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GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.
POLITICAL DEPARTMENT.

91, Political, dated 5th February 1900.

administration report of the Pudukkottai State for fasli 1308 (1898-99) was by Government within the due date. The report itself is susceptible of comment and might be more concise. Purely personal details, such as those in paragraph 79; remarks regarding the shortcomings of individual officers, with which the Diwan should pass separate proceedings; and discussions as to the status of the Chinna Aranmanai Jaghirdar should not find a place in a report of this nature. The Political Agent's review might with advantage avoid the repetition of details already contained in the report, except in so far as the reproduction of such details is necessary to elucidate the observations or suggestions of that officer.

2. *Land Revenue* — The year under review, which opened un auspiciously and which was unsatisfactory as regards the public health, proved to be favourable to agriculture and is stated to have been in this respect one of the most prosperous years of the State. Under Land Revenue the percentage of collection to demand rose, there was a decrease in coercive processes for the collection of revenue, and an improvement in the collection of old arrears although the balance under this head remained high. Ryots availed themselves to some extent of the system of State loans, but the information on this point in the report is not clear. The outturn of work by the survey department decreased, and, in spite of the progress which is anticipated from the adoption of the suggestions made by the British Survey officers who have been consulted by the Darbar, it is now feared that the survey of the State will not be completed until the end of fasli 1310 (1900-1901). The prosecution of settlement operations was, on the advice of the Political Agent, postponed until the completion of survey operations and pending the examination by a British officer of the scheme proposed for the revenue settlement of the State.

Police and Civil and Criminal Justice — No improvement appears to have been effected in the administration of the Police department. The matter is receiving attention, but it appears to call for energetic measures on the part of the Darbar. The working of the magisterial and sessions courts improved, and greater discretion was exercised in the infliction of fines. The desirability of investing the Public Magistrate with the powers of a first-class Magistrate appears to be open to question. The condition of the Chief Court was not, however, satisfactory. The Darbar has no opinion in regard to the present constitution of this court, and it would be well if the matter were taken up once for all and placed on something more than an ad hoc basis. The question of the inspection of courts is one for the Darbar to consider; but it is to be observed that the maintenance of registers is not the only matter for consideration. It is the general working of the courts which should be brought under some system of supervision and so long as this, the principal object, is not attained, the method of inspection is a minor matter.

4. *For-818.*—The administration of the forests has been improved. As a result of the proceedings marginally, a British Forest Officer has been appointed to the disposal of the Darbar for the inspection of the State forests. An officer is available, and the Governor in Council has no doubt that an arrangement has been effected the Darbar will avail itself readily of the officer who may be selected. The suggestion of the Political Agent in a British district of subordinate officers should be given notice of the Darbar.

5. *Public Works.*—The system, if it can be so styled, of Public Works as set out in paragraph 284 of the Diwan's report, points to the existence of laxity, if nothing worse, in this branch of the administration, and it is difficult to understand the present state of affairs in face of the improved system of introduction of which was notified in paragraph 322 of the Dewan's report of 1906 (1896-97). The matter calls, in the opinion of the Governor, for greater remedial measures than the appointment of two accountants for the audit of past accounts and the compilation of a Public Works Code for the transactions. It would well repay the Darbar to secure temporarily a trained accountant who, with the aid of an adequate establishment, could examine this matter thoroughly and set the account system of the State on a satisfactory footing. The Political Agent should draw the special attention of His Highness the Raja to this matter, which is pressing. The adjustment of outgoings and amounts need not, as is apparently presumed by the Diwan, postpone the introduction of regularity and system into this department.

6. Paragraphs 285 to 287 of the Diwan's report will be dealt with in the Public Works department (Irrigation Branch). The Darbar should, however, be urged not to make any change in its Public Works staff pending the settlement of the matter now before it. The experience of the past tends to the conclusion that the staff hitherto employed has been either inefficient or insufficient.

7. *Financial.*—The subjoined statement compares the actuals of the year with the budget and revised estimates and with the actuals of 1897-98:—

	1897-98.		1898-99.	
	Actuals.	Budget estimate.	Revised estimate.	
Opening balance	LAKHS. 4.61	LAKHS. 4.15	LAKHS. 4.95	
Receipts	10.55	10.43	10.81	
Expenditure	10.24	9.81	10.94	
Surplus (+), Deficit (—)	+ .31	+ .62	— .13	
Closing balance	4.95	4.77	4.82	

Correct conclusions as to the actual position of the finances of the State can only be drawn from the foregoing figures, as they are confused by the trans-

OF THE PUDUKKOTTAI STATE.

Subordinate Magistrates appears to be sound. Offences under the Regulations and other laws have largely decreased. The total expenditure was Rs. 7,633-7-0 as against Rs. 13,644-12-0 last year. Rs. 7,754-12-1 against Rs. 8,592-5-0 were realised, leaving a balance of Rs. 797-12-1.

The fall in the total jail population was due to the favourable weather season. The system of employing the jail convicts on out-door work, as abandoned last year, was re-introduced again to a modified extent. The admissions into the jail hospital were 170 as against 207 last year. The daily average sick 3.2 against 2.07 last year.

Jail Justice.—The working of the Chief Court was not satisfactory during the year. The arrears of suits are heavy. As observed by the Diwan, the large decrees are not executed, especially as the same court last year disposed of a large number of suits, and that too when one of the judgeships was vacant for 4½ months. The subordinate courts also fell in the present year. Some of the subordinate courts were examined by Puisne Judge S. Kuppuzami Sarma. The Diwan's suggestion in paragraph 177 as to the inspection in future of the subordinate courts deserves attention.

Registration.—There was an increase in the value, but a fall in the number of documents registered. The causes for this are given in paragraph 201 of the Diwan's report. The department showed generally good results. The system of recording thumb impressions continued to work satisfactorily, and the Diwan has submitted a draft regulation to make such recording compulsory.

4. *Devasthanam.*—The State has fixed a permanent annual grant of Rupees 100, including the old contribution of Rs. 3,000 for the maintenance of the several temples and charities.

5. *Manovirti.*—The account of the Manovirti jaghire calls for no remarks.

6. *Season.*—The year was favourable, and the average price of food-grain was higher than in the previous year.

Forests.—The revenue derived from forests has fallen during the past year, which is regretted, but the Darbar has applied for the loan of the services of a forest officer to suggest improvements in the working, and if this is sanctioned, it is expected to improve matters. At the same time the Darbar might also consider the advisability of deputing one or two subordinate officers to learn forestry in a British district.

Public Works.—The Darbar, at the suggestion of Government, appointed an officer who joined the State in March 1899. The expenditure under Public Works was Rs. 1,12,869 against Rs. 1,57,672 last year. The defects pointed out in paragraph 284 of the Diwan's report regarding the maintenance of Public Works accounts should immediately be remedied. The proposal of the Darbar to utilize the water of the river for the irrigation of Pudukkottai State sounds hardly feasible, and it is certain to give rise to numerous complaints in Tanjore district. The Government should investigate new projects in the State itself.

ADMINISTRATION REPORT OF THE PUDUKKOTTAI STATE

19. *Financial.*—The financial statement on pages 80 to 100 report shows the gross revenue and expenditure with explanation. The following is the abstract of the financial results of the year:—

Opening balance—

- (1) Ready money
- (2) In Government securities

Total ... 4,95,
13,39,8

Current receipts

Total ... 18,35,231
11,45,90

Expenditure

Closing balance ... 6,89,377

measures taken by the Diwan for the abolition of the *amanut* fund. collection of the revenue are noteworthy. The Darbar should pay its early to the re-organization of the Treasury department as it is evidently urgent.

20. *Salt and Abkari.*—There is again a considerable fall in the declaration of salt for the Pudukkottai State during the year. Investigations are being made to ascertain the quantity of salt conveyed into the Pudukkottai State, and the question of obtaining more reliable and accurate statistics of the consumption of salt in the State will shortly be reported upon to the Board of Revenue. The decline in the number of offences is attributed to the greater vigilance of the salt officials. It is doubtful if this reason is correct. Greater vigilance in British districts usually means an increase in cases detected. The total demand under the Abkari revenue amounted to Rs. 61,891-14-7 against Rs. 59,994-2-7 last year. The increase is explained. Outstanding old arrears are still large, and they should be reduced.

21. *Vital Statistics and Medical Service.*—Attention continues to be paid to improvements in the system of registration of births and deaths. Page 108 of the Diwan's report shows that fever, cholera and small-pox were the prevalent diseases during the year. The deaths from small-pox were very numerous when compared with those of last year. This is attributed to the prevalence of rumours among the people that Government wanted to carry on plague inoculation under the name of vaccination. Vaccination has now been made compulsory in the town of Pudukkottai. The same course may gradually be adopted in the mofussil. Vaccine operations were carried out from 10,258 to 5,531. The hospital in the town and the rural dispensaries also show much progress this year. This is chiefly due to the inoculation scare alluded to.

22. *Education.*—This branch of administration is steadily developing. For the year education is advancing. The agricultural and dairy farms are reported to have been abolished on financial grounds. The percentage of success in the F.A. Examination was 52 against 37.6 for the Madras Presidency, and in the Matriculation Examination its percentage was 54 against 32 for the Presidency.

23. *General.*—On the whole, His Highness may be congratulated on the progress shown during the year.

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been closed. The Diwan's contention that the absence of a serious drawback is abundantly proved by the facts mentioned in the entire account system of the State requires examination and has already been surmised by Government in paragraph 7 of its proceedings, dated 7th July 1899.

Vital Statistics.—Vaccination operations and measures for the prevention of plague have been carried out owing to the prevalence of rumours that plague inoculation was being carried out under the guise of vaccination. Greater attention is being paid to the registration of births and deaths, and the dispensary at Pudukkottai should contribute in the regularity of the medical institutions of the State. Consideration is being given to an inefficient staff, and the water-supply is being improved owing to financial pressure. The former subject has been referred to the hands of the Darbar, and the latter might be a successful issue by the curtailment of Public Work expenditure.

As pointed out above, there are several weak points in the administration. It is apparent from the remarks in the report that these points are being kept in view by the Darbar. Progress was made in various directions and several branches of the administration continued to be conducted successfully and with benefit to the people. The Governor in Council joins with the Political Agent in congratulating His Highness the Raja on the progress of the year.

(True Extract.)

(Signed.) G. STOKES,
Chief Secretary.

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INTRODUCTORY AND PERSONNEL.

1. PUDUKKOTTAI is the third in importance of the Native States in direct political relations with the Government of Madras. It is bounded on the north and west by Trichinopoly, on the south by Raimnad and Madura, and on the east by Tanjore.

The area of the State is 1,178 square miles, and the population at the last Census, 4,11,878. Pudukkottai (population 26,852), the only town in the State, is situated centrally 33 miles south of Trichinopoly. The State is agricultural and dependent on a somewhat precarious rainfall.

2. His Highness the Raja, whose full name is SRI BRIHADAMBA DAS RAJA SIR MARTHANDA BHAIKAVA TONDAIMAN BAHADUR, G. C. I. E., is eighth in descent from Ragunatha Tondaiman, the founder of the family. He is entitled to a salute of 11 guns. His Highness, who is 37 years of age and unmarried, succeeded his grand-father Ramachandra Tondaiman in 1886 and was invested with powers of administration in 1894.

3. The Collector of Trichinopoly is ex-officio Political Agent for Pudukkottai. The administration of the State, under His Highness the Raja, is entrusted to a State Council of three members, a Superintendent, Dewan and Councillor. The various departments are constituted on the British India model.

4. His Highness the Raja returned to Pudukkottai from Europe in November, 1912. The improvement in His Highness' health enabled His Highness to stay in India much longer than on former occasions and to devote his full attention to the affairs of his State. His Highness the Raja paid a State visit to His Excellency the Governor at Madras in December, 1912. His Highness paid an official visit to the Benares State in January, 1913 and in February, 1913 to Bikanir. The latter visit was in response to the invitation from His Highness the Maha Rajah of Bikanir to be present at the entertainment given by him to Native Chiefs in honour of the Silver Jubilee of his reign. His Highness left for Europe on the 15th March, 1913 after a stay of four months and a half.

5. The most memorable event of the year was the celebration of THE SILVER JUBILEE OF HIS HIGHNESS' RULE which happily synchronised with the bestowal of the distinction of G. C. I. E. upon His Highness the Raja by HIS MAJESTY THE KING-EMPEROR OF INDIA. The event was celebrated with the widest expression of loyalty and enthusiasm by all classes of His Highness' subjects. His Highness the Raja on this occasion graciously announced his intention to remit for a period of 3 years the taxes known as *kanakkuvari* and *moturpha* amounting to Rs. 30,000 per annum, to take steps to promote the agricultural education of his subjects, to make a special grant annually of a sum of Rs. 5,000 for 3 years for the construction of buildings for elementary schools and to establish an Advisory Legislative Council for the State composed of officials and non-officials elected and nominated.

6. Mr. G. T. H. Bracken, I.C.S., continued as Superintendent till 23rd February, 1913 when he went on long leave and Mr. J. T. Gwynn, I.C.S., was appointed Superintendent: the rest of the State Council remained unchanged (M.R. Ry. Vijaya Raghunatha Durai Rajah Avergal, Dewan, and the Chief Judge, M.R. Ry. C. Rajagopala Pillai Avergal, ex-officio Councillor).

7. Mr. J. C. Molony, I.C.S., was Political Agent until the 6th September, 1912 and Mr. R. Narayana Iyer, I.C.S., from that date until the 22nd November, 1912 when he was relieved by Mr. L. E. Buckley, I.C.S.

FINANCIAL REVIEW.

RECEIPTS.

Principal Heads.	Budget Estimate for Fasli 1322.	Revised Estimate for Fasli 1322.	Actuals of Fasli			
			1322.	1321.	1320.	1319.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Land Revenue ...	9,90,000	9,68,200	9,78,917	10,43,736	9,55,915	9,31,104
Salt & Excise ...	1,94,000	2,37,180	2,41,346	2,04,182	1,81,540	1,60,223
Stamps ...	2,01,000	2,05,900	2,04,807	1,86,234	2,00,414	1,75,000
Assessed Taxes ...	4,350	2,650	3,124	12,265	15,507	14,039
Forest ...	48,000	62,600	67,060	53,177	45,747	45,783
Registration ...	32,000	32,700	35,926	31,889	31,421	34,726
Civil works ...	53,500	1,20,000	1,32,219	80,579	77,107	74,124
Interest ...	52,500	1,00,500	99,943	10,444	45,778	45,747
Other receipts ...	39,400	75,480	85,012	47,781	69,929	40,932
Total ...	16,14,750	18,05,160	18,48,354	16,70,287	16,23,358	15,21,673

8. Receipts exceeded the Revised estimate by Rs. 43,194 and the Budget Estimate by Rs. 2,33,604. The revenue under all heads was slightly higher than the estimate. The total revenue was higher than that of Fasli 1321 by Rs. 1,78,067. Of the increase, Rs. 50,405 was due to book adjustments under "Civil Works," necessitated by a change in the system of accounting. About Rs. 35,000 represented the interest on Government Promissory Notes due last year but realised in this fasli only, while Rs. 34,000 represented the value of certain jewels of the late Chinnaranmanai Jaghire and credited to State Funds in the fasli. There was also a marked increase under most heads of revenue during the fasli.

EXPENDITURE.

Principal Heads.	Budget Estimate for Fasli 1322.	Revised Estimate for Fasli 1322.	Actuals of Fasli			
			1322.	1321.	1320.	1319.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Assignments to Religious and Charitable Institutions	1,52,600	1,48,565	1,36,583	1,26,574	1,34,990	1,40,125
Palace other items, compensation to the Western Palace Jaghire and allowance to Rance or Rances	1,27,470	1,58,055	1,56,813	1,36,950	1,18,758	1,05,703
Land Revenue ...	1,62,122	1,46,210	1,32,475	1,73,134	1,57,038	1,53,737
Salt and Excise ...	30,140	31,835	33,891	42,847	17,089	16,549
Forest ...	29,640	30,325	28,752	24,043	18,288	21,095
Registration ...	23,780	20,970	20,734	22,581	23,062	21,771
General Administration ...	1,77,319	2,02,980	1,83,778	1,77,311	1,74,456	1,73,726
Law and Justice and Police ...	1,25,540	1,36,030	1,33,268	1,23,483	1,16,267	1,04,709
Education ...	80,040	79,350	68,815	72,547	64,851	59,210
Medical and Vaccine ...	51,150	45,510	44,650	44,926	41,582	42,474
Political ...	3,280	7,020	42,874	1,12,981	1,05,629	1,06,877
Irrigation ...	1,30,000	1,06,825	67,768	1,02,826	67,981	56,309
Civil works ...	4,24,846	2,88,150	1,93,644	2,71,685	2,51,872	2,96,380
Military and Band ...	29,932	31,070	29,631	27,997	30,994	29,572
Superannuation ...	32,000	40,700	41,254	32,762	27,746	26,928
Other expenditure ...	79,980	91,270	87,607	70,307	53,953	57,174
Total ...	16,59,880	15,62,865	14,07,567	15,62,934	14,04,556	14,12,339

9. The expenditure for the fasli fell below that for Fasli 1321 by Rs. 1,55,367. The fall is due mainly to a decrease of over a lakh in expenditure under "Irrigation" and "Civil Works", the result of the failure of the Public Works Department to

carry out its programme; some part of the saving under the latter head is however due to the transfer of Town and Village conservancy to local bodies empowered to raise local taxes. A further saving resulted from the closing of the Settlement operations and the absence of the exceptional expenditure of one lakh incurred in Fasli 1321 in connection with the Delhi Darbar; against this latter saving has to be set an expenditure of Rs. 50,000 on His Highness' Silver Jubilee and the official visits to Madras and North India.

BALANCES.

	Budget Estimate for Fasli 1322.	Revised Estimate for Fasli 1322.	Actuals of Fasli			
			1322.	1321.	1320.	1319.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Revenue ...	16,14,750	18,05,160	18,48,354	16,70,287	16,23,358	15,21,673
Expenditure ...	16,59,880	15,62,865	14,07,567	15,62,934	14,04,556	14,12,339
Surplus + or deficit -	-45,130	+2,42,295	+4,40,787	+1,07,353	+2,18,802	+1,09,339
Opening balance ...	21,94,671	23,58,424	23,58,424	22,51,071	20,32,269	19,22,930
Closing Investment ...	...	...	16,00,600	13,00,000	11,00,000	10,00,000
balance Cash ...	...	...	11,98,611	10,58,424	11,51,071	10,32,269
Total ...	21,49,541	26,00,719	27,99,211	23,58,424	22,51,071	20,32,269

10. Revenue exceeded and expenditure fell short of the Budget Estimate so that the anticipated deficit of about half a lakh was converted into a surplus of more than 4 lakhs. Out of the closing balance of about 27½ lakhs, 16,00,600 were invested in Government Promissory Notes or fixed deposit, an increase of Rs. 3,00,600 over the figures of the preceding fasli.

11. The financial position of the State at the end of the fasli was satisfactory.

LEGISLATION.

Statement No. III.

12. The following Regulations were passed in the fasli under review:—

- (1) Regulation No. IV of 1912—(The Pudukkottai Land Acquisition Regulation).
- (2) Regulation No. V of 1912—(A Regulation to make provision for the protection and management of Forests in the Pudukkottai State).
- (3) Regulation No. VI of 1912—(The Pudukkottai Extradition Amendment Regulation).
- (4) Regulation No. VII of 1912—(The Pudukkottai Religious and Charitable endowments Regulation).
- (5) Regulation No. VIII of 1912—(A Regulation to amend the Pudukkottai Municipal Regulation, No. II of 1912).
- (6) Regulation No. IX of 1912—(The places of Public Resort Regulation).

DEVASTANAM AND CHARITY.

13. In the year 1897 the lands and other endowments attached to temples, chattrams and other charitable institutions were taken over by the State and in lieu thereof money assignments granted, which were fixed according to their importance.

The department is controlled by the Dewan Peishkar.

In Fasli 1322 there were 99 temples, 6 chattrams and 6 other charitable institutions under the direct management of the State. In addition, State "katlais" were conducted in 25 temples situated in British territory, chiefly in the districts of Trichinopoly, Tanjore and Madura.

The total expenditure of the department was Rs. 1,36,583 against Rs. 1,26,574 in Fasli 1321. Of this amount Rs. 18,529 represented the charges connected with the celebration of the annual Dussrah festival at Pudukkottai, and Rs. 10,888 the expenditure incurred in temples outside the limits of the State commonly known as "Pararashtram, katlais".

14. *General remarks.*—The new system of accounts introduced during the previous fasli secured a more efficient control over the expenditure on religious and charitable institutions, but there is still room for improvement in this direction.

LAND REVENUE.

15. The agricultural season of Fasli 1322 was on the whole fair. The rainfall of the earlier months was deficient, but the north-east monsoon was favourable, so that the fasli was on the whole more prosperous than the previous one; and both wet and dry crops yielded a fair outturn. The total rainfall was 34.07 inches as against 30.77 inches in the previous fasli.

Statement No. IV.

16. The price of staple food-grains continued to rise. Pasture and fodder were generally available and the condition of cattle good.

Statement No. V.

17. Exclusive of Revenue derived from the sale of waste lands and house-sites and from the redemption-price levied on agricultural lands converted into house-site, the current demand for the fasli stood at Rs. 8,76,249. The items comprised in this sum are shown below:—

Statement No. VI.

Assessment on Ain lands	...	...	...	Rs. 6,95,460
Quit-rent on Inam lands	...	...	...	" 1,36,576
Assessment on unauthorised occupation	...	...	...	" 9,161
Village cess on Inam lands	...	...	...	" 1,531
Water-rate	...	...	...	" 3,050
Assessment on trees	...	...	...	" 19,753
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	" 10,718
				Rs. 8,76,249

Of this demand, Rs. 8,44,482 or 96.51 per cent was collected in the fasli or adjusted from over-payments made in the preceding fasli.

Besides this demand, a revenue of Rs. 81,896 was realized in the fasli from the sale of waste lands and house-sites, from the redemption price levied on agricultural land converted to house-site and from other miscellaneous sources. The principal items which make up this sum are shown below:—

Sale of waste lands	...	...	...	Rs. 8,450
Sale of house-site in chetty villages	...	...	...	" 22,565
Redemption price in chetty villages	...	...	...	" 35,193
Sale of house-site and redemption price in other parts	...	...	...	" 4,598
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	" 11,090
				Rs. 81,896

18. *Arrears.*—(a) *Land Revenue other than quit-rents.*—Out of the arrear balance of Rs. 1,25,702 a sum of Rs. 70,174 was collected and Rs. 7,938 were written off leaving a balance of Rs. 47,590 outstanding. A large part of this amount is irrecoverable and will shortly be written off the accounts.

Statements Nos. VII and VIII.

(b) *Chinnaranmanai Jaghire arrears.*—Of the arrears amounting to Rs. 7,817 which accrued in the late Chinnaranmanai Jaghire prior to its resumption, Rs. 4,279 were collected or written off leaving a balance of Rs. 3,538.

(c) *Quit-rents.*—Quit-rent arrears (including the sums brought to account in newly enfranchised Inams) were Rs. 38,871 of which a sum of Rs. 6,704 was collected and Rs. 3,383 were written off leaving a balance of Rs. 28,784, of which a large part is, as a matter of grace, to be collected in instalments.

19. *Land Revenue charges.*—The expenditure under Land Revenue was Rs. 1,08,100 or 13.17 per cent of the current collections.

20. *General remarks.*—The conduct of the revenue officials was on the whole satisfactory but the methods of the department are still somewhat dilatory and unbusinesslike. There was however a steady improvement throughout the fasli in this respect. The Dewan Peishkar, M. R. Ry. Rao Bahadur J. Dharmaranga Raju Garu, set an excellent example of zeal and personal exertion to the Department committed to his charge.

SURVEY AND LAND RECORDS.

21. There was a net outlay of about Rs. 9,000 on Land Records during the year, the greater part of this being incurred in the endeavour to produce a satisfactory field-measurement book which should show together the sub-divisions effected at the original Survey and subsequently at Settlement. The work was attended with considerable difficulties, and progress was not rapid. It has since been decided to carry out the work on a simpler and less ambitious plan than was originally contemplated; and it is hoped that substantial progress will be made in the current fasli.

22. About Rs. 3,000 were spent on Inam Survey during the fasli but little progress was made in this large and difficult task. There are about 1,55,000 acres of Inam land in the State bearing a quit-rent of about Rs. 1,36,000. There are now in existence no trustworthy or readily intelligible records to show the position or the ownership of these lands. Real difficulty is consequently experienced in collecting the quit-rent, and it is found necessary to carry out as quickly as possible a simple Survey to facilitate the work of the revenue officials. Arrangements are now being made to conduct a Survey on the simplest and most expeditious lines, but however simple may be the lines followed, the work will necessarily take time and money.

23. *Natham Survey and Settlement.*—The Survey of 24 Nattukkottai Chetty Nathams and of two Union Nathams having been completed, the only Survey work done in the fasli was of the nature of correction and completion. The Settlement of cases of unauthorized occupation was completed in two more villages during the fasli bringing the number of villages dealt with up to 8. The sites in a model village which had been newly laid out in the previous fasli were sold in auction.

INAM SETTLEMENT.

24. The progress of the Settlement of Inams was less rapid than had been anticipated. Out of about 1,500 cases to be dealt with, settlement notices were issued in 210 cases to the parties concerned. Rs. 6,212 were spent upon the work in the fasli. A few scattered cases of Inams in other parts of the State were also brought to settlement at a cost of Rs. 600.

REVENUE SETTLEMENT.

25. The Revenue Settlement operations were virtually brought to a close before the end of the fasli by the introduction of settlement rates in the Tirumayyam Taluk where the result of the settlement was a slight fall in the fixed demand on Ayan lands from Rs. 2,21,647 to Rs. 2,20,247.

The cost of the settlement operations during the fasli was Rs. 14,371.

The total cost of the settlement operations from their inception was Rs. 1,94,135.

The total assessment on the 'Ain' lands of the State has risen as a result of these operations, from Rs. 6,88,649 to Rs. 7,02,080 and an equitable re-adjustment of the incidence of the land assessment has been carried out.

The Settlement promises to stand the test of time in a manner creditable to the officers responsible for it.

26. *General remarks.*—The operations connected with Survey and Settlement were during the fasli in charge of the Special Inam Settlement Officer, M. R. Ry. B. V. Kamesvara Iyer Avergal and were carried on with care and intelligence.

SALT AND ABKARI.

SALT.

27. By an agreement made with the Government of Madras in 1887 the manufacture of salt is prohibited, the State receiving in compensation an annual payment of Rs. 38,000.

28. *Price and consumption of salt.*—The price of salt ranged between 20.412 and 23.955 Madras seers per rupee. 38,326 maunds of salt manufactured in British Factories were declared as purchased for sale in the State against 40,412 maunds in Fasli 1321. These figures cannot be taken as an index of the total consumption, as large quantities of salt declared as purchased for sale in other places find their way into the State through the agency of petty traders.

29. *Number and disposal of offences.*—There were no cases of illicit manufacture of earth-salt during the fasli. The one case that was pending in the Magistrate's court at the close of the previous fasli ended in the acquittal of the accused.

ABKARI.

30. The arrangements for the manufacture and sale of Country liquor, Toddy, Foreign liquor and Intoxicating drugs are similar to those in Madras districts.

31. *Country liquor.*—Arrack was as usual manufactured in the State distillery at Pudukkottai. The quantity manufactured in the fasli fell slightly from 14,000 gallons to 13,936½ gallons, while the aggregate cost rose from Rs. 13,039 to Rs. 15,039 or Rs. 1-1-3 per gallon compared with 14 annas 11 pies per gallon in Fasli 1321.

In view of the continued rise in the cost of manufacture under Sirkar management the distillery has since been leased to a contractor.

The still-head duty was Rs. 4-6-0 per gallon of 30° U.P., as in the preceding fasli. The quantity of liquor issued for sale from the depôts increased from 13,494 gallons to 14,228 gallons yielding a duty of Rs. 62,249 as against Rs. 59,014 in Fasli 1321. Shop rents were also higher and brought in Rs. 19,669 for 84 shops against Rs. 18,771 for 98 shops in Fasli 1321.

The total revenue was Rs. 95,288, an increase of Rs. 6,665 or 7.5 per cent over the figures of Fasli 1321.

32. *Toddy.*—The number of cocoanut trees and date palms tapped rose from 14,586 to 14,778 and of palmyrahs from 1,722 to 2,308. The tree tax was levied at the rate of Rs. 4 for cocoanut and date palms and Rs. 2 for palmyrahs and yielded Rs. 34,000 against Rs. 32,860 in Fasli 1321. There was a reduction in the number of toddy shops from 205 to 174 during the fasli: but the vend rents rose from Rs. 38,167 to Rs. 59,056. The total toddy revenue was Rs. 1,00,770, an increase of Rs. 29,743 or 41.8 per cent over the figures of Fasli 1321.

33. *Foreign liquor.*—One shop was licensed for the sale of Foreign liquor and two for the sale of Beer which together yielded Rs. 2,260 as against Rs. 1,810 in Fasli 1321.

34. *Intoxicating drugs.*—The receipts from the single shop licensed for the sale of opium and ganja increased from Rs. 2,269 to Rs. 3,976.

35. *Number and disposal of offences.*—The number of offences increased from 73 to 89: 17 cases went before Magistrates of which one case was pending at the close of the fasli.

36. *Financial.*—The total revenue of the department under all heads aggregated Rs. 2,41,346 compared with Rs. 2,04,182 in Fasli 1321, an increase of Rs. 37,164 or 18.20 per cent. More than 99 per cent of the demand was collected within the fasli, the uncollected balance being under Rs. 2,000, which is creditable to the Revenue Department. The cost of the department (including Salt Preventive staff) was Rs. 33,891 against Rs. 42,847 in the preceding fasli when the figures were abnormally swelled by certain account adjustments.

37. *General remarks.*—The management of the department by the Salt Superintendent M. R. Ry. M. S. Gopalaswami Iyer Avergal continued to be satisfactory.

The rapid rise in the Abkari revenue in spite of a considerable reduction in the number of drink shops is remarkable and not entirely a matter for congratulation.

STAMPS.

38. The Stamp Department was under the charge of the Registrar of Assurances, the ex-officio Superintendent of Stamps.

39. Stamps to the number of 2,78,752 and to the value of Rs. 2,27,075 were manufactured as against Rs. 3,48,426 to the value of Rs. 2,87,346 in Fasli 1321. The issues to the Treasury were 3,55,025 stamps valued at Rs. 2,27,187.

40. *Financial.*—Receipts from stamps rose by 9.09 per cent from Rs. 1,86,234 to Rs. 2,04,807. There was in Fasli 1321 a considerable drop in the revenue under this head and this year's figure represents but a small increase on the revenue which accrued in Fasli 1320.

The expenditure fell from Rs. 6,555 to Rs. 5,450; the net income was therefore Rs. 1,99,357 as against Rs. 1,79,679 in Fasli 1321.

FOREST AND PLANTATIONS.

41. In addition to Reserves and Plantations the Forest department managed the valuable stone-quarries of the State which are worked on a system of licenses.

The area under "Forest" was approximately 120 square miles including 7 game preserves covering an area of 55 square miles. The forest reserves consist of

scrub jungles containing no timber trees of value, but yielding considerable quantities of firewood, green leaves for manuring purposes and other minor produce. In addition, there were 26 plantations consisting of casuarina trees, mangoes and other fruit-bearing trees.

The executive staff consisted of a Forest Officer, two Rangers, three Foresters, and a number of guards and watchers.

42. *Forest operations.*—154 acres of waste land were prepared for casuarina and palmyrah topes and 1,61,180 seedlings were planted, most of which are reported to be thriving. The process of reforestation went on with fair success in seven scrub jungles.

43. *Forest offences.*—The number of offences for disposal was 1,142 against 1,244 in Fasli 1321. 959 cases were disposed of departmentally. 62 cases were sent for trial before Magistrates and 121 cases were pending at the end of the Fasli. The compounding fees levied amounted to Rs. 4,883.

44. *Financial.*—Including Rs. 1,361 of arrears, the gross receipts amounted to Rs. 67,060 and the gross expenditure to Rs. 28,752, the net revenue being Rs. 38,308 as against Rs. 29,134 in Fasli 1321.

45. *General remarks.*—The rise in the net revenue is mainly due to a stricter and more careful management of the lands at the disposal of the State. This has been secured by the zeal and activity of the Forest Officer M. R. Ry. S. Venkata-ramiah Avergal.

REGISTRATION.

46. The number of Registry offices was 12 as in the preceding fasli. On an average the jurisdiction of each Registry office extended over 71 square miles of cultivable area and a population of 34,323 as in the preceding fasli.

47. *Number and value of registrations.*—The number of registrations relating to immovable property rose from 15,591 to 16,905, an increase of 8.42 per cent while the number of registrations relating to movable property fell from 1,584 to 1,333, a decrease of 15.21 per cent. The aggregate value of documents registered was Rs. 54,13,635 against Rs. 47,45,395, an increase of 14.08 per cent.

48. *Time taken to register.*—99.23 per cent of the documents brought for registration were registered on the day of presentation against 95.12 per cent in the previous fasli. The steady improvement in the promptitude of registration is very satisfactory.

49. *Financial.*—The receipts of the department rose from Rs. 31,889 to Rs. 35,926, while the expenditure fell from Rs. 22,581 to Rs. 20,734.

50. *General remarks.*—The work of the department was under the control of M. R. Ry. K. S. Dorai Rajah Avergal and continued to be satisfactory.

LAW AND JUSTICE.

51. The administration of criminal and civil justice is conducted and the various courts are constituted on the British India model. The Chief Court exercises the powers of a High Court both in criminal and civil jurisdiction, except that in Civil suits a Second Appeal on points of law lies to a Special Court of two Judges who sit periodically to advise His Highness The Raja in their disposal.

Subordinate to the Chief Court, for criminal justice, there were 20 Magistrates exercising first, second and third class powers, and for civil justice 11 Sub-Registrars exercising the powers of Judges of Small Causes.

52. The Chief Court consists of a Chief Judge and two puisne Judges.

During the year under review, there was no change in the personnel of the Judges. M. R. Ry. V. Nilakanta Aiyar Avergal was appointed temporary judge for one month from 21st September, 1912.

In accordance with the provisions of Regulation I of 1910, M. R. Ry. J. Krishna Row Avergal, Bar-at-Law, and Khan Bahadur Sayyed Tajuddin Sahib Bahadur were appointed Special Judges for the disposal of Second Appeals for a period of one month during the vacation of the Chief Court.

CRIMINAL JUSTICE.

ORIGINAL JURISDICTION.

53. *Court of Sessions.*—Of the 9 cases committed to the Sessions, 3 ended in conviction.

54. *Magistrates' Courts.*—Of the 20 Magistrates, 3 (including the Chief Magistrate) exercised the powers of the first class, 9 of the second class and 8 of the third class.

The total number of cases for disposal was 4,483, 16 cases less than in Fasli 1321. Of these, 1,919 were cases under the Indian Penal Code compared with 1,888 in the preceding fasli. The cognizable cases showed a fall while there was increase under non-cognizable offences. 4,309 cases (96.12 per cent) were disposed of as against 4,358 (96.86 per cent) in Fasli 1321, leaving a balance of 174 cases pending at the end of the fasli. The percentage of conviction was slightly lower than in the previous fasli.

55. *Extradition.*—19 persons were extradited by the Political Agent for trial in the State Courts and 16 by the Darbar for trial in British Courts.

APPELLATE JURISDICTION.

56. There were 18 appeals filed on the Original side of the Chief Court. The decision of the Lower Court was confirmed in 8 cases, modified in 4 cases and reversed in 6 cases.

On the Appellate side, there were 12 appeals of which the original decision was confirmed in 9 cases and reversed in 3 cases. Criminal revision petitions were 45, of which 4 were pending at the end of the fasli.

In the Court of the Chief Magistrate, 102 appeals were filed, an increase of 8, and 79 were disposed of. In 32 cases the original decision was confirmed, in 11 cases modified and in 30 cases reversed, while two cases were remanded for further enquiry. The percentage of confirmation was 40.50 as against 61.33 in the previous fasli. The large number of appeals pending at the end of the fasli (23) is explained by the fact that the Chief Magistrate was engaged on special work at the close of the fasli.

Of the 36 Revision petitions, all but 4 were disposed of.

57. *General remarks.*—The general reputation of the Magistrates for fairness is satisfactory but the slowness of their methods is little calculated to encourage

the public to resort to the Criminal Courts for the protection or recovery of property. To take the Courts of the First Class Magistrates only, the Darbar observe that out of a total of 190 cases disposed of in the fasli under criminal or preventive sections, 55 cases were pending for over 3 months from the first appearance of the accused till the close of the case. In no less than 23 cases the interval from the first appearance of the accused till the close of the case was over 6 months. Three persons were kept under remand for over 200 days apiece. One Magistrate in disposing of 30 cases under the preventive sections allowed an average of more than 12 adjournments per case while another in dealing with 2 cases under the same sections allowed 15 adjournments per case. The Chief Magistrate has been asked to suggest to all Magistrates the desirability of prompter justice.

CIVIL JUSTICE.

58. The number of Courts was 12, the Chief Court with its Registrar and 11 rural Small Cause Courts.

ORIGINAL JURISDICTION.

59. The total number of suits instituted decreased from 7,824 to 7,451. Including arrears and re-admissions, the total number of suits for disposal was 8,645 against 8,995 in Fasli 1321. 7,629 suits were disposed of leaving a balance of 1,016 suits pending at the end of the fasli, compared with 993 suits at the end of the preceding fasli.

60. *Regular suits.*—Regular suits are tried by the Chief Court only. The number of regular suits for disposal was 2,788, of which 2,100 suits were disposed of leaving a balance of 688 suits pending. 38 suits were pending above one year and 425 suits above 3 months and less than one year, the figures for the previous fasli being 34 and 428 respectively. The average duration of contested suits was 236 days.

61. *Small Cause suits.* (i) *Judges' file.*—The number of suits for disposal was 1,765. 1,557 suits were disposed of leaving a balance of 208. The average duration of contested suits was 82 days.

(ii) *Registrar's file.*—The number of suits rose from 950 to 1,381, of which 1,344 were disposed of. The average duration of contested suits was 49 days.

(iii) *Rural Small Cause Judges' (Sub-Registrars') files.*—The number of suits was 2,711, a decrease of 358. 2,628 suits were disposed of leaving a balance of 83 suits as against 104 pending at the close of fasli 1321.

APPELLATE JURISDICTION.

62. The number of regular appeals for disposal rose from 239 to 298. 190 appeals were disposed of leaving a pendency of 108 against 75 at the end of Fasli 1321. The average duration of appeals rose from 174 to 211 days.

63. *Second Appeals.*—The number of Second Appeals including the balance of the previous fasli was 54: out of these 47 were posted for hearing in the fasli. 41 appeals were disposed of, leaving a pendency of 13 at the end of the fasli. The decision of the Appellate Court was upheld in 30 cases, modified in 2 and reversed in 4, including one appeal remanded for disposal according to law.

64. *General remarks.*—The volume of litigation remained nearly stationary and the work of the courts about kept pace with the in-coming business. The Small

Cause jurisdiction of the Judges of the Chief Court was raised from Rs. 50 to Rs. 100, and this change renders fallacious any comparison of the figures for the average value and duration of suits with those of previous faslis.

It is worth noting that of the 2,079 regular suits filed or re-admitted during the fasli no less than 1,149 were instituted by Nattukkottai Chetties. Of these 1,149 suits, 662 were directed against agriculturists.

PRISONS.

65. The Central Jail is located in Pudukkottai. There are 7 subsidiary jails in out-lying stations.

At the beginning of the fasli there were 113 prisoners (including lunatics) in confinement. Admissions were 414 against 470 in Fasli 1321 and discharges 418, leaving 79 prisoners in confinement at the end of the fasli. Of these, 55 were convicts, 17 under-trial prisoners, 3 Civil debtors and 4 lunatics. One convict was released under the commands of His Highness, the unexpired portion of his sentence having been suspended as he was in a dangerous state of health. Another, a life-convict, was released under the commands of His Highness in consideration of his old age and of his uniformly good conduct in Jail.

The health of the jail population was satisfactory; the daily average of sick in the Central Jail was 84 as against 39 in the previous fasli. There were two deaths.

66. *Industries.*—In addition to the work in the Jail garden, prisoners were employed in oil-pressing, weaving and aluminium metal work. Juvenile convicts are given instruction in useful trades in the Workshop apart from ordinary convicts.

67. *Financial.*—The receipts of the department were Rs. 2,598 as against Rs. 2,788 in Fasli 1321. The expenditure was Rs. 13,234 as against Rs. 9,016 in Fasli 1321. Of the apparent rise in expenditure the greater part is due merely to defective accounting, by which expenditure incurred in Fasli 1321 has been debited to Fasli 1322. There has however also been a true increase in expenditure of Rs. 900 due to the rise of the average daily dieting charge from 1 anna 8 pies to 2 annas.

68. *General remarks.*—The subsidiary jails continued in charge of the Chief Magistrate while the Central jail was under the management of the Treasury officer, M. R. Ry. S. Narayanaswami Iyer Avergal. The discipline and general conduct of the Central jail was satisfactory; but the Darbar have had occasion to notice serious defects in the accounts maintained there.

POLICE.

69. The District Superintendent of Police, Trichinopoly, is ex-officio Superintendent of the State Police. Under him are a Deputy Superintendent, 3 Inspectors, 9 Sub-Inspectors and 266 Head Constables and Constables. At the end of the fasli the force was 21 short of its full complement.

Mr. D. L. Mac Carrison was Superintendent of Police until 7th October, 1913, when he was relieved by Mr. T. W. Blackstone. All the 8 investigating centres and 12 of the 15 out-posts, besides the office and stores, were inspected by him.

70. *Crime.*—There was a decrease in the number of cases reported during the fasli from 2,792 to 2,480. The percentage of detection fell to 87 from 89. Of the 433 cases under the Indian Penal Code, 164 or 38 per cent were detected.

71. *Grave crime.*—2 cases of murder, 2 of culpable homicide, 12 of dacoity, 11 of robbery and 93 of house-breaking were reported of which 10 cases of house-breaking were detected and 1 case of murder, and 1 of culpable-homicide were discharged, while 1 case of culpable homicide, 6 of dacoity, 2 of robbery and 6 of house-breaking were pending trial. Grave thefts were 99, of which 32 or 32 per cent were detected against a percentage of 39 per cent in the previous fasli. The percentage of detection in the case of grave crime remained low, special difficulty being as usual experienced in cases of house-breaking of which there were 93. Of these, 10 cases were detected in the fasli. This result if not satisfactory in itself compares favourably with what was achieved in the previous fasli when 6 cases were detected out of a total of 106. But it is clear that constant watchfulness and a careful use of the preventive sections are required to keep the house-breaker in check.

72. *Preventive measures.*—43 cases were charged under the security sections of the Criminal Procedure Code, and in 14 cases involving 14 persons, the parties were bound over to be of good behaviour. 12 cases were withdrawn and in 15 cases involving 15 persons, the Magistrate declined to ask for security.

73. *Conduct of the Force.*—On the whole the conduct of the force was satisfactory. There were few cases of grave misconduct and the number of petty punishments was much smaller than in previous faslis. Rewards for good work to the amount of Rs. 160 were distributed to members of the force and to outsiders who assisted them.

74. *General remarks.*—Some difficulty is found in securing a sufficient number of suitable recruits to keep the force up to strength. The question of abolishing the village beat system and making fuller use of the village officials in Police work is under consideration. The co-operation of the State Police with the Police of the neighbouring British districts has been complete and effective during the fasli. The Darbar are glad to recognize the excellent work done by the Deputy Superintendent of Police, M. R. Ry. A. G. Krishnaswami Iyer Avergal, in this and in other matters.

EDUCATION.

75. The Educational Institutions under direct State management consisted of a Second Grade College, two Lower Secondary, 3 Special and 145 Primary schools. The schools under private management were 1 Lower Secondary and 145 Primary schools, which received grants-in-aid from the State and 74 unaided schools. Elementary Education is free throughout the State except in the Capital.

GENERAL EDUCATION.

76. *Secondary Schools.*—The two State Schools situated at Alangudi and Tirumayyam worked well; the attendance in the Alangudi school rose from 166 to 171 and in the Tirumayyam school from 140 to 166.

The working of the Lutheran Mission School in Pudukkottai was satisfactory.

77. *Primary Schools.*—The number of State schools increased from 130 to 145 while the number of aided schools decreased from 158 to 145 and of unaided schools from 102 to 74.

Male Education.—The number of boys receiving instruction in State and aided schools rose from 11,284 to 11,526. Adding 1,629 boys in unaided schools, the total number of boys under instruction was 13,155 against 13,495 in Fasli 1321. Taking the school-going population at 15 per cent of the total male population the percentage of boys actually attending school was 44.6.

Female Education.—There were 17 schools set apart exclusively for the education of girls of which 14 were State and 3 aided schools. 6 of the State schools were reserved for Mohammedan girls. The total number of girls under instruction in all schools was 1,292 against 1,157 in Fasli 1321. Taking the school-going female population at 15 per cent of the total female population, the percentage of girls actually under instruction was 4.

78. *Accommodation.*—8 new schools were under construction during the fasli and 62 were repaired. On the whole, disappointingly little progress was made in the matter during the fasli and the Darbar will look to see better results next year.

79. *Teaching staff.*—Of the 178 teachers employed in State schools, 104 or 58 per cent were trained, the rest either possessing general qualifications or holding temporary or permanent licenses granted by the Department. 38 teachers were under instruction in the State Training School. With a view to keep up to date and improve the educational methods in Primary schools, 15 teachers' associations with a membership of 362 were at work. These met regularly once a month at selected centres to discuss educational questions and to receive instructions from the inspection staff.

80. *Special Institutions.*—12 stipendiary students were under instruction in the Weaving school. The Vani Vilasa Veda Sastra Patasala had 29 students on the rolls against 25 in Fasli 1321.

81. *Financial.*—The expenditure under all heads (exclusive of Collego) was Rs. 49,334 against Rs. 51,844. The decrease in the expenditure is nominal, not real as it results from the failure to make certain payments before the close of the fasli.

82. *General remarks.*—A noteworthy event of the year was the celebration of the Childrens' day on the 20th June, 1913, in honour of the Birthday of His Excellency the Viceroy throughout the State.

M. R. Ry. R. Srinivasa Iyengar Avergal, B.A., the Superintendent of Schools, was on leave from 1st May, 1913 till the close of the fasli and M. R. Ry. R. Ramachandra Row, Inspector of Schools, was in charge of the department during his absence.

COLLEGE.

83. The staff consisted of the Principal, two Lecturers, 8 Assistants, 6 Teachers and 2 Pandits besides Drawing Masters and Gymnastic Instructors.

The number of pupils on the rolls on the last day of the fasli was 606 (Brahmins 487, Non-Brahmins 119), an increase of 86 on the figures of Fasli 1321. The average strength increased from 564.4 to 646.8 and the average daily attendance from 534.6 to 615.1.

20 boys appeared for the Intermediate Examination, of whom 9 passed with one in the 1st class. The percentage of passes was thus 45 per cent as against 32 per cent, the average for the Presidency. The result compares favourably with that of the previous year when 4 out of 10 passed. 51 students appeared for the Secondary School Leaving certificate examination; the percentage of marks obtained was less satisfactory than last year, being below the Presidency average in English, Vernacular composition, English History and Practical Chemistry.

The expenditure of the College fell from Rs. 20,703 to Rs. 19,481 (of which Rs. 13,237 was recovered in fees against Rs. 12,822 in the previous fasli), the net expenditure thus showing a decrease of Rs. 1,637.

84. *General remarks.*—The duties of Principal were performed during the year by the permanent 1st Lecturer, M.R.Ry. S. T. Ramachandra-Sastriar Avl., B.A.

The conduct and health of the students was satisfactory throughout the year. Under encouragement and assistance from the staff they have begun to make fuller use of the fine recreation grounds attached to the College.

HEALTH.

VITAL STATISTICS.

85. Public health was, on the whole good in Fasli 1322. There were spasmodic outbreaks of cholera and small-pox in places but no serious mortality. No cases of plague were reported. It has not yet been possible to obtain accurate statistics of births and deaths. The birth and death rates as reported were 17.1 and 14.2 respectively per mille of the population

MEDICAL.

86. The Medical institutions in the State are a Town Hospital with 50 beds, a Women and Children's Dispensary and 9 Rural Dispensaries. The establishment consists of a Chief Medical Officer, a Lady Apothecary, 14 Sub-Assistant Surgeons, 1 Native Vaidyan, 20 Compounders and 13 Midwives.

87. *Town Hospital.*—The number of in-patients rose slightly from 592 to 605, while the daily average attendance fell from 33.9 to 30.57. 37,874 out-patients were treated, and 1,163 surgical operations performed, the figures for the preceding fasli being 38,670 and 1,315 respectively. The expenditure amounted to Rs. 23,454 against Rs. 23,198.

88. *Dispensary for Women and Children.*—The staff consists of a Lady Apothecary, 2 midwives and 2 compounders.

The number of patients treated rose from 16,762 to 19,277 and the daily average from 103.1 to 106.75, which shows the continued popularity of the institution.

89. *Rural Dispensaries.*—The number of patients treated fell from 61,205 to 56,689.

90. *Financial.*—The total expenditure of the department rose from Rs. 40,928 to Rs. 41,646.

91. *General remarks.*—Mr. J. M. Gnanavolivu, B.A., M.B. & C.M., was on combined leave for 6 months from December, 1912 and before the expiration of the leave period resigned his appointment. M. R. Ry. A. Muthukrishna Reddy Garu, B.A., M.B. & C.M., was in charge of the department from 11th December, 1912 to 7th March, 1913, when he left service and from 8th March, 1913 to the end of the fasli M. R. Ry. P. K. Reghunatha Row, Senior Sub-Assistant Surgeon, was in temporary charge of the department, pending the appointment of a permanent incumbent who has since joined duty.

A new Women and Children's Hospital in the Town and a new Dispensary at Annavasal were still under construction at the close of the fasli.

VACCINATION.

92. Vaccination is now compulsory throughout the State. The staff consists of one Inspector, one Depot Vaccinator and ten Vaccinators.

93. Vaccination in the town is direct from the calf to the arm. For work outside the town, Lanoline paste to the extent of 26,905 grains was prepared in the Vaccine Depot against 33,133 grains in the preceding fasli.

94. *Number of cases vaccinated.*—Including 165 re-vaccinations 10,720 cases were vaccinated, against 11,805 in the previous fasli, showing a decrease of 1,085 cases. 98.04 per cent of the vaccinations are reported to have been successful. Of the 1,698 vaccinations performed on infants under one year of age, all were reported successful. 24.03 per cent of the children born during the fasli were vaccinated as against 26.9 per cent in the preceding fasli.

95. *Financial.*—The cost of the department was Rs. 3,004 as against Rs. 3,998 in the previous fasli. The average cost of each successful vaccination was 4 annas 7 pies as against 5 annas 6 pies in the previous fasli.

96. *General remarks.*—The results of the fasli's work were not satisfactory. A new Inspector is now in charge of the operations and the Darbar expect to see better results in Fasli 1323.

THE MUNICIPALITY AND TOWN CONSERVANCY.

97. The Conservancy of the Town of Pudukkottai was controlled by the Municipal Council which was called into existence on the 1st April, 1912.

98. *The constitution of the Municipal Council.*—The Municipal Council consists of a Chairman and eight nominated Councillors, four officials and four non-officials. Under the commands of His Highness two of the non-official Councillors will hereafter be elected by the people of the town.

The number of meetings held during the year was 31. No meeting was adjourned for want of a quorum.

The general health of the town was satisfactory and the sanitation on the whole sufficient.

99. *Town water-supply scheme.*—The Town water-works, now under the management of the Municipal Council, gave an uninterrupted supply of water to the main part of the town, but the filtering system attached to the water-works proved unsatisfactory and a remedy is being sought.

100. *Financial.*—Including the grant of Rs. 20,000 from the State Funds the receipts from all heads of Municipal Revenue aggregated Rs. 51,533 and the expenditure amounted to Rs. 46,530 leaving a surplus of Rs. 5,003 to the credit of the Municipal Fund. The incidence of taxation per head of population was 7 annas 7 pies.

101. *General remarks.*—Considering that the Municipality is still in its infancy, the working of the Municipal Council during the fasli was satisfactory.

The Darbar note with pleasure that the Councillors have worked harmoniously and have shown a genuine interest in the affairs of the Municipality by serving on sub-committees and in other ways. This augurs well for the future.

VILLAGE CONSERVANCY.

102. The Conservancy of the villages outside the town except those for which there are Union Panchayats is controlled by the Revenue Department. In a few of the large villages a small staff is maintained for scavenging and lighting purposes. Important villages are inspected periodically by the Chief Medical Officer and Revenue Officers, and on their recommendation minor sanitary improvements are from time to time carried out. The expenditure of the fasli, which included Rs. 1,047 spent on the up-keep of village roads amounted to Rs. 7,691 compared with Rs. 17,818 in Fasli 1321. The decrease in expenditure was mainly due to the fact that most of the village roads were transferred to the control of the Public Works Department.

The working of the Union Panchayats in the five villages of Tirumayyam, Arimalam, Ponnamaravathy, Annavasal and Karambakkudy was on the whole satisfactory.

SCIENTIFIC AND OTHER MINOR DEPARTMENTS.

AGRICULTURE.

103. An Agricultural demonstration and experimental farm consisting of 7 acres of dry and 3 acres of wet land was opened in Fasli 1321. The farm is conveniently situated near the weekly market and on market days has attracted a considerable number of visitors. Operations were directed chiefly towards demonstrating the value of single planting of paddy and of green manures on wet lands and of Cambodia cotton and Transvaal cumbu on dry lands. Experiments were also made to ascertain the suitability of various varieties of paddy and of different types of plough.

The farm was managed by a fully qualified Farm manager holding the Coimbatore diploma under the personal directions of the Dewan Peishkar, M. R. Ry. Rao Bahadur J. Dharmaranga Raju Garu, whose practical knowledge and interest in agriculture was of the utmost service.

THE SRI MARTHANDA INDUSTRIAL, AGRICULTURAL AND EDUCATIONAL EXHIBITION.

104. In former years there used to be held at the Capital during the Dussrah an Annual Exhibition known as the Sri Sarasvati Exhibition which was purely educational in its object. With a view to stimulate in the people a desire for fresh knowledge regarding things agricultural and industrial, the Darbar decided in 1911 to enlarge the scope of the Exhibition by adding to it separate sections for Fine arts, Agriculture and Industries. The first enlarged Exhibition was held at the Capital in December, 1911, under the new designation of "The Sri Marthanda Industrial, Agricultural and Educational Exhibition". The second Exhibition was held in the Town Hall and was opened on the 21st December, 1912. The exhibits were varied and interesting. Improved ploughs, improved looms, pumps and other machines were on show and demonstrations of their use were carried out. Besides there were lectures, conferences and competitions organised for the dissemination of useful knowledge among the masses.

The Exhibition was kept open for a month. The closing ceremony took place on the 23rd January, 1913, when His Highness the Raja was pleased to preside and give away the prizes to the successful exhibitors and competitors.

The success of the Exhibition was due to the zeal and energy of the members of the Managing Committee especially of its President M. R. Ry. Rao Bahadur J. Dharmaranga Raju Garu, Dewan Peishkar, and the Secretary, M. R. Ry. N. Thiagaraja Iyer, M. A., L. T., of the Raja's College.

VETERINARY HOSPITAL.

105. The Hospital, which has accommodation for 4 horses and 10 cattle was under the charge of a qualified Veterinary Assistant. The number of in-patients treated was 82 and of out-patients 660 as against 124 and 803 respectively in Fasli 1321. The average attendance was 32.22 as against 33.93 in Fasli 1321.

MUSEUM.

106. The Institution was visited by 36,311 persons against 41,598 in fasli 1321. A number of interesting exhibits were added to the collection.

The thanks of the Darbar are due to Dr. C. A. Barber, Government Botanist, Coimbatore, who identified for the Curator 80 plants submitted to him for examination.

CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES.

107. The Dewan Peishkar was ex-officio Registrar of Co-operative Societies. There were five societies at work during the fasli. The largest of these is the Town Bank, a Co-operative Credit Society formed mainly of officials, vakils and other towns-people. Its management throughout the year was satisfactory and the sphere of its operations is extending. A society started at Alangudi under the name of the Alangudi Paraspura Sahaya Sabha promises to work successfully on similar lines. The working of the Karambakkudi Agricultural and Weaver's Society and the Tiruvappur Weavers' Co-operative Credit Union continued to be unsatisfactory. Arrangements are being made to re-organise the latter on more suitable lines.

PRESS AND STATIONERY.

108. *Printing Department.*—The value of the work turned out by the State Press was Rs. 7,286 against Rs. 13,336 in fasli 1321. The apparent difference is mainly due to the fact that the value of the work done was accurately measured during the fasli while in previous faslis the measurement had been a very rough one. The work of the press was satisfactory.

109. *Stationery Department.*—The value of the stock on hand and purchases during the fasli was Rs. 24,700 and the issues amounted to Rs. 9,313.

ARCHÆOLOGICAL.

110. The work of deciphering and copying the inscriptions in running hand progressed during the fasli. 600 inscriptions were copied.

PUBLIC WORKS.

111. For executive purposes the Public Works Department was organised in three divisions, one for Roads and Buildings and two for Irrigation. The town was constituted temporarily into a separate division chiefly for the New Palace which is now under construction. The executive staff consisted of an Engineer, an Assistant Engineer, three Divisional and nine Sub-divisional officers.

In addition a Minor Irrigation establishment consisting of one Overseer, one Sub-overseer and six Maistries worked under the control of the Dewan Peishkar.

112. The total expenditure under Public Works fell from Rs. 3,38,845 to Rs. 2,63,693 as shown in the following table in which the figures of Fasli 1321 and of the Budget estimate are compared.

Names of Heads.	Budget Estimate for Fasli 1322.	Actuals of Fasli 1322.	Actuals of Fasli 1321.
	RS.	RS.	RS.
Irrigation ...	1,30,000	67,768	1,02,826
Civil Buildings ...	2,41,000	91,996	75,188
Communications ...	80,000	51,205	82,100
Markets and Cartstands ...	7,050	3,195	15,415
Tools and Plant ...	18,000	2,277	3,356
Village Conservancy ...	24,220	7,691	17,818
Establishment ...	46,276	44,115	42,142
Total ...	5,46,546	2,63,693	3,38,845

IRRIGATION.

113. The expenditure of the Public Works Department fell from Rs. 87,257 to Rs. 51,028, which represents only 51 per cent of the original Budget allotment.

114. A special temporary establishment consisting of an Overseer, four Surveyors and two Draftsmen was engaged during the fasli in the preparation of estimates for the restoration of tanks and in the investigation of minor projects. Estimates to the amount of Rs. 61,640 were prepared and sanctioned.

Minor Irrigation.

115. The expenditure on the repairs and improvements to minor tanks irrigating 50 acres and less rose to Rs. 16,740 from Rs. 15,569. The operations were under the control of the Dewan Peishkar M.R.Ry. Rao Bahadur J. Dharmaranga Raju Garu.

CIVIL BUILDINGS.

116. The expenditure including that incurred by the Minor Irrigation Department rose from Rs. 75,188 in Fasli 1321 to Rs. 91,996 or 38.17 per cent of the Budget allotment.

COMMUNICATIONS.

117. Expenditure fell from Rs. 82,100 to Rs. 51,205 or 64 per cent of the Budget allotment.

In spite of the short expenditure, the condition of the roads was on the whole satisfactory, but there were signs to indicate that deterioration would soon set in, if the process of starvation continued.

WORKSHOP AND STORES.

118. The value of the out-put of work rose from Rs. 10,477 to Rs. 13,868. Of this, Rs. 8,237 represents the cost of material.

The Sri Marthanda Industrial School attached to the Workshop had 18 apprentices on the rolls at the end of the fasli, who received instruction in carpentry, painting, tailoring and blacksmith work.

The management of the Workshop and Stores was brought under stricter control and improved markedly during the fasli.

GENERAL REMARKS.

119. Establishment charges rose from Rs. 42,142 to Rs. 44,115 which represented 19.88 per cent on the total outlay on works. Mr. T. Melville De Cruz was in charge of the Public Works Department till 9th December, 1912, when he resigned. His successor Mr. H. C. Gill took charge of the department as Special Engineer on 22nd March, 1913. In the interval, the department was under the charge of the Assistant Engineer M. R. Ry. S. Rengachariar, B.A., A.C.E., who did duty as State Engineer *sub pro tem*.

The remarkable difference between the Budget Estimate and the actual expenditure indicates that the working of the department during the fasli was far from satisfactory. As the result of the introduction of the new system of audit alluded to in the Administration Report of last fasli, a far more effective control was exercised over the expenditure of the department and a very necessary check has been put on the tendency to waste. But the officers of the department were slow in adapting themselves to the new system and much unnecessary delay was allowed to occur in the progress of the works. This result might not have been so marked had it not been that the introduction of the new system coincided with the departure of the late State Engineer Mr. De Cruz. Before the arrival of his successor there intervened an interregnum of 4 months during which time the department was without the guidance of an experienced chief. The Darbar hope that in next year's report they will be able to record a real improvement in the work of the department. But its officers have still to show themselves capable of executing promptly a definite programme of work under reasonable account rules. The Darbar especially regret the decline in expenditure under Irrigation when so many works are urgently in need of repair. They trust that the Special Engineer will make every effort to see that the allotment under this head is fully spent in Fasli 1323.

MILITARY.

120. The strength of the Military force was the same as in Fasli 1321, 110 (infantry) and 19 (cavalry). The Commandant was M. R. Ry. K. S. Dorai Rajah Avergal. The health of the force was fairly good. The expenditure of the department was Rs. 22,052.

MISCELLANEOUS.

TRADE AND INDUSTRY.

121. The State is entirely agricultural and there are no manufactures of importance.

The principal articles of import were sea-salt and timber from Negapatam and paddy from the Cauvery delta.

Exports consisted chiefly of minor forest produce (such as accacia bark for distilleries and avaram bark for tanneries), of ground-nuts, and of silk cloths woven in one of the suburbs of Pudukkottai. The State is rich in deposits of high grade magnetic ore, but until a Railway is opened the cost of transport renders the commercial exploitation of the mineral impracticable.

The following table shows the average scale of wages in Pudukkottai and the three Taluk stations:—

Stations.	Skilled Labourers.					Unskilled Labourers.	
	Bricklayer. Annas.	Stone- cutter. Annas.	Carpenter. Annas.	Smith. Annas.	Painter. Annas.	Man cooly. Annas.	Woman coolly or chittoo. Annas.
Town ...	10	12	12	12	10	4	2½
Tirumayyam.	10—14	12—Re. 1	12—Re. 1	12—Re. 1	10—14	4—6	2½—3½
Alangudi ...	10	12	12	12	10	4	2½
Kolattur ...	10	12	12	12	10	4	2½

REPRESENTATIVE ASSEMBLY.

122. The meeting held in 1912 was dealt with in the report of last year. The meeting for 1913 is to be held on October 24th.

DARBAR OFFICE, PUDUKKOTTAI,
13th October, 1913.

J. T. GWYNN,
for Darbar.

APPENDIX.

STATEMENT I—(Para. 6 of report).

Names of high officials in the Pudukkottai State, showing changes in the personnel during Fasli 1322 (1912—1913).

Name of officer.	Appointment.	Period.		Remarks.
		From	To	
Mr. G. T. H. Bracken, I. C. S. 	Superintendent and President of the State Council.	1—7—1912	23—2—1913	On combined leave.
Mr. J. T. Gwynn, I. C. S., 	Do. 	24—2—1913	30—6—1913	
M. R. R. Vijaya Raghunatha Durai Rajah Avergal, B.A.	Dewan 	1—7—1912	30—6—1913	
M. R. R. C. Rajagopala Pillai Avl., B.A. B.L.	(Chief Judge) Ex-officio Member.	1—7—1912	30—6—1913	

STATEMENT II—(Para. 8 of report).

Summary of Financial transactions giving totals under each Major Head.

RECEIPTS.

Major Heads.		Revised Estimate for Fasli 1322.	ACCOUNTS FOR FASLI		
			1322.	1321.	1320.
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Opening balance (Ordinary Heads)	...	2358424	2358424	2251071	2032269
Do. (Debt Heads)	...	221502	221502	48604	33645
Total Do. (Ordinary and Debt Heads)	...	2579926	2579926	2299675	2065914
Ordinary Heads.	Principal Heads of Revenue	1513680	1539743	1537429	1434671
	Interest	100500	99943	10444	45778
	Receipts from Civil Departments	34720	35763	34547	29197
	Miscellaneous	36260	40686	7288	36605
	Receipts from Civil Works	120000	132219	80579	77107
	Total	1805160	1848354	1670287	1623358
Debt Heads.	Debt Heads	1329150	25578	505662	315073
	Grand Total Receipts (Ordinary Heads)	4163584	4206778	3921358	3655627
	Do. (Debt Heads)	1550652	247080	554266	348718
	Grand Total (Ordinary and Debt Heads)	5714236	4453858	4475624	4004345

EXPENDITURE.

Major Heads.		Revised Estimate for Fasli 1322.	ACCOUNTS FOR FASLI		
			1322.	1321.	1320.
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Ordinary Heads.	Direct Demands on the Revenue and charges for collection.	548750	522236	548984	491485
	Civil Departments	491560	492066	549341	511878
	Miscellaneous	98510	97222	62121	50345
	Irrigation	106825	67768	102826	67982
	Civil Works	286150	198644	271665	251872
	Military	31070	29631	27997	30994
	Total	1562365	1407567	1562934	1404556
Debt Heads.	Debt Heads	1393870	54066	332764	300114
	Total expenditure (Ordinary & Debt Heads).	2956235	1491633	1895698	1704670
Closing balance (Ordinary Heads)	...	2600719	2799211	2358424	2251071
Do. (Debt Heads)	...	156782	163014	221502	48604
Total Do. (Ordinary and Debt Heads)	...	2757501	2962225	2579926	2299675
Grand Total (Ordinary Heads)	...	4163584	4206778	3921358	3655627
Do. (Debt Heads)	...	1550652	247080	554266	348718
Grand Total (Ordinary and Debt Heads)	...	5714236	4453858	4475624	4004345

Detailed memorandum explanatory of the differences between the Revised Estimate and the actuals of Fasli 1322.

RECEIPTS.

1. The increase under special offerings to "Devasthanams" was mainly due to the credit of the value of the jewels stolen from the Tiruvarangulam temple.
2. The increase under "Miscellaneous" represented the credit of lapsed Revenue deposits.
3. The increase under rent and sale of Buildings was due to the sale of Amman sannathi shops which was not anticipated in the Revised budget.

EXPENDITURE.

1. The decrease in the expenditure under "Land Revenue" was mainly due to the failure to pay the Vattam Establishment in full in the fasli. In Fasli 1321, besides the current pay of this Establishment, old arrears had been paid off.
 2. The increase under "Excise" was due to the larger expenditure under Distillery manufacturing charges, owing to the storage of Jaggery for use in the current fasli and the rebate of duty on ganja purchased in last fasli having been realised in Fasli 1323 only.
 3. The decrease under "Education" was due to the fact that the expected expenditure under "Grants-in-aid" and "Supplies and Services" could not be incurred within the fasli, a portion remaining to be paid in the current fasli.
 4. The increase under "State Presents to Native States" was due to the presents to the Oorcha State not anticipated at the time of the Budget and subsequently reported and approved by Government.
 5. The expenditure under His Highness' tours outside the State was shown in the Revised Budget under General Administration, but it is shown in the actuals of the Fasli under Political.
 6. The increase under "Stationery and Printing" was due to the purchase of more stationery than was anticipated.
 7. The decrease under "Miscellaneous" was mainly due to the full amount provided for contribution to Municipality not having been claimed within the fasli.
- The difference between the Budget and the actuals under "Debt Heads" was due to the fact that gross transactions were shown in the former, but only net results in the latter.

Detailed memorandum explanatory of the differences between the actuals of Fasli 1322 and 1321.

RECEIPTS.

1. The fall under "Land Revenue" was due mainly to the decrease in the income from the redemption and sales of Chetty house sites which swelled the Revenue of the previous fasli. The amount of arrears collected also fell as a result of the decrease in the total arrear demand.
2. The increase under "Stamps" represents little more than a return to the figure for Fasli 1320. The Revenue from this head in Fasli 1321 was abnormally low.
3. The fall under Assessed Taxes was due to the transfer of the House Tax etc., in Town to Municipality and to the temporary abolition of Mohturpha Tax in honour of the Silver Jubilee.
4. The increase under "Interest" was due to the realisation in this fasli only of the interest due for the last fasli also on the Government Promissory notes.
5. The increase under "Interest on money deposited in Bank" represented mainly the interest on the additional deposits with Bank of Madras.

6. The increase under "Miscellaneous" was due to the credit to State of the value of the jewels of the late Chinnaranmanai Jaghire which have been taken over against the balance due under the Jaghire Devastanam fund and the adjustment of the value of which was made in this fasli only.

7. The increase under "Civil Works" was mainly due to the credit to this head of the value of Store stock. The expenditure on account of the purchase of stock for D. P. W. was being shown as a final expenditure and the value of issues credited to Revenue. These transactions have been treated under suspense in the fasli.

EXPENDITURE.

1. The increase under "Assignments and Compensation" was mainly due to larger expenditure under "Padithrams" and "Dussrah".

2. The increase under "Allowance to members of His Highness' family" is due to the payment of Rs. 300 for the obsequies of the aunt of M. R. Ry. V. R. T. Durai Rajah Avl. and of Rs. 1,500 to the grant of consolidated carriage allowance to the members of the late Chinnaranmanai Jaghirdar's family.

3. The increase under "Dignity" was mainly due to the increase under "Dussrah".

4. The decrease under "Settlement etc." was due to the close of the Settlement operations early in the fasli.

5. The decrease under "Excise" was more apparent than real, the last years' expenditure having been swelled by the adjustment of Distillery manufacturing charges kept till then under suspense head.

6. The decrease under "Registration" and corresponding increase under "Law and Justice-Courts" was due to a change in the system adopted for apportioning the cost of Registration between Registration and Law and Justice-Courts.

7. The increase under "State Presents to Native States" was due to the presents to Bikanir and Oorcha States.

8. The increase under "Exhibition" was due to the Exhibition being held separately at the end of the year instead of during the Dussrah of which it formed a part hitherto.

9. The decrease under "Archæological" was due to reduction of establishment in the fasli.

10. The increase under "Superannuation" was due mainly to the debit to this head the pensionary contribution of officers lent to the State which was hitherto debited to the same head as their pay.

11. The increase under "Stationery and Printing" was due mainly to payments for part of the Stationery required for Fasli 1323 and to the purchase of Machinery for the Press.

12. The decrease under "Town Conservancy" was mainly due to the constitution of the town into a Municipality, which now manages and pays for the Town conservancy.

13. The decrease under "Tools and Plant" was due to having taken to suspense under "Debt Heads" what was debited to this head in previous faslis.

14. For decrease under "Irrigation and Civil Works" vide body of the report under Public works.

DEBT HEADS.

These are fluctuating items and call for no remarks. In the last fasli the gross transactions were shown and in the fasli under report the net only are shown.

STATEMENT II—(Para. 8 of report).

Receipts of the Pudukkottai State for Fasli 1322 as compared with the Actuals of Fasli 1321 and the Revised Estimate for Fasli 1322.

Major Heads.		Revised Estimate for Fasli 1322 (1912-13).	Accounts for Fasli		
			1322 (1912-13).	1321 (1911-12).	1320 (1910-11).
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Principal Heads of Revenue.	Opening balance (Ordinary and Debt Heads).	2579926	2579926	2299675	2065914
	ORDINARY HEADS.				
	Opening balance	2358424	2358424	2251071	2032269
	Special offerings to Devastanams.	3000	6208	4156	2512
	Miscellaneous Receipts under Palace other items.	1500	2355	1790	1615
	Land Revenue	968200	978917	1043736	955915
	Salt	38000	38000	38000	38000
	Stamps	205900	204807	186234	200414
	Excise	199130	203346	166182	143540
	Assessed Taxes	2650	3121	12265	15507
Interest	Forest	62600	67060	53177	45747
	Registration	32700	35926	31889	31421
	Total ...	1513680	1539743	1537429	1434671
	Interest on Government Securities.	70000	70031	...	41025
	Interest on money deposited in Bank	30000	29294	...	...
	Interest on other advances ...	500	618	10444	4753
	Total ...	100500	99943	10444	45778
	Law and Justice—Court fees ...	8690	9724	9870	9022
	Law and Justice—Jails	2100	2598	2788	2934
	Pounds	7500	7976	7455	3855
Receipts from Civil Departments.	Education	14650	14228	13821	12884
	Medical	850	866	613	502
	Scientific & other Minor Departments	630	371	...	...
	Total ...	34720	35763	34547	29197
	Stationery and Printing	860	731	783	890
	Recovery of Advances	...	...	150	232
	Miscellaneous	35400	39955	6355	35483
	Total ...	36260	40686	7288	36605
	Tolls	42945	44216	45593	43355
	Market fees, Cart-stand fees and rent on Sirkar buildings, etc.	77055	88003	34986	33752
Civil Works.	Total ...	120000	132219	80579	77107
	Total Receipts excluding Debt Heads.	1805160	1848354	1670287	1623358
	Grand Total Receipts excluding Debt Heads.	4163584	4206778	3921358	3655627
	DEBT HEADS.				
	Opening balance	221502	221502	48604	38645
	Deposits	321600	12500	426980	259328
	Advances	47050	13078	78682	55745
	Suspense	22200	...	...	...
	Remittance	938300	...	...	...
	Total ...	1329150	25578	505662	315073
Debt Heads.	Grand Total Debt Heads ...	1550652	247030	554266	348718
	Total Receipts including Debt Heads.	3134310	1873932	2175949	1938431
	Grand Total Receipts ...	5714236	4453858	4475624	4004341

Disbursements of the Pudukkottai State for Fasli 1322 as compared with the Actuals of Fasli 1321 and the Revised Estimate for Fasli 1322.

Major Heads.	Revised Estimate for Fasli 1322 (1912-13).	Accounts for Fasli		
		1322 (1912-13).	1321 (1911-12).	1320 (1910-11).
ORDINARY HEADS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Refunds	7300	7508	11192	7693
Assignments to Religious and Charitable Institutions.	148565	136583	126574	134990
Palace Other Items—				
(1) Allowance to the members of His Highness' family.	21060	21060	46160	45950
(1) (a) Allowance to the members of the late Chinnaranmanai Jaghire.	26900	26900		
(2) Dignity &c establishment ...	21631	21953	20856	20512
(3) Stables	17475	18000	19458	20304
(4) Gardens	2619	1644	2508	2292
(5) Feasts and ceremonies ...	2000	1802	1892	2301
(6) Devadayam charges	1000	927	1344	444
(7) Superannuation	5200	5022	4984	5760
(8) Palace repairs	2500	1652	3019	2424
(9) Silver Jubilee	20500	20934	...	...
	120885	119894	100221	99987
Compensation to the members of the Western Palace Jaghire.	19170	18949	18729	18771
Fixed allowance to the Ranees or Ranees of the State.	18000	18000	18000	...
Land Revenue	121735	108100	112322	98864
Inam Settlement, Revenue Settlement, etc.	24475	24375	60812	58174
Salt	9530	9438	9315	9494
Stamps	5490	5450	6555	8336
Excise	22305	24453	33532	7595
Assessed Taxes	...	...	5108	6231
Forest	30325	28752	24043	18288
Registration	20970	20734	22581	23062
Total ...	548750	522236	548984	491485
General Administration—				
(1) Privy Purse to His Highness the Raja.	124000	124000	124000	124000
(2) Huzur Office	3950	4362	3561	3370
(3) Darbar Office	55030	55416	49750	47086
	162980	183778	177311	174456
Law and Justice—Courts ...	68070	68626	62177	60084
Law and Justice—Jails ...	13420	13234	9016	9175
Police	54510	51408	52290	47008
Pounds	8410	6122	4894	944
Education	79350	68815	72547	64851
Medical—				
(a) Medical Relief	42400	41646	40928	38441
(b) Vaccination	3110	3004	3998	3141

Disbursements of the Pudukkottai State for Fasli 1322 as compared with the Actuals of Fasli 1321 and the Revised Estimate for Fasli 1322—cont.

Major Heads.	Revised Estimate for Fasli 1322 (1912-13).	Accounts for Fasli		
		1322 (1912-13).	1321 (1911-12).	1320 (1910-11).
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Civil Departments—cont.				
Political	1750	1779	1837	1729
State presents to Native States ...	3700	9777	...	...
State contributions and donations.	950	1020	1688	3900
Other items	620	600		
Expenses in connection with His Highness' journey to Europe.	...	...	509	100000
Delhi Darbar	...	...	108947	...
His Highness' tour outside the State.	20000	29698	...	...
	27020	42874	112981	105629
Observatory	480	478	361	352
Agriculture	3890	4241	3458	1567
Veterinary Hospital	2620	2716	1959	1278
Museum	1945	1746	2088	2877
Archæological Survey	915	1404	2986	857
Industrial and Arts Exhibition ...	2000	1550	101	198
Co-operative Credit Society ...	275	281	307	150
Census	...	...	1939	870
Grain compensation allowance ...	135	145	...	...
	12260	12559	13199	8149
Total ...	491560	492066	549341	511878
Miscellaneous.				
Superannuation	40700	41254	32762	27746
Stationery and Printing	20745	23748	16177	15379
Contributions to Municipality and Unions.	28000	23320	...	...
Other miscellaneous	9065	8900	13182	7220
Total ...	98510	97222	62121	50345
Irrigation.				
Irrigation	106825	67768	102826	67982
Civil Buildings	145650	91996	75188	70728
Communications	66090	51205	82100	63368
Town Conservancy	9500	2719	35646	49283
Markets and Cart-stands	5700	3195	15415	7044
Village Conservancy	13080	7691	17818	19736
Establishment	45630	44115	42142	37616
Tools and Plant	500	—2277	3356	3953
Establishment for the collection of Tolls.	...	...	...	142
Total ...	286150	198644	271665	251872
Military.				
Infantry and His Highness' Body Guard.	23560	22052	21070	22821
Band	7510	7579	6927	8173
Total ...	31070	29631	27997	30994
Total Expenditure excluding Debt Heads.	1562865	1407567	1562934	1404556
Closing balance excluding Debt Heads.	2600719	2799211	2358424	2251071
Grand Total excluding Debt Heads.	4163584	4206778	3921358	3655627

Disbursement of the Pudukkottai State for Fasli 1322 as compared with the Actuals of Fasli 1321 and the Revised Estimate for Fasli 1322—cont.

Major Heads.		Revised Estimate for Fasli 1322 (1912-13).	Accounts for Fasli		
			1322 (1912-13).	1321 (1911-12).	1320 (1910-11).
Debt Heads.	Debt Heads.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
	Deposits	271700	...	254625	242879
	Advances	39650	...	78139	57235
	Suspense	96000	44403	...	...
	Remittances	986520	39663	...	...
	Total	1393870	84066	332764	300114
	Closing balance (Debt Heads) ...	156782	*163014	221502	48604
Grand Total (Debt Heads) ...		1550652	247080	554266	348718
Total Expenditure including Debt Heads.		2956735	1491633	1895698	1704670
Closing balance including Debt Heads.		2757501	2962225	2579926	2299675
Grand Total ...		5714236	4453858	4475624	4004345

* Includes Rs. 1,52,336 of His Highness' Marriage fund and Rs. 24,000 of private endowments to Temples invested in Government Promissory Notes.

STATEMENT II—A.
Palace Expenditure.

No.	Description of charges.	Actuals of Fasli 1321.			Actuals of Fasli 1322.		
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
1	His Highness' privy purse...	124000	...	...	124000	...	...
2	Allowance to the members of His Highness' family ...	25400	...	...	21060	...	...
2-a	Allowance to the members of the late Chinnaranmanai Jaghire.	20760	...	...	26900	...	...
3	Stables	19458	3	10	18000	4	9
4	Dignity, etc., Establishment	20856	3	1	21952	15	6
5	Palace repairs	3018	11	3	1651	15	7
6	Feasts and Ceremonies	1891	8	11	1802	4	7
7	Devadayam charges	1344	6	6	926	8	11
8	Superannuation	4983	15	2	5022	1	...
9	Gardens	2507	9	2	1643	9	5
10	Fixed allowance to the Rani or Ranis of the State ...	18000	...	...	18000	...	...
11	State Contributions and Donations	1688	...	...	1619	8	10
12	Expenses in connection with His Highness' journey to Europe.	509	4	...	...	...	...
13	Delhi Darbar	108946	8	6	...	...	...
14	Original Works to His Highness' Bungalows at Kodaikanal, Trichinopoly and Pudukkottai.	8947	2	2	29038	12	...
15	Repairs to Do. do.	4200	14	1	8840	6	...
16	Band	6925	12	7	7578	9	10
17	Silver Jubilee	...	...	...	20933	9	9
18	His Highness' tours outside the State	...	...	...	29693	6	8
19	State presents to Native States	...	...	...	9777	4	9
Total ...		373439	3	3	348446	5	7

STATEMENT III—(Para. 12 of report).

Statement of Laws in force in the Pudukkottai State, Fasli 1322 (1912—1913).

Description.	Whether adopted from British Indian Acts.	Remarks.
Pudukkottai Land Acquisition Regulation, I of 1880.	Yes.	The Heir Certificate Act was repealed by Regulation II of 1895. The Provincial Small Cause Courts Act was repealed by Regulation II of 1892.
Regulation for the recovery of arrears of Revenue and other moneys due to the Sirkar in the Pudukkottai Territory, II of 1880.	Yes.	
Regulation II of 1882 to adopt the following British Indian Acts as the Law of the State:-		
1. Act XXVII of 1860, (Heir Certificate Act).		
2. Act XI of 1865, (Provincial Small Cause Courts Act).		
3. Act I of 1872, with amendments (Evidence Act).		
4. Act IX of 1872, with amending Act, (Contract Act).		
5. Act X of 1873, (Oaths Act).		
6. Act I of 1887, with amendments, (Specific Relief Act).		
7. Act XV of 1877, with amendments, (Limitation Act).		
8. Act XIV of 1882, with amendments, (Code of Civil Procedure).		
9. Act XIV of 1860, with amendments, if any (Indian Penal Code).		
10. The Whipping Act		
11. Act X of 1882, with amendments, (Criminal Procedure Code).		
12. Cattle Trespass Act.		
13. Act XV of 1869, (Prisoners' Testimony Act).		
Pudukkottai Abkari Regulation, I of 1890.	Yes.	Certain definitions and provisions as to the registration have alone been adopted from Act IV of 1882.
Breaches of Contract Regulation, I of 1891.		
Regulation relating to transfers of immovable property in certain cases, I of 1892.		Yes.
Regulation to adopt British Indian Small Cause Courts Act (IX of 1887) II of 1892.		
Pudukkottai Arms Regulation, III of 1892.	Yes.	Yes.
Do. Extradition Regulation, IV of 1892.		
Amending Regulation to adopt certain amendments to the Penal Code and the Criminal Procedure Code, V of 1892.		Yes.
Pudukkottai Earth-salt suppression Regulation, I of 1893.		
Pudukkottai Police Regulation, II of 1893.	Yes.	Yes.
Regulation for avoiding loss by the default of Public Accountants, I of 1895.		
Regulation for adopting the British Indian Succession Certificate Act (VII of 1889), II of 1895.		Regulation II of 1895 was repealed by Regulation III of 1911.
Pudukkottai Court Fees Regulation, III of 1895.	Yes.	
Regulation to assimilate the law relating to Post Offices in the State to that applicable for the time being to Post offices in British India, I of 1896.		

Description.	Whether adopted from British Indian Acts.	Remarks.
Amendment to Court Fees Regulation (III of 1895) II of 1896.		
Regulation protecting Judges, Magistrates, and other persons acting judicially, III of 1896.		
Regulation to give effect to certain unregistered leases of immovable property, belonging to the Chinnaranmanai Jaghire, IV of 1896.		
Regulation for the punishment of gambling and keeping common gaming houses in the State, I of 1897.		
Regulation to provide for the better prevention of the out-break or spread of dangerous Epidemic Diseases, II, of 1897.	Yes.	
Regulation to make better provision for sanitation in the Pudukkottai State, I of 1898.		
Regulation to amend section 75 of the Indian Penal Code in force in the State, I of 1899.		
Pudukkottai Post offices amendment Regulation, II of 1899.		
Regulation to provide for the issue of a warrant for the arrest and surrender of persons accused of having done an act amounting to an offence under the Criminal Tribes Act (XXVII of 1871), and who may be found within the State, III of 1899.		
Regulation for compelling persons resorting to public offices to record their finger impressions when required to do so by certain officers, IV of 1899.		
Regulation for the prevention of Cruelty to Animals, I of 1901.		
Pudukkottai Tolls Regulation, II of 1901.		
Pudukkottai Glanders and Farcy Regulation, I of 1902.	Yes.	
Pudukkottai Compulsory Vaccination and Town Vital Statistics Registration Regulation, I of 1903.		
Pudukkottai Registration of Births and Deaths Regulation, II of 1903.		
Pudukkottai Tolls Amending Regulation, III of 1903.		
Pudukkottai Customary and Compulsory Labour Regulation, IV of 1903, known also as Kudimaramath Regulation.		Amended by Regulation I of 1913.
Revenue Recovery Amending Regulation, V of 1903.		
Railway Protection Regulation, (regarding repairs to Railway-affecting Irrigation works), VI of 1903.	Yes.	
Pudukkottai Registration Regulation, I of 1905.	Yes.	
Pudukkottai Stamps Regulation, II of 1905.	Yes.	
The Revenue Recovery Amendment Regulation, III of 1905.		
Printing Presses, News-papers, and Books Regulation, I of 1906.	Yes.	
Pudukkottai Majority Regulation, I of 1907.	Yes.	
Pudukkottai Guardians and Wards Regulation, II of 1907.	Yes.	
Regulation to amend Pudukkottai Police Regulation (II of 1893), III of 1907.		
Regulation to amend Printing Presses, News-papers, Books Regulation (I of 1906), IV of 1907.	Yes.	
Regulation for the encouragement of learning in the Pudukkottai State, V of 1907.	Yes.	

Description.	Whether adopted from British Indian Acts.	Remarks.
Pudukkottai Transportation Regulation, I of 1908.	Yes.	
Regulation for the incorporation, regulation and winding-up of Trading Companies and other Associations, II of 1908.	Yes.	
The Co-operative Credit Societies Regulation, III of 1908.		
Regulation to amend the Pudukkottai Court Fees Regulation (1895), Regulation No. IV of 1908.		
Regulation to regulate the use of Motor-vehicles in the Pudukkottai State, V of 1908.		
Regulation No. I of 1909—(The Pudukkottai Amending Regulation).		
Regulation No. II of 1909—(Regulation to amend the Pudukkottai Court Fees Regulation 1895).		
Regulation No. III of 1909—(The Pudukkottai Registration Amendment Regulation).		
Regulation No. IV of 1909—(The Pudukkottai Village Conservancy Regulation).		
Regulation No. I of 1910—(The Pudukkottai Chief Court and Second Appeals Regulation).		
Regulation No. II of 1910—(The Pudukkottai Survey and Boundaries Regulation).		
Regulation No. III of 1910—(The Pudukkottai Census Regulation).		
Regulation No. I of 1911—(A Regulation to facilitate enquiries into matters connected with the administration of Revenue and into the conduct of Public Servants).		
Regulation No. II of 1911—(The Pudukkottai Revenue Arrears Recovery Amendment Regulation).		
Regulation No. III of 1911—(The Succession Certificate Regulation).		
Regulation No. IV of 1911—(A Regulation to amend the Pudukkottai Stamp Regulation, 1905).		
Regulation No. V of 1911—(The Pudukkottai Amending Regulation of 1911).		
Regulation No. I of 1912—(The Pudukkottai Treasure-Trove Regulation).		
Regulation No. II of 1912—(The Pudukkottai Municipal Regulation, 1912).		
Regulation No. III of 1912—(A Regulation to amend Regulation I of 1903, the Pudukkottai Compulsory Vaccination and Town Vital Statistics Registration Regulation of 1903, as amended by Regulation I of 1909).		
Regulation No. IV of 1912—(The Pudukkottai Land Acquisition Regulation).		
Regulation No. V of 1912—(A Regulation to make provision for the Protection and Management of Forests in the Pudukkottai State).		
Regulation No. VI of 1912—(The Pudukkottai Extradition Amendment Regulation).		
Regulation No. VII of 1912—(The Pudukkottai Religious and Charitable Endowments Regulation).		
Regulation No. VIII of 1912—(Regulation to amend the Pudukkottai Municipal Regulation, No. II of 1912).		
Regulation No. IX of 1912—(The places of Public Resort Regulation).		

STATEMENT IV—(Para. 15 of report).
Statement of Rainfall in the Pudukkottai State for Fasli 1322 (1912—1913).

Stations.	July 12.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	January 13.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June 13.	Total.	Total of Fasli 1321	Average of past 5 Faslis.	Remarks.
Pudukkottai	0.44	3.28	5.19	14.17	8.96	1.08	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.93	1.10	1.72	36.94	34.05	36.02	
Alangudi	2.10	2.26	4.25	10.12	7.24	1.17	0.28	0.23	0.00	1.34	1.38	0.89	31.26	33.97	35.87	
Karambakkudi	1.00	1.72	7.12	7.77	7.73	2.37	0.21	0.12	0.00	0.50	1.50	0.70	30.74	17.64	20.62	
Tirumayyam	2.18	3.75	9.43	8.07	8.15	1.44	0.09	0.02	0.00	2.15	3.25	0.91	33.18	37.74	37.25	
Keelanilai	1.07	0.65	3.71	6.91	5.80	1.44	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.30	2.35	1.26	23.45	24.82	26.31	
Kolattur	0.00	3.20	3.87	12.09	11.32	2.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.24	2.13	0.28	36.19	26.91	33.40	
Viraimalai	0.00	0.49	11.55	21.73	6.18	1.38	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.50	1.60	0.00	43.43	21.08	31.75	
Odayalippatti	0.00	1.47	4.85	7.12	6.50	1.27	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.64	2.44	1.44	26.73	25.85	28.36	
Annavasal	0.74	1.45	9.12	17.29	6.53	0.48	0.06	0.00	0.00	2.75	3.94	2.36	44.72	39.50	37.93	
Ponnamaravathi	1.91	2.42	3.85	10.60	8.57	0.60	0.04	0.00	0.02	1.40	1.40	1.20	32.01	36.87	37.34	
Adanakkottai	0.34	1.44	5.92	7.72	6.71	2.07	0.10	0.00	0.00	1.90	2.46	0.72	29.38	40.13	33.09	

STATEMENT V—(Para. 16 of report).
Statement as to the prices of Staple Food Grains for Fasli 1322 (1912—1913).

Number.	Article.	During June of Fasli 1321.	During June of Fasli 1322.	Remarks.
1	Paddy ...	Seers.	Seers.	
2	Ragi ...	13.64	13.40	
3	Cholam...	13.98	12.35	
4	Cumbu...	13.51	13.13	
		12.87	12.06	

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STATEMENT VI—(Para. 17 of report).
Statement showing the Talukwar particulars of the Land Revenue Demand, Collection and Balance for Fasli 1322—(1912—13).

Taluks.	Demand.	Collection.	Balance.	Percentage of collection.	Remarks.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
Alangudi ...	279304	269866	9438	96.62	* Excludes Rs. 458 credited to 'Forests' and also Rs. 8,395 credited to 'Land Revenue-Miscellaneous.'
Tirumayyam ...	*297226	*287003	10223	96.56	
Kolattur ...	299719	287613	12106	95.96	
Total ...	876249	844482	31767	96.37	
Add—Land Revenue, miscellaneous.	81696	81896	...	100	
Grand Total for F. 1322.	958145	926378	31767	96.67	
Demand for F. 1321 ...	929366	879383	49983	94.61	

STATEMENT VII—(Para. 18 of report).
Statement showing the Talukwar particulars of the Demand, Collection and Balance under Old arrears—Land Revenue other than Quit-rents for Fasli 1322—(1912—13).

Name of Taluk.	Amount of arrears.			Collection, etc.			Balance.	Percentage of balance.
	Balance as per statement of the Fasli 1321.	Amount brought to this head during the fasli.	Total.	Amount collected.	Written off.	Total.		
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
Alangudi ...	35197	3993	39190	20306	5798	26104	13086	33.39
Tirumayyam ...	37569	...	37569	26529	...	26529	11040	29.37
Kolattur ...	48373	570	48943	23339	2140	25479	23464	47.94
Total ...	121139	4563	125702	70174	7938	78112	47590	37.85

STATEMENT VIII—(Para. 18 of report).
Fasliwar details for the balance of Old arrears, Land Revenue other than Quit-rents, as per Statement No. VII—Fasli 1322—(1912—13).

Name of Taluk.	From Fasli 1305 to 1319.	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1321.	Total.	Remarks.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
Alangudi ...	6504	1976	4606	13086	
Tirumayyam ...	8946	1626	468	11040	
Kolattur ...	10363	6415	6686	23464	
Total ...	25813	10017	11760	47590	

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Tast of Agricultural stock in the Alangudi, Tirumaygam and Kolathur Taluks, Pudukkottai State, during the Fash 1322 (1912-1913).

Taluku.	Fasli.	Horses and Cattle.										Ploughs.		Carts.	
		Bullocks.	Cows.	Buffalocs.		Horses.	Mares.	Colts and fillies.	Asses.	Sheep and goats.	With two bullocks.	With four bullocks.	Hiding.	Load carry- ing.	
				Male.	Female.										
Alangudi ...	1912-1913 Fasli 1322.	36060	16906	3185	8122	301.	121	19	190	67210	18631	...	845	4003	
Tirumayam ...		35897	22117	5439	8336	117	86	12	327	124792	18793	...	157	5373	
Kolattur ...		34938	27531	2967	7018	20	24	4	165	148179	17122	...	11	4152	
	Total ...	106895	66604	11591	23476	438	231	35	682	340181	54546	...	1013	13528	

STATEMENT XIII--(Para. 36 of report).

STATEMENT XIII.—(Contd. from page 30 of report).

Statement showing the Excise shops and Excise Revenue of the Alkari Department during Fasli 1322 (1912—1913).

Name of State.	Country Liquor.			Opium and Ganja.			Toddy.			Total.			Remarks.
	Number of shops.	Revenue.	Number of shops.	Revenue.	Number of shops.	Revenue.	Number of shops.	Revenue.	Number of shops.	Revenue.	Total.		
Pudukkottai ...	84	Rs. 95255	A. P. 511	1	Rs. 3976	A. P. 16	174	Rs. 100770	A. P. 37	259	Rs. 200001	A. P. 110	* Excludes Rs. 260 under 'Foreign liquor'; Rs. 2000 under 'Country beer'; and Rs. 1084-9-4 under 'Miscellaneous.'

STATEMENT XIV—(Para. 47 of report).

Registration of documents in the Pudukkottai State during Fasli 1322 (1912—1913).

Name of State.	NATURE OF DOCUMENTS PRESENTED.													Documents presented for registration.		Documents of which registration has been refused.					Documents pending enquiry at the close of the fiscal.		Remarks.
	Mortgages.			Sale deeds.		Wills.		Money bonds.		Miscellaneous.		Documents registered.		Value of documents registered.		Documents of which registration has been refused.		Documents pending enquiry at the close of the fiscal.					
	1321.	1322.	1321.	1322.	1321.	1322.	1321.	1322.	1321.	1322.	1321.	1322.	1321.	1322.	1321.	1322.	1321.	1322.	1321.	1322.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22		
Pudukkottai ...	17290	18418	80138441	69397963	33	391568	919	7431026	18276	4743395	5413635	128	121	100	121								

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Department during Fash 1822 (1912-1913).

Names of offices.	Number of documents relating to immovable property.		Number of documents relating to movable property.		Wills and authorities to adopt.		Total number of documents.		Value of documents.		Number of documents registered on payment of penalty.		Number of attendances at private residences.		Number of cases in which registration was refused.		Number of searches made.		Number of copies of documents given.		Number of memoranda forwarded.		Number of memoranda received.		Number of powers of attorney attested.		Number of documents returned to parties on payment of safe custody fees.		Receipts.		Expenditure.		Difference.		Remarks.
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19																	
Pudukkottai ...	1869	249	8	2126	1229009	33	29	18	801	738	149	15	18	60	7727	6681	8	+1045	4	1															
Alangudi ...	1910	213	3	2126	438611	16	2	5	13	16	19	20	...	54	3512	1243	2	+2268	8	10															
Karumbakudi ...	1447	110	5	1562	187635	13	1	23	3	7	3	9	...	18	2101	1395	5	+706	...	6															
Malayur ...	1382	97	2	1481	180132	9	1	11	9	11	9	10	...	24	2003	1012	1	+991	6	1															
Perungalur ...	1386	97	1	1432	220483	20	1	17	11	7	9	26	...	32	2159	1240	1	+918	9	11															
Thirumayam ...	1705	95	1	1603	1220511	20	16	6	46	57	14	46	2	50	5155	1739	5	+3416	1	...															
Ponnammavathi	1248	132	1	1581	439953	8	1	10	28	39	8	4	1	48	2531	1417	7	+1114	2	1															
Keelanilai ...	1023	19	4	1016	340068	12	3	...	14	15	9	9	...	8	2081	1174	1	+507	4	8															
Karaiyur ...	1107	97	7	1211	328994	8	8	6	24	28	2	22	...	21	2231	921	6	+1310	7	9															
Kolattur ...	1664	79	3	1746	271350	20	6	15	16	22	7	14	...	16	2585	1741	3	+843	14	6															
Viralimalai ...	852	124	1	977	186948	9	1	5	8	18	1	5	...	4	1866	1154	4	+212	4	7															
Annavasal ...	1312	71	2	1385	390661	12	2	5	15	27	3	44	...	15	2469	1011	3	+1458	2	6															
Total ...	16905	1333	38	18276	5413635	182	71	121	988	980	233	233	24	850	35925	20733	3	+15192	2	6															

Statement showing the receipts and expenditure in account of Registration during East 1892 (1912-1913).

Description.	Fash 1321.				Fash 1322.				Remarks.
	Number of deeds.	Value of property.	Fees realised.	Number of deeds.	Value of property.	Fees realised.			
Book No. I (relating to immovable property).	15591	RS. 4405614	RS. 27421	16905	RS. 5168094	RS. 31103			
Book No. IV (relating to movable property).	1584	339781	7	1383	245541	13			
Book III (Wills)	33	...	...	38	...	...			
Other receipts	...	...	4467	...	...	4821			
Total	17208	4745305	31888	18276	5413635	35925			
Deduct expenditure	...	...	22580	...	...	20733			
Net profit	...	...	9308	...	...	15192			

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Statement showing the No. of crimes committed, No. of cases disposed of, and cases awaiting trial in the Municipal Court during 1900-1901.

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STATEMENT XVIII—(Para. 54 of report).

Statement showing the number of offences reported and dealt with by the various Courts in the Pudukkottai State during Fasli 1322 (1912-13).

Name of Court.	Number of offences reported.	Number of persons dealt with.										Persons disposed of.							Remarks.
		Brought to trial 1912-1913.										Total.							
		Remaining at the end of Fasli 1321.	Arrested by Police.	Upon Warrant.	On Summons.	Voluntary.	Arrested in presence of the Magistrate.	Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1322.	Discharged.	Acquitted.	Convicted.	Committed or referred for investigation.	Died, escaped or transferred.	Persons remaining at the end of Fasli 1322.				
1. Chief Magistrate ...	86	41	11	22	4	8	16	...	122	45	3	10	19	...	...	13	N. B. The figures in columns 2 to 11 against the Sessions Court do not count towards the Grand Total, as they are included in columns 2 to 11 against the respective Magistrates.		
2. Special 1st Class Magistrate ...	194	152	27	10	102	168	...	...	413	323	215	42	40	...	...	23			
3. Deputy Magistrate ...	...	31	12	17	...	12	...	...	...	41	...	26	2	...	...	13			
4. Assistant 2nd Class Magistrate ...	56	33	16	1	...	82	...	...	...	99	10	35	7	...	...	46			
5. Special Asst. 2nd Class Magistrate ...	1407	1448	481	1005	8	662	24	...	1798	1747	148	460	1116	14	...	9			
6. 2nd Class Magistrate, Pudukkottai Town.	7	3	...	1	...	2	...	...	8	3	...	1	2	...	...	...			
7. Do. Alangudi Taluk ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	52	4	...	...	...	...	...			
8. Do. Tirumayyan Taluk ...	...	8	...	7	...	45	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	47			
9. Do. Kolattur Taluk ...	492	562	29	144	...	22	1024	15	1024	1231	393	575	247	...	...	19			
10. Sty. 2nd Class Mag., Alangudi Taluk ...	799	851	88	238	102	767	16	...	1244	1271	144	446	567	9	...	100			
11. Do. Tirumayyan Taluk ...	618	524	7	279	53	482	4	...	1072	821	214	295	296	3	...	13			
12. Do. Kolattur Taluk ...	149	114	7	14	1	208	1	...	276	234	57	126	45	...	...	6			
13. Sub-Rr. & 3rd Class Mag., Ponnammavathi ...	36	48	17	44	...	6	...	...	51	67	22	1	44	...	...	...			
14. Do. Perungalur ...	45	26	4	16	...	10	...	...	53	30	8	3	19	...	...	...			
15. Do. Arnaasal ...	314	304	18	159	2	296	1	...	432	476	84	184	206	...	...	2			
16. Do. Karumbakundi ...	190	176	27	65	10	213	...	...	417	315	56	79	82	...	...	96			
17. Do. Keelamalai ...	106	118	...	53	1	152	...	...	230	206	24	115	63	...	...	4			
18. Do. Virudunilai ...	...	14	...	3	...	13	1	...	...	17	2	2	13	...	...	...			
19. Do. Karaiyur ...	...	27	...	20	...	11	1	...	...	62	1	...	20	...	...	9			
20. Do. Kolattur ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
Total ...	4499	4483	307	2158	308	4161	79	...	7284	7013	1385	2402	2789	26	11	400			
Sessions Court ...	...	11	11	9	...	...	...	...	43	*26	...	21	3	...	...	2			
Grand Total ...	4490	4483	307	2158	308	4161	79	...	7284	7013	1385	2423	2792	...	11	402			

•Committed during the Fasli—17.

STATEMENT XIX—(Para. 56 of report.)

Statement showing the result of Appeals against decisions passed by the Criminal Courts in the Pudukkottai State during Fasli 1322 (1912-1913).

Tribunals.	Number of applications.	Number of persons and cases.																Remarks.
		Appeals rejected.		Sentences.				Proceedings quashed.		Referred.		Further inquiry, etc. ordered.		Pending.				
		Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
Chief Court, Original Sessions side.	18	2	2	42	6	8	4	6	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chief Court, Appellate side	12	...	...	11	9	...	...	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chief Magistrate's Court	102	...	...	99	32	10	11	51	30	...	...	20	4	5	2	60	23	...

ried and disposed of in the Chief Court of the Pudukkottai State for East 1322 (1912-1913).

CIVIL WORK:—Nature and value of original suits filed and disposed of in the Chief Court of the Præmunicipal State for 1882 (1882-1883).

Tribunal.	Suits filed during the Fashi 1322.										Suits disposed of during the Fashi 1322.																														
	Opening balance.		Filed during the fashi, received by transfer, or on remand.		Total.		Disposed of during the fashi.		Closing balance.		Value.		Suits regarding landed property.		Suits for money transactions		Suits for other rights.		No. of suits not exceeding Rs. 100.		No. of suits above Rs. 100 but not exceeding Rs. 500.		No. of suits above Rs. 500 but not exceeding Rs. 1000.		No. of suits above Rs. 1000 but not exceeding Rs. 5000.		No. of suits above Rs. 5000.		Ex parte.		Admitted & compromised.		Struck off the file.		Otherwise disposed of.		Value.		Average duration.		Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27															
Chief Judge ...	277	279	942	740	1219	1019	965	763	254	256	371	605	1	1	100	624	16	187	469	46	30	8	281	94	83	305	386	953	3	9	155										
	255	236	912	681	1197	917	937	672	260	245	547	319	...	10	89	570	22	171	404	56	38	12	231	60	54	327	559	869	7	9	152										
2nd Judge ...	187	194	949	658	1136	852	941	665	195	187	447	181	5	8	91	539	28	187	367	45	45	14	260	49	66	290	469	612	15	5	115										
3rd Judge ...	719	709	2833	2079	3552	2768	2843	2100	709	688	1366	633	1	7	280	1733	66	545	1240	147	145	34	772	203	203	922	1416	35	10	11	141										
Total ...	719	709	2833	2079	3552	2768	2843	2100	709	688	1366	633	1	7	280	1733	66	545	1240	147	145	34	772	203	203	922	1416	35	10	11	141										

CIVIL WORK:—Results of applications for execution of decrees in the Chief Court and in the rural Small Cause Courts for Fashi 1322 (1912-1913).

[illegible]

STATEMENT XXII—(Para. 62 of report);

CIVIL WORK:—Number and results of Appeals in Civil suits for Fasli 1322 (1912—1913).

Tribunal.	How disposed of.											Value of appeals filed during	Cases com- promised & otherwise disposed of.											Average duration.
	Opening balance.	Filed during		Total.		Disposed of during		Closing balance.		Decisions confirmed.			Decisions reversed.		Decisions amended.		Cases re-manded for re-trial.		Cases com- promised & otherwise disposed of.		Average duration.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
Chief Court, Appellate side.	Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1322.	Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1322.	Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1322.	Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1322.	Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1322.	Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1322.	Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1322.	Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1322.	Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1322.	Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1322.	Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1322.	Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1322.
	84	75	155	223	230	298	164	190	75	108	Rs. 142529-10-0	Rs. 233381-7-8	94	113	24	38	23	23	45	43	23	16174	16174	211

* Including 3 re-admitted.

† Including 1 remanded for re-trial.

‡ Including 1 remanded for re-trial.

STATEMENT XXII-A.—(Para 63 of report).

CIVIL WORK:—Number and results of Second Appeals in Civil suits for Fasli 1322 (1912—1913).

Name of the Court the decrees of which were appealed against.	Pending at the commencement of the fasli.	Filed during the fasli.	Total.	No. posted for hearing.	No. disposed of.	Balance.	How disposed of.				Value of the Second Appeals filed during the fasli.	Remarks.	
							Confirmed.	Modified.	Reversed.	Compromised or otherwise disposed of.			
Chief Court, Appellate side	...	14	40	54	*47	†41	13	30	2	†4	5	Rs. 27177	A. P. 9 1

* One was remitted to the Original Court after framing additional issues for submitting to this Court the findings thereon and five appeals were adjourned to next sessions to enable the appellants to take fresh steps.

† Of the 41 appeals disposed of, 4 form one set and 8 form 4 sets of 2 connected appeals each.

‡ Including one that was remanded for disposal according to law.

STATEMENT XXIII—(Para. 65 of report).

Statement showing the number of persons confined in the Jails of the Pudukkottai State during Fasli 1322 (1912—1913).

Stations.	Number of prisons.	Number of prisoners.			Daily average.		Number of prisoners remaining at the end of Fasli 1322.	Total cost of Jail and prisoners.	Average period of accused under trial.	Remarks showing mortality among convicts in Jail.		
		Remaining from Fasli 1321.	Admitted during the Fasli 1322.	Total.		Fasli 1321.					Fasli 1322.	
				Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1322.							
Pudukkottai	1	110	251	363	361	81-09	87-01	77	Rs. 11961	A. P. 4 4	DAYS. 17-53	Two prisoners died in the Central Jail. One, a convict died of dysentery and the other also a convict of old age.
Alangudi	1	...	22	36	22	2-14	1-49	...	17912	...	1-4	
Tirumayyan	1	1	65	50	66	1-63	1-9	...	26211	6	30	
Kolattur	1	2	57	70	59	5-2	1-6	2	42213	9	2-03	
Karambakkudi	1	...	6	8	6	0-7	0-2	...	107	7	2-01	
Keezanilai	1	...	...	3	...	0-1	0-1	...	95	...	...	
Viralimalai	1	...	2	13	2	0-1	0-1	...	8810	7	9	
Ponnamaravathi	1	...	11	2	11	...	0-31	...	116	1	11-2	

STATEMENT XXIV—(Para. 69 of report).

Statement showing the strength, cost, discipline and education of the Police force for Fasli 1322 (1912-1913).

Description of officers.	Number.	Pay, etc., of grades.	Total cost.	Punishments.					Rewards.		Education.		Remarks.
				Dismissed.	Fined, degraded, or suspended departmentally.	Punished judicially.	By promotion.	By money.	No. able to read and write.	No. under instruction.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		
Superintendent of Police, allowance.	1	Rs. 100	The cost of establishment including Pay, G. C. allowance, Travelling allowance, Reward, Clothing, and Contingency, etc., Rs. 51,408-2-7.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
His circuit clerk	..	10		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Deputy Superintendent of Police.	1	230		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Inspector of Police	..	140		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Do.	1	130		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Do.	..	110		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
1st Grade Sub-Inspectors	2	130		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
2nd Grade Sub-Inspectors	..	165		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
3rd Grade Sub-Inspectors	3	200		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
1st Grade Head constables	4	103		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
2nd Grade Head constables	6	160		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
3rd Grade Head constables	10	252		..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	
1st class constables	18	819		..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	
2nd class constables	91	1128		..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Office clerks	141	1024		..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Masulji and Sweeper	5	74		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Total	..	3792		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Annually	..	45504		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	

STATEMENT XXV—(Para. 70 of report).

Statement showing the working of the Police in the Pudukkottai State during Fasli 1322 (1912-1913).

Divisions.	No. of offences.		No. of accused arrested.		No. of accused sent for trial.		No. of accused convicted.		No. of accused acquitted or discharged.		Percentage of convictions.		Percentage of convicted of accused sent for trial.		Remarks.
	Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1322.	Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1322.	Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1322.	Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1322.	Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1322.	Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1322.	Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1322.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Town : Grave crimes...	77	66	70	69	70	69	34	17	27	49	44	25	44	25	
Other crimes ...	1490	1356	2118	1979	2118	1979	1528	1343	513	590	72	68	72	68	
Kolattur : Grave crimes.	49	37	103	79	103	79	27	13	59	54	26	16	26	16	
Other crimes.	454	446	901	685	901	685	474	418	420	212	53	61	53	61	
Tiru- mayam : Grave crimes.	138	116	75	94	75	94	21	20	53	44	28	21	28	21	
Other crimes.	584	459	991	748	991	748	566	457	319	210	57	61	57	61	
Total	2792	2480	4258	3654	4258	3654	2650	2268	1391	1149	62	62	62	62	

Under-trial prisoners in grave cases—45; in other cases 192; Total 237.

STATEMENT XXVI—(Para. 70 of report).

Statement showing the value of property stolen and amount of recoveries in the Pudukkottai State during Fasli 1322 (1912—1913).

Divisions.	Amount stolen.				Amount recovered.				Percentage of recoveries of properties.		Remarks.
	Fasli 1321.		Fasli 1322.		Fasli 1321.		Fasli 1322.		Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1322.	
	Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.			
Town Division ...	8267	15 9	4215	8 7	3036	1 9	611	6 9	37	14	Property recovered in cases investigated by the Police.
Kolattur Division ...	3721	7 5	2388	13 6	789	13 8	744	12 6	21	31	
Tirumayam Division ...	10789	13 5	26848	11 9	1501	6 9	15805	9 3	14	59	
Total ...	22779	4 7	33453	1 10	5327	6 2	17161	12 6	23	51	Property recovered in cases taken up direct and disposed of by Magistrates.
	314	4 2	136	6 7	2	11 0	20	10 7	1	15	
Grand Total ...	23093	8 9	33589	8 5	5330	1 2	17182	7 1	23	51	

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STATEMENT XXVII—(Paras. 76 & 77 of report).

Particulars as to the Schools maintained by the Pudukkottai State for the Fasli 1322 (1912—1913).

Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1322.	No. of Schools.	Description of Schools.	No. of pupils on the rolls on the 30th June.		Daily average attendance.		EXPENDITURE.			Remarks.
				Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1322.	Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1322.	Secondary Schools.	Elementary Schools.	Total.	
			Caste Boys.								
			Secondary.								
			Tirumayam ...	140	128	87	106	780	1007	310	1787
			Alangudi ...	166	171	88	120	810	1061	13 6	1871
			Elementary.								
			Thiruvappur ...	98	79	81	65				441
			Karathope ...	42	91	23	67				250
			Manaviduthi ...	31	32	22	18				56
			Sembattividuthi ...	40	34	22	21				152
			Vadavalam ...	31	21	16	10				115
			Sathiamangalam ...	33	31	24	20				114
			Sembattur ...		30		26				70
			Pulvayal ...	27		17					33
			Melur ...	28	32	27	28				110
			Mullur ...	30	33	16	10				93
			Panampatti ...	24	20	14	10				108
			Vagavasal ...	35	20	21	19				114
			Puthambur ...	34	39	25	26				107
			Malavarampatti ...	38	62	33	54				183
			Onangudi ...	42	41	32	22				155
			Monasandai ...	33	30	26	22				150
			Kaikurichi ...	53	65	40	41				269
			Thachampatti ...	23	30	13	25				102
			Vennavalkudi ...	39	38	25	23				129
			Vallathirakottai ...	54	37	33	19				157
			Suppammalpatti ...	66	62	48	31				272
			Vellanur ...	32	35	23	27				142
			Immandampatti ...	51	45	31	28				100
			Ariyur ...	28	27	20	17				106
			Kolavaipatti ...	37	36	26	21				113
			Nallur ...								91
			Varappur ...	34	44	23	27				105
			Nilayapatti ...	43	51	29	25				131
			Mangudi ...	53	60	47	39				114
			Traiving School with practising section.	87	74	65	73				5020
			Weaving School ...	14	12	10	11				1273
			Pilaviduthi, caste ...	53	69	36	37				233
			Thithanviduthi ...	30	30	20	17				128
			Sengamedu ...	35	30	20	11				103
			Mangottai ...	43	43	31	29				148
			Kuppagudi ...	43	36	24	33				108
			Shrothriakadu ...	40	43	25	23				108
			Irungolavanviduthi ...	33	38	15	13				91
			Chettividuthi ...	36	35	17	27				123
			Kalapam ...	36	30	21	15				134
			Malaiyur ...	34	30	21	19				169
			Karambakkudi ...	97	122	50	57				529
			Konakollaipatti ...	50	48	32	27				123
			Sevaipatti ...	38	52	24	33				126
			Raghunathapuram ...	58		48					88
			Vandankonviduthi ...		35		28				97

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Particulars as to the Schools maintained by the Pudukkottai State for the
Fasli 1322 (1912-1913)—cont.

Fasli 1321. No. of Fasli 1322. Schools.		No. of pupils on the rolls on the 30th June.		Daily average attendance.		EXPENDITURE.						Remarks.		
Description of Schools.		Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1322.	Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1322.	Secondary Schools.		Elemen- tary Schools.		Total.				
						RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
Kirathur	...	28	35	12	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	109	8	8
Kilayur	...	...	33	...	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	70	3	1
Nagarapatti	...	21	35	16	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	99	8	1
Melathaniam	...	32	60	17	39	...	...	...	...	...	...	120	8	8
Thanjore	...	33	35	27	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	99	9	3
Oliamangalam	...	26	52	18	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	103	...	1
Semboothi	...	43	59	43	43	...	...	...	...	...	...	235	15	...
Lembalakudi	...	...	36	...	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	53	...	5
Karaiyur	...	52	51	45	46	...	...	...	...	...	...	331	15	11
Nedungudi	...	43	39	31	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	113	12	...
Posampatti	...	32	50	25	37	...	...	...	...	...	...	192	...	...
Thirukkalambar	...	...	62	...	47	...	...	...	...	...	...	85	14	1
Kovanur	...	...	22	...	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	91	1	8
Pudupatti	...	...	40	...	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	61	14	8
Sasthankoil	...	28	29	16	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	108	8	6
Idayathur	...	25	26	21	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	134	2	...
Kunnamangudi	...	34	38	17	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	137	8	6
Ponnamaravathi	...	85	86	85	79	...	...	...	...	...	...	286	110	...
Athur	...	33	30	24	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	91	7	9
Variapatti	...	...	31	...	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	111	4	5
Varpet	...	...	58	...	50	...	...	...	...	...	...	76	10	2
Irumbanadu	...	...	32	...	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	68	2	12
Palakurichi	...	...	52	...	50	...	...	...	...	...	...	46	9	2
*Mullapatti	...	...	38	...	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ammangurichi	...	...	26	...	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	95	3	9
Keeranur	...	58	54	43	43	...	...	...	...	...	...	499	...	...
Adanakottai	...	34	40	24	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	146	8	...
Annavasal	...	87	99	72	76	...	...	...	...	...	...	537	12	9
Upiliakudy	...	63	65	51	51	...	...	...	...	...	...	328	8	...
Viralimalai	...	60	54	37	37	...	...	...	...	...	...	170	7	4
Kodumbalur	...	29	26	20	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	113	...	...
Odayalipatti	...	66	82	58	68	...	...	...	...	...	...	269	4	6
Kannangudi	...	36	40	25	32	...	...	...	...	...	...	113	5	4
Kalkudi	...	32	33	26	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	105	14	...
Ammachatram	...	33	32	21	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	133	10	1
Vellayakavandanpatti.	...	39	37	30	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	151	8	...
Puliyur	...	35	50	29	38	...	...	...	...	...	...	142	...	...
Nangupatti	...	27	23	20	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	116	10	2
Sengalur	...	29	26	17	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	115	12	...
Vaithikoil	...	33	22	19	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	145	1	8
Kadambarayapatti	...	44	52	34	43	...	...	...	...	...	...	157	4	...
Ganapathipuram	...	23	20	18	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	107	12	...
Parambur	...	29	44	24	32	...	...	...	...	...	...	104	15	7
Thodayur	...	46	35	35	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	241	12	11
Kalamavur	...	27	26	18	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	128	...	...
Palandampatti	...	35	35	21	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	147	12	...
Vilapatti	...	27	34	16	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	102	14	5
Nirpalani	...	25	23	16	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	125	12	...
Kavarapatti	...	...	35	...	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	130	10	11
Kudimimalai	...	29	31	20	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	147	4	10
Kuucathur	...	24	29	19	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	118	7	2
Mettupatti	...	29	30	18	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	111	5	1
Minnathur	...	25	28	19	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	106	4	...
Odukkur	...	33	26	19	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	153	5	5

Included in the Tirumavvam Elementary figure.

Included in the Tirumayam Elementary figure.

Particulars as to the Schools maintained by the Pudukkottai State for the
Fasli 1322—(1912-1913)—cont.

No. of Schools.		Description of Schools.	No. of pupils on the rolls on the 30th June.		Daily average attendance.		EXPENDITURE.						Remarks.		
Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1322.		Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1322.	Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1322.	Secondary Schools.		Elementary Schools.		Total.				
							RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
		Vathanakottai ...	...	30	...	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	136	8	...
		Athipallam ...	35	27	23	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	81	1	4
		Perambur ...	29	26	22	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	76	6	11
		Letchumanpatti ...	35	34	27	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	106	7	5
		Oduvampatti ...	46	53	37	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	106	4	...
		Themmavoor ...	...	45	...	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	80	5	8
		Laknapatty ...	...	38	...	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	68	13	11
		Nallur ...	...	30	...	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	75	1	...
		Andakolam ...	...	108	...	97	...	...	...	...	...	...	54	13	5
		Erisinayakanpatty ...	...	30	...	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	45	6	8
		Caste Girls.													
2	2	<i>Elementary Higher.</i>													
		'Town Sirkar Girls' School.	214	181	154	157	...	...	...	...	...	...	269	11	11
		Tirugokarnam ...	86	50	57	39	...	...	...	...	...	...	537	...	2
5	5	<i>Elementary Lower.</i>													
		Alangudi ...	41	46	31	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	241	2	7
		Tirumayyam ...	52	50	25	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	357	7	9
		Keeranur ...	28	22	13	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	159	4	11
		Upiliakudi ...	21	29	16	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	173	8	6
		Viralimalai ...	31	35	17	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	140	8	...
2	2	Mohammedan Boys.													
		Pudukkottai ...	87	84	58	51	...	...	...	...	...	...	661	9	7
		Keeranur ...	27	31	18	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	111	...	6
6	6	Mohammedan Girls.													
		Pudukkottai ...	81	91	55	62	...	...	...	...	...	...	861	2	2
		Tirumayyam ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Alangudi ...	38	30	28	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	106	15	5
		Keeranur ...	31	32	21	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	205	11	...
		Annavasal ...	28	31	23	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	185	...	...
		Kannangudi ...	39	38	22	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	190	6	8
19	20	Panchama Boys.													
		Pilaviduthi ...	56	62	33	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	275	2	4
		Pallathiranmanai ...	40	38	24	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	135	...	...
		Marudangianviduthi.	40	45	25	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	150	5	2
		Ponnanviduthi ...	27	26	17	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	131	8	...
		Ambukoil ...	28	33	18	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	96	...	...
		Pallavarapathai ...	25	30	16	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	156	...	...
		Sinnankonviduthi ...	42	39	30	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	113	15	2
		Rangianviduthi ...	26	27	14	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	142	8	...
		Kattathi ...	31	39	16	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	114	8	...
		Pattividuthi ...	31	40	16	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	124	...	...
		Ilakadividuthi ...	23	23	17	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	121	...	1
		Kaliyaranviduthi ...	40	40	20	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	89	6	...
		Karukkakurichi ...	21	27	12	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	124	4	...
		Pathuthakku ...	29	31	20	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	98	4	...
		Karambaviduthi ...	27	28	19	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	96	...	...
		Panduvakottai ...	31	36	25	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	129	8	...
		Irungolavanviduthi...	33	34	18	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	107	8	...
		Surakkadu ...	44	50	30	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	94	...	...
		Annavasal ...	33	29	20	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	125	12	...
		Karaiyur ...	...	27	...	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	65	14	11
1		Veda Sastra Patasala.	...	29	...	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	856	9	2
			5265	6041	3594	4284	1590	...	...	2069	1	4	35067	12	7

STATEMENT XXVIII—(Para. 81 of report).

Statement showing the Expenditure, Receipts and net cost to the State
under several heads of "Education" Fasli 1322—(1912-1913).

Heads.	Gross expenditure.		Receipts.		Net expenditure.		Remarks.
	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	
<i>Collegiate.</i>							
College	3807	15 7	1884	15 ...	1923	... 7	
<i>Secondary.</i>							
College Secondary	15672	15 1	11352	7 6	4320	7 7	
State Schools:—							
Establishment	1590	...	990	13 4	599	2 8	
Supervision, Inspection and other charges	13	8 5	...	...	13	8 5	
Aided Schools:—							
Grants	300	...	...	...	300	...	
Supervision, Inspection and other charges	49	...	...	...	49	...	
Total ...	21433	7 6	14228	3 10	7205	3 8	
<i>Elementary.</i>							
Town Sirkar Girls' school:—							
Establishment	2071	6 5	...	...	2071	6 5	
Supervision	674	5 6	...	...	674	5 6	
State schools:—							
Establishment including stipends to teachers	27823	14 9	...	...	27823	14 9	
Supervision, Inspection and other charges	5462	4 10	...	...	5462	4 10	
Aided schools:—							
Grants	7388	...	...	...	7388	...	
Supervision, Inspection and other charges	3097	5 2	...	...	3097	5 2	
Total ...	46517	4 8	...	...	46517	4 8	
<i>Vedas and Sastras.</i>							
Establishment cost	824	4 8	...	...	824	4 8	
Supervision, Inspection and other charges	40	7 3	...	...	40	7 3	
Total ...	864	11 11	...	...	864	11 11	
Grand Total ...	68915	8 1	14228	3 10	54587	4 3	

STATEMENT XXIX—(Para. 85 of report).

Statement of Births and Deaths for Fasli 1322 (1912-1913).

	DEATHS.											Remarks.			
	BIRTHS.														
				Cholera.		Small-pox.		Fever.		Other causes.			Total.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.		Total.		
Alangudi	888	878	1766	19	10	7	7	148	143	579	499	753	659	1412	
Tirumayyam	1016	1007	2023	93	69	10	14	143	140	716	689	962	912	1874	
Kolattur	1150	1047	2197	31	23	10	11	308	283	614	564	963	881	1844	
Town...	551	498	1049	5	3	1	...	61	55	319	313	386	371	757	
Total	3635	3430	7065	148	105	28	32	660	621	2228	2065	3064	2823	5887	

STATEMENT XXX—(Para. 87 of report).

Annual return of the Town Hospital for Fasli 1322 (1912-1913).

Number of beds available—Male 38—Female 12.

In and Out-patients treated for the various diseases with their results.

DISEASES.	IN-PATIENTS.						OUT-PATIENTS.			Total In and Out-Patients.
	Total treated.	Number cured.	Number relieved.	Number discharged otherwise.	Died.	Remaining.	Attended in person.	Attended by proxies.	Total.	
Cholera ...									2	2
Dysentery ...	25	22	2			1			1091	1116
Enteric fever ...	1	1							7	8
Gonorrhoea ...	9	8				1			229	238
Kala Azar ...										
Leprosy ...									21	21
Malaria ...	12	11		1					1598	1610
Plague ...										
Pneumonia ...									2	2
Pyrexia of uncertain origin ...	15	14	1						617	632
Rheumatic fever & Rheumatism ...	49	40	4	2		3			2142	2191
Small-pox ...	2	2							6	8
Syphilis (primary & secondary) ...	38	22	8	5		3			173	211
Tubercle of the lung ...	7	4	1	1	1				31	38
Other tubercular diseases ...	4		1	1		2			8	12
All other infective diseases ...										
Anemia ...	42	30	5	3	3	1			576	618
Diabetes ...	3		1	1		1			4	7
Scurvy ...									2	2
New Growth } Non-malignant ...	3	2		1					48	51
} Malignant ...	6	4	1	1					16	22
All other general diseases ...									476	476
Diseases of the nervous system ...	29	25	1	3					1272	1301
Do. eye ...	6	3	2	1					1670	1676
Do. ear ...	3	3							1937	1940
Do. nose ...	2	2							71	73
Do. circulatory system ...	8	3				3	2		167	175
All diseases of the respiratory system except pneumonia and tubercle of the lungs.	27	15	8	3	1				1899	1926
Dyspepsia ...	25	20	3	2					415	440
Diarrhoea ...	17	12		1		3	1		699	716
Abscess of the liver ...	2	2								2
All other diseases of the liver ...	17	10	4	2		1			43	60
Appendicitis ...										
All other diseases of the digestive system ...	51	40	5	3		3			9263	9314
Inflammation & suppuration of lymphatic glands	15	11	1	1		2			228	243
Goitre ...										
Bright's disease... ..	2	2							8	10
All other diseases of the urinary system ...	29	20	4	2	2	1			363	392
Hydrocele ...	4	4							31	35
Other diseases of the generative system ...	7	6				1			701	708
Disease of the organs of locomotion ...									56	56
Do. connective tissue ...	58	50	2	1	1	4			1050	1103
Ulcers ...	34	25	6	2		1			4677	4711
Other diseases of the skin ...	14	8	1			5			3853	3867
All other local diseases ...	1	1							232	233
Injuries (general & local) ...	28	20	5	3					1975	2003
Poisoning } By opium... ..	3	3							6	9
} By other poisons... ..									5	5
Labor } Normal ...	5	5							201	209
} Abnormal ...	2	1			1					2
Total ...	605	451	66	40	1533				37874	38479

Town Hospital—Surgical Operations.

The total number of operations performed during the period was 1163 { Out-patients ... 1018
In-patients ... 145 { Under chloroform 32
Other operations ... 113

Classes and Sexes of Patients with the daily average.

			Europeans. (a)			Eurasians. (b)			Mahomedans. (c)			Hindus. (d)			Other classes. (e)			Total. a, b, c, d and e.			Daily average.				
			M.	W.	C.	M.	W.	C.	M.	W.	C.	M.	W.	C.	M.	W.	C.	M.	W.	C.	Total.	M.	W.	C.	Total.
In	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	21	3	...	367	144	22	31	10	6	420	157	28	605	19.45	9.16	1.95	30.57
Out	...	3	...	...	...	8	3	...	1194	908	970	19773	7656	5259	988	501	611	21966	9068	6240	37874	136.60	43.31	33.70	213.61
Total	...	3	...	...	...	9	3	...	1215	911	970	20140	7800	5281	1019	511	617	22386	9225	6808	38479	156.05	52.47	35.66	244.18

STATEMENT XXXI—(Paras. 87, 88 and 89 of report).

Statement of Medical Relief afforded in the Medical Institutions, Pudukkottai State, during Faslî 1322 (1912—1913).

Names of Institutions.	Number of out-patients treated.		Results of In-door patients.					Expenditure.	Daily average.	Remarks.
	Out-door.	In-door.	Discharged cured.	Absented.	Died.	Remaining under treatment.				
							RS.	A. P.		
Town Hospital, Pudukkottai ...	37874	605	557	...	15	33	23453	11 10	244-18	30-57 In-door. 213-61 Out-door.
Dispensary for Women and Children, Pudukkottai.	19277	...	...	...	...	...	4468	8...	106-75	
Karambakkudi Dispensary ...	9075	...	...	...	...	...	1477	9 7	36-38	
Alangudi Dispensary ...	8309	...	...	...	...	...	1733	4 3	39-09	
Keelanilai Dispensary ...	4767	...	...	...	...	...	1279	11 8	17-87	
Tirumayyam Dispensary ...	8844	...	...	...	...	...	1553	9 3	35-57	
Ponnamaravathi Dispensary ...	4475	...	...	...	...	...	1363	7 10	18-73	
Kolattur Dispensary ...	6495	...	...	...	...	...	1770	11 8	26-52	
Viraimalai Dispensary ...	5073	...	...	...	...	...	1554	14 4	22-22	
Annavasal Dispensary ...	6384	...	...	...	...	...	1393	2...	28-52	
Perungalur Dispensary ...	3177	...	...	...	...	...	1513	12 7	14-78	
Total ...	113840	605	557	...	15	33	*41562	7...	590-61	

* Excluding Native Vydian.

STATEMENT XXXII—(Para 112 of report).

Expenditure on Public Works, Pudukkottai State, during Faslî 1322 (1912—1913).

Budget classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total Estimate.	Previous faslîs' expenditure.	Expenditure in Faslî 1322.	Total.	Remarks.
				RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	
Religion and Charity.	Pudukkottai Town ...	1	Construction of a corrugated iron shed for keeping the Car wheels of Tirugokarnam temple.	670 ...	659 1 4	58 2 10	717 4 2	
		2	Preparing Car wheels and fixing iron axles to the Cars of Tirugokarnam temple.	2900 ...	1129 14 ...	1363 3 7	2493 1 7	
		3	Repairs to Tirugokarnam Chattram	810 ...	714 7 10	101 14 8	816 6 6	
		4	Copper plating the flag-staff of Tirugokarnam temple.	1180 ...	268 5 7	520 7 11	788 13 6	
		5-7	3 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	810 10	137 12 7	146 7 5	
		8	Construction of a Gopuram to Amman coil, Perungalur.	1000 ...	290 8 9	636 1 3	926 10 ...	
		9	Repairs to Mahur choultry	3000 ...	1597 14 7	120 12 3	1718 10 10	
		10	Do. to the Viraimalai choultry	3200 ...	18 2 7	80 10 7	98 13 2	
		11	Construction of an additional Prakaram to Narthamalai temple.	*3950 ...	5116 5 4	301 14 ...	5418 3 4	
		12	Repairs to Viraimalai templo ...	1490 ...	277 7 8	530 11 11	808 3 7	
		13	Repairs to Tiruvola Mandapam, Vellamar ...	510 ...	47 5 11	162 9 1	209 15 ...	
		14	Repairs to Swami coil at Uppilakudi	1600 ...	...	186 7 3	186 7 3	
		15	Do. to Amman coil	690 ...	...	92 4 7	92 4 7	
		16-21	6 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	640 12 1	631 9 1	1272 5 2	
	Alangudi Kolattur	Total	Total	...	10769 ...	4924 9 7	15693 10 1	
		Petty works executed by the Revenue Department	...	...	245 15 3	1626 15 10	1872 15 1	
		Total	Total	...	11014 15 9	6551 9 5	17566 9 2	

* Under revision.

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Expenditure on Public Works—cont.

Budget head or classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total Estimate.	Previous faslis' expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1322.	Total.	Remarks.
				RS. A/P.	RS. A/P.	RS. A/P.	RS. A/P.	
Palace.		1	Palace Hazarnam maintenance ...	100	...	83 15	83 15	
		2	Palace Lighting charges ...	300	...	313 5 8	313 5 8	
		3	Converting the gram thatched shed in the Palace stables into a tiled one.	280	...	273 1 10	273 1 10	
		4	Repairs to the Kallakottai Palace ...	111	126 13 5	— 4 4 11	122 8 6	
		5	Repairs to the rooms opposite to Nagarkhana ...	115	...	87 9 7	87 9 7	
		6	Repairs to the Palace occupied by the Junior son of the Kallakottai Zamindar in Fasli 1312.	...	...	15 11 8	15 11 8	
		7	Putting up a shed in the Palace for keeping straw executed in fasli 1312.	...	...	2 9	2 9	
		8	Repairs to the Palace of M. R. Ky. Chinna Rajamani Sakib Ayl. executed in fasli 1312.	...	...	121 14 11	121 14 11	
		9	Aiyar Arumanai building maintenance in fasli 1314 ...	...	...	27	27	
		10	Putting up a new thatched roof over the westernmost platform in the elephant stall.	75	...	74 2 1	74 2 1	
		11	Repairs to the old shed in do ...	...	...	38 8	38 8	
		12	Repairs to the Palace stables ...	...	...	13 5 7	13 5 7	
		13	Repairs and improvements to the Poojaikattu, Kallakottai Palace.	*2200	2479 7 8	209 7 6	2688 15 2	
		14	Painting the lions and elephants in the Palace Hazaram	...	...	35	35	
		15	Providing the passage leading from Keelavasal to Darbar hall with tiled roof.	675	...	310 3 7	310 3 7	
		16	Constructing an additional room west of kitchen in the old Palace.	25	...	21 8 4	24 8 4	
		17	Renewing the pandal in front of western gate of Tirugokarnam Palace and the shed in Sannadhi street.	30	...	26 6	26 6	
Western Palace.	Town ...		Total Original and Repairs ...	...	2606 5 1	1651 15 7	4258 4 8	
		1	Providing tiled roof to the stables and a tiled Verandah in the quarters of the 1st Son of the late Western Palace Jaghirdar.	1850	999 9 8	826 3 2	1825 12 10	
Western Palace.		2	Repairs to the building occupied by the 1st wife of the late Western Palace Jaghirdar.	530	340 4 7	134 12 11	475 1 6	
		3	Ro-roofing the carriage stall and re-constructing the western compound wall of the garden attached to the quarters of Senior wife of the late Western Palace Jaghirdar.	335	...	218 6 9	218 6 9	
			Total Western Palace ...	...	1339 14 3	1179 6 10	2519 5 1	

* To be revised
Items 5 to 9 kept under "Miscellaneous advance" now adjusted

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Expenditure on Public Works—cont.

Budget head of classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Avant.	Revenue.	Estimate amount.	Previous fasils' Expenditure.	Expendi- ture in 1922.	Total.	Remarks.
			ORIGINAL.	A. C.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.
			<i>I.—Vellar Basin.</i>							
	Alangudi	1	Kavirad Head sluice and supply channel.	98236	6553 6	...	4479 15	1	4376 15	1
	Tirumayyam	2	Peria karnoi	93994	1719 15	...	348 7	7	723 8	9
	Do.	3	Tharja karnoi	...	...	...	1315	...	1381	8
	Do.	4	Nerinjikudi tank	38137	2478 10	...	1339 310	...	1876 12	...
	Kolattur	5	Perumadu tank	62746	9724 3	...	1134 5	7	1238 1	2
	Alangudi	6	Valanadu tank	85093	7076 4	...	941 3	9	1077 12	2
	Do.	7	Thattachi kolam	5406	310 7	...	460 411	...	522 12	...
	Do.	8	Pillikundu kolam	6708	268 14	...	1095 4	5	1106 311	...
	Tirumayyam	9	Mirattalai tank	61036	3937 14	...	126 110	...	438 9	9
	Do.	10	Govinjan karnoi	19253	886 8	...	2068 11	6	2657 14	8
	Do.	11	Sithalan karnoi, Pothian kolam and Maruthan kolam.	...	...	...	563 14	4	925 2	5
	Alangudi	12	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	...	64 510	64 510
			Total	...	...	...	13872 9	9	16387 5	7
	Do.	13	Vadavalam Sundaneri kolam	3201	164 5	...	274 4	8	298 12	10
	Do.	14	Formation of Mangalathupatti Paduk- kolam.	...	...	...	558 9	9	574 13	3
	Kolattur	15	Avepillai kolam	8064	326	...	346 5	9	402 5	9
	Alangudi	16	Mela and keela Vellaikolam	5145	205 14	...	...	...	460 15	1
	Do.	17	Malayittan kolam	13706	611 5	...	305 4	1	753 12	6
	Do.	18	Thayan kolam	11739	474 9	...	424 5	...	64 12	4
	Do.	19	Odakkur Periakolam (including compen- sation).	86012	2028 11	...	4428 2	1	510 6	8
	Do.	20	Elamanakolam and Kadambakolam	9686	580 2	...	226 1	1	115 10	3
	Do.	21	Thimmani kolam	9043	606 13	...	318	...	780 1	11
	Do.	22	Vythar Periakolam	87121	1525 9	...	1567 8	1	1098 2	5
	Alangudi	23	Rayakolam (construction of sluice and byewash).	10135	458 14	...	244 15	5	1600 8	1
			Total	...	...	...	...	...	574 7	2

Original Works.

Do.	Kolattur	24	Sembattar Periakolam and Yegakolam.	29101	2009 15	...	8730	...	2914 9	10
Do.	Do.	25	Sathiamangalam Kolumthukolam	7757	360 1	...	805	...	400 11	7
Do.	Do.	26	Thodiyur Navakolam	7761	315 12	...	745	...	823 6	6
		27	Muttukadu Kattu kolam and Periakolam.	24036	1103 4	...	850	...	395 11	11
		28-30	9 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	...	787 8	7
			Total	...	...	...	...	...	14010 8	10
	Alangudi	37	Uthakolam Keelathur	7326	293 10	...	573	...	101 8	...
	Do.	38	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Do.	39	Alangudi Periakolam	33321	1654 10	...	1920	...	497 13	11
	Do.	40	Pallathuvuduthi Vandankolam	5682	242 6	...	710	...	535 10	9
	Do.	41	Melathur Kudithang' kolam	25533	1345 7	...	2120	...	925 8	4
	Do.	42	Kuppakudi Pathankolam	6427	293 8	...	1250	...	1215 1	4
	Do.	43	Suranviduthi Padukolam	8792	412 10	...	1045	...	131 2	6
	Do.	44	Pethathope Padukolam	7792	344 3	...	1070	...	319 11	8
	Do.	45	Namanasamudram Padukolam	8311	355 5	...	1650	...	802 13	9
	Do.	46	Guanambalsamudram tank	6977	269 13	...	2215	...	690 6	5
	Alangudi—Padukottai viduthi.	47	Kudikattu kolam	5918	335 5	...	1100	...	374 9	...
	Do.	48	Kummanakolam	6318	354 15	...	840	...	828 7	9
	Do.	49	Ramachandran kolam	6808	269 13	...	1090	...	269 14	5
	Alangudi	50	Arungulavan Padukolam	8956	633 14	...	1720	...	90 8	10
		51-53	3 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	...	254	...
			Total	...	...	...	...	...	497 9	10
	Tirumayyam	54	Irumbanadu tank	67898	3344 6	...	8530	...	209 6	4
		55	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	...	42	...
			Total	...	...	...	...	...	251 6	7
		56-60	5 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	...	64 7	3
			Total	...	...	...	...	...	536 11	1

Irrigation—

Expenditure on Public Works—cont.

Budget Chapter-	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Account.	Revenue.	Estimate amount.	Previous fasils' Expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasils 1922.	Total.	Remarks.
Irrigation-Original Works—cont.	Kolattur ...	61	VI.—Vennar Basin.	A. C.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Under revision.
		62-63	Improvements to Peria Sandankolam ...	5282	239 11	5000	963 1 1	57 5 3	1020 6 4	
		62-63	2 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	142 11 3	306 10 9	449 6 ...	
	Tirumayyam ...		Total ...	...	...	...	1105 12 4	364 ...	1469 12 4	
			VII.—Maharajasandram Basin—Nil.	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		64	VIII.—Virushulur Basin.	260 45	1587 14	3720	3108 13 9	763 15 ...	3872 12 9	
			Konayur kottai kalam ... Nil.	...	...	...	35721 7 1	14084 ...	49805 7 4	
			IX.—Manimathar Basin—Nil.	...	...	...	...	...	...	
			Total ...	...	...	...	3946 13 1	4031 2 2	7977 15 3	
			Minor Irrigation Works ...	...	...	...	39668 4 2	18115 2 5	57783 6 7	
Repairs.	Alangudi ...		Total Original Works ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Under revision.
			Repairs.	...	...	...	...	...	...	
			I.—Vellar Basin.	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Tirumayyam ...	65	1. Other tanks.	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		66	Kavinad tank bund repairs ...	98236	6358 6	12400	7645 10 4	112 9 8	7758 4 ...	
		67	Kovanur Chinna and Peria kanmoi ...	268 46	1477 13	2980	2463 12 7	45 11 ...	2509 7 7	
	Kolattur—Kudimiamalai, Do.	68	Peria kanmoi ...	339 94	1719 15	2000	1750 15 ...	9 ...	1759 15 ...	
		69	Visali kanmoi ...	288 92	1503 15	2950	401 13 9	401 13 9	401 13 9	
		70	Removal of prickly-pear on the bund of Visali kanmoi.	288 92	1503 15	900	123 13 1	550 13 1	684 10 2	
	Do. Tiruvangavasal.	71	Marayekolam bund repairs (including removal of prickly pear).	89 66	359 ...	1523	...	383 ...	383 ...	
		72	Padur tank bund repairs ...	320 44	1895 13	3350	...	433 8 10	433 8 10	
		73	Perumanadu tank ...	627 46	3724 3	2900	3501 13 7	37 13 2	3539 10 9	
Repairs.	Tirumayyam—Nerinjickudi	74-79	Nerinjickudi tank bund repairs (including removal of prickly-pear).	381 37	2478 10	5910	3533 11 2	1577 8 6	5111 3 8	Under revision.
			6 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	160 8 5	352 14 4	513 6 9	
			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Do. Kudimiamalai.		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Do. Perumanadu ...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	

Irrigation—

Irrigation—	Alangudi—Valanad	80	2. Valanad tank group.	830 98	7076 4	3000	3881 15 7	292 14 9	4174 14 4	Under revision.
		81	Valanad tank bund repairs ...	67 08	268 14	620	319 8 9	220 10 11	530 14 8	
		82-85	4 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500	...	...	...	130 8 6	262 7 2	392 15 8	
	Tirumayyam—Miratnilai.	86	3. Miratnilai tank group.	610 36	3937 14	4250	3771 6 1	382 5 3	4153 11 4	
		87	Peria kanmoi ...	181 72	1350 14	4800	4875 12 11	24 14 3	4900 11 2	
		88	Do. ...	272 58	1760 11	1830	1201 5 10	52 15 3	1254 5 1	
	Do. Perungudi.	89	Perungudi Peria kanmoi ...	192 53	886 8	2430	2306 7 3	1140 5 0	1186 11 9	
		90	Koothan kalam and Muthan kalam	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		91	Govinjan kanmoi ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		92	Munasandai Mela kanmoi ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Irrigation—	Kolattur ...	93-96	4 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	233 1 9	239 13 4	472 15 1	Under revision.
			Total ...	...	...	...	36873 6 5	7983 7 11	41856 14 4	
			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Do. Alangudi.	97	II. Agniar Basin.	168 83	602 10	1000	496 10 2	401 8 4	898 2 6	
		98	Mesakudy kalam ...	67 17	270 6	500	508 3 7	25 ...	533 3 7	
		99	Atukudi kalam, Ambukovil ...	133 39	671 9	1100	1013 6 10	136 ...	1149 7 3	
	Do. Alangudi.	100	Minararoda: kalam, Andakolam	265 22	1174 7	1903	857 7 8	1047 6 11	1904 14 7	
		101	Sirukolam of Mangalathupatti	203 27	1016 10	1050	103 5 5	154 7 7	757 13 ...	
		102	Mela and keela kalam, Valiyampatti	355 60	1621 9	980	884 12 7	102 14 5	987 11 ...	
	Do. Kolattur.	103	Perunja kalam of Mangathievampatti	...	...	...	2190 9 2	270 3 6	2460 12 8	
		104	Karakolam, Reghanathapuram	80 64	326 ...	1120	193 9 10	611 3 ...	804 12 10	
		105	Aycepillai kalam ...	87 46	400 10	800	639 6 9	200 8 11	839 10 8	
Irrigation—	Do. Alangudi.	106	Amnagudyaval kalam, Mangathievampatti.	328 16	1665 5	3600	2610 15 11	476 ...	3116 15 11	Under revision.
		107	Valamangalam Periakolam ...	90 43	506 13	1670	561 13 9	431 ...	995 14 2	
		108	Thinnankolam ...	291 01	909 15	7080	5417 10 3	238 9 3	5705 8 6	
	Do. Kolattur.	109	Sembattur Periakolam and Yegakolam	151 14	841 1	802	752 5 ...	33 12 2	786 1 2	
		110	Vagarasal Periakolam	77 61	315 12	600	527 ...	61 13 4	588 11 1	
		111	Thodayur Navakolam	246 26	1108 4	1580	1297 8 5	118 1 8	1415 10 1	
	Do. Mutlakadu.	112	Periakolam and Katukolam	101 35	458 14	1150	586 11 5	139 5 1	726 ...	
		113	Rayakolam ...	131 53	523 ...	825	790 10 3	2 ...	792 10 3	
		114	Kadambakolam	142 74	571 ...	770	558 11 ...	183 1 4	731 12 4	
	Do. Veerakudy.	115	Karnakolam	189 90	1023 ...	2025	772 12 8	180 2 7	952 15 3	
		116	Oduvankolam	207 16	981 14	1740	978 14 6	393 1 11	1372 ...	
		117	Ahmoorthikolam	126 23	969 9	2225	1195 9 ...	174 15 5	1370 8 5	

Expenditure on Public Works—cont.

Item No.	Locality.	Project.	Agency.	Revenue.	Total Estimate.	Previous fiscal expenditure.	Expenditure in 1922.	Total.	Remarks.
118	Odukur	Periakolam...	38012	202811	1270...	1480 310	114 8 3	153112 1	
119	Uppiliakudy	Kannikolam	21790	98115	800...	406 9 5	169 6 9	576...	
120	Vellankolam	...	13107	757 9	1950...	1523 5 6	160...	1633 5 6	
121	Sathiamangalam	Siruhakolam and Kilavankolam	8857	432 8	1815...	9511210	108 1 8	10914 6	
122	Sathinikolam	...	23589	1192 4	4470...	8841111	164 4 3	4046...	
123	Periakolam	...	13310	403 8 9	...	19161410	1096 8 5	3043 7 3	
124	Thayannikolam	...	11789	474 9	...	720 6 1	189 911	910...	
125	Elandaiakolam and Kadambakolam	...	6976	258 8 2	1350...	96910 6	38 4 9	103715 3	
126	Perungudy tank	...	11242	56115	1003...	208 110	241 611	539 8 9	
127	Pothiankolam	...	7758	308 3	*620...	296 1 1	1047 910	13431011	
128	Vadugankolam	...	7696	33414	1200...	256 8 1	66910 7	926 2 8	
129	Periakolam	...	12169	70013	...	60514 5	136...	656 910	
130	Periakolam	...	26593	931...	3170...	...	3991011	3991011	
131	Periakolam	...	...	...	...	3537 411	2312 7 6	5819 6 5	
132	33 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	4030212 2	1299713 7	53300 9 9	
164	Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
165	Alangudi	III. Ambiliyar Basin.	...	...	...	...	...	...	
166	Vettaipunjaiakolam	...	5652	18114	710...	100 7 5	353...	453 8 2	
167	2 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	...	1201511	1201511	
168	Kappakudy	2 Karumani tank group.	8311	355 5	1200...	790 5 1	6 5 4	79610 5	
169	Padukottai	Namanasamudram Vadakkikolam	6977	23913	840...	4 8	134...	138 8 3	
170	Padukottai	Guanabalsamudram tank	13655	881 2	1080...	12315 5	21210 2	336 9 7	
171	Pallathivuduthi	Poththope Padakolam including removal of prickly-pear.	7792	344 8	2170...	6415 4	467 9 5	532 8 9	
172	Alangudi	Ramachandran kolam	4070	133 8	1500...	...	85 6 6	85 6 6	
173	4 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	17261111	202 111	20181310	
176	Total	...	...	...	...	281015 2	1672 2 3	4483 1 5	

Repairs—cont.

Irrigation—

177	Irumbanadu	IV. Pambur Basin.	67898	3844 6	22000...	1050110 4	65431010	17045 5 2	
178	Do.	Erikanmoi bund repairs	...	...	2560...	269214	188 8 5	2881 6 5	
179	Perundurai	Do. removal of prickly-pear	23109	136914	5970...	357 8 4	203 5 1	56013 5	
180	Thirapudungai	kanmoi	...	...	2460...	911 6 2	6421310	1554 4...	
181	Removing prickly-pear on the bund of Vellalan kanmoi.	...	8068	479 6	650...	602 4	71 4...	673 8...	
182	Subramaniapuram	kanmoi bund repairs.	...	...	619...	...	236 4 4	236 4 4	
183	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500	...	...	...	...	...	45 8 9	45 8 9	
184	Periakolam	V. Korayar Basin.	...	...	...	150651010	7931 7 3	22997 2 1	
185	Periakolam	...	...	...	*1310...	182715 5	602 8 9	2430 8 2	
186	Koobhakudikolam	...	8503	252 3	1000...	543 7 4	65 8	60815 4	
187	Malarikolam	...	6309	221...	...	797 8 9	46 8 1	844...10	
188	Periakolam	...	9621	166 7	...	699 1...	356 5 8	1045 6 8	
189	Kidayangudi kolam	...	10352	420 4	510...	904 1 8	84 1 3	988 211	
190	Periakolam	...	...	...	540...	3307 4 1	6111 8	336815 9	
191	Periakolam	...	7706	40914	1210...	83110 3	4 2 9	83513...	
192	10 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	1827 2 4	734 2 2	2561 4 6	
201	Total	...	...	...	...	10728 210	1975...	12703 3 4	
202	Chettipatti	VI. Vennar Basin.	63338	2584 3	4636...	365312...	83714 7	454310 7	
203	Killukottai	Vennavikolam	...	...	860...	710...	79...	789...	
204	Kandamunjan kolam	...	9009	44615	675...	601 7 2	32...	633 7 2	
205	Chinna and Peria oraiakolam	...	28892	150315	1150...	977 5 5	15110 6	11321511	
206	Visalikolam	...	11132	412 3	600...	...	441...	441...	
207	Kattukottai kolam	...	...	...	...	1828 9 9	709 5 2	25371411	
208	10 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
216	Total	...	...	...	...	7773 2 6	230414 7	10078 1 1	
217	Narangiyasipatti	VII. Maharajasamudram Basin.	...	...	1160...	761 8...	352 4 4	11132 4	
218	Sundankolam	...	...	...	...	597 8 4	761 9 5	1362 1 9	
222	5 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	1359...	111613 9	247514 1	
222	Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	

Expenditure on Public Works—cont.

Budget head of classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Agent.	Revenue.	Estimate amount.	Previous faslis' expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1922.	Total.	Remarks.
Irrigation—Repairs—cont.	Ponnamaravathy	223	VIII. Virushudiar Basin.	A. C.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.
		224	Thalippa kaumai ...	...	...	...	629 ...	8	158 15	1 787 15
		225	Yenakaumoi ...	...	...	...	195 13 10	7 6	954 5	4
		225	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	45 5	1	45 5
			Total ...	...	...	...	824 14	6	962 11	8 1787 10
			Total Major Works ...	...	...	...	1157 38	9	369 44	7 6 152 32
			Minor Irrigation Works ...	...	...	...	107 34	2 10	127 08	6 1 23 442
			Total Repairs ...	...	...	...	126 172	5 7	436 52	13 7 176 125
				...	...	...	...	...	...	1 2

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Expenditure on Public Works—cont.

Budget head of classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total Estimate.	Previous faslis' expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1922.	Total.	Remarks.
Buildings—Original Works.	Tirumayyam	1	ORIGINAL. I. Post Office. Improvements to the Sub-Registry and Post Offices, Ponnamaravathy.	RS. A. P. 1550	RS. A. P. 829 ...	RS. A. P. 183 9 2	RS. A. P. 1017 9 9	
		2	Construction of a compound wall to the boundary line ...	880	...	877 8 3	877 8 3	
	Pudukkottai Town	3	Construction of a latrine in Public Office ...	800	151 9 ...	381 10 10	532 3 10	
		4	Converting the thatched roof into a tiled one above terrace in the State Engineer's Bungalow.	1631	1237 6 8	431 4 7	1668 11 3	
	Alangudi Keeranur	5	Construction of a New Palace in Town ...	50000	...	9246 8 3	9246 8 3	
		6	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	69 3 ...	69 3 ...	
		7	Improvements to the Taluk Cutchery at Alangudi ...	9400	1424 8 4	222 15 11	1647 8 3	
		8	Construction of a new Taluk Cutchery at Keeranur ...	40000	11785 5 8	5351 4 7	17136 10 3	
	Trichinopoly	9	Construction of officer's quarters at Keeranur ...	4000	...	460 3 10	460 3 10	
		10	Construction of a rest house at Narthamalai ...	1550	...	263 11 7	263 11 7	
	Pudukkottai	11	Trichy Palace work ...	150000	109 142 2 10	188 17 2	8 128 259 5 6	
		12	Construction of a scutry box, guard room, and repairs to the patches etc., of the compound wall of the servant's line and demolishing screen wall etc.	1355	...	636 13 7	636 13 7	
	Pudukkottai	13	Supply of furniture for the use of the Residency Bungalow.	...	...	5461 8 ...	5461 8 ...	
		14-21	8 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	1053 11 4	718 10 8	1767 6	
			Total ...	...	12509 11 10	423 35 9	9 168030 5 7	
	Alangudi Tirumayyam	22	III. Military. Construction of a Magazine building at Tirugokarnam ...	890	...	912 2 1	912 2 1	
		23	IV. Registration. Construction of a sub-Registry Office at Karambakudy.	* 4100	5196 15 8	6 8 10	5203 8 6	
		24	Do at Arimalam ...	4100	2524 3 11	1050 10 ...	3574 13 11	
		25	Do at Karaiyur ...	* 4100	4705 2 5	136 4 3	4841 6 8	
		26	Do at Virahmalai ...	* 4100	6183 6 10	— 414 15 10	5774 7 ...	

* To be revised.

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Expenditure on Public Works—cont.

Budget classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total Estimate.	Previous faslis' expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1322.	Total.	Remarks.
	Tirumayyam	27	Construction of a compound wall in front of the Sub-Registry Office at Viralmalai.	740	...	351	351	8
		28	Construction of a compound wall to the Sub-Registry Office at Pudupatti.	670	...	580	580	2
		29-31	3 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	34	34	1 7
			Total ...	...	18015 12 10	1743 11 6	20359	8 4
	Town	32	V. Education. Construction of a State School at Tiruvappur	1970	744 4 4	1179 15 4	1924	3 8
		33	Improvements to the eastern portion of Aiyar Aranmanai (Training school).	2585	...	1401 13 11	1401	13 11
	Kolattur	34	Construction of a State school at Annavasal	960	242	513 4	247	13 4
		35	Do. at Viralmalai	1800	1546 2 6	218 3 3	1764	5 9
			Total ...	...	2532 6 10	2805 13 10	5338	4 8
	Town	36	VI. Police. Construction of Police lines of 30 houses to the west of Public office.	18600	14273 14 7	2372 4 2	16646	2 9
	Alangudi	37	Do. near Water works at Marthandapuram.	31600	...	2096 10	2096	10
		38	Do. Alangudi	9300	8846	1875 4 4	5721	4 7
		39	Adding a verandah to the back portion of the Adana-kottai Police line.	1230	1072	37 8 5	1109	9
	Tirumayyam	40	Construction of Police lines at Tirumayyam	17290	2556 13 6	7159 12 5	9716	9 11
		41	Do. Ponnamaravathi	4420	4081 12 9	83 8	4163	4 9
		42-44	3 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	189 7 2	566 1 9	755	8 11
			Total Police ...	...	26023 10	14191 1 1	40214	1 11
		45	VII. Jails. Construction of a corrugated iron shed for the weaving section in the Central Jail.	1375	1295 2 7	42	1337	2 7

Works—cont.

46	VIII. Medical. Construction of Women and Children Hospital.	3180	906 6 9	19 3 1	925	910
(a)	Operation room ...	7000	3270 11 8	1344 11 1	4615	6 9
(b)	Main building ...	7925	2902 13 1	1067 13 8	3970	10 9
(c)	Two sex bed wards ...	...	2226 13 3	1841 9 3	4068	6 6
(d)	Mat risks purchased for the work ...	1100	715 12 6	2313	744	9 6
47	Construction of an operation room in the Vaccination Depot.	...	...	1280	1280	...
48	Compensation for the lands acquired for the construction of houses for the Veterinary Assistant and his subordinates.	...	773 2 9	64 5 10	837	8 7
49	Construction of a cook-house to the dispensary, Karambakudi.	...	736 5 11	53 11 5	790	1 4
50	Do. do. at Alangudi.	...	58 7 4	14 2 8	72	10
51	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	2247 8 6	72 15 2	2320	7 8
52	Improvements to the Dispensary, Viralmalai	...	5	427 4 11	432	4 11
53	Construction of a compound wall to the dispensary, Keeranur.	...	...	552 15 2	552	15 2
54	Construction of a dispensary at Annavasal	3450	...	138	138	...
55	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	...
	Total Medical ...	...	13843 1 9	6905 9 3	20748	11
	Total ...	...	188233 5 3	69734 8	8257967	13 11
	Works attended to by the Revenue department	...	472 7	394 15	867	6
	Total Original ...	...	188705 12 3	70119 7	8258825	3 11
	REPAIRS.					
	I. Post Office—Nil.					
	II. General Administration.					
56	Providing rattan blinds to H. H. Bungalow	1000	656 2 9	65 4 2	721	6 11
57	Improvements and additions to the electric plant H. H. Bungalow.	...	788 14 7	13 8 7	802	7 2
58	Repairs to the Eurasian's quarters, James Bungalow, etc.	540	504 8 11	23 15 6	528	8 5
59	Improvements to the Miralimalai Bungalow	3550	3636 3 4	— 23 8	3612	11 4

* To be revised.

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Expenditure on Public Works—cont.

Budget classification	Locality	Item No.	Project.	Total Estimate.	Previous fasils' expenditure.	Expenditure in Pasi 1922.	Total.	Remarks.
		60-117	58 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P. 1039 4 5	RS. A. P. 3929 210	RS. A. P. 5888 7 3	
		118-130	Maintenance. 13 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	....	....	2394 5 9	2694 5 9	
		131	His Highness' Bungalow electric plant	1000	....	1393	1393	7
		132	His Highness' Bungalow maintenance and repairs	1740	....	3115 4 6	3115 4 6	7
		133	Residency Bungalow, Pichath mpatti	8000	....	2477 3 5	2477 3 5	4 6
		134	Residency Bungalow occupied by the State Superintendent.	600	....	374 9 6	374 9 6	5 5
		135	Trichy Palace and other State buildings	1200	....	800 6 6	800 6 6	6 6
	Trichinopoly	136	Zinc roofing and improvements to the fuel go-down	1440	....	1740 13 2	1740 13 2	8 8
	Kodaikkanal	137	Repairs to the Fredis dining hall and visitor's room	....	....	7610 8	7610 8	8 8
		138	II. II. Bungalow and other State buildings maintenance.	1800	....	1408 5 4	1408 5 4	4 4
		139-143	5 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	....	....	427 211	427 211	11 11
			Total	....	7545 2	18516 15 5	26062 1 5	5 5
			III. Military.—Nil.	....	....	....	....	....
		144	1 item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	....	....	60	60	....
		145-146	V. Education. 4 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	....	237 8 2	318 4 2	555 12 4	4 4
		149	Repairs to the Police lines at Sepianthops	980	....	466 10 10	466 10 10	10 10
	Kolattur	150	Repairs and improvements to the Police lines at Keeranur.	1150	473 6 5	694 6 1	1167 12 6	6 6
		151-157	7 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	....	36 9 7	596 8 8	633 2 3	3 3
			Total, Police	....	510	1757 9 7	2267 9 7	7 7

Repairs—cont.

Buildings—		158-159	VII. Jails. 2 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	....	290 9 10	-1 3	289 6 10	10 10
		160	Repairs to the cowshed attached to Veterinary Hospital.	605	....	366 7 8	366 7 8	8 8
		161-164	VIII. Medical. 4 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	....	51 1 5	323 11 4	374 12 9	9 9
			Total, Medical	....	51 1 5	690 3	741 4 5	5 5
			Total	....	8631 5 5	21341 13 2	29976 2 7	7 7
			Works attended to by the Revenue Department	....	158 1	534 11 7	692 12 7	7 7
			Total, Repairs	....	8792 6 5	21876 8 9	30668 15 2	2 2
			Grand Total, original and repairs	....	197498 2 8	91996	5289494 3 1	1 1

Expenditure on Public Works—cont.

Budget head of classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total Estimate.		Previous fashis' ex- penditure.		Expendi- ture in Fashi 1322.		Total		Remarks
				RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	
			ORIGINAL.									
	Trichinopoly Road	...	1-2 2 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	5	3 2	245	9 4	250	12 6	
	Budalore Road	...	3 Earth-work for the incomplete portion of the 1st section.	1500	...	1056	2 2	68	10 4	1124	12 6	
	Tanjore Road	...	4 Gravel collection from 8/0 to 16/2.	5300	...	367	14 3	624	11 10	992	10 1	
	Pattukkottai Road	...	5 Construction of a tunnel at 11/6	770	...	123	10 7	24	...	147	10 7	
		...	6 Gravelling a portion from 22/0 to 26/0	2500	...	1548	9 3	192	2 1	1740	11 4	
		...	7 1 item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	316	2 2	34	...	350	2 2	
	Alanguai—Karambakkudi Road	...	8 Gravelling a portion of the road	2590	...	1702	4 9	15	...	1717	5 5	
	Ambukkoil Road	...	9 Gravelling	2000	...	348	15 6	261	4 8	610	4 2	
	Peraoorani Road	...	10 Construction of a road dam across the Ambukottai.	2930	...	2593	6 9	170	3 9	3063	10 6	
		...	11 Planting coconut avenues on both sides of Peraoorani road.	525	...	...	...	231	1 6	231	1 6	
	Yembal Road	...	12 1 item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	382	14	382	14	
		...	13 Earth-work for the formation of the road on Neivasapatti Mela and Keela kannai.	3550	...	924	2 2	552	11 2	1476	18 4	
		...	14 Gravelling the formed portion	8500	...	1842	2 2	792	7 11	2634	10 1	
		...	15 Constructing a cause-way across Mer. talai kannai surplus.	1420	...	...	...	667	12 11	667	12 11	
	Tirumayyan—Kandukathan Road	...	16 Gravel collection	4160	...	673	12 11	348	5	1022	11 1	
	Anaivari—Aranthangi Road	...	17 Earth-work and formation	1500	...	786	8 1	413	4	791	5 5	
		...	18 Gravel collection	2650	...	944	13 7	184	11 5	2286	9	
	Madura Road	...	19 Metalling the road from Kundar toll gate to the Taluk Cutchery at Tirumayyan.	21000	...	8873	6 6	4010	2 4	12913	8 10	
		...	20 Widening the road over the bund of Tamara-kannai.	3450	...	...	...	835	9 2	835	9 2	
	Ponnamaravathi Road	...	21 1 item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	84	...	84	...	
	Manapparai Road	...	22 Gravelling	7200	...	5635	11 10	709	2 2	6344	4	

Original Works.

Original Works.

Communications.												
Keeranur—Adanakkottai Road	...	23	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	5300	...	...	...	24	12	...	...	
...	...	24	Earth-work and formation of road from 5/0 to 11/3.	5000	...	482	15 10	614	...	5441	15 10	
...	...	25	Gravel collection	...	...	2190	10 11	1019	6 3	3210	1 2	
...	...	26-28	3 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	84	8	354	1	438	9	
Adanakkottai—Alangudi Road	...	29	Gravel collection	950	...	424	14 6	201	6	445	10	
Alangudi—Arinahan Road	...	30	Gravel collection	2500	...	1436	14 3	422	2 6	1859	...	
...	...	31	Earth-work for completing the bits	*1550	...	2277	2 4	45	...	2322	2 4	
Arinahan—Tirumayyan Road	...	32	Gravel collection	4160	...	1864	8 10	700	3 5	2624	12 3	
Arasamalai—Karayur Road	...	33	Formation	...	...	4025	7 5	6	1 6	4031	8 11	
Kudimiamalai—Kolattur Road	...	34	Forming the incomplete portions	2930	...	1208	11 9	625	2 1	1833	13 10	
...	...	35	Gravelling ...	4500	...	597	12 9	69	9 4	667	6 1	
Keeranur to Piliyur Road	...	36	Gravelling ...	...	...	84	8	98	8	183	...	
...	...	37-38	2 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500	...	...	189	6 2	122	...	311	6 5	
Perambur Road	...	39-40	2 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	412	...	412	...	
Karambakkudi—Karambaviduthi Road.	...	41	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	506	5 11	267	11 10	774	1 9	
Kadiapatti—Arantangi Road	...	42	Formation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	43-46	4 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	47761	2 6	16371	10 1	64132	12 7	
Total Original												
REPAIRS.												
Trichinopoly Road	...	47	Maintenance	8150	...	...	...	5479	15 5	5479	15 5	
...	...	48	Contribution for Local Fund Board, Trichinopoly, British Portion.	...	...	...	...	412	8	412	8	
...	...	49	Acquisition of lands for gravel quarry	1300	...	...	...	109	4	109	4	
Badalur Road	...	50	Maintenance	4910	...	...	...	1095	15 2	1095	15 2	
Tanjore Road	...	51	Do.	...	...	...	...	2779	11 8	2779	11 8	
...	...	52	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	...	...	101	...	101	...	
Pattukkottai Road	...	53	Maintenance	2350	...	...	...	1262	4 5	1262	4 5	
Alangudi—Karambakkudi Road	...	54	Do.	930	...	...	...	515	6	515	6	
Ambukovil Road	...	55	Do.	200	...	...	...	116	7 9	116	7 9	
Peraoorani Road	...	56	Do.	2790	...	...	...	1837	15 3	1837	15 3	

* Under revision.

Expenditure on Public Works—cont.

Budget head of classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total Estimate.	Previous faslis' expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1322.	Total.	Remarks.
Communications—Repairs.	Aranthangi Road	57	Maintenance	1295	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
	Yemba Road	58	Do.	2540	...	683 1	683 1	
	Madura Road	59	Do.	5400	...	1977 3 7	1977 3 7	
	Ponnamaravathi Road	60	Do.	3370	...	3588 9 6	3588 9 6	
	Manapparai Road	61	Closing the breaches in above road	900	...	2346 12 10	2346 12 10	
	South Kolattur Road	62	Maintenance	3135	...	694 3 7	694 3 7	
	Keezanur—Adanakkottai Road	63	Do.	2620	...	2047 14 10	2047 14 10	
	Adanakkottai—Alangudi Road	64	Do.	990	...	1690 10 3	1690 10 3	
	Alangudi—Arimalam Road	65	Do.	670	...	804 15 9	804 15 9	
	Arimalam—Tirumayyam Road	66	Do.	+210	...	591 14 7	591 14 7	
	Kudimimalai—Kolattur Road	67	Do.	610	...	+50 11	+50 11	
	Piliyur Road	68	Do.	1030	...	580 3 7	580 3 7	
	Perambur Road	69	Do.	700	...	916 5 8	916 5 8	
	Tirumayyam—Kandukathan Road	70	Do.	600	...	637 8	637 8	
	Tirumayyam, Pudupatti and Arimalam—Kothumangalam Road.	71	Do.	1000	...	578 1 2	578 1 2	
	Pilivalam—Songirai Road	72	Do.	440	...	935 6	935 6	
	Konapet Road	73	Do.	800	...	394 3 9	394 3 9	
	Narthamalai Road	74	Do.	320	...	710 15	710 15	
	Tiruvangavasal Road	75	Do.	440	...	151 1	151 1	
	Kennarunalai Road	76	Do.	220	...	397 9 8	397 9 8	
	Vellanur Road	77	Do.	100	...	175 2 10	175 2 10	
	Nagamangalam Road	78	Do.	410	...	85 12 10	85 12 10	
	80-82	3 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	Do.	310	...	87 14 5	87 14 5	
					...	61 11 5	61 11 5	
					...	546 3 4	546 3 4	
					...	316 3	316 3	
					...	78 11 9	78 11 9	
			Total Repairs	...	...	34833 6 4	34833 6 4	
			Total Original and Repairs	...	47761 2 6	51205	51205	
				...	...	...	98966 2 11	

Expenditure on Public Works—cont.

Budget head of classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total Estimate.	Previous faslis' expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1322.	Total.	Remarks.
Town Conservancy.	Pudukkottai	1	ORIGINAL.	S.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
		1	Settling tanks for water works	10500	...	1626 14 4	1626 14 4	
		2	Riveting the inner slopes of Keela Pudukkulam	5200	...	885 11 4	3229 3 8	
		3	One item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	18	40 1 8	58 1 8	
			Total Original	...	2361 8 4	2532 11 4	4914 3 8	
			REPAIRS.					
		4-6	3 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	166 7 9	166 7 9	
			Total Repairs	...	...	166 7 9	166 7 9	
			Grand Total Original and Repairs	...	2361 8 4	2719 3 1	5080 11 5	

Budget head of classification.	Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total Estimate.	Previous faslis' expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1322.	Total.	Remainder.
			ORIGINAL.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	
	Pudukkottai	1	Construction of a Vegetable Market in Town	18000	17901 14 10	62 8 7	17964 7 5	
	Alangudi	2	Wire fencing round the Karambakudy Market	1365	717 8 4	98 11 5	816 3 9	
		3	Construction of a corrugated iron shed in the Karambakudy Market.	525	51 13 3	505 9 9	557 7 ...	
		4	Do. in the Alanudi Market	525	28 5 3	542 1 5	570 6 8	
	Tirumayyamm	5	Construction of a corrugated iron shed in Ponnammavally Market.	525	...	488 1 10	488 1 10	
		6-8	3 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	211 6 6	292 10 9	504 1 3	
		9	Construction of a corrugated iron shed in the Keeranur Market	525	7 4 ...	555 15 11	563 3 11	
		10	Wire fencing round the Keeranur Market	580	44 11 ...	98 11 4	143 6 4	
			Total Original ...	...	18962 15 2	2644 7 ...	21607 6 2	
			REPAIRS.					
	Kolattur	11	1 item having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	40	...	49 ...	40 ...	
			Total Repairs ...	...	...	40 ...	40 ...	
			Total Original and Repairs ...	...	18962 15 2	2681 7 ...	21647 6 2	
			Establishment and water shed charges etc., incurred by the Revenue Department.	...	...	510 3 10	510 3 10	
			Grand Total ...	...	18962 15 2	3194 10 10	22157 10 ...	

Market and Cart-stands.

Expenditure on Public Works—cont.

Locality.	Item No.	Project.	Total Estimate.	Previous faslis' expenditure.	Expenditure in Fasli 1322.	Total.
		ORIGINAL.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
	1	Construction of a tunnel to Alagaperumal oorani, Kona-pet.	650	304 1 3	80 5 10	384 7 1
	2-4	3 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	...	113 9 3	113 9 3
		Total ...	...	304 1 3	193 15 1	498 ... 4
		Chetty Nathan Survey	...	21923 13 3	306 1 13	24985 10 6
		Total Original ...	...	22227 14 6	3255 12 4	25483 10 10
		REPAIRS.				
	5-10	6 items each having an estimated amount not exceeding Rs. 500.	...	432 12 11	103 11 7	536 8 6
		Total Repairs ...	...	432 12 11	103 11 7	536 8 6
		Total Original and Repairs ...	...	22660 11 5	3359 7 11	26020 ... 4
		Work done by the Revenue Department ...	...	90 8 4	1367 10 8	1458 3 ...

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STATEMENT XXXIII—(Para. 120 of report).

Statement showing the Strength, Cost and other particulars of the Military Force in the Pudukkottai State for Fasli 1322 (191

Arm of service.	Number of fighting officers and men.					Details of force at the end of Fasli 1322.					Remarks.		
	At the end of Fasli 1321.	Recruited in Fasli 1322.	Casualties.			At the end of Fasli 1322.	Number of Regiments, Battalions or Batteries.	Number of guns.	Number of men.				
			Died.	Invalidated.	Discharged, deserted, etc.				European Commissioned officers.	Native Commissioned officers.	Non-Commissioned officers.	Fighting men.	Total cost on account of pay and allowances of the force including followers.
Cavalry ...	19	...	...	...	...	19			...	1	*3	15	rs. Out of the force, a priva and a Non-Commissioned officer do the duties of gunners. Out of the 10 guns possessed by this department, four guns are serviceable. One having been condemned for use, and five being unserviceable, are kept for show. In the Infantry, one Havildar is given the Honorary rank of Havildar Major and a Jemadar the Honorary rank of Subahdar. * In the Bod guard one Sowar is given the Honorary rank of Naik.
Sappers ...	...	...	...	...	...	...		10	...	...	...	...	
Artillery ...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	
Infantry ...	110	4	2	...	2	110		...	...	4	14	92	
Imperial Service Troops ...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	
Total ...	129	4	2	...	2	129	No system of Battalions	10	...	5	17	107	