

ADMINISTRATION REPORT

OF THE

INSPECTOR-GENERAL OF JAILS,

FOR THE YEAR 1890.

From Colonel J. MACDONALD SMITH, Acting Inspector-General of Jails, to the Chief Secretary to Government, dated Ootacamund, 15th April 1891.

I have the honor to submit the report on the administration of the Jail department for the year 1890, together with the prescribed statements.

JUDICIAL.

GENERAL SUMMARY.

2. The chief feature in the present year's statement is the continuance of the increase in the total number of admissions, in the daily average strength, and in the total population which appeared in 1889, the number remaining at the end of the year has also risen.

The year opened with 8,547 prisoners of all classes and not 8,546 shown as remaining in the report of last year. The mistake occurred at the Salem Jail, where the Superintendent omitted to return a civil prisoner. The total number of admissions including transfers was 67,381, showing an increase of 6,249, equal to 10·22 per cent. over the figures of 1889, the total population was 75,928 against 70,011 in 1889, the number discharged from all causes 66,284, and the number remaining at the end of the year 9,644 against 8,547 in 1889, these figures being also the highest on record since 1883. The increase in the number of admissions is due to transfers which have numbered in 1888, 6,519; in 1889, 9,732; and in 1890, 12,774. This alone accounts for an increase in admissions between 1888 and 1890 of 6,255 prisoners, the total increase in the admissions being 9,597. The real increase seems therefore to be only 3,342.

The increase in the daily average population is only 496·32, or only an increase of about 5·8 per cent. on 1889.

The following table shows the distribution of all classes of prisoners for the year under report:—

Classes of prisoners.	Remaining at the commencement of the year 1890.			Received during the year 1890.			Grand Total.			Discharged from all causes during 1890.			Remaining at the end of the year 1890.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Convicts ..	7,195	281	7,477	37,364	2,756	40,120	44,560	3,037	47,597	36,454	2,748	39,202	8,106	289	8,395
Under-trial ..	842	36	878	24,604	1,124	25,728	25,446	1,160	26,606	24,449	1,128	25,577	997	32	1,029
Civil ..	188	4	192	1,474	59	1,533	1,662	63	1,725	1,448	57	1,505	214	6	220
Total ..	8,226	321	8,547	63,442	3,939	67,381	71,668	4,260	75,928	62,351	3,933	66,284	9,317	327	9,644

The following statement shows the rise and fall in the prison population for the last ten years :—

	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
Remained at the commencement of the year ..	11,543	9,657	9,400	8,302	8,041	8,515	8,328	7,529	8,879	8,547
Received during the year ..	16,443	16,299	51,854	48,472	55,463	54,622	53,938	57,784	61,132	67,381
Total ..	27,986	25,956	61,254	56,774	63,504	63,137	62,266	65,313	70,011	75,928
Discharged from all causes during the year ..	18,329	17,490	52,952	48,733	54,989	54,809	54,737	56,434	61,465	66,284
Remained at the end of the year ..	9,657	8,466	8,302	8,041	8,515	8,328	7,529	8,879	8,546	9,644
Daily average number ..	10,589.36	8,877.35	8,515.26	8,090.17	8,312.43	8,214.03	7,379.47	7,921.55	8,434.30	8,930.62

NOTE.—Subsidiary jail prisoners are included from 1883.

The Trichinopoly Jail shows the largest increase which is chiefly due to transfers from the Southern District Jails. Cannanore comes next and then Vellore. The increase in Cannanore is caused by the large number of sub-jail prisoners I have had to transfer from overcrowded sub-jails in the neighbourhood of the Central Jail, and also to long-sentenced prisoners convicted in the district being now committed direct to that prison. There have been very many more prosecutions under the Abkari Act in South Malabar last year which caused sub-jails to be overfilled, and necessitated transfers to the nearest jail. This same reason, I think, accounts for the excess of prisoners in subsidiary jails generally. The country round Vellore, Nellore, and Madura is suffering from a bad season which may account for the increase. Vizagapatam had a large number at the end of the year, owing to longer sentences being awarded by Courts.

3. *Convicts.*—The total number of convicts that remained at the commencement of the year was 7,477, viz., 7,196 males and 281 females. I have again to notice a discrepancy of 1 male less and 1 female more, the figures as given last year being 7,195 males and 282 females. The number received during the year was 37,364 males and 2,756 females, including transfers. The number of direct committals into Central and District Jails and the European Prison was 14,081 and into Subsidiary Jails 13,235, showing, on the whole, an increase of 3,244 convicts as compared with 1889.

The number transported during the year was 76 as already stated in the previous year's report. No prisoners were transported between September and December 1890, owing to the prevalence of cholera, and further it was not quite settled whether transports or the Asiatic Steam Navigation Company's steamers were to be utilized for transport. A batch of 47 males and 7 females was deported in February 1891.

The convict population would have stood even higher, had it not been for the retransfer to Rangoon of a large number of Burmese.

12,774 convicts were transferred from one jail to another, this number being the highest on record since 1880. This number includes 24 leper convicts also, transferred to the criminal ward of the Leper Hospital, Madras. 5 convicts were transferred to Lunatic Asylums against 4 in the previous year. The large number of transfers was caused by transferring long-sentenced prisoners from District to Central Jails, and, in some cases, short-sentenced prisoners, when District Jails were overcrowded. There has been a decrease in the number released under the remission rules, viz., 648 against 709 in 1889; the number released otherwise was 25,455 against 23,270 in 1889. The figures for 1890 are made up of the following :—

Medical grounds ..	10
Other grounds ..	7
Expiry of sentence ..	23,719
On appeal ..	1,719
Sentences remitted by Government.	

There has been an increase in the number executed, viz., 36 against 24 in 1889.

The daily average number of convicts rose from 7,418.63 in 1889 to 7,953.85, or 7.21 per cent. in excess of the population of 1889. The table below shows the disposal of convicts for the last ten years :—

	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
Remained at the commencement of the year ..	11,154	9,296	8,507	7,340	6,921	7,336	7,281	6,484	7,569	7,477
Admitted by direct committal ..	10,607	11,003	24,113	21,673	24,034	22,371	21,804	22,032	24,072	27,316
Do. do. transfer ..	1,723	1,462	1,521	1,303	1,315	5,326	6,423	7,096	9,905	12,804
Total ..	23,484	21,761	34,141	30,316	32,270	35,033	35,508	35,612	41,546	47,697
Deduct—										
Transported beyond seas ..	57	198	94	126	78	92	58	61	1	76
Transferred to other jails ..	1,714	1,419	1,716	1,378	1,443	5,074	6,450	6,519	9,732	12,774
Do. to lunatic asylums ..	6	20	10	13	8	8	18	12	4	5
Released with remission ..	1,750	1,571	1,356	1,124	983	923	482	706	709	648
Do. otherwise ..	10,183	9,988	23,340	20,544	22,230	21,479	21,821	20,504	23,270	25,455
Escaped ..	2	4	20	9	31	15	14	33	45	17
Died ..	419	366	231	149	128	128	148	176	284	191
Executed ..	57	49	34	52	33	33	33	32	24	36
Total discharged ..	14,188	13,615	26,801	23,395	24,934	27,752	29,024	28,043	34,069	39,202
Remaining at the end of the year ..	9,296	8,146	7,340	6,921	7,336	7,281	6,484	7,569	7,477	8,395
Daily average number ..	10,250.24	8,578.32	7,831.58	7,195.74	7,267.74	7,218.70	6,379.95	6,882.88	7,418.63	7,953.85

NOTE.—Subsidiary jail prisoners are included from 1883.

The next table shows the number of convicts received by direct committal into the jails of the Presidency during the last ten years.

Jails.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
Rajahmundry ..	585	519	444	405	456	496	545	579	442	617
Vellore ..	534	533	536	546	559	489	466	431	588	832
Trichinopoly ..	376	440	333	394	629	459	469	375	411	530
Coimbatore ..	607	501	585	651	643	663	616	478	622	876
Cannanore ..	29	24	21	26	35	31	21	36	38	173
Salom ..	506	738	522	506	486	348	430	449	570	713
Penitentiary ..	1,621	1,715	2,090	1,891	1,490	1,876	1,776	2,157	2,112	2,936
Russellkonda ..	109	120	179	156	267	335	217	608	325	262
Berhampore ..	446	370	351	294	444	394	397	774	1,012	519
Vizagapatam ..	654	690	533	645	619	469	447	714	768	460
Parvatipur ..	218	216	290	180	128	226	377	327	518	674
Guntur ..	374	347	300	386	373	330	108	130	122	84
Nellore ..	468	398	427	279	309	278	269	270	246	264
Kurnool ..	217	247	182	226	226	209	256	238	230	246
Bellary ..	408	488	374	462	532	512	466	396	491	470
Cuddapah ..	346	370	453	425	337	273	358	393	459	526
Cuddalore ..	332	339	384	358	504	453	500	509	392	568
Tanjore ..	705	809	660	591	694	534	500	576	655	714
Madura ..	626	563	476	407	715	522	591	462	517	664
Tinnevely ..	435	451	419	484	688	621	561	629	522	958
Cochin ..	1	..	4	1	4	9	2	1	1	..
Calicut ..	694	850	701	668	646	691	647	472	760	913
Mangalore ..	302	267	254	179	245	188	196	175	212	274
European Prison ..	14	8	10	12	2	2	2	4	2	3
Subsidiary Jails ..	..	..	13,585	11,501	13,003	11,963	11,587	10,849	12,057	13,235
Total ..	10,607	11,003	24,113	21,673	24,034	22,371	21,804	22,032	24,072	27,316

Jails amalgamated.

Rajahmundry ..	{ Central. District.	Coimbatore ..	{ Central. District.	Tanjore ..	Tranquebar District.
Vellore ..	{ Central. Chittoor District.	Penitentiary ..	{ Palghat Fort, Ootacamund District.	Calicut ..	Tellicherry District.
Trichinopoly ..	{ Central. District.	Guntur ..	{ Chingleput District. Masulipatam District.		

4. *Under-trial Prisoners.*—The following statement shows the disposal of prisoners under-trial for the last ten years :—

	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
Remained at the commencement of the year	180	152	696	734	927	929	795	834	1,142	878
Received during the year	2,372	2,173	24,264	23,549	27,967	24,832	23,761	27,126	25,661	25,728
Total ..	2,552	2,325	24,960	24,283	28,894	25,761	24,556	27,960	26,803	26,606
Released	1,143	1,011	10,764	10,008	11,737	9,998	9,468	10,903	12,250	11,435
Convicted and sentenced	1,135	1,142	8,427	9,217	11,275	10,336	9,797	10,695	10,850	11,204
Transferred	118	35	5,019	4,096	4,906	4,578	4,411	5,157	2,748	2,885
Escaped	..	..	10	24	20	39	36	43	42	37
Died	4	6	6	11	27	15	10	20	35	16
Total ..	2,400	2,194	24,226	23,356	27,965	24,966	23,722	26,818	25,925	25,577
Remaining at the end of the year ..	152	131	734	927	929	795	834	1,142	878	1,029
Daily average number	136.36	116.87	502.56	705.20	816.75	777.55	798.47	871.32	857.44	827.25

The figures for the present year call for no remark, excepting that the number remaining at the end of the year has risen from 878 in 1889 to 1,029, and the daily average number has fallen from 857.44 to 827.25, which shows prompter disposal of cases by the Magistracy.

5. *Civil Prisoners.*—The table below shows the disposal of these prisoners for the last eight years :—

	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
Remaining at the commencement of the year	197	228	193	250	252	211	168	192
Received during the year	1,956	1,947	2,147	2,093	1,950	1,530	1,494	1,533
Total ..	2,153	2,175	2,340	2,343	2,202	1,741	1,662	1,725
Released	1,686	1,753	1,879	1,879	1,772	1,419	1,306	1,330
Transferred	232	224	203	207	207	148	159	166
Died	7	4	7	5	12	6	6	8
Escaped	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	1
Total ..	1,925	1,982	2,090	2,091	1,991	1,573	1,471	1,505
Remaining at the end of the year	228	193	250	252	211	168	191	220
Daily average number.	181.12	189.23	227.94	217.78	201.05	167.35	158.23	149.52

In regard to this statement it will be noticed that, with an increased total population as compared with the year 1889, the daily average number fell from 158.23 to 149.52 in 1890, which must indicate a shorter duration of imprisonment undergone during the year by this class of prisoners as compared with the previous year.

The following tables show the different classes of prisoners grouped as "Civil" :—

Return showing the number and disposal of Civil Prisoners and Judgment-debtors only for the last eight years.

	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
Remaining at the commencement of the year	152	151	140	157	177	156	107	125
Admitted during the year	1,380	1,481	1,616	1,621	1,563	1,171	1,133	1,160
Total ..	1,532	1,632	1,756	1,778	1,740	1,327	1,240	1,285
Released	1,380	1,485	1,591	1,595	1,576	1,213	1,112	1,139
Transferred	..	5	6	4	4	5	3	..
Died	1	2	2	2	4	2	..	..
Escaped	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	1,381	1,492	1,599	1,601	1,584	1,220	1,115	1,139
Remaining at the end of the year.	151	140	157	177	156	107	125	146

Return showing the number and disposal of Security Prisoners only for the last eight years.

	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
Remaining at the commencement of the year	15	40	22	36	16	23	28	32
Admitted during the year	127	85	137	104	83	76	97	77
Total ..	142	125	159	140	99	99	125	109
Released	102	90	122	102	61	64	74	62
Transferred	..	13	1	22	15	7	18	11
Died	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Total ..	102	103	123	124	76	71	93	74
Remaining at the end of the year.	40	22	36	16	23	28	32	35

Return showing the number and disposal of Insane Prisoners only for the last eight years.

	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
Remaining at the commencement of the year	25	31	23	33	44	29	30	34
Admitted during the year	447	360	348	363	304	281	263	288
Total ..	472	391	371	396	348	310	293	322
Released	204	166	153	174	124	142	119	124
Transferred	231	200	179	175	188	134	137	154
Died	6	1	5	3	7	4	4	7
Escaped	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	1
Total ..	441	368	338	352	319	280	260	286
Remaining at the end of the year ..	31	23	33	44	29	30	33	36

Return showing the number and disposal of State Prisoners only for the last eight years.

	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
Remaining at the commencement of the year	5	6	8	24	15	3	3	1
Admitted during the year	2	21	46	5	..	* 2	1	8
Total	7	27	54	29	15	5	4	9
Released	..	12	13	8	11	..	1	5
Transferred	1	6	17	6	..	2	1	1
Died	..	1	..	..	1	..	1	..
Total	1	19	30	14	12	2	3	6
Remaining at the end of the year	6	8	24	15	3	3	1	3

* Two sentenced to rigorous imprisonment for attempt to escape.

6. *Statement No. II—Religion.*—The subjoined statement shows the percentage of religion as compared with the free population for the last eight years:—

Years.	Total free population	Christians.	Muham- madans.	Hindus.	Budhists and Jains.	All other classes.	Total.
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1883	711,080	1,062	2,234	20,804	23	..	24,113
Ratio per cent.	1,933,601	15	12	50	06	..	08
1884	711,080	920	2,135	18,599	17	2	21,673
Ratio per cent.	28,497,678	13	11	47	06	11	07
1885 .. .. .	.. .. .	830	2,280	20,937	7	..	24,084
Ratio per cent. .. .. .	.. .. .	12	12	47	03	..	08
1886 .. .. .	.. .. .	788	2,133	19,450	..	..	22,371
Ratio per cent. .. .. .	.. .. .	11	11	47	..	..	07
1887 .. .. .	.. .. .	773	1,969	19,063	..	..	21,804
Ratio per cent. .. .. .	.. .. .	11	10	47	..	..	07
1888 .. .. .	.. .. .	769	1,856	19,417	..	..	22,032
Ratio per cent. .. .. .	.. .. .	11	10	47	..	..	07
1889 .. .. .	.. .. .	736	2,000	21,331	4	1	24,072
Ratio per cent. .. .. .	.. .. .	10	10	47	01	06	08
1890 .. .. .	.. .. .	744	2,439	24,117	15	1	27,316
Ratio per cent. .. .. .	.. .. .	10	13	58	06	06	09

Age.—The figures in the following table show the percentage of prisoners admitted within the several age periods for the last five years:—

Years.	Under 16 years of age.	16 to 40.	40 to 60.	Over 60.
1886	2:50	80:74	15:49	1:27
1887	2:70	79:65	16:68	:97
1888	2:00	81:24	16:86	:90
1889	2:17	80:90	15:93	1:00
1890	1:67	82:95	14:47	:91

A decrease will be noticed under 16 years of age, a slight increase of those between the ages of 16 and 40; between 40 and 60 the percentage fell from 15.93 in 1889 to 14.47 in 1890.

Previous Occupation of Prisoners.—Column 5 of statement No. II shows the previous occupation of prisoners. The statistics for this year show that out of a

total population of 27,316 prisoners, 8,862 came from the agricultural class, the next highest comes under "Miscellaneous." The figures under this latter head are open to doubt. In September last I issued a circular to all Superintendents instructing them to return coolies employed in agriculture and with animals in sub-column D of the statement and beggars who were Pandarams or Fakirs in sub-column B, and I hope next year to be able to obtain more reliable figures as regards these statistics. I here quote paragraph 2 of my letter, No. 296 A., dated 5th September 1890: "The cause of the great difference in the jail returns under statement II, Judicial, under column G "Miscellaneous," is that some jails, Trichinopoly for instance, classifies all admissions as coming under one or other of the other six columns, whereas in the Penitentiary, Coimbatore, Berhampore and Vizagapatam Jails, they class coolies, beggars, unemployed persons and school boys under "Miscellaneous." With regard to the Penitentiary, there is a very large floating population of very short-sentenced prisoners, which largely consists of day laborers who are coolies, pure and simple, taken up by the police in night cases. In some jails coolies employed in agriculture and with animals are classed under column D. I am drawing the attention of Superintendents to G.O., No. 1688, dated 10th August 1888, paragraph 3, and I am directing them to class those coolies employed in agriculture and with animals in column D, and beggars who are "Pandarams" and "Fakirs" under column B as professional men."

1,284 females were married, 214 unmarried, 715 were widows and 75 prostitutes. The following statement shows the particulars:—

	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
Persons employed under Government or Municipal or other local authorities ..	418	385	528	696	675
Professional persons	924	742	1,239	1,317	1,684
Persons in service or performing personal offices	1,158	747	2,536	2,750	2,830
Persons engaged in agriculture and with animals	8,034	7,882	7,506	7,611	8,862
Persons engaged in commerce and trade.	1,469	1,390	1,501	1,432	1,476
Persons employed in mechanical arts, manufactures and engineering operations, &c.	836	766	1,361	1,606	2,080
Miscellaneous persons not classed otherwise	7,277	7,698	5,195	6,330	7,421
Married women	1,181	1,136	1,204	1,312	1,284
Unmarried women	199	220	197	197	214
Widows	751	721	666	703	715
Prostitutes	124	117	99	118	75
Total	22,371	21,804	22,032	24,072	27,316

7. *Statement No. III.*—The next statement shows the length of the sentences of the convicts admitted during the past eight years.

Years.		Not exceeding 1 month.	Above 1 month and not exceeding 3 months.	Above 3 months and not exceeding 6 months.	Above 6 months and not exceeding 1 year.	Above 1 year and not exceeding 2 years.	Above 2 years and not exceeding 5 years.	Above 5 years and not exceeding 10 years.	Exceeding 10 years.	Transported beyond seas.		Sentenced to death.	Total.
										For life.	For a term.		
1883	..	14,858	4,223	2,523	1,135	586	446	133	6	99	50	54	24,113
1884	..	12,515	3,946	2,635	1,107	684	413	144	1	109	41	78	21,673
1885	..	13,654	4,729	2,869	1,097	662	560	237	6	115	37	68	24,034
1886	..	12,702	4,637	2,752	1,016	583	360	149	5	94	18	55	22,371
1887	..	12,239	4,785	2,621	954	536	374	140	2	90	6	57	21,804
1888	..	12,192	4,664	2,848	1,090	579	358	146	4	70	20	61	22,032
1889	..	13,182	5,317	3,296	1,021	585	357	123	4	89	30	68	24,072
1890	..	14,990	5,507	3,915	1,338	662	503	124	19	134	62	62	27,316

The statement below shows the percentage of convicts admitted under the several sentences for the past eight years:—

Years.			Not exceeding 1 month.	Above 1 month and not exceeding 3 months.	Above 3 months and not exceeding 6 months.	Above 6 months and not exceeding 1 year.	Above 1 year and not exceeding 2 years.	Above 2 years and not exceeding 5 years.	Above 5 years and not exceeding 10 years.	Exceeding 10 years.	Transported beyond seas.		Sentenced to death.
											For life.	For a term.	
1883	..	..	61.62	17.51	10.46	4.71	2.43	1.85	.55	.03	.41	.21	.22
1884	..	..	57.74	18.21	12.17	5.11	3.16	1.90	.66	..	.50	.19	.36
1885	..	..	56.81	19.68	11.94	4.56	2.75	2.33	.99	.03	.48	.15	.28
1886	..	..	56.78	20.73	12.30	4.54	2.61	1.61	.67	.02	.42	.08	.24
1887	..	..	56.13	21.95	12.02	4.38	2.46	1.71	.64	.01	.41	.03	.26
1888	..	..	55.34	21.17	12.92	4.95	2.63	1.62	.66	.02	.32	.09	.28
1889	..	..	54.76	22.09	13.69	4.24	2.43	1.48	.51	.02	.37	.13	.28
1890	..	..	54.88	20.16	14.33	4.90	2.42	1.84	.45	.07	.49	.23	.23

8. *Statement No. IV—Previous Convictions.*—The following statement shows the number of reconvicted prisoners in the jails of the Madras Presidency during the last five years:—

Jails.			Number of convicts admitted.	Number of convicts in column (2) identified as habitual offenders before conviction, and whose previous convictions appear in the records of proceedings at the trial.	Number of convicts in column (2) not so identified and whose previous convictions did not so appear, but who were after arrival in jail identified by the jail officials as having been previously convicted.	Number of prisoners who confessed themselves to be habituals.	Total number of habituals.	Remarks.
Rajahmundry	1886	..	496	63	..	..	63	Includes Rajahmundry District Jail.
	1887	..	545	105	18	14	137	
	1888	..	579	78	43	13	134	
	1889	..	442	74	27	..	101	
	1890	..	517	87	31	..	118	
Vellore	1886	..	489	93	..	..	93	
	1887	..	466	72	10	..	82	
	1888	..	431	60	8	..	68	
	1889	..	588	77	11	1	89	
	1890	..	832	117	17	..	134	
Trichinopoly.	1886	..	459	86	..	..	86	Includes Trichinopoly District Jail.
	1887	..	469	68	7	..	75	
	1888	..	375	66	6	..	72	
	1889	..	411	57	11	..	68	
	1890	..	530	64	6	..	70	
Coimbatore	1886	..	663	134	4	1	139	Includes Coimbatore and Ootacamund District Jails.
	1887	..	616	112	..	1	113	
	1888	..	478	119	4	..	123	
	1889	..	622	110	2	1	113	
	1890	..	876	94	12	..	106	
Cannanore	1886	..	31	12	..	..	12	
	1887	..	21	10	..	..	10	
	1888	..	36	11	..	..	11	
	1889	..	38	13	1	..	14	
	1890	..	173	26	..	..	26	
Salem	1886	..	348	60	6	8	74	
	1887	..	430	53	3	15	71	
	1888	..	449	68	4	12	84	
	1889	..	570	84	8	12	104	
	1890	..	713	86	3	..	89	

1		2	3	4	5	6	7
Jails.		Number of convicts admitted.	Number of convicts in column (2) identified as habitual offenders before conviction, and whose previous convictions appear in the records of proceedings at the trial.	Number of convicts in column (2) not so identified and whose previous convictions did not so appear, but who were, after arrival in jail, identified by the jail officials as having been previously convicted.	Number of prisoners who confessed themselves to be habituals.	Total number of habituals.	Remarks.
Penitentiary.	1886 ..	1,876	562	1	..	563	Includes Chin- gleput District Jail.
	1887 ..	1,776	371	..	102	473	
	1888 ..	2,157	330	4	41	375	
	1889 ..	2,112	289	15	..	304	
	1890 ..	2,936	302	16	..	318	
Russellkonda	1886 ..	335	52	..	..	52	
	1887 ..	217	46	..	4	50	
	1888 ..	608	62	26	..	88	
	1889 ..	325	49	10	..	59	
	1890 ..	262	25	..	..	25	
Berhampore ..	1886 ..	394	115	10	10	135	
	1887 ..	397	81	34	1	116	
	1888 ..	774	55	23	50	128	
	1889 ..	1,012	147	11	..	158	
	1890 ..	519	88	3	1	92	
Vizagapatam	1886 ..	469	106	..	..	106	
	1887 ..	447	19	82	2	103	
	1888 ..	714	91	..	13	104	
	1889 ..	768	149	..	5	154	
	1890 ..	460	98	1	..	99	
Párvatipur ..	1886 ..	226	33	..	..	33	
	1887 ..	377	71	..	..	71	
	1888 ..	327	59	..	..	59	
	1889 ..	518	80	..	..	80	
	1890 ..	574	88	..	..	88	
Guntár ..	1886 ..	330	39	..	..	39	
	1887 ..	108	16	3	..	19	
	1888 ..	130	11	4	..	15	
	1889 ..	122	8	..	..	8	
	1890 ..	84	12	3	..	15	
Nellore ..	1886 ..	278	45	..	15	60	
	1887 ..	269	23	..	17	40	
	1888 ..	270	32	11	1	44	
	1889 ..	246	14	5	1	20	
	1890 ..	264	26	1	2	29	
Kurnool ..	1886 ..	209	16	4	..	20	
	1887 ..	256	25	3	2	30	
	1888 ..	238	20	3	1	24	
	1889 ..	230	16	3	..	19	
	1890 ..	245	16	3	..	19	
Bellary ..	1886 ..	512	51	..	..	51	
	1887 ..	466	71	3	5	79	
	1888 ..	396	37	14	4	55	
	1889 ..	491	38	13	2	53	
	1890 ..	476	40	9	..	49	
Cuddapah ..	1886 ..	273	36	11	..	47	
	1887 ..	358	45	14	..	59	
	1888 ..	393	25	..	7	32	
	1889 ..	459	28	10	2	40	
	1890 ..	526	26	2	5	33	
Cuddalore ..	1886 ..	453	105	..	..	105	
	1887 ..	500	73	11	..	84	
	1888 ..	509	98	10	5	113	
	1889 ..	392	72	14	3	89	
	1890 ..	568	106	8	4	118	

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Jails.	Number of convicts admitted.	Number of convicts in column (3) not identified before conviction, and whose previous convictions appear in the records of proceedings at the trial.	Number of convicts in column (4) not identified and whose previous convictions appear in the records of proceedings at the trial.	Number of prisoners who confessed themselves to be habituals.	Total number of habituals.	Remarks.
Tanjore	1886 .. 534 1887 .. 500 1888 .. 576 1889 .. 655 1890 .. 714	43 59 83 66 88	.. 25 24 27 20	.. 17 4 1 ..	43 101 111 94 108	
Madura	1886 .. 522 1887 .. 591 1888 .. 462 1889 .. 517 1890 .. 664	130 60 75 80 127	.. 12 8 7 7	.. 28 26 15 2	130 100 109 102 136	
Tinnevely	1886 .. 621 1887 .. 561 1888 .. 629 1889 .. 522 1890 .. 958	104 55 70 57 64	.. 36 23 15 6	 23 13 37	104 91 116 85 107	
Cochin	1886 .. 9 1887 .. 2 1888 .. 1 1889 .. 1 1890 .. ..	.. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. ..	
Calicut	1886 .. 691 1887 .. 647 1888 .. 472 1889 .. 760 1890 .. 913	99 83 65 74 107	.. 8 21 18 11	.. 12 6 1 3	99 103 92 93 121	
Mangalore	1886 .. 188 1887 .. 196 1888 .. 175 1889 .. 212 1890 .. 274	37 17 19 10 19	.. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. ..	37 17 19 10 19	
European Prison.	1886 .. 2 1887 .. 2 1888 .. 4 1889 .. 2 1890 .. 3	1 1 1 .. 1	.. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. ..	1 1 1 .. 1	
<i>Abstract.</i>						
1886 ..	10,408	2,021	36	34	2,091	
1887 ..	10,217	1,536	269	220	2,025	
1888 ..	11,183	1,535	236	206	1,977	
1889 ..	12,015	1,592	208	57	1,857	
1890 ..	14,081	1,707	159	54	1,920	

NOTE.—70 reconvictions in 1886 not shown in General Statement No. IV.

With reference to the remarks in the Review of the Report for 1889 regarding the identification of habituals, it has been represented to me that a great number of convicts shown in column 3 have actually been identified by jail officials before their trial. They are brought by the police to the jails to be identified by the warders. I regret my inability to supply the information this year, but I have directed Superintendents of Jails to note this in their monthly returns, and hope to be able to supply the same in my next report.

Out of 14,081 convicts admitted into Central and District Jails, 1,707 were identified before conviction by the police, which is the largest number identified by them in the last four years, only leaving 159 for identification after admission into jail, and 54 confessed themselves to be habituals.

The ratio per cent. of these habituals to the total number admitted into the Central and District Jails and the European Prison was—

	Males.	Females.	Total.
In 1886	19.78	13.58	19.42
" 1887	19.99	17.11	19.82
" 1888	18.18	9.52	17.68
" 1889	15.37	9.08	15.46
" 1890	13.95	7.66	13.63

9. *Statement No. V.—Escapes, convicts.*—The number of escapes during the year was 7 from central jails, 3 from district jails and 12 from subsidiary jails.

Rajahmundry Central Jail.—A lifer escaped from the Superintendent's quarters, where he was taken for work. The escape was discovered half an hour after it took place, and the man was recaptured and brought back to jail 3½ hours after the escape. He was put up before a Magistrate and was sentenced to 3 months' additional rigorous imprisonment. This lifer should not have been allowed outside the jail walls, but the Superintendent explains that it was the custom to send out old and debilitated lifers for an hour to weed the road and to sweep up the front of the jail precincts. This lifer was considered old and debilitated, but he left his gang and walked along the high road. I have insisted on Rule 474 of the jail code being strictly observed.

Vellore Central Jail.—A convict escaped from the western portion of the jail garden on the 6th March 1890. He was two months at large, and was re-apprehended and brought back to jail by two ryots whilst he was committing another offence. He was sentenced by the Joint Magistrate of North Arcot to 1 year's rigorous imprisonment, of which 2 months' solitary confinement. The Head Warder who was responsible for the custody of the convict was suspended for 1 month and 26 days and reduced in grade. The other escape was that of a Brahmin convict who made away from the new garden on the afternoon of the 27th May. He was recaptured after a stern chase on the other side of Vellore and sentenced by the Joint Magistrate to 1 year's rigorous imprisonment, of which 2 months' solitary confinement. The Warder for this escape was suspended and reduced.

Trichinopoly Central Jail.—There were two escapes. One took place from the jail garden. The prisoner was re-arrested and brought back to jail, and received from the Magistrate a sentence of 6 months' additional rigorous imprisonment. The other escape occurred as the convict was being taken to the Court of the Second-class Magistrate of Trichinopoly. The prisoner on recapture was sentenced to 3 months' rigorous imprisonment. The Warder for the first escape was tried criminally, but was acquitted; for the second escape the Warder was dealt with departmentally. One convict was recaptured who escaped from jail in the previous year. He effected his escape on the 9th July 1889, and was at large the whole year. He was identified at the Penitentiary while undergoing a short term of imprisonment by two fellow convicts transferred from Trichinopoly and was handed over to the police.

Salem Central Jail.—Two men escaped from the jail on the night of the 24th May 1890. They got out of their cell at night by wrenching open an iron ring that fastened a closed door of the cell, and made their way round the block across the yard to the wall connecting a block with the main outer wall of the jail. They helped each other to the top of the wall and dropped outside. One man was re-arrested on the 20th August 1890, and the other is still at large. The whole of the guard on duty, viz., 3 Head Warders and 9 Warders were suspended until 10th September 1890. These walls in the Salem Jail that run from the centre of two of the blocks to the outer wall are meant to divide the jail into yards, but form an easy means of escape. I have taken measures to rectify this danger. Each of the wards had two doors formerly. Only one being necessary, the unused ones were supposed to be securely fastened with an iron ring. This ring the prisoners forced open with a short iron bar they got hold of, and so got into the yard. I have seen that all these doors are now properly secured.

Kurnool District Jail.—There were no escapes during the year in this jail, but a man who escaped in previous years was recaptured during the year.

Cuddalore District Jail.—The convict escaped from a tank below the jail where the prisoners were taken for bathing purposes. He was prosecuted on recapture and sentenced to 6 months' rigorous imprisonment. A man who escaped in previous years from this jail was recaptured during the year and was sentenced to additional imprisonment.

Madura District Jail.—One prisoner escaped when in charge of a police guard returning from the Sessions Court on the 6th March 1890 and was recaptured. It appears that from a misunderstanding no action to place the prisoner before a Magistrate was taken either by the Police or Jail authorities.

Calicut District Jail.—One prisoner escaped *en route* to Cannanore Jail, but was recaptured in July 1890. The Head Warder to blame in this case was prosecuted and punished.

The following statement shows the escapes from central and district jails for the last ten years :—

Years.	Escaped.			Remarks.
	Central Jails.	District Jails.	Total.	
1881	..	2	2	One transportation convict escaped <i>en route</i> .
1882	2	2	4	
1883	1	14	15	
1884	..	6	6	
1885	10	12	22	
1886	1	7	8	
1887	4	..	4	
1888	13	3	16	
1889	13	11	24	
1890	7	3	10	

It is satisfactory to observe that there have been no escapes from "inside the jail" excepting at Salem, and that all the convicts who escaped during the year from *outside* central and district jails have been recaptured.

UNDER-TRIALS.

Of prisoners under trial confined in central and district jails, only one man escaped from the Cuddalore District Jail during the year. He was recaptured and sentenced to 3 months' rigorous imprisonment. The prisoner was originally committed to the sessions on a charge of "mischief by fire," but was acquitted on trial.

CONVICTS.

Subsidiary Jails.—Of the 12 convicts who escaped from subsidiary jails, 8 were recaptured of those who escaped during the year and 1 of previous years, leaving 4 of previous years and 4 of the present year still uncaptured.

UNDER-TRIALS.

There were 36 escapes of prisoners under trial against 41 in the previous year. 33 prisoners are reported as having been recaptured.

OFFENCES AND PUNISHMENTS.

10. *Statement No. VI.*—The following table compares the jail offences and punishments for the last seven years :—

Years.	Total jail population.	Daily average strength	Offences.						Punishments	
			Criminal offences.	Smoking or having possession of forbidden articles.	Offences relating to work.	Other offences relating to prison discipline.	Total.	By Criminal Courts.	Separate confinement.	
1884	30,816	7,195.74	11	1,295	1,151	2,333	4,790	10	..	
1885	32,270	7,267.74	9	1,065	1,261	1,989	4,324	9	..	
1886	35,033	7,218.70	10	1,030	887	2,105	4,032	10	..	
1887	35,508	6,379.95	4	784	1,250	1,999	4,037	4	..	
1888	35,612	6,882.88	18	887	1,109	1,665	3,679	15	..	
1889	41,546	7,418.63	33	683	1,282	1,338	3,336	33	..	
1890	47,597	7,953.85	29	834	1,089	1,364	3,316	29	..	

Years.	Punishments—continued.							Ratio per cent. to total jail population.	Ratio per cent. to daily average strength.
	Reduced diet.			Separate confinement with reduced diet.	Corporal punishment.	Other punishments.	Total.		
	Bread and water diet.	Stir-about diet.	Full stir-about diet.						
1884	448	989	509	581	378	1,875	4,790	15.80	66.57
1885	456	924	656	491	271	1,517	4,324	13.40	59.49
1886	485	736	755	517	199	1,330	4,032	11.51	55.85
1887	461	814	661	572	133	1,392	4,037	11.37	63.28
1888	601	780	290	528	99	1,366	3,679	10.33	53.45
1889	535	698	361	400	80	1,229	3,336	8.03	44.97
1890	551	761	380	450	40	1,105	3,316	6.97	41.69

Notwithstanding the increased jail population, the total number of jail offences shows a diminution as compared with that of the previous year, viz., 3,316 against 3,336 in 1889; the most marked decrease appears under offences relating to work which fell from 1,282 in 1889 to 1,089 in 1890. The ratio per cent. of punishments calculated on the jail population fell from 8.03 in 1889 to 6.97 in 1890 and the ratio per cent. to the daily average strength from 44.97 to 41.69.

As separate confinement entails reduction of diet, the entries in column (a) have been transferred to column (c) in statement No. VI, which appears to be the appropriate column.

CRIMINAL OFFENCES.

There were 29 criminal offences committed in jails during the year which were dealt with by courts; the details are given below :—

Jails.	No.	Nature of crime.	How dealt with.
Rajahmundry ..	1	Theft	Punished judicially.
.. ..	1	Escape	
Vellore	2	Do.	
.. ..	5	Assault	
.. ..	3	Escape	
Trichinopoly ..	2	Theft	
.. ..	1	Causing grievous hurt ..	
Coimbatore	3	Assault	
.. ..	1	Counterfeiting coin ..	
.. ..	1	Escape	
Salem	1	Voluntarily causing hurt ..	Prosecuted, but acquitted on trial.
.. ..	1	Theft	
Vizagapatam ..	1	Attempt to escape ..	
Guntur	1	Attempt at suicide ..	
Cuddalore	1	Escape	
.. ..	1	Attempt to escape ..	
Calicut	1	Theft	Punished judicially.
Mangalore	1	Attempt at suicide ..	
Subsidiary Jail ..	1	Section 224, I.P.C. ..	

Judging from the fall in the numbers of corporal punishment—50 per cent. less than the previous year—Superintendents of jails seem to have used their powers with discretion, and the wishes of the Government of India in this direction are being carried out.

The following statement shows the corporal punishments inflicted during 1890:—

1	2	3	4	5					6	7	8		
Serial Number.	Jails.	Total number of male prisoners for the year.	Total number of jail offences.	Total number of prisoners punished by whipping.					Percentage of columns 5 to 3.	Percentage of columns 5 to 4.	The number of prisoners in whose cases (a) death or (b) illness has been directly or indirectly the effect of corporal punishment.		
				From 5 to 10 stripes.	Above 10 to 15 stripes.	Above 15 to 20 stripes.	Above 20 to 25 stripes.	Above 25 to 30 stripes.			Total.	(a)	(b)
Central Prisons.													
1	Rajahmundry ..	1,185	211	..	..	1	..	..	1	·08	·47	..	..
2	Vellore ..	1,768	526	..	6	2	2	3	13	·74	2·47	..	..
3	Trichinopoly ..	1,751	313	..	..	1	..	4	5	·29	1·60	..	..
4	Coimbatore ..	1,707	483	..	2	..	..	4	6	·35	1·24	..	..
5	Cannanore ..	861	228	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	Salem ..	1,252	386	..	1	..	..	..	1	·08	·26	..	..
7	Penitentiary ..	3,670	164	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total ..	12,194	2,311	..	9	4	2	11	26	·21	1·12	..	..
District Jails.													
8	Russellkonda ..	351	24	..	1	..	..	..	1	·28	4·17	..	..
9	Berhampore ..	729	32	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10	Vizagapatam ..	610	40	..	1	..	..	..	1	·16	2·50	..	..
11	Párvatipur ..	785	47	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	Guntúr ..	611	69	..	..	..	..	1	1	·16	1·45	..	..
13	Nellore ..	348	82	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Kurnool ..	298	16	..	2	..	..	..	2	·67	12·50	..	..
15	Bellary ..	716	204	1	1	..	..	..	2	·28	·98	..	..
16	Cuddapah ..	624	11	..	..	..	..	1	1	·16	9·09	..	..
17	Cuddalore ..	749	87	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	Tanjore ..	1,047	155	..	..	..	..	2	2	·19	1·29	..	..
19	Madura ..	870	31	1	1	..	..	..	2	·23	6·45	..	..
20	Tinnevely ..	1,168	49	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21	Calicut ..	1,136	47	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Mangalore ..	296	44	..	1	..	..	..	1	·34	2·27	..	..
	Total ..	10,338	938	2	7	..	..	4	13	·13	1·39	..	..
	Total Central and District Jails..	22,532	3,249	2	16	4	2	15	39	·17	1·20	..	..
23	European Prison.	18	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Subsidiary Jails.	22,010	4	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	25·00	..	..
	Grand Total ..	44,560	3,265	2	17	4	2	15	40	·09	1·22	..	..

EDUCATION.

11. *Statement No. VII.*—The following statement shows the results of education in jails for the last eight years:—

1	2		3						4		5		6			
Years.	Number imprisoned during the year.		Of those in column 2 there were								Daily average number of convicts.		Daily average number under instruction.		Number released during the year who had been under instruction in jail.	
			Unable to read or write.		Able to read or write a little.		Able to read or write well.									
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		
1883 ..	9,728	800	7,564	785	1,328	11	836	4	7,198·05	324·85	1,767·41	18·28	2,914	55		
1884 ..	9,392	780	7,246	766	1,342	7	804	7	6,551·99	309·81	1,269·58	15·16	3,059	82		
1885 ..	10,378	653	8,347	650	1,330	3	701	..	6,537·27	288·75	1,218·44	15·95	2,539	30		
1886 ..	9,804	604	8,024	602	1,134	1	646	1	6,494·63	266·50	1,238·37	11·32	2,244	18		
1887 ..	9,621	596	7,928	593	1,082	2	611	1	5,772·59	196·16	774·49	2·98	1,861	13		
1888 ..	10,542	641	8,643	638	1,211	3	688	..	6,275·26	206·90	637·04	2·16	1,581	13		
1889 ..	11,288	727	9,318	722	1,235	5	735	..	6,750·24	222·47	634·86	2·50	1,519	8		
1890 ..	13,376	705	10,869	699	1,525	6	982	..	7,207·73	236·25	712·63	·83	964	18		

Years.	7						8							
	Of those in column 6 there were when they entered jail						Of those in column 6 there were when they left jail							
	Unable to read and write.		Able to read and write a little.		Able to read and write well.		Unable to read and write.		Able to read and write a little.		Able to read and write well.			
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		
1883 ..	2,156	53	453	2	305	..	1,466	51	1,014	4	434	..		
1884 ..	2,214	80	529	..	316	2	1,626	77	954	2	479	3		
1885 ..	1,917	30	375	..	247	..	1,328	29	873	..	338	1		
1886 ..	1,835	18	254	..	155	..	1,248	18	764	..	232	..		
1887 ..	1,392	13	301	..	168	..	774	9	863	3	224	1		
1888 ..	1,268	13	220	..	93	..	1,022	13	441	..	118	..		
1889 ..	1,255	8	183	..	81	..	1,025	8	395	..	99	..		
1890 ..	799	18	120	..	45	..	533	18	368	..	63	..		

Out of 964 males and 18 females released during the year, who had been under instruction in jail, 266 benefited by education. Under G.O., No. 1804, Judicial, of 18th November 1890, paragraph 16, I have issued orders to stop the education of adults.

In regard to this I have no further remarks to offer than that further experience has in no way led me to modify the opinion I expressed in my report for the previous year.

PRISON OFFICERS.

12. *Statement No. VIII.*—As regards the employment of convicts as prison officers, the Superintendents of the Central Jails at Rajahmundry, Vellore, Trichinopoly and Salem have reduced their numbers compared with the previous year. Coimbatore, Cannanore and the Penitentiary have increased their number of prison officers. It may be stated here that the labor of these convicts is not altogether lost, as in some jails these men are employed with the prisoners instructing them in the several industries. I quote here paragraph 5 of my letter, dated 5th September 1890, No. 296A, on the subject of prison officers: "Under Jail Rule 542, the proportion of convict warders to prisoners is 1 to 50; Rule 425, overseers 2 to each compartment which we understand to mean workshop, which number I have the power to increase to 3 on the recommendation of the Superintendent. Rule 539, the proportion of maistries is not to exceed 1 to 12. If convicts become eligible for these posts by earning the requisite number of marks and by good conduct, I consider they should be promoted subject to this limit. The duties of these officers are defined by Rules 543, 544 and 541. Nowhere is it laid down that they shall not do manufactory work, and, as a matter of fact, I have seen in several jails, especially in Vellore, maistries and overseers working at the looms like ordinary convicts. By doing work they keep their hands in, and can better instruct others. It will be seen from this that the labor of these prison officers is not lost."

The following statement shows the ratio per cent. of prison officers employed in Central Jails :—

Years.	Ratio per cent. of prison officers (males) to daily average number of convicts.						
	Rajah-mundry.	Vellore.	Trichino-poly.	Coimba-tore.	Canna-nore.	Salem.	Peniten-tiary.
1883	15.37	10.91	10.91	13.38	10.84	8.17	7.78
1884	15.68	11.80	10.88	11.48	10.67	10.18	7.15
1885	14.35	12.37	11.63	13.56	2.88	10.72	7.98
1886	13.61	12.57	13.71	15.17	12.34	9.82	9.91
1887	10.48	11.66	9.54	12.50	11.41	10.82	10.30
1888	11.49	12.55	9.90	5.41	9.29	11.96	9.64
1889	9.33	10.24	9.21	4.93	10.12	8.23	7.38
1890	7.46	10.02	7.57	7.83	10.43	7.77	7.70

BURMESE CONVICTS.

13. The distribution of this class of prisoners stood as follows in the under-mentioned jails :—

Jails.	Remaining 31st Dec. 1889.	Remaining 31st Dec. 1890.
Rajahmundry	10	7
Vellore	250	209
Trichinopoly	99	..
Coimbatore	299	215
Cannanore	194	176
Salem	173	155
Penitentiary	148	148
Total	1,173	910

During the year under report, 1 of these convicts was transferred to the Lunatic Asylum, Madras, 2 to the criminal ward of the Leper Hospital, and 17 died. The daily average strength was 1,034.08, bearing a ratio of 21.35 per cent. to the Central Jail population. A Burmese State prisoner was admitted into the Rajahmundry Central Jail in March 1890, and transferred on the 5th November of the year to the Rangoon Central Prison for final release.

The Central Jails at Rajahmundry and Trichinopoly have been abandoned for the incarceration of Burmese on account of climatic causes affecting their health. They are now confined only in the other Central Jails and the Penitentiary at Madras. The conduct of this class of prisoners has been fair during the year, and Superintendents report that they evince great aptitude for skilled labor. At Vellore the Burmans all combined in refusing to receive and wear the *langooty*. In all other central jails they use them, but at Vellore the old custom of giving them a towel under Rule 1140 had been kept up. The Superintendent tried to

make them take the *langooty* instead of the towel. They all at first positively refused to accept it, though most of them had worn them in other jails. Reference was made to me by the Superintendent. Under Rule 1140 they were entitled to a towel. I prescribed the size of the towel to be given them. They refused to receive this and assembled in gangs in the different yards. The Superintendent, with a small guard, marched into yard after yard and locked the Burmans in each yard in their wards, and then offered the known ringleaders in the mutiny the new towels; they still refused, and two had to be flogged before they all gave in. I think Mr. Cavendish deserves great credit for the way in which he managed this affair; he showed great discretion, temper and firmness, and thereby staved off what might have been a serious outbreak. I rather anticipate something similar in all jails in which Burmans are confined when they are made to wear the same clothes as native convicts as ordered in G.O., No. 1804, of 18th November 1890.

Health.—The weighment statements relating to these prisoners show a steady but slight fall in their weight as a body, when compared with Madras convicts; but on the whole they are healthy.

DIET SCALE.

14. *Statement No. IX.*—There has been no change in the scale of diet during the year.

FINANCIAL.

15. *Gross Expenditure—Jails and Subsidiary Jails.*—The gross expenditure in jails and subsidiary jails for the year 1890 is given in the following table, which compares it with the previous three years :—

	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
General supervision	37,116	40,050	38,151	38,822
Rations	2,83,914	2,30,344	2,66,005	2,45,132
Establishment	2,85,381	2,88,626	2,47,924	2,75,532
Hospital charges	14,031	15,934	17,240	14,069
Clothing	9,812	21,888	28,117	28,702
Contingencies—				
Transfer of prisoners	7,293	6,205	7,189	9,377
Batta to discharged prisoners	8,107	5,780	5,144	6,890
Transportation of convicts	5,584	6,323	4,674	6,670
Clothing and uniform of Warders	9,879	10,442	10,692	10,933
Travelling allowance	4,859	6,354	5,920	10,907
Rent, rates and taxes	10,729	8,535	8,787	7,961
Executions	136	86	121	125
Charges admissible without detailed audit	16,752	31,265	29,879	21,084
Service postage	1,280	1,339	1,485	1,473
Telegrams	483	188	277	183
Freight charges	97	608	319	300
Rewards	50	170	86	118
Miscellaneous	3,835	4,812	4,983	6,096
Purchase of land	..	..	200	66
Petty construction and repairs	24,799	12,545	24,101	11,531
Total	7,24,137	6,91,494	7,01,294	6,95,971
Manufactures	1,44,992	1,38,759	1,12,992	1,38,746
Clothing supplied to Reformatory	..	..	63	..
Clothing supplied to Leper Hospital	..	..	..	34
Uniform supplied to do.	..	..	..	24
Grand Total	8,69,129	8,30,253	8,14,349	8,34,775

The total charges for the year were Rs. 8,34,775 against Rs. 8,14,349 in the previous year. The increased drawings from the Treasury were caused by the increased prison population when compared with the previous year, viz., 8,930.62 against 8,434.30, or an increase of 496.32 prisoners.

The following is an abstract of Statement No. X, showing the increase or decrease of the charges under the several heads :—

Jails.	Heads of expenditure.	1889.	1890.	In-crease.	De-crease.	Cost per head.		Increase.	Decrease.
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	1889.	1890.		
Central.	Rations	1,26,158	1,31,951	5,793	..	29 5 6	27 3 2	..	2 2 4
	Establishment	1,53,313	1,62,638	9,325	..	35 2 11	33 2 11	..	2 0 0
	Hospital charges	11,958	9,444	2,514	..	2 11 11	1 14 10	..	0 13 1
	Clothing and bedding	14,845	17,592	2,747	..	3 7 3	3 10 2	0 2 11	..
	Contingencies	41,976	45,175	3,199	..	9 10 2	9 3 6	..	0 6 8
	Total	3,48,260	3,66,800	18,550	..	79 14 9	74 13 5	..	5 1 4
District.	Rations	75,334	68,734	..	6,600	28 5 1	26 8 10	..	1 12 3
	Establishment	94,443	94,302	..	141	32 13 5	34 0 8	1 3 3	..
	Hospital charges	5,130	4,420	..	710	1 12 6	1 9 6	..	0 3 0
	Clothing and bedding	12,812	10,687	..	2,125	4 13 1	4 2 1	..	0 11 0
	Contingencies	20,026	26,121	95	..	9 0 9	9 6 10	0 6 1	..
	Total	2,13,745	2,04,264	..	9,481	74 5 1	73 11 8	..	0 9 5
European Prison.	Rations	1,778	1,494	..	284	134 11 2	120 1 7	..	14 9 7
	Establishment	4,587	4,545	..	42	347 8 0	365 5 8	17 13 8	..
	Hospital charges	120	173	53	..	9 1 5	13 14 6	4 13 1	..
	Clothing and bedding	180	107	..	73	13 10 2	8 9 7	..	5 0 7
	Contingencies	1,593	1,078	..	515	120 10 11	86 10 6	..	34 0 5
	Total	8,258	7,397	..	861	625 9 8	594 9 10	..	30 15 10
Civil Jail.	Establishment	2,130	2,214	84	..	95 7 7	103 12 0	8 4 5	..
	Hospital charges	32	32	..	..	1 6 11	1 8 0	0 1 1	..
	Contingencies	571	575	4	..	25 9 6	26 15 1	1 5 7	..
	Total	2,733	2,821	88	..	122 8 0	132 3 1	9 11 1	..
Subsidiary.	Rations	44,654	42,953	..	1,701	34 4 2	32 5 5	..	1 14 9
	Establishment	11,532	11,833	301	..	8 12 6	8 13 9	0 1 4	..
	Hospital charges	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Clothing and bedding	280	316	36	..	0 10 1	0 9 11	..	0 0 2
	Contingencies	9,590	9,234	..	356	7 4 10	6 14 7	..	0 6 3
	Total	66,056	64,336	..	1,720	50 4 7	48 2 6	..	2 2 1
Grand Total.	Rations	2,47,924	2,45,132	..	2,792	29 15 4	27 14 8	..	2 0 8
	Establishment	2,66,005	2,76,532	9,527	..	31 8 7	30 13 8	..	0 10 11
	Hospital charges	17,240	14,069	..	3,171	2 0 8	1 9 2	..	0 7 6
	Clothing and bedding	28,117	28,702	585	..	3 12 8	3 9 9	..	0 2 11
	Contingencies	79,756	82,183	2,427	..	9 7 4	9 8 3	..	0 4 1
	Total	6,39,042	6,45,618	6,576	..	75 12 3	72 4 8	..	3 7 7

Central Jails.—There has been a slight increase of Rs. 0-2-11 per head under Clothing in Central Jails. The highest expenditure appears against the Salem Jail, and this is owing to the supply, during this year to the prisoners, of extra cumblies, which should have been supplied in 1889, and also to the issue of comparatively dearer clothing to 34 Burmese convicts received into that jail during the year from Trichinopoly. All the other headings show some appreciable decrease.

District Jails.—In District Jails there has been a slight increase under "Establishment," which is due to the creation of a paid superintendentship at Párvatipur Jail. In the European Prison at Ootacamund, there has been an increase under "Establishment" and "Hospital charges." The former is due to the lower average number of prisoners when compared with the previous year, and also to the Keeper having gone on privilege leave, which necessitated an acting allowance to the man who acted for him. The increase in hospital charges is owing to the larger number of sick, the average of which rose in 1890 from 15 in 1889 to 63.

Civil Jail, Madras.—There has been an increase under all heads, which I attribute to the smaller number of prisoners during the year, and to a higher-paid Hospital Assistant being attached to the Monegar Choultry, a moiety of whose salary is debited to this jail.

Subsidiary Jails.—There has been a small increase under "Establishment," but an appreciable decrease under "Rations."

Total Expenditure.—It is satisfactory to be able to report that there has been a decline in the expenditure under every head, especially in the cost of "Rations," which fell by Rs. 2-0-8—showing that the system of departmental dieting is answering its object, "Establishment" by Rs. 0-10-11, "Hospital charges" by Rs. 0-7-6, "Clothing" by Rs. 0-2-11, "Contingencies" by Rs. 0-4-1, as compared with the previous year.

The total cost in Central Jails fell from Rs. 79-14-9 in 1889 to Rs. 74-13-5 in 1890. In District Jails also there was a slight decrease by Rs. 0-9-5 per head. There was also a fall of Rs. 2-2-1 in Subsidiary Jails, and Rs. 3-7-7 on the grand total expended, as compared with that of the previous year. Amongst Central Jails, the Superintendent of the Vellore Jail has done best in keeping down his expenditure all round. His prisoners cost Rs. 59-9-2 per head. Amongst District Jails, Madura stands the lowest. Next comes Tanjore. As usual Kurnool, Nellore, and Mangalore have cost much more per head than other jails, on account of their small population and expensive establishment.

Rations.—The total amount drawn in Central Jails was Rs. 1,31,951, giving an average cost of Rs. 27-3-2 per head, and in District Jails the total amount drawn was Rs. 68,734, giving an average cost per head of Rs. 26-8-10. Mangalore fed its prisoners for Rs. 18-7-3 a head (the lowest). Next comes Tanjore, Rajahmundry, Kurnool, and Vellore. All Central Jails have found it a great economy to keep their own flocks of sheep. In comparing these relative rates of expenditure, it has to be remembered that the dietary of the great majority of the prisoners in Central Jails is far more expensive than that of District Jail prisoners.

The actual cost of prisoners in Central and District Jails will be seen from the following statement:—

Central Jails.

	Rs.
Cost of rations	1,31,951
Add value of vegetables supplied from jail gardens	6,035
Do. of stock of grain of the previous year	3,111
Total	1,41,097
Deduct value of grain in stock at close of the year	5,180
Total cost of 4,851-60 prisoners being at the rate of Rs. 28-1-1 per head.	1,35,917

District Jails.

	Rs.
Cost of rations	68,734
Add value of vegetables supplied from jail gardens	3,106
Do. of stock of grain of the previous year	1,598
Total	73,438
Deduct value of grain in stock at close of the year	1,965
Total cost of 2,588-77 prisoners being at the rate of Rs. 27-9-9 per head.	71,473

In the year under report the District Jail at Bellary shows a large increase in expenditure when compared with the previous year. The Superintendent ascribes the following reasons for it:—

- (1) The balance of food articles in stock valued at Rs. 303 at the end of the year 1890;
- (2) The adjustment of the value of firewood supplied during the last quarter of 1889 in the accounts of 1890; and
- (3) the issue of special diets during the influenza epidemic.

The Cuddalore Jail still stands high as compared with other jails and the Superintendent offers the following explanation of this circumstance:—

"There would appear a slight increase as compared with the previous year. This is no increase, but a decrease considering the comparatively high rates at which the most important articles of diet were purchased during the year as noted below:—

	1889.	1890.
Rice per rupee	LB. 29	LB. 23½
Ragi	47	42½
Cumboo	43	36½
Dholl	20½	20½

This explanation is by no means satisfactory when neighbouring districts were not affected in the same way. The Jailors are to blame in both these jails.

Hospital Charges.—The cost per head under Hospital charges ranges from Annas 11 at Mangalore to Rs. 3-8-0 at Berhampore and Párvatipur.

The jail at Berhampore was visited by cholera, which led to this increased expenditure. Párvatipur Jail receives prisoners in a bad state of health from the hill tracts.

Establishment.—In Central Jails the cost of establishment shows a reduction equal to Rs. 2 per head, while in District Jails it rose from Rs. 32-13-5 to Rs. 34-0-8.

The increase, as regards the European Prison and the Civil Debtors' Jail, has already been remarked upon. As the variations appearing under Establishment year after year may attract the attention of Government, it may be well to state the principal causes which produce these fluctuations; viz., (1) the appointment of medical subordinates of various grades by the Surgeon-General according to the exigencies of the medical service, (2) the employment of temporary Warders in jails in consequence of fluctuations in the prison population.

The highest increase among Central and District Jails is noticed against Russellkonda, and this is owing to the entertainment of a Purveyor during the year under report, and also to a fall in the prison population. At Cannanore, Nellore, Tanjore and Mangalore there is a noticeable decline. At Cannanore, although the jail officials earned their increments during the year, nevertheless there has been a decrease in the average cost of establishment owing to an increase in the population.

At Nellore and Mangalore the decrease is due to the abolition of the Deputy Jailorships and also to an increased population. Although the Deputy Jailor's post at Kurnool Jail also was abolished in July 1890; it was found necessary to entertain temporary Warders to guard condemned prisoners received from February to August, and also a Purveyor from 1st January 1890, which facts account for the increased cost per head.

At Tanjore the decrease is owing to a lower paid medical subordinate having been attached to the jail during the year and to the increase in the prison population.

Clothing and Bedding.—This will always remain a fluctuating charge, and the difference between jail and jail will exist so long as certain supplies under this head, such as cumblies and mats are made at intervals of two and five years respectively, the supply not being required in all jails in the same year.

Contingencies.—A marked increase is observable against the Penitentiary; the increased cost is owing to this jail (being the intermediate jail) having to bear the shipping charges of the Burmese convicts retransferred from the Madras jails to Rangoon, of whom there were a large number, viz., 243, sent back during the year under report for release. This jail has also to bear a heavy charge on account of rent, rates and taxes as explained last year.

As regards contingencies, too, there is a variation between jail and jail, owing to the purchase of cooking vessels, night-soil carts, &c., and such like articles, which are not recurring charges every year, and which, when incurred in one year, raises the cost per head.

Sub-jails.—The subjoined statement shows the expenditure incurred in guarding and maintaining the prisoners in the Subsidiary Jails of the Presidency during the year 1890.

Distribution Statement showing the guarding and maintaining the Prisoners confined in the Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1890.

Districts.	Average number of prisoners confined in subsidiary jails in 1890.			Rations.		Establishment.		Clothing and bedding.		Other charges.		Total.	
	Convicts.	Under-trial.	Civil.	Total.	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.	Total.
Ganjam ..	45-55	46-16	94	92-65	Rs.	Rs. A. P.	Rs.	Rs. A. P.	Rs.	Rs. A. P.	Rs.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
Vizagapatnam ..	73-53	35-71	1-01	110-25	3,043	33 2 11	1,090	11 12 3	..	763	8 3 9	4,896	52 13 6
Godavari ..	26-30	31-61	22	58-13	3,946	36 1 11	480	4 5 8	..	860	7 12 10	5,286	47 15 2
Kistna ..	17-46	36-22	60	54-28	2,280	39 5 11	474	8 2 5	..	335	5 12 2	3,089	53 2 3
Nellore ..	10-28	8-77	03	19-08	1,772	33 0 2	889	16 6 1	..	178	3 4 6	2,839	52 4 10
Kurnool ..	10-27	25-55	08	35-90	550	28 13 11	617	32 5 5	..	212	11 1 9	1,379	72 4 5
Bellary ..	7-14	18-52	00	25-66	1,426	39 13 0	396	11 0 6	..	265	7 6 1	2,087	58 2 2
Anantapur ..	3-82	10-48	97	15-27	738	28 12 2	6	0 3 9	..	499	19 7 2	1,243	48 7 1
Guddalapah ..	15-54	22-03	07	37-64	652	45 9 6	42	2 12 0	..	243	15 14 7	937	61 5 10
North Arcot ..	14-90	40-39	00	55-29	1,390	37 0 0	13	0 5 6	..	662	14 14 11	1,965	62 3 3
Salem ..	23-07	31-84	15	55-06	1,555	28 2 0	883	15 15 6	3	790	14 4 7	3,231	58 7 0
Chingleput ..	24-83	26-98	21	52-02	1,677	30 8 8	821	14 14 7	34	99	1 7 7	2,531	47 12 7
South Arcot ..	21-00	45-65	59	67-24	1,556	30 0 6	674	12 15 4	..	251	4 13 2	2,481	47 11 1
Tanjore ..	22-14	61-42	00	83-56	1,947	29 3 5	1,622	24 2 0	55	388	5 12 4	4,012	59 10 8
Trichinopoly ..	14-44	28-34	00	42-78	2,031	24 4 11	1,308	15 10 5	12	417	4 15 10	3,768	45 1 6
Madura ..	26-00	66-21	20	92-41	1,188	27 12 4	431	10 1 2	31	316	7 6 2	1,966	45 15 4
Tinnevely ..	11-25	51-15	24	62-64	2,783	30 2 11	1,102	11 14 10	..	268	2 14 5	4,153	44 15 1
Malabar ..	109-40	75-45	49	185-34	2,276	36 7 7	168	2 10 11	174	343	5 7 7	2,961	47 4 4
South Canara ..	6-44	8-30	00	14-74	6,927	37 7 7	..	..	7	1,366	7 5 11	8,300	44 12 6
Coimbatore ..	21-97	35-88	12	57-97	531	36 0 5	..	..	..	72	4 14 2	603	40 14 7
Nilgiris ..	4-54	1-01	1-82	7-37	1,532	26 7 9	477	8 3 8	..	802	13 13 4	2,811	48 7 10
Magisterial Total.	509-87	707-67	7-74	1,225-28	342	61 9 11	340	46 2 2	316	157	21 4 10	839	113 13 5
Judicial ..	..	107-75	..	110-75	40,142	32 15 6	11,833	9 10 6	..	9,186	7 7 11	61,477	50 2 9
Total ..	509-87	818-42	7-74	1,336-03	2,811	25 6 1	..	..	..	48	0 6 11	2,859	20 13 0
					42,953	32 5 5	11,833	8 13 9	316	9,234	6 14 7	64,336	48 2 6

* 833 died at the Penitentiary.

As in last year's report the statement shows the charges incurred by the Magistrates and Sessions Judges; the total amount expended under "Rations" was Rs. 42,953 against Rs. 44,654 in 1889. The cost per head declined from Rs. 34-4-2 to Rs. 32-5-5. The highest expenditure was incurred in the Nilgiri District, and this was owing to some lunatics who were confined in the Subsidiary Jail at Ootacamund, who from their state of health were placed on a liberal diet.

Excluding the Nilgiris, the cost for rationing varied from a minimum of Rs. 24-4-11 at Tanjore to a maximum of Rs. 45-9-6 at Anantapur.

Establishment.—Rs. 11,833 were expended under this head against Rs. 11,532 in 1889, showing an average cost per head of Rs. 8-13-9 against Rs. 8-12-5 in 1889. There is no uniformity in the Subsidiary Jail establishments. At some of these jails a regular establishment is maintained, while in others, taluq peons are employed, whose salaries are not debited to Subsidiary Jails. Apparently this system exists in the Malabar and South Canara Districts, as no establishment charges are shown against the sub-jails there.

Clothing and Bedding.—The total expenditure under this head was Rs. 316 or Rs. 0-9-11 per head, being the value of cumblies and mats supplied from jail factories to Subsidiary Jails.

Other charges.—Rs. 9,234 were expended against 9,590 in 1889, or Rs. 6-14-7 per head, which is less by Annas 6-3 per head than the previous year. The total amount expended on Subsidiary Jails was Rs. 64,336 against Rs. 66,056 in 1889. The total cost per head fell from Rs. 50-4-7 to Rs. 48-2-6.

EMPLOYMENT OF CONVICTS.

16. The table below shows the employment of convicts in the jails during the last eight years:—

Years.	Average number not sentenced to labor.	Average number under sentence of labor on working days.	Average number sick.	Average number convalescent and infirm.	Average number employed on working days.						
					A. On unremunerative labor.	On prison duties.					F. Jail repairs.
						B. Prison officers.	C. Prison servants.	D. Gardening.	E. Employed in preparing articles for use or consumption in jails, e.g., wheat-grinding, manufacturing of prison clothing, &c.		
1883	252-05	7,330-18	255-51	217-18	526-05	582-36	1,176-71	703-82	1,071-59	357-79	
1884	197-47	6,810-88	227-45	214-78	268-75	591-24	1,011-05	676-68	986-26	332-13	
1885	214-54	6,699-38	195-80	163-03	273-43	612-73	1,024-55	709-34	1,187-56	317-03	
1886	173-45	6,730-13	190-56	170-44	320-73	662-73	977-12	586-36	1,061-60	314-25	
1887	132-94	5,940-94	153-34	129-98	263-23	548-41	796-86	557-00	824-38	199-89	
1888	141-26	6,371-76	180-96	162-61	317-55	552-84	636-06	731-92	1,244-02	175-86	
1889	141-85	6,831-49	195-02	343-28	502-66	659-90	885-25	1,366-44	487-00		
1890	144-82	7,358-81	211-11	374-33	547-92	728-59	949-19	1,453-13	466-51		

Years.	Average number employed on working days—cont.								Ratio per cent. on column 3 of those employed on working days as					
	On jail buildings.				K. Manufactures.	L. Public Works.		Number of prisoners hired out to municipalities, private individuals or departments other than Public Works Department.						
	Additions and alterations.		New jails.			Public Works.								
	G.	H.	I.	J.		Public Works Jail.	Other extramural labor.							
	Under Superintendent.	Under Public Works Department.	Under Superintendent.	Under Public Works Department.				Prison officers.	Prison servants.	On manufactures (K).				
1883	306-95	181-45	13-32	47-72	1,645-12	68-01	..	176-60	7-94	16-05	22-44			
1884	328-39	12-60	126-95	192-20	1,570-42	..	58-40	213-58	8-68	14-84	23-05			
1885	178-13	70-53	209-63	97-43	1,534-19	..	..	126-00	9-15	15-29	22-90			
1886	190-18	3-65	189-76	64-39	1,890-35	..	19-75	88-26	9-84	14-51	28-08			
1887	450-94	21-54	9-46	51-17	1,802-50	..	14-59	117-65	9-23	13-41	30-34			
1888	398-39	25-10	105-93	35-45	1,669-53	..	..	135-54	8-68	9-98	26-20			
1889	283-90	52-48	105-42	..	1,680-62	..	27-65	241-87	7-36	9-66	24-60			
1890	303-05	38-09	14	..	2,275-44	..	2-63	8-68	7-45	9-90	30-92			

The average number sentenced to labor increased from 6,831-49 in 1889 to 7,358-81 in the present year. No prisoners were employed on unremunerative labor, a term which properly denotes only such employment as shot-drill, aimless

crank, and the like, which are not in vogue in this Presidency. In some cases Superintendents of Jails have placed prisoners on No. I Punishment Diet and prisoners in quarantine under this heading. I doubt the correctness of the classification, as these prisoners are employed on no labor whatever, and I have therefore excluded them from the returns. The number of prison officers has also increased with the rise in the prison population and stands at the ratio of 7-45 to the average number sentenced to labor. The number of prison servants which was 728-59, and stands at the ratio of 9-90 to the number sentenced to labor, is a little below the proportion limited by the Jail Code. A larger number of prisoners was employed in gardening than in 1889. The jails almost supplied themselves with vegetables, and most of them realized money by private sales, which is an improvement on former years.

1,453-13 convicts were employed in preparing articles for jail use, but this number also includes prisoners employed in the manufacture of prison clothing and Warders' uniform to the value of Rs. 39,254, on which no profit is charged, the amount being drawn under "Manufactures" and transferred to "Supplies and services." In some jails a larger number of prisoners are employed than in others in drawing water for culinary and bathing purposes.

466-51 were employed on jail repairs against 487-00 in 1889. The average number employed on additions and alterations was 303-05. The larger numbers were employed at Trichinopoly and Coimbatore, being employed at the former jail on the completion of the buildings which were to have formed the District Jail, and at the latter, in the erection of new latrines, jail drains and the new catchment area, also in building the wall of the District Jail and lowering walls between yards.

2,275-44 were employed on manufactures proper, compared with 1,680-62 in 1889. The ratio borne by the average number employed on manufactures to the average number sentenced to labor was 30-92 per cent. against 24-60 in the previous year. The number hired out was 8-68. At Rajahmundry the convicts were hired out to the Public Works contractor for excavating foundations for the close prison. At Vellore they were employed by the Forest Department in splitting fuel at the dépôt near the jail. At Cuddapah the convicts were hired out to a (Department Public Works) contractor. In District Jails a good deal of money could be made by hiring out gangs to Municipalities, but that is forbidden by G.O., No. 1493 (Judicial), dated 7th June 1886. As regards the employment of prisoners in Subsidiary Jails, it is difficult to carry out any systematic labor. The chief causes are the short duration of imprisonment to which these prisoners are sentenced, and the paucity of guards. Some Magistrates find it difficult to introduce even stone-breaking in jails. A few prisoners were employed in the Vizagapatam, Nellore, Bellary, Salem, Chingleput, Malabar, South Canara, Coimbatore and Nilgiri districts in stone-breaking and coir rope making, but the realizations from their labor were of very small amount.

17. *Statement No. XIII.*—The statement below shows the cash earnings of convicts during the year:—

Jails.	Cash balance on manufacturing account in January 1890.	Cash drawn on manufacturing account during the year.	Paid into Treasury on manufacturing, &c., account.	Cash balance on manufacturing account on 31st December 1890.	Cash earnings, less drawings, &c.	Average earnings per head of average number sentenced to labor.	Average earnings per head of average number employed on jail manufactures.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Central	1,18,083 9 0	1,63,094 0 0	..	45,010 7 0	9 15 0	25 3 0	
District	19,876 10 0	23,808 9 0	..	3,931 15 0	1 10 0	8 8 0	
European Prison ..	786 4 0	1,297 5 0	..	511 1 0	49 10 0	124 5 0	
Subsidiary	..	39 15 0	..	39 15 0	0 2 0	1 12 0	
Total	1,38,746 7 0	1,88,239 13 0	..	49,493 6 0	6 12 0	21 12 0	

The total amount drawn from the Treasury was Rs. 1,78,000-7-5; of this amount raw materials to the extent of Rs. 39,253-15-7 for prison clothing and Warders' uniform were transferred to "Supplies and services" under Clothing and

Contingencies, leaving a net amount of Rs. 1,38,746-7-10 for manufactures proper. The total amount of cash paid into Government Treasuries was Rs. 1,88,239-13-0, which is made up of the following items:—

	Rs.	A.	P.
Paid towards advances	1,74,424	6	0
Hire of convicts	7,227	6	0
Miscellaneous receipts	6,588	1	0

Out of Rs. 1,38,746-7-10 drawn on account of manufactory proper, Rs. 1,18,083-9-0 were drawn by Superintendents of Central Jails who repaid Rs. 1,63,094 or Rs. 45,010-7-0 in excess of drawings. Rs. 19,876-10-0 were drawn by the Superintendents of District Jails who repaid Rs. 23,808-9-0 or Rs. 3,931-15-0 in excess of drawings. The Superintendent of the European Prison drew Rs. 786-4-0 and repaid Rs. 1,297-5-0 or Rs. 511-1-0 in excess of drawings.

A small amount of Rs. 39-15-0 was paid on account of sub-jail receipts. The average earnings per head in Central and District Jails during 1889 and 1890 are compared below:—

Jails.	1889.	1890.
Central	Rs. A. P. 4 10 0	Rs. A. P. 9 15 0
District	1 13 0	1 10 0
European Prison	64 0 0	49 10 0
Subsidiary	0 1 0	0 2 0
Total ..	3 7 0	6 12 0

A great drawback in the manufactures in the jails of this Presidency is the want of proper plant and machinery in which I think the other Presidencies have an advantage over us. The Administration Report of the jails in Bengal for 1889 shows that they have plant and machinery worth Rs. 4,25,743, while ours simply amounts to about Rs. 14,000. All our work is turned out by manual labor.

I am glad to report that almost all District Jails are showing some keenness in starting manufactures of some sort, and I hope before long to make them pay. Mr. Cavendish at Vellore got the prize for carpets and purdahs. Mr. McCreedy at Tanjore got honorable mention for paper. Tanjore and Palamcottah supply all the tape, and the former much paper to the Stationery Department, also ropes and broad tape to the Ordnance Department. Palamcottah has made a vast improvement in the last six months, and I hope shortly to arrange that it should supply prison clothing for the whole Presidency, as cotton is cheaper there than anywhere else.

The subjoined statement shows the articles supplied to different departments from the manufacturing jails, the prices charged for the same, and the value of the stock remaining at the end of the year:—

Jails.	Kinds of Articles.	Quantity.	Price charged for.	Department to which supplied.	Value of stock at the end of the year.	Remarks.
Rajahmundry Central.	Boots	18	Rs. A. P. 27 0 0	Jail	See following page.	
	Sandals	266	176 1 0			
	Grey cumblies	660	660 0 0			
	Coir mats	265	132 8 0			
	Prisoners' clothing	..	2,332 8 9			
	Warders' do.	..	760 0 0			
	Oilmills	2	60 0 0			
	Execution ropes	6	13 8 0			
	Country looms	6	21 0 0			
	Spinning wheels	12	6 0 0			
	Gingelly oil	4,923	790 2 8			
	Well buckets	10	45 13 6			
	Cotton ropes	..	9 4 0			
	Well ropes	..	29 6 0			
	Bamboo mats	2	16 3 4			
	Chicks	..	50 0 0			
	Cuscus tattie	..	5 9 0			

Jails.	Kinds of Articles.	Quantity.	Price charged for.	Department to which supplied.	Value of stock at the end of the year.	Remarks.
Rajahmundry Central—continued.	Boots	269	Rs. A. P. 672 8 0	Police	Rs. A. P. Value of raw materials on hand. 4,302 8 0 Value of manufactured articles. 7,572 8 0 Total .. 11,875 0 0	
	Sandals	7,870	7,373 2 0			
	Black cumblies	3,818	6,979 12 6			
	Benches	2	18 0 0			
	Almirahs	2	85 0 0			
	Chairs	8	40 0 0			
	Record box	1	8 0 0			
	Chicks	..	4 8 0			
	Lanterns	8	11 0 0			
	Screen	1	5 8 0			
	Belt and brass badge	1	2 0 0			
	Rattan paper trays	2	2 0 0			
	Post-mortem tables	3	36 0 0			
	Crutches	3	2 4 0			
	Coir mats	2	48 11 3			
	Carts	4	200 0 0			
	Elephant pads	4	70 0 0			
	Tents	2	118 11 0			
	Grey cumblies	98	125 9 0			
	Total ..	..	20,932 10 0			
Vellore Central.	Sandals	7,680	7,200 0 0	Police	Rs. A. P. Value of raw materials on hand. 9,762 0 5 Value of manufactured articles. 8,953 9 7 Total .. 18,715 10 0	
	Boots	198	495 0 0			
	Cloth	60,049-1	15,012 5 4			
	Sandals	322	209 14 3			
	Boots	48	78 10 0			
	Aloe mats	135	97 0 6			
	Cumblies	2,399	2,099 2 0			
	Convict warders' suits	114	156 12 0			
	Burmese suits	705	1,238 2 0			
	European suits	18	29 4 0			
	Cloth for female convicts	240	240 0 0			
	Lungoties	2,133	133 5 0			
	Suits for native convicts	1,903	1,972 6 1			
	Brown cloth	400	212 8 0			
	Net money bags	14,850	3,612 3 2			
	Peons' belts	260	105 10 0			
	Total ..	..	32,892 2 4			
Trichinopoly Central.	Sandals	8,867	8,312 13 0	Police	Rs. A. P. Value of raw materials .. 2,973 15 10 Value of manufactured articles .. 7,104 11 8 Total .. 10,078 11 6	
	Boots	84	209 0 0			
	Police cloth	30,000	7,623 12 3			
	Sandals	272	169 6 0			
	Boots	14	26 2 0			
	Prison clothing	..	2,183 5 9			
	Cumblies	1,889	2,125 12 0			
	Bow for bowing wood	1	1 4 0			
	Food trays	13	54 0 0			
	Iron cooking pots	22	120 4 0			
	Urine carts	8	242 0 0			
	Ragi pudding moulds	2	4 8 0			
	Leather post bags	2	5 0 0			
	Iron cots	9	103 8 0			
	Ankle rings	500	15 0 0			
	Leather nose bags	7	10 8 0			
	Hind foot shackles	25	25 0 0			
	Mules jhool	1	4 8 0			
	Khoorji	1	2 12 0			
	Brush	1	0 3 0			
	Gunny bags	8	3 0 0			
	Rat traps	2	7 8 0			
	Poison shelves	2	24 0 0			
	Tables	2	16 0 0			
	Chairs	3	13 8 0			
	Almirahs	2	50 8 0			
	Thick dungry	560	140 0 0			
	Sandals	560	474 6 0			
	Cumblies	100	112 8 0			
	Total ..	..	22,079 15 9			
Coimbatore Central.	Cumblies	536	888 8 0	Jail	See following page.	
	Convicts' suits	1,145	1,253 12 0			
	Dusters	52	10 9 0			
	Police drill	471-30	117 15 4			
	Boots	15	21 12 0			
	Duster cloth	36	7 5 0			
	Coir mats	14	21 0 0			
	Burmese suits	488	680 0 0			
	Lining cloth	6	1 8 0			

Jails.	Kinds of Articles.	Quantity.	Price charged for.	Department to which supplied.	Value of stock at the end of the year.	Remarks.	
Coimbatore Central—continued.	Trowsers No.	178	Rs. A. P. 52 4 0	Jail	Rs. A. P. 4,763 10 2 6,828 11 0 Total .. 11,592 5 2	Value of raw materials on hand .. Value of manufactured articles on hand ..	
	Caps "	398	24 14 0				
	Fetter rings .. "	50	6 2 6				
	Jackets, convicts' .. "	38	28 8 0				
	Huckaback towels .. "	16	5 0 0				
	Convict warders' suits .. "	30	45 0 0				
	Sandals Prs.	103	96 9 0				
	Overseer suits No.	42	52 8 0				
	European prisoners' suits .. "	15	22 12 0				
	Shirts "	12	7 3 3				
	Sleeping suits .. "	12	10 14 6				
	Socks Prs.	12	2 0 0				
	Handkerchiefs .. No.	6	1 2 0				
	Pillow cases .. "	12	6 0 0				
	Classification tapes .. Yds.	1,585—18	99 1 6				
	Coir yarn "	20	32 0 0	Military ..	Value of raw materials on hand .. Value of manufactured articles on hand .. Total .. 11,592 5 2		
	Ragi stones No.	2	9 0 0				
	Dungry Yds.	6	1 5 0				
	Grinding stones .. No.	1	3 4 0				
	Date mats "	20	1 14 0				
	Cumblies "	313	575 15 0				
	Huckaback towels .. "	400	129 2 8				
	Benches "	39	312 0 0				
	Commodore "	3	24 0 0				
	Bath towels "	50	28 2 0				
	Cupboards "	5	237 0 0				
	Dry-earth boxes .. "	23	57 8 0				
	Sweepers' baskets .. "	1,023	93 2 9				Police ..
	Ration baskets .. "	235	470 0 0				
	Bed trestles "	12	420 0 0				
	Chairs "	109	545 0 0				
	Dry-earth mallets .. "	18	18 0 0				
	Peons' belts "	6	6 2 0				
	Folding screens .. "	3	69 0 0				
	Sergeants' tables .. "	12	240 0 0				
	Table cloths "	20	60 0 0				
	Zinc-hand box "	1	20 0 0				
	Bed-side tables .. "	11	88 0 0				
	Dusters, country .. "	250	70 5 0	Educational ..			
	Hospital chairs .. "	2	44 0 0				
	Bin for soiled linen .. "	1	55 0 0				
	Coffin stand "	1	7 8 0				
	Folding chairs "	1	8 0 0				
	Lampholder "	1	10 8 0				
	Box "	1	20 0 0				
	Cumblies "	1,277	2,334 8 3				
	Police drill Yds.	34,280—20	8,736 14 8				
Sandals Prs.	200	187 8 0					
Khakee drill Yds.	8,681—21	2,608 7 9	Revenue ..				
Cumblies No.	76	152 0 0					
Cumblies "	24	48 0 0					
Coir mats "	12	18 0 0					
Chairs "	25	125 0 0					
Peons' belts "	281	286 6 0					
Book shelves "	6	270 0 0	Public Works Dept.				
Bamboo chicks "	7	20 0 0					
Map racks "	2	54 12 3					
Post-mortem tables .. "	4	132 12 0					
Total		22,092 5 5		Police			Rs. A. P. 2,184 7 2 3,905 15 6 Total .. 6,090 6 8	Value of raw materials .. Value of manufactured articles on hand ..
Boots Prs.	986	2,465 0 0					
Sandals "	2,231	2,091 9 0					
Boots "	26	52 0 0		Jail			
Sandals "	134	100 8 0					
Prison clothing .. No.	..	2,138 8 10					
Urine cart with barrel complete .. "	1	74 0 0		Military ..			
Tables, iron, trestle, 5' x 2'6" for dining .. "	8	52 12 3					
Macnamara filter stands .. "	3	12 2 11					
Basin stand "	1	5 14 10					
Table, dissecting, with head rest "	1	49 11 0					
Forms, barrack, with-out backs "	14	91 0 0	Public Works Dept.				
Table cook-house "	1	10 0 0					
Ammunition stools "	5	14 3 1					
Coir matting s. ft.	290—14	90 10 11					
Total		7,248 0 10					

Jails.	Kinds of Articles.	Quantity.	Price charged for.	Department to which supplied.	Value of stock at the end of the year.	Remarks.	
Salem Central.	Warders' grey drill .. Yds.	6,507	Rs. A. P. 2,033 7 0	Jail	Rs. A. P. Value of raw materials on hand .. 4,534 11 5 Value of manufactured articles on hand .. 4,348 10 9 Total .. 8,883 6 2		
	Warders' suits .. No.	829	1,822 14 0				
	Warders' caps .. "	138	69 0 0				
	Sandals .. " Prs.	580	417 13 6				
	Boots .. " "	96	168 0 0				
	White drill .. " Yds.	65	14 14 4				
	Cotton fringes, yellow. No.	915	37 0 9				
	Woollen chevrons .. " "	168	13 6 6				
	Woollen suits for warders .. " "	130	904 0 0				
	Grey cumblies .. " "	103	107 8 0				
	Pillow cases .. " "	2	0 8 0				
	Towels .. " "	8	2 9 0				
	Aloe mats .. " "	86	32 4 0				
	Burmese suits .. " "	513	316 0 0				
	Suits for convict warder guards .. " "	48	80 8 0	Police			
	Turbands for convict warder guards. " "	19	9 8 0				
	Convict maistries' turbands .. " "	50	25 0 0				
	Jackets for convicts.. " "	1,322	805 4 0				
	Breeches for convicts. " "	1,322	664 0 0				
	Caps for convicts .. " "	1,548	96 6 0				
	Lungoties .. " "	933	57 15 0				
	Female cloths .. " "	114	215 7 0				
	Napkins .. " "	105	13 7 0				
	Reconvicted registers. " "	14	18 9 0				
	Gingelly oil .. lbs.	5,796-7-8	1,159 4 6				
	Chairs .. " No.	2	10 0 0				Forest
	Sandals .. " Prs.	8,887	8,331 11 0				
	White drill .. " Yds.	15,000	3,750 0 0				
	Leather covers for Tannadar's pass book No.	200	25 0 0				
	Chairs .. " "	20	100 0 0	Revenue			
	Wooden boxes .. " "	2	12 0 0				
		Total ..	21,313 4 7				
H.M.'s Penitentiary, Madras.	Tailoring	..	616 11 0	Army Clothing .. Commissariat .. Supdt., Lunatic Asylum, Madras. Commissioner of Police. General Hospital, Madras. Leper Hospital, Madras. Jail Surgeon-General, Telegraph Dept.	Rs. A. P. Value of raw materials on hand .. 2,248 8 7 Value of manufactured articles on hand .. 2,467 7 6 Total .. 4,716 0 1		
	Articles of furniture.. ..	..	5,753 12 2				
	Do.	..	278 12 3				
	Do.	..	8 0 0				
	Do.	..	431 8 2				
	Clothing, &c.	..	611 9 6				
	Miscellaneous	..	35 5 8				
	Articles of furniture	..	30 6 2				
	Do.	..	328 0 6				
	Sandals, boots, &c.	..	208 4 2				
	Clothing, &c.	..	210 3 9				
	Miscellaneous	..	160 6 5				
	Furniture	..	224 15 3				
	Billiard mat	..	40 0 0				
		Total ..	8,937 15 0				
Berhampore District Jail.	Coir mats No.	25	12 8 0	Jail	21 10 0		
Purattipur Hill Jail.	Convicts' suits .. No.	173	324 6 0	Jail	Rs. A. P. Manufactured articles .. 184 14 11 Raw materials .. 43 4 4 Total .. 228 3 3		
	Cloth for turbands Yds.	45	8 14 6				
		Total ..	333 4 6				

Jails.	Kinds of Articles.	Quantity.	Price charged for.	Department to which supplied.	Value of stock at the end of the year.	Remarks.
Guatár District Jail.	Gingelly oil .. lb.	247-13-4	Rs. A. P. 49 9 1	Jail	Rs. A. P. 13 0 0	
Bellary District.	Black woollen cumblies. No. Do. Grey woollen cumblies. .. Cumblies Do.	3,262 72 465 3 8	5,963 5 6 101 0 0 656 6 0 5 4 0 10 0 0	Police Jail Military Revenue	Rs. A. P. 575 2 11 1,123 7 9 Total .. 1,698 10 8	
	Total ..		6,735 15 6			
Cuddalore District.	Coir rope .. Yds. Gingelly oil .. lb. Ground-nut oil	502 745 516	20 14 8 119 14 8 64 2 10	Jail	Rs. A. P. 59 9 0 41 0 0 Total .. 100 9 0	
	Total ..		205 0 2			
Tanjore District.	Tape, cotton, Indian Yds. Cordage, cotton, tent. lb. Tape Paper, country, &c. Rms. Dufter cloths and peons' belts .. No. Dufter cloth, &c. Clothing, &c. Cumblies, &c.	39,208 28,714 8,733 84 34	1,531 2 0 9,808 4 0 1,386 1 8 179 10 0 29 10 0 72 10 6 550 10 9 46 6 0	Military Department. Superintendent of Stationery, Madras. Revenue Sessions Judge, Tanjore. Jail Police Hospital ..	Rs. A. P. 1,625 11 6 85 0 10 Total .. 1,710 12 4	
	Total ..		13,554 6 11			
Madura District.	Dungry cloth .. Yds. Coir mats Warders' suits Gingelly oil .. lb.	1,487 1,200 210 2,326	442 13 4 85 0 0 65 14 0 416 6 0	Jail	Rs. A. P. 54 9 4 263 15 10 Total .. 318 9 2	
	Total ..		1,010 1 4			

Jails.	Kinds of Articles.	Quantity.	Price charged for.	Department to which supplied.	Value of stock at the end of the year.	Remarks.
Timnevelly District.	Convicts' matting .. No.	100 81	Rs. A. P. 43 12 0 36 3 0	Jail Sub-Jails	Rs. A. P. 510 230 5 10 1,242 7 7 Total .. 1,472 13 5	
Calicut District.	Coir sleeping mats .. No.	144 108	59 4 0 54 0 0	Jail Lunatic Asylum Calicut.	Value of raw materials .. Value of manufactured articles .. Total .. 25 9 9	
	Total ..		79 15 0 113 4 0			

18. *Statement No. XIV—Cash Earnings.*—The average net cost per head of a Central Jail prisoner fell from Rs. 75-11-0 to Rs. 65-10-0. The average net cost per head in District Jails fell by 8 annas; the average net cost in the European Prison, which was abolished at the close of the year, compares favorably with the previous year, the average cost having fallen from Rs. 571-6-0 in 1889 to Rs. 553-9-0 in 1890.

The average net cost of Subsidiary Jails fell from Rs. 50-5-0 to Rs. 48-2-0. The average net cost on the whole prison population fell from Rs. 72-15-0 to Rs. 66-12-0.

Mr. Cavendish at Vellore has been the most successful of all Superintendents in reducing the average cost per head of his prisoners; his figure is reduced from Rs. 65-5-0 last year to Rs. 48-12-0 in 1890. Next comes Madura, and then Salem and Tanjore.

19. *Statement No. XV.*—Following the practice of previous years, the statement showing the accommodation available in all Central and District Jails, together with the daily average strength, is given below :—

Jails.	1890.					
	Accommodation.			Average strength.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Central	6,511	397	6,908	4,752.70	148.47	4,901.17
District	3,190	275	3,465	2,674.14	96.25	2,770.39
European Prison	36	..	36	12.44	..	12.44
Debtors' Prison	29	3	32	21.34	..	21.34
Total ..	9,766	675	10,441	7,460.62	244.72	7,705.34

Although there was an increase in the jail population in the year under report as compared with 1889, and the number of admissions into hospital was also larger, the mortality in the jails compares favorably with that of the previous year. The total number of deaths, which was 325 in 1889, fell during the year to 213. The rate of mortality also declined from 38.53 to 23.85, showing that the general health of the prisoners was good when compared with 1889. Out of the 213 deaths that occurred during the year, 22 were from cholera. Of these, 20 died in Central and District Jails, and 2 in Subsidiary Jails.

Berhampore District Jail.—The death-rate here was abnormal. With a daily average strength of 174.88 prisoners, there were 16 deaths. An outbreak of cholera, which took place in August, alone contributed 11 of these deaths out of 29

prisoners attacked. There was no cholera in the town or neighbourhood, and the medical officer is of opinion that the disease was brought into the jail by a prisoner received from Sompel, 30 miles distant, where cholera was then prevalent. Apart from cholera, there were 5 other deaths, viz., 3 from dysentery, 1 from diarrhoea, and 1 from ulcer.

Mangalore.—Next comes Mangalore with a daily average strength of 76.49 prisoners, and 5 deaths, out of a total admission of 89 prisoners into hospital. 2 convicts died from dysentery, 2 from diarrhoea and 1 from tubercle of lungs. All these 5 deaths took place in the early stages of imprisonment.

The number of admissions into hospital in the previous year was 101, with an equal number of deaths.

Párvatipur Hill Jail.—The rate of mortality per mille here declined from 81.26 in 1889 to 59.14, as compared with the previous year. There were 12 deaths during the year; the health on admission of 9 of the prisoners was bad and 3 indifferent. Of those admitted into jail in bad health, 4 died from debility, 2 from pneumonia, 1 from dysentery, 1 from diarrhoea and 1 from acute nephritis. The other 3 received in indifferent health succumbed to dysentery.

This jail has the disadvantage of receiving prisoners from the surrounding unhealthy localities. Many of these are consequently in a bad state of health when they enter jail, while in numerous other cases the convicts have been in the habit of consuming large quantities of opium, and the sudden discontinuance of this habit predisposes them to many diseases. Of the 12 prisoners who died, 10 were received from Jeypore, 1 from Rayaguda and 1 from Bissemtack.

Calicut District Jail.—During the year there were 14 deaths, 3 from pneumonia, 5 from pneumonia after influenza, 1 from cytitis, 2 from diarrhoea, 1 from abscess of the liver and 2 from tetanus after vaccination. I have noticed several deaths from tetanus lately that have been reported as being caused by vaccination, but in these cases the prisoners have been found to have kept the wounds open and irritated by inserting chunam and other foreign substances to avoid work. It was not the simple vaccination that caused tetanus. Ten of the 14 prisoners who died were received into jail in a bad state of health.

Trichinopoly Central Jail.—There were 32 deaths in this jail with an average strength of 794.42 prisoners. The rate of mortality compares favorably with that of the previous year. The principal cause of sickness in the year was an epidemic of influenza, which lasted from the latter end of April to the middle of June and considerably increased the admissions into hospital. Although there were only 2 cases in which this epidemic was the immediate cause of death, it contributed, in an indirect manner, somewhat largely to the high mortality amongst the old and feeble convicts, of which class there are an exceptionally large number in this jail as it gave rise to other diseases amongst them, such as diarrhoea, dysentery and debility, in which there was a noticeable increase in the number of deaths and admissions into hospital as compared with former years. The year 1889 was an exceptionally unhealthy one.

Coimbatore Central Jail.—The number of deaths in this jail, which were only 26 during the year, compares very favorably with that of 1889. The ratio of deaths per mille to average strength also is less than in 1889, the figures being 32.02 against 103.07. The deaths are classified as follows:—Cholera, 2; debility, 9; bowel-affections, 8; chest-affections, 1; peritonitis, 1; jaundice, 1; intestinal obstruction, 1; chronic laryngitis, 1; apoplexy, 1; and old age, 1.

The general health of the prisoners, although better than last year, was not satisfactory, as compared with former years. The increase in the daily average sick and the total number of admissions into hospital were largely due to an epidemic of influenza, which was an exceptional cause.

Kurnool District Jail.—57 cases were admitted into hospital against 68 in the previous year. The principal diseases were diarrhoea, dysentery, ague and pneumonia, but the 2 deaths which occurred here are attributed to pneumonia and phthisis pulmonalis. These 2 men were admitted into jail in an indifferent state of health.

Rajahmundry Central Jail.—The death-rate at this jail, which rose this year to 28.28 from 21.12 in 1889, has been unusually high compared with the previous

8 years, and is the highest excepting the year 1887 when it was 74.97. The number of admissions into hospital compares favorably with the figures for last year. Of the 15 deaths, 2 call for special remark. One was the case of a man who came into jail with fever, was taken from the quarantine block to the hospital and there detained; the fever subsequently developed into small-pox and the prisoner died. The other was that of a prisoner who was received into jail in bad health from Cocanada and died from sunstroke eight hours after admission. This particular case was represented to Government who have ruled that in future all prisoners about to undertake long marches from Magistrates' Courts to jails should be medically examined before starting. There was an outbreak of influenza in this jail also during the year.

Madura District Jail.—There were 7 deaths in this jail. One man aged over 50 died from valvular disease of the heart, 1 from influenza, 2 from diarrhoea, 1 peritonitis, 1 anæmia and 1 chronic pneumonia phthisis. An epidemic of influenza prevailed in this jail also during the year. Out of 45 cases admitted, only 1 proved fatal.

Bellary District Jail.—Although the number of admissions into hospital was considerably less than in 1889, the deaths were 6 against 4. The chief causes of sickness are returned as debility, pneumonia, heart disease, pleurisy, fatty heart and influenza.

Salem Central Jail.—The rate of mortality in the Salem Jail was somewhat more than in previous years. The diseases, which caused the largest number of admissions into hospital, were bronchial catarrh, dysentery, diarrhoea, guinea-worm, dyspepsia, continued fever, pneumonia and ague. The causes of death are classed under:—Cholera, 1; induration of spleen, 1; pneumonia, 3; diarrhoea, 1; dysentery, 2; goitre, 1; gall stone, 1; meningitis, 1; emphysema, 1.

Penitentiary, Madras.—Cholera made its appearance amongst the prisoners here in August of the year, 13 cases having been admitted, of which 6 ended fatally. The disease was prevalent in the suburbs of Madras also. The 8 other deaths are due, 2 to tubercle of lungs, 2 to diarrhoea, 2 to dysentery, 1 to peritonic cancer and 1 to continued fever.

Tanjore District Jail.—There were 6 deaths during the year in this jail. One of these occurred outside, it was the case of a prisoner who was sent to Kodavasal under the Prisoners' Testimony Act, where he was attacked with dysentery and diarrhoea and died in the Subsidiary Jail at that place. In addition to this death there were 2 others from chronic diarrhoea and of these 1 remained 31 days under treatment and the other 40 days. The latter was an old man, who was admitted into jail in an indifferent state of health. The remaining 3 deaths were from apoplexy, cirrhosis of the liver, and chronic stricture of the urethra.

Cannanore Central Jail.—The general health of the prisoners was fair. In 1889 the average strength was 404.25, the daily average sick 11.74, and the total deaths 11; this year the average strength has been greater, the daily average sick 19.96 and the total deaths were 10. The deaths are due to the following causes:—

Dysentery ..	2	Tubercle of lungs ..	1	Diarrhoea ..	2
Ague ..	1	Bronchitis ..	1	Peritonitis ..	1
Remittent fever ..	1	Acute Pneumonia ..	1		

Guntur District Jail.—The general health of the prisoners here has been good. There were 69 admissions into hospital against 103 in 1889 and 3 deaths, of the same number as in the previous year. Two of these were from tubercle of lungs, and the other from acute rheumatism. The latter prisoner is said to have contracted the disease while being escorted to Masulipatam under the Testimony Act. He was previously in robust health.

Vizagapatam District Jail.—There were only 2 deaths in this jail, a number which compares favorably with that of the previous four years. The total number of admissions into hospital was considerably lower than in 1889, the figures being 124 against 235 in the previous year. The chief diseases causing admissions were—febricula, ague, remittent fever, dysentery and venereal diseases.

Tinnevely District Jail.—The general health of the prisoners during the year here also was good. The deaths were 3 against 15 in 1889 out of 131 admissions

against 111 in the previous year. 1 convict died from pneumonia, 1 from valvular disease of the heart, 1 from post pharyngeal abscess.

Russellkonda Hill Jail.—The health of the prisoners compares favorably with that of previous years. The only death in this jail during the year is attributed to pneumonia, and this prisoner had only been ten days in jail when he was admitted into hospital, where he died.

Vellore Central Jail.—The health of the prisoners has not been so good as in previous years. The total number of deaths was 8 against 2 in 1889, and they were due to—

Pneumonia ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
Influenza ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Dysentery ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
Remittent fever ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Tubercle of lungs ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1

Cuddapah District Jail.—The health of the prisoners at Cuddapah has been good for the year under report. The total admissions into hospital were 91 with 1 death as compared with 108 admissions and 4 deaths in 1889. There was no influenza in this jail, although the disease prevailed in an epidemic form in the town.

Cuddalore District Jail.—The health of the jail population has been satisfactory. Out of a total number of 778 convicts, there were 106 admissions into hospital, the prevailing diseases being intermittent fever, dysentery, and diarrhoea. The only death recorded in this jail during the year is that of an old man who was admitted into jail in a bad state of health and succumbed soon after his admission to chronic diarrhoea.

The only jails in which there were no deaths are the jails at Nellore, the European Prison at Ootacamund and the Debtors' Prison, Madras. The admissions into hospital during the present year have been higher owing to the epidemic of influenza which prevailed almost throughout the Presidency. Out of 6,152 admissions into hospital in Central and District Jails 1,052 were treated for influenza. The following were the only jails that enjoyed an immunity from this epidemic:—Cannanore, Berhampore, Párvatipur, Kurnool, Cuddapah, Cuddalore, Mangalore, and the European Prison.

The following statement shows the mortality in the different classes of prisons for the last seven years:—

Jails.	1884.			1885.			1886.			1887.		
	Daily average strength.	Deaths.	Ratio per mille of deaths to strength.	Daily average strength.	Deaths.	Ratio per mille of deaths to strength.	Daily average strength.	Deaths.	Ratio per mille of deaths to strength.	Daily average strength.	Deaths.	Ratio per mille of deaths to strength.
Central ..	4,667.44	83	17.78	4,508.89	67	14.87	4,413.06	68	15.41	3,932.93	96	24.41
District ..	2,427.20	64	26.37	2,636.81	60	22.75	2,630.99	61	23.19	2,289.77	59	25.76
European Prison ..	21.81	..	..	11.02	..	..	11.19	..	..	12.90	1	77.52
Debtors' Prison ..	21.84	..	..	27.18	..	..	22.05	1	45.35	19.60	..	..
Subsidiary ..	952.08	17	17.85	1,130.53	35	30.95	1,136.74	18	15.83	1,124.27	14	12.45
Total ..	8,090.17	164	20.27	8,312.43	162	19.48	8,214.03	148	18.01	7,379.47	170	23.04

Jails.	1888.			1889.			1890.		
	Daily average strength.	Deaths.	Ratio per mille of deaths to strength.	Daily average strength.	Deaths.	Ratio per mille of deaths to strength.	Daily average strength.	Deaths.	Ratio per mille of deaths to strength.
Central ..	4,212.69	116	27.54	4,357.51	173	39.70	4,901.17	117	23.87
District ..	2,573.23	73	28.37	2,576.14	117	40.68	2,770.39	79	28.52
European Prison ..	18.54	..	..	13.20	..	..	12.44	..	..
Debtors' Prison ..	23.32	..	..	22.31	..	..	21.34	..	..
Subsidiary ..	1,095.77	13	11.86	1,165.14	35	30.04	1,225.28	17	13.87
Total ..	7,921.55	202	25.50	8,434.30	325	38.53	8,930.62	213	23.85

The following statement shows the mortality in central and district jails individually and in sub-jails collectively for the last eight years:—

Jails.	1883.				1884.				1885.				1886.			
	Daily average strength.	Number of admissions into hospital.	Deaths.	Ratio per mille of deaths to strength.	Daily average strength.	Number of admissions into hospital.	Deaths.	Ratio per mille of deaths to strength.	Daily average strength.	Number of admissions into hospital.	Deaths.	Ratio per mille of deaths to strength.	Daily average strength.	Number of admissions into hospital.	Deaths.	Ratio per mille of deaths to strength.
Rajahmundry	878.81	1,411	16	18.21	748.43	917	18	24.05	684.77	704	11	16.06	668.55	755	7	10.47
Vellore	1,138.95	624	23	20.19	958.13	662	15	15.66	873.08	764	8	9.16	877.04	930	11	12.54
Trichinopoly	655.19	463	33	50.37	597.27	236	12	20.09	720.16	352	10	13.89	783.45	273	9	11.49
Coimbatore	913.26	470	30	32.85	919.88	559	30	32.61	862.04	452	22	25.52	833.71	332	20	24.00
Cannanore	576.65	753	24	41.62	489.99	556	5	10.20	419.61	480	12	28.59	407.13	682	18	44.21
Salem	463.09	399	8	17.27	426.36	306	3	7.03	396.87	212	1	2.51	368.68	182	4	10.84
Penitentiary	736.90	643	9	12.21	678.30	547	7	10.32	700.09	423	6	8.57	617.43	469	4	6.48
Russellkonda	106.18	121	3	28.25	96.03	92	2	20.82	105.00	69	1	9.52	131.82	137	3	22.74
Berhampore	113.39	39	2	17.63	94.31	45	1	10.60	118.45	60	5	42.21	120.31	94	5	41.55
Vizagapatam	181.37	42	5	27.56	193.91	41	3	15.47	197.76	55	1	5.05	144.44	91	5	34.61
Párvatipur	104.57	50	3	28.68	120.78	64	3	24.83	125.02	52	2	15.99	139.31	76	7	50.24
Guntúr	111.02	102	..	..	168.33	113	2	12.63	135.57	162	2	14.75	127.85	166	1	7.82
Nellore	124.31	127	..	..	78.98	108	1	12.66	83.82	63	4	47.72	67.42	55	1	14.83
Kurnool	78.73	127	4	50.80	67.99	121	2	29.41	76.22	119	2	26.23	59.35	152	1	16.85
Bellary	322.61	65	25	77.49	308.82	64	9	29.14	309.91	42	10	32.26	350.17	25	9	25.70
Cuddapah	130.61	261	2	15.31	100.38	107	..	..	99.42	79	1	10.05	100.97	80	1	9.90
Cuddalore	176.38	196	13	73.70	168.98	186	9	53.26	176.98	105	3	16.95	206.54	111	4	19.36
Tanjore	226.31	159	10	44.19	216.57	156	8	36.94	260.27	173	7	26.89	229.32	144	6	26.16
Madura	197.95	132	4	20.21	178.71	171	4	22.38	241.38	228	1	4.14	252.80	256	1	3.95
Tinnevely	207.82	97	7	33.68	190.99	86	2	10.47	237.60	78	8	33.67	266.37	71	2	7.50
Cochin	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Calicut	230.03	190	8	34.77	226.87	147	8	35.26	225.35	101	8	35.50	203.17	126	7	34.45
Mangalore	104.26	182	4	38.36	74.42	113	3	40.31	94.08	155	2	21.25	87.88	106	3	34.13
European Prison	16.79	27	..	..	21.81	28	..	..	11.02	9	..	..	11.19	5	..	..
Debtors' Prison	13.90	29	..	..	21.64	35	..	..	27.18	60	..	..	22.05	37	1	45.35
Total	7,809.26	6,719	233	29.84	7,138.09	5,470	147	20.59	7,181.90	4,997	127	17.68	7,077.29	5,355	130	18.36
Sub-jails	706.00	354	11	15.58	952.08	327	17	17.85	1,130.53	341	35	30.95	1,136.74	513	18	15.83
Grand Total	8,515.26	7,073	244	28.64	8,090.17	5,797	164	20.27	8,312.43	5,338	162	19.48	8,214.03	5,868	148	18.01

Jails.	1887.				1888.				1889.				1890.			
	Daily average strength.	Deaths.	Ratio per mille of deaths to strength.	Daily average strength.	Daily average strength.	Deaths.	Ratio per mille of deaths to strength.	Daily average strength.	Daily average strength.	Deaths.	Ratio per mille of deaths to strength.	Daily average strength.	Daily average strength.	Deaths.	Ratio per mille of deaths to strength.	
Rajahmundry	546.92	1,026	41	74.97	527.10	1,110	11	20.87	520.75	766	11	21.12	530.33	675	15	28.28
Vellore	711.09	322	8	11.25	719.25	254	3	4.17	778.65	371	2	2.57	971.22	794	8	8.24
Trichinopoly	783.34	151	3	3.83	798.28	282	32	40.08	710.35	638	50	70.39	794.42	1,088	32	40.28
Coimbatore	698.99	220	20	28.61	847.97	319	21	24.76	776.14	389	80	103.07	811.81	620	26	32.02
Cannanore	363.24	402	15	41.29	387.67	540	28	72.23	404.25	244	11	27.21	522.20	463	10	19.15
Salem	410.10	217	4	9.75	427.89	144	4	9.35	505.25	174	8	15.83	573.07	156	12	20.93
Penitentiary	532.85	378	8	15.01	617.62	540	23	37.24	662.12	445	11	16.61	698.12	376	14	20.05
Russellkonda	98.86	87	..	..	164.44	60	5	30.41	182.99	101	11	60.11	98.63	59	1	10.14
Berhampore	99.36	79	5	50.32	248.59	116	13	52.29	440.92	388	21	47.62	174.88	313	16	91.49
Vizagapatam	133.38	51	4	29.99	141.44	96	4	28.28	204.07	235	14	68.60	140.99	124	2	14.19
Párvatipur	162.51	131	18	110.76	164.07	112	19	115.80	196.91	112	16	81.26	202.90	320	12	59.14
Guntúr	99.74	89	1	10.03	119.07	99	1	8.40	167.63	103	3	17.90	157.17	69	3	19.09
Nellore	70.02	31	1	14.28	76.10	26	..	..	74.19	55	..	..	84.53	85	..	..
Kurnool	53.54	111	1	18.68	70.13	74	1	14.26	69.15	68	1	14.46	67.58	57	2	29.59
Bellary	328.50	126	5	15.22	290.46	188	1	3.44	277.59	113	4	14.41	273.19	77	6	21.96
Cuddapah	94.25	80	5	53.05	121.71	116	..	..	130.02	108	4	30.76	146.24	91	1	6.84
Cuddalore	166.60	77	..	..	188.77	119	4	21.19	182.46	91	2	10.96	216.86	106	1	4.61
Tanjore	184.18	60	7	38.01	206.95	194	6	28.99	226.34	138	8	35.35	299.99	219	6	20.00
Madura	188.08	91	1	5.32	207.17	113	2	9.65	229.71	80	4	17.41	271.00	92	7	25.83
Tinnevely	236.97	144	2	8.44	226.62	137	2	8.83	213.84	111	15	70.15	275.93	131	3	10.87
Cochin	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Calicut	193.63	128	4	20.66	171.67	82	5	29.13	209.75	145	9	42.91	284.01	148	14	49.29
Mangalore	66.43	91	2	30.10	62.90	91	4	63.59	70.52	101	5	70.90	76.49	89	5	65.37
European Prison	12.90	4	1	77.52	16.54	24	..	..	13.20	5	..	..	12.44	9	..	..
Debtors' Prison	19.60	40	..	..	23.32	61	..	..	22.31	79	..	..	21.34	75	..	..
Total	6,255.20	4,136	156	24.94	6,825.78	4,887	189	27.69	7,269.16	5,060	290	39.89	7,705.34	6,236	196	25.44
Sub-jails	1,124.27	398	14	12.45	1,095.77	503	13	11.86	1,165.14	390	35	30.04	1,225.28	292	17	13.87
Grand Total	7,379.47	4,534	170	23.04	7,921.55	5,390	202	25.50	8,434.30	5,450	325	38.53	8,930.62	6,528	213	23.85

20. *Statement No. XVI.*—The following statement shows the chief diseases and deaths amongst convicts in the central and district jails for the past ten years:—

Diseases.	1881.		1882.		1883.		1884.		1885.	
	Admissions.	Deaths.	Admissions.	Deaths.	Admissions.	Deaths.	Admissions.	Deaths.	Admissions.	Deaths.
Small-pox	65	1	69	..	21	4	13	2	11	3
Intermittent fever	2,341	5	2,053	2	1,693	1	1,279	2	1,178	1
Remittent and continued fever	240	10	145	3	163	7	50	6	84	4
Other fevers	..	..	..	..	93	..	81	..	96	..
Cholera	89	33	62	27	30	13	20	7	7	3
Scrofula and phthisis pulmonalis	56	17	43	16	41	8	41	10	35	10
Anæmia and general debility	434	64	382	55	350	44	274	26	194	17
Respiratory diseases	373	34	278	21	230	20	205	16	172	11
Dysentery and diarrhoea	1,293	169	1,193	174	929	77	834	36	711	25
Jaundice	20	..	8	1	10	1	22	1	11	..
Ulcers and boils	323	..	270	..	546	2	418	3	394	1
Accidents	304	..	256	3	369	2	280	4	222	1
Suicides	..	1	..	2	..	2	..	1	..	2
Other diseases	2,026	86	2,097	62	2,044	47	1,743	30	1,668	42
Total	7,564	419	6,847	366	6,519	228	5,260	143	4,783	120

Diseases.	1886.		1887.		1888.		1889.		1890.	
	Admissions.	Deaths.	Admissions.	Deaths.	Admissions.	Deaths.	Admissions.	Deaths.	Admissions.	Deaths.
Small-pox	12	2	22	2	6	..	7	1	9	1
Intermittent fever	1,577	3	1,190	..	1,456	4	828	2	900	2
Remittent and continued fever	159	4	106	4	209	3	208	3	222	3
Other fevers	149	1	85	1	36	4	71	1	100	2
Cholera	1	..	1	1	15	10	149	84	61	20
Scrofula and phthisis pulmonalis	41	5	34	13	49	15	41	10	36	11
Anæmia and general debility	240	25	172	8	333	32	300	24	277	21
Respiratory diseases	172	15	159	15	144	9	177	17	242	28
Dysentery and diarrhoea	698	30	628	41	983	56	1,417	84	1,364	56
Jaundice	12	1	7	..	15	..	9	1	12	1
Ulcers and boils	389	..	201	..	186	..	200	..	175	..
Accidents	185	..	156	1	113	..	131	..	129	1
Suicides	1	1	..	2	..	2	1	3	..	..
Other diseases	1,539	38	1,214	57	1,161	40	1,274	48	1,592	42
Total	5,175	125	3,975	145	4,706	175	4,813	278	6,109	188

* Attempt subsequently proved fatal.

† 1,051 were from influenza.

21. *Statement No. XVII.*—This statement gives the ages of the prisoners who died during the year 1890 and the preceding six years:—

Ages.	1884.						1885.					
	Average number.		Deaths.		Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.		Average number.		Deaths.		Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Under 16 years	90.60	3.67	..	..	..	..	90.50	3.35	..	..	..	..
16 to 40	4,724.47	236.62	76	6	16.08	25.35	4,644.08	224.82	60	8	12.91	35.58
40 to 60	1,588.70	61.12	48	1	30.21	16.36	1,667.54	60.39	38	1	22.78	19.84
Over 60	148.22	8.40	12	..	80.96	..	135.15	10.19	13	..	96.18	..
Total	6,551.99	309.81	136	7	20.75	22.59	6,537.27	288.75	111	9	16.97	31.16

Ages.	1886.						1887.						1888.	
	Average number.		Deaths.		Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.		Average number.		Deaths.		Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.		Average number.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Under 16 years	79.19	2.64	..	..	..	..	60.79	4.13	..	..	..	..	31.68	3.26
16 to 40	4,623.11	204.76	71	2	15.35	9.76	3,845.37	137.08	81	1	21.06	7.29	4,329.69	135.24
40 to 60	1,654.22	52.91	38	..	22.97	..	1,617.18	48.88	51	..	31.54	..	1,646.78	68.38
Over 60	138.11	6.19	14	..	101.36	..	249.25	6.07	12	..	48.14	..	267.21	16.02
Total	6,494.63	266.50	123	2	18.93	7.50	5,772.59	196.16	144	1	24.95	5.10	6,275.26	206.90

Ages.	1888—cont.				1889.				1890.			
	Deaths.		Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.		Average number.		Deaths.		Average number.		Deaths.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Under 16 years	1	..	31.57	..	30.27	3.09	..	..	41.63	5.56	..	..
16 to 40	99	2	22.87	14.79	4,593.70	148.68	150	5	32.65	33.63	5,049.35	162.25
40 to 60	55	2	33.40	34.26	1,845.90	58.82	106	1	57.42	17.00	1,810.74	57.28
Over 60	16	..	59.88	..	280.37	11.88	16	..	57.07	..	306.01	11.16
Total	171	4	27.25	19.33	6,750.24	222.47	272	6	40.29	26.97	7,207.73	236.25

22. *Statement No. XVIII.*—The following statement shows the mortality amongst convicts according to the length of time passed in jail for a series of seven years:—

Years.	Under 6 months in jail.			From 6 to 12 months.			From 1 to 2 years.		
	Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille to average number.	Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille to average number.	Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille to average number.
1884	1,751.39	34	19.41	787.79	20	25.36	951.47	21	22.07
1885	1,972.17	31	15.71	961.14	16	16.64	827.31	18	21.75
1886	1,935.05	32	16.53	1,039.11	20	19.24	931.58	27	28.98
1887	1,658.66	55	33.16	955.63	23	24.07	889.33	40	44.98
1888	2,125.13	52	24.47	908.95	30	33.01	890.13	38	42.69
1889	2,680.40	109	40.67	981.08	42	42.81	815.60	40	49.04
1890	2,811.76	88	31.30	1,056.51	38	35.97	934.30	23	24.62

Years.	From 2 to 3 years.			From 3 to 7 years.			Above 7 years.		
	Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille to average number.	Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille to average number.	Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille to average number.
1884	811.65	14	17.24	1,551.29	34	21.91	1,008.21	20	19.83
1885	728.36	12	16.47	1,441.10	21	14.57	895.94	22	24.55
1886	602.18	10	16.60	1,421.03	16	11.25	832.18	20	24.03
1887	648.17	7	10.80	1,112.09	10	8.99	704.87	10	14.19
1888	686.42	19	27.68	1,047.54	23	21.96	823.99	13	15.78
1889	755.64	37	48.97	1,027.96	41	39.88	712.03	9	12.64
1890	807.99	11	13.61	1,126.66	21	18.64	706.76	7	9.90

23. *Statement No. XIX.*—This has already been noticed at the beginning of the report.

MISCELLANEOUS.

24. The table below shows the results of the weighments recorded during the past eight years of prisoners released:—

Years.	Number discharged during the year.	Number who had neither lost nor gained weight in jail.	Number who gained weight.					Number who had lost weight.				
			A.	B.	C.	D.	Total.	A.	B.	C.	D.	Total.
			Up to 1 lb.	From 1 to 5 lb.	From 5 to 10 lb.	Over 10 lb.		Up to 1 lb.	From 1 to 5 lb.	From 5 to 10 lb.	Over 10 lb.	
1883	11,148	1,468	1,184	3,126	1,612	828	6,750	609	1,430	615	273	2,927
1884	10,308	1,319	1,089	2,886	1,536	799	6,310	576	1,248	590	265	2,679
1885	10,523	1,093	1,188	2,990	1,638	827	6,643	711	1,372	534	170	2,787
1886	10,783	1,443	1,194	3,021	1,719	961	6,895	600	1,256	445	144	2,445
1887	10,912	1,982	1,475	3,077	1,313	643	6,508	574	1,219	483	146	2,422
1888	10,530	1,517	1,386	3,004	1,197	444	6,031	715	1,450	603	214	2,982
1889	12,293	2,001	1,510	3,506	1,492	689	7,197	767	1,679	573	176	3,095
1890	13,180	2,170	1,322	3,281	1,738	864	7,205	852	1,890	764	299	3,805

The comparison with the previous year stands as under :—

	Rate per cent.	
	1889.	1890.
Neither gained or lost	16.3	16.4
Number who gained weight	58.5	54.7
Number who lost weight	25.2	28.9

25. The table below shows the number of prisoners released during the past five years under the remission rules :—

Years.	Number released during the year who came under the mark system for industry but failed to gain remission.	Number of convicts released during the year who gained remission under the mark system.										Total.
		Sentenced to										
		Exactly 2 years.	Not exceeding 3 years.	Not exceeding 4 years.	Not exceeding 5 years.	Not exceeding 6 years.	Not exceeding 7 years.	Not exceeding 8 years.	Not exceeding 9 years.	Not exceeding 10 years.	Exceeding 10 years.	
1886 ..	24	289	168	123	102	36	95	27	6	66	11	923
1887 ..	5	161	100	61	57	34	29	6	4	21	9	482
1888 ..	5	241	140	119	104	34	39	2	1	17	9	706
1889 .	1	210	127	122	130	50	47	2	..	16	5	709
1890 ..	2	237	142	63	89	60	35	8	2	8	4	648

Remission.—The maximum remission earned by convicts sentenced to two, three, four and five years does not vary much, but the Superintendent of the Coimbatore Central Jail has been more liberal than other Superintendents in marks given to prisoners sentenced to six, seven and eight years. In the average remission earned, there is not the difference between jails that there was in 1889. I have issued most minute instructions to Superintendents on the subject of giving

marks to convicts based on the instructions contained in G.O., No. 2667, Judicial, dated 22nd November 1887, which are in accordance with Government of India, Home Department, letter contained in that Government Order. I think in future there will be more uniformity of practice in working the remission system.

26. *Fetters.*—As shown in statement E, fetters were imposed on 6 convicts during the year for offences against prison discipline.

27. *Service Books.*—These have been maintained up to date.

GENERAL REMARKS.

28. During the year the female wards at the Central Jails of Trichinopoly and Coimbatore were vacated, and the female prisoners convicted in those districts are now concentrated at Vellore and Salem. The Hill Jail at Párvatipur was placed in charge of a paid Superintendent, who also holds medical charge of the jail. All the prisoners, 11 in number, from the European Prison, Ootacamund, were transferred on the 29th December 1890 to the Coimbatore Central Jail preparatory to the closing of that jail on the 31st March 1891, in accordance with the orders of Government.

INSPECTIONS.

In accordance with rule 25 of the Jail Code, the following Central and District Jails in the Presidency were inspected. The dates of inspection are given below :—

Central Jails.

Rajahmundry	July 24th to 27th.
Vellore	{ March 7th, 8th and 9th. September 3rd to 7th and 26th.
Trichinopoly	{ March 28th to April 2nd. September 12th to 15th.
Coimbatore	{ January 5th and 6th. February 24th to 28th. March 5th and 6th.
Cannanore	{ June 25th, 26th and 27th. October, 20th.
Salem	{ October 7th to 15th. March 1st to 4th.
Penitentiary	{ September 8th to 11th. February 8th to 10th. March 11th to 17th. June 29th to 1st July. July 3rd to 4th. August 28th to 2nd September. November 23rd to 25th.

District Jails.

Vizagapatam	{ November 29th to 6th December. December 12th to 15th.
Párvatipur	December 9th and 10th.
Guntúr	July 20th to 22nd.
Nellore	July 5th to 8th.
Kurnool	September 17th to 19th.
Cuddapah	{ July 9th to 12th. September 20th to 25th.
Cuddalore	March 24th to 25th.
Tanjore	March 26th and 27th.
Madura	March 21st to 23rd.
Tinnevely	March 19th and 20th.
Calicut	October 16th to 19th.
Mangalore	October 1st to 6th.
European Prison	February 20th.

The following sub-jails were also inspected during my tours, viz., Bezvada, Ellore, Chingleput, Vellore, Salem, Trichinopoly, Kurnool, Cannanore, Tellicherry, Calicut, Bellary, Rajahmundry, Ootacamund, Párvatipur, Bobilli, Vizianagram.

The Lunatic Asylums at Madras, Calicut and Waltair, and the Reformatory School at Chingleput were visited this year.

The subjoined statement shows the number of visits paid by official visitors :—

Jails.	Sessions Judges.	Magistrates.	Surgeon-General.	Sanitary Commissioner.
Rajahmundry Central Jail	9	8	..	..
Vellore do.	..	16	..	1
Trichinopoly do.	4	6	..	..
Coimbatore do.	4	4	..	1
Cannanore do.	..	3	..	..
Salem do.	3	3	..	1
Penitentiary do.	..	12	1	..
Russellkonda Hill Jail	..	1	..	..
Berhampore District Jail	8	5	..	..
Vizagapatam do.	3	5	..	..
Párvatipur Hill Jail	..	2	..	..
Gúntur District Jail	..	9	..	1
Nellore do.	5	5	..	1
Kurnool do.	4	10	..	1
Bellary do.	4	10	..	1
Cuddappah do.	5	..	..	1
Cuddalore do.	11	4	..	1
Tanjore do.	..	7	..	..
Madura do.	..	2	..	..
Tinnevelly do.	2	4	..	..
Calicut do.	3	7	1	..
Mangalore do.	1	8	..	..
European Prison, Ootacamund	..	2	..	..
Debtor's Prison, Madras	..	7	..	..

The statement below shows the officers who were in charge of jails during the year :—

Jails.	From	To	Names of Officers.	Remarks.
CENTRAL.				
Rajahmundry ..	1st January 1890.	31st December 1890.	Mr. E. H. Gadsden.	
Vellore	1st January 1890.	5th June 1890.	Mr. E. L. F. Cavendish.	
.. ..	6th June 1890.	24th July 1890.	Surgeon-Major T. J. Hackett Wilkins.	
.. ..	25th July 1890.	31st December 1890.	Mr. E. L. F. Cavendish.	
Trichinopoly ..	1st January 1890.	14th March 1890.	Mr. W. W. Goodrich.	
.. ..	15th March 1890.	18th June 1890.	Brigade-Surgeon W. S. Fox.	
.. ..	19th June 1890.	15th August 1890.	Mr. W. W. Goodrich.	
.. ..	16th August 1890.	19th August 1890.	Brigade-Surgeon W. S. Fox.	
.. ..	20th August 1890.	25th August 1890.	Mr. W. W. Goodrich.	
.. ..	26th August 1890.	3rd September 1890.	Brigade-Surgeon W. S. Fox.	
.. ..	4th September 1890.	31st December 1890.	Mr. W. W. Goodrich.	
Coimbatore ..	1st January 1890.	28th April 1890.	Colonel W. J. Pickance.	
.. ..	29th April 1890.	6th June 1890.	Surgeon-Major H. J. Hazlett.	Colonel W. J. Pickance on privilege leave.
.. ..	7th June 1890.	27th August 1890.	Colonel W. J. Pickance.	
.. ..	28th August 1890.	3rd September 1890.	Surgeon-Major H. J. Hazlett.	
.. ..	4th September 1890.	10th December 1890.	Colonel W. J. Pickance.	
.. ..	11th December 1890.	14th December 1890.	Surgeon-Major H. J. Hazlett.	
.. ..	15th December 1890.	31st December 1890.	Colonel W. J. Pickance.	
Cannanore ..	1st January 1890.	23rd August 1890.	Mr. I. Tyrrell.	
.. ..	24th August 1890.	3rd September 1890.	Surgeon D. S. E. Bain.	
.. ..	4th September 1890.	31st December 1890.	Mr. I. Tyrrell.	
Salem	1st January 1890.	31st December 1890.	Mr. W. A. Symonds.	
Penitentiary, Madras ..	1st January 1890.	31st December 1890.	Mr. G. D. Grimes.	
DISTRICT.				
.. ..	1st January 1890.	18th February 1890.	Mr. W. O. Horne, Acting Special Assistant Agent.	
.. ..	19th February 1890.	5th March 1890.	Mr. G. W. Elphinstone, Assistant Collector.	
Russellkonda ..	6th March 1890.	1st September 1890.	Mr. L. E. Buckley, Acting Special Assistant Agent.	
.. ..	2nd September 1890.	2nd October 1890.	Mr. E. C. Johnson, Agent to the Governor in Ganjam.	
.. ..	3rd October 1890.	31st December 1890.	Mr. G. W. Elphinstone, Acting Special Assistant Agent.	

Jails.	From	To	Names of Officers.	Remarks.
DISTRICT—cont.				
Berhampore ..	1st January 1890.	10th May 1890.	Surgeon F. C. Pereira.	
.. ..	11th May 1890.	19th August 1890.	Surgeon F. J. Crawford.	
.. ..	20th August 1890.	16th September 1890.	Assistant Surgeon P. Veerana Naidoo.	
.. ..	17th September 1890.	14th December 1890.	Surgeon J. O. Pinto.	
.. ..	15th December 1890.	31st December 1890.	Surgeon J. W. Evans.	
Vizagapatam ..	1st January 1890.	21st January 1890.	Surgeon-Major A. J. Sturmer.	
.. ..	22nd January 1890.	9th February 1890.	Assistant Surgeon J. Lychlander.	
.. ..	10th February 1890.	22nd April 1890.	Surgeon-Major A. J. Sturmer.	
.. ..	23rd April 1890.	29th April 1890.	Assistant Surgeon J. Lychlander.	
.. ..	30th April 1890.	23rd June 1890.	Surgeon-Major A. J. Sturmer.	
.. ..	24th June 1890.	27th June 1890.	Assistant Surgeon J. Lychlander.	
.. ..	28th June 1890.	19th July 1890.	Surgeon-Major A. J. Sturmer.	
.. ..	20th July 1890.	23rd July 1890.	Assistant Surgeon J. Lychlander.	
.. ..	24th July 1890.	12th August 1890.	Assistant Surgeon D. Amirthasamy Pillay.	
.. ..	13th August 1890.	21st December 1890.	Surgeon-Major A. J. Sturmer.	
.. ..	22nd December 1890.	31st December 1890.	Surgeon-Major F. H. Blenkinsop.	
Párvatipur ..	1st January 1890.	22nd July 1890.	Mr. E. A. Elwin.	
.. ..	23rd July 1890.	31st August 1890.	Mr. E. A. Vaughan.	
.. ..	1st September 1890.	31st December 1890.	Mr. S. C. White.	
Guntúr	1st January 1890.	31st December 1890.	Assistant Surgeon H. F. Staunton, m.b.	
Nellore	1st January 1890.	12th May 1890.	Surgeon-Major A. H. Leapingwell.	
.. ..	13th May 1890.	28th November 1890.	Assistant Surgeon M. Ailsworth.	
.. ..	29th November 1890.	31st December 1890.	Surgeon-Major G. L. Walker, m.d.	
Kurnool	1st January 1890.	9th January 1890.	Assistant Surgeon D. Nowrojee.	
.. ..	10th January 1890.	31st January 1890.	Surgeon-Major W. G. King, m.b.	
.. ..	1st February 1890.	7th February 1890.	Assistant Surgeon D. Nowrojee.	
.. ..	8th February 1890.	22nd February 1890.	Surgeon-Major W. G. King, m.b.	
.. ..	23rd February 1890.	4th May 1890.	Assistant Surgeon D. Nowrojee.	
.. ..	5th May 1890.	8th July 1890.	Brigade-Surgeon L. C. Nanney.	
.. ..	9th July 1890.	14th July 1890.	Assistant Surgeon D. Nowrojee.	
.. ..	15th July 1890.	15th August 1890.	Brigade-Surgeon L. C. Nanney.	
.. ..	16th August 1890.	30th August 1890.	Assistant Surgeon D. Nowrojee.	
.. ..	31st August 1890.	26th September 1890.	Brigade-Surgeon L. C. Nanney.	
.. ..	27th September 1890.	4th October 1890.	Assistant Surgeon D. Nowrojee.	
.. ..	5th October 1890.	25th October 1890.	Brigade-Surgeon L. C. Nanney.	
.. ..	26th October 1890.	30th October 1890.	Assistant Surgeon D. Nowrojee.	
.. ..	31st October 1890.	4th November 1890.	Brigade-Surgeon L. C. Nanney.	
.. ..	5th November 1890.	20th November 1890.	Assistant Surgeon D. Nowrojee.	
.. ..	21st November 1890.	8th December 1890.	Brigade-Surgeon L. C. Nanney.	
.. ..	9th December 1890.	11th December 1890.	Assistant Surgeon C. Kannan.	
.. ..	12th December 1890.	15th December 1890.	Brigade-Surgeon L. C. Nanney.	
.. ..	16th December 1890.	21st December 1890.	Assistant Surgeon C. Kannan.	
.. ..	22nd December 1890.	31st December 1890.	Brigade-Surgeon L. C. Nanney.	
Bellary	1st January 1890.	11th June 1890.	Surgeon-Major W. O'Hara	On privilege leave for one month.
.. ..	12th June 1890.	18th June 1890.	Assistant Surgeon C. Kannan.	
.. ..	19th June 1890.	12th July 1890.	Assistant Surgeon S. Kandayya Pillay.	
.. ..	13th July 1890.	31st December 1890.	Surgeon-Major W. O'Hara.	
Cuddappah ..	1st January 1890.	31st December 1890.	Assistant Surgeon C. P. Ganapathi.	
Cuddalore ..	1st January 1890.	12th February 1890.	Surgeon F. C. Reeves.	
.. ..	13th February 1890.	29th December 1890.	Assistant Surgeon E. L. Chalke, m.d.	
.. ..	30th December 1890.	31st December 1890.	Surgeon G. C. Hall.	
Tanjore	1st January 1890.	26th August 1890.	Mr. D. A. McCready.	
.. ..	27th August 1890.	1st September 1890.	Surgeon-Major H. A. F. Nailer.	
.. ..	2nd September 1890.	31st December 1890.	Mr. D. A. McCready.	
Madura	1st January 1890.	31st March 1890.	Surgeon-Major J. H. Ritchie, m.d.	
.. ..	1st April 1890.	29th June 1890.	Assistant Surgeon A. P. Fernandez.	
.. ..	30th June 1890.	23rd July 1890.	Surgeon-Major J. H. Ritchie, m.d.	
.. ..	24th July 1890.	1st September 1890.	Assistant Surgeon A. P. Fernandez.	
.. ..	2nd September 1890.	17th October 1890.	Surgeon W. B. Browning.	
.. ..	18th October 1890.	17th November 1890.	Assistant Surgeon A. P. Fernandez.	
.. ..	18th November 1890.	31st December 1890.	Surgeon W. B. Browning.	
Tinnevelly ..	1st January 1890.	25th July 1890.	Syed Khadir Padshah Sahib Bahadur.	On privilege leave for 20 days from 26th July 1890.
.. ..	26th July 1890.	20th August 1890.	Surgeon-Major H. Hyde.	
.. ..	21st August 1890.	13th October 1890.	Syed Khadir Padshah Sahib Bahadur.	Transferred to Trichinopoly as Deputy Collector.
.. ..	14th October 1890.	19th December 1890.	Mr. R. L. Shubrick.	
.. ..	20th December 1890.	31st December 1890.	Surgeon-Major H. Hyde.	
Calicut	1st January 1890.	10th March 1890.	Surgeon-Major L. Beech.	
.. ..	11th March 1890.	20th March 1890.	Assistant Surgeon A. Noronha.	
.. ..	21st March 1890.	13th May 1890.	Surgeon-Major L. Beech.	
.. ..	14th May 1890.	17th May 1890.	Assistant Surgeon A. Noronha.	
.. ..	18th May 1890.	19th May 1890.	Surgeon-Major L. Beech.	
.. ..	20th May 1890.	23rd May 1890.	Assistant Surgeon A. Noronha.	
.. ..	24th May 1890.	18th August 1890.	Surgeon-Major L. Beech.	

ADMINISTRATION REPORT OF THE

Jails.	From	To	Names of Officers.	Remarks.
DISTRICT—cont.				
	19th August 1890.	20th August 1890.	Assistant Surgeon A. Noronha.	
	21st August 1890.	31st August 1890.	Surgeon-Major L. Beech.	
	1st September 1890.	6th September 1890.	Assistant Surgeon A. Noronha.	
	7th September 1890.	1st October 1890.	Surgeon-Major L. Beech.	
	2nd October 1890.	4th October 1890.	Assistant Surgeon A. Noronha.	
	5th October 1890.	8th October 1890.	Surgeon-Major L. Beech.	
	9th October 1890.	11th October 1890.	Assistant-Surgeon A. Noronha.	
	12th October 1890.	18th October 1890.	Surgeon-Major L. Beech.	
	19th October 1890.	21st October 1890.	Assistant Surgeon A. Noronha.	
	22nd October 1890.	28th October 1890.	Surgeon-Major L. Beech.	
	29th October 1890.	30th October 1890.	Assistant Surgeon A. Noronha.	
	31st October 1890.	8th November 1890.	Surgeon-Major L. Beech.	
	9th November 1890.	10th November 1890.	Assistant Surgeon A. Noronha.	
	11th November 1890.	25th November 1890.	Surgeon-Major L. Beech.	
	26th November 1890.	29th November 1890.	Assistant Surgeon A. Noronha.	
	30th November 1890.	6th December 1890.	Surgeon-Major L. Beech.	
	7th December 1890.	8th December 1890.	Assistant Surgeon A. Noronha.	
	9th December 1890.	18th December 1890.	Surgeon-Major L. Beech.	
	19th December 1890.	31st December 1890.	Assistant Surgeon A. Noronha.	
Mangalore	1st January 1890.	24th October 1890.	Asst. Surgn. M. Thummon Singh, M.D.	
	25th October 1890.	31st December 1890.	Surgeon-Major W. A. Lee.	
European Prison, Ootacamund.	1st January 1890.	31st December 1890.	Surgeon-Major J. North.	

APPENDIX I.

BUILDINGS.

The expenditure on works of petty construction and repairs was as follows:—

	RS.	A.	P.
Central Jails	6,696	0	6
District Jails	4,774	7	3
European Prison	35	0	0
Civil Jail, Madras	25	4	0
Total	11,530	11	9

The expenditure under this head for the seven previous years is given below:—

	RS.
1883	32,235
1884	44,018
1885	23,800
1886	23,532
1887	24,799
1888	12,545
1889	24,100

Rajahmundry Central Jail.—The following works were carried out under departmental supervision:—

	RS.	A.	P.
Repairs to Warders' lines	180	2	6
Do to Superintendent's quarters	111	13	0
Erecting a work-shed for females	200	0	0
White and colour-washing jail buildings	100	0	0
Recoping partition walls	88	6	0
Chicks to Superintendent's quarters and altering the main gate	85	2	0
Erecting a tiled shed over oil-mill	60	0	0
Do rest shed for Warders to take their meals	71	12	0
Sundry repairs	142	4	11
Total	1,039	8	5

The amount expended by the Public Works Department was Rs. 13,283-8-2 on the following works:—

	RS.	A.	P.
Repairs to well pump	612	8	0
Close Prison	7,624	7	1
Quarantine ward	4,755	2	7
Extending lightning conductor	291	6	6

Vellore Central Jail.—Rs. 251-12-6 were spent on the general repairs to jail. A portion of No. 5 barrack workshop was enclosed at a cost of Rs. 120 and a bath-room to the Deputy Jailor's quarters was constructed for Rs. 19. Thus the total amount spent by the jail department was Rs. 390-12-6.

The roof of the Superintendent's quarters was repaired by the Public Works Department at a cost of Rs. 2,487-6-3.

Trichinopoly Central Jail.—Rs. 1,206-8-11 were spent departmentally on the following repairs:—

	RS.	A.	P.
Colourwashing	367	9	9
Constructing huts	61	10	0
Fitting Superintendent's quarters	293	7	8
Repairing entrance gate	351	3	0
Do. ration shed	18	2	0
Do. do. workshop	114	8	6
Total	1,206	8	11

Rs. 1,866-4-4 were spent by the Public Works Department in deepening the jail well, drainage, construction of a circular cook-room and sundry other repairs.

Coimbatore.—Rs. 2,626-14-4 were spent under “petty construction” in this jail—

	RS.	A.	P.
Repairing roofs and tower of No. 7 block	20	4	0
Pumping and cleaning wells	200	0	0
Water-lift	1,425	6	0
MacNamara filter	35	12	3
Constructing latrines	252	2	1
White and colour-washing	302	13	6
Towards construction of circular kitchen	32	4	6
Constructing wall round District Jail	358	4	0
Total ..	2,626	14	4

Rs. 116-0-10 were spent by Public Works Department on account of compensation for land for temporary occupation of the prisoners out in camp.

Cannanore.—Rs. 292-10-9 were spent on petty construction and repairs—

	RS.	A.	P.
White and colour-washing jail buildings and subordinates' quarters	46	13	1
Repairs to Warders' lines	38	8	10
Do. to subordinates' quarters and roofing thatched verandahs	70	3	8
Roofing a magazine, additions to the medical subordinates' quarters	127	8	8
Sundry other repairs	9	8	6
Total ..	292	10	9

In addition to this Rs. 14,616-9-3 were expended by the Public Works Department in building 50 close prison cells and in cementing the bathing cisterns.

Salem.—Petty repairs of various kinds were carried out departmentally in this jail. The total amount spent was Rs. 988-4-11 on the following works :—

	RS.	A.	P.
Petty repairs (general)	64	12	11
Putting up shutters to ventilators	120	6	0
Repairing roof of saw pit	49	0	0
Do. oven	52	0	0
Do. glass windows and lamps	29	14	0
Extending the raggi-grinding shed	148	12	0
White and colour-washing the jail	109	0	0
Improvements to office	340	0	0
Putting up iron doors to quarantine ward	74	8	0
Total ..	988	4	11

Penitentiary.—Altogether Rs. 151-4-8 were spent on repairs by this jail—

	RS.	A.	P.
Repairing the walls and building convict warders' cookhouse.	82	8	0
Rattan blinds, &c., for keeper's quarters	45	0	0
On sundry repairs	23	12	8
Total ..	151	4	8

Russellkonda Hill Jail.—Rs. 280-7-8 were spent on general repairs to jail buildings, white-washing, thatching, &c.

The Public Works Department spent Rs. 515-0-1 on repairs, &c., in this jail.

Berhampore District Jail.—Rs. 506-6-2 were spent departmentally on repairing the latrine, palisading female workshed, repairing civil debtors' ward, and other sundry works.

Besides this amount, Rs. 2,168-5-5 were spent on this jail by the Public Works Department on the following repairs :—

	RS.	A.	P.
Construction of masonry drains	599	9	6
Do. of a filter	25	15	5
Repairs to jail buildings	1,542	12	6
Total ..	2,168	5	5

Visagapatam District Jail.—Rs. 34 were expended for repairing the Jailor's quarters. The Public Works Department spent Rs. 3,783-12-8 on the following two works :—

	RS.	A.	P.
Reconstructing the compound wall of the jail	271	13	7
Repairs to the District Jail buildings	3,511	15	1
Total ..	3,783	12	8

Párvatipur Hill Jail.—Rs. 396-8-7 were spent on Petty construction by this jail, the details of which are as follows :—

	RS.	A.	P.
White-washing the jail	18	8	7
Thatching and repairing temporary sheds	203	4	0
Railing round the Jailor's quarters	60	2	0
Repairs to hospital and female blocks	15	10	0
Wooden net-work over the well	90	0	0
Iron rims for cooking stove	9	0	0
Total ..	396	8	7

Guntár District Jail.—Rs. 76-3-6 were spent on white-washing and in the general fitting up of the Jailor's quarters.

Rs. 409-7-2 were spent by the Public Works Department on the construction of a new gallows.

Nellore District Jail.—Rs. 429-1-7 were spent on plastering and putting teak-wood rafters to the dead-house and hospital medicine room, on re-roofing with rafters the hospital and verandah and on sundry repairs.

Kurnool District Jail.—The amount drawn from the Treasury by this jail under Petty construction and repairs was Rs. 361-1-9—

	RS.	A.	P.
Construction of a new kitchen	130	0	0
Two iron-barred doors for condemned cells	58	0	0
Construction of an egg-shaped drain	81	6	0
Completion of new gallows	36	6	9
Temporary huts	29	12	0
Improvements to female ward	10	0	0
Sundry repairs	15	9	0
Total ..	361	1	9

Rs. 3,089-15-5 were spent by the Public Works Department on general repairs.

Bellary District Jail.—Rs. 266-7-3 were spent by this jail on Petty construction and repairs; of which Rs. 259-7-3 alone were spent on improvements to the kitchen and the remainder on sundry repairs.

Cuddapah District Jail.—Cuddapah drew under this head Rs. 569-11-0 during the year, and the following are the details of the expenditure :—

	RS.	A.	P.
Bringing Bhugga water by means of pipe	270	10	0
Grated doors to condemned cells	260	0	0
Temporary screen to female ward	17	7	9
Repairing cholera shed and Hospital Assistant's quarters	11	15	6
Sundry repairs	9	9	9
Total ..	569	11	0

The amount expended by the Public Works Department on this jail was Rs. 14,578-6-0 on additions and alterations.

Cuddalore District Jail.—Cuddalore drew from the Treasury Rs. 559-6-3, which were spent on the following works:—

	RS.	A.	P.
Repairs to jail buildings	235	0	0
Repairs to officials' quarters and additions, &c.	161	8	0
Repairs to Warders' lines	162	14	3
Total ..	559	6	3

Tanjore District Jail.—Rs. 548-7-10 were drawn from the Treasury under Petty construction and repairs for the following works:—

	RS.	A.	P.
In erecting and repairing temporary and quarantine sheds.	214	2	6
In constructing a well with masonry cistern water pump, &c.	211	10	3
White-washing the jail buildings	85	0	0
Repairing latrine and other sundries	37	11	1
Total ..	548	7	10

And the Public Works Department spent Rs. 891-0-5 on additions and alterations to this jail.

Madura District Jail.—The Public Works Department spent Rs. 1,991-8-10 in repairing the roofs of blocks and in providing shutters for windows of the jail.

Tinnevely District Jail.—Rs. 247 were expended on the following works:—

	RS.	A.	P.
Construction of Warders' huts	160	0	0
Fixing granite stones in 96 cells for <i>mattai</i> -breaking	87	0	0
Total ..	247	0	0

	RS.	A.	P.
Besides this the Public Works Department spent towards the erection of a circular kitchen	2,391	0	0
Verandahs to blocks Nos. 4 B and 5 B	1,867	4	8
Drainage work	15	0	0
Total ..	4,273	4	8

Calicut District Jail.—Rs. 275-15-0 were spent on alterations to insane cell, building civil debtors' cook-house, construction of warders' huts, erecting quarantine sheds, annual thatching repairs, white-washing, &c.

Rs. 866-11-4 were expended by the Public Works Department on additions and alterations in this jail.

Mangalore District Jail.—This jail spent Rs. 251-7-8 on the following repairs:—

	RS.	A.	P.
Monsoon repairs	52	15	2
Shifting and retiling jail roof	191	0	0
Annual white-washing	7	8	6
Total ..	251	7	8

European Prison, Ootacamund.—This prison drew Rs. 35 in this year for the colour and white-washing of the jail.

Civil Jail, Madras.—Rs. 25-4-0 were expended on repairs to the fire-place and floor of water-tap.

The following statement shows the expenditure on the construction of new jails and on additions, alterations and repairs in the several jails during the year 1890:—

Jails.	On Jail Buildings.														
	Additions and Alterations				New Jails										
	By Jail Department.				By Public Works Department.				By Jail Department.				By Public Works Department.		
Central Jails.				RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
Rajahmundry	..	..	..	1,039	8	5	13,283	8	2	....			....		
Vellore	..	..	..	390	12	6	2,487	6	3	....			....		
Trichinopoly	..	..	..	1,206	8	11	1,866	4	4	....			....		
Coimbatore	..	..	..	2,626	14	4	116	0	10	....			....		
Cannanore	..	..	..	292	10	9	14,616	9	3	....			....		
Salem	..	..	..	988	4	11	....			....			....		
Penitentiary	..	..	..	151	4	8	....			....			....		
Total				6,696	0	6	32,369	12	10	....			....		
District Jails.				RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
Russellkonda	..	..	..	280	7	8	515	0	1	....			....		
Berhampore	..	..	..	506	6	2	2,168	5	5	....			....		
Vizagapatam	..	..	..	34	0	0	3,783	12	8	....			....		
Párvatipur	..	..	..	396	8	7	....			....			....		
Guntúr	..	..	..	76	3	6	409	7	2	....			....		
Nellore	..	..	..	429	1	7	....			....			....		
Kurnool	..	..	..	361	1	9	3,089	15	5	....			....		
Bellary	..	..	..	266	7	3	....			....			....		
Cuddapah	..	..	..	569	11	0	14,578	6	0	....			....		
Cuddalore	..	..	..	559	6	3	....			....			....		
Tanjore	..	..	..	548	7	10	891	0	5	....			....		
Madura *	..	..	..	—27	13	0	1,991	8	10	....			....		
Tinnevelly	..	..	..	247	0	0	4,273	4	8	....			....		
Calicut	..	..	..	275	15	0	866	11	4	....			....		
Mangalore	..	..	..	251	7	8	....			....			....		
Total				4,774	7	3	32,567	8	0	....			....		
Total, Central and District Jails.				11,470	7	9	64,937	4	10	....			....		
European Prison				35	0	0	....			....			....		
Civil Jail				25	4	0	....			....			....		
Subsidiary Jails				....			....			....			....		
Grand Total				11,530	11	9	64,937	4	10	....			....		

* Amount drawn in 1889 for an oil-shed which was resold and the amount repaid into the treasury in 1890.

PART II.

GENERAL

Showing the distribution of the Prisoners of all classes confined in the

1	2	3	4			5			6		
			Remained at the commencement of the year.			Received during the year.			Total.		
Station.	Place of confinement.	Classes of Prisoners.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Rajahmundry.	Central Prison.	Convicts ..	499	24	523	686	35	721	1,185	59	1,244
		Under-trial	8	..	8	66	4	70	74	4	78
		Civil ..	2	..	2	22	..	22	24	..	24
Vellore ..	Central Prison.	Convicts ..	852	32	884	916	103	1,019	1,768	135	1,903
		Under-trial	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	1
		Civil ..	11	..	11	34	1	35	45	1	46
Trichinopoly	Central Prison.	Convicts ..	617	19	636	1,134	36	1,170	1,751	55	1,806
		Under-trial	..	..	..	3	..	3	3	..	3
		Civil ..	1	..	1	22	1	23	23	1	24
Coimbatore	Central Prison.	Convicts ..	814	15	829	893	13	906	1,707	28	1,735
		Under-trial	8	..	8	134	6	140	142	6	148
		Civil ..	7	..	7	71	4	75	78	4	82
Cannanore ..	Central Prison.	Convicts ..	463	..	463	398	1	399	861	1	862
		Under-trial	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	1
		Civil ..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	1
Salem ..	Central Prison.	Convicts ..	516	20	536	736	77	813	1,252	97	1,349
		Under-trial	4	..	4	117	4	121	121	4	125
		Civil ..	6	..	6	66	..	66	72	..	72
Madras ..	Central Prison.	Convicts ..	662	35	697	3,008	249	3,257	3,670	284	3,954
		Under-trial	17	..	17	101	8	109	118	8	126
		Civil ..	..	..	..	50	13	63	50	13	63
Russellkonda..	Hill Jail.	Convicts ..	92	6	98	259	4	263	351	10	361
		Under-trial	..	..	..	2	..	2	2	..	2
		Civil ..	..	..	..	4	..	4	4	..	4
Berhampore	District Jail.	Convicts ..	228	7	235	501	18	519	729	25	754
		Under-trial	..	..	..	65	7	72	65	7	72
		Civil ..	5	..	5	25	1	26	30	1	31
Vizagapatam.	District Jail.	Convicts ..	128	16	144	482	81	563	610	97	707
		Under-trial	1	..	1	121	18	139	122	18	140
		Civil ..	2	1	3	12	1	13	14	2	16
Párvatipur ..	Hill Jail.	Convicts ..	217	2	219	568	6	574	785	8	793
		Under-trial	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Civil ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guntár ..	District Jail.	Convicts ..	127	7	134	484	26	510	611	33	644
		Under-trial	9	..	9	65	2	67	74	2	76
		Civil ..	14	..	14	13	1	14	27	1	28
Nellore ..	District Jail.	Convicts ..	60	1	61	288	20	308	348	21	369
		Under-trial	5	1	6	88	13	101	93	14	107
		Civil ..	2	..	2	13	2	15	15	2	17
Kurnool ..	District Jail.	Convicts ..	61	4	65	237	8	245	298	12	310
		Under-trial	3	1	4	70	5	75	73	6	79
		Civil ..	4	..	4	16	1	17	20	1	21
Bellary ..	District Jail.	Convicts ..	236	15	251	480	23	503	716	38	754
		Under-trial	17	1	18	80	3	83	97	4	101
		Civil ..	6	..	6	31	..	31	37	..	37

SUMMARY.

Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1890.

7			8			9			10		
Discharged from all causes.			Remaining at end of the year.			Daily average number of each class.			Total daily average of whole Jail.		
Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
629	36	665	556	23	579	500.31	22.17	522.48	507.82	22.51	530.33
67	4	71	7	..	7	3.95	.34	4.29			
22	..	22	2	..	2	3.56	..	3.56			
795	66	861	973	69	1,042	911.64	52.14	963.78	919.08	52.14	971.22
1	..	1	..	..	..	.09	..	.09			
36	1	37	9	..	9	7.35	..	7.35			
810	55	865	941	..	941	785.13	6.95	792.08	787.34	7.08	794.42
3	..	3	..	..	..	.65	..	.65			
17	1	18	6	..	6	1.56	.13	1.69			
975	28	1,003	732	..	732	794.00	4.57	798.57	806.90	4.91	811.81
117	6	123	25	..	25	6.27	.20	6.47			
67	3	70	11	1	12	6.63	.14	6.77			
237	1	238	624	..	624	522.03	..	522.03	522.20	..	522.20
1	..	1	..	..	..	.06	..	.06			
..	..	..	1	..	1	.11	..	.11			
721	61	782	531	36	567	527.38	29.93	557.31	542.92	30.15	573.07
111	4	115	10	..	10	7.28	.22	7.50			
65	..	65	7	..	7	8.26	..	8.26			
2,999	244	3,243	671	40	711	655.94	30.58	686.52	666.44	31.68	698.12
108	8	116	10	..	10	8.11	.72	8.83			
47	13	60	3	..	3	2.39	.38	2.77			
266	9	275	85	1	86	94.06	2.92	96.98	95.71	2.92	98.63
2	..	2	..	..	..	.45	..	.45			
1	..	1	3	..	3	1.20	..	1.20			
577	21	598	152	4	156	159.65	5.19	164.84	169.41	5.47	174.88
64	7	71	1	..	1	2.57	.13	2.70			
22	1	23	8	..	8	7.19	.15	7.34			
418	81	499	192	16	208	120.50	13.88	134.38	126.69	14.30	140.99
117	16	133	5	2	7	2.13	.20	2.33			
10	2	12	4	..	4	4.06	.22	4.28			
600	6	606	185	2	187	200.96	1.94	202.90	200.96	1.94	202.90
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
443	21	464	168	12	180	144.76	7.53	152.29	149.42	7.75	157.17
73	2	75	1	..	1	2.14	.10	2.24			
26	1	27	1	..	1	2.52	.12	2.64			
213	20	233	135	1	136	72.07	2.53	74.60	81.06	3.47	84.53
88	12	100	5	2	7	6.94	.63	7.57			
14	1	15	1	1	2	2.05	.31	2.36			
223	10	233	75	2	77	58.03	2.05	60.08	65.15	2.43	67.58
70	6	76	3	..	3	4.93	.33	5.26			
16	1	17	4	..	4	2.19	.06	2.24			
447	25	472	269	13	282	248.33	14.77	263.10	258.25	14.94	273.19
95	4	99	2	..	2	5.39	.17	5.56			
27	..	27	10	..	10	4.53	..	4.53			

GENERAL

Showing the distribution of the Prisoners of all classes confined in the

1	2	3	4			5			6		
Station.	Place of confinement.	Classes of prisoners.	Remained at the commencement of the year.			Received during the year.			Total.		
			Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Cuddapah .. {	District Jail.	Convicts .. Under-trial Civil ..	122 4 17	9	131 4 17	502 159 33	24 13 1	526 172 34	624 163 50	33 13 1	657 176 51
Cuddalore .. {	District Jail.	Convicts .. Under-trial Civil ..	200 6 2	7	207 6 2	549 161 28	22 7 ..	571 168 28	749 167 30	29 7 ..	778 174 30
Tanjore .. {	District Jail.	Convicts .. Under-trial Civil ..	274 20 14	8	282 20 14	773 164 87	34 7 3	807 171 90	1,047 184 101	42 7 3	1,089 191 104
Madura .. {	District Jail.	Convicts .. Under-trial Civil ..	230 8 18	9	239 8 18	640 172 117	24 6 2	664 178 119	870 180 135	33 6 2	903 186 137
Tinnevely .. {	District Jail.	Convicts .. Under-trial Civil ..	216 3 3	1	217 3 3	952 254 29	9 3 ..	961 257 29	1,168 257 32	10 3 ..	1,178 260 32
Calcut .. {	District Jail.	Convicts .. Under-trial Civil ..	233 1 32	15 1 3	248 2 35	903 89 212	11 2 13	914 91 225	1,136 90 244	26 3 16	1,162 93 260
Mangalore .. {	District Jail.	Convicts .. Under-trial Civil ..	39 4 3	3 2 ..	42 6 3	257 129 60	17 9 1	274 138 61	296 133 63	20 11 1	316 144 64
Total, Central and District Jails.	Total ..	Convicts .. Under-trial Civil ..	6,886 118 149	255 6 4	7,141 124 153	15,646 2,042 946	841 117 45	16,487 2,159 991	22,532 2,160 1,095	1,096 123 49	23,628 2,283 1,144
			7,153 265	7,418	18,634	1,003	19,637	25,787	1,268	27,055	
Ootacamund {	European Prison.*	Convicts .. Under-trial Civil ..	11	11	7 .. ..	.. .. ..	7	18 .. ..	.. .. ..	.. .. ..	18
Madras .. {	Debtors' Jail.	Civil ..	26	26	427 .. ..	.. .. ..	427	453 .. ..	.. .. ..	453	
			299 724 13	26 30 ..	325 734 13	21,711 22,562 101	1,915 1,007 14	23,626 23,569 115	22,010 23,286 114	1,941 1,037 14	23,951 24,328 128
Subsidiary Jails .. {	Total ..	Convicts .. Under-trial Civil ..	1,036 66	1,092	44,374 2,936	47,310	45,410 2,992	48,402			
			7,196 842 188	281 86 4	7,477 878 192	37,364 24,604 1,474	2,756 1,124 59	40,120 25,728 1,533	44,560 25,446 1,662	3,037 1,160 63	47,597 26,606 1,725
Grand Total .. {	Total of all.	Convicts .. Under-trial Civil ..	8,226 321	8,547	63,442 3,939	67,381	71,668 4,260	75,928			
			8,226 321	8,547	63,442 3,939	67,381	71,668 4,260	75,928			

* Jail abolished.

SUMMARY—concluded.

Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1890.

7			8			9			10		
Discharged from all causes.			Remaining at end of the year.			Daily average number of each class.			Total daily average of whole Jail.		
Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
483 150 39	29 13 1	512 163 40	141 13 11	4	145 13 11	126.32 7.57 4.00	7.69 .56 .10	134.01 8.13 4.10	137.89	8.35	146.24
572 159 23	22 7 ..	594 166 23	177 8 7	7	184 8 7	198.84 7.70 3.73	6.23 .36 ..	205.07 8.06 3.73	210.27	6.59	216.86
776 182 81	37 7 1	813 189 82	271 2 20	5 .. 2	276 2 22	273.31 9.99 9.48	6.43 .62 .16	279.74 10.61 9.64	292.78	7.21	299.99
566 177 106	21 5 1	587 182 107	304 3 29	12 1 1	316 4 30	239.37 8.32 14.68	8.21 .24 .17	247.58 8.57 14.85	262.37	8.63	271.00
936 236 25	9 3 ..	945 239 25	232 21 7	1	233 21 7	246.25 21.52 4.29	1.72 .15 ..	249.97 21.67 4.29	274.06	1.87	275.93
936 82 205	26 3 16	962 85 221	200 8 39	.. .. ..	200 8 39	249.93 3.72 23.50	5.45 .12 1.29	255.38 3.84 24.79	277.15	6.86	284.01
220 131 54	16 11 1	236 142 55	76 2 9	4	80 2 9	64.48 4.60 3.89	3.37 .10 .05	67.85 4.70 3.94	72.97	3.52	76.49
14,842 2,034 903	844 118 44	15,686 2,152 947	7,690 126 192	252 5 5	7,942 131 197	7,195.29 114.38 117.17	236.25 6.20 3.27	7,431.54 119.56 120.44	7,426.84	244.72	7,671.56
17,779	1,006	18,785	8,008	262	8,270	7,426.84	244.72	7,671.56			
18 .. ..	.. .. ..	18 .. ..	.. .. ..	.. .. ..	.. .. ..	12.44 .. ..	.. .. ..	12.44	12.44	..	12.44
438 .. ..	.. .. ..	438	15 .. ..	.. .. ..	15	21.34 .. ..	.. .. ..	21.34	21.34	..	21.34
21,594 22,415 107	1,904 1,010 13	23,498 23,425 120	416 871 7	37 27 1	453 898 8	470.32 682.65 7.39	39.55 25.02 .35	509.87 707.67 7.74	1,160.36	64.92	1,225.28
44,116	2,927	47,043	1,294	65	1,359	1,160.36	64.92	1,225.28			
36,454 24,449 1,448	2,748 1,128 57	39,202 25,577 1,505	8,106 997 214	289 32 6	8,395 1,029 220	7,678.05 797.03 145.90	275.80 30.22 3.62	7,953.85 827.25 149.52	8,620.98	309.64	8,930.62
62,351	3,933	66,284	9,317	327	9,644	8,620.98	309.64	8,930.62			

No. I.—(JUDICIAL)—

Statement showing the number and disposal of the Convicts in the Jails and

Serial Number.	Jails.	3		4		5		6							
		Remained at the close of the previous year.		Imprisoned during the present year 1890.		Total.		Received by							
								A.							
								To undergo sentence.							
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	From Jails in the Province.	From Subsidiary Jails to District Jails in the Province.	From Jails outside the Province.					
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Central Prisons.															
1	Rajahmundry	499	24	488	29	987	53	180	6	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	Vellore	852	32	779	53	1,631	85	122	49	..	..	15	..	..	..
3	Trichinopoly	617	19	499	31	1,116	50	635	5	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	Coimbatore	814	15	863	13	1,677	28	30	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	Cannanore	463	..	172	1	635	1	170	..	56	..	..	..	..	..
6	Salem	516	20	681	32	1,197	52	55	45	..	..	..	..	..	..
7	Penitentiary	662	35	2,695	241	3,357	276	143	1	..	..	6	..	..	..
	Total ..	4,423	145	6,177	400	10,600	545	1,335	106	56	..	21	1		
District Jails.															
8	Russellkonda	92	6	258	4	350	10	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Berhampore	228	7	501	18	729	25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10	Vizagapatam	128	16	379	81	507	97	103	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Párvatipur	217	2	568	6	785	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	Guntúr	127	7	78	6	205	13	1	..	405	20	..	..	..	..
13	Nellore	60	1	244	20	304	21	44	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Kurnool	61	4	237	8	298	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	Bellary	236	15	453	23	689	38	26	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
16	Cuddapah	122	9	502	24	624	33	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Cuddalore	200	7	546	22	746	29	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
18	Tanjore	274	8	681	33	955	41	92	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	Madura	230	9	640	24	870	33	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20	Tinnevelly	216	1	949	9	1,165	10	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21	Calicut	233	15	903	10	1,136	25	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Mangalore	39	3	257	17	296	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total ..	2,463	110	7,196	305	9,659	415	272	2	407	20	..	..		
	Total, Central and District Jails ..	6,886	255	13,373	705	20,259	960	1,607	108	463	20	21	1		
23	European Prison ..	11	..	3	..	14	..	4	..	..	..	..	..		
	Subsidiary Jails ..	299	26	11,652	1,583	11,951	1,609	..	..	..	..	..	..		
	Grand Total ..	7,196	281	25,028	2,288	32,224	2,569	1,611	108	463	20	21	1		

For convicts only).

Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1890.

Serial Number.	Jails.	3		4		5		6							
		Remained at the close of the previous year.		Imprisoned during the present year 1890.		Total.		Received by							
								A.							
								To undergo sentence.							
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	From Jails in the Province.	From Subsidiary Jails to District Jails in the Province.	From Jails outside the Province.					
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Central Prisons.															
18		1,185	59	1,244	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..		1,768	135	1,903	80	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..		1,751	55	1,806	143	37	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..		1,707	28	1,735	114	23	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..		861	1	862	78	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..		1,252	97	1,349	95	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
163	7	3,670	284	3,954	157	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
181	7	12,194	659	12,853	680	61	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..		351	10	361	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..		729	25	754	37	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..		610	97	707	22	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..		785	8	793	103	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..		611	33	644	83	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..		348	21	369	17	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..		298	12	310	49	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..		716	35	754	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..		624	33	657	41	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..		749	29	778	149	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..		1,047	42	1,089	134	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..		870	33	903	92	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..		1,168	10	1,178	285	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..		1,136	26	1,162	* 146	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..		296	20	316	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..		10,338	437	10,775	1,172	32	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
181	7	22,532	1,096	23,628	1,852	93	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..		18	..	18	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10,059	332	22,010	1,941	23,951	* 10,230	334	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10,240	339	44,561	3,037	47,597	12,096	427	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

* 5 escaped in transit shown in Statement No. V { 1 Calicut Jail.
4 Subsidiary Jail.

No. I.—(JUDICIAL)—

Statement showing the number and disposal of the Convicts in the Jails and

Serial Number.	Jails.	9—cont.						10		11		12		
		Released during the year—cont.						Transported beyond seas.		Transferred to Lunatic Asylums.		Escaped.		
		C.		D.										
		Under Remission Rules.	By order of Government.											
			a.		b.									
			On account of sickness.		On other grounds.									
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.			
Central Prisons.														
1	Rajahmundry	86	5	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..
2	Vellore	102	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..
3	Trichinopoly	115	2	1	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..
4	Coimbatore	115	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
5	Cannanore	41	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	Salem	41	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..
7	Penitentiary	56	3	..	..	..	..	72	4	1	..	..	..	..
	Total ..	556	19	5	1	4	..	72	4	4	..	7	..	..
District Jails.														
8	Russellkonda	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Berhampore	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10	Vizagapatam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Párvatipur	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	Guntúr	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	Nellore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Kurnool	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	Bellary	32	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	Cuddapah	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Cuddalore	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
18	Tanjore	6	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	Madura	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
20	Tinnevelly	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21	Calicut	1	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Mangalore	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
	Total ..	70	3	4	..	3	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	..
	Total, Central and District Jails ..	626	22	9	1	7	..	72	4	5	..	9	..	..
23	European Prison ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Subsidiary Jails ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	..
	Grand Total ..	626	22	9	1	7	..	72	4	5	..	* 17	..	..

* Exclusive of 5 escaped in transit shown in Statement No. V.

(For convicts only)—concluded.

Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1890.

13		14		15			16			17
Executed.		Died.		Remaining at the end of the present year.			Daily average number.			Serial Number.
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
3	..	14	1	556	23	579	500.31	22.17	522.48	1
1	..	5	2	973	69	1,042	911.64	52.14	963.78	2
..	..	32	..	941	..	941	785.13	6.95	792.08	3
2	..	25	..	732	..	732	794.00	4.57	798.57	4
..	..	10	..	624	..	624	522.03	..	522.03	5
5	..	11	..	531	36	567	527.38	29.93	557.31	6
1	..	13	2	671	40	711	655.94	30.58	686.52	7
12	..	110	5	5,028	168	5,196	4,696.43	146.34	4,842.77	
..	..	1	..	85	1	86	94.06	2.92	96.98	8
1	..	12	2	152	4	156	159.66	5.19	164.84	9
1	..	2	..	192	16	208	120.50	13.88	134.88	10
..	..	12	..	185	2	187	200.96	1.94	202.90	11
..	..	2	..	168	12	180	144.76	7.53	152.29	12
1	..	..	..	135	1	136	72.07	2.53	74.60	13
2	..	2	..	75	2	77	58.03	2.05	60.08	14
2	..	5	..	269	13	282	248.33	14.77	263.10	15
4	1	1	..	141	4	145	126.32	7.69	134.01	16
1	..	1	..	177	7	184	198.84	6.23	205.07	17
..	..	6	..	271	5	276	273.31	6.43	279.74	18
5	..	7	..	304	12	316	239.37	8.21	247.58	19
2	..	2	..	232	1	233	248.25	1.72	249.97	20
3	..	13	..	200	..	200	249.93	5.45	255.38	21
1	..	5	..	76	4	80	64.48	3.37	67.85	22
23	1	71	2	2,662	84	2,746	2,498.86	89.91	2,588.77	
35	1	181	7	7,690	252	7,942	7,195.29	236.25	7,431.54	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12.44	..	12.44	23
..	..	3	..	416	37	453	470.32	39.55	509.87	
35	1	184	7	8,106	289	8,395	7,678.05	275.80	7,953.85	

No. II.—(JUDICIAL)—

Statement showing the religion, age, and previous occupation of the Convicts admitted

1	2				3								
Serial Number.	Jails.				Religion.								
					A.						B.		
					Christians.						Muhammadans.		
					a.		b.		c.				
					Europeans.		Eurasians.		Natives.				
					M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Central Prisons.													
1	Rajahmundry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	31	1	
2	Vellore	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	5	..	54	13	
3	Trichinopoly	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	3	2	28	2
4	Coimbatore	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	10	..	34	..
5	Cannanore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	72	..
6	Salem	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	1	54	..
7	Penitentiary	..	..	..	..	14	..	42	2	83	12	445	14
Total ..					16	..	45	2	107	15	718	30	
District Jails.													
8	Russellkonda	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..
9	Berhampore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	4	..
10	Vizagapatam	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..
11	Párvatipur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	Guntúr	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	13	..
13	Nellore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19	1
14	Kurnool	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	37	..
15	Bellary	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	6	..	62	2
16	Cuddapah	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	75	..
17	Cuddalore	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	19	..
18	Tanjore	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	24	1	33	2
19	Madura	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	29	..
20	Tinnevelly	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	68	..	38	..
21	Calicut	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	13	..	383	6
22	Mangalore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23	2	45	..
Total ..					1	..	7	..	147	3	760	11	
Total, Central and District Jails ..					17	..	52	2	254	18	1,478	41	
23	European Prison	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Subsidiary Jails					2	..	7	..	349	40	880	40	
Grand Total ..					19	..	62	2	603	58	2,358	81	

(For convicts only).

into the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1890.

						4						Serial Number.
						Age.						
C.		D.		E.		A.		B.		C.		
Hindus and Sikhs.		Buddhists and Jains.		All other classes.		Under 16 years.		16 to 40 years.		40 to 60 years.		
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
456	28	..	..	..	..	14	6	405	18	67	5	1
718	40	1	..	..	..	14	2	658	42	105	9	2
465	27	..	..	..	..	5	4	382	18	94	7	3
818	13	..	..	..	..	21	..	687	11	145	2	4
100	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	149	..	20	1	5
622	31	..	..	..	..	3	..	593	24	84	8	6
2,110	213	1	..	..	..	58	3	2,334	213	282	24	7
5,289	353	2	..	..	..	115	15	5,208	326	797	56	
258	4	..	..	..	..	1	..	225	4	32	..	8
498	18	..	..	..	..	4	1	429	13	66	3	9
373	81	..	..	..	..	11	5	295	63	69	13	10
568	6	..	..	..	..	12	..	473	6	73	..	11
64	6	..	..	..	..	3	1	67	4	6	1	12
225	19	..	..	..	..	5	1	207	17	31	2	13
198	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	202	7	32	1	14
384	21	..	..	..	..	2	1	335	17	106	4	15
421	24	..	..	..	..	4	1	413	21	84	2	16
525	22	..	..	..	..	2	1	470	18	71	3	17
623	30	..	..	..	..	7	3	534	16	132	13	18
608	24	..	..	..	..	3	1	566	22	64	1	19
842	9	..	..	..	..	4	..	771	8	146	1	20
504	4	..	..	* 1	..	13	..	741	10	138	..	21
189	15	..	..	..	..	3	..	206	16	48	1	22
6,280	291	..	..	1	..	74	15	5,934	242	1,098	45	
11,569	644	2	..	1	..	189	30	11,142	568	1,895	101	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	23
10,403	1,501	11	2	..	..	196	41	9,780	1,165	1,592	364	
21,972	2,145	13	2	1	..	385	71	20,925	1,733	3,487	465	

* Jew.

No. II.—(JUDICIAL)—

Statement showing the religion, age, and previous occupation of the Convicts admitted

Serial Number.	Jails.	4—cont.		Previous				
		Age—cont.						
		D.		Males.				
		Above 60 years.		A.	B.	C.	D.	E.
				Persons employed under Government or Municipal or other Local Authorities.	Professional persons.	Persons in service or performing personal Offices.	Persons engaged in Agriculture and with Animals.	Persons engaged in Commerce and Trade.
		M.	F.					
<i>Central Prisons.</i>								
1	Rajahmundry	2	..	9	17	76	138	16
2	Vellore	2	..	16	11	118	357	64
3	Trichinopoly	18	2	25	19	163	226	34
4	Coimbatore	10	..	31	71	49	368	72
5	Cannanore	3	..	6	35	5	36	25
6	Salem	1	..	34	29	126	235	30
7	Penitentiary	21	1	134	547	470	221	132
	Total ..	57	3	255	729	1,007	1,581	373
<i>District Jails.</i>								
8	Russellkonda	..	..	30	6	7	96	33
9	Berhampore	2	1	44	39	140	152	24
10	Vizagapatam	4	..	24	18	19	133	30
11	Párvatipur	10	..	3	2	39	342	17
12	Guntúr	2	..	..	8	9	11	10
13	Nellore	1	..	16	3	11	44	27
14	Kurnool	3	..	16	6	7	74	5
15	Bellary	10	1	35	5	31	176	28
16	Cuddapah	1	..	23	35	56	207	24
17	Cuddalore	3	..	24	14	210	207	31
18	Tanjore	8	1	26	112	34	335	45
19	Madura	7	..	13	28	21	449	13
20	Tinnevelly	28	..	24	25	125	511	64
21	Calicut	11	..	37	72	447	206	121
22	Mangalore	..	..	12	5	97	82	19
	Total ..	90	3	327	378	1,253	3,025	491
	Total, Central and District Jails ..	147	6	582	1,107	2,260	4,606	864
23	European Prison	..	..	..	2	..	..	1
	Subsidiary Jails	84	13	93	575	570	4,256	611
	Grand Total ..	231	19	675	1,684	2,830	8,862	1,476

(For convicts only)—concluded.

into the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1890.

5							6			Serial Number.
occupation.							Total.			
Females.										
F.	G.	H.	I.	J.	K.					
Persons employed in Mechanical Arts, Manufactures and Engineering operations, &c., &c.	Miscellaneous persons not classed otherwise.	Married.	Un-married.	Widows	Prostitutes.					
							M.	F.	Total.	
63	169	17	6	6	..	488	29	517	1	
102	111	23	8	22	..	779	53	832	2	
32	..	14	10	7	..	499	31	530	3	
67	205	10	..	3	..	863	13	876	4	
1	64	1	..	..	..	172	1	173	5	
48	179	31	1	..	..	681	32	713	6	
66	1,125	115	66	37	23	2,695	241	2,936	7	
379	1,853	211	91	75	23	6,177	400	6,577		
38	48	1	..	3	..	258	4	262	8	
35	67	7	2	9	..	501	18	519	9	
23	132	35	5	40	1	379	81	460	10	
92	73	5	..	1	..	568	6	574	11	
3	37	5	..	1	..	78	6	84	12	
47	96	4	2	13	1	244	20	264	13	
42	87	1	..	7	..	237	8	245	14	
46	132	16	1	4	2	453	23	476	15	
15	142	19	1	4	..	502	24	526	16	
55	5	15	1	6	..	546	22	568	17	
63	66	22	4	6	1	681	33	714	18	
9	107	18	4	2	..	640	24	664	19	
100	100	5	..	4	..	949	9	958	20	
18	2	6	2	2	..	903	10	913	21	
41	1	10	3	4	..	257	17	274	22	
627	1,095	169	25	106	5	7,196	305	7,501		
1,006	2,948	380	116	181	28	13,373	705	14,078		
..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	3	23	
1,074	4,473	904	98	534	47	11,652	1,583	13,235		
2,080	7,421	1,284	214	715	75	25,028	2,288	27,316		

No. III.—(JUDICIAL)—

Statement showing the Convicts admitted into the Jails and Subsidiary Jails during the year 1890 and

1	2	3								
Serial Number.	Jails.	Nature of Imprisonment indicated by letters marking the four Jail Divisions.								
			A.		B.		C.		D.	
			Not exceeding 1 month.		Above 1 and not exceeding 3 months.		Above 3 months and not exceeding 6 months.		Above 6 months and not exceeding 1 year.	
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
1	Rajahmundry, Central.	A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment ..	..	..	3	2	1	2	1	1
		B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment ..	..	..	249	11	130	7	58	5
		C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement ..	..	..	..	..	3	..	4	..
		D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping ..	..	..	1	..	..	..	5	..
		admissions ..	..	..	253	13	134	9	68	6
2	Vellore, Central.	* Remaining on the 31st December ..	..	..	23	1	57	3	63	5
		A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment ..	..	..	6	5	4	1	..	..
		B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment ..	..	..	184	14	286	20	113	6
		C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement ..	..	..	..	1	30	4	44	..
		D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping ..	..	..	3	..	9	..	4	..
3	Trichinopoly, Central.	Total admissions ..	..	..	193	20	329	25	161	6
		* Remaining on the 31st December ..	..	..	58	..	178	16	113	12
		A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment ..	3	3	21	2	1	..	..	..
		B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment ..	1	5	170	9	183	9	52	1
		C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement ..	..	..	1	..	14	..	..	..
4	Coimbatore, Central.	D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total admissions ..	4	8	192	11	198	9	52	1
		* Remaining on the 31st December ..	2	..	29	..	103	..	32	..
		A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment ..	1	..	11	1	1	1	..	..
		B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment ..	..	..	446	5	213	3	79	..
5	Cannanore, Central.	C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement ..	..	..	2	..	10	..	2	..
		D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping ..	..	..	1	..	4	..	..	..
		Total admissions ..	1	..	460	6	228	4	81	..
		* Remaining on the 31st December ..	..	..	75	..	89	..	60	..
		A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	Cannanore, Central.	B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment ..	..	..	42	..	35	..	44	..
		C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping ..	..	..	..	..	4	..	2	..
		Total admissions ..	..	..	42	..	39	..	46	..
		* Remaining on the 31st December ..	14	..	30	..	23	..	60	..

* Classes A, B, C and D should be amalgamated for this total.

(For convicts only).

those remaining on the 31st December of that year, according to the nature and length of sentences.

4														5		
Numbers according to length of Sentence.														Total.		
E.		F.		G.		H.		I.				J.				
Above 1 year and not exceeding 2 years.		Above 2 years and not exceeding 5 years.		Above 5 years and not exceeding 10 years.		Exceeding 10 years.		Sentenced to Transportation beyond Seas.				Sentenced to Death.				
								a.		b.						
								For life.		For a term.						
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.
9	1	9		4		1		3				3		5	5	10
4														466	24	490
														11		11
														6		6
13	1	9		4		1		3				3		488	29	517
85	6	191	3	74	3	9	1	38	1	16				556	23	579
33	2	16		2				3		8		4		10	6	16
16		4												649	42	691
9		1												94	5	99
														26		26
58	2	21		2				3		8		4		779	53	832
91	8	118	10	172	17	24		119	5	97	1	3		973	69	1,042
20	1	9		5				1		6			1	25	5	30
7		1												447	26	473
3		1												23		23
														4		4
30	1	11		5				1		6			1	499	31	530
127		373		206		14		25		30				941		941
34		20	2	3				19	1	7		4		13	2	15
1		4												825	11	836
		1												19		19
														6		6
35		25	2	3				19	1	7		4		863	13	876
66		96		144		12		92		97		1		732		732
14		15	1	2						4				156	1	157
2		1		1										4		4
5		1												12		12
21		17	1	3						4				172	1	173
66		122		142		12		61		94				624		624

No. III.—(JUDICIAL)—

Statement showing the Convicts admitted into the Jails and Subsidiary Jails during the year 1890 and

1	2	3								
Serial Number.	Jails.	Nature of Imprisonment indicated by letters marking the four Jail Divisions.	A.		B.		C.		D.	
			Not exceeding 1 month.		Above 1 and not exceeding 3 months.		Above 3 months and not exceeding 6 months.		Above 6 months and not exceeding 1 year.	
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
6	Salem, Central.	A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment ..	..	..	8	4	3	2	..	..
		B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment ..	3	1	318	14	228	7	36	..
		C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement ..	..	..	..	..	5	..	1	..
		D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping ..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..
		Total admissions ..	3	1	326	18	237	9	38	..
		* Remaining on the 31st December ..	..	..	64	6	92	9	58	..
7	Penitentiary.	A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment ..	88	15	8	1	3	..	1	..
		B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment ..	1,493	175	592	37	240	8	80	2
		C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement ..	2	..	7	..	13	..	8	..
		D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping ..	9	..	9	..	10	..	7	..
		Total admissions ..	1,592	190	616	38	266	8	96	2
		* Remaining on the 31st December ..	50	7	145	7	105	6	50	2
8	Russellkoda.	A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment ..	..	..	13	2	4	..	..	..
		B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment ..	..	..	117	1	84	..	17	1
		C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement ..	..	..	1	..	3	..	8	..
		D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..
		Total admissions ..	..	..	131	3	91	..	30	1
		* Remaining on the 31st December ..	..	..	22	..	34	..	15	1
9	Berhampore.	A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment ..	1	..	10	1	12	..	..	..
		B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment ..	..	..	218	9	168	4	32	2
		C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement ..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..
		D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping ..	..	..	2	..	3	..	4	..
		Total admissions ..	1	..	230	10	185	4	37	2
		* Remaining on the 31st December ..	..	..	54	1	67	1	8	1
10	Vizagapatam.	A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment ..	15	16	17	5	1	1	..	..
		B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment ..	13	7	146	41	87	9	29	..
		C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement ..	..	..	1	..	10	..	13	..
		D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping ..	..	..	1	..	6	..	5	..
		Total admissions ..	28	23	165	46	104	10	47	..
		* Remaining on the 31st December ..	..	1	21	10	92	4	51	..

* Classes A, B, C and D should be amalgamated for this total.

(For convicts only)—continued.

those remaining on the 31st December of that year, according to the nature and length of sentences.

4														5		
Numbers according to length of Sentence.														Total.		
E.		F.		G.		H.		I.				J.				
Above 1 year and not exceeding 2 years.		Above 2 years and not exceeding 5 years.		Above 5 years and not exceeding 10 years.		Exceeding 10 years.		Sentenced to Transportation beyond Seas.				Sentenced to Death.				
								a.		b.						
								For life.		For a term.						
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.
24	..	27	3	9	..	1	..	10	1	..	..	6	..	11 662	6 26	17 688
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	6
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2
24	..	27	3	9	..	1	..	10	1	..	..	6	..	681	32	713
64	1	70	9	4	6	6	..	54	5	119	..	..	..	531	36	567
43	3	48	..	9	..	2	..	3	..	4	..	2	..	100 2,516	16 225	116 2,741
3	..	10	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	44	..	44
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35	..	35
46	3	58	..	10	..	2	..	3	..	4	..	2	..	2,695	241	2,936
32	4	81	3	32	4	2	..	119	7	54	..	1	..	671	40	711
2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	17 223	2 2	19 225
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	..	18
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	5
3	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	258	4	262
4	..	4	..	5	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	85	1	86
10	1	15	..	5	..	..	..	6	1	2	..	1	..	23 457	1 17	24 474
4	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	9
1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	..	12
15	1	19	..	5	..	..	..	6	1	2	..	1	..	501	18	519
6	1	10	..	5	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	152	4	156
8	1	11	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	2	..	33 300	22 58	55 358
3	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28	1	29
5	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	..	18
16	2	12	..	..	..	† 1	..	4	..	..	..	2	..	379	81	460
19	1	4	..	3	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	192	16	208

† Sentenced in four different cases. The sentence in the first case was one of six months and 30 cuts.

No. III.—(JUDICIAL)—

Statement showing the Convicts admitted into the Jails and Subsidiary Jails during the year 1890 and

1	2	3								
Serial Number.	Jails.	Nature of Imprisonment indicated by letters marking the four Jail Divisions.	A.		B.		C.		D.	
			Not exceeding 1 month.		Above 1 and not exceeding 3 months.		Above 3 months and not exceeding 6 months.		Above 6 months and not exceeding 1 year.	
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
11	Párvatipur.	A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment ..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..
		B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment ..	..	..	117	1	336	3	66	..
		C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement ..	..	..	..	..	8	..	1	..
		D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping ..	..	..	1	..	13	..	6	..
		Total admissions ..	..	..	118	1	357	5	73	..
		* Remaining on the 31st December ..	..	..	33	..	116	2	26	..
12	Guntur.	A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment ..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment ..	4	1	24	3	19	..	15	1
		C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
		D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
		Total admissions ..	7	1	24	3	19	..	17	1
		* Remaining on the 31st December ..	..	..	21	2	84	6	52	4
13	Nellore.	A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment ..	16	5	1	2	1	..	..	..
		B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment ..	25	3	85	8	57	..	18	..
		C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
		Total admissions ..	41	8	86	10	58	..	19	..
		* Remaining on the 31st December ..	6	..	19	..	39	..	39	..
14	Kurnool.	A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment ..	..	1	5	3	4	..	..	..
		B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment ..	..	..	118	1	38	2	22	..
		C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..
		D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
		Total admissions ..	..	1	123	4	42	2	25	..
		* Remaining on the 31st December ..	..	..	30	1	20	1	16	..
15	Bellary.	A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment ..	..	..	10	4	1	1	1	..
		B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment ..	3	..	160	13	152	3	46	1
		C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement ..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
		D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total admissions ..	3	..	170	17	154	4	47	1
		* Remaining on the 31st December ..	..	..	23	3	46	3	30	1

* Classes A, B, C and D should be amalgamated for this total.

(For convicts only)—continued.

those remaining on the 31st December of that year, according to the nature and length of sentences.

4														5		
Numbers according to length of Sentence.														Total.		
E.		F.		G.		H.		I.				J.				
Above 1 year and not exceeding 2 years.		Above 2 years and not exceeding 5 years.		Above 5 years and not exceeding 10 years.		Exceeding 10 years.		Sentenced to Transportation beyond Seas:				Sentenced to Death.				
								a.		b.						
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.
11	..	..	6	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	538	2	2
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	9
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	..	21
12	..	6	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	568	6	574
7	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	185	2	187
1	1	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	3
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	72	6	78
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2
1	1	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	78	6	84
2	..	5	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	168	12	180
23	1	4	..	4	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	4	..	18	7	25
..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	222	13	235
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	3
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
23	1	4	..	7	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	4	..	244	20	264
24	..	1	..	6	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	135	1	136
9	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	11	..	7	..	4	1	9	4	13
4	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	219	4	223
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	8
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
13	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	11	..	7	..	4	1	237	8	245
2	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	75	2	77
37	..	22	..	5	..	3	..	2	..	..	..	2	1	12	5	17
7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	432	18	450
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	8
45	..	22	..	5	..	3	..	2	..	..	..	2	1	1	..	1
68	..	56	2	37	2	5	..	4	2	..	..	..	..	453	23	476
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	269	13	282

No. III.—(JUDICIAL)—

Statement showing the Convicts admitted into the Jails and Subsidiary Jails during the year 1890 and

1	2	3								
Serial Number.	Jails.	Nature of Imprisonment indicated by letters marking the four Jail Divisions.	A.		B.		C.		D.	
			Not exceeding 1 month.		Above 1 and not exceeding 3 months.		Above 3 months and not exceeding 6 months.		Above 6 months and not exceeding 1 year.	
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
16	Cuddapah.	A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment ..	32	..	3	2	1	..	..	..
		B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment ..	24	1	177	10	157	7	48	2
		C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement ..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
		D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping ..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
		Total admissions ..	56	1	182	12	158	7	48	2
		* Remaining on the 31st December ..	..	..	24	2	67	2	28	..
17	Cuddalore.	A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment ..	..	..	5	4	1	1	1	..
		B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment ..	4	..	215	8	166	6	55	2
		C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total admissions ..	5	..	220	12	167	7	56	2
		* Remaining on the 31st December ..	..	..	41	4	63	2	41	1
18	Tanjore.	A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment ..	4	..	19	5	1	..	..	..
		B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment ..	4	..	238	15	233	11	37	1
		C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement ..	..	..	3	..	9	..	20	..
		D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping ..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..
		Total admissions ..	8	..	260	20	245	11	58	1
		* Remaining on the 31st December ..	..	..	26	5	77	..	100	..
19	Madura.	A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment ..	..	..	4	2	5	..	..	..
		B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment ..	5	..	224	12	177	7	63	2
		C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement ..	..	..	..	..	3	..	8	..
		D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping ..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..
		Total admissions ..	5	..	228	14	187	7	72	2
		* Remaining on the 31st December ..	1	..	64	3	116	1	21	6
20	Tinnevely.	A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment ..	..	..	34	1	14	..	..	..
		B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment ..	..	..	339	4	284	1	92	1
		C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement ..	..	..	1	..	4	..	5	..
		D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping ..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
		Total admissions ..	..	..	374	5	303	1	97	1
		* Remaining on the 31st December ..	..	..	40	..	79	1	53	..

* Classes A, B, C and D should be amalgamated for this total.

(For convicts only)—continued.

those remaining on the 31st December of that year, according to the nature and length of sentences.

4													6			
Numbers according to length of Sentence.																
E.		F.		G.		H.		I.				J.		Total.		
Above 1 year and not exceeding 2 years.		Above 2 years and not exceeding 5 years.		Above 5 years and not exceeding 10 years.		Exceeding 10 years.		Sentenced to Transportation beyond Seas.				Sentenced to Death.				
								a.		b.						
								For life.		For a term.						
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.
27	1	8	..	1	..	..	..	4	1	3	..	11	..	36	2	38
2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	460	22	482
1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	3
30	1	9	..	1	..	..	..	4	1	3	..	11	..	3	..	3
18	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	502	24	526
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	141	4	145
16	..	51	..	8	1	..	..	10	..	1	..	4	..	7	5	12
2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	530	17	547
..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2
18	..	57	..	8	1	..	..	10	..	1	..	4	..	7	..	7
4	..	23	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	546	22	568
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	177	7	184
42	..	38	..	14	..	..	..	5	1	1	..	..	..	24	5	29
6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	612	28	640
..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	38	..	38
48	..	42	..	14	..	..	..	5	1	1	..	..	..	7	..	7
42	..	23	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	681	33	714
2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	271	5	276
71	..	46	..	7	..	8	..	4	..	..	..	5	1	11	2	13
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	610	22	632
2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	..	12
76	..	48	..	7	..	8	..	4	..	..	..	5	1	7	..	7
58	1	34	..	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	640	24	664
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	304	12	316
63	..	43	1	20	..	3	..	32	1	8	..	2	..	48	1	49
3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	886	8	894
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	..	13
67	..	43	1	20	..	3	..	32	1	8	..	2	..	2	..	2
23	..	3	..	7	..	1	..	19	..	6	..	1	..	949	9	958
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	232	1	233

No. III.—(JUDICIAL)—

Statement showing the Convicts admitted into the Jails and Subsidiary Jails during the year 1890 and

1	2	3								
Serial Number.	Jails.	Nature of Imprisonment indicated by letters marking the four Jail Divisions.	A.		B.		C.		D.	
			Not exceeding 1 month.	F.	Above 1 and not exceeding 3 months.	F.	Above 3 months and not exceeding 6 months.	F.	Above 6 months and not exceeding 1 year.	F.
21	Calicut.	A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment ..	4	..	9	2	4	..	1	..
		B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment ..	33	..	382	5	233	1	117	..
		C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
		D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping	..	..	1	..	9	..	2	..
		Total admissions ..	37	..	392	7	246	1	121	..
		* Remaining on the 31st December	41	..	70	..	51	..	28	..
22	Mangalore.	A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment ..	5	2	5	2	2	1	..	1
		B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment ..	49	2	106	8	40	1	17	..
		C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement	..	..	2	..	..	..	1	..
		D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..
		Total admissions ..	54	4	113	10	43	2	19	1
		* Remaining on the 31st December	2	..	20	3	26	1	14	..
	Total, Central and District Jails.	A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment ..	172	42	192	50	64	12	5	2
		B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment ..	1,661	195	4,667	229	3,546	109	1,136	27
		C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement	2	..	19	1	115	4	120	..
		D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping	10	..	20	..	65	..	47	..
		Total admissions ..	1,845	237	4,898	280	3,790	125	1,308	29
		* Remaining on the 31st December	116	8	932	48	1,624	58	958	33

* Classes A, B, C and D should be amalgamated for this total.

(For convicts only)—continued.

those remaining on the 31st December of that year, according to the nature and length of sentences.

those remaining on the 31st December

4

Numbers according to length of Sentence.

5

E.		F.		G.		H.		I.				J.		Total.		
Above 1 year and not exceeding 2 years.		Above 2 years and not exceeding 5 years.		Above 5 years and not exceeding 10 years.		Exceeding 10 years.		Sentenced to Transportation beyond Seas.				Sentenced to Death.				
								a.		b.						
								For life.		For a term.						
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	2	20
35	..	28	..	17	..	..	..	6	2	6	..	4	..	861	8	869
3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	7
4	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	..	17
42	..	32	..	17	..	..	..	6	2	6	..	4	..	903	10	913
2	..	5	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	200	..	200
12	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	12	6	18
12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	239	11	250
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	4
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2
13	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	257	17	274
6	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	76	4	80
2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	435	106	541
544	12	447	7	117	2	18	..	126	8	62	..	58	4	12,382	593	12,975
70	1	28	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	359	6	365
33	..	21	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	197	..	197
649	13	496	7	122	2	19	..	126	8	62	..	58	4	13,373	705	14,078
811	22	1,233	27	864	33	86	1	537	20	518	1	11	1	7,690	252	7,942

No. III.—(JUDICIAL)—

Statement showing the Convicts admitted into the Jails and Subsidiary Jails during the year 1890 and

1	2	3									
Serial Number.	Jails.	Nature of Imprisonment indicated by letters marking the four Jail Divisions.	A.		B.		C.		D.		
			Not exceeding 1 month.	Above 1 and not exceeding 3 months.	Above 3 months and not exceeding 6 months.	Above 6 months and not exceeding 1 year.					
							M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
24	European Prison.	A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment ..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
		B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total admissions ..	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
		* Remaining on the 31st December ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	Total Subsidiary Jails.	A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment ..	2,651	432	15	3	..	..	..	..	..
		B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment ..	8,643	1,139	291	6	..	..	..	..	..
		C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement ..	34	1	12	2	..	..	..	..	..
		D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping ..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total admissions ..	11,334	1,572	318	11	..	..	..	..	..
		* Remaining on the 31st December ..	371	35	45	2	..	..	..	..	
	Grand Total.	A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment ..	2,823	474	207	53	64	12	5	2	..
		B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment ..	10,306	1,334	4,958	235	3,546	109	1,137	27	..
		C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement ..	36	1	31	3	115	4	120	..	..
		D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping ..	16	..	20	..	65	..	47	..	..
		Total admissions ..	13,181	1,809	5,216	291	3,790	125	1,309	29	..
		* Remaining on the 31st December ..	487	43	977	50	1,624	58	958	33	..

* Classes A, B, C and D should be amalgamated for this total.

(For convicts only)—concluded.

those remaining on the 31st December of that year, according to the nature and length of sentences.

4												5					
Numbers according to length of Sentence.															Total.		
E.		F.		G.		H.		I.				J.					
Above 1 year and not exceeding 2 years.		Above 2 years and not exceeding 5 years.		Above 5 years and not exceeding 10 years.		Exceeding 10 years.		Sentenced to Transportation beyond Seas.				Sentenced to Death.					
								a.		b.							
								For life.		For a term.							
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	3
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	3
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,666	435	3,101
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8,934	1,145	10,079
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	46	3	49
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	6
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11,652	1,583	13,235
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	416	37	453
2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,101	541	3,642
544	12	447	7	117	2	18	..	126	8	62	..	58	4	21,319	1,738	23,057	
70	1	28	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	405	9	414	
33	..	21	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	203	..	203	
649	13	496	7	122	2	19	..	126	8	62	..	58	4	25,028	2,288	27,316	
811	22	1,233	27	864	33	86	1	537	20	518	1	11	1	8,106	289	8,395	

No. IV.—(JUDICIAL)—

Statement showing the Convicts admitted into the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the

1	2			3			4					
Serial Number.	Jails.			Admitted during the year.			Number previously					
							A.		B.		C.	
							Once.		Twice.		More than twice.	
							M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Central Prisons.												
1	Rajahmundry	..	..	488	29	517	70	3	22	1	22	..
2	Vellore	..	..	779	53	832	89	2	16	..	25	2
3	Trichinopoly	..	..	499	31	530	37	1	23	1	8	..
4	Coimbatore	..	..	863	13	876	73	..	15	..	18	..
5	Cannanore	..	..	172	1	173	8	..	5	..	13	..
6	Salem	..	..	681	32	713	55	..	17	1	14	2
7	Penitentiary	..	..	2,695	241	2,936	138	5	64	3	107	1
Total ..				6,177	400	6,577	470	11	162	6	207	5
District Jails.												
8	Russellkonda	..	..	258	4	262	19	..	3	..	3	..
9	Berhampore	..	..	501	18	519	63	4	11	..	14	..
10	Vizagapatam	..	..	379	81	460	42	7	29	1	19	1
11	Párvatipur	..	..	568	6	574	69	1	10	1	7	..
12	Guntúr	..	..	78	6	84	5	..	10	..	..	..
13	Nellore	..	..	244	20	264	15	1	8	..	5	..
14	Kurnool	..	..	237	8	245	12	..	5	..	2	..
15	Bellary	..	..	453	23	476	37	2	4	..	6	..
16	Cuddapah	..	..	502	24	526	27	..	3	..	3	..
17	Cuddalore	..	..	546	22	568	77	2	26	..	13	..
18	Tanjore	..	..	681	33	714	55	6	31	1	15	..
19	Madura	..	..	640	24	664	81	4	30	..	21	..
20	Tinnevelly	..	..	949	9	958	84	..	16	..	7	..
21	Calicut	..	..	903	10	913	70	..	34	..	17	..
22	Mangalore	..	..	257	17	274	14	1	1	..	3	..
Total ..				7,196	305	7,501	670	28	221	3	135	1
Total, Central and District Jails..				13,373	705	14,078	1,140	39	383	9	342	6
23	European Prison	..	..	3	..	3	1	..	..	..	..	..
Subsidiary Jails				11,652	1,583	13,235	204	30	26	5	23	2
Grand Total ..				25,028	2,288	27,316	1,345	69	409	14	365	8

(For convicts only).

Madras Presidency during the year 1890, who had been previously convicted.

convicted.			5			6						7
			Ratio per cent. of column 4-D to column 3.			Juvenile prisoners under 16 years of age (Section 399, Criminal Procedure Code).						Serial Number.
						A.			B.			
						Number admitted during the year.			Number previously convicted.			
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
114	4	118	23.36	13.79	22.82	14	6	20	2	..	2	1
130	4	134	16.69	7.55	16.11	14	2	16	3	..	3	2
68	2	70	13.63	6.45	13.21	5	4	9	2	..	2	3
106	..	106	12.28	..	12.10	21	..	21	1	..	1	4
26	..	26	15.12	..	15.03	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
86	3	89	12.63	9.37	12.48	3	..	3	1	..	1	6
309	9	318	11.47	3.73	10.83	58	3	61	11	..	11	7
839	22	861	13.58	5.50	13.09	115	15	130	20	..	20	
25	..	25	9.69	..	9.54	1	..	1	..	..	..	8
88	4	92	17.56	22.22	17.73	4	1	5	1	1	2	9
90	9	99	23.75	11.11	21.52	11	5	16	4	..	4	10
86	2	88	15.14	33.33	15.33	12	..	12	2	..	2	11
15	..	15	19.23	..	17.86	3	1	4	2	..	2	12
28	1	29	11.48	5.00	10.98	5	1	6	..	..	..	13
19	..	19	8.02	..	7.75	..	..	..	..	..	..	14
47	2	49	10.37	8.69	10.29	2	1	3	..	..	..	15
33	..	33	6.57	..	6.27	4	1	5	1	..	1	16
116	2	118	21.24	9.09	20.77	2	1	3	..	..	..	17
101	7	108	14.83	21.21	15.13	7	3	10	1	2	3	18
132	4	136	20.62	16.67	20.48	3	1	4	1	..	1	19
107	..	107	11.27	..	11.17	4	..	4	..	..	..	20
121	..	121	13.40	..	13.25	13	..	13	4	..	4	21
18	1	19	7.00	5.88	6.93	3	..	3	1	..	1	22
1,026	32	1,058	14.26	10.49	14.10	74	15	89	17	3	20	
1,865	54	1,919	13.95	7.66	13.63	189	30	219	37	3	40	
1	..	1	33.33	..	33.33	..	..	..	..	..	..	23
253	37	290	2.17	2.34	2.19	196	41	237	3	1	4	
2,119	91	2,210	8.47	3.98	8.09	385	71	456	40	4	44	

No. V.—(JUDICIAL)—(For convicts only).

Statement showing the escapes and recaptures of Convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1890.

Serial Number.	Jails.	Remaining uncaptured on the 31st December 1889 of those who escaped during the previous ten years.	4			5			6			7			Serial Number.
			Escaped during the year.			Recaptured during the year.			Remained uncaptured.			Unexpired portion of sentence of those who escaped during the year.			
			A.	B.	C.	A.	B.	C.	A.	B.	C.	A.	B.	C.	
			From inside the Jail.	From outside the Jail.	Total.	Of those who escaped in previous ten years.	Of those who escaped during the year.	Total.	Of previous years.	Of the year.	Total.	Under 1 year.	Above 1 and under 7 years.	Above 7 years.	
	<i>Central Prisons.</i>														
1	Rajahmundry	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	1	..	1	..	..	1	1
2	Vellore	2	..	2	2	..	2	2	2	..	2	2	..	..	2
3	Trichinopoly	1	..	2	2	1	2	3	..	..	..	2	..	..	3
4	Coimbatore	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	5	..	..	..	4
5	Cannanore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
6	Salem	..	2	..	2	..	1	1	1	1	1	..	1	1	6
7	Penitentiary	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	7
	Total ..	10	2	5	7	1	6	7	9	1	10	4	1	2	
	<i>District Jails.</i>														
8	Russellkonda	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8
9	Berhampore	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	9
10	Vizagapatam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10
11	Párvatipur	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	11
12	Guntúr	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	12
13	Nellore	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	13
14	Kurnool	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	14
15	Bellary	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	15
16	Cuddapah	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16
17	Cuddalore	1	..	1	1	1	1	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	17
18	Tanjore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18
19	Madura	2	..	1	1	..	1	1	2	..	2	..	..	1	19
20	Tinnevelly	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	20
21	Calicut	..	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	21
22	Mangalore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22
	Total ..	13	..	3	3	2	3	5	11	..	11	1	1	1	
	Total, Central and District Jails ..	23	2	8	10	3	9	12	20	1	21	5	2	3	
23	European Prison ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23
	Subsidiary Jails ..	5	2	10	12	1	8	9	4	4	8	12	..	..	
	Grand Total ..	28	4	18	22	4	17	21	24	5	29	17	2	3	

* 5 escaped in transit.

No. VI.—(JUDICIAL)—(For convicts only).

Statement showing the offences committed by the Convicts, and the punishments inflicted on them, in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1890.

Serial Number.	1	2	3		4		5				Serial Number.
			Average number of convicts.		Criminal offences.		Breaches of Jail Rules.				
							Smoking or having possession of forbidden articles.		Offences relating to work.		
		Jails.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Central Prisons.											
1		Rajahmundry	500.31	22.17	2	..	40	..	66	..	1
2		Vellore	911.64	52.14	7	..	87	6	266	10	2
3		Trichinopoly	785.13	6.95	6	..	96	..	125	..	3
4		Coimbatore	794.00	4.57	3	..	138	..	161	..	4
5		Cannanore	522.03	..	..	..	51	..	38	..	5
6		Salem	527.38	29.93	4	..	24	1	195	..	6
7		Penitentiary	655.94	30.58	..	..	62	..	21	..	7
Total ..			4,696.43	146.34	22	..	498	7	872	10	
District Jails.											
8		Russellkonda	94.06	2.92	..	..	19	..	1	..	8
9		Berhampore	159.65	5.19	..	..	18	..	2	..	9
10		Vizagapatam	120.50	13.88	1	..	26	..	..	..	10
11		Párvatipur	200.96	1.94	..	..	15	..	6	..	11
12		Guntúr	144.76	7.53	1	..	36	..	5	..	12
13		Nellore	72.07	2.53	..	..	20	..	13	..	13
14		Kurnool	58.03	2.05	..	..	6	..	1	..	14
15		Bellary	248.33	14.77	..	..	63	..	58	5	15
16		Cuddapah	126.32	7.69	..	..	6	..	..	..	16
17		Cuddalore	198.84	6.23	1	..	57	..	3	..	17
18		Tanjore	273.31	6.43	..	..	37	..	46	..	18
19		Madura	239.37	8.21	..	..	8	..	2	..	19
20		Tinnevelly	248.25	1.72	..	..	9	..	12	..	20
21		Calicut	249.93	5.45	2	..	4	..	23	..	21
22		Mangalore	64.48	3.37	1	..	4	..	28	..	22
Total ..			2,498.86	89.91	6	..	328	..	200	5	
Total, Central and District Jails ..			7,195.29	236.25	28	..	826	7	1,072	15	
23		European Prison ..	12.44	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	23
Subsidiary Jails ..			470.32	39.55	1	..	..	..	..	..	
Grand Total ..			7,678.05	275.80	29	..	827	7	1,074	15	

No. VI.—(JUDICIAL)—

Statement showing the offences committed by the Convicts, and the punishments inflicted on

Serial Number.	Jails.	5—continued.									
		Breaches of Jail Rules—continued.									
		Other offences against prison discipline.		Total offences.		A.					
						By Criminal Courts.	a.				
								Separate confinement.		No. I. Bread and water diet.	
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
<i>Central Prisons.</i>											
1	Rajahmundry ..	103	1	211	1	2	..	..	..	8	..
2	Vellore ..	166	5	526	21	7	..	..	..	120	3
3	Trichinopoly ..	86	..	313	..	6	..	..	..	21	..
4	Coimbatore ..	181	..	483	..	3	..	..	..	44	..
5	Cannanore ..	139	..	228	..	..	..	..	..	57	..
6	Salem ..	163	2	386	3	4	..	..	..	138	..
7	Penitentiary ..	81	1	164	1	..	..	..	..	6	..
	Total ..	919	9	2,311	26	22	..	..	..	394	3
<i>District Jails.</i>											
8	Russellkonda ..	4	3	24	3	..	..	..	..	11	1
9	Berhampore ..	12	..	32	..	..	..	..	..	3	..
10	Vizagapatam ..	13	2	40	2	1	..	..	..	..	..
11	Párvatipur ..	26	..	47	..	..	..	..	..	22	..
12	Guntúr ..	27	5	69	5	1	..	..	..	6	1
13	Nellore ..	49	1	82	1	..	..	..	..	9	..
14	Kurnool ..	9	..	16	..	..	..	..	..	13	..
15	Bellary ..	83	6	204	11	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	Cuddapah ..	5	..	11	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
17	Cuddalore ..	26	..	87	..	1	..	..	..	6	..
18	Tanjore ..	72	2	155	2	..	..	..	..	22	2
19	Madura ..	21	1	31	1	..	..	..	..	1	1
20	Tinnevelly ..	28	..	49	..	..	..	..	..	31	..
21	Calicut ..	18	..	47	..	* 2	..	..	..	9	..
22	Mangalore ..	11	..	44	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
	Total ..	404	20	938	25	6	..	..	..	145	5
	Total, Central and District Jails ..	1,323	29	3,249	51	28	..	..	..	539	8
23	European Prison ..	9	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	4	..
	Subsidiary Jails ..	3	..	4	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
	Grand Total ..	1,335	29	3,265	51	29	..	..	..	543	8

* One attempt at escape acquitted on trial.

(For convicts only)—concluded.

them, in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1890.

6										7	8	9	
Punishments inflicted.										Ratio of column 6-C to column 3.	Ratio of column 6-d to the total number of the other jail punishments inflicted on male prisoners.	Serial Number.	
B. By Jail Officers.													
b. Reduced diet.													Total punishments.
No. II. Stirabout diet.		No. III. Full stirabout diet.		Separate confinement with reduced diet.		Corporal punishment.	Other punishments.						
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		M.	F.					
106	..	30	..	21	..	1	43	1	212	40.58	48	1	
208	9	2	..	12	1	13	164	8	547	56.76	2.53	2	
15	..	59	..	62	..	5	145	..	313	39.52	1.62	3	
41	..	266	..	2	..	6	121	..	483	60.48	1.26	4	
..	..	..	..	106	..	..	65	..	228	43.68	..	5	
..	..	2	..	80	2	1	161	1	389	69.80	26	6	
25	..	9	..	31	..	..	93	1	165	24.03	..	7	
395	9	368	..	314	3	26	792	11	2,337	48.26	1.14		
9	2	..	..	..	..	1	3	..	27	27.84	4.35	8	
26	..	1	..	..	..	..	2	..	32	19.41	..	9	
16	2	..	..	..	..	1	11	..	42	31.25	2.56	10	
14	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	..	47	23.16	..	11	
54	4	..	..	..	..	1	7	..	74	48.59	1.47	12	
6	1	..	..	8	..	..	4	..	83	111.26	..	13	
1	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	16	26.63	14.28	14	
24	3	..	..	75	3	2	103	5	215	81.72	99	15	
5	..	..	..	3	..	1	1	..	11	8.21	10.00	16	
62	..	..	..	15	..	..	3	..	87	42.42	..	17	
29	..	..	..	12	..	2	90	..	157	56.12	1.31	18	
4	..	7	..	7	..	2	10	..	32	12.92	6.90	19	
8	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	49	19.60	..	20	
24	..	..	..	3	..	..	9	..	47	18.40	..	21	
7	..	4	..	6	..	1	25	..	44	64.85	2.32	22	
344	12	12	..	129	3	13	289	5	963	37.20	1.41		
739	21	380	..	443	6	39	1,081	16	3,300	44.40	1.21		
1	..	..	..	1	..	..	6	..	12	96.46	..	23	
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	4	78	33.33		
740	21	380	..	444	6	40	1,089	16	3,316	41.69	1.24		

No. VII.—(JUDICIAL).—

Statement showing the state of education of the Convicts imprisoned in

1	2	3		4						5	
Serial Number.	Jails.	Number imprisoned during the year.		Of those in column 3 there were						Daily average number of convicts.	
				Unable to read or write.		Able to read or write a little.		Able to read or write well.			
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Central Prisons.											
1	Rajahmundry ..	488	29	466	29	19	..	8	..	500.31	22.17
2	Vellore ..	779	53	669	53	47	..	63	..	911.64	52.14
3	Trichinopoly ..	499	31	377	31	62	..	60	..	785.13	6.95
4	Coimbatore ..	863	13	699	11	126	2	38	..	794.00	4.57
5	Cannanore ..	172	1	133	1	33	..	6	..	522.03	..
6	Salem ..	681	32	611	32	44	..	26	..	527.38	29.93
7	Penitentiary ..	2,695	241	2,030	238	333	3	332	..	655.94	30.58
Total ..		6,177	400	4,985	395	664	5	528	..	4,696.43	146.34
District Jails.											
8	Russellkonda ..	258	4	211	4	10	..	37	..	94.06	2.92
9	Berhampore ..	501	18	434	18	45	..	22	..	159.65	5.19
10	Vizagapatam ..	379	81	336	80	26	1	17	..	120.50	13.88
11	Párvatipur ..	568	6	557	6	10	..	1	..	200.96	1.94
12	Guntúr ..	78	6	72	6	4	..	2	..	144.76	7.53
13	Nellore ..	244	20	203	20	18	..	23	..	72.07	2.53
14	Kurnool ..	237	8	214	8	11	..	12	..	58.03	2.05
15	Bellary ..	453	23	391	23	4	..	58	..	248.33	14.77
16	Cuddapah ..	502	24	429	24	49	..	24	..	126.32	7.69
17	Cuddalore ..	546	22	462	22	58	..	36	..	198.84	6.23
18	Tanjore ..	681	33	517	33	123	..	41	..	273.31	6.43
19	Madura ..	640	24	504	24	97	..	39	..	239.37	8.21
20	Tinnevely ..	949	9	642	9	187	..	120	..	248.25	1.72
21	Calicut ..	903	10	702	10	184	..	17	..	249.93	5.45
22	Mangalore ..	257	17	219	17	35	..	3	..	64.48	3.37
Total ..		7,196	305	5,883	304	861	1	452	..	2,498.86	89.91
Total, Central and District Jails ..		13,373	705	10,868	699	1,525	6	980	..	7,195.29	236.25
23	European Prison ..	3	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	12.44	..
Grand Total ..		13,376	705	10,869	699	1,525	6	982	..	7,207.73	236.25

(For convicts only).

and released from the Jails of the Madras Presidency for the year 1890.

6		7		8						9						10
Daily average number under instruction.		Number released during the year, who had been under instruction in Jail.		Of those in column 7 there were when they entered Jail						Of those in column 7 there were when they left Jail						Serial Number.
				Unable to read and write.		Able to read and write a little.		Able to read and write well.		Unable to read and write.		Able to read and write a little.		Able to read and write well.		
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
102.16	..	76	..	56	..	17	..	3	..	6	..	54	..	16	..	1
39.93	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2
60.50	..	22	..	19	..	3	..	..	..	7	..	15	..	..	..	3
4.48	..	6	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	1	..	..	..	4
12.71	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	5
19.74	..	5	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	1	..	6
229.17	..	39	..	19	..	12	..	8	..	13	..	18	..	8	..	7
468.69	..	150	..	106	..	32	..	12	..	31	..	93	..	26	..	
6.12	..	6	..	5	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	5	..	1	..	8
28.68	..	79	..	58	..	16	..	5	..	30	..	43	..	6	..	9
108.43	..	388	9	334	9	36	..	18	..	333	9	36	..	19	..	10
3.99	..	13	..	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	..	..	..	11
87	..	6	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	12
58.03	..	170	9	152	9	10	..	8	..	122	9	38	..	10	..	13
4.90	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14
9.08	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15
1.79	83	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	16
5.52	..	18	..	14	..	3	..	1	..	14	..	3	..	1	..	17
17.13	..	131	..	108	..	23	..	..	..	2	..	129	..	..	..	18
243.94	83	814	18	693	18	88	..	33	..	502	18	275	..	37	..	19
712.63	83	964	18	799	18	120	..	45	..	533	18	368	..	63	..	20
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21
712.63	83	964	18	799	18	120	..	45	..	533	18	368	..	63	..	22

No. VIII.—(JUDICIAL).—(For convicts only).

Statement showing the employment of Convicts as Prison Officers in the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1890.

1	2	3		4		5		6		7		8
Serial Number.	Jails.	Average number of convicts.		Average number employed as prison officers.		Ratio per cent. of column 4 to column 3.		Total number employed as prison officers.		Number of reductions or other punishments.		Serial Number.
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
	<i>Central Prisons.</i>											
1	Rajahmundry	500.31	22.17	37.35	2.00	7.46	9.02	56	3	12	1	1
2	Vellore	911.64	52.14	91.37	5.08	10.02	9.74	141	9	47	2	2
3	Trichinopoly	785.13	6.95	59.45	.32	7.57	4.60	120	1	17	..	3
4	Coimbatore	794.00	4.57	62.16	..	7.83	..	153	..	34	..	4
5	Cannanore	522.03	..	54.44	..	10.43	..	92	..	14	..	5
6	Salem	527.38	29.93	41.00	2.25	7.77	7.52	77	4	33	1	6
7	Penitentiary	655.94	30.58	50.50	2.00	7.70	6.54	73	3	19	..	7
	Total ..	4,696.43	146.34	396.27	11.65	8.44	7.96	712	20	176	4	
	<i>District Jails.</i>											
8	Russellkonda	94.06	2.92	6.38	..	6.78	..	13	..	3	..	8
9	Berhampore	159.65	5.19	6.62	..	4.15	..	21	..	4	..	9
10	Vizagapatam	120.50	13.88	4.46	1.00	3.70	7.20	43	4	..	..	10
11	Párvatipur	200.96	1.94	9.93	..	4.94	..	29	..	2	..	11
12	Guntúr	144.76	7.53	6.91	..	4.77	..	42	..	..	..	12
13	Nellore	72.07	2.53	2.70	..	3.75	..	15	..	2	..	13
14	Kurnool	58.03	2.05	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14
15	Bellary	248.33	14.77	32.26	2.00	12.99	13.54	48	2	12	..	15
16	Cuddapah	126.32	7.69	6.67	..	5.28	..	19	2	1	..	16
17	Cuddalore	198.84	6.23	5.73	..	2.88	..	8	..	..	..	17
18	Tanjore	273.31	6.43	14.27	41	5.22	6.38	59	2	18	..	18
19	Madura	239.37	8.21	16.89	..	7.06	..	23	..	..	..	19
20	Tinnevely	248.25	1.72	15.95	..	6.42	..	44	..	3	..	20
21	Calicut	249.93	5.45	6.92	..	2.77	..	27	..	3	..	21
22	Mangalore	64.48	3.37	90	..	1.40	..	3	..	..	..	22
	Total ..	2,498.86	89.91	136.59	3.41	5.47	3.79	394	10	48	..	
	Total, Central and District Jails ..	7,195.29	236.25	532.86	15.06	7.41	6.37	1,106	30	224	4	
23	European Prison ..	12.44	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23
	Grand Total ..	7,207.73	236.25	532.86	15.06	7.39	6.37	1,106	30	224	4	

No. IX.—(JUDICIAL).

Diet Scale for European and East Indian Convicts.

Articles.	Diet Scale for Laboring Prisoners.							Diet Scale for Females and Non-Laboring Male Prisoners.						
	Monday.	Tuesday.	Wednesday.	Thursday.	Friday.	Saturday.	Sunday.	Monday.	Tuesday.	Wednesday.	Thursday.	Friday.	Saturday.	Sunday.
Bread oz.	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
Meat, uncooked	4½	7	4½	7	4½	4½	7	3	4	3	4	3	3	4
Potatoes	8	8	8	8	8	..	8	6	6	6	6	6	..	6
Vegetables	6	..	6	..	6	6	..	6	..	6	..	6	6	..
Flour	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Suet	¾	¾	¾	¾	¾	¾	¾	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Salt	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	¾	¾	¾	¾	¾	¾	¾
Rolong or soojee meal ..	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dholl meal	1	..	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	1	..	1	1	..
Coffee pint.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Tea	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Sugar oz.	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½
Onions	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Pepper	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½
Mint and parsley	½	½	½	½	½	½	½	½	½	½	½	½	½	½
Rice	5	4	5	4	5	8	4	5	6	5	6	5	8	6

On Saturdays ½ oz. curry-powder is to be issued in lieu of parsley, mint and pepper.
Firewood 2 lb. per head per diem.

Distribution of Diet for European and East Indian Convicts.

Meal.	Days of Week.	Articles.	For Laboring Males.	For Females and Non-Laboring Males.
Breakfast ..	Daily	Bread	12 oz.	8 oz.
		Coffee	1 pint.	1 pint.
		Soup	1 ..	1 ..
		Potatoes	8 oz.	6 oz.
Dinner ..	Monday, Wednesday and Friday.	Rice	4 ..	4 ..
		Suet pudding	12 ..	..
		Meat roasted or fried ..	7 ..	4 oz.
		Potatoes	8 ..	6 ..
	Tuesday, Thursday and Sunday.	Rice	4 ..	6 ..
		Suet pudding	12 ..	..
		Rice	8 ..	8 oz.
		Suet pudding	12 ..	..
Supper ..	Daily	Meat curried into mulligatany	1 pint.	1 pint.
		Bread	6 oz.	8 oz.
		Tea	1 pint.	1 pint.
		Gruel	1 ..	..

Ingredients and Instructions.

Bread	... Brown, best.
Coffee	... To make 1 pint, $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. coffee and $\frac{3}{4}$ oz. sugar.
Soup	... In every pint, $4\frac{1}{2}$ oz. meat without bone, 6 oz. fresh vegetables, 1 oz. dhol meal, 1 oz. rice flour and 1 oz. onions; salt and pepper, parsley and mint.
Suet pudding	... 5 oz. flour and $\frac{3}{4}$ oz. suet and salt.
Meat	... Beef or mutton weighed in a raw state exclusive of bone. An addition at the rate of one-fourth of a pound more will be considered an equivalent when meat is issued with bone.
Mulligatany	... To make 1 pint, curry-stuff $\frac{1}{2}$ oz., $4\frac{1}{2}$ oz. mutton, 1 oz. dhol meal and onions and salt.
Gruel	... To make 1 pint, 2 oz. rolong and 1 oz. sugar.
Tea	... To make 1 pint, $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. tea and $\frac{3}{4}$ oz. sugar.

Suet pudding will not be issued to prisoners when their sentence does not exceed three months, nor until the expiration of three months when their sentence exceeds that period, but the increased ration of rice allowed for non-laboring males will be issued in lieu of pudding.

For Portuguese and such East Indian prisoners for whom the Medical Officer considers the above diets not suitable, a dietary similar to that prescribed for foreign convicts may be issued with the addition of 1 pint of coffee a day (made $\frac{3}{4}$ lb. coffee and $\frac{1}{2}$ lb. sugar a week), with four hoppers to weigh 2 oz. each when cooked.

No. IX.—(JUDICIAL).

Statement showing the scale of diet in force for Chinese, Malays and Burnese confined in the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1890.

Articles.	Monday.	Tuesday.	Wednesday.	Thursday.	Friday.	Saturday.	Sunday.	Remarks.
Rice	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3 oz. of rice may be made into hoppers and eaten in the morning or at midday.
Dhol	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Mutton or fish	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	The allowance of meat must be estimated without bone.
Oil, coconut or gingelly	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Tamarind	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Mango pickle may be substituted for tamarind when procurable.
Salt	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Curry-powder*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Vegetable	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	The weight of vegetables to be calculated after stalks, skins and refuse have been separated.
Onions	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Garlic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Firewood	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	

N.B.—Punishment diets (Circular 417) for ill-conducted or idle prisoners are applicable to foreign convicts.

* Curry-powder to be made according to recipe below :—

Chillies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	oz. drs.
Black pepper	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2 0
Coriander seeds	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 4
Turmeric	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 12
Cumin seeds	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 1
Mustard seeds	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 6
Vendium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 6

No. IX.—(JUDICIAL).

Statement showing the scale of diet in force in the Central Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1890.

Articles.	Diet Scale of Laboring Prisoners.							Remarks.
	Monday.	Tuesday.	Wednesday.	Thursday.	Friday.	Saturday.	Sunday.	
Grain { Raggi Cholum Cumboo } sifted flour.	oz. 24	oz. 24	oz. 13	oz. 24	oz. 24	oz. 24	oz. 13	Any of these grains may be used. 25 oz. of cumboo may be considered equivalent to 24 oz. of raggi or cholum. A small quantity may be made into cakes for the midday or morning meal.
Rice	..	..	12	..	..	..	12	
Dholl	2	4	2	4	2	4	4	
Mutton or fresh fish ..	5	..	5	..	5	..	..	
Oil, gingelly	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	The allowance of meat must be estimated without bone; when dried or salt-fish is used, 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. to be considered equivalent to 5 oz. of fresh fish.
Tamarind	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	
Salt	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	Mango pickle may be substituted for tamarind when procurable.
Curry-powder * ..	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	
Vegetables	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	The allowance of salt may in times of epidemic cholera be increased by order of the Medical Officer.
Onions	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	
Garlic	30	..	30	..	30	..	..	
Firewood .. lbs.	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	
								To be prepared according to recipe.
								The weight of vegetables to be calculated after stalks, skins and refuse have been separated.

i. Females and non-laboring males to get one-fifth less of grain and mutton:

* ii. Curry-powder to be made according to sanctioned recipe as follows:—

	OZ.	DRS.
Chillies	2	0
Black pepper	1	4
Coriander seeds	1	12
Turmeric	1	1
Cummin seeds	0	6
Mustard seeds	0	6
Vendium	0	6

No. IX.—(JUDICIAL).

Statement showing the scales of diet in force in the District and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1890.

Articles of Diet.	Class I.	Class II.	Class III.	Class IV.
	Convicts sentenced to seven days and under.	Convicts sentenced to more than seven days and not more than a month.	Prisoners under-trial and convicts sentenced to more than one month and not more than three months.	Convicts, male, sentenced to rigorous imprisonment of more than three months.
Grain { Raggi Cholum Cumboo } sifted flour.	20 oz. daily.	20 oz. daily ..	22 oz. daily ..	24 oz. daily of either kind of grain.
Dholl	..	..	3 oz. four days a week. 5 oz. three days a week.	2 oz. four days a week. 4 oz. three days a week.
Oil, gingelly	..	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz. daily ..	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz. daily ..	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz. daily.
Tamarind	..	$\frac{1}{2}$ do. ..	$\frac{1}{2}$ do. ..	$\frac{1}{2}$ do.
Salt	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz. daily ..	$\frac{1}{2}$ do. ..	$\frac{1}{2}$ do. ..	$\frac{1}{2}$ do.
Curry-powder * ..	..	$\frac{1}{2}$ do. ..	$\frac{1}{2}$ do. ..	$\frac{1}{2}$ do.
Vegetables	..	..	4 do. ..	4 do.
Onions	..	..	$\frac{1}{2}$ do. ..	$\frac{1}{2}$ do.
Garlic .. ..	..	..	....	30 grs. on mutton days.
Mutton or fish .. ..	..	..	....	5 oz. without bone, or 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. salt-fish, Monday, Wednesday, and Friday.
Firewood	1 lb. daily ..	1 $\frac{1}{2}$ lbs. daily..	1 $\frac{1}{2}$ lbs. daily ..	1 $\frac{1}{2}$ lbs. daily.

Classes III and IV.—Females and non-laboring males to get 20 oz. of grain and in Class IV, 4 oz. of mutton instead of 5 oz.

Any of these grains may be used; 25 oz. of cumboo may be considered equivalent to 24 oz. of raggi or cholum; a small quantity may be made into cakes for the midday or morning meal.

* Made according to sanctioned recipe as follows:—

	OZ.	DRS.
Chillies	2	0
Black pepper	1	4
Coriander seeds	1	12
Turmeric	1	1
Cummin seeds	0	6
Mustard seeds	0	6
Vendium	0	6

DIETS FOR ILL-CONDUCTED OR IDLE PRISONERS.

Europeans and East Indians.

No. I.—BREAD-AND-WATER DIET.

1½ lbs. bread per diem with water.

This diet is to be limited, in the first place, to three days; after that, the undermentioned stir-about diet for three days before its repetition, when it is again to be limited to three days, and a second interval on the stir-about diet is to elapse before it is again repeated. The entire period, including intervals, for which any single term of this diet may be ordered, is not to exceed fifteen days. No task of labor is to be enforced on any one of the nine days on which the bread and water constitute the sole food supplied to the prisoner.

No prisoner who has been upon this scale for a period of three days continuously can again be placed upon it for a fresh offence, until the expiration of an interval of one week, during which interval he will receive the ordinary diet of the prison.

STIR-ABOUT DIET.

For Europeans and East Indians performing Hard Labor.

Breakfast	..	..	Bread 8 oz.
Dinner	..	..	* One and a half pints stir-about, containing 3 oz. rolong, 3 oz. coarse wheaten flour (or in lieu 3 oz. of raggi flour or 3 oz. of cholium flour) with salt; potatoes 8 oz.; bread 8 oz.
Supper	..	..	Bread 8 oz.

No prisoner who has been upon this scale for a period of twenty-one days continuously can again be placed upon it for a fresh offence until the expiration of an interval of one week, during which interval he will receive the ordinary prison diet.

Native and Foreign Convicts.

No. I.—BREAD-AND-WATER DIET.

Men and Women.

Morning meal	..	Raggi flour sifted 6 oz. with ¼ oz. salt made into thick conjee.
Evening meal	..	Raggi flour sifted 6 oz. with ¼ oz. salt made into an unleavened cake or cakes.

This diet is to be limited, in the first place, to three days; after that, one of the undermentioned stir-about diets, according to labor performed, for three days before its repetition, when it is again to be limited to three days, and a second interval on the stir-about diet is to elapse before it is again repeated. The entire period, including intervals, for which any single term of this diet may be ordered is not to exceed fifteen days. No task of labor is to be enforced on any one of the nine days on which No. 1 diet (bread and water) constitutes the sole food supplied to the prisoner.

No prisoner who has been upon this scale for a period of three days continuously can again be placed upon it for a fresh offence until the expiration of an interval of one week, during which interval he will receive the ordinary diet of the prison.

No. II.—STIR-ABOUT DIET.

For Native Men and Women on Moderate Labor.

Breakfast	..	Raggi or cholium cake made with 6 oz. of sifted flour and ¼ oz. salt.
Dinner	..	Conjee made with 8 oz. of raggi or cholium flour and ¼ oz. salt.
Supper	..	Raggi cake made with 6 oz. raggi flour sifted with ¼ oz. salt.
Total 20 oz. cleaned grain per diem.		

* To make 1½ pint stir-about, boil 2½ or 2¾ pints of water, to which a ¼ of an oz. of salt should be added; stir in 3 oz. of rolong, and afterwards 3 oz. of wheaten flour (or 3 oz. of raggi or cholium flour): keep constantly stirring, and when the meals are cooked, the required quantity of 1½ pints of stir-about will be produced.

This diet is to be limited, in the first place, to twenty-one days; after that the diet of the class to which the prisoner belongs for one week before its repetition, when it is to be limited to fourteen days. The entire period, including the interval, for which any single term of this diet may be ordered is not to exceed forty-two days.

No prisoner who has been upon this scale for a period of twenty-one days continuously can again be placed upon it for a fresh offence until the expiration of an interval of one week, during which interval he will receive the ordinary prison diet.

No. III.—FULL STIR-ABOUT DIET.

For Native Men and Women performing Hard Labor.

Breakfast	..	Raggi or cholium cake—8 oz. of flour sifted with ¼ oz. salt.
Dinner	..	Raggi or cholium meal—8 oz. made into porridge or pudding with ¼ oz. salt; green vegetables 4 oz. (or potatoes when procurable); dholl 1½ oz. boiled with vegetables and chillies; two green chillies.
Supper	..	Raggi and cholium cake—8 oz. of flour sifted with ¼ oz. salt.

This diet to be limited, in the first place, to forty-two days; after that the diet of the class to which the prisoner belongs for fourteen days before its repetition, when it is to be limited to twenty-eight days. The entire period, including the interval, for which any single term of this diet may be ordered is not to exceed eighty-four days.

No prisoner who has been upon this scale for a period of forty-two days continuously can again be placed upon it for a fresh offence, until the expiration of an interval of fourteen days, during which interval he will receive the ordinary prison diet.

Whenever restriction of diet may be ordered as a punishment, notice is to be given to the Officer in Medical charge, who will record in writing the reasons for any change he may consider it necessary to recommend.

Solitary and Separate Confinement.

Prisoners in solitary or separate confinement will be dieted on No. II Stir-about Diet, except when otherwise ordered by the Officer in Medical charge, who will record his reasons. It will also be competent to Superintendents of Jails in the event of misconduct on the part of prisoners so confined to direct a further reduction in accordance with the rules above specified. Prisoners in solitary or separate confinement shall be visited daily by the Superintendent and Medical Officer.

HOSPITAL DIETS.

EUROPEANS AND EAST INDIANS.

Articles comprising the different heads of diet for a day.

Spoon.	Milk.	Half.	Mixed.	Full.
Sago .. 2 oz. Tea .. ½,, Sugar .. 2½,, Milk .. 6,, Rice 2 oz. } Salt 2 drs. } For conjee water.	Bread .. 12 oz. Rice .. 3,, including 1 oz. for conjee water. Milk .. 2 pts. and 6 oz. for tea. Butter .. ½ oz. Sugar .. 2½,, including ½ oz. for tea. Tea .. ½ oz. Salt .. 2 drs. Soojee .. 4 oz. in lieu of rice at the discretion of the Medical Officer.	Chicken .. 8 oz. or * Mutton .. 10,, Bread .. 1 lb. Potatoes .. 8 oz. Tea .. ½,, Sugar .. 1½,, Milk .. 6,, Butter .. 1,, Onions .. 1,, Barley .. ½,, Flour .. ½,, Salt .. 6 drs. The mutton may be roasted or grilled. In such cases the requisite quantity of ghee may be used and the barley, onions and flour excluded.	Coffee .. 1½ oz. Hoppers† No. 6. Mutton for curry .. 8 oz. Rice .. 8,, Curry-powder .. ½,, Sugar .. 1½,, Milk .. 6,, Butter .. 1,, Onions .. 1,, Barley .. ½,, Flour .. ½,, Country vegetables .. 4,, Salt .. 1,, Tamarind ½,,	Meat, either Beef or Mutton. 12 oz. Bread .. 1 lb. Potatoes .. 12 oz. Tea .. ½,, Sugar .. 1½,, Milk .. 6,, Butter .. 1,, Onions .. 1,, Barley .. ½,, Flour .. ½,, Salt .. 6 drs. N.B.—In this diet the meat may be roasted or boiled. In such cases the diet to be marked "full varied," and butter or ghee 1 oz. to be allowed and onions, barley and flour to be excluded.

* At the discretion of the Medical Officer.

† Hoppers to weigh 2 oz. each when cooked.

Breakfast.

Spoon.	Milk.	Half.	Mixed.	Full.
Tea .. 1 pint. Sugar .. ½ oz. Milk .. 3,,	Tea .. 1 pint. Milk .. 1,, Bread .. 4 oz. Sugar .. ½,,	Tea .. 1 pint. Bread .. 6 oz. Butter .. ½,,	Coffee .. 1 pint. Hoppers. No. 6. Butter .. ½ oz.	Tea .. 1 pint. Bread .. 6 oz. Butter .. ½,,

Dinner.

Spoon.	Milk.	Half.	Mixed.	Full.
Sago in jelly. 2 oz. Sugar .. ½,, Milk .. 3,,	Rice .. 2 oz. Milk .. 1 pt. Bread .. 4 oz. Sugar .. ½,, Soojee .. 4,, in lieu of rice.	Mutton in broth .. 1 pt. or Meat roasted or fried .. 10 oz. Bread .. 4,, Potatoes .. 8,,	Rice .. 8 oz. Mutton for curry .. 8,, Vegetables .. 4,, Bread .. 2,,	Broth or soup .. 1 pt. Meat roasted 12 oz. Bread .. 4 oz. Potatoes .. 12 oz.

Supper.

Spoon.	Milk.	Half.	Mixed.	Full.
Tea .. 1 pint. Sugar .. ½ oz. Milk .. 3,,	Tea .. 1 pint. Bread .. 4 oz. Butter .. ½,,	Tea .. 1 pint. Bread .. 6 oz. Butter .. ½,,	Coffee .. 1 pint. Bread .. 6 oz. Butter .. ½,,	Tea .. 1 pint. Bread .. 6 oz. Butter .. ½,,

N.B.—The meat for the various diets must weigh in raw state, exclusive of bone, the weights specified in the table. An addition at the rate of ¼ of a lb. more will be considered an equivalent when meat is issued with bone.

Wines and spirits and eggs may be prescribed in addition to any of the diets as the Surgeon in charge may deem necessary.

Extras will only be allowed on spoon and milk diets.

HOSPITAL DIETS.

FOREIGN CONVICTS AND NATIVE MEN AND WOMEN.

Articles comprising the different heads of diets for a day.

[Avoirdupois weight.]

Spoon.	Milk.	Low.	Full.
Sago .. 4 oz. Sugar .. 2,, Rice for conjee 2,, Salt } water. 2 drs. Milk .. 1 pt.	Bread .. 12 oz. or Rice .. 12,, Milk .. 2 pts. Sugar .. 2 oz. Rice for conjee 2,, Salt } water .. 2 drs.	Mutton in broth. 6 oz. Bread .. 12,, Butter or ghee * 1,, Onions .. 1,, Barley .. ½,, Flour .. ½,, Salt .. 1,,	Mutton for curry. 8 oz. Rice† .. 8,, Curry-powder .. ½,, Country vegetables .. 4,, Hoppers† No. 6. Bread .. 8 oz. Butter or ghee* 1,, Salt .. 1,,

Breakfast.

Sago .. 1 oz. Sugar .. ½,,	Bread or rice .. 4 oz. Sugar .. 1,, Milk .. ½ pt.	Bread .. 4 oz. Butter or ghee * ½,,	Hoppers† No. 6 Butter or ghee .. ½ oz.
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Dinner.

Sago .. 2 oz. Sugar .. 1,, Milk .. 1 pt.	Bread or rice .. 8 oz. Milk .. 1 pt. Sugar .. 1 oz.	Mutton in broth. 6 oz. Bread .. 4,,	Mutton for curry .. 8 oz. Vegetables .. 4,, Rice .. 8,,
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Supper.

Sago .. 1 oz. Sugar .. ½,,	Milk .. ½ pt.	Bread .. 4 oz. Butter or ghee * ½,,	Bread .. 8 oz. Butter or ghee* .. ½,,
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N.B.—The weight of meat in the above diets to be exclusive of bones.

In cases in which the Medical Officer considers it necessary, tea ½ oz. or coffee 1½ oz. per diem may be ordered with any of the above diets; when given with low or full, sugar 1½ oz., and milk 6 oz. will also be allowed.

* If butter cannot be procured ghee may be given.
† Or rice 1 lb. omitting the bread.
‡ Hoppers to weigh 2 oz. each when cooked.

Statement showing the expenditure in guarding and maintaining the Prisoners in the Jails and new jails, of additions,

1	2			3				4		
Serial Number.	Jails.			Average Number of Prisoners.				Rations.		
				Convicts.	Under-trial.	Civil.	Total.	Total cost.	A.	B.
									Cost per head of average strength excluding Civil Debtors and Under-trial Prisoners.	
	<i>Central Prisons.</i>							RS.	RS. A. P.	
1	Rajahmundry	..	..	522.48	4.29	3.56	530.33	11,178	21	6 4
2	Vellore	..	..	963.78	.09	7.35	971.22	23,084	23	15 3
3	Trichinopoly	..	..	792.08	.65	1.69	794.42	26,457	33	6 5
4	Coimbatore	..	..	798.57	6.47	6.77	811.81	23,085	28	14 6
5	Cannanore	..	..	522.08	.06	.11	522.20	12,799	24	8 3
6	Salem	..	..	557.31	7.50	8.26	573.07	16,436	29	7 10
7	Penitentiary	..	..	686.52	8.83	2.77	698.12	18,912	† 27	3 2
	Total ..			4,842.77	27.89	30.51	4,901.17	1,31,951	* 27	3 2
	<i>District Jails.</i>									
8	Russellkonda	..	..	96.98	.45	1.20	98.63	2,226	22	15 3
9	Berhampore	..	..	164.84	2.70	7.34	174.88	4,038	24	7 11
10	Vizagapatam	..	..	134.38	2.33	4.28	140.99	3,899	29	0 3
11	Párvatipur	..	..	202.90	..	..	202.90	4,997	24	10 1
12	Guntúr	..	..	152.29	2.24	2.64	157.17	4,462	29	4 9
13	Nellore	..	..	74.60	7.57	2.36	84.53	1,811	24	4 5
14	Kurnool	..	..	60.08	5.26	2.24	67.58	1,338	22	4 4
15	Bellary	..	..	263.10	5.56	4.53	273.19	8,142	30	15 2
16	Cuddapah	..	..	134.01	8.13	4.10	146.24	3,631	27	1 6
17	Cuddalore	..	..	205.07	8.06	3.73	216.86	6,463	31	8 3
18	Tanjore	..	..	279.74	10.61	9.64	299.99	5,860	20	15 2
19	Madura	..	..	247.58	8.57	14.85	271.00	6,660	26	14 4
20	Tinnevely	..	..	249.97	21.67	4.29	275.93	6,324	25	4 9
21	Calicut	..	..	255.38	3.84	24.79	284.01	7,631	29	14 1
22	Mangalore	..	..	67.85	4.70	3.94	76.49	1,252	18	7 3
	Total, District Jails ..			2,588.77	91.69	89.93	2,770.39	68,734	26	8 10
	Total, Central and District Jails ..			7,431.54	119.58	120.44	7,671.56	2,00,685	* 26	15 7
23	European Prison	..	..	12.44	..	..	12.44	1,494	120	1 7
24	Debtors' do.	..	..	..	..	21.34	21.34	..	..	
	Total, Jails ..			7,443.98	119.58	141.78	7,705.34	2,02,179	* 27	2 1
	Subsidiary Jails ..			509.87	707.67	7.74	1,225.28	42,953	† 32	5 5
	Grand Total ..			7,953.85	827.25	149.52	8,930.62	2,45,132	† 27	14 8

* Average cost of convicts and under-trials at the Penitentiary.
† Average cost of convicts and under-trials.

(FINANCIAL).

Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency, during the year 1890, excluding the cost of building alterations, or repairs.

5 Establishment.		6 Hospital Charges.			7 Clothing.		Serial Number.
A.	B.	A.	B.	C.	A.	B.	
Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.	Cost per head of average number sick.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength excluding Civil Debtors and Under-trial Prisoners.	
RS.	RS. A. P.	RS.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS.	RS. A. P.	
24,577	46 5 6	690	1 4 10	46 11 5	2,046	3 14 8	1
26,463	27 3 11	1,361	1 6 5	47 10 6	2,063	2 2 3	2
27,335	34 6 6	1,896	2 6 2	56 6 4	2,812	3 8 10	3
27,163	33 7 4	1,297	1 9 7	80 10 7	3,493	4 6 0	4
17,235	33 0 1	1,144	2 3 1	57 5 0	1,741	3 5 4	5
18,975	33 1 9	816	1 6 10	117 12 0	2,928	5 4 1	6
20,890	29 14 9	2,240	3 3 4	128 7 0	2,509	3 10 6	7
1,62,638	33 2 11	9,444	1 14 10	68 12 1	17,592	3 10 2	
3,971	40 4 2	139	1 6 7	43 4 10	31	0 5 1	8
5,294	30 4 4	613	3 8 1	66 14 9	706	4 4 6	9
5,482	38 14 1	251	1 12 6	69 8 6	437	3 3 10	10
5,166	25 7 4	706	3 7 8	60 6 4	1,723	8 7 10	11
4,830	30 11 8	151	0 15 4	55 11 6	350	2 4 9	12
4,793	56 11 3	92	1 1 5	49 7 5	263	2 11 6	13
4,795	70 15 3	110	1 10 1	58 3 3	209	3 7 8	14
8,969	32 13 3	404	1 7 8	81.12 6	1,153	4 6 1	15
5,175	35 6 2	142	0 15 6	42 6 3	500	3 11 8	16
6,414	29 9 3	337	1 8 10	93 5 7	999	4 13 11	17
10,168	33 14 4	469	1 9 0	71 13 2	1,277	4 9 0	18
7,184	26 8 2	124	0 7 4	32 7 4	865	3 7 11	19
11,014	39 14 8	262	0 15 2	85 14 5	738	2 15 3	20
6,556	23 1 4	569	2 0 1	68 1 0	1,279	5 0 2	21
4,491	58 11 5	51	0 10 8	12 0 11	217	3 3 2	22
94,302	34 0 8	4,420	1 9 6	61 5 11	10,687	4 2 1	
2,56,940	33 7 11	13,864	1 12 11	66 3 5	28,279	3 12 11	
4,545	365 5 8	173	13 14 6	274 9 8	107	8 9 7	23
2,214	103.12 0	32	1 8 0	15 5 0	..	..	24
2,63,699	34 3 7	14,069	1 13 3	66 5 4	28,386	3 13 0	
11,833	8 13 9	..	..	..	316	0 9 11	
2,75,532	30 13 8	14,069	1 9 2	64 13 0	28,702	3 9 9	

† Average cost of convicts and under-trials in Jails and Subsidiary Jails excluding the under-trials at the Penitentiary.

No. X.—(FINANCIAL)—concluded.

Statement showing the expenditure in guarding and maintaining the Prisoners in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency, during the year 1890, excluding the cost of building new jails, of additions, alterations, or repairs.

Serial Number.	Jails.	8.		9	10	11
		Contingencies.		Grand Total expended.	Total cost per head of average strength.	Serial Number.
		A.	B.			
		Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.			
Central Prisons.						
		RS.	RS. A. P.	RS.	RS. A. P.	
1	Rajahmundry	3,583	6 12 2	42,074	79 5 5	1
2	Vellore	4,887	5 0 7	57,858	59 9 2	2
3	Trichinopoly	3,931	4 15 2	62,431	78 9 4	3
4	Coimbatore	5,482	6 12 1	60,520	74 8 9	4
5	Cannanore	4,929	9 7 1	37,848	72 7 8	5
6	Salem	4,517	7 14 2	43,672	76 3 4	6
7	Penitentiary	17,846	25 9 0	62,397	89 6 1	7
	Total ..	45,175	9 3 6	3,66,800	74 13 5	
District Jails.						
8	Russellkonda	965	9 12 7	7,332	74 5 6	8
9	Berhampore	1,974	11 4 7	12,625	72 3 1	9
10	Vizagapatam	2,382	16 14 4	12,451	88 5 0	10
11	Párvatipur	1,582	7 12 9	14,174	69 13 8	11
12	Guntúr	1,152	7 5 3	10,945	69 10 3	12
13	Nellore	961	11 5 11	7,860	92 15 9	13
14	Kurnool	1,506	22 4 7	7,958	117 12 1	14
15	Bellary	3,788	13 13 10	22,456	82 3 2	15
16	Cuddapah	1,242	8 7 11	10,690	73 1 7	16
17	Cuddalore	1,583	7 4 9	15,796	72 13 5	17
18	Tanjore	2,027	6 12 1	19,801	66 0 1	18
19	Madura	1,001	3 11 1	15,834	58 6 10	19
20	Tinnevelly	2,155	7 12 11	20,493	74 4 4	20
21	Calicut	3,028	10 10 7	19,063	67 1 11	21
22	Mangalore	775	10 2 1	6,786	88 11 6	22
	Total, District Jails ..	26,121	9 6 10	2,04,264	73 11 8	
	Total, Central and District Jails ..	71,296	9 4 8	5,71,064	74 7 0	
23	European Prison	1,078	86 10 6	7,397	594 9 10	23
24	Debtors' do.	575	26 15 1	2,821	132 3 1	24
	Total, Jails ..	72,949	9 7 6	5,81,282	75 7 0	
	Subsidiary Jails	9,234	6 14 7	64,336	48 2 6	
	Grand Total ..	82,183	9 3 3	6,45,618	72 4 8	

No. XI.—(FINANCIAL).

Statement showing the expenditure in guarding and maintaining the Prisoners in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency, during the year 1890 (excluding the cost of building new jails, of additions, alterations or repairs), compared with the expenditure on the same account in each of the three preceding years.

1 Serial Number.	2 Jails.	3 Cost of Rations per head of average strength.				4 Cost of Establishment per head of average strength.				Serial Number.
		1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	
		RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	
Central Prisons.										
1	Rajahmundry ..	35 4	26 6	20 14	21 6	50 2	47 12	44 13	46 6	1
2	Vellore ..	37 9	24 13	28 9	23 15	39 11	37 11	31 3	27 4	2
3	Trichinopoly ..	38 8	33 7	36 10	33 6	33 0	37 4	36 4	34 7	3
4	Coimbatore ..	40 0	26 9	28 9	28 15	52 5	35 6	34 9	33 7	4
5	Cannanore ..	52 3	42 2	31 15	24 8	51 14	50 7	41 5	33 0	5
6	Salem ..	40 8	31 0	31 7	29 8	44 7	44 0	33 6	33 2	6
7	Penitentiary ..	45 2	30 4	26 13	27 3	41 14	38 11	29 9	29 15	7
	Total ..	40 8	30 0	29 6	27 3	43 9	40 7	35 3	33 3	
District Jails.										
8	Russellkonda ..	39 14	23 9	39 10	22 15	37 7	25 4	23 7	40 4	8
9	Berhampore ..	28 1	22 1	25 14	24 8	48 11	22 8	21 4	30 4	9
10	Vizagapatam ..	43 0	36 1	34 12	29 0	46 14	47 5	27 10	38 14	10
11	Párvatipur ..	31 0	30 12	28 7	24 10	23 14	22 7	18 9	25 7	11
12	Guntúr ..	48 13	30 1	28 11	29 5	47 15	44 4	28 2	30 12	12
13	Nellore ..	30 1	24 1	29 5	24 4	72 6	72 5	65 3	56 11	13
14	Kurnool ..	30 5	21 14	26 6	22 4	77 12	64 12	65 2	70 15	14
15	Bellary ..	32 4	24 1	27 4	30 15	27 0	33 12	33 1	32 13	15
16	Cuddapah ..	41 7	29 1	26 13	27 1	57 4	47 7	39 8	35 6	16
17	Cuddalore ..	37 0	26 2	31 6	31 8	33 4	32 11	33 4	29 9	17
18	Tanjore ..	35 10	24 0	19 13	20 15	48 9	50 8	42 2	33 14	18
19	Madura ..	37 6	29 12	27 1	26 14	33 7	36 7	27 9	26 8	19
20	Tinnevelly ..	32 12	22 4	27 3	25 5	47 2	45 2	46 8	39 15	20
21	Cochin ..	172 12	160 0	120 0	..	2,000 0	4,800 0	4,800 0	..	21
22	Calicut ..	45 7	29 3	28 0	29 14	30 10	40 13	30 1	23 1	22
23	Mangalore ..	33 12	19 13	25 1	18 7	61 13	76 7	66 12	58 11	23
24	Coimbatore ..	34 1	10 2	..	..	4 0	3 1	..	..	24
25	Ootacamund ..	21 14	..	..	..	74 11	..	..	..	25
	Total ..	36 1	25 9	28 5	26 9	39 9	38 0	32 13	34 1	
26	European Prison ..	127 10	128 2	134 11	120 2	650 0	293 0	347 8	365 6	26
27	Debtors' Prison, Madras ..	..	..	..	..	115 7	100 5	95 8	103 12	27
28	Subsidiary Jails ..	45 6	39 5	34 4	32 5	11 10	12 4	8 12	8 14	28
	Grand Total ..	40 2	30 3	29 15	27 15	38 11	36 7	31 9	30 14	

No. XI.—(FINANCIAL)—

Statement showing the expenditure in guarding and maintaining the Prisoners in the Jails and building new jails, of additions, alterations or repairs, compared

Serial Number.	Jails.	5				6			
		Cost of all Hospital charges per head of average strength.				Cost of Clothing per head of average strength.			
		1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
		RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.
Central Prisons.									
1	Rajahmundry ..	9 7	6 5	2 8	1 5	0 15	4 14	3 2	3 15
2	Vellore ..	1 4	0 15	1 12	1 6	2 4	2 9	3 2	2 2
3	Trichinopoly ..	1 3	1 3	4 7	2 6	3 2	3 5	3 8	3 9
4	Coimbatore ..	0 9	1 0	2 9	1 10	2 14	2 14	5 3	4 6
5	Cannanore ..	4 15	4 11	1 10	2 3	1 13	3 13	3 2	3 5
6	Salem ..	0 9	1 3	1 11	1 7	1 10	6 6	1 5	5 4
7	Penitentiary ..	3 6	6 9	4 9	3 3	1 8	3 10	3 13	3 11
	Total ..	2 14	2 14	2 12	1 15	2 2	3 11	3 7	3 10
District Jails.									
8	Russellkonda ..	1 9	0 9	2 0	1 7	1 2	0 15	5 9	0 5
9	Berhampore ..	1 5	0 9	2 15	3 8	0 1	2 6	11 1	4 5
10	Vizagapatam ..	1 2	1 8	2 10	1 13	0 1	3 15	5 5	3 4
11	Parvatipur ..	2 1	2 12	1 13	3 8	..	3 2	2 4	8 8
12	Guntur ..	1 4	1 11	1 2	0 15	0 4	4 1	5 4	2 5
13	Nellore ..	0 11	0 6	1 5	1 1	0 5	1 12	4 0	2 12
14	Kurnool ..	2 9	1 8	2 4	1 10	0 5	1 11	3 15	3 8
15	Bellary ..	0 9	2 1	2 1	1 8	3 11	2 8	3 8	4 6
16	Cuddapah ..	1 3	0 7	1 4	1 0	0 3	3 6	2 0	3 12
17	Cuddalore ..	0 15	2 0	1 10	1 9	0 6	2 4	3 15	4 14
18	Tanjore ..	0 7	1 4	0 15	1 9	0 2	0 14	2 10	4 9
19	Madura ..	1 12	0 11	0 14	0 7	0 1	1 15	3 2	3 8
20	Tinnevely ..	0 4	0 9	1 0	0 15	0 1	1 15	4 0	2 15
21	Cochin ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Calicut ..	3 1	4 5	1 15	2 0	0 1	4 6	2 12	5 0
23	Mangalore ..	0 9	1 5	1 2	0 11	0 2	0 15	3 13	3 3
24	Coimbatore ..	0 13	14 0	..	..	..	2 3	..	..
25	Ootacamund ..	1 5	..	..	..	0 1	..	..	..
	Total ..	1 3	1 7	1 13	1 10	0 11	2 7	4 13	4 2
26	European Prison ..	8 0	10 3	9 1	13 15	8 14	10 6	13 10	8 10
27	Debtors' Prison, Madras ..	1 10	1 7	1 7	1 8	..	..	..	..
28	Subsidiary Jails ..	..	..	..	..	..	0 8	0 10	0 10
	Grand Total ..	1 14	2 0	2 1	1 9	1 9	3 2	3 13	3 10

concluded.

Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency, during the year 1890 (excluding the cost of with the expenditure on the same account in each of the three preceding years.

Serial Number.	7				8			
	Cost of Contingencies per head of average strength.				Total cost per head of average strength.			
	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.
1	8 13	6 12	7 3	6 12	103 15	91 7	78 1	79 5
2	3 10	4 8	7 1	5 1	83 15	70 3	71 8	59 9
3	5 5	6 8	6 0	4 15	80 14	81 9	86 11	78 9
4	6 13	7 15	11 14	6 12	98 10	73 3	82 0	74 9
5	5 2	9 9	9 8	9 7	115 15	110 11	87 9	72 8
6	7 14	7 8	6 6	7 14	93 12	89 1	72 15	76 3
7	45 11	34 1	18 7	25 9	136 12	112 10	82 5	89 6
	11 0	10 14	9 10	9 3	99 7	87 6	79 15	74 13
8	4 0	6 6	4 4	9 13	83 15	55 5	74 13	74 5
9	10 5	7 12	6 1	11 5	86 7	47 5	64 2	72 3
10	7 3	10 15	14 2	16 14	94 7	97 3	82 15	88 5
11	3 13	4 15	5 15	7 13	60 12	64 0	56 15	69 14
12	8 0	10 12	9 3	7 5	103 6	88 7	70 8	69 10
13	6 11	11 0	19 15	11 6	107 5	107 8	116 2	93 0
14	10 14	43 12	20 2	22 5	117 15	131 11	115 3	117 12
15	3 2	8 14	9 11	13 14	65 2	70 1	73 5	82 3
16	8 5	11 1	12 3	8 8	104 0	87 9	76 10	73 2
17	2 13	7 2	7 2	7 5	72 5	68 14	75 9	72 13
18	3 2	6 7	6 6	6 12	82 1	79 9	69 15	66 0
19	5 2	6 6	5 1	3 11	72 12	71 5	60 15	58 7
20	3 8	8 8	9	..	80 2	77 0	85 5	74 4
21	83 5	820 0	100 0	..	2,241 11	5,780 0	5,020 0	..
22	5 11	15 8	13 2	10 11	78 4	88 10	71 14	67 2
23	8 15	13 5	17 11	10 2	97 1	108 13	109 12	88 11
24	0 15	1 15	..	..	36 12	17 2	..	..
25	14 1	..	..	..	107 0	..	..	..
	5 1	9 6	9 1	9 7	79 3	73 14	74 5	73 12
26	82 2	75 12	120 11	86 10	875 13	515 15	625 10	594 10
27	54 12	29 7	25 10	26 15	171 13	131 4	122 8	132 3
28	10 14	9 6	7 5	6 15	67 6	60 10	50 5	48 3
	9 6	10 6	9 7	9 3	89 12	80 5	75 12	72 5

Statement showing the employment of Convicts in the Jails and

1	2	3	4	5	6
Serial Number.	Jails.	Average number not sentenced to labor.	Average number under sentence of labor on working days.	Average number sick.	Average number convalescent and infirm.
Central Prisons.					
1	Rajahmundry	3.02	512.92	14.75	5.96
2	Vellore	4.49	798.69	28.56	16.60
3	Trichinopoly	5.83	787.00	33.44	95.65
4	Coimbatore	4.86	792.41	16.02	10.68
5	Cannanore	.80	504.03	19.96	48.65
6	Salem	5.49	510.19	6.87	84.66
7	Penitentiary	6.70	618.88	17.29	.62
	Total ..	31.19	4,524.12	136.89	262.82
District Jails.					
8	Russellkonda	2.47	83.36	3.21	2.83
9	Berhampore	4.60	160.24	8.89	11.30
10	Vizagapatam	5.02	131.04	3.54	1.47
11	Parvatipur	.58	174.12	11.69	12.29
12	Guntur	4.61	147.68	2.70	2.76
13	Nellore	1.75	66.94	1.84	2.88
14	Kurnool	1.76	58.31	1.68	1.21
15	Bellary	4.88	249.80	4.10	
16	Cuddapah	3.72	130.30	3.31	8.04
17	Cuddalore	2.59	200.93	3.41	9.64
18	Tanjore	4.41	249.71	6.42	4.35
19	Madura	3.47	242.00	3.76	3.87
20	Tinnevely	2.70	216.33	3.02	4.44
21	Calicut	5.61	227.63	7.80	27.18
22	Mangalore	2.48	65.37	4.18	11.67
	Total ..	50.65	2,403.76	69.55	103.93
23	European Prison	.73	10.30	.63	..
	Total Jails ..	82.57	6,938.18	207.07	366.75
	Subsidiary Jails	62.25	420.63	4.04	7.58
	Grand Total ..	144.82	7,358.81	211.11	374.33

(FINANCIAL).

Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1890.

Average number employed on working days.										
On Prison duties.						On Jail buildings.				Serial Number.
A. On unremunerative labor.	B. Prison Officers.	C. Prison Servants.	D. Gardening.	E. Employed in preparing articles for use or consumption in Jails, e.g., wheat-grinding, manufacturing of Prison clothing, &c.	F. Jail Repairs.	Additions and Alterations.		New Jails.		
						G. Under Superintendent.	H. Under Public Works Department.	I. Under Superintendent.	J. Under Public Works Department.	
..	39.35	57.81	26.28	78.12	3.26	5.44	.07	..	..	1
..	96.45	83.10	110.20	102.60	6.47	..	..	..	..	2
..	59.77	70.10	74.67	70.18	30.37	54.94	..	14.	..	3
..	62.16	64.42	95.50	140.61	53.18	55.49	..	..	..	4
..	54.44	46.28	74.54	120.78	53.81	11.00	9.31	..	..	5
..	43.25	57.43	48.01	124.41	15.07	..	..	..	..	6
..	52.50	70.06	17.17	68.84	27.79	..	..	..	..	7
..	407.92	449.20	446.37	705.54	189.95	126.87	9.38	14.	..	
..	6.38	11.09	41.36	18.49	..	..	..	..	..	8
..	6.62	23.16	36.09	37.07	1.00	29.84	6.27	..	..	9
..	5.46	11.81	17.96	48.10	..	38.18	4.52	..	..	10
..	9.93	19.80	8.07	55.06	1.53	55.47	.28	..	..	11
..	6.91	15.16	23.42	96.06	.67	..	..	..	..	12
..	2.70	10.64	13.02	10.33	7.68	.58	..	..	..	13
..	..	6.00	29.61	13.09	6.41	..	..	..	..	14
..	..	28.82	11.28	47.12	7.49	..	..	..	..	15
..	34.26	19.59	16.14	37.87	12.41	4.14	16.38	..	..	16
..	6.67	23.34	20.20	67.35	42.85	..	..	..	..	17
..	5.73	23.85	66.48	43.80	3.22	3.96	..	..	..	18
..	14.68	18.86	27.09	90.86	4.40	22.23	..	..	..	19
..	16.89	32.31	17.42	35.71	13.11	21.78	..	..	..	20
..	15.95	25.58	52.48	32.33	1.58	..	1.26	..	..	21
..	6.92	7.40	5.99	10.12	4.31	..	..	..	..	22
..	140.00	277.41	386.61	643.36	106.66	176.18	28.71	..	..	
..	..	1.98	.72	1.80	1.06	..	..	..	..	23
..	547.92	728.59	833.70	1,350.70	297.67	303.05	38.09	14.	..	
..	..	..	115.49	102.43	*168.84	..	..	..	..	
..	547.92	728.59	949.19	1,453.13	466.51	303.05	38.09	14.	..	

.. sleeping and keeping the Jails and Cutcheries in order.

* Employed in cleaning and keeping the Jails and Cutcheries in order.

No. XII.—(FINANCIAL)—concluded.

Statement showing the employment of Convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1890.

Serial Number.	Jails.	7—cont.			8 Number of prisoners hired out to Municipalities, private individuals or departments, other than Public Works Department.	9 Ratio per cent. on column 4 of those employed on working days.			Serial Number.
		Average number employed on working days—cont.							
		K.	L.						
		Manufactures.	Public Works.						
		(a) Public Works Jails.	(b) Other Extramural labor.		Prison Officers.	Prison Servants.	On Manufactures (7) K.		
<i>Central Prisons.</i>									
1	Rajahmundry	281.50	..	..	38	7.67	11.27	54.88	1
2	Vellore.	352.42	..	..	2.29	12.07	10.40	44.12	2
3	Trichinopoly	297.74	..	..	..	7.59	8.90	37.83	3
4	Coimbatore	294.35	..	..	..	7.84	8.13	37.14	4
5	Cannanore	65.26	..	..	..	10.80	9.18	12.94	5
6	Salem	130.49	..	..	..	8.48	11.25	25.58	6
7	Penitentiary	364.61	..	..	..	8.48	11.32	58.91	7
	Total ..	1,786.37	..	..	2.67	9.01	9.92	39.48	
<i>District Jails.</i>									
8	Russellkonda	..	..	..	..	7.65	13.30	..	8
9	Berhampore	..	..	..	..	4.13	14.45	..	9
10	Vizagapatam	..	..	..	..	4.16	9.01	..	10
11	Parvatipur	..	..	..	..	5.70	11.37	..	11
12	Guntur	..	..	..	..	4.67	10.26	..	12
13	Nellore	14.38	..	..	2.89	4.03	15.89	21.48	13
14	Kurnool	31	..	..	..	..	10.29	53	14
15	Bellary	116.73	..	..	..	13.71	11.53	46.73	15
16	Cuddapah	..	..	2.63	3.12	5.12	15.03	..	16
17	Cuddalore	28.41	..	..	..	2.85	11.61	14.13	17
18	Tanjore	127.33	..	..	..	5.88	7.55	50.99	18
19	Madura	9.66	..	..	..	6.98	9.85	3.99	19
20	Tinnevely	72.59	..	..	..	7.37	14.93	33.55	20
21	Calicut	72.50	..	..	..	3.04	11.23	31.85	21
22	Mangalore	20.80	..	..	..	1.37	11.32	31.82	22
	Total ..	462.71	..	2.63	6.01	5.82	11.54	19.25	
23	European Prison ..	4.11	..	..	..	..	19.22	39.90	23
	Total Jails ..	2,253.19	..	2.63	8.68	7.89	10.50	32.47	
	Subsidiary Jails ..	22.25	..	..	..	..	..	5.29	
	Grand Total ..	2,275.44	..	2.63	8.68	7.45	9.90	30.92	

No. XIII.—(FINANCIAL).

Statement showing the net cash earnings of Convicts sentenced to labor in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1890.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Serial Number.	Jails.	Average number sentenced to labor.	Average number employed on Jail manufactures.	Cash Balance on manufacturing account in hand on the 1st January 1890.	Cash drawn on manufacturing account during the year.	Total.	Paid into treasury on manufacturing, &c., account by Cash and Transfer Account.
Central Prisons.							
1	Rajahmundry ..	512.92	281.50	..	21,509 2	21,509 2	27,538 1
2	Vellore ..	798.69	352.42	..	35,712 7	35,712 7	46,214 1
3	Trichinopoly ..	787.00	297.74	..	12,029 8	12,029 8	20,128 7
4	Coimbatore ..	792.41	294.35	..	24,526 1	24,526 1	26,143 8
5	Cannanore ..	504.03	65.26	..	4,231 3	4,231 3	9,417 7
6	Salem ..	510.19	130.49	..	8,853 14	8,853 14	18,028 15
7	Penitentiary ..	618.88	364.61	..	11,221 6	11,221 6	15,623 9
	Total ..	4,524.12	1,786.37	..	1,18,083 9	1,18,083 9	1,63,094 0
District Jails.							
8	Russellkonda ..	83.36	..	..	..	..	53 14
9	Berhampore ..	160.24	..	..	..	..	304 1
10	Vizagapatam ..	131.04	..	..	..	..	181 10
11	Parvatipur ..	174.12	..	..	— 513 7	— 513 7	4 0
12	Guntur ..	147.68	..	..	100 0	100 0	139 11
13	Nellore ..	66.94	14.38	..	44 13	44 13	200 11
14	Kurnool ..	58.31	31	..	100 14	100 14	8 7
15	Bellary ..	249.80	116.73	..	2,749 3	2,749 3	1,597 8
16	Cuddapah ..	130.30	..	..	..	..	284 9
17	Cuddalore ..	200.93	28.41	..	702 2	702 2	1,178 1
18	Tanjore ..	249.71	127.33	..	15,741 3	15,741 3	17,213 12
19	Madura ..	242.00	9.66	..	114 9	114 9	1,054 2
20	Tinnevely ..	216.33	72.59	..	680 8	680 8	408 5
21	Calicut ..	227.63	72.50	..	28 12	28 12	537 4
22	Mangalore ..	65.37	20.80	..	128 1	128 1	342 10
	Total ..	2,403.76	462.71	..	19,876 10	19,876 10	23,808 9
	Total, Central and District Jails ..	6,927.88	2,249.08	..	1,37,960 3	1,37,960 3	1,86,902 9
23	European Prison ..	10.30	4.11	..	786 4	786 4	1,297 5
	Total, Jails ..	6,938.18	2,253.19	..	1,38,746 7	1,38,746 7	1,88,199 14
24	Subsidiary Jails ..	420.63	22.25	..	..	..	39 15
	Grand Total ..	7,358.81	2,275.44	..	1,38,746 7	1,38,746 7	1,88,239 13

No. XIII.—(FINANCIAL)—concluded.

Statement showing the net cash earnings of Convicts sentenced to labor in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1890.

Serial Number.	Jails.	9 Cash Balance in hand on Manufacturing Account on the 31st December 1890.	10 Total.	11 Cash Earning (being total of Column 10, less total of Column 7).	12 Average Earning per head calculated on Column 3.	13 Average earning per head calculated on Column 4.	14 Serial Number.
<i>Central Prisons.</i>							
1	Rajahmundry	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	1
2	Vellore	27,538 1	46,214 1	6,028 15	11 10	21 7	2
3	Trichinopoly	20,128 7	20,128 7	8,098 15	10 5	27 3	3
4	Coimbatore	26,143 8	26,143 8	1,617 7	2 1	5 8	4
5	Cannanore	9,417 7	9,417 7	5,186 4	10 5	79 7	5
6	Salem	18,028 15	18,028 15	9,175 1	18 0	70 5	6
7	Penitentiary	15,623 9	15,623 9	4,402 3	7 2	12 1	7
	Total ..	..	1,63,094 0	45,010 7	9 15	25 3	
<i>District Jails.</i>							
8	Russellkonda	53 14	53 14	0 10	..	..	8
9	Berhampore	304 1	304 1	1 14	..	..	9
10	Vizagapatam	181 10	181 10	1 6	..	..	10
11	Párvatipur	4 0	..	..	..	..	11
12	Guntúr	139 11	39 11	0 4	..	..	12
13	Nellore	200 11	155 14	2 5	10 13	..	13
14	Kurnool	8 7	..	..	..	..	14
15	Bellary	1,897 8	..	..	..	..	15
16	Cuddapah	284 9	284 9	2 3	..	..	16
17	Cuddalore	1,178 1	475 15	2 6	16 12	..	17
18	Tanjore	17,213 12	1,472 9	5 14	11 9	..	18
19	Madura	1,054 2	939 9	3 14	97 3	..	19
20	Tinnevelly	408 5	..	..	..	..	20
21	Calicut	537 4	508 8	2 4	7 0	..	21
22	Mangalore	342 10	214 9	3 4	10 5	..	22
	Total ..	..	23,808 9	3,931 15	1 10	8 8	
	Total, Central and District Jails ..	..	1,86,902 9	48,942 6	7 1	21 12	
23	European Prison	..	1,297 5	511 1	49 10	124 5	23
	Total, Jails ..	..	1,88,199 14	49,453 7	7 2	21 15	
24	Subsidiary Jails	..	39 15	39 15	0 2	1 12	24
	Grand Total ..	..	1,88,239 13	49,493 6	6 12	21 12	

No. XIV.—(FINANCIAL).

Statement showing the net cost of the Prisoners in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1890.

Serial Number.	Jails.	3 Total Cost of maintenance (Column 9, Statement X).	4 Average Cost of maintenance per head (Column 10, Statement X).	5 Total Cash Earnings (Column 11 of Statement XIII).	6 Average Cash Earnings per head of average strength.	7 Net Cost to Government (Column 3, minus Column 5).	8 Average Net Cost per head of average strength (Column 4, minus Column 6).	9 Serial Number.
<i>Central Prisons.</i>								
1	Rajahmundry	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	1
2	Vellore	42,074 0	79 5	6,028 15	11 6	36,045 1	67 15	2
3	Trichinopoly	57,858 10	59 9	10,501 10	10 13	47,357 0	48 12	3
4	Coimbatore	62,430 8	78 9	8,098 15	10 3	54,331 9	68 6	4
5	Cannanore	60,520 0	74 9	1,617 7	2 0	58,902 9	72 9	5
6	Salem	37,848 0	72 8	5,186 4	9 15	32,661 12	62 9	6
7	Penitentiary	43,672 12	76 3	9,175 1	16 0	34,497 11	60 3	7
	Total ..	62,397 0	89 6	4,402 3	6 5	57,994 13	83 1	
	Total ..	3,66,800 14	74 13	45,010 7	9 3	3,21,790 7	65 10	
<i>District Jails.</i>								
8	Russellkonda	7,331 4	74 5	53 14	0 9	7,277 6	73 12	8
9	Berhampore	12,624 3	72 3	304 1	1 12	12,320 2	70 7	9
10	Vizagapatam	12,451 6	88 5	181 10	1 5	12,269 12	87 0	10
11	Párvatipur	14,174 7	69 14	..	..	14,174 7	69 14	11
12	Guntúr	10,945 1	69 10	39 11	0 4	10,905 6	69 6	12
13	Nellore	7,859 9	93 0	155 14	1 13	7,703 11	91 3	13
14	Kurnool	7,957 0	117 12	..	..	7,957 0	117 12	14
15	Bellary	22,455 13	82 3	..	..	22,455 13	82 3	15
16	Cuddapah	10,691 2	73 2	284 9	1 15	10,406 9	71 3	16
17	Cuddalore	15,795 11	72 13	475 15	2 3	15,319 12	70 10	17
18	Tanjore	19,801 4	66 0	1,472 9	4 15	18,328 11	61 1	18
19	Madura	15,833 10	58 7	939 9	3 7	14,894 1	55 0	19
20	Tinnevelly	20,493 9	74 4	..	..	20,493 9	74 4	20
21	Calicut	19,063 9	67 2	508 8	1 13	18,555 1	65 5	21
22	Mangalore	6,786 14	88 11	214 9	2 13	6,572 5	85 14	22
	Total ..	2,04,264 6	73 12	3,931 15	1 7	2,00,332 7	72 5	
	Total, Central and District Jails ..	5,71,065 4	74 7	48,942 6	6 6	5,22,122 14	68 1	
23	European Prison	7,397 0	594 10	511 1	41 1	6,885 15	553 9	23
24	Debtors' do.	2,819 12	132 3	..	..	2,819 12	132 3	24
	Total, Jails ..	5,81,282 0	75 7	49,453 7	6 7	5,31,828 9	69 0	
25	Subsidiary Jails	64,336 0	48 3	39 15	0 1	64,296 1	48 2	25
	Grand Total ..	6,45,618 0	72 5	49,493 6	5 9	5,96,124 10	66 12	

Statement showing the sickness and mortality among the Jail Population in the

Statement showing the sickness and mortality

Serial Number.	1		2		3			4		
	Jails.		Classes of Prisoners.		Number of persons that can be accommodated in the parts of the Jails devoted to convicts, under-trial, and civil prisoners, respectively, exclusive of hospital and observation cells.			Average daily strength.		
					M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
	<i>Central Prisons.</i>									
1	Rajahmundry	.. ..	Convicts Under-trial Civil Total ..	980 .. 2 982	44 44	1,024 .. 2 1,026	500·31 3·95 3·56 507·82	22·17 ·34 .. 22·51	522·48 4·29 3·56 530·33	
2	Vellore	.. ..	Convicts Under-trial Civil Total ..	997 997	90 90	1,087 1,087	911·64 ·09 7·35 919·08	52·14 52·14	963·78 ·09 7·35 971·22	
3	Trichinopoly	.. ..	Convicts Under-trial Civil Total ..	970 970	89 89	1,059 1,059	785·13 ·65 1·56 787·34	6·95 .. ·13 7·08	792·08 ·65 1·69 794·42	
4	Coimbatore	.. ..	Convicts Under-trial Civil Total ..	1,328 30 20 1,378	52 52	1,380 30 20 1,430	794·00 6·27 6·63 806·90	4·57 ·20 ·14 4·91	798·57 6·47 6·77 811·81	
5	Cannanore	.. ..	Convicts Under-trial Civil Total ..	815 815	30 30	845 845	522·03 ·06 ·11 522·20	.. .. .. ..	522·03 ·06 ·11 522·20	
6	Salem	.. ..	Convicts Under-trial Civil Total ..	633 46 14 693	30 3 4 37	663 49 18 730	527·38 7·28 8·26 542·92	29·93 ·22 .. 30·15	557·31 7·50 8·26 573·07	
7	Penitentiary	.. ..	Convicts Under-trial Civil Total ..	657 19 .. 676	43 12 .. 55	700 31 .. 731	655·94 8·11 2·39 666·44	30·58 ·72 ·38 31·68	686·52 8·83 2·77 698·12	

(VITAL):

Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1890.

5			6			7			8			9			Serial Number.
Maximum population on any one day.			Number admitted into hospital.			Daily average number of sick.			Number of deaths in and out of hospital.			Deaths from fever.			
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
574 14 9	26 3 ..	600 17 9	667 1 ..	7	674 1 ..	14·38 ·02 ..	·37	14·75 ·02 ..	13 1 ..	1	14 1 ..				1
..	..	..	668	7	675	14·40	·37	14·77	14	1	15	..	..	..	
991 1 13	73 .. 1	1,064 1 14	753	41	794	26·69	1·87	28·56	6	2	8		1	1 .. ..		2
..	..	..	753	41	794	26·69	1·87	28·56	6	2	8	..	1	1	
990 3 5	21 .. 1	1,011 3 6	1,081 1 ..	4 .. 2	1,085 1 2	33·20 ·05 ..	·24 .. ·13	33·44 ·05 ·13	32		32	2		2	3
..	..	..	1,082	6	1,088	33·25	·37	33·62	32	..	32	2	..	2	
830 28 14	21 2 1	851 30 15	618 1 ..	1	619 1 ..	15·91 ·06 ..	·11	16·02 ·06 ..	25 1 ..		25 1 ..	1		1 .. ..		4
..	..	..	619	1	620	15·97	·11	16·08	26	..	26	1	..	1	
642 1 1		642 1 1	463		463	19·96		19·96	10		10	2		2	5
..	..	..	463	..	463	19·96	..	19·96	10	..	10	2	..	2	
565 31 18	44 1 ..	609 32 18	148 2 ..	6	154 2 ..	6·66 ·06 ..	·21	6·87 ·06 ..	11 .. 1		11 .. 1				
..	..	..	150	6	156	6·72	·21	6·93	12	..	12	..	..	..	
741 18 7	* 29 2 2	770 20 9	359 2 1	14	373 2 1	16·36 ·14 ·01	·93	17·29 ·14 ·01	12	2	14	1		1	7
..	..	..	362	14	376	16·51	·93	17·44	12	2	14	1	..	1	

* Less number of females on that day.

Statement showing the sickness and mortality among the Jail Population in the

Serial Number.	Jails.	Classes of Prisoners.	10			11			A.			
			Deaths from bowel-complaints.			Deaths from cholera.			Of admissions into hospital.			
			M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total.	
Central Prisons—cont.												
1	Rajahmundry ..	{	Convicts ..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1,333.17	315.74	1,290.00
			Under-trial ..	1	..	1	..	..	..	253.16	..	233.10
			Civil ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Total ..	2	..	2	..	..	..	1,315.43	316.97	1,272.79
2	Vellore ..	{	Convicts ..	1	1	2	..	..	..	825.98	786.34	823.84
			Under-trial ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Civil ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Total ..	1	1	2	..	..	..	819.30	786.34	817.53
3	Trichinopoly ..	{	Convicts ..	14	..	14	..	..	..	1,376.84	575.54	1,369.81
			Under-trial ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,538.46	..	1,538.46
			Civil ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15,384.61	1,183.43
			Total ..	14	..	14	..	..	..	1,374.25	847.46	1,369.55
4	Coimbatore ..	{	Convicts ..	7	..	7	2	..	2	778.34	218.82	775.14
			Under-trial ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	159.49	..	154.56
			Civil ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Total ..	7	..	7	2	..	2	767.13	203.67	763.73
5	Cannanore ..	{	Convicts ..	4	..	4	..	..	..	886.92	..	886.92
			Under-trial ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Civil ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Total ..	4	..	4	..	..	..	886.63	..	886.63
6	Salem ..	{	Convicts ..	2	..	2	1	..	1	280.63	200.47	276.33
			Under-trial ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	274.72	..	266.67
			Civil ..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Total ..	3	..	3	1	..	1	276.28	199.00	272.22
7	Penitentiary ..	{	Convicts ..	4	..	4	4	2	6	547.31	457.82	543.32
			Under-trial ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	246.61	..	226.50
			Civil ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	418.41	..	361.01
			Total ..	4	..	4	4	2	6	543.18	441.92	538.59

Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1890.

12

Ratio per mille of average strength.													Serial Number.
B.			C.			D.			E.				
Of daily average number of sick.			Of deaths from cholera.			Of deaths from all other causes, both in and out of hospital.			Of deaths from all causes, both in and out of hospital.				
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.		
28.74	16.69	28.23	..	..	..	25.98	45.10	26.79	25.98	45.10	26.79	1	
5.06	..	4.66	..	..	..	253.16	..	233.10	253.16	..	233.10		
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
28.36	16.44	27.85	..	..	..	27.57	44.42	28.28	27.57	44.42	28.28		
29.28	35.86	29.63	..	..	..	6.58	38.36	8.30	6.58	38.36	8.30	2	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
29.04	35.86	29.41	..	..	..	6.53	38.36	8.24	6.53	38.36	8.24		
42.29	34.53	42.22	..	..	..	40.76	..	40.40	40.76	..	40.40	3	
76.92	..	76.92	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
..	1000.00	76.92	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
42.23	52.26	42.32	..	..	..	40.64	..	40.28	40.64	..	40.28		
20.04	24.07	20.06	2.52	..	2.50	28.97	..	28.80	31.49	..	31.30	4	
9.57	..	9.27	..	..	..	159.49	..	154.56	159.49	..	154.56		
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
19.79	22.40	19.81	2.48	..	2.46	29.74	..	29.56	32.22	..	32.02		
38.24	..	38.24	..	..	..	19.16	..	19.16	19.16	..	19.16	5	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
38.22	..	38.22	..	..	..	19.15	..	19.15	19.15	..	19.15		
12.63	7.02	12.33	1.89	..	1.79	18.96	..	17.94	20.85	..	19.73	6	
8.24	..	8.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
..	..	..	..	..	..	121.06	..	121.06	121.06	..	121.06		
12.38	6.96	12.09	1.84	..	1.74	20.26	..	19.19	22.10	..	20.93		
24.94	30.41	25.18	6.10	65.40	8.74	12.19	..	11.65	18.29	65.40	20.39	7	
17.26	..	15.85	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
4.18	..	3.61	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
24.77	29.36	24.98	6.00	63.13	8.59	12.00	..	11.46	18.00	63.13	20.05		

Statement showing the sickness and mortality among the Jail Population in the

Serial Number.	1	2	3			4		
			Number of persons that can be accommodated in the parts of the Jails devoted to convicts, under-trial, and civil prisoners respectively, exclusive of hospital and observation cells.			Average daily strength.		
	Jails.	Classes of Prisoners.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
<i>District Jails.</i>								
8	Russellkonda	Convicts	129	11	140	94.06	2.92	96.98
		Under-trial	..	..	..	.45	..	.45
		Civil	..	..	..	1.20	..	1.20
		Total	129	11	140	95.71	2.92	98.63
9	Berhampore	Convicts	143	31	174	159.65	5.19	164.84
		Under-trial	11	4	15	2.57	.13	2.70
		Civil	7	..	7	7.19	.15	7.34
		Total	161	35	196	169.41	5.47	174.88
10	Vizagapatam	Convicts	245	29	274	120.50	13.88	134.38
		Under-trial	14	..	14	2.13	.20	2.33
		Civil	8	..	8	4.06	.22	4.28
		Total	267	29	296	126.69	14.30	140.99
11	Párvatipur	Convicts	122	10	132	200.96	1.94	202.90
		Under-trial	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Civil	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total	122	10	132	200.96	1.94	202.90
12	Guntúr	Convicts	155	9	164	144.76	7.53	152.29
		Under-trial	13	..	13	2.14	.10	2.24
		Civil	4	..	4	2.52	.12	2.64
		Total	172	9	181	149.42	7.75	157.17
13	Nellore	Convicts	208	14	222	72.07	2.53	74.60
		Under-trial	14	..	14	6.94	.63	7.57
		Civil	..	..	..	2.05	.31	2.36
		Total	222	14	236	81.06	3.47	84.53
14	Kurnool	Convicts	63	3	66	58.03	2.05	60.08
		Under-trial	..	..	..	4.93	.33	5.26
		Civil	3	..	3	2.19	.05	2.24
		Total	66	3	69	65.15	2.43	67.58

Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1890.

5			6			7			8			9			Serial Number.
Maximum population on any one day.			Number admitted into hospital.			Daily average number of sick.			Number of deaths in and out of hospital.			Deaths from fever.			
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
124	* 2	126	58	1	59	3.19	.02	3.21	1	..	1	..	..	..	8
1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	58	1	59	3.19	.02	3.21	1	..	1	..	..	..	9
278	7	285	288	19	307	8.16	.73	8.89	12	2	14	..	..	..	
23	†..	23	3	..	3	.09	..	.09	..	..	..	..	..	..	
12	†..	12	2	1	3	.18	..	.18	2	..	2	..	..	..	10
..	..	..	293	20	313	8.43	.73	9.16	14	2	16	..	..	..	
213	14	227	101	19	120	2.75	.79	3.54	2	..	2	..	..	..	
14	†..	14	3	..	3	.05	..	.05	..	..	..	..	..	..	11
6	†..	6	1	..	1	.02	..	.02	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	105	19	124	2.82	.79	3.61	2	..	2	..	..	..	
249	4	253	317	3	320	11.54	.15	11.69	12	..	12	..	..	..	12
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	317	3	320	11.54	.15	11.69	12	..	12	..	..	..	13
173	12	185	64	4	68	2.66	.04	2.70	3	..	3	..	..	..	
11	1	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
16	1	17	1	..	1	.01	..	.01	..	..	..	..	..	..	14
..	..	..	65	4	69	2.67	.04	2.71	3	..	3	..	..	..	
130	3	133	80	4	84	1.73	.11	1.84	..	..	..	..	..	..	
14	1	15	1	..	1	.02	..	.02	..	..	..	..	..	..	15
5	†..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	81	4	85	1.75	.11	1.86	..	..	..	..	..	..	
84	4	88	48	5	53	1.35	.33	1.68	2	..	2	..	..	..	16
28	1	29	2	1	3	.05	.01	.06	..	..	..	..	..	..	
6	†..	6	1	..	1	.15	..	.15	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	51	6	57	1.55	.34	1.89	2	..	2	..	..	..	

* Less number of females on that day.

† No females on that day.

Serial Number.	Jails	Classes of Prisoners.	10			11			A.		
			Deaths from bowel-complaints.			Deaths from cholera.			Of admissions into hospital.		
			M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total.
District Jails—cont.											
8	Russellkonda ..	Convicts ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	616·63	342·47	608·87
		Under-trial ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Civil ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	606·00	342·47	598·19
9	Berhampore ..	Convicts ..	2	1	3	10	1	11	1,803·95	3,660·89	1,862·41
		Under-trial ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,167·31	..	1,111·11
		Civil ..	1	..	1	..	..	..	278·16	6,666·67	408·72
		Total ..	3	1	4	10	1	11	1,729·53	3,656·31	1,789·80
10	Vizagapatam ..	Convicts ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	838·17	1,368·88	892·99
		Under-trial ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,408·45	..	1,287·55
		Civil ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	246·30	..	233·64
		Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	828·79	1,328·67	879·49
11	Parvatipur ..	Convicts ..	5	..	5	..	..	..	1,577·43	1,546·39	1,577·13
		Under-trial ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Civil ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total ..	5	..	5	..	..	..	1,577·43	1,546·39	1,577·13
12	Guntur ..	Convicts ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	442·11	531·21	446·51
		Under-trial ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	378·79
		Civil ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	396·82	..	..
		Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	435·02	516·13	439·01
13	Nellore ..	Convicts ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,110·03	1,581·03	1,126·01
		Under-trial ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	144·09	..	132·10
		Civil ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	999·26	1,152·74	1,005·56
14	Kurnool ..	Convicts ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	827·16	2,439·02	882·16
		Under-trial ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	405·68	3,030·30	870·84
		Civil ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	456·62	..	446·48
		Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	782·81	2,469·14	848·44

Ratio per mille of average strength.												Serial Number.
B.			C.			D.			E.			
Of daily average number of sick.			Of deaths from cholera.			Of deaths from all other causes, both in and out of hospital.			Of deaths from all causes, both in and out of hospital.			
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
33·91	6·85	33·10	..	..	..	10·63	..	10·31	10·63	..	10·31	8
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
33·33	6·85	32·55	..	..	..	10·45	..	10·14	10·45	..	10·14	9
51·11	140·65	53·93	62·64	192·68	66·73	12·52	192·68	18·20	75·16	385·36	84·93	
35·02	..	33·33	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
25·03	..	24·52	..	..	..	278·16	..	272·48	278·16	..	272·48	
49·76	133·45	52·37	59·03	182·81	62·90	23·61	182·81	28·59	82·64	365·63	91·49	10
22·82	56·92	26·34	..	..	..	16·60	..	14·88	16·60	..	14·88	
23·47	..	21·46	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
4·93	..	4·67	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
22·26	55·24	25·61	..	..	..	15·79	..	14·19	15·79	..	14·19	11
57·42	77·32	57·61	..	..	..	59·71	..	59·14	59·71	..	59·14	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
57·42	77·32	57·61	..	..	..	59·71	..	59·14	59·71	..	59·14	12
18·37	5·31	17·73	..	..	..	20·72	..	19·70	20·72	..	19·70	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
3·97	..	3·79	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
17·87	5·16	17·24	..	..	..	20·08	..	19·09	20·08	..	19·09	13
24·00	43·48	24·66	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
2·88	..	2·64	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
21·59	31·70	22·00	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14
23·26	160·97	27·96	..	..	..	34·46	..	38·29	34·46	..	33·29	
10·14	30·30	11·41	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
68·49	..	66·96	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
23·79	139·92	27·97	..	..	..	30·70	..	29·59	30·70	..	29·59	

Statement showing the sickness and mortality among the Jail Population in the

Serial Number.	1			2			3			4		
	Jails.			Classes of Prisoners.			Number of persons that can be accommodated in the parts of the Jails devoted to convicts, under-trial, and civil prisoners respectively, exclusive of hospital and observation cells.			Average daily strength.		
							M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
District Jails—cont.												
15	Bellary	{	Convicts	244	21	265	248.33	14.77	263.10			
			Under-trial ..	27	5	32	5.39	.17	5.56			
			Civil	18	5	23	4.53	..	4.53			
			Total ..	289	31	320	258.25	14.94	273.19			
16	Cuddapah	{	Convicts	136	5	141	126.32	7.69	134.01			
			Under-trial ..	16	..	16	7.57	.56	8.13			
			Civil	..	..	..	4.00	.10	4.10			
			Total ..	152	5	157	137.89	8.35	146.24			
17	Cuddalore	{	Convicts	160	12	172	198.84	6.23	205.07			
			Under-trial ..	18	..	18	7.70	.36	8.06			
			Civil	13	..	13	3.73	..	3.73			
			Total ..	191	12	203	210.27	6.59	216.86			
18	Tanjore	{	Convicts	282	20	302	273.31	6.43	279.74			
			Under-trial ..	30	..	30	9.99	.62	10.61			
			Civil	12	..	12	9.48	.16	9.64			
			Total ..	324	20	344	292.78	7.21	299.99			
19	Madura	{	Convicts	312	21	333	239.37	8.21	247.58			
			Under-trial ..	24	..	24	8.32	.25	8.57			
			Civil	44	..	44	14.68	.17	14.85			
			Total ..	380	21	401	262.37	8.63	271.00			
20	Tinnevely	{	Convicts	258	20	278	248.25	1.72	249.97			
			Under-trial ..	30	..	30	21.52	.15	21.67			
			Civil	12	..	12	4.29	..	4.29			
			Total ..	300	20	320	274.06	1.87	275.93			
21	Calicut	{	Convicts	140	7	147	249.93	5.45	255.38			
			Under-trial ..	30	7	37	8.72	.12	8.84			
			Civil	28	..	28	23.50	1.29	24.79			
			Total ..	198	14	212	277.15	6.86	284.01			

(VITAL)—continued.

Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1890.

5			6			7			8			9			Serial Number.
Maximum population on any one day.			Number admitted into hospital.			Daily average number of sick.			Number of deaths in and out of hospital.			Deaths from fever.			
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
285	18	303	72	2	74	4.05	.05	4.10	5	..	5	..	..	..	15
21	2	23	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	
13	..	13	2	..	2	.84	..	.84	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	75	2	77	4.89	.05	4.94	6	..	6	..	..	..	16
151	9	160	80	8	88	3.01*	.30	3.31	1	..	1	..	..	..	
12	1	13	2	1	3	.01	.03	.04	..	..	..	..	..	..	
8	*..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17
..	..	..	82	9	91	3.02	.33	3.35	1	..	1	..	..	..	
234	10	244	99	2	101	3.37	.04	3.41	1	..	1	..	..	..	
35	3	38	3	1	4	.08	.07	.15	..	..	..	..	..	..	18
7	..	7	1	..	1	.05	..	.05	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	103	3	106	3.50	.11	3.61	1	..	1	..	..	..	
337	† 6	343	212	3	215	6.23	.19	6.42	6	..	6	..	..	..	19
12	1	13	3	..	3	.09	..	.09	..	..	..	..	..	..	
11	1	12	1	..	1	.02	..	.02	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	216	3	219	6.34	.19	6.53	6	..	6	..	..	..	20
306	15	321	91	..	91	3.76	..	3.76	7	..	7	..	..	..	
30	1	31	1	..	1	.06	..	.06	..	..	..	..	..	..	
37	1	38	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21
..	..	..	92	..	92	3.82	..	3.82	7	..	7	..	..	..	
320	† 1	321	128	..	128	3.02	..	3.02	2	..	2	..	..	..	
85	1	86	3	..	3	.03	..	.03	1	..	1	..	..	..	22
13	..	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	131	..	131	3.05	..	3.05	3	..	3	..	..	..	
324	† 3	327	142	1	143	7.75	.05	7.80	13	..	13	..	..	..	23
13	1	14	1	..	1	.01	..	.01	..	..	..	..	..	..	
48	2	50	3	1	4	.36	.19	.55	1	..	1	1	..	1	
..	..	..	146	2	148	8.12	.24	8.36	14	..	14	1	..	1	

* No females on that day.

† Less number of females on that day.

(VITAL)—continued.

Ratio per mille of average strength.												Serial Number.
B.			C.			D.			E.			
Of daily average number of sick.			Of deaths from cholera.			Of deaths from all other causes, both in and out of hospital.			Of deaths from all causes, both in and out of hospital.			
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
16.31	3.38	15.58	..	..	..	20.13	..	19.00	20.13	..	19.00	15
185.43	..	185.43	..	..	..	185.53	..	179.86	185.53	..	179.86	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
18.93	3.35	18.08	..	..	..	23.23	..	21.96	23.23	..	21.96	16
23.83	39.01	24.70	..	..	..	7.92	..	7.46	7.92	..	7.46	
1.32	53.57	4.92	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
21.90	39.52	22.91	..	..	..	7.25	..	6.84	7.25	..	6.84	17
16.95	6.42	16.63	..	..	..	5.03	..	4.88	5.03	..	4.88	
10.39	194.44	18.61	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
16.65	16.69	16.65	..	..	..	4.76	..	4.61	4.76	..	4.61	18
22.79	29.55	22.95	..	..	..	21.95	..	21.45	21.95	..	21.45	
9.01	..	8.48	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
21.65	26.35	21.77	..	..	..	20.49	..	20.00	20.49	..	20.00	19
15.71	..	15.19	..	..	..	29.24	..	28.27	29.24	..	28.27	
7.21	..	7.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
14.56	..	14.10	..	..	..	26.68	..	25.83	26.68	..	25.83	20
12.16	..	12.08	..	..	..	8.06	..	8.00	8.06	..	8.00	
1.39	..	1.38	..	..	..	46.47	..	46.15	46.47	..	46.15	
11.13	..	11.05	..	..	..	10.95	..	10.87	10.95	..	10.87	21
31.01	9.17	30.54	..	..	..	52.01	..	50.90	52.01	..	50.90	
2.69	..	2.60	..	..	..	42.55	..	40.34	42.55	..	40.34	
29.30	34.99	29.44	..	..	..	50.51	..	49.29	50.51	..	49.29	

Statement showing the sickness and mortality among the Jail Population in the

Serial Number.	1	2	3			4		
	Jails.	Classes of Prisoners.	Number of persons that can be accommodated in the parts of the jails devoted to convicts, under-trial, and civil prisoners, respectively, exclusive of hospital and observation cells.			Average daily strength.		
			M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
22	District Jails—cont.							
	Mangalore	Convicts	185	28	213	64.48	3.37	67.85
		Under-trial	21	5	26	4.60	.10	4.70
		Civil	11	8	19	3.89	.05	3.94
		Total	217	41	258	72.97	3.52	76.49
	Total, Central and District Jails.	Convicts	9,162	619	9,781	7,195.29	236.25	7,431.54
		Under-trial	343	36	379	114.38	5.20	119.58
		Civil	196	17	213	117.17	3.27	120.44
		Total	9,701	672	10,373	7,426.84	244.72	7,671.56
	23	European Prison ..	Convicts	36	..	36	12.44	..	12.44
Under-trial			..	..	..	..	..	..
Civil			..	..	..	..	..	..
Total			36	..	36	12.44	..	12.44
24	Debtors' Prison, Madras ..	Convicts	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Under-trial	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Civil	29	3	32	21.34	..	21.34
		Total	29	3	32	21.34	..	21.34
	Subsidiary Jails ..	Convicts	..	..	..	470.32	39.55	509.87
		Under-trial	..	..	..	682.65	25.02	707.67
		Civil	..	..	..	7.39	.35	7.74
		Total	3,967	1,879	5,846	1,160.36	64.92	1,225.28
	Grand Total ..	Convicts	..	..	..	7,678.05	275.80	7,953.85
		Under-trial	..	..	..	797.03	30.22	827.25
		Civil	..	..	..	145.90	3.62	149.52
		Total	13,733	2,554	16,287	8,620.98	309.64	8,930.62

(VITAL)—continued.

Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1890.

5			6			7			8			9			Serial Number.
Maximum population on any one day.			Number admitted into hospital.			Daily average number of sick.			Number of deaths in and out of hospital.			Deaths from fever.			
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
93	4	97	81	6	87	4.07	.11	4.18	5	..	5	..	..	..	22
17	1	18	1	1	2	.02	.03	.05	..	..	..	..	..	..	
10	1	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	82	7	89	4.09	.14	4.23	5	..	5	..	..	..	23
..	..	..	5,950	150	6,100	199.80	6.64	206.44	181	7	188	6	1	7	
..	..	..	31	4	35	.84	.14	.98	4	..	4	..	..	..	
..	..	..	13	4	17	1.64	.32	1.96	4	..	4	1	..	1	24
..	..	..	5,994	158	6,152	202.28	7.10	209.38	189	7	196	7	1	8	
14	..	14	9	..	9	.63	..	.63	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	9	..	9	.63	..	.63	..	..	..	..	..	..	26
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
39	..	39	75	..	75	2.09	..	2.09	..	..	..	..	..	..	27
..	..	..	75	..	75	2.09	..	2.09	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	123	14	137	2.23	.23	2.46	3	..	3	..	..	..	28
..	..	..	145	8	153	2.29	.16	2.45	12	..	12	3	..	3	
..	..	..	2	..	2	.07	..	.07	2	..	2	..	..	..	
..	..	..	270	22	292	4.59	.39	4.98	17	..	17	3	..	3	29
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	6,082	164	6,246	202.66	6.87	209.53	184	7	191	6	1	7	30
..	..	..	176	12	188	3.13	.30	3.43	16	..	16	3	..	3	
..	..	..	90	4	94	3.80	.32	4.12	6	..	6	1	..	1	
..	..	..	6,348	180	6,528	209.59	7.49	217.08	206	7	213	10	1	11	

(VITAL)—concluded.

Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1890.

Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the

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Ratio per mille of average strength.

B.			C.			D.			E.			Serial Number.
Of daily average number of sick.			Of deaths from cholera.			Of deaths from all other causes, both in and out of hospital.			Of deaths from all causes, both in and out of hospital.			
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
63.12	32.64	61.61	..	..	..	77.54	..	73.69	77.54	..	73.69	22
4.35	300.00	10.64	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
56.05	39.77	55.30	..	..	..	68.52	..	65.37	68.52	..	65.37	23
27.77	28.11	27.78	2.36	12.70	2.69	22.79	16.93	22.61	25.15	29.63	25.30	
7.34	26.92	8.20	..	..	..	34.97	..	33.45	34.97	..	33.45	
14.00	97.86	16.27	..	..	..	34.14	..	33.21	34.14	..	33.21	24
27.24	29.01	27.29	2.29	12.26	2.61	23.16	16.34	22.94	25.45	28.60	25.55	
50.64	..	50.64	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
50.64	..	50.64	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26
97.94	..	97.94	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
97.94	..	97.94	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
4.74	5.82	4.82	2.13	..	1.96	4.25	..	3.92	6.38	..	5.88	27
3.35	6.39	3.46	1.46	..	1.41	16.11	..	15.54	17.57	..	16.95	
9.47	..	9.04	..	..	..	270.64	..	258.40	270.64	..	258.40	
3.96	6.01	4.06	1.72	..	1.63	12.93	..	12.24	14.65	..	13.87	28
26.39	24.91	26.34	2.34	10.88	2.64	21.62	14.50	21.37	23.96	25.38	24.01	
3.93	9.93	4.15	1.25	..	1.21	18.82	..	18.13	20.07	..	19.34	
26.04	88.40	27.55	..	..	..	41.12	..	40.13	41.12	..	40.13	29
24.81	24.19	24.31	2.20	9.69	2.46	21.69	12.92	21.39	23.89	22.61	23.85	

Statement showing the admissions and deaths from the chief diseases among

1 Serial Number.	2 Jails.										
		A.		B.		C.		D.		E.	
		Small-pox.		Intermittent Fever.*		Remittent and Continued Fever		Other Fevers.		Cholera.	
		A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.
<i>Central Prisons.</i>											
1	Rajahmundry ..	1	1	188	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	Vellore ..	2	..	156	..	5	1	..	..	..	..
3	Trichinopoly ..	..	..	62	..	..	..	63	2	..	..
4	Coimbatore ..	..	..	65	1	7	..	..	..	8	2
5	Cannanore ..	..	..	51	1	63	1	6	..	..	..
6	Salem ..	..	..	4	..	7	..	..	..	1	1
7	Penitentiary ..	..	..	39	..	1	1	..	..	13	6
	Total ..	3	1	565	2	83	3	69*	2	22	9
<i>District Jails.</i>											
8	Russellkonda ..	1	..	12	..	4	..	..	..	..	..
9	Berhampore ..	..	..	92	..	49	..	..	..	29	11
10	Vizagapatam ..	..	..	11	..	5	..	12	..	..	..
11	Parvatipur ..	..	..	67	..	8	..	..	..	..	..
12	Guntur ..	1	..	11	..	1	..	1	..	..	..
13	Nellore ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	..
14	Kurnool ..	..	..	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	Bellary ..	..	..	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	Cuddapah ..	..	..	36	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Cuddalore ..	1	..	35	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
18	Tanjore ..	2	..	8	..	39	..	1	..	..	..
19	Madura ..	..	..	..	..	9	..	1	..	..	..
20	Tinnevely ..	..	..	80	..	..	..	3	..	..	..
21	Calicut ..	1	..	2	..	20	..	..	..	..	..
22	Mangalore ..	..	..	9	..	..	..	6	..	..	..
	Total ..	6	..	335	..	138	..	31	..	29	11
	Total, Central and District Jails ..	9	1	900	2	221	3	100	2	51	20
23	European Prison ..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
	Grand Total ..	9	1	900	2	222	3	100	2	51	20

the Convicts in the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1890.

3												4		Serial Number.
F.		G.		H.		I.		J.		K.		Ratio of Admissions and Deaths per mille of average strength from		
Scrofula and Phthisis Pulmonalis.		Anæmia and General Debility.		Respiratory Diseases.		Dysentery and Diarrhoea.		Jaundice.		Ulcers and Boils.		Intermittent Fever.		
A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	
1	..	18	1	12	2	144	1	1	..	16	..	359.82	..	1
2	1	20	..	24	3	88	2	1	..	17	..	161.86	..	2
6	2	76	4	26	6	329	14	2	..	22	..	78.27	..	3
5	..	41	10	9	1	116	7	3	1	19	..	81.40	1.25	4
2	1	9	..	34	2	126	4	..	..	8	..	97.70	1.92	5
1	..	2	..	38	4	43	2	..	..	2	..	7.18	..	6
6	2	28	..	8	..	68	4	..	..	4	..	56.81	..	7
23	6	194	15.	151	18	914	34	7	1	88	..	116.67	.41	
..	..	2	..	4	1	17	..	1	..	2	..	123.74	..	8
..	..	3	..	6	..	53	3	..	..	9	..	558.12	..	9
..	..	4	..	7	1	13	..	..	..	19	..	81.86	..	10
1	..	19	4	20	2	77	5	..	..	26	..	330.21	..	11
1	*2	5	..	..	..	18	..	..	..	1	..	72.23	..	12
..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	13
1	1	4	..	14	1	12	..	..	..	1	..	183.09	..	14
..	..	5	1	6	2	3	..	..	..	7	..	41.81	..	15
4	..	..	..	2	..	14	1	..	..	5	..	268.64	..	16
..	..	3	..	6	..	31	1	1	..	1	..	170.67	..	17
3	..	12	..	3	..	101	3	1	..	4	..	28.60	..	18
1	1	2	1	4	..	9	2	..	..	3	..	..	..	19
1	..	1	..	4	..	21	..	1	..	4	..	120.01	..	20
..	..	20	..	12	3	31	3	..	..	2	..	7.83	..	21
1	1	2	..	3	..	41	4	..	..	3	..	132.65	..	22
13	5	82	6	91	10	449	22	5	..	87	..	129.40	..	
36	11	276	21	242	28	1,363	56	12	1	175	..	121.11	.27	
..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23
36	11	277	21	242	28	1,364	56	12	1	175	..	120.90	.27	

* 1 remained at the beginning of the year.

No. XVI.—(VITAL)—concluded.

Statement showing the admissions and deaths from the chief diseases among the Convicts in the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1890.

Serial Number.	Jails.	4—continued.						Serial Number.
		Ratio of Admissions and Deaths per mille of average strength from						
		Remittent and Continued Fever.		Cholera.		Dysentery and Diarrhoea.		
		A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	
	<i>Central Prisons.</i>							
1	Rajahmundry	..	..	..	..	275·61	1·91	1
2	Vellore	5·19	1·04	..	..	91·31	2·07	2
3	Trichinopoly	..	..	..	..	415·36	17·67	3
4	Coimbatore	8·77	..	10·02	2·50	145·26	8·77	4
5	Cannanore	120·68	1·92	..	..	241·37	7·66	5
6	Salem	12·56	..	1·79	1·79	77·16	3·59	6
7	Penitentiary	1·46	1·46	18·94	8·74	99·05	5·83	7
	Total ..	17·14	·62	4·54	1·86	188·73	7·02	
	<i>District Jails.</i>							
8	Russellkonda	41·25	..	..	..	175·29	..	8
9	Berhampore	297·26	..	175·93	66·73	321·52	18·20	9
10	Vizagapatam	37·21	..	..	..	96·74	..	10
11	Párvatipur	39·43	..	..	..	379·50	24·64	11
12	Guntúr	6·57	..	..	..	118·19	..	12
13	Nellore	..	..	..	..	107·24	..	13
14	Kurnool	..	..	..	..	199·73	..	14
15	Bellary	..	..	..	..	11·40	..	15
16	Cuddapah	..	..	..	..	104·47	7·46	16
17	Cuddalore	14·63	..	..	..	151·17	4·88	17
18	Tanjore	139·41	..	..	..	361·05	10·72	18
19	Madura	86·35	..	..	..	36·35	8·08	19
20	Tinnevelly	..	..	..	..	84·01	..	20
21	Calicut	78·31	..	..	..	121·39	11·75	21
22	Mangalore	..	..	..	..	604·27	58·95	22
	Total ..	53·31	..	11·20	4·25	173·44	8·50	
	Total, Central and District Jails ..	29·74	·40	6·86	2·69	183·41	7·54	
23	European Prison ..	80·39	..	..	..	80·39	..	23
	Grand Total ..	29·82	·40	6·85	2·69	183·24	7·52	

No. XVII.—(VITAL).

Statement showing the Mortality, according to age, among the Convicts in the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1890.

1		2		3						4						Serial Number.
Serial Number.	Jails.	Under 16 years.						16 to 40.								
		Average number.		Deaths.		Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.		Average number.		Deaths.						
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.					
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.					
Central Prisons.																
1	Rajahmundry	4·33	1·45	..	..	..	..	228·08	12·36	6	1	1				
2	Vellore	1·75	·63	..	..	..	..	593·61	31·88	5	2	2				
3	Trichinopoly	·86	·35	..	..	..	..	528·77	4·61	11	..	3				
4	Coimbatore	5·02	..	..	..	..	..	559·96	3·99	8	..	4				
5	Cannanore	..	..	..	..	..	..	399·88	..	7	..	5				
6	Salem	·74	·65	..	..	..	..	303·87	20·51	7	..	6				
7	Penitentiary	6·94	·64	..	..	..	..	482·04	18·68	8	1	7				
Total ..		19·64	3·72	..	..	..	..	3,096·21	92·03	52	4					
District Jails.																
8	Russellkonda	·23	..	..	..	..	..	84·48	2·92	1	..	8				
9	Berhampore	1·75	·10	..	..	..	..	123·86	3·95	9	1	9				
10	Vizagapatam	1·74	·56	..	..	..	..	82·60	10·47	2	..	10				
11	Párvatipur	4·05	..	..	..	..	..	167·96	1·94	4	..	11				
12	Guntúr	2·19	·16	..	..	..	..	82·92	5·69	2	..	12				
13	Nellore	·69	..	..	..	..	..	66·77	1·98	..	..	13				
14	Kurnool	·16	..	..	..	..	..	48·92	1·97	2	..	14				
15	Bellary	·55	·24	..	..	..	..	171·41	10·74	1	..	15				
16	Cuddapah	1·10	·10	..	..	..	..	116·40	6·31	1	..	16				
17	Cuddalore	1·15	·09	..	..	..	..	175·35	4·97	..	..	17				
18	Tanjore	1·19	·50	..	..	..	..	217·92	3·86	4	..	18				
19	Madura	·21	·09	..	..	..	..	189·84	5·82	5	..	19				
20	Tinnevelly	1·30	..	..	..	..	..	173·48	1·71	1	..	20				
21	Calicut	4·59	..	..	..	..	..	191·92	4·58	7	..	21				
22	Mangalore	1·09	..	..	..	..	..	47·87	3·31	2	..	22				
Total ..		21·99	1·84	..	..	..	..	1,941·70	70·22	41	1					
Total, Central and District Jails ..		41·63	5·56	..	..	..	..	5,037·91	162·25	93	5					
23	European Prison	..	..	..	..	..	..	11·44	..	..	..	23				
Grand Total ..		41·63	5·56	..	..	..	..	5,049·35	162·25	93	5					

Statement showing the Mortality, according to age, among the

Serial Number.	Jails.	4—cont.		5					
		16 to 40—cont.		40 to 60.					
		Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.		Average number.		Deaths.		Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Central Prisons.									
1	Rajahmundry ..	26.31	80.91	247.64	7.78	3	..	12.11	..
2	Vellore	8.42	62.73	262.28	13.08	1	..	3.81	..
3	Trichinopoly ..	20.80	..	110.20	1.30	14	..	127.04	..
4	Coimbatore ..	14.29	..	211.53	.58	15	..	70.91	..
5	Cannanore	17.50	..	101.81	..	2	..	19.64	..
6	Salem	23.04	..	207.79	7.27	4	..	19.25	..
7	Penitentiary ..	16.60	53.53	162.70	11.26	4	1	24.58	88.81
Total ..		16.79	43.46	1,303.95	41.27	43	1	32.98	24.23
District Jails.									
8	Russellkonda ..	11.84	..	9.35	..	..	..	..	..
9	Berhampore ..	72.66	253.16	32.29	.68	3	1	92.91	1,470.59
10	Vizagapatam ..	24.21	..	33.72	2.85	..	..	..	..
11	Párvatipur ..	23.81	..	26.48	..	3	..	113.29	..
12	Guntúr	24.12	..	58.96	1.68	1	..	16.96	..
13	Nellore	..	..	4.17	.55	..	..	..	..
14	Kurnool	40.88	..	7.93	.08	..	..	..	..
15	Bellary	5.83	..	72.19	2.63	3	..	41.56	..
16	Cuddapah ..	8.59	..	8.81	1.28	..	..	..	..
17	Cuddalore ..	..	..	21.53	1.17	1	..	46.45	..
18	Tanjore	18.35	..	51.24	1.88	2	..	39.03	..
19	Madura	26.34	..	46.91	2.30	2	..	42.63	..
20	Tinnevelly ..	5.76	..	66.44	.01	..	..	..	..
21	Calicut	36.47	..	50.25	.84	3	..	59.70	..
22	Mangalore ..	41.78	..	15.52	.06	3	..	193.30	..
Total ..		21.12	14.24	505.79	16.01	21	1	41.52	62.46
Total, Central and District Jails ..		18.46	30.82	1,809.74	57.28	64	2	35.36	34.92
23	European Prison ..	..	..	1.00	..	..	..	..	..
Grand Total ..		18.42	30.82	1,810.74	57.28	64	2	35.34	34.92

Convicts in the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1890.

6						7						8
Over 60.						Total.						Serial Number.
Average number.		Deaths.		Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.		Average number.		Deaths.		Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.		
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
20.26	.58	4	..	197.43	..	500.31	22.17	13	1	25.98	45.10	1
54.00	6.55	..	..	..	..	911.64	52.14	6	2	6.58	38.36	2
145.30	.69	7	..	48.18	..	785.13	6.95	32	..	40.76	..	3
17.49	..	2	..	114.35	..	794.00	4.57	25	..	31.49	..	4
20.34	..	1	..	49.16	..	522.03	..	10	..	19.16	..	5
14.98	1.50	..	..	..	..	527.38	29.93	11	..	20.85	..	6
4.26	..	..	..	..	..	655.94	30.58	12	2	18.29	65.40	7
276.63	9.32	14	..	50.61	..	4,696.43	146.34	109	5	23.21	34.17	
..	..	..	..	..	..	94.06	2.92	1	..	10.63	..	8
1.75	.46	..	..	..	..	159.65	5.19	12	2	75.16	385.36	9
2.44	..	..	..	..	..	120.50	13.88	2	..	16.60	..	10
2.47	..	5	..	2,024.29	..	200.96	1.94	12	..	59.71	..	11
.69	..	..	..	..	..	144.76	7.53	3	..	20.72	..	12
.44	..	..	..	..	..	72.07	2.53	..	..	..	..	13
1.02	..	..	..	..	..	58.03	2.05	2	..	34.46	..	14
4.18	1.16	1	..	239.23	..	248.33	14.77	5	..	20.13	..	15
.01	..	..	..	..	..	126.32	7.69	1	..	7.92	..	16
.81	..	..	..	..	..	198.84	6.23	1	..	5.03	..	17
2.96	.19	..	..	..	..	273.31	6.43	6	..	21.95	..	18
2.41	..	..	..	..	..	239.37	8.21	7	..	29.24	..	19
7.03	..	1	..	142.25	..	248.25	1.72	2	..	8.06	..	20
3.17	.03	3	..	946.37	..	249.93	5.45	13	..	52.01	..	21
..	..	..	..	..	..	64.48	3.37	5	..	77.54	..	22
29.38	1.84	10	..	340.37	..	2,498.86	89.91	72	2	28.81	22.24	
306.01	11.16	24	..	78.43	..	7,195.29	236.25	181	7	25.15	29.63	
...	..	..	..	..	..	12.44	..	..	..	..	..	23
306.01	11.16	24	..	78.43	..	7,207.73	236.25	181	7	25.11	29.63	

Statement showing the Mortality among the Convicts in the Jails of the Madras

1	2	3			4			5		
Serial Number.	Jails.	Under 6 months in Jail.			From 6 to 12 months.			From 1 to 2 years.		
		Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.
Central Prisons.										
1	Rajahmundry ..	61.86	7	113.16	57.15	..	..	32.13	2	62.25
2	Vellore ..	290.38	3	10.33	165.61	2	12.08	175.26	..	..
3	Trichinopoly ..	114.71	8	69.74	52.82	9	172.02	100.62	7	69.57
4	Coimbatore ..	181.49	6	33.06	76.46	4	52.31	188.40	5	26.54
5	Cannanore ..	7.08	1	141.24	35.84	5	139.51	53.69	..	..
6	Salem ..	242.05	5	20.66	45.30	4	88.30	87.45	1	11.43
7	Penitentiary ..	205.96	4	19.42	165.48	2	12.09	112.84	2	17.72
Total ..		1,103.53	34	30.81	598.16	26	43.47	750.39	17	22.65
District Jails.										
8	Russellkonda ..	53.43	1	18.72	21.53	..	..	11.14	..	..
9	Berhampore ..	144.29	12	83.17	16.56	1	60.39	2.91	1	343.64
10	Vizagapatam ..	104.59	2	19.12	21.22	..	..	4.58	..	..
11	Párvatipur ..	147.21	10	67.93	35.62	2	56.15	13.13	..	..
12	Guntúr ..	72.37	2	27.64	51.09	1	19.57	13.61	..	..
13	Nellore ..	61.93	..	..	10.83	..	..	1.84	..	..
14	Kurnool ..	55.42	2	36.09	4.66	..	..	..	..	..
15	Bellary ..	26.82	..	..	72.98	2	27.40	55.19	1	18.12
16	Cuddapah..	126.14	1	7.93	3.19	..	..	2.72	..	..
17	Cuddalore..	178.88	..	..	16.85	..	..	8.76	1	114.15
18	Tanjore ..	164.81	3	18.20	77.29	3	38.81	21.69	..	..
19	Madura ..	127.52	3	23.58	78.10	1	13.68	29.78	3	100.74
20	Tinnevely ..	160.47	2	12.46	33.15	..	..	8.40	..	..
21	Calicut ..	240.55	12	49.89	9.08	1	110.13	3.42	..	..
22	Mangalore ..	42.84	4	93.37	9.55	1	104.71	4.16	..	..
Total ..		1,707.27	54	31.63	456.70	12	26.28	181.33	6	33.09
Total, Central and District Jails..		2,810.80	88	31.31	1,054.86	38	36.02	931.72	23	24.69
23	European Prison ..	96	..	..	1.65	..	..	2.58	..	..
Grand Total ..		2,811.76	88	31.30	1,056.51	38	35.97	934.30	23	24.62

(VITAL).

Presidency during the year 1890, according to length of time passed in Jail.

6			7			8			9
From 2 to 3 years.			From 3 to 7 years.			Above 7 years.			Serial Number.
Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	
136.67	1	7.32	117.79	2	16.98	116.88	2	17.11	1
129.85	..	..	169.04	2	11.83	33.64	1	29.73	2
94.47	3	31.76	280.89	3	10.35	140.07	2	14.28	3
207.71	3	14.44	96.42	5	51.86	48.09	2	41.59	4
47.55	1	21.03	170.35	3	17.61	207.52	..	..	5
47.96	1	20.85	106.81	..	..	27.74	..	..	6
73.51	2	27.21	59.98	4	66.69	68.75	..	..	7
737.72	11	14.91	1,010.28	19	18.81	642.69	7	10.89	
1.00	..	..	6.30	..	..	3.58	..	..	8
..	..	..	1.08	..	..	..	..	..	9
1.83	..	..	1.41	..	..	75	..	..	10
4.17	..	..	2.34	..	..	43	..	..	11
7.05	..	..	5.74	..	..	2.43	..	..	12
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14
26.76	..	..	59.69	2	33.51	21.66	..	..	15
93	..	..	30	..	..	73	..	..	16
33	..	..	25	..	..	..	..	..	17
10.29	..	..	5.34	..	..	32	..	..	18
5.54	..	..	7.35	..	..	4.29	..	..	19
6.20	..	..	16.01	..	..	25.74	..	..	20
1.33	..	..	1.00	..	..	..	..	..	21
2.26	..	..	5.82	..	..	3.22	..	..	22
67.69	..	..	112.63	2	17.76	63.15	..	..	
805.41	11	13.66	1,122.91	21	18.70	705.84	7	9.92	
2.58	..	..	3.75	..	..	92	..	..	23
807.99	11	13.61	1,126.66	21	18.64	706.76	7	9.90	

Statement showing particulars regarding Prisoners under trial in the

1.	2	3		4		5			6		
Serial Number.	Jails.	Number remaining at close of previous year.		Number received during the year.		Total population.			Average daily number.		
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
<i>Central Prisons.</i>											
1	Rajahmundry	8	..	66	4	74	4	78	3.95	.34	4.29
2	Vellore	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	.09	..	.09
3	Trichinopoly	..	..	3	..	3	..	3	.65	..	.65
4	Coimbatore	8	..	134	6	142	6	148	6.27	.20	6.47
5	Cannanore	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	.06	..	.06
6	Salem	4	..	117	4	121	4	125	7.28	.22	7.50
7	Penitentiary	17	..	101	8	118	8	126	8.11	.72	8.83
Total ..		37	..	423	22	460	22	482	26.41	1.48	27.89
<i>District Jails.</i>											
8	Russellkonda	..	..	2	..	2	..	2	.45	..	.45
9	Berhampore	..	..	65	7	65	7	72	2.57	.13	2.70
10	Vizagapatam	1	..	121	18	122	18	140	2.13	.20	2.33
11	Párvatipur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	Guntúr	9	..	65	2	74	2	76	2.14	.10	2.24
13	Nellore	5	1	88	13	93	14	107	6.94	.63	7.57
14	Kurnool	3	1	70	5	73	6	79	4.93	.33	5.26
15	Bellary	17	1	80	3	97	4	101	5.39	.17	5.56
16	Cuddapah	4	..	159	13	163	13	176	7.57	.56	8.13
17	Cuddalore	6	..	161	7	167	7	174	7.70	.36	8.06
18	Tanjore	20	..	164	7	184	7	191	9.99	.62	10.61
19	Madura	8	..	172	6	180	6	186	8.32	.25	8.57
20	Tinnevely	3	..	254	3	257	3	260	21.52	.15	21.67
21	Calicut	1	1	89	2	90	3	93	3.72	.12	3.84
22	Mangalore	4	2	129	9	133	11	144	4.60	.10	4.70
Total ..		81	6	1,619	95	1,700	101	1,801	87.97	3.72	91.69
Total, Central and District Jails.		118	6	2,042	117	2,160	123	2,283	114.38	5.20	119.58
23	European Prison	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Subsidiary Jails		724	30	22,562	1,067	23,286	1,037	24,323	682.65	25.02	707.67
Grand Total ..		842	36	24,604	1,124	25,446	1,160	26,606	797.03	30.22	827.25

XIX.

Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1890.

7			8			9			10			11			12			13
Released.			Convicted and sentenced.			Transferred, &c.			Escaped.			Died.			Remaining on 31st December 1890.			Serial Number.
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
38	3	41	28	1	29	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	7	..	7	1
1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
..	..	..	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
67	2	69	49	4	53	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	25	..	25	4
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
51	..	51	60	4	64	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	10	6
24	3	27	84	5	89	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	10	7
181	8	189	224	14	238	1	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	2	52	..	52	
..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8
22	4	26	40	3	43	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	9
32	5	37	83	11	94	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	2	7	10
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11
32	2	34	37	..	37	4	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	12
41	6	47	47	6	53	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	2	7	13
37	5	42	32	1	33	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	3	14
47	3	50	47	1	48	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	2	..	2	15
69	8	77	81	5	86	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	..	13	16
73	3	76	85	4	89	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	8	..	8	17
80	4	84	101	3	104	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	18
114	3	117	63	2	65	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	4	19
93	1	94	142	2	144	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	21	..	21	20
28	..	28	53	3	56	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	8	21
69	6	75	62	5	67	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	22
737	50	787	874	46	920	12	..	12	1	..	1	2	..	2	74	5	79	
918	58	976	1,098	60	1,158	13	..	13	1	..	1	4	..	4	126	5	131	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23
10,034	425	10,459	9,566	480	10,046	2,767	105	2,872	36	..	36	12	..	12	871	27	898	
10,952	483	11,435	10,664	540	11,204	2,780	105	2,885	37	..	37	16	..	16	997	32	1,029	

STATE

Showing the nature and amount of accommodation for each class of

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Serial Number.	Jails.	Description of accommodation.	Number of Prisoners who could be accommodated on the 31st							
			Hospital.		Observation Cells.		Civil Prisoners.		Under Trial.	
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
1	Central Prisons. Rajahmundry.	Cells	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Do. without do.	64	11	..	..	2	..	..	..
		Total	64	11	..	..	2	..	..	..
		Total average population.	28.39	.37	..	..	* 3.56	..	* 3.95	* .34
2	Vellore ..	Cells	..	..	6	1	..	..	..	..
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Do. without do.	64	12	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total	64	12	6	1	..	..	..	..
		Total average population.	26.69	1.87	.66	..	† 6.69	..	† .09	..
3	Trichinopoly ..	Cells	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Do. without do.	64	7	36	6	..	..	..	..
		Total	64	7	36	6	..	..	..	..
		Total average population.	33.20	.24	.31	.13	‡ 1.25	..	‡ .65	..
4	Coimbatore ..	Cells	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Do. without do.	92	9	20	..	20	..	30	..
		Total	92	9	20	..	20	..	30	..
		Total average population.	16.28	.25	.13	..	6.50	§ .14	6.21	§ .20
5	Cannanore ..	Cells	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Do. without do.	48	2	30	..	..	..	..	..
		Total	48	2	30	..	..	..	..	..
		Total average population.	19.96	..	..	..	¶ .11	..	¶ .66	..
6	Salem ..	Cells	..	2	16	..	..	..	40	..
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Do. without do.	29	..	..	..	14	4	6	3
		Total	29	2	16	..	14	4	46	3
		Total average population.	14.03	.31	..	..	. 8.26	..	7.28	.22

MENT A.

Prisoners in the Jails of the Madras Presidency at the close of the year 1890.

Prisoners in the Jails of the							18	19	20	Remarks.
12	13	14	15	16	17	Superficial area per prisoner within enclosing wall in square yards.	Spent on jail buildings during the year.			
December 1890 in the part of the jail devoted to							By Jail Department.	By Public Works Department.		
Europeans.		Juvenile convicts.	Female convicts.	Male convicts.	Grand Total.					
M.	F.									
..	..	..	..	534	534	119	RS. A. P. 1,039 8 5	RS. A. P. 13,283 8 2	* Were accommodated in separate wards.	
..	..	22	44	424	567					
..	..	22	44	958	1,101					
..	..	4.33	21.80	467.59	530.33					
..	..	..	2	26	35	153	390 12 6	2,487 6 3	† Were accommodated in separate wards.	
..	..	22	88	871	1,057					
..	..	22	90	975	1,170					
..	..	13.19	50.27	871.76	971.22					
..	..	..	3	20	23	136	1,206 8 11	1,866 4 4	‡ Were accommodated in the female wards, the females having been transferred to Vellore.	
4	..	22	86	924	1,145					
..	..	22	89	944	1,172					
4	..	22	86	750.32	794.42					
75	..	..	6.71	750.32	794.42	100	2,626 14 4	116. 0 10	§ Were accommodated in female wards. || Excess were accommodated in available wards.	
..	..	..	..	500	500					
..	..	24	52	800	1,051					
4	..	24	52	1,300	1,551					
4	..	24	52	1,300	1,551	114	292 10 9	14,616 9 3	¶ Were accommodated in separate wards.	
|| 4.45	..	5.02	4.32	768.31	811.81					
..	..	..	..	16	16					
..	..	22	30	777	909					
..	..	22	30	793	925	79	988 4 11			
..	..	..	..	502.07	522.20					
..	..	20	..	276	354					
..	..	..	30	337	423					
..	..	20	30	613	777	573.07				
..	..	2.80	29.62	510.55						

STATEMENT A—

Showing the nature and amount of accommodation for each class of

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Serial Number.	Jails.	Description of accommodation.	Number of Prisoners who could be accommodated on the 31st							
			Hospital.		Observation Cells.		Civil Prisoners.		Under Trial.	
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
7	Penitentiary ..	Cells	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Do. without do. ..	25	8	..	..	..	..	19	12
		Total ..	25	8	3	..	..	..	19	12
8	District Jails. Russellkonda Hill.	Total average population.	24.64	2.52	1.99	..	*.40	†.38	8.11	.72
		Cells	13	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Do. without do. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Berhampore ..	Total ..	13	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total average population.	3.19	.02	..	..	†.120	..	†.45	..
		Cells	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10	Vizagapatam ..	Do. without do. ..	13	4	..	..	7	..	11	4
		Total ..	13	4	..	..	7	..	11	4
		Total average population.	8.16	.73	..	..	7.19	§.15	2.57	.13
		Cells	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..
11	Párvatipur Hill	Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Do. without do. ..	18	4	26	..	6	..	14	..
		Total ..	18	4	26	..	8	..	14	..
		Total average population.	2.82	.79	3.87	..	.17	¶.22	2.08	¶.20
12	Guntúr ..	Cells	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Do. without do. ..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total ..	8	..	6	..	..	..	..	..
12	Guntúr ..	Total average population.	**11.54	**1.15	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Cells	8	4	5	..	4	..	13	..
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Do. without do. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	Guntúr ..	Total ..	8	4	5	..	4	..	13	..
		Total average population.	2.66	.04	.12	..	2.40	††.12	2.14	††.10

continued.

Prisoners in the Jails of the Madras Presidency at the close of the year 1890.

12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	Remarks.
December 1890 in the part of the jail devoted to						Superficial area per prisoner within enclosing wall in square yards.	Spent on jail buildings during the year.		
Europeans.		Juvenile convicts.	Female convicts.	Male convicts.	Grand Total.		By Jail Department.	By Public Works Department.	
M.	F.								
..	..	..	..	118	121	50	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	* Excess short-term prisoners were accommodated in spare workshops and in a temporary shed. † Accommodated in female wards.
47	5	34	..	..	86		151 4 8		
..	..	27	38	431	560				
47	5	61	38	549	767				
11.34	..	27.32	28.06	* 592.64	698.12	61	280 7 8	515 0 1	‡ Accommodated in available wards.
..	..	..	..	2	19				
..	..	..	11	127	138				
..	..	..	11	129	157				
..	..	..	2.90	90.87	98.63	87	506 6 2	2,168 5 5	§ Accommodated in female wards. || Surplus prisoners were accommodated in temporary sheds.
..	..	..	3	3	6				
..	..	..	28	140	207				
..	..	..	31	143	213				
..	..	1.75	4.46	|| 149.74	174.88	91	34 0 0	3,783 12 8	¶ Accommodated in female ward.
..	..	..	..	6	8				
..	..	9	29	230	336				
..	..	9	29	236	344				
..	..	2.29	13.09	115.46	140.99	50	396 8 7		** Surplus males and female sick prisoners were treated in their own wards. †† Surplus prisoners were accommodated in work and temporary sheds.
..	..	..	..	..	6				
..	..	..	10	122	140				
..	..	..	10	122	146				
..	..	..	1.79	†† 189.42	202.90	94	76 8 6	409 7 2	‡‡ Accommodated in female wards. §§ Accommodated in male wards.
..	..	..	9	..	43				
..	..	..	..	155	155				
..	..	..	9	155	198				
§§ .05	..	§§ 2.19	7.49	139.86	157.17				

STATEMENT A—

Showing the nature and amount of accommodation for each class of

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Serial Number.	Jails.	Description of accommodation.	Number of Prisoners who could be accommodated on the 31st							
			Hospital.		Observation Cells.		Civil Prisoners.		Under Trial.	
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
13	Nellore	Cells	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation	37	..	..	..	..	..	14	..
		Do. without do. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total ..	37	..	..	..	..	..	14	..
		Total average population.	1.75	*.11	..	..	†2.05	†.31	6.92	†.63
14	Kurnool	Cells	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Do. without do. ..	9	..	..	..	3	..	..	..
		Total ..	9	..	..	..	3	..	..	..
		Total average population.	1.55	§.34	..	..	2.04	||.05	¶4.88	||.32
15	Bellary	Cells	30	6	6	..	18	5	27	5
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Do. without do. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total ..	30	6	6	..	18	5	27	5
		Total average population.	4.05	.05	.84	..	3.69	..	5.39	.17
16	Cuddapah	Cells	17	..	8	..	..	..	16	..
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Do. without do. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total ..	17	..	8	..	..	..	16	..
		Total average population.	3.02	††.33	.14	..	††3.86	††.10	7.56	††.53
17	Cuddalore	Cells	16	..	2	..	13	..	18	..
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Do. without do. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total ..	26	..	2	..	13	..	18	..
		Total average population.	3.50	§§.11	1.32	..	2.36	..	7.62	|||.29
18	Tanjore	Cells	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation	13	3	..	..	12	..	30	..
		Do. without do. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total ..	13	3	2	..	12	..	30	..
		Total average population.	9.67	.19	.95	..	8.53	***.16	9.99	***.62

continued.

Prisoners in the Jails of the Madras Presidency at the close of the year 1890.

December 1890 in the part of the jail devoted to						Superficial area per prisoner within enclosing wall in square yards.	19		20		Remarks.		
Europeans.		Juvenile convicts.	Female convicts.	Male convicts.	Grand Total.		Spent on jail buildings during the year						
M.	F.						By Jail Department.	By Public Works Department.					
							RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	
..	..	..	..	..	..	43	429	1	7			* Females (sick) treated in their own wards. † Accommodated in male wards. ‡ Accommodated in female wards.	
..	..	..	14	208	273								
..	..	..	..	..	..								
..	..	..	14	208	273								
..	..	..	2.42	70.34	84.53	84	361	1	9	3,089	15	5	§ Females (sick) treated in their own wards. || Accommodated in female wards. ¶ Accommodated in quarantine ward.
..	..	..	..	..	..								
..	..	..	3	63	78								
..	..	..	3	63	78								
..	..	..	..	..	..	80	266	7	3			** Surplus prisoners were accommodated in available cells.	
..	..	..	3	63	78								
..	..	..	1.72	56.52	67.58								
..	..	¶ 16	1.72	56.52	67.58								
..	..	9	21	235	362	76	569	11	0	14,578	6	0	†† Females (sick) treated in their own wards. ‡‡ When there was overcrowding, the civil prisoners were locked up, in the old office, and the under-trials in the Hospital as their ward was occupied by females.
..	..	..	..	..	..								
..	..	..	..	..	..								
..	..	9	21	235	362								
..	..	79	14.72	*** 243.49	273.19	167	559	6	3			§§ Females (sick) treated in their own wards. ||| Accommodated in female cells. ¶¶ Surplus prisoners were accommodated in the Hospital, civil and under-trial available cells.	
..	..	..	5	136	182								
..	..	..	..	..	..								
..	..	..	5	136	182								
..	..	..	†† 7.39	123.31	146.24	274	548	7	10	891	0	5	*** Accommodated in the female ward. Where accommodation was insufficient the workshop was used, but this was only for a very short time.
..	..	..	..	..	..								
1	..	6	12	153	221								
..	..	..	..	..	10								
..	..	..	..	..	..	274	548	7	10	891	0	5	*** Accommodated in the female ward. Where accommodation was insufficient the workshop was used, but this was only for a very short time.
..	..	6	12	153	231								
1	..	6	12	153	231								
..	..	..	..	..	..								
..	..	1.15	6.19	¶¶ 194.10	216.86	274	548	7	10	891	0	5	*** Accommodated in the female ward. Where accommodation was insufficient the workshop was used, but this was only for a very short time.
..	..	8	..	274	284								
..	..	..	20	..	78								
..	..	..	..	..	..								
..	..	8	20	274	362	274	548	7	10	891	0	5	*** Accommodated in the female ward. Where accommodation was insufficient the workshop was used, but this was only for a very short time.
..	..	1.57	6.24	262.07	299.99								

STATEMENT A—

Showing the nature and amount of accommodation for each class of

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Serial Number.	Jails.	Description of accommodation.	Number of Prisoners who could be accommodated on the 31st							
			Hospital.		Observation Cells.		Civil Prisoners.		Under Trial.	
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
19	Madura	Cells	39	..	4	..	44	..	24	..
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Do. without do. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total ..	39	..	4	..	44	..	24	..
		Total average population.	3.82	..	2.06	..	12.62	*.17	8.26	*.25
20	Tinnevely	Cells	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation	10	5	..	..	12	..	30	..
		Do. without do. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total ..	10	5	2	..	12	..	30	..
		Total average population.	3.05	..	..	..	4.29	..	21.49	†.15
21	Calicut	Cells	..	..	24	..	..	..	..	..
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation	..	..	..	..	28	..	30	7
		Do. without do. ..	38	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total ..	38	4	24	..	28	..	30	7
		Total average population.	26.22	.05	9.07	..	14.43	† 1.29	3.72	.12
22	Mangalore	Cells	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Do. without do. ..	25	6	..	..	11	8	21	5
		Total ..	25	6	4	..	11	8	21	5
		Total average population.	4.07	.11	.37	..	3.52	.05	4.60	.10
23	European Prison.	Cells	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Do. without do. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total ..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total average population.	.63	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	Debtors' Prison, Madras.	Cells	..	..	..	..	28	3	..	..
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
		Do. without do. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total ..	..	..	..	..	29	3	..	..
		Total average population.	|| 2.09	..	..	..	19.25	..	..	..

concluded.

Prisoners in the Jails of the Madras Presidency at the close of the year 1890.

Prisoners in the Jail						18	19		20	Remarks.
12	13	14	15	16	17	Superficial area per prisoner within enclosing wall in square yards.	Spent on jail buildings during the year.			
December 1890 in the part of the jail devoted to							By Jail Department.	By Public Works Department.		
Europeans.		Juvenile convicts.	Female convicts.	Male convicts.	Grand Total.					
M.	F.									
..	..	6	21	306	444	251	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	* Accommodated in female cells.	
..	..	..	..	..	..			1,991 8 10		
..	..	6	21	306	444					
..	..	.38	8.21	235.23	271.00					
..	..	..	..	228	230	279	247 0 0	4,273 4 8	† Accommodated in female ward. There was over-crowding during the year, prisoners being accommodated in available cells till relieved by periodical transfers.	
..	..	..	20	30	107					
..	..	..	20	258	337					
..	..	..	1.72	245.23	275.93					
..	..	..	..	..	24	74	275 15 0	866 11 4	‡ Accommodated in female under-trial ward. § Accommodated in available wards over-crowding being relieved by periodical transfers.	
8	..	7	7	125	212					
..	..	..	..	..	42					
8	..	7	7	125	278					
..	..	§ 7.09	5.40	§ 216.62	284.01	66	251 7 8			
..	..	..	..	9	13					
..	..	.. 4	.. 28	.. 172	.. 280					
..	..	4	28	181	293					
..	..	1.09	3.26	59.32	76.49	75	35 0 0			
36	..	..	..	..	40					
..	..	..	..	..	..					
..	..	..	..	..	..					
36	..	..	..	..	40	45	25 4 0		Treated in their own wards.	
11.81	..	..	..	..	12.44					
..	..	..	..	..	31					
..	..	..	..	..	1					
..	..	..	..	..	32	21.34				
..	..	..	..	..	..					
..	..	..	..	..	21.34					

35

STATE

Showing the condition of the Prisoners discharged from the

1	2	3	4	5					
Serial Number.	Jails.	Number discharged during the year.	Number who had neither lost nor gained weight in jail.	Number who had gained weight.					
				A.	B.	C.	D.	Total.	
				Up to 1 lb.	From 1 to 5 lbs.	From 5 to 10 lbs.	Over 10 lbs.		
<i>Central Prisons.</i>									
1	Rajahmundry	628	16	29	146	69	40	284	
2	Vellore	761	72	76	207	127	56	466	
3	Trichinopoly	637	113	41	121	64	19	245	
4	Coimbatore	838	152	38	207	106	52	403	
5	Cannanore	149	19	15	51	18	25	109	
6	Salem	663	69	45	176	135	76	432	
7	Penitentiary	2,791	857	538	575	143	41	1,297	
Total ..		6,467	1,298	782	1,483	662	309	3,236	
<i>District Jails.</i>									
8	Russellkonda	274	35	20	69	60	51	200	
9	Berhampore	543	69	79	155	78	59	371	
10	Vizagapatam	472	61	42	121	71	36	270	
11	Parvatipur	491	40	30	152	104	56	342	
12	Guntur	372	61	38	88	49	34	209	
13	Nellore	213	46	20	41	26	8	95	
14	Kurnool	179	26	41	49	28	14	132	
15	Bellary	462	36	29	145	106	51	331	
16	Cuddapah	456	62	23	117	64	20	224	
17	Cuddalore	438	34	24	157	120	43	344	
18	Tanjore	663	138	33	132	51	26	242	
19	Madura	482	86	25	138	65	11	239	
20	Tinnevely	653	44	59	186	117	84	446	
21	Calicut	796	96	68	207	119	44	433	
22	Mangalore	215	38	14	39	18	18	89	
Total ..		6,709	872	540	1,796	1,076	555	3,967	
Total, Central and District Jails ..		13,176	2,170	1,322	3,279	1,738	864	7,203	
23	European Prison	4	..	..	2	..	..	2	
Grand Total ..		13,180	2,170	1,322	3,281	1,738	864	7,205	

MENT B.

Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1890.

6 Number who had lost weight.	7 Serial Number.	8 Remarks.
A. B. C. D. Total.		
Up to 1 lb. From 1 to 5 lbs. From 5 to 10 lbs. Over 10 lbs. Total.		
36 169 81 42 328	1	
50 103 55 15 223	2	
43 122 77 37 279	3	
21 163 72 27 283	4	
.. 14 6 1 21	5	
33 73 41 15 162	6	
294 270 52 21 637	7	
477 914 384 158 1,933		
13 22 3 1 39	8	
25 56 18 4 103	9	
28 87 20 6 141	10	
14 63 22 10 109	11	
25 54 16 7 102	12	
7 52 11 2 72	13	
3 17 1 7 21	14	
25 56 7 12 95	15	
30 80 48 6 170	16	
11 29 14 49 60	17	
16 129 89 7 283	18	
37 63 50 7 157	19	
34 96 26 7 163	20	
88 114 45 20 267	21	
19 57 10 2 88	22	
375 975 380 140 1,870		
852 1,889 764 298 3,803		
.. 1 .. 1 2	23	
852 1,890 764 299 3,805		

STATE

Showing the working of the mark system in the

1	2				3	4												
Serial Number.	Jail.				Number released during the year who came under the mark system for industry but failed to gain remission.	Number of convicts released during the year who gained remission under the mark system.												
						Sentenced to												
						Exactly 2 years.	Not exceeding 3 years.	Ditto 4 years.	Ditto 5 years.	Ditto 6 years.	Ditto 7 years.	Ditto 8 years.	Ditto 9 years.	Ditto 10 years.	Exceeding 10 years.			
	Central Prisons.																	
1	Rajahmundry	..	..	..	..	28	31	13	9	4	3	1	1	..	1			
2	Vellore	..	..	..	..	2	45	22	9	9	7	9	3	..	3	..		
3	Trichinopoly	..	..	..	..	..	41	29	6	22	12	4	1	..	2	..		
4	Coimbatore	..	..	..	..	..	21	15	15	29	20	9	2	..	2	2		
5	Cannanore	..	..	..	..	..	12	11	6	3	4	5	..	..	..	..		
6	Salem	..	..	..	..	..	16	8	2	6	9	4	..	..	..	..		
7	Penitentiary	..	..	..	..	..	33	13	6	3	3	..	..	..	..	1		
	District Jails.																	
8	Russellkonda	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	1	3	..	..	1	..	..	..		
9	Berhampore	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
10	Vizagapatam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
11	Párvatipur	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..		
12	Guntúr	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
13	Nellore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
14	Kurnool	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
15	Bellary	..	..	..	..	..	18	6	5	4	..	..	..	..	1	..		
16	Cuddapah	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
17	Cuddalore	..	..	..	..	..	5	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..		
18	Tanjore	..	..	..	..	..	3	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..		
19	Madura	..	..	..	..	..	7	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..		
20	Tinnevelly	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
21	Calicut	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
22	Mangalore	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
23	European Prison	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		

Maximum ordinary remission obtainable in 2 years 60 days.

Do. do. in 3 " 90 "

Do. do. in 4 " 120 "

Do. do. in 5 " 150 "

Do. do. in 6 " 80 "

MENT C.

Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1890.

5										
Maximum remission in days gained by any convict released during the year.										
Sentenced to										
Exactly 2 years.	Not exceeding 3 years.	Ditto 4 years.	Ditto 5 years.	Ditto 6 years.	Ditto 7 years.	Ditto 8 years.	Ditto 9 years.	Ditto 10 years.	Exceeding 10 years.	Serial Number.
54	76	95	123	147	198	142	211	..	481	1
52	73	106	147	160	229	154	..	268	..	2
67	91	123	164	254	238	295	..	364	..	3
52	77	100	209	280	357	328	..	182	340	4
51	78	119	140	237	183	..	..	..	..	5
55	73	105	150	227	192	..	..	..	..	6
77	99	149	174	197	..	..	..	..	157	7
54	..	77	162	..	..	328	..	..	..	8
51	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10
..	66	..	139	..	..	..	..	..	..	11
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14
51	81	101	162	..	..	..	..	458	..	15
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16
51	53	..	..	176	..	..	..	..	..	17
61	148	..	..	..	192	..	..	..	..	18
51	57	..	..	..	..	..	199	..	..	19
53	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20
..	94	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21
54	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23

Maximum ordinary remission obtainable in 7 years 210 days.

Do. do. in 8 " 240 "

Do. do. in 9 " 270 "

Do. do. in 10 " 300 "

STATEMENT C—

Showing the working of the mark system in the

Serial Number.	Jails.	6									
		Average remission gained by the convicts									
		Sentenced to									
		Exactly 2 years.	Not exceeding 3 years.	Ditto 4 years.	Ditto 5 years.	Ditto 6 years.	Ditto 7 years.	Ditto 8 years.			
<i>Central Prisons.</i>											
1	Rajahmundry	43	63	79	101	113	138	142			
2	Vellore	41	58	76	91	148	133	152			
3	Trichinopoly	47	65	96	124	141	214	295			
4	Coimbatore	49	73	90	119	158	189	275			
5	Cannanore	44	69	98	127	170	162	..			
6	Salem	48	46	94	108	139	170	..			
7	Penitentiary	18	53	63	146	145	..	..			
<i>District Jails.</i>											
8	Russellkonda	54	..	77	158	..	..	328			
9	Berhampore	51	..	..	..	..	..	..			
10	Vizagapatam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
11	Parvatipur	..	66	..	139	..	..	..			
12	Guntur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
13	Nellore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
14	Kurnool	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
15	Bellary	45	67	97	146	..	..	..			
16	Cuddapah	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
17	Cuddalore	50	53	..	..	176	..	..			
18	Tanjore	57	109	..	..	..	192	..			
19	Madura	51	57	..	..	..	..	..			
20	Tinnevely	26	..	..	..	..	..	..			
21	Calicut	..	85	..	..	..	..	..			
22	Mangalore	51	..	..	..	..	..	..			
23	European Prison	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			

concluded.

Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1890.

			7	8	9	Remarks.
entered in column 4.			Maximum gratuity earned by any convict released during the year.	Average gratuity earned by the convicts entered in column 4.	Serial Number.	
Ditto 9 years.	Ditto 10 years.	Exceeding 10 years.				
211	..	481	RS. A. P. 6 4 1	RS. A. P. 1 1 4	1	
..	173	..	4 12 9	1 2 2	2	
..	299	..	4 13 6	1 4 7	3	
..	152	315	5 15 7	1 12 8	4	
..	..	..	3 7 3	1 5 9	5	
..	..	..	3 12 9	1 5 5	6	
..	..	157	6 2 3	1 0 2	7	
..	..	..	4 6 4	1 12 0	8	
..	..	..	0 8 6	0 8 6	9	
..	..	..	..	..	10	
..	..	..	2 1 0	1 6 3	11	
..	..	..	..	..	12	
..	..	..	..	..	13	
..	..	..	..	..	14	
..	458	..	4 6 9	0 15 9	15	
..	..	..	..	..	16	
..	..	..	3 2 7	0 14 3	17	
..	..	..	2 15 3	1 1 6	18	
199	..	..	2 13 10	1 0 3	19	
..	..	..	0 8 8	0 4 4	20	
..	..	..	1 0 6	1 0 3	21	
..	..	..	0 7 0	0 7 0	22	
..	..	..	..	..	23	

STATE

Showing the nature of the crimes for which Convicts were imprisoned

1 Nature of offences. Sections of Penal Code classified.	Convicts admitted into							
	A.		B.		C.		D.	
	One month.		Above one and not exceeding three months.		Above three and not exceeding six months.		Above six months and not exceeding one year.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Chap. VI, all sections.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chap. VII, all sections.	..	..	10	..	11	..	1	..
Chap. VIII, all sections.	10	..	442	3	236	1	59	1
Chap. IX, Secs. 162, 163, 170, and 171.	1	..	15	..	18	..	3	..
All other sections.	2	2	6	..	10	..	3	..
Chap. X, all secs.	26	..	45	..	4	..	..	..
Chap. XI, Secs. 193, 200, and 205.	2	..	36	4	39	3	10	..
Chap. XI, Secs. 201 to 204.	1	..	4	..	1	..	1	..
Chap. XI, Secs. 206 to 210.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chap. XI, Sec. 211.	..	..	2	..	3	1	5	..
Chap. XI, Secs. 212, 216, 224 to 227.	3	..	53	1	18	..	15	..
Chap. XI, Secs. 217 to 223.	..	..	5	..	..	..	10	..
Chap. XI, Secs. 228 and 229.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chap. XII, Secs. 241 to 254.	..	..	15	..	13	..	3	..
All other sections.	..	..	..	..	2	1	3	..
Chap. XIII, all sections.	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..
Chap. XIV, Secs. 264 to 289.	..	..	14	..	1	..	9	..
Chap. XIV, Secs. 290 and 291.	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chap. XIV, Secs. 292 to 294.	12	2	..	..	1	..	..	..
Chap. XV, all sections.	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
Chap. XVI, Secs. 302, 303, and 307.	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..
Chap. XVI, Secs. 304, 304A, 305, 306, and 308.	..	..	7	..	12	1	13	..
Chap. XVI, Sec. 309.	1	2	19	10	6	1	..	..
Chap. XVI, Sec. 311.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

MENT D.

in the several Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1890.

2												3					
Jail during the year 1890 under sentences not exceeding															Total.		
E.		F.		G.		H.		I.				J.					
Above one year and not exceeding two years.		Above two years and not exceeding five years.		Above five years and not exceeding ten years.		Exceeding ten years.		Sentenced to transportation beyond seas				Sentenced to death.					
								For life.		For a term.							
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	..	22	
25	..	14	..	2	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	791	5	796	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	37	..	37	
3	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26	2	28	
2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	77	..	77	
6	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	95	7	102	
..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	1	10	
3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	1	14	
3	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	94	1	95	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	..	15	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35	..	35	
5	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	14	1	15	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	3	
1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26	..	26	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	3	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	2	15	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	
2	..	12	..	8	1	..	..	65	8	6	..	58	4	153	13	166	
16	..	16	2	21	..	..	..	13	..	11	..	..	..	109	3	112	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26	13	39	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	

- * Abetting to commit rape.

38

STATEMENT D—

Showing the nature of the crimes for which Convicts were imprisoned

1		Convicts admitted into									
Nature of offences. Sections of Penal Code classified.		A.		B.		C.		D.			
		One month.		Above one and not exceeding three months.		Above three and not exceeding six months.		Above six months and not exceeding one year.			
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		
Chap. XVII, Secs. 451 to 458.	House-breaking and house-trespass	112	25	707	40	986	32	421	11		
Chap. XVIII, Secs. 465 to 489.	Forgery and offences relating to trade and property marks.	2	..	5	1	4	..	7	..		
Chap. XIX, Secs. 490 to 492.	Criminal breach of contract ..	9	..	21	..	2	..	..	..		
Chap. XX, Secs. 493 to 498.	Offences relating to marriage..	6	..	51	1	30	..	7	2		
Chap. XXI, Secs. 500 to 502.	Defamation	8	..	7	1	2	..	..	..		
Chap. XXII, Secs. 504 to 511.	Criminal intimidation, insult and annoyance	4	1	9	..	..	..	7	..		
	Offences against other laws ..	1,153	152	344	27	141	3	19	..		
* Total ..		1,847	237	4,898	280	3,790	125	1,309	29		

* Does not include prisoners in Subsidiary Jails.

concluded.

in the several Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1890.

2														3		
Jail during the year 1890 under sentences not exceeding														Total.		
E.		F.		G.		H.		I.				J.				
Above one year and not exceeding two years.		Above two years and not exceeding five years.		Above five years and not exceeding ten years.		Exceeding ten years.		Sentenced to transportation beyond seas				Sentenced to death.				
								For life.		For a term.						
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.
145	5	85	..	8	..	2	..	1	..	16	..	..	..	2,483	113	2,596
13	..	12	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	44	1	45
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	32	..	32
3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	97	3	100
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	1	18
3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23	1	24
3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,660	182	1,842
649	13	496	7	122	2	19	..	126	8	62	..	58	4	13,376	705	14,081

STATEMENT E.

Showing the imposition of irons or fetters on Convicts confined in the Central and District Jails during the year 1890.

Nature of cases in which fetters were imposed or worn.	Length of time for which fetters were imposed or worn.										Total.	
	Under one month.		One to three months.		Three to six months.		Six to twelve months.		Over twelve months.			
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
PART I.												
As a punishment for offences against discipline—												
(1) By order of Magistrate ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(2) By order of Jail Superintendent.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..
For offences against prison discipline ..	..	..	4	..	1	..	..	..	..	..		
PART II.												
For safe custody	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Total ..	1	..	4	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	6	..

STATEMENT F.

Return of Short-sentenced Prisoners in Subsidiary Jails during the year 1890, vide G.O., No. 2082, dated 1st October 1888.

Districts.	No. of Jails.	Total No. of convicts during the year.	Total No. of days.	Average duration of confinement.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6
Ganjam	16	2,186	19,387	8.87	
Vizagapatam	21	4,519	27,971	6.19	
Godavari	19	947	9,612	10.15	
Kistna	19	668	6,369	9.53	
Nellore	18	441	4,075	9.24	
Kurnool	12	351	3,752	10.69	
Bellary	9	258	2,595	10.06	
Anantapur	6	139	1,398	10.06	
Cuddapah	13	537	5,583	10.58	
North Arcot	19	779	5,437	6.98	
Salem	17	936	8,444	9.02	
Chingleput	12	782	9,078	11.61	
South Arcot	18	1,062	7,689	7.24	
Tanjore	17	1,280	7,993	6.24	
Trichinopoly	9	692	5,260	7.60	
Madura	18	970	9,508	9.80	
Tinnevelly	16	898	4,123	4.59	
Malabar	22	4,319	39,973	9.25	
South Canara	8	297	2,354	7.92	
Coimbatore	16	1,763	8,021	4.55	
Nilgiris	4	127	1,658	13.05	
Total ..	309	23,951	1,90,380	7.95	

4TH JULY 1891, No. 1316, JUDICIAL.

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.

JUDICIAL DEPARTMENT.

READ—the following paper :—

From the Inspector General of Jails, Madras, to the Chief Secretary to Government, dated 19th May 1891, No. 169.

ORDER—dated 4th July 1891, No. 1316, Judicial.

The report upon the Administration of Jails was due upon the 1st May but was not received until the 19th idem; a recurrence of this delay should be avoided.

2. *Admissions.*—The total number of convicts admitted into all classes of jails in 1890 was 40,120 against 33,977 in 1889, the increase being a continuation of the general tendency in this direction which has been observable for several years past. The advance occurred both in the number resulting from direct committal and in that received by transfer as the following statement shows :—

Number of Convicts.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
Admitted ..	27,697	28,227	29,128	33,977	40,120
Committed direct ..	22,371	21,804	22,032	24,072	27,316
Received by transfer	5,326	6,423	7,096	9,905	12,804

The increase in the number of admissions by direct committal is a matter which can be more conveniently discussed when reviewing the Police Administration Report, but that occurring in the number of convicts admitted by transfer calls for notice. An increase in the number of transfers may be regarded as a natural outcome of a growth in the jail population but the advance shown by the statement given above has been remarkably rapid and the Inspector General's explanation can hardly be regarded as sufficient. Unnecessary transfers should on economical grounds be avoided as much as possible and the large number of transfers which have taken place in the year under review appears to be scarcely justifiable. Among Central Jails the largest number of transfers occurred in the case of Trichinopoly, no fewer than 640 convicts having been received there from this cause and a similar position was occupied among District Jails by Guntūr where the number was 425; in the latter case no explanation on the subject has been offered. The figures appearing in paragraph 2 of the report under the head of "transfers" represent the total of column 8 of Statement I; this is not correct. The total of column 6 of that Statement should have been taken as has been done in the table above.

The following table shows how the increase over 1889 of 2,066 convicts admitted by direct committal was distributed among the different Jails:—

Names.	No. admitted by direct committal.		Difference.	Names.	No. admitted by direct committal.		Increase over 1889.
	1889.	1890.			1889.	1890.	
Rajahmundry Central...	442	517	75	Guntūr District ...	122	84	—38
Vellore „ ...	588	832	244	Nellore „ ...	246	264	18
Trichinopoly „ ...	411	530	119	Kurnool „ ...	230	245	15
Coimbatore „ ...	622	876	254	Bellary „ ...	491	476	—15
Cannanore „ ...	38	173	135	Cuddapah „ ...	459	526	67
Salem „ ...	570	713	143	Cuddalore „ ...	392	568	176
Penitentiary ...	2,112	2,936	824	Tanjore „ ...	655	714	59
Russellkonda District...	325	262	— 63	Madura „ ...	517	664	147
Berhampore „ ...	1,012	519	—493	Tinnevelly „ ...	522	958	436
Vizagapatam „ ...	768	460	—308	Calicut „ ...	760	913	153
Parvatipur „ ...	518	574	56	Mangalore „ ...	212	274	62

The marked decline in the number of committals to the northern jails is doubtless due to recovery from the effects of the scarcity of 1888-89 in Ganjam and the adjoining portion of the Vizagapatam District. The very large increase which occurred in the number of admissions into the Penitentiary and the Tinnevelly District Jail has not been explained.

3. *Release.*—There was a considerable fall in the number of prisoners released in accordance with the remission rules, the decrease being from 709 in 1889 to 648 in the year under review. This decline was in no way due to a general failure on the part of the prisoners to earn marks, for only one convict in 1889 and two in 1890 out of those eligible for marks for industry failed to obtain them. The decrease must apparently be ascribed to a reduction in the number of prisoners to whom the mark-system extends. The figures are not clearly ascertainable inasmuch as statistics of the convicts sentenced to exactly 2 years' imprisonment are not available, but the particulars given in the margin are sufficiently accurate and show how large a decrease has taken place during the last few years in the number of prisoners confined in the jails of this Presidency who are eligible for marks under the remission rules. These figures seem sufficient to explain the fact that the number of prisoners released under the remission rules has fallen from 1,750 to 648 in the last ten years.

Year.	Number of prisoners under sentence of more than 2 years remaining in Jail on the 31st December.
1879 ...	5,429
1880 ...	5,488
1881 ...	4,716
1882 ...	3,708
1883 ...	3,634
1884 ...	2,681
1885 ...	2,703
1886 ...	2,762
1887 ...	2,369

From Statement C, it appears that the average remission earned in Central Jails was on the whole least in Vellore and the Penitentiary; the same feature was noticeable in 1889 in respect of the former Jail and it is presumably to be ascribed to the strictness of the Superintendent in exacting the full tale of work to which the Inspector General alludes in his letter read in G.O., dated 14th April 1891, No. 716, Judicial. In the Penitentiary the average remission earned by convicts sentenced to 2 years' imprisonment amounted to only 18 days whereas in none of the other Central Jails did it fall below 41 days; this fact should have been explained in the report. The average gratuity earned in Central Jails ranged from Re. 1-0-2 in the Penitentiary to Re. 1-12-8 in Coimbatore. On the whole, and as far as Statement C enables the Government to form a judgment, it appears that the remission system has been worked with a fair approach to uniformity; it is to be hoped, however, that the orders which the Inspector General is issuing in respect of the minimum task to be exacted from fully-trained convicts will have the effect of securing still greater evenness in the allotment of marks.

4. *Juvenile and Female Convicts.*—There was a marked decline in the number of juvenile convicts admitted into jail during 1890 as compared with 1889, the number in the latter year being 524, in the former 456. It is as yet too soon to

Year.	Percentage of juvenile to total convicts admitted.	Number of whippings inflicted by regular Magistrates courts in the Mofussil in lieu of other punishments.
1886	2.50	532
1887	2.70	453
1888	2.00	444
1889	2.17	340
1890	1.67	not available.

say that a progressive decline in the ratio of juvenile to adult convicts is taking place but the figures in the margin show a tendency that way which is accentuated by the fact that the infliction of whipping upon juvenile offenders by magisterial courts in lieu of other punishments has been decreasing in frequency. The female convicts admitted numbered 2,288 against 2,330 in 1889

and 2,166 in 1888; of those admitted in the year under review 31 per cent. were widows. The proportion of female to male convicts is higher in this Presidency than in most parts of India; in 1890 of the total number of convicts admitted into the Madras jails, 8.4 per cent. were females whereas in 1889 the corresponding ratio throughout India was 6.2 per cent. only.

5. *Accommodation.*—The average daily strength of the Parvatipur Hill Jail during 1890 was 203 although the Jail is built to accommodate 146 prisoners only and temporary accommodation has to be provided for any excess over this number. The extreme unhealthiness of this Jail is again apparent from the returns and is probably due in part to overcrowding. The question of permanent extension is to be taken up in connection with the proposed enlargement of the Koraput Subsidiary Jail, in respect of which further particulars were called for from the Agent to the Governor, Vizagapatam, in G.O., dated 16th March 1891, No. 496, Judicial. The Agent should submit his reply at an early date and the Inspector General of Jails should expedite the report referred to in G.O., dated 11th December 1890, No. 1974, Judicial. Other jails in which symptoms of congestion were noticeable are the District Jails at Kurnool, Calicut and Cuddalore. The question of abolishing the first of these is at present under consideration and will be disposed of on receipt of the Inspector General's reply to G.O., dated 12th March 1891, No. 477, Judicial. The future of the Calicut District Jail depends upon the decision arrived at in regard to the Cannanore Central Jail, the abolition of which has been proposed. The Inspector General is understood to be in communication with the District Magistrate of South Arcot with regard to retaining the Cuddalore District Jail, but pending the settlement of this question any excess population for which there is no room at Cuddalore should be drafted to the Central Jail, Trichinopoly, which is within easy reach by rail. The other jails seem to possess ample accommodation to meet all requirements.

6. *Classification of prisoners.*—The results of the year in regard to the classification of prisoners were inferior to those obtained in 1888 and 1889, no fewer than 7,421 out of 25,028 male convicts admitted being classed as "Miscellaneous."

Year.	Percentage classed as "Miscellaneous."
1886	36.1
1887	39.2
1888	26.1
1889	29.1
1890	29.7

Particulars of the ratio *per cent.* of convicts so classed to the total number of males admitted are compared for five years in the margin. The proportion classed as Miscellaneous in Central Jails was 29.9, in District Jails 15.2 and in Subsidiary Jails 38.4 *per cent.*; the superiority of the results obtained in District Jails is noticeable. Taking the jails individually they show considerable variations in the proportion falling under the head "Miscellaneous," the percent-

age being as high as 41.7 in the Penitentiary. The cause of the variations between individual jails is explained in para. 6 of the report. The Inspector General has been directed in G.O., dated 14th April 1891, No. 716, Judicial, to prepare, in consultation with the Inspectors General in other Provinces, an exhaustive list of the professions and callings which will fall under each of the sub-heads A to G of column 5 of Statement II and when this has been circulated it is to be hoped that no further uncertainty as to classification will be felt.

7. *Identification of habitual offenders.*—The identification of habitual offenders before conviction is a matter which more intimately concerns the Police than the Jail Department, but prison officials are capable of rendering considerable assistance in the way referred to in para. 8 of the report; and the recognition of old offenders even after admission into prison under sentence is of great importance in view to their being segregated as far as possible from others who have not been previously convicted; this is a duty which falls altogether on the Jail Department. From this point of view the results obtained during the year were by no means satisfactory. As shown by the Inspector General in para. 8 of his report the proportion of convicts in Central and District Jails identified as habitual offenders has declined steadily since 1887 and indeed from 1887 to 1889 there was a decrease in the actual number recognized although the number of convicts passing under examination increased largely during the same period. In 1890 the number of convicts in Central and District Jails who were identified was slightly larger than

Year.	Percentage of total admissions of convicts identified subsequent to conviction or confessing themselves to be habitual offenders.
1886	87
1887	4.78
1888	3.95
1889	2.20
1890	1.51

in 1889 but the advance by no means corresponded with the increase in the number of convicts admitted and if Subsidiary Jails be taken into account the number identified was actually below the corresponding figure in 1889. For a great portion of these unsatisfactory results the Police have to answer, but the Jail Department is not free from responsibility in the matter as will be seen from the marginal figures which give the ratio *per cent.* of convicts identified after conviction as well as of those confessing themselves to be habitual offenders to

the total number of convicts admitted into Central and District Jails. Taking all classes of jails together the number identified by all agencies as having been previously convicted formed 8.09 *per cent.* of the total number of convicts admitted against 9.30 *per cent.* in 1889 in this Presidency and a general average in the same year throughout India 12.14 *per cent.* There is no apparent reason why the results obtained in Madras should be inferior to those attained else-

where and this fact as well as the marked variations between different jails in proportion detected renders it clear that the important subject of identification still not treated with due attention everywhere. The following statement gives details of the variations alluded to above; the proportions represent the percentage of the convicts identified after conviction or confessing themselves to be habitual offenders to the total number of convicts admitted:—

Name.	Percentage identified or confessing.	Name.	Percentage identified or confessing.
Rajahmundry Central.	5.9	Guntur District	3.5
Vellore	2.0	Nellore	1.1
Trichinopoly	1.1	Kurnool	1.2
Coimbatore	1.3	Bellary	1.9
Cannanore	0.0	Cuddapah	1.3
Salem	.4	Cuddalore	2.1
Penitentiary	.5	Tanjore	2.8
Russellkonda District.	0.0	Madura	1.3
Berhampore	.7	Tinnevely	4.5
Vizagapatam	.2	Calicut	1.5
Parvatipur	0.0	Mangalore	0.0

It will be observed from this table that amongst Central Jails, Rajahmundry attained by far the best results. This may be due to personal interest and care on the part of the Superintendent, but it is possible that there is in this jail a more complete system of inspection and check than holds elsewhere. The Inspector General should give the matter his early attention and take such steps as may be found necessary to increase the proportion of identifications in jails which are backward in this respect.

8. *Escapes.*—There were only 10 escapes from Central and District Jails during the year under review against an average of 11 in the decade ending with 1890. This figure is considerably below that reached in 1888 or 1889 and the decrease may perhaps be ascribed to the resolution arrived at in 1889 to prosecute criminally the guard from whose custody a prisoner escapes. From Subsidiary Jails 12 prisoners escaped against 25 in 1889.

9. *Conduct of Prisoners.*—The following statement gives particulars of the offences committed by convicts while in confinement and of the punishments awarded therefor:—

Year.	Proportion to daily average strength of			
	Criminal offences.	Offences relating to work.	Other breaches of Jail rules.	Total.
1886	.14	12.3	43.4	55.8
1887	.06	19.6	43.6	63.2
1888	.26	16.1	37.1	53.4
1889	.44	17.2	27.2	44.9
1890	.36	13.7	27.6	41.7

These figures are satisfactory as they show a progressive improvement in the conduct of prisoners since 1888 and it may be expected that this advance will be still more marked in future if the Government of India sanctions the proposal of

Government to extend the benefits of the mark-system to all convicts sentenced to imprisonment for periods of one year and upwards.

Unfortunately owing to the great diversity of practice in recording offences in the various Provinces, no general comparison of the conduct of prisoners in Madras with those in other parts of India is possible but the proportion punished criminally was only 36 per cent. against an average for the whole of India in 1889 of 41 per cent.

The figures relating to corporal punishment are also satisfactory as the following statement shows:—

Year.	Number of whippings.	Proportion of whippings to daily average strength of males.		
		Not exceeding 15 strokes.	Exceeding 15 strokes.	Total.
1886	199	2.01	.86	2.88
1887	133	1.22	.94	2.16
1888	99	.55	.93	1.49
1889	80	.54	.57	1.11
1890	40	.24	.27	.52

The rapidity with which corporal punishments have diminished in number without any ill effects upon discipline is decidedly gratifying and it is satisfactory to note that the decline has been most marked in the case of the milder sentences thus showing that the habit of flogging for petty offences is abating. The figures also compare well with those for the rest of India for in 1890 only 1.22 per cent. of the punishments inflicted upon male convicts took the form of whipping while the corresponding figure throughout India for 1889 was 2.44 per cent. The percentages entered under column 7 of the statement appended to para. 10 of the report go to show however that whipping is used in some jails more freely than is necessary.

10. *Education.*—Few remarks are called for on the subject of the education of convicts. The Government has recognised the futility of attempting to instruct adult convicts and has directed that teaching shall in future be confined to juvenile prisoners. Final orders on the subject will be passed when the report called for in para. 16 of G.O., dated 18th November 1890, No. 1804, Judicial, has been received.

11. *Employment of convicts as prison-officers.*—The Government is not prepared to accept the views expressed by the Inspector General in para. 12 of his report on the subject of convict-officers. The matter will however, be dealt with on receipt of Mr. Cardew's report. According to the Jail Code as it stands the proportion of convict-warders and maistries together should not exceed about 10 per cent. of the jail population and in the year under review but few of the jails employed a large number of convict-officers than this proportion implies; indeed, if convict-overseers be taken into consideration it is probable that the proportion allowed by the Code was not exceeded in any case. In spite of this, very large variations occurred between the different jails in the ratio of convict-officers to jail population. In Central Jails, for example, the proportion in the case of males ranged from 7.46 per cent. in Rajahmundry to 10.43 in Cannanore and in the case of females from 4.60 in Trichinopoly to 9.74 in Vellore. In District Jails the differences were still more marked, for while Mangalore employed only 1.40 per cent. of its male population in this way, Bellary had a ratio of no less than 12.99; Bellary also utilized the services of 13.54 per cent. of its female population as convict-officers against 6.38 in Tanjore. The employment of an unnecessarily large number of convicts in this manner is obviously objectionable

and the ratio in Bellary should be reduced. But the fact that such large variations are possible renders it probable that the proportion fixed by the present rules is too high; the Inspector General will therefore, when reporting his views on the subject of assimilating rules 424 and 542 to 539, specify the maximum proportion of each class of convict-officers which he considers should be employed. The following statement shows the extent to which convicts have been used as prison-officers during the last five years:—

Percentage of average number of convict-officers to average convict population.								Percentage to total number of convict-officers of punishments inflicted.
Year.	Central Jails.		District Jails.		Total.			
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		
1886	12.66	10.75	6.03	2.76	9.90	7.70	8.0	
1887	10.89	10.32	6.27	3.09	9.24	7.59	20.1	
1888	9.87	9.25	6.25	4.74	8.56	7.56	22.9	
1889	8.35	8.59	5.46	3.62	7.23	6.56	21.0	
1890	8.44	7.96	5.47	3.79	7.39	6.37	20.0	

From these figures it would

From these figures it would appear that the employment of male convict-officers was slightly extended during the year under review, but compared with 1888 and the two preceding years there was a satisfactory decline in the proportion borne by convict-officers to the total jail population. The last column of the statement seems to show that somewhat more care was exercised in 1890 than in 1888 or 1889 in selecting convicts for the post of prison-officer, but the fact that one-fifth of the convict-officers were punished during the year suggests that the system is not so successful in its results as might have been expected.

12. *Finance.*—(a) *Rations.*—The following table gives details of the expenditure upon rations during the last five years:—

Year.	Average cost per head of average strength.			
	Central Jails.	District Jails.	Subsidiary Jails.	Total for all Jails.
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
1886	44 4 7	37 13 6	39 1 5	41 6 4
1887	40 7 7	36 1 1	45 5 8	40 1 6
1888	29 15 8	25 8 9	39 4 10	30 2 9
1889	29 5 6	28 5 1	34 4 2	29 15 4
1890	27 3 2	26 8 10	32 5 5	27 14 8

Even allowing for the fact that a number of items which now appear under the head of contingencies were, prior to 1888, included with rations, the decline in four years of Rs. 13.7-8 per head in the cost of feeding seems proof of serious mismanagement and extravagance in the earlier part of the quinquennium. Even now the Government is by no means satisfied that further reduction in expenditure on this account is impossible. In Cannanore Central Jail the cost per head has been reduced from Rs. 52-3-0 in 1887 to Rs. 24-8-0, while in Trichinopoly the reduction is only from Rs. 38-8-0 to Rs. 33-6-5. In 1889 the average expenditure per head on account of rations throughout India was only Rs. 25-0-11 and in the North West Provinces and Oudh it fell as low as Rs. 18-13-10, and there is no apparent reason for the greater cost in Madras. Recent disclosures in regard to

Coimbatore Central Jail lead the Government to believe that the supervision of the quantities of supplies received and the prices paid for them is so defective as to afford opportunity for extensive frauds and there can be little doubt that no insignificant part of the excessive expenditure noticeable a few years ago represented the gains of fraudulent contractors and their confederate jail employees.

An examination of the figures for individual jails bears out the view that further economy is possible; for example, in Rajahmundry Central Jail the prisoners were fed at the rate of Rs. 21-6-4 *per head* but in Trichinopoly the cost was Rs. 33-6-5, and similarly the rate in Mangalore District Jail was only Rs. 18-7-3 against Rs. 31-8-3 in Cuddalore. No explanation has been given for the high cost of rationing in Trichinopoly and that given with reference to Cuddalore is, as remarked by the Inspector General, insufficient. Complete explanations will now be submitted in regard to these two jails. In Coimbatore and Salem the cost of rations *per head* was considerably higher than in Rajahmundry, Vellore or Cannanore. This matter should receive early attention.

The table given in para. 15 of the report shows remarkable differences between the various districts in respect of the cost *per head* of rations in Subsidiary Jails; thus in Tanjore each prisoner in a Subsidiary Jail cost Rs. 24-4-11 to feed but in Anantapur the corresponding figure was Rs. 45-9-6; in the Districts of Godavari and Kurnool also the charge was far above the average. These variations suggest a want of scrutiny on the part of the District Magistrates and the Government desires to have an explanation of the excessive outlay incurred in the three districts named.

(b) *Establishment*.—In the following table the expenditure for five years upon establishment is compared:—

Year.	Average cost per head.											
	Central.			District.			Subsidiary.			Total.		
	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
1886	42	10	0	38	13	7	27	5	7	40	4	10
1887	43	8	7	39	8	7	11	10	0	38	10	9
1888	40	6	6	38	0	1	12	3	11	36	7	0
1889	35	2	11	32	13	5	8	12	5	31	8	7
1890	33	2	11	34	0	8	8	13	9	30	13	8

There has thus been a steady decline since 1886 in the cost *per head* of establishment charges in all jails taken together, the fall being particularly marked in the case of Central Jails. But the figure is still considerably in excess of that obtaining throughout India in 1889, when the average amounted to only Rs. 25-2-0 and fell in the Central Provinces as low as Rs. 20-15-6. Comparison between individual jails reveals large differences, connected to a great extent no doubt, with fluctuations in jail population which render necessary the maintenance in some years of what appears to be an excessive establishment. It is safer therefore to strike an average of cost for a series of years and if this be done it will be found that average cost *per head* of average daily strength in all Central Jails during the three years 1888—1890 amounted to Rs. 36-1-6 whereas in Rajahmundry Central Jail it was no less than Rs. 46-4-10. Similarly among District Jails the outlay under this head has been persistently high in Nellore, Kurnool and Mangalore; this is doubtless due in part to the small number of prisoners confined in these jails but as the population has been below the average for several years it would probably be possible if it is finally decided not to abolish these jails to make some

OOTACAMUND, 14th May 1888.

From

No. 206.

H. R. GRIMES, Esq.,
Inspector-General of Jails,

To

H. E. STOKES, Esq.,
Chief Secretary to Government,
Fort St. George.

SIR,

I HAVE the honor to forward herewith five copies of the Report on the Administration of the Jails of this Presidency for the year 1887, together with the manuscript reports of the Superintendents of the Central Jails, and that of the Superintendent of Prisons for the Town of Madras.

I have the honor to be,
Sir,

Your most obedient servant,

H. R. GRIMES,
Inspector-General of Jails.