.	Persons whose cases were disposed of															Number of witnesses examined.	Remarks.				
		Died, escaped or transferred to another province.	Discharged or acquitted.	Convicted						Released on probation—section 562, Criminal Procedure Code.	Sentences passed.	Released on probation—section 562, Criminal Procedure Code.	Discharged after admonition.	Delivered to parent or guardian, etc.	Committed or referred.	Persons remaining under trial at the end of the year.			Number of cases disposed of during the year.	Average number of days during which each case lasted.		
				On regular trial.			On summary trial.															
				Released on probation—section 562, Criminal Procedure Code.	Discharged after admonition.	Delivered to parent or guardian, etc.	Released on probation—section 562, Criminal Procedure Code.	Sentences passed.	Released on probation—section 562, Criminal Procedure Code.												Discharged after admonition.	Delivered to parent or guardian, etc.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18					
Village officers	17,047	...	9,868	6,600	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	579	10,668	...	...	...				
Special Magistrates under section 14, Criminal Procedure Code	4,496	...	515	3,574	...	...	...	332	...	...	...	1	24	3,923	2	3,067	...					
Honorary Magistrates sitting singly	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...					
Stipendiary Magistrates sitting singly	306,746	183	171,305	122,626	24	1	6	517	...	...	...	4,438	7,646	153,780	7	332,212	...					
District and Divisional Magistrates—Benches of Magistrates—Cases referred under sections 347 and 349, Criminal Procedure Code.	75,751	46	11,408	334	...	...	...	63,764	...	...	...	2	196	71,201	1	20,771	...					
Chief Magistrates of Districts	395	...	103	272	3	2	...	...	...	...	...	3	12	181	14	685	...					
Presidency Magistrates	63	...	25	23	...	3	1	6	...	...	...	4	1	46	9	186	...					
Courts of Session	81,537	1	7,473	180	...	...	...	73,760	12	...	...	62	49	71,747	1	14,224	...					
Original Jurisdiction	3,707	13	1,894	1,549	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	155	91	1,346	34	13,435	...					
Under section 307, Criminal Procedure Code	82	...	23	55	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	47	26	371	...					
Under section 374, Criminal Procedure Code	82	...	31	39	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	30	...	...	...					
Superior Court	97	...	22	70	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	71	...	...	...					
Total ...	490,008	243	202,667	135,322	31	6	8	138,423	13	...	...	4,665	8,619	313,040	...	384,951	...					

Class of tribunals.	Persons sentenced to										Details of punishment.															Number of boys whose sentences in a Reformatory School.		
	Imprisonment.					Whipping.					Fines.					Imprisonment.					Whipping.							
	Death.	Transportation.	Penal servitude.	Bigorous.	Simple.	Portenance of property.	Fine.	Whipping.	Persons ordered to find or give security or recognizance to keep the peace, or sureties for good behaviour.	Persons imprisoned in default of security for good behaviour.	Rs. 10 and under.	Rs. 50 and under.	Rs. 100 and under.	Rs. 500 and under.	Above Rs. 1,000.	Total amount of fines imposed during the year.	Total amount of fines realized during the year.	Amount paid by way of compensation.	15 days and under.	6 months and under.	1 year and under.	7 years and under.	Above 7 years.	10 stripes and under.	20 stripes and under.		30 stripes and under.	
1																												
Village officers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Special Magistrates under section 14, Criminal Procedure Code	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Honorary Magistrates sitting singly.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Subordinate Magistrates sitting singly.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bench of Magistrates	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
District and Divisional Magistrates—Cases referred under sections 347 and 349, Criminal Procedure Code	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chief Magistrates of Districts	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Presidency Magistrates	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Courts of Session	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Original Jurisdiction	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Under section 307, Criminal Procedure Code	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Under section 374, Criminal Procedure Code	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Superior Court.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	57,209	57,209	25,365	9,078	235,796	4,500	11,892	1734	222,688	12,027	820	232	24	5	8,07,092	6,48,098	30,096	8,768	16,008	2,888	871	42,145	2,494	931	30			

NOTE.—(i) 1,149 persons were subjected to an order not involving fine or imprisonment, viz., to fulfil a contract under Act XIII of 1859, to get their children vaccinated under the District Municipalities Act IV of 1884, guardians bound over under Act IX of 1880 or to an order under section 22 of Act I of 1871.

(ii) 62 persons were ordered to notify their addresses under section 565, Criminal Procedure Code.

● Of these, 1,873 persons were confined in stocks.

† Of these, 291 persons were ordered, under section 106, Criminal Procedure Code, to furnish securities in addition to other punishments.

‡ Of these, 40 were sentenced to simple imprisonment.

Offences for which awarded.		Number of stripes awarded.												Total.
		5 and under.		6 to 10.		11 to 15.		16 to 20.		21 to 25.		26 to 30.		
		First conviction.	Second or subse- quent conviction.	First conviction.	Second or subse- quent conviction.	First conviction.	Second or subse- quent conviction.	First conviction.	Second or subse- quent conviction.	First conviction.	Second or subse- quent conviction.	First conviction.	Second or subse- quent conviction.	
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1. Theft, as de- fined in	{ sec. 378, I.P.C.	78	...	376	23	644	36	355	21	133	14	104	28	1,812
	{ sec. 380, "	26	1	208	15	316	11	194	6	103	5	62	18	965
	{ sec. 381, "	3	...	67	2	84	1	52	2	7	...	8	1	227
	{ sec. 382, "	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2. Extortion, as defined in	{ sec. 388, "	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ sec. 389, "	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3. Dishonestly receiving stolen pro- perty, as defined in	{ sec. 411, "	...	...	7	...	5	...	5	1	2	...	1	...	21
	{ sec. 412, "	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4. Lurking house-trespass, as defined in section 443	"	...	...	...	...	5	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	8
5. Lurking house-trespass by night, as defined in section 444	"	1	...	2	...	3	...	8	1	1	...	1	...	17
6. House-breaking, as de- fined in section 445	"	5	...	34	1	58	7	28	...	4	2	8	...	147
7. House-breaking by night, as defined in section 446 ..	"	4	2	42	6	133	5	84	8	42	8	61	...	395
8. Offences under section 52, Prisons Act IX of 1894 ...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Total ...		117	3	796	47	1,249	60	729	39	292	29	245	47	3,593

JUDICIAL STATEMENT No. 5 (PART 3).

Statement showing whippings inflicted, in addition to other punishments, sections 3 and 4, Act VI, 1864, in the Province of Madras, in the year 1901.

Offences for which awarded.	Number of stripes awarded.						Total.
	5 and under.	6 to 10.	11 to 15.	16 to 20.	21 to 25.	26 to 30.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
A.—SECTION 3.							
1. Theft, as defined in { section 378, I.P.C.	...	13	59	60	29	83	244
{ section 380, "	...	8	21	63	36	70	198
{ section 381, "	...	...	...	1	1	2	4
{ section 382, "	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2. Extortion, as defined in { section 388, "	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
{ section 389, "	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3. Dishonestly receiving stolen property, as defined in { section 411, "	...	...	1	...	1	2	4
{ section 412, "	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4. Lurking house-trespass, as defined in section 443 ...	...	...	1	...	2	...	3
5. Lurking house-trespass by night, as defined in section 444 ...	...	1	...	4	1	1	7
6. House-breaking, as defined in section 445 ...	...	...	5	8	1	1	15
7. House-breaking by night, as defined in section 446 ...	...	6	10	18	2	21	57
8. Offences under section 52, Prisons Act IX of 1894 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
B.—SECTION 4.							
1. False evidence, as defined in { section 193, I.P.C.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
{ section 194, "	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
{ section 195, "	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2. False charge of unnatural offence, as defined in sections 211 and 377 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3. Assault, as defined in section 354 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4. Rape, as defined in section 375 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5. Unnatural offence, as defined in section 377 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6. Robbery, as defined in section 390 ...	...	...	4	2	...	4	10
7. Dacoity, as defined in section 391 ...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2
8. Attempt at robbery, as defined in section 393 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9. Hurt in committing robbery, as defined in section 394 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10. Receiving stolen property, as defined in section 413 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
{ section 463, "	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
{ section 466, "	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11. Forgery, as defined in { section 467, "	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
{ section 468, "	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
{ section 469, "	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12. Lurking house-trespass, as defined in section 443 ...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
13. Lurking house-trespass by night, as defined in section 444 ...	...	...	2	3	1	...	6
14. House-breaking, as defined in section 445 ...	...	...	3	4	...	...	7
15. House-breaking by night, as defined in section 446 ...	...	2	6	14	12	84	68
Total ...	...	80	112	177	86	221	626

JUDICIAL STATEMENT No. 5 (PART 4).

Statement showing whippings inflicted under section 5, Act VI, 1864, on Juveniles for offences other than those specified in Parts 2 and 3 in the Province of Madras, in the year 1901.

Offences for which awarded.	Number of stripes awarded.												Total.
	5 & under.		6 to 10.		11 to 15.		16 to 20.		21 to 25.		26 to 30.		
	First conviction.	con- viction.	First conviction.	con- viction.	First conviction.	con- viction.	First conviction.	con- viction.	First conviction.	con- viction.	First conviction.	con- viction.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Under section 148, I.P.C.	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
" " 193 "	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
" " 203 "	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
" " 224 "	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	3
" " 241 "	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
" " 251 "	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
" " 279 "	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1
" " 323 "	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	3
" " 324 "	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
" " 325 "	...	...	1	...	3	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	5
" " 336 "	1	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
" " 352 "	3	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
" " 355 "	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
" " 392 "	...	...	4	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
" " 403 "	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	3
" " 407 "	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
" " 408 "	...	...	4	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
" " 426 "	4	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
" " 428 "	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
" " 429 "	...	...	3	...	3	...	1	...	1	...	...	1	9
" " 448 "	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
" " 461 "	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	5
Offences under Abkari Act I of 1886	6	1	26	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	45
Offences under Cattle Trespass, Acts I of 1871 and I of 1891	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	3
Offences under Forest Act V of 1882	12	...	62	...	20	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	96
Offences under Madras City Police Act III of 1888	16	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23
Offences under Nuisance Act III of 1889	4	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
Offences under Railway Act IX of 1890	7	...	9	...	1	1	...	...	2	...	...	...	20
Offences under Salt Act IV of 1889	14	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19
Total	72	1	137	2	50	1	6	1	4	2	4	1	281

JUDICIAL STATEMENT No. 5 (PART 5).

Statement showing relative number of times whipping was awarded, as compared with other punishments, in cases in which whipping might have been awarded in the Province of Madras, in the year 1901.

Punishments.	Number (Persons).
1. Total number of whippings awarded	4,500
2. Total number of other punishments in cases in which whipping might have been awarded	11,233
3. Total number of all punishments in cases in which whipping might have been awarded (total of headings 1 and 2) ..	15,733
4. Percentage of whippings on total number of all punishments (percentage of heading 1 on heading 3)	28.60

JUDICIAL STATEMENT No. 6—(CRIMINAL).

Statement showing the result of appeal and revision in criminal cases in the Province of Madras, in the year 1901.

Tribunals.	Number of Persons.												Remarks.
	Total number of appeals and applicants for revision before the courts.	Died, escaped or transferred to another province.	Appeals or applications rejected.	Sentence or order confirmed.	Sentence enhanced.	Sentence reduced or otherwise altered.	Sentence reversed.	Proceedings quashed.	New trial or further inquiry ordered.	Referred for revision to the High Court.	Pending trial.	Average number of days during which each appeal lasted.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Appeals.													
To Chief Magistrates of Districts *	16,268	2	2,411	7,151	...	1,353	4,206	50	164	1	930	20	
To Courts of Session	2,343	...	758	854	...	235	387	2	17	2	88	25	
To Superior Court † ...	1,308	...	801	238	...	86	50	...	...	...	133	36	
by persons convicted	104	...	...	36	...	...	...	22	23	...	23		
by Government from judgments of acquittal	20,023	2	3,970	8,279	...	1,674	4,643	74	204	3	1,174	...	
Total													
Revision.													
By Chief Magistrates of Districts ...	2,068	...	943	472	...	7	1	10	455	87	113	21	
By Courts of Session	1,805	...	878	464	...	1	7	86	200	84	85	31	
By Superior Court	1,403	...	557	452	61	35	108	...	10	...	180	...	
Total	5,296	...	2,378	1,388	61	43	116	96	685	171	378	...	
Grand Total	25,319	2	6,348	9,637	61	1,717	4,759	170	869	174	1,552	...	

NOTE.—(1) Persons in cases taken up for revision of the Courts' own motion are also included.
 (2) 26 persons were dealt with under section 106 (3), Criminal Procedure Code, and 6 under section 8 (2) of the Reformatory Schools Act.
 * Or other Magistrates authorised to hear appeals under section 497, Criminal Procedure Code.
 † Persons concerned in cases under sections 307 and 374, Criminal Procedure Code, are excluded, as they are separately shown in Statement No. 4.

JUDICIAL STATEMENT No. 13—(CRIMINAL).

Statement showing use of Juries and Assessors in Criminal Courts in the Province of Madras, in the year 1901.

Classes of Courts in which Jurors or Assessors are employed.	Established or average number of jury or assessors in each case, and prescribed qualifications.*	Number of accused persons in jury trials.				Number of accused persons in trials with assessors.			
		As to whom the Judge				As to whom the Judge			
		Tried.	Approved verdict.	Did not approve of verdict.	Made reference under section 307, Criminal Procedure Code.	Tried.	Agreed with all the assessors.	Differed from one or more, but not from all the assessors.	Differed from all the assessors.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Magistrates' Courts under Chapter X, Criminal Procedure Code.	Jurors ...	5	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
† Courts of Session	Jurors ...	5	† 1,890	1,825	65	65	...	...	...
	Assessors.	2	...	...	...	1,512	1,037	164	311
High Court, Original Criminal Jurisdiction.	Jurors ...	9	72	72	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	...	1,967	1,902	65	65	1,512	1,037	164	311

* Qualifications as prescribed in sections 319 and 320 of the Code of Criminal Procedure (Act V of 1898).

† Offences of theft, robbery, receiving and concealing stolen property, house-trespass and dishonestly breaking open a closed receptacle and abetment of the above offences were tried by jury in all districts except the Agencies of Ganjam, Godavari and Visagapatam and all other offences with the aid of assessors. All Sessions trials before the High Court were by jury.

† 92 of these persons were tried both by jury and with assessors.



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APPENDIX II.

SPECIAL STATEMENTS.

A.—Statement showing the number of Persons concerned in the Cases disposed of under the Miscellaneous Provisions of the Criminal Procedure Code in each District in 1901.

Districts.	Persons.					Cases.					
	Proceedings against witnesses, (Chapter VI, section 485).	Proceedings to prevent breach of the peace, (Chapter VIII).	Security for good behaviour, (Chapter VIII).	Proceedings against local nuisances, (Chapter X).	Possession, (Chapter XII).	Privileged or vexatious accusations, (Chapter XX, section 260).	Non-attendance of Jurors or Assessors, (Chapter XXIII, section 392).	Maintenance, (Chapter XXXV).	Forfeiture of bail or recognizance, (Chapter XLII, section 514).	Proceedings under Chapter XLVI, section 583 against convicted offenders released under section 562.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Arcoot (North)	...	36	54	...	4	82	...	25	36	...	233
Do. (South)	...	5	104	...	4	76	...	83	36	...	304
{ Anantapur	1	129	92	15	4	29	...	9	12	...	287
{ Bellary	...	36	39	1	6	15	...	7	17	...	115
Canara (South)	...	131	48	19	8	23	...	16	27	...	264
Chingleput	2	27	22	5	2	67	...	53	8	...	184
{ Coimbatore	5	88	66	...	18	81	...	104	71	...	415
{ Nilgiris	...	...	...	...	1	6	...	5	3	...	14
Cuddapah	2	116	188	...	...	24	...	23	17	...	370
Ganjām	1	30	56	14	2	127	...	114	32	1	375
Do. (Agency)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1
Górávari	1	49	50	3	7	364	3	83	76	2	631
Do. (Agency)	...	...	1	1	...	14	...	3	13	...	32
Kistna	1	29	142	17	6	102	3	30	46	...	370
Kurnool	1	54	95	6	2	44	...	29	51	2	282
Madura	1	41	76	...	20	109	2	40	174	...	443
Malabar	...	25	32	1	9	164	1	107	192	...	522
Nellore	...	37	42	24	1	41	...	16	11	...	171
Salem	...	63	46	17	20	80	2	85	24	...	317
Tanjore	...	32	43	2	10	116	...	75	187	...	455
Tinnevelly	14	346	400	1	25	78	...	13	112	...	964
Trichinopoly	1	2	27	12	12	129	4	71	142	...	388
Vizagapatam	...	45	103	1	1	91	2	149	41	...	432
Do. (Agency)	...	...	8	3	1	25	...	4	22	...	62
Madras	...	24	6	...	...	22	...	1,326	23	...	1,401
Total	80	1,345	1,740	142	163	1,909	17	2,471	1,873	5	9,032

B.—Statement showing the relative contribution of the several districts of the Presidency to the aggregate number of Cases for the year 1901.

Districts.	Cases			Appeals		Total of Cases and Appeals.	Percentage to total.
	Before Village Magistrates' Courts.	Before Regular Courts, (including sessions).	Total.	To Magistrates' and Sessions Judges' Courts.	To High Court.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Madura	1,217	25,124	26,341	642	54	27,037	10.73
Tanjore	2,660	17,051	19,711	725	40	20,476	8.13
Malabar	192	18,822	19,014	822	111	19,947	7.91
Górávari	450	18,421	18,871	635	21	19,527	7.74
Do. (Agency)	18	466	484	12	1	497	0.19
Arcoot (South)	462	13,369	13,831	578	63	14,472	5.75
Salem	504	13,115	13,619	614	46	14,279	5.67
Arcoot (North)	863	11,681	12,544	518	59	13,121	5.21
Tinnevelly	1,284	10,619	11,903	516	58	12,477	4.95
Vizagapatam	216	11,315	11,531	315	17	11,863	4.71
Do. (Agency)	...	1,526	1,526	54	24	1,604	0.64
Coimbatore	285	10,753	11,038	696	57	11,791	4.68
Chingleput	454	10,600	11,054	326	2	11,382	4.52
Kistna	966	8,545	9,511	491	25	10,027	3.98
Trichinopoly	209	9,042	9,251	436	27	9,714	3.86
Ganjām	256	8,529	8,785	346	21	9,152	3.63
Do. (Agency)	...	215	215	4	4	223	0.08
Nellore	283	8,129	8,412	310	36	8,758	3.48
Bellary	79	8,295	8,374	271	34	8,679	3.44
Cuddapah	147	7,247	7,394	614	87	8,095	3.21
Kurnool	57	6,115	6,172	378	54	6,604	2.63
Canara (South)	65	4,963	5,028	261	17	5,306	2.11
Anantapur	64	3,595	3,659	228	2	3,889	1.54
Nilgiris	4	3,011	3,015	29	2	3,046	1.21
Total	10,735	230,548	241,283	9,821	862	251,966	100.00
Madras	...	71,810	71,810	...	23	71,833	...
Mysore	...	...	...	...	2	...	...
Grand Total	10,735	302,358	313,093	9,821	887	323,801	...

C-1.—Statement exhibiting, by districts, the number of Cases and Persons received, disposed of and pending and the results of trial, in the Courts of Village Magistrates, for the year 1901.

Districts.	Number of Village Magistrates actually trying Criminal Cases.	Cases			Persons			
		Received.	Disposed of.	Pending.	Under trial.	Discharged.	Convicted.	Pending.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Arcot (North) ...	378	863	857	38	1,165	419	683	63
Do. (South) ...	270	462	465	1	596	140	455	1
Anantapur ...	40	64	66	...	100	52	48	...
Bellary ...	61	79	75	4	113	44	64	5
Canara (South) ...	43	65	67	2	99	46	50	3
Chingleput ...	289	454	454	...	682	99	583	...
Coimbatore ...	121	285	285	2	417	129	285	3
Nilgiris ...	2	4	4	...	7	...	7	...
Cuddapah ...	97	147	149	1	220	50	169	1
Ganjām ...	121	256	251	12	404	271	110	23
Gōdāvari ...	216	450	428	41	685	346	278	61
Kistna ...	566	966	974	26	1,494	830	621	43
Kurnool ...	31	57	57	...	81	30	51	...
Madura ...	547	1,217	1,205	35	1,779	991	739	49
Malabar ...	104	192	190	6	256	97	149	10
Nellore ...	170	283	281	5	498	150	343	5
Salem ...	218	504	499	19	728	319	379	30
Tanjore ...	669	2,660	2,653	102	4,849	4,069	589	191
Tinnevely ...	386	1,284	1,265	48	2,152	1,505	564	83
Trichinopoly ...	135	209	209	...	300	42	258	...
Vizagapatam ...	89	216	216	4	404	232	164	8
Ganjām (Agency) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gōdāvari (do.) ...	13	18	18	...	18	7	11	...
Vizagapatam (do.) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	4,556	10,735	10,668	346	17,047	9,868	6,600	579

C-2.—Statement exhibiting, by districts, the number of Cases and Persons received, disposed of and pending and the results of trial, in the Courts of Bench Magistrates, for the year 1901.

Districts.	Cases				Persons								Number of Witnesses	
	Instituted.	Disposed of.	Pending.	Average duration.	Under trial.	Disposed of				Pending		Number per cent. convicted of the persons in columns 7 and 8.	Examined.	Detained beyond three days.
						Acquitted or discharged.	Convicted.	Committed or referred.	Died, escaped or transferred to another Province.	In custody.	Not in custody.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Arcot (North)	3,414	3,395	18	2	3,478	343	3,117	...	...	...	18	90.08	1,560	..
Do. (South)	3,403	3,407	1	1	3,620	177	3,442	...	...	...	1	95.10	261	...
{ Anantapur	353	348	1	3	365	56	308	...	...	...	1	84.34	325	...
{ Bellary	4,704	4,714	...	1	4,714	102	4,612	...	...	...	...	97.83	208	...
Canara (South)	523	517	5	2	842	469	353	...	...	...	20	42.94	382	...
Chingleput	3,590	3,524	1	1	3,681	427	3,253	...	...	...	1	88.39	695	...
{ Coimbatore	1,739	1,731	1	2	2,167	624	1,542	...	...	...	1	71.19	1,449	...
{ Nilgiris	406	475	...	2	539	164	375	...	...	...	...	69.57	813	...
Cuddapah	1,426	1,369	62	1	1,450	568	829	...	...	...	62	59.34	515	...
Ganjām	309	310	...	1	326	47	279	...	...	...	...	85.58	160	...
Gōdāvari	6,188	5,114	25	1	5,444	1,111	4,296	2	3	19	13	79.45	981	...
Kistna	2,318	2,332	...	1	2,750	450	2,299	...	1	...	...	83.63	1,926	...
Kurnool	485	486	...	2	596	173	423	...	...	...	...	70.97	265	...
Madura	13,298	13,323	4	1	13,677	1,079	12,591	...	...	...	7	92.10	1,512	...
Malabar	5,451	5,407	10	1	5,746	1,475	4,222	...	39	...	10	74.10	1,922	...
Nellore	2,450	2,438	12	1	2,604	228	2,364	...	...	...	12	91.20	506	...
Salem	3,322	3,316	7	1	3,419	423	2,988	...	...	...	8	87.59	2,173	...
Tanjore	7,896	7,886	5	2	8,445	1,123	7,311	...	...	...	11	86.68	1,419	...
Tinnevely	3,065	3,029	...	2	3,109	532	2,577	...	...	...	...	82.82	903	1
Trichinopoly	3,936	3,924	9	2	4,184	761	3,408	...	3	...	12	81.74	511	...
Vizagapatam	4,160	4,156	...	2	4,586	1,076	3,510	...	...	...	...	76.53	2,290	...
Ganjām (Agency)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gōdāvari (do.)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vizagapatam (do.)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	72,375	71,201	161	1	75,751	11,408	64,099	2	46	19	177	84.89	20,771	1

C-3.—Statement exhibiting, by districts, the number of Cases and Persons received, disposed of and pending and the results of trial, in the Courts of Special Magistrates, for the year 1901.

Districts.	Cases				Persons								Number of witnesses.	
	Instituted.	Disposed of.	Pending.	Average duration.	Disposed of					Pending		Number per cent. convicted of the persons in columns 7 and 8.	Examined.	Detained beyond three days.
					Under trial.	Acquitted or discharged.	Convicted.	Committed or referred.	Died, escaped or transferred to another Province.	In custody.	Not in custody.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Arcot (North) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. (South) ...	201	201	...	1	217	6	211	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
{ Anantapur ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	97.23	62	...
{ Bellary ...	156	156	...	1	156	13	143	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Canara (South) ...	54	54	...	1	71	11	60	...	...	...	...	91.66	77	...
Chingleput ...	335	323	...	1	358	34	324	...	...	...	...	84.50	48	...
{ Coimbatore ...	216	216	...	5	234	21	213	...	...	...	...	90.39	84	...
{ Nilgiris ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	91.02	200	...
Cuddapah ...	103	92	11	...	103	25	67	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ganjām ...	90	90	...	13	96	16	80	...	...	...	11	72.82	119	...
Gōdāvari ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	83.33	127	...
Kistna ...	6	6	...	1	6	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kurnool ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.00	...	...
Madura ...	632	625	3	2	829	96	723	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malabar ...	224	223	...	1	242	12	230	...	...	...	10	88.27	435	...
Nellore ...	75	75	...	1	80	4	76	...	...	...	...	95.04	108	...
Salem ...	582	578	2	1	600	63	535	...	...	...	...	95.00	48	...
Tanjore ...	206	206	...	1	212	1	211	...	...	...	2	89.48	408	...
Tinnevely ...	47	47	...	2	47	4	43	...	...	...	...	99.52	50	...
Trichinopoly ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	91.48	19	...
Vizagapatam ...	2	2	...	1	19	1	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ganjām (Agency). ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	94.73	6	...
Gōdāvari (do.). ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vizagapatam (do.). ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cantonments.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bellary ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chingleput ...	361	360	...	2	556	141	414	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nilgiris ...	671	669	1	1	670	67	602	...	...	...	1	74.77	692	...
												89.98	584	...
Total ...	3,961	3,923	17	2	4,496	515	3,956	1	...	...	24	88.48	3,067	...

C-4.—Statement exhibiting, by districts, the number of Cases and Persons received, disposed of and pending and the results of trial, in the Courts of Stipendiary Subordinate Magistrates (other than Joint Assistant and Deputy Magistrates), for the year 1901.

Districts.	Cases				Persons								Number of witnesses.	
	Instituted.	Disposed of.	Pending.	Average duration.	Disposed of					Pending		Number per cent. convicted of the persons in columns 7 and 8.	Examined.	Detained beyond three days.
					Under trial.	Acquitted or charged.	Convicted.	Committed or referred.	Died, escaped or transferred to another Province.	In custody.	Not in custody.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Arcot (North) ...	7,865	7,973	199	11	14,593	7,121	6,715	265	15	164	313	48.53	17,990	7
Do. (South) ...	9,347	9,407	88	5	20,038	11,969	7,603	145	10	44	267	38.84	16,189	8
Anantapur ...	2,944	2,949	52	9	6,960	4,192	2,441	142	3	44	138	36.80	6,711	19
Bellary ...	3,009	2,984	56	7	5,369	2,759	2,333	112	1	27	137	45.81	6,987	2
Canara (South) ...	4,072	4,089	72	6	7,498	4,035	3,155	39	12	12	245	43.88	8,058	20
Chingleput ...	5,832	5,985	62	4	9,543	4,573	4,724	53	3	23	167	50.81	9,303	15
Coimbatore ...	7,880	7,857	152	8	16,416	8,803	6,616	523	10	84	380	42.25	18,815	9
Nilgiris ...	1,843	1,869	10	4	2,545	691	1,807	17	1	2	27	72.34	2,069	4
Cuddapah ...	5,256	5,316	115	7	11,066	5,945	4,602	228	11	38	242	43.61	13,341	...
Ganjām ...	7,842	7,822	47	4	15,132	7,456	7,385	54	13	10	214	49.76	12,984	4
Gōdāvari ...	11,531	11,588	127	7	23,650	16,768	6,297	63	14	22	490	48.20	25,027	...
Kistna ...	5,815	5,817	59	5	13,274	7,792	5,065	185	3	28	201	39.39	16,252	...
Kurnool ...	5,273	5,406	68	9	11,912	6,036	5,475	216	9	43	133	47.56	11,724	12
Madura ...	10,658	10,799	159	8	22,855	12,064	9,749	367	11	80	580	44.69	20,925	7
Malabar ...	12,554	12,585	170	5	21,225	11,046	9,408	332	12	52	375	45.99	16,456	33
Nellore ...	5,865	5,341	95	6	10,148	5,250	4,501	123	4	18	252	46.15	10,667	...
Salem ...	8,714	8,738	169	8	18,764	10,471	7,378	403	11	42	459	41.33	19,889	5
Tanjore ...	3,526	8,646	73	7	16,488	10,670	5,295	272	2	33	216	33.16	16,903	427
Tinnevely ...	6,982	7,179	50	7	12,685	6,775	5,521	212	6	24	147	44.90	12,704	428
Trichinopoly ...	4,882	4,837	143	8	9,513	5,890	3,219	97	...	22	285	35.33	10,721	...
Vizagapatam ...	6,782	6,759	33	3	13,866	8,969	4,705	79	...	19	94	34.40	11,345	...
Ganjām (Agency) ...	189	181	8	7	388	148	203	22	...	5	10	57.83	615	...
Gōdāvari (do.) ...	442	434	1	13	844	494	297	8	6	...	39	37.54	975	...
Vizagapatam (do.) ...	1,372	1,376	13	9	3,067	1,087	1,776	151	4	16	33	62.03	4,193	...
Total ...	144,975	145,937	2,021	6	287,839	161,004	116,270	4,108	161	852	5,444	41.93	290,841	1,000

C-5.—Statement exhibiting, by districts, the number of Cases and Persons received, disposed of and pending and the results of trial, in the Courts of Deputy Magistrates, for the year 1901.

District.	Cases				Persons								Number of witnesses	
	Instituted.	Disposed of.	Pending.	Average duration.	Under trial.	Disposed of				Pending		Number per cent. convicted of the persons in cols. 7 and 8.	Examined.	Detained beyond three days.
						Acquitted or discharged.	Convicted.	Committed or referred.	Died, escaped or transferred to another Province.	In custody.	Not in custody.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Arcot (North) ...	100	155	8	22	424	200	154	18	...	7	45	43.50	1,083	...
Do. (South) ...	234	235	15	22	434	164	233	4	...	3	30	55.82	1,440	...
Anantapur ...	192	162	25	18	498	272	170	15	...	5	36	38.46	1,064	...
Bellary ...	243	215	25	15	611	382	184	1	...	8	36	32.50	1,057	...
Canara (South) ...	97	97	5	26	217	119	93	...	...	3	3	43.00	625	...
Chingleput ...	291	293	15	13	528	292	215	4	...	6	11	42.40	1,233	...
Coimbatore ...	602	599	12	12	972	400	539	8	...	25	...	57.40	2,007	11
Nilgiris ...	69	75	...	5	91	28	62	1	...	...	...	68.88	272	...
Cuddapah ...	246	245	12	17	804	369	366	37	...	1	31	49.79	1,951	...
Ganjām ...	99	100	2	9	249	146	78	21	2	1	1	34.82	507	...
Gōdāvari ...	404	330	15	15	732	512	166	3	...	5	46	24.48	1,578	...
Kistna ...	134	137	13	16	353	170	111	27	...	23	22	39.50	898	12
Kurnool ...	179	211	6	12	442	276	146	13	...	2	5	34.59	1,108	...
Madura ...	184	187	14	37	417	245	130	2	1	...	39	34.66	1,071	...
Malabar ...	178	179	8	14	358	190	155	...	...	3	10	44.92	871	4
Nellore ...	163	155	18	22	348	179	126	11	...	12	20	41.81	902	...
Salem ...	208	219	8	19	450	287	144	6	...	1	12	33.35	1,077	52
Tanjore ...	219	255	15	24	556	340	186	...	...	4	26	35.86	1,407	98
Tinnevely ...	104	125	4	18	375	210	154	6	...	3	2	42.30	579	...
Trichinopoly ...	183	184	25	34	468	255	121	6	...	9	77	32.18	1,338	...
Vizagapatam ...	46	47	1	14	67	37	29	...	...	...	1	43.93	214	...
Ganjām (Agency) ...	1	1	...	35	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	100	8	...
Gōdāvari (do.) ...	23	19	3	20	42	32	5	...	...	...	5	13.51	127	...
Vizagapatam (do.) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	4,189	4,225	249	18	9,437	5,105	3,567	183	3	121	458	41.08	22,367	177

C-6.—Statement exhibiting, by districts, the number of Cases and Persons received, disposed of and pending and the results of trial, in the Courts of Assistant Magistrates, for the year 1901.

Districts.	Cases				Persons								Number of witnesses	
	Instituted.	Disposed of.	Pending.	Average duration.	Under trial.	Disposed of				Pending		Number per cent. convicted of the persons in cols. 7 and 8.	Examined.	Detained beyond three days.
						Acquitted or discharged.	Convicted.	Committed or referred.	Died, escaped or transferred to another Province.	In custody.	Not in custody.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Arcot (North) ...	121	87	29	23	235	103	83	1	...	32	16	44.62	569	...
Do. (South) ...	20	27	...	29	51	34	16	1	...	...	...	144	...	...
Anantapur ...	101	105	6	18	232	120	103	...	...	7	2	46.18	551	2
Bellary ...	133	127	15	14	296	155	97	4	...	4	36	38.49	678	9
Canara (South) ...	205	178	10	26	529	328	168	11	...	5	17	33.87	1,072	16
Chingleput ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Coimbatore ...	184	196	17	11	421	143	244	...	...	14	20	63.04	840	...
Nilgiris ...	17	25	4	28	48	26	16	1	...	...	5	38.09	100	...
Cuddapah ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ganjām ...	162	166	12	14	587	308	200	4	2	1	72	40.31	850	...
Gōdāvari ...	178	182	2	7	427	327	94	...	...	5	1	22.32	423	3
Kistna ...	184	133	2	13	347	218	127	...	...	2	...	36.81	613	...
Kurnool ...	92	92	3	27	227	81	142	...	...	2	...	63.67	686	...
Madura ...	101	120	19	65	382	169	95	12	3	15	88	35.98	865	...
Malabar ...	238	259	17	25	753	409	231	38	1	1	73	36.09	1,797	...
Nellore ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Salem ...	95	142	12	7	433	331	69	6	2	4	21	17.25	755	...
Tanjore ...	55	87	8	9	222	162	25	...	...	1	34	13.36	468	...
Tinnevely ...	207	257	6	20	972	498	442	20	...	7	5	47.18	1,664	27
Trichinopoly ...	...	59	...	10	181	150	30	1	...	...	...	16.66	218	...
Vizagapatam ...	294	302	6	9	745	385	344	5	...	1	10	47.18	1,445	...
Ganjām (Agency) ...	19	17	...	20	72	57	15	...	...	...	...	20.83	115	...
Gōdāvari (do.) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vizagapatam (do.) ...	113	120	10	10	339	148	162	11	...	7	11	52.25	588	...
Total ...	2,469	2,681	178	18	7,499	4,152	2,703	115	8	108	413	39.57	14,494	57

C-7.—Statement exhibiting, by districts, the number of Cases and Persons received, disposed of and pending and the results of trial, in the Courts of Joint Magistrates, for the year 1901.

Districts.	Cases				Persons								Number of witnesses	
	Instituted.	Disposed of.	Pending.	Average duration.	Under trial.	Disposed of				Pending		Number per cent. convicted of the persons in columns 7 and 8.	Examined.	Detained beyond three days.
						Acquitted or discharged.	Convicted.	Committed or referred.	Died, escaped or transferred to another Province.	In custody.	Not in custody.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Arcot (North) ...	99	67	11	26	132	59	57	1	...	8	7	49.13	388	...
Do. (South) ...	111	104	6	28	242	174	54	2	...	4	8	23.68	488	...
Anantapur ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bellary ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Canara (South) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chingleput ...	233	191	10	13	245	59	164	5	...	10	7	73.54	492	...
Coimbatore ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nilgiris ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cuddapah ...	114	92	9	8	145	100	24	...	...	3	9	19.35	295	...
Ganjām ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gōdāvari ...	77	83	4	24	199	116	69	7	...	5	2	37.29	532	...
Kistna ...	71	74	3	17	341	130	88	3	...	4	116	40.86	469	...
Kurnool ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madura ...	124	132	7	13	199	104	82	1	...	6	4	44.08	512	...
Malabar ...	51	55	6	17	105	46	40	7	3	...	9	46.51	402	...
Nellore ...	35	31	7	27	84	44	28	...	...	1	2	88.88	268	...
Salem ...	93	95	4	17	211	90	100	2	2	...	17	52.63	416	...
Tanjore ...	89	91	3	9	198	115	69	...	...	...	14	37.50	365	...
Tinnevely ...	106	98	6	18	259	110	130	7	...	1	11	54.16	607	...
Trichinopoly ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vizagapatam ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ganjām (Agency) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gōdāvari (do.) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vizagapatam (do.) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	1,203	1,113	76	17	2,360	1,147	905	35	11	49	213	44.10	5,234	...

C-8.—Statement exhibiting, by districts, the number of Cases and Persons received, disposed of and pending and the results of trial, in the Courts of District Magistrates, for the year 1901.

Districts.	Cases				Persons]								Number of witnesses	
	Instituted.	Disposed of.	Pending.	Average duration.	Under trial.	Disposed of				Pending.		Number per cent. of the persons in columns 7 and 8.	Examined.	Detained beyond three days.
						Acquitted or discharged.	Convicted.	Committed or referred.	Died, escaped or transferred to another Province.	In custody.	Not in custody.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Aroot (North) ...	...	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	100.00	...	...
Do. (South) ...	3	3	...	3	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...
{ Anantapur ...	5	6	...	16	13	9	...	4	...	...	...	...	72	...
{ Bellary ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Canara (South) ...	...	1	...	2	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	100.00	...	...
Chingleput ...	1	2	...	11	3	2	1	...	...	...	...	33.33	1	...
{ Coimbatore ...	3	6	...	18	6	3	3	...	...	...	...	50.00	20	...
{ Nilgiris ...	...	1	...	16	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	100.00	8	...
Cuddapah ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ganjām ...	2	1	1	13	2	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	22	...
Gōdāvari ...	2	2	...	2	2	1	1	...	...	...	...	50.00	1	...
Kistna ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kurnool ...	3	3	...	1	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	100.00	2	...
Madura ...	6	10	...	5	11	2	9	...	...	...	...	81.81	...	...
Malabar ...	...	1	...	10	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nellore ...	5	4	...	3	10	2	8	...	...	...	...	80.00	25	...
Salem ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tanjore ...	...	2	...	2	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	100.00	...	...
Tinnevely ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trichinopoly ...	...	6	...	38	6	1	5	...	...	...	...	83.33	46	...
Vizagapatam ...	2	2	...	33	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	100.00	10	...
Ganjām (Agency). ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gōdāvari (do.). ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vizagapatam. (do.). ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	33	51	1	9	69	25	39	4	...	1	...	60.93	205	...

C-9.—Statement exhibiting, by districts, the number of Cases and Persons received, disposed of and pending and the results of trial, in the Courts of Session, for the year 1901.

Districts.	Cases				Persons								Number of witnesses	
	Received by commitment or on reference.	Disposed of.	Pending.	Average duration.	Under trial.	Disposed of				Pending		Number per cent. convicted of the persons in columns 7 and 8.	Examined.	Detained beyond three days.
						Acquitted or discharged.	Convicted.	Referred.	Died, escaped or transferred to another Province.	In custody.	Not in custody.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Arcot (North) ...	82	81	2	29	267	148	100	17	...	2	...	40.32	912	73
Do. (South) ...	50	52	8	30	186	62	96	...	...	28	...	60.75	518	11
Bellary ...	50	51	1	29	151	87	54	8	1	1	...	38.29	627	238
Canara (South) ...	12	11	...	38	17	10	5	2	...	...	...	33.33	106	...
Chingleput ...	17	15	...	25	46	38	9	1	...	...	...	20.00	183	39
Coimbatore ...	129	132	...	55	331	186	130	15	...	...	...	41.13	1,086	83
Nilgiris ...	5	7	2	26	17	11	4	...	...	2	...	26.66	77	...
Cuddapah ...	102	103	...	26	277	140	109	27	1	...	...	43.77	935	15
Ganjam ...	25	26	...	27	57	16	38	2	1	...	...	70.37	242	3
Godavari ...	41	42	...	26	59	31	25	3	...	...	...	44.64	367	87
Kistna ...	66	68	6	38	246	146	76	5	...	18	1	34.23	1,034	501
Kurnool ...	83	81	3	43	253	130	103	11	1	8	...	44.20	947	226
Madura ...	121	119	1	35	313	182	106	13	6	2	4	36.80	857	...
Malabar (North) ...	43	43	1	29	86	6	63	10	1	6	...	91.30	465	161
Do. (South) ...	83	85	1	27	203	99	100	3	...	1	...	50.25	746	236
Nellore ...	46	45	1	26	114	36	70	7	...	1	...	66.03	539	88
Salem ...	101	98	1	23	321	193	105	11	2	10	...	35.23	1,004	50
Tanjore ...	60	59	1	28	152	83	65	3	...	1	...	43.91	604	190
Tinnevely ...	108	106	4	45	259	154	94	7	...	4	...	37.90	1,089	150
Trichinopoly ...	42	41	2	44	97	62	28	5	...	2	...	31.11	515	207
Vizagapatam ...	29	29	...	23	71	41	26	4	...	...	...	38.80	219	28
Ganjam (Agency) ...	6	7	...	12	22	4	17	1	...	...	...	80.95	50	...
Godavari (do.) ...	1	1	...	10	8	...	8	...	...	...	...	100	18	...
Vizagapatam (do.) ...	41	44	...	29	154	31	123	...	...	...	...	79.87	345	30
Total ...	1,343	1,346	34	34	3,707	1,894	1,554	155	13	82	9	45.06	13,435	2,416

D.—Statement showing, by districts, the result of trial by Jury and with Assessors in the Courts of Session, for the year 1901.

Districts.	Established or average number of jurors or assessors in each case.	Prescribed qualifications.	Number of accused persons in jury trials.				Number of accused persons in trials with assessors.			
			As to whom the Judge			Tried.	As to whom the Judge			Tried.
			Tried.	Approved verdict.	Did not approve of verdict.		Agreed with all the assessors.	Differed from one or more, but not from all the assessors.	Differed from all the assessors.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Arcot (North) ...	Five jurors and two assessors.	Criminal Procedure Code.	180	167	13	13	83	71	3	9
Do. (South) ...			92	92	...	...	44	41	1	2
Bellary ...			83	81	2	2	66	58	3	5
Canara (South) ...			...	...	...	...	16	14	...	2
Chingleput ...			17	17	...	...	10	8	1	1
Coimbatore ...			165	163	2	2	131	90	5	36
Cuddapah ...			115	98	17	17	162	71	75	16
Ganjam ...			16	16	...	...	34	24	3	7
Godavari ...			16	16	...	...	37	32	1	4
Kistna ...			134	131	3	3	71	44	6	21
Kurnool ...	Two Assessors.	As described in sections 319 and 320 of Criminal Procedure Code.	149	143	6	6	93	72	1	20
Madura ...			216	209	7	7	59	56	2	1
Malabar (North) ...			29	27	2	2	50	40	2	8
Do. (South) ...			72	72	...	...	129	92	4	33
Nellore ...			72	65	7	7	37	16	8	13
Nilgiris ...			4	4	...	...	6	4	...	2
Salem ...			222	221	1	1	79	48	8	23
Tanjore ...			99	99	...	...	47	29	4	14
Tinnevely ...			141	139	2	2	101	90	3	8
Trichinopoly ...			49	46	3	3	44	32	5	7
Vizagapatam ...			19	19	...	...	40	20	1	19
Ganjam (Agency) ...	Two Assessors.	As described in sections 319 and 320 of Criminal Procedure Code.	...	...	...	...	22	17	3	2
Godavari (do.) ...			...	...	...	...	8	...	8	...
Vizagapatam (do.) ...			...	...	...	...	143	68	17	58
Total ...	...	...	1,890	1,825	65	65	1,512	1,037	164	311

E-1.—Statement comparing, by districts, the number of Appeals and Persons received, disposed of and pending and the mode of disposal, in the Courts of Magistrates, for the year 1901.

Districts.	Appeals.								Persons.							
	District Magis- trates.				Other First-class Magistrates.				Number appealing.	Disposed of.						
	Received.	Disposed of.	Pending.	Average duration.	Received.	Disposed of.	Pending.	Average duration.		Sentence or order			New trial ordered.	Referred.	Died, escaped or transferred to another Province.	Pending.
										Confirmed.	Reduced or otherwise modified.	Reversed or proceedings quashed.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Arcot (North) ...	26	34	...	20	421	383	39	19	658	444	30	99	1	...	...	85
Do. (South) ...	42	24	3	14	437	453	16	23	817	506	85	199	1	...	...	51
{ Anantapur ...	17	13	1	15	211	199	17	27	389	209	37	113	3	...	...	36
{ Bellary ...	7	6	...	18	192	200	4	18	333	216	35	98	2	...	...	8
Canara (South) ...	12	10	...	38	172	170	11	21	339	206	25	102	3	...	...	38
Chingleput ...	4	4	...	26	265	276	8	17	428	274	28	107	36	...	...	13
{ Coimbatore ...	30	24	1	18	530	523	19	28	1,106	603	137	329	10	...	...	45
{ Nilgiris ...	25	1	...	10	4	30	...	27	39	24	5	13	1	...	...	...
Cuddapah ...	104	81	19	15	416	417	23	18	814	493	77	197	...	...	1	84
Ganjam ...	10	8	...	15	291	295	11	16	828	500	100	185	17	...	...	43
Godavari ...	31	14	...	19	552	589	35	28	1,171	669	118	384	9	1	...	65
Kistna ...	14	11	2	25	424	406	28	23	941	518	62	268	11	...	1	66
Kurnool ...	18	18	...	13	297	299	5	16	622	381	51	211	4	...	...	5
Madura ...	11	11	...	21	555	568	21	25	1,456	862	109	452	32	...	...	90
Malabar ...	23	16	2	18	640	635	20	12	1,155	808	71	253	11	...	...	30
Nellore ...	14	13	...	10	251	249	15	21	425	203	48	109	7	...	...	22
Salem ...	17	17	...	29	521	520	24	24	903	553	82	258	1	...	...	98
Tanjore ...	25	20	1	17	602	611	33	15	887	462	82	282	1	...	...	59
Tinnevely ...	23	24	1	16	412	412	10	16	984	594	78	228	6	...	...	55
Trichinopoly ...	13	8	...	6	360	356	11	21	683	439	18	194	5	...	...	29
Vizagapatam ...	18	16	2	19	269	274	9	18	659	445	70	163	3	...	...	24
Ganjam (Agency) ...	...	...	...	3	3	...	...	18	5	4	...	1	...	...	...	...
Godavari (do.) ...	...	...	...	10	10	1	41	25	27	...	5	3	...	...	...	1
Vizagapatam (do.) ...	...	...	...	32	31	1	20	76	62	...	5	8	...	...	...	1
Total ...	484	373	32	18	7,867	7,909	361	20	15,693	9,562	1,353	4,256	104	1	2	980

E-2.—Statement comparing, by districts, the number of Appeals and Persons received, disposed of and pending and the mode of disposal, in the Courts of Session, for the year 1901.

Districts.	Appeals.					Persons.							
	Received.	Disposed of.	Pending.	Average duration.	Number appealing.	Disposed of.						Pending.	
						Sentence or order				New trial ordered.	Referred.		Died, escaped or transferred to another province.
						Confirmed.	Reduced or otherwise modified.	Reversed or proceedings quashed.					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
Arcot (North) ...	71	81	5	45	114	94	9	26	4			7	
Do. (South) ...	99	96	2	18	126	110	14	4				2	
{ Bellary ...	72	70	3	18	144	125	3	7				10	
{ Anantapur ...													
Canara (South) ...	77	78	3	24	116	79	7	31					
Chingleput ...	57	65		21	72	34	12	33	1			3	
{ Coimbatore ...	136	138	3	17	189	149	8	32				6	
{ Nilgiris ...													
Cuddapah ...	94	90	6	16	122	68	17	24				13	
Ganjam ...	45	44	1	24	73	68	4			2		1	
Godavari ...	52	52	1	25	77	34	21	22				1	
Kistna ...	53	54		29	88	46	11	33	1				
Kurnool ...	63	67	1	29	136	59	55	28					
Madura ...	76	75	3	30	111	76	7	26	9			1	
Malabar (North) ...	24	21	5	24	33	24	1	1				3	
Do. (South) ...	135	132	4	22	225	188	7	28				9	
Nellore ...	45	44	1	25	59	50	5	4				4	
Salem ...	76	75	2	32	131	82	38	13				1	
Tanjore ...	98	88	12	25	99	69	1	18				8	
Tinnevely ...	81	86	2	24	154	124	12	24	2			13	
Trichinopoly ...	63	64	2	29	67	50	1	18				2	
Visagapatam ...	28	27	3	29	58	46		10				2	
Ganjam (Agency) ...	1	1		8	1	1						4	
Godavari (do.) ...	2	2		21	3	2		1					
Visagapatam (do.) ...	22	20	3	25	45	34	2	7				8	
Total ...	1,470	1,470	62	25	2,243	1,612	235	389	17	2		88	

F.—Statement showing, by districts, the number of Revision Cases received, disposed of and pending and the persons concerned therein, with their results, in the Courts of District Magistrates and Courts of Session, for the year 1901.

Courts of Session.																
Districts.	Courts of District Magistrates.						Courts of Session.									
	Cases			Persons			Cases			Persons						
	Received.	Disposed of.	Pending.	Received.	Disposed of.		Received.	Disposed of.	Pending.	Received.	Disposed of.					
					Orders not interfered with.	Proceedings quashed or further enquiry ordered.					Orders not interfered with.	Proceedings quashed or further enquiry ordered.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Arcoot (North)	14	18	1	33	29	17	...	1	13	13	1	76	73	6	...	1
Do. (South)	41	50	4	135	93	46	16	16	17	17	...	45	39	2	...	...
Anantapur	21	17	4	53	26	4	5	18	6	5	1	15	3	9	...	3
Bellary	17	17	...	42	37	5	...	...	15	21	1	66	78	10	7	2
Canara (South)	15	15	...	39	33	5	...	...	14	14	...	61	52	3	6	...
Chingleput	48	48	1	120	79	26	15	1	15	14	...	62	53	13	2	...
Coimbatore	63	63	1	238	170	96	3	7	26	31	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nilgiris	14	14	...	20	8	3	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cuddapah	28	21	7	42	26	9	...	7	15	18	...	47	49	1	1	...
Ganjam	9	9	...	12	12	...	...	...	11	11	...	25	25	...	...	...
Godavari	86	90	...	99	74	29	...	...	28	23	5	64	41	...	17	...
Kistna	35	41	4	64	55	10	...	12	28	26	3	129	80	35	...	16
Kurnool	24	19	5	82	42	12	...	28	26	28	...	67	38	5	26	...
Madura	92	92	1	302	179	90	29	6	67	69	3	375	230	138	1	22
Malabar (North)	33	29	3	92	75	6	...	4	7	7	...	58	52	6	...	7
Do. (South)	13	13	...	17	11	4	2	...	25	23	3	93	91	...	...	8
Nellore	12	12	...	38	9	27	2	...	10	9	1	23	13	2	...	6
Salem	46	48	2	206	208	1	3	...	28	29	...	88	77	3	9	...
Tanjore	39	43	...	181	133	61	...	9	67	63	6	137	132	7	...	6
Tinnevely	31	31	...	115	98	15	2	...	34	37	2	136	129	9	8	...
Trichinopoly	21	18	3	29	18	7	...	4	25	28	...	84	49	38	3	...
Vizagapatam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	11	2	37	24	7	...	...
Ganjam (Agency)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	7	7	...	...	...
Godavari (do.)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	7	7	...	...	...
Vizagapatam (do.)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	702	708	36	1,989	1,415	473	87	113	478	486	28	1,702	1,312	294	84	85

APPENDIX II.

APPENDIX II.

G.—Statement showing, by districts, the number and result of Appeals to the High Court, for the year 1901.

Districts.	Appeals against										Persons concerned in appeals against									
	Conviction					Acquittal					Conviction					Acquittal				
	Summarily rejected.	Confirmed.	Varied.	Reversed.	Sentence and reversed.	Confirmed, &c., as regards some appeals.	Reversed and remanded.	Reversed, conviction recorded and sentence passed.	Upheld.	Modified.	Set aside.	Summarily rejected.	Confirmed.	Reversed and new trial ordered.	Reversed, conviction recorded and sentence passed.	Upheld.	Modified.	Set aside.	Total.	Total.
1	523	140	44	37	8	15	7	14	9	1	20	818	36	23	22	19	51	1,326	2	1,326
Anantapur	40	11	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	69
Arcoot (North)	56	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	66	...	...	...	...	...	...	103	103
Do. (South)	23	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	51	51
Bellary	1	10	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	21
Canara (South)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chingleput	31	9	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	47	...	...	...	...	...	...	67	67
Coimbatore	40	9	1	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	73	...	...	...	...	...	...	99	99
Nilgiris	12	4	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	35	35
Cuddapah	11	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	27	27
Ganjam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. (Agency)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Godavari	15	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	58	58
Do. (Agency)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kistna	27	12	3	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	62	...	...	...	...	...	...	97	97
Kurnool	43	6	14	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	63	...	...	...	...	...	...	143	143
Madura	26	11	3	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	59	59
Malabar (North)	33	9	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	45	...	...	...	...	...	...	67	67
Do. (South)	21	5	3	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	34	...	...	...	...	...	...	70	70
Nellore	29	4	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	59	...	...	...	...	...	...	71	71
Salem	35	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	37	...	...	...	...	...	...	88	88
Tanjore	22	17	3	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	59	...	...	...	...	...	...	31	31
Tinnevely	9	3	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	18
Trichinopoly	3	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	75	75
Vizagapatam	19	3	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	27	27
Do. (Agency)	18	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	75	75
Madras	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2
Mysore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	523	140	44	37	8	15	7	14	9	1	20	818	36	23	22	19	51	1,326	2	1,326

H.—Statement exhibiting, by districts, the mode of disposal of the Sentences of Death referred for confirmation under section 374 of the Criminal Procedure Code, for the year 1901.

Districts.	Cases						Persons					
	Confirmed.	Modified.	Reversed and acquitted ordered.	Confirmed, &c., as regards some of the appellants.	Reversed and new trial ordered.	Total.	Confirmed.	Committed to transportation.	Committed to rigorous imprisonment.	Reversed and acquitted ordered.	Reversed and new trial ordered.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Arcot (North) ...	4	1	...	...	...	5	4	1	...	...	...	5
Do. (South) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bellary ...	3	2	...	...	...	5	4	2	...	...	...	6
Canara (South) ...	2	1	...	...	...	3	2	1	...	...	...	3
Chingleput ...	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	1
{ Coimbatore ...	7	...	2	...	...	9	8	...	...	3	...	11
{ Nilgiris ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cuddapah ...	6	...	1	...	...	7	8	...	...	5	...	13
Ganjām ...	1	1	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	2
Do. (Agency) ...	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	1
Godāvari ...	2	1	...	...	...	3	2	1	...	...	...	3
Do. (Agency) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kistna ...	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	1
Kurnool ...	2	...	2	1	...	5	3	...	...	9	...	12
Madura ...	4	...	1	...	...	5	4	...	...	2	...	6
Malabar (North) ...	3	1	...	...	...	4	4	1	...	...	...	5
Do. (South) ...	1	2	...	...	...	3	1	2	...	...	...	3
Nellore ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
Salem ...	4	1	...	...	...	5	7	...	...	...	...	...
Tanjore ...	2	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	1	...	...
Tinnevely ...	3	...	1	...	...	4	3	...	...	1	...	...
Trichinopoly ...	...	1	1	...	...	2	1	1	...	1	...	...
Vizagapatam ...	1	2	1	...	...	4	1	1	...	1	...	...
Do. (Agency) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	48	13	9	1	...	71	57	11	2	22	...	92

I.—Statement showing, by districts, the results of cases referred under section 438, Criminal Procedure Code, by Sessions Judges and District Magistrates, for the year 1901.

Districts.	Reported by Sessions Judges.					Reported by District Magistrates.				
	Quashed.	New trial or enquiry ordered.	Modified.	Not interfered with.	Total disposed of.	Quashed.	New trial or enquiry ordered.	Modified.	Not interfered with.	Total disposed of.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Arcot (North) ...	...	...	1	...	1	4	...	3	1	8
Do. (South) ...	...	...	...	1	1	3	1	...	4	8
{ Anantapur ...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	2
{ Bellary ...	...	...	1	...	1	5	...	...	2	2
Canara (South) ...	...	...	1	1	2	5	2	...	10	13
Chingleput ...	...	...	1	1	2	2	...	1	1	4
{ Coimbatore ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3
{ Nilgiris ...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	3	3
Cuddapah ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
Ganjām ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. (Agency) ...	3	...	...	...	3	4	1	1	2	8
Godāvari ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. (Agency) ...	...	...	...	2	2	2	...	3	2	7
Kistna ...	...	...	...	4	4	...	...	1	2	3
Kurnool ...	...	...	1	5	6	1	...	2	1	4
Madura ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	4
Malabar (North) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	5	8
Do. (South) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	4	8
Nellore ...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	1
Salem ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
Tanjore ...	...	1	...	3	4	1	1	4	6	12
Tinnevely ...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	1	1	2
Trichinopoly ...	...	2	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
Vizagapatam ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. (Agency) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	15	...	6	20	41	22	5	27	48	102

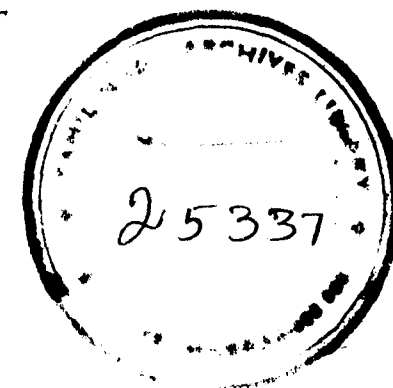
J.—Statement showing, by districts, the amount of fines imposed in the exercise of Original Jurisdiction, the amount realized, and the amount paid as compensation, for the year 1901.

Districts.	Courts of Magistrates.			Courts of Session.		
	Imposed.	Realized.	Paid as compensation.	Imposed.	Realized.	Paid as compensation.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Arcot (North) ...	Rs. 34,466	Rs. 23,938	Rs. 1,266	Rs. 30	...	...
Do. (South) ...	32,320	28,156	2,262	...	...	...
{ Anantapur ...	14,843	12,812	462	830	277	...
{ Bellary ...	15,958	13,991	155	2,200	256	256
Canara (South) ...	24,258	20,294	2,084	5,000	...	...
Chingleput ...	17,938	14,518	451	715	715	120
{ Coimbatore ...	56,998	47,834	1,733	50	50	...
{ Nilgiris ...	7,689	6,701	378	1,500	1,193	...
Cuddapah ...	31,865	27,266	413	200	...	...
Ganjām ...	26,194	23,845	3,219	200	158	...
Godāvari ...	54,454	44,188	2,441	40	190	...
Kistna ...	38,666	36,325	1,298	250	150	...
Kurnool ...	32,714	27,797	656	210	410	65
Madura ...	67,156	62,773	1,122	600	...	...
Malabar { North ...	46,746	35,701	2,077	2,610	375	...
{ South ...	...	...	...	20	20	...
Nellore ...	22,970	20,881	539	1,165	1,028	13
Salem ...	44,150	39,521	1,420	200	...	...
Tanjore ...	40,110	36,601	1,016	85	85	...
Tinnevely ...	41,302	37,710	944	50	50	25
Trichinopoly ...	22,683	20,573	1,866	...	...	...
Vizagapatam ...	25,105	12,389	1,104	...	...	...
Ganjām (Agency) ...	984	700	33	...	...	...
Godāvari (do.) ...	2,743	2,649	216	...	...	...
Vizagapatam (do.) ...	9,219	5,702	1,009	...	...	...
Madras ...	61,606	40,276	1,453	18,000	...	...
Total ...	7,73,137	* 6,43,141	29,617	33,955	* 4,957	479

* These include also the amounts realized out of the fines imposed during previous years.

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N02



No. 1323, JUDICIAL, 1ST SEPTEMBER 1902.

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.

JUDICIAL DEPARTMENT.

READ—the following paper :—

From the Registrar of the High Court of Judicature at Madras, Dis. No. 650,
dated 14th August 1902.

ABSTRACT.—Forwarding seven copies of the Report on the Administration of Criminal
Justice in the Madras Presidency for 1901.

ORDER—No. 1323, Judicial, dated 1st September 1902.

Recorded.

[Here enter letter, No. 1324, Judicial, dated 1st September 1902.]

(True Extract.)

G. S. FORBES,
Ag. Chief Secretary.

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