

Report on the administration of the
Estates under the Court of Wards in the
Madras Presidency for 1896-97

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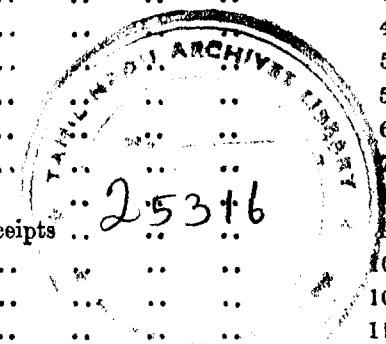
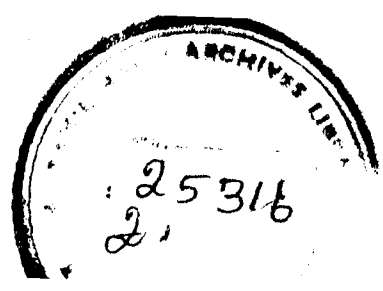
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REPORT ON THE ADMINISTRATION
OF
ESTATES UNDER THE COURT OF WARDS
IN THE MADRAS PRESIDENCY
FOR FASLI 1306 (1896-97).

Number of Estates under Management.		
Including <i>Parlákimedi</i> , there were 47 estates under management at the beginning of fasli 1306. Of these, the seven estates noted on the margin were surrendered during the year in question, while five estates were taken under the Court's care. There were thus 45 estates at the end of the fasli.		
Estates surrendered.		
District.	Estate.	
Ganjam ...	{ Dharakota.	
	{ Surangi.	
Góddávari ...	{ Lakkavaram.	
Kistna ...	{ Mailavaram.	
Trichinopoly ...	{ N. Duraiswami Aiyar's estate.	
Salem ...	{ Elagiri.	
Tinnevelly ...	{ Vadimitta.	
Estates taken up.		
District.	Estate.	
Ganjam ...	{ Serugada.	
Vizagapatam ...	{ Mamidivada.	
Kistna ...	{ Meduru.	
Tinnevelly ...	{ Sivagiri.	
Coimbatore ...	{ Sivasamudram.	

As stated in para. 1 of the previous year's report, the *Elagiri* estate was handed over to the eldest ward on his coming of age. The *Mailavaram* estate was, on the 31st December 1896, put in possession of the Receiver nominated by the several parties to the pending partition suit and accepted by the Sub-Court. An interpleader suit under chapter XXXIII of the Civil Procedure Code was filed in the case of *Vadimitta*. This estate also was handed over at the end of the fasli to the Collector as Receiver appointed by the Civil Court. He has since been replaced by another Receiver. The remaining four estates were restored to their proprietors on the cessation of their minority.

As stated in para. 1 of the previous year's report, the *Elagiri* estate was handed over to the eldest ward on his coming of age. The *Mailavaram* estate was, on the 31st December 1896, put in possession of the Receiver nominated by the several parties to the pending partition suit and accepted by the Sub-Court. An interpleader suit under chapter XXXIII of the Civil Procedure Code was filed in the case of *Vadimitta*. This estate also was handed over at the end of the fasli to the Collector as Receiver appointed by the Civil Court. He has since been replaced by another Receiver. The remaining four estates were restored to their proprietors on the cessation of their minority.

It was stated in the previous report that the Meduru estate had been handed over to the Receiver appointed by the District Court of Kistna. On an appeal by one of the parties, however, the High Court set aside the order appointing a Receiver, and, in accordance with the advice of counsel, the Court of Wards re-assumed charge of the estate in April last. An application for the appointment of a fresh Receiver was presented at the same time in view of the fact that, as a mere stakeholder, the Court of Wards could neither exchange pattas and muchilikas with tenants in the absence of a ward, nor carry on any legal proceedings in the Courts. This estate has accordingly been included among those taken under management during the year. It is to be added that, since the close of the fasli under report, the application for the appointment of a fresh Receiver has been complied with and the estate has again left the Court's hands. An appeal from this order has been presented to the High Court by the adoptive mother of the late ward, and has yet to be decided.

The other four estates named above were taken up owing to the minority of their owners. In regard to one of these (Sivasamudram), it may be added that its late proprietor died in July 1885 leaving a widow and a minor son. At that time the recommendation of the local officers to leave the management of the estate to the widow was accepted (Government Order, No. 1255, Revenue, dated 13th November 1885). Later on, the portion of the estate lying within the Mysore State was put in charge of an amildar whose services were lent to the widow. The same person was authorised by a power of attorney from her to manage the portion in British territories also. But in 1895 the Collector of Coimbatore reported that the estate was being mismanaged, and that the widow's brother and agent was misappropriating large sums of money, and accordingly recommended the intervention of the Court of Wards. The Board of Revenue, however, suggested that the District Court might be moved to appoint a guardian under Act VIII of 1890, and the Government concurred in this view (Government Order, No. 4127, Revenue, dated 18th October 1895). The amildar above referred to was accordingly appointed guardian by the District Court; but the Collector again reported that that person was unable to manage the estate properly and recommended the Court's intervention in the interests of the minor; and this recommendation was accepted in Government Order, Mis. No. 5273, Revenue, dated 19th December 1896.

In regard to the *Parlakimedi* cash balance, the two sons of the *Parlakimedi* ward agreed to accept the apportionment (to be made by the Court of Wards) of their share of the partible properties inherited by their father in 1851. The money was almost entirely invested in Government paper and had grown, with the aid of many years of accumulated interest, to some 29 lakhs of rupees. The necessary calculation was made in the Court's office, and the two sons have been given their two-thirds share since the close of the fasli: this long-pending matter has thus been settled.

The adoption of the *Belgam* minor made by the zemindarini under the authority of a will said to have been left by her husband having been declared by the High Court to be invalid, the Court obtained the sanction of Government to treat the zemindarini again as its ward. The remaining half of this estate has since been decreed to the claimant, and as soon as he takes out * execution, the Court will become *functus officio*.

In accordance with the decree of the High Court declaring the *Pithapuram* minor to be entitled to the late Raja's properties under his wills, the entire properties were taken back from the adopted son during the year.

As in previous years, figures regarding *Parlakimedi* are given only in Statements I and IV. The charge of the Meduru estate was only resumed in April last, and no figures are entered against it in Statements II to VII.

2. *Estates handed over*.—The subjoined statement shows the condition of the surrendered estates at the time of their restoration as compared with their condition when they were taken under the Court's control:—

* Note.—The Collector has since reported that in accordance with a warrant issued by the District Court, he has ordered the estate manager to hand over this moiety also to the Central Nazir of the District Court.

[Statement.]

Statement showing the condition of the estates restored at the time of surrender as contrasted with their condition when they were taken up.

Districts.	Estates.	Current demand		Balance on hand		Debts recovered during the period the estate was under management.		Debts paid off during the same period.		
		When the estate was taken up.	When the estate was restored.	When the estate came under management.	When the estate was restored.	When the estate was under management.	When the estate was restored.	Principal.	Interest.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
Ganjām	Dhankota	Rs. 73,253	Rs. 1,09,205	Rs. 4,994	Rs. 1,26,481	Rs. 652	Rs. 1,82,397	Rs. 12,358	Rs. 1,94,755	
Goddāvari	Surangi	26,557	33,298	45,600	8,386	(d) 78,278	1,28,499	37,766	(e) 1,66,265	
Kistna	Lakkavaram	12,166	30,666	31,760	79,315	3,237	26,386	3,326	(f) 29,712	
Trichinopoly	N. Duraiswami Aiyar's Estate	21,331	20,037	31,760	33,915	12,058	2,503	13,059	(g) 2,503	
Salem	Elagiri	14,224	32,017	54	21,583	..	26,917	14,110	(h) 40,016	
Tinnevely	Vadimitta	16,220	21,674	264	31,231	..	14,110	5,161	(i) 19,271	
		14,640	17,036	..	286	..	23,000	125	(j) 23,125	
Educational qualifications of the ward		Period for which the estate was under management.		When the estate was taken up.		When the estate was restored.				
		11	12	13	14	15	16			
Ganjām	Dhankota	Rs. 47,515	Rs. 24,364	Yrs. M. D. 11 8 1	The minor was reading the Uriya First Reader.	The minor was reading the Uriya First Reader.	Could speak English fluently. The Collector reports of the ward: "He has excellent manners and a good deal of sturdy common sense." The minor was educated at Newington.			
Goddāvari	Surangi	4,864	482	4 8 19	The minor knew a little Uriya.	The minor knew a little Uriya.	Could speak English moderately: owing to his delicate health, the ward did not make much progress.			
Kistna	Lakkavaram	16,110	12,471	17 5 0	The minor was only three years old and had not been put to school.	The minor was only three years old and had not been put to school.	The minor made fair progress in Telugu and studied up to the Matriculation standard in English.			
	Mallavaram	20,715	14,960	9 2 0	The education of the minors had been much neglected; and the eldest boy was fit only for the 1st class.	The education of the minors had been much neglected; and the eldest boy was fit only for the 1st class.	The three minors had reached the V, IV and III forms, respectively.			
Trichinopoly	N. Duraiswami Aiyar's Estate	2,909	66,137	15 8 29	The ward had not commenced his studies.	The ward had not commenced his studies.	The ward took his B.A. degree: and appeared for the M.A. and F.I. Examinations. He unfortunately failed therein.			
Salem	Elagiri	4,245	11,700	9 8 0	Was reading in the V standard, Tirupattur Middle School.	Was reading in the V standard, Tirupattur Middle School.	The elder ward was preparing for the Matriculation Examination under the Court's European tutor at Madras and also received instruction in Revenue Law and Accounts.			
Tinnevely	Vadimitta	5,788	1,421	17 9 0	The estate was under management on account of four wards who died one after another.	The estate was under management on account of four wards who died one after another.				

(a) The liabilities of the estate when it was taken up amounted to Rs. 1,82,397 and were cleared off by the Court of Wards.
 (b) The debts due by the estate at the time of the Court's intervention were Rs. 1,10,129. The annual income was not sufficient to clear the estate of liabilities. So Rs. 1,05,000 on a lower rate of interest was borrowed by the Court. The amount of debt paid off from savings was actually Rs. 61,265. All old debts were paid and a sum of Rs. 72,500 out of the loan taken by the Court was outstanding on the date of restoration.
 (c) Increase due partly to certain properties presented to the minor by his father-in-law and partly to the reversion of the Velsa estate on the death of his adoptive mother.
 (d) Excludes Rs. 51,849 written off and Rs. 37,199 covered by bonds made over to certain legatees under the will of the late proprietor.
 (e) Excludes Rs. 73,738 paid to legatees.
 (f) Includes value of land and houses purchased (Rs. 45,989).
 (g) The debts due by the estate when it came under the Court amounted to Rs. 35,012 and were cleared off during the Court's management.
 (h) The debts of the estate when it was taken up amounted to Rs. 18,154 and were cleared off by the Court of Wards.
 (i) The estate was taken under management, its liabilities amounted to Rs. 21,900. It was leased to one Kalliyappa Chetti in 1892 on the condition that he should discharge the entire debt on after 14 years' enjoyment, surrender all the villages except two which were to be recovered by the estate after paying the lease a sum of Rs. 6,000. This constituted the only liability of the estate when left the Court's charge.

3. *Statement showing the names, &c., of the Estates under Management.*—Statement No. I appended to the report shows the names of the estates under management, the authority under which they were taken up, the sexes of the wards and their disabilities, the period (calculated up to the end of the fasli under report) during which the estates have been under the Court, the ages of the wards at the end of the fasli, and the dates on which such of them as are minors will attain their majority.

The *Parlakimedi* and *Meduru* estates referred to in paragraph 1 *supra* being left out of account, there were 43 wards, of whom 39 were incapacitated by minority (three being females) and four by sex.

4. *Season.*—The season was on the whole favourable for agricultural operations except in the undermentioned estates :—

The Ganjam, Vizagapatam, Godavari, Bellary, Madura and Malabar estates, Telaprole and Munagala (Kistna), Edamanal and Sithamalli (Tanjore), Kakangari and Ankusagiri (Salem).

In Ganjam and Vizagapatam, the crops failed and distress was felt. In Pithapuram, Telaprole, Munagala, Kakangari and Ankusagiri, the crops suffered owing to want of water, while in Edamanal and Punnathur damage was done by excess of water.

5. *Holdings.*—The aggregate area of the holdings of the ordinary villages in all the estates under management (excluding rented villages) was acres 773,434. The extent of holdings in the estates which were under management in both the faslis was acres 567,798 in fasli 1306 against acres 565,293 in the previous fasli, showing an increase of acres 2,505, which is the net result of an increase of acres 10,309 in ten estates counterbalanced by a decrease of acres 7,804 in thirteen estates. The variations are small except in the undermentioned estates :—

Estates.	Increase.							ACS.
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Saluru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	777
Kasimkota	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,609
Marungapuri	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,438
Ankusagiri	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,181
	Decrease.							
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Bodogodo	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	709
Peddakimedi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,904
Tangellamudi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,402
Palayampatti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	612

In *Saluru* and *Kasimkota*, the increase was due to lands in the possession of maintenance holders having been brought to account. In *Ankusagiri*, it was due partly to the same cause and partly to the tenure of certain villages being changed from "rented" to "ryotwari". In *Marungapuri*, the excess areas brought out by the survey and the inclusion (as requested by tenants) in their pattas of waste lands, adjoining their holdings and used for grazing purposes, account for the increase. The decrease in *Bodogodo* and *Peddakimedi* is only nominal, being due to the change of the tenure of certain villages from "ryotwari" to "rented". The transfer of certain *Tangellamudi* villages to Sri Raja Papamma Row under a Civil Court decree and the want of timely rains in *Palayampatti* account for the decrease in those two estates.

6. *Cultivation.*—The extent of actual cultivation in the year under report was acres 700,300, or 90.5 per cent. of the holdings, against acres 571,649, or 94.3 per cent. shown in the previous year's report.

For want of cultivation accounts, the entire holdings have been returned as cultivated in all the *Ganjam* and *Vizagapatam* estates, except *Chidikada* and *Chipurupalle*, and in *Palayampatti* in *Madura*. The entire holdings were actually cultivated in *V. U. Ayyanna's* estate (Bellary) and in *Karuvalakarai* and *Maruthanthanallur* (Tanjore).

In thirteen * estates the percentage of cultivation to holdings was more than 90, in eleven estates between 75 and 90, while in the undermentioned five estates it was below 75 :—

	Percentage.						
Pithapuram (Godavari)	...	...	...	...	...	...	70.0
Thumba (North Arcot)	...	...	...	...	...	...	74.7
Palayavanam (Tanjore)	...	...	...	...	...	...	74.0
Mambarai (Madura)	...	...	...	...	...	...	66.4
Kavalpara (Malabar)	...	...	...	...	...	...	70.5

In *Pithapuram*, *Thumba* and *Mambarai* the low percentage was due to the unfavourable character of the season. In *Palayavanam* a considerable portion of the waste lands is covered by forests, and tenants cannot be found for the remainder: but steps are being taken to lease out on favourable terms such lands as can be brought under cultivation. In this connection the Court begs leave to invite attention to the Tanjore Collector's letter under Court's Proceedings, Mis. No. 1595, dated 13th October 1897. As stated in previous reports, the extent left waste in *Kavalpara* consisted of uncultivable waste and jungle, mostly held by tenants on various tenures.

7. *Demand of estates.*—Statement II-B appended to the report shows the gross demand of all the estates under the Court's management, the remissions granted and the net demand. The gross demand of the year amounted to Rs. 27,97,929, of which Rs. 60,108 were remitted, leaving a total net demand of Rs. 27,37,821. The following abstract compares the figures under these heads as regards the estates which were under management both in faslis 1305 and 1306 :—

Fasli.		Gross demand	Remission.	Net demand.
1305	1306	RS.	RS.	RS.
..	..	15,33,546	13,774	15,19,772
..	..	15,05,561	52,635	14,52,926

Explanation for the large variations under net demand, as compared with the previous year, is given in column 21 of statement II-B.

8. *Demand, Collection and Balance.*—Statement No. III appended to the report shows the demand, collection and balance of the estates under management during the year under report. The *arrear* demand at the beginning of the fasli amounted to Rs. 20,42,136, of which Rs. 3,24,516 were collected and Rs. 67,825 written off, leaving at the end of the fasli a balance of Rs. 16,49,795. Deducting subsequent collections and remissions (Rs. 21,933) as also items since found to be irrecoverable (Rs. 8,29,099) the net recoverable balance was Rs. 7,96,763 or 39.1 per cent. against Rs. 4,55,852 or 48.7 per cent. as shown in the previous year's report.

In the eight estates noted on the margin, the outstanding balance on the date of the report was *nil*, while in two others it was practically so. In ten estates it was below 10 per cent. while in five others it ranged between 10 and 25 per cent. In four estates it was between 25 and 50 per cent. It exceeded 50 per cent. in the fourteen estates named below :—

Estate.	Percentage.	Amount.
		RS.
Bodogodo (Ganjam)	69.3	4,448
Serugada (do.)	100.0	1,121
Belgam (Vizagapatam)	78.3	5,693
Kurupam (do.)	70.6	60,969
Saluru (do.)	89.1	24,986
Peda Merangi (do.)	54.1	855
Telaprole (Kistna)	70.9	1,40,074
Munagala (do.)	69.2	5,525
V. U. Ayyanna's estate (Bellary)	100.0	79
Thumba (North Arcot)	55.2	622
B. Chockalingam Pillai's estate (Trichinopoly)	67.1	14,810
Ettiapuram (Tinnevely)	55.7	94,742
Kakangari (Salem)	96.5	360
Punnathur Kovilagam (Malabar)	73.3	16,261

* Note.—This excludes the Gantamanayakkanur portion.

The greater portion of the outstanding balance in *Bodogodo* appears to be doubtful of recovery, and the matter is under investigation. The recovery of the balance in *Sérugadā* appears to be doubtful. The bulk of the balance in *Belgam* is said to be due on the portion of the estate handed over under Civil Court's decrees. In *Kurupam* Rs. 17,251 were found to be irrecoverable at the last settlement (jamabandi), Rs. 4,061 have to be adjusted in the accounts, Rs. 12,484 are covered by pending suits and Rs. 20,207 are doubtful of recovery: the last item is under investigation. The arrear balance against *Sáluru* is largely nominal. Rs. 15,812 have to be adjusted from the maintenance due to *towjidars* (maintenance holders), Rs. 2,675 are irrecoverable and the remainder, which seems doubtful of recovery, is under investigation. The balances in *Peda Merangi* and *V. U. Ayyanna's* estate remained outstanding chiefly owing to the unfavourable character of the season. The bulk of the balance in *Telaprole* has to be recovered by civil suits, and the necessary steps have been taken; but the tenants of this estate are said to be notoriously litigious, and great difficulty is experienced in collecting the rents. The greater portion of the arrears in *Munagala* is due on subsequent inams and cannot, it is reported, be recovered until the pending inquiry in the matter of alienations is finished. The major portion of the outstanding arrears in *Thumba* is under litigation and seems to be irrecoverable. In *B. Chockalingam Pillai's* estate and *Kakangarai* the outstanding amounts are mostly covered by pending suits or execution proceedings. In respect of the arrears in *Ettiapuram*, the Manager reports:—

“Every endeavour is being made to collect the arrears, resort being made finally to Courts if collection otherwise is not possible and recovery through Courts is certain without causing further unnecessary expense to the estate.”

The heavy arrears in *Punnathur* are due partly to the unfavourable character of the season and partly (as explained in the administration report for fasli 1304) to the peculiar tenure prevailing in the estate, and to the fact that its present financial position does not admit of the payment of the compensation (for tenants' improvements) that would be awarded in cases of successful eviction proceedings.

9. *Current collections*.—The total current demand of the year amounted to Rs. 27,36,066, of which Rs. 20,26,375 were collected and Rs. 200 written off, leaving a balance of Rs. 7,09,493 at the end of the fasli. Subsequent collections and remissions, amounting to Rs. 1,83,000, as also the sum of Rs. 2,432, since found to be irrecoverable, have raised the net recoverable balance on the dates of the Collectors' reports to Rs. 5,21,907 or 19.1 per cent. against 9.5, the corresponding percentage for the previous year. The large outstanding balance appears to be due mainly to the unfavourable character of the season.

The whole of the current demand was collected in the *Karuvalakarai* and *Royakota* estates. In *ten* estates the net balance was below 5 per cent., while in *fifteen* undermentioned *ten* estates it was above 35 per cent. :—

Estates.	Percentage.	Amount.
Chidikada (Vizagapatam)	...	Rs. 8,321
Appikonda (do.)	...	4,370
Kurupam (do.)	...	35,040
Peda Merangi (do.)	...	5,821
Kasimkota (do.)	...	50,469
Mamdivada (do.)	...	4,215
Edamanal (Tanjore)	...	5,974
T. Chokkappa Mudaliar's estate (Tanjore)	...	5,528
B. Chockalingam Pillai's estate (Trichinopoly)	...	6,288
Punnathur Kovilagam (Malabar)	...	7,549

In the above-named *six Vizagapatam* estates, the outstanding balances are due to the postponement of collection on account of the unfavourable character of the season. In *Edamanal* the balance was due partly to the inefficiency of the late manager (since replaced), and partly to losses alleged to have been sustained by the lessees of the estate on account of heavy floods and rains; the lessees claim remission and the matter is under investigation. In *T. Chokkappa Mudaliar's* estate, the manager, whose

inefficiency led to the accrual of the balance, has since been removed. The claim of the lessees of *B. Chockalingam Pillai's* estate to remission on account of loss due to heavy floods is under inquiry. The explanation given in the preceding paragraph in regard to the arrear balance applies also to the current balance in *Punnathur*.

10. *Financial condition of estates under management*.—The aggregate cash receipts of all the estates under management during the year amounted to Rs. 35,18,704. Adding to this, Rs. 13,07,048 (the cash balance at the beginning of the year), the total cash assets of the fasli amounted to Rs. 48,25,752, of which Rs. 38,85,579 (including a sum of Rs. 3,29,155 invested in Government promissory notes and Rs. 13,14,998 devoted to payment of debts) were expended during the year. The cash balance at the close of the fasli was thus Rs. 9,40,173. Adding to this, the Government securities of the nominal value of Rs. 46,77,500 held on behalf of certain estates and the value (Rs. 1,17,882) of grain on hand at the close of the year, the total balance to the credit of the estates on the 30th June 1897 was Rs. 57,35,555, showing a decrease of Rs. 1,24,225 as compared with the opening balance of the year. Excluding the unusual items noted below, the receipts and charges of the year amounted to Rs. 26,35,273 and Rs. 22,41,426 respectively against Rs. 21,28,837 and Rs. 24,09,577, the corresponding figures for the previous year:—

Total Receipts	...	...	...	...	...	...	Rs. 35,18,704
Deduct—							Rs.
Debts recovered	...	...	...	...	...	1,57,213	
Amounts borrowed	...	...	...	...	...	2,72,871	
Sale-proceeds of property	...	...	...	...	...	4,53,347	
Total deduction	...	...	...	...	...	8,83,431	
Net Receipts	...	...	...	...	...	26,35,273	
Total Charges	...	...	...	...	...	...	Rs. 38,85,579
Deduct—							Rs.
Debts repaid	...	...	...	...	...	13,14,998	
Amounts invested in promissory notes	...	...	...	...	...	3,29,155	
Total deduction	...	...	...	...	...	16,44,153	
Net Charges	...	...	...	...	...	22,41,426	

11. *Utilization of surplus balances and advances to tenants*.—Parlakimedi being left out of account, the estates under management which on the 30th June 1897 had surplus balances exceeding Rs. 10,000 (*vide* column 13 of statement IV appended to the report) are shown below:—

Estate.	District.	Amount.
		Rs.
Bodogodo	Ganjam	51,310
Chidikada	Vizagapatam	37,255
Appikonda	Do.	24,769
Belgam	Do.	22,958
Kurupam	Do.	1,32,336
Kasimkota	Do.	1,21,708
Tangellamudi	Godavari	71,539
Pithapuram	Do.	3,32,913
Telaprole	Kistna	4,23,730
Munagala	Do.	26,791
V. U. Ayyanna's estate	Bellary	13,966
Agali Basappa's estate	Do.	42,116
Timmajammal's estate	North Arcot	19,884
Sithamalli	Tanjore	64,652
Maruthanthanallur	Do.	15,343
Marungapuri	Trichinopoly	44,782
B. Chockalingam Pillai's estate	Do.	26,991
Minakshi Ayal's estate	Do.	13,094
Saptur	Madura	1,86,836

Estate.	District.	Amount.
		RS.
Palayampatti	Madura	35,392
Ettiyapuram	Tinnevely	*2,84,804
Thalavankottai	Do.	13,393
Sivagiri	Do.	74,235
Sivasamudram	Coimbatore	12,704
Kakangarai	Salem	16,774
Kavalpara	Malabar	1,03,758

The Collector of Ganjám has been requested to submit a separate report in regard to the construction of a reservoir which is expected to be very profitable to the *Bodogodo* estate; but it appears that objections have been raised by the Public Works officers on the plea that the Government irrigation works may be injuriously affected. In *Chidikada*, *Appikonda*, *Telaprole*, *V. U. Ayyanna's estate*, *A. Basappa's estate*, *Timmajammal's estate*, *Maruthanthanallur* and *B. Chockalingam Pillai's estate*, the purchase of lands will be effected when suitable opportunities offer: meanwhile the balances will be invested, as far as possible, in Government promissory notes. The *Belgam* estate has been taken out of the Court's control by the decrees which have been passed against the ward. The *Pithapuram* estate is still the subject of litigation. No definite information has been furnished by the Collectors concerned in regard to the investment in productive improvements of the balances of *Kurupam*, *Thalavankottai*, *Sivagiri*, *Sivasamudram*, *Kakangarai* and *Kavalpara*: in a separate communication their attention has been drawn to the omission. Estimates are said to be under preparation for the improvement of the irrigation works of *Kasimkota*. The balance in *Tangellamudi* is likely to be required for the payment of *mesne* profits under the decree in favour of Sri Raja Papamma Row. In *Munagala* the balance has to be partly devoted to the payment of the outstanding liabilities and of the law charges connected with the two pending suits in which the minor's adoption and title to the estate are in issue. In *Sithamalli* the purchase of lands is under negotiation. In *Marungapuri*, a portion of the surplus balance is to be devoted to the improvement of irrigation works and of roads, while other permanent improvements, such as the demarcation of subdivisions of fields, are in progress. The late *Minakshi Ayal's* estate and *Palayampatti* are involved in debt. In *Saptur*, the balance has, since the close of the fasli, been considerably reduced by the payment of Rs. 1,15,000 to the plaintiff in Original Suit No. 21 of 1889 on the file of the Madura Sub-Court. In *Ettiyapuram*, the greater portion of the surplus balance is said to be required to provide against vicissitudes of the season, while negotiations are proceeding for the purchase of small properties adjoining the estate. The Chief Engineer's remarks regarding the conversion of the Tharuvai swamp into a tank have recently been communicated to the Collector of Tinnevely in view to the revision of the plans and estimates.

† Details of advances.

Maruthanthanallur.—Advances were given to tenants of one village for seeds and other expenses of cultivation. The Collector should have given fuller details with reference to paragraph 10 of Government Order, No. 240, Revenue, dated 8th April 1897, communicated in Court's Proceedings, No. 9, dated 8th May 1897.

Sithamalli.—Two hundred and twelve kalams of paddy were advanced to the cultivators of certain lands and were repaid with grain interest at 3 markals a kalam (25 per cent.).

Shulagiri.—Rupees 80 were advanced for the purchase of cattle. The amount is recoverable without interest in two equal annual instalments.

point has been furnished in regard to the undermentioned estates: and the attention of the Collectors concerned has been drawn to the omission.

Pithapuram (Gódávri); *Palayavanam* and *Chokkappa Mudaliar's* estat (*Tanjore*); *Saptur*, *Mambarai* and *Palayampatti* (*Madura*); *Sivagiri* (*Tinnevely*) *Sivasamudram* (*Coimbatore*); and the two *Malabar* estates.

* *Es. Gantamanayakanur* portion.

12. *Percentage of establishment charges and Government commission to normal receipts*.—Column 15 of statement IV appended to the report shows the percentage of establishment charges and Government Commission to normal receipts: abnormal ncome, such as debts recovered, amounts borrowed, sale-proceeds of property and refunds of advances which are included in column 9 of enclosure 1 to the Statement, are left out of account. Taking all the estates together, the percentage was 13.5 against 13.3 in the previous year. Explanation is furnished below in regard to the undermentioned estates in which the percentage exceeded fifteen:—

Estate.	District.	Percentage.
Bodogodo	Ganjám	19.3
Peddakimedi	Do.	15.1
Chidikada	Vizagapatam	20.0
Chipurupalle	Do.	15.8
Appikonda	Do.	37.4
Belgam	Do.	49.4
Kurupam	Do.	41.1
Sálúru	Do.	18.8
Peda Merangi	Do.	35.5
Kasimkóta	Do.	21.6
Tangellamudi	Gódávri	16.2
Munagala	Kistna	18.6
V. U. Ayyanna's estate	Bellary	19.0
Timmajammal's estate ...	North Arcot	16.4
Thumba	Do.	26.0
Marungapuri	Trichinopoly	18.8
B. Chockalingam Pillai's estate.	Do.	18.3
Sáptúr	Madura	17.5
Palayampatti	Do.	18.1
Royakota	Salem	20.3
Kakangarai	Do.	15.2
Ankusagiri	Do.	17.1
Punnathur Kovilagam ...	Malabar	22.3

In *Bodogodo* it was found necessary to raise the pay of the Manager. This estate lies on the borders of the Ganjám Maliahs and is a difficult, as well as an unhealthy, charge. The Collector reported that it was impossible to secure the services of an efficient and trustworthy Manager for the pay (Rs. 30) formerly offered, and the rate was accordingly raised to Rs. 70. In *Peddakimedi* (*Ganjám*), *Chidikada*, *Chipurupalle* and *Appikonda* (*Vizagapatam*), *Munagala* (*Kistna*), *Thumba* (*North Arcot*), and *Royakota* and *Ankusagiri* (*Salem*), the increase in the percentage as compared with the preceding year was due mainly to short receipts on account of the unfavourable character of the season. In *Belgam*, *Kurupam*, *Sálúru* and *Pedda Merangi*, the high percentage was due partly to the last mentioned cause and partly to the payment of the arrears of contribution due to the Jeypore estate on account of the salary of the late Dewan and his establishment for faslis 1301 to 1305. In *Kasimkóta* the payment of arrear salaries to the old establishment accounts for the high percentage. It was due in *Tangellamudi* to the fall in the receipts in consequence of the surrender of the greater portion of the estate in obedience to a Civil Court decree and to the retention of the former highly paid Manager and his establishment in view to the preparation of the accounts relating to *mesne* profits. As stated in the previous report, there is no scope for reduction in *V. U. Ayyanna's* estate (*Bellary*). In *Timmajammal's* estate (*North Arcot*) and in *Punnathur* (*Malabar*), the high percentage was due chiefly to the payment of arrears of Government Commission. In *Marungapuri* and *B. Chockalingam Pillai's* estate (*Trichinopoly*), the short collections in the fasli, coupled with the fact that the estate establishments in the district are not susceptible of much reduction, although two estates have been surrendered to their owners, account for the high percentage. In *Sáptúr*, the question of reducing the forest establishment is under the Collector's consideration, while some slight reductions have recently been ordered in respect of the other establishments. No explanation on this point has been furnished by the Collector of *Madura* in the case of *Palayampatti*, but the whole question of the management of this estate at the smallest possible cost has been duly considered by the Court and large reductions have been made. In *Kakangarai* the slight increase was due to the higher rate of allowance paid

to the Tahsildar of Tiruppattūr, who, on the restoration of Elagiri, has been entrusted with the management of this estate, which cannot afford a full-time manager: formerly Elagiri and Kakangarai were under one manager.

13. *Public Works*.—Enclosure A to statement IV shows the amounts sanctioned for and expended on public works in the several estates under management. The total allotment was Rs. 3,06,416, of which Rs. 2,11,369 or 69·0 per cent. was spent against Rs. 1,77,386 or 57·2 per cent. in the previous year. The expenditure is classified below:—

					Fasli 1305.	Fasli 1306.
					RS.	RS.
Irrigation works	...	...	...	...	83,894	1,06,420
Buildings	...	...	...	...	68,976	76,927
Communications	...	...	...	...	8,431	13,242
Total					1,61,301	1,96,589
Establishment	...	...	...	...	16,085	14,780
Grand Total					1,77,386	2,11,369

The expenditure on public works was 5·4 per cent. of the total charges of the year. If the debts repaid and the amounts invested in promissory notes be excluded from the latter, the percentage rises to 9·4 against 7·3 in the previous fasli. The expenditure fell below 50 per cent. of the allotment in ten estates. The cases calling for special remarks are noticed below:—

Estate.					Allotment.	Expenditure.	Percentage.
					RS.	RS.	
Pithapuram	..	..	..	..	27,778	2,535	9·1
Marungapuri	..	..	..	..	26,601	4,209	15·8
Palayampatti	..	..	..	..	3,554	1,344	37·7

The short expenditure in *Pithapuram* was due to the fact that the estate (proper) was not handed over until late in the fasli, and the necessary establishment could not be got together until May last. The short outlay in *Marungapuri* was due partly to the difficulty in selecting proper localities for sinking wells, for which a provision of Rs. 4,000 had been made, and partly to the non-execution by the Local Fund staff of certain road works entrusted to them. In *Palayampatti* the short outlay was due to want of funds.

14. *Debts due to estates*.—Statement No. V-A appended to the report shows the debts due to the several estates under management during the year. The total debts outstanding at the beginning of the fasli amounted to Rs. 11,93,606. Including those newly contracted (Rs. 27,394) or brought to account (Rs. 13,767) as also the interest that accrued during the year (Rs. 39,318), the total sum due was Rs. 12,74,085, of which Rs. 1,61,658 were collected and Rs. 11,940 written off, leaving a balance of Rs. 11,00,487 at the end of the year, distributed among 31 estates.

The outstanding amounts were large in the following estates:—

Estates.					Amount.
					RS.
Sérugadā (Ganjām)	...	...	...	...	1,66,172
Appikonda (Vizagapatam)	...	...	...	...	22,976
Kurupam (do.)	...	...	...	...	92,920
Peda Merangi (do.)	...	...	...	...	2,14,747
Pithapuram (Gódvāri)	...	...	...	...	96,035
Telaprole (Kistna)	...	...	...	...	44,390
Munagala (do.)	...	...	...	...	38,929
Palayampatti (Madura)	...	...	...	...	1,06,772
Ettiapuram (Tinnevelly)	...	...	...	...	1,20,623
Thalavankottai (Tinnevelly)	...	...	...	...	40,280
Punnathur Kovilagam (Malabar)	...	...	...	...	29,184

The Collector of Ganjām has called for fuller particulars in regard to the amount due to *Sérugadā*, which estate was recently taken under management. The instalments fixed in the bonds have not yet fallen due in the case of *Appikonda*. Of the amount outstanding in *Kurupam*, Rs. 39,588 are covered by mortgages and the remainder by simple bonds and decrees. In *Peda Merangi* the outstanding amount cannot be recovered, as the execution of the decree has been stayed by the High Court pending disposal of the appeal to the Privy Council filed by the judgment-debtors. The amount due to *Pithapuram* is covered by decrees or bonds, and the necessary steps are being taken for its realisation. Of the amount outstanding in *Telaprole*, the instalments fixed in the bonds have not yet fallen due in respect of the major portion. No action for the collection of the outstanding debt in *Munagala* can be taken until the minor's adoption is recognized by the Nizam's High Court, before which the matter is now pending. The greater portion of the amount in *Palayampatti* is due by the Raja of Ramnad and his brother: a suit has been filed against the former and another will shortly be instituted against the latter unless a compromise can be effected. In *Ettiapuram* Rs. 32,615 are covered by usufructuary mortgages: Rs. 17,520 covered by hypothecation bonds are left as they are, inasmuch as the amount is well secured and carries a high rate of interest, while the annually accruing interest is being punctually paid: in the case of Rs. 26,200 the instalments have not yet fallen due, and the necessary steps are being taken for the realisation of the remainder. A portion of the amount due to *Thalavankottai* has to be obtained from the Civil Court, while the balance cannot be recovered except by suit. As stated in previous reports, almost the whole of the debt in *Punnathur* is due by the female branch to the *stanoms* belonging to the male branch.

15. *Debts due by estates*.—Statement V-B shows the debts due by the several estates under management. The total amount due at the beginning of the fasli was Rs. 21,44,741. Adding thereto, the debts contracted (Rs. 2,72,871), those newly brought to account (Rs. 4,608), and the interest that accrued during the year (Rupees 1,16,067), the total amounted to Rs. 25,38,287, of which Rs. 13,14,398 were repaid, Rs. 8,563 struck off, leaving at the end of the fasli a balance of Rs. 12,15,326 due by twenty estates. The debts outstanding were large in the undermentioned estates:—

Estates.	Amounts.
	RS.
Pedda Kīmedi (Ganjām)	1,35,131
Sāluru (Vizagapatam)	2,12,400
Peda Merangi (Vizagapatam)	82,819
Tangellamudi (Gódvāri)	1,21,141
Palayavanam (Tanjore)	1,94,559
T. Chokkappa Mudaliar's estate (Tanjore)	72,893
Minakshi Ayal's estate (Trichinopoly)	20,350
Palayampatti (Madura)	1,92,410
Anavaradam Pillai's estate (Tinnevelly)	14,105
Royakota (Salem)	26,379
Punnathur Kovilagam (Malabar)	91,170

In *Pedda Kīmedi*, payment is being made according to a scheme of liquidation sanctioned by the Court of Wards, and the debt will be gradually paid off. Ten villages of the *Sāluru* estate were sold during the year for Rs. 4,26,727 and the sale-proceeds were devoted to the payment of debts: of the outstanding balance, Rs. 1,35,000 due to the Jeypore Maharaja cannot be repaid before 1905, while the greater portion of the remainder bears a moderate rate of interest. The amount due by *Peda Merangi* will be discharged as funds accrue. As stated in previous reports, the Court has been advised not to pay the *Tangellamudi* debts except under decrees of Civil Courts: and the Raja of Venkatagiri, to whom the major portion of the amount is due, has recently filed a suit in the matter. The liabilities of *Palayavanam* are covered by usufructuary mortgages. The lands of *T. Chokkappa Mudaliar's* estate were not sold at the last auction for want of competition, and the Collector says that a fresh auction will be held as soon as possible. The amount shown against the late *Minakshi Ayal's* estate does not become payable till March 1900. As already stated, the Court has recently sanctioned the Collector's proposals for curtailing the expenditure on account of the *Palayampatti* estate: and the amount due by it will be

paid off as funds accrue. The Collector has been requested to report on the advisability of selling a portion of the estate. In *Anavaradam Pillai's* estate, Rs. 10,430 are secured by mortgages with possession and the remainder will be paid in due course. The Collector has promised a report in regard to the consolidation of the debts of the *Royakota* estate. Out of the amount shown against *Punnathur*, Rs. 28,225 have to be adjusted among the several *stanoms* of the estate and the remainder due to private individuals will be paid in due course.

16. *Education of Wards*.—Statement No. VI appended to the report shows the educational progress of the wards and of such of their relations as were under instruction during the year. Of the 51 wards shown in the list, 48 were males and 3 females.

The marginally-noted six wards were under the tuition of Mr. C. Morrison, the Court's European tutor at *Newington*, Madras. As stated in the last report, the Saptur and Ettiyapuram wards were examined again by Mr. J. H. Stone, Acting Principal of the Presidency College, in

Kasimkota.	Ettiyapuram.
Tangellamudi.	Thalavankottai.
Saptur.	Shulagiri.

August 1896. The report was fairly satisfactory. In December 1896, *i.e.*, three months after entering on his duties, Mr. Morrison submitted a report on all his wards. This appeared to the Court to show clearly that the minors had profited much while under his charge. A report, dated December 1897, has since been submitted by the tutor, and it appears that the improvement has been maintained. In this later report, Mr. Morrison says:—

“Their conduct continues entirely satisfactory and they have improved considerably in manners and address during the past twelve months. In particular, they have lost some of their shyness with Europeans, and do now, to some extent, take advantage of their frequent opportunities of meeting English ladies and gentlemen on the tennis courts and other places. Tennis is their great game, and along with riding, their chief form of exercise.”

The Kasimkota, Shulagiri, Ettiyapuram and Thalavankottai minors were instructed also in drawing.

The Tangellamudi minor was, towards the close of the year, withdrawn from *Newington* by his father the Raja of Venkatagiri.

The Bodogodo and Peddakimedi minors continued under the special tutor, Mr. B. B. C. Chatterji at Chatrapur, but the Court had reason to be dissatisfied with this arrangement and have since dispensed with Mr. Chatterji's services and have removed the first-named minor to Madras. Arrangements have been made to instruct the Peddakimedi minor in Revenue Law and the details of estate management.

The Kurupam ward made satisfactory progress as usual, and his conduct is reported to have been exemplary. The Court resolved not to retain Mr. Moss after the expiry of his engagement on the 5th December 1897; and, with a view to enable the minor to devote more time to details of estate management, instructed the Collector to select a competent native gentleman to work with the minor.

The Pithapuram ward remained under the care of his tutor, P. Chitti Ramayya, till the close of the year. The Court has since engaged the services of M.R.Ry. P. Sankaranarayana Chettiyar Avargal, M.A. (formerly tutor to the Cochin Princes), as a temporary measure.

One of the Appikonda minors, the Telaprole, Anavaradam Pillai, Ankusagiri and Sivagiri wards and the two Punnathur boys were studying under private tutors. Of the remainder, three were reading in Upper Secondary and twenty-eight in Lower Secondary or Primary classes. The progress and behaviour of all the boys are reported to be satisfactory except in the case of the undermentioned wards:—

The two Peda Merangi minors (*Vizagapatam*).
 The third Appikonda minor (do.).
 The Maruthanthanallur boy (*Tanjore*).
 B. Chockalingam Pillai's estate ward (*Trichinopoly*).
 The Anavaradam Pillai ward (*Tinnevely*).
 The Sivasamudram minor (*Coimbatore*).

The Peda Merangi minors have since been removed to *Vizagapatam* for education. The Appikonda estate leaves the Court's hands in January 1898. A new tutor has been appointed for the Maruthanthanallur ward, while the tutor of the Chockalingam Pillai ward is trying to improve him. The Anavaradam Pillai minor is said to be backward in study. The Collector has been instructed to send the Sivasamudram minor to *Newington*, Madras.

The Appikonda minors hold a small landed estate and the eldest ward has for some time been learning the details of commercial business in which the wards are mainly interested. The Collector of *Tinnevely* has been requested to take measures for instruction in Revenue law and accounts, and the details of estate management, being given to the Thalavankottai and Anavaradam Pillai wards who will come of age in 1898.

The sisters of the Telaprole and Thumba minors and Maragadavalli Ayal (minor daughter of the late Minakshi Ayal of *Trichinopoly*) were under private tuition.

The question of engaging a governess for the Pithapuram ward's sister is under the Collector's consideration.

17. *Suits*.—The Chidikada and Saptur Privy Council appeals are still pending before that tribunal. The Tangellamudi appeal was dismissed by the High Court and counsel has been requested to take the necessary steps for filing an appeal. The adopted son of the late Raja of Pithapuram has obtained permission to prefer an appeal to the Privy Council from the decree of the High Court and the transcript of records is being prepared. The Belgam zemindarini's appeal to the Privy Council has been dismissed and the suit for the second moiety of that estate has also been decreed against the Court's ward. The two Munagala adoption suits are still pending. The Surangi appeal referred to in the previous report has been dismissed by the High Court.

The printed transcript of records is awaited from counsel in regard to the Peda Merangi Privy Council appeal referred to in paragraph 14 *supra*. The Raja of Venkatagiri has filed a suit against the Tangellamudi and Pithapuram minors to recover a loan obtained from him by the late Tangellamudi Rani on the security of her estate, and the defence of the suit has been sanctioned by the Court of Wards. The necessary steps have been taken to defend a suit by two sons of a concubine of the late zemindar of Saptur who claim a share of the partitionable properties. Since the close of the fasli counsel has been instructed to join in an appeal in the High Court from the Cocanada Sub-Court's decree rejecting the Pithapuram minor's claim to the Kirlampudi estate, as a reversionary heir of the last holder.

18. *Religious and charitable institutions attached to estates*.—A statement (No. VII) showing the demand, collection and balance and the financial condition of the several religious and charitable institutions attached to estates under management is appended to the report.

19. *Condition of Tenants*.—With reference to Government Order, No. 393, Revenue, dated 5th June 1894, the quinquennial information regarding the condition of tenants is furnished below:—

GANJAM.

Bodogodo.—The condition of the tenants of this estate is said to compare unfavourably with that of the ryots of the adjoining Government villages. The average rates of rent are Rs. 1-1-5 per acre of dry and Rs. 4 per acre of wet land. Rs. 2,979 were recovered by coercive processes while no recourse was had to civil courts.

Pedda Kimedi.—The tenants are poorer than in the adjoining Government taluk of Berhampur. The average rates of rent are Rs. 3-6-8 per acre of dry and Rupees 4-12-5 per acre of wet land. Rs. 4,662 were recovered by coercive processes under Madras Act VIII of 1865 and Rs. 933 by civil suits.

Serugada.—The remarks in respect of the Pedda Kimedi tenants apply to those of this estate also. The average rates of rent are Rs. 2 and Rs. 2-3-0 per acre of dry and wet lands, respectively. No recourse was had to Act VIII of 1865 (Madras) or to civil suits.

VIZAGAPATAM.

Chidikada.—The condition of tenants in this estate is good. The average rents per acre of dry and wet land are Rs. 2-15-10 and Rs. 10-7-9, respectively. Coercive measures were not taken for the realisation of estate dues.

Chipurupalle.—The tenants are generally poor as in the adjoining villages of the Government taluk of Sarvasiddhi. The soil is poor and the average rates per acre of dry and wet land are respectively Rs. 4 and Rs. 7. Coercive measures were not taken during the year under Act VIII of 1865.

Appikonda.—The tenants are generally poor. The average rents per acre of dry and wet land are respectively Rs. 3-11-0 and Rs. 7-7-0. No coercive measures or civil suits were necessary.

Belgam.—The tenants are fairly well off. The average rates of rent are Rs. 2 per acre of dry land and Rs. 10 per acre of wet. Owing partly to the peculiar position of the estate and partly to the bad season of fasli 1306 no coercive measures were taken for the collection of estate dues.

Kurupam.—The tenants are generally poor. The average rates of rent per acre of wet and dry land are respectively Rs. 11-1-0 and Rs. 2. Coercive measures under Act VIII of 1865 were resorted to for the collection of the sum of Rs. 1,249. But the sale of property was necessary only in respect of Rs. 79.

Sáúru.—Some of the tenants are well-to-do and others poor. They are generally lazy and supplement their cultivation by hill trade with Jeypore. The average rates of rent are Rs. 8-11-0 and Rs. 2-10-0 per acre of wet and dry land, respectively. Coercive processes were taken in respect of Rs. 11,332, but property was sold for the collection of Rs. 358 only.

Peda Merangi.—The tenants are generally not poor. The average rates of rent are Rs. 7-8-0 per acre of wet land and Rs. 1-11-0 per acre of dry. Coercive measures under Act VIII of 1865 (Madras) were not taken owing to the unfavourable character of the season of fasli 1306.

Kasimkóta.—The condition of tenants is generally good. The average rates are Rs. 1-6-0 per acre of dry land and Rs. 6 per acre of wet land. Coercive processes under Act VIII of 1865 were taken in respect of Rs. 1,560.

Mamidiáda.—The tenants are very poor as compared with those of the adjoining Government villages. The land is wholly wet and only one crop of paddy is raised on it. The average rate per acre is Rs. 13.

GODAVARI.

Tungellamudi.—The condition of tenants was not good owing, it is stated, to the unfavourable season of fasli 1306.

Pithápuram.—The Manager seems to be under the impression that the estate tenants are not well off, but has promised to report after further investigation.

KISTNA.

Telaprole.—No information has been furnished on this point and the Collector has been asked to supply the omission.

Munagala.—The tenants are in ordinary circumstances and depend on rain-fed tanks and wells.

BELLARY.

V. U. Ayyanna's and Agali Basappa's Estates.—These two are small ryotwari properties and the condition of the tenants, who are tenants at will, is generally poor. No processes were issued under Act VIII of 1865 for the recovery of rents nor was recourse had to Civil Courts.

NORTH ARCOT.

Timmajammal's Estate.—There has been no material change in the condition of tenants during the last five years. They are as well off as in the other portions of

the Kangundi zemindari out of which this small estate was carved. The tenants have no occupancy right, but the assessment is light and is easily paid. No coercive measures were necessary.

Thumba.—The tenants are not as well off as in the adjoining Government villages, the country being unhealthy and unfertile. The paimash rates of assessment are heavy, while the custom of the estate does not admit of season remissions. The late poligar was obliged to lease much of the land at less than the paimash rates. No coercive steps were necessary for the realisation of rents.

TANJORE.

Palayavanam.—In most cases the tenants have occupancy rights; but are generally poor. The Collector hopes that, with the opening of a railway to Avadayarkovil passing near the estate, their condition will gradually improve.

Edamanal.—This is a small ryotwari property. The lands have been leased out to middlemen (lessees) who get them cultivated by tenants. These have no fixity of tenure and have to pay whatever rent the lessees demand. Recourse to the Rent Recovery Act was had to some extent during fasli 1306.

Karuvalakarai.—This is also a small ryotwari property. The lands are leased out to tenants. They are generally poor. Act VIII of 1865 was resorted to only in a few cases.

Sithamalli.—This is also a ryotwari estate. The lands in six villages were held by middlemen (lessees), while those in the remaining three villages were under *amani* (direct) cultivation. The actual cultivators in all cases were *porakkudis* (cultivating tenants).

Maruthanthanallur.—A ryotwari property. The tenants are generally poor.

Chokkappa Mudaliar's Estate.—This is also a ryotwari estate. The Purakkudies (tenants) cultivate the land under lessees (middlemen) and are not inferior in condition to those in other Government villages.

TRICHINOPOLY.

Marungapuri.—The tenants are generally poor and their condition is nearly the same as that of the ryots in the adjacent Government villages. The average rates of rent per acre of dry and wet land are respectively Rs. 1-2-7 and Rs. 2-10-3. Proceedings were taken in respect of Rs. 7,191 out of a total demand of Rs. 2,90,952 in the five years. Very few suits were filed for the recovery of rent.

Chockalingam Pillai's Estate and Minakshi Agal's Estate.—These are small ryotwari properties.

MADURA.

Saptur.—The Manager reports:—

“The condition of the estate ryots is not so good as that of the Government ryots. They were impoverished in consequence of the litigation with the late Zemindar regarding payment of rent and various other disputes in the Revenue, Criminal, and Civil Courts, and the *warapathu* or sharing system has been in vogue in this zemindari from time immemorial. Under this system, though advantageous to the landlord, a ryot is left to the mercy of the village or zemindari officials to get his crops home. He is not at liberty to reap his crops, harvest them and take the produce of his own accord, but he must get the permission of the zemindari officials for all the said purposes. Since the estate came under the Court's management, the ryots are immensely benefited on account of proper attention having been paid to the works of irrigation and harvesting, &c., of crops, and all their grievances are properly heard and decided.”

Mambarai.—The tenants who are Konga Vellalars and Muhammadans are as prosperous as the ryots of the adjoining Government villages.

Note.—The Collector has called for further information.

Palayampatti.—The tenants of the estate are not in a prosperous condition. There are no river-fed tanks; and wet and dry cultivation depends alike on rainfall which is precarious in the tracts in question. The tanks are not in good order, and the soil is poor. Nearly one-fourth of the tenants depend upon their lands and the remaining three-fourths also on manual labour here and in Ceylon.

TINNEVELLY.

Anavaradam Pillai's Estate.—The estate consists chiefly of ryotwari lands situated in a Government village and there are no tenants except the lessees.

Ettiapuram.—The condition of the tenants of the estate is, on the whole, as good as that of the Government ryots of the neighbourhood. The assessment is low, while the soil is rich. The average rent per acre of dry is As. 15-3 and of wet Rs. 3-15-1. The tenants are not generally eager about wet cultivation, as they have no occupancy right and as cotton, which is generally cultivated, is a paying crop. Owing to the prevalence of incendiarism, fodder-stacks are destroyed frequently, but the culprits generally escape detection. Farm labourers are well looked after by the peasant proprietors to whom they are attached, while the few unattached agricultural labourers generally manage to find easy means of subsistence.

Ettiapuram (Gantamanayakanur portion).—The condition of tenants is, on the whole, as good as that of the Government ryots of the neighbourhood. Most of them are Naicks who form a hard-working agricultural class and are thrifty and careful in their work. The rents are not high and are paid easily.

Thalavankottai.—There does not appear to be any appreciable difference in the condition of the estate tenants and of those of the adjoining Government villages:—

Particulars.				Government villages.	Estate villages.	Kattukuttai village of Darugapuram.
				RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. A.
Dry rates of assessment per acre	Highest	..	..	1 0 0	0 13 8	1 11 5
	Lowest	..	..	0 6 0	0 8 4	0 7 5
Wet rates of assessment per acre	Highest	..	..	7 8 0	Average. 8 15 10	15 15 11
	Lowest	..	..	3 8 0		

No civil suit was instituted for the recovery of rent, and there were only 28 coercive processes under Act VIII of 1865.

Note.—The wet lands of the Kattukuthagai village of Darugapuram are said to be of superior quality, and the high rent of the estate wet lands is attributed to the varam paddy having been sold at a high price.

Singagiri.—The tenants of the estate are as well off as the ryots of the adjoining Government villages.

COIMBATORE.

Sivasamudram.—The condition of the tenants of the estate does not differ materially from that of the ryots in the adjoining Government villages.

SALEM.

Shulagiri.—The condition of the tenants of this estate compares not unfavorably with that of those of the adjoining Government villages:—

				Average rent per acre on the holdings of fasli 1306 in the estate.	Government rates in the Hosur taluk as per settlement of fasli 1282.
				RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Dry	...	...	...	1 1 11	1 3 2
Wet	...	...	...	5 3 4	5 5 10

Note.—Considering the rise in prices in recent years the estate ryots cannot be said to be over-assessed.

Royakota.—The average rents are Rs. 1-1-7 and Rs. 4-8-7 per acre of dry and wet, respectively, and the fact that the rents are paid up without difficulty and without resort to coercive measures seems to show that the tenants are by no means over-assessed.

Kakangarai.—The condition of tenants is, on the whole, fair. The average rent per acre of wet lands in Rs. 3-14-0 and of dry lands As. 11. No coercive processes were resorted to for the collection of rent.

Ankusagiri (Berikai).—The Acting Sub-Collector states that, looking to the facility with which kists are presumably paid by the tenants, no unfavourable opinion can be formed of their condition. The average rates of rent per acre of dry and wet are Rs. 1-3-5 and Rs. 5-0-9, respectively.

MALABAR.

Kavalpara.—The estate collects from its tenants only the *Michavaram* (rent) fixed in the deeds and the usual renewal fees on the termination of the period of demise. They are free from exactions to which the tenants of other *jenmis* are subject and get remissions when crops suffer owing to insufficient rainfall or otherwise. Suits against the tenants are filed only when the rent is left in arrear or the title of the estate is disputed. The tenants of the estate are thus much better off than those under other *jenmis*.

Punnathur Kovilagam.—The estate lands are scattered in various parts of the taluk and are interspersed with the lands of other *jenmis*. Some of the tenants hold estate lands which are covered by more than one demise; some hold lands of other *jenmis* also and others have their own *jenmam* lands. Most of them are poor. The estate does not grant any *melcharath* (superior demise) or collect renewal fees, &c., without any fixed scale as is done by other *jenmis*. The estate tenants are therefore better off than those under other *jenmis*.

20. *General remarks.*—The Zemindar of Parlákimedi is in good health and continues to receive the allowance of Rs. 5,000 per mensem from the young zemindar (his elder son). A son was born to the Kurupám ward on April 9, 1897. Steps were taken during the year for the protection of the valuable jungles in the Kurupám and Peda Merangi estates (Vizagapatam). The Sáptár forests are under the supervision of the District Forest-officer, and the rules referred to in the previous report have since been promulgated by Government. A small establishment was maintained for the control of the Shulagiri forests in the Salem district, and the question of extending the Forest Act to Ankusagiri is under the Collector's consideration. The Government has recently sanctioned the survey by the Madras Survey Department of the marginally-noted estates. Owing to the prevalence of high prices, famine batta was granted to estate servants in

Sérugadá (Ganjám), Chidikada and Kasimkóta (Vizagapatam), Telaprole (Kistna), Timmajammal's estate (North Arcot), Sáptár and Mambarai (Madura), some villages of Ettiapuram (Tinnevelly), Kakangarai (Salem), and Sivasamudram (Coimbatore).

Ganjám: and since the close of the fasli a similar concession has been made in Vizagapatam, Gódvári and Kistna. Village accounts were, as far as possible, maintained according to the Village Manual in Telaprole, Munagala, Marungapuri, Ettiapuram including the Gantamanayakanur portion, Shulagiri, Royakota and Ankusagiri.

APPENDIX A.
No. I.—STATEMENT showing the ages, &c., of the wards and the periods during which the Estates have been under management for fasli 1306 (1896-97).

Districts.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
		Estates.	Government Order by which the Estates came under the management of the Court of Wards.	Sexes of the Wards.	Disabilities.	The period during which the Estates have been under management.	Ages of the wards at the end of the fasli.	Dates on which the wards will attain majority.
Ganjām ..	{	Parlakimedi .. Bodogodo .. Pedita Kimedi .. Serugada ..	No. 1279, dated 22nd June 1830 .. " 1026, " 11th Sept. 1885 .. " 810, " 4th Aug. 1832 .. " 2179, " 30th April 1897 ..	Male .. Do. .. Do. .. Do. ..	Imbecility .. Minority .. Do. .. Do. ..	ys. m. d. 66 11 .. 11 9 .. 4 11 .. 0 2 ..	ys. m. d. 67 0 0 .. 12 3 16 .. 20 1 0 .. 13 10 2 ..	 15th Mar. 1906. 1st June 1898. 29th Aug. 1904.
Vizagapatam ..	{	Chidikada .. Chipurupalle .. Appikonda † .. Belgam .. Kurupim .. Saluru .. Peda Merangi .. Kasimkota and Melupaka .. Mamidirada ..	" 2930, " 26th Sept. 1877 .. " 510, " 13th May 1882 .. " 482, " 23rd July 1895 .. " 337, " 12th May 1886 .. " 191, " 14th Mar. 1889 .. " 639, " 16th July 1891 .. " 26, " 4th June 1897 .. " 128, " 19th Feb. 1891 .. " 733, " 19th Oct. 1894 .. " 896, " 22nd Dec. " .. " 1189, " 24th Mar. 1896 .. " 5213, " 17th Dec. " .. " 834, " 15th Oct. 1889 .. " 678, " 19th Aug. 1890 .. " 347, " 19th May 1890 .. " 651, " 19th July 1893 .. " 179, " 1st Mar. 1888 .. " 2684, " 26th May 1897 ..	Female .. Male .. Do. .. Female .. Male .. Do. .. Do. .. Do. .. Do. .. Do. .. Female .. Male .. Do. .. Do. .. Do. .. Do. .. Do. ..	Sex .. Minority .. Do. .. Sex .. Minority .. Do. .. Sex .. Minority .. Do. .. Do. .. Sex .. Minority .. Do. .. Do. .. Do. .. Do. .. Do. ..	ys. m. d. 19 9 .. 15 2 .. 11 2 .. 8 4 .. 6 4 .. 2 8 .. 2 6 .. 1 2 7 9 .. 5 2 .. 7 0 .. 3 11	ys. m. d. 57 6 28 .. 10 2 24 .. 20 5 20 .. 34 0 0 .. 19 9 25 .. 12 1 22 .. 14 10 23 .. 14 7 9 .. 6 0 0 .. 17 8 15 .. 11 8 26 .. 7 10 0 .. 18 1 11	 6th Apr. 1908. 11th Jan. 1898. 5th Sept. 1898. 22nd May 1906. 8th Aug. 1903. 22nd Oct. 1903. Exact date not reported. 18th Oct. 1900. 5th " 1906. 31st Aug. 1910. 19th May 1900. The ward is dead and the question of the appointment of a Receiver is before the Civil Courts.
Gódlávári ..	{	Tangellamédi .. Pithapuram ..	" 834, " 15th Oct. 1889 .. " 678, " 19th Aug. 1890 ..	Male .. Do. ..	Do. .. Do. ..	ys. m. d. 7 9 .. 5 2 ..	ys. m. d. 17 8 15 .. 11 8 26 ..	18th Oct. 1900. 5th " 1906.
Kistna ..	{	Talaprole .. Munagala .. Medurn ..	" 347, " 19th May 1890 .. " 651, " 19th July 1893 .. " 179, " 1st Mar. 1888 .. " 2684, " 26th May 1897 ..	Do. .. Do. .. Do. .. Do. ..	Do. .. Do. .. Do. .. Do. ..	ys. m. d. 7 0 .. 3 11	ys. m. d. 7 10 0 .. 18 1 11	31st Aug. 1910. 19th May 1900. The ward is dead and the question of the appointment of a Receiver is before the Civil Courts.
Bellary ..	{	V. U. Ayyanna's Estate .. Agali Basappa's do. ..	" 699, " 13th Aug. 1889 .. " 1262, " 16th Dec. 1892 ..	Male .. Do. ..	Minority .. Do. ..	ys. m. d. 7 8 .. 4 5 ..	ys. m. d. 11 8 0 .. 15 3 17 ..	1st Nov. 1906. 15th Mar. 1903.
North Arcot ..	{	Timmajammal's Estate .. Thumba ..	" 299, " 10th Mar. 1885 .. " 816, " 13th Sept. 1893 ..	Female .. Male ..	Do. .. Do. ..	ys. m. d. 12 4 .. 3 10 ..	ys. m. d. 18 3 20 .. 8 11 5 ..	11th " 1900. 26th July 1909.

† Ordered to be handed over on the 11th January 1898.

• Since handed over.

No. I.—Statement showing the ages, &c., of the wards and the periods during which the Estates have been under management for fasli 1306 (1896-97)—cont.

Districts.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
		Estates.	Government Order by which the Estates came under the management of the Court of Wards.	Sexes of the Wards.	Disabilities.	The period during which the Estates have been under management.	Ages of the wards at the end of the fasli.	Dates on which the wards will attain majority.
Tanjore ..	..	Palayavaram .. Edamnal .. Karavalakavai .. Sithamalli .. Maruthantharalur .. T. Chokkappa Mudaliar's Estate.	No. 485, dated 16th May 1887 .. " 809, " 21st Nov. 1888 .. " 637, " 27th July 1889 .. " 1170, " 9th Dec. 1891 .. " 621, " 17th June 1892 .. " 392, " 5th June 1894 ..	Male .. Do. .. Do. .. Do. .. Do. .. Do. ..	Minority .. Do. .. Do. .. Do. .. Do. .. Do. ..	ys. m. d. 10 1 .. 8 7 .. 7 10 5 .. 5 5 .. 5 0 .. 3 0 ..	ys. m. d. 14 3 4 .. 17 10 5 .. 11 10 5 .. 15 2 14 .. 12 2 15 .. 8 10 24 ..	27th Mar. 1904. 25th Aug. 1900. 16th " 1906. 17th Apr. 1903. 16th " 1906. 6th Aug. 1909.
Trichinopoly ..	..	Marungunuri .. B. Chockalingam Pillai's Estate. Minakshi Ayal's Estate ..	" 163, " 22nd Feb. 1888 .. " 734, " 15th Sept. 1890 .. " 1030, " 30th Oct. 1891 ..	Do. .. Do. .. Female ..	Do. .. Do. .. Do. ..	ys. m. d. 9 3 .. 6 9 .. 5 8 ..	ys. m. d. 12 7 23 .. 16 10 0 .. 14 4 25 ..	8th Nov. 1905. 31st Aug. 1901. 6th Feb. 1904.
Madura ..	..	Saptūr .. Mambalai .. Palayanpatti ..	" 5, " 5th Jan. 1886 .. " 51, " 19th " 1885 .. " 18, " 15th " 1889 .. " 705, " 1st Oct. 1894 ..	Male .. Do. .. Do. ..	Do. .. Do. .. Do. ..	ys. m. d. 11 6 .. 8 5 .. 2 9 ..	ys. m. d. 15 11 23 .. 17 7 19 .. 9 5 23 ..	7th July 1902. 12th Nov. 1900. 7th Jan. 1909.
Tinnevelly ..	..	Annavaram Pillai's Estate Pitayapuram .. Thalavankottai .. Sivagiri ..	" 553, " 4th July 1889 .. " 487, " 23rd June 1890 .. " 677, " 27th July 1891 .. " 465, " 10th Sept. 1896 ..	Do. .. Do. .. Do. .. Do. ..	Do. .. Do. .. Do. .. Do. ..	ys. m. d. 7 5 .. 7 0 .. 5 10 .. 0 9 ..	ys. m. d. 19 7 9 .. 18 6 1 .. 20 1 3 .. 8 2 7 ..	21st Nov. 1898. 30th Dec. 1899. 27th May 1898. 24th Apr. 1910.
Coimbatore ..	..	Sivasamudram ..	" 5273, " 19th Dec. 1896 ..	Do. ..	Do. ..	0 6 ..	12 10 29 ..	2nd Aug. 1905.
Palem ..	..	Shulagiri .. Royakota .. Kakangarai .. Ankusegiri (or Berikai) ..	" 788, " 28th July 1882 .. " 988, " 5th Dec. 1890 .. " 708, " 11th July 1892 .. " 93, " 4th Feb. 1894 ..	Do. .. Do. .. Do. .. Do. ..	Do. .. Do. .. Do. .. Do. ..	ys. m. d. 14 11 .. 4 11 .. 4 7 .. 3 4 ..	ys. m. d. 15 3 13 .. 14 6 28 .. 16 0 0 .. 7 11 5 ..	18th Mar. 1903. 3rd Dec. 1903. 30th June 1902. 26th July 1910.
Malabar ..	..	Kavalpara .. Punnathur Kovilagam ..	" 1187, " 9th Aug. 1872 .. " 599, " 21st June 1887 .. " 1144, " 20th Mar. 1896 .. " 375, " 20th Apr. 1892 ..	Female .. Do. ..	Sex .. Do. ..	ys. m. d. 24 11 .. 5 2 ..	ys. m. d. 31 2 5 .. 43 11 0 ..	13th Aug. 1910.* 16th Feb. 1911. †

* This is the date on which the ward's eldest son will attain his majority.

† This is the date on which the eldest male member of the family will come of age.

APPENDIX B.

No. II-A.—Statement showing the number of villages and the proportion of cultivation to holdings in the Estates under the management of the Court of Wards for fasli 1306 (1896-97).

Districts.	Estates.	Number of villages.						Fasli 1305.				Fasli 1306.			
		Ryotwari or joint-rent.	Rented to middle-men; whether paying money or in kind.	Partly ryotwari and partly shrotriem. rented.	Inam or shrotriem.	Total.	Holdings.	Actual cultivation.	Percentage of cultivation to holdings.	Holdings.	Actual cultivation.	Percentage of cultivation to holdings.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13			
Ganjām ..	Parlakimedi ..	98	133	4	19	314	7,599	7,599	100-0	6,890	6,890	100-0			
	Bodogodo ..	111	37	..	108	256	14,940	14,940	100-0	13,036	13,036	100-0			
	Pedda Kimeidi ..	4	22	..	12	38	606	606	100-0	606	606	100-0			
	Chidkada ..	5	..	..	..	5	2,199	2,145	97-5	2,199	2,181	99-1			
Vizagapatam ..	Chidkurupalle ..	1	..	..	..	1	2,515	2,377	94-5	2,503	2,395	95-6			
	Appikonda.. ..	1	..	..	..	1	302	286	98-0	294	294	100-0			
	Balgan ..	15	..	..	1	(a) 16	(a) 1,822	(a) 1,822	100-0	1,822	1,822	100-0			
	Kurupam ..	54	152	..	52	238	6,891	6,891	100-0	6,945	6,945	100-0			
Gollāvari ..	Saluru ..	92	30	..	60	(b) 182	18,187	18,187	100-0	18,964	18,964	100-0			
	Peda Merangi ..	10	30	..	16	56	1,849	1,849	100-0	1,849	1,849	100-0			
	Kasimkota ..	34	..	..	1	35	21,456	21,456	100-0	27,065	27,065	100-0			
	Mamdivada ..	1	..	..	..	1	532	532	100-0	476	476	100-0			
Kistna ..	Tangellamudi ..	1	..	..	..	(c) 1	5,044	4,474	88-7	1,642	1,369	83-4			
	Pithapuram ..	142	20	..	1	163	124,520	103,384	83-0	124,631	97,620	78-0			
	Talaprole ..	35	5	..	18	68	25,456	(d) 22,212	87-3	25,927	20,656	79-7			
	Munaga ..	28	10	..	3	41	23,792	21,595	92-0	23,567	20,013	84-9			
Bellary ..	Meduru ..	..	..	..	..	..	61	61	100-0	61	61	100-0			
	V. U. Ayyanna's Estate ..	..	..	..	..	..	179	176	98-3	179	176	98-3			
	Agali Basappa's Estate ..	..	..	..	1	12	1,912	1,912	98-5	2,018	1,776	88-0			
	Tinnajammal's Estate ..	11	..	..	..	10	5-5	381	76-0	483	361	74-7			
North Arcot ..	Thumla ..	10	..	..	10	12	(d) 973	697	71-6	1,054	700	74-0			
	Palayavanam ..	1	..	..	..	..	1,296	1,230	94-9	1,296	1,280	99-9			
	Edamandal ..	..	..	..	..	..	189	189	100-0	189	189	100-0			
	Karuvakkarai ..	..	..	..	..	..	291	283	97-2	291	280	96-2			
Tanjore ..	Sithamelli ..	..	..	..	..	..	638	638	100-0	640	640	100-0			
	Maruthanthanallur ..	..	..	..	..	..	889	722	81-2	889	816	91-8			
	T. Chokkappa Mudaliar's Estate ..	..	..	..	..	..	37,453	35,693	95-3	39,891	33,942	85-0			
	Marungapuri ..	78	..	..	22	100	892	881	98-8	892	881	98-8			
Trichinopoly ..	B. Chockalingam Pillai's Estate ..	9	..	..	1	10	280	266	95-0	280	227	81-0			
	Minakshi Ayal's Estate ..	1	..	..	..	1	280	266	95-0	280	227	81-0			

(a) Excludes the villages handed over to the plaintiff in Original Suit No. 15 of 1889 on the file of the District Court and one village in the enjoyment of the ward's mother.

(b) The correct number is 186, of which four villages were handed over to the late Raja's mother.

(c) The other villages were handed over to the plaintiff in Original Suit No. 11 of 1886 on the file of the Ellore Sub-Court. (d) This is the correct figure.

No. II-A.—Statement showing the number of villages and the proportion of cultivation to holdings, &c.—cont.

Districts.	Estates.	Number of villages.					Fasli 1305.				Fasli 1306.			
		Ryotwari or joint-rent.	Rented to middle-men; whether paying rent in money or in kind.	Partly ryotwari and partly rented.	Inam or shrotriem.	Total.	Holdings.	Actual cultivation.	Percentage of cultivation to holdings.	Holdings.	Actual cultivation.	Percentage of cultivation to holdings.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13		
Madura ..	Saptir ..	17	..	..	2	19	ACS. 21,934	ACS. 18,890	86-1	ACS. 22,024	ACS. 18,656	84-7		
	Mambrai ..	3	..	..	..	3	4,274	2,992	70-0	4,199	2,791	66-4		
	Palayampatti ..	24	..	..	12	* 36	18,418	18,418	100-0	17,806	17,806	100-0		
	Anavaram Pillai's Estate ..	..	..	..	..	..	206	187	90-8	206	187	90-8		
Tinnevely ..	Ettiayuram (proper) ..	300	22	..	59	381	270,728	265,601	98-1	270,653	265,751	98-2		
	Do. (Gentianayakanur portion).	15	..	..	..	15	Not reported.	Not reported.	..	25,446	24,105	94-7		
	Thalavankottai ..	9	..	2	3	14	6,356	6,299	83-4	6,357	5,439	85-5		
	Sivagiri ..	24	..	..	..	24	Exact figures not available.	Exact figures not available.	..	49,506	45,214	91-3		
Coimbatore ..	Sivamundram ..	..	..	..	3	3	4,946	3,997	80-8	4,971	4,601	92-6		
	Shuligiri ..	63	27	..	49	139	10,137	8,363	82-5	9,947	8,079	81-2		
	Royakota ..	29	5	..	2	36	2,435	2,299	94-4	2,434	2,306	94-7		
	Kakangarai ..	4	..	..	..	4	2,508	2,500	99-7	2,508	2,504	99-8		
Salem ..	Ankuesgiri (or Berikai) ..	88	40	..	42	170	13,990	11,752	84-0	15,171	11,605	76-5		
	Kavalpara ..	..	..	..	..	..	16,627	11,716	70-5	16,627	11,716	70-5		
	Punnathur Kovilagam ..	..	..	..	..	..	19,000	16,000	84-3	19,000	16,000	84-3		
	Total ..	1,318	593	12	497	2,420	695,897	641,811	92-2	773,434	700,300	90-5		

* Note—Of these, only 27 are whole villages.

APPENDIX C.
II-B.—STATEMENT showing the settled demand of the Estates under the management of the Court of Wards for fasli 1306 (1896-97).

Districts.		Estates.		Land Revenue.										Miscellaneous.									
		2		Dry.		Wet.		Total.		Other items.		Total.		Jodi or quit-rent on inams.		Land-cess.		Water-rate and second-crop assessment.					
1				4		5		6		7		8		9		10		11		12		13	
				Assessment.		Extent.		Assessment.		Extent.		Assessment.		Assessment.		Extent.		RS.		RS.		RS.	
				RS.		ACS.		RS.		ACS.		RS.		ACS.		RS.		RS.		RS.		RS.	
Ganjām ..	Parākīmedī ..	..	..	3,131	..	3,759	..	15,034	..	6,800	..	18,418	..	11,401	..	29,849	..	847	..	2,323	..	..	
	Bodogodo ..	..	..	2,575	..	10,431	..	49,964	..	13,036	..	58,770	..	32,780	..	91,550	..	9,532	..	7,217	..	..	
	Pedda Kīmedī ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	Sérugadā ..	..	..	244	..	488	..	362	..	796	..	1,284	..	18,807	..	20,091	..	2,071	..	1,737	..	..	
	Chidikāda ..	..	..	810	..	2,423	..	1,380	..	14,563	..	2,199	..	..	..	16,986	..	207	..	686	..	..	
Vizagapatam ..	Chipurupalle ..	..	..	2,335	..	6,460	..	168	..	299	..	6,759	..	..	..	6,759	..	105	..	224	..	..	
	Appikōnda ..	..	..	245	..	902	..	49	..	363	..	1,265	..	..	..	1,265	..	147	..	147	..	..	
	Belgām ..	..	..	367	..	592	..	1,465	..	20,383	..	1,622	..	..	..	20,975	..	1,503	..	1,028	..	..	
	Kurupām ..	..	..	1,818	..	..	..	5,127	..	..	..	6,945	..	10,667	..	60,516	..	7,549	..	3,014	..	..	
	Sālūrā ..	..	..	9,459	..	..	..	9,505	..	..	..	18,964	..	8,351	..	1,00,488	..	11,587	..	6,959	..	..	
Gōḷāvārī ..	Peda Merangi ..	..	..	659	..	..	..	1,190	..	..	..	9,895	..	1,286	..	11,131	..	2,182	..	526	..	..	
	Kasinkōṭa ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	79,704	..	501	..	80,205	..	4,492	..	2,941	..	..	
	Mamdivada ..	..	..	273	..	..	..	1,369	..	..	..	476	..	..	..	4,400	..	410	..	154	..	..	
	Tangellamōḍi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,642	..	..	..	10,247	..	..	..	350	..	..	
	Pithāpuram ..	..	..	56,776	..	2,13,504	..	66,478	..	4,71,005	(a) 1,23,254	6,84,509	..	1,31,636	..	8,16,145	..	16,998	..	34,346	..	1,00,559	
Kistna ..	Telaprolē ..	..	..	15,588	..	31,804	..	10,341	..	47,619	..	25,927	..	870	..	80,293	..	9,443	..	2,690	..	1,018	
	Munagala ..	..	..	19,628	..	15,565	..	1,886	..	11,717	(b) 21,514	27,282	..	12,600	..	39,882	..	86	..	1,075	..	2,375	
	Neduru ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	V. C. Ayyanna's estate ..	..	..	20	..	..	..	41	..	..	..	61	..	1,040	..	1,040	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	Agali Basappa's estate ..	..	..	106	..	..	..	73	..	..	..	179	..	2,873	..	2,873	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Bellary ..	Immajumāl's estate ..	..	..	1,846	..	..	..	172	..	..	..	2,018	..	4,998	..	4,998	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	Thunba ..	..	..	267	..	..	..	216	..	2,969	..	483	..	..	..	2,891	..	290	..	236	..	375	
	Palayavanam ..	..	..	550	..	679	..	230	..	987	(c) 780	1,666	..	..	..	1,666	..	502	..	217	..	..	
	Edamaral ..	..	..	432	..	..	..	864	..	..	..	..	..	15,047	..	15,047	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	Karuvakkarai ..	..	..	42	..	..	..	147	..	..	..	189	..	2,464	..	2,464	..	..	..	..	..	..	
North Arcot ..	Sithamali ..	..	..	12	..	..	..	279	..	..	..	..	..	3,359	..	3,359	..	..	..	..	..	3	
	Maruthanthanallur ..	..	..	42	..	..	..	598	..	..	..	..	..	9,532	..	9,532	..	..	..	..	..	109	
	T. Chokkappa Mudaliar's estate ..	..	..	160	..	..	..	729	..	..	..	889	..	12,303	..	12,303	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Tanjore ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	

(a) The difference between this and column 11 of statement No. II-A has not been explained.
(b) Excludes the area of home-farm lands and assessed inams.
(c) The extent of actual cultivation always shown in this statement.

II-B.—Statement showing the settled demand of the Estates under the management of the Court of Wards for fasli 1306 (1896-97)—cont.

APPENDIX C.]

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[STATEMENT No. II-B.]

Districts.	Estates.	Miscellaneous—cont.				Total of columns 10 and 15.	Deduct remission.	Net revenue.	Net demand for fasli 1305.	Difference.	Explanation for large variations.						
		Other items.		Total.													
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.												
					14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21					
Ganjām ..	Parāḷkīmedī ..	9,453	12,623	42,472	5,976	36,496	39,209	2,713	2,713	—	Due to the failure of wet crops.						
	Bodogodo ..	5,092	21,841	1,13,391	21,258	92,133	1,17,635	—	25,502	—	Due to the failure of wet crops and the grant of large remissions.						
	Sérugadā ..	6,793	10,601	30,692	..	30,692	29,933	759	1,258	759	Due to the inclusion of the demand of the Uppada and Aminbada villages.						
	Chidikāda ..	5,016	6,409	23,395	..	23,395	22,137	1,258	1,258	1,258							
	Chipurupalle ..	250	799	7,338	..	7,338	7,385	47	47	47							
Vizagapatam ..	Appikōnda ..	7,436	7,683	8,848	..	8,848	8,723	125	125	—	Due to the delivery of one-half of the estate to the late zamindar's cousin under a decree of Court.						
	Belgām ..	233	2,764	23,739	..	23,739	39,589	15,800	15,800	—	Due to the collection of interest on arrears of rent.						
	Kurupām ..	19,235	29,798	90,314	..	90,314	91,646	1,332	1,332	—	Increase due to the incorporation with the estate of certain lands nominally held by relations.						
	Sāḷūrā ..	2,298	20,844	1,21,332	..	1,21,332	1,20,296	1,036	1,036	+							
	Peda Merangi ..	50	2,758	13,889	..	13,889	13,934	45	45	—							
Gōḷāvari ..	Kasinkōṭa ..	668	8,101	88,306	..	88,306	86,917	1,389	1,389	+							
	Mamdivada ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	Due to the delivery under a Civil Court's decree of the greater portion of the estate to Sri Rajah Iyappa Row.						
	Tangellamūdi ..	1,128	1,473	4,964	..	4,964	4,964	..	17,842	—	Due to the delivery of one-half of the estate to the late zamindar's cousin under a decree of Court.						
	Pithāpuram ..	56,733	2,08,696	10,24,841	..	10,24,841	29,567	17,842	17,842	+	Due to the collection of interest on arrears of rent.						
	Telaprolē ..	11,066	24,217	1,04,510	8,056	96,454	1,07,998	11,544	11,544	—	Increase due to the incorporation with the estate of certain lands nominally held by relations.						
Kistna ..	Munagala ..	4,909	8,445	48,327	5,733	42,594	64,615	12,021	12,021	—	Due to the delivery of one-half of the estate to the late zamindar's cousin under a decree of Court.						
	Neduru ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	Due to the delivery of one-half of the estate to the late zamindar's cousin under a decree of Court.						
	V. U. Ayyanna's estate ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	Due to the delivery of one-half of the estate to the late zamindar's cousin under a decree of Court.						
	Agali Basappa's estate ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	Due to the delivery of one-half of the estate to the late zamindar's cousin under a decree of Court.						
	Timmajamāl's estate ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	Due to the delivery of one-half of the estate to the late zamindar's cousin under a decree of Court.						
Bellary ..	Thunba ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	Due to the delivery of one-half of the estate to the late zamindar's cousin under a decree of Court.						
	Palayavanam ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	Due to the delivery of one-half of the estate to the late zamindar's cousin under a decree of Court.						
	Edamaral ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	Due to the delivery of one-half of the estate to the late zamindar's cousin under a decree of Court.						
	Karuvakkarai ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	Due to the delivery of one-half of the estate to the late zamindar's cousin under a decree of Court.						
	Sithamali ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	Due to the delivery of one-half of the estate to the late zamindar's cousin under a decree of Court.						
North Arcot ..	Maruthanthanallur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	Due to the delivery of one-half of the estate to the late zamindar's cousin under a decree of Court.						
	T. Chokkappa Mudaliar's estate ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	Due to the delivery of one-half of the estate to the late zamindar's cousin under a decree of Court.						
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	Due to the delivery of one-half of the estate to the late zamindar's cousin under a decree of Court.						
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	Due to the delivery of one-half of the estate to the late zamindar's cousin under a decree of Court.						
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	Due to the delivery of one-half of the estate to the late zamindar's cousin under a decree of Court.						
Tanjore ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	Due to the delivery of one-half of the estate to the late zamindar's cousin under a decree of Court.						
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	Due to the delivery of one-half of the estate to the late zamindar's cousin under a decree of Court.						
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	Due to the delivery of one-half of the estate to the late zamindar's cousin under a decree of Court.						
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	Due to the delivery of one-half of the estate to the late zamindar's cousin under a decree of Court.						
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	Due to the delivery of one-half of the estate to the late zamindar's cousin under a decree of Court.						

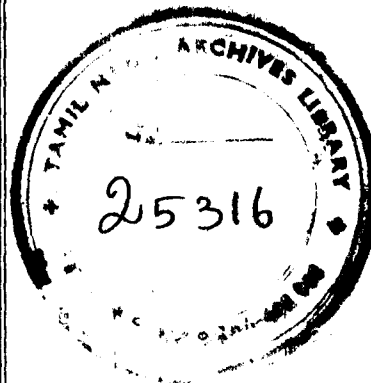
Due partly to the redemption of Ramaneriyal and partly to the inclusion of the Pethush recovered from mortgagors.
Due to fluctuation in the value of grain.
Do. and to damage by floods.
Due to the recovery of mesne profits.
Due to more favourable season and to more timely cultivation.

II-B.—Statement showing the settled demand of the Estates under the management of the Court of Wards for fasli 1306 (1896-97)—cont.

Districts.		Estates.		Land Revenue.						Miscellaneous.			
1	2	Dry.		Wet.		Total.		Other items.	Total.	Jodi or quit-rent on inams.	Land-cess.	Water-rate and second-crop assessment.	
		Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.						
													3
Tiruchinopoly	{	Marugapurri	ACS. 32,490	RS. 37,833	ACS. 7,40	RS. 19,501	ACS. 39,891	RS. 57,334	RS. 17,452	RS. 57,334	RS. 114	RS. 1,901	RS. 600
		B. Chockalingam Pillai's estate.	90	..	802	..	892	..	..	17,452	..	..	..
Madura ..	{	Minakshi Ayal's estate	64	23,568	216	17,880	280	41,448	3,625	3,625	2	1,127	2,911
		Saptur ..	20,406	..	1,618	..	22,024	..	..	41,448	..	..	..
Tinnevely	{	Mambalai	3,577	3,348	622	2,118	4,199	5,466	172	5,638	..	190	246
		Palayampatti	14,956	22,146	2,850	1,934	17,806	24,100	35,655	59,755	..	1,346	..
Coimbatore	{	Anavardam Pillai's estate	47	..	139	..	206	..	2,716	2,716	..	..	..
		Ettiyapuram ..	265,314	2,53,275	5,339	27,399	270,653	2,80,674	7,670	2,86,344	1,622	10,644	5,039
Salem ..	{	Do. (Gantamanayakanur portion)	24,588	42,583	858	2,361	25,446	44,944	..	44,944	..	1,750	342
		Thalavankottai	5,151	3,971	1,206	13,337	6,357	17,308	..	17,308	..	1,464	3,071
Malabar ..	{	Sivagiri	37,047	37,068	12,459	33,255	49,506	70,323	..	70,323	1,203	3,055	6,212
		Sivasundram	4,205	4,139	766	4,973	4,971	9,112	..	9,112	22	584	212
..	{	Shulagiri	9,184	10,286	783	3,971	9,947	14,257	1,995	16,252	4,127	672	22
		Royakota ..	2,311	2,539	123	579	2,434	3,118	1,389	4,507	67	137	..
..	{	Kakangarai	2,198	1,503	310	1,198	2,508	2,701	..	2,701	7	85	9
		Ankusaigiri (or Berikai)	14,252	17,355	919	4,641	15,171	21,996	1,748	23,744	2,440	1,045	..
..	{	Kavalpara ..	12,522	..	4,105	..	16,627	..	26,842	..	..	..	..
		Punnathur Kovilagam ..	15,600	..	3,400	..	19,000	..	..	10,345	..	..	..
Total ..		581,375	7,67,346	160,814	8,35,644	769,730	17,59,271	389,973	21,49,244	77,651	58,996	1,23,103	

II-B.—Statement showing the settled demand of the Estates under the management of the Court of Wards for fasli 1306 (1896-97)—cont.

Districts.	Estates.	Miscellaneous—cont.		Total of columns 10 and 15.	Deduct remission.	Net revenue.	Net demand for fasli 1305.	Difference.	Explanation for large variations.
		Other items.	Total.						
Tiruchinopoly	Marungapur	Rs. 15,864	Rs. 18,479	Rs. 75,813	Rs. 1,003	Rs. 74,810	Rs. 72,428	Rs. 2,382	Due to increase in the holdings.
	B. Chockalingam Pillai's estate	343	343	17,795	..	17,795	19,333	+ 1,538	Due to decrease in the rent of certain lands leased out in the fasli.
	Minakshi Ayal's estate	..	..	3,525	42	3,483	3,541	58	58
Madura	Saptar	..	16,792	58,240	496	57,744	59,428	- 1,684	Due to high prices of grain.
	Mambrai	238	428	6,066	622	5,444	5,458	14	Due to increased wet cultivation.
	Palayampatti	1,459	3,051	62,806	..	62,806	68,218	- 5,412	Due mainly to fall under renewal fees.
Tinnevely	Anavardam Pillai's estate	144	144	2,859	..	2,859	2,588	+ 271	
	Ettiyapuram	76,160	92,465	3,80,809	4,169	3,76,640	3,78,083	- 1,443	
	Do. (Gandamanyakanur portion)	10,793	12,885	57,829	601	57,228	..	..	
Coimbatore	Thalavankottai	1,109	4,644	21,952	..	21,952	13,453	+ 8,499	Due to increased wet cultivation.
	Sivagiri	79,371	89,841	1,60,164	6,697	1,53,467	Not known.	..	
	Sivasamudram	3,948	4,766	13,378	175	13,703	..	..	
Salem	Shalagiri	3,304	8,125	24,277	1,061	23,316	28,491	- 5,175	
	Royakota	1,008	1,232	5,739	73	5,666	5,876	- 210	
	Kakangarai	1,876	1,977	4,678	42	4,636	4,829	- 193	
Malabar	Ankusaigiri (or Berikai)	3,805	7,290	81,034	2,110	28,924	29,605	- 681	
	Kavalpara	3,162	3,004	30,004	..	30,004	32,137	- 2,133	
	Punnathur Kovilagam	3,206	3,206	13,551	..	13,551	13,927	- 376	
	Total	3,58,936	6,48,685	27,77,929	60,108	27,37,821	25,52,339	..	



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APPENDIX D.

No. III.—Statement showing the Demand, Collection and Balance of the Estates under the management of the Court of Wards for fasli 1306 (1896-97).

Districts.	Estates.	Demand.	Collection.	Amount written off.	Balance at the end of the fasli.	Subsequent collections and remissions.	Amount since recommended to be written off.	Net recoverable balance on the date of the Collector's report.	Percentage of column 9 to column 8.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<i>Arrars.</i>									
Ganjam	Parlakimedi	Rs. 6,426	Rs. 1,465	Rs. 421	Rs. 4,540	Rs. 56	Rs. 36	Rs. 4,448	69.3
	Bodogodo	3,220	1,663	393	1,164	53	..	1,111	34.5
	Pedda Kimeri	1,121	1,028	..	1,121	..	..	1,121	100.0
	Sérugadā	576	268	66	242	..	..	234	40.6
	Chidibada	1,702	974	564	164	164	..	..	..
	Chipurupalle	7,274	1,462	119	5,693	..	..	5,693	78.3
Vizagapatam	Belgam	86,314	8,016	..	78,299	..	17,251	60,969	70.6
	Kurupām	28,017	2,954	77	24,986	..	..	24,986	89.1
	Sāfūrā	1,579	472	103	1,004	..	..	855	54.1
	Peda Merangi	43,945	14,167	13,375	15,803	4,390	1,220	10,193	23.2
	Kasimkōta	10,766	8,328	6,386	2	..	..	2	..
	Mamdivada	5,179	3,261	1,878	40	38	..	..	..
	Tangellamēdi	12,15,602	1,04,842	19,591	11,10,760	6,230	7,04,605	3,99,925	33.0
	Pitlapuram	17,942	17,942	1,669	1,60,179	3,585	16,520	1,40,674	70.9
	Talapote	7,351	786	..	6,565	1	..	6,525	69.2
Kistna	Meduru	..	..	..	..	..	..	79	100.0
	V. U. Ayyanna's Estate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Agali Basappa's Estate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Timmajammal's Estate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Thumba	1,127	109	359	659	37	..	622	55.2
	Palayavanam	2,504	1,942	39	633	28	..	495	19.7
	Edanahal	3,604	3,515	..	89	55	..	33	..
	Karuvakurai	576	345	231	..	..	..	..	..
	Sithamali	183	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Maruthanthanallur	5,292	1,794	1,898	1,600	85	..	1,515	28.6
	T. Chokkappa Mudaliar's Estate	10,228	5,766	159	4,303	778	2,945	580	6.6
Trichinopoly	Marungāpuri	20,858	18,896	36	1,426	555	..	871	4.2
	B. Chockalingam Pillai's Estate	22,063	5,905	909	15,249	489	..	14,810	67.1
	Minakshi Ayal's Estate	41	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Sārvār	9,323	8,114	429	780	30	31	719	7.7
	Mamburai	1,753	1,596	51	157	..	..	157	9.0
	Palayampatti	45,374	36,092	..	9,231	831	..	8,400	18.6
	Anavaradam Pillai's Estate	4,546	..	4,375	171	..	..	171	3.7
	Ettyēpuram	1,69,942	39,876	12,243	1,17,823	3,016	20,065	94,742	55.7
	Do. (Gandamāyakanūr portion)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Thalavankottai	4,711	4,668	..	43	7	..	36	..
	Sivagiri	78,668	15,147	..	63,521	855	61,348	1,318	1.7

(a) This is the correct figure.

(e) The increase is due to certain old items newly brought to account.

(f) Includes interest on arrear rents, &c.

(b) The decrease is due to the exclusion of the demand of the moiety surrendered under the Civil Court's decrees.

(d) The increase is due to the inclusion of the arrear demand of certain lands newly incorporated with the estate.

(f) Difference due mainly to fluctuation in the value of grain.

No. III.—Statement showing the Demand, Collection and Balance of the Estates under the management of the Court of Wards for fasli 1306 (1896-97)—cont.

Districts.	Estates.	Demand.	Collection.	Amount written off.	Balance at the end of the fasli.	Subsequent collections and remissions.	Amount since recommended to be written off.	Net recoverable balance on the date of the Collector's report.	Percentage of column 9 to column 8.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<i>Arrars—cont.</i>									
Coimbatore	Sivasaundram	Rs. 9,792	Rs. 3,863	Rs. ..	Rs. 5,939	Rs. 93	Rs. 5,078	Rs. 768	7.3
	Sholegiri	1,409	1,255	..	174	..	..	174	12.3
	Royakota	301	..	165	..	..	..	..	..
	Kakangarai	873	..	3	370	10	..	360	96.5
	Anthesgiri (or Berikot)	4,724	2,936	595	1,193	24	..	1,169	24.7
	Kavalpara	4,146	3,157	584	405	60	..	345	8.3
	Pannathur Kovillogam	22,171	5,610	24	16,537	276	..	16,261	73.3
	Total	20,42,136	3,24,516	67,825	16,49,795	21,933	8,29,099	7,98,763	39.1

(g) Difference not explained.

Districts.	Estates.	Demand.	Collection.	Amount written off.	Balance at the end of the fiscal.	Subsequent collections and remissions.	Amount since recommended to be written off.	Net recoverable balance on the date of the Collector's report.	Percentage of column 9 to column 8.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

(a) This includes certain items which are not "Land Revenue" and are therefore excluded from statement II.B.

(a) This includes certain items which are not "Land Revenue" and are therefore excluded from statement II-B.

No. IV.—FINANCIAL statement of Receipts and Charges of the several Estates under the management of the Court of Wards for fasli 1306 (1896-97).

• Exclusive of pro-notes of the nominal value of one lakh of rupees handed over to the old zamindar on account of the marriage of his younger son.
 † This is with reference to the establishment entertained by the Court of Wards after the 10th March 1897.
 ‡ This is the correct figure.
 § Includes pro-notes of the nominal value of Rs. 2,000 deposited by a lessee of the Estate.
 ¶ Including pro-notes for Rs. 1,400 purchased at the end of the fiscal and since brought to account in the Court's ledger.
 † Difference not explained by the Collector.

• **Exclusive of pro-notes of the nominal value of one lakh of rupees handed over to the old zemindar on account of the marriage of his youngest son.**

⚡ This is the correct figure. Includes pre-notes of the examinee and the examinee's name. This is with reference to the estimate of the number of papers handed over to the examinee.

Including pro-notes for Rs. 1,400 purchased at the end of the fasli and since brought to account in the Court's ledger.

No. IV.—Financial statement of Receipts and Charges of the several Estates under the management of the Court of Wards for fasli 1306 (1896-97)—cont.

Districts.	Estates.	Amount to the credit of the estate at the beginning of fasli 1306.			Total of columns 7 and 4.			Balance to the credit of the estate at the close of fasli 1306.			Percentage of establishment charges as compared with the opening balance to normal receipts.		
		Govern-ment securities.	Cash.	Value of grain.	Total.	Total cash receipts.	Total of columns 7 and 4.	Total charges.	Govern-ment securities.	Cash.	Value of grain.	Total.	Increase or decrease as compared with the opening balance.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Tinnevely ..	Anavaradom Pillai's estate ..	Rs. 1,26,900	Rs. 81,725	Rs. 389	Rs. 633	Rs. 2,805	Rs. 3,443	Rs. 2,940	Rs. 1,30,400	Rs. 503	Rs. 133	Rs. 503	Rs. 135
	Edriyapuram ..	..	..	..	..	33,249	33,249	16,900	..	16,259	..	16,259	..
	Thalavankottai ..	..	..	..	..	32,611	32,611	26,383	..	27,031	..	27,031	..
	Sivagiri ..	..	..	..	..	1,06,322	1,06,322	79,302	..	10,243	..	10,243	..
	Sivasamudram ..	..	..	..	..	14,704	14,704	30,594	..	9,522	..	9,522	..
	Shulagiri ..	..	..	..	..	23,237	23,237	10,000	..	4,483	..	4,483	..
	Royakota ..	..	..	..	..	8,800	8,800	9,509	..	5,574	..	5,574	..
	Kakangarai ..	..	..	..	..	29,770	29,770	31,108	..	3,980	..	3,980	..
	Ankusaagiri (or Berikai) ..	..	..	..	..	50,137	50,137	72,306	..	19,575	..	19,575	..
	Kavalpara ..	..	..	..	..	21,673	21,673	23,557	..	3,890	..	3,890	..
	Punnathur Kovilagam ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total ..	44,72,400	13,07,048	80,332	58,59,780	135,18,704	48,25,752	138,85,579	46,77,500	9,40,173	1,17,882	57,35,555	1,24,225

* Includes pro-notes of the nominal value of Rs. 3,500 received from the District Board in part-payment of a loan.
† Including Rs. 21,824 realised by the sale of pro-notes of the nominal value of Rs. 21,300.
‡ Including Rs. 3,29,156 invested in the purchase of pro-notes of the nominal value of Rs. 3,22,900.

APPENDIX F.

ENCLOSURE No. 1 to Statement No. IV showing particulars of Receipts of the several Estates under management during fasli 1306 (1896-97).

Districts.	Estates.	Receipts.							
		Land and miscellaneous revenue.	Interest on Government securities.	Debts recovered.	Sale-proceeds of grain.	Amount realized by the sale of property, such as houses, &c.	Amount borrowed.	Other items.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Ganjām ..	Parlakimedi ..	Rs. 32,153	Rs. 1,17,620	..	..	..	..	..	Rs. 1,17,620
	Bodogodo ..	(a) 81,658	1,620	..	..	66	..	..	83,344
	Pedda Kimedi ..	..	..	1,051	..	1,375	46,000	..	48,426
	Serugada ..	(b) 7,791	..	22	..	..	..	166	7,979
	Chidikada ..	14,346	1,304	..	..	12,326	..	379	28,355
	Chipurupalle ..	6,142	14	..	..	415	..	171	6,742
	Appikonda ..	5,452	844	2,994	..	..	..	2,830	12,120
	Belgam ..	19,086	212	110	..	75	..	2,528	22,011
Vizagapatam ..	Kurupam ..	(c) 58,400	2,778	76,250	..	..	3,000	8,671	1,49,099
	Salora ..	(c) 84,057	..	1,455	..	4,26,727	..	5,670	6,17,809
	Peda Merangi ..	3,285	..	76	..	..	70,000	77	78,438
	Kasimkota ..	(c) 49,889	19,552	814	433	174	..	1,084	71,946
	Mamidivada ..	4,492	..	..	..	..	2,000	624	18,774
Godāvāri ..	Tangellamudi ..	(d) 16,206	979	..	326	639	..	72,354	93,546
	Pithapuram ..	(e) 8,59,601	..	3,025	..	456	..	1,189	1,61,688
	Tolaprole ..	1,08,331	11,109	23,059	..	..	..	2,943	43,002
Kistna ..	Munagala ..	39,923	..	..	..	136	..	..	1,590
	Meduru ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	108	6,018
Bellary ..	V. U. Ayyanna's estate ..	1,033	439	108	..	..	..	..	6,564
	Agali Basappa's do. ..	2,705	1,230	975	..	..	..	..	3,478
North Arcot ..	Tinnamajammal's do. ..	(f) 6,564	..	..	..	..	..	..	5,858
	Thumba ..	3,478	..	..	..	..	..	..	279
	Palayavanam ..	(g) 5,858	..	3,186	279	149	..	1,091	6,892
	Edamanal ..	(a) 866	..	9	6,892	..	..	7,355	15,122
	Karuvakalai ..	(g) 742	198	..	2,283	..	..	601	3,824
Tanjore ..	Sithamalli ..	(a) 364	1,970	3,528	4,406	..	..	1,394	11,962
	Maruchanthanallur ..	(g) 684	456	..	9,192	..	..	4,250	14,581
	T. Chokkappa Mudali- ar's estate ..	(g) 2,850	..	249	7,032	..	..	6,649	16,780
	Marungapuri ..	(f) 49,653	539	..	..	..	..	770	50,362
Trichinopoly ..	B. Chockalingam ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12,193
	Pillai's estate ..	(h) 12,193	638	54	1,893	..	..	1,003	15,781
	Minakshi Ayal's estate ..	2,641	168	..	..	9,083	..	2,342	14,134
	Saptar ..	(i) 41,011	5,328	464	20,978	202	..	5,809	73,792
Madura ..	Mambarai ..	..	4,791	..	..	..	..	25	4,816
	Palayampatti ..	(a) 36,474	..	6,814	24,471	60	1,50,000	2,390	2,30,209
	Anavaradom Pillai's estate ..	2,789	..	..	..	..	..	16	2,805
	Ettiypuram ..	(g) 3,25,802	4,355	11,630	653	45	..	32,914	3,75,899
Tinnevely ..	Do. (Gandama- nayanar portion) ..	31,084	..	..	..	..	..	2,165	33,249
	Thalavankottai ..	(g) 4,804	..	17,090	10,526	..	..	121	32,611
	Sivagiri ..	(a) 62,300	..	..	41,778	1,010	..	1,434	1,06,522
Coimbatore ..	Sivasamudram ..	13,398	..	524	147	28	..	97	14,704
	Shulagiri ..	22,909	..	40	..	282	..	56	23,237
	Royakota ..	5,633	..	..	..	..	..	..	5,633
Salem ..	Kakangarai ..	4,659	443	3,328	..	..	..	470	8,800
	Ankusaagiri (or Berikai) ..	(f) 29,376	..	..	..	25	..	369	29,770
	Kavalpara ..	(a) 26,933	2,679	..	3,606	113	..	16,807	50,137
Malabar ..	Punnathur Kovilagam ..	(a) 10,413	..	58	809	1	1,871	8,521	21,673
	Total ..	21,07,999	1,74,474	1,77,213	1,35,703	(f) 4,53,347	2,72,871	2,17,097	35,18,704

Explanation for variations between column 3 of this statement and column 4 of statement III, arrears and current :—

- (a) This figure excludes the value of grain collections.
(b) This figure is exclusive of Rs. 19,168 collected during the life-time of the late proprietor.
(c) Due to the exclusion from this statement of the figures relating to the attached institutions.
(d) Rupees 2,937 of the collections relate to the villages made over to Sri Raja Papamma Row and have been excluded from this statement.
(e) Due to the exclusion from this statement of the interest received on compensation money and of rent on buildings.
(f) Due to the adjustment of excess and advance collections.
(g) Difference not explained.
(h) Due to the adjustment of advance and excess collections and to the exclusion from this statement of the value of grain collections.
(i) Due mainly to the exclusion from this statement of the value of grain collections.
(j) Includes Rs. 21,824 realised by the sale of promissory notes of the nominal value of Rs. 21,300 in the case of the following estates :—

Estates.	Nominal value of promissory notes sold.	Amount realised.
Chidikada ..	Rs. 12,000	Rs. 12,326
Chipurupalle ..	.. 400	.. 415
Minakshi Ayal's estate ..	.. 8,900	.. 9,083
Total ..	21,300	21,824

APPENDIX G.
ENCLOSURE No. 2 to statement No. IV showing the particulars of charges of the several estates under management during fasli 1306 (1896-97).

Districts.	Estate.	Charges.											
		Establishment for management and contingencies.	Marumatti expenditure.	Government demand.		Government commission for management.	Total management works and Government demand.	Maintenance and education of the wards.	Allowance to the members of the family.	Repayment of debts.	Invested in Government securities.	Other miscellaneous disbursements.	Total charges.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Gaujam ..	Parlakimedi ..	Rs. 1,404	Rs. 7,356	Rs. 4,004	Rs. 5,575	Rs. 2,341	Rs. 4,345	Rs. 2,919	Rs. 1,574	Rs. ..	Rs. 1,00,038	Rs. 11,384	Rs. 1,04,383
	Bodogodo ..	6,827	11,152	7,087	11,486	749	24,511	2,919	1,574	73,750	22,861	11,384	63,449
	Pedda Kimedi ..	11,716	11,152	7,087	11,486	1,916	43,277	4,636	3,609	..	..	28,383	1,53,655
	Serugada ..	102	2,863	3,165	1,763	..	5,031	..	..	..	..	659	5,690
	Chidikada ..	2,696	809	6,437	1,763	459	13,223	11,150	1,200	..	710	3,816	30,099
Vizagapatam ..	Chirupalle ..	3,007	545	2,560	306	167	3,877	1,516	..	..	..	727	6,120
	Appikonda ..	9,073	1,151	5,742	850	361	5,364	3,430	960	..	720	2,698	13,172
	Belgam ..	22,698	10,601	14,525	8,827	2,632	58,281	19,050	3,422	..	2,005	2,309	26,663
	Kurupam ..	12,648	2,384	35,918	10,728	2,173	64,851	3,370	114	4,40,122	61,136	22,047	1,54,936
	Siduru ..	2,731	490	3,510	1,078	208	8,017	2,635	632	78,975	..	12,511	5,30,968
Goudavari ..	Pada Merangi ..	13,279	12,136	32,640	4,034	1,754	63,903	6,845	89	1,024	..	3,429	93,688
	Kasimkota ..	206	360	2,132	221	119	3,031	1,678	..	..	..	12,055	86,379
	Mamdivada ..	2,130	6,890	3,333	3,489	563	16,295	..	..	..	..	151	4,860
	Tangellamudi ..	73,907	51,387	2,64,694	1,39,684	2,623	5,32,295	498	40,800	5,17,116	..	2,800	19,005
	Pithapuram ..	13,960	20,522	16,291	6,910	2,398	62,020	8,020	2,380	..	75,785	28,153	1,78,019
Kistna ..	Talaprole ..	6,404	5,044	4,573	2,745	1,090	19,856	2,812	804	..	..	3,216	31,718
	Munagala ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Meduru ..	260	..	..	459	37	756	264	66	..	..	96	2,105
	V. U. Ayyanna's estate ..	265	..	..	817	102	1,184	513	48	..	..	332	2,625
	Agali Basappa's do. ..	658	..	..	283	424	1,365	..	..	..	..	1,295	2,660
North Arcot ..	Tinnejalum's do. ..	818	6	1,783	471	87	3,165	720	132	..	..	401	4,418
	Thumba ..	338	12	3,579	..	148	4,077	310	374	5,497	..	3,778	14,036
	Palayaman ..	938	613	..	5,339	230	7,120	911	210	..	..	7,608	16,849
	Edamall ..	188	145	..	1,020	81	1,434	244	85	..	1,218	997	3,978
	Karavakkara ..	921	550	..	1,417	152	3,040	1,001	..	..	2,226	3,619	14,370
Tanjore ..	Sithamall ..	801	500	..	5,563	307	7,698	1,011	370	..	..	3,555	14,860
	Maruthanallur ..	1,322	..	..	8,413	242	9,956	523	78	1,127	33,091	6,214	17,898
	T. Chokkappa Mudaliar's estate ..	8,253	11,886	20,590	3,200	1,262	45,141	4,566	2,248	..	..	27,566	1,12,612
	Marungupuri ..	2,377	98	..	9,580	375	13,513	1,190	720	..	11,709	2,058	29,190
	B. Chockalingam Pillai's estate ..	10,987	14,403	8,512	1,695	122	2,162	187	..	..	4,088	2,251	10,058
Trichinopoly ..	Minakshi Ayal's estate ..	625	..	..	2,940	1,933	39,075	10,070	4,332	..	..	22,021	75,498
	Saptor ..	1,300	..	..	330	124	2,479	1,380	..	2,000	..	341	6,200
	Mambarai ..	625	..	9,625	7,922	1,356	32,595	92	4,254	1,74,955	..	10,887	2,92,783
	Palayampatti ..	13,319	1,344	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Enclosure No. 2 to statement No. IV showing the particulars of charges of the several estates under management during fasli 1306 (1896-97)—cont.

Districts.	Estate.	Charges.											
		Establishment for management and contingencies.	Marumatti expenditure.	Government demand.		Government commission for management.	Total management works and Government demand.	Maintenance and education of the wards.	Allowance to the members of the family.	Repayment of debts.	Invested in Government securities.	Other miscellaneous disbursements.	Total charges.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Tinnevely ..	Anavaradam Pillai's Estate ..	Rs. 21	Rs. 122	Rs. 999	Rs. 18,436	Rs. 56	Rs. 1,198	Rs. 498	Rs. 139	Rs. 144	Rs. ..	Rs. 970	Rs. 2,940
	Ethiyapuram ..	23,113	47,161	8,828	93,455	8,828	1,97,043	9,193	81,161	..	..	68,456	3,05,853
	Do. (Guntamanayakannur ..	665	1,594	3,539	5,135	651	15,431	5,321	..	..	..	1,559	16,990
	Thalavankottai ..	1,399	1,675	2,799	4,411	573	11,490	5,399	180	..	..	9,942	28,933
	Sivagiri ..	11,143	1,675	4,778	4,411	2,391	67,378	599	..	..	..	11,395	79,302
Coimbatore ..	Sivasamudram ..	1,430	15	1,977	440	..	3,962	8,194	..	..	..	869	4,461
	Shulagiri ..	2,777	3,990	1,303	1,303	587	14,123	376	2,360	8,500	..	2,415	30,594
	Boyakota ..	1,093	..	5,468	272	141	4,043	376	880	..	..	1,172	5,617
	Kakangudi ..	4,798	156	2,627	1,580	139	2,775	444	885	..	3,474	1,921	9,609
	Ankuneseri (or Berikui) ..	4,397	2,176	1,580	1,986	729	16,379	725	2,806	6,691	..	4,808	31,103
Madurai ..	Kavalpara ..	5,382	83,513	3,793	..	1,105	43,793	8,626	640	..	..	16,797	72,308
	..	3,486	860	967	..	684	5,996	4,141	..	7,951	..	5,469	23,557
	Punathur Kovilagam ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total ..	2,83,255	2,55,142	6,37,473	2,90,468	44,140	15,06,463	1,32,052	1,06,975	13,14,998	3,29,155	4,95,016	38,85,679
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

* The total nominal value of promissory notes purchased was Rs. 3,22,900 and the details are as follows:—
Parlakimedi, Rs. 98,530; Bodogodo, Rs. 22,300; Chidikada, Rs. 700; Appikonda, Rs. 700; Belgam, Rs. 1,900; Kurupam, Rs. 49,900; Kasimbota, Rs. 1,400; Talaprole, Rs. 75,000; Ayyanna's estate, Rs. 900; Basappa's estate, Rs. 7,300; Karavakkara, Rs. 1,200; Sithamall, Rs. 5,300; Maruthanallur, Rs. 2,200; Marungupuri, Rs. 32,600; B. Chockalingam Pillai's estate, Rs. 11,400; Minakshi Ayal's estate, Rs. 3,400; Kakangudi, Rs. 4,400; and Kavalpara, Rs. 3,800.

APPENDIX H.

ENCLOSURE A to Statement No. IV showing the expenditure incurred on maramut works in the several estates under management for fasil 1306 (1896-97).

Districts.	Estates.	Irrigation works.			Buildings.		Communica- tions.	Establishments.	Total expenditure.	Allotment in the budget.	Percentage of expendi- ture to allotment.
		New works.	Repairs.		New works.	Repairs.					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
Ganjām	Parlakimedi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	Rodogodo	554	6,079	807	383	38	495	7,356	7,382	93.3	
	Peda Kinedi	150	7,443	1,167	1,136	209	1,047	11,152	11,267	99.0	
	Seruguda	..	2,821	..	..	..	..	42	2,863	100.0	
Vizagapatam	Chidukada	..	..	..	15	..	..	15	..	†	
	Chipurupalle	..	395	..	100	50	..	645	545	100.4	
	Appikonda	..	1,001	..	150	..	..	1,151	1,151	100.0	
	Belgan	..	7,020	..	1,394	737	1,450	10,601	10,278	93.4	
	Karupam	..	1,922	..	706	..	..	2,384	2,384	100.0	
	Sātur	..	490	..	..	..	..	490	490	100.0	
	Peda Merangi	..	9,828	..	2,117	..	191	12,136	18,217	66.6	
	Kasimkota	..	360	..	..	..	..	360	300	83.3	
	Mamdivada	..	6,230	..	..	400	..	6,690	7,631	87.7	
	Tangellamudi	..	158	..	..	1,673	804	2,535	2,535	9.1	
Goddāvari	Pichpuram	..	10,113	422	2,534	2,027	22,778	20,522	23,964	85.6	
	Telepore	6,426	4,447	..	247	350	6,044	12,470	12,470	40.4	
Kistna	Munagala	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	Meduru	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Bellary	V. U. Ayyappa's estate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	Agali Basappa's estate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
North Arcot	Timmajammal's estate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	Thumba	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Tanjore	Palayavanam	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.0	
	Edanaval	..	263	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.0	
	Karuvakurasi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	41.9	
	Sithamali	..	139	..	..	..	..	139	600	23.1	
	Marthanthanallur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,340	..	
Trichinopoly	T. Chokkappa Mudaliar's estate	..	118	192	..	..	..	..	1,500	62.0	
	Marungapuri	..	2,143	..	..	481	1,490	4,209	26,601	16.8	
	B. Chockalingam Pillai's estate	..	446	..	494	242	..	1,181	1,180	100.0	
	Minakshi Jyal's estate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	343	99.4	
Madura	Sāptir	7,456	4,775	..	920	75	1,177	14,403	18,700	77.0	
	Mamburai	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	600	..	
Tinnevely	Palayampatti	..	1,149	..	195	..	..	1,844	3,554	37.7	
	Anavaradam Pillai's estate	..	23	..	99	..	..	122	165	73.9	
	Ettiāpuram	1,419	22,449	8,243	15,644	8,350	5,275	61,380	76,600	80.1	

• Exclusive of Rs. 48,852 spent during the time of the Kumara Rajah for which no particulars are available.

• Exclusive of Rs. 48.852 spent during the time of the Kumara Rajah for which no particulars are available.

• Exclusive of Rs. 48.852 spent during the time of the Kumara Rajah for which no particulars are available.

• Exclusive of Rs. 48.852 spent during the time of the Kumara Rajah for which no particulars are available.

• Exclusive of Rs. 48.852 spent during the time of the Kumara Rajah for which no particulars are available.

Enclosure A to Statement No. IV showing the expenditure incurred on maramut works in the several estates under management for fasli 1306 (1896-97)—*cont.*

Districts.	Estates.	Irrigation works.			Buildings.		Communica- tions.	Establishments.	Total expenditure.	Allotment in the budget.	Percentage of expendi- ture to allotment.
		New works.	Repairs.		New works.	Repairs.					
1	2	3	4		5	6	7	8	9	10	11
		ES.	ES.	ES.	ES.	ES.	ES.	ES.	ES.	ES.	ES.
Tinnevely—cont.		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		..	989	..	..	545	..	60	1,594	3,933	40.5
		..	743	..	..	620	..	312	1,675	..	..
		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	..	..
		..	360	..	..	550	3,020	60	3,990	4,862	82.0
		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		..	105	..	..	51	..	..	166	253	51.6
		..	396	..	..	1,780	..	..	2,176	3,288	66.1
		..	..	..	31,655	1,833	25	..	33,613	26,329	..
		..	..	..	..	860	..	..	860	660	..
		..	91,415	..	42,486	34,441	13,242	14,780	2,11,369	3,06,416	69.0
	Total ..	15,005	91,415		42,486	34,441	13,242	14,780	2,11,369	3,06,416	69.0

• This was paid to the Local Fund Overseer for urgent repairs to the Sivasaundram bridge.

N.B.—The figures in column 4 of enclosure 2 to statement IV represent the amount disbursed from the treasury on account of marumut expenditure while the figures in column 9 of this statement show the amount expended for repairs to the Sivasa mudram bridge.

APPENDIX I.

No. V-A.—Statement showing the debts, other than arrears of rent covered by bonds, due to the estates under the management of the Court of Wards for fasli 1306 (1896-97).

Districts.	Estates.	Debts as per last year's account.	Debts newly contracted.	Debts newly brought to account during the year.	Interest accrued during the year.	Total.	Debts collected.	Debts written off.	Total.	Remainder due at the end of the fasli.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Ganjam	Parlakimedi	865	..	..	..	865	..	..	865	..
.. .. .	Bodogodo	3,032	..	..	..	3,032	1,051	..	1,051	2,213
.. .. .	Peddakimedi	1,66,194	..	..	..	1,66,194	22	..	22	1,66,173
.. .. .	Seragada	6,156	..	..	..	6,156	..	..	..	6,156
.. .. .	Chidukada	24,635	..	..	..	24,635	2,994	573	3,567	22,376
.. .. .	Chipurupalle	10,111	..	..	..	10,111	110	..	110	10,301
.. .. .	Appikonda	1,51,296	11,197	719	300	1,69,170	76,250	..	76,250	92,920
.. .. .	Belgam	15,359	..	1,266	466	17,411	1,455	..	1,455	16,956
.. .. .	Kurupam	2,14,034	..	..	1,127	2,15,211	76	388	464	2,14,747
.. .. .	Sakara	21,095	..	..	304	21,400	814	671	1,485	19,915
.. .. .	Kesimkota	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.. .. .	Manidivada	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.. .. .	Tangellamadi	93,646	..	2,430	3,198	99,274	..	..	3,239	96,036
.. .. .	Pithapuram	66,092	..	238	1,974	68,264	23,059	315	23,874	44,390
.. .. .	Teleprole	36,568	..	17	361	36,946	..	17	17	36,929
.. .. .	Munagala	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.. .. .	Medura	3,607	..	..	..	3,607	108	..	108	3,499
.. .. .	V. U. Ayyanna's Estate	7,209	..	30	22	7,261	975	..	975	6,286
.. .. .	Agali Basappa's do.	7,384	..	..	..	7,384	..	..	7,384	..
.. .. .	Tinneliammal's do.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.. .. .	Thumba	4,633	..	174	638	5,435	3,166	97	3,283	2,152
.. .. .	Palayavanam	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	9	386
.. .. .	Edamanal	396	..	..	..	396	..	..	..	..
.. .. .	Karuvafarai	43	..	..	..	43	..	..	..	..
.. .. .	Sthanalli	14,365	318	..	617	15,000	4,350	43	4,797	11,103
.. .. .	Maruthanthanallur	2,257	318	..	6	2,581	209	29	2,313	2,313
.. .. .	T. Chokkappa Mudaliar's Estate	3,770	..	..	34	3,804	249	..	249	3,555
.. .. .	Marungapur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.. .. .	B. Chockalingam Pillai's Estate	9,609	..	..	158	9,767	54	569	623	9,144
.. .. .	Minakshi Ayal's Estate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.. .. .	Saptur	7,167	..	..	130	7,297	464	..	464	6,833
.. .. .	Manbarai	7,655	..	..	240	7,895	..	..	..	7,895
.. .. .	Palayamathi	1,01,033	..	3,912	8,641	1,13,586	6,814	..	6,814	106,772
.. .. .	Anavardam Pillai's Estate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.. .. .	Ethiyapuram	1,20,081	9,300	..	6,872	1,36,753	16,130	..	16,130	1,20,623
.. .. .	De. (Gantamanayakkanur portion)	48,546	4,310	..	4,514	57,370	17,090	..	17,090	40,280
.. .. .	Thalayankottai	6,964	..	..	402	7,356	..	..	..	7,356
.. .. .	Sivagiri	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

(a) This is the correct figure.

(b) Difference not explained.

(c) Includes Rs. 3,500 paid by the Tinnevely District Board in the shape of Government promissory notes.

(d) Includes advances recovered.

No. V-A.—Statement showing the debts, other than arrears of rent covered by bonds, due to the estates under the management of the Court of Wards for fasli 1306 (1896-97)—cont.

Districts.	Estates.	Debts as per last year's account.	Debts newly contracted.	Debts newly brought to account during the year.	Interest accrued during the year.	Total.	Debts collected.	Debts written off.	Total.	Remainder due at the end of the fasli.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Coimbatore	Sivasamudram	..	..	4,961	391	5,352	524	..	524	4,828
.. .. .	Shulagiri	..	..	..	..	80	40	..	40	..
.. .. .	Royakota	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.. .. .	Kakangudi	10,860	..	..	1,020	11,870	3,328	907	4,235	7,635
.. .. .	Kakangudi (or Benikai)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.. .. .	Kavalara	27,355	1,871	..	16	29,242	58	..	58	29,184
.. .. .	Punnathur Kovilogen	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.. .. .	Total	11,93,606	27,394	13,767	39,318	12,74,085	1,61,658	11,940	1,73,598	11,00,487

APPENDIX J.

No. V-B.—STATEMENT of debts due by the estates under the management of the Court of Wards for fasli 1306 (1896-97).

[illegible]

(a) Excludes Rs. 600 which was drawn from the treasury but not paid to the creditor pending settlement of the amount due to him.

No. V-B.—Statement of debts due by the estates under the management of the Court of Wards for fash 1306 (1896-97)—*cont.*

Districts.	Estates.	Debts as per last year's account.	Debts contracted.	Debts newly brought to account during year.	Interest accrued during the year.	Total.	Debts paid off.	Debts struck off.	Total.	Remainder due by the estates at the end of the fiscal.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Tinnevely	Anavaradam Pillai's estate Ethiyapuram Do. (Gantamayakanur portion). Thalavankottai	13,991 11,393			258 184	14,249 11,677	144		144	14,105 11,577
Coimbatore	Sivasamudram Shulegiri Royakōts	10,138 25,917 1,500			507 1,710	10,645 27,627 1,500	3,500 746	 502	3,500 1,248	7,145 26,379 1,500
Salem	Kankarai Ankusegiri (or Borikai) Kavalpara	19,437		 709	 676	20,822	6,691	7,700	14,391	6,431
Malabar	Punnathur Kovilogan Total	94,269 21,44,741	1,871 2,72,871	651 4,608	2,300 1,16,067	99,121 25,38,287	7,951 13,14,398	 8,563	7,951 13,22,961	91,170 12,15,326

No. VI.—STATEMENT showing the educational progress made

Districts.	Names of estates.	Names of the wards.	Age at the end of the fasli.	Class and school in which the ward was studying during the year.	Number of school days.	Number of days the ward attended school.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Ganjām ..	Bodogodo ..	Sri Kisora Chandra Simha Deo.	12	Under the tuition of a special tutor at Chatrapur.	225	223
	Pedda Kimedi.	Sri Krupamaya Ananga Bhima Deo Késari.	20	Do. do.	225	164
	Chipurupalle ..	Gode Venkata Narayana Row.	10	III and IV Standards of the London Mission School, Vizagapatam.	179	124
	Appikonda ..	1. M. Ramachandra Garu.	18	Under private tuition ..	..	..
Vizagapatam.		2. M. Subramaniam Garu.	16	Second Form, Municipal Middle School, Bimlipatam.	236	179
	Kurupām ..	Sri Raja Vyricherla Virabhadra Raju Bahadur.	19	Under the private tuition of Mr. F. J. Moss.		
	Sáldru ..	Sri Raja Lakshmi Narasimha Sanyasi Raju Peda Baliar Simhalu Bahadur Garu.	12	Fourth Standard, English Lutheran Mission School, Sáldru.	194	117
	Peda Merangi.	1. Satrucherla Suryanarayana Raju.	14	IV Standard, Board Middle School, Parvatipuram.	204	31
Gōdāvari ..	Kasimkota ..	Marella Chinna Venkatachallam Pantulu.	14			
	Tangellamudi..	Sri Raja Velugoti Govindakrishna Yachandruvaru.	17			
				Under the tuition		
				Was during the greater		

by the wards and their relations in fasli 1306 (1896-97).

Subjects studied in the year.	Results of the Annual Examination.				General Remarks.
	English language.	Mathematics.	History and Geography.	Vernacular.	
8	9	10	11	12	13
English—First and Second Readers and Grammatical Primer. Arithmetic—Up to Greatest Common Measure. Uriya—Sanitary Primer, Third Reader and Chanakya Nithi, Grammar and Nithi Bodha.	..	..	..	..	Progress and behaviour, good; hand-writing, very fair.
English—First and Second Readers, Grammatical Primer. Arithmetic—Subtraction of Fractions. Uriya—Sanitary Primer, Third Reader, Chanakya Nithi, Nithi Bodha and Agriculture.	..	..	..	..	Progress, fair in all subjects except English; behaviour, good; hand-writing, good but slow.
English, Telugu, Arithmetic, Drawing, Hygiene, Object Lessons, and Geography.	$\frac{45}{64}$	$\frac{24}{30}$	$\frac{15}{22}$	$\frac{58}{69}$	Progress, creditable; hand-writing, improving; behaviour, satisfactory.
Royal Reader, No. V .. Bain's—Higher Grammar .. Geometry—Books I and II .. Arithmetic—Radhakrishna Iyer's Book. Algebra—Basu's; Manual of Geography. History—England and India, by Sinclair. Roscoe's Chemistry Primer; Venkayya's Telugu Grammar and the Matriculation Telugu Text.	..	..	..	..	Conduct, thoroughly satisfactory.
Orient Reader, No. III .. Grammatical Primer .. Geometry—Book I; Geography, Europe; History, India; Telugu, Fourth Reader, &c.	$\frac{38}{115}$	$\frac{19}{80}$	$\frac{13}{80}$	$\frac{59}{85}$	Shows some interest in study; conduct ..
English—"Swiss Family Robinson," Grammar and Translation. History—English and Indian .. Geography—Longman's New Readers, I to VII. Arithmetic—Exercises in rapid and accurate Addition, Subtraction, Multiplication and Division of large sums of money. Telugu—Writing letters to friends and relations.	..	..	..	..	Progress, very satisfactory; and conduct, exemplary.
English—Third Reader .. Arithmetic—Compound Rules, House accounts and Bazaar bills and Fractions. Physical Geography; Hygiene. Telugu—Fourth Reader, &c. ..	$\frac{28}{40}$	$\frac{20}{40}$	$\frac{6}{25}$	$\frac{36}{75}$	Progress, satisfactory except in Geography.
English; Arithmetic; Telugu; Geography; Hygiene.	Did not attend the annual examination.				Progress, bad; hand-writing, bad; behaviour, tolerable.
Do. do. ..	Do.	do.	do.	do.	Do. do.

of Mr. C. Morrison at Newington, Madras.

portion of the year under the tuition of Mr. C. Morrison at Newington, Madras.

No. VI.—Statement showing the educational progress made

Districts.	Names of estates.	Names of the wards.	Age at the end of the fasli.	Class and school in which the ward was studying during the year.	Number of school days.	Number of days the ward attended school.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Godavari—cont.	Pithapuram ..	Sri Raja Row Venkata-kumara Mahipati Suria Row Bahadur Garu.	YES. 11	Under a special private tutor.	247	247
Kistna ..	Telaprole ..	1. Raja Sobhanadri Appa Row Bahadur.	8	Under private tuition ..	..	..
		2. Venkata Rangayamma Row.	11	Do.	..	..
	Munagala ..	Raja Nayana Venkata Ranga Row Bahadur.	18	III Form, Noble College, Masulipatam.	169	94
Bellary ..	V. U. Ayyanna's Estate.	1. Dodda Basappa ..	11	I and II Forms, Board Lower Secondary School, Hospet.	220	198
	Agalai Basappa's Estate.	1. Dodda Pompanna ..	15	Do. ..	220	202
		2. Sanna Pompanna ..	12	IV Class, Board Primary School, Hospet.	215	210
North Arcot.	Thumba ..	1. Kumara Narasimha Nayanivaru.	9	Local Fund School, Aragunda.	..	..
		2. Chellamma ..	16	Under private tuition ..	..	..
Tanjore ..	Palayavanam ..	Andavaraya Vanangamudi Pandarathar.	14	I Form, Board Middle School, Pattukkottai.	205	135
	Elamanal ..	1. Vijiaraghavulu Naidu.	18	V and VI Forms, Town High School, Kumbakonam.	194	161
		2. Muthukrishna Naidu ..	15	IV do.	194	171

by the wards and their relations in fasli 1306 (1896-97)—cont.

Subjects studied in the year.	Results of the Annual Examination.				General Remarks.
	English language.	Mathematics.	History and Geography.	Vernacular.	
8	9	10	11	12	13
English—Garthwaite's Second Reader. Grammatical Primer .. Arithmetic—Division of Vulgar Fractions. Geography—Madras Presidency and five Continents (a general outline). Telugu—Third and Fourth Readers. Nithimanjari; Venkayya's Grammar, &c.	$\frac{81}{120}$	$\frac{38}{40}$	..	$\frac{65}{118}$	Behaviour and progress, good.
English—Garthwaite's First Reader. Telugu—III Standard Reader. Arithmetic—Easy Problems, G.C.M. and L.C.M.	..	..	..	..	Progress, satisfactory; behaviour, good.
English—Royal Reader, No. II. Telugu—Manucharitra, &c. History—Hindu and Muhammadan periods. Geography—India. Arithmetic—Fractions and easy Problems in time, work and distance.	..	..	..	..	
English—C.V.E.S. Fifth Reader, Grammatical Primer. Arithmetic—Up to Simple Interest. Algebra—First Four Simple Rules. Geometry—Book I. History—Sinclair. Geography—Duncan's India. Hindustani.	$\frac{77}{200}$	$\frac{112}{200}$	$\frac{73}{100}$	$\frac{37}{100}$	F
English, Arithmetic, Telugu, History and Geography.	$\frac{25}{100}$	$\frac{55}{130}$	$\frac{78}{210}$	$\frac{55}{130}$	
Do. do.	$\frac{65}{100}$	$\frac{59}{130}$	$\frac{121}{210}$	$\frac{55}{130}$	Good.
English, Arithmetic, Telugu, History, Geography and Hygiene.	$\frac{31}{60}$	$\frac{25}{30}$	$\frac{25}{70}$	$\frac{31}{63}$	Good.
English, First Book—Ten lessons Arithmetic—Addition and Subtraction. Telugu—III Standard Reader.	Passed the Second Standard Examination with merit.				Behaviour, good.
....	..	..	..	..	
English—New Royal Reader, No. III. Grammar—Primer up to Verb. Arithmetic—Up to Vulgar Fractions. Geography—Duncan's Asia. History of India—Up to the death of Aurangzeb. Tamil—First Form Reader.	..	..	..	..	Progress, moderate; behaviour, satisfactory.
Subjects prescribed for the V and VI Forms.	$\frac{78}{225}$	$\frac{41}{120}$	$\frac{60}{160}$	$\frac{43}{110}$	Progress, satisfactory; and behaviour, good.
Subjects prescribed for the IV Form.	$\frac{52}{225}$	$\frac{27}{120}$	$\frac{38}{160}$	$\frac{39}{110}$	

No. VI.—Statement showing the educational progress made

Districts.	Names of estates.	Names of the wards.	Age at the end of the fasli.	Class and school in which the ward was studying during the year.	Number of school days.	Number of days the ward attended school.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Tanjore— cont.	Karuvalakarai ..	Vellal alias Sri Chetty ..	YRS. 11	I Form, Municipal High School, Māvavaram.	176	157
	Sithamalli ..	1. Ramaswami Aiyar ..	15	III Form, Kalayana-sundram Aiyar's High School, Tanjore.	177	161
		2. Venkatarama Aiyar ..	13		177	161
	Maruthanthanalur.	Rajah alias Mahalinga-swami Aiyar.	12	I Form, Town High School.	193	164
	T. Chokappa Mudaliar's Estate.	Vaithilinga Mudaliar ..	8	III Standard, Hindu Primary School, Tiruvalur.	224	217
		Gopalasami Mudaliar ..	7	I do.	224	186
Trichinopoly.	Marungapuri ..	Kristnavijaya Puchi Nayakar.	12	II and III Forms, S.P.G. High School, Trichinopoly.	177	171½
	B. Chockalingam Pillai's Estate.	Avadaya Pillai ..	16	III do.	177	154½
	U. Ayyanna's Estate.	Govalli Ayal ..	14	Under private tuition.		
	Saptur ..	Ramaswami Naick.	16	Under the tuition of		
Madura ..	Mambarai ..	1. Venkatarama Naick ..	17	IV Standard, Municipal School, Palni.	271	229
		2. Parasurama Naick ..	15	III Standard, Municipal School, Palni.	276	229
		3. Mulla Bomma Naick ..	13	II Standard, Municipal School, Palni.	276	229

by the wards and their relations in fasli 1306 (1896-97)—cont.

Subjects studied in the year.	Results of the Annual Examination.				General Remarks.
	English language.	Mathematics.	History and Geography.	Vernacular.	
8	9	10	11	12	13
English Royal Reader No. III. Bain's English Grammar. Geography—Duncan's Asia. Sinclair's Indian History. Tamil Poetry.	33 145	22 50	17 80	25 105	Conduct, good.
English Text and Grammar. Arithmetic, Indian History. Geography and Tamil.	Failed.	Passed.	Failed.	Passed.	Hand-writing, not settled yet; behaviour, good.
	Passed.	Passed.	Passed.	Passed.	Hand-writing, pretty fair; behaviour, good.
English—Royal Reader No. III, and Nesfield's Grammar. Arithmetic—Up to Decimals and Easy problems. Geography—Asia. History—Sinclair's. Tamil—First Form Reader, Neethimanjari, &c.	22 200	2 50	6 60	17 80	Behaviour, good; progress said to be fair.
Tamil and Arithmetic	..	8 30	10 30	32 63	Progress, fair; behaviour, good.
Tamil—I Standard Reader and Anthology. Arithmetic. English—Royal Primer, No. I.	13 21	13 15	..	..	
Subjects prescribed for the respective classes.	67 150	94 200	81 200	59 150	Attendance, good; hand-writing, improving; general behaviour, good.
Subjects prescribed for the class.	1 10	3 10	23 200	6 25	Do. do.
Tamil—Fourth Reader and other books. Telugu—First and Second Readers and other books.	..	..	..	..	I
Mr. C. Morrison at Newington, Madras.					
English—Royal Reader No. I (first 50 pages). Arithmetic—Reductions and bazaar bills. Geography—Madras Presidency. Hygiene—Ten Chapters. Tamil Poetry—Muthurai.	Passed.	Passed.	Geography Passed.	Tamil Passed.	Progress, satisfactory; hand-writing, fair; and behaviour good.
English—Orient Primer (the whole). Arithmetic—Compound Addition and Subtraction and Reduction in Indian Money. Simple Multiplication and Division. Geography—Madura District. Tamil—III Standard Reader, (the whole); Grammar, Noun and Verb; Poetry, the whole of Naranthogai; Hygiene—Seven Chapters.	Ordinary.	Merit.	Geography ordinary.	Tamil, merit.	Progress, satisfactory; hand-writing, fair; and behaviour, good.
English—Longman's Second Primer (the whole). Arithmetic—Up to Simple Division. Tamil—II Standard Reader (the whole); Tamil Poetry Konraiventhan (the whole).	Ordinary.	Ordinary.	..	Tamil ordinary.	

No. VI.—Statement showing the educational progress made

District.	Names of estates.	Names of wards.	Age at the end of the fasli.	Class and school in which the ward was studying during the year.	Number of school days.	Number of days the ward attended school.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Madura— <i>cont.</i>	Palayampatti ..	Ramachandra Tevar <i>alias</i> Ponnusami Tevar.	YRS. 9	IV Standard S.P.G. High School, Ramnad.	185	185
Tinnevely	Anavaradam Pillai's Estate ..	Sivasubramania Pillai ..	19	Under private tuition ..	..	..
	Ettiappuram ..	Jaga Veera Rama Venkateswara Ettappa Ayan.	18	Under the private tuition of		
	Thalavankottai.	Indiran Ramasawmi Pandian Thalavar.	20	Do. Do.		
	Sivagiri ..	Ramalinga Varaguna Rama Pandiya Chinnatham-biar Avargal.	8	Under the care of a special tutor and guardian.	73	73
Salem ..	Shulagiri ..	Sriman Masti Mammadi Ramachandra Raja.	15	Under the private tuition of		
	Royakota ..	1. Thiruvengada Mudaliar.	14	I and II Forms, Board Middle School, Krishnagiri.	207	202½
		2. Chakrapani Mudaliar.	12	Do. do.	207	174
	Kakangarai ..	Rama Reddi ..	16	IV and V Forms.	186	112
	Ankusagiri ..	Vira Chokka Rangaru ..	8	Under private tuition.	..	..
Coimbatore.	Sivasamudram.	T. Anandaraya Mudaliar.	12	Class II-A, Mari Mallappa's School, Mysore.	141	139
Malabar ..	V. U. Ayyar's Estate.	1. Unni <i>alias</i> Itunni Kumaran Raman.	8	III Class Kavalpara Estate School.	253	245
	Kavalpara ..	2. Unni <i>alias</i> Kochunni ..	6	Infant Class, Kavalpara Estate School.	253	249
	Punnathur Kovilagam.	Goda Sankara Valiya (Senior) Rajah.	7	Learning the Malayalam alphabet under a private tutor.	..	..
		Goda Sankara Eliya (Junior) Rajah.	6	Do. do.	..	..



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