REPORT

ON

PUBLIC INSTRUCTION

IN THE

MADRAS PRESIDENCY

FOR

1890-91.

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PRINTED BY THE SUPERINTENDENT, GOVERNMENT PRESS.

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தமிழ்நாடு ஆவணக்காப்பக நூலகம்
36709
சென்னை-600 008.

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செப்பனிடுவதற்காக எடுத்துக்
கொள்ளப்பட்ட
அச்சுமாதம் 1988 வருடம்
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அச்சுமாதம் 1988 வருடம்
ஆராய்ச்சி உதவியாளர்
கையொப்பம்

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ERRATA.

Page 13, para. 15, statement, 1890-91, column 3, *for* "5,11,969," *read* "5,11,419."
Do. do. *for* "7,09,219," *read* "7,08,669."
Do. column 4, *for* "1,48,975," *read* "1,49,525."
Do. do. *for* "1,83,032," *read* "1,83,582."
Page 16, para. 20, statement, column 3, *for* "2,66,158," *read* "2,65,608."
Do. do. *for* "3,55,747," *read* "3,55,197."
Do. column 4, *for* "35,944," *read* "36,494."
Do. do. *for* "59,610," *read* "60,160."
Page 32, statement, column 9, line 2, *for* "19·1," *read* "19·0."
Page 65, para. 95, line 10, *for* "421 or 52 per cent.," *read* "411 or 51 per cent."
Page 69, para. 107, line 3, *for* "12," *read* "11."
Page 71, para. 119, statement, *for* "924," "98," and "69," *read* "863," "100," and "70," respectively, and *for* "35" against Boot and shoe-making, *read* "51," *for* "Painting," *read* "Printing."
Page 72, para. 120, line 9, *for* "1,015," *read* "1,019."
Page 93, para. 165, line 1, *for* "19,107," *read* "19,087."
Do. para. 166, sub-para. 3, line 13, *for* "467," *read* "67."
Page 96, para. 168, last sub-para. *omit* "per cent.," in line 4 and *insert* "other" *after* "two" in line 5.
Page 98, para. 171, last line but one, *for* "has," *read* "have."
Page 110, first line, *insert* "in boys' schools" *after* "European teachers."
Page 112, para. 194, sub-para. 5 *omit* "this" *before* "chapter."
Page 113, last sub-para. *for* "2,06,471," *read* "2,06,491," and *for* "120," *read* "20."

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From

D. DUNCAN, Esq., M.A., D.Sc.,
Acting Director of Public Instruction,
Madras,

To

THE HONORABLE J. F. PRICE,
Chief Secretary to Government,
Fort St. George.

SIR,

I HAVE the honour to submit the report on the state and progress of education in the Presidency during the year 1890-91.

I.—GENERAL STATISTICS.

Schools and scholars.

2. The year was one of substantial advance almost in every direction. Schools and scholars increased from 20,512 and 600,551 to 22,028 and 644,164, or by 7·4 and 7·3 per cent. respectively. The proportion of increase under scholars would have been even greater but for the prevalence of distress in some districts owing to the failure of the North-East monsoon of 1890. How great and sustained the progress has been during the past quinquennium will be seen from the figures in the margin. The advance in scholars of over 41 per cent. during the past five years is far more than the rate of increase in the population of school-going age during the same period. The Inspectorate, Upper and Lower, which was strengthened and reorganized during this period, continued to guide the educational movement with energy and prudence. The number of public institutions furnishing returns to the Department rose from 14,929 with 458,089 scholars on the 31st March 1886 to 18,839 with 583,137 on the 31st March last, or by 26 per cent. under schools and 27 per cent. under scholars. A still greater advance is observed in the number of Government, Board and Aided schools—from 9,782 with 339,301 scholars to 12,256 with 440,541 scholars. The increase of 30 per cent. under scholars compared with that of 25 per cent. under schools is gratifying, as showing a tendency towards greater consolidation of educational efforts. While these figures indicate the growing extent of the operations of the Department, there are, however, still over 6,500 schools receiving no aid from public funds. Most of these schools stand in need of aid, but cannot receive it because they do not come up to the requirements of the grant-in-aid code. One of the most important duties of Inspecting officers is to render every possible assistance to these schools in their efforts to become more efficient. The number of subordinate Inspecting officers must be increased if they are to cope successfully with the task of raising these schools to a higher level of efficiency, both in the matter and method of instruction and in the accommodation and material appliances which experience has shown to be conducive to the growth of a sound mind in a sound body. The indigenous schools lying beyond the pale of Departmental supervision are, as it were, the crude materials out of which are gradually formed, by care and skill, at first public unaided primary schools and, finally, aided schools conforming to the requirements of the code. All this means increased work and responsibility to Inspecting officers. The annual increase in the number of schools to be examined for grant, and in the number of Board schools to be managed, make the Sub-assistants' charges more onerous every year. In certain ranges the strain is so great that no additional work can possibly be thrown on the Sub-assistants in charge without a loss of efficiency.

		Schools.	Scholars.
31st March	1886	16,014	455,837
Do.	1887	16,637	488,942
Do.	1888	17,385	505,658
Do.	1889	18,931	552,152
Do.	1890	20,512	600,551
Do.	1891	22,028	644,164

GENERAL STATISTICS.

The summary given below compares the number and strength of public and private institutions of different grades for the past two years. Scholars are exhibited according to the stages of instruction :—

Classes of institutions.	1889-90. Number of institutions.	1889-90. Number of pupils on 31st March.	1890-91. Number of institutions.	1890-91. Number of pupils on 31st March.
Public Institutions.				
University education—				
Arts colleges ...	32	3,043	35	3,205
Professional colleges ...	5	483	5	518
School education, general—				
Secondary schools for boys—				
High English schools for boys	141	6,925	149	8,046
Middle English schools for boys	372	23,854	357	21,553
Middle Vernacular schools for boys	39	232	50	325
Secondary schools for girls—				
High English schools for girls	30	178	29	233
Middle English schools for girls	63	1,426	63	1,351
Middle Vernacular schools for girls	125	687	167	999
Primary schools—				
For boys. Upper Primary ...	14,642	436,010	3,214	28,143
For boys. Lower Primary ...			13,943	470,371
For girls. Upper Primary ...	683	40,809	266	2,957
For girls. Lower Primary ...			462	41,817
School education, special—				
Training schools for masters	52	1,215	57	1,174
Do. for mistresses	13	289	13	253
Other special schools ...	29	1,904	29	2,192
Total Public Institutions ...	16,226	517,055	18,839	583,137
Private Institutions.				
Advanced schools teaching—				
Arabic or Persian ...	46	2,347	31	2,183
Sanskrit ...	103	1,687	99	1,877
Elementary schools teaching a vernacular only or mainly ...	3,969	74,035	2,843	52,109
Do. do. do. the Quran ...	167	5,404	197	4,464
Other schools not conforming to Departmental standards ...	1	23	19	394
Total Private Institutions ...	4,286	83,496	3,189	61,027
Grand Total ...	20,512	600,551	22,028	644,164

Public institutions are credited with an increase of 2,613 schools and 66,082 scholars, while private schools show a diminution of 1,097 schools and 22,469 scholars. The decrease under the latter head, and to a certain extent the increase under the former, is to be attributed to the carrying out of a more rational definition of the terms "public" and "private" as applied to schools. Such of the so-called private schools as have already adopted, to a greater or less extent, the Departmental course of study, and are in a fair way to qualify for admission to aid under the provisions of the grant-in-aid code, have been classed as public institutions. They are regularly inspected for improvement, and partake more of the nature of public than of private schools, as these terms have been defined by the Government of India.

Among public institutions, Middle English schools for boys alone have fallen, the other classes of institutions having remained stationary or risen in number. As regards attendance, Middle English schools for boys and girls and Training schools for masters and mistresses have sustained a fall.

I am again inclined to attribute a part at least of the decrease in the lower secondary classes of Middle English schools to the institution of the Primary school examination as a qualifying test for inferior appointments. The greater part of the increase in the total strength of public institutions was, as might be expected, confined to Primary schools.

Returns were received from fewer Advanced Private schools than in the previous year. The fall in the number of Elementary Private schools is, as already explained, mostly nominal, being due to incorrect classification. As many as 19 schools, not conforming to Departmental standards, furnished returns. This number will tend to increase, since schools not recognized under the Madras Educational Rules will hereafter appear under this head.

GENERAL STATISTICS.

Distribution of schools and scholars by districts.

3. Schools and scholars are distributed below according to districts :—

Districts and Circles.	Area in square miles.	Population as per census return of 1891.	Number of pupils, 1888-89.	1889-90. Institutions.	1889-90. Pupils.	1890-91. Institutions.	1890-91. Pupils.	Increase. Institutions.	Increase. Pupils.	Decrease. Institutions.	Decrease. Pupils.
Northern Circle.											
Ganjam ...	8,313	1,893,813	30,379	1,253	32,751	1,429	37,784	176	5,033	...	...
Vizagapatam ...	18,344	2,795,054	22,386	879	22,073	904	24,142	25	2,069	...	...
Godâvari	7,097	2,080,738	27,127	1,063	30,262	1,090	32,255	27	1,993	...	...
Kistna	8,036	1,853,106	33,015	1,533	33,903	1,704	36,735	171	2,832	...	...
Karnool	7,358	817,528	7,944	441	9,241	516	10,275	75	1,034	...	...
Central Circle.											
Nellore	8,462	1,461,881	17,071	895	19,170	1,036	21,836	141	2,666	...	...
Madras	27	449,946	31,567	469	33,132	513	34,948	44	1,816	...	...
Chingleput ...	2,753	1,137,333	21,624	818	23,762	845	24,724	27	962	...	...
Bellary	11,007	900,667	15,469	768	16,508	875	18,911	107	2,403	...	...
Anantapur ...		707,555	5,455	331	6,619	395	8,024	64	1,405	...	...
Cuddapah ...	8,367	1,268,887	9,636	635	11,281	729	14,329	94	3,048	...	...
North Arcot ...	7,139	2,178,226	31,038	1,298	34,971	1,401	37,906	103	2,935	...	...
South Arcot ...	4,873	2,159,813	28,392	1,199	30,492	1,217	32,189	18	1,697	...	...
Southern Circle.											
Coimbatore ...	7,432	1,999,482	23,416	892	24,154	993	26,946	101	2,792	...	...
Nilgiris	749	99,801	2,483	65	2,661	75	2,938	10	277	...	...
Salem	7,483	1,962,566	18,744	794	20,781	883	23,171	89	2,390	...	...
Tanjore	3,654	2,227,514	45,033	1,498	47,248	1,516	47,670	18	422	...	...
Trichinopoly ...	3,515	1,377,333	22,806	862	23,258	892	24,728	30	1,470	...	...
Madura	9,502	2,610,558	39,831	1,095	36,688	1,291	42,506	196	5,818	...	...
Tinnevelly ...	5,176	1,917,692	48,412	1,485	49,457	1,623	53,130	138	3,673	...	...
Western Circle.											
Malabar	6,002	2,651,211	54,886	1,701	74,220	1,546	70,329	...	...	155	3,891
South Canara ...	3,902	1,055,549	15,438	538	17,919	555	18,688	17	769	...	...
Total ...	139,191	35,606,203	552,152	20,512	600,551	22,028	644,164	1,671	47,504	155	3,891

It is worthy of being noted that Madura, which lost 138 schools with 3,143 pupils in 1889-90, is credited with the largest increase in schools (196) and scholars (5,818). Malabar is the only district in which there was a fall in schools and scholars. This should not, however, be taken to indicate a real retrogression in the educational condition of the district, since the decrease was wholly confined to private schools. Against 651 private schools that furnished returns in 1889-90, only 439 such schools sent in returns for 1890-91. Mr. Marsden attributes this decrease to the temporary closing of a good many private schools in consequence of the outbreak of influenza, which occurred early last year, and also of an outbreak of cholera in South Malabar in March.

Eleven districts—three in the Northern, four in the Central, and four in the Southern Circle—contributed more than 2,000 additional pupils each, Madura, Ganjam, Tinnevelly and Cuddapah showing marked improvement.

Distribution of schools and scholars according to standards and stages of instruction.

4. A more detailed distribution of public and private institutions, according to standards and stages of instruction, will be found in the subjoined table. Boys and girls in mixed schools are not, however, given separately :—

GENERAL STATISTICS.

Scholars.

Institutions, Public and Private.

Districts.	Arts colleges.	Professional colleges.	High schools for boys.	Middle schools for boys.	Primary schools for boys.	High schools for girls.	Middle schools for girls.	Primary schools for girls.	Training schools for mistresses.	Training schools for masters.	Special schools.	Total.
Ganjam ...	12	...	169	646	26,183	...	...	723	...	57	...	27,784
Vizagapatam	109	...	440	1,034	21,178	6	35	1,266	...	40	...	24,142
Godávari ...	130	...	412	1,105	27,773	...	48	2,726	...	61	...	32,353
Kistna ...	69	...	246	1,061	32,346	...	30	2,817	...	75	...	36,735
Kurnool ...	...	...	37	181	9,871	...	...	160	...	26	...	10,276
Nellore ...	...	...	174	628	19,830	1	26	1,227	...	8	...	21,836
Madras ...	1,289	48	1,755	3,022	18,711	164	781	7,885	80	104	17	34,948
Chingleput	...	30	280	1,127	20,818	...	23	2,087	...	58	1,209	24,724
Bellary ...	13	...	136	442	17,619	2	19	658	...	32	252	18,011
Anantapur ...	...	...	31	122	7,982	...	11	518	...	20	...	8,024
Cuddapah ...	...	...	45	253	13,612	...	18	460	...	31	...	14,329
North Arcot	72	...	315	1,350	34,107	...	36	2,623	16	24	...	37,506
South Arcot	75	...	315	941	29,255	...	43	1,457	32	32	42	32,189
Coimbatore	...	...	425	1,127	23,446	10	80	1,679	32	32	38	26,846
Nilgiris ...	...	...	5	251	2,217	13	20	387	5	5	...	2,926
Salem ...	25	...	204	637	20,708	...	30	1,536	25	25	...	23,171
Tanjore ...	...	...	1,129	3,071	39,345	...	185	3,355	66	66	77	47,670
Trichinopoly	...	...	649	1,176	20,191	...	50	2,052	40	40	30	24,728
Madura ...	...	...	402	1,393	28,463	7	132	1,687	36	36	270	32,566
Tinnevelly ...	...	...	226	1,803	42,507	...	305	6,871	92	152	150	53,130
Malabar ...	191	...	766	3,064	63,430	16	176	2,532	11	143	...	70,329
South Canara	125	...	369	1,274	15,969	12	74	739	6	21	...	18,688
Total ...	3,205	515	8,322	25,070	555,133	223	2,350	45,108	253	1,374	2,198	644,164

Out of 15 districts provided with colleges, four, viz., South Arcot, Coimbatore, Salem and Tanjore, contained fewer collegiate students than in the previous year. Probably a larger number from these districts resorted to the colleges in

GENERAL STATISTICS.

the town of Madras. Bellary, Anantapur and Malabar show a diminution in the number of Upper Secondary pupils. Three private High schools in Malabar with 1,041 pupils in the last list have not furnished returns this year, which accounts for the large decrease noticeable against the district. In 15 districts, the number of pupils in Middle schools for boys—public and private—has fallen. Tanjore and Malabar are the only districts containing fewer pupils in Primary schools than in the year previous. But in the former district, the loss, which consists of 62 pupils, is trifling, while in the latter it is due to returns not having been received from a large number of mosque schools.

5. Institutions, public and private, are classified in the margin according to the agencies by which they are managed. Public institutions of all classes increased in number and in attendance. The establishment of new schools in the Agency tracts of the Northern Circars and of Girls' schools in several districts accounts for the increase in the number of Departmental schools. A large number of combined schools in Malabar and South Canara, ill-supplied as regards staff, accommodation and appliances, were taken over by Local Boards and placed on the salary-results system. The Local Boards in most other districts also opened schools during the year with a view to spread elementary education in backward and outlying villages and among backward classes. The result of this has been an addition of 424 schools to the list of Board institutions. It is specially worthy of being noted that the advance in attendance, viz., 25 per cent. is even more encouraging than that under schools, viz., 19, and indicates greater consolidation. Aided institutions also increased in number and strength by 4·8 and 5·4 per cent. respectively. Considering the number of these schools, the limited number of subordinate Inspecting officers available for grant examination, and the circumstance that not a few of the schools included under this head passed to the list of Government and Board schools during the year, the above advance must be satisfactory. The unusual increase in the number of Unaided schools ...dy been explained as being due to a more correct classification of public ...rivate schools, which has to a large extent reduced the number of private ...nd indigenous schools borne on the Departmental returns.

Institutions classified according to the agencies by which they are managed.

Institutions.	31st March 1890.		31st March 1891.	
	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.
Under public management.				
Managed by the Department	190	10,443	221	12,152
Managed by Local and Municipal Boards	2,281	86,468	2,705	108,713
Under private management.				
Aided from public funds	8,904	303,294	9,330	319,676
Unaided from public funds ...	4,851	116,850	6,583	142,596
Private and indigenous	4,286	88,496	3,189	61,027
Total ...	20,512	600,551	22,028	644,164

The average strength of each Government, Aided and Private school ...ained the same as in 1890, viz., 55, 34 and 19. In Board schools, it rose from 38 to 40 and in Unaided schools it fell from 24 to 22, the decrease in the latter case being the outcome of the inclusion under this head of a large number of weakly-attended pial schools previously classed as private schools.

	1890.	1891.
Colleges	21	24
Secondary schools	462	513
Primary schools	8,392	8,760
Training schools	15	16
Special schools	14	17
Total ...	8,904	9,330

Aided institutions of all grades more or less participated in the increase as will be seen from the figures recorded in the margin. About 86 per cent. of the increase appertained to Primary schools. An appreciable increase will also be noticed under Secondary schools.

Education in relation to population.

6. The proportion of pupils to population in each district is worked out in the next table. The approximate figures communicated by the Superintendent of Census regarding population have been adopted as being nearer the mark than the final census figures of 1881.

GENERAL STATISTICS.

Districts.	Population.	Scholars.		Proportion of pupils to population.	
		1889-90.	1890-91.	1889-90. As per Census of 1881.	1890-91. As per Census of 1891.
Madras	449,946	33,132	34,948	1 in 12	1 in 13
Nílgiris	99,801	2,681	2,938	1 „ 34	1 „ 34
Tinnevelly	1,917,692	49,457	53,130	1 „ 34	1 „ 36
Malabar	2,651,211	74,220	70,329	1 „ 32	1 „ 38
Chingleput	1,137,333	23,762	24,724	1 „ 41	1 „ 46
Tanjore	2,227,514	47,248	47,670	1 „ 45	1 „ 47
Bellary	900,667	16,508	18,911	1 „ 45	1 „ 48
Ganjam	1,893,813	32,751	37,784	1 „ 53	1 „ 50
Kistna	1,853,106	38,903	36,735	1 „ 46	1 „ 50
Trichinopoly	1,377,333	23,258	24,728	1 „ 52	1 „ 56
South Canara	1,055,549	17,919	18,688	1 „ 54	1 „ 56
North Arcot	2,178,226	34,971	37,906	1 „ 52	1 „ 57
Madura	2,610,558	36,688	42,506	1 „ 59	1 „ 61
Godávari	2,080,738	30,262	32,255	1 „ 59	1 „ 65
South Arcot	2,159,813	30,492	32,189	1 „ 59	1 „ 67
Nellore	1,461,881	19,170	21,836	1 „ 64	1 „ 67
Coimbatore	1,999,432	24,154	26,946	1 „ 69	1 „ 74
Kurnool	817,528	9,241	10,275	1 „ 77	1 „ 80
Salem	1,962,566	20,781	23,171	1 „ 77	1 „ 85
Anantapur	707,555	6,619	8,024	1 „ 91	1 „ 88
Cuddapah	1,208,887	11,281	14,329	1 „ 99	1 „ 89
Vizagapatam	2,795,054	22,073	24,142	1 „ 113	1 „ 116
Total ...	35,606,203	609,551	644,164	1 in 51	1 in 55

The decrease from one in 51 to one in 55 in the total is nominal and is solely due to the adoption of the new census figures. Three districts, viz., Ganjam, Anantapur and Cuddapah show a better proportion notwithstanding. Eleven districts maintained their position in the last list. In consequence of the elimination of a number of private schools, Malabar lost its rank in the list, while Ganjam gained three places and Nílgiris and North Arcot two each. In as many as 13 out of 22 districts, less than one in every 50 of the population was at school. Anantapur, Cuddapah and Vizagapatam continued to occupy the last three places in the list in spite of a very marked increase in the number of pupils under instruction. The position of Godávari is not creditable, considering what has for years been done for education in the district.

Education in relation to male and female population of school-going age.

7. The relative progress of education among the male and female population is exhibited in the following table. Fifteen per cent. of the approximate figures of the last census has been taken to represent the population of school-going age in the absence of details of population according to age.

Districts.	Population of school-going age.		Pupils.		Percentages.	
	Males.	Females.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
Ganjam	138,348	145,724	36,217	1,567	26·2	1·1
Vizagapatam	209,343	209,915	21,433	2,709	10·1	1·3
Godávari	154,280	157,831	25,890	6,365	16·8	4·0
Kistna	140,585	137,381	30,047	6,688	21·4	4·9
Kurnool	62,153	60,476	9,256	1,019	14·9	1·7
Nellore	110,374	108,908	18,540	3,296	16·8	3·0
Madras	33,603	33,889	25,402	9,546	75·6	28·2
Chingleput	85,976	84,624	21,441	3,283	24·9	3·9
Bellary	68,926	66,174	17,757	1,154	25·8	1·8
Anantapur	54,291	51,842	7,242	782	13·3	1·5
Cuddapah	96,788	93,595	13,087	1,242	13·5	1·3
North Arcot	163,977	162,757	33,909	3,997	20·7	2·5
South Arcot	161,672	162,300	29,644	2,545	18·3	1·6
Nílgiris	146,923	152,992	24,018	2,928	16·3	1·9
Salem	8,420	6,550	2,345	593	27·9	9·1
Tanjore	144,279	150,106	20,580	2,591	14·3	1·7
Trichinopoly	159,881	174,246	41,916	5,754	26·2	3·3
Madura	99,877	106,723	21,325	2,903	21·9	2·7
Tinnevelly	188,109	203,475	39,782	2,724	21·1	1·3
Malabar	140,156	147,498	44,069	9,061	31·4	6·1
South Canara	197,034	200,647	55,892	14,437	28·4	7·2
Total ...	76,593	81,739	16,157	2,581	21·1	3·1
	2,641,538	2,699,392	556,449	87,715	21·1	3·3

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Of the male and female population of school-going age 21·1 and 3·2 per cent., respectively, were under instruction at the close of the year. This shows the enormous extent of the work yet to be accomplished before it can be said that the elementary instruction either of boys or of girls has been adequately provided for in this Presidency. Viewing districts individually, Madras had three out of four boys, Tinnevelly one out of three, and Ganjam, Chingleput, Bellary, Nílgiris, Tanjore and Malabar one in four at school. Nine districts had less than one in five boys attending school. As regards girls, Madras had 28 out of every 100 girls at school, and Nílgiris, Malabar, Tinnevelly and Kistna nine, seven, six and five respectively. In as many as ten districts, not even twenty out of every 1,000 girls of school-going age were receiving any education whatever. Unless the Department is provided with a special assignment of funds for girls' schools in those districts, I do not think that this state of things will show any tangible improvement for years to come. Hindu parents are so extremely indifferent to the education of their daughters that they will not send them to school unless it is brought close to their doors.

Distribution of scholars according to the classes of the community.

8. The Superintendent of Census has not been able to furnish me with the details regarding the population under each great class of the community. Having however, in some of the statements, adopted the approximate totals received from him, I have thought it better to raise the population belonging to each class as per Census of 1881 by the proportion in which the male and female population advanced throughout the Presidency, than to take the figures of the Census of 1881 themselves. This may be assumed to represent the condition of each class much more approximately than if the conclusions were based on the population statistics of ten years ago.

Classes of the community.	1889-90.			1890-91.			Population.	Proportion of pupils to population.	
	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.		1889-90. As per Census of 1881.	1890-91. As per Census of 1891.
Hindus	423,171	49,972	473,143	455,907	56,356	512,263	32,551,076	1 in 57	1 in 64
Native Christians	29,591	14,634	44,225	31,474	16,036	47,510	770,353	1 „ 15	1 „ 16
Muhammadans	64,836	10,364	75,200	64,679	11,999	76,678	2,214,367	1 „ 26	1 „ 21
Europeans and Eurasians ...	3,888	3,172	7,060	3,832	3,179	7,011	37,800	1 „ 5	1 „ 5
Others	721	202	923	557	145	702	32,607	1 „ 1,819	1 „ 46
Total ...	522,207	78,344	600,551	556,449	87,715	644,164	35,606,203	1 in 51	1 in 55

One in every 55 was attending school. The corresponding figure for the previous year was one in 51. This should not, however, be supposed to indicate a falling back. On the new Census figure it will be seen that the proportion of pupils to population really advanced from 1 in 59 to 1 in 55 or, if a proportionate abatement were made for the increase since 31st March 1890, the advance was from 1 in 58 to 1 in 55 approximately. Under Europeans and Eurasians the figure did not change, as the population is comparatively small, while the large difference under 'Others' must be attributed to a more correct classification of the population. It is noteworthy that, viewed in relation to population, Native Christians were four times and Muhammadans three times as well off as Hindus. The slow progress of Non-Brahman Hindus forming the bulk of the population explains this wide variation.

In the following summary the proportion of pupils to the population of school-going age is worked out on the same lines as in the last table:—

GENERAL STATISTICS.

Classes of the community.	Population of school-going age.		Pupils under instruction.		Percentage.	
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
Europeans and Eurasians	3,168	2,502	3,832	3,179	121	127
Native Christians	56,313	59,240	31,474	16,036	56	27
Muhammadans	163,543	168,612	64,679	11,999	40	7
Hindus. { Brahmans	95,305	97,255	73,823	13,001	77	13
Hindus. { Non-Brahman Hindus	2,320,491	2,369,610	382,084	43,355	17	2
Others	2,718	2,173	557	145	20	7
Total ...	2,641,538	2,699,392	556,449	87,715	21	3

The percentages relating to Europeans and Eurasians imply that all the children, male and female, of school-going age were at school. Brahmans rank next as regards boys and Native Christians follow them; while, as regards girls, these two classes are in an inverse order. Only one in six Non-Brahman Hindu boys was at school. Of Muhammadan and Non-Brahman Hindu girls only 7 and 2 per cent., respectively, were under instruction as in 1889-90. The disproportion between the percentages of Brahman boys and girls is striking. For every two boys at school the Native Christian community has but one girl. One would expect to find little or no difference, as this section of the community is not so conservative in the matter of educating their girls as the other sections, Europeans and Eurasians excepted.

Distribution of scholars according to classes of the community and stages of instruction.

9. In the following table will be found the distribution of scholars in public and private institutions according to the different stages of instruction, boys and girls of the different sections of the community being distinguished:—

Classes of institutions.	Total of scholars.	Classes of the community.						
		Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Muhammadans.	Hindus.			
					Brahmans.	Non-Brahman Hindus.	Parsiyas and kindred classes.	Others.
Public Institutions.								
University—								
Arts Colleges ... { Boys.	3,200	38	244	46	2,205	658	...	9
Arts Colleges ... { Girls.	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Professional Colleges { Boys.	510	49	43	15	273	126	...	4
Professional Colleges { Girls.	8	8	...	...	...	...	...	...
Secondary schools for boys—								
High English schools. Boys.	8,046	184	798	240	4,461	2,343	4	16
Middle do. do. { Boys.	21,462	856	2,473	967	9,273	7,678	177	38
Middle do. do. { Girls.	91	58	27	...	3	3	...	...
Do. Vernacular schools. { Boys.	323	...	60	22	82	151	8	...
Do. Vernacular schools. { Girls.	2	...	...	...	1	1	...	...
Secondary schools for girls—								
High English schools { Boys.	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
High English schools { Girls.	228	177	42	...	1	7	...	1
Middle do. do. { Boys.	46	31	15	...	...	...	...	...
Middle do. do. { Girls.	1,305	485	671	...	13	120	11	5
Do. Vernacular schools. { Boys.	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. Vernacular schools. { Girls.	997	2	523	37	62	341	32	...
Primary schools for—								
Boys ... ... { Boys.	461,697	1,797	25,994	47,624	52,506	316,009	17,431	342
Boys ... ... { Girls.	36,817	390	6,394	4,915	6,377	17,071	1,612	49
Girls ... ... { Boys.	1,611	674	481	204	58	147	70	7
Girls ... ... { Girls.	43,133	1,916	7,983	4,084	6,427	21,187	1,477	59
Training schools for—								
Masters ... ... Boys.	1,174	...	217	142	460	302	42	2
Mistresses ... ... Girls.	253	21	186	13	5	28	...	...
Special schools ... { Boys.	1,993	198	433	282	254	743	72	11
Special schools ... { Girls.	199	108	71	20	...	...	...	...
Total Public Institutions ...	583,137	7,011	46,655	58,613	82,470	366,909	20,936	543

GENERAL STATISTICS.

Classes of institutions.	Total of scholars.	Classes of the community.						
		Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Muhammadans.	Hindus.			
					Brahmans.	Non-Brahman Hindus.	Parsiyas and kindred classes.	Others.
Private Institutions.								
Advanced schools teaching—								
Arabic or Persian { Boys.	2,082	...	...	2,082	...	...	...	...
Arabic or Persian { Girls.	101	...	...	101	...	...	...	...
Sanskrit ... ... { Boys.	1,856	...	36	...	1,475	343	2	...
Sanskrit ... ... { Girls.	21	...	...	...	4	17	...	...
Elementary schools teaching—								
A vernacular ... { Boys.	48,119	...	563	9,123	2,671	34,525	1,109	128
A vernacular ... { Girls.	3,990	...	108	2,295	108	1,445	3	31
The Quran ... ... { Boys.	3,930	...	...	3,930	...	...	...	...
The Quran ... ... { Girls.	534	...	...	534	...	...	...	...
Other schools ... ... { Boys.	863	...	117	...	96	150	...	...
Other schools ... ... { Girls.	31	...	31	...	...	...	...	...
Total, Private Institutions ...	61,027	...	855	18,065	4,354	36,480	1,114	159
Grand Total ...	644,164	7,011	47,510	76,678	86,824	403,389	22,050	702

Taking Arts Colleges, it will be observed that Non-Brahman Hindus formed 20·6 per cent. of the total college attendance, against 21·7 per cent. in the previous year, and that the proportion of Native Christians, as also of Europeans and Eurasians, was slightly less. There was a small increase under Muhammadans, though they contributed 1·4 per cent. only of the total number.

In the upper-secondary stage, Native Christians and Muhammadans, especially the former, were more largely represented than in 1889-90, while the proportion of Europeans and Eurasians remained unchanged. Lower-secondary classes had fewer Muhammadans, but more Native Christians and Europeans. Brahmans, though showing a slight decrease, formed more than one-half of the school attendance. It is matter for regret that Non-Brahman Hindus were not even so well represented as in 1889-90 in the upper or lower-secondary stage of instruction. One Brahman and seven Non-Brahman Hindu girls were reading in the upper-secondary stage, against five Non-Brahman girls in the previous year. In the lower-secondary stage the number of girls belonging to these classes rose from 57 and 391 to 79 and 508 respectively, and that of Muhammadan girls from 23 to 37.

Distribution of scholars according to wealth.

10. The next table classifies scholars according to wealth:—

Classes of institutions.	Total of scholars.	Classification according to wealth.		
		Richer classes.	Middle classes.	Poorer classes.
Public Institutions.				
University—				
Arts colleges ... ... { Boys.	3,200	135	2,304	761
Arts colleges ... ... { Girls.	5	1	4	...
Professional colleges ... { Boys.	510	38	431	41
Professional colleges ... { Girls.	8	1	7	...
Secondary schools for boys—				
High English schools ... ... Boys.	8,046	300	4,792	2,954
High English schools ... ... { Boys.	21,462	561	10,521	10,380
Middle do. do. ... ... { Girls.	21	...	66	25
Do. Vernacular schools ... { Boys.	323	2	56	265
Do. Vernacular schools ... { Girls.	2	...	...	2
Secondary schools for girls—				
High English schools ... ... { Boys.	5	...	5	...
High English schools ... ... { Girls.	228	44	113	71
Middle do. do. ... ... { Boys.	46	1	32	13
Middle do. do. ... ... { Girls.	1,305	41	585	679
Do. Vernacular schools ... { Boys.	2	...	2	...
Do. Vernacular schools ... { Girls.	997	18	336	643

GENERAL STATISTICS.

Classes of institutions.		Total of scholars.	Classification according to wealth.		
			Richer classes.	Middle classes.	Poorer classes.
Public Institutions—cont.					
Primary schools for—					
Boys	Boys.	461,697	3,145	72,559	385,993
	Girls.	36,817	447	6,008	30,362
Girls	Boys.	1,641	23	629	989
	Girls.	43,133	468	10,069	32,596
Training schools for—					
Masters	Boys.	1,174	6	262	906
Mistresses	Girls.	253	...	125	128
Special schools	Boys.	1,993	13	608	1,372
	Girls.	199	8	106	85
Total, Public Institutions ...		583,137	5,252	109,620	468,265
Private Institutions.					
Advanced schools teaching—					
Arabic or Persian	Boys.	2,082	88	730	1,264
	Girls.	101	...	26	75
Sanskrit	Boys.	1,856	39	434	1,383
	Girls.	21	9	10	2
Elementary schools teaching—					
A vernacular	Boys.	48,119	394	5,774	41,951
	Girls.	3,990	110	692	3,188
The Quran	Boys.	3,930	35	695	3,200
	Girls.	534	3	100	431
Other schools	Boys.	363	...	72	291
	Girls.	31	...	...	31
Total, Private Institutions ...		61,027	678	8,533	51,816
Grand Total ...		644,164	5,930	118,153	520,081
Total, 1889-90 ...		600,551	5,536	109,155	485,860

The richer, middle, and poorer classes advanced by 7, 8 and 7 per cent. respectively, the corresponding increases in the previous year being 10, 11 and 8 per cent. The variations may be due to differences in classification.

In the primary stage of instruction the three classes stood in the same relation towards each other as in the year previous, and in the collegiate stage nearly in the same proportion. But in the upper and lower secondary stages the proportion of the richer classes was not affected, while that of the middle classes rose from 57 and 45 to 59 and 48 per cent., the percentages under the poorer classes having diminished *pari passu*. Since the institution of the Primary School Examination and the abolition of the Middle School Examination, many belonging to the poorer classes probably, and also very naturally, feel less inducement to educate their boys beyond the upper primary stage. The decrease in the strength of the lower secondary departments in all the districts in the Presidency cannot otherwise be accounted for.

Stage.	Richer classes.	Middle classes.	Poorer classes.
Upper secondary	19	50	31
Lower secondary	3	41	56
Primary	1	20	79

In the margin will be found the percentages of female pupils. As under boys, the relative proportion of the different classes in the primary stage remained unaffected. The richer and middle classes were stronger in the upper and weaker in the lower secondary stage.

Distribution of scholars according to the occupation of parents or guardians.

11. Particulars are given below as to the occupation of parents or guardians of scholars, male and female, in each stage of instruction :—

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Classes of institutions.		Total of scholars.	Classification of scholars according to the occupation of their parents.							
			Officials.	Petty officials.	Traders.	Landholders.	Artisans.	Coolies.	Mendicants.	Others.
Public Institutions.										
University—										
Arts colleges ...	Boys.	3,200	1,061	184	221	1,451	16	4	8	255
	Girls.	5	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	3
Professional colleges.	Boys.	510	242	8	25	205	...	...	1	29
	Girls.	8	6	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
Secondary schools for boys—										
High English schools for boys		8,046	2,593	842	837	3,026	105	47	101	495
Middle do. do.	Boys.	21,462	5,246	3,749	2,659	7,060	528	542	656	1,022
	Girls.	91	36	13	1	6	19	...	4	12
Do. Vernacular do.	Boys.	323	11	35	36	178	16	41	...	6
	Girls.	2	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Secondary schools for girls—										
High English schools.	Boys.	5	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
	Girls.	228	123	32	9	5	9	...	17	33
Middle do. do.	Boys.	46	26	3	1	7	5	...	...	4
	Girls.	1,305	517	303	113	81	50	28	88	125
Do. Vernacular do.	Boys.	2	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
	Girls.	997	200	211	142	141	77	149	12	65
Primary schools for—										
Boys	Boys.	461,697	10,428	36,795	72,453	218,360	40,656	68,772	5,700	8,533
	Girls.	36,817	929	3,569	4,252	16,512	3,615	6,204	449	1,287
Girls	Boys.	1,641	477	216	183	246	140	227	39	113
	Girls.	43,133	5,257	6,288	7,992	9,357	3,544	7,511	1,017	2,167
Training schools for—										
Masters	Boys.	1,174	69	270	66	536	20	29	23	161
Mistresses	Girls.	253	107	51	16	38	7	3	5	26
Special schools ...	Boys.	1,993	420	332	177	332	220	169	172	171
	Girls.	199	122	2	6	11	1	15	4	38
Total, Public Institutions...		583,137	27,875	52,904	89,194	257,552	49,029	83,741	8,296	14,546
Private Institutions.										
Advanced schools, teaching—										
Arabic or Persian ...	Boys.	2,082	52	65	620	420	63	694	104	64
	Girls.	101	...	6	40	31	6	18	...	...
Sanskrit	Boys.	1,856	14	29	27	1,212	29	78	181	286
	Girls.	21	...	1	...	20	...	...	...	...
Elementary schools, teaching—										
A vernacular ...	Boys.	48,119	176	1,741	8,418	23,996	3,762	9,082	467	477
	Girls.	3,990	28	95	992	1,729	188	869	12	77
The Quran	Boys.	3,930	2	101	1,639	1,291	283	464	69	81
	Girls.	534	3	5	241	148	23	88	15	11
Other schools	Boys.	363	6	9	14	293	9	15	...	17
	Girls.	31	...	...	...	31	...	...	...	...
Total, Private Institutions...		61,027	281	2,052	11,991	29,171	4,363	11,308	848	1,013
Grand Total ...		644,164	28,156	54,956	101,185	286,723	53,392	95,049	9,144	15,559
Total, 1889-90 ...		600,551	27,924	51,185	94,123	268,969	45,321	88,968	8,921	15,140

There was more or less increase under each head, that in the number of artisan pupils being most worthy of note. The official, trader and land-holding classes alone, excluding petty officials, contributed together 85, 80, 70 and 65 per cent. of the total attendance in the colleges, upper-secondary, lower-secondary and primary stages of instructions respectively. The observation made in my last report to the effect that the means of parents generally regulate the number of pupils in the various stages of study applies to the year under report as well.

The same classes contributed 60, 52 and 55 per cent. respectively of girls reading in upper-secondary, lower-secondary and primary classes. This shows that the above classes are not so liberal and enlightened in the matter of educating

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their daughters as one might expect them to be, judging from the money and care they bestow on the schooling of their sons. It is, however, undeniable that views more in accordance with the enlightenment of the present day are steadily, if but slowly, making progress.

Distribution of scholars according to languages studied.

12. The table below classifies scholars according to the languages studied by them :—

Languages.	Boys.		Girls.	
	1889-90.	1890-91.	1889-90.	1890-91.
English	77,448	78,482	7,113	7,395
Latin	1,169	1,054	81	172
Greek	15	124	...	...
Arabic	31,064	28,193	7,131	7,897
Persian	502	1,006	83	23
Sanskrit	7,412	7,926	32	100
Tamil	245,295	261,336	33,465	36,986
Telugu	144,859	161,516	22,365	25,248
Malayalam	41,562	49,218	10,452	12,085
Canarese	24,102	26,267	2,497	2,360
Hindustani	11,151	14,643	3,182	4,444
Uriya	23,607	27,244	319	385
Tulu	84	120	34	80
Marathi	111	145	...	39

There was a small advance in the number of scholars receiving instruction in and through English. The smallness of the increase I am inclined to attribute to the institution of the Primary School Examination, which seems to have affected the attendance of the lower-secondary classes. In Public Primary schools proper out of 442,879 boys only 29,068, or 6·6 per cent., were learning English. I consider this to be a very inadequate proportion. Among classical languages Latin and Arabic were being studied by fewer boys, the decrease in the number and strength of private Mappila schools accounting for the fall under Arabic. Sanskrit more than recovered the loss it had sustained, and the eight vernacular languages spoken by the school-going population were each studied by a larger number of pupils than in 1889-90. The increase in the number of Uriya boys (3,637) is very encouraging.

The number of girls learning the different languages shows more or less improvement, Persian and Canarese excepted. The increase under Latin and Sanskrit is noteworthy.

Vaccination.

13. In spite of the large addition to the number of pupils under instruction, the proportion of boys unprotected against small-pox fell from 12·4 to 11·1 per cent., and that of girls from 15·5 to 13·9. The improvement under girls is of special interest, inasmuch as the grant-in-aid restrictions have not as yet been extended to them. From the particulars of unprotected scholars noted in the margin, it will be observed that the majority of them were in primary schools. The five collegiate students under this category belonged to the Madras Christian College.

	Boys.	Girls.
Colleges	5	...
Secondary schools	1,181	861
Primary schools	60,504	11,852
Special schools	11	1

Schools and scholars in Municipalities and Local circles.

14. The year was marked by an increase both in schools and in scholars in Municipalities as well as in Local circles. In Municipalities schools advanced from 2,420 to 2,558, or by 5·7 per cent., and scholars from 134,867 to 140,422, or by 4·1 per cent. It is to be regretted that the improvement in the attendance did not keep pace with that in the number of schools. Schools and scholars in Local circles rose from 18,092 and 465,684 to 19,470 and 503,742 or by 7·6 and 8·2 per cent. respectively. This is encouraging, considering that the facilities which exist in most of the non-Municipal towns and in villages are small when compared with the facilities in Municipal towns. Nearly 12 per cent. of the total number of schools and 22 per cent. of the scholars belonged to Municipalities.

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A comparison of the figures in the margin with the corresponding statistics in the last report will show that in Municipalities the number of the different classes of institutions remained stationary or improved, except under Secondary schools for boys and Special schools; while outside Municipal limits Secondary schools for boys diminished in number. The general decline in the number and strength of Secondary schools for boys, which was, however, confined to the Lower Secondary stage, will be explained in Chapter IV of this report. Primary schools for boys constituted nearly 70 per cent. and 95 per cent. of the total number of institutions in Municipalities and Local circles, respectively, and their average attendance remained the same as in 1889-90, viz., 42, in schools in Municipalities, and 25 in schools elsewhere. An appreciable increase will also be noticed in the number and strength of Secondary schools for girls within Municipalities and in Primary schools for girls outside them. Statistics of population in Municipalities, according to the last census, are not before me to enable me to notice the condition of education in each Municipality in greater detail.

	Municipalities.		Local circles.	
	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.
Arts colleges	33	3,124	2	81
Professional colleges	3	468	2	50
Secondary schools for boys ...	253	32,920	434	21,593
Do. do. for girls ...	188	15,846	71	4,230
Primary do. for boys ...	1,781	74,738	18,418	459,880
Do. do. for girls ...	236	10,623	503	16,992
Training schools for masters ...	32	834	25	340
Do. do. for mistresses.	12	214	1	39
Special schools	20	1,655	9	537
Total ...	2,558	140,422	19,470	503,742

Summary of receipts and charges from all sources.

15. The total expenditure on education from all sources amounted to Rs. 53,85,774, or Rs. 4,54,801 more than in the previous year, as per particulars in the subjoined summary. Expenditure on private schools has, as usual, been omitted, not being of a very reliable nature. The increase extended to all heads of charges, "University" excepted.

Heads of expenditure.	From Provincial funds.	From Local funds.	From Municipal funds.	From fees.	From subscriptions and other sources.	Total.	Percentage to total expenditure.
1889-90.							
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
University education.							
Arts colleges	2,32,127	...	...	1,67,481	1,40,208	5,39,816	10·95
Professional colleges	50,223	...	...	30,331	2,358	82,912	1·68
School education.							
General	4,31,870	4,84,912	1,28,087	12,70,845	8,05,417	30,71,131	62·28
Special	2,09,327	63,788	11,427	10,257	99,062	3,93,861	7·99
General.							
University	...	...	...	1,56,071	...	1,56,071	3·17
Direction and inspection	3,20,513	72,671	8,776	...	...	4,01,960	8·15
Scholarships	31,064	56	267	...	22,027	53,414	1·08
Buildings	1,02,865	19,969	28,875	...	24,035	1,75,744	3·56
Miscellaneous, including grants for furniture	26,615	20,234	7,128	2,087	...	56,064	1·14
Total	14,04,604	6,11,630	1,84,560	16,37,072	10,93,107	49,30,973	100·00
1890-91.							
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
University education.							
Arts colleges	2,55,621	...	1,658	1,73,737	1,13,866	5,44,882	10·12
Professional colleges	97,548	...	...	39,483	2,409	1,39,440	2·59
School education.							
General	5,20,136	5,11,969	1,48,975	13,00,814	8,40,928	33,22,822	61·70
Special	2,37,454	67,891	10,361	22,551	91,252	4,29,509	7·97
General.							
University	...	...	...	1,33,872	20,731	1,54,603	2·87
Direction and inspection	3,17,981	78,447	9,477	...	...	4,05,905	7·54
Scholarships	36,276	2,047	335	...	21,845	60,503	1·12
Buildings	1,05,495	34,855	7,374	...	1,20,516	2,68,240	4·98
Miscellaneous, including grants for furniture	22,879	14,010	4,852	3,474	14,655	59,870	1·11
Total ...	15,93,390	7,09,219	1,83,032	16,73,931	12,26,202	53,85,774	100·00

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There was an increased expenditure on Arts colleges from public funds and fees, but, from subscriptions and miscellaneous receipts, only Rs. 1,13,866 were spent against Rs. 1,40,208. This is due partly to the S.P.G. College, Trichinopoly, having again been brought on the aided list. On the whole, 10·12 per cent. of the total outlay related to Arts colleges against 10·95 in the previous year. The large increase in Professional colleges was due chiefly to the military pay of the Principal and Professors of the Medical College having been included in the returns of 1890-91. The surplus fees of the Law class amounting to Rs. 10,264 have not been taken into account here. The greater portion of the additional expenditure on public schools appertained, as might be expected, to schools, general. Fees and public and private funds more or less contributed to the increase, Provincial funds showing the largest proportion. Taking the excess fees of the Law class into account, the expenditure from Provincial funds was Rs. 15,83,126 against Rs. 13,60,201 in the previous year. The inclusion of the military pay of the staff in the Medical College noted above and the larger expenditure on Arts colleges and grants-in-aid chiefly led to this result. Provincial revenues met 29 against 27 per cent., Local funds 13 against 12 per cent., and Municipal funds and fees, 3 and 31 per cent., respectively, of the aggregate outlay.

Thus public funds and fees alone covered more than three-fourths of the entire outlay, and endowments, subscriptions and miscellaneous receipts bore a little less than a fourth of the expenditure on public instruction.

Provincial receipts and charges.

16. In the following statement, receipts and charges appertaining to Provincial funds for the past two years are compared. As remarked in the last report, the figures relating to the Lawrence Asylum, Ootacamund, have been excluded from the table. The expenditure on the Medical College and on educational buildings by the Public Works Department are, on the other hand, included in the summary :—

Charges and receipts.	1889-90.		1890-91.	
Charges.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Direction		54,376		53,391
Inspection		2,66,137		2,64,590
Government colleges and schools { General	2,87,662		3,16,831	
Government colleges and schools { Special	2,63,164		3,37,466	
		5,50,826		6,54,297
Scholarships in colleges and schools { General	5,970		9,616	
Scholarships in colleges and schools { Special	16,338		16,191	
		22,308		25,807
Grants-in-aid { Schools under private management	3,91,597		4,89,539	
Grants-in-aid { Do. Municipal management	25,076		32,870	
Grants-in-aid { Do. Local Fund Boards	85,865		1,17,932	
		5,02,538		6,40,341
Book department and registration		4,100		4,616
Purchase and collection of oriental manuscripts		3,472		3,091
Refunds and miscellaneous charges		6,700		14,029
Government educational buildings		78,931		40,199
		14,88,988		17,00,431
Receipts.				
Fees in colleges and schools (general and special) credited to Government	1,14,485		1,21,065	
Income on endowments credited to Government	2,341		2,342	
Departmental examination fees	2,087		3,474	
Sale of books	24,804		10,786	
Sales at the School of Arts	9,875		8,214	
Contributions from Local and Municipal funds	14,692		10,105	
Private contributions	1,848		2,068	
Miscellaneous receipts	9,728		10,505	
		1,79,860		1,69,159
Net expenditure		13,09,128		15,31,272

On Direction, Inspection and Buildings, there was a smaller outlay than during 1889-90. The expenditure on Government Colleges and schools for general education shows an increase of Rs. 29,169, which is due partly to the opening of additional schools in the Agency tracts of the Northern Circars, and of girls' schools in several districts, and partly to the increased cost of colleges. Professional colleges and schools for special education cost nearly Rs. 74,000 more,

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but this is mainly due to the inclusion of the military pay of the Principal and Professors, Medical College, as noticed already. Under "Grants-in-aid" there was a very considerable increase, which will be explained further on. The entry against miscellaneous charges includes the value of special apparatus indented for in 1889 for the Presidency College and adjusted in the accounts of the year under report. The aggregate charges were Rs. 17,00,431, made up of Rs. 15,19,860, expenditure by the Department as per Accountant-General's figures, Rs. 1,40,372, cost of Medical College and schools with stipends (Rs. 76,715 + 57,638 + 6,019) and Rs. 40,199, outlay by the Public Works Department on school-houses.

The receipts of the year amounted to Rs. 1,69,159, against Rs. 1,79,860 in 1889-90, the decrease chiefly occurring under sale of books and Local and Municipal contributions. A smaller sum was realized from the sale of books, as a considerable portion of the saleable old stock of books was disposed of in the previous year. Certain arrears of Local and Municipal contributions on account of the Medical College were collected in 1889-90 and the decrease under this head is thus nominal.

The net cost from Provincial funds was Rs. 15,31,272. If the net charge on the Medical College and school Rs. (1,09,131), and the outlay on buildings Rs. (40,199), be deducted, the above figure is reduced to Rs. 13,81,942, the amount as per Accountant-General's statement, taking the Mangalore College endowment receipts into account.

	Rs.	Rs.
Gross expenditure		15,19,860
Educational receipts	1,35,576	
Mangalore Endowment	2,342	
		1,37,918
		13,81,942

The total expenditure on Government colleges and schools for general education is given in General Table (IV) as Rs. (2,19,640 + 1,83,689 + 31,378 =) 4,34,707. If the non-departmental receipts, Rs. 956 (723 + 182 + 51) and the Lawrence Asylum charges, viz., Rs. 1,16,920 (48,000 + 64,939 + 2,155 + 600 + 1,226), be deducted, the result will be Rs. 3,16,831 shown in the above table. Similarly, if the non-departmental receipts, Rs. 102 (24 + 78) be deducted from the expenditure on Professional colleges and schools for special education, viz., Rs. 3,37,568 (1,39,440 + 1,98,128), the expenditure proper on colleges and schools for special education will be found to be Rs. 3,37,466.

The net Provincial charge is entered in column 34 of General Table (IV) as Rs. 15,93,390. This includes Rs. 48,000, grant to the Lawrence Asylum, and Rs. 3,854 grants to certain orphanages paid direct by Government, Rs. 1,09,131 the net charge of the Medical College and school and Rs. 40,199, the expenditure by the Public Works Department; but it does not allow credit for Rs. 10,264, the surplus fees of the Law class. If the above items be taken into account, it will be found that the net cost proper is the same as that shown above, viz., Rs. 13,81,942.

Local Fund operations.

17. District and Taluk Boards constituted under Act V of 1884 maintained 2,475 schools with 96,858 pupils, against 2,078 schools with 74,918 pupils in the year previous. This increase was brought about by the conversion into salary-results schools of a large number of combined schools in Malabar, and the establishment of new schools in almost all the districts. Of the schools, 102 were Secondary, 2,325 Primary, and 48 Special and not less than 62 schools were intended for girls. The Boards spent Rs. 3,89,555 net on their own schools, Rs. 6,090 on Government institutions, Rs. 2,18,520 on aided schools, Rs. 78,447 on inspection, and Rs. 16,057 on scholarships and miscellaneous charges. The gross expenditure on education aggregated Rs. 9,41,253, excluding buildings and outlay on medical schools.

Municipal operations.

18. The number of schools under Municipal management rose from 203 to 230, of which three were Colleges, 33 Secondary schools, 191 Primary schools, and three Special schools. Their attendance advanced from 11,550 to 12,355. Rs. 62,349 were spent by Municipal Councils on their own schools, Rs. 3,599 and Rs. 5,167 on institutions managed by Govern-

ment and by Local Boards, Rs. 99,190 on aided schools, Rs. 9,477 on inspection and Rs. 3,800 on scholarships and miscellaneous charges. The gross Municipal outlay on education was Rs. 2,67,014, excluding sums expended on school-houses and medical schools.

Receipts and charges of institutions under private management.

19. A financial summary of public aided institutions under private management is hereto attached. The total expenditure rose by Rs. 1,55,413, of which public funds met Rs. 87,746 and fees Rs. 48,682.

Institutions.	From Provincial funds.	From Local funds.	From Municipal funds.	From fees.	From subscriptions.	From endowments and other sources.	Total.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Arts colleges	78,572	...	...	1,14,181	13,772	82,704	2,89,229
Secondary schools, including Primary departments	2,05,217	7,041	34,065	4,66,697	49,042	3,33,542	10,95,604
Primary schools	94,759	2,10,903	63,720	3,22,482	23,057	2,27,234	9,42,155
Training do.	21,813	...	...	...	2,194	26,492	50,499
Other special schools	11,296	79	...	12,367	12,133	33,044	68,919
Total ...	4,11,657	2,18,023	97,785	9,15,727	1,00,198	7,03,016	24,46,406

To the above expenditure should be added Rs. 1,75,131 spent on buildings, Rs. 15,122 furniture and other special grants, Rs. 10,469 on scholarship grants, Rs. 12,959 on scholarships paid from subscriptions and other sources, and Rs. 3,093 miscellaneous grants.

On unaided institutions Rs. 4,32,070 were expended, Rs. 23,271 on Arts colleges, Rs. 1,55,544 on Secondary schools, Rs. 2,50,836 on Primary schools, Rs. 339 on buildings and Rs. 2,080 on scholarships.

Distribution of expenditure on public instruction among the different classes of institutions.

20. The following figures show the distribution of expenditure among the different classes of public institutions. The proportionate cost of Primary classes of Secondary schools is exhibited against Primary schools, and the statistics of the Lawrence Asylum, Ootacamund, are entered separately under Government institutions :—

Classes of institutions.	From Provincial funds.	From Local funds.	From Municipal funds.	From fees.	From subscriptions, endowments and other sources.	Total.
Government.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Colleges, general	1,72,514	...	...	45,117	2,009	2,19,640
Do. special	97,548	...	...	39,483	2,409	1,39,440
Secondary schools for boys ...	17,520	...	...	12,601	1,642	31,763
	8,714	...	...	592	17,863	27,169
Do. for girls ...	7,871	...	...	877	11	8,759
	5,440	...	...	...	708	6,148
Primary schools for boys ...	20,382	...	...	966	2,609	23,957
	22,966	...	...	1,563	47,076	71,605
Do. for girls ...	31,715	...	...	1,769	184	33,668
	10,850	...	...	...	1,118	11,968
Training schools	30,776	...	...	...	321	40,097
Other special schools	1,26,021	6,090	3,590	10,170	11,551	1,58,031
Total ...	5,13,947	6,090	3,590	1,10,983	20,736	6,55,355
	48,000	...	...	2,155	66,765	1,16,920
Board.						
Colleges, general	4,535	...	...	6,474	75	12,742
Secondary schools for boys ...	40,453	17,881	1,658	1,06,086	7,504	1,81,576
Do. for girls ...	490	751	9,652	...	...	1,691
Primary schools for boys ...	47,758	2,66,158	460	1,05,816	4,117	4,59,793
Do. for girls ...	5,971	9,235	35,944	154	52	20,556
Training schools	37,547	59,329	5,144	...	2,677	1,03,681
Other special schools	401	2,324	4,059	14	2,840	8,282
Total ...	1,37,155	3,55,747	59,610	2,18,544	17,265	7,88,321

Classes of institutions.	From Provincial funds.	From Local funds.	From Municipal funds.	From fees.	From subscriptions, endowments and other sources.	Total.
Aided.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Colleges, general	78,572	...	...	1,14,181	96,476	2,89,229
Secondary schools for boys ...	81,685	...	23,030	3,59,134	1,38,933	6,02,682
Do. for girls ...	37,180	...	...	18,853	63,450	1,19,483
Primary schools for boys ...	82,220	2,17,414	72,504	3,77,614	2,55,011	10,04,763
Do. for girls ...	98,991	530	2,251	33,578	1,75,481	3,10,831
Training schools	21,813	...	...	...	28,686	50,499
Other special schools	11,296	79	...	12,367	45,177	68,919
Total ...	4,11,657	2,18,623	97,785	9,15,727	8,03,214	24,46,406
Unaided.						
Colleges, general	...	...	...	7,965	15,306	23,271
Secondary schools for boys ...	...	...	...	96,238	31,096	1,27,334
Do. for girls ...	...	...	...	43	2,822	2,865
Primary schools for boys ...	...	...	...	1,83,487	79,228	2,62,715
Do. for girls ...	...	...	...	1,443	12,023	13,466
Training schools	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other special schools	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	...	...	...	2,89,176	1,40,475	4,29,651

On Government institutions, excluding the Lawrence Asylum, Rs. 6,55,355 were expended, of which the Provincial share was Rs. 5,13,947, against Rs. 4,17,456 in the previous year. Of the increase of Rs. 96,491, not less than Rs. 61,337 represents the additional outlay on the Medical College, already alluded to, and the residue is due partly to the opening of new girls' schools and of additional schools for boys in the Agency tracts, and partly to the larger outlay on existing institutions. The cost to Government on its own colleges and schools, taking the surplus Law class fees into calculation, was 76 against 73 per cent. of the total expenditure. The small number of Government institutions, together with the unavoidably large expenditure on Professional colleges and special schools, and the absence of fees in the Agency schools and in many girls' schools, explain this high proportion of net cost to Government.

Expenditure on Board schools increased by Rs. 1,19,353 in consequence chiefly of the opening of new schools; and this was met by additional contributions from all sources. The Provincial share of the total cost was 17 per cent. against 16 per cent. in 1889-90.

Of the outlay on Aided schools, public funds—Provincial, Local and Municipal—met over 29 per cent., against 28 per cent. in the previous year. The increased proportion of cost borne by Government in Board and Aided institutions is the result of the liberal aid given by the Department to enable managers to effect improvements in the qualifications of the staff and in the supply of the requisite apparatus and appliances.

The expenditure from Provincial funds on Secondary and Primary schools is summarized in the margin. Compared with the figures of the previous year, the outlay on Secondary schools shows an increase of Rs. 35,343 and that on Primary schools of Rs. 52,923. The relatively larger expenditure on Primary education is to be noted. By aiding Secondary schools to a larger extent, the Department has enabled Boards and Managers to extend the sphere of Primary education.

Schools.	Secondary.	Primary.
	Rs.	Rs.
Boys' schools	1,39,558	1,50,360
Girls' do.	45,541	1,36,677
Total ...	1,85,099	2,87,037

Relative cost of educating each pupil in Government, Board and Aided institutions.

21. The cost of educating each pupil in Government, Board and Aided Arts colleges and Secondary and Primary schools for boys, according to average number and average daily attendance, is recorded below, and has been calculated on the same principle as was followed in the last report :—

GENERAL STATISTICS.

Institutions.	Government institutions.		Board institutions.		Aided institutions.	
	Cost per pupil on average number on rolls.	Cost per pupil on average attendance.	Cost per pupil on average number on rolls.	Cost per pupil on average attendance.	Cost per pupil on average number on rolls.	Cost per pupil on average attendance.
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
Arts colleges	297 9 10	338 15 3	127 6 8	143 2 8	139 8 4	155 13 4
Secondary schools for boys ...	72 1 5	80 6 8	26 0 3	31 2 9	25 12 1	30 8 6
Primary schools for boys ...	6 0 2	7 9 4	4 7 9	5 5 6	3 5 9	4 0 1

In Government Arts colleges the cost per student advanced during the year chiefly in consequence of a decline in the average attendance and of the enhanced outlay on the upkeep of the colleges. Board and Aided colleges, on the other hand, educated each student at a cost less than in 1889-90, their improved attendance having chiefly led to this result. The marked increase noticeable in the cost per pupil in Government Secondary schools is due to the inclusion of expenditure on Vernacular Middle schools in the Ganjam and Vizagapatam agencies. In 1889-90 the expenditure on the above-mentioned schools was returned against Primary schools, the fifth standard classes having been opened only towards the close of the year. In Board Secondary schools the cost per pupil was somewhat less, and in aided schools of this description it was slightly more, than in the previous year. Government Primary schools for boys were less costly than in 1889-90, and this must be attributed, as explained above, to the transfer to Secondary schools of the charges of the Vernacular Middle schools in the Agency tracts. In Board and Aided Primary schools, the cost per pupil was a little higher. This has probably been brought about by the low attendance of new schools. On the whole, Government institutions were twice as costly as aided ones. This difference will continue, for the former are, as a rule, better officered than the latter, and many of them are situated in outlying places to which private effort has not extended and where no fees, or only nominal fees, can be levied. The difference between the cost of educating each pupil in Board and Aided Secondary and Primary schools for boys is small, but even this would not have occurred, had no distinction been made between the fees charged in Board and in Aided schools. The higher scale in force in Board schools has had the effect of reducing their attendance and thus raising the cost per head.

School fees.

22. The fee-income in public and private schools for the past 10 years was as shown below :—

Years.	Institutions managed by Government.		Institutions managed by Local Fund and Municipal Boards.		Institutions under private management, including private schools.		Total.	
	Attendance on 31st March.	School fees.	Attendance on 31st March.	School fees.	Attendance on 31st March.	School fees.	Attendance on 31st March.	School fees.
		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
1881-82 ...	12,533	1,49,042	43,193	45,883	337,957	7,50,580	393,683	9,45,505
1882-83 ...	12,319	1,64,200	48,124	56,725	385,881	8,22,687	446,324	10,43,612
1883-84 ...	10,075	1,78,775	47,847	85,091	389,264	6,93,762	447,786	11,57,628
1884-85 ...	8,969	1,51,756	48,421	1,31,310	373,461	10,00,074	430,851	12,83,140
1885-86 ...	9,272	1,31,197	49,220	1,60,011	397,345	10,08,834	455,837	13,00,042
1886-87 ...	9,350	1,28,841	52,018	1,76,286	427,565	11,16,987	488,942	14,22,114
1887-88 ...	8,980	1,19,491	56,019	1,96,583	440,659	11,71,373	505,658	14,87,447
1888-89 ...	9,548	1,22,046	66,467	2,06,423	476,137	11,97,992	552,152	15,26,461
1889-90 ...	10,443	1,17,236	86,468	2,14,998	503,640	12,65,891	600,551	15,98,125
1890-91 ...	12,152	*1,23,402	108,601	2,18,544	523,411	12,83,778	644,164	16,25,724

The fee-revenue thus increased by 1·7 per cent., against an increase of 7·3 per cent. in the total attendance, the corresponding percentages for 1889-90 being

* This includes Rs. 10,264, surplus fees of the Law class.

GENERAL STATISTICS.

1·7 and 8·8 respectively. Government institutions yielded in fees Rs. 6,166 more than in the previous year. The increase would have been greater but for the unfavourable results of the last Matriculation Examination, which reduced the strength of the F.A. classes of the Kumbakónam and Rajahmundry Colleges, and for the fact that a Junior F.A. class was not formed in the Calicut College, in consequence of the affiliation of the Brennen College, Tellicherry, to the F.A. standard. In Board and other schools, the increase in attendance was 25·6 and 4 per cent., respectively, but the increase in fee receipts was 1·6 and 1·4 per cent. only. The fee-income cannot be expected to keep pace with the advance in attendance, as new schools do not yield a revenue proportionate to their attendance, no fees, or only nominal fees, being levied in them.

The number on the rolls in Government institutions on the 31st March last was nearly the same as at the close of 1881-82, but the fee-revenue was 17 per cent. less, owing to the transfer during the past decade to the management of Local Boards and private bodies of several Second Grade colleges and Secondary schools yielding a pretty large fee-income. The loss in attendance was made good by the establishment during this period of a number of girls' schools and of schools in the Agencies of the Northern Circars. The attendance of Board schools advanced during the decade by 151 per cent. and their fee assets by 376 per cent. The comparatively larger increase in fees should be attributed partly to the transfer of Government institutions to the Boards' control and partly to the gradual introduction of fees in all Board Primary schools.

In Aided and other schools the attendance rose by 54·8 per cent. and the income from fees by 71·3 per cent.

Further particulars regarding the fees realised in the different classes of schools are given below ;—

General Statistics.

Classes of institutions.	Government.						Aided.						Unaided and Private.						Total.					
	Average number on the rolls.		Fees.		Average fee per pupil.		Average number on the rolls.		Fees.		Average fee per pupil.		Average number on the rolls.		Fees.		Average fee per pupil.		Average number on the rolls.		Fees.		Average fee per pupil.	
	1889-90.	1890-91.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1889-90.	1890-91.
			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Arts colleges ...	789	738	49,196	55,117	62·35	61·13	70	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	859	738	49,196	55,117	57·27	61·13
Professional colleges ...	481	480	42,168	49,747	98·06	103·64	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	481	480	42,168	49,747	87·68	103·64
Upper Secondary schools for boys ...	659	630	13,250	12,682	20·17	20·45	2,856	2,461	5,853	2,257	2·05	·92	5,163	5,907	10,711	10,170	2·07	1·72	8,678	8,998	29,814	25,109	3·43	2·79
Lower Secondary schools for boys ...	1,228	1,511	2,786	2,359	2·28	1·56	789	579	1,488	1,355	1·89	2·34	98,900	73,300	1,80,000	1,30,000	1·82	1·77	1,00,917	75,390	1,84,274	1,33,714	1·83	1·77
Secondary schools for girls ...	2,229	2,430	2,359	410	1·06	·17	2,673	2,544	5,031	4,829	1·88	1·90	1,900	2,000	3,800	4,000	2·00	2·00	6,802	6,974	11,190	9,239	1·65	1·32
Primary schools for boys ...	2,059	2,544	340	579	·16	·23	1,027	1,137	1,367	1,519	1·33	1·34	1,07,000	1,07,000	1,60,500	1,60,500	1·50	1·50	1,12,086	1,12,225	1,62,207	1,62,598	1·45	1·45
Do. do. for girls ...	1,691	2,216	6,687	10,170	3·95	4·59	1,067	1,107	1,949	2,070	1·83	1·87	2,673	2,673	4,009	4,009	1·50	1·50	5,431	5,996	12,645	16,249	2·33	2·71
Special schools ...	930	1,137	...	...	...	...	1,027	1,170	1,949	2,070	1·90	1·77	1,067	1,067	1,601	1,601	1·50	1·50	3,024	3,374	3,550	3,671	1·17	1·09
Total ...	9,925	11,466	1,17,586	1,23,402	11·81	10·76	35,948	35,724	3,98,846	3,68,051	11·09	10·30	2,13,803	1,90,247	3,59,121	3,15,727	1·68	1·65	2,59,676	2,37,437	8,57,967	7,07,180	3·30	2·97

Classes of institutions.	Aided—cost.				Unaided and Private.				Total.			
	Average fee per pupil.		Average number on the rolls.		Fees.		Average fee per pupil.		Average number on the rolls.		Fees.	
	1889-90.	1890-91.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1889-90.	1890-91.
					Rs.	Rs.					Rs.	Rs.
Arts colleges ...	57·17	55·68	811	189	15,119	7,365	48·61	...	1,670	927	64,315	56,482
Professional colleges ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	481	480	42,168	49,747
Upper Secondary schools for boys ...	19·22	16·99	6,488	5,907	93,711	75,074	14·44	12·71	15,507	14,906	1,07,925	87,756
Lower Secondary schools for boys ...	7·92	7·77	8,880	7,162	57,925	40,226	6·52	5·61	9,668	7,216	60,711	40,443
Secondary schools for girls ...	3·30	2·93	672	394	2,070	217	3·08	·55	672	394	2,070	217
Primary schools for boys ...	1·26	1·27	184,846	177,886	2,30,372	2,43,214	1·25	1·37	1,84,846	1,77,886	2,30,372	2,43,214
Do. do. for girls ...	·43	·90	4,064	3,997	649	1,355	·16	·34	4,064	3,997	649	1,355
Special schools ...	3·03	11·17	32	10	...	...	...	...	32	10	...	...
Total ...	2·90	2·92	195,322	196,127	3,98,846	3,68,051	2·04	1·87	2,13,803	2,10,874	4,57,967	3,98,456

General Statistics.

Government institutions yielded Rs. 1,23,402 in the shape of fees against Rs. 1,17,236 in 1889-90. The increase chiefly appertained to Professional Colleges. The fall in the average income of Government Lower Secondary schools for boys is due to the non-levy of fees in the Agency schools of Ganjam.

There was a decrease in the average fee of Board Secondary schools, which is due to a considerable loss in the fee-income consequent on the fall in their attendance, but colleges gained a larger average fee-income along with improved attendance.

Aided colleges secured a larger fee-revenue, but the average was slightly less, which must be attributed to the admission to the list of the American Luthern Mission College, Guntúr, which has been charging a lower scale of fees. The proportion fell in Lower Secondary schools also, owing to a fall in numbers. The total average fee was 2·92 against 2·90 in 1889-90, while the Government and Board institutions show a decrease in this respect.

Excepting Primary schools for girls, unaided and private schools of all grades are credited with a lower average than in the previous year. The laxity in the fee collections and the incompleteness of the returns from many of the schools falling under this category account for this result.

The total average fee in all classes of institutions taken together fell from 2·76 to 2·59. As primary education developes, the figure will naturally diminish.

Proportion of fee-income to total expenditure.

23. The proportion of expenditure borne from fees in the several classes of institutions is noted in the annexed table. Under Secondary schools are included the figures appertaining to the Primary departments thereto attached :—

Classes of institutions.	Government.			Board.			Aided.			Unaided and Private.			Total.		
	Total cost.	Fees.	Percentage of fees to cost.	Total cost.	Fees.	Percentage of fees to cost.	Total cost.	Fees.	Percentage of fees to cost.	Total cost.	Fees.	Percentage of fees to cost.	Total cost.	Fees.	Percentage of fees to cost.
	Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.	
Arts colleges ...	2,19,640	45,117	21	12,742	6,474	51	2,89,229	1,14,181	31	23,271	7,965	34	5,44,882	1,73,737	32
Professional colleges ...	1,50,440	49,747	33	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,39,440	49,747	36
Upper Secondary schools for boys ...	20,859	12,682	43	1,11,277	67,479	61	5,06,852	3,06,257	60	1,21,362	75,074	62	7,88,859	4,61,483	60
Lower Secondary schools for boys ...	1,00,342	2,461	2	1,09,898	60,000	33	2,69,361	1,14,950	43	55,883	40,226	72	5,44,424	2,18,240	40
Secondary schools for girls ...	44,488	2,257	5	6,784	45	1	3,19,951	45,490	14	8,311	217	3	3,79,534	48,009	13
Primary schools for boys ...	15,293	579	4	4,29,194	83,829	20	8,31,792	3,15,541	38	3,88,208	2,43,214	72	16,05,487	6,43,163	40
Primary schools for girls ...	16,085	389	2	15,463	109	7	1,10,361	6,941	6	8,322	1,355	16	1,50,233	8,794	6
Special schools ...	1,98,128	10,170	5	1,11,963	14	1	1,19,418	12,367	10	...	...	...	4,29,509	22,551	5
Total ...	7,72,275	1,23,402	16	7,88,321	2,18,544	28	24,46,866	9,15,727	37	5,55,357	3,68,051	66	45,62,359	16,25,724	36

On the whole, Arts colleges were more self-supporting than in the year previous, fees having covered 32 per cent., against 31 per cent., in spite of the enhanced cost of the colleges. The decrease in the proportion of fees in Professional colleges is nominal, being due to the inclusion in the account of the Military pay of the Principal and Professors, Medical College. In Upper and Lower Secondary schools for boys, 60 and 40 per cent., respectively, of the charges were borne from fees against 65 and 44 per cent. in 1889-90. This must be attributed partly to the diminished attendance of Lower Secondary schools and classes which affected the fee-income, and partly to the improved staff provided for these schools involving additional expenditure. In Primary schools for boys also, the proportion fell from 42 to 40. The small fee-income of new schools, compared with the total outlay, explains this decrease.

Taking all institutions together, it will be observed that 36 per cent. of the entire expenditure on colleges and schools was met from fees, against 38 per cent. in the previous year, though there was an addition during 1890-91 of over a quarter of a lakh of rupees to the revenue from fees.

Grants-in-aid.

24. The expenditure on "Grants-in-aid" from Public funds is given in the following summary. The entry against "Provincial funds" includes, as usual, grants paid to Local Boards and Municipal Councils :—

GENERAL STATISTICS.

Sources.	1881-82.	1882-83.	1883-84.	1884-85.	1885-86.	1886-87.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Provincial funds ...	2,60,934	3,31,951	3,47,913	4,10,440	4,73,904	4,47,454	4,89,405	4,17,759	5,02,538	6,40,341
Local funds ...	2,53,819	3,01,099	2,83,095	2,76,938	2,59,100	1,99,100	1,97,346	2,05,533	2,02,257	2,18,520
Municipal funds ...	43,768	59,115	74,926	1,01,677	1,04,881	91,217	90,146	95,435	88,751	99,190
Total ...	5,58,521	6,92,165	7,05,934	7,89,055	8,37,885	7,37,771	7,76,897	7,18,727	7,93,546	9,58,051

A larger amount of grants-in-aid was thus paid during the year from Provincial, Local, and Municipal funds together, the increase over 1881-82 and 1889-90 being 71·5 and 20·7 per cent. respectively.

Rs. 6,40,341, or 27·4 per cent. more than in the previous year, were disbursed as grants from Provincial funds. During the past decade this item has increased by 145·4 per cent. Rs. 1,50,802 of the amount were paid to Local and Municipal Boards, against Rs. 1,10,941 in the year preceding.

The aggregate grants from Local and Municipal funds were 8 and 11·8 per cent., respectively, in excess of the grants paid in 1889-90, in spite of the transfer of many combined schools to the management of the Boards. The advance in the grants paid from Local funds during the past four years is noteworthy, especially seeing that a considerable number of results and combined schools passed to the salary-results list.

The total amount of Municipal grants paid in the year under report was 126·6 per cent. larger than in 1881-82. The amount was over one lakh in 1884-85 and 1885-86. The fall since is chiefly due to several Municipal Councils having replaced non-successful results schools by schools of their own.

Classification of expenditure on grants-in-aid from Provincial funds.

25. Details of the outlay from Provincial funds on "Grants-in-aid" are compared below for the past two years:—

Grants.	1889-90.	1890-91.
I.—Grants to schools under private management.		
	Rs.	Rs.
Salary and rent grants	1,92,060	2,20,072
Furniture, library, apparatus and other special grants ...	10,788	14,166
Scholarship grants	20,072	23,324
Building grants	19,833	54,439
Feeding and clothing grants	10,093	9,641
Grants to eleemosynary schools and miscellaneous grants ...	2,422	2,662
Payments by results	1,36,329	1,65,235
Total ...	3,91,597	4,89,539
II.—Grants to Board Schools.		
Salary and other grants to Local Boards	85,774	1,18,214
Do. to Municipalities	25,167	32,588
Total ...	1,10,941	1,50,802
Grand Total ...	5,02,538	6,40,341

GENERAL STATISTICS.

There was an increased expenditure under all the items, excepting "Feeding and clothing grants," under which the decrease was only slight.

Salary and Rent grants.—An increase of over Rs. 28,000 will be noticed under this head. The S.P.G. College, Trichinopoly, the grant for which had been temporarily suspended, complied with the fee rules and received aid during the year. Several institutions improved their teaching staff on the recommendations made by the Department from time to time, and thus claimed increased grants. These circumstances explain the increase.

Furniture and other special grants.—Managers of schools took advantage of the grants under these heads to provide their schools with suitable furniture, apparatus and libraries.

Scholarship grants.—The outlay under this grant was distributed as follows:—

		Rs.
Scholarship grants in institutions for general education ...		4,115
Do. in Training schools for masters		4,287
Do. in Training schools for mistresses		6,758
Do. in Gymnastic schools		1,810
Do. in Technical schools		6,354
Total ...		23,324

Building grants.—In its order dated, 12th January 1891, No. 40, the Government was pleased to assign a special grant of Rs. 50,000 for building grants, and this enabled the Department to expend nearly Rs. 46,500 in excess of the actuals of 1889-90.

A list of schools which drew Rs. 1,000 and upwards is given below, grants to Aided and Board schools being distinguished:—

I.—Schools under Private management.

	Rs.
American Evangelical Luthern Mission College, Guntúr ...	7,500
American Baptist Mission Training School, Bápatla	1,000
Venkatagiri Rajah's High School, Nellore	1,709
Free Church Mission Girls' Day School, Black Town	3,004
Free Church Mission Boarding School, Cassimode	8,394
St. Joseph's College, Cuddalore	4,333
Stane's Day School, Coimbatore	2,634
Roman Catholic High School, Coimbatore	1,277
Town High School, Kumbakónam	4,200
Hindu College, Tinnevelly	1,494
Anglo-Vernacular Middle School, Pattamadai	1,140
Victoria Female Normal School, Tuticorin	2,070
St. Ann's Girls' School, Mangalore	2,500
Ganapathi Temple Street School, Mangalore	1,000

II.—Schools managed by Local Boards and Municipal Councils.

	Rs.
Municipal High School, Anantapur	4,000
Board Middle School, Polláchi	1,600
Brennen College, Tellicherry	1,000

Boarding grants.—Rs. 9,641 were expended on feeding and clothing grants to European schools, against Rs. 10,093 in the preceding year, the budget allotment being Rs. 10,000.

General Statistics.

The following is a list of schools which obtained boarding grants :—

	Rs.
Civil Male Orphan Asylum, Madras	900
St. Patrick's Orphanage, Adyar	2,847
Civil Female Orphan Asylum, Madras	435
St. Mary's Orphanage, Madras	2,508
Madras Industrial School	1,013
European Convent Girls' School, Coimbatore	517
St. Joseph's Institution, Wellington	506
Nazareth Convent Girls' School, Ootacamund	324
Vestry School, Trichinopoly	591
Total ...	9,641

Grants to eleemosynary schools and miscellaneous grants.—This item is made up of Rs. 270, salary-grants to Advanced Sanskrit schools; Rs. 620, salary-grants to the Eurasian schools at Whitefield and Sausmond; Rs. 256, furniture grants to the above schools; and the balance, grants to eleemosynary schools.

Payments by results.—Rs. 28,906, in excess of the actuals of 1889-90, were expended under this head. This is chiefly due to the payment of arrears of the preceding year. Full information will appear in the last chapter regarding the working of the results system. The maximum rate of grants was sanctioned to all classes of schools.

The following shows the distribution of the grant of Rs. 1,18,214 paid to Local Boards :—

	Rs.
Salary grants, general, including net cost of the Chittoor High school.	25,512
Salary and scholarship grants to Training and Technical schools ...	36,529
Grants for furniture and other special objects	2,508
Building grants	5,510
Results grants	48,155
Total ...	1,18,214

Board schools have developed largely during the past few years in number as also in standard. The increase of Rs. 32,158 in the grants is due to this circumstance, and also to the fact that, as repeatedly pointed out, Boards apply for and draw Provincial grants very irregularly and in arrears. In the shape of results grants alone Local Boards received Rs. 48,155, of which Rs. 6,448 were the arrears of 1889-90.

The distribution of grants to Municipal funds is furnished below :—

	Rs.
Salary grants to ordinary schools	13,527
Do. to technical schools	115
Net cost of colleges and schools	8,051
Scholarship grants	1,748
Furniture grants	282
Lump grants	500
Results grants	3,018
Building grants	5,347
Total ...	32,588

Controlling Agencies.

II.—CONTROLLING AGENCIES.

Direction.

26. From the 1st to the 15th April, when Mr. Grigg was on privilege leave, and from the 9th July to the 26th October, when he was employed as Acting British Resident in Travancore and Cochin, I had charge of the office of Director. Heavy work at head-quarters prevented us from making any lengthened tours of inspection.

Inspectors.

27. The Western Circle remained in charge of Mr. Marsden throughout the year. Changes occurred in each of the other circles. From the 2nd July to the 9th August, M.R.Ry. C. Nagoji Rao Pantulu was on privilege leave, when Mr. E. P. Metcalfe had charge of the office of Inspector, Northern Circle. Dr. Bradshaw proceeded on leave on the 6th May and Mr. Stuart had charge of the Central Circle till the 9th August, when Mr. Bickle relieved him. Mr. Logan returned from furlough and took charge of the Southern Circle from Mr. Bickle on the 31st July. The work done by the permanent and acting officers is summarized in the following table :—

Circles.	Inspecting officers.	Number of institutions examined.							Number of pupils examined.	Number of days spent in		Number of days spent on circuit.	Number of miles travelled.
		Arts colleges.	High schools.	Middle schools.	Primary schools.	Girls' schools.	Special schools.	Total.		Examining schools.	Other work.		
Northern ...	M.R.Ry. C. Nagoji Rao Pantulu ...	6	18	14	171	7	11	227	9,631	99	233	160	2,427
	E. P. Metcalfe, Esq.												
	J. Bradshaw, Esq.	...	15	8	4	5	18	50	3,425	70	259	149	7,765
Central ...	G. H. Stuart, Esq.												
	G. Bickle, Esq.	8	23	2	8	...	21	62	7,281	92	252	211	6,865
Southern ...	G. Bickle, Esq.												
	T. T. Logan, Esq.	5	10	28	117	...	5	165	5,420	91	152	176	4,222
Western ...	E. Marsden, Esq.												

The officers in charge of the Southern Circle spent, on the whole, the largest number of days on circuit, but the Inspector of Schools, Northern Circle, examined the largest number of schools and spent the largest number of days in examining schools.

Inspectresses.

28. The Secretary of State was pleased to accord his sanction in September to the proposal submitted by me to revise the scale of pay of the two Inspectresses of Girls' Schools. Mrs. Brander, the Senior Inspectress, proceeded on furlough for one year on the 15th July and Miss Govindurajulu, the Sub-Assistant Inspectress of Girls' Schools, Second Range, acted for her. Miss Carr examined a larger number of schools and pupils than Mrs. Brander and Miss Govindurajulu taken together and was on circuit for 215 days, a longer period than any Inspector.

Assistant Inspectors.

29. On the death of M.R.Ry. P. Vedantachariyar, M.R.Ry. P. Venkataramayya, a Sub-Assistant Inspector of considerable experience and Acting Assistant Inspector in the Fifth Division, was permanently promoted to the Assistant Inspectorate. M.R.Ry. P. Vijiaranga Mudaliyar, Assistant Inspector, Fourth Division, retired on pension after a long and valuable service of 39 years. Sub-Assistant D. S. Kistnaswami Aiyar, B.A., was appointed in his place. Several acting appointments were made during the absence on leave, or other duty, of some of the Assistant Inspectors.

From the particulars given in the margin, it will be observed that, as in the previous year, the Assistant Inspector, Third Division, examined the largest number of schools, and the Assistant Inspector, Fourth Division, the largest number of pupils. The Assistant Inspectors, Second and Eighth Divisions, were on circuit for 172 and 161 days, respectively, while the other Assistants, excepting the Assistant Inspector of Schools, Fourth Division, who has the city of Madras within his jurisdiction, spent more than 200 days away from head-quarters.

Divisions.	Schools.	Pupils.	Days on circuit.
First Division	180	6,647	266
Second do.	128	6,557	172
Third do.	284	8,656	250
Fourth do.	218	10,163	174
Fifth do.	181	7,179	214
Sixth do.	223	6,590	259
Seventh do.	150	6,626	264
Eighth do.	114	6,552	161
Ninth do.	146	6,741	206

CONTROLLING AGENCIES.

30. A Muhammadan Sub-Assistant was employed in each circle, and 51 Sub-Assistants were in charge of boys' schools other than Muhammadan schools. M.R.Ry. Varamuniswamayya, of Nandyál, left the Department in January, and M.R.Ry. C. Ramalinga Aiyar, of the Chingleput Range, was removed from the list of Sub-Assistants in December on account of certain irregularities in his work. M.R.Ry. P. O. Pothan, of Calicut, against whom criminal proceedings were instituted, continued under suspension till the close of the year. Special Sub-Assistants were temporarily entertained in the Kumbakónam and Calicut Ranges towards the close of the year to complete the inspection work. In Appendix A the usual particulars regarding the work done by this agency are given. Excluding the Muhammadan Sub-Assistants, it will be observed that the Sub-Assistants examined on an average a larger number of schools (249) and pupils (6,160) than in the previous year, travelled a longer distance (2,250 miles), and spent a greater number of days (209) on circuit. The heavy work in connection with the Primary examination, the rapidly increasing number of schools and pupils to be examined for grant or for improvement, and the work connected with Board Schools, which are virtually administered by the Sub-Assistants, point to the necessity of strengthening the Sub-Assistant Inspectorate, if efficient control over Primary education is to be maintained. In Bengal, the average duration of the tours of Deputy Inspectors during 1889-90 was only 164 days, while the minimum number of days to be spent on tour is fixed at 150. When compared with these figures, those relating to Madras seem to bear out the inference that the Sub-Assistants in this Presidency are, as a class, overworked.

Sub-Assistant Inspectors.

31. Five Sub-Assistants were in charge of girls' schools as in 1889-90, but on account of the extensive area of the first range, the girls' schools in the Ceded Districts were examined by the Sub-Assistant Inspectors of boys' schools, the Government having negatived the Director's proposal to employ an additional Sub-Assistant and thus reduce the first and second ranges to a workable size. The only change that need be recorded was the appointment of Miss Harris, Headmistress, Government Girls' school, Vellore, to act for Miss Govindurajulu. A fair amount of work was done by the permanent and the acting officers as will be seen from the statistics embodied in Appendix A.

Sub-Assistant Inspectresses and Inspectors of Girls' Schools.

Inspecting Schoolmasters.

Districts.	1889-90.	1890-91.
Ganjam	8	10
Vizagapatam	9	9
Godávari	13	13
Kistna	14	15
Kurnool	4	4
Nellore	6	7
Madras	3	3
Chingleput	7	7
Bellary	7	8
Anantapur	3	4
Cuddapah	6	7
North Arcot	8	9
South Arcot	9	9
Coimbatore	11	11
Nilgiris	1	1
Salem	9	12
Tanjore	14	15
Trichinopoly	8	8
Madura	13	14
Tinnevelly	11	13
Malabar	22	22
South Canara	6	6
Total ...	192	207

32. There was a net addition of 15 to the number of Inspecting Schoolmasters as will be seen from the distribution given in the margin, 11 out of 22 districts showing an increased staff. One hundred and sixty-seven were paid from Local and 39 from Municipal Funds, while the Muhammadan Inspecting Schoolmaster of Madras was borne on the Provincial establishment. Proposals to reorganize this class of officers and a revised code to regulate their work were submitted to Government towards the close of the year. The recommendations, if approved, will have the effect of raising their qualifications, and, by holding out better prospects of promotion, will urge them to greater zeal and activity. Their work during the year, as gauged by the number of days spent on circuit, the distance travelled, and the number of new schools opened, was very fair.

Superintendents of Hill Schools, Agency Tracts.

33. To the four Superintendents of Hill Schools in the Agency Tracts of the Northern Circars, two additions were proposed, a Superintendent for the Parlákimedi Agency and an Assistant Superintendent for the Godávari Agency. These new appointments were not sanctioned before the close of the year. The salary of one of the Superintendents in the Vizagapatam Agency was raised with a view to secure the services

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of a competent officer. The four Superintendents employed during 1890-91 did fair work on the whole, having been on tour for not less than 215 days. The Ganjam and the Vizagapatam Superintendents opened not less than 55 schools, which is very satisfactory. The special code framed for the guidance of these officers appears to work with success.

Superintendents of Schools.

34. In consequence of Municipalities gradually employing full-time Inspecting Schoolmasters, the number of Superintendents of schools has fallen from eight to four. A few Municipalities, which maintain a considerable number of schools of their own, have been advised to employ supervisors for the efficient management of their schools, and aid was promised on their behalf.

III.—UNIVERSITY EDUCATION.

Convocation for conferring degrees.

35. The Convocation for conferring degrees was held on the 19th March when 301 candidates were admitted to degrees—244 in Arts, 40 in Law, 12 in Medicine, two in Engineering, and three in Teaching. Two women were admitted to the degree of Bachelor of Arts, two to that of Licentiate in Medicine and Surgery, and one to that of Bachelor of Medicine and Master in Surgery. A comparison with the figures of the previous year shows an increase in the number of degrees conferred under each of the faculties save that of Engineering. The following tabular statement, exhibiting the number of degrees conferred during the past five years, is chiefly noteworthy as showing the steady increase (with the exception of the year 1889) in the number of young men availing themselves of a liberal education. In the professional faculties no such steady growth is perceptible. The greater uniformity in the results of the B.L. degree examination during recent years is a very satisfactory feature, which is doubtless due, in some measure, to the better arrangements for tuition which have, for some time, been in force in the Presidency College :—

Degrees.		1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Arts	M.A.	4	4	1	3	5
	B.A.	168	182	158	203	239
	M.L.	...	...	...	...	1
Law	B.L.	15	41	45	38	39
	D.M.	...	...	...	...	...
Medicine	B.M. & C.M.	...	3	2	2	1
	L.M.S.	11	11	10	8	11
Engineering	B.C.E.	4	1	3	4	2
Teaching	L.T.	...	3	5	...	3
	Total ...	202	245	224	258	301

Changes in the By-laws.

36. The year 1890-91 was one of decidedly greater activity than its predecessor. There have been seven meetings of the Senate, 14 of the Syndicate, two of the Faculty of Medicine, and three of the Faculty of Engineering. The rules of affiliation were recast so as to empower the Syndicate to refuse to affiliate unless satisfied that the institution has sufficient accommodation and proper sanitary arrangements, an adequate supply of furniture and appliances, an efficient staff, and a satisfactory financial basis. Hitherto, First-grade Arts Colleges have been affiliated irrespective of the particular branches of the B.A. degree examination in which they were prepared to furnish instruction. In future they will be affiliated only in respect of the branches they show themselves competent to teach. None of the colleges has as yet been affiliated in all the sub-divisions of all the branches, most of them being content to afford instruction in two or three branches only. The new rules, if judiciously worked, will tend to raise the standard of efficiency in First-grade Arts Colleges.

The committee appointed to consider the expediency of changing the dates of the Matriculation, F.A. and B.A. examinations had not submitted its report when

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the year closed. Important changes in the by-laws regulating the Matriculation and F.A. examinations were under the consideration of the Senate, but had not been finally adopted at the end of the year. They will be referred to more appropriately in the report for 1891-92. The Senate had also under consideration the rules sanctioned by Government regarding the recognition of public institutions, it being in the opinion of many highly expedient that the University should accept as recognized for the purpose of the Matriculation examination such schools only as have been recognized by this Department as Upper Secondary schools under the Madras Educational Rules.

It was stated in last report that the Faculty of Medicine was engaged at the close of the year 1889-90 in revising the regulations for the examinations in Medicine. During the year under report the recommendations of the Faculty have received the approval of the Senate and the sanction of the Governor in Council. In reviewing the report of the Medical College for 1889-90, reference was made to the desirability of raising the standard of general attainments possessed by those seeking admission to the L.M.S. classes of the college. Government referred the question to the University, but the Faculty of Medicine had not sent in any report before the end of the year.

The by-laws relating to the examination in Engineering, after having been thoroughly revised by the Faculty and approved by the Senate, have also been sanctioned. The word "Civil" has been omitted from the designation of the examination and of the corresponding degree. In place of one examination, two will be held in future—a First examination and a Degree examination. To the former will be admitted students who, after passing the First Examination in Arts, have completed a course of study for eighteen months in an authorized College of Engineering, and to the latter will be admitted those who have completed a further period of study for one year in an authorized College of Engineering, after passing the First Examination in Engineering. The Degree examination will have two branches, a Civil and a Mechanical, and a candidate may proceed to his degree in either branch or in both branches. But before he obtains his degree, a candidate who has passed the examination must spend not less than one year on engineering works, if he has taken up the Civil branch, and in an engineering workshop, if he has taken up the Mechanical branch. The revised by-laws will come into operation in 1894 as regards the First examination, and in 1895 as regards the Degree examination.

Owing to the increase in the work of the University, the Syndicate towards the close of the official year laid before the Senate certain proposals with regard to the office of Registrar, the chief of which is that the holder of the office should in future be required to devote his whole time to the work of the University. The revised by-laws had not, however, received the sanction of Government by the close of the year.

University Fee Fund.

37. The University Fee Fund continued in a flourishing condition. Fees and other receipts amounted to Rs. 1,89,896 against Rs. 1,85,850 in the previous year, while the charges fell from Rs. 1,56,071 to Rs. 1,54,603, leaving a balance of Rs. 35,293 in favour of the fund. On the 31st March last, the University had a cash balance of Rs. 39,554 besides Rs. 1,85,000 invested in Government securities.

University Endowments.

38. An addition of Rs. 1,230 was made to the endowments of the University by the Balfour Memorial Committee, for the purpose of founding an annual gold medal in memory of the late Surgeon-General Balfour. The medal is to be awarded to the female candidate who, in passing the Second L.M.S. examination, obtains the highest number of marks in midwifery and the diseases of women and children.

Affiliated institutions.

39. Two institutions were affiliated to the University during the year up to the F.A. standard, viz., the Brennen High school, managed by the Tellicherry Municipality, and the Wardlaw Institution, Bellary, belonging to the London Mission. On the other hand, the S.P.G. College, Vepery, was closed in December last. There was no change in the number of colleges affiliated up to the B.A. standard.

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University examinations.

40. There was an improvement in the aggregate number examined and passed at the various University examinations. The increase of nearly 20 per cent. in the number passed as against one per cent. under examinees is satisfactory, and the proportion of passed to examinees, 29 per cent., compares favourably with that of the previous two years, though it is still below the figure reached in 1886-87, viz., 36·7 per cent.

The distribution of candidates, according to the classes of institutions, will be found in the following summary. The figures relating to the Matriculation examination have been omitted, as they will appear separately in the next chapter.

Name of examinations.	Number examined.							Number passed.						
	Madras Government institutions.	Government institutions in Native States.	Board institutions.	Aided institutions.	Unaided institutions.	Private students.	Total.	Madras Government institutions.	Government institutions in Native States.	Board institutions.	Aided institutions.	Unaided institutions.	Private students.	Total.
Arts.														
Master of Arts	...	...	...	...	...	10	10	...	...	...	...	...	6	6
Bachelor of Arts { Language Branch ...	127	69	...	257	5	90	548	84	43	...	195	5	32	359
Bachelor of Arts { Optional Branches ...	99	41	...	191	3	164	498	65	21	...	95	3	73	257
First Examination in Arts	270	228	35	911	112	496	2,052	103	88	8	324	44	101	668
Law.														
Master of Laws ...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
Bachelor of Laws ...	123	5	...	...	...	...	128	37	2	...	...	...	...	39
Medicine.														
Second M.B. and C.M.	5	...	...	...	...	...	5	1	...	...	...	...	...	1
First M.B. and C.M. ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	1
Preliminary Scientific examination	4	...	...	...	...	...	4	2	...	...	...	...	...	2
Second L.M.S.	17	...	...	...	...	...	17	8	...	...	...	...	...	8
First L.M.S.	67	...	...	...	...	...	67	10	...	...	...	...	...	10
Engineering.														
Bachelor of Civil Engineering	10	...	...	...	...	...	10	1	...	...	...	...	...	1
Teaching.														
Licentiate in Teaching	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
Total ...	723	343	35	1,359	120	762	3,361	312	154	8	614	52	213	1,360

As in 1890, 10 candidates presented themselves for the M.A. degree examination, but six passed against three. As eight scholarships are now awarded annually to selected graduates to enable them to continue their studies for the degree of Master of Arts, a larger number will probably proceed to this degree in future. There was an appreciable advance in the number of candidates entered for the Language Branch as well as for the Optional Branches of the B.A. degree examination, and also in the proportion that passed. In the Language Branch, the percentage passed rose from 57·2 to 65·5. It is encouraging to note, as per margin, that there has been a steady improvement in the Language examination since 1887-88. This must partly be attributed to the larger employment of Europeans on the staff of colleges. The percentage under Optional Branches, though an improvement on the figures of 1889-90, is still below the percentages reached during the previous three years. For the F.A. examination, a few more candidates than in the year preceding appeared, and 32·5 per cent. of the examinees were successful against 17·8 per cent.

	Percentage.
1887-88 ...	49·2
1888-89 ...	55·9
1889-90 ...	57·2
1890-91 ...	65·5

For the M.L. degree, two candidates appeared and one of them passed. At the B.L. degree examination, 30 per cent. of the candidates were successful against

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29 per cent. in 1889-90. The Presidency College contributed 123 of the examinees and 37 of those who passed, the Trivandrum College contributing five to the former and two to the latter.

The results of the Medical examinations, taken as a whole, were even less favourable than those of the previous year. Only one passed the Second M.B. and C.M. examination and 10 the First L.M.S. examination, out of five and 67 candidates respectively. The failure in the L.M.S. examination is partly the result of the low general attainments of the students at the time of admission—a defect which will be remedied when the First Arts examination takes the place of the Matriculation examination as the general education test.

The results of the examination for the degree of B.C.E. were an almost utter failure. Of 10 candidates who appeared, only one passed.

Out of 19 who entered for the L.T. degree examination, only seven passed, the failures being chiefly in the practical side of the examination.

Relative success of the different classes of institutions at the Arts examinations.

41. For the Language Branch of the B.A. degree examination, the Madras Government Colleges presented 23 per cent. of the total number of candidates against 32 per cent. in 1889-90, and passed 23 per cent. against 36 per cent. All the three colleges shared in the decrease. The Government Colleges in Native States presented and passed 12 per cent. against 13 per cent. On the other hand, Aided Colleges contributed 47 per cent. of the examinees and 54 per cent. of the passed, the corresponding figures for the previous year being 42 and 43 per cent. respectively. This increase is accounted for partly by the transfer during the year of the S.P.G. College, Trichinopoly, and the A.E.L.M. College, Guntúr, from the unaided to the aided list. It is noteworthy that, while 17 per cent. of the examinees were the so-called private students, consisting mostly of candidates that failed in the previous years, only nine per cent. of the passed belonged to this category. The results of the Optional Branches, however, present a striking contrast. No less than 33 per cent. of the examinees and 25 per cent. of those who passed were composed of private students. I doubt whether any important inference can be drawn from this unexpected difference, which appears to me to point to a laxness in the definition of the term "private student" by the University authorities. Colleges under both public and private management presented and passed a smaller proportion of students than in 1890. The average percentage in the Language Branch was 66; while Madras Government Colleges passed 66 per cent., Aided Colleges passed 76 per cent. of those sent up by them. In the examination in the Optional Branches, however, Government institutions passed 66 per cent. of their students and Aided Colleges 49·7 per cent., while the average was 52 per cent.

For the First Examination in Arts, fewer candidates were sent up by Government and Unaided Colleges, but there was a marked increase in the number of private students. In the percentage of passed students, however, Madras Government Colleges and Government Colleges in Native States passed over 38 per cent. of the students they sent up, the average for the Presidency being 32 per cent. Aided Colleges passed between 35 and 36 per cent. of their students, and only 20 per cent. of the private students found their way into the pass list.

(a) ARTS COLLEGES.

M.A. degree examination.

42. Ten candidates appeared for the M.A. degree examination, and six against three in the previous year were successful, two in Mathematics and Natural Philosophy, two in History, one in English and one in Sanskrit. The number of graduates seeking to go beyond the B.A standard has hitherto been very small, affording a marked contrast to the state of things in Bengal. Until quite recently there have existed various hindrances in the way of young men prosecuting their studies to a higher standard. On the one hand, the 25 years' rule made such of them as desired to enter Government service take steps to obtain an appointment as early as possible after gaining the B.A. degree. On the other hand, the expense of continuing to study for two or three years more was too great for any but a favoured few, and even they found that none of the colleges had the means of carrying on study to the M.A. standard. The relaxation lately made in the working of the 25 years' rule has removed the first of these hindrances. The other obstacles have been lessened by the award of scholarships, and by the better equipment of laboratories of Physics, Chemistry, and Biology in some of the First-grade Colleges. None of the colleges have as yet been able to make special arrangements of a satisfactory character for higher instruction in Language, Mathematics, Philosophy, or History.

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43. The results of the last B.A. degree examination are summarized in the margin. Compared with those of the two previous years, they present several encouraging features. There was a very marked advance from 60 per cent. in 1888-89 and 59 per cent. in 1889-90 to nearly 74 per cent. in the proportion of those who passed in English. Little importance need be attached to the fall in the percentage of successful candidates in the second language, as the utmost difficulty is experienced in securing anything approaching to uniformity from year to year among so many languages. As regards the Optional Branches, with the exception of two of the sub-divisions of Natural Science, the largest proportion of successful candidates (64 per cent.) was in History. The results in Mental and Moral Science are fairly uniform from year to year. In Mathematics, Physics, and Chemistry, the results approximated to one another more closely than in the previous years, but the percentages were low. Physics, Mental and Moral Science, and History continued to attract a larger number of students than Mathematics.

B.A. degree examination.

Subjects.	Percentage passed in 1888-89.	1889-90. Examined.	1889-90. Passed.	1889-90. Percentage.	1890-91. Examined.	1890-91. Passed.	1890-91. Percentage.
English	60	524	312	59	548	404	73·7
Optional Language	82	524	482	92	548	464	84·6
Branch I—Mathematics	40	69	35	51	67	30	44·7
Branch II— Physics	66	94	23	24	138	57	41·3
Branch II— Chemistry ...	67	39	12	31	43	19	44·2
Branch III. Biology and Botany ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Branch III. Biology and Physiology ...	...	...	...	...	3	1	33·3
Branch III. Biology and Zoology ...	62	17	12	70	18	11	61·1
Branch III. Biology and Geology ...	...	...	...	...	1	1	100
Branch IV— Mental and Moral Science ...	57	102	60	59	124	71	57·2
Branch V— History	53	85	40	47	104	67	64·4

44. In the margin will be found the number and percentage of passed candidates at the First Examination in Arts for the past two years. Improvement will be observed in all subjects except History. The proportion of successful candidates in English increased in this as in the B.A. examination. Nearly two-thirds of the candidates passed in Mathematics. The changes recently introduced into the regulations for the Matriculation and F.A. examinations will, I feel sure, lead to the raising of the level of attainments among undergraduates of the F.A. standard, and, as a consequence, to a higher class of work being made possible in First-grade colleges.

First Examination in Arts.

Subjects.	1889-90. Passed.	1889-90. Percentage.	1890-91. Passed.	1890-91. Percentage.
English	1,045	52	1,323	65
Optional Language ...	1,625	81	1,681	82
Logic	1,519	75	1,620	79
Mathematics ...	580	29	1,344	65
Physiology	1,307	65	1,401	68
History	1,363	68	1,366	67

Classes of the community represented at the B.A. and F.A. examinations.

45. The different sections of the population were represented as below at the B.A. and the F.A. examinations:—

UNIVERSITY EDUCATION.

Classes of community.	B.A. examination, Language Branch.				B.A. examination, Optional Branch.				F.A. examination.			
	Number examined.	Number passed.	Percentage of passed to examined.	Total percentage passed from each class.	Number examined.	Number passed.	Percentage of passed to examined.	Total percentage passed from each class.	Number examined.	Number passed.	Percentage of passed to examined.	Total percentage passed from each class.
Brahmans	388	248	63·9	69·1	358	183	51·1	71·2	1,408	480	34·1	71·9
Other Hindus	96	58	60·4	16·1	85	49	57·6	19·1	427	112	26·2	16·8
Muhammadans ...	8	5	62·5	1·4	3	2	66·6	·8	28	7	25·0	1·0
Native Christians ...	52	45	86·5	12·5	48	20	41·6	7·8	145	53	36·5	7·9
East Indians	1	1	100	·3	1	...	...	...	27	13	48·1	1·9
Europeans	3	2	66·6	·6	2	2	100	·8	15	3	20·0	·5
Others	...	...	...	...	1	1	100	·4	2	...	...	...
Total ...	548	359	65·5	...	498	257	51·6	...	2,052	668	32·5	...

Comparing this with the table in the last report, it will be observed that, at the Language Branch of the B.A. degree examination, every class of the community passed a larger number of candidates, Muhammadans and Native Christians showing a satisfactory advance. At the examination in the Optional Branches, East Indians were unrepresented in the pass list, and fewer non-Brahman Hindus passed, but the other sections showed an increase. Only 20 Native Christians passed out of 48 registered, though, in the Language examination, 86·5 per cent. of Native Christian examinees were successful, against 63·9 under Brahmans, and 65·5 the average for the Presidency.

At the F.A. examination, East Indians took the lead, 48·1 per cent. of the examinees having passed. Native Christians and Brahmans were next in order, as in the previous year. Seven out of 28 Muhammadans passed. This low proportion is to be regretted, although it is a slight improvement on the figures of previous years. In 1888-89 six passed out of 33 examined, the corresponding figures for 1889-90 being five and 31.

Number and strength of Arts Colleges.

46. Two Second-grade colleges sprung into existence during the year, viz., the Brennen College, Tellicherry, and the Wardlaw Institution, Bellary. The Pithápuram Rajah's College, Cocanada, the College department of which had been temporarily closed, was resuscitated. The S.P.G. College, Vepery, was reduced to the rank of a Middle School. Returns have, for the first time, been obtained from the Pasumalai College, Madura, which is an unaided institution. Thus 35 Arts Colleges are borne on the Departmental returns against 32 in 1889-90. Detailed statistics of colleges are given in appendix B and subsidiary form No. I.

The number of First-grade colleges remained the same as in the previous year, viz., 11; but the number of students reading for the Degree Examination in Arts rose from 713 to 841; 11 of the latter were preparing for the M.A. examination. The increase is accounted for by the comparatively better results of the F.A. examination of December 1890. The number of F.A. students in the First-grade colleges, however, fell from 1,428 to 1,395, the decrease being shared by seven out of 11 colleges. The restrictions observed by some of the First-grade colleges in the matter of new admissions, and the opening of additional Second-grade colleges, are probably the chief causes of the fall.

In the Second-grade colleges, 969 students were reading for the F.A. examination against 902 in the previous year. This increase must be reckoned very small, considering that not less than 29 of the additional students belonged to the Pasumalai College, which furnished no returns in previous years. In nine of the colleges there was a fall in numbers.

Madras Presidency; shewing the condition of Collegiate Education. Map I.

1890-91.

BENGAL PRESIDENCY

CENTRAL PROVINCES

NIZAM'S DOMINIONS

BOMBAY PRESIDENCY

MYSORE

BAY OF BENGAL

ARABIAN SEA

CUTTACK

GANJAM

CHILKA LAKE

BERHAMPORE

ASSISTANT INSPECTOR'S DIVISION

VIZAGAPATAM

PARLAKIMEDI

CHICACOLE

VIZIANAGRAM

BIMLIPATAM

ANAKAPALLE

VIZAGAPATAM

GODAVARI

RAJAHMUNDRY

COCANADA

NELLORE

KISTNA

MASULIPATAM

GUNTUR

BEZWADA

COLAIR

RAICHUR

KURNOOL

BELLARY

CUDDAPAH

NORTH ARCOT

MADRAS ②④③

CONJEVERAM

CHINGLEPUT

PONDICHERRY

CUDDALORE

SOUTH ARCOT

TIRUPATUR

VANIAMBADI

TIRUVALLUR

TIRUTANI

ONGOLE

BANGALORE

KOLAR

MANGALORE

CANARA

COORG

MYSORE

CANNANORE

TELLICHERRY

CALICUT ②

MALABAR

NILGIRI

SALEM

ERODE

COIMBATORE

PALGHAUT

TRICHINOPOLY

KARUR

SRIRANGAM

PUDUKOTTA

TANJORE

KUMBAKONUM

NEGAPATAM

MANNARGUDI

MAYAVARAM

CHIDAMBARUM

DINDIGUL

PALNI

MADURA

PERIYAKULAM

COCHIN

TRAVANCORE

TINNEVELLY

TUTICORIN

VALAMCOTTAH

TREVANDRAM

Cape Comorin

REFERENCE.

FIRST GRADE COLLEGES ..... RED

SECOND GRADE COLLEGES ..... YELLOW

SPECIAL COLLEGES ..... BLUE

MUNICIPALITIES ..... BLACK

NOTE.—The figure within the circle denotes the number of Colleges of its class in the Town.

The Districts are arranged under Seven Classes.

CLASS I., where over 100 are under instruction out of every 5,000 of Male School-going population.

CLASS II., where between 20 & 40 out of 5,000 of Male School-going population

CLASS III., do 10 & 20 do do

CLASS IV., do 5 & 10 do do

CLASS V., do 2½ & 5 do do

CLASS VI., do 2½ and under do do

CLASS VII., where there are no pupils at all.

SCALE 64 MILES TO THE INCH.

75 80 85

30 20 15 10

ALEX: BARREN, LITHOG: MADRAS.

Taking all the Arts Colleges together and omitting the figures of the Pasumalai College, it will be observed that while the number of B.A. students rose by 20 per cent. during the last four years, that of F.A. students increased by two per cent. only. The figures for the past five years as recorded in the margin point to the conclusion that the demand for collegiate education has very nearly reached its maximum limit in the present circumstances and needs of Southern India. It remains to be seen whether the youthful intelligence of the Presidency will be turned in larger measure towards commerce and industry, and, in general, towards the development of the material resources of the country. I do not think that the raising of the college fees at the beginning of 1887 has had much to do in keeping youths in growing numbers from continuing their education beyond the Matriculation course. Nor can any influence in this direction be ascribed to the Upper Secondary Examination.

1886-87	2,290
1887-88	2,295
1888-89	2,322
1889-90	2,330
1890-91	2,335

Of the B.A. students 262, or 32 per cent., were reading in the three Government Colleges, 25, or 3 per cent., in the only unaided college, the Maharajah's College, Vizianagrum, and the rest in the seven aided colleges. The Madras Christian College had 309 students—a larger number than is to be found in the three Government Colleges taken together.

It will be seen from the distribution of the college students according to the great classes of the community that Muhammadans and Brahmans contributed, respectively, eight and 165 students more, and Europeans and Eurasians and Native Christians two and nine less than in 1889-90. As in the previous year, 23 per cent. of the students belonged to the poorer classes, that is, were the children of parents having an annual income of less than 200 Rupees. A perusal of the figures in subsidiary table 1 will show how unequally these are spread over the different classes of institutions; Government, Board, Aided, and Unaided Colleges having respectively contained 122, 51, 524, and 64 poor students. As the Madras Christian College and the Presidency College will in future award no new free-scholarships, the proportion of such students may yet further decrease. But, as has been remarked in former reports, much reliance cannot be placed on the classification according to wealth, and inferences of a very general nature only should be drawn from it. Viewed according to the occupation of parents or guardians, the increase in the number of students will be seen to have come mostly from the official and the landholding classes.

First-grade colleges.

47. A few particulars regarding first-grade colleges are extracted below:—

Colleges.	Average number on the rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Expenditure in 1890-91. From Provincial Funds.	Fees.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.	Cost per pupil.	Percentage of passed students. B.A. Language Branch.	B.A. Optional Branch.	F.A.
			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. A. P.			
Government.										
Presidency College	320	271	1,08,145	21,342	723	1,30,210	406 14 6	74·3	64·4	41·3
Kumbakónam do.	205	186	25,835	11,916	513	38,264	186 10 5	62·8	50·0	56·1
Rajahmundry do.	94	83	32,918	5,234	...	38,152	405 13 11	50·0	100·0	36·1
Aided.										
Madras Christian College ...	636	592	22,667	37,042	13,265	72,974	114 11 10	76·3	47·9	42·1
Pachaiyappa's College ...	167	151	9,526	8,858	15,017	33,401	200 0 1	88·0	71·4	46·0
S.P.G. College, Tanjore ...	118	104	2,400	3,886	879	7,165	60 11 6	57·1	83·3	25·4
St. Joseph's College, Trichinopoly	264	230	10,646	15,777	16,858	43,281	163 15 1	78·2	36·3	36·8
S.P.G College, Trichinopoly.	179	168	5,809	10,016	2,329	18,154	101 6 8	46·1	28·5	19·0
Caldwell College, Tuticorin...	34	31	2,804	2,039	5,740	10,583	311 4 3	75·0	100·0	46·1
St. Aloysius' College, Mangalore	45	40	3,592	2,670	14,625	20,887	464 2 6	100·0	100·0	58·8
Unaided.										
H. H. The Maharajah's College, Vizianagrum ...	74	70	...	3,996	11,195	15,191	205 4 6	100·0	100·0	35·5
Total ...	2,136	1,926	2,24,342	1,22,776	81,144	4,28,262	200 7 11	...	...	...

UNIVERSITY EDUCATION.

The expenditure on Government colleges aggregated Rs. 2,06,626 and that on aided colleges Rs. 2,06,445 ; but a portion of the outlay on aided colleges is merely nominal, certain professors and teachers belonging to the Roman Catholic Church not receiving fixed salaries, though for Departmental purposes they are assumed to receive them. The net cost to Government on its colleges was Rs. 1,66,898, while the aided colleges received by way of grants Rs. 57,444. The average cost of educating each student varied widely in Government and other colleges. This is to be expected, seeing that it depends on the cost of the staff employed and the average number on the rolls—two very fluctuating items. Taking all the first-grade colleges together, it is observed that each student cost over Rs. 200 a year, while the fee paid by him amounted to Rs. 57, which is 28 per cent. of the cost.

Including seven M.A. scholars, the Presidency College was 335 strong against 310 on the 31st March 1890. A Latin teacher was temporarily appointed, and 13 students have already selected Latin for their second language. An extra junior assistant had also to be temporarily employed for the instruction of the F.A. classes. The success obtained by the college at the B.A. degree examination was creditable, except in Mathematics. At the F.A. examination, 41·3 per cent. passed. Though small, this is above the average for the Presidency. Proposals were made for the affiliation of the college in the three remaining sub-divisions of the Natural Science branch, viz., Botany, Animal Physiology and Geology. When these proposals are sanctioned, the college will be in a position to afford instruction in all the Optional subjects of the B.A. curriculum. The calendar, the preparation of which had been so long delayed, was almost ready for issue when the year closed. The fee revenue covered a sixth of the outlay.

There was a slight decline in the attendance of the Kumbakónam College. Nearly 90 per cent. of the students belonged to the Tanjore District. The results of the University examinations were fair. The average cost per student was Rs. 186-10-5, that is, below the average for the Presidency. Nearly a third of the expenditure was met from fees.

The Rajahmundry College sustained again a marked loss in numbers—falling from 120 to 97. At the F.A. examination, 36·1 per cent. passed, and at the Language branch of the B.A. examination 50 per cent. passed. All the students that appeared for the Optional branches of the Degree examination met with success. The cost of educating each student was as high as Rs. 405-13-11, and fees covered only 13 per cent. of the charges.

A slight increase took place in the strength of the Madras Christian College. At the Language branch of the B.A. degree examination, over three-fourths of the candidates passed. The results of the B.A. Optional branch and the F.A. examinations were better than in the year preceding, though less than 50 per cent. of the examinees were successful. It is very satisfactory to note that the Retiring Fund constituted for the benefit of the European Professors has been placed on a financially firm basis. The average cost of educating each student was Rs. 114-11-10 only, and over 50 per cent. of the expenditure was borne from fees.

The Pachaiyappa's College did well at the University examinations. The strength of the junior section of the college decreased. The cost of educating each student was Rs. 200-0-1, and 26 per cent. of the total expenditure was met from fees.

The attendance of the St. Peter's College, Tanjore, showed a further decrease, and the F.A. results were again unfavourable. But at the B.A. degree examination 57 and 83 per cent., respectively, of the candidates for the Language and Optional branches were successful.

St. Joseph's College, Trichinopoly, increased in attendance in both the B.A. and the F.A. classes; but except in the Language branch, the results of the University examinations were not so satisfactory as might be expected.

The S.P.G. College, Trichinopoly, has been making progress, and has again been brought on the aided list. The results of the University examinations were, however, poor on the whole. The strength of the college rose from 161 to 193.

The Caldwell College, Tuticorin, contained only 14 students in the B.A. and 23 in the F.A. classes, and the average cost of educating each student was consequently as high as Rs. 311-4-3. The fee income just met a fifth of the charges. The results of the B.A. examination were very good, and those of the F.A. very fair.

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UNIVERSITY EDUCATION.

A slight increase took place in the strength of the St. Aloysius' College, Mangalore. Seven and two candidates, respectively, were presented for the Language and Optional branches of the B.A. degree examination, and all of them passed. At the F.A. examination, 10 students passed out of 17 sent up. These results are very creditable to the staff. The cost per student, viz., Rs. 464-2-6, was, however, much higher than in any other institution.

The unaided college at Vizianagrum, maintained by the Maharajah's munificence, passed all the students sent up for the B.A. examination, and 35·5 per cent. of those sent up for the F.A. examination. About 26 per cent. of the expenditure was met from fees.

Second-grade colleges.

48. The following particulars relate to the second-grade colleges borne on the Departmental returns :—

Colleges.	Average number on the rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Expenditure in 1890-91. From Provincial Funds.	From Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.	Cost per pupil.	Percentage passed at the F.A. examination.
Government.			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. A. P.	
Calicut College	41	37	3,752	...	2,085	10	5,847	142 9 9	31·2
Mangalore College	78	71	1,864	...	4,540	763	7,167	91 14 2	22·2
Board.									
Municipal College, Salem ...	29	26	1,710	632	1,613	...	3,955	136 6 1	25·0
Victoria Jubilee College, Pálghat	46	40	1,643	553	3,200	20	5,416	117 11 10	21·0
Brennen College, Tellicherry ...	25	23	1,182	473	1,661	55	3,371	134 13 5	...
Aided.									
Native College, Berhampore ...	10	10	986	...	659	1,339	2,984	298 6 5	...
Hindu do. Vizagapatam ...	24	22	1,147	...	1,550	1,106	3,803	158 7 4	21·4
Pithápuram Rajah's College, Cocanada	34	18	282	...	1,288	262	1,832	53 14 1	...
Noble College, Masulipatam ...	40	36	2,305	...	2,282	1,620	6,207	155 2 10	50·0
A.L.M. do. Guntúr ...	21	17	...	...	698	1,999	2,692	128 3 1	16·6
Church of Scotland Mission College, Madras	72	66	2,877	...	3,881	648	7,406	102 13 9	11·1
Doveton Protestant College, Madras	16	14	1,689	...	1,040	7,161	9,890	618 2 0	55·5
St. Mary's College, Madras ...	15	11	384	...	953	1,508	2,845	189 10 8	50·0
Wesleyan Mission College, Rayapet	30	27	2,005	...	1,673	4,053	7,731	257 11 2	38·1
Wardlaw College, Bellary ...	11	8	8	...	305	— 227	86	7 13 1	...
St. Joseph's College, Cuddalore.	77	71	2,440	...	3,865	4,461	10,766	189 13 1	44·7
Town College, Cuddalore ...	18	16	969	...	924	397	2,290	127 3 7	41·6
Coimbatore College	79	65	1,705	...	4,089	362	6,156	77 14 9	27·7
Wesleyan Mission College, Negapatam	28	24	1,899	...	1,372	2,766	6,037	215 9 9	57·1
Native College, Madura ...	61	55	515	...	3,677	— 778	3,414	55 15 6	45·1
C.M.S. College, Tinnevelly ...	49	44	1,449	...	2,651	1,292	5,392	110 0 8	20·1
Hindu do. do. ...	45	36	1,014	...	2,594	— 358	3,250	72 3 7	20·0
S.P.G. College, Vepery (closed)	...	...	1,397	...	397	152	1,946	.....	28·5
Unaided.									
Pasumalai College, Madura ...	45	38	...	...	629	3,048	3,677	81 11 5	50·0
Kerala Vidyasala, Calicut ...	70	67	...	...	3,340	1,063	4,403	62 14 5	45·1
Total ...	964	842	33,222	1,658	50,961	32,722	1,18,563	122 15 10	...

Five of the colleges passed not less than one-half, and five passed between one-third and one-half of their students at the F.A. examination. The average cost of educating each student was Rs. 122-15-10, and in about one-half of the colleges, the cost was below the average. At the Doveton College it was as high as Rs. 618-2-0, owing to the small number on the rolls. The total expenditure of these colleges aggregated Rs. 1,18,563, of which fees covered nearly 43 per cent., and public funds 29 per cent.

UNIVERSITY EDUCATION.

(b) COLLEGES OR DEPARTMENTS OF COLLEGES FOR PROFESSIONAL TRAINING.

Law.

Law department, Presidency College.

49. The Law department of the Presidency College improved slightly in attendance, there being 294 students as against 282 in the year previous. The temporary staff referred to in the last report continued to be employed throughout the year. At the B.L. degree examination, 27 out of 66 passed, with one in the first class. The fee-revenue left a surplus of Rs. 10,264 in favour of Government after meeting all charges. The Secretary of State's sanction for the constitution of the Law College was received in the month of March, but the new Principal had not arrived when the official year closed.

Medicine.

Medical College.

50. Surgeon-Major J. H. Ritchie was appointed Principal on Brigade-Surgeon A. Porter's promotion to the rank of Deputy Surgeon-General. At the close of the official year under report, the College department was 162 strong against 136 on the 31st March 1890. Fourteen were reading for the M.B. and C.M. degree examination, 130 for the L.M.S. degree examination, and 18 were casual students, composed mostly of those, who, having failed in previous years, took extra courses in the subjects in which they were deficient. At the University examinations held in July 1890, two students appeared for and passed the Preliminary Scientific examination, and one the First M.B. and C.M. examination, while for the Second M.B. and C.M. examination, three appeared and one passed. Six students passed out of 13 that presented themselves for the Second L.M.S. examination. For the First L.M.S. examination, 38 went up, of whom only three passed. The Faculty of Medicine decided during the year to raise the qualification for admission to the L.M.S. examination from the Matriculation to the F.A. standard. The disastrous results of the First L.M.S. examination show how urgently needed this step was. Seven against five were female students; one of whom, Ayachee Ammal, passed the Second L.M.S. examination. She is the first native woman who has obtained this distinction. Two former female students, who had proceeded to England to prosecute their studies, obtained British diplomas. Including the military pay of the Principal and Professors, the total expenditure amounted to Rs. 76,715, of which fees and miscellaneous receipts covered Rs. 18,994.

Engineering.

College of Engineering.

51. Twelve students were on the rolls of the college on the 31st March last against 13 on the corresponding day in 1890, but the attendance was more representative of the various classes of the community than in the year previous. For the B.C.E. degree examination three students forming the senior division appeared, of whom only one passed. All of them, however, passed the final examination for Assistant Engineers conducted by the Board of Examiners. The results in Science, Mathematics and Engineering were not so good as they should have been. The revised syllabuses, sanctioned in December 1889, and the changes in the University by-laws appertaining to the examinations in Engineering, will, it is hoped, lead to improvement. The temporary workshop was carried on with success. Two Mechanical Engineers were undergoing practical training at the Perambore Workshops. Three Civil Engineers were employed on important public works under construction, and the reports received bear good testimony to their work and application. The total charges aggregated Rs. 15,202, of which fees and other receipts covered Rs. 2,207. The net cost of educating each student was high, namely, Rs. 1,083.

Teaching.

Teachers' College.

52. A European Vice-Principal was sanctioned for the Teachers' College by the Secretary of State and Mr. Denham, the gentleman appointed entered upon his duties in the month of October. The college was further reorganized in accordance with the scheme approved of

SECONDARY EDUCATION.

by Government. A fresh code of rules printed *in extenso* in the appendix to this report, was drawn up to regulate the work of the institution, and a Board of Examiners was appointed to conduct the written and the practical tests prescribed in the rules. The number of graduates under training rose from 17 to 21. Fifteen appeared for the L.T. degree examination, of whom 13 passed the theoretical examination, but of the 13, only seven passed the practical test. The results secured at the Science and Art examinations in Agriculture, Book-keeping, Commercial Correspondence and Mensuration were very good. The additions to the building have partly been completed. In August, two sheds were built in the college compound to serve as a Student Home, and 18 students are accommodated in them. The experiment has so far proved successful. The Teachers' Association, started in connection with the college, is also in a flourishing condition. The total expenditure during the year amounted to Rs. 8,754, and the net cost to Government of educating each student was Rs. 485 approximately.

Agriculture.

College of Agriculture.

53. In July 1890, Government passed final orders on the exhaustive report of the committee appointed towards the close of 1888 to report on the working of the Agricultural Department and the College of Agriculture. The retention of the college was decided on, but the school department was ordered to be closed. The sanction of the Secretary of State was received for the reorganization of the staff, but the question of employing a Veterinary Vice-Principal is still under consideration with reference to the committee's report above alluded to. The committee appointed under paragraph 13 of G.O., dated 4th July 1890, No. 515, Revenue, to consider the course of study, &c., for the College of Agriculture and the proposed Farm-schools began its sittings early in December, but had not submitted its report when the official year closed. The Director of Agriculture and Mr. Grigg were also engaged at the end of the year in maturing their views respecting the constitution, &c., of the Farm-schools.

The number on the rolls of the College department fell from 33 to 29, and only 13 districts were represented, Tanjore, Trichinopoly and Malabar contributing three students each. Brahmans constituted the majority of the students, but there were also one European and two Muhammadans. The results at the examinations held under the Science and Art Notification ranged from very fair to good, except in Mathematics, Mensuration and Surveying and Levelling. In Building Materials and Construction, there was a complete failure. The total expenditure aggregated Rs. 20,733, and the cost to Government of educating each student was Rs. 604.

IV.—SECONDARY EDUCATION.

(a) *Upper Secondary and Matriculation Examinations.*

The Upper Secondary Examination.

54. The Upper Secondary Examination, instituted under G.O., No. 351, Educational, dated 20th June 1889, was held for the first time in May 1890, the examination being conducted by a Board appointed for a term of three years. For the compulsory subjects 139 candidates registered their names, but only three passed in all the subjects. The high standard set up by the Board and the poor attainments of the candidates, many of whom had presumably tried their hands and failed at the Matriculation Examination, afford sufficient explanation of this failure. Time is needed to enable schools to come up to the requirements of the new examination. The course in schools teaching for the Matriculation Examination having now been extended to three years and the standard of that examination having been raised, less difficulty than heretofore will be experienced in opening classes to prepare for the Upper Secondary Examination. For several years, however, the number of candidates will be very few. Of the 16 candidates registered for single subjects, one passed in English, three in a Vernacular language and three in Translation.

SECONDARY EDUCATION.

Of the examinees, 62 were Brahmans and 63 non-Brahman Hindus. The high percentage of the latter is striking. Native Christians contributed two examinees and Muhammadans seven.

The Matriculation Examination.

55. For the Matriculation examination 7,002 candidates appeared, of whom 1,648 or 23·5 per cent. passed against 7,104 examined and 1,611 passed in the previous year. The trifling decline in the number of examinees may be connected with the large decline from 1,835 to 1,676 in the number of private students, which it is not easy to account for. In any case, the fall in the total number can hardly be attributed to the Upper Secondary Examination, seeing that only from about half a dozen high schools did pupil candidates appear for the latter examination in May last.

From the summary given below, it will be observed that Government and Aided schools and schools in Native States presented and passed a larger number than in 1889-90, while Board and other schools are credited with a smaller number under both heads :—

General results.		Government schools.	Board schools.	Schools in Native States.	Aided schools.	Other schools.	Private students.	Total.
Examined	1889-90 ...	138	392	921	2,222	1,596	1,835	7,104
	1890-91 ...	168	353	1,052	2,474	1,279	1,676	7,002
Passed—								
First class	1889-90 ...	7	19	25	81	31	3	166
	1890-91 ...	6	6	32	61	18	2	125
Second class	1889-90 ...	38	98	281	552	330	146	1,445
	1890-91 ...	40	96	313	632	305	137	1,523
Total ...	1889-90 ...	45	117	306	633	361	149	1,611
	1890-91 ...	46	102	345	693	323	139	1,648
Percentage passed ...	1889-90 ...	33	30	33	28	23	8	22·7
	1890-91 ...	27	29	33	28	25	8	23·5

Schools in Native States were the most successful, the percentage being 33, while Board schools passed 29, Aided schools 28 and Government schools 27 per cent. The small success of Government schools is due to the fact that only one out of 11 passed from the Madrasa-i-Azam, four out of 24 from the Calicut College, and five out of 19 from the Teachers' College.

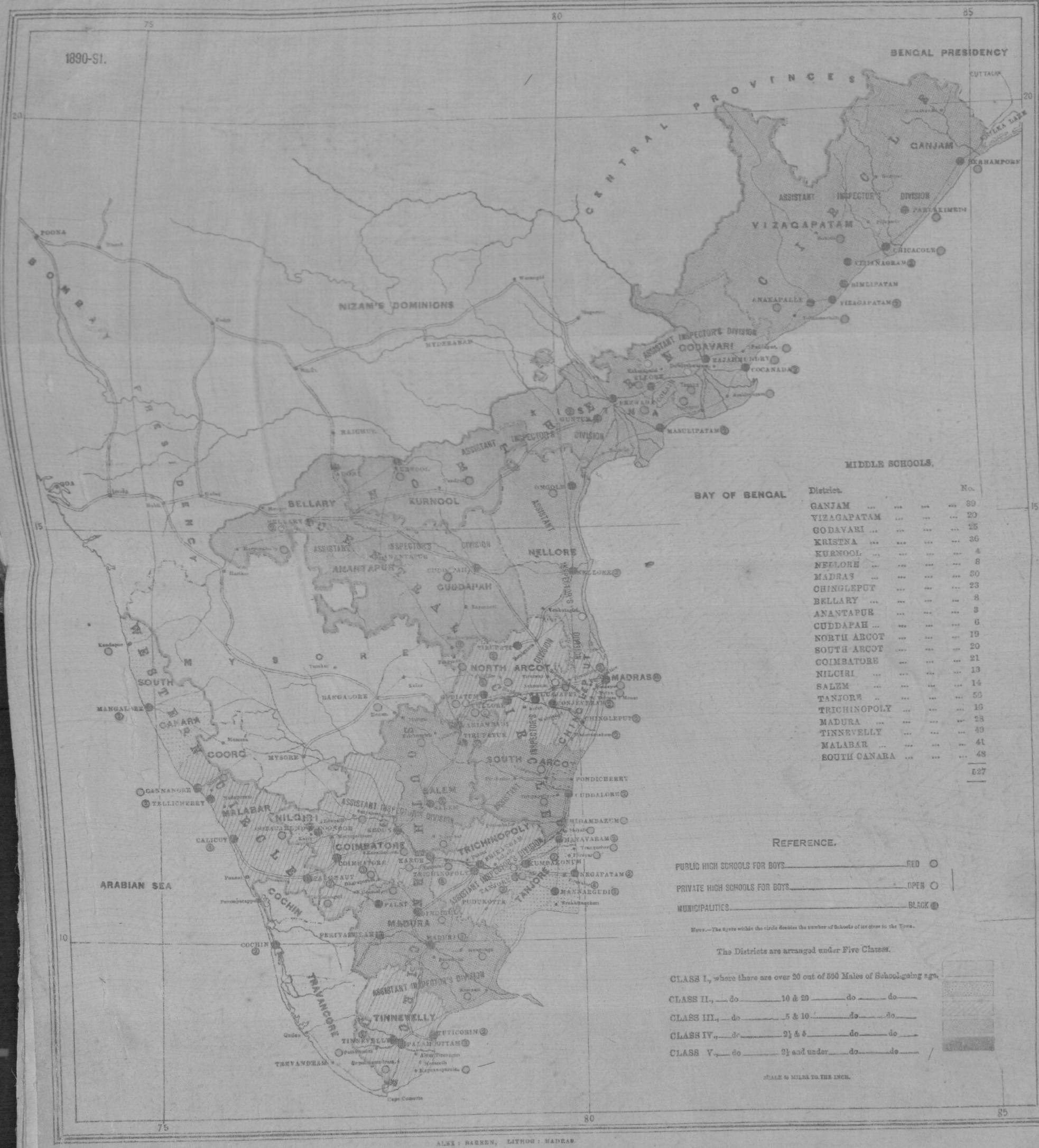
In the margin will be found the percentage of success in the different branches of study during the past three years. As in 1888, no less than 47 per cent. passed in English against 32 per cent. in 1889. In Optional languages, there has been little change. I wish I could say that the high percentage of successful candidates was a sign that these languages were carefully studied. In Mathematics, a smaller proportion was successful. Only a little over a third of the candidates passed in general knowledge, which shows that the teaching of the subjects included under this head, viz., History, Geography, Physics and Chemistry is far from satisfactory. The proposals, which were before the Senate at the end of the year, involved the separation of Physics and Chemistry from History and Geography. This will tend to secure the better treatment of Physics and Chemistry, which hitherto have been taught in many schools by rote as a bit of book-work, and without the help of apparatus and experiments. This change and the requirements of the new Educational Rules will, I trust, bring about a decided improvement.

Subjects.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.
English	47	32	47
Optional language ...	74	78	77
Mathematics	54	64	59
General knowledge ...	48	50	37

Madras Presidency;—shewing the condition of Secondary Education (Male).

Map II.

1890-91.



MIDDLE SCHOOLS.

Districts.	No.
GANJAM	39
VIZAGAPATAM	20
GODAVARI	25
KRISTNA	36
KURNOOL	4
NELLORE	8
MADRAS	30
CHINGLEPUT	23
BELLARY	8
ANANTAPUR	3
CUDDAPAH	6
NORTH ARCOT	19
SOUTH ARCOT	20
COIMBATORE	21
NILGIRI	13
SALEM	14
TANJORE	56
TRICHINOPOLY	16
MADURA	28
TINNEVELLY	49
MALABAR	41
SOUTH CANARA	48
	527

REFERENCE.

PUBLIC HIGH SCHOOLS FOR BOYS ..... RED ○

PRIVATE HIGH SCHOOLS FOR BOYS ..... OPEN ○

MUNICIPALITIES ..... BLACK ●

NOTE.—The figure within the circle denotes the number of Schools of its class in the Town.

The Districts are arranged under Five Classes.

CLASS I., where there are over 20 out of 500 Males of School-going age.

CLASS II., ... do ..... 10 & 20 ..... do ..... do .....

CLASS III., ... do ..... 5 & 10 ..... do ..... do .....

CLASS IV., ... do ..... 2½ & 5 ..... do ..... do .....

CLASS V., ... do ..... 2½ and under ..... do ..... do .....

SCALE 64 MILES TO THE INCH.

ALEX: BARREN, LITHOG: MADRAS.

The statistics in the margin show the classes of the community to which the candidates belonged. European candidates had the largest percentage of success, viz., 48, and East Indians ranked next with 35 per cent. The proportion of Native Christians who passed remained unchanged. Muhammadans and Brahmans enjoyed a larger percentage of success, though the figures are still below the limit reached in 1888-89. Of the successful candidates taken as a whole, Brahmans constituted 63 per cent., non-Brahman Hindus 21 per cent., Native Christians 9 per cent., and Muhammadans 2 per cent. These percentages are not in the order in which the several classes stand to the total population.

Classes.	1889-90.			1890-91.		
	Examined.	Passed.	Percentage.	Examined.	Passed.	Percentage.
Brahmans ...	4,166	994	24	4,207	1,044	25
Other Hindus ...	2,054	367	18	1,876	339	18
Muhammadans	178	28	16	178	33	19
Native Christians ...	509	145	28	519	144	28
Eurasians ...	116	48	41	133	47	35
Europeans ...	70	27	38	75	36	48
Others ...	11	2	18	14	5	33
Total ...	7,104	1,611	22·7	7,002	1,648	23·5

It may also be noted that 177 candidates passed in Latin, seven in Uriya, 17 in French, and 10 in Marathi, showing an improvement over the figures of the previous year.

It is also noteworthy that as many as 63 female candidates appeared for this examination and 37 passed, the corresponding figures of the previous year being 36 examined and 16 passed.

(b) *Public Upper Secondary or High Schools for Boys.*

Number and strength of Public Upper Secondary schools for boys.

56. At the close of the year there were 149 Public Upper Secondary schools for boys against 141 in 1889-90, and the strength of the Upper Secondary departments rose from 6,925 to 8,046. The increase in the percentage of attendance, 16, as compared with that in the number of schools, six, is very marked. Two Middle School Examinations were held during the year, and more students than usual were thus promoted from the Lower to the Upper Secondary departments. Moreover, on the promulgation of the Educational Rules, Heads of Schools were allowed to make class promotions without reference to the Director. These are the chief circumstances to which are due the large accession to the strength of the Upper Secondary departments and the fall in that of the Lower Secondary departments. Taking Upper and Lower Secondary departments together, the aggregate attendance was 19,432 against 19,068 in 1889-90 and 20,133 in 1888-89. The Primary departments attached to Upper Secondary schools were even more poorly attended than in the previous year.

Schools and scholars in each circle are given below :—

Circles.	1889-90.						1890-91.					
	Number of schools.	Strength on 31st March 1890.					Number of schools.	Strength on 31st March 1891.				
		Upper secondary.	Lower secondary.	Upper primary.	Lower primary.	Total.		Upper secondary.	Lower secondary.	Upper primary.	Lower primary.	Total.
Northern Circle ...	25	922	2,149	277	326	3,674	27	1,276	1,940	349	339	3,904
Central do. ...	46	2,120	4,734	1,004	1,775	9,633	46	2,394	3,913	953	1,550	8,810
Southern do. ...	53	2,910	3,938	516	773	8,137	58	3,241	4,230	476	686	8,633
Western do. ...	17	973	1,322	256	350	2,901	18	1,135	1,303	239	366	3,043
Total ...	141	6,925	12,143	2,053	3,224	24,345	149	8,046	11,386	2,017	2,941	24,390

The number of schools remained the same in the Central Circle, but rose in the others, while, as regards attendance in Upper Secondary classes, every circle shows

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an advance. The average strength of Upper Secondary departments improved more or less in each circle, the Western Circle showing the highest and the Northern Circle the lowest average, as in 1889-90. The Western Circle has made the largest proportionate advance.

Distribution of Upper Secondary schools according to agency.

57. The following summary shows the distribution of Upper Secondary schools according to the agency by which they were managed :—

Circles.	1889-90.				1890-91.			
	Government schools.	Board schools.	Aided schools.	Unaided schools.	Government schools.	Board schools.	Aided schools.	Unaided schools.
Northern Circle ...	...	6	14	5	...	5	14	8
Central do. ...	2	7	27	10	2	6	30	8
Southern do. ...	...	10	20	23	...	13	21	24
Western do. ...	2	4	7	4	2	4	8	4
Total ...	4	27	68	42	4	28	73	44

As in 1889-90, only four Upper Secondary schools or departments were under the direct management of the Department, viz., the Madrasa-i-Azam, the Practising Branch of the Teachers' College, and the School departments of the Calicut and Mangalore Colleges. The number of Board schools rose again to 28, the lowering of the status of the Municipal High schools at Bimlipatam and Wálajápet and the Local Fund High School at Lálgudi being more than compensated for by the opening of Upper Secondary departments in the Municipal schools at Tirupatúr and Dindigul and in the Local Fund schools at Hosur and Krishnagiri. Of aided institutions, there were five more than in the previous year, and the number of unaided schools also rose from 42 to 44. The variations in the aided and unaided lists will be noticed in the next paragraph.

Upper Secondary schools according to districts.

58. In Appendix C. are shown detailed statistics of Upper Secondary schools. The annexed summary shows the number of such schools in each district and the total number that passed the Matriculation Examination from each district. The candidates that passed have been grouped according to the examination centres at which they appeared.

Districts.	1889-90.							1890-91.						
	Number of schools.	Number of scholars in					Number that matriculated.	Number of schools.	Number of scholars in					Number that matriculated.
		Upper Secondary department.	Lower Secondary department.	Upper Primary department.	Lower Primary department.	Total.			Upper Secondary department.	Lower Secondary department.	Upper Primary department.	Lower Primary department.	Total.	
NORTHERN CIRCLE.														
First Division.														
Ganjam	3	125	195	30	28	378	29	3	163	145	23	28	359	12
Vizagapatam	8	316	707	94	50	1,167	37	8	440	739	129	126	1,434	34
Second Division.														
Godávari	7	223	566	94	146	1,029	84	9	390	522	128	87	1,127	66
Third Division.														
Kistna	5	231	535	18	62	846	43	5	246	402	28	62	738	42
Kurnool	2	27	146	41	40	254	2	2	37	132	41	36	246	1
Total ...	25	922	2,149	277	326	3,674	195	27	1,276	1,940	349	339	3,904	155

Districts.	1889-90.							1890-91.						
	Number of schools.	Number of scholars in					Number that matriculated.	Number of schools.	Number of scholars in					Number that matriculated.
		Upper Secondary department.	Lower Secondary department.	Upper Primary department.	Lower Primary department.	Total.			Upper Secondary department.	Lower Secondary department.	Upper Primary department.	Lower Primary department.	Total.	
CENTRAL CIRCLE.														
Fourth Division.														
Nellore	3	129	361	75	49	614	25	3	160	335	72	51	618	35
Madras	16	1,098	2,234	558	961	4,901	239	14	1,235	1,679	459	751	4,124	217
Chingleput	9	250	647	145	373	1,415	46	10	296	638	145	345	1,424	24
Fifth Division.														
Bellary	3	124	349	36	70	579	30	3	118	255	59	66	498	21
Anantapur	1	30	63	25	11	129	6	1	21	59	17	12	109	4
Cuddapah	3	46	125	19	23	213	...	3	48	127	28	41	244	...
Sixth Division.														
North Arcot	6	137	486	75	182	880	41	7	198	441	96	187	922	26
South Arcot	5	306	419	71	106	902	48	5	318	379	77	97	871	47
Total ...	46	2,120	4,734	1,004	1,775	9,633	435	46	2,394	3,913	953	1,550	8,810	374
SOUTHERN CIRCLE.														
Seventh Division.														
Coimbatore	8	384	762	96	194	1,436	66	10	426	692	92	174	1,384	67
Nílgiris	1	2	38	12	19	71	3	1	5	19	10	25	59	2
Salem	5	135	330	34	31	530	26	7	204	488	104	158	954	22
Eighth Division.														
Tanjore	19	1,002	1,315	71	110	2,498	184	17	1,017	1,400	35	15	2,467	202
Trichinopoly	5	566	419	91	113	1,189	81	6	649	703	76	101	1,529	148
Ninth Division.														
Madura	7	398	573	81	125	1,177	80	7	402	500	70	131	1,103	50
Tinnevelly	8	423	501	131	181	1,236	82	10	538	428	89	82	1,137	76
Total ...	53	2,910	3,938	516	773	8,137	522	58	3,241	4,230	476	686	8,633	567
WESTERN CIRCLE.														
Malabar	13	632	919	195	265	2,011	83	14	766	932	170	308	2,176	109
South Canara	4	341	403	61	85	890	41	4	369	371	69	58	867	65
Total ...	17	973	1,322	256	350	2,901	124	18	1,135	1,303	239	366	3,043	174
Grand Total ...	141	6,925	12,143	2,053	3,224	24,345	1,276	149	8,046	11,386	2,017	2,941	24,390	1,270

Little or no improvement is perceptible either in the distribution of Upper Secondary schools among the districts, or in the direction of greater equality in the number of pupils who pass the Matriculation examination and thus qualify for entering upon a University course or for taking up appointments, public or private. In some districts, the number of young men prosecuting their education to this stage is utterly inadequate for carrying on the provincial and local administration, to say nothing of the work falling to be done by private enterprise. This is not as it should be. For, though the infusion of new blood into the administration of a district has its advantages, it can hardly be considered a satisfactory state of things if, year after year, it has to look to other districts for most of the educated men needed to carry on its work.

High Schools, Northern Circle.

59. *Ganjam.*—The three High schools in the Ganjam district had a stronger Upper Secondary department than on the 31st March 1890, having passed a larger number of students at the Middle School examinations. The results of the Matriculation examination show, however, that they were not in an efficient state. An improvement in the professional qualifications of the teachers is much needed.

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Vizagapatam.—There were eight High schools in the Vizagapatam district at the close of the year, the Lord Ripon High school, Vizianagrum, making up for the loss of the Municipal High school, Bimlipatam, which was reduced to the Middle school standard on account of the small attendance. All the departments are credited with increased numbers. At the Matriculation examination, however, fewer pupils passed than in 1889.

Godávari.—On the death of the Rajah of Pithápuram, the Samasthanam school, which had been in a declining condition for some time, collapsed for want of support, and the Mahratta school, started in Rajahmundry as a speculation, died a natural death. Four new schools sprung into existence. The number of High schools in the Godávari district was thus raised from seven to nine, and the strength of the High departments from 223 to 390. At the Matriculation examination 66 candidates from the district were successful, 47 of them being pupils from the High Schools borne on the Departmental returns. The result is not in keeping with the number of High schools and the cost of their maintenance.

Kistna.—With the exception of the High School department of the American Mission College, Guntúr, the High schools in Kistna shared more or less in the general advance in the strength of High school classes. Thirty-six pupils from these High schools passed the Matriculation examination against 38 in the year previous. The Lower Secondary departments were weaker owing to the Middle department having been done away with in the American Mission college.

Kurnool.—The Upper Secondary departments of both the High schools in the Kurnool district had a larger attendance, but the number is still miserably low, being only 37 for the whole district. Only three pupils passed the Matriculation examination from these schools.

High Schools, Central Circle.

60. *Nellore.*—The Upper Secondary department of each of the three schools in the Nellore district was more numerously attended than in the preceding year. The results of the Matriculation examination were, on the whole, also an improvement. At the Middle School examination, however, fewer pupils passed; Nellore being, in this respect, unlike most other districts.

Madras.—In spite of the lowering of the standard of the S.P.G. High school, Vepery, and the Native High school, Mailapur, which reduced the number of High schools in Madras from 16 to 14, High school classes contained 1,235 pupils, or 137 more than on the 31st March 1890. The Lower departments, however, show diminished strength. Both at the Matriculation and at the Middle School examinations a larger number of pupils passed.

Chingleput.—The addition of the Hindu High school, Madurántakam, raised the number of schools in the Chingleput district from nine to 10, and the attendance in Upper Secondary departments from 250 to 296. Only 36 out of 151 pupils succeeded at the Matriculation examination against 55 out of 157 in 1889-90. The Mission schools did generally better than those under native management. The Middle School examination results were favourable.

Bellary.—The three High schools in the Bellary district did not make satisfactory progress during the year. Only a sixth of the pupils passed the Matriculation and Middle School examinations. Both Upper and Lower Secondary departments, especially the latter, fell in attendance.

Anantapur.—The Upper and Lower Secondary classes in the only High school in the Anantapur district had a smaller attendance than in the previous year. More pupils than in the previous year were presented at the Middle school and the Matriculation examinations, but fewer passed.

Cuddapah.—The Town and the Congress High schools, Madanapalle, were amalgamated, while an Upper Secondary department was opened in the American Mission school, Madanapalle. There were thus three High schools in the Cuddapah district. All the departments show a slight improvement in strength, but at the public examinations the results were far from favourable.

North Arcot.—For want of sufficient attendance, the Upper Secondary department of the Municipal school, Wálajápet, was closed. A High school was started

at Chittoor, and an Upper Secondary department was opened in the American Mission school, Punganúr. The number of High schools in North Arcot was thus raised from six to seven, the figure of 1888-89. The Upper Secondary, Upper Primary and Lower Primary departments increased in strength. The Middle school results were better, but those of the Matriculation examination were worse, than in the previous year.

South Arcot.—Although the Upper Secondary classes were somewhat stronger, the results at the Matriculation examination showed no improvement on those of 1889-90. There were five High schools in the South Arcot district as in the previous year.

High Schools, Southern Circle.

61. *Coimbatore.*—There were two additions to the list of High schools in the Coimbatore district, namely, the Town High school, Erode, and the Karatholuvu school, Amarávati. On the abolition of the Native High school, Satyamangalam, an Upper Secondary department was again formed in the London Mission school at that place. The number of High schools was, therefore, 10. The Upper Secondary departments increased by 42 pupils, but the Lower departments were weaker. At the public examinations, a larger number of pupils were successful, though the percentages passed were not so good as those of 1889.

Nilgiris.—The Breeks Memorial school, Ootacamund, contained 24 pupils in the Upper and Lower Secondary classes taken together, against 40 on the 31st March 1890. At the Matriculation examination, only one out of four passed, but at the Middle School examination 22 out of 29 passed.

Salem.—In the Salem district new Upper Secondary classes were formed in three schools—in the Municipal school, Tirupatúr, and in the Local Fund schools at Hosúr and Krishnagiri. On the other hand, the Native High school, Salem, disappeared from the list. There were thus seven High schools in the district. The attendance advanced under each stage of instruction, and the Matriculation results, so far as the schools were concerned, were also slightly better.

Tanjore.—Three High schools were closed during the year—one at Poraiyar, one at Shiyáli and one at Kumbakónam. An Unaided High school sprung up at Tiruvádi. The number of High schools in the Tanjore district was thus reduced from 19 to 17. The Upper and Lower Secondary classes contained, however, more pupils than in 1889-90. Nearly a third of the pupil-candidates passed the Matriculation, and 41 per cent. the Middle School examinations.

Trichinopoly.—In consequence of the re-opening of an Upper Secondary department in Nataraja Aiyar's school, Trichinopoly, the opening by the S.P.G. Mission of a separate school to prepare candidates for the Upper Secondary examination, and the reduction to the Middle School standard of the Board school, Lálgudi, the number of High schools in the Trichinopoly district changed from five to six. There was a considerable increase in the strength of both Upper and Lower Secondary departments. Nearly 40 per cent. of the pupils that appeared for the Matriculation and the Middle School examinations were successful, which bears witness to the generally efficient condition of the schools in the district.

Madura.—The place of the Hindu High school, Periyakulam, which was reduced in standard, was taken by the American Mission school, Pasumalai, which furnished returns for the first time; and that of the Hindu High school, Dindigul, which was closed, was taken by the Municipal High school in the same town. At the close of the year, the number of High schools in the Madura district remained, therefore, the same as in the previous year, namely, seven. There was a trifling improvement in the strength of Upper Secondary departments, but the Middle departments showed a marked decline. The results of the Matriculation examination were very poor.

Tinnevelly.—High school classes were opened in Gopalasamudram and Megnánapuram schools, which raised the number of High schools in the Tinnevelly district from eight to 10. The attendance in Upper Secondary classes also rose from 423 to 538. There was also an increase in the number passed at the Matriculation examination, but the percentage was lower, less than a fourth of the

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pupils having passed. Over 60 per cent., however, passed at the Middle School examination.

High Schools, Western Circle.

62. *Malabar.*—During the year the Basel German Mission Christian School, Nittur, near Tellicherry, developed into a High school, thus raising the number of High schools in the district of Malabar to 14. All the departments, Upper Primary excepted, are credited with a larger attendance. The results of the Matriculation and the Middle School examinations were absolutely and relatively more favourable than those of 1889.

South Canara.—In three out of the four High schools in the district of South Canara, the Upper Secondary departments contained a larger number of pupils. The proportion of pupils that passed the Middle School examination, approximating to 70 per cent. is very satisfactory.

(c) *The Middle School Examination.*

The scheme of the Middle School Examination.

63. In its order, No. 351, dated 20th June 1887, Government directed the revision of the Middle School Examination scheme, in view of that Examination ceasing to be a test for admission to the public service. As then constituted, the Middle School examination had two sides—a general side and a technical and industrial side. The general side was intended to test pupils who had completed the Lower Secondary course of general instruction and were about to enter on the Upper Secondary course, and grants for the Seventh standard under Chapter III of the Grant-in-Aid Code were also passed on the results of that examination. The technical and industrial side provided for elementary examinations in a large number of technical, commercial and industrial subjects. These examinations served several purposes. They tested candidates for inferior appointments in Science, Art, Industrial or Commercial schools or classes; they gauged the progress of students preparing for the higher technical examinations; and they determined the amount of results grants payable under Chapter IX of the Grant-in-Aid Code. This portion of the Middle School Examination scheme was accordingly incorporated with the scheme of the Higher Examinations in Science, Art, Industries and Commerce, which, in its amended form, received the sanction of Government in December last. The place of the Middle School examination on its general side was taken by the Lower Secondary examination, the scheme of which was sanctioned in January 1891. This examination will, in future, be conducted by Boards like the Primary School examination, and will be in the main a *vivâ voce* examination. In an appendix to this report will be found the scheme printed in full for general information.

The Middle School Examination, 1890.

64. Two Middle School examinations were held during the year—one in May and one in December. For the two examinations taken together, 15,034 candidates appeared, 5,769 in May and 9,265 in December, and 7,295 passed on the whole—a larger proportion than for several previous years.

The number examined and passed from the different classes of institutions is given in the margin. Schools in Native States secured a larger amount of success than schools in British territories, owing perhaps to their having presented selected students. It is noteworthy that the largest percentage passed was under "private students." This was probably due to a larger number than usual of well-prepared persons having determined to embrace the last opportunity afforded them of qualifying for the public service by securing a pass in the first class. Of the 1,064 who passed in the first class, as many as 655, or 62 per cent. were private candidates. In 1888 and 1889, the number passed in the first class from among private candidates was, respectively, 116 and 150 out of 567 and 517.

Schools.	Examined.	Passed.	Percentage.
Madras Government and Board schools	1,874	807	43
Other Government schools	1,874	941	50
Aided and Private schools	6,489	2,786	43
Private students ...	4,797	2,761	58
Total ...	15,034	7,295	48

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Candidates.	Examined.		Passed.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Pupil candidates.	9,742	495	4,265	269
Private do.	4,746	51	2,741	20
Total ...	14,488	546	7,006	289

The figures relating to male and female candidates are summarized in the margin. An advance will be noticed in the number of girls examined; but the number and the percentage of those who passed fell, especially under pupil candidates. This decline cannot be explained.

The classes of the community, to which the candidates belonged, are given below:—

Classes.	Examined.		Passed.		Percentage.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Europeans and Eurasians	480	300	227	155	47	52
Native Christians	1,086	225	569	121	52	54
Muhammadans	758	...	323	...	43	...
Brahmans	7,224	3	3,812	3	53	100
Other Hindus	4,931	15	2,070	9	42	60
Others	9	3	5	1	55	33
Total ...	14,488	546	7,006	289	48	53

The percentage passed was highest under Brahmans, who are closely followed by Native Christians. Muhammadans did better than non-Brahman Hindus. Three Brahman girls presented themselves for the examination and all met with success. One Parsi girl passed the December examination. No Muhammadan girl appeared for the examination either in May or in December.

The percentages passed in the Optional languages were high as usual, and do not present any striking variations.

An analysis of the results of the examinations in the Optional subjects, general and technical, is given below:—

Optional subjects.	Examined.		Passed.		Percentage.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Mathematics	14,674	9	10,992	4	74	44
Physical Geography	300	61	219	55	73	90
Physiology	54	1	32	1	59	100
Geology	7	...	...	...	...	...
Astronomy	3	...	1	...	33	...
English History	1,051	325	564	239	54	74
Political Economy	9	...	7	...	78	...
Drawing	173	14	76	1	44	7
Industrial Needle-work	...	13	...	13	...	100
Needle-work	...	329	...	316	...	96
Carpentry	19	...	17	...	89	...
Modelling	1	...	1	...	100	...
Wood-engraving	15	...	14	...	93	...
Blacksmith's work	7	...	7	...	100	...
Printing	4	...	2	...	50	...
Book-keeping	63	...	21	...	33	...
Phonography	25	...	20	...	80	...
Domestic Economy	...	157	...	96	...	61
Agriculture	73	...	55	...	75	...
Music	3	12	3	9	100	75
Commercial Correspondence ...	121	...	90	...	74	...
Commercial Arithmetic	95	...	67	...	71	...
Lace-making	...	11	...	11	...	100
Weaving	18	...	11	...	61	...
Rattan work	3	...	3	...	100	...
Tailoring	5	...	5	...	100	...
Shoe-making	2	...	...	...	...	...
Embroidery	4	...	4	...	100	...
Mensuration	60	...	32	...	53	...
Building materials and construction	28	...	12	...	43	...

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Optional subjects.	Examined.		Passed.		Percentage.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Plan drawing and estimating ...	23	...	1	...	4	...
Electricity and Magnetism	7	...	6	...	86	...
Telegraphy	2	...	1	...	50	...
Jewellery	1	...	1	...	100	...
Commercial Geography	1	...	1	...	100	...
Pottery	3	...	3	...	100	...
Botany	1	...	1	...	100	...
English only	7	5	7	1	100	20
Persian only	3	...	3	...	100	...
Canarese only	1	...	...	...	...	...

There was an appreciable improvement in the percentage passed in Mathematics, which may be taken to indicate that more attention was paid to the subject in schools. A larger number of technical and industrial subjects was brought up by candidates, and partly in consequence of the examination having been held twice, the number presented under many of the Optional branches was in excess of the figure of the preceding year.

(d) *Public Lower Secondary or Middle Schools for Boys.*

Number and strength of Public Lower Secondary or Middle schools for boys.

65. The following summary exhibits the number and strength of Public Lower Secondary or Middle schools for boys in each Circle during the past two years:—

Circles.	1889-90.			1890-91.		
	Number of schools.	Middle department.	Primary department.	Number of schools.	Middle department.	Primary department.
English.						
Northern Circle	65	1,847	1,556	64	1,556	1,846
Central do.	89	2,803	5,338	97	2,809	5,623
Southern do.	175	5,394	4,908	159	4,406	4,031
Western do.	43	1,667	1,909	41	1,396	1,930
Total ...	372	11,711	13,771	357	10,167	13,430
Vernacular.						
Northern Circle	21	87	350	26	111	894
Central do.	2	10	66	8	66	651
Southern do.	...	...	...	6	99	209
Western do.	16	135	1,103	10	49	403
Total ...	39	232	2,019	50	325	2,157
Grand Total ...	411	11,943	15,790	407	10,492	15,587

English schools continued to diminish in number, falling from 372 to 357. The Northern, Southern and Western Circles shared in the decrease, the Southern showing the largest diminution. The decline in attendance from 11,711 to 10,167 in the Middle departments is far more serious, and extended to all the Circles. The average strength of Middle departments was 28 against 31 in the previous year. Taking the Lower Secondary departments of High schools into account, it will be found that the total number of pupils in Lower Secondary departments of all boys' schools was 21,553 against 23,854 in 1889-90, and every district suffered more or

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less in this respect. Whether the abolition of the Middle School examination as a passport for admission to the public service and the institution of the Primary School examination as a public service-test have had any thing to do, and, if so, how much, in bringing about this lowering of the attendance in Lower Secondary schools and departments, it is too early to say. The Middle School Examination having been held twice during the year, a larger number of students than usual passed out of the Lower Secondary stage of instruction. Vernacular Middle schools increased both in number and in attendance.

Distribution of Middle schools according to agency.

66. Arranged according to the agencies by which they were managed, Middle schools are classified as follows:—

	1889-90.		1890-91.	
English.	Schools.	Pupils in Middle departments.	Schools.	Pupils in Middle departments.
Managed by the Department	4	114	3	125
Do. by Municipal or Local Boards.	84	2,592	82	2,310
Aided from public funds	203	5,748	220	5,607
Unaided	81	3,257	52	2,125
Total ...	372	11,711	357	10,167
Vernacular.				
Managed by the Department	19	71	23	75
Do. by Municipal or Local Boards.	...	...	12	67
Aided from public funds	20	161	12	155
Unaided	...	...	3	28
Total ...	39	232	50	325

English Schools.—The lowering of the standard of the Jeypore school accounts for the reduction from four to three in the number of English schools managed by the Department; but it will be noticed that the strength of the Lower Secondary classes has risen.

Under Board schools there was a fall of two schools and 282 pupils. Three High schools were reduced to the status of Middle schools, and four Middle schools were transferred to the list of High schools. Also seven new schools entered the list, while eight of the schools in the last list have disappeared.

Aided schools, though showing an increase of 17 in number, suffered in strength to such an extent as to reduce the average attendance of Middle departments from 28 to 25. The Southern and Central Circles were chiefly affected, while the Western Circle is credited with an increase both in schools and in scholars.

About 73 per cent. of the total fall in the attendance of Middle schools and departments appertained to Unaided schools. The average strength, however, remained the same as in 1889-90.

Vernacular Schools.—To the list of Government Vernacular Middle schools there were four additions—three in Ganjam and one in Vizagapatam. Fifth standard classes were opened in three of the Salary-results schools in the Ganjam Agency, as also in the Kotapad school in the Vizagapatam Agency. The attendance did not, however, improve proportionately. Twelve Board Vernacular Middle schools were at work at the close of the year—four in Tanjore, six in Malabar and two in South Canara—against none in 1889-90. Aided and Unaided Vernacular schools contained together 183 pupils, or 22 more than on the 31st March 1890, though the number of such schools fell from 20 to 15.

English Middle Schools according to districts.

67. In the subjoined table English Middle schools in each District and Circle are shown, together with the number that passed the Middle School examinations held in May and December 1890.

Districts.	1889-90.						1890-91.					
	Number of schools.	Strength of Lower Secondary departments.	Strength of Upper Primary departments.	Strength of Lower Primary departments.	Total on the 31st March 1890.	Number that passed the Middle School examination, 1889.	Number of schools.	Strength of Lower Secondary departments.	Strength of Upper Primary departments.	Strength of Lower Primary departments.	Total on the 31st March 1891.	Number that passed the Middle School examination, 1890.
Northern Circle.												
Ganjam	8	324	92	66	482	157	8	301	87	80	468	353
Vizagapatam ...	10	317	80	175	572	91	8	173	62	121	356	237
Godávari	28	815	202	527	1,544	188	25	569	292	736	1,597	673
Kistna	18	357	122	262	741	102	21	481	117	272	870	347
Kurnool	1	34	14	16	64	37	2	32	33	46	111	99
Total ...	65	1,847	510	1,046	3,403	575	64	1,556	591	1,255	3,402	1,709
Central Circle.												
Nellore	7	222	66	135	423	139	8	175	75	212	462	256
Madras	24	1,113	678	2,217	4,008	470	27	1,314	709	2,498	4,521	784
Chingleput	13	281	129	386	796	80	16	254	163	474	881	188
Bellary	6	168	56	187	411	105	6	146	68	171	385	192
Anauta pur	0	61	15	13	89	23	2	53	13	...	66	77
Cuddapah	7	112	91	210	413	56	5	91	67	122	280	128
North Arcot	16	412	199	421	1,032	121	14	361	190	371	922	232
South Arcot	14	464	231	304	999	149	15	425	227	263	915	179
Total ...	89	2,833	1,465	3,873	8,171	1,143	93	2,809	1,512	4,111	8,432	2,036
Southern Circle.												
Coimbatore	14	293	95	149	536	107	15	269	80	184	533	207
Nilgiris	8	154	94	572	820	14	9	156	99	631	886	75
Salem	20	359	237	628	1,224	84	14	149	114	533	796	161
Tanjore	43	1,634	242	587	2,463	375	39	1,390	168	384	1,942	423
Trichinopoly ...	24	898	158	504	1,560	176	14	425	67	201	693	204
Madura	24	747	167	381	1,255	223	23	702	170	306	1,178	293
Tinnevelly	42	1,310	416	738	2,464	289	45	1,315	380	714	2,409	443
Total ...	175	5,394	1,409	3,559	10,362	1,268	159	4,406	1,078	2,953	8,437	1,806
Western Circle.												
Malabar	31	1,122	485	975	2,582	273	26	885	466	712	2,063	458
South Canara ...	12	515	196	253	964	137	15	511	242	510	1,263	263
Total ...	43	1,637	681	1,228	3,546	410	41	1,396	708	1,222	3,326	721
Grand Total ...	372	11,711	4,065	9,706	25,482	3,396	357	10,167	3,889	9,541	25,597	6,272

In 18 districts the attendance in Middle school classes has fallen, and even in the remaining four districts, the Middle departments attached to High schools lost more pupils than Middle schools proper gained. The Upper and Lower Primary departments also contained fewer pupils than on the 31st March 1890; nearly the whole of the decrease was confined to the Southern Circle, the districts of Salem, Tanjore and Trichinopoly experiencing it the most.

In every District and Circle, as might have been expected, a larger number of candidates, pupils and others passed at the Middle School examination, but in the Northern Circle, the percentage of increase was comparatively very high.

Detailed statistics of Middle schools, English and Vernacular, are given in an Appendix.

Middle Schools, Northern Circle.

68. *Ganjam.*—There were eight English schools in Ganjam—six Board and two Aided—as in the previous year, but the attendance in their Middle classes slightly fell. The Middle School examination results were very good, 353 passing against 157. Three more Government salary-results schools passed to the list of Vernacular Middle schools on a Fifth standard class being opened in them.

Vizagapatam.—The Government Middle English school at Jeypore became a Primary school on the abolition of the Middle department for want of attendance. The Board Middle school at Sálúr was reduced in standard, and the number of Board schools in the Vizagapatam district thus fell from seven to six. The transfer to the High school list of the Ripon school, Vizianagrum, was the chief cause of the fall from 317 to 173 in the strength of the Middle school classes.

The number of candidates that passed the Middle School examination rose from 91 to 237. A fifth standard class was opened in the Government Vernacular school at Kotapad.

Godávari.—Including the Practising branch of the Rajahmundry Normal school, there were five additions to the list of Board schools in the Godávari district. The large decrease from 26 to 18 in the number of Aided and Unaided schools is due partly to three schools having found their way into the High school list, and partly to the reduction of schools in consequence of diminished attendance. The number that passed the Middle School examination was 673 against 188 in the previous year.

Kistna.—The net increase of one Vernacular and three English schools in the Kistna district was followed by a corresponding increase in the attendance of Middle departments. At the Middle School examination, 347 passed against 102 in the previous year, 77 against nine being in the first class.

Kurnool.—It is to be regretted that, in spite of an additional school, the number of pupils in Middle school classes in the Kurnool district fell from 34 to 32. Ninety-nine candidates passed the Middle School examination against 37.

Middle Schools, Central Circle.

69. *Nellore.*—The raising of the standard of the Practising department of the Board Normal school, Nellore, increased the total number of English schools in that district from seven to eight, but Middle school classes contained fewer pupils—175 against 222. At the Middle School examination, 256 candidates were successful.

Madras.—Madras shows improvement in the number and strength of Middle schools, Aided and Unaided. No less than 784 candidates passed the Middle School test against 470 in 1889.

Chingleput.—In the Chingleput district, Aided and Unaided English schools rose from 12 to 14 and one to two, respectively, and four Vernacular Middle schools came into existence. Notwithstanding this, the Middle school classes were weaker. At the Middle School examination, 188 candidates passed against 80 in 1889.

Bellary.—There was no change in the number of Middle schools in the Bellary district, but Aided schools suffered in attendance to some extent. At the Middle School examination the number passed rose from 105 to 192.

Anantapur.—The two Middle schools in the Anantapur district contained together 53 pupils against 61 in the previous year. At the Middle School examinations 77 candidates passed against 23 in 1889.

Cuddapah.—In consequence of the lowering of the standard of two of the Aided schools in the Cuddapah district, the strength of the Middle school classes fell from 112 to 91. The Middle School examination results were good, 128 having passed.

North Arcot.—Owing to the reduction of the Municipal High school, Wálajápet, to the Lower Secondary, and of the Kávéripák and Punganúr Local Fund Middle schools to the Primary standard, the number of Board schools in North Arcot fell from 11 to 10; but the strength of the Middle departments remained unaffected. Aided and Unaided schools suffered both in number and in attendance. The only Vernacular school in the last list has disappeared. The results of the Middle School examination were fair, 232 having passed.

South Arcot.—One Unaided English school was added to the list of Middle schools in South Arcot. The Middle departments of English schools were, nevertheless, somewhat weaker than on the 31st March 1890. At the Middle School examination this district was not so successful as other districts, having passed only 179 candidates against 149 in 1889.

Middle Schools, Southern Circle.

70. *Coimbatore.*—There was a further decline in the Coimbatore district in the number of pupils in the Lower Secondary stage of instruction, although there was an addition of one to the list of English schools, which rose to 15. At the Middle School examination, 207 passed.

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Nílgiris.—The number of pupils in Secondary departments of Middle schools in the Nílgiri district remained practically the same as in the year previous, notwithstanding that one school was added to the list. At the Middle School examination, 75 candidates passed on the whole against 14 in 1889.

Salem.—The raising of the standard of the Municipal school, Tirupatúr, and the Local Fund schools, Hosúr and Krishnagiri, and the lowering of the standard of the Suramangalam and Omalúr Local Fund schools reduced the number of Board Middle schools in the Salem district from 12 to seven. Aided schools also decreased by one school. In consequence partly of these changes, the number of pupils in Middle departments fell from 359 to 149. The Middle School examination results were fair, 161 having passed.

Tanjore.—Middle English schools fell from 43 to 39 in the Tanjore district. The number of Aided schools increased by four and that of Unaided schools diminished by eight. The attendance, both in Secondary and in Primary departments, fell considerably, the former from 1,634 to 1,390, and the latter from 829 to 552. Four of the Board Primary schools have developed into Vernacular Middle schools. At the Middle School examination 423 passed against 375. This district has not kept pace with most other districts.

Trichinopoly.—Board, Aided and Unaided schools in the Trichinopoly district all fell in number and in attendance. Kattuputhur and Udayárpálaiyam Middle schools were lowered to the Primary standard, and the Local Fund High school, Lálgudi, to the Lower Secondary standard. The number of schools fell from 24 to 14 and the attendance in Lower Secondary classes from 898 to 425. The results of the Middle School examination were not good, only 204 pupils passing against 176 in 1889.

Madura.—In the Madura district there was one school less than in 1889-90, and the attendance also fell. Only 293 pupils passed the Middle School examination.

Tinnevelly.—Three English and two Vernacular schools were added to the list of Middle schools in the Tinnevelly district. The attendance remained almost the same as in the previous year. At the Middle School examination the number of successful candidates rose from 289 to 443.

71. *Malabar.*—The amalgamation of the Municipal Middle school, Pálghat, with the Victoria Jubilee College reduced the number of Board Middle English schools in the Malabar district from 12 to 11. Six Board Middle Vernacular schools appear in the list for the first time. Aided Vernacular and Unaided English schools fell, respectively, from sixteen to two and from six to two. The total attendance of Middle departments of English and Vernacular schools fell from 1,122 to 885 and 135 to 85 respectively. At the Middle School examination, however, 458 candidates passed against 273 in 1889.

Middle Schools, Western Circle.

South Canara.—To the five Board English schools in South Canara, a sixth was added, viz., the Practising Branch of the Local Fund Normal school, Mangalore; but the strength of the Middle school classes slightly declined. Two Board Primary schools developed into Middle Vernacular schools. Aided schools improved in number and in attendance. The total attendance in Lower Secondary English classes throughout the district remained practically the same, being 511 as against 515 in the previous year. The Middle School examination results were good, 263 against 137 having been successful.

(c) *Standard Examinations.*

72. A larger number of boys' schools presented pupils for the Fifth, Sixth and Seventh standard examinations, as indicated in the margin. The number of schools that passed pupils was 213, 127 and 74 respectively. It is not satisfactory that as many as 12 schools failed to pass any of the pupils they presented for the Fifth standard examination.

Fifth, Sixth and Seventh standard examinations for Results grants.

	1889-90.	1890-91.
Fifth standard	204	225
Sixth do.	119	132
Seventh do.	74	75

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The number of male pupils presented and passed for the above standards is compared in the margin with the figures of the previous year. For the Fifth and Sixth standards a larger number of boys were presented, though the increase under the former standard was not in keeping with the addition to the number of schools, and for the Seventh standard fewer pupils were sent up. But it is very satisfactory to observe that there was an appreciable improvement both in the number and in the proportion passed under each standard. The percentages of increase in passed pupils under the Fifth, Sixth and Seventh standards were, respectively, 13, 17 and 34.

Standard.	Presented.		Passed.	
	1889-90.	1890-91.	1889-90.	1890-91.
Fifth	1,551	1,667	1,063	1,201
Sixth	1,060	1,147	688	807
Seventh ...	901	887	286	383
Total ...	3,512	3,701	2,037	2,391

Pupils examined and passed were distributed as follows among the different classes of institutions presenting pupils :—

Class of schools.	Presented.			Passed.		
	Fifth standard.	Sixth standard.	Seventh standard.	Fifth standard.	Sixth standard.	Seventh standard.
Results system	1,310	951	783	959	697	324
Salary-results system	307	162	93	206	82	56
Combined system	50	34	11	36	28	3
Total ...	1,667	1,147	887	1,201	807	383

The bulk of the pupils presented and passed were from schools aided on the results system. These schools passed 72 and 73 per cent. of their pupils in the Fifth and Sixth standards, while the salary-results schools succeeded in passing only 67 and 51 per cent. In the Seventh standard, however, the salary-results schools passed 60 per cent. of their pupils, and results schools 41 per cent. It is not easy to account for these wide variations in the proportion passed. The combined schools presented comparatively a very small number of pupils, which must be attributed to the small number of schools maintained on that system. These schools are gradually being replaced by, or converted into, salary-results schools.

V.—PRIMARY EDUCATION.

(a) *Primary School Examination.*

73. Under the original notification instituting the Primary School examination, pupil candidates were required to pay a fee of one rupee for admission. With a view to economize the time of the Assistant Inspectors, and to popularize the examination, Mr. Grigg ruled that all pupils of the fourth standard should appear for this examination, provided that the schools they attended were within 20 miles of the centre at which the examination was held. The examination being thus made practically compulsory on all male pupils of that standard, it was considered that the payment of a fee would be felt to be a hardship by managers of schools presenting pupils for examination for grant under the Fourth standard. Mr. Grigg accordingly recommended that pupil candidates be admitted without payment of fee, and the Primary school notification was amended by Government so as to allow of this being done.

The scheme of the Primary School Examination.

74. The following summary compares the number of candidates examined and passed with the figures of 1889-90 under each district :—

The Primary School Examination.

Districts.	Examined.						Passed.					
	Pupils.		Teachers.		Others.		Pupils.		Teachers.		Others.	
	1889-90.	1890-91.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1889-90.	1890-91.
Ganjam	36	238	22	40	58	62	8	183	9	37	22	62
Vizagapatam ...	116	788	28	61	9	33	58	418	18	57	2	30
Godávari	239	1,060	20	43	148	189	172	816	18	33	123	164
Kistna	201	964	36	124	39	178	142	714	26	101	29	134
Kurnool	120	223	21	66	39	82	108	161	21	58	39	73
Nellore	85	456	...	23	3	20	75	344	...	19	1	16
Madras	129	303	8	11	2	2	99	237	8	6	1	2
Chingleput	71	556	4	32	4	24	55	430	1	30	2	22
Bellary	136	276	58	62	11	28	102	156	40	49	11	24
Anantapur	54	200	9	27	16	38	42	158	6	23	14	31
Cuddapah	39	214	1	47	1	27	31	185	1	36	...	24
North Arcot	111	557	12	30	5	43	67	482	9	26	2	38
South Arcot	142	722	5	27	17	43	54	610	3	24	8	40
Coimbatore	344	692	29	72	23	118	187	409	23	59	16	102
Nilgiris	82	74	2	5	3	7	43	48	2	4	1	5
Salem	330	581	10	26	17	79	213	410	9	22	13	65
Tanjore	905	1,579	50	69	50	113	644	1,241	33	56	34	87
Trichinopoly ...	420	613	13	30	20	102	250	550	8	26	15	91
Madura	477	595	11	105	9	89	264	495	7	97	5	76
Tinnevelly	184	782	22	106	58	166	116	633	15	94	36	146
Malabar	380	1,317	78	158	75	127	253	602	60	99	49	96
South Canara ...	745	904	68	88	20	110	559	544	53	75	11	75
Total ...	5,346	13,694	507	1,252	627	1,680	3,542	9,826	370	1,031	434	1,403

The number of pupil candidates rose from 5,346 to 13,694, or by 156 per cent., while teacher and other candidates advanced by 147 and 168 per cent. respectively. The above increase is very encouraging; and the figures relating to the numbers that passed are even more encouraging: pupil, teacher and other candidates showing, respectively, an increase of 177, 179 and 223 per cent. over the figures of 1889-90. Of the candidates examined, 7,482 passed for complete certificates, 1,343 in compulsory subjects only, 2,101 in compulsory subjects and in one optional subject only, and 1,334 in optional subjects only. The percentage of candidates that gained complete certificates to the total number that passed is very fair.

Although the examination is optional with female pupils, it will be noticed that 509 girl-pupils presented themselves for the examination, of whom 348 passed.

It is also noteworthy that while 72 per cent. of the pupil candidates met with success, 82 and 83 per cent., respectively, of teacher and other candidates passed the examination. Compared with the proportion passed by inspecting officers under the fourth standard during 1889-90, viz., 64 per cent., the success of pupil-candidates at the Primary School examination is greater. It is impossible to say how much of this greater success is due to better preparation and how much to greater leniency shown by the examining boards than by the inspecting officers.

In the margin are given the particulars regarding the number examined and passed from the different classes of the community. As regards the proportion of passed to examined, Native Christians ranked first with 82 per cent., Brahmans came next with 78 per cent., and Muhammadans and Non-Brahman Hindus passed 70 per cent. Of Brahman and Muhammadan girls 48 and 38 appeared, of whom 33 and 34, respectively, passed.

Classes.	Examined.	Passed.
Europeans and Eurasians ...	148	91
Native Christians	1,485	1,224
Muhammadans	978	681
Brahmans	6,017	4,682
Non-Braman Hindus	7,998	5,582
Total ...	16,626	12,260

The percentages passed in the Vernacular languages are noted in the margin. In Tamil and Telugu the percentages are higher than in other languages. But no important inference can be drawn from these figures, the number of female candidates being small and the standard of examination varying according to the constitution of the examination boards.

Languages.	Males.	Females.
Tamil	70	71
Telugu	72	67
Malayalam	50	40
Canarese	64	47
Hindustani	64	89
Uriya	60	50

(b) *Public Primary Schools for Boys.*

Number and strength of Public Primary schools for boys.

75. Public Primary schools for boys of all classes have advanced both in number and in strength as will be seen from the annexed summary. There was an increase of 17 per cent. under schools and of 15 per cent. under scholars against 6·1 and 6·6 per cent., respectively, in the previous year. By far the greater portion of the above increase appertained to unaided schools, as will be explained later on:—

Schools according to agency.	Standard of schools.	31st March 1890.		31st March 1891	
		Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.
Under Public Management.					
Government schools	Upper Primary ...	27	1,072	36	1,414
	Lower do. ...	50	1,089	56	1,224
Board schools	Upper do. ...	1,022	43,513	1,369	61,316
	Lower do. ...	1,028	30,109	1,081	33,572
Under Private Management.					
Aided schools	Upper Primary ...	1,498	66,334	1,588	70,379
	Lower do. ...	6,449	172,926	6,602	181,428
Unaided schools	Upper do. ...	186	6,108	221	7,508
	Lower do. ...	4,382	93,792	6,114	121,158
Total ...	Upper do. ...	2,733	117,027	3,214	140,617
	Lower do. ...	11,909	297,916	13,943	337,382
	Grand Total ...	14,642	414,943	17,157	477,999

Upper Primary schools rose from 2,733 to 3,214, or by 18 per cent., and the attendance therein from 117,027 to 140,617, or by 20 per cent. This advance is probably due in the main to the institution of the Primary School examination. The proportion (19 per cent.) of such schools to the total number of Primary schools is also satisfactory, considering that the upper primary course represents a fifth part of the whole Primary school course so far as duration is concerned, and that new schools take some years before they open fourth standard classes. *En passant* I would remark that in the latest report to hand on Public Instruction in Bengal (that for 1889-90), I find that in that Presidency only seven per cent. of the Primary schools were of the upper primary grade. It is also noteworthy that under Government, Board and Aided schools the increase in the number of Upper Primary schools was comparatively greater than the increase in the number of Lower Primary schools.

Government Upper and Lower Primary schools rose from 27 and 50 to 36 and 56, respectively, the result chiefly of the opening of new schools.

Board Primary schools of upper and lower grades show a larger average attendance—45 and 31, respectively, against 43 and 29 in 1889-90. Of the 400 additional schools, 180 were the so-called Combined schools in Malabar, which were constituted as Salary-results schools on the recommendation of this Department.

The Aided list received an accession of 338 schools. If account be taken of such schools as were converted into Board schools, the gross addition would have to be set at a higher figure than 600 schools. It will be observed that the average strength of Aided Upper and Lower Primary schools has continued the same, viz., 44 and 27 during the past two years, in spite of the fluctuations in the number of schools. These figures are not so favourable as are those of Board schools.

Unaided Upper and Lower Primary schools rose from 186 and 4,382 to 221 and 6,114 respectively. The increase in the number of Lower Primary schools amounted

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to over 38 per cent., notwithstanding the transfer of over 600 schools to the list of Board and Aided schools. This large increase is chiefly the result of a great many so-called Private schools having been correctly returned as Public schools during the year, owing to their having adopted more or less the curriculum provided for Aided schools, with the intention of eventually applying for aid. These schools are constantly visited by inspecting schoolmasters, and they partake more of the character of public than of private schools. Their passing into the aided list is a mere question of time and money.

Proportion of boys in Primary schools and classes to male population of school-going age.

76. The proportion of boys in Public Primary schools and classes to the male population of school-going age in each district is worked out in the following table, calculating the number of boys of school-going age at 15 per cent. of the male population as per Census of 1891 :—

Districts.	Boys of school-going age.	Number of boys on the 31st March in Primary schools.	Number of boys on the 31st March in Primary classes of Secondary schools.	Total.	Percentage of column 3 to column 2.	Percentage of column 5 to column 2.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Madras	33,603	11,480	4,836	16,316	34	49
Tinnevelly	140,156	35,482	1,382	36,864	25	26
Nílgiri	8,420	1,306	781	2,087	16	25
Ganjam	138,348	32,152	1,025	33,177	23	24
Bellary	68,926	16,348	340	16,688	24	24
Kistna	140,585	27,214	453	27,667	19	20
Malabar	197,094	38,324	2,017	40,341	19	20
Chingleput	85,976	15,162	1,275	16,437	18	19
Tanjore	159,881	30,094	742	30,836	19	19
Trichinopoly	99,877	18,143	406	18,549	18	19
Madura	188,109	33,790	692	34,482	18	18
North Arcot	163,977	26,326	784	27,110	16	17
South Canara	76,593	12,032	881	12,913	16	17
South Arcot	161,672	24,942	706	25,648	15	16
Godávari	154,280	21,654	1,233	22,887	14	15
Kurnool	62,153	8,504	148	8,652	14	14
Nellore	110,374	15,455	424	15,879	14	14
Coimbatore	146,923	20,048	523	20,571	14	14
Cuddapah	96,738	12,351	245	12,596	13	13
Salem	144,279	17,203	859	18,062	12	13
Anantapur	54,291	6,531	90	6,621	12	12
Vizagapatam	209,343	18,428	527	18,955	9	9
Total ...	2,641,538	442,969	20,369	463,338	17	18

Compared with the statistics of 1889-90, it will be noticed that in seven districts—Madras, Kistna, South Canara, Godávari, Nellore, Anantapur and Vizagapatam—the percentage has remained undisturbed; in six districts—Nílgiris, Ganjam, Trichinopoly, North Arcot, Cuddapah and Salem—it has improved; and in the remaining nine districts it has fallen. There was no actual decrease, however, in the number of boys under instruction in these districts. In fact, in

Madras Presidency; showing the condition of Primary Education (Male). and position of Training Schools for Masters and Industrial and Technical Schools for boys. Map III.

1890-91.

BENGAL PRESIDENCY

CENTRAL PROVINCES

BOMBAY

NIZAM'S DOMINIONS

HYDERABAD

RAICHUR

BELLARY

KURNOOL

CUDDAPAH

NELLORE

BAY OF BENGAL

ARABIAN SEA

MYSORE

SOUTH CANARA

MANGALORE

BANGALORE

COORG

MYSORE

CANNANORE

TELLICHERRY

MALABAR

NILGIRI

CALICUT

COIMBATORE

COCHIN

TRAVANCORE

TRICHINOPOLY

MADURA

TINNEVELLY

TUTICORIN

CALAMCOTTAH

TREVANDRUM

Cape Comorin

NORTH ARCOT

SOUTH ARCOT

SALEM

MADRAS

PONDICHERRY

CUDDALORE

CHIDAMBARUM

MAYAVARAM

KUMBAKONUM

NEGAPATAM

MANNARGUDI

TANJORE

PUDUKOTTA

MASULIPATAM

GODAVARI

RAJAHMUNDRY

COCANADA

KISTNA

GUNTUR

BEZWADA

NELLORE

GANJAM

CHILKA LAKE

BERHAMPORE

CUTTACK

VIZAGAPATAM

PARLAKIMEDI

CHICACOLE

VIZIANAGRAM

BIMLIPATAM

VISAGAPATAM

ANAKAPALLE

ASSISTANT INSPECTOR'S DIVISION

DIVISION

REFERENCE.

TRAINING SCHOOLS FOR MASTERS ..... RED

INDUSTRIAL SCHOOLS FOR BOYS ..... BLUE

SPECIAL SCHOOLS, *other than Training and Industrial Schools* ..... YELLOW

MUNICIPALITIES ..... BLACK

NOTE.—The figure within the circle denotes the number of Schools of its class in the Town.

The Districts are arranged under Six Classes.

CLASS I., where there are 15 out of 50 Male School-going population.

CLASS II., ——do—— between 12½ & 15 ——do—— ——do——

CLASS III., ——do—— 10 & 12½ ——do—— ——do——

CLASS IV., ——do—— 8 & 10 ——do—— ——do——

CLASS V., ——do—— 6 & 8 ——do—— ——do——

CLASS VI., ——do—— 4 & 6 ——do—— ——do——

SCALE 64 MILES TO THE INCH.

75 80 85

ALEX: BARBEN, LITHO: MADRAS.

every one of these districts, the attendance has risen more or less. It is the adoption of the new Census figures that has led to the apparent decrease in the percentages above referred to. The total percentage, however, remained the same as in the previous year, viz., 18. If the Census figures followed last year were adopted, the total percentage would be 20.

Including boys reading in private Primary schools, the total number of male pupils under instruction will be found to be 515,736. The map attached exhibits the classification of districts based on the percentage of such pupils to the male population of school-going age.

77. The 92 schools managed by the Department are situated in the four districts noted in the margin. Those in Ganjam, Vizagapatam and Godávari are in the Agency Tracts, to which the Local Fund Act does not apply. The schools in the City of Madras are intended for Muhammadans. There was no improvement, however, in the average strength of these schools. It must be borne in mind that the Agency Tracts are mostly very backward, not in the matter of education only, but in other respects. In the malarious parts it would be difficult to keep up a large and regular attendance even if the people were eager for the instruction of their children. But, when to the difficulties which nature has put in the way of the spread of education there is added the indifference of the people, the task of those to whom is committed the charge of schools in these outlying parts of the Presidency will appear neither easy nor hopeful. A graduated scale of salaries has been introduced with a view to induce the teachers to exert themselves; and, in addition, results remuneration is paid at maximum rates. Endeavours are also made to secure the co-operation of village chiefs and parents. But with all this it will be long before these schools become as efficient and strong as schools in the plains.

Government Primary schools.

Districts.	Upper Primary.	Lower Primary.
Ganjam	6	8
Vizagapatam	11	31
Godávari	12	11
Madras	7	6
Total ...	36	56

78. Against five Government Upper Primary and as many Lower Primary schools in 1889-90, there were six Upper Primary and eight Lower Primary schools in the Ganjam Agency at the close of the official year, and the attendance rose from 359 to 464. Three of the ten schools in the last list developed into Middle schools by the opening of fifth standard classes, and seven new schools were established during the year. This accounts for the slight decrease from 36 to 33 in the average strength of the schools. All the schools were in a prosperous condition. An additional temporary Superintendent has been sanctioned for the supervision of schools in the Parlákimedi Agency, as one Superintendent for all the agencies in the district was considered insufficient.

Government Primary schools in the Ganjam Agency.

79. A fifth standard class was opened in the Kotapad school. Ten new schools were started, and the Jeypore Middle school was reduced to a Primary school. The result was that the number of Government schools in the Vizagapatam Agency rose from 32 to 42 and their strength from 846 to 1,082. Eleven of the schools were of the Upper Primary grade, but there were only 49 pupils in all in the Upper Primary classes. Arrangements were made during the year for the better supervision of the schools. Most of them have been provided with improved school-houses. The results of inspection were generally good. The proportion of trained teachers has also risen, and liberal stipends are now given to induce unpassed and uncertificated masters to undergo a course of normal training. All the schools in this agency have been placed on the Salary-results system.

Government Primary schools in the Vizagapatam Agency.

80. The schools in the Godávari Agency declined both in number and in strength. Of Upper Primary schools there were 12 against 10 in the previous year, but the attendance in such schools fell from 332 to 318. Lower Primary schools fell from 16 with 244 pupils to 11 with 171 pupils. The condition of the schools was not

Government Primary schools in the Godávari Agency.

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satisfactory. Proposals for their improvement by the employment of a second Superintendent, and for the establishment of new schools, were under consideration towards the close of the year.

Government Primary schools in the City of Madras.

81. Under the scheme sanctioned in G.O., No. 172, dated 25th February 1890, four new Muhammadan schools were opened during the year in the City of Madras. There were seven Upper Primary and six Lower Primary schools against five Upper Primary and four Lower Primary schools on the 31st March 1890, and there was also a marked advance from 380 to 603 in the attendance. These schools made on the whole fair progress. Further improvement in their condition may be hoped for under the inducements offered by the new scheme.

Primary schools for boys managed by District Boards.

82. From the subjoined statistics of Local Fund schools, it will be seen that Local Boards constituted under Act V of 1884 managed 377 schools more than during 1889-90, and that the attendance also increased from 65,848 to 86,125.

Districts.	1889-90.			1890-91.			Districts.	1889-90.			1890-91.		
		Scholars.			Scholars.				Scholars.			Scholars.	
	Schools.	Upper Primary.	Lower Primary.	Schools.	Upper Primary.	Lower Primary.		Schools.	Upper Primary.	Lower Primary.	Schools.	Upper Primary.	Lower Primary.
Ganjam ...	18	95	412	21	86	553	Coimbatore ...	68	446	2,523	73	415	2,925
	88	...	1,602	87	...	1,536		28	...	714	21	...	537
Vizagapatam.	61	318	1,747	69	386	2,279	Nilgiris ...	1	1	24	1	2	12
	28	...	807	25	...	624		4	...	104	4	...	97
Godávari ...	163	740	5,582	198	922	6,602	Salem ...	51	274	2,045	54	263	2,216
	156	...	3,931	121	...	3,153		57	...	1,692	69	...	2,068
Kistna ...	121	628	3,826	132	618	4,191	Tanjore ...	88	674	3,813	101	723	4,265
	29	...	839	29	...	814		35	..	1,280	27	...	865
Kurnool ...	70	274	2,261	76	270	2,094	Trichinopoly.	24	112	761	42	241	1,523
	40	...	785	48	...	884		42	...	1,168	28	...	817
Nellore ...	45	259	1,649	57	315	2,080	Madura ...	18	100	565	33	190	1,281
	73	...	1,774	87	...	2,181		69	...	2,038	73	...	2,856
Chingleput ...	3	32	172	5	37	307	Tinnevelly ...	12	89	394	26	204	1,157
	5	...	162	8	...	317		30	...	1,045	26	...	955
Bellary ...	19	157	951	20	174	1,075	Malabar ...	13	77	455	106	778	5,352
	6	...	199	12	...	373		71	...	2,435	163	...	7,202
Anantapur ...	13	97	583	23	160	982	South Canara.	40	246	1,014	53	405	1,535
	12	...	337	11	...	295		25	...	730	31	...	844
Cuddapah ...	20	98	706	32	149	1,501							
	42	...	1,227	47	...	1,309							
North Arcot.	43	282	1,956	68	402	2,947	Total ...	965	5,439	34,410	1,281	7,326	48,658
	46	...	1,500	35	...	1,351		927	...	25,999	988	...	30,141
South Arcot.	74	440	2,971	91	586	3,781							
	41	...	1,540	36	...	1,233	Grand Total.	1,892	5,439	60,409	2,269	7,326	78,799

Two districts—Godávari and Nílgiris—presented no change in the number of schools, and in one district, namely, Coimbatore, the number was two less than in the previous year. All the other districts shared more or less in the increase. The large addition of 185 schools in Malabar is due to the conversion of the so-called Combined schools, mostly under the Tellicherry Taluk Board, into Salary-results schools. The Nellore, South Canara, Madura and Cuddapah Boards contributed altogether 81 schools.

The figures regarding Upper Primary schools are even more encouraging than the general advance noted above. While the net increase consisted in 377 schools, the Upper Primary list is credited with 316 more schools than in 1889-90, and the strength of the Upper Primary classes rose from 5,439 to 7,326. These figures indicate that Board schools are being developed with a view to present pupils for the Primary School examination. The Board schools in Godávari, Kistna, Tanjore and Malabar contained not less than 42 per cent. of the pupils in the Upper Primary stage of instruction in Board schools throughout the Presidency.

Primary schools managed by Municipalities.

83. The next table gives details of Primary schools managed by Municipalities :—

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Districts.	Municipalities.	1889-90.				1890-91.			
		Number of schools.	Scholars		Total.	Number of schools.	Scholars		Total.
			In Upper Primary department.	In Lower Primary department.			In Upper Primary department.	In Lower Primary department.	
Ganjam ...	Chicacole ...	1	64	70	134	6	108	125	233
		9	...	358	358	...	...	...	...
	Parlákimedi ...	1	3	42	45	2	8	123	131
		8	...	357	357	7	...	265	265
Vizagapatam	Vizianagrum ...	1	23	75	98	2	17	85	102
		1	...	28	28	...	...	...	...
	Vizagapatam.	1	8	36	44	1	5	37	42
		...	...	...	...	1	...	40	40
	Bimlipatam ...	1	28	43	71	1	16	29	45
		...	...	...	...	1	...	27	27
	Anakápalle ...	1	19	20	39	1	21	16	37
		7	...	149	149	9	...	191	191
Godávari ...	Cocanada ...	5	10	243	253	7	26	267	293
		3	...	105	105	1	...	53	53
	Ellore ...	1	11	35	46	1	10	59	69
		1	...	24	24	1	...	27	27
	Rajahmundry.	2	9	91	100	2	14	101	115
		...	...	...	...	1	...	26	26
Kistna ...	Masulipatam...	1	10	52	62	1	10	57	67
		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Guntúr ...	1	5	39	44	1	1	43	44
		1	...	22	22	1	...	10	10
	Bezváda ...	1	5	31	36	1	5	48	53
		...	...	...	...	1	...	25	25
Nellore ...	Nellore ...	1	23	57	80	1	18	64	82
		2	...	93	93	2	...	98	98
	Ongole ...	1	...	17	17	1	...	14	14
Chingleput ...	Conjeeveram ..	1	19	107	126	1	19	71	90
		...	...	...	...	1	...	22	22
Bellary ...	Bellary ...	1	27	29	56	2	19	97	116
		2	...	46	46	2	...	64	64
	Adóni ...	3	16	173	189	3	18	214	232
		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cuddapah ...	Cuddapah ...	1	24	75	99	1	20	51	71
		...	...	...	...	1	...	42	42
North Arcot	Vellore ...	3	28	159	187	4	33	235	268
		6	...	228	228	5	...	210	210
	Wálajápet ...	1	40	57	97	1	30	49	79
		4	...	220	220	4	...	214	214
	Gudiyatam ...	...	...	...	...	1	8	79	87
		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Tirupati ...	1	2	57	59	1	5	48	53
		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Arcot...	Cuddalore ...	...	...	...	...	2	6	61	67
		...	...	...	...	2	...	47	47
Coimbatore	Coimbatore ...	3	18	122	140	3	24	157	181
		4	...	152	152	4	...	155	155
	Karúr ...	1	31	13	44	1	26	35	61
		1	...	31	31	...	...	...	...
	Erode ...	1	37	90	127	3	45	163	208
		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nílgiris	Coonoor ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		1	...	22	22	...	...	...	...
	Ootacamund ...	...	...	...	...	1	4	27	31
		1	...	14	14	...	...	...	...
Salem ...	Salem ...	3	61	291	352	2	73	253	326
		10	...	432	432	10	...	395	395
	Vániyambádi...	1	6	66	72	...	...	...	...
		1	...	4	4	1	...	46	46
	Tirupatúr ...	1	7	73	80	1	2	76	78
		2	...	108	108	2	...	105	105
Tanjore ...	Tanjore ...	1	3	41	44	1	4	36	40
		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Negapatam ...	2	22	129	151	2	20	126	146
		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Máyavaram ...	1	82	110	192	1	81	134	215
		1	...	95	95	2	...	140	140
	Kumbakónam.	...	...	...	...	1	8	92	99
		...	...	...	...	1	...	60	60
Trichinopoly	Trichinopoly ...	...	...	...	...	1	25	83	108
		1	...	105	105	...	...	...	...
	Srírangam ...	4	19	122	141	2	4	46	50
		6	...	151	151	6	...	187	187
Madura ...	Madura ...	1	10	48	58	...	...	...	...
		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Palni ...	...	...	...	...	1	19	22	41
		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Dindigul ...	...	...	...	...	1	3	48	51
		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

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Districts.	Municipalities.	1889-90. Number of schools.	1889-90. Scholars In Upper Primary department.	1889-90. Scholars In Lower Primary department.	1889-90. Scholars Total.	1890-91. Number of schools.	1890-91. Scholars In Upper Primary department.	1890-91. Scholars In Lower Primary department.	1890-91. Scholars Total.
Tinnevelly	Tinnevelly	1	7	14	21	1	14	7	21
	Palamcottah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malabar	Calicut	1	2	5	7	...	...	...	...
		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Pálghat	3	19	128	147	3	20	95	115
		16	...	761	761	11	...	382	382
	Cochin	2	12	87	99	2	32	80	112
		5	...	264	264	5	...	228	228
	Cannanore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		1	...	26	26	1	...	22	22
	Tellicherry	1	14	15	29	10	78	502	580
		2	...	79	79	1	...	68	68
		...	...	...	...	8	58	435	493
		4	...	219	219	5	...	231	231
South Canara.	Mangalore	1	21	74	95	...	...	...	...
		...	...	...	...	3	...	37	37
	Total	U.P. 57	745	2,919	3,664	88	956	4,376	5,332
		L.P.101	...	4,110	4,110	93	...	3,431	3,431
	Grand Total	158	745	7,029	7,774	181	956	7,807	8,763

Eleven municipalities—Berhampore, Anantapur, Kurnool, Madras, Chidambaram, Coonoor, Mannargudi, Madura, Periyakulam, Tuticorin and Palamcottah—had no schools of their own, and their educational operations were confined to the aiding of schools under private management. The total number of schools managed by the other municipalities was 181 against 158 in 1889-90. A very satisfactory feature is that the whole of the increase was under Upper Primary schools, which rose from 57 to 88, and that the attendance of Upper Primary classes more than doubled itself during the past two years.

Aided and Unaided Primary Schools.

84. Aided and Unaided Primary schools, districtwar particulars of which are summarized below, have also advanced. The increase in the number and strength of Upper Primary schools compared unfavourably with that under Local Fund and Municipal schools. The average strength of the Upper Primary classes of Aided Upper Primary schools was eight against eleven in the case of Municipal schools and six in Local Fund schools. When the Educational Rules have been in force for some time, a substantial advance may be hoped for :—

Districts.	Aided schools. Schools.	Aided schools. Scholars. Upper Primary.	Aided schools. Scholars. Lower Primary.	Unaided schools. Schools.	Unaided schools. Scholars. Upper Primary.	Unaided schools. Scholars. Lower Primary.
Ganjam	27	223	897	9	60	192
	661	...	18,844	380	...	9,147
Vizagapatam	87	683	2,823	16	78	510
	339	...	7,600	185	...	3,473
Godávari	103	613	2,906	20	95	496
	187	...	4,768	241	...	4,539
Kistna	168	1,096	4,737	16	63	367
	536	...	10,100	591	...	8,737
Kurnool	48	225	1,145	1	2	19
	135	...	2,554	158	...	2,147
Nellore	23	204	999	4	14	78
	330	...	6,621	298	...	4,746
Madras	45	388	2,467	5	165	623
	131	...	5,405	76	...	2,481
Chingleput	84	736	3,266	6	26	182
	287	...	7,836	157	...	3,454
Bellary	26	169	1,046	...	...	...
	410	...	8,717	325	...	4,829
Anantapur	15	87	406	6	35	74
	108	...	2,266	168	...	2,503

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Districts.	Aided schools. Schools.	Aided schools. Scholars. Upper Primary.	Aided schools. Scholars. Lower Primary.	Unaided schools. Schools.	Unaided schools. Scholars. Upper Primary.	Unaided schools. Scholars. Lower Primary.
Cuddapah	13	83	470	4	11	97
	161	...	3,267	426	...	6,096
North Arcot	76	472	2,368	11	58	247
	392	...	10,472	403	...	8,836
South Arcot	54	464	1,919	8	57	223
	382	...	9,395	413	...	8,133
Coimbatore	74	495	2,403	23	141	625
	282	...	6,802	317	...	6,130
Nílgiris	11	45	319	2	11	167
	15	...	347	16	...	421
Salem	38	201	975	17	69	358
	233	...	5,218	320	...	5,847
Tanjore	174	1,602	6,198	21	127	618
	354	...	9,524	331	...	7,050
Trichinopoly	86	789	3,274	4	17	70
	216	...	5,380	358	...	6,337
Madura	89	802	4,080	19	91	572
	413	...	15,542	401	...	9,673
Tinnevelly	135	973	6,321	19	147	449
	629	...	20,179	285	...	6,770
Malabar	106	857	5,324	3	22	177
	382	...	16,989	187	...	7,908
South Canara	106	940	3,944	7	40	235
	109	...	3,602	78	...	1,901
Total	U.P. 1,588	12,152	58,227	221	1,329	6,179
	L.P. 6,692	...	181,428	6,114	...	121,158
Grand Total	8,280	12,152	239,655	6,335	1,329	127,337

(c) *Standard Examinations.*

Number of schools that presented and passed pupils in one or more standards.

85. In the following statement the number of schools that presented and passed pupils in one or more standards for the past two years is compared :—

Classes of schools.	Number of schools that presented pupils. 1889-90.	Number of schools that presented pupils. 1890-91.	Number of schools that passed pupils. 1889-90.	Number of schools that passed pupils. 1890-91.
Boys' Schools.				
Results schools	8,805	9,316	8,738	9,253
Salary-results schools	1,705	2,155	1,675	2,120
Combined schools	409	182	409	182
	10,919	11,653	10,822	11,555
Girls' schools	680	731	674	727
Total	11,599	12,384	11,496	12,282

Improvement will be noticed in the number of results and salary-results schools for boys and of girls' schools which were examined for results grants. The decrease under combined schools and part of the increase under scholars in results schools are due to the conversion of a large number of the former class of schools in Malabar into schools on the latter system. The proportion of schools that passed pupils rose from 99·11 to 99·18. A larger percentage of results than of salary-results schools succeeded in passing pupils, while all the combined schools and, with but four exceptions, all the girls' schools passed a greater or less proportion of the pupils they presented. That salary-results schools acquitted themselves poorly is not, however, satisfactory. It is probably due, in part, to the fact that only the smaller and less efficient schools have been put on the salary-results system, as well as to the circumstance that results schools have, as a rule, the benefit of more direct, constant and intelligent supervision.

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86. The figures recorded in the margin, giving the number of schools that presented and passed pupils for each of the Primary standards, are very interesting as showing the relative advance in the different stages of Primary instruction. Except in the number of girls' schools that presented pupils for the Fourth standard, improvement will be noticed all round in the number of schools that presented and passed pupils. For the Infant standard fewer boys' schools presented pupils than for the First standard, probably because the former is of a very elementary character, and managers and parents are alike unwilling to detain children for a full year in it. The earnings in the Infant standard are also small. Out of every 105 schools preparing pupils for the First standard, 95 provided instruction for the Second and 68 for the Third standard. The fall from the Third to the Fourth standard is very marked, the fourth standard class being maintained in only 28 per cent. of the schools teaching for the Third standard. One of the most important of the causes that contributed to this is the absence in most of the rural schools of a staff coming up to the requisition of Chapter III, Article 11, clause 3, of the Grant-in-Aid Code. The operation of the Madras Educational Rules and of the Primary examination will do something to lead teachers to see that it is their interest to join the training schools. As regards girls' schools, the progress from the Infant to the Fourth standard is better graduated. These schools are generally provided with a more efficient staff than boys' schools, and the restriction imposed in the article of the Code mentioned above does not apply to them.

Number of schools that presented and passed pupils for each Primary Standard.

Standards.	The number of schools that presented pupils.				The number of schools that passed pupils.			
	1889-90.		1890-91.		1889-90.		1890-91.	
	Boys'.	Girls'.	Boys'.	Girls'.	Boys'.	Girls'.	Boys'.	Girls'.
Infant ...	7,555	685	8,321	705	7,120	610	8,674	693
First	9,909	631	10,485	686	9,378	597	10,022	657
Second ...	8,894	557	9,467	583	8,276	506	9,031	536
Third	6,177	463	6,814	465	5,686	415	6,296	434
Fourth ...	1,804	318	1,896	270	1,507	227	1,719	241

87. Statistics of the number of male pupils presented and passed for the different Primary standards are given by districts in the following summary:—

Number of boys presented and passed under the Primary Standards.

Districts.	Number of boys presented for standards.					Number of boys passed for standards.				
	Infant.	I.	II.	III.	IV.	Infant.	I.	II.	III.	IV.
Ganjam	3,626	6,146	4,732	2,554	298	2,771	4,144	3,110	1,532	177
Vizagapatam	2,088	2,917	2,688	2,088	786	1,579	1,977	1,899	1,405	460
Godávari	2,517	3,191	2,666	2,273	976	1,988	2,006	1,699	1,369	410
Kistna	3,068	3,654	3,107	2,288	912	2,635	2,837	2,454	1,594	678
Kurnool	1,296	1,610	1,100	677	225	1,082	1,273	942	564	175
Nellore	1,565	2,130	1,850	1,243	297	1,177	1,568	1,258	831	225
Madras	82	1,645	1,356	1,142	425	81	1,284	1,054	796	280
Chingleput	1,979	3,078	2,128	1,283	509	1,789	2,104	1,641	991	383
Bellary	3,228	2,948	1,946	1,201	114	1,930	1,651	1,277	696	62
Anantapur	801	966	693	389	130	575	655	520	277	71
Cuddapah	1,062	1,413	996	495	109	823	950	694	336	64
North Arcot	2,783	3,980	3,347	1,919	393	2,379	2,920	2,476	1,444	272
South Arcot	2,257	4,324	3,229	2,043	540	1,664	2,943	2,261	1,505	284
Coimbatore	2,185	3,004	2,261	1,457	567	2,009	2,302	1,700	1,021	359
Nilgiris	99	86	58	53	27	78	63	46	37	11
Salem	1,718	2,407	1,968	1,165	263	1,544	1,647	1,380	769	193
Tanjore	1,410	4,487	3,635	2,866	1,480	1,318	3,265	2,611	2,099	1,066
Trichinopoly	1,535	2,488	1,791	1,300	617	1,336	1,858	1,271	889	422
Madura	3,869	4,851	3,380	1,675	568	3,492	3,702	2,452	1,181	465
Tinnevelly	4,924	5,484	3,841	2,239	701	4,442	3,689	2,507	1,542	558
Malabar	3,541	6,012	4,304	2,576	430	2,821	4,112	3,050	1,750	229
South Canara	816	2,049	1,928	1,452	854	744	1,481	1,405	1,027	515
Total ...	46,449	68,870	53,014	34,348	11,221	38,256	48,472	37,707	23,655	7,369
Total, 1889-90 ...	41,989	64,024	47,531	30,704	10,532	33,287	46,350	33,184	20,658	6,696

PRIMARY EDUCATION.

Under each of the standards there was an increase in the number of pupils examined and passed. It ranged from 6·5 to 12·0 per cent. under examined, and from 4·6 to 15·1 per cent. under passed, as shown in the margin. The comparatively larger advance in the percentage passed under the Infant, Second, Third and Fourth standards is noteworthy. The small increase in the number presented and passed for the First standard I am unable to explain satisfactorily. Probably, as already said, young children are passed on to the First standard without being kept for a full year in the Infant standard class, and many children probably do not enter the Infant class at all, but begin with the First standard subjects.

Standards.	Increase under	
	Examined.	Passed.
Infant	10·6	15·1
First	7·6	4·6
Second	12·0	13·3
Third	11·9	14·5
Fourth	6·5	9·9

Taking all the Primary standards together, it will be found that 72·8 per cent. of the total number of pupils examined under the Infant and first four standards were passed for grant against 72 per cent. in 1889-90. Under the Infant, Second, Third and Fourth standards, 82·4, 71·1, 68·9 and 65·6 per cent. succeeded in passing, against 79·1, 70·1, 67·3 and 63·6, respectively, in the previous year, while the percentage of passed to examined under the First standard fell from 72·4 to 70·4.

Number of pupils passed in different subjects in the Primary standards.

88. The annexed table gives particulars of the number of pupils, boys and girls, that passed in the different subjects in the Primary standards:—

Subjects.	Infant.		First standard.		Second standard.		Third standard.		Fourth standard.	
	1889-90.	1890-91.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1889-90.	1890-91
Compulsory subjects.										
Reading	41,807	47,943	53,639	57,970	40,838	46,146	25,599	28,637	9,066	10,588
Writing	41,291	47,075	57,552	60,721	40,837	46,196	26,801	29,915	9,581	11,038
Arithmetic	21,583	27,834	55,456	60,782	40,772	45,867	25,218	28,142	7,992	9,069
Total passed for Compulsory subjects ...	33,237	37,172	46,350	47,486	33,184	36,832	20,658	22,937	6,696	7,352
Optional subjects.										
Object lessons or Elementary Science...	2,541	3,357	3,233	3,553	2,670	2,724	1,497	1,207	175	181
Children's occupation...	1,892	2,846	1,356	2,278	1,056	1,368	...	...	...	...
Action songs	1,833	2,214	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Geography	...	...	84	58	3,051	3,702	10,488	10,616	4,951	6,165
Vernacular Poetry ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13,516	14,737	5,973	6,208
Do. Grammar...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,935	3,861
Second language ...	...	42	8	85	13	45	37	115	15	65
English Reading ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,210	3,522	1,976	2,562
Do. Writing and Spelling ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,100	3,594	1,947	2,602
Do. Grammar ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,276	1,582	1,536	2,297
Indian History ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28	...	3,173	4,279
Drawing and Modelling.	...	...	...	...	...	...	320	56	102	72
Hygiene	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,245	5,085	2,635	3,994
Agriculture	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	110	197
Mensuration	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13
Plain Needle-work ...	...	2	2,414	2,958	1,793	2,142	1,311	1,503	694	845
Singing	...	...	14	...	117	29	117	32	58	17
Drill and Gymnastics ...	260	322	1,094	2,256	706	800	492	501	384	256

A general advance will be noticed in the number that passed under most of the subjects—Compulsory and Optional. The proportion that passed in Arithmetic in the Infant standard has risen, though there is still much room for improvement. In the Second, Third and Fourth standards also the results in Arithmetic were inferior to those obtained in Reading and Writing, which must be attributed to the inefficiency of the majority of elementary teachers to handle the subject properly. A larger number of pupils were passed for Object lessons, except under the Third standard, and for Drill and Gymnastics, except under the Fourth standard. The decrease in the number that passed in Drawing and Modelling and in Singing is to be regretted.

In Agriculture, Hygiene and Needle-work, there was a satisfactory increase in the number passed.

Schools for Special or Technical Training.

VI.—SCHOOLS FOR SPECIAL OR TECHNICAL TRAINING.

(a) *The Examinations in Science, Art, Industries and Commerce.*

The scheme of the Higher Examinations in Science, Art, Industries and Commerce.

89. The scheme of the Higher Examinations in Science, Art, Industries and Commerce, elaborated in 1885 and sanctioned in 1886, while it embraced a great variety of subjects, did not distribute them into groups according to the time of the year when the examinations could be most conveniently conducted, nor did it fix the order in which the subjects should be taken up or the number of subjects which could be brought up by a candidate at one and the same examination. Further, it did not provide fully for the constitution of local committees to conduct the oral and practical tests at mofussil stations. It became necessary, therefore, on the institution of the Upper Secondary examination to revise the scheme of the Higher examinations. Moreover, Government having abolished the Middle School examination, which included elementary tests in a large number of technical, industrial and commercial subjects, steps had to be taken to retain the examinations in those special subjects in a form adapted to the altered condition of things. Mr. Grigg had, for various reasons, allowed the examination in these special subjects to be connected with the examination in the literary subjects of the Middle School scheme. But the abolition of the Middle School examination, and the substitution for it of an optional Lower Secondary examination, was considered by him to be a convenient opportunity for effecting a separation between the two classes of subjects, and for connecting the elementary Science, Art and Industrial examinations with the Higher examinations of the technical scheme of 1885. It was also deemed expedient to entrust the higher and lower tests in technical subjects to the same boards of examiners at one and the same time, and to provide for an efficient oral and practical examination in the several subjects. For these and other reasons, the opportunity afforded by the abolition of the Middle School examination was taken advantage of to recast the whole scheme of Government examinations in Science, Art, Industries and Commerce. The notification, as finally approved of, is printed in the appendix to this report.

The Higher Examinations in Science, Art, Industries and Commerce.

90. For the convenience of institutions, the Higher examinations were held three times during the year—in May, September and October. Eleven institutions presented candidates for these examinations. The numbers examined and passed in the several subjects are summarized below :—

Subjects.	Examined.	Passed.
Agriculture { Preliminary	37	31
Agriculture { Advanced	15	11
Physiology { First stage	29	21
Physiology { Second stage	12	8
Mathematics, First stage	26	14
Mensuration	30	16
Physiography	32	22
Botany { First stage	30	27
Botany { Second stage	2	2
Organic Chemistry	16	6
Inorganic Chemistry { Preliminary.	37	17
Inorganic Chemistry { Advanced	9	3
Surveying, Levelling	45	14
Do. do. (Advanced)	1	1
Veterinary Surgery { First stage	17	11
and Medicine. { Second stage.	10	...
Building Materials and Construction	14	5
Hydraulics	5	5
Applied Mechanics (Advanced)	3	3
Economic Entomology	10	5
Statics, &c.	6	1
Plan-drawing from Specification	2	1
Practical Plane and Solid Geometry.	4	3
Machine Construction	1	1
Mechanical Drawing	1	1
Earthwork, &c.	1	1
Bridge-making	2	...
Free-hand, Preliminary, First stage.	43	30
Model Drawing, Preliminary, First stage	44	24
Geometry, Preliminary, First stage.	44	30
Measurement, Preliminary, First stage	48	16
Outline of Foliage, Preliminary, Second stage	16	11

Subjects.	Examined.	Passed.
Outline Design, Preliminary, Second stage	10	8
Model Drawing in Sepia, Preliminary, Second stage	14	11
Model Foliage Drawing, Preliminary, Second stage	2	2
Perspective Drawing, Preliminary, Second stage	21	10
Modelled Design, Preliminary, Second stage	2	2
Painted Design, Advanced stage, section A	4	4
Outline Drawing from the Antique, Advanced stage, section A	4	4
Painted Foliage Drawing from the Antique, Advanced stage, section A	3	2
Wall and Window Decoration, Advanced stage, section B	3	3
Modelling for Terracotta and for Metalwork, Advanced stage, section B	1	1
Wood and Copperplate Engraving and Etching, Advanced stage, section B	1	...
Music, Advanced stage, section B	2	2
Carpentry, Advanced stage, section B	4	4
Tailoring, Advanced stage, section B	2	...
Lace-making, Advanced stage, section B	4	3
Business Correspondence	33	20
Book-keeping	55	31
Phonography	9	9
Banking with Political Economy	6	6
Annuities and Life Insurance	1	...

Schools for Special or Technical Training.

The following extracts are from the Commissioner's report :—

"It deserves to be noted that two candidates, Miss L. C. Kelly and Mr. F. A. D'Cruz, appeared for the first time for the Preliminary Examination in Music, and that both passed, Miss Kelly being placed in the first class. These are the only persons, perhaps in the whole of India, who, being bred and educated in the country, have given evidence of their proficiency in this subject by passing a public examination in it of a high standard. That there is considerable musical talent in the country, which only needs to be cultivated and brought out, cannot well be doubted, and, now that the example has been set, it is hoped that many will come forward to have their attainments tested in a public examination.

"Taking all these examinations together, there were 265 individual candidates and 782 subject candidates, of whom 464 were successful. The corresponding figures for the year previous were 269, 911 and 486. It must be remembered, however, that, while in 1890 only three examinations were held, in 1889 the examinations were held four times for as many sets of candidates, and many of those who failed at the first of the four examinations appeared again at the last and so helped to swell the total number for the year."

(b) *Special or Technical Schools and Classes.*

Number and strength of schools and classes for special (or technical education.

91. Schools and classes for special education for the past two years are particularized hereunder :—

Classes of institutions.	Number. 1890.	Number. 1891.	Strength. 1890.	Strength. 1891.
Training schools for Masters	52	57	1,215	1,174
Do. for Mistresses	13	13	289	253
Schools of Art	1	1	364	424
Schools of Medicine	3	3	209	261
Schools of Engineering	1	1	113	156
Schools of Agriculture	1	1	40	34
Schools of Commerce	1	2	162	117
Schools of Industry	19	19	739	992
Ordnance Artificers' School	1	...	94	...
Reformatory School, Chingleput	1	1	109	140
Schools of Music	1	1	74	68
	94	99	3,408	3,619
Special Classes	14	15	1,019	1,000
Total	108	114	4,427	4,619

There was on the whole an increase of five schools. It is to be regretted that the Ordnance Artificers' school, which had been for years doing very good work in the general and special instruction of artificers, was closed in December last. Training and Commercial schools fell greatly in attendance. A slight fall also took place in the strength of special classes.

(i) *Training Schools for Masters.*

Number and strength of training schools for Masters.

92. Including Sessional schools, the number of Training schools for Masters rose from 52 to 57. Of Training schools proper, there were four less than in the previous year, in consequence of the amalgamation of the Board Normal school, Guntúr, with the Board Normal school, Masulipatam, and of the abolition of the Normal schools noted in the margin. The place of the Board Normal school, Chingleput, was taken by the Hindu Normal school opened in Madras as a branch of the Teachers' College. There was a net increase of nine Sessional schools, two in the last list having been closed and 11 new schools having been opened. Only such of the Sessional schools, however, as were at work at the close of the year are borne on the returns, which show the figures as they stood on the 31st March last. The total attendance fell from 1,215 to 1,174. Of the students, 156 against 68 belonged to Sessional schools. The Training schools proper thus contained 1,018 Normal students on the rolls against 1,147 on the 31st March 1890. This large decrease is due partly to the closure of the schools above referred to and partly to admissions to certain schools not having taken place till

1. Board Normal school, Edapelli (Nilgiris).
2. St. Joseph's Normal school, Trichinopoly.
3. Board Mappila Normal school, Tellicherry.

SCHOOLS FOR SPECIAL OR TECHNICAL TRAINING.

after the close of the year. This decrease, however brought about, is greatly to be regretted, in view of the large proportion of uncertificated teachers in our schools.

Proposals for taking under Departmental management the Board Normal schools, with the exception of those of Madura and Tinnevelly, were under the consideration of Government at the close of the year. For the reasons given in last report, this is a change calculated to ensure the better working of these schools.

Circles.	Schools.		Students.	
	1890.	1891.	1890.	1891.
Northern Circle	12	11	246	262
Central do.	19	18	424	309
Southern do.	15	20	398	431
Western do.	6	8	147	172
Total ...	52	57	1,215	1,174

Appendix E gives the usual particulars of Training schools for Masters. In the margin will be found the number of schools and students in each circle. There was one school less in the Northern and in the Central circle, while the two other circles had each a larger number of schools. The decrease in attendance was confined entirely to the Central circle.

Classes of the community represented by the students.

Classes.	1890.	1891.
Europeans and Eurasians	2	...
Native Christians	182	217
Muhammadans	107	142
Brahmans	496	469
Non-Brahman Hindus	427	344
Others	1	2
Total ...	1,215	1,174

93. In spite of the decrease in the total number of students, Native Christians and Muhammadans contributed 35 students each more than in 1889-90. This is satisfactory. Non-Brahman Hindus declined most, and the number of Brahman students fell by 27, though they still form the largest proportion. It is a matter for regret that no European or Eurasian students were under training.

Qualifications of the staff.

94. A general improvement is noticeable in the qualifications of the staff employed in Training schools, as the following figures will show;—

Qualifications of Teachers.	In Government schools.	In Board schools.	In Aided schools.	In Unaided schools.	Total.
Educated in Europe	2	...	1	1	4
Hold L. T. diploma or normal certificate	8	66	14	2	90
Hold ordinary certificate	...	5	1	...	6
Have passed a public examination, but hold no teachers' certificate	2	15	4	...	21
Have not passed a public examination	2	...	...	...	2
Total ...	14	86	20	3	123

The European staff received two additions in consequence of the appointment of a Vice-Principal to the Teachers' College and of the Unaided school at Nittur being under a European teacher. The number of certificated teachers rose from 89 to 96. Only two of the teachers are returned as having passed no examination against seven such in the previous year. Comparing with the corresponding figures in last report, the figures in the margin showing the grades of normal and ordinary certificates and the public examinations passed by those who do not possess teachers' certificates, it will be seen that the number of trained teachers of collegiate and secondary grades advanced from 60 to 71; and that of non-certificated teachers who have passed a public examination from nine to 13. When Board Normal schools have been

Grade.	Normal.	Ordinary.	General education.
Collegiate	8	...	1
Secondary { Higher ...	21	1	5
Secondary { Lower ...	42	3	7
Primary { Higher ...	11	...	4
Primary { Lower	8	2	4
Total ...	90	6	21

SCHOOLS FOR SPECIAL OR TECHNICAL TRAINING.

taken over by Government, it is expected that the staff will, before long, show marked signs of improvement, seeing that the improved status of the teachers, consequent on the provincializing of these schools, will induce a better class of men to take service in them.

Work done by training schools for Masters.

95. Four of the Training schools in the Presidency, viz., the Junior department of the Teachers' College, the Board Normal school, Rajahmundry, the Board Hindu Normal school, Calicut, and the S.P.G. Normal school, Tuticorin, were engaged in training teachers of the secondary grades. The rest of the schools confined themselves to the training of Primary grade teachers. The Junior department of the Teachers' College presented 41 students of the Secondary grade for the School Management Examination of June and December 1890, of whom 33 passed. For the Special Primary examination of December last 804 students appeared from the elementary Normal classes, of whom 421 or 52 per cent. passed; the figures of the previous year were 734 examined and 414 passed. The proportion passed was thus less than in 1889-90. The number of Primary certificates issued, viz., 44 higher and 293 lower, was on the whole larger than the number awarded in the year previous, though it was much below what it ought to have been, considering the expenditure incurred on these schools. The various shortcomings detailed in my last report anent the work of the training schools apply equally to the year under report. But I look forward to these schools occupying a much more important place in our educational system in the immediate future. The operation, on the one hand, of the Educational Rules which, among other things, require that each school seeking recognition as a public institution shall have on its staff a suitable proportion of certificated teachers, and, on the other hand, the stringent orders which Government has been passing on Local and Municipal Reports with a view to raise the professional qualifications of teachers—these two causes, combined with the contemplated change in the management of most of the Board Normal schools, cannot fail to make training schools more frequented and training more appreciated.

The number of trained teachers that obtained employment during the year was 651, or almost the same as in 1889-90. The small remuneration in the shape of results grants which many teachers of Primary schools in out-of-the-way places have been wont to receive, has led to the unpopularity of the profession of schoolmaster. Grants being now for the most part given at maximum rates, it is hoped that teaching as a profession will rise in public estimation.

Training schools for Masters, Northern Circle.

96. *Ganjam.*—There were 57 students under training in the three schools in the Ganjam district against 66 on the 31st March 1890, all the schools showing a decrease. Fewer candidates passed the Special Primary examination and fewer trained teachers obtained employment. The unsatisfactory state of the Local Fund Normal school, Berhampore, chiefly led to the above results.

Vizagapatam.—As in Ganjam, the number of students under training in the Vizagapatam district fell, as also the number of trained teachers that obtained employment during the year. Two more students appeared for, and three more passed, the Special Primary examination. The Government Normal class at Gunupúr fared the worst.

Godávari.—The Board Normal school, Rajahmundry, was reorganized during the year as a Secondary training school, which raised its strength from 29 to 61. It has an efficient staff, and very fair results were obtained at the public examinations.

Kistna.—In consequence of the amalgamation of the Board Normal school, Guntúr, with that at Masulipatam, the status of the latter was raised and its attendance rose from 36 to 51. Both the Aided training schools in the Kistna district were in a promising condition.

Kurnool.—The only training school in the Kurnool district, that at Nandyál, which is maintained by the District Board, was in a fair condition. At the Special Primary examination 13 students passed out of 26 entrants, and 12 trained students were found eligible for teachers' certificates.

SCHOOLS FOR SPECIAL OR TECHNICAL TRAINING.

97. *Nellore.*—Fresh admissions were not made before 31st March last to either of the two training schools in the Nellore district. The success at the Special Primary examination was greater than in 1889, and 56 trained teachers found employment during the year.

Training schools for Masters, Central Circle.

Madras.—The Hindu Normal school, opened towards the close of the year in Triplicane as a branch of the Teachers' College to train teachers for the Madras and Chingleput districts, had 61 students on the rolls on the 31st March last, and bids fair to be successful. There was an increase from 29 to 43 in the strength of the Muhammadan Normal school, due to a larger number of Local Boards having accepted the invitation of the Department to select and send Muhammadan teachers for training. Thirteen out of 15 students passed the Special Primary examination, 15 received Primary teachers' certificates, and 17 trained students received appointments as teachers. These results are very creditable to the staff. The Principal of the Teachers' College and his assistants have been exercising careful supervision over the school, which now forms an integral part of that College.

Chingleput.—On the opening of the Hindu Branch Normal school in Madras, the Board Normal school, Chingleput, was closed, the Board students being now trained in the new school.

Bellary.—One of the two Sessional schools in the Bellary district was closed, and the Board Normal school, Bellary, was attended by 16 students only. The results were hardly commensurate with the cost.

Anantapur.—The Board Normal school in the Anantapur district passed 12 out of 20 students at the Special Primary examination, and nine students received certificates.

Cuddapah.—Twenty-one students of the Board Normal school, Ráyachóti, passed the Special Primary examination out of 22 entrants, and as many as 18 secured certificates. These results are extremely good. The school contained only 12 students on the rolls at the close of the year.

North Arcot.—The year was far from being a favourable one for the training and Sessional schools in North Arcot: the attendance was scanty and the number that passed the Special Primary examination was very small, while only 29 trained students took to teaching. The distress prevailing in the district seems to have partly contributed to these poor results.

South Arcot.—South Arcot presented an equally disappointing spectacle; the number of students under training in the four training schools fell from 65 to 32; and for the Special Primary examination 51 students appeared from these schools, of whom only 25 passed. This is not at all commensurate with the outlay.

98. *Coimbatore.*—The Sessional school at Kodumudi was closed, and the training schools, Coimbatore and Erode, were also poorly attended. Fewer students from the former school passed the Special Primary examination, and fewer received certificates and obtained employment than in 1889-90. The Erode school results were comparatively better.

Training schools for Masters, Southern Circle.

Nilgiri.—The Board Normal school for Badagas at Edapalli, which had been in a languishing condition, was closed in December 1890, in consideration of the heavy cost and small result. The training school which the Basel Mission has been keeping at Kaity is intended for Native Christians only. Its attendance was also poor.

Salem.—Considering its standard, which is of the Primary Higher grade, the Board Normal school, Salem, was not so strong as it should have been, nor were the results of the Special Primary examination creditable to the staff.

Tanjore.—Both the training schools in the Tanjore district improved in numbers. From the Board Normal school, Tanjore, only 18 students passed the Special Primary examination out of 42 sent up. It is, however, noted that 43 students trained in the school found employment during the year.

Trichinopoly.—The Board Normal school, transferred from Perambalúr to Trichinopoly, had 40 students under training. The success at the Special Primary examination was small, but all the students who were in the school on the 31st March 1890 received employment as teachers. It is to be regretted that the Normal department attached to the St. Joseph's College had to be closed owing to a sufficient number of Native Christians not joining the class.

SCHOOLS FOR SPECIAL OR TECHNICAL TRAINING.

Madura.—A Sessional school was at work in the Ramnad range on the 31st March last. The reorganization of the Board Normal school, Madura, with a technical and industrial side, was one of the most important events of the year, and the number of students under training rose from 43 to 54. At the Special Primary examination the results were, however, even poorer than those of 1889. Though showing an increased strength, the American Mission school, Pasumalai, passed only five students out of 20 at the Special Primary examination and only five students received certificates.

Tinnevelly.—Seven Sessional schools were opened with 72 students on the rolls. This probably affected the strength of the Board Normal School, Tinnevelly, which fell from 52 to 36. Less than 50 per cent. of the candidates for the Special Primary examination were successful. The Church Mission Society's Training school, Palamcottah, is also credited with a smaller attendance and fewer passed students than in the previous year.

99. *Malabar.*—Both the Hindu Normal schools maintained by the Board suffered in numbers, while the Mappila Normal school, Calicut, was 41 strong against 26 on the 31st March 1890. The German Mission Normal school, Nittur, was also better attended. The Mappila Normal school, Tellicherry, was closed during the year, and in its place three Preparatory or Sessional schools were opened with an attendance of 37 students. At the Special Primary examination the Mappila and Hindu Normal schools, Calicut, passed 10 and 23 out of 11 and 33 entrants, respectively, but the Nadapuram Normal school was a total failure.

Training schools for Masters, Western Circle.

South Canara.—The Board Normal school, Mangalore, contained 29 students against 23 at the close of the past official year. It is to be regretted, however, that only six students passed the Special Primary examination out of 20 that appeared. In this as in most other Board schools the teaching staff stands in need of strengthening, a matter which will be attended to on its transfer to Departmental management in January next.

(ii) *Training Schools for Mistresses.*

100. Appendix F gives particulars of the training schools for Mistresses. The number of institutions remained the same as in the previous year, but that of students continued to decrease, falling from 289 to 253. Eight out of 13 schools shared in the decrease. This is chiefly to be attributed to a stricter carrying out of the provisions of the Grant-in-Aid Code, which require that only such as bind themselves to serve as teachers for a term of years immediately on completion of the course shall be admitted for training.

Number and strength of training schools for Mistresses.

Three institutions, with 77 students, were maintained by the Department, one, with 11 students, by the District Board of Malabar, and the remaining nine, with 165 students, were aided schools. In 1889-90 the aided schools had 202 students under training, so that the whole of the decrease in attendance appertained to these institutions.

101. From a comparison of the figures showing the classes of the population to which the students belonged, it will be observed that Native Christians show the greatest falling off in numbers. It has just been said that the whole of the fall in the number of students was connected with the aided schools. These schools are under Mission management and are mainly intended for the training of Native Christian teachers. Muhammadans increased by one, but the other

Classes of the community represented by the students.

Classes.	1890.	1891.
Europeans and Eurasians ...	25	21
Native Christians	216	186
Muhammadans	12	13
Brahmans	6	5
Non-Brahman Hindus ...	30	28
Total ...	289	253

Schools for Special or Technical Training.

sections were poorly represented. Nearly one-half of the students were of the middle classes, whereas in training schools for Masters only 23 per cent. of the students belonged to that class.

Another noteworthy feature is that only 79 students were reading English against 145 on the 31st March 1890. This is a consequence of the fact already alluded to that the decline in attendance took place in training schools supported by missionary bodies for the training of Native Christian teachers, among whom there is a greater desire to know English than exists among Hindus and Muhammadans.

102. The qualifications of the teaching staff employed in training schools for Mistresses as compiled from the returns furnished to this office are indicated below :—

Qualifications of the staff.

Qualifications of Teachers.	In Government schools.	In Board schools.	In Aided schools.	Total.
Educated in Europe	1	...	...	1
Hold L. T. diploma or normal certificate	7	2	17	26
Hold ordinary certificate	...	...	2	2
Have passed a public examination, but hold no teachers' certificate ...	3	...	2	5
Have not passed a public examination	...	...	1	1
Total ...	11	2	22	35

The total number of teachers was 35 against 42 in the previous year. The decrease was probably due to a rearrangement of the staff in the normal and practising branches. The grades of Normal and Ordinary certificates and the standard of general education of uncertificated teachers are noted in the margin. The proportion of certificated teachers is almost the same as in training schools for Masters.

Grades.	Normal.	Ordinary.	General education.
Collegiate	...	1	...
Secondary { Higher ...	4	...	2
Secondary { Lower ...	17	1	3
Primary { Higher ...	2	...	...
Primary { Lower ...	3	...	...
Total ...	26	2	5

103. A larger number of trained students—96 against 77—were employed as teachers during the year. But, gauged by the results of the public examinations, the training schools for Mistresses did not as a whole acquit themselves so well as in 1889. For the School Management examination 12 more candidates appeared, but only 65 were successful against 98. There was a decrease both in the number examined and in the number passed for the Higher Examination for Women and the Special Primary examination. The Middle School results were comparatively better, though the proportion passed compared unfavourably with that of the year preceding.

Work done by training schools for Mistresses.

104. The Sharkey Memorial Boarding Girls' Normal school was not re-opened during the year. There was thus not a single training school for Mistresses in the whole of the Northern Circle.

Training schools for Mistresses, Northern Circle.

105. In the Central Circle there were five training schools as in the previous year. The Presidency Training School for Mistresses and the Free Church Mission Christian Female Normal school had fewer students than in 1890, but the remaining three schools in the circle more or less improved in numbers. At the several public examinations, the Special Primary excepted, the Presidency Training School did fairly well, and 24 against 20 trained mistresses found employment as teachers. Proposals were under consideration towards the close of the year to increase the staff, so as to enable the institution to prepare candidates for the Upper Secondary Examination. Mysore and Travancore sent one student each, while not less than 20 students were drawn from nine mofussil districts. The Hobart Muhammadan Normal class was 13 strong against 12, and the six candidates presented for the Special Primary examination were all successful. This result is very creditable to the Head Mistress. It also shows that the supervision exercised by the late Miss

Training schools for Mistresses, Central Circle.

Schools for Special or Technical Training.

Pratt, who had general charge of the school, was not confined to a merely nominal control. Excepting at the Hjgher Examination for Women, the Christian Female Normal school did well at the public examinations, though the attendance had fallen. The Free Church Mission Boarding Girls' School received an accession to its strength and passed all the five students it presented at the School Management examination. The Roman Catholic school, Cuddalore, passed only two out of 14 candidates at that examination, which does not speak well for the attention paid to the training of the students.

106. There were six training schools in the Southern Circle. The standard of the Government Female Normal school, Coimbatore, was raised to the Primary Higher grade. At the Middle School examination, it passed six students out of seven sent up, but, at the Special Primary examination, not one of the 13 who were examined met with success. The attendance was better than in the previous year. The S.P.G. Female Normal school, Trichinopoly, and the American Mission Female Normal school, Madura, were poorly attended and had a very small share of success at the School Management examination. The former institution did not pass any of its five students at the Special Primary examination. An appreciable advance is noticeable in the strength of the Sarah Tucker Training school, Palamcottah ; no candidate, however, appeared from it for the School Management examination. The Victoria Female Normal school, Tuticorin, had five students only on the rolls against 26 on the 31st March 1890. The St. John's Female Normal school, Nazareth, passed one-half of its students at the School Management examination, but the normal department was weaker at the close of the year than at the beginning.

Training schools for Mistresses, Southern Circle.

107. Both the training schools for Mistresses in the Western Circle were weaker than at the close of 1889-90. The Moyan Female Normal school, Tellicherry, passed only three out of 12 students at the School Management examination and one out of three at the Special Primary examination. These results are not creditable to the Head Mistress. The institution stands in need of more careful supervision, and it is under contemplation to take it under Departmental management. The St. Ann's Normal class, Mangalore, was very successful at the Higher Examination for Women and the Middle School examination. Though the school was open to all classes, no native teacher had joined it.

Training schools for Mistresses, Western Circle.

(iii) *Schools of Art.*

108. The year witnessed a further advance in the attendance at the School of Arts, which rose from 364 to 424. The increase extended to almost all the classes, more especially the Middle School class, and was participated in by all sections of the population, Muhammadans excepted. It is also encouraging to observe that three Native Christian women attended for a course of instruction in Drawing, and that nearly a third of the pupils in the school were of the artisan class. The results of the examination of the general education classes were very poor, but those of the Higher Examinations in Science and Art and of the Middle School Examination were on the whole fair. Eight students completed the first and four the second stage of the Preliminary Higher Examination against seven and four, respectively, in the previous year. The progress of the Industrial sections was even more satisfactory. A separate branch for goldsmith's work was formed during the year, and all the Industrial branches had a larger number of apprentices and students on the rolls. The valuable coloured designs of oriental carpets in the South Kensington Museum, which were photographed under the direction of Mr. Purdon Clarke, arrived towards the close of the year, and a carpet maistry from Warangal was about to join the institution. The carpet-weaving branch thus bids fair to become a success. Four students obtained employment as Drawing Masters. Fees and school manufactures fetched Rs. 1,010 and Rs. 8,213 against Rs. 826 and Rs. 9,894, respectively, in 1889-90. Excluding buildings and including liabilities, the charges aggregated Rs. 38,156 against Rs. 39,527, and the net outlay amounted to Rs. 26,626 against Rs. 26,605. The cost of educating each student in the Drawing and Industrial departments was Rs. 32 and Rs. 138 respectively.

School of Arts, Madras.

Schools for Special or Technical Training.

109. All the students of the Junior F.A. class of the Rajahmundry College attended the drawing class, which was supplied with a set of excellent drawing models from the School of Arts. In addition to his work in the college, the Drawing Master taught pupils in the High school and in the Government and Innespettah Girls' schools. The fees collected in the college and High school amounted to Rs. 222, which covered more than a third of the outlay on the class.

Drawing Class, Rajahmundry College.

110. There was an increase of nearly 50 per cent. in the number of artisans attending the Drawing class at the Kumbakónam College. Six students passed the Higher examination and 17 the Middle School examination against two and 14, respectively, in 1889-90. One of the successful students was appointed Drawing Master of the Board Normal school, Tanjore. The fee income amounted to nearly Rs. 90. Government has sanctioned the continuance of the class pending the elaboration of proposals for the establishment of a Technical Institute at Kumbakónam.

Art Class, Kumbakónam College.

(iv) *Schools of Medicine.*

111. The school departments of the Medical College consist of three branches designated the Apothecary department, the Hospital Assistant department and the Chemist and Druggist department. Including 30 female students there were 46 students on the 31st March in the Apothecary department, who were being prepared for the college diploma of Apothecary. The results secured by the female students at the final examination were good, while those of the primary examination were very fair. The Chemist and Druggist department contained four, and the Hospital Assistant department 178 pupils. The increase in the latter department was due to a large number of Military and Private Medical pupils having joined the institution during the year. The results of the final examination of the Hospital Assistant grade were an improvement on those of the previous year.

School departments of the Medical College.

112. There were only 10 pupils under instruction in the Board Medical School, Nellore, against 16 on the 31st March 1890. This decrease was due to fresh admissions not having been made before the close of the year. The Superintendent reports favourably of the conduct and diligence of the pupils. The idea of affording a medical education to Native women has had to be abandoned for want of suitable applicants.

Board Medical School, Nellore.

113. The Prince of Wales' Medical School, Tanjore, regained partly the loss in numbers it had sustained in the previous year.

Prince of Wales' Medical School, Tanjore.

I would note here that in the three medical schools borne on the Departmental returns, 33 Brahman pupils were reading against 31 in 1889-90.

(v) *Schools of Engineering.*

114. The school department of the College of Engineering was 156 strong against 113 at the close of the previous year. All the classes participated in the increase, notably the Draughtsman and Engineer Subordinate classes Hindus formed the bulk of the additional students. There were two Muhammadans, 13 Native Christians and 14 Europeans and Eurasians, against nine, 11 and 13, respectively, on the 31st March 1890. One-half of the pupils were sons of officials and nearly 30 per cent. came from the landholders class, while artisans were represented by six pupils. At the final examination held by the Board of Examiners five out of seven students of the Engineer Subordinate class, six out of eight of the Draughtsman class, and all the five students of the Surveyors' class, who were in their final year's course, were successful. All the three scholarship-holders of the Victoria Technical Institute passed in Mensuration and Drawing, and a goodly number of students presented themselves for, and passed in, a variety of subjects included in the notification relating to the Higher examinations in Science, Arts, Industries and Commerce. Twenty students of the Maistry and Artisan class appeared for the Middle School examination in technical subjects, and two passed in Mensuration, six in

School department of the College of Engineering.

Building Materials and Construction, and four in both. Three Engineer Subordinate students spent the year at the Public Works Workshops and 12 were employed in various circles where important works were under execution. Their progress was reported on favourably. With a view to greater attention being paid to the application of principles, the number of marks allotted for practical work was doubled during the year. Nine passed Engineer Subordinates were posted to the Public Works Department and all the passed Draughtsmen are reported to have succeeded in securing employment. The above brief resumé of the work of the school department shows that it made substantial progress during the year.

Schools for Special or Technical Training.

(vi) *Schools of Agriculture.*

115. Including 17 senior students in their first year of study, there were 34 pupils on the rolls of the School department of the College of Agriculture, against 40 on the 31st March 1890. The decrease from 25 to 17 in the number of pupils is probably due to the orders of Government of July 1890 directing the closing of the junior department. Nine out of 11 district scholarships were appropriated, Cuddapah and Nílgiris having nominated no pupil. Of the nine scholarships, three were conferred on Non-Brahmans. Fair progress was made by the students, though the results of the public examinations in certain subjects were not so favourable as those of the year previous.

School department of the College of Agriculture, Saidápet.

116. Government, in passing orders on the report of the Agricultural Committee, sanctioned the opening in representative districts of five farm-schools to afford instruction in the compulsory subjects of the Upper Secondary examination and in Agriculture and the allied subjects, the institutions to work under the control of the Director of Public Instruction and the Director of Agriculture. The schools were not opened, however, during the year, as the details regarding the curriculum of studies, the establishment, stipends and other matters had not been settled. A committee was appointed in November under paragraph 13 of G.O., dated 4th July 1890, No. 515, Revenue, to report fully on several of these points; but its report had not been submitted when the year closed.

Farm-schools.

(vii) *Schools of Commerce.*

117. In consequence of the small size of the evening classes, and probably also of the unfavourable results of the first Upper Secondary examination, the Chengalvaraya Nayakar's Commercial School sustained a serious decline in strength—from 162 to 91. All the students presented for the Higher examination in Phonography and in Banking with Political Economy were successful.

Chengalvaraya Nayakar's Commercial High School, Madras.

118. A special class for Book-keeping and Commercial Correspondence was opened in Bishop Corrie's Grammar School. It had 26 pupils on the rolls at the close of the year. Eight candidates were sent up for the Higher examinations in Book-keeping, held in October 1890, of whom four passed.

Bishop Corrie's Commercial Class.

(viii) *Schools of Industry.*

119. To the list of industries taught in Industral schools and classes, there were two additions during the year, namely, cotton embroidery, and tape-making. In the margin will be found the number of pupils receiving instruction in the several industrial subjects in special institutions and classes. One great obstacle is the want of qualified instructors.

List of Industries taught in schools.

Engraving	...	...	32	Weaving (carpet)	...	...	35
Carpentry	...	...	924	Lace-making	...	...	63
Blacksmith's work	...	...	98	Painting	...	...	18
Rattan work	...	...	68	Tape-making	...	...	5
Tailoring	...	...	117	Gardening	...	...	140
Book-binding	...	...	16	Boot and shoe-making	...	...	35
Embroidery	...	...	55	Cotton embroidery	...	...	15
Braid-making	...	...	7	Tin-work	...	...	2
Weaving (cloth)	...	...	69	Agriculture	...	...	167

When these are available, there is every hope that industrial instruction will become more widely disseminated and will improve in its character.

Number and strength of Industrial schools.

120. It will be seen from the particulars furnished in appendix G. that there was no change during the year in the number of Industrial schools, but that their attendance rose from 739 to 992. This is mainly due to the establishment of the Technico-Normal school, Madura, which took the place of the Municipal Industrial school in that town. The Municipal Victoria Industrial school, Negapatam, which had never flourished, was handed over to the management of a private committee. The number of students receiving industrial education in special classes attached to various institutions fell from 1,015 to 1,000.

Regular instruction in Drawing was given in four Industrial schools; whereas it was only in the Industrial school, Nazareth, that it was imparted in the previous year. The number of pupils learning Drawing rose from 29 to 266. This is one of the most satisfactory features of the year in connection with industrial education, and I hope that the vital importance of a knowledge of Drawing for industrial progress will be more and more appreciated. Carpentry was taught to 296 pupils or 47 more than in the year previous. Seven schools taught one industry only, three taught two industries, two taught three, three taught four, and the remaining four gave instruction in five industries, exclusive of Drawing.

121. The increase in the number of pupils learning industries was participated in by all sections of the population. Native Christians more than regained the loss in numbers they had sustained in the previous year, and formed more than a third of the total attendance. Next to them rank Muhammadans with nearly a fourth of the pupils. The increase here, as well as that under Brahmans (from six to 73), is mainly due to the opening of the Technico-Normal school, Madura, in which instruction is being imparted in several industries.

Classes of the community represented by industrial pupils.

Classes.	1890.	1891.
Europeans and Eurasians ...	84	139
Native Christians	338	375
Muhammadans	199	242
Brahmans	6	73
Non-Brahman Hindus	112	162
Others	...	1
Total ...	739	992

122. The year under report witnessed a greater improvement in the qualifications of the teachers than either in the attendance or in the variety of industries taught. This is so far satisfactory. The number of teachers, who had passed no public examination, fell from 53 to 35. As the Department is constantly bringing pressure to bear on Managers of industrial schools to require such teachers to pass at least the Elementary examinations in the special subjects which they teach, I trust that their number will steadily, if but slowly, diminish. Many years must elapse before even the more important schools are placed under teachers who have passed the Higher examinations in Science, Art, Industries and Commerce. European and Eurasian teachers fell from 12 to eight, the number of Muhammadan teachers remained the same, while Native Christian and Hindu teachers rose from 21 and 30 to 25 and 34 respectively.

Qualifications of the Staff.

Qualifications of Teachers.	1889-90.	1890-91.
Teachers educated in Europe or America	2	1
Teachers who have passed the Higher examinations in Science, Art and Industries ...	2	4
Teachers who have passed the Middle School examination in Technical or Industrial subjects	23	41
Teachers who have passed no examination	53	35
Total ...	80	81

Work done by Industrial Schools.

123. Twenty-seven students passed the Higher examinations in Industries—22 from the Nazareth school and five from the American Mission school, Arni. At the Middle School examination, 73 pupils passed, of whom 59 belonged to the Nazareth school. From these schools 251 pupils earned grants for the Industrial standards, of whom 117 were from the Nazareth school. With the improvement in the staff noted above, a larger number of pupils should pass the industrial standards in future.

The approximate value of the articles manufactured by Industrial schools is returned as Rs. 41,801 against Rs. 35,622 in the previous year; but the actual sum realized from sales during 1890-91 is reported to have amounted to Rs. 36,033. Managers were requested to give the approximate expenditure, excluding labour, on the school manufactures sold during the year, with a view to enable this Department to ascertain roughly how the schools have worked from a commercial point of view; but complete information has not been furnished, probably because correct details have not been kept of outlay on materials and stock. The returns show the cost of production as Rs. 26,450, implying that a profit, of Rs. 9,583 or 36 per cent. was made during the year. These figures, if they can be relied on, may be regarded as satisfactory, especially when it is borne in mind that the primary aim of these schools ought to be educational, not commercial.

Industrial schools, Northern Circle.

124. The Municipal Industrial school, Masulipatam, had 15 pupils against 39 on the 31st March 1890. All were learning Carpentry under a teacher who has passed the Middle School examination. The Industrial school for Muhammadan women at Guntúr was reduced in strength with a view to curtail expenditure; and the value of work done fell in consequence from Rs. 4,000 to Rs. 1,300. None of the four teachers had passed any examination.

Industrial schools, Central Circle.

125. There was no change in the number of Industrial schools in the Central Circle, but the attendance rose from 323 to 384, the St. Patrick's Orphanage, Adyar, and the Anjuman mainly contributing to this increase.

Only seven girls were receiving instruction in Embroidery and Braid-making in the Hobart Muhammadan Girls' school.

Though showing a slight improvement in numbers, the Municipal Industrial school, Chidambaram, did not progress.

The American Mission Industrial school, or rather class, at Nellore, had only seven pupils learning Carpentry. It did not show any sign of improvement, though it had the advantage of working under a manager educated in America.

The strength of the industrial branch of the Madras Industrial School remained the same, and three industries were taught, as in the previous year. Of the 34 pupils presented for the grant examination, 29 passed, but only two with merit. This does not speak well for the instruction imparted. During the year the Government expressed its willingness to assign to the Department for the location of this school the premises in Egmore known as "Grassmere," and called for detailed proposals for working the institution in connection with the Civil Orphan Asylum; but the managing committee had not matured any scheme before the close of the year. Articles valued at Rs. 10,935 were manufactured, which shows that the workshop was more active than in 1889-90. From the sale of articles costing Rs. 8,514, the school realized Rs. 10,538, a fair profit.

There was an accession of 10 pupils to the attendance of the Anjumani-Mufeed-i-Ali-Islam. Instruction was given in four industries, but the qualifications of the staff were still low. The results of the examination in industries were satisfactory, 45 passing, 20 with merit, out of 49 pupils presented for the standards. Articles sold during the year are reported to have fetched Rs. 5,902, while they cost the Managers Rs. 2,152 only. I am inclined to doubt whether in this case the cost has been correctly calculated.

The Industrial section of the St. Patrick's Orphanage at Adyar was 88 strong against 32 on the 31st March 1890. Drawing was made compulsory in all the classes. The results of the public examination and of inspection were very satisfactory. An improvement took place in the qualifications of the staff. No less than 50 pupils were receiving instruction in instrumental music. Articles valued at Rs. 2,455 were manufactured during 1890-91.

Four industries—Carpentry, Rug-weaving, Tailoring and Printing were regularly taught in the American Mission Industrial school, Arni, and facilities were afforded for instruction in Blacksmith's work. The industrial instructors were ordinary workmen, though the Superintendent is a gentleman possessing a practical knowledge of the industries taught in the school.

SCHOOLS FOR SPECIAL OR TECHNICAL TRAINING.

126. There was an appreciable rise in the number of pupils receiving industrial instruction in the Southern Circle. This is chiefly to be attributed to the opening of the Technico-Normal school, Madura.

Industrial Schools, Southern Circle.

Of the 242 pupils in the Madura school, 113 were receiving instruction in Drawing and 90 in Agriculture, a farm being attached to the school. Mr. Havell, of the School of Arts, visited the institution and found it in good working order under a well-qualified staff. Measures for its further improvement were suggested by him. If the Board continues to take the same interest in it, there is reason to hope that this institution, the first of its kind, will prove a success and serve as a model for other technical schools.

As in the previous year 21 pupils were under instruction in the Municipal Industrial school, Tinnevelly. But the progress of the school was anything but satisfactory.

In the Wesleyan Mission Children's Home, Karúr, five industries were being taught, and the Drawing class was attended by 33 out of 46 pupils on the rolls. All the industrial instructors passed the last Middle School examination in their respective trades. The District Board of Coimbatore and the Karúr Municipal Council have very wisely instituted a few stipendiaryships in the school for non-Christian artisan pupils. All the pupils presented for grant examination in industries passed, two-thirds securing merit grants, but the results of the Middle School examination were very poor. Articles which cost Rs. 6,518 were sold for Rs. 8,011, a fair margin for labour, and the value of articles manufactured during the year is approximately estimated at Rs. 9,478.

The Victoria Industrial school, Negapatam, made progress under the new management. Seventeen pupils appeared for the Standard examinations, of whom 10 passed. Three of the teachers have passed the Middle School examination in industries.

Instruction in Carpentry and Blacksmith's work was given to 28 against 16 pupils in the Industrial school at Erukatancheri maintained by the Lutheran Mission. The results of the grant examination, though fair, were not so favourable as those of the year previous.

The S.P.G. Lace school, Trichinopoly, was attended by 11 Native Christian girls, presumably boarders. Two pupils from this school passed the last Middle School examination in Lace-making.

Twenty-eight Native Christians of the poorer classes were on the rolls of the S.P.G. Industrial school, Ramnad—18 in the Printing and 10 in the Book-binding sections. The work of the school, as shown by the examinations, was not very good, only one passing the Middle School examination, and 13 out of 26 the grant examination.

The Art Industrial school, Nazareth, received a further increase to its strength. Native Christians numbered 113 out of 122 pupils. Thirty-two pupils were receiving instruction in Drawing and Engraving, 33 in Carpentry and Blacksmith's work, 29 in Tailoring and 28 in Weaving. Nearly all the pupils presented for the public and grant examinations were successful. This is highly creditable to the Rev. A. Margoschis, under whose able management the school has been rapidly improving in its standard and efficiency, and has become a model for Technical and Industrial schools throughout Southern India. The value of manufactures fell from Rs. 2,797 to Rs. 2,145.

The Lace class under the same management, attended exclusively by Native Christian boarders, was attended by 47 against 36 pupils. Four girls passed the Higher examination and 17 the Middle School examination. The sale of lace yielded Rs. 512.

Carpentry and Tailoring were taught to nine pupils in the S.P.G. Industrial school, Puthur, Trichinopoly. The institution was defective in organization and had a poorly qualified staff.

127. There was no Industrial school in the Western Circle. But, as I said last year, the Industrial branches of the Basel Mission are in reality well equipped Industrial schools.

Industrial Schools, Western Circle.

FEMALE EDUCATION.

128. Industrial or technical instruction was imparted in 15 against 14 Government and other institutions. Carpentry was introduced into the Municipal High schools, Chicacole and Anakapalle, Drawing into the London Mission High school, Vizagapatam, and Carpentry and Drawing into the Board Normal school, Rajahmundry. On the other hand, the special classes at work in connection with the Municipal school, Tirupatúr, the Board school, Suramangalam, and the Protestant Orphanage, Bellary, were closed during the year. There was a net decrease of 19 pupils in the number receiving such instruction. An appreciable increase will be noticed in the number of pupils learning Drawing, and, when the Board Normal schools have been taken over by Government, a still greater improvement may be expected. Carpentry continues to be the most popular subject. Electro-metallurgy was taught in only one institution, viz., the Government College, Rajahmundry; but the class was poorly attended, and did not meet with the success that was expected of it. The Telegraph class, attached to the Lawrence Asylum, Ootacamund, was ordered by the Superintendent-General of Telegraphs to be closed for want of sufficient attendance.

Industrial and technical classes attached to Government and other institutions.

(ix) *Ordnance Artificers' School.*

129. The Ordnance Artificers' school, attached to the Gun Carriage Factory, which has been in existence for over 20 years and which has done very useful work for the class of pupils for whom it was designed, was closed in December last.

Ordnance Artificers' school, Madras.

(x) *Reformatory School, Chingleput.*

130. Doctors Nailer, Patch and Sarkies successively held charge of the Reformatory School during the year, but the working of the institution did not suffer by the changes. There were 50 admissions and 19 discharges, so that the number of pupils on the 31st March last was 140 against 109 on the corresponding day in 1890. Of the 19 pupils discharged, seven being over the maximum age, were transferred to jails, nine found employment in various capacities, one is in jail, and nothing is known of the remaining two pupils. The unfavourable season affected to some extent the general health of the pupils, but there was no case of death. All the pupils that appeared for the Primary School examination, and 103 out of 112 examined by the Assistant Inspector under the different standards, secured a pass, which is very creditable to the teaching staff. The results obtained at the industrial examination, held by Mr. Chatterton, of the College of Engineering, were, on the whole, good. Due attention was also paid to the physical education of the pupils, and they successfully competed at the annual sports, which were thrown open to pupils in other schools in the town. The manufacture account resulted in a profit of Rs. 363, which is also encouraging. No punishment whatever is recorded against 76 pupils. This is due to the successful working of the mark-system and the strict discipline and moral training in force in the institution. There were only two attempts at escape, but the defaulters, in both cases, were newly-admitted pupils. The accommodation is both unsuitable and insufficient, but nothing can be done to remove this drawback until Government decides, once for all, where the school is to be permanently situated. The Committee of Visitors met only twice during the year. The cost fell to Rs. 140-9-7 per head.

Reformatory School, Chingleput.

VII.—FEMALE EDUCATION.

(a) *General Condition of Female Education.*

131. The inspecting staff for girls' schools continued to be the same as in 1889-90, but, as the first Range was too extensive for a single Sub-Assistant to manage, the girls' schools in the Ceded Districts were, as a tentative arrangement, inspected by the Sub-Assistants in charge of boys' schools. The increasing number of girls'

General condition of female education.

FEMALE EDUCATION.

schools has, however, rendered the continuance of this make-shift arrangement undesirable in the interest of female education. The total number of schools and of scholars rose from 921 and 43,563 to 1,021 and 48,090, respectively, showing thus a marked increase of 10·8 per cent. in schools, and 10·4 per cent. in scholars, against 3·4 per cent. in each in the preceding year. Excluding 1,706 boys reading in girls' schools, and including 41,331 girls attending boys' schools, it will be found that the number of girls under instruction rose from 78,344 to 87,715, or by 12 per cent. against 12·1 in 1889-90. So far as statistics go, female education has made steady progress during the past five years, as will be seen from the figures in the margin, the proportion of increase during the period approximating to 35 per cent. One fact, among others, which deserves special mention here, is the large addition to the number of Muhammadan girls under instruction. The impression which female education has produced upon the Brahman community is as yet very inappreciable, especially when it is viewed in relation to the educational condition of the opposite sex. Of the girls at school, nearly one-half attended boys' schools. This shows, I think, that mixed schools are not so ill-suited to India as is sometimes supposed. The question of educating boys and girls side by side is one on which difference of opinion exists in Europe and America. Arguments in favour of mixed schools, which are sound when applied to the conditions of life in the West, will many of them fail if applied to the social conditions of India. But, making due allowance for all this, I cannot see any valid objection to little boys and little girls working side by side in the elementary standards, if their parents are satisfied with such an arrangement. It must not be forgotten that the question of allowing grown-up native boys and girls to study together is of little practical moment at the present day, when girls are withdrawn from school at so early an age. In discouraging mixed schools for little boys and girls, it appears to me that we are fostering a sentiment with regard to the seclusion of women, which, in the wider domain of social life, we condemn. If parents express a decided wish to have their girls educated in a separate school, their wish should be respected and, if possible, given effect to. But, if they are quite satisfied with the mixed school arrangement, it does seem to me utterly uncalled for to discourage them from sending their little girls to a mixed school, and thus to create an artificial sentiment in favour of the separation of the sexes even in the elementary school. With the paramount importance of spreading primary instruction ever pressing itself upon our attention, the mixed school for the Primary standards instead of being discouraged should be welcomed whenever and wherever the people are satisfied with it. Many a small village or town is able to support a fairly large school attended by both boys and girls, but would not be able to maintain two schools—one for boys and one for girls.

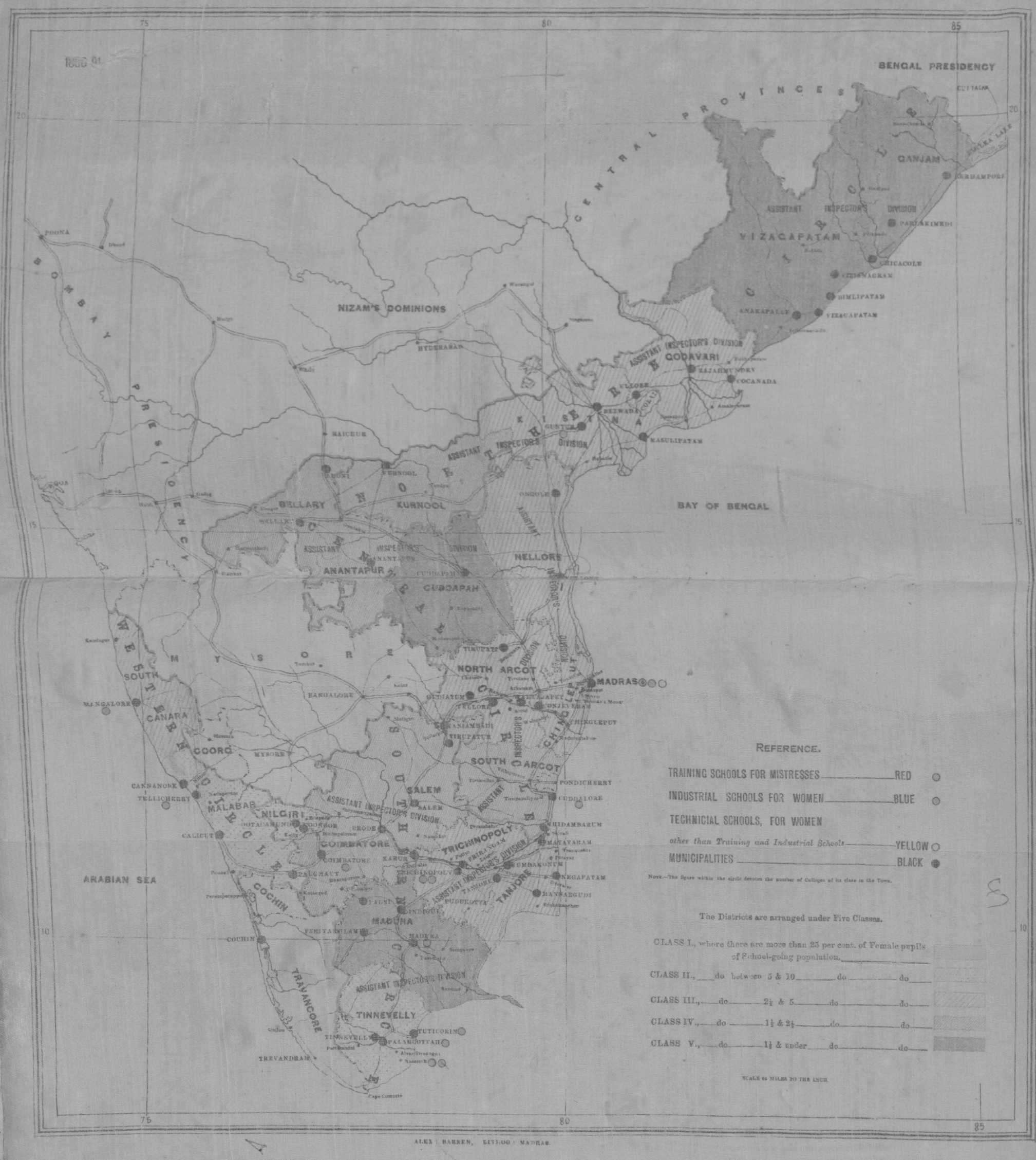
Year.	Number of girls under instruction on 31st March.	Percentage of increase.
1887	65,137	...
1888	65,535	0·6
1889	69,873	6·6
1890	78,344	12·1
1891	87,715	12·0

In Public Schools for girls, the highest standard is the Upper Secondary. There is little or no demand for collegiate education in Arts for women, and, if there were, there would be no small difficulty in carrying it on without teachers of the opposite sex. Only two women have taken the B.A. degree in the Madras University, and the number of those who have graduated in Medicine is very small. The number of pupils in the different stages of instruction in Public Girls' schools for the last two years is compared below:—

Stages.	1890.	1891.	Difference.
Upper Secondary stage	178	233	+ 55
Lower Secondary stage	2,113	2,350	+ 237
Primary stage	40,809	44,774	+ 3,965

The improvement in the two higher stages, though small, is encouraging, and would have been more so if it had extended equally to all classes of the community.

Madras Presidency; showing the condition of Female Education and the position of Training Schools for Mistresses and Industrial and Technical Schools for girls. Map IV.



ALEX: BARKER, LITHOG: MADRAS.

In point of fact, however, it was confined largely to Native Christians and to a less extent to non-Brahman Hindus.

Through the exertions of Miss Carr and her friends, a Home Education class was started during the year in Salem with 20 pupils, so that the number of such classes at the close of the year was six and their attendance 431. The standard of the Home Education class, Cuddalore, was also raised to that of the Secondary grade. The Reading Association, formed at Kumbakónam, though still in existence, does not appear to have done much during the year. The Association of Women Teachers, Madras, contained 77 names on the rolls against 61 in 1890. Several interesting and instructive papers were read at the meetings by members and others. Occasionally the proceedings were varied by a model lesson. It is understood, however, that the meetings were not so regular or so well attended as was desirable.

(b) *Matriculation Examination and Higher Examination for Women.*

The Matriculation Examination.

132. Sixty-three female candidates appeared for, and 37 passed the Matriculation examination, against 36 and 16, respectively, in the previous year. Five passed in the first class and 32 in the second, the corresponding figures for 1889-90 being four and 12. The number of examinees and the results were thus far superior to those of 1889-90, and the percentage passed was nearly two-and-a-half times as good as the average for the Presidency. There was one Bengali candidate, but she failed. Two Parsis appeared and were successful. The proportion of passed to examined among the other sections was as follows:—Native Christians 62·5 per cent., East Indians 50, and Europeans 66·6. On the abolition of the Higher Examination for Women the number of female candidates coming up for the Matriculation examination will considerably increase.

The Higher Examination for Women.

133. Two hundred and seventy-eight candidates registered their names for the Higher Examination for Women against 233 in the year previous, and 160 were successful, the same number as passed the preceding examination. The candidates that brought up only one language seem to have fared better than those that brought up two. Fourteen took up English and Tamil, but only one passed. The results in English and in Tamil were generally satisfactory. The following statement shows the classes of the community to which the candidates belonged during the past two years:—

Classes of the community.	Registered.		Passed.	
	1889-90.	1890-91.	1889-90.	1890-91.
Europeans	49	77	34	54
East Indians	82	98	53	57
Native Christians	94	96	68	49
Other Hindus	7	6	5	...
Muhammadans	...	1	...	...
Brahmans	1	...	...	...
Total ...	233	278	160	160

It is not clear why the success of the Native Christian candidates was not as high as in 1889-90, and it is much to be regretted that the only Muhammadan and the six shown under "Other Hindus" failed to pass.

(c) *Public Upper Secondary or High Schools for Girls.*

Number and strength of Public Upper Secondary Schools for girls.

134. A detailed statement of Public High schools for girls is furnished in Appendix H. There were 29 such schools against 30 in the preceding year. The Mailapur European Convent Girls' school, which was an unaided institution in 1889-90, passed to the aided list.

FEMALE EDUCATION.

The marginally-noted schools raised their standards during the year from the Lower to the Upper Secondary. The High department of the first of these schools, however, contained only one pupil. The same was the case with the Church of England Zenana Mission Home Education classes, Madras. For want of pupils the six schools named in the margin were reduced to the standard of Middle schools, and the Rajahmundry Church of England school disappeared altogether from the list of Secondary schools. In spite of the decrease in the number of Upper Secondary schools, their total strength increased from 2,684 to 2,762. All the departments, except the Lower Secondary, shared in the increase, the rise in the Upper Secondary department, 31 per cent., being remarkable. There was a considerable fall in attendance in the Northern Circle, while the Central Circle remained almost stationary, except in the Upper Secondary departments. The other Circles had a fair increase. The results of the Higher Examination for Women in these schools were, on the whole, satisfactory, but those of the Middle School Examination were comparatively not so. Though the number that appeared for the latter examination was 230 against 157, the number passed was only 120 against 126. The High schools in the Northern Circle presented only 12 pupils and passed three. Those in the Western Circle presented 16 and passed 15. In the Central and Southern Circles, the percentage passed was over 50. Two schools in Madras were not represented in this examination.

Christ Church Girls' School, Nellore.
Davidson Street School, Black Town.
Medical Mission Girls' School, Rayapuram.
European Convent School, Coimbatore.
Stanes' Day Poor European School, Coonoor.
American Mission Practising School, Madura.

Timpany Memorial School, Cocanada.
St. Joseph's School, Cocanada.
Civil Female Orphan Asylum, Egmore.
London Mission School, Vepery.
National Indian Association's Home Education classes, Madras.
S.P.G. Boarding School, Puttur.

Distribution of pupils in the Upper Secondary departments according to the classes of the community.

135. The classes of the community to which the pupils in the High School departments belonged are detailed below. Europeans and Eurasians formed 78 per cent. and the rest with nine exceptions were Native Christians :—

Classes.	1889-90.	1890-91.
Europeans and Eurasians	126	182
Native Christians	47	42
Muhammadans	...	...
Brahmans	...	1
Non-Brahman Caste Hindus	...	7
Others	5	1
Total ...	178	233

(d) *Public Lower Secondary or Middle Schools for Girls.*

Results of the Middle School Examination.

136. Including the pupils in High schools who appeared for the Middle School examination, the total number of girls examined, at the two examinations was 495, and the number passed 269, the corresponding figures for the previous year being 378 and 302. The percentage of success was thus unfavourable in comparison with that of the preceding year, 54 against 80. The sections of the community to which the candidates belonged are shown below :—

Classes of the community.	1890-91.		1889-90.	
	Examined.	Passed.	Examined.	Passed.
European	112	61	84	63
Eurasians	161	81	124	101
Native Christians	207	117	161	132
Brahmans	2	2	1	...
Other Hindus	12	7	8	6
Parsis	1	1	...	...
Total ...	495	269	378	302

It is satisfactory that the one Parsi and the two Brahman girls who appeared passed. Not a single Muhammadan girl appeared for the Middle School examination.

Number and strength of Lower Secondary Schools for girls.

137. Particulars of Public Middle schools for girls are given below :—

FEMALE EDUCATION.

Circles.	Government Schools.						Board Schools.						Aided Schools.						Unaided Schools.					
	1889-90.			1890-91.			1889-90.			1890-91.			1889-90.			1890-91.			1889-90.			1890-91.		
	Schools.	Scholars.		Schools.	Scholars.		Schools.	Scholars.		Schools.	Scholars.		Schools.	Scholars.		Schools.	Scholars.		Schools.	Scholars.		Schools.	Scholars.	
		Middle.	Primary.		Middle.	Primary.		Middle.	Primary.		Middle.	Primary.		Middle.	Primary.		Middle.	Primary.		Middle.	Primary.		Middle.	Primary.
English.																								
Northern Circle	1	4	91	1	6	76	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	18	67	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Central do.	16	50	1,248	17	52	1,403	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Southern do.	4	35	387	4	38	435	1	3	65	1	3	65	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Western do.	2	5	96	5	37	293	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	23	94	1,822	27	123	2,207	1	3	65	1	3	65	1	18	67	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vernacular.																								
Northern Circle	24	112	1,889	27	123	2,207	9	30	704	10	33	739	57	727	3,892	59	727	3,911	6	25	87	10	31	210
Central do.	30	144	2,603	31	144	2,603	10	30	548	10	30	548	59	695	3,911	69	695	3,911	6	30	87	10	31	210
Southern do.	13	59	978	13	59	978	6	20	548	6	20	548	87	727	3,892	87	727	3,911	6	30	87	10	31	210
Western do.	13	59	978	13	59	978	6	20	548	6	20	548	87	727	3,892	87	727	3,911	6	30	87	10	31	210
Total ...	80	374	6,448	84	385	6,762	31	100	2,348	32	103	2,383	290	3,669	15,587	302	3,676	15,644	24	115	348	40	126	840
Grand Total ...	103	468	8,270	111	508	8,969	32	103	2,413	33	106	2,448	291	3,687	15,654	304	3,694	15,711	30	145	435	50	157	1,050

FEMALE EDUCATION.

There was no change in the total number of Middle English schools, though one Government and one Board school had disappeared as such. But their attendance fell from 4,922 to 4,750. Middle Vernacular schools, however, rose from 125 to 167, and their total attendance from 9,452 to 12,564. The increase in the strength of the Middle departments from 687 to 999 is very satisfactory. Under Middle English schools, especially aided ones, the Central Circle had a large increase, while in the Northern Circle the increase was only slight, and in the Western, there was none. The Southern Circle showed a marked decrease. Under Middle Vernacular schools, there was an appreciable advance in all the Circles, especially the Southern. On the whole, Government and Board schools rose from 34 to 40, and Aided schools from 144 to 182, and the total strength of all the Middle schools from 14,37- to 17,314, giving thus an average of about 76 per school in both the years. The strength of the Middle departments rose from 1,460 to 1,715. The record of the Lower Secondary education of girls, unlike that of boys, was, on the whole, highly satisfactory.

Distribution of pupils in the Lower Secondary departments according to the classes of the community.

138. In the Lower Secondary departments of High and Middle schools the several classes of the community were represented as follows :—

Classes.	1889-90.	1890-91.
Europeans and Eurasians	623	518
Native Christians	1,028	1,209
Muhammadans	23	39
Brahmans	53	79
Non-Brahman Caste Hindus	370	467
Others	16	48
Total ...	2,113	2,350

An improvement took place under all classes—Europeans and Eurasians excepted.

(e) *Public Primary Schools for Girls.*

Results of the Primary School Examination.

139. For the Primary School examination, 509 pupils appeared against 103 in the previous year, and 348 passed, though only 146 secured complete certificates. This increase is satisfactory, as girls reading for the Fourth standard are not required, like boys, to appear for this examination. Madras, Malabar and Vizagapatam presented the largest number of female pupils. The sections of the population to which the girls that appeared for and passed the examination belonged are indicated below :—

Classes.	Examined.	Passed.
Europeans	16	15
Eurasians	56	44
Native Christians	161	102
Muhammadans	38	34
Brahmans	44	30
Non-Brahman Hindus	194	123
Total ...	509	348

The percentage of success among Muhammadan girls was 89, which is very satisfactory. The institution of 64 Government stipendiary scholarships to enable the passed candidates of the Primary School examination to continue their studies for the Lower Secondary course will, I trust, induce a larger number of girls to carry their education to a higher stage.

Number and strength of Public Primary schools for girls.

140. The following figures relate to the number and strength of Public Primary schools for girls :—

FEMALE EDUCATION.

Class of schools.		1889-90. Schools.	1889-90. Scholars.	1890-91. Schools.	1890-91. Scholars.
Under public management.					
Government	Upper Primary	24	1,191	29	1,626
	Lower Primary	12	453	17	782
Board ...	Upper Primary	24	1,234	23	1,191
	Lower Primary	37	1,479	43	1,772
Under private management.					
Aided ...	Upper Primary	178	9,515	208	9,825
	Lower Primary	267	7,585	277	8,209
Unaided ...	Upper Primary	19	786	11	658
	Lower Primary	122	3,469	125	3,218
Total	Upper Primary	245	12,726	266	13,300
	Lower Primary	438	13,316	462	13,981
	Grand Total ...	683	26,042	728	27,281

Upper Primary schools advanced by 21 with 574 pupils, and Lower Primary by 24 with 665. To the list of Government schools there was an addition of 10 schools with 764 pupils. This was due to the establishment of new schools during the year. Board schools had an accession of only five schools. Female education being primarily a charge on Provincial funds, it has been the policy of the Department not to recommend to Boards the opening of girls' schools, but to advise them to devote the funds at their disposal to the development of elementary education among boys. Public schools under private management rose from 586 to 616, and their attendance from 21,685 to 21,910. A large number of unaided schools passed to the aided list during the year, and of the unaided schools not a few are returned as such, owing to their not having drawn a grant within the year. The average strength of Upper Primary schools was 50 against 52 in 1889-90, but that of Lower Primary schools remained unaltered at 30.

Distribution of girls in Primary schools and classes according to districts.

141. Informations regarding girls reading in Primary schools and classes is shown in the annexed statement :—

Districts.	Girls of school-going age (approximate).	Number of girls on the 31st March in Primary schools.	Number of girls on the 31st March in Primary classes of Secondary schools.	Total.	Percentage of column 3 to column 2.	Percentage of column 5 to column 2.	Total attendance for 1889-90.	Percentage of column 8 to column 2.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Madras	33,889	2,809	5,565	8,374	8·3	24·7	8,046	23·8
Nilgiris	6,550	199	318	517	3·	7·9	479	7·3
Tinnevelly	147,498	7,166	1,308	8,474	4·9	5·7	7,746	5·3
Malabar	200,647	9,985	1,179	11,164	5·	5·6	9,436	4·7
Kistna	137,381	5,825	735	6,560	4·2	4·8	5,871	4·2
Godávari	157,831	5,703	508	6,211	3·6	3·9	5,695	3·6
Chingleput	84,624	2,860	327	3,187	3·4	3·8	2,884	3·4
Nellore	108,998	2,484	706	3,190	2·3	2·9	2,477	2·2
Tanjore	174,246	3,331	1,846	5,177	1·9	2·9	4,310	2·4
South Canara ...	81,739	1,820	404	2,224	2·2	2·7	2,115	2·5
Trichinopoly ...	106,723	1,882	859	2,741	1·8	2·6	2,586	2·4
North Arcot	162,757	2,982	619	3,601	1·8	2·2	3,059	1·8
Coimbatore	152,992	2,170	529	2,699	1·4	1·8	2,223	1·4
Kurnool	60,476	996	8	1,004	1·6	1·7	787	1·3
Bellary	66,174	927	202	1,129	1·4	1·7	935	1·4
Salem	150,106	2,056	492	2,548	1·4	1·7	1,943	1·2
South Arcot	162,300	1,684	772	2,456	1·	1·5	2,001	1·2
Anantapur	51,842	722	25	747	1·4	1·4	398	·7
Vizagapatam	209,915	2,361	297	2,658	1·1	1·3	2,343	1·1
Cuddapah	93,595	1,072	146	1,218	1·1	1·3	774	·9
Madura	203,475	1,770	771	2,541	·9	1·2	2,414	·8
Ganjam	145,724	1,507	23	1,530	1·	1·	1,185	·8
Total { 1890-91 / 1889-90 } ...	2,699,392	62,311 / 54,860	17,639 / 14,847	79,950 / 69,707	2·3	3·0	...	...

FEMALE EDUCATION.

There was a highly satisfactory increase of 10,243 in the total number of girls receiving primary instruction, though, in consequence of the adoption in the present report of the approximate census figures of 1891, it would appear that the percentage of girls under instruction to the female population of school-going age remained the same as in 1889-90. The percentage of girls in the primary stage to those of school-going age advanced in all the districts, notably in Madras and Malabar. Another pleasing feature is that in Madras and Nilgiris, the number of girls in primary classes of Secondary schools was nearly twice as many as that found in Primary schools proper, which augurs well for the development of Secondary education among girls in these districts. More than five per cent. were under instruction in the primary stage in four districts against three in the previous year. In spite of the advance noticed above, the last ten districts in the list were still very backward in this respect, less than two per cent. of the girls of school-going age in them being under instruction. The position occupied by Madura is not creditable to that district.

Primary schools for girls managed by the Department.

142. Upper Primary schools managed by the Department increased from 24 to 29, and their attendance from 1,191 to 1,626. Similarly Lower Primary schools rose from 12 to 17, and pupils therein from 453 to 782. Vizagapatam, Ganjam, and Coimbatore had four, three and two additional Primary schools respectively. In the Kurnool district, a Lower Primary Girls' school was opened for the first time. In Bellary, Cuddapah and North Arcot, there were no Government Primary schools for girls. As the funds at the disposal of the Department are limited and will not allow of girls' schools being opened everywhere, it is to missionary and other private efforts that Government chiefly looks for the spread of female education, the Department aiding such efforts to the maximum limits admissible under the Grant-in-aid Code. The following is a comparative statement for two years of the Government Primary schools for girls :—

Districts.	1889-90.			1890-91.		
	Schools.	Scholars.		Schools.	Scholars.	
		Upper Primary.	Lower Primary.		Upper Primary.	Lower Primary.
Ganjam	U.P. 4	7	214	4	18	204
	L.P. 2	...	82	5	...	215
Vizagapatam	U.P. 2	8	95	4	18	227
	L.P. ...	...	...	2	...	69
Godávari	U.P. 2	2	70	2	6	75
	L.P. ...	...	...	...	...	...
Kurnool	U.P. ...	...	...	...	...	...
	L.P. ...	...	...	1	...	50
Nellore	U.P. 3	9	133	4	15	191
	L.P. ...	...	...	...	...	...
Bellary	U.P. 1	1	38	...	...	...
	L.P. ...	...	...	...	...	...
Anantapur	U.P. 2	5	128	2	4	108
	L.P. ...	...	...	1	...	54
North Arcot	U.P. ...	...	...	...	...	...
	L.P. ...	...	...	...	...	...
South Arcot	U.P. 4	11	233	3	12	168
	L.P. ...	...	...	...	...	...
Coimbatore	U.P. 1	3	29	3	6	169
	L.P. ...	...	...	...	...	...
Salem	U.P. 1	3	39	2	3	143
	L.P. 2	...	77	2	...	87
Tanjore	U.P. ...	...	...	...	...	...
	L.P. ...	...	...	1	...	48
Madura	U.P. ...	...	...	1	8	97
	L.P. ...	...	...	...	...	...
Malabar	U.P. 4	14	149	4	14	145
	L.P. 8	...	294	5	...	259
Total	U.P. 24	63	1,128	29	99	1,527
	L.P. 12	...	453	17	...	782
Grand Total	36	63	1,581	46	99	2,309

FEMALE EDUCATION.

Primary Schools for girls managed by Local Fund Boards.

143. Upper Primary Girls' schools under Local Fund Boards had an increase of one school but of 130 pupils, which shows that the existing schools were considerably strengthened during the year. Lower Primary schools were credited with an advance of eight schools and 435 pupils. Godávari and Kistna continued to maintain the greater number of such schools. It is very disappointing, however, to find that only 54 girls in all the Upper Primary schools were reading in the Upper Primary classes. Details of Board Primary schools are furnished below :—

Districts.	1889-90.			1890-91.		
	Schools.	Scholars.		Schools.	Scholars.	
		Upper Primary.	Lower Primary.		Upper Primary.	Lower Primary.
Vizagapatam	U.P. 1	1	20	...	...	...
	L.P. 1	...	34	1	...	40
Godávari	U.P. 6	18	284	6	23	289
	L.P. 17	...	695	18	...	807
Kistna	U.P. 5	22	209	7	18	317
	L.P. 7	...	280	7	...	321
Kurnool	U.P. ...	...	...	1	2	41
	L.P. 2	...	43	2	...	47
Nellore	L.P. 1	...	27	1	...	20
Bellary	U.P. 2	2	54	...	...	...
	L.P. 1	...	20	6	...	208
Anantapur	U.P. ...	...	...	1	1	57
	L.P. ...	...	...	2	...	122
Cuddapah	U.P. ...	...	...	1	3	40
	L.P. 1	...	56	1	...	40
North Arcot	U.P. 1	4	70	...	...	...
Coimbatore	U.P. 1	2	53	1	7	71
Salem	L.P. 1	...	46	1	...	31
Trichinopoly	U.P. 16	49	690	17	54	815
Total	L.P. 31	...	1,201	39	...	1,636
Grand Total	47	49	1,891	56	54	2,451

144. Only seven against 12 Municipalities, viz., those of Vizagapatam, Cocanada, Conjeeveram, Gudiyátam, Máyavaram, Srírangam and Calicut maintained Primary schools for girls. The total number of these on the 31st March 1891 was ten, attended by 458 pupils, as will be seen from the following statement :—

Primary Schools for girls managed by Municipalities.

Municipalities.	1889-90.			1890-91.		
	Schools.	Scholars.		Schools.	Scholars.	
		Upper Primary.	Lower Primary.		Upper Primary.	Lower Primary.
Vizagapatam	U.P. 1	7	53	1	4	56
Anakapalle	U.P. 1	19	92	...	...	...
Bimlipatam	U.P. 1	3	40	...	...	...
Cocanada	U.P. 1	3	60	2	9	67
	L.P. 2	...	32	1	...	15
Conjeeveram	L.P. ...	...	...	1	...	31
Gudiyátam	L.P. 1	...	61	1	...	48
Karur	L.P. 1	...	44	...	...	...
Erode	L.P. 1	...	54	...	...	...
Kumbakónam	U.P. 1	4	65	...	...	...
Máyavaram	U.P. 1	5	57	1	2	68
Calicut	U.P. 1	4	41	2	7	109
	L.P. 1	...	87	...	...	...
Srírangam	U.P. 1	1	41	...	...	...
	L.P. ...	...	...	1	...	42
Total	U.P. 8	46	449	6	22	300
	L.P. 6	...	278	4	...	136
Grand Total	14	46	727	10	22	436

The decrease is due mainly to the transfer of several of the schools to the Department.

FEMALE EDUCATION.

Aided and unaided Primary Schools for girls.

145. Aided and unaided schools in each circle are given in the following summary :—

Circles.	1889-90.						1890-91.					
	Aided.			Unaided.			Aided.			Unaided.		
	Schools.	Scholars.		Schools.	Scholars.		Schools.	Scholars.		Schools.	Scholars.	
		Upper Primary.	Lower Primary.		Upper Primary.	Lower Primary.		Upper Primary.	Lower Primary.		Upper Primary.	Lower Primary.
Northern Circle ...	U.P. 20	73	874	6	38	254	28	105	1,328	2	6	95
	L.P. 30	...	1,094	33	...	1,065	38	...	1,169	19	...	522
Central Circle ...	U.P. 59	277	3,564	6	23	280	63	276	3,525	3	18	255
	L.P. 61	...	1,536	32	...	965	56	...	1,745	28	...	719
Southern Circle ...	U.P. 95	413	4,093	6	18	192	103	416	3,820	5	10	234
	L.P. 172	...	4,783	48	...	1,119	163	...	4,568	73	...	1,801
Western Circle ...	U.P. 4	32	189	1	2	29	9	33	328	1	4	36
	L.P. 14	...	472	9	...	351	20	...	727	5	...	176
Total ...	U.P. 178	795	8,720	19	81	705	203	824	9,001	11	38	620
	L.P. 267	...	7,885	122	...	3,499	277	...	8,209	125	...	3,218
Total ...	445	795	16,605	141	81	4,204	480	824	17,210	136	38	3,838

The number of Upper and Lower Primary Aided schools rose by 25 and 10, respectively, but the increase in attendance in Upper Primary schools did not correspond with that in schools, so that the average strength declined. This is due to the small attendance in new schools. It is to be regretted that the number of pupils in the Upper Primary stage fell from 876 to 862. Tinnevelly, which contained the greatest number of aided schools had 183, Kistna 51, Chingleput 44, Tanjore 41, Madras 39 and Trichinopoly 31 schools. Little provision exists in the other districts for the education of girls through private effort.

(f) *Standard Examinations.*

Results of the Fifth, Sixth and Seventh Standard examinations.

Standards.		Number presented.	Number passed.
Fifth ...	1890-91	555	428
	1889-90	477	344
Sixth ...	1890-91	231	166
	1889-90	134	110
Seventh ...	1890-91	59	40
	1889-90	45	30

146. The results of the examination of the Fifth, Sixth and Seventh standards are contrasted in the margin. The number presented and the number passed were larger than in the previous year, and the percentage passed was also favourable, except in the Sixth standard in which it was 71·8 against 82·1. I am inclined to attribute this decrease rather to the raising of the standard than to deterioration in the quality of instruction.

147. The number of schools that presented and passed pupils for grant under the Primary standards is given in the margin. The percentage of schools that passed pupils to those that presented them for the Infant, First, Second, Third and Fourth standards was 98·3, 96·3, 91·9, 93·3 and 89·3, respectively. These figures are an improvement on those of the previous year. Only 11 per cent. of the schools that entered pupils for the Fourth standard failed to pass them, against 29 and 16 per cent., respectively, in 1889-90 and 1888-89. This may be taken to indicate a steady improvement in the teaching of the compulsory subjects in Girls' Primary schools.

Results of the Fourth and Lower Standard examinations.

Standards.	Schools that presented girls.	Schools that passed girls.
Infant	705	693
First	682	657
Second	583	536
Third	465	434
Fourth	270	241

FEMALE EDUCATION.

The following is a statement of the number of girls presented and the number passed for the Primary standards :—

Districts.	Number of girls presented.					Number of girls passed.				
	Infant.	I.	II.	III.	IV.	Infant.	I.	II.	III.	IV.
Ganjam	286	237	106	55	16	190	122	65	30	8
Vizagapatam	428	314	189	93	41	316	227	135	71	32
Godâvari	880	781	409	264	55	668	470	257	179	32
Kistna	1,073	685	417	199	75	849	449	297	143	51
Kurnool	187	139	74	40	2	158	116	60	34	2
Nellore	354	295	171	81	35	252	218	116	50	16
Madras	460	502	446	321	158	422	358	321	240	114
Chingleput	458	378	192	92	67	368	258	131	66	29
Bellary	181	111	53	21	6	129	76	39	17	4
Anantapur	179	79	34	7	2	143	52	20	6	...
Cuddapah	188	117	65	29	16	126	85	45	24	7
North Arcot	454	415	225	131	53	367	272	154	102	27
South Arcot	183	197	132	59	32	134	129	81	33	21
Coimbatore	469	348	201	153	51	388	261	149	116	36
Nilgiris	54	40	25	16	9	49	32	20	9	6
Salem	272	256	153	72	35	244	188	109	55	21
Tanjore	664	651	419	268	150	591	552	328	231	118
Trichinopoly	387	364	211	127	75	348	295	167	100	57
Madura	338	283	208	152	97	286	221	155	118	76
Tinnevelly	1,479	977	648	440	208	1,241	723	429	284	141
Malabar	2,062	1,824	1,017	525	448	1,622	1,227	715	396	243
South Canara	344	389	294	128	68	323	308	224	97	35
Total ...	11,380	9,382	5,689	3,273	1,699	9,220	6,634	4,017	2,401	1,076
Total 1889-90 ...	9,471	9,316	4,988	3,052	1,372	7,441	5,778	3,579	2,159	899

The total number presented and the number passed were, respectively, 11·4 and 17·6 per cent. in excess of the corresponding figures for 1889-90. The increase was shared in by all the districts, except Nellore and North and South Arcot. The advance shown by Cuddapah, Nilgiris, Malabar and South Canara was remarkable. The number presented and the number passed under the Fourth standard in Malabar rose from 121 and 84 to 448 and 243, respectively, and the greater part of the increase appertained to girls in boys' schools. In Bellary the decrease in the number presented under the First standard is marked and is probably due to some mistake in the returns submitted for 1889-90. The percentage passed is compared in the margin for the past two years. Under the Second and Fourth standards, there was a slight fall which need not be taken to indicate retrogression. Unlike what took place amongst boys, there was an appreciable advance in the proportion passed under the First standard. Out of 1,699 pupils examined, and 1,076 passed for Fourth Standard grants, only 199 were tested by the Primary School examination, and 131 of them passed.

Standards.	1889-90.	1890-91.
Infant	78·6	81·0
First	64·6	70·7
Second	71·8	70·6
Third	70·7	73·4
Fourth	64·9	63·3
Total ...	70·4	74·3

EDUCATION OF EUROPEANS.

VIII.—EDUCATION OF EUROPEANS.

148. The following summary exhibits the number and strength of institutions wholly or chiefly intended for the education of Europeans, including under this term Eurasians also. There was a net increase of two schools, but the attendance fell from 7,148 to 7,007 :—

Number and strength of schools wholly or chiefly intended for Europeans.

Class of institutions.	Number of schools on the 31st March		Attendance on 31st March			
			1890.	1891.		
	1890.	1891.		Boys.	Girls.	Total.
Arts Colleges ... Aided	2	2	32	35	5	40
Secondary Schools—						
For Boys—						
High Schools ... Board	24	1	3,020	59	...	59
High Schools ... Aided		7		1,407	...	1,407
Total ...		8		1,466	...	1,466
Middle Schools ... Government		1		309	...	309
Middle Schools ... Aided		17		933	333	1,266
Total ...		18	...	1,242	333	1,575
For Girls—						
High Schools ... Government	48	1	3,186	...	66	66
High Schools ... Aided		18		223	1,214	1,437
High Schools ... Unaided		1		...	152	152
Total ...		20		223	1,432	1,655
Middle Schools ... Aided		24		363	959	1,322
Middle Schools ... Unaided		2		14	37	51
Total ...	...	26	...	377	996	1,373
Total of Secondary Schools ...	72	72	6,206	3,303	2,761	6,069
Primary Schools—						
For Boys ... ... Aided	5	7	395	262	111	373
For Boys ... ... Unaided		1		10	6	16
Total ...	5	8	395	272	117	389
For Girls ... ... Aided	9	9	331	102	201	303
Total of Primary Schools ...	14	17	726	374	318	692
Schools for special instruction—Aided ...	4	3	184	138	68	206
Total for ... Government	2	2	7,148	309	66	375
Total for ... Board	1	1		59	...	59
Total for ... Aided	89	87		3,403	2,891	6,354
Total for ... Unaided		4		24	195	219
Grand total for all schools ...	92	94	7,148	3,855	3,152	7,007

Three of the Railway schools returned as girls' schools in the last list were classed in the year under report as boys' schools, and there was a net addition of one Middle school to the list. This explains the diminished number and strength of Secondary Girls' schools. It will be observed that only four out of 94 schools received no aid during the year. One of these, the Military Female Orphan Asylum, was supported from the Asylum funds. The two Government schools are the male and female branches of the Lawrence Asylum, Ootacamund. The Breeks Memorial school ranks as a Board school, being at present under Municipal management.

The total number of European and Eurasian boys and girls under instruction in all schools, European and other, furnishing returns to this office, was 7,011 against 7,007 on the 31st March 1889 and 7,060 on the corresponding date in 1890. The decrease below the figure of 1890 is chiefly due to the closing of the Ordnance Artificers' school, which contained 94 pupils. A large increase in the number of European and Eurasian pupils is not to be looked for, as, reckoned in the usual way, almost all the children of school-going age are already attending school.

EDUCATION OF EUROPEANS.

Of the 7,011 pupils, 3,430 or 49 per cent. belonged to the city of Madras, 809 to Malabar, 651 to Nilgiris and 455 to Chingleput, the other districts containing fewer pupils.

149. In the margin will be found the distribution of male and female pupils according to stages of instruction. The five in Arts Colleges were students of the Doveton College, and the eight in Professional Colleges were reading in the Medical College. A larger number of boys and girls were in the Upper Secondary classes than in the previous year, but the Lower Secondary classes were, on the whole, weaker. Twenty-one women were qualifying for Schoolmistresses' certificates, and 108 were attending special or technical schools in the Presidency town.

Distribution of European students according to stages of instruction.

Stage.	Boys.	Girls.
Arts Colleges	38	5
Professional Colleges	49	8
Upper Secondary	189	177
Lower Secondary	887	545
Primary	2,471	2,315
Special or technical	198	129
Total ...	3,832	3,179

150. There was no First-grade College specially intended for Europeans. Four candidates, however, appeared for the Language branch and three for the Optional branches of the B.A. Degree Examination from other institutions, of whom three and two, respectively, passed. The Doveton and St. Mary's colleges had together 40 European and other students preparing for the F.A. Examination against 32 in the previous year. Out of 19 students, who went up from those two colleges for the F.A. Examination, 10 passed. Forty-two European candidates in all appeared for the last F.A. Examination, of whom 16 passed. The proportion of successful candidates did not improve.

Collegiate education.

151. High school classes were opened in the St. Patrick's Orphanage, Adyar, which raised the number of Upper Secondary schools from seven to eight, and the attendance of European pupils therein from 877 to 1,006. From the figures in the margin, it will be observed that five out of seven schools in the last list declined in attendance. For the Matriculation Examination, 57 students appeared from the High schools against 56 in the previous year, but only 25 passed against 26. Including girls, the total number of European pupils examined and passed at the above examination, rose, however, from 186 and 75 to 208 and 91 respectively. Bishop Corrie's, St. Mary's and the Doveton schools presented 16, 13 and 16 candidates, of whom 10, 8 and 6, respectively, passed. Only one pupil passed from the Breeks Memorial School, Ootacamund. In the St. Aloysius' School, Vizagapatam, the results were a total failure, not one of the eight students it sent up having met with success. Both the High schools in Cochin declined in strength.

Secondary education.

High schools.	1890.	1891.
St. Aloysius' School, Vizagapatam.	143	115
Doveton College, Madras	132	133
St. Mary's College, Madras ...	197	164
Bishop Corrie's Grammar School, Madras	223	227
St. Patrick's Orphanage, Adyar ...	...	206
Breeks Memorial School, Ootacamund	45	38
Santa Cruz School, Cochin ...	86	75
St. Joseph's School, Cochin ...	51	48
Total ...	877	1,006

Lower Secondary or Middle schools for Europeans rose from 17 to 18, but the number of European pupils fell from 1,485 to 1,436. Madras contained six such schools, Salem and Nilgiris two each, and the districts noted in the margin one each. From these schools, 277 candidates appeared for the Middle School Examinations held in May and December, and 153 passed. The corresponding figures for the previous year were 197 and 70 respectively. The two examinations held in the year account for the larger number examined and passed. The Lawrence Asylum was 309 strong against 270 on the 31st March 1890, but only two candidates were presented for the Middle School Examination, of whom one passed. The Breeks Memorial School sent up 30 pupils, of whom 18 passed against none out of nine in 1889.

Kistna.
Chingleput.
Bellary.
North Arcot.
Coimbatore.
Trichinopoly.
Tinnevelly.
Malabar.

EDUCATION OF MUHAMMADANS.

152. To the list of Primary schools for boys there were three additions—one in Madras, one in Chingleput, and the third in Godávari; but the number of pupils under instruction fell from 395 to 389, in spite of the increase in the number of schools.

Primary education.

153. The Railway schools at Pódanúr, Salem and Rénigunta were transferred to the list of boys' schools, and a school for European girls was opened in Negapatam. The number of Secondary Girls' schools for Europeans fell in consequence from 48 to 46, and the attendance from 3,186 to 3,028. Collegiate classes have not yet been opened in any of the High schools. Two Europeans joined the Presidency College after passing the F.A. examination from the Doveton College, and graduated in Arts during the year. When a few more women have taken the Arts diploma, it will be found possible to improve the staff of High and Middle schools for girls. The only candidate that appeared for the F.A. examination of December 1890 failed, but at the Matriculation Examination 30 passed out of 52 that appeared. The Doveton Girls' school presented five girls, of whom three passed. Of the 228 girls in the Upper Secondary stage, 177 or 78 per cent. were Europeans. The Medical and Educational departments continue to hold out fairly attractive prospects to educated young women, and this should induce a still larger number of them to seek higher general and professional instruction.

Female education.

154. In consequence of the abolition of the Ordnance Artificers' school, the number of special schools for Europeans fell from four to three. The Industrial department of the St. Patrick's Orphanage, Adyar, made progress. The working of the Industrial School, Black Town, has already been noticed in Chapter VI. There was a slight fall in the strength of the Music class attached to the Doveton Girls' school. The institution passed one pupil at the Higher Examination in Music. The inauguration of the School of Music is expected to give a powerful impetus to the development of musical instruction, vocal and instrumental.

Special education.

155. The Sausmond and Whitefield schools in the Mysore State, aided by the Department, were found to be in a fairly good condition when the Inspector visited them in September 1890. The attendance remained almost stationary. From the former school one girl passed the Special Primary examination. Instruction in singing was being imparted in these schools. Salary and special grants, amounting to Rs. 865, were paid to them during 1890-91.

Sausmond and Whitefield schools.

156. Eight Railway schools were at work at the close of the year at the stations noted in the margin, and they were attended by 372 pupils (all Europeans and Eurasians), 165 boys and 207 girls, of whom 270 were children of Railway officials, and the rest of artisans. For the several results standards, 249 pupils were presented in all, of whom 219 or 88 per cent. passed. The expenditure on the upkeep of these schools amounted to Rs. 11,870, of which fees covered Rs. 2,541, and Government grants Rs. 2,490. Fifteen out of 29 teachers hold Normal or Ordinary certificates, while 14 have passed some general education test. The generally satisfactory condition of these schools is highly creditable to the Madras Railway authorities, who have always shown the utmost readiness to carry out the suggestions of the officers of this Department. These schools are all under the direct supervision of Mr. Marsden, the Inspector of Schools, Western Circle.

The Madras Railway schools.

Perambúr.	Raichur.
Salem.	Kátpádi.
Pódanúr.	Gooty.
Rénigunta.	Jálárpet.

IX.—EDUCATION OF MUHAMMADANS.

157. The year was one of great progress as regards the education of Muhammadans. The number of public schools, wholly or mainly intended for them, rose from 748 to 936 or by 25 per cent. and their attendance from 30,616 to 39,089, or by 28 per

Number and strength of schools wholly or chiefly intended for Muhammadans.

cent. The large decrease under private schools has already been explained to be due to returns not having been procured from a large number of mosque schools in Malabar. The following table furnishes particulars regarding Muhammadan schools :—

EDUCATION OF MUHAMMADANS.

Class of institutions.	Number of schools on the 31st March		Attendance on the 31st March			
			1890.	1891.		
	1890.	1891.		Boys.	Girls.	Total.
Secondary Schools.						
For Boys—						
High schools, English ... Government ...		1		189	...	189
High schools, English ... Aided		1		118	...	118
Total ...	3	2	378	307	...	307
Middle schools, English ... Board		2		102	...	102
Middle schools, English ... Aided		1		83	...	83
Total ...	...	3	...	185	...	185
Vernacular ... Aided	...	1	...	159	...	159
Total ...	3	6	378	651	...	651
For Girls—						
Middle schools, Vernacular Government ...		1		...	106	106
Middle schools, Vernacular Aided	7	12	383	19	639	658
Total ...	7	13	383	19	745	764
Total of Secondary Schools ...	10	19	761	670	745	1,415
Primary Schools.						
For Boys ... ... Government ...		12		509	...	509
For Boys ... ... Board		244		9,674	1,636	11,310
For Boys ... ... Aided	653	332	26,887	11,998	1,993	13,991
For Boys ... ... Unaided		202		6,944	1,239	8,183
Total ...	653	790	26,887	29,125	4,868	33,993
For Girls ... ... Government ...		16		62	624	686
For Girls ... ... Board		10		...	328	328
For Girls ... ... Aided	78	44	2,691	38	1,145	1,183
For Girls ... ... Unaided		48		79	1,192	1,271
Total ...	78	118	2,691	179	3,289	3,468
Total of Primary Schools ...	731	908	29,578	29,304	8,157	37,461
Schools for special instruction.						
Training Schools for Masters. Government ...		1		43	...	43
Training Schools for Masters. Board		4		78	...	78
Total ...		5		121	...	121
Training Schools for Mistresses. Government ...	7	1	277	...	13	13
Industrial Schools ... Government ...		1		...	7	7
Industrial Schools ... Aided		2		59	13	72
Total ...		3		59	20	79
Total of Special Schools ...	7	9	277	180	33	213
Total Public Schools ... Government ...		33		803	750	1,553
Total Public Schools ... Board		260		9,854	1,964	11,818
Total Public Schools ... Aided	748	393	30,616	12,474	3,790	16,264
Total Public Schools ... Unaided		250		7,023	2,431	9,454
Total ...	748	936	30,616	30,154	8,935	39,089
Private Institutions.						
1. Advanced for Boys	47	31	2,604	2,082	101	2,183
2. Elementary for Boys	677	497	20,972	11,908	2,468	14,376
2. Elementary for Girls	1	15	10	12	292	304
Total ...	725	543	23,586	14,002	2,861	16,863
Grand Total ...	1,473	1,479	54,202	44,156	11,796	55,952

EDUCATION OF MUHAMMADANS.

Secondary schools show, on the whole, an advance of nine schools with 654 pupils, and two-thirds of the increase in schools and nearly 60 per cent. of that in scholars appertained to girls' schools. Public Primary schools numbered 908 with a total strength of 37,461 pupils, against 731 with 29,578 pupils in the previous year. Here too the advance made by girls was proportionately larger than that made by boys, being 29 against 26·4 per cent.

Public.	31st March 1890.	31st March 1891.
Arts colleges	38	46
Professional colleges ...	8	15
Secondary schools	3,111	3,489
Primary schools	46,478	54,606
Training schools	107	155
Other special schools ...	248	302
Total ...	49,990	58,613

The number of Muhammadan pupils under instruction in each grade of public schools has advanced considerably, as will be seen from the figures recorded in the margin. The advance of 17·2 per cent. in the number of Muhammadan pupils in public schools is not in proportion to the total increase in the number of Muhammadan schools. Including private schools, the net increase was about 2 per cent. only.

158. The percentages of Muhammadans under instruction to those of school-going age are shown below for each district, districts being arranged in the order of the proportion of boys at school to the male population of school-going age. The census figures of 1891 for each class of the community not being available, the totals of the previous census increased 15·48 per cent. have been adopted in this table on the assumption that in point of numbers the Muhammadan population has made the average advance during the past decade :—

Distribution of Muhammadan students by districts.

Districts.	Muhammadans.					
	Number of pupils of school-going age.		Number of pupils under instruction.		Percentage of pupils to school-going age population.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Salem	4,363	4,488	2,951	449	67·6	10·0
Coimbatore	3,153	3,405	2,127	196	67·5	5·7
North Arcot	7,031	7,250	4,376	621	62·2	8·6
Nilgiris	392	219	231	40	58·9	18·3
Ganjam	519	533	302	83	58·2	15·6
Madras	4,224	4,490	2,363	600	55·9	13·4
Vizagapatam	1,752	1,783	954	240	54·4	13·4
Tanjore	8,516	10,901	4,228	641	49·6	5·9
Godávari	3,282	3,439	1,502	693	45·7	20·1
Tinnevelly	6,970	8,584	3,182	227	45·6	2·6
Chingleput	2,200	2,137	995	113	45·2	5·3
Trichinopoly	2,926	2,982	1,304	227	44·6	7·6
South Arcot	4,148	4,219	1,585	115	38·2	2·7
Madura	10,892	13,530	4,063	98	37·3	0·7
Malabar	56,722	56,273	20,903	6,202	36·8	11·0
Bellary	9,738	9,057	2,033	170	33·6	2·9
Anantapur			1,235	96		
Cuddapah	8,781	8,154	2,665	198	30·3	2·4
Kistna	7,595	7,507	2,248	450	29·6	6·0
Kurnool	6,715	6,431	1,853	109	27·6	1·6
Nellore	5,396	5,234	1,480	184	27·4	3·5
South Canara	8,229	7,996	2,099	247	25·5	3·1
Total ...	163,543	168,612	64,679	11,999	39·5	7·1

The proportion of boys under instruction to those of school-going age, as calculated above, was 39·5 per cent., and that of girls, 7·1 per cent., against 21·1 and 3·2 per cent., respectively, the general averages for the Presidency under all the sections of the population. These figures show that Muhammadan education has been receiving the attention of the State as much as the education of other classes, though the number of students from this class continuing their studies beyond the Primary and Lower Secondary stages is still disproportionately small. Several causes have been at work to bring about this state of things, the chief among which are the comparatively advanced age at which Muham-

Madras Presidency; showing the condition of the Muhammadan Primary and Secondary Education and position of Training Schools for Masters and Mistresses and Industrial and Technical Schools

Map V.

1890-91.

BENGAL PRESIDENCY

CENTRAL PROVINCES

NIZAM'S DOMINIONS

BOMBAY PRESIDENCY

MYSORE

BAY OF BENGAL

ARABIAN SEA

ASSISTANT INSPECTOR'S DIVISION

VIZAGAPATAM

CANJAM

GANJAM

GODAVARI

KISTNA

GUNTUR

NELLORE

BELLARY

KURNOOL

ANANTAPUR

CUDDAPAH

NORTH ARCOT

SOUTH ARCOT

SALEM

NILGIRI

COIMBATORE

TRICHINOPOLY

TANJORE

MADURA

TINNEVELLY

CANARA

COORG

MALABAR

COCHIN

TRAVANCORE

MADRAS

Triplicane
Black Town
Royapet

REFERENCE.

HIGH SCHOOLS FOR BOYS	OPEN	○
MIDDLE SHOOLS FOR BOYS	BLUE	○
DO. FOR GIRLS	BLUE CROSS	⊗
SPECIAL SCHOOLS; *Training Schools for Masters*	RED	○
do. for Mistresses	RED CROSS	⊗
INDUSTRIAL SCHOOLS	GREEN	●
MUNICIPALITIES	BLACK	●

NOTE.—The figure within the circle denotes the number of Schools of its class in the Town.

The Districts are arranged under Four Classes.

CLASS I., where there are over 50 out of 100 Male School-going population.

CLASS II., do between 40 & 50 do do

CLASS III., do 30 & 40 do do

CLASS IV., do 25 & 30 do do

SCALE 64 MILES TO THE INCH.

ALEX: BARREN, LITHOG: MADRAS

EDUCATION OF MUHAMMADANS.

madan boys begin their secular studies, the somewhat apathetic habits of the general body of pupils, the poverty of many of them and the social restrictions the community has been labouring under. A slow but steady improvement is, however, taking place in every direction. The largest number of Muhammadan pupils at school was found in Malabar on account of the Mappila population, but the largest proportion with regard to males, 67·6 per cent., was in the Salem District, and with regard to females, 20·1 per cent., in Godávari. The map attached shows the spread of education among boys in each district. The high position reached by Nilgiris, Ganjam and Vizagapatam is due mainly to the comparative smallness of the Muhammadan population in those districts. A decrease in the number of Muhammadan pupils under instruction took place in the three marginally-noted districts, but the increase, particularly under girls, was remarkable in the following:—

	1889-90.		1890-91.	
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
Nellore	1,544	218	1,480	184
South Arcot ...	2,428	76	1,585	115
Malabar	25,029	6,345	20,903	6,202

	1889-90. Girls.	1890-91. Girls.
Ganjam	42	83
Kurnool	36	109
Bellary	47	170
Anantapur	54	96

	1889-90. Girls.	1890-91. Girls.
Salem	41	449
Tanjore	382	641
Madura	4	98
Tinnevelly	151	227

As far as the education of Muhammadan girls was concerned, the Ceded Districts, South Arcot and Tinnevelly were bad, showing less than 3 per cent. of the female population of school-going age under instruction, and Madura was exceedingly bad, the proportion being ·7 per cent. only. Only seven districts, including Madras, had 10, or more than 10, per cent., of girls of school-going age at school.

Collegiate education.

159. There were no colleges for Muhammadans, nor is there any need for them at present. Only 46 Muhammadan students were attending Arts colleges and these were found in the colleges in Madras, Rajahmundry, Cuddalore and Coimbatore. The proportion to total attendance, viz., 1·4 per cent., is insignificant. Five Muhammadan candidates passed the Language and two the Optional branches of the last B.A. degree examination and seven the last F.A. examination.

Secondary education.

160. As in previous years, there were only two Upper Secondary schools for Muhammadans, viz., the Government Madrasa-i-Azam, and the aided Harris High School, Madras. Their general condition was, however, far from satisfactory. Though classes to prepare pupils for the Upper Secondary examination were opened in both these institutions, the attendance was even less than on the 31st March 1890. From the Madrasa 11 pupils appeared for the Matriculation Examination, but only one passed. From the Harris school 17 and 35 pupils appeared, respectively, for the Matriculation and the Middle School Examinations and four and 17 passed.

Of Lower Secondary schools for Muhammadan boys, there were four against one in the preceding year, and their total strength was 344 against 20. The Municipal Middle school, Vellore, continued to be in an unprogressive condition. On the whole, 240 Muhammadan pupils were reading in Upper Secondary and 991 in Lower Secondary classes against 204 and 1,135, respectively, in 1889-90. At the last Matriculation Examination, 33 Muhammadan pupils passed out of 178 entrants. The proportion should have been greater.

Primary education.

161. The number of Public Primary schools for Muhammadan boys rose from 653 to 790 and the attendance from 26,887 to 33,993. Twelve of the schools were managed by the Department and 244 by Local and Municipal Boards. The average strength of each school was 43 against 41 in 1889-90. There were also 17,067 Muhammadan pupils in non-Muhammadan Primary schools against 16,831 in the year preceding.

Female education.

162. The following summary shows the number of Muhammadan girls reading in all grades and classes of schools:—

EDUCATION OF MUHAMMADANS.

Schools.	Girls in girls' schools.	Girls in boys' schools.
Lower Secondary	37	...
Primary	4,084	4,915
Special	13	20
Private schools	292	2,638
Total ...	4,426	7,573

The marginally-noted six new schools, with an attendance of 338 pupils, were added to the list of Secondary schools for Muhammadan girls. Primary schools for Muhammadan girls also advanced from 78 to 118, and their attendance from 2,691 to 3,468. Sixteen of these schools were maintained by Government and 10 by Local and Municipal Boards, and they were attended by 952 girls.

Schools.	Attendance.
East Street Girls' School, Ellore	29
Girls' School, Inagudura, Masulipatam	27
Do. Gudivada	27
C.E.Z.M. Moor Street, Black Town ...	91
Do. Mira Labbai Street, Black Town	76
Do. Rayapet	88
Total ...	338

163. The number of Muhammadans in special schools mainly intended for Professional colleges, six against four were attending the Law College, seven against three the Medical College, two against one the College of Agriculture.

Special education.

In the place of the Mappila Normal School, Tellicherry, three Preparatory or Sessional schools to prepare teachers for the Primary School Examination were established at Tellicherry, Malapuram and Tirur. One hundred and forty-two masters and 13 mistresses were under training for the profession of teaching in the institutions given in the margin against 107 and 12, respectively, on the 31st March last. The increase, though small, affords a ground of hope for the future.

Training Schools.	1889-90.	1890-91.
Government Muhammadan Normal School, Madras	29	43
Mappila Normal School, Calicut ...	26	41
Do. Sessional School, Tellicherry	22	14
Do. do. Malapuram.	...	12
Do. do. Tirur ...	...	11
Hobart Normal class	12	13
Attendance at other Normal schools ...	30	21
Total ...	119	155

The attendance of Muhammadans in Industrial schools increased considerably. The Technical School, Madura, had 50 Muhammadans on the rolls. Details of attendance are noted in the margin. The Anjuman Industrial school continued to do good work, though, in certain respects, it was susceptible of much improvement. Miss Dryden's school at Guntúr declined, owing probably to her absence from India through ill health. The growing desire for Industrial education among Muhammadans is evidenced by their large attendance (63 against 18 in the year previous) in non-Muhammadan Industrial schools.

Industrial Schools.	1889-90.	1890-91.
Anjumani-Mufadi-ali-Islam Industrial School, Guntúr	149	159
Hobart Industrial class.	24	18
Attendance in other Industrial schools.	8	7
	18	63
Total ...	199	242

164. According to Mr. Marsden's report, the number of public schools for Mappilas advanced from 361 to 387, and their attendance from 15,886 to 18,107, showing an increase of seven per cent. in schools and 13 per cent. in pupils. Ninety-seven of these schools were maintained by Boards, 172 were Combined system, 34 Results, and 84 Unaided schools. Out of 566 teachers in them, 112 held normal certificates. One out of every 34 of the Mappila population was reading in public schools, against one out of 39 in 1889-90. The fee-income was almost *nil*, but the total expenditure amounted to Rs. 41,762. Of the pupils presented for grant examination, 71·5 per cent. passed, earning a grant of Rs. 12,989 against Rs. 11,634 in the year preceding.

Education of Mappilas.

EDUCATION OF ABORIGINAL AND BACKWARD CLASSES.

165. Out of 76,678 Muhammadan pupils at school, 19,107 were reading Hindustani, 36,090 Arabic, 1,029 Persian, and the rest the local vernaculars of the districts concerned. The appointment of a Muhammadan Sub-Assistant Inspector for each circle has produced no small amount of good. From the table appended to para. 158, it will be seen that fourteen districts, including Madras, have a large Muhammadan population. The number of Muhammadans under instruction in the Ceded Districts, Kistna, Nellore and Kurnool is disproportionately low. Excluding Madras, four districts—Malabar, Cuddapah, Kurnool and Kistna—have each been provided with Muhammadan inspecting schoolmasters. The appointment of a similar officer in each of the other Districts (Godávari, Bellary, Anantapur, Nellore, North Arcot, South Arcot, Tanjore, Tinnevelly, Madura and South Canara) would give a great impetus to the spread of primary education among this class.

Muhammadan Inspectors.

X.—EDUCATION OF ABORIGINAL AND BACKWARD CLASSES.

166. The education of the aboriginal classes is a question which has been engaging the attention of the Department for some time past. Of Paraiyas and kindred classes, there were 18,915 boys and 3,135 girls under instruction. Owing to the imperfect classification adopted in the returns of previous years, I am unable to discuss the exact progress made by this section of the community during 1890-91. The schools for the benefit of these classes receive as liberal support as the provisions of the Grant-in-aid Code permit. The Chingleput Board has, I understand, been taking special steps to improve the social as well as the educational condition of the Paraiyas.

Education of aboriginal and backward classes.

For the Khonds, Savaras and Uriyas of the Agency tracts of the Northern Circars, Government schools have been organised in large numbers. Their total number and attendance were as shown in the margin. Two training schools under Departmental management were also at work at Russellkonda and Gunnupur for the special benefit of the Hill teachers.

Agencies.	1889-90. Schools.	1889-90. Pupils.	1890-91. Schools.	1890-91. Pupils.
Ganjam	29	1,228	35	1,338
Vizagapatam ...	34	979	43	1,141
Godávari	27	616	24	533
Total ...	90	2,823	102	3,012

In the Ganjam Agency the total number of schools of all grades for these backward classes rose from 41 to 69, and their attendance from 1,534 to 2,249. Over 11·1 per cent. of the boys * of school-going age belonging to these classes were at school. Twenty-two Lower Secondary and 13 Primary schools, with 901 and 437 pupils, respectively, were under Government management. They have all been placed on the salary-results system, and this, the Agent reports, has produced a beneficial effect. "The result," he observes, "of putting all the schools on the combined-system (the salary-results system is meant) is now apparent. No less than seven schools have beaten last year's record, and, including these, 18 show marked improvement." One school, the Linipádu Middle school, had as many as 100 pupils on its rolls and earned Rs. 287 in the shape of results-stipends. Two others had an attendance of 467 and 69 pupils respectively; eight were attended by between 40 and 60 pupils each. On the whole, 15 schools earned in the shape of results grants more than Rs. 100 each. These figures go to prove that the schools were in a generally satisfactory condition. As observed by Government, the recent transfer of 14 schools to Departmental control and the appointment of an additional Superintendent of schools are calculated to produce even a more marked improvement. The Principal Assistant Agent has recommended the appointment of a special Inspecting Schoolmaster for these schools. This proposal will receive early attention. The Assistant Inspector's remarks on some of the schools for Khonds and Savaras outside the Agency are quoted below :—

* Male population of school-going age.	Male pupils under instruction.
19,506	2,173

"There were three Board salary-results schools in the Gumsur taluk, as in the previous year, intended for Hill tribes. The schools at Darpangia and Talapanka contained, respectively, 30 and 18 pupils; the highest standard of the former

INDIGENOUS EDUCATION.

was the third, and that of the latter, the first. The former did well at the grant examination and the latter was a total failure. The school at Baiballi contained 22 Khond and Gumma pupils and produced fair results. At Singipuram, in the Tekkali taluk, there was a Savara school attended by 13 pupils."

In the Vizagapatam Agency there were 124 schools with 2,579 pupils against 119 with 2,326 pupils, showing thus an increase of nearly 11 per cent. in pupils. Only one of these, the Government Middle School, Kotapad, with 59 pupils had attained the Secondary grade. The Senior Assistant Agent's Division had the largest number of schools, 81 with 1,507 pupils, and next to it the Special Assistant Agent's had 34 schools and 832 pupils. The Code of Rules sanctioned for the guidance of the Superintendents has been worked with success. Arrangements have been made to induce a larger number of Uriya children to attend schools, by means of special scholarships and prizes.

Schools.		Pupils.	
1889-90.	1890-91.	1889-90.	1890-91.
43	43	950	960

The number of schools in the Godávari Agency and their attendance remained almost the same as in the previous year.

One of these schools, the Government Middle School, Bhadráchalam, is reported to have done very well, and two others of the same grade, under the management of the Church Missionary Society at Dummugudem, one for boys and the other for girls, were well attended, the former containing 87 and the latter 46 pupils.

The other schools were on the whole not in a progressive condition. Arrangements were under contemplation at the close of the year to appoint a second Superintendent and to open additional schools.

No information has been furnished regarding the Enadis of the Nellore district, for whom a special school was at work for some years at Śrîharikóta. The favourable rates of results grants allowed by the Code should induce managers to attempt to get Enadi youths to attend school.

A few schools on the results system seem to have been opened with success for Lambadis in the Bellary district.

In Ganjam, Godávari, Tanjore and some of the other districts, schools have been started on the salary-results system for fishermen's children. The success of these schools can only be a work of time.

The Badagas of the Nîlgiri district seem to be making fair progress, as there was an increase of about 200 pupils on the whole. The Board Normal School, Edapalli, having been closed, special and liberal grants have been offered to the B.G.M. Normal School, Kaity, for training Badaga teachers. But it does not appear to have yet proved particularly successful in this direction.

The Assistant Inspector has proposed a system of scholarships to Kota and Toda children reading in schools. This matter will receive due consideration.

With respect to Billavars, Mogers and Bants in South Canara, Mr. Marsden writes:—

"The number of pupils of the Billavar class has risen from 927 to 1,108, *i.e.*, "by 20 per cent. The number of Bants has risen from 1,949 to 2,125, *i.e.*, 9 per "cent. But the number of Mogers declined slightly from 207 to 193." There were no schools chiefly or wholly intended for these classes. The pupils were found scattered among the ordinary schools.

No special schools have been opened for Pattunulkars as they are scattered all over the presidency. A few pupils are attending school. Last year a stipendiary scholarship was conferred on a Matriculate of this class to enable him to study for the F.A. Examination.

XI.—INDIGENOUS EDUCATION.

Number and strength of indigenous private schools.

167. Private and indigenous schools fell from 4,286 to 3,189 in their number and from 83,496 to 61,027 in their attendance. This decrease of about 26 per cent. in schools, as well as in scholars, is in strong contrast with an increase of 21 and 40 per cent., respectively, in the preceding year. It is, however, chiefly due, as I have already explained, to a more accurate classification of such schools. It must also be

INDIGENOUS EDUCATION.

remembered that the statistics furnished in the returns do not form a full record of all indigenous schools in the presidency. Many schools of this description do not send in any returns, the managers or masters having no wish to abandon the time-honoured curriculum and methods of teaching they have hitherto pursued in favour of the course of study laid down in the Grant-in-aid Code and the, to their minds, new-fangled and doubtful methods of imparting instruction which the inspecting officers recommend. In small out-lying villages and hamlets such schools have the field entirely to themselves, and give way only when the masters cease to receive support from the parents of the pupils, or when a results school is established close by and draws away the bulk of the children of school-going age in the locality. From the subsidiary tables appended, it will be observed that Godávari, Kistna, Cuddapah, North and South Arcot, Salem, Tanjore, Trichinopoly, and Malabar sustained a loss in the number of such schools, Trichinopoly and Malabar, showing the largest decrease. Anent the loss in Malabar, Mr. Marsden writes that, owing to the prevalence of epidemics about the close of the year, many indigenous schools were closed temporarily and failed to furnish returns. I am not, however, sure about this explanation. The increase noticeable in Madura and Tinnevelly points to the conclusion that returns from such schools have been collected with greater care than in previous years.

It is satisfactory that in addition to the Sanskrit High school, Venkatagiri, the four Sanskirt schools named in the margin adopted the prescribed curriculum during the year and received also salary grants from Provincial funds and the last school in the list received also a building grant of Rs. 400. None of them were of an advanced character, but they were reported to be doing fairly good work. With Government recognition and support, they have a fair chance of developing into efficient *Patasalas*.

Schools.	Rate of grant per mensem. Rs.	A.	P.
Kollúr, Kistna District	6	10	2
Konerirajapuram, Tanjore	6	0	0
Anantadavapuram, Tanjore	5	0	0
Govindappaiyan Chatram, Alvar Tirunagari, Tinnevelly	5	0	0

168. Information regarding Private secondary schools is given below for the past two years. The classification of High and Middle schools given by the managers has been followed, though there is not a clear line of demarcation between these classes as in the case of public schools:—

Number and strength of private and indigenous secondary schools.

Schools.	1889-90.			1890-91.		
	English.	Sanskrit.	Muhammadan.	English.	Sanskrit.	Muhammadan.
High schools	...	5	3	...	9	2
Middle schools	1	98	43	1	90	29
Total ...	1	103	46	1	99	31

Sanskrit High schools rose from five to nine and their attendance on the 31st March was as given in the margin. The school at Harpanhalli had disappeared. The Tiruvádi school, maintained from the Chatram funds under the Tanjore Taluk Board, improved in attendance and in efficiency, and the curriculum suggested by the Department has been adopted by it. An addition was made to the staff, a master having been appointed to teach Logic. The school was inspected by a Hindu Pandit and 63 passed out of 78 examined. Its general condition was satisfactory and the total cost was Rs. 1,741.

Sanskrit High School, Dowlaishweram	6
Do. do. Kakarapatti	16
Do. do. Venkatagiri	14
Do. do. Śrîperambudur	3
Sanmarga Samaj Free School, Bellary	5
Chauki Patasala, Bellary	1
Bhashamandiri, Bellary	2
Sri Venkatadri Sanskrit Patasala	28
Sanskrit High School, Tiruvádi	112
Total ...	187

The three Arabic High schools in Malabar were temporarily closed. The attempts made to bring one of them under Government inspection and aid have failed. Two Arabic High schools in Vellore—Hazarath Makhan High school and

Books. Madrasa Bhakiat Lalabeth Labbai Street school—with a total attendance of 433 pupils submitted returns for the first time.

The English school at Anakapalle disappeared as a Middle school; another, however, of the same kind at Berhampore, with 14 pupils on the roll, has entered the list.

The number of Sanskrit Middle schools fell from 98 to 90, but their attendance remained almost the same as in the previous year. South Canara contained the largest number—31 per cent.—of these schools as in 1889-90. Only two districts had more than 10 schools each and eight had no schools at all. Only 29 against 43 Muhammadan Middle schools submitted returns, but the attendance in them was 1,750 against 1,546 on the 31st March 1890. The 29 schools mentioned above were distributed among the following districts:—Malabar seven, Coimbatore six, Nílgiris and North Arcot four each, Kistna three, Trichinopoly two, Kurnool, Chingleput and South Arcot one each. The appointment of a Muhammadan Sub-Assistant Inspector for each circle has probably helped in the transfer of the several indigenous schools to the list of unaided schools.

Districts.	Number of schools.	Strength in the Middle departments.
Ganjam	8	115
Vizagapatam	11	118
Kistna	9	72
Kurnool	1	8
Chingleput	2	126
Bellary	2	19
Anantapur	1	10
Cuddapah	1	17
North Arcot	1	20
South Arcot	3	119
Tanjore	13	251
Madura	5	130
Tinnevelly	2	53
South Canara	31	478
Total ...	90	1,536

169. Private primary schools declined from 4,136 with 79,180 pupils to 3,058 with 56,953. Of these, 197 were Muhammadan schools, with an attendance of 4,464, teaching only the Quran. Eighteen other Muhammadan schools with 380 pupils were teaching general subjects, but not conforming to Departmental standards. The only private school returned as Upper Primary in 1889-90 disappeared in the year under report. All the districts, excepting Nílgiris, had Private primary schools, but for reasons stated in para. 167, there was a considerable decrease in 12 districts, particularly South Arcot, Malabar and Trichinopoly. The number of schools for girls rose from two to 16, and their attendance from 12 to 334. The increase was largest in North Arcot.

Number and strength of Private primary schools.

Districts.	Schools.	Attendance on the 31st March.
Schools for Boys.		
Ganjam ...	155	2,199
Vizagapatam ...	66	863
Godávari ...	81	1,364
Kistna	102	936
Kurnool ...	37	875
Nellore ...	101	1,988
Madras ...	74	1,906
Chingleput ...	200	3,251
Bellary ...	39	460
Anantapur ...	48	482
Cuddapah ...	21	188
North Arcot ...	322	5,199
South Arcot ...	167	2,611
Coimbatore ...	114	1,838
Salem	75	1,634
Tanjore ...	341	6,790
Trichinopoly ...	75	953
Madura ...	178	3,112
Tinnevelly ...	223	4,441
Schools for Boys —cont.		
Malabar ...	432	14,467
South Canara ...	101	1,562
Total ...	3,042	56,619
Schools for Girls.		
Godávari ...	2	37
Chingleput ...	1	30
North Arcot ...	11	230
Coimbatore ...	1	17
Madura ...	1	20
Total ...	16	334
Grand Total ...	3,058	56,953

XII.—BOOKS.

170. The publication of Government school books having been left to private enterprize, the chief duty of this Department during the year has been to see that the publications issued by private agencies are suitable in size, type and paper for use in schools, and that they are correct

Book department.

reproductions of the originals. This duty has thrown much additional work on the Book Branch of this office, the amount of such work depending on the number of firms which undertake to print the same book. Books.

The marginally-noted societies and presses were engaged in printing or publishing Government school books during the year. The books, new editions of which were brought out, are given below. Several reprints were in the press at the close of the official year. The only new books published are the Canarese Second Reader and the Elements of Telugu Grammar, Part I:—

The Madras School Book and V. L. Society.
The S.P.C.K. Press.
The Lawrence Asylum Press.
The Foster Press.
The Empress of India Press.
The National Press, Tanjore.

Tamil Poetical Anthology, No. I.	Tamil Second Reader.
Telugu Poetical Anthology.	Tamil Third Reader.
Elements of Telugu Grammar, Part I.	Telugu Second Reader.
Forrest's Gymnastics (Tamil).	Telugu Third Reader.
Tamil First Reader, Part I.	Anglo-Hindustani Second Reader.
Tamil First Reader, Part II.	Anglo-Telugu Fourth Reader.

The annexed abstract of stock account shows the value of the Government books dealt with during the year by the S.P.C.K. Depository and the Basel Mission Book and Tract Depository, Mangalore. The value of the books, &c., disposed of during the year amounted to Rs. 12,371-11-0, and that brought to account, to Rs. 30-9-6, and Rs. 35,525-4-3 worth of books were left on hand on the 1st April 1891. A considerable portion of this stock, however, consists of unsaleable books which, if put up to auction, would fetch only a very insignificant sum. The value of the books at the Gunupur Depôt, on the 1st April 1890, was Rs. 134-6-0, of which Rs. 27-11-3 worth was sold during the year, leaving on hand books of the value of Rs. 106-10-9 on the 1st April 1891. Thus the total value of Government books remaining on hand at the close of the year was Rs. 35,631-15-0:—

S.P.C.K. Depository.				Basel Mission Society.			
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
Value of stock on hand on 1st April 1890 ...	.....	39,983 0 9		Value of stock on hand on 1st April 1890 ...	.....	7,883 5 0	
Add—				*Add*—			
Value of stock added during the year ...	.....	22 0 8		Value of books not previously brought to account	.....	8 9 0	
		40,005 1 3		Value of books printed by the Mission during the year	.....	9,208 5 4	
Deduct—						17,100 3 4	
Value of books sold during the year ...	12,083 11 9			*Deduct*—			
Value of books issued free to the Director of Public Instruction for printing, &c. ...	10 1 6			Value of books sold wholesale to the Mission	9,208 5 4	.....	
Value of books transmitted to the Secretary of State ...	125 0 0			Value of books (on commission sale) sold during the year ...	78 7 0		
Value of cancelled syllabuses	74 6 9					9,286 12 4	
		12,293 4 0					
Value of stock on hand on the 1st April 1891.	.....	27,711 13 3		Value of stock on hand on the 1st April 1891.	.....	7,813 7 0	

The books printed and published on behalf of Government by the Basel Mission Press are given in the following statement. Eleven books, with 97,000 copies, and worth Rs. 9,208-5-4 were printed, against fourteen books, with 69,500 copies, and worth Rs. 12,796-14-0 in the preceding year. These books were purchased by the Basel Mission on the arrangement approved of by Government in paragraph 5 of its order No. 169, dated 27th March 1889:—

No.	Stations.	For 1889-90.			For 1890-91.		
		English.	Vernacular.	Total.	English.	Vernacular.	Total.
1	Madras	278	758	1,036	229	430	659
2	Mangalore	8	78	86	6	60	66
3	Calicut	...	55	55	4	59	63
4	Chidambaram	...	28	28	...	35	35
5	Trichinopoly	15	7	22	18	3	21
6	Vizagapatam	3	18	21	3	14	17
7	Tanjore	4	16	20	2	24	26
8	Kumbakónam	1	15	16	...	...	...
9	Coimbatore	2	9	11	...	13	13
10	Punganúr	...	9	9	...	...	...
11	Conjeeveram	...	9	9	1	5	6
12	Nellore	...	9	9	...	5	5
13	Tinnevelly	...	8	8	...	...	...
14	Tellicherry	1	5	6	...	...	...
15	Tranquebar	1	3	4	1	2	3
16	Masulipatam	...	4	4	...	...	...
17	Erode	...	3	3	...	11	11
18	Salem	1	3	4	...	...	...
19	Rajahmundry	...	2	2	...	...	...
20	Karvetnagar	...	2	2	...	2	2
21	Bellary	...	1	1	...	...	...
22	Ellore	...	2	2	...	...	...
23	Ramnad	1	1	2	...	2	2
24	Madura	...	2	2	...	...	...
25	Pithápuram	...	1	1	...	...	...
26	Vellore	...	1	1	2	6	8
27	Berhampore	...	1	1	...	...	...
28	Bobbili	...	1	1	1	3	4
29	Cocanada	...	1	1	...	...	...
30	Chingleput	...	...	...	...	2	2
31	Cuddapah	...	...	...	...	3	3
		...	...	...	...	2	2
	Total ...	314	1,056	1,370	267	680	947

The number of publications, distributed according to languages, is compared below with that of the previous year. The largest number was, as usual, in Tamil, next comes English, followed by Telugu, Malayalam, Canarese and Hindustani in order. The number of works, of which the copyright was registered during the year, was 238, the corresponding figure for the previous year being 320 :—

	Languages.	Number of works.			Languages.	Number of works.	
		1889-90.	1890-91.			1889-90.	1890-91.
1	English	265	247	29	Mahratti in Canarese character.	1	...
2	English and Tamil	16	7	30	Uriya	1	...
3	Do. and Latin	1	...	31	Hindustani	43	27
4	Do. and Telugu	10	4	32	Hindustani and Arabic ...	1	...
5	Do. and Malayalam ...	5	1	33	Persian	7	4
6	Do. and Canarese ...	5	...	34	Arabic	6	2
7	Do. and Hindustani ...	4	...	35	Arabic and Hindustani ...	...	1
8	Do. and Arabic	...	1	36	Javanese in Arabic character ...	1	...
9	Do. and Sanskrit	...	4	37	Sanskrit	79	13
10	Do. Tamil and Telugu ...	4	1	38	Sanskrit and Tamil	28	30
11	Do. Tamil and Hindustani.	...	1	39	Do. and Telugu	59	37
12	Latin	1	2	40	Do. and Malayalam ...	2	3
13	Latin and English	1	1	41	Do. and Canarese	5	4
14	Tamil	442	287	42	Do. and English	...	2
15	Tamil and English	9	3	43	Do. Tamil and English ...	...	1
16	Do. and Sanskrit ...	1	2	44	Do. in Grandha character.	...	22
17	Do. Sanskrit and English...	...	1	45	Do. in Nagari character ..	...	2
18	Do. Telugu and Sanskrit ...	1	1	46	Telugu	226	120
19	Do. Telugu, English and Hindustani	1	...	47	Telugu and English	3	2
20	Malayalam	59	51	48	Do. and Sanskrit	2	...
21	Malayalam in Arabic character.	2	3	49	Do. in Tamil, English and Hindustani characters.	1	...
22	Do. and Sanskrit ...	1	...	50	Do. Hindustani and Persian	...	1
23	Do. and English ...	...	1	51	Tamil in Malayalam	...	1
24	Canarese	73	49	52	Do. in Telugu character ...	...	2
25	Canarese and Sanskrit	...	1	53	Konkani in Canarese	...	2
26	Tulu	2	2	54	Badaga	...	1
27	Konkani	1	...		Total ...	1,370	947
28	Mahratti	1	1				

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175. Effective steps were taken during the year to prevent the sale of pirated editions of Government copyright books. The unauthorized publication and sale of the Támil *First Book of Lessons* and the Telugu *First Book of Lessons* were traced to four booksellers, three of whom have been successfully prosecuted in the High Court. The case against the remaining bookseller is still pending, but no doubt is entertained as to the result, as he has already admitted publication and sale.

Infringement of Government copyright.

176. The working of the Oriental Manuscripts Library during the year was on the whole satisfactory. The number of visits rose from 803 to 920, of which 505 were made for consultation and 277 for copying. The increase in the number of visits shows that, notwithstanding the library being situated in what the Curator considers to be an inconvenient place, those who wish to profit by the valuable works it contains visit it readily. This is further made evident by the fact that the number of visits for copying, which is one of the most reliable tests of the utility of the library, increased from 180 in 1888-89 to 256 in 1889-90 and 277 in 1890-91. The grant of Rs. 600 annually made for the purchase and transcription of valuable manuscripts was chiefly expended during the year in transcribing, repairing and binding the old manuscripts in the library. In the manuscripts thus transcribed were included eight Sanskrit works which the library did not previously possess. An alphabetical list of the Sanskrit manuscripts was prepared and published during the year, and a descriptive catalogue of them was under preparation. Steps were also taken towards the close of the year for the systematic cataloguing of all the Vernacular manuscripts in the library.

The Government Oriental Manuscripts Library.

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XIII.—SCHOLARSHIPS.

177. In last report I referred to the institution of five scholarships, four of which were actually taken up, to enable promising graduates to continue their studies for the M.A. Degree examination. Opportunity was taken, when revising the scholarship notification in June 1890, to raise the number to eight, of the value of Rs. 30 each. On the 31st March last 11 graduates, seven of whom were in the Presidency College, were reading for the M.A. Degree examination. This is an encouraging feature in the annals of higher education in the Presidency; for, besides holding out the prospect that young men will thus fit themselves for superior work in schools and colleges, it is certain that the possession of higher scientific knowledge will be a gain to the country in many ways.

Scholarships in Arts colleges.

Of the 16 scholarships of Rs. 15 each set apart for under-graduates of the F.A. standard, who are continuing their studies for the B.A. degree, 15 were appropriated, two by Muhammadans and 13 by Hindus. No women applied for a scholarship during the year.

Thirty-two scholarships of Rs. 10 each were made available for Matriculates to proceed to the F.A. Examination, but only 24 were awarded, two to women, 14 to Muhammadans, five to Mappilas, two to Uriyas and one to a student belonging to one of the backward classes.

Scholarship grants of varying amounts were also given under Chapter VII of the Grant-in-aid Code on behalf of students reading for the F.A. or B.A. Examination. These scholarships are awarded on the results of a competitive examination held by the college authorities. Six colleges availed themselves of grants aggregating Rs. 3,225, the Madras Christian College alone drawing Rs. 1,875.

The total expenditure on scholarships in Arts colleges amounted to Rs. 24,269, Rs. 10,446 being met from Provincial funds and the balance from subscriptions and private funds.

178. In the Colleges of Engineering and Agriculture, Rs. 4,966 were expended from general revenues on scholarships awarded under the rules. From the Morehead Endowment Fund, Rs. 239 were paid by way of scholarship in the Law class, while the Victoria Technical Institute paid Rs. 1,980 in the Teachers' College to enable students to receive instruction in special and technical subjects.

Scholarships in Professional colleges.

SCHOLARSHIPS

179. Government has been giving scholarships of Rs. 6 per mensem to promising Uriya pupils of the Russellkonda, Tekkali and Gunupur schools to help them to continue their studies for the Matriculation Examination. A sum of Rs. 234 was paid during the year on this account.

Scholarships in schools for general education.

The scholarship notification provided 32 scholarships of from Rs. 5 to Rs. 7 each for female students of the classes specified in the margin, who, on passing the Middle School Examination, continued their studies for the Matriculation or the Upper Secondary Examination. Only one of these was applied for and that by a Native Christian pupil. Sixty-four scholarships ranging from Rs. 2 to Rs. 4 were also notified for female students of the classes noted above on their passing the Primary School Examination and continuing their studies for the Lower Secondary Examination. As the results of the Primary School Examination were published late, no scholarships were sanctioned before 31st March last.

Hindus	...	8
Muhammadans	...	8
Native Christians	...	8
Backward classes	...	8

In Government girls' schools, scholarships of the value of eight annas and upwards are awarded on the results of the annual examinations, to encourage young girls to proceed with their studies to higher standards. A sum of Rs. 2,161 was expended in this way during 1890-91. Dewan Bahadur Raghunatha Ráu was good enough to give Rs. 60 as scholarships in the Government Girls' School, Kumbakónam, to encourage Mahratta girls to attend school.

Scholarships amounting to Rs. 173 were paid from Local Funds in the Board Girls' Schools, Námkal and Nidamangalam.

Under Chapter VII of the Grant-in-aid Code, scholarship grants to the extent of Rs. 890 were given from Provincial funds in Aided schools.

The total expenditure on scholarships in schools for general education was, as per returns furnished to the Department, Rs. 5,962, of which Government contributed Rs. 3,285. The value of free scholarships has not been taken into account.

180. A sum of Rs. 11,345—Rs. 11,210 from Provincial funds and Rs. 135 from the Walker scholarship endowment—was given as stipends or scholarships in the school departments of the Medical College and of the Colleges of Engineering and Agriculture and in the School of Arts. These awards were regulated by the rules of the respective institutions.

Scholarships in schools for special education.

Rs. 3,922 were spent by way of special scholarships in Board schools. Of the above sum, Rs. 2,699 represent stipends to students in the Nellore and Tanjore Medical schools.

Grants of the value of Rs. 6,354 were paid from Provincial funds under Chapter V of the Grant-in-aid Code for scholarships in schools for special education. Particulars will be found in an appendix to this report. The Art and Industrial School, Nazareth, received Rs. 4,486, and a sum of Rs. 1,258 was disbursed as scholarship grants to students of the Victoria Technical Institute.

181. The amount of Gymnastic scholarships paid under Chapter VI of the Grant-in-aid Code in the training class attached to the Gymnasium of the People's Park, which has continued to produce excellent results, rose from Rs. 823 to Rs. 1,810. The increase was due to Board and Aided schools having availed themselves to a larger extent than in previous years of the liberal provisions of the code and sent up a greater number of students to be trained. The increasing attention, which is being paid in public schools to gymnastics and drill, especially under the operation of the Madras Educational Rules, will render the class even more popular and useful than heretofore. It was under contemplation at the close of the year to work the training class in connection with the Teachers' College.

Gymnastic scholarships.

182. In its order No. 167, Educational, dated 27th February 1891, Government accepted an endowment of the value of Rs. 400 instituted in the Medical College to perpetuate the memory of the late Surgeon-Major MacNally, and sanctioned a grant of Rs. 200, but the grant was not drawn before the close of the year.

Scholarship Endowment.

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XIV.—GENERAL REMARKS.

183. The healthy and progressive condition of education in the Presidency during the year under report is fully demonstrated by the statistics of schools and scholars furnished in Chapter I and in the General Tables; by the results obtained at the various public examinations conducted by the University, the Commissioner for the U.C.S. examinations and the Department, and noticed in Chapters III to VII; also by the extended operations of Local and Municipal Boards in matters educational, adverted to in Chapters I and V; as well as by the amount of work accomplished by the Inspecting officers, detailed in Chapter II. Compared with 1889-90 the total number of schools and scholars advanced by 7·4 and 7·3 per cent., respectively, while Government, Board and Aided schools rose by 7·7 per cent. in number and 10·1 per cent. in strength, thus showing that the improvement effected was not the result of the admission into the aided list of Unaided and Indigenous schools merely. Again, a comparison of the number of students in the several stages of instruction in public institutions indicates that the year was one of progress in the standard of instruction also. The decrease occurring under the Lower Secondary stage was special and due mainly, as elsewhere observed, to the abolition of the Middle School Examination as a service test. It will also be observed from General Table (V) that the proportion of pupils in the Lower Primary stage reading printed books rose from 76 to 84 per cent. Of the institutions, 2,558, with 140,422 scholars, were situated in Municipal towns. Omitting them, 19,470 schools, with 503,742 scholars, were located in non-Municipal towns and villages, which, according to the census of 1881, numbered 52,592. Most of the small towns and large villages contain more than one school each, but in many villages the population is too small to maintain a separate school. In view of these facts, only one village in three can be said to be provided with a school. The non-Municipal area is about 138,000 square miles. Roughly estimating the number of villages containing schools of their own at 15,000, only one school is provided for every nine square miles. The number of pupils of school-going age is generally taken at 15 per cent. of the population. Detailed statistics of the population, according to ages, are not available, but I am inclined to think, with Sir Alfred Croft (*vide* para. 94 of the Review of Education in India in 1886) that 20 per cent., or one-fifth, is nearer the mark than 15 per cent. The population of school-going age per square mile in the non-Municipal area is approximately 48 ($\frac{33,000,000*}{5 \times 138,000}$), while the number of pupils under instruction is four per square mile. These figures give some idea of the work to be done before every child of school-going age in rural parts can be said to be benefited by any proper system of education.

General summary of progress.

Stages of instruction.	1889-90.	1890-91.
Collegiate stage	3,526	3,723
Upper Secondary stage ...	7,103	8,279
Lower do. ...	26,199	24,228
Upper Primary stage	27,751	31,100
Lower do. ...	449,068	512,188

* Total as per census, 1891 (approximate) 35,606,203
Population in Municipalities raising the 1881 figure by 15·5 per cent., the rate of general increase 2,117,072
33,489,131
Or in round numbers ... 33,000,000

184. The magnitude of the work before the Department in improving the condition of Primary education leads naturally to the consideration of the agencies and means we possess for the task. I have already referred to the increasing inspection and supervision work devolving on Sub-Assistant Inspectors. The question of increasing the number of these officers cannot long be deferred. Hurried examinations are strongly to be deprecated. Expenditure from public funds should be made with care, so as to secure the greatest possible benefit to the people. The large amount now spent from public funds can be justified only on the supposition that the examinations and inspections are carried out with due deliberation. There is a limit to the amount of work which a man can accomplish thoroughly and well in the course

Agencies and means for extending Primary education.

GENERAL REMARKS.

of a year, and that limit has been reached by most of the subordinate inspecting officers and overstepped by not a few. This being so, it follows that as, year by year, additional schools are brought on the list for grant examination, there ought to be a corresponding increase in the number of Inspecting officers, if the character of their work is to be what it should be. It is at present out of the question to expect Sub-Assistants to command time to organize village schools and to bestow on these schools that constant and individual attention which is indispensable if they are ever to become permanent institutions. For this preliminary and difficult task I look upon the agency of Inspecting schoolmasters as being, in the present state of things, admirably suited when properly supervised. Whether his work lies in extending instruction to the outlying regions of the district or in penetrating to lower depths of the social strata in the large cities, the Inspecting schoolmaster is the pioneer who prepares the way on which education is to advance. In the scholastic hierarchy, his position may appear a humble one, but it is the very lowliness of his position that puts him in sympathy with the villagers, enabling him to realize their ideas and feelings, to understand their difficulties, and to make due allowances for their natural prejudices. The Sub-Assistant Inspector moves in a higher sphere than the village ryot, but the Inspecting schoolmaster goes in and out among them and is thus able to meet them on their own level. It is of paramount and pressing importance, therefore, that this agency should be rendered thoroughly strong and efficient. Proposals were submitted to Government by Mr. Grigg towards the close of the official year to transfer these officers to Provincial service and to introduce a graded scheme of salaries. Whatever may be the decision of Government as to the transfer of this agency to the direct control of this Department, it will be necessary that the staff of Inspecting schoolmasters should be strengthened in districts in which it has been found inadequate, that a graduated scale of salaries should be introduced so as to provide an incentive to good and honest work, that prospects should be held out of promotion to the office of Sub-Assistants to such of them as pass the prescribed tests and give complete satisfaction in the discharge of their duties, that future appointments should, as far as practicable, be conferred on trained graduates or under-graduates who have had some experience as teachers, and that the incompetent men among them should be made to retire or be transferred to Board schools. If these suggestions are acted upon, and if the superior Inspecting officers and Local Boards continue to exercise due supervision over the Inspecting schoolmasters, Primary instruction in local circles cannot fail to experience real and lasting benefit.

In all Municipalities, except Madras, the charges on account of the Primary education of boys, Upper as well as Lower, are payable from Municipal funds, and many Municipal Councils have shown a true sense of their responsibility and evinced an increasing interest in the development of Primary education. With the pressure which Government is bringing to bear on them with a view to improving the qualifications of the teaching staff and utilizing to the full the grants sanctioned in the annual budgets, it is to be hoped that ere long the condition of elementary education in Municipalities will be such as to entitle it to be regarded as satisfactory. The multiplication of inefficient results schools should, however, be avoided, and salary-results schools should replace results schools where the latter are inefficiently managed, or where the former appear to be more economical while at least equally efficient. In pursuing this policy, every care must be taken not to repress but to encourage private effort. Out of about three lakhs of rupees, the educational assets, and 15 per cent. of the revenue from taxation and rents, about two lakhs and sixty thousand rupees were expended last year. There is a fair margin for additional expenditure in most of the Municipalities in which the condition of education needs improvement.

The operations of Local Boards have already been commented upon. Charges on account of the Lower Primary education of boys, except in Municipalities and in the Agency tracts and for Europeans and Mappilas, are payable from Local funds. The net expenditure from Local funds on education during 1890-91 amounted to about Rs. 6,44,000, which is about 12 per cent. of the revenue from land-cess. As the Local Boards are well able to spare 15 per cent. of the land-cess revenue for educational purposes, there are ample funds for expenditure on primary education. Moreover, the transfer of training institutions to the management of

GENERAL REMARKS.

the Department will set free a net addition of half a lakh of rupees available for the improvement and spread of elementary education. The establishment of additional salary-results and sessional schools, and the improvement of the Inspecting schoolmasters should engage the unremitting attention of Local Boards.

Teaching staff in primary schools.

185. One of the obstacles, in fact the greatest obstacle, to the development of primary education, is the absence of qualified teachers. Out of 20,430 teachers in Public Primary schools for boys, as many as 13,603, or 66·6 per cent., had passed no public examination against 68·6 per cent. in the previous year. The improvement, though small, is satisfactory, especially when account is taken of the fact that there was an addition of nearly 3,000 teachers. The number of trained teachers rose by 410 and that of men who had passed a general education examination by 925, while there was an increase of three only in the number of teachers possessing ordinary certificates. Many unpassed teachers are probably too old to benefit much by a course of training. In such cases the educational officers should endeavour to induce them to send their sons or relatives to training schools and to take them as their assistants on completion of their training. If the number of unpassed teachers is to be reduced to any appreciable extent, it is indispensable that they should be given such help and facilities as will enable them to pass at least the Primary School examination. Sub-Assistants should embrace every opportunity of organizing elementary teachers' associations, and thus to create and develop that corporate feeling among teachers, which experience elsewhere has shown to be highly conducive to their advancement.

Progress of Sessional schools.

186. Sessional schools, which are opened by Local Boards for a period of two or three months in the year, are designed to impart instruction in general subjects to elementary teachers of a specified neighbourhood, so as to enable them to pass the Primary School examination with a view to their eventual admission into a training school. The methods of teaching and the mode of keeping registers are also occasionally taught, but not on any systematic plan. Each teacher is paid a stipend of Rs. 4 or 5 a month, and the Inspecting schoolmaster has generally the charge of the school. The sessional school is thus preliminary to the training school, but is not intended to supersede it. There were 11 such schools at the end of the year against six in 1889-90. The average strength of each school was about 11. The Adóni sessional school had the largest number, viz., 16. These 11 schools were not all the schools at work during the year. A short account is given below of all schools of the kind, including those which were opened and closed in the course of the year:—

Bellary.—Two schools, with 27 students, worked for two months and are reported on favourably. The total cost was Rs. 223.

Cuddapah.—There were 19 teachers on the rolls of the two schools in the district. Twelve passed the final examination. The total expenditure on these schools within the year was Rs. 118.

Coimbatore.—Five schools were held against four in the preceding year. Thirty-eight teachers attended them. Thirty-seven appeared for the Primary school examination and 32 passed. All the students of the Sessional School, Karúr, passed. The total cost amounted to Rs. 686. The schools were held for three months.

Madura.—Four schools were opened during the year, and 47 village teachers received instruction in general subjects, and in drill and gymnastics. Twenty-eight underwent the test for the Primary School examination and 17 succeeded. The total cost of these schools was Rs. 592.

Tinnevelly.—Nine schools were opened, one in each taluk. Of these, only seven were at work at the end of the year, and the number on the rolls was 98. Ten candidates appeared from one of the schools for the Primary School examination and passed. The rest will undergo the examination of 1891. The total cost was Rs. 934.

Malabar.—There were five schools at work against 10 in the previous year. The number on the rolls was 54; five appeared for the Special Primary examina-

GENERAL REMARKS.

tion and 46 for the Primary School examination. Four and 23 passed respectively. The total cost was Rs. 660. The schools were held for two months only.

South Canara.—Five schools were conducted for two months in the rainy season. The number on the rolls was 50, and the number that appeared and passed at the Primary School examination, 40 and 22 respectively. The total cost was Rs. 436. The experiment of holding Sessional schools was first tried in this district.

Thirty-two Sessional schools were thus at work during the year, and the majority of them proved successful. Government has signified its approval of this agency, and several of the District Boards, especially those of Tinnevelly and Coimbatore, evinced a warm interest in giving the scheme a fair trial. I would strongly advocate the opening of such schools in every district. The training schools, even under Departmental management, will not be able to overtake the existing arrears and, at the same time, keep pace with the current demand for teachers to fill the vacancies occurring in the ranks of trained teachers through death and other causes. Inspecting officers have had impressed upon them the importance of working these sessional schools to the best possible advantage of village teachers.

Working of night schools.

187. In an agricultural country like India, youths are often employed at a very early age helping their parents in the fields. They have, therefore, little opportunity of keeping up any knowledge they may have been fortunate enough to acquire in infancy, and, if they have never been to school at all, they have no means of learning even the very alphabet of their mother-tongue as a written language. Hence the importance of night schools in keeping alive the tender growth of knowledge implanted in infancy, and in sowing the first seeds of it, should that have unfortunately been impossible in earlier years.

It is very gratifying to note that the number of night schools advanced during the year from 449 to 609 and their attendance from 8,933 to 11,706. Only 11 of these, with an attendance of 345, were managed by Local Boards. Four schools, with 61 students, were private institutions beyond the pale of Government inspection. Two hundred and forty schools were aided during the year on the results-system, and 354 were in a state of transition from the unaided to the aided list. A detailed statement of the schools by districts is given below :—

Districts.	Schools.					Scholars.				
	Board.	Aided.	Unaided.	Private.	Total.	Board.	Aided.	Unaided.	Private.	Total.
Ganjam ...	...	72	22	2	96	...	1,901	534	35	2,470
Vizagapatam ...	...	21	29	...	50	...	441	491	...	932
Godávari ...	5	6	25	...	36	212	136	453	...	801
Kistna ...	...	27	53	...	80	...	505	776	...	1,281
Karnool ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nellore ...	...	9	...	...	9	...	170	...	...	170
Madras ...	...	1	6	...	7	...	45	140	...	185
Chingleput ...	...	3	11	...	14	...	29	247	...	276
Bellary ...	...	9	10	...	19	...	131	117	...	248
Anantapur ...	...	4	11	1	16	...	73	128	4	205
Cuddapah ...	...	3	7	...	10	...	54	90	...	144
North Arcot ...	...	12	31	...	43	...	212	506	...	718
South Arcot ...	...	10	18	...	28	...	218	300	...	518
Coimbatore ...	...	5	16	...	21	...	118	244	...	362
Nilgiris ...	...	1	3	...	4	...	17	119	...	136
Salem ...	1	5	11	...	17	15	113	148	...	276
Tanjore ...	1	17	...	...	18	60	271	...	...	331
Trichinopoly ...	1	4	12	...	17	21	67	199	...	287
Madura ...	...	7	40	1	48	...	142	653	22	817
Tinnevelly ...	...	13	38	...	51	...	344	618	...	962
Malabar ...	...	9	7	...	16	...	228	183	...	411
South Canara ...	3	2	4	...	9	37	55	84	...	176
Total ...	11	240	354	4	609	345	5,270	6,030	61	11,706

Over 43 per cent. of the schools and 47 per cent. of the scholars were in the Northern Circle. In the Southern Circle, the number of schools and scholars had both doubled. In the Northern Circle, there was an increase of 39 per cent. in

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schools and of nearly 35 per cent. in scholars, while the Western Circle lost 30 per cent. of schools, and 35 per cent. of scholars. The popularity of the movement in the Northern Circle, especially in the Districts of Ganjam, Vizagapatam and Kistna, which contained in all 226 schools and 4,683 scholars, is due, in no small measure, to the encouragement held out by Mr. Monro, while Inspector of Schools, and to the readiness with which the respective Local Boards permitted the teachers of their day schools to have charge of night schools also. Night schools obtained a firm footing in those districts before the introduction of the revised Grant-in-aid Code in 1886.

The night schools in existence are all of the primary grade. There is no prospect of their standards being raised for the present, nor is there need for it, considering the aim of these schools, viz., the elementary education of youths and adults engaged as labourers during the day. The students being mostly poor, fees can seldom be levied from them, and, where they are levied, it is only in kind. The cost of lighting seems, however, to be defrayed by the students in many schools. The hours of study are from 7 to 9 P.M. generally, and, in very rare cases, they extend to 10 P.M. The attendance is generally irregular; for, after the day's hard labour, the students are often more inclined to seek repose than to gratify their desire to acquire familiarity with the three Rs.

The discipline and organization are in general far from satisfactory, and cannot be expected to be what they are in well-conducted day schools. The Inspectors do not, therefore, recommend the opening of Board night schools on any large scale, and I concur with them.

The Grant-in-aid Code now in force allows certain concessions in favour of these schools in articles 21, 28 and 29, Chapter III; and I would consider it a sufficient additional encouragement if teachers of Board schools were allowed to open night schools in connection with their day schools. They might be allowed the maximum results-grants *plus* an allowance of Rs. 2 a month for lighting charges for each school.

Bifurcation of studies in the Secondary stage.

188. The Education Commission recommended that "in the upper classes of high schools there be two divisions, one leading to the entrance examination of the Universities, the other, of a more practical character, intended to fit youths for commercial or other non-literary pursuits." Incidentally the question arose whether the bifurcation ought not to be postponed until after the completion of the High School course, seeing that the Matriculation standard was not too advanced a test of general education and intelligence, even for students destined for a non-literary career. The Government of India, however, was not in favour of this. The local Governments generally expressed their concurrence in the aims of the Commission, but the result produced in provinces outside Madras has not been great. In Bombay, classes in agriculture and drawing were attached to many Secondary schools, but both Bombay and Bengal thought that the initial step should be taken by the Universities. In the North-Western Provinces and Oudh, and in the Punjab, managers of aided schools were exhorted to pay increased attention to letter-writing, book-keeping, surveying, the elements of political economy, &c.; but, on the ground of expense, little attention was given to this exhortation. The other provinces considered it almost impracticable to introduce the scheme. In Madras, however, it was deemed desirable to begin the bifurcation of studies at a stage not only below the Matriculation, but below the Middle School examination. The scheme of this latter test was accordingly altered, so as to include a variety of optional subjects—scientific, commercial, technical and industrial. The scheme of technical instruction began from this point. A further course of examinations in science, art and industries was organised, consisting of two standards, viz., the preliminary, corresponding to the stage in general education marked by the Matriculation examination, and the advanced, corresponding to that of the First Examination in Arts. The scheme was based upon the system of scientific and technical instruction elaborated by the Science and Art Department at South Kensington. The subjects of examination were numerous. A system of liberal grants-in-aid was sanctioned and other inducements held out. It was believed that the subjects

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could well be taken up and taught in various degrees by the institutions already in existence for special and professional instruction. But as in Bengal and Bombay the main help was expected from the University, and it was thought that, if this body could be induced to establish a "modern side" to the Matriculation Examination, the views of the Commission would to some degree be carried out. But the University did not see its way to institute an examination which did not lead to a degree, and consequently an examination called the "Upper Secondary examination" was instituted by G.O., dated 29th June 1889, No. 351, the literary portion of which is conducted by a Board. The technical side consists of a number of the subjects of the Higher examinations in science, art, industries and commerce referred to above.

As remarked already, on the abolition of the Middle School examination, the science, art and industrial branches of that examination were incorporated in the Technical Examination scheme as Lower or Elementary examinations.

From a special return obtained from heads of High schools, it has been ascertained that, on the 31st March last, 18 institutions were preparing 279 pupils for the Upper Secondary examination, and 19 other schools were preparing 231 pupils jointly for the Upper Secondary and Matriculation examinations. The total number, which seems to represent the attendance in the three classes constituting the Upper Secondary department, is extremely small. Unless there comes, and comes soon, a very large increase in the number preparing for this examination, Government will have to reconsider the position of the examination as one of the avenues to the public service.

As far as concerns the compulsory branches of this examination, it has to be borne in mind that the Matriculation examination is not now what it was when the Upper Secondary examination was instituted. The course has been extended to three years, like the Upper Secondary, and the standard has been raised. As regards the technical side of the examination, it is to be observed that it is the Technical examination scheme which furnishes the tests required to be passed by candidates for the Upper Secondary examination in optional branches. The success, therefore, of the measures taken in the Presidency for the development of technical education depends on the success of the general scheme of technical instruction instituted in 1886.

Teaching staff in Secondary schools.

189. The usual particulars regarding the teaching staff in Secondary schools will be found in the annexed summary :—

General Remarks.

R. Abida Begum (Education)

A184
A230
A3

தமிழ்நாடு அலுவலக்காட்டகம்
(ஒராய்ச்சிக்கூடம்)
அலுவல்முறைக்கான கோர்க்கை
ஏட்டின் விவரம்

R. ABIDA BE

தொகுதி எண்.

அ.ஏ/வ.ந.எண். ஏட்டின் எண். பிறை

(1) Government Orders (Education) since 1870-1967. Index

(2) Government Reports on education 1854-1967 Index.

ஒப்பம்

நாள் :

குறிப்பு :- (1) ஒரே கோர்க்கையில் ஒவ்வொருமுற்பட்ட நிறைகளோடு கொடர்புள்ள அலுவல்களை சேர்க்கக் கூடாது.

(2) கோர்க்கை பிரட்டைப்பலகையாக எழுதப்படவேண்டும்.

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| Classes of institutions | | |

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could well be taken up and taught in various degrees by the institutions already in existence for special and professional instruction. But as in Bengal and Bombay the main help was expected from the University, and it was thought that, if this body could be induced to establish a "modern side" to the Matriculation Examination, the views of the Commission would to some degree be carried out. But the University did not see its way to institute an examination which did not lead to a degree, and consequently an examination called the "Upper Secondary examination" was instituted by G.O., dated 29th June 1889, No. 351, the literary portion of which is conducted by a Board. The technical side consists of a number of the subjects of the Higher examinations in science, art, industries and commerce referred to above.

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As far as concerns the compulsory branches of this examination, it has to be borne in mind that the Matriculation examination is not now what it was when the Upper Secondary examination was instituted. The course has been extended to three years, like the Upper Secondary, and the standard has been raised. As regards the technical side of the examination, it is to be observed that it is the Technical examination scheme which furnishes the tests required to be passed by candidates for the Upper Secondary examination in optional branches. The success, therefore, of the measures taken in the Presidency for the development of technical education depends on the success of the general scheme of technical instruction instituted in 1886.

Teaching staff in Secondary schools.

189. The usual particulars regarding the teaching staff in Secondary schools will be found in the annexed summary :—

GENERAL REMARKS.

| Classes of institutions. | Number of institutions. | Professors and teachers. | | |

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European teachers rose in number from 152 to 186, while the other classes fell considerably, particularly Hindus. In the case of girls' schools, however, the increase in schools was 41, but in teachers attached to them it was 175, the largest proportion appertaining to native Christians, the number of whom rose from 487 to 594. This community being next to Europeans, the most advanced as regards female education, has supplied over 50 per cent. of the teachers in girls' schools. Of Muhammadan teachers there were only 68 in boys' and 33 in girls' schools, against 72 and 22, respectively, in the preceding year. The proportion of certificated to uncertificated teachers is compared below:—

	1889-90.		1890-91.	
	Boys' schools.	Girls' schools.	Boys' schools.	Girls' schools.
Teachers educated in Europe or America	30	38	28	38
Do. holding normal or ordinary certificates	1,132	502	1,270	617
Do. who have passed a public examination only	1,423	230	1,284	240
Do. who have passed no examination whatever	452	237	435	287
Total ...	3,037	1,007	3,017	1,182

The Secondary schools referred to have Primary departments, the lower classes of which, particularly in girls' schools, are officered by teachers who have passed no public examination. In the higher classes, the Vernacular is generally taught by Pandits or Munshis, who have passed no examination whatever. These go to swell the number of professionally-unqualified teachers. The number of certificated teachers increased by 15·5 per cent. during the year. Under the operation of the Madras Educational Rules, it is hoped that improvement will be more rapid in the future than it has been in the past.

The percentage of teachers, who had passed only a general educational examination, fell from 40·9 to 36·3, owing to the circumstance that many qualified for teachers' certificates by undergoing training, or by passing the Departmental test in teaching.

Classified by the grade of educational qualifications, the staff in Secondary schools was as follows:—

Schools.	Collegiate.			Secondary higher.			Secondary lower.			Primary higher.			Primary lower.		
	Normal.	Ordinary.	General educational.	Normal.	Ordinary.	General educational.	Normal.	Ordinary.	General educational.	Normal.	Ordinary.	General educational.	Normal.	Ordinary.	General educational.
For Boys.															
Government ...	8	3	5	..	...	3	5	4	9	...	...	2	33	...	3
Board	12	18	19	34	8	30	110	52	93	34	16	27	50	7	15
Aided	23	73	78	45	64	99	126	166	298	55	34	159	137	44	126
Unaided	5	7	54	5	9	65	24	23	130	7	8	43	10	11	26
Total ...	48	101	156	84	81	197	265	245	530	96	58	231	230	62	170
For Girls.															
Government ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	...	9	5	2	2	44	14	9
Board	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	5	...	1	8	4	4
Aided	1	1	...	5	2	4	110	60	62	64	43	40	115	109	93
Unaided	...	...	1	...	...	...	3	4	9	1	...	1	2	1	5
Total ...	1	1	1	5	2	4	127	64	80	75	45	44	169	128	111

Of the teachers, 308 had passed the B.A. Degree Examination, 373 the F.A. Examination, and 1,311 the Matriculation Examination or the Higher Examination for Women.

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190. The main difficulties with respect to Industrial schools are, as pointed out in the last report, (1) their relatively high cost and the consequent tendency on the part of managers to reduce them to the position of mere workshops by looking more to profits than to instruction, (2) the want of qualified teachers, and (3) the lack of competent examiners. Industrial schools are, as a rule, beyond the means of Local Boards and Municipal Councils, and they have generally been discouraged from embarking in such enterprises. The operations of the Government technical institutions were carried on and extended, and liberal aid was given to private schools. The results of the public examinations were also fairly satisfactory. The growing interest taken by the community in industrial education is evidenced by the fact that the attendance of Brahmans in Industrial schools rose from six to 73, and that of Muhammadans from 199 to 242. The proportion of qualified teachers rose during the year. Forty-six teachers out of 81 were qualified, having been educated in Europe or having passed one or other of the technical tests, against 27 out of 80 in the preceding year. The difficulty of finding suitable examiners still remains, though it is lessening, year by year, partly through the increase in the number of specialists from other countries taking service in this country, and partly by men educated in the few technical schools of the Presidency. I have much pleasure in acknowledging the valuable help which Messrs. Havell and Chatterton have been rendering, not only in the inspection of technical and industrial schools, but in formulating proposals for the more efficient working of these schools, for the systematizing of the standards of instruction, and for the conduct of the examinations.

Progress of Technical and Industrial education.

191. Heads of colleges furnishing returns to this office were requested by me to note the strength of the Junior B.A. and the Junior F.A. classes on the 31st March last, and the number of under-graduates of the F.A. and the Matriculation standards of 1890 admitted into the respective classes. Four colleges have not supplied the information, and in the remaining colleges, 422 F.A. under-graduates and 805 Matriculates of 1890 found admission early in 1891. Omitting private students and students from institutions in Native States, who would not, at least in large numbers, have found admission into the colleges connected with the Madras Educational Department, the number of successful candidates at the last F.A. and Matriculation Examinations, were 477 and 1,160 respectively. Allowing for the attendance in the four colleges that furnished no information and for the admission of a few students from Native States, it may safely be assumed that about 90 per cent. of the F.A. under-graduates have continued their studies for the B.A. degree and 75 per cent. of the Matriculates have continued to read for the First Examination in Arts. I consider this proportion a very fair one; and, unless there is a very large accession to the list of successful candidates at the Matriculation Examination, which I am inclined to think there will not be for some time to come, the demand for collegiate education will remain for years about the same as it is.

Relative proportion of under-graduates proceeding to higher education.

192. I have expressed my opinion, at some length, in the last report on the system of Zenana education. There were, on the 31st March 1891, six Zenana classes, with 134 pupils. The high standard reached by the Church of England Zenana Mission Home Education Class, Madras, deserves commendation. The National Indian Association classes in Madras were the best attended, but nearly all their pupils were in the Lower Primary department. In the Wesleyan Mission Classes, Karúr, 22 were in the Secondary department. The several missionary societies deserve credit for their self-denying efforts in this direction. Though, taken as a whole, progress has been made during the year, yet the influence of Zenana classes can at best be but small when compared with the work that has to be accomplished before the education of women can be regarded as satisfactory.

Home Education classes and Zenana education.

193. The standing orders of the Educational Department, issued in 1880 by Colonel Macdonald, had been amended and amplified from time to time by Mr. Grigg. In the course of eight or nine years, many changes had taken place in the condition of public instruction, and it was accordingly considered expedient to bring out a new

The Madras Educational Rules.

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code to suit the altered circumstances. A committee was appointed in November 1889 for the revision of the standing orders. Following the lines sketched by Government, the committee drew up a set of rules which it recommended for adoption under the designation of the "Madras Educational Rules." The most important rules were divided into two sections—those which should be enforced in every recognized school, and those additional rules which should be enforced in every aided institution. A section was added containing hints and suggestions on teaching and on the management of schools, the adoption of which should be left to the discretion of managers. With slight modifications, these were submitted for the sanction of Government and received its approval in February last. Mr. Grigg added a new section applicable to Departmental, Local and Municipal schools. Under the first set of rules, all institutions presenting candidates for public examinations require to be recognized by the Department, and, to secure such recognition, they have to satisfy certain conditions as to the sufficiency and efficiency of the staff, the nature and amount of the accommodation, the sanitation, the supply of furniture and apparatus, and the maintenance of certain prescribed registers. The observance of certain inter-school rules, framed to check the growing evil of migration of pupils from school to school, was also laid down as a condition of recognition. With the co-operation of the University, it is hoped that a salutary change will thus be effected in the condition of Secondary education. The enforcing of these rules has laid on the Department the duty of affording to managers liberal financial aid to enable them to effect the required improvements. Few managers are in a position to improve the staff and the accommodation without the help of Government.

The Grant-in-aid Code.

194. The following changes in the Grant-in-aid Code were sanctioned or proposed during the year:—

Kannadiyars, weavers by profession and living chiefly in Kurichimalai in the Kumbakónam taluk, were included in the list of backward races mentioned in article 52 of Chapter II.

The rules of recognition and aid forming part of the Madras Educational Rules, which were finally approved by Government in February last, will necessitate certain changes in several of the provisions of Chapter II. When the final orders of Government are passed on the revised draft of Chapter III, all the alterations necessary in the several chapters of the Code will be dealt with together.

A thorough revision of Chapter III was under consideration, but the finally amended draft was not submitted to Government until after the close of the year.

The removal of this Chapter IV altogether was under consideration.

With a view to extend the period of training, article 5 of Chapter VI was amended as follows:—

"The ordinary term of a scholarship shall be 18 months, but the period may, with the special sanction of the Director, be extended to two years. If a teacher passes, during or subsequent to his training, a higher general education test than that for which he is being or has been trained, he may, after he has qualified for a Normal certificate of the grade for which he has been trained, be admitted for a further period of training for a term of 12 months, which may, with the sanction of the Director, be extended to 18 months."

Experience has also shown that the scale of scholarship grants provided for in article 4 of Chapter VI stood in need of revision with reference to the demand for teachers of different grades. The marginally-noted rates were accordingly sanctioned in lieu of those previously allowed. Scholarships for European and Eurasian Masters and Mistresses are allowed at 25 per cent. in excess of those fixed for Mistresses.

	Schoolmasters.	Schoolmistresses.
	Rs.	Rs.
Collegiate ...	15	20
Secondary higher ...	12	15
Do. lower ...	8	10
Primary higher ...	6	8
Do. lower ...	3	4

To the list of trades mentioned in article 1 of Chapter IX, machine-knitting, hand-knitting, white embroidery and tape-making were added during the year.

Tests in the first two subjects were introduced at the request of managers of Industrial Girls' schools on the Western Coast, while the tests in the last two

GENERAL REMARKS.

subjects were intended to methodize instruction already imparted in some of the industrial schools.

Working of the Results-grants system.

195. No changes were made during the year in the provisions of Chapter III of the Grant-in-aid Code. For the grant examination, 65 per cent. of the male and 47 per cent. of the female pupils registered were presented against 60 and 46 per cent., respectively, in 1889-90. The improvement is encouraging, though the low percentages indicate incorrect registration based on over-estimates. Every opportunity is taken by this office to impress on Inspecting officers the importance of a more careful scrutiny of the E forms. The chance of error is inherent in the system itself, though it may be reduced by exercising greater discretion and judgment. From the details given below of the number of pupils registered and presented under each standard, it will be noted that, except under the Seventh standard in the case of boys, and the First, Fifth and Seventh standards in the case of girls, there was more or less improvement in the proportion of examinees:—

Standards.	Number of pupils registered.		Number of pupils presented.		Percentage of presented to registered.	
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
Infant ...	71,547	24,736	46,449	11,380	65	46
First ...	100,961	21,223	68,870	9,382	68	44
Second ...	81,581	11,726	53,014	5,689	65	49
Third ...	52,694	6,639	34,348	3,273	65	49
Fourth ...	21,446	2,972	11,221	1,699	52	57
Fifth ...	2,793	1,005	1,577	555	56	55
Sixth ...	1,790	360	1,147	231	64	64
Seventh ...	1,648	107	887	59	54	55
Total ...	334,460	68,768	217,513	32,268	65	47

The amounts of results payments from Provincial, Local and Municipal funds rose from Rs. 1,68,984, Rs. 1,79,928 and Rs. 65,646 to Rs. 2,16,408, Rs. 2,06,491 and Rs. 76,230, respectively, showing a substantial increase under each head. The comparatively large outlay from Provincial funds is due partly to the payment of arrears of the previous year, and partly to the additional earnings of Board schools over and above the budget estimate. The larger amount earned by Board schools from Provincial funds is explained by the increase in their number and the raising of their standard. Of the grants paid from Provincial funds, particulars have been furnished for Rs. 2,12,452 only, complete returns not having been received from some of the Inspecting officers. From the marginal figures it will be observed that the grants paid to boys and girls were in the proportion of 46 to 54 as in the previous year. The grants paid for the Fourth standard are a great advance on the actuals of 1889-90. This must be attributed to the impetus to Upper Primary education given by the Primary School examination. Grants amounting to Rs. 16,247 were paid for boys of the Lower Primary standard. Schools in the Agency tracts, Practising departments, and European and Mappila boys alone receive aid for the Lower Primary standards from Provincial funds.

Standards.	For Boys.	For Girls.
	Rs.	Rs.
Infant ...	1,281	8,944
First ...	5,206	26,637
Second ...	5,349	25,211
Third ...	4,411	23,074
Fourth ...	56,706	16,863
Fifth ...	11,924	8,545
Sixth ...	8,939	4,771
Seventh ...	3,359	1,232
Total ...	97,175	1,15,277

The amount of results grants paid from Local funds aggregated Rs. 2,06,471, of which particulars by standards have not been furnished for Rs. 120. From the marginal entries it will be noticed that, as in the previous year, the total of grants paid for the Third standard was less than that passed under the First or Second standard.

	Rs.
Infant standard ...	11,111
First do. ...	65,636
Second do. ...	67,710
Third do. ...	62,014

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Of the grants paid from Municipal funds, details are not available for Rs. 3,362. The remaining sum was paid in the several standards as per margin. It will be seen that the grants paid to boys under the Lower Secondary standards amounted to Rs. 5,961 against Rs. 5,428 in the previous year. The entries under girls represent the results grant to girls in poor schools in the Madras Municipality. Unlike what was the case with grants from Local funds, a larger sum was disbursed for the Third than for the First or Second standard. Combining the grants from Provincial, Local and Municipal funds, and viewing them in relation to the number passed, it will be noticed that the average earning of each passed male pupil rose, except under the Infant, Third and Seventh standards, while the average earning of each girl was greater, except under the First and Seventh standards. These facts point to an improvement in the teaching of optional subjects.

Standards.	Boys.	Girls.
	Rs.	Rs.
Infant	1,417	215
First	11,872	142
Second	14,147	675
Third	20,560	998
Fourth	16,881	...
Fifth	2,356	...
Sixth	2,281	...
Seventh	1,324	...
Total ...	70,838	2,030

Standards.	Boys.		Girls.		Average grant paid	
	Grants paid.	Number passed.	Grants paid.	Number passed.	Per male pupil.	Per female pupil.
	Rs.		Rs.		Rs. A.	Rs. A.
Infant	13,809	38,256	9,159	9,220	0 6	1 0
First	82,714	48,472	26,779	6,634	1 11	4 0
Second	87,206	37,707	25,886	4,017	2 5	6 7
Third	86,985	23,655	24,072	2,401	3 11	10 0
Fourth	73,587	7,359	16,863	1,076	10 0	15 11
Fifth	14,280	1,201	8,545	428	11 14	19 15
Sixth	11,220	807	4,771	166	13 14	28 12
Seventh	4,683	383	1,232	40	12 4	30 13
Total ...	3,74,484	157,840	1,17,307	23,982	...	...

The following summary relates to the amount of grants earned from public funds for merit and ordinary passes, so far as details have been furnished :—

Standards.		Provincial.		Local.		Municipal.	
		Merit.	Ordinary.	Merit.	Ordinary.	Merit.	Ordinary.
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Infant	Boys	932	349	8,884	2,227	1,171	246
	Girls	6,592	2,352	...	...	162	53
First	Boys	2,403	2,803	33,450	3,2186	6,448	5,424
	Girls	14,085	12,552	...	...	60	82
Second	Boys	2,322	3,027	31,560	36,150	7,334	6,813
	Girls	12,446	12,765	...	...	270	405
Third	Boys	1,900	2,511	27,386	34,628	10,386	10,174
	Girls	11,122	11,502	...	...	457	541

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Standards.		Provincial.		Local.		Municipal.	
		Merit.	Ordinary.	Merit.	Ordinary.	Merit.	Ordinary.
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Fourth	Boys	28,973	27,733	...	...	8,859	8,012
	Girls	8,596	8,267	...	...	...	...
Fifth	Boys	4,321	7,603	...	...	908	1,448
	Girls	3,439	5,106	...	...	...	...
Sixth	Boys	3,317	5,622	...	...	981	1,820
	Girls	1,800	2,971	...	...	...	...
Seventh	Boys	535	2,824	...	...	322	1,002
	Girls	522	710	...	...	...	...
Total ...		1,03,305	1,09,147	1,01,280	1,05,191	37,348	35,520

As in 1889-90, the total of merit grants from Provincial and Local funds was less than that of ordinary grants, but the expenditure from Municipal funds on merit grants exceeded that of ordinary grants. Schools in Municipalities are, however, more efficiently conducted than those elsewhere, and the difference does not therefore seem to have been the result of any variation in the standard of the test applied.

196. In the administration of the Department, the important recommendations of the Education Commission have been kept steadily in view, and every opportunity has been taken to adopt them as far as practicable.

Recommendations of the Education Commission.

Proposals were under consideration to arrange for instruction being imparted in the Presidency College in botany, geology and physiology—the three optional subjects of Branch III of the B.A. course, which the college has not hitherto been in a position to teach. Greater attention was paid to practical instruction in the College of Engineering. On college classes being opened in the Municipal Brennen School, Tellicherry, the formation of the Junior F.A. class in the Calicut College was deferred, and it is under consideration to reduce the standard of the institution.

In the Government Madrasa-i-Azam, the Teachers' College, and the Government College, Mangalore, classes to prepare pupils for certain optional branches of the Upper Secondary examination, viz., the Higher examinations under the Technical examination scheme have been formed and are in fair working order. In Chengalvaraya Nayakar's Commercial High school, and Bishop Corrie's Grammar school, commercial correspondence, commercial arithmetic and phonography were taught to pupils and outsiders with some success. A few other institutions under private management have begun the teaching of such subjects. Improvement will also be noticed in the number of pupils presented for and passed in the non-literary branches of the Middle School examination. But a sudden advance cannot be expected and for some time the growth of technical and industrial education must of necessity be slow.

The encouraging results of the Primary School examination have already been noticed, and orders have been issued laying down the optional branches in which candidates for minor appointments connected with village administration, should qualify. This examination bids fair to become more popular, though the number of pupils in the Upper Primary stage of instruction is still not so large as is desirable.

I have referred in Chapter XI to the Sanskrit schools, which were recognized and brought on the aided list during the year. The requirement that managers of

General Remarks.

such institutions should pay a minimum contribution from local sources under the rules of the Grant-in-aid Code operates as a bar to many schools of this description seeking Departmental recognition and aid.

Hindu and Muhammadan girls in the secondary stage of instruction improved in numbers. But until a radical change comes about in the social customs of these classes, the advance will continue to be slow.

The steps, which have been taken to carry out the recommendations of the Education Commission with respect to scholarships, are stated in the preceding chapter.

Relative expenditure from public funds on Secondary and Primary education.

197. General Table (IV) gives the expenditure from all sources on Secondary and Primary schools as Rs. 33,22,822, distributed as follows :—

Schools.	From Provincial funds.	From Local funds.	From Municipal funds.	From all sources.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Secondary schools for boys	1,48,272	17,881	32,682	9,70,524
Do. do. for girls	50,981	751	450	1,38,946
Primary do. for boys	1,73,326	4,83,572	1,08,448	18,22,833
Do. do. for girls	1,47,557	9,765	7,395	3,90,519
Total ...	5,20,136	5,11,969	1,48,975	33,22,822

Compared with the figures in the last report it will be noticed that, while the expenditure on Secondary schools and classes for boys and girls rose by Rs. 7,644, that on Primary schools and classes advanced by Rs. 2,44,047. The tendency to increase the expenditure on Secondary education is checked as much as possible, and Boards are generally advised to reduce unpromising and expensive Middle schools to the Upper Primary standard. On Secondary schools for boys, excluding Primary departments, Provincial, Local and Municipal funds, respectively, spent Rs. 27,271, Rs. 4,797 and Rs. 5,337 more than in the previous year, while on Primary schools the expenditure from the above sources rose by Rs. 29,963, Rs. 72,246 and Rs. 14,881 respectively. The comparatively larger outlay on Primary than on Secondary education from Local and Municipal funds shows that Local Boards look upon Primary education as their chief concern. Secondary schools for girls cost almost the same as in 1889-90, though the amount contributed from public funds increased by Rs. 7,680. The expenditure on Primary girls' schools rose by Rs. 11,522, but here also the cost borne from public funds was Rs. 24,036 more than in the year previous.

Gradation of upper and lower subordinates of the Department.

198. Sanction was accorded by the Secretary of State towards the close of the year for bringing certain appointments into a graded service under the designation of "the Upper Subordinate Educational service—Scholastic branch," and proposals for grading the lower subordinates are now before Government. Owing, however, to the Government of India having declined to treat each grade as a distinct class, the advantages contemplated by the gradation have been lost: and, though the scheme may probably benefit a few officers, the officers concerned have, as a class, lost much by being deprived of acting promotions from class to class. If the Lower Subordinate scheme be sanctioned and worked on the same lines, the inconvenience to the Department and the loss to individual officers in the several grades will be very great, because, when an acting vacancy occurs in the highest class on Rs. 175—5—200, a new officer can be appointed in the lowest class only on Rs. 10—1—15, no acting promotion being allowed to any officer in the intermediate grades. I propose, however, to address the Government on the whole subject in a separate communication.

Progress of education in Madras as compared with the advance in the whole of British India.

199. In its Resolution No. $\frac{\text{Edl 1.}}{37/48}$, dated 11th February 1891, the Government of India compared the progress of education in the several Presidencies and Provinces constituting British India taking the statistics for 1889-90. To what extent approximately Madras

General Remarks.

was responsible for the increases and decreases noted in the Resolution may be gathered from the following resumé. Of the total increase in schools and scholars, Madras contributed 52·7 and 58·1 per cent., respectively, though it embraces but 13·2 per cent. of the whole area and 14·7 per cent. of the whole population. If public schools alone be taken into account, the increase in schools and scholars will be found to be 65·3 and 55·4 per cent. Boys as well as girls' schools shared in the increase. Of the 1,416 additional public schools for boys, not less than 812, or 57·3 per cent., were contributed by Madras. As regards girls' schools, it will be observed that, while the total number of public schools fell by 118, Madras was credited with an addition of 30 such schools. Over 51 and 81 per cent. of the additional male and female pupils belonged to Madras. This Presidency exhibits a decrease in the number and strength of Secondary schools, owing chiefly to the reduction of Vernacular schools to the Primary standard, and Arts colleges in Madras also experienced more than its proportionate share of the total decrease in numbers. Other classes of institutions show in comparison a decided improvement.

Conclusion.

200. I have condensed the report as far as practicable and omitted references to individual institutions except where I considered them necessary on account of their special character. To reduce the size of the report further will, I apprehend, be apt to limit its usefulness, especially for future reference. Every effort has been made to finish it within the time allowed; but, besides the large amount of current work, which could not be allowed to fall into arrears, there has been special work in connection with the budget and with other important matters, which require to be disposed of before the close of the calendar year.

I have the honor to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient servant,

OFFICE OF THE
DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION,
Madras, 1*st October* 1891.

D. DUNCAN,
Acting Director of Public Instruction.

9°

GENERAL TABLES.

(1)—*Abstract return of colleges, schools and scholars*

Area and population.				Public			
				University education.		School education, general.	
Total area in square miles.	Number of towns and villages.	Population.	—	Arts colleges.	Professional colleges.	Secondary schools.	Primary schools.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
141,744	Towns ... 186 Villages ... 52,462 Total ... 52,648	Males ... 17,610,253 Females ... 17,995,950 Total ... 35,606,203	Institutions { For Males ...	35	5	556	17,157
			Institutions { For Females.	...	...	259	723
			Institutions Total ...	35	5	815	17,885
			Scholars ... { Males ...	3,200	510	50,253	442,969
			Scholars ... { Females ...	5	8	20,262	62,311
			Scholars ... Total ...	3,205	518	70,515	505,280

(2)—*Abstract return of expenditure on public instruction*

	Total direct expenditure on public instruction.						
	University education.		School education, general.		School education, special.		Total.
	Arts colleges.	Professional colleges.	Secondary schools.	Primary schools.	Training schools.	All other special schools.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1. Institutions. { For Males ...	5,44,882	1,39,440	12,80,476	15,12,881	1,48,121	2,29,738	38,55,538
{ For Females ...	.....	.....	3,79,534	1,49,931	46,156	5,494	5,81,115
Total ...	5,44,882	1,39,440	16,60,010	16,62,812	1,94,277	2,35,232	44,36,653
2. (*a*) Percentages of Provincial expenditure included in columns 2—17 to total Provincial expenditure on public instruction.	16·04	6·12	22·08	10·57	6·22	8·68	69·71
(*b*) Percentages of Local Fund expenditure included in columns 2—17 to total Local Fund expenditure on public instruction.	.....	.....	5·02	67·15	8·38	1·20	81·75
(*c*) Percentages of Municipal expenditure included in columns 2—17 to total Municipal expenditure on public instruction.	9·0	.....	26·29	55·16	2·21	3·43	87·99
(*d*) Percentages on total expenditure in columns 2—17 to total expenditure on public instruction.	9·89	2·53	30·17	30·12	3·52	4·27	80·50
3. Average annual cost of educating each pupil in—	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
Government institutions. { Cost to Provincial Revenues ...	233 12 2	203 3 7	22 7 6	5 13 3	173 11 1	139 7 2	49 0 2
{ Cost to Local and Municipal Funds ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10 10 9	0 13 6
Total cost ...	297 9 10	290 8 0	42 3 6	6 9 6	175 1 6	174 0 8	67 5 8
Local Fund schools. { Cost to Provincial Revenues	.....	.....	4 11 3	0 8 1	37 7 7	0 8 5	1 2 10
{ Cost to Local Funds	.....	.....	4 7 1	3 0 7	59 4 6	8 12 4	3 11 10
Total cost ...	.....	.....	21 10 9	4 6 7	103 7 7	23 15 0	8 10 10
Municipal schools ... { Cost to Provincial Revenues	45 5 7	.....	6 1 8	0 3 1	.....	3 15 3	2 0 8
{ Cost to Municipal Funds	16 9 3	.....	4 10 4	4 1 9	.....	24 4 7	4 7 2
Total cost ...	127 6 9	.....	29 1 6	5 8 2	.....	29 5 10	12 7 3
Institutions in Native States. { Cost to Native State Revenues ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
{ Cost to Local and Municipal Funds ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total cost ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Aided institutions ... { Cost to Provincial Revenues ...	37 14 5	.....	4 7 11	0 5 9	74 7 1	13 14 0	1 5 0
{ Cost to Local and Municipal Funds ...	.....	.....	0 14 5	1 0 7	.....	0 1 7	1 0 1
Total cost ...	139 8 4	.....	23 15 11	3 8 11	172 5 7	84 10 8	7 12 9
Unaided institutions ... ... Total cost ...	123 2 0	.....	16 6 11	1 15 7	.....	.....	3 2 3
All institutions ... { Cost to Provincial Revenues ...	82 7 4	203 3 7	5 1 8	0 5 6	64 10 0	67 6 0	1 15 3
{ Cost to Local and Municipal Funds ...	0 8 7	.....	1 3 5	1 2 9	41 5 10	7 3 4	1 4 10
Total cost ...	175 12 4	290 8 0	24 1 10	3 5 10	126 10 4	114 9 3	7 12 8

in the Madras Presidency at the end of the official year 1890-91.

institutions.							
School education, special.		Total of public institutions.	Private institutions.		Grand Total.	Percentage of	Remarks.
Training schools.	All other special schools.		Advanced.	Elementary.			
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	15
57	24	17,834	131	3,042	21,007	Institutions to number of towns and villages. 39·90	
13	5	1,005	...	16	1,021	1·94	
70	29	18,839	131	3,058	22,028	41·84	
1,174	1,993	500,099	3,952	52,398	556,449	Male scholars to male population of school-going age. 21·07	
253	199	83,038	122	4,555	87,715	Female scholars to female population of school-going age. 3·25	
1,427	2,192	583,137	4,074	56,953	644,164	12·66	

in the Madras Presidency for the official year 1890-91.

Total indirect expenditure on public instruction.								Total expenditure on public instruction.
University.	Direction.	Inspection.	Scholarships.	Buildings.	Special grants for furniture and apparatus.	Miscellaneous.	Total.	
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1,54,003	53,391	3,52,574	60,593	2,68,240	17,912	1,67,664	10,74,827	55,11,480
1,54,003	53,391	3,52,514	60,593	2,68,240	17,912	1,67,664	10,74,827	55,11,480
.....	3·35	16·60	2·28	6·62	1·04	·30	30·29	100·00
.....	.....	11·07	·29	4·02	.....	1·97	18·25	100·00
.....	.....	5·16	·19	4·02	·75	1·89	12·01	100·00
2·80	·97	6·40	1·10	4·87	·32	3·04	19·50	100·00

(3)—*Return of colleges, schools and scholars in the Madras Presidency for the official year* 1890-91.

Class of institutions.	Public institutions.												Private institutions.			
	Under public management.												Under private management.			
	Managed by Government.				Managed by Local Fund and Municipal Boards.				Maintained by Native States.				Aided by Government or by Local Fund or Municipal Boards.			
	Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on 31st March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on 31st March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on 31st March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on 31st March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
University education.																
Arts Colleges.																
English	5	729	738	648	3	155	100	89	...	...	...	...	24	2,158	2,073	1,856
Oriental	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Colleges or departments of colleges for professional training.																
Law	1	294	373	210												
Medicine	1	162	147	153	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Engineering	1	12	12	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Teaching	1	21	18	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Agriculture	1	29	30	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	10	1,247	1,218	1,067	3	155	100	89	...	...	...	...	24	2,158	2,073	1,856
School education, general.																
Secondary schools.																
For boys — High Schools ...	4	666	620	542	28	2,802	2,843	2,447	...	...	...	...	73	15,347	15,321	13,268
For boys — Middle Schools — English	3	428	403	370	82	5,004	4,944	4,077	...	...	...	...	220	14,333	14,073	11,561
For boys — Middle Schools — Vernacular	23	980	908	819	12	659	714	571	...	...	...	...	12	752	732	578
For girls — High Schools	2	229	222	180	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26	2,381	2,347	1,999
For girls — Middle Schools — English	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	59	4,606	4,474	3,761
For girls — Middle Schools — Vernacular	27	2,330	2,198	1,701	13	1,037	971	653	...	...	...	...	123	9,100	8,721	6,646
Total ...	59	4,613	4,351	3,612	135	9,502	9,472	7,748	...	...	...	...	513	46,519	45,658	37,813
Primary schools.																
For boys	92	2,638	2,544	2,016	2,450	94,888	93,684	78,650	...	...	...	...	8,280	251,807	247,625	207,343
For girls	46	2,408	2,216	1,764	66	2,963	2,787	2,219	...	...	...	...	480	18,034	17,386	12,972
Total ...	138	5,046	4,766	3,780	2,516	97,851	96,471	80,869	...	...	...	...	8,760	269,841	265,011	220,615
School education, special.																
Schools for special instruction.																
Training schools for masters	5	180	153	136	44	851	991	882	...	...	...	...	7	133	111	102
Do. for mistresses	3	77	76	69	1	11	11	10	...	...	...	...	9	165	132	173
Schools of Art	1	424	402	217	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Law schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Medical schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Engineering and surveying schools	1	228	202	213	2	33	33	32	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Industrial schools	1	156	133	125	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other schools ...	1	7	7	6	4	310	298	226	...	...	...	...	14	675	612	510
	2	174	164	157	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	185	202	111
Total ...	14	1,246	1,137	923	51	1,205	1,333	1,150	...	...	...	...	33	1,158	1,107	896
TOTAL OF COLLEGES AND SCHOOLS OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.	221	12,152	11,466	9,382	2,705	108,713	107,376	89,856	...	...	...	...	9,330	319,676	318,849	261,180
Private institutions.																
1. Advanced Teaching—																
(*a*) Arabic or Persian	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Sanskrit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Any other Oriental classic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2. Elementary Teaching—																
(*a*) A vernacular only or mainly																
For boys	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
For girls	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3. Elementary teaching, the Koran	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
For boys	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
For girls	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4. Other schools not conforming to departmental standards																
For boys	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
For girls	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
GRAND TOTAL ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Class of institutions.	Private institutions.																					
	Under private management.																					
	Unaided.																					
	Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on 31st March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Grand total of institutions.	Grand total of scholars on the 31st March.	Number of scholars on the 31st March learning			Classification of scholars on the 31st of March according to race or creed.					Number of Girls in Boys' Schools.	Number of Boys in Girls' Schools.	Remarks.
							English.	A classical language.	A vernacular language.	Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Others.			
1	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34
University education.																	
Arts Colleges.																	
English	3	163	189	175	35	3,205	3,205	1,016	2,152	45	244	2,868	46	9	5	...	
Oriental	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Colleges or departments of colleges for professional training.																	
Law	...	...	...	...	1	294	294	...	...	1	19	267	6	1	...	...	
Medicine	...	...	...	...	1	162	162	...	...	53	22	77	7	3	8	...	
Engineering	...	...	...	...	1	12	12	...	...	1	2	9	...	...	...	...	
Teaching	...	...	...	...	1	21	21	...	...	1	...	20	...	...	...	...	
Agriculture	...	...	...	...	1	29	29	...	...	1	...	26	2	...	...	...	
Total ...	3	163	189	175	40	3,723	3,723	1,016	2,152	100	287	3,362	61	13	13	...	
School education, general.																	
Secondary schools.																	
For boys — High Schools ...	44	5,575	5,249	4,353	149	24,390	24,160	4,122	21,079	1,245	2,658	19,033	1,394	60	49	...	
For boys — Middle Schools — English	52	3,852	3,742	3,217	357	23,597	19,771	628	22,255	1,563	3,146	17,731	1,111	46	873	...	
For boys — Middle Schools — Vernacular	3	84	81	59	50	2,452	2,292	158	2,430	...	144	2,102	203	3	166	...	
For girls — High Schools	1	152	150	137	29	2,762	2,562	179	1,433	1,633	642	469	4	14	...	263	
For girls — Middle Schools — English	4	144	151	105	63	4,750	564	...	12,597	4	2,993	8,769	774	24	...	64	
For girls — Middle Schools — Vernacular	4	97	93	87	167	12,564				1,314	1,912	1,510	3	11	...	575	
Total ...	108	9,881	9,466	7,958	815	70,515	50,391	4,995	63,302	5,759	11,495	49,614	3,489	158	1,088	902	
Primary schools.																	
For boys	6,335	128,686	123,462	106,732	17,157	477,969	29,358	21,394	431,194	486	29,708	396,319	51,060	336	35,822	...	
For girls	136	3,876	3,655	2,913	728	27,281	869	1,113	26,971	539	4,168	19,205	3,546	23	...	792	
Total ...	6,471	132,562	127,137	109,645	17,885	505,250	30,227	22,507	458,165	825	33,966	415,524	54,606	359	35,822	792	
School education, special.																	
Schools for special instruction.																	
Training schools for masters	1	10	10	7	57	1,174	346	14	1,120	...	217	813	142	2	...	...	
Do. for mistresses					13	253	79	...	174	21	186	33	13	...	...	...	
Schools of Art	...	...	...	...	1	424	140	...	284	31	37	332	24	...	17	...	
Law schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Medical schools	...	...	...	...	3	261	261	...	...	50	62	128	13	8	36	...	
Engineering and surveying schools	...	...	...	...	1	156	121	...	35	14	13	125	3	2	...	...	
Industrial schools	...	...	...	...	* 19	992	254	...	738	159	375	235	242	1	...	...	
Other schools ...	...	...	...	...	† 5	359	272	...	138	72	17	249	21	...	...	...	
	...	...	...	...													
Total ...	1	10	10	7	99	3,619	1,447	14	2,509	327	907	1,915	457	13	53	...	
TOTAL OF COLLEGES AND SCHOOLS OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.	6,583	142,596	136,782	117,785	18,839	583,137	85,788	28,532	576,218	7,011	46,655	470,315	58,613	543	36,976	1,694	
Private institutions.																	
1. Advanced Teaching—																	
(*a*) Arabic or Persian	...	...	...	...	31	2,183	...	2,494	317	...	...	...	2,183	...	101	...	
(*b*) Sanskrit	...	...	...	...	99	1,877	36	1,858	199	...	36	1,841	...	...	21	...	
(*c*) Any other Oriental classic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
2. Elementary Teaching—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
(*a*) A vernacular only or mainly																	
For boys	...	...	...	...	2,827	51,775	30	9,372	44,154	...	671	39,831	11,114	159	3,668	...	
For girls	...	...	...	...	16	334	...	279	79	...	...	30	304	...	...	12	
3. Elementary teaching, the Koran	...	...	...	...	197	4,464	...	3,960	749	...	...	...	4,464	...	534	...	
For boys	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
For girls	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
4. Other schools not conforming to departmental standards																	
For boys	...	...	...	...	19	394	23	...	400	...	148	246	...	...	31	...	
For girls	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total ...	...	...	...	...	3,189	61,027	89	17,963	45,898	...	855	41,948	15,065	159	4,355	12	
GRAND TOTAL ...	...	...	...	...	22,028	644,164	85,877	46,495	622,116	7,011	47,510	512,263	73,678	702	41,331	1,706	

* 4 of these are for girls with 78 pupils.

† 1 of these is for girls with 68 pupils.

(3a)—*Return of colleges, schools and scholars for Europeans*

Class of institutions.	Public institutions.																Private institutions.			
	Under public management.												Under private management.							
	Managed by Government.				Managed by Local Fund and Municipal Boards.				Maintained by Native States.				Aided by Government or by Local Fund Municipal Boards.				Unaided.			
	Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on the 31st March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on the 31st March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on the 31st March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on the 31st March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on the 31st March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
Arts Colleges.																				
English	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	40	31	25	...	...	...	...
Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	40	31	25	...	...	...	...
Secondary Schools.																				
For boys... { High schools	...	...	...	...	1	59	75	62	...	...	...	...	7	1,407	1,317	1,182	...	...	...	...
{ Middle English schools ...	1	309	295	276	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	1,266	1,206	1,080	1	152	150	127
For girls... { High schools	1	66	66	57	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	1,437	1,399	1,252	2	51	55	35
{ Middle English schools ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24	1,322	1,304	1,093	3	203	205	172
Total ...	2	375	361	333	1	59	75	62	..	...	...	...	66	5,432	5,326	4,607	1	16	19	14
Primary Schools.																	...	...	...	...
For boys	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	373	356	269	1	16	19	14
For girls	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	303	312	258	...	...	...	...
Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	676	668	527	...	...	...	...
Schools for special instruction.																	...	...	...	...
Training schools for masters	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. for mistresses	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Industrial schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	138	85	76	...	...	...	...
Other schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	68	65	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	206	150	76	...	...	...	...
Total of colleges and schools of public instruction.	2	375	361	333	1	59	75	62	...	...	...	...	87	6,354	6,175	5,235	4	219	224	186

in Madras Presidency for the official year 1890-91.

Grand total of public institutions.	Grand total of scholars on the 31st March.	Number of scholars on the 31st March learning			Classification of scholars on the 31st March according to race or creed.					Number of girls in boys' schools.	Number of boys in girls' schools.	Remarks.
		English.	A classical language.	A vernacular language.	Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Others.			
22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34
2	40	40	24	12	19	3	16	...	2	5	...	
2	40	40	24	12	19	3	16	...	2	5	...	
8	1,466	1,466	635	1,129	1,006	286	123	27	24	...	...	
18	1,575	1,575	...	461	1,436	111	26	2	...	333	...	
20	1,653	1,651	179	451	1,534	78	31	1	11	...	223	
26	1,373	1,373	...	150	1,399	47	14	...	3	...	377	
72	6,982	6,065	864	2,191	5,285	522	194	30	38	333	600	
8	389	373	...	34	383	...	...	...	6	117	...	
9	303	303	...	22	296	4	...	...	3	...	102	
17	692	676	...	56	679	4	...	...	9	117	102	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
2	138	138	...	...	138	...	...	...	...	...	...	
1	68	68	44	41	63	5	...	...	...	...	...	
3	206	206	44	41	201	5	...	...	...	...	...	
94	7,067	6,987	932	2,300	6,184	534	210	30	49	455	702	

(4)—*Return of expenditure on public instruction in the Madras Presidency for the official year* 1890-91.

Objects of expenditure.	Public institutions.											
	Under public management.											
	Managed by Government.							Managed by Local Fund and Municipal Boards.				
	Provincial revenues.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.	Provincial revenues.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
University education. — *Arts colleges*—												
English	1,72,514	...	...	45,117	...	(a)2,009	2,19,640	4,535	...	1,658	6,474	
Oriental	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Colleges or departments of colleges for professional training—												
Law	...	...	...	(b)18,036	...	...	18,036	...	...	...	...	
Medicine	57,721	...	...	18,994	...	...	76,715	...	...	...	...	
Engineering	12,995	...	...	2,177	...	(c)30	15,202	...	...	...	...	
Teaching	8,723	...	...	...	...	31	8,754	...	...	...	...	
Agriculture	18,109	...	...	276	...	2,348	20,733	...	...	...	...	
Total	2,70,062	...	...	84,600	...	4,418	3,59,080	4,535	...	1,658	6,474	
School education, general. — *Secondary schools*—												
For boys... High schools	15,475	...	...	12,682	...	1,702	29,859	27,393	4,228	4,928	37,470	
For boys... Middle English	(d)34,783	...	...	(e)2,461	...	(f)64,341	1,02,185	17,898	21,903	6,491	50,981	
For boys... Middle Vernacular schools.	7,157	...	...	...	...	...	7,157	864	1,907	94	622	
For girls... High schools	(g)19,606	...	...	1,105	(h)609	(k)1,226	22,537	...	...	...	...	
For girls... Middle English schools.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
For girls... Middle Vernacular schools.	20,736	...	...	1,152	(h)51	12	21,951	2,669	1,383	2,687	45	
Total	97,757	...	...	17,499	651	67,881	1,83,689	48,824	28,521	14,200	1,28,118	
Primary schools—												
For boys	12,167	...	...	(f)579	...	2,547	15,293	42,056	2,56,351	34,633	83,829	
For girls	15,564	...	...	389	...	132	16,085	3,792	8,603	2,907	109	
Total	27,731	...	...	968	...	2,679	31,378	45,848	2,64,954	37,540	83,938	
School education, special. — *Schools for special instruction*—												
Training schools for masters	25,501	...	...	...	...	291	25,792	36,348	58,907	4,059	...	
Do. do. for mistresses	14,275	...	...	...	...	30	14,305	1,199	491	...	...	
Schools of Art	27,908	...	416	1,321	...	8,214	37,943	...	...	...	...	
Law schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Medical schools	45,891	6,090	3,189	2,908	...	...	57,638	...	1,512	3,190	...	
Engineering and Surveying schools	32,235	...	...	5,681	...	(i)153	38,369	...	...	...	...	
Industrial schools	629	...	...	...	...	60	689	401	812	1,603	14	
Other schools	20,268	...	...	...	...	3,124	23,392	...	...	...	...	
Total	1,66,397	6,090	3,589	10,170	...	11,872	1,98,128	37,948	61,722	6,762	14	
Buildings	(m)40,199	...	...	...	...	...	40,199	10,857	34,358	7,356	...	
Furniture and apparatus (special grants only)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,790	...	...	...	
Total	40,199	...	...	...	...	...	40,199	13,647	34,358	7,356	...	
University	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Direction	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Inspection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Scholarships held in — Arts colleges	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Professional colleges	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Secondary schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Primary schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Special schools other than Training schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total expenditure on public instruction	6,02,146	6,090	3,589	1,13,138	651	86,850	8,12,474	(n)1,50,802	3,89,555	67,516	2,18,544	

(a) Non-departmental, Rs. 723.
(b) Surplus fees, Rs. 10,264.
(c) Non-departmental, Rs. 24.
(d) Rs. 31,620, grant to Lawrence Asylum, Male Branch.
(e) Rs. 2,153, fees, Lawrence Asylum.
(f) Rs. 64,939, Lawrence Asylum receipts.
(g) Rs. 16,826, grant to Lawrence Asylum, Female Branch.
(h) Lawrence Asylum receipts.
(i) Rs. 182, not credited to Government.
(k) Non-departmental receipts.
(l) Non-departmental, Rs. 78.
(m) Met from Public Works Department funds.
(n) Includes Rs. 8,051, net cost of the Palghat College and the Cuddapah and Kurnool High schools.

the Madras Presidency for the official year 1890-91.

institutions.																		
management.											Under private management.							
Municipal Boards.			Maintained by Native States.								Aided by Government or by Local Fund or Municipal Boards.							
Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.	Native State revenues.	Local funds in Native States.	Municipal funds raised in Native States.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.	Provincial revenues.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.	
13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
...	75	12,742	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	78,572	...	...	1,14,181	13,772	82,704	2,89,229	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
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...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	75	12,742	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	78,572	...	...	1,14,181	13,772	82,704	2,89,229	
5,506	1,753	1,11,277	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	55,135	667	17,327	3,06,237	12,033	1,14,933	5,06,352	
410	628	1,07,311	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	49,383	5,662	14,859	1,14,438	13,109	67,469	2,64,840	
...	...	2,587	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,513	555	78	542	911	792	4,461	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27,610	...	13	23,374	3,190	47,869	1,02,056	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32,791	217	885	17,627	15,622	51,993	1,19,135	
...	...	6,784	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	38,685	...	923	4,489	4,177	50,488	98,760	
5,916	2,380	2,27,959	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,05,217	7,041	34,085	4,66,637	49,042	3,33,542	10,95,604	
151	3,174	4,20,194	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	57,674	2,10,590	63,290	3,15,541	9,587	1,75,110	8,31,792	
...	52	15,463	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	37,085	313	439	6,941	13,470	62,124	1,19,363	
151	3,226	4,35,657	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	94,759	2,10,903	63,729	3,22,482	23,057	2,37,234	9,42,155	
...	1,442	1,00,756	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10,230	...	...	...	...	11,843	21,573	
...	1,235	2,925	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11,583	...	...	...	2,194	15,149	28,926	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	2,717	5,329	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	123	2,953	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,783	79	...	8,911	12,116	23,535	59,524	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,513	...	...	4,356	17	3,509	9,395	
...	5,517	1,11,663	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	33,109	79	...	12,867	14,327	59,536	1,19,418	
...	...	52,571	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	54,433	497	18	...	3,414	1,16,763	1,75,131	
...	...	2,790	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13,736	...	1,387	...	...	...	15,122	
...	...	55,361	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	68,174	497	1,405	...	3,414	1,16,763	1,90,253	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
6,067	11,198	8,43,682	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	(o)4,79,831	2,18,520	99,190	9,15,727	1,03,612	8,19,779	26,36,659	

(o) Includes Rs. 3,854, grant to Orphanages paid not through the Department.

(4)—*Return of expenditure on public instruction in the Madras Presidency for the official year* 1890-91—continued.

Objects of expenditure.	Public institutions—*cont.*				Total expenditure from					Grand Total.
	Under private management—*cont.*									
	Unaided.									
	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.	Provincial revenues.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	All other sources.	
	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
University education. — *Arts colleges*— English	7,965	...	15,306	23,271	2,55,621	...	1,658	1,73,737	1,13,866	5,44,882
Oriental	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...
Colleges or departments of colleges for professional training— Law	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18,036	...	18,036
Medicine	...	...	...	...	57,721	...	...	18,994	...	76,715
Engineering	...	...	...	...	12,995	...	...	2,177	30	15,202
Teaching	...	...	...	...	8,723	...	...	...	31	8,754
Agriculture	...	...	...	...	18,109	...	...	276	2,348	20,733
Total	7,965	...	15,306	23,271	3,53,169	...	1,658	2,13,220	1,16,275	6,84,522
School education, general. — *Secondary schools*— For boys— High schools	75,069	6,862	20,839	1,02,770	98,003	4,895	22,265	4,61,478	1,63,627	7,50,258
For boys— Middle English	37,627	2,008	4,422	44,057	1,02,464	27,505	21,336	2,14,507	1,52,987	5,18,305
For boys— Middle Vernacular	133	...	273	406	2,634	1,562	172	1,237	1,976	14,611
For girls— High schools	...	...	3,922	3,922	47,216	...	13	24,479	56,807	1,28,515
For girls— Middle English	184	924	1,704	2,812	32,791	217	885	17,311	70,243	1,21,947
For girls— Middle Vernacular	33	221	1,523	1,577	62,090	1,383	3,619	5,719	56,270	1,29,072
Total	1,13,046	10,015	32,483	1,55,544	3,51,798	35,562	48,295	7,25,251	5,01,910	16,62,726
Primary schools— For boys	1,66,896	6,379	69,541	2,42,816	1,11,897	4,66,941	97,923	5,66,845	2,66,489	15,10,095
For girls	1,269	2,413	4,338	8,020	56,441	8,916	3,337	8,708	73,529	1,49,931
Total	1,68,165	8,792	73,879	2,50,836	1,68,338	4,75,857	1,01,260	5,75,553	3,39,018	16,60,026
School education, special. — *Schools for special instruction*— Training schools for masters	...	...	...	...	72,079	58,907	4,059	...	13,076	1,48,121
Do. do. for mistresses	...	...	...	...	27,057	491	...	...	18,608	46,156
Schools of Art	...	...	...	...	27,998	...	410	1,321	8,214	37,943
Law schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Medical schools	...	...	...	...	45,391	7,602	4,289	2,468	2,717	62,967
Engineering and Surveying schools	...	...	...	...	32,535	...	...	5,881	153	38,569
Industrial schools	...	...	...	...	10,813	891	1,603	8,025	41,834	63,166
Other schools	...	...	...	...	21,781	...	...	4,356	6,650	32,787
Total	...	...	...	...	2,37,454	67,891	10,361	22,551	91,252	4,29,509
Buildings	...	18	321	339	1,05,495	34,855	7,374	...	1,20,516	2,68,240
Furniture and apparatus (special grants only)	...	...	...	...	16,525	...	1,387	...	...	17,912
Total	...	18	321	339	1,22,020	34,855	8,761	...	1,20,516	2,86,152
University	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	(*q*)1,33,872	20,731	1,54,603
Direction	...	...	...	...	53,391	...	...	...	...	53,391
Inspection	...	...	...	...	2,64,590	78,447	9,477	...	...	3,52,514
Scholarships held in — Arts colleges	...	...	...	...	10,446	...	...	...	13,823	24,269
Professional colleges	...	...	...	...	4,966	...	...	...	2,219	7,185
Secondary schools	...	...	...	...	3,075	119	...	...	2,476	5,670
Primary schools	...	...	...	...	210	54	...	...	28	292
Special schools other than training schools	...	...	...	...	17,579	1,874	335	...	3,299	23,087
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	6,354	14,010	3,405	82,549	61,486	(*p*)1,67,664
Total	...	...	...	...	3,60,611	94,504	13,277	2,16,221	1,04,062	7,88,675
Total expenditure on public instruction	2,39,176	18,825	1,21,989	4,29,990	15,93,390	7,08,669	1,83,582	17,52,806	12,73,933	55,11,480

		Rs.	Rs.
NOTE.—Total of columns 2, 9 and 23			12,82,779
Indirect charges—Direction, Inspection, Scholarship, Furniture Grants and Miscellaneous			3,60,611
			15,93,390
Deduct—Medical College and Schools		1,69,131	
Grant to Lawrence Asylum		48,000	
Grants to Orphanages not paid through the Department		3,854	
Expenditure by the Department of Public Works		40,199	
			2,01,184
			13,92,206
Add—Charges met from Municipal contributions		410	
Do. from fees (1,15,138—18,994—2,968—182—2,155)		88,839	
Do. from Subscriptions, Endowments and other Sources (651 + 86,850 + 18,545—723—24—78—64,939—609—51—1,226)		38,405	
			1,27,654
	Gross charges ...		15,19,860

(*p*) Includes Rs. 1,25,706 expenditure on private schools (Rs. 78,875 from fees, Rs. 16,069 from subscriptions and Rs. 30,762 from other sources).
(*q*) Surplus fees, Rs. 35,284.

(4a)—*Return of expenditure on European schools in the Madras Presidency for the official year* 1890-91.

Objects of expenditure.	Public institutions.																							
	Under public management.																							
	Managed by Government.									Managed by Local Fund and Municipal Boards.									Managed by Native States.					
	Provincial revenues.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	All other sources.	Total.	Grand Total.			Provincial revenues.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.			Provincial revenues.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7			8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15		16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
University education. — *Arts colleges*— English	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			...	...	...	...	2,450	1,110	...	6,782		...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oriental	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Colleges or departments of colleges for professional training— Law	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Medicine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Engineering	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Teaching	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Agriculture	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			...	...	...	...	2,450	1,110	...	6,782		...	...	...	...	...	...	6,782
School education, general. — *Secondary schools*— For boys— High schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			3,028	...	...	174	...	...	...	3,202		...	...	...	...	...	...	...
For boys— Middle English	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...
For boys— Middle Vernacular	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...
For girls— High schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...
For girls— Middle English	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...
For girls— Middle Vernacular	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			3,028	...	...	174	2,450	...	...	5,652		...	...	...	...	...	...	...
School education, special. — *Primary schools*— For boys	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			98,774	...	...	...	...	64,339	...	1,63,113		...	...	...	...	...	...	...
For girls	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			18,146	...	...	...	...	1,826	...	19,972		...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			1,16,920	...	...	...	...	66,165	...	1,83,085		...	...	...	...	...	...	...
School education, special. — *Schools for special instruction*— Industrial schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Buildings	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Furniture and apparatus (special grants only)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			...	...	...	...	2,155	690	...	2,845		...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			...	...	...	...	2,155	690	...	2,845		...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total expenditure on European schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			1,16,920	...	...	174	4,605	66,855	...	1,88,554		...	...	...	...	...	...	6,782

(4a)—*Return of expenditure on European schools in the Madras Presidency for the official year* 1890-91—continued.

Objects of expenditure.	Public institutions managed by— Under private management. Aided by Government or by Local Fund or Municipal Boards. Provincial revenues.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.	Unaided. Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.	Total expenditure from Provincial revenues.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	All other sources.	Grand Total.
	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
University education. — *Arts colleges*— English	2,010	...	...	1,983	150	8,510	12,672	...	...	...	...	2,010	...	...	1,983	8,689	12,672
Oriental	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	2,010	...	...	1,983	150	8,510	12,672	...	...	...	...	2,010	...	...	1,983	8,689	12,672
School education, general. — *Secondary schools*— For boys — High schools	12,113	...	...	26,910	1,276	34,048	68,541	...	...	...	...	15,141	...	174	29,366	33,326	75,303
Middle schools, English	13,501	...	...	3,439	3,785	37,673	61,396	...	...	...	...	44,881	...	...	7,661	1,07,308	1,59,870
For girls — High schools	19,593	...	...	17,499	367	39,230	76,693	...	...	3,922	3,922	35,821	...	...	17,460	45,341	98,621
Middle schools, English	13,826	...	...	10,342	4,708	26,711	54,987	184	924	227	1,333	13,826	...	...	10,526	31,970	56,322
Total	58,641	...	...	57,257	11,260	1,34,662	2,61,217	184	924	4,149	5,257	1,09,669	...	174	62,076	2,18,237	3,90,156
Primary schools— For boys	2,121	...	250	322	984	1,793	5,660	114	...	336	450	2,121	...	250	426	3,303	6,110
For girls	1,445	...	...	943	1,067	4,291	7,654	...	...	...	...	1,445	...	...	951	5,268	7,654
Total	3,566	...	250	1,265	2,051	6,184	13,314	114	...	336	450	3,566	...	250	1,377	8,571	13,764
School education, special. — *Schools for special instruction*— Industrial schools	2,786	...	...	...	2,344	10,538	15,668	...	...	...	...	2,786	...	...	...	12,882	15,668
Other schools	600	...	...	1,264	...	376	2,240	...	...	...	...	600	...	...	1,264	376	2,240
Total	3,386	...	...	1,264	2,344	10,914	17,908	...	...	...	...	3,386	...	...	...	13,258	17,908
Buildings	4,278	...	...	...	...	...	4,278	...	...	...	...	4,278	...	...	...	...	4,278
Furniture and apparatus (special grants only)	3,209	...	...	...	...	...	3,209	...	...	...	...	3,209	...	...	...	...	3,209
Total	7,487	...	...	...	...	...	7,487	...	...	...	...	7,487	...	...	...	...	7,487
Total expenditure on European schools	75,090	...	250	61,807	13,775	1,39,676	3,12,598	298	924	4,485	5,707	1,26,118	...	424	65,719	2,48,735	4,41,987

(5)—*Return of the stages of instruction of pupils in public schools for general education in the Madras Presidency at the end of the official year* 1890-91.

Class of schools.	Number of schools.	Number of pupils on the 31st March.	High stage. Comprising all pupils who have passed beyond the Lower Secondary (Middle) stage, but have not passed the Matriculation examination.			Middle stage. Comprising all pupils who have passed beyond the Upper Primary stage, but have not passed beyond the Lower Secondary (Middle) stage.			Upper Primary stage. Comprising all pupils who have passed beyond the Lower Primary stage, but have not passed beyond the Upper Primary stage.			Lower Primary stage. Comprising all pupils who have not passed beyond the Lower Primary stage. Reading printed books.			Lower Primary stage. Comprising all pupils who have not passed beyond the Lower Primary stage. Not reading printed books.			Total.		
			1			2			3			4			5					
			Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
Secondary schools— For boys — Government — English	7	1,004	267	...	267	353	...	353	121	...	121	333	...	333	20	...	20	1,094	...	1,094
Government — Vernacular	23	930	...	...	...	75	...	75	89	...	89	457	7	464	314	18	332	935	25	960
Local Fund — English	88	5,816	294	...	294	2,739	7	2,746	1,103	24	1,127	1,451	90	1,541	85	33	118	5,662	154	5,816
Local Fund — Vernacular	9	482	...	...	...	56	1	57	53	4	57	241	59	300	48	20	68	398	84	482
Municipal — English	22	1,360	476	...	476	1,177	...	1,177	169	...	169	168	...	168	...	...	...	1,990	...	1,990
Municipal — Vernacular	3	177	...	...	...	10	...	10	22	...	22	76	21	97	36	12	48	144	33	177
Native States — English	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Native States — Vernacular	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Aided — English	235	29,650	5,041	...	5,041	12,485	81	12,566	3,433	64	3,497	7,660	550	8,210	316	50	366	28,935	745	29,680
Aided — Vernacular	17	732	...	...	...	156	...	156	114	5	119	415	11	426	45	7	52	729	23	752
Unaided — English	52	9,497	1,968	...	1,968	4,718	3	4,721	989	3	992	1,642	9	1,651	67	8	75	9,384	23	9,407
Unaided — Vernacular	3	81	...	...	...	37	1	38	6	...	6	47	...	47	...	...	...	80	1	81
Total	736	58,459	8,046	...	8,046	21,785	93	21,878	6,099	100	6,199	12,490	747	13,237	951	148	1,079	49,351	1,088	50,439
For girls — Government — English	2	229	...	22	22	...	36	36	...	44	44	13	81	94	7	26	33	20	209	229
Government — Vernacular	27	2,330	...	...	...	...	123	123	...	155	155	11	1,988	1,999	...	53	53	11	2,319	2,330
Local Fund — English	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Local Fund — Vernacular	5	293	...	...	...	...	30	30	...	29	29	...	225	225	...	9	9	...	293	293
Municipal — English	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Municipal — Vernacular	8	774	...	...	...	...	29	29	...	31	31	...	678	678	...	6	6	...	744	744
Native States — English	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Native States — Vernacular	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Aided — English	35	6,987	5	197	202	44	1,230	1,274	62	769	831	667	5,856	4,523	26	131	157	804	6,183	6,987
Aided — Vernacular	123	9,100	...	...	...	2	805	807	16	769	785	35	7,409	7,444	...	64	64	53	9,047	9,100
Unaided — English	5	296	...	9	9	2	39	41	2	32	34	10	190	200	...	12	12	14	282	296
Unaided — Vernacular	4	97	...	...	...	...	10	10	...	11	11	...	76	76	...	...	...	...	97	97
Total	209	20,076	5	228	233	48	2,302	2,350	80	1,840	1,920	736	14,503	15,239	33	301	334	902	19,174	20,076
Total Secondary schools	945	78,535	8,051	228	8,279	21,833	2,395	24,228	6,179	1,940	8,119	13,226	15,250	28,476	984	449	1,413	50,253	20,262	70,515
Primary schools— For boys — Government	22	2,638	...	...	...	...	...	...	178	3	181	1,843	40	1,883	542	32	574	2,563	75	2,638
Local Fund	2,305	86,125	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,072	254	7,326	61,219	7,873	69,092	7,396	2,311	9,707	75,687	10,438	86,125
Municipal	188	8,783	...	...	...	...	...	...	931	25	956	6,444	397	6,841	839	127	966	8,214	549	8,763
Native States	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Aided	8,286	251,807	...	...	...	...	...	...	11,884	268	12,152	191,453	12,706	204,159	31,176	4,320	35,496	234,513	17,294	251,807
Unaided	6,535	128,606	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,317	12	1,329	92,464	4,935	97,399	27,419	2,519	29,938	121,200	7,466	128,666
Total	17,107	477,999	...	...	...	...	...	...	21,382	562	21,944	353,423	25,951	379,374	67,372	9,309	76,681	442,177	35,822	477,999

(5)—*Return of the stages of instruction of pupils in public schools for general education in the Madras Presidency at the end of the official year* 1890-91—cont.

Class of schools.	Number of schools.	Number of pupils on the rolls on the 31st March.	High stage. Comprising all pupils who have passed beyond the Lower Secondary (Middle) stage, but have not passed the Matriculation examination.			Middle stage. Comprising all pupils who have passed beyond the Upper Primary stage, but have not passed beyond the Lower Secondary (Middle) stage.			Upper Primary stage. Comprising all pupils who have passed beyond the Lower Primary stage, but have not passed beyond the Upper Primary stage.			Lower Primary stage. Comprising all pupils who have not passed beyond the Lower Primary stage.						Total.		
													Reading printed books.			Not reading printed books.					
			1			2			3			4			5					
			Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
Primary schools—*cont.*																				
For girls ... Government	46	2,408	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	95	99	38	2,071	2,109	21	179	200	63	2,345	2,408
For girls ... Local Fund	56	2,505	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	54	54	...	2,255	2,255	...	196	196	...	2,505	2,505
For girls ... Municipal	10	458	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	22	...	375	375	...	61	61	...	458	458
For girls ... Native States	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
For girls ... Aided	480	18,034	...	...	...	...	...	...	83	791	824	461	15,421	15,882	52	1,276	1,328	546	17,488	18,034
For girls ... Unaided	136	3,876	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	38	38	168	3,240	3,408	15	415	450	183	3,693	3,876
Total ...	728	27,281	...	...	...	...	...	...	87	1,050	1,037	667	23,362	24,029	88	2,127	2,215	792	26,489	27,281
Total Primary schools ...	17,885	505,280	...	...	...	...	...	...	21,418	1,503	22,921	354,090	49,313	403,403	67,469	11,436	78,896	442,992	62,311	505,250
Grand Total ...	18,700	575,795	8,051	228	8,279	27,833	2,395	24,228	27,398	3,502	31,100	367,316	64,563	431,879	68,424	11,855	80,509	498,222	82,573	575,796

(5a)—*Return of the stages of instruction of pupils in public European schools for general education in the Madras Presidency at the end of the official year* 1890-91.

Class of schools.	Number of schools.	Number of pupils on the rolls on the 31st March.	High stage. Comprising all pupils who have passed beyond the Lower Secondary (Middle) stage, but have not passed the Matriculation examination.			Middle stage. Comprising all pupils who have passed beyond the Upper Primary stage, but have not passed beyond the Lower Secondary (Middle) stage.			Upper Primary stage. Comprising all pupils who have passed beyond the Lower Primary stage, but have not passed beyond the Upper Primary stage.			Lower Primary stage. Comprising all pupils who have not passed beyond the Lower Primary stage.						Total.		
												Reading printed books.			Not reading printed books.					
			1			2			3			4			5					
			Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
Secondary schools—																				
For boys ... Government ... English	1	309	...	...	...	85	...	85	35	...	33	171	...	171	20	...	20	309	...	309
For boys ... Municipal ... English	1	59	5	...	5	19	...	19	10	...	10	25	...	25	...	...	...	59	...	59
For boys ... Aided ... English	24	2,673	219	...	219	801	59	860	293	39	332	1,017	227	1,244	10	8	18	2,340	333	2,673
Total ...	26	3,041	224	...	224	905	59	964	338	39	375	1,213	227	1,440	30	8	38	2,708	333	3,041
For girls ... Government ... English	1	66	...	9	9	...	13	13	...	23	23	...	20	20	...	1	1	...	66	66
For girls ... Aided ... English	42	2,759	5	150	155	29	443	472	43	257	300	489	1,282	1,771	20	41	61	586	2,173	2,759
For girls ... Unaided ... English	3	203	...	9	9	2	31	33	2	24	26	10	125	135	...	...	...	14	189	203
Total ...	46	3,028	5	168	173	31	487	518	45	304	349	499	1,427	1,926	20	42	62	600	2,428	3,028
Total Secondary schools ...	72	6,069	229	168	397	936	546	1,482	381	343	724	1,712	1,654	3,366	50	50	100	3,308	2,761	6,069
Primary schools—																				
For boys ... Aided ...	7	373	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	16	46	228	91	319	4	4	8	262	111	373
For boys ... Unaided ...	1	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	6	16	...	...	...	10	6	16
Total ...	8	389	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	16	46	238	97	335	4	4	8	272	117	389
For girls ... Aided ...	9	303	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	22	27	88	167	255	9	12	21	102	201	303
Total ...	9	303	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	22	27	88	167	255	9	12	21	102	201	303
Total Primary schools ...	17	692	...	...	...	...	...	...	35	38	73	326	264	590	13	16	29	374	318	692
Grand Total ...	89	6,761	229	168	397	936	546	1,482	416	381	797	2,038	1,918	3,956	63	66	129	3,682	3,079	6,761

(6)—*Return showing the results of prescribed examinations*

Nature of examination.	Number of institutions sending examinees.				Number of examinees.				
	Institutions under public management.	Aided institutions.	Other institutions.	Total.	Institutions under public management.	Aided institutions.	Other institutions.	Private students.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
ARTS COLLEGES.									
1. Master of Arts									
2. Bachelor of Arts (Optional subject)								10	10
3. B.Sc.		3	7	4	14	99	191	44	164	498
4. First B.A. (Language Branch)									
Do. B.Sc.		3	7	4	14	127	257	74	90	548
Do. Arts									
Previous examination		7	23	12	42	395	911	340	406	2,052
ORIENTAL COLLEGES.									
1. Master of Oriental Learning									
2. Bachelor of Oriental Learning									
3. Honors in Sanskrit									
Do. Arabic									
Do. Persian									
4. High Proficiency in Sanskrit									
Do. Arabic									
Do. Persian									
5. Proficiency in Sanskrit									
Do. Arabic									
Do. Persian									
Do. Urdu									
COLLEGES FOR PROFESSIONAL TRAINING.									
Law.									
1. Doctor of Law									
2. Master of Law									
3. Bachelor of Law		1		1	2	123		5		123
Medicine.									
1. M.D.									
2. M.B.		1			1					5
3. Honors in Medicine and Surgery					1	5				
4. L.M.S.		1			1	17				17
5. { First M.B.		1			1	1				1
{ First L.M.S.		1			1	67				67
6. Preliminary scientific		1			1	4				4
Engineering.									
1. M.C.E.									
2. B.C.E.									
3. L.C.E.		1			1	10				10
4. First L.C.E.									
Teaching.									
1. Licentiate in Teaching		1			1	15			4	19
SCHOOLS FOR GENERAL EDUCATION.									
Upper Secondary Examination { Boys		4	10		14	29	63		47	139
{ Girls										
Matriculation { Boys		28	73	100	198	521	2,474	2,331	1,676	7,002
{ Girls										
Middle School Examination { Boys		84	147	224	455	1,840	3,755	4,147	4,746	14,488
{ Girls		5	51	18	74	34	337	124	51	546
Upper Primary Examination { Boys										
{ Girls										
Lower Primary Examinations { Boys										
{ Girls										
Public Service Certificate Examination.(a) { Eng.										
{ Vern.										16,628
SCHOOLS FOR SPECIAL INSTRUCTION.										
1. Training School Examination for Masters.(b) { Upper		4	3		7	48	34		205	287
{ Lower		10	1		11	74	21		156	251
2. Training School Examination for Mistresses. { Upper		1	7		8	18	39		28	85
{ Lower		1	1		2	15	68		32	115
3. School of Arts Examination										222
4. Medical Examination		5			5	55				55
5. Examination in Engineering and Surveying		1			1	34				34
6. Industrial School Examination										
7. Veterinary Examination		1			1	27				27

(a) Results of the Primary School examination.

(b) Results of the School Management examination.

in the Madras University during the official year 1890-91.

Number passed.					Race or creed of passed scholars.					Remarks.
Institutions under public management.	Aided institutions.	Other institutions.	Private students.	Total.	Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Others.	
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
			6	6			6			
	2		20	252		2	232		1	
65	96	24	73	257						
	3		45	309		3	306	5		
84	195	48	32	359						
	16		53	592		16	592	7		
111	324	132	101	668						

(7)—*Return showing the distribution of Local Fund and Municipal expenditure on public instruction in the Madras Presidency for the official year* 1890-91.

Objects of expenditure.	Expenditure of Local Fund Boards on public instruction.															
	In institutions managed by Local Fund Boards.											In institutions managed by			Total Local Fund expenditure on public instruction.
	Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on the 31st of March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Provincial grants.	Local Funds.	Municipal grants.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.	The Government.	Municipal Board.	Private persons or associations.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
					Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
University education. — Arts colleges— English	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Arts colleges— Oriental	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Colleges or departments of colleges for professional training— Law	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Medicine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Engineering	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Teaching	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Agriculture	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
School education, general. — Secondary schools— For boys — High schools	13	1,351	1,226	1,060	10,482	4,228	...	28,077	...	99	42,886	...	...	667	4,895
For boys — Middle schools, English	75	4,465	4,377	3,607	17,652	21,903	...	50,755	280	613	91,203	...	...	5,692	27,595
For boys — Middle schools, Vernacular	9	482	535	421	744	1,007	...	535	...	...	2,286	...	...	555	1,562
For girls — High schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
For girls — Middle schools, English	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	217	217
For girls — Middle schools, Vernacular	5	293	279	201	1,305	1,383	8	...	...	...	2,696	...	...	...	1,383
Total	102	6,591	6,417	5,289	30,183	28,521	8	79,367	280	712	1,39,071	...	...	7,041	35,562
Primary schools— For boys	2,269	86,125	84,995	71,561	41,133	2,56,351	...	73,251	151	2,715	3,73,601	...	...	2,10,590	4,66,941
Primary schools— For girls	56	2,505	2,337	1,903	2,941	8,603	...	96	...	52	11,692	...	...	313	8,916
Total	2,325	88,630	87,332	73,464	44,074	2,64,954	...	73,347	151	2,767	3,85,293	...	...	2,10,903	4,75,857
School education, special. — Schools for special instruction— Training schools for masters	44	851	991	882	36,348	58,907	4,059	...	...	1,442	1,00,756	...	...	...	58,907
Do. do. for mistresses	1	11	11	10	1,199	401	...	...	...	1,235	2,925	...	...	...	491
Schools of Art	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Law schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Medical schools	2	33	33	32	...	1,512	1,100	...	...	2,717	5,329	6,000	...	...	7,602
Engineering and surveying schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Industrial schools	1	242	232	176	140	812	...	...	...	63	1,015	...	...	79	891
Other schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	48	1,137	1,267	1,100	37,687	61,722	5,159	...	...	5,457	1,10,025	6,000	...	79	67,891
Buildings	...	...	...	...	5,510	34,358	...	...	...	...	39,868	...	...	497	34,855
Furniture and apparatus (special grants only)	...	...	...	...	2,508	...	...	...	...	...	2,508	...	...	...	...
Total	...	...	...	...	8,018	34,358	...	...	...	...	42,376	...	...	497	34,855
Inspection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	78,447
Scholarships held in— Arts colleges	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Scholarships held in— Professional colleges	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	119
Scholarships held in— Secondary schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	54
Scholarships held in— Primary schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,874
Scholarships held in— Special schools other than training schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14,010
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	94,504
Grand Total	2,475	96,358	95,016	79,853	1,19,962	3,89,555	5,167	1,52,714	431	8,936	6,76,765	6,000	...	2,18,520	7,08,669

		Rs.	Rs.
NOTE A.—Net cost to Local Funds as per column 16		7,08,669	
Add—Cost met from Provincial grant		1,19,902	
Do. Municipal payments		5,167	
Do. Fees		1,52,714	
Do. Subscriptions and miscellaneous receipts		9,367	
			9,95,879
Deduct—Cost on Buildings under grant I		34,358	
Do. Medical schools and contributions, grant III		12,420	
Cost met from Municipal funds direct		4,067	
Do. Fees		2,033	
Do. Provincial grant through Municipalities		1,748	
			54,626
Gross cost on education as per Accountant-General's statement			9,41,253

(7)—*Return showing the distribution of Local Fund and Municipal expenditure on public instruction in the Madras Presidency for the official year* 1890-91—continued.

Objects of expenditure.	Expenditure of Municipal Boards on public instruction.															Total expenditure of Local Fund and Municipal Boards on public instruction.	Remarks.
	In institutions managed by Municipal Boards.											In institutions managed by			Total Municipal expenditure on public instruction.		
	Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on the 31st of March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Provincial grants.	Municipal rates.	Local Funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.	Government.	Local Fund Boards.	Private persons or associations.			
	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33
					Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
University education. — Arts colleges—	5	155	100	89	4,535	1,658	...	6,474	...	75	12,742	...	...	...	1,658	1,658	
English	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Oriental	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Colleges or departments of colleges for professional training—																	
Law	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Medicine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Engineering	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Teaching	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Agriculture	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total ...	5	155	100	89	4,535	1,658	...	6,474	...	75	12,742	...	...	...	1,658	1,658	
School education, general. — Secondary schools—																	
For boys — High schools ... ... — English	15	1,451	1,617	1,387	16,911	4,928	...	39,393	5,506	1,653	68,391	...	...	17,327	22,255	27,150	
For boys — Middle schools — Vernacular	7	580	567	479	246	6,491	...	9,220	130	15	16,108	...	...	14,839	21,330	48,835	
	3	177	179	150	120	94	...	37	...	...	301	...	...	78	172	1,754	
For girls — High schools ... ... — English	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	13	13	
For girls — Middle schools — Vernacular	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	885	885	1,102	
	8	744	692	452	1,364	2,679	...	45	...	...	4,088	...	8	923	5,610	4,993	
Total ...	33	2,911	3,055	2,469	18,641	14,192	...	48,751	5,636	1,668	88,888	...	8	34,065	48,265	83,827	
Primary schools—	181	8,763	8,089	7,089	923	34,633	...	10,578	...	459	46,593	...	...	63,290	97,023	5,04,864	
For boys	10	458	450	316	851	2,907	...	13	...	...	3,771	...	...	430	3,337	12,253	
For girls																	
Total ...	191	9,221	8,139	7,405	1,774	37,540	...	10,591	...	459	50,364	...	...	63,720	1,01,260	5,77,117	
School education, special. — Schools for special instruction—																	
Training schools for masters	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,059	...	4,059	62,908	
Do. do. for mistresses	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	421	
Schools of Art	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	410	...	...	410	410	
Law schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,189	1,100	...	4,289	11,891	
Medical schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Engineering and surveying schools	3	68	66	50	261	1,603	...	14	...	60	1,938	...	...	...	1,603	2,494	
Industrial schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Other schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total ...	3	68	66	50	261	1,603	...	14	...	60	1,938	3,599	5,159	...	10,361	78,282	
Buildings	...	...	...	...	5,347	7,356	...	...	...	...	12,703	...	...	18	7,374	42,229	
Furniture and apparatus (special grants only)	...	...	...	...	282	...	...	...	...	...	282	...	...	1,387	1,387	1,387	
Total ...	...	...	...	...	5,629	7,356	...	...	...	...	12,985	...	...	1,405	8,761	43,616	
Inspections	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,477	87,924	
Scholarships held in — Arts colleges	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Professional colleges	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	119	
Secondary schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	54	
Primary schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	336	336	
Special schools other than training schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,465	18,348	
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13,277	1,06,780	
Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Grand Total ...	230	12,535	12,369	10,003	30,840	62,349	...	65,850	5,636	2,262	1,66,917	3,599	5,159	99,190	1,83,582	8,91,250	

		Rs.	Rs.
NOTE B.—Net cost to Municipal Funds		1,83,582	
Add—Cost met from Provincial grant		30,840	
Do. Fees		63,830	
Do. Subscriptions and other sources		7,898	
			2,88,150
Deduct—Expenditure on Buildings		7,356	
Do. on Anantapur school-house (to Provincial)		4,000	
Do. on Medical schools (contribution)		4,289	
Do. for subscriptions not brought to Municipal Accounts		5,491	
			21,136
Gross expenditure on education as per Municipal statements			2,67,014

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SUBSIDIARY TABLES.

No. 1.—*Return of Colleges for the official year* 1890-91.

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March.			Average number on the rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the scholars on 31st March.							Distribution of scholars according to wealth.			Occupation of parents.								Number of scholars on 31st March learning				
			Number reading for the Degree.	Number reading for the F.A. Examination.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Muhammadans.	Hindus.			Others.	Richer classes (drawing an annual income of Rs. 5,000 and upwards).	Middle classes (drawing an annual income of Rs. 500 and upwards, but less than Rs. 5,000).	Poorer classes (drawing an annual income of less than Rs. 500).	Officials.	Petty officials and menial servants.	Traders.	Landholders.	Artisans.	Coolies.	Mendicants.	Others.	English.	Latin.	Greek.	Persian.	Sanskrit.
											Brahmans.	Non-Brahman Caste Hindus.	Paraiyas and kindred races.																	
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e	7f	7g	8a	8b	8c	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9g	9h	10a	10b	10c	10d	10e
	PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.																													
	ARTS COLLEGES.																													
	GOVERNMENT.																													
	First Grade.																													
Madras ...	Presidency College	1	180	155	335	320	271	18	8	10	217	87	...	...	40	269	26	132	9	22	130	...	...	2	38	336	13	...	7	100
Tanjore ...	Kumbakonam do.	1	63	148	211	205	186	...	1	...	198	12	...	...	12	160	49	40	15	6	124	...	1	1	24	211	...	...	...	107
Godavari ...	Rajahmundry do.	1	27	70	97	94	83	...	...	4	83	10	...	...	5	76	16	49	13	3	31	...	...	...	1	97	...	...	...	58
	Second Grade.																													
Malabar ...	Calicut College	1	...	12	12	41	37	1	1	...	...	9	...	1	3	8	1	6	...	1	5	...	...	...	...	12	...	...	...	2
S. Canara ...	Mangalore do.	1	...	74	74	78	71	...	2	1	71	...	...	...	...	44	30	19	15	16	21	3	...	...	...	74	...	...	...	6
	Total ...	5	270	459	729	738	648	14	12	15	569	118	...	1	60	547	122	246	52	48	313	3	1	3	63	729	13	...	7	253
	BOARD.																													
	Second Grade.																													
Salem ...	Salem Municipal College	1	...	28	28	29	26	...	1	...	23	4	...	...	...	21	7	15	1	2	10	...	...	...	...	28	...	...	...	7
Malabar ...	Palghat Victoria Jubilee College ...	1	...	33	33	46	40	...	1	...	68	14	...	...	1	45	37	26	2	12	22	...	...	...	21	83	...	...	...	12
	Tellicherry Brennen College	1	...	44	44	25	25	...	1	5	6	32	...	...	8	29	7	16	6	7	13	...	2	...	...	44	...	...	...	9
	Total ...	3	..	155	155	100	89	...	3	5	97	50	...	...	9	95	51	57	9	21	45	...	2	...	21	155	..	...	...	28
	AIDED.																													
	First Grade.																													
Madras ...	Madras Christian College	1	312	363	675	686	592	6	60	11	377	215	...	6	29	608	38	228	19	55	280	6	...	1	36	675	4	...	3	133
	Pachaiyappa's do.	1	44	100	144	167	151	...	...	...	99	45	...	...	8	103	33	54	...	15	75	...	...	...	...	144	...	...	...	44
Tanjore ...	Tanjore S.P.G. do.	1	26	78	104	118	104	...	12	...	84	8	...	...	1	86	17	52	...	5	47	...	...	...	...	104	...	2	...	30
Trichinopoly.	Trichinopoly St. Joseph's College ...	1	82	225	307	264	230	2	44	...	256	25	...	...	1	181	175	60	29	24	175	...	...	...	19	307	31	...	...	113
	do. S.P.G. do. ...	1	52	141	193	179	168	...	1	...	167	25	...	...	3	110	80	45	11	7	118	3	...	2	7	193	...	...	...	71
Tinnevelly ...	Tuticorin Caldwell do. ...	1	14	23	37	34	31	...	30	...	2	5	...	...	1	18	18	12	6	1	7	...	1	...	10	37	...	...	...	...
S. Canara ...	Mangalore St. Aloysius' do. ...	1	16	35	51	45	40	...	30	1	17	3	...	...	2	36	13	16	8	6	19	...	...	...	2	51	24	...	...	4
	Second Grade.																													
Ganjam ...	Berhampore Native College	1	...	12	12	10	10	...	1	...	9	2	...	...	1	7	4	7	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	12	...	...	...	5
Vizagapatam	Vizagapatam Hindu do. ...	1	...	27	27	24	22	1	...	1	23	2	...	...	1	23	3	8	...	1	18	...	...	...	...	27	1	...	...	14
Godavari ...	Cocanada Pithapuram Rajah's College	1	...	38	33	34	18	...	...	...	26	7	...	...	...	33	...	14	3	6	10	...	...	...	...	33	...	...	...	10
Kistna ...	Masulipatam Noble College	1	...	45	45	40	36	...	1	1	34	9	...	...	...	30	15	16	...	3	25	1	...	...	...	45	...	...	...	15
Kistna ...	Guntur American Lutheran Mission College	1	...	24	24	21	17	...	...	...	24	...	...	...	...	9	15	2	11	...	11	...	...	...	...	24	...	...	...	2
Madras ...	Church of Scotland Mission College ...	1	...	62	62	72	66	...	3	...	43	16	...	...	1	34	27	34	...	5	23	...	...	...	...	62	...	...	...	12
	Doveton Protestant College	1	...	17	17	16	14	15	...	...	1	...	...	1	1	15	1	6	2	2	...	...	...	...	7	17	16	...	...	...
	St. Mary's College	1	...	23	23	15	11	4	3	...	15	...	...	1	...	14	9	6	4	...	13	...	...	...	...	23	8	...	...	8
	Rayapettah Wesleyan Mission College	1	...	33	33	30	27	...	4	1	18	10	...	...	1	31	1	23	1	1	8	...	...	...	...	33	...	...	...	8
Bellary ...	Bellary Wardlaw College	1	...	13	13	11	8	...	...	...	12	1	...	...	...	10	3	2	...	1	3	...	...	...	...	13	...	...	...	4
S. Arcot ...	Cuddalore St. Joseph's College ...	1	...	76	76	77	71	...	12	5	42	17	...	...	...	61	15	18	5	4	32	2	...	...	15	76	7	...	...	17
	Do. Town College	1	...	16	16	18	16	...	...	...	13	3	...	...	2	10	4	8	...	3	3	...	...	...	2	16	...	...	...	2
Coimbatore.	Coimbatore College	1	...	75	75	79	65	...	1	4	61	9	...	...	...	70	5	43	...	2	21	1	...	2	6	75	...	...	...	21
Tanjore ...	Negapatam Wesleyan Mission College.	1	...	22	22	28	24	...	...	1	17	4	...	...	1	18	3	5	2	1	14	...	...	...	...	22	...	...	...	8
Madura ...	Madura Native College	1	...	67	67	61	55	1	...	1	57	8	...	...	3	42	22	23	...	4	40	...	...	...	...	67	...	...	...	43
Tinnevelly	Tinnevelly C.M.S. do.	1	...	50	50	40	44	...	21	...	13	16	...	...	...	35	15	23	1	2	24	...	...	...	...	50	...	...	...	4
	Do. Hindu do. ...	1	...	52	52	45	36	...	...	...	34	18	...	...	7	37	8	12	...	3	37	...	...	...	...	52	...	...	...	13
	S.P.G. College, Vepery (closed) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	24	546	1,512	2,158	2,073	1,856	29	223	26	1,424	448	...	8	63	1,571	524	724	102	151	1,008	13	1	5	154	2,158	91	2	3	577
	UNAIDED.																													
	First Grade.																													
Vizagapatam.	Vizianagrum Maharajah's College ...	1	25	57	82	74	70	...	...	...	75	7	...	...	2	46	34	20	15	...	46	...	...	...	1	82	...	...	...	36
	Second Grade.																													
Madura ...	Pasumalai College	1	...	29	29	45	38	...	6	...	19	4	...	...	...	8	21	5	6	1	16	...	...	...	1	29	...	...	...	7
Malabar ...	Calicut Kerala Vidyasala	1	...	52	52	70	57	...	...	...	21	31	...	...	2	41	9	10	...	1	23	...	...	...	18	52	...	...	...	4
	Total ...	3	25	138	163	189	175	...	6	...	115	42	...	...	4	95	64	35	21	2	85	...	...	...	20	163	...	...	...	47
	Total of Arts Colleges ...	35	* 841	2,364	3,205	3,100	2,768	45	244	46	2,205	658	...	9	136	2,308	761	1,062	184	222	1,451	16	4	8	258	3,205	104	2	10	900
	COLLEGES OR DEPARTMENTS OF COLLEGES FOR PROFESSIONAL TRAINING.																													
	GOVERNMENT.																													
Madras ...	Law—Presidency College	1	294	...	294	273	210	1	19	6	207	60	...	1	19	260	15	112	6	16	130	...	...	1	22	294	...	...	...	...
	Medicine—Medical College	1	144	18	162	147	153	53	22	7	19	58	...	3	18	122	23	121	2	9	29	1	...	...	...	162	...	...	...	...
	Engineering—College of Engineering.	1	12	...	12	13	12	1	2	...	7	2	...	...	1	11	...	7	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	12	...	...	...	...
Chingleput	Agriculture—College of Agriculture.	1	29	...	29	30	27	1	...	2	23	3	...	...	1	24	4	4	...	1	24	...	...	...	...	29	...	...	...	...
	Training—Teachers' College	1	21	...	21	18	17	1	...	...	17	3	...	...	...	21	...	4	...	...	17	...	...	...	...	21	...	...	...	...
	Total of Special Colleges ...	5	500	18	518	480	419	57	43	15	273	126	...	4	39	438	41	248	8	26	205	1	...	1	29	518	...	...	...	...
	Grand Total ...	40	1,341	2,382	3,723	3,580	3,187	100	287	61	2,478	784	...	13	175	2,746	802	1,310	192	248	1,656	17	4	9	287	3,723	104	2	10	900

* Includes 8 students reading for the M.A. Degree—7 in the Presidency College and 1 in the Kumbakonam College.

No. 1.—*Return of Colleges for the official year* 1890-91—continued.

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of scholars on 31st March learning: Vernacular. Tamil.	Telugu.	Malayalam.	Canarese.	Hindustani.	Uriya.	Vaccination. Vaccinated (whether small-pox marked or not).	Small-pox marked only.	Professors and Teachers. Teachers who have come from Europe or America or who have been educated there.	Teachers holding B. Degree or trained in *bond fide* Normal Schools.	Teachers holding Certificates.	Teachers holding Ordinary Certificates.	Teachers holding Educational Certificates.	Teachers holding no certificates whatever.	Drill or Gymnastic Instructor. Trained.	Untrained.	Expenditure. General revenues.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.
		10*f*	10*g*	10*h*	10*i*	10*k*	10*l*	11*a*	11*b*	12*a*	12*b*	12*c*	12*d*	12*e*		13*a*	13*b*	14*a*	14*b*	14*c*	14*d*	14*e*	14
	PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.																						
	ARTS COLLEGES.																						
	GOVERNMENT.																						
	First Grade.																						
Madras ...	Presidency College	90	47	55	15	...	...	258	77	8	4	...	6	6	1	...	1,08,145	...	21,342	...	723	1,30,210
Tanjore ...	Kumbakonam do.	132	1	...	...	...	...	119	92	1	2	...	7	2	1	...	25,835	...	11,916	...	513	38,264
Godavari ...	Rajahmundry do.	...	54	...	...	3	1	48	49	1	3	...	10	1	1	...	32,918	...	5,254	...	...	38,172
	Second Grade.																						
Malabar ...	Calicut College	...	...	10	...	...	...	11	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	3,762	...	2,085	...	10	5,847
S. Canara ...	Mangalore do.	...	...	...	68	...	...	51	23	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	1,864	...	4,540	...	703	7,167
	Total ...	192	102	65	83	3	1	487	242	10	10	1	24	9		3	...	1,72,514	...	45,117	...	2,009	2,19,640
	BOARD.																						
	Second Grade.																						
Salem ...	Salem Municipal College	21	...	...	...	...	...	21	7	1	...	2	...	1	1	...		1,710	632	1,013	...	...	3,955
Malabar ...	Palghat Victoria Jubilee College ...	...	...	71	...	...	...	47	36	1	...	1	...	...	...	...		1,643	553	3,300	...	20	5,476
	Tellicherry Brennen College ...	...	...	40	...	...	...	38	6	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	1,782	473	1,661	...	55	3,371
	Total ...	21	...	111	...	...	...	106	49	2	3	3	...	1	1	...		4,335	1,658	6,474	...	75	12,742
	AIDED.																						
	First Grade.																						
Madras ...	Madras Christian College	250	171	64	27	3	...	537	143	10	1	4	8	5	1	...		22,667	...	37,042	...	13,265	72,974
	Pachaiyappa's do.	70	19	10	...	...	...	104	40	4	1	3	2	2	1	...		9,526	...	8,858	5,848	9,169	33,401
Tanjore ...	Tanjore S.P.G. do. ...	93	...	...	...	...	...	70	34	1	1	3	2	1	1	...		2,490	...	3,886	...	879	7,165
Trichino-poly.	Trichinopoly St. Joseph's College ...	161	...	...	...	...	...	232	95	12	1	4	9	2	1	...		10,646	...	15,777	119	16,739	43,281
	Do. S.P.G. do. ...	190	1	1	...	...	...	138	57	1	2	2	3	1	...	...		5,869	...	10,016	...	2,329	18,154
Tinnevelly ...	Tuticorin Caldwell do. ...	37	...	...	...	...	...	35	2	1	...	5	...	...	1	...		2,804	...	2,059	4,240	1,509	10,583
S. Canara ...	Mangalore St. Aloysius' do. ...	...	...	...	23	...	...	50	1	9	...	...	9	...	...	...		3,592	...	2,670	45	14,580	20,887
	Second Grade.																						
Ganjam ...	Berhampore, Native College	...	7	...	...	...	2	9	3	...	1	1	2	2	...	1		986	...	650	1,339	...	2,984
Vizagapatam.	Vizagapatam Hindu do. ...	...	12	...	...	...	...	24	3	...	1	1	2	...	...	1		1,147	...	1,559	657	449	3,803
Godavari ...	Cocanada Pithapuram Rajah's College	...	53	...	...	...	...	21	72	...	...	1	4	1	...	1		282	...	1,588	...	282	1,852
Kistna ...	Masulipatam Noble College ...	...	30	...	...	...	...	31	14	2	...	1	3	...	2	1		2,305	...	2,282	...	1,620	6,207
Kistna ...	Guntur American Lutheran Mission College	...	22	...	...	...	...	8	16	1	1	1	4	2	1	...		2,877	...	692	...	1,999	2,692
Madras ...	Church of Scotland Mission College...	32	18	...	...	...	...	40	22	4	...	...	1	...	...	...		1,659	...	3,881	...	648	7,406
	Doveton Protestant College ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	17	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...		384	...	1,040	150	7,011	9,390
	St. Mary's College	17	...	...	...	...	...	23	...	2	...	...	1	...	...	...		2,005	...	955	...	1,508	2,845
	Rayapettah Wesleyan Mission College	20	4	...	...	...	1	27	6	2	...	...	...	1	...	...		8	...	1,873	...	4,053	7,751
Bellary ...	Bellary Wardlaw College	...	9	...	...	...	...	9	4	...	...	1	...	1	...	...		2,440	...	305	...	— 227	86
S. Arcot ...	Cuddalore St. Joseph's College ...	52	...	...	...	...	...	54	22	2	...	...	3	1	...	...		869	...	3,865	...	4,401	10,766
	Do. Town College	14	...	3	...	...	...	13	3	...	...	...	1	...	1	...		1,705	...	924	...	397	2,290
Coimbatore.	Coimbatore College	61	...	...	...	...	...	21	1	2	...	1	...	1	...	...		1,899	...	4,089	40	932	6,156
Tanjore ...	Negapatam Wesleyan Mission College	14	...	...	...	...	...	53	14	...	2	...	2	...	...	1		515	...	1,372	40	2,726	6,057
Madura ...	Madura Native College	24	...	...	...	...	...	31	19	2	1	3	3	1	...	1		1,449	...	3,077	2	— 780	3,414
Tinnevelly ...	Tinnevelly C.M.S. College	91	...	...	...	...	...	34	18	1	...	1	1	...	...	...		1,014	...	2,651	1,222	...	5,392
	Do. Hindu do. ...	39	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		1,287	...	2,504	...	— 358	3,250
	S.P.G. College, Vepery (closed) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		397	...	397	...	152	1,946
	Total ...	1,008	316	78	30	4	2	1,613	540	55	13	40	55	27	12	3		80,515	...	1,14,181	13,772	82,704	2,91,172
	UNAIDED.																						
	First Grade.																						
Vizagapatam.	Vizianagrum Maharajah's College ...	...	46	...	...	...	...	50	25	...	...	...	7	1	1	2		...	...	3,996	...	11,195	15,191
	Second Grade.																						
Madura ...	Pasumalai College	23	...	...	...	...	...	23	7	2	...	...	3	1	1	...		...	2	629	...	3,048	3,677
Malabar ...	Calicut Kerala Vidyasala	...	...	48	...	...	...	45	7	...	...	2	...	...	...	...		...	...	3,340	...	1,063	4,403
	Total ...	23	46	48	...	...	...	123	40	2	...	2	10	2	2	2		2,67,564	1,658	7,965	...	15,306	23,271
	Total of Arts Colleges ...	1,243	464	302	133	7	3	2,729	871	69	26	46	89	39	18	5				1,73,737	13,772	1,00,094	3,46,825
	COLLEGES OR DEPARTMENTS OF COLLEGES FOR PROFESSIONAL TRAINING.																						
	GOVERNMENT.																						
Madras ...	Law—Presidency College	...	...	...	...	...	...	203	91	2	...	...	3	...	...	...		— 10,264	...	28,300	...	...	18,036
	Medicine—Medical College	...	...	...	...	...	...	157	5	12	...	...	2	...	1	...		57,721	...	18,994	...	30	76,715
	Engineering—College of Engineering.	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	5	3	...	...	1	...	...	...		12,966	...	2,177	...	2,348	15,292
Chingleput	Agriculture—College of Agriculture.	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	11	1	...	...	2	...	2	...		13,109	...	276	...	31	20,735
	Training—Teachers' College	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	7	2	...	2	...	...	...	1		8,723	...	...	...	...	8,754
	Total of Special Colleges ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	399	119	20	2	12	8	2	3	...		87,284	...	49,747	...	2,409	1,39,440
	Grand Total ...	1,243	462	302	133	7	3	2,728	990	89	28	58	92	41	21	5		*3,44,848	1,658	2,23,484	13,772	1,02,503	6,86,265

* Of these Rs. 1,943 represent furniture grants paid to some of the Aided Arts Colleges.

No. 2.—*Return of Secondary Schools for Boys for the official year* 1890-91.

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March. In Upper Secondary department.	In Lower Secondary department.	In Upper Primary department.	In Lower Primary department.	Total.	Average number on the rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the scholars on 31st March. Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Mahomedans.	Hindus. Brahmans.	Non-Brahman Caste Hindus.	Paraiyas and kindred races.	Others.	Distribution of scholars according to wealth. Richer classes (drawing an annual income of Rs. 5,000 or upwards).	Middle classes (drawing an annual income of Rs. 200 and upwards, but less than Rs. 5,000).	Poorer classes (drawing an annual income of less than Rs. 200).	Occupation of parents. Officials.	Petty officials and menial servants.	Traders.	Landholders.	Artisans.	Coolies.	Mendicants.	Others.	Number of scholars on 31st March learning. English.	Latin.	Greek.	Arabic.
1	2	3	4a	4b	4c	4d	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e	7f	7g	8a	8b	8c	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9g	9h	10a	10b	10c	10d
Ganjam.	**PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.**																														
	ENGLISH SCHOOLS.																														
	BOARD.																														
	Chicacole Municipal High School	1	60	40	...	...	100	95	86	...	...	6	69	34	...	...	5	74	53	39	...	7	44	1	...	...	18	109	...	...	...
	Berhampore Municipal Middle School	1	...	96	37	26	159	159	121	3	...	28	64	55	...	...	10	97	52	62	24	26	24	...	1	6	16	180	...	...	...
	Russellkonda Board Middle School	1	...	43	6	...	52	42	31	...	...	8	11	33	...	...	1	34	17	21	8	6	15	...	...	1	1	52	...	...	...
	Chicacole Town Middle School	1	...	67	...	...	67	70	61	1	...	...	30	30	...	2	...	24	45	19	12	7	20	...	...	2	7	67	...	...	...
	Aska Board do.	1	...	16	6	9	31	31	25	...	2	...	9	19	...	...	...	9	22	7	16	1	3	2	...	1	1	31	...	...	...
	Tekkali do. do.	1	...	26	...	...	26	26	22	...	...	...	18	8	...	...	...	8	18	5	3	1	9	1	...	1	6	26	...	...	...
	Itchapur do. do.	1	...	7	11	12	30	45	29	...	...	8	9	17	...	...	...	8	22	7	6	...	7	...	3	...	4	30	...	...	...
	Total ...	7	60	304	63	47	474	468	372	4	2	36	210	206	...	2	16	241	217	160	69	48	122	4	4	11	56	475	...	...	...
	AIDED.																														
	Berhampore Native High School	1	62	43	...	...	105	97	94	...	11	...	56	38	...	...	6	77	22	63	...	21	16	...	...	5	...	105	...	...	...
	Chatrapur Oriental Institution	1	...	29	15	16	60	55	55	3	1	2	34	20	...	...	...	7	53	37	5	6	7	1	...	1	3	60	...	...	...
	Mandasa Sri Rajah's Middle School	1	...	17	9	17	43	36	37	...	...	...	27	12	...	...	...	11	32	9	9	3	21	...	...	1	...	43	...	...	...
	Total ...	3	62	89	24	33	208	188	181	3	12	3	117	70	...	...	6	95	107	109	14	30	44	1	...	7	3	208	...	...	...
	UNAIDED.																														
	Parlakimedi Zemindari High School	1	41	53	23	28	145	134	118	...	...	2	85	58	...	...	83	...	62	53	22	10	54	3	...	4	...	145	...	...	...
	Total ...	1	41	53	23	28	145	134	118	...	...	2	85	58	...	...	83	...	62	53	22	10	54	3	...	4	...	145	...	...	...
	Total for the District ...	11	163	446	119	108	827	790	671	6	14	55	406	344	...	2	105	336	386	321	105	88	220	8	4	22	53	827	...	...	...
	GOVERNMENT.																														
	Gumpur Government Middle School	1	...	16	11	48	75	65	53	...	...	...	15	60	...	...	...	2	73	7	11	1	6	...	...	...	50	56	...	...	...
	Total ...	1	...	16	11	48	75	65	53	...	...	...	15	60	...	...	...	2	73	7	11	1	6	...	...	...	50	56	...	...	...
	BOARD.																														
	Bimlipatam Municipal High School *	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Anakapalle do. do.	...	3	25	...	...	28	33	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Yellamanchili Board do.	1	19	50	...	...	69	64	58	...	...	1	15	13	...	...	...	11	17	6	6	5	10	...	...	1	...	28	...	...	...
	Narsapatam Board Middle School	1	...	17	21	32	70	64	58	...	...	...	53	14	...	...	...	46	22	10	19	2	28	...	...	...	...	69	...	...	...
	Pasvatipur do. do.	1	...	26	17	15	58	56	51	3	2	1	28	25	...	...	2	31	27	7	12	5	34	2	2	...	10	52	...	...	...
																	1	26	28	18	19	2	16	1	1	...	...	55	...	...	...

Vizagapatam.	Chodavaram do. do.	1	...	41	...	...	41	28	25	...	...	2	34	5	...	...	...	21	20	16	3	2	17	3	...	...	...	42	...	...	...
	Paikonda do. do.	1	...	33	...	...	33	33	30	...	...	...	15	18	...	...	1	8	24	15	8	...	7	1	...	...	9	33	...	...	...
	Kassimkota do. do.	1	...	29	...	...	29	31	28	...	...	2	14	12	...	...	...	15	14	6	2	...	11	1	...	...	9	29	...	...	...
	Gajapatinagaram do. do.	1	...	6	11	8	25	26	20	...	...	...	13	12	...	...	1	11	13	5	4	3	3	2	...	...	8	26	...	...	...
	Middle Schools (closed 2)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	8	22	224	49	55	350	335	297	1	2	14	203	139	...	...	5	169	176	81	73	19	136	10	1	1	29	339	...	...	...
	AIDED.																														
	Vizagapatam London Mission High School.	1	91	138	...	...	229	243	199	6	2	15	85	113	1	...	4	153	72	89	36	48	44	1	6	...	5	229	...	...	...
	Do. St. Aloysius' High School.	1	12	73	22	44	151	129	150	115	27	...	9	5	...	...	25	22	104	39	50	...	...	...	62	...	3	121	59	...	...
	Do. Hindu High School ...	1	57	67	...	...	124	118	120	...	...	3	89	82	...	...	3	61	60	39	18	7	61	2	2	...	3	194	...	...	...
	Total ...	3	160	278	22	44	504	490	469	123	36	18	178	150	1	...	32	236	236	158	104	55	165	4	8	62	8	594	59	...	...
	UNAIDED.																														
	Bobbili Samasthanam High School ...	1	42	78	31	10	161	141	126	...	...	3	116	43	...	22	...	183	101	27	42	5	73	...	...	3	11	161	...	...	...
	Vizianagrum Lord Ripon's High School	1	75	125	46	35	276	275	239	...	3	4	107	49	...	...	3	183	89	98	62	19	52	1	5	25	13	275	...	...	...
	Do. Maharajahs' High School.	1	141	183	36	37	397	330	296	4	...	28	281	84	...	...	5	159	233	110	91	19	148	15	...	6	8	397	4	...	...
	Gavarapalem Middle School, Anakapalle	1	...	8	2	18	28	28	24	...	...	...	...	28	...	...	...	7	21	...	15	...	13	...	...	...	...	17	...	...	...
	Total ...	4	258	394	109	100	861	774	685	4	3	34	388	210	22	...	8	409	444	235	210	43	286	16	5	34	32	850	4	...	...
	Total for the District ...	16	440	912	191	247	1,790	1,664	1,504	128	41	64	984	550	23	...	45	816	929	481	398	118	533	30	14	97	119	1,749	63	...	...
	GOVERNMENT.																														
	Bhadrachalam Middle School ...	1	...	24	11	9	44	43	41	...	...	2	20	23	...	...	...	27	17	18	12	7	7	...	...	...	...	44	...	...	...
	Total ...	1	...	24	11	9	44	43	41	...	...	2	20	23	...	...	...	27	17	18	12	7	7	...	...	...	...	44	...	...	...
Godavari.	BOARD.																														
	Amalapuram Local Fund High School..	1	37	76	43	...	156	137	126	...	...	6	122	18	...	...	2	85	69	35	29	2	75	1	2	12	...	150	...	...	...
	Viravvasaram Local Fund Middle School	1	...	31	9	...	40	41	37	...	...	1	32	7	...	...	...	11	29	3	15	3	17	...	...	2	...	40	...	...	...
	Rajahmundry do. Practising do.	1	...	53	18	51	122	103	86	...	...	6	81	35	...	...	...	62	61	32	21	16	49	5	...	...	...	104	...	...	...
	Atreli do. Middle School	1	...	35	9	1	45	55	47	...	...	1	42	2	...	...	...	10	35	2	7	1	31	1	...	3	...	45	...	...	...
	Ramachandrapur do. do.	1	...	22	11	5	38	43	35	...	...	...	22	16	...	...	...	29	9	8	8	2	10	...	...	1	...	28	...	...	...
	Mandapeta do. do.	1	...	14	3	11	27	20	19	...	...	...	18	9	...	...	2	14	11	1	3	2	21	...	...	...	...	27	...	...	...
	Pittapuram do. do.	1	...	21	11	54	86	76	61	...	...	50	31	5	...	...	...	54	52	25	23	2	15	1	10	5	5	86	...	...	...
	Total ...	7	37	252	104	122	515	475	410	...	...	64	328	93	...	...	4	245	266	106	106	28	227	8	12	23	5	446	...	...	...
	AIDED.																														
	Cocanada Pittapuram Rajah's High School	1	42	94	...	...	136	120	79	...	...	5	94	37	...	...	8	107	21	56	36	13	28	1	...	1	1	136	...	...	...
	Rajahmundry Union High School ...	1	90	88	42	50	270	283	240	2	...	23	132	110	...	...	13	168	75	99	31	44	70	7	...	6	10	276	...	...	...
	Ellore C.M.S. High School	1	47	74	...	...	121	120	98	3	6	42	37	38	...	...	4	39	78	22	34	13	31	11	6	3	1	121	...	...	...
	Narsapur Taylor do.	1	32	58	...	...	90	106	80	...	...	...	70	21	...	...	3	50	37	35	4	7	39	2	...	...	3	90	...	...	...
	Rajahmundry A.L.M. Boarding Middle School.	1	...	10	24	117	151	151	124	...	128	...	...	4	19	...	...	4	147	4	25	2	34	22	58	...	6	128	...	...	...
	Ellore Hindu Anglo-Vernacular Middle School	1	...	54	15	36	105	115	104	...	...	2	56	47	...	...	6	45	54	4	38	23	21	2	10	7	...	91	...	...	...
	Ellore Hindu Patriotic Middle School.	1	...	25	10	3	38	41	33	...	...	1	19	18	...	...	...	10	22	...	15	1	13	1	1	2	1	38	...	...	...
	Paddapuram Hindu Anglo-Vernacular Middle School	1	...	31	15	30	76	79	61	...	...	4	51	1	20	...	...	22	50	15	20	8	30	2	1	...	...	56	...	...	...
	Pittapuram Hindu Anglo-Vernacular Middle School	1	...	12	...	8	20	20	17	...	...	...	9	11	...	...	...	5	15	4	6	8	...	...	2	...	...	10	...	...	...
	Samalcotta C. B. Mission Result Middle School	1	...	17	17	41	75	80	66	...	75	...	...	...	...	...	...	23	52	9	13	1	25	18	2	...	...	44	...	...	...
	Dummagudem C.M.S. Middle School...	1	...	7	8	72	87	78	63	...	21	5	1	62	...	...	...	2	85	1	3	3	2	4	74	...	...	24	...	...	...
	Tallapudi Victoria Jubilee Middle School	1	...	18	15	26	59	55	49	...	...	9	29	21	...	...	1	46	12	7	13	13	23	2	1	...	...	69	...	...	...
	Tsanku Victoria Jubilee Middle School	1	...	33	13	28	70	70	67	...	...	8	48	26	...	...	1	47	28	17	17	1	35	...	...	...	6	62	...	...	...

* Numerical return not received.

No. 2.—*Return of Secondary Schools for Boys for the official year* 1890-91—continued.

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of scholars on 31st March learning—*continued.*										Vaccination.		Professors and Teachers.					Drill or Gymnastic Instructor.		Expenditure.						
				Vernacular.																						
		Persian.	Sanskrit.	Tamil.	Telugu.	Malayalam.	Canarese.	Hindustani.	Uriya.	Tulu.	Marathi.	Vaccinated (whether small-pox marked or not).	Small-pox marked only.	Teachers who have come from Europe or America or who have been educated there.	Teachers holding L. T. degree or trained in bond fide Normal Schools.	Teachers holding Ordinary Certificates.	Teachers holding General Vernacular Certificates.	Teachers holding no Certificates whatever.	Trained.	Untrained.	General revenues.	Local rates or cesses.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.
		10e	10f	10g	10h	10i	10j	10k	10l	10m	10n	11a	11b	12a	12b	12c	12d	12e	13a	13b	14a	14b	14c	14d	14e	14f	14
																					Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
	PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.																										
	ENGLISH SCHOOLS.																										
	BOARD.																										
Ganjam.	Chicacole Municipal High School	...	33	...	71	...	...	5	...	...	...	79	30	...	3	1	1	...	1	...	822	...	2	3,133	...	...	3,957
	Berhampore Municipal Middle School	...	1	...	129	...	...	17	12	...	...	114	37	...	...	...	5	5	...	1	...	...	476	2,194	...	...	2,669
	Russellkonda Board Middle School	...	...	...	21	...	...	...	31	...	...	33	19	...	...	...	4	...	...	1	2	684	...	700	...	...	1,366
	Chicacole Town Middle School	...	...	...	27	...	...	...	4	...	...	51	16	...	1	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	350	1,203	...	...	1,553
	Aska Board do. do.	...	5	...	61	...	...	1	...	...	...	25	6	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	87	421	...	205	...	...	713
	Tekkali do. do.	...	...	...	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	11	...	...	...	3	...	...	1	...	309	...	426	...	...	1,086
	Hchapur do. do.	...	...	...	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	12	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	113	196	...	164	...	...	473
	Total ...	...	39	...	365	...	...	23	47	...	...	335	131	...	6	3	18	6	1	3	1,024	1,941	827	8,025	...	...	11,817
	AIDED.																										
	Berhampore Native High School	...	10	...	69	...	...	...	26	...	...	72	33	...	1	1	4	2	...	1	...	...	...	3,623	...	757	4,380
	Chatrapur Onslow Institution	...	...	...	69	...	...	...	...	...	...	33	27	...	...	2	3	...	...	1	439	...	...	774	...	829	2,042
	Mandasa Sri Rajah's Middle School	...	9	...	23	...	...	...	12	...	...	33	10	...	...	...	8	...	...	1	216	16	...	224	...	874	1,330
	Total ...	...	19	...	161	...	...	...	38	...	...	138	70	...	1	3	10	2	...	3	656	16	...	4,621	...	2,460	7,753
	UNAIDED.																										
	Parlakimedi Zemindari High School	...	...	...	92	...	...	...	28	...	...	114	31	...	1	...	8	1	1	...	...	...	...	1,875	...	2,135	5,010
	Total ...	...	28	...	92	...	...	...	28	...	...	114	31	...	1	...	8	1	1	...	...	...	...	1,875	...	3,135	5,010
	Total for the District ...	...	86	...	618	...	...	23	113	...	...	587	232	...	8	6	36	9	2	6	1,680	1,957	827	14,521	...	5,595	24,580
	GOVERNMENT.																										
	Gumpur Government Middle School	...	...	...	51	...	...	...	24	...	...	29	35	...	1	1	3	...	...	1	1,694	...	...	118	...	...	1,812
	Total ...	...	...	...	51	...	...	...	24	...	...	29	35	...	1	1	3	...	...	1	1,694	...	...	118	...	...	1,812
	BOARD.																										
	Bimlipatnam Municipal High School	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Anakapalle do. do.	...	4	...	88	...	...	...	...	...	...	27	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	112	...	584	1,081	...	...	1,777
	Yellamanchili Board do.	...	...	...	69	...	...	...	...	...	...	61	6	...	1	1	4	...	...	1	...	...	1,223	748	...	...	1,971
	Narasannatam Board Middle School	...	...	...	70	...	...	...	...	...	...	63	7	...	2	1	1	...	1	...	382	539	...	1,846	...	...	2,767
	Parvatipur do. do.	...	...	...	53	...	...	...	...	...	...	41	14	...	2	1	2	...	...	...	276	157	...	455	...	...	874
																					132	1,138	...	669	...	...	1,879

SUBSIDIARY TABLES.

Vizagapatam.	Chodavaram do. do.	...	1	...	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	36	5	...	2	...	1	...	...	1	11	460	...	648	...	...	1,119
	Palkonda do. do.	...	2	...	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	37	6	...	2	...	1	...	...	1	372	771	...	472	...	...	1,615
	Kasimkota do. do.	...	...	...	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	24	5	...	2	1	...	...	...	1	224	— 57	...	624	...	360	1,151
	Gajapatinagaram do. do.	...	...	...	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	3	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	380	...	363	...	...	683
	Middle Schools (closed 2)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	68	...	...	...	42	110
	Total ...	...	7	...	347	...	...	...	...	...	...	298	47	...	12	4	15	...	2	4	1,479	3,162	1,807	6,786	...	402	13,636
	AIDED.																										
	Vizagapatam London Mission High School	...	47	...	182	...	...	...	...	...	...	181	48	...	...	...	6	2	3	1	...	1,413	...	784	5,823	147	182	8,349
	Do. St. Aloysius' High School	...	...	31	41	...	...	...	...	...	...	151	...	...	...	...	...	3	6	...	...	1,098	...	...	908	...	3,000	5,006
	Do. Hindu High School	...	34	...	90	...	...	...	...	...	...	94	30	...	...	...	2	4	...	1	...	500	...	250	3,041	329	637	4,757
	Total ...	...	81	31	313	...	...	...	...	...	...	426	78	...	...	...	8	9	9	2	...	3,011	...	1,034	9,862	476	3,819	18,202
	UNAIDED.																										
	Bobbili Samasthanam High School	...	...	...	161	...	...	...	...	...	...	135	26	...	1	...	7	...	...	2	...	...	...	845	...	2,687	3,532
	Vizianagram Lord Ripon's High School	...	30	...	245	...	...	...	...	...	...	159	60	...	1	...	10	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Do. Maharajah's High School	...	91	...	301	...	...	1	...	...	...	312	79	...	2	1	15	2	...	2	...	...	...	6,319	...	3,582	9,901
	Gavarapalem Middle School, Anakapalle	...	...	...	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	...	121	...	735	...	...	1	...	...	...	659	179	...	4	1	32	2	...	5	...	...	...	7,164	...	6,269	13,433
	Total for the District ...	...	209	31	1,446	...	...	1	24	...	...	1,412	338	...	17	14	59	11	4	10	6,184	3,162	2,841	23,930	476	10,490	47,083
	GOVERNMENT.																										
Godavari.	Bhadrachalam Middle School	...	...	...	44	...	...	...	...	...	...	35	9	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	1,409	...	...	188	...	2	1,599
	Total ...	...	...	...	44	...	...	...	...	...	...	35	9	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	1,409	...	...	188	...	2	1,599
	BOARD.																										
	Amalapuram Local Fund High School	...	19	...	137	...	...	...	...	...	...	45	105	...	...	6	2	...	1	...	1,372	— 850	...	3,375	...	...	3,897
	Viravasaram Local Fund Middle School	...	...	...	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	32	8	...	3	1	1	...	...	...	288	328	...	858	...	...	1,474
	Rajahmundry do. Practising do.	...	...	...	123	...	...	...	...	...	...	65	58	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	— 586	...	572	...	...	1,146
	Attili do. Middle School.	...	...	...	45	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	33	...	1	...	4	...	1	...	64	582	...	500	...	...	993
	Ramachandrapur do. do.	...	...	...	38	...	...	...	...	...	...	23	15	...	...	...	5	...	...	1	...	656	...	357	...	...	660
	Mandapeta do. do.	...	...	...	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	12	...	1	...	4	...	1	...	...	470	...	189	...	...	...
	Pittapuram do. do.	...	6	...	80	...	...	50	...	...	...	55	51	...	1	...	3	1	1	...	...	— 51	...	51	...	...	...
	Total ...	...	25	...	490	...	...	50	...	...	...	245	262	...	5	7	19	1	3	2	1,738	529	...	5,803	...	...	8,180
	AIDED.																										
	Cocanada Pittapuram Rajah's High School	...	22	...	114	...	...	...	...	...	...	74	62	...	...	...	2	7	1	...	...	591	...	412	3,194	...	1,688	5,885
	Rajahmundry Union High School	...	28	...	242	...	...	6	...	...	...	180	95	...	...	...	4	12	4	3	...	1,061	...	1,618	6,208	...	— 922	7,965
	Ellore C.M.S. High School	...	5	...	77	...	...	39	...	...	...	93	28	1	...	...	3	7	2	1	...	1,758	...	681	2,275	...	4,182	8,894
	Narsapur Taylor do.	...	9	...	81	...	...	...	...	...	...	48	40	...	1	4	1	1	1	...	...	545	...	...	2,441	— 200	301	3,087
	Rajahmundry A.L.M. Boarding Middle School	...	...	...	151	...	...	...	...	...	...	106	45	1	...	...	4	3	...	1	...	124	...	188	...	...	785	1,097
	Ellore Hindu Anglo-Vernacular Middle School	...	...	...	105	...	...	...	...	...	...	55	41	...	...	...	5	1	...	...	...	...	...	427	1,408	150	40	2,025
	Ellore Hindu Patriotic Middle School	...	...	...	38	...	...	...	...	...	...	26	12	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	50	656	...	...	666
	Peddapuram Hindu Anglo-Vernacular Middle School	...	...	...	75	...	...	1	...	...	...	58	18	...	...	...	5	1	...	...	552	42	...	602	...	— 208	1,246
	Pittapuram Hindu Anglo-Vernacular Middle School	...	...	...	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	7	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	125	...	...	184	...	119	426
	Samalcotta C. B. Mission Result Middle School	...	...	...	75	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	45	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	55	61	...	...	...	1,000	1,116
	Dummagudem C.M.S. Middle School	...	...	...	87	...	...	...	...	...	...	81	1	...	3	...	1	2	...	...	410	...	...	105	...	252	776
	Tallapudi Victoria Jubilee Middle School	...	...	...	59	...	...	...	...	...	...	40	11	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	318	64	...	474	90	...	946
	Tanuku Victoria Jubilee Middle School	...	...	...	76	...	...	...	...	...	...	40	36	...	...	...	6	1	...	...	289	13	...	755	...	...	1,057

No. 2.—*Return of Secondary Schools for Boys for the official year* 1890-91—*continued.*

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March: In Upper Secondary department.	In Lower Secondary department.	In Upper Primary department.	In Lower Primary department.	Total.	Average number on the rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the scholars on 31st March: Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Muhammadans.	Brahmans.	Hindus: Non-Brahman Caste Hindus.	Panchamas and kindred races.	Others.	Distribution of scholars according to wealth: Richer classes (drawing an annual income of Rs. 5,000 and upwards).	Middle classes (drawing an annual income of Rs. 200 and upwards, but less than Rs. 5,000).	Poorer classes (drawing an annual income of less than Rs. 200).	Occupation of parents: Officials.	Petty officials and menial servants.	Traders.	Landholders.	Artisans.	Coolies.	Others.	Mendicants.	Others.	Number of scholars on 31st March learning: English.	Latin.	Greek.	Arabic.
1	2	3	4a	4b	4c	4d	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e	7f	7g	8a	8b	8c	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9g	9h	9i	10a	10b	10c	10d
	ENGLISH—*continued.*																															
	ARDER—*continued.*																															
	Kattarpatta Middle School	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Rammapalem do. do.	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Dowlaishwaram District's Middle School	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Akividu do. do.	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Kavutaram do. do.	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Kovvali do. do.	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Ambajipeta do. do.	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Kottapetah do. do.	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	High and Middle Schools (mixed)	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	29	317	436	343	422	1,518	1,716	1,699	6	230	119	781	540	39	...	89	716	960	300	309	198	284	90	174	92	40	1,305	...	...	...
	TANJORE.																														
	Gunthur American Lutheran Mission Middle School	1	...	97	...	...	97	101	77	...	27	16	33	63	3	23	1	...	1	33	6	97	4	2	12	...	97	...	...	...	...
	Tirupattur Noble Hindu Branch Middle School	1	...	27	...	...	27	27	22	...	...	...	2	12	12	...	...	...	...	19	8	12	1	5	6	2	...	...	27	...	...	...
	Butterpuet Noble Hindu Branch Middle School	1	...	32	...	...	32	36	24	...	...	...	...	10	22	...	...	...	...	25	9	10	9	8	3	2	...	*	32	...	...	...
	Mayuram Native Theological Middle School	1	...	33	...	...	33	24	45	...	...	...	...	28	10	...	...	...	...	12	21	3	2	14	1	3	...	...	24	...	...	...
	Nazrat Hindu Anglo-Vernacular Middle School	1	...	6	3	30	39	48	66	44	...	...	...	1	18	29	...	...	...	36	13	11	12	20	8	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	5	...	196	3	30	237	324	212	...	27	16	35	101	1	23	1	...	1	128	115	27	57	33	80	12	6	12	...	213	...	...
	Total for the District ...	39	240	883	145	234	1,408	1,573	1,310	30	264	89	476	805	42	...	12	720	940	357	374	136	261	79	24	23	50	1,304	...	...	...	...
	BOARD.																														
	Kumbakonam Municipal High School	1	50	82	33	24	189	189	134	3	...	4	31	22	73	...	...	...	...	27	23	25	14	10	3	6	6	...	139	...	...	...
	Nandyal Anglo-Vernacular First-grade Middle School	1	...	28	16	16	20	67	24	...	...	...	34	24	21	...	...	...	...	17	24	13	6	14	19	3	2	6	...	60	...	...	...
	Total ...	2	50	110	49	39	209	256	158	3	...	4	65	46	94	...	...	...	...	44	47	38	20	24	22	9	8	6	...	199	...	...	...
	ARDER.																														
	Nandyal Municipal High School	1	17	60	8	12	97	97	73	...	...	...	13	74	12	30	1	13	26	4	1	1	87	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Muyyalapadu S.P.G. Mission Middle School	1	...	4	17	31	52	52	42	...	...	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	9	60	...	19	...	6	7	20	...	26	...	...	...
	Total ...	2	17	64	25	43	189	189	120	...	117	4	16	8	...	...	...	...	...	12	124	13	49	1	19	32	24	1	113	...	...	...
	Total for the District ...	4	37	164	74	82	307	320	207	8	117	39	96	102	...	...	...	4	125	198	110	90	91	26	25	52	7	1	231	...	...	...

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March: In Upper Secondary department.	In Lower Secondary department.	In Upper Primary department.	In Lower Primary department.	Total.	Average number on the rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the scholars on 31st March: Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Muhammadans.	Brahmans.	Hindus: Non-Brahman Caste Hindus.	Panchamas and kindred races.	Others.	Distribution of scholars according to wealth: Richer classes (drawing an annual income of Rs. 5,000 and upwards).	Middle classes (drawing an annual income of Rs. 200 and upwards, but less than Rs. 5,000).	Poorer classes (drawing an annual income of less than Rs. 200).	Occupation of parents: Officials.	Petty officials and menial servants.	Traders.	Landholders.	Artisans.	Coolies.	Others.	Mendicants.	Others.	Number of scholars on 31st March learning: English.	Latin.	Greek.	Arabic.
1	2	3	4a	4b	4c	4d	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e	7f	7g	8a	8b	8c	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9g	9h	9i	10a	10b	10c	10d
	PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS—*continued.*																															
	ENGLISH—*continued.*																															
	ARDER—*continued.*																															
	Kattarpatta Middle School	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Rammapalem do. do.	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Dowlaishwaram District's Middle School	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Akividu do. do.	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Kavutaram do. do.	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Kovvali do. do.	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Ambajipeta do. do.	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Kottapetah do. do.	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	High and Middle Schools (mixed)	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	29	317	436	343	422	1,518	1,716	1,699	6	230	119	781	540	39	...	89	716	960	300	309	198	284	90	174	92	40	1,305	...	...	...	...
	TANJORE.																															
	Gunthur American Lutheran Mission Middle School	1	...	97	...	...	97	101	77	...	27	16	33	63	3	23	1	...	1	33	6	97	4	2	12	...	97	...	...	...	...	...
	Tirupattur Noble Hindu Branch Middle School	1	...	27	...	...	27	27	22	...	...	...	2	12	12	...	...	...	...	19	8	12	1	5	6	2	...	...	27	...	...	...
	Butterpuet Noble Hindu Branch Middle School	1	...	32	...	...	32	36	24	...	...	...	...	10	22	...	...	...	...	25	9	10	9	8	3	2	...	*	32	...	...	...
	Mayuram Native Theological Middle School	1	...	33	...	...	33	24	45	...	...	...	...	28	10	...	...	...	...	12	21	3	2	14	1	3	...	...	24	...	...	...
	Nazrat Hindu Anglo-Vernacular Middle School	1	...	6	3	30	39	48	66	44	...	...	...	1	18	29	...	...	...	36	13	11	12	20	8	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	5	...	196	3	30	237	324	212	...	27	16	35	101	1	23	1	...	1	128	115	27	57	33	80	12	6	12	...	213	...	...
	Total for the District ...	39	240	883	145	234	1,408	1,573	1,310	30	264	89	476	805	42	...	12	720	940	357	374	136	261	79	24	23	50	1,304	...	...	...	...
	BOARD.																															
	Kumbakonam Municipal High School	1	50	82	33	24	189	189	134	3	...	4	31	22	73	...	...	...	...	27	23	25	14	10	3	6	6	...	139	...	...	...
	Nandyal Anglo-Vernacular First-grade Middle School	1	...	28	16	16	20	67	24	...	...	...	34	24	21	...	...	...	...	17	24	13	6	14	19	3	2	6	...	60	...	...	...
	Total ...	2	50	110	49	39	209	256	158	3	...	4	65	46	94	...	...	...	...	44	47	38	20	24	22	9	8	6	...	199	...	...	...
	ARDER.																															
	Nandyal S.P.G. Mission High School	1	17	60	8	12	97	97	73	...	...	...	13	74	12	30	1	13	26	4	1	1	87	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Muyyalapadu S.P.G. Mission Middle School	1	...	4	17	31	52	52	42	...	...	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	9	60	...	19	...	6	7	20	...	26	...	...	...
	Total ...	2	17	64	25	43	189	189	120	...	117	4	16	8	...	...	...	...	...	12	124	13	49	1	19	32	24	1	113	...	...	...
	Total for the District ...	4	37	164	74	82	307	320	207	8	117	39	96	102	...	...	...	4	125	198	110	90	91	26	25	52	7	1	231	...	...	...
	ARDER.																															
	Kattarpatta Anglo-Vernacular Middle School	1	87	92	...	...	179	158	115	8	21	...	60	39	...	...	3	61	139	46	45	38	38	4	7	...	...	...	149	...	...	...
	Rammapalem do. do.	1	62	175	...	...	237	210	120	1	...	...	37	28	...	...	...	1	2	99	106	38	24	3	6	...	9	8	164	...	...	...
	Dowlaishwaram do. do.	1	20	25	62	164	170	182	79	7	9	8	61	36	26	14	5	3	3	79	83	26	20	16	6	3	8	3	125	...	...	...
	Akividu do. do.	1	40	82	...	...	122	125	98	...	...	...	25	21	...	...	...	...	...	17	6	17	5	6	2	...	2	...	60	...	...	...
	Kavutaram do. do.	1	60	...	...	6	66	60	29	19	1	...	4	2	...	...	...	...	...	2	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...
	Kovvali do. do.	1	...	...	...	14	14	17	14	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	...	...	...
	Ambajipeta do. do.	1	...	29	12	17	58	68	40	...	...	1	45	14	...	...	...	1	1	13	42	10	18	3	25	12	4	1	94	...	...	...
	Kottapetah do. do.	1	...	7	10	13	30	47	24	24	...	...	10	24	...	...	...	...	...	10	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	...	...	...
	Mummidivaram do. do.	1	...	15	24	27	66	67	44	...	...	...	10	14	...	...	...	...	...	10	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	...	...	...
	Nagaram do. do.	1	...	5	13	24	42	46	18	...	...	...	17	7	3	9	4	7	...	12	7	5	4	2	...	...	...	...	10	...	...	...
	Tallarevu do. do.	1	...	1	6	17	24	24	18	...	...	...	7	7	...	...	...	...	...	2	9	4	2	1	...	...	...	...	10	...	...	...
	Kapileswarapuram do. do.	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Peddapuram do. do.	1	...	23	12	15	50	52	22	...	...	...	9	2	...	...	...	...	...	2	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	...	...	...
	Pithapuram do. do.	1	...	13	9	23	45	50	27	...	...	...	4	17	...	...	...	...	...	2	25	...	13	2	17	10	3	6	31	...	...	...
	Samalkot do. do.	1	...	15	10	20	45	57	27	...	...	...	17	4	...	...	...	...	...	6	25	...	6	3	14	3	...	3	17	...	...	...
	Ramachandrapuram do. do.	1	...	10	10	20	40	51	21	...	...	...	9	4	...	...	...	...	...	3	11	...	3	1	13	3	...	...	16	...	...	...
	Jaggampet Mission do.	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	14	240	265	89	262	1,056	1,162	824	30	177	46	320	219	4	...	9	121	302	174	183	84	116	19	14	40	927	...	...	...	...	...
	TANJORE.																															
	Gunthur American Lutheran Mission Middle School	1	...	97	...	...	97	101	77	...	27	16	33	63	3	23	1	...	1	33	6	97	4	2	12	...	97	...	...	...	...	...
	Tirupattur Noble Hindu Branch Middle School	1	...	27	...	...	27	27	22	...	...	...	2	12	12	...	...	...	...	19	8	12	1	5	6	2	...	...	27	...	...	...
	Butterpuet Noble Hindu Branch Middle School	1	...	32	...	...	32	36	24	...	...	...	...	10	22	...	...	...	...	25	9	10	9	8	3	2	...	*	32	...	...	...
	Mayuram Native Theological Middle School	1	...	33	...	...	33	24	45	...	...	...	...	28	10	...	...	...	...	12	21	3	2	14	1	3	...	...	24	...	...	...
	Nazrat Hindu Anglo-Vernacular Middle School	1	...	6	3	30	39	48	66	44	...	...	...	1	18	29	...	...	...	36	13	11	12	20	8	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	5	...	196	3	30	237	324	212	...	27	16	35	101	1	23	1	...	1	128	115	27	57	33	80	12	6	12	...	213	...	...
	Total for the District ...	39	240	883	145	234	1,408	1,573	1,310	30	264	89	476	805	42	...	12	720	940	357	374	136	261	79	24	23	50	1,304	...	...	...	...
	BOARD.																															
	Kumbakonam Municipal High School	1	50	82	33	24	189	189	134	3	...	4	31	22	73	...	...	...	...	27	23	25	14	10	3	6	6	...	139	...	...	...
	Nandyal Anglo-Vernacular First-grade Middle School	1	...	28	16	16	20	67	24	...	...	...	34	24	21	...	...	...	...	17	24	13	6	14	19	3	2	6	...	60	...	...	...
	Total ...	2	50	110	49	39	209	256	158	3	...	4	65	46	94	...	...	...	...	44	47	38	20	24	22	9	8	6	...	199	...	...	...
	ARDER.																															
	Nandyal S.P.G. Mission High School	1	17	60	8	12	97	97	73	...	...	...	13	74	12	30	1	13	26	4	1	1	87	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Muyyalapadu S.P.G. Mission Middle School	1	...	4	17	31	52	52	42	...	...	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	9	60	...	19	...	6	7	20	...	26	...	...	...
	Total ...	2	17	64	25	43	189	189	120	...	117	4	16	8	...	...	...	...	...	12	124	13	49	1	19	32	24	1	113	...	...	...
	Total for the District ...	4	37	164	74	82	307	320	207	8	117	39	96	102	...	...	...	4	125	198	110	90	91	26	25	52	7	1	231	...	...	...
	ARDER.																															
	Kattarpatta Anglo-Vernacular Middle School	1	87	92	...	...	179	158	115	8	21	...	60	39	...	...	3	61	139	46	45	38	38	4	7	...	...	...	149	...	...	...
	Rammapalem do. do.	1	62	175	...	...	237	210	120	1	...	...	37	28	...	...	...	1	2	99	106	38	24	3	6	...	9	8	164	...	...	...
	Dowlaishwaram do. do.	1	20	25	62	164	170	182	79	7	9	8	61	36	26	14	5	3	3	79	83	26	20	16	6	3	8	3	125	...	...	...
	Akividu do. do.	1	40	82	...	...	122	125	98	...	...	...	25	21	...	...	...	...	...	17	6	17	5	6	2	...	2	...	60	...	...	...
	Kavutaram do. do.	1	60	...	...	6	66	60	29	19	1	...	4	2	...	...	...	...	...	2	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...
	Kovvali do. do.	1	...	...	...	14	14	17	14	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	...	...	...
	Ambajipeta do. do.	1	...	29	12	17	58	68	40	...	...	1	45	14	...	...	...	1	1	13	42	10	18	3	25	12	4	1	94	...	...	...
	Kottapetah do. do.	1	...	7	10	13	30	47	24	24	...	...	10	24	...	...	...	...	...	10	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	...	...	...
	Mummidivaram do. do.	1	...	15	24	27	66	67	44	...	...	...	10	14	...	...	...	...	...	10	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	...	...	...
	Nagaram do. do.	1	...	5	13	24	42	46	18	...	...	...	17	7	3	9	4	7	...	12	7	5	4	2	...	...	...	...	10	...	...	...
	Tallarevu do. do.	1	...	1	6	17	24	24	18	...	...	...	7	7	...	...	...	...	...	2	9	4	2	1	...	...	...	...	10	...	...	...
	Kapileswarapuram do. do.	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Peddapuram do. do.	1	...	23	12	15	50	52	22	...	...	...	9	2	...	...	...	...	...	2	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	...	...	...
	Pithapuram do. do.	1	...	13	9	23	45	50	27	...	...	...	4	17	...	...	...	...	...	2	25	...	13	2	17	10	3	6	31	...	...	...
	Samalkot do. do.	1	...	15	10	20	45	57	27	...	...	...	17	4	...	...	...	...	...	6	25	...	6	3	14	3	...	3	17	...	...	...
	Ramachandrapuram do. do.	1	...	10	10	20	40	51	21	...	...	...	9	4	...	...	...	...	...	3	11	...	3	1	13	3	...	...	16	...	...	...
	Jaggampet Mission do.	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	14	240	265	89	262	1,056	1,162	824	30	177	46	320	219	4	...	9	121	302	174	183	84	116	19	14	40	927	...	...	...	...	...
	TANJORE.																															
	Gunthur American Lutheran Mission Middle School	1	...	97	...	...	97	101	77	...	27	16	33	63	3	23	1	...	1	33	6	97	4	2	12	...	97	...	...	...	...	...
	Tirupattur Noble Hindu Branch Middle School	1	...	27	...	...	27	27	22	...	...	...	2	12	12	...	...	...	...	19	8	12	1	5	6	2	...	...	27	...	...	...
	Butterpuet Noble Hindu Branch Middle School	1	...	32	...	...	32	36	24	...	...	...	...	10	22	...	...	...	...	25	9	10	9	8	3	2	...	*	32	...	...	...
	Mayuram Native Theological Middle School	1	...	33	...	...	33	24	45	...	...	...	...	28	10	...	...	...	...	12	21	3	2	14	1	3	...	...	24	...	...	...
	Nazrat Hindu Anglo-Vernacular Middle School	1	...	6	3	30	39	48	66	44	...	...	...	1	18	29	...	...	...	36	13	11	12	20	8	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	5	...	196	3	30	237	324	212	...	27	16	35	101	1	23	1	...	1	128	115	27	57	33	80	12	6	12	...	213	...	...
	Total for the District ...	39	240	883	145	234	1,408	1,573	1,310	30	264	89	476	805	42	...	12	720	940	357	374	136	261	79	24	23	50	1,304	...	...	...	...
	BOARD.																															
	Kumbakonam Municipal High School	1	50	82	33	24	189	189	134	3	...	4	31	22	73	...	...	...	...	27	23	25	14	10	3	6	6	...	139	...	...	...
	Nandyal Anglo-Vernacular First-grade Middle School	1	...	28	16	16	20	67	24	...	...	...	34	24	21	...	...	...	...	17	24	13	6	14	19	3	2	6	...	60	...	...	...
	Total ...	2	50	110	49	39	209	256	158	3	...	4	65	46	94	...	...	...	...	44	47	38	20	24	22	9	8	6	...	199	...	...	...
	ARDER.																															
	Nandyal S.P.G. Mission High School	1	17	60	8	12	97	97	73	...	...	...	13	74	12	30	1	13	26	4	1	1	87	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Muyyalapadu S.P.G. Mission Middle School	1	...	4	17	31	52	52	42	...	...	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	9	60	...	19	...	6	7	20	...	26	...	...	...
	Total ...	2	17	64	25	43	189	189	120	...	117	4	16	8	...	...	...	...	...	12	124	13	49	1	19	32	24

No. 2.—*Return of Secondary Schools for Boys for the official year* 1890-91—continued.

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of scholars on 31st March learning—continued.																Vaccination.		Professors and Teachers.						Expenditure.							
		Vernacular.																															
		Persian.	Sanskrit.	Tamil.	Telugu.	Malayalam.	Canarese.	Hindustani.	Uriya.	Tulu.	Marathi.	Arabic.	English.	Latin.	French.	German.	Other languages.	Vaccinated (whether small-pox marked or not).	Small-pox marked only.	Teachers holding Degrees or Licentiateships in Arts of Universities in America or Europe or who have been educated there.	Teachers holding Degrees or Licentiateships in Arts of Universities in India.	Teachers holding Normal School Certificates.	Teachers holding Ordinary Certificates.	Teachers holding Higher Grade Educational Certificates.	Teachers holding General Educational Certificates.	Teachers holding no Certificates whatever.	Trained.	Untrained.	General revenues.	Local rates or cesses.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.
		10a	10f	10g	10h	10j	10k	10l	10m	10n	10o	11a	11b	12a	12b	12c	12d	12e	13a	13b	14a	14b	14c	14d	14e	14f	15
	PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS—*continued.*																																
	ENGLISH—*continued.*																																
	ADEN—*continued.*																																
	Kalawrpetta Middle School	55	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	33	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	326	15	...	...	...	229
	Bezwada do. do.	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	48	28	...	...	...	241
	Ipowlisvaram District Board's Middle School	56	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	49	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	204	26	...	...	...	1,071
	Allavadi do. do.	64	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	36	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	246	49	...	...	...	294
	Bezwada do. do.	94	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	142	114	...	...	...	131
	Amalapuram do. do.	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,088	417	...	68	...	2,420
	Kottapatnam do. do.	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	High and Middle Schools (closed 9) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	280	...	9	6	14	28	5	1	374	3,021	876	3,481	1,901	20,800	80	7,806	42,025
	Total ...	61	...	1,605	...	...	...	46	...	...	...	1,076	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	ENDED.																																
	Cocanada D'Souza's Memorial High School ...	6	...	179	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	99	80	...	...	...	...	12	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,054
	Cocanada R. V. Ratnam's do. ...	...	...	132	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	92	45	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Peddapur Hindu Anglo-Vernacular High School ...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	205	60	40	186	...	496
	Tuni do. do.	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Rajahmundry Hindu Anglo-Vernacular Middle School	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	11	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	87	...	...	...	...	87
	Tenali do. do.	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	87	36	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	9	...	455	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	239	191	...	1	...	3	24	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,425	226	44	2,699
	Total for the District ...	98	...	2,874	...	...	98	...	...	...	...	1,615	1,043	9	19	24	126	29	8	4	12,179	1,404	3,421	...	29,304	913	7,302	63,476
	ARDU.																																
	Nandyal S.P.G. Mission High School	...	...	...	...	...	87	...	...	...	...	65	24	...	2	...	6	...	1	...	1,390	132	...	260	...	799	2,677
	Nandyalpeta do. do.	...	...	...	...	...	52	...	...	...	...	30	22	...	2	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	43	205	60	1,025
	Total ...	...	...	...	139	...	...	...	...	...	...	93	46	...	4	...	7	2	1	...	1,390	132	...	303	265	859	3,702
	Total for the District ...	7	...	...	348	...	...	...	...	...	2	242	110	...	7	5	12	3	2	1	2,668	802	— 772	4,174	105	820	11,880

No. 2.—*Return of Secondary Schools for Boys for the official year* 1890-91—continued.

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March.					Average number on the rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the scholars on 31st March.							Distribution of scholars according to wealth.			Occupation of parents.							Number of scholars on 31st March learning			
			In Upper Secondary department.	In Lower Secondary department.	In Upper Primary department.	In Lower Primary department.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Muhammadans.	Hindus.			Others.	Richer classes (drawing an annual income of Rs. 5,000 or upwards).	Middle classes (drawing an annual income of Rs. 200 and upwards, but less than Rs. 5,000).	Poorer classes (drawing an annual income of less than Rs. 200).	Officials.	Petty officials and menial servants.	Traders.	Landholders.	Artisans.	Coolies.	Mendicants.	Others.	English.	Latin.	Greek.	Arabic.
													Brahmans.	Non-Brahman Caste Hindus.	Parayas and kindred races.															
	2	3	4a	4b	4c	4d	4e	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e	7f	7g	8a	8b	8c	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9g	9h	10a	10b	10c	10d
Nellore.	**PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS**—*continued.*																														
	ENGLISH—*continued.*																														
	BOARD.																														
	Kavali Board Middle School	1	...	31	13	30	74	74	62	...	...	1	62	11	...	...	...	40	34	25	13	...	36	...	...	4	...	...	55	...	...	...
	Gudur do. do.	1	...	16	6	26	48	40	34	...	...	19	14	15	...	...	...	24	24	6	8	15	15	...	...	1	...	...	34	...	...	...
	Atmakur do. do.	1	...	5	4	31	40	40	33	...	...	10	19	2	9	...	...	28	22	17	4	1	17	...	...	...	...	...	16	...	...	...
	Kandukur do. do.	1	...	25	10	7	42	45	37	...	...	3	32	7	...	...	3	28	20	13	9	1	15	1	...	...	...	...	43	...	...	...
	Venkatagiri do. do.	1	...	22	6	23	51	36	42	...	...	2	32	17	...	...	...	28	20	13	9	4	24	1	...	...	...	...	46	...	...	...
	Practising Department of the Board Normal School, Nellore	1	...	20	27	67	114	93	72	...	3	27	49	35	...	...	1	19	94	16	25	3	24	6	34	3	3	3	87	...	...	...
	Total ...	6	...	119	66	184	369	342	289	...	3	62	206	87	9	...	4	156	209	99	62	24	131	9	39	3	3	3	280	...	...	...
	AIDED.																														
	Nellore F.C.M. High School	1	77	117	28	38	260	280	248	3	7	91	146	73	...	...	...	158	102	118	29	16	76	9	...	3	9	209	3	...	...
	Nellore Venkatagiri Rajah's High School	1	44	83	15	13	155	167	145	...	...	13	122	20	...	...	5	75	75	67	28	7	40	28	1	...	...	...	155	...	...	...
	Ongole American Baptist Mission High School	1	39	135	29	...	203	154	146	...	141	7	47	38	...	...	...	49	154	40	19	5	52	81	7	...	...	...	203	...	...	...
	Nellore Muthursju Subbarayayya's Resuit Middle School	1	...	7	9	28	44	43	41	...	...	4	15	25	...	...	...	11	33	7	6	19	8	2	2	...	2	10	...	...	...
	Nellore St. Joseph's Middle School (closed)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Supervisor A. B. M. Primary Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	4	160	342	81	79	662	674	600	3	148	55	330	156	...	...	5	293	364	232	82	47	182	35	10	3	11	637	3	...	...
	UNAIDED.																														
	Ongole Hindu Middle School	1	...	40	...	...	40	67	58	...	...	4	38	7	...	...	...	20	29	2	16	...	19	3	3	6	...	...	49	...	...	...
	Total ...	1	...	40	...	...	40	67	58	...	...	4	38	7	...	...	...	20	29	2	16	...	19	3	3	6	...	...	49	...	...	...
	Total for the District ...	11	160	510	147	263	1,080	1,085	938	3	151	121	576	250	9	...	9	469	602	333	169	71	332	106	52	12	14	966	3	...	...
	GOVERNMENT.																														
	Madrassa-i-Azam, Tripliçane	1	30	102	29	28	189	147	133	...	...	189	...	...	...	...	14	107	68	77	36	36	23	14	2	1	...	189	...	...	...
	Total ...	1	30	102	29	28	189	147	133	...	...	189	...	...	...	...	14	107	68	77	36	36	23	14	2	1	...	189	...	...	...
	AIDED.																														
	Royapetah Harris' High School	1	30	36	10	42	118	147	135	...	11	106	...	1	...	...	3	41	74	30	18	17	9	14	1	...	40	138	116	...	1
	Doveton Protestant do.	1	31	67	21	19	138	130	114	135	1	...	1	3	...	...	4	33	90	87	1	4	3	20	...	...	...	102	...	...	...
	Black Town High School	1	53	68	20	43	192	192	172	1	17	...	42	132	...	...	4	75	113	36	64	42	20	20	...	...	...	...	302	...	...	...
	Triplicane Anglo-Vernacular High School	1	99	205	...	...	302	226	207	...	...	...	101	146	...	...	3	187	112	143	22	28	67	5	1	3	27	302	...	...	...
Madras.	Madras St. Mary's do.	1	63	143	39	63	308	262	221	164	56	2	11	12	...	18	13	208	79	157	69	24	29	13	4	4	...	96	144	...	...
	Madras Bishop Corrie's Grammar School	1	50	116	58	63	247	240	223	227	12	...	...	3	...	5	...	247	...	172	...	8	...	...	...	30	37	247	232	...	...
	Free Church Mission Institution, Madras	1	327	318	89	165	899	834	701	5	54	102	198	553	...	5	4	38	750	111	373	86	250	115	8	2	7	108	899	...	...	...
	Pachaiyappa's High School, Madras	1	103	118	...	...	221	237	203	...	...	...	92	189	...	...	...	21	211	49	122	19	65	71	2	2	...	...	281	...	...	...
	Rayapetah Wesleyan Mission High Schl.	1	58	151	64	35	308	338	270	9	43	27	81	175	...	18	...	13	237	130	79	42	27	10	...	...	...	...	444	...	...	...
	Church of Scotland Mission High School	1	102	148	90	78	444	426	423	...	43	34	85	283	...	2	9	12	269	136	201	26	110	71	4	8	3	21	174	...	...	...
	London Mission Institution, Madras	1	44	72	15	43	174	101	100	...	37	39	10	88	...	...	...	...	94	68	56	22	42	16	3	2	...	32	63	...	...	...
	New Town Catholic Boys' Middle School	1	...	16	7	40	63	93	51	63	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	...	...	...	...	...	22	17	4	118	...	...	...
	Pudupet St. Antony's do.	1	...	11	13	94	118	161	97	90	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	103	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	76	90	...	...	...
	Civil Male Orphan Asylum	1	...	32	14	44	90	85	79	90	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31	74	...	...	...
	Vepery St. Matthias' Boys' Middle Schl.	1	...	11	4	60	75	63	58	75	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	10	10	9	5	...	...	...	...	110	...	...	...
	St. Frances Xavier's do. do.	1	...	32	13	65	110	132	100	72	28	2	...	3	...	2	...	...	40	66	25	30	7	1	7	9	14	8	...	...	...	...
	Narasingaparam Christ Church Poor School	1	...	9	10	123	142	132	123	142	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	70	...	...	...	...	...	...	67	...	142	...	...	...
	Periyanaet Tamil Mission Ragged School	1	...	19	10	86	114	118	106	...	30	...	...	...	...	84	...	...	...	142	...	75	...	...	...	32	17	...	54	...	...	...
	The Rajagopal Poor Boys' School, Broadway	1	...	77	25	123	225	220	153	...	153	...	...	20	...	50	...	...	12	114	...	44	21	...	...	...	...	...	225	...	...	...
	Black Town Tamil Mission Ragged School	1	...	13	17	113	143	132	103	...	53	...	...	10	...	80	...	...	...	213	7	31	12	...	8	99	3	65	110	...	...	...
	Pudupet C.M.S. Middle School	1	...	7	11	92	110	104	77	...	41	4	...	3	...	62	...	...	3	140	3	27	6	...	5	103	...	...	79	...	...	...
	Periyanet Krishnasamy Naidu School	1	...	5	4	72	81	83	60	...	1	...	1	20	...	...	...	...	5	26	5	48	5	3	10	20	5	15	17	...	...	...
	Washermenpet Middle School	1	...	13	20	41	73	66	54	...	...	...	26	48	...	...	...	...	15	88	5	18	17	11	5	2	3	12	67	...	...	...
	Parasawakkam Luthern Mission Middle School	1	...	70	28	140	247	197	165	2	89	4	1	117	34	...	2	43	200	47	54	41	19	7	58	21	...	171	...	...	...
	Pudupet Hindu Middle School	1	...	51	51	107	180	179	159	...	10	...	7	156	16	...	2	22	165	22	47	37	29	38	12	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
	The Brahma Samaj Ragged School, Black Town	1	...	19	28	241	288	242	182	...	...	...	5	283	...	...	...	3	288	...	20	28	1	26	135	8	...	226	...	...	...
	Rayapuram Middle School	1	...	14	26	83	123	104	91	...	18	1	10	98	...	...	...	33	100	9	35	22	16	12	50	...	...	123	...	...	...
	Vepery St. Andrew's Middle School	1	...	6	8	87	101	93	83	...	89	...	...	2	10	...	...	1	1	52	1	32	4	...	10	15	6	13	63	...	...	...
	Triplicane Ramanuja Chari's Middle School	1	...	64	...	...	64	63	57	...	...	...	36	28	...	...	...	...	15	49	10	16	8	10	5	8	7	...	64	...	...	...
	Vasarpadi V. B. Andinarayaniyah's Middle School	1	...	7	6	54	67	64	58	...	...	...	1	63	...	...	...	...	1	60	1	6	7	36	5	12	...	...	43	...	...	...
	S.P.G. High School, Vepery (closed)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Sausmond and Whitefield Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Cuengalroya Nayakar's Commercial School	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	50	1,092	1,895	651	2,107	5,778	5,529	4,846	1,075	840	321	655	2,479	379	26	153	2,574	3,048	1,708	1,061	882	768	241	578	365	322	5,460	492	...	1
	UNAIDED.																														
	St. Thomé Seminary	1	76	72	37	74	259	252	225	61	64	9	62	63	...	...	2	180	100	94	56	23	12	21	7	46	...	259	31	...	...
	Chintadripet C.M.S. High School	1	37	85	37	114	273	247	223	...	25	6	29	196	11	6	3	141	126	113	63	40	31	21	5	...	...	273	...	...	...
	Peddunaikspetah Middle School, Black Town	1	...	116	43	103	262	270	217	...	...	...	60	202	...	...	5	68	191	63	103	63	24	3	...	6	...	262	...	...	...
	Tondaimandalam Anglo-Vernacular Middle School	1	...	117	100	302	519	521	444	...	...	...	26	493	...	...	2	19	428	21	246	123	122	...	7	...	...	519	...	...	...
	Muthialpet Anglo-Vernacular Middle School	1	...	80	60	71	211	180	161	...	3	6	80	119	...	...	1	155	75	53	40	73	18	13	5	9	...	211	...	...	...
	Govindu Nayakar's Middle School, Black Town	1	...	246	167	75	428	443	389	...	...	...	84	344	...	...	19	269	140	126	55	170	38	9	35	2	...	428	...	...	...
	Chintadripet D. Kesavelu Nayudu's Middle School	1	...	80	33	158	270	228	212	...	...	...	16	223	...	...	...	87	152	73	110	32	9	3	2	10	...	226	...	...	...
	Vepery S.P.G. Middle School	1	...	30	30	43	172	139	152	9	80	2	8	58	15	...	...	25	147	25	84	24	20	14	46	...	...	172	...	...	...
	Vepery Hindu Union Middle School	1	...	62	37	76	175	160	154	5	52	1	8	94	9	...	...	49	129	40	60	15	13	33	9	...	...	179	...	...	...
	Mylapore Native do.	1	...	89	30	54	173	144	120	...	...	...	76	65	...	8	4	68	77	22	37	8	10	1	28	25	3	149	...	...	...
	Total ...	10	113	956	508	1,064	2,681	2,590	2,308	75	224	24	432	1,857	35	14	46	1,009	1,635	650	824	566	365	111	144	98	3	2,648	31	...	...
	Grand Total ...	61	1,365	2,995	1,188	3,349	8,615	8,306	7,247	1,156	1,075	534	1,107	4,536	405	40	213	3,651	4,751	2,415	1,921	1,464	896	363	724	464	325	8,237	523	...	1
Chingleput.	GOVERNMENT.																														
	Practising Branch of the Teachers' College, Saidapet	1	41	120	37	77	281	264	224	3	4	15	81	174	...	4	...	7	111	163	76	78	53	41	14	16	3	...	281	...	...	...
	Total ...	1	41	120	37	77	281	264	224	3	4	15	81	174	...	4	...	7	111	163	76	78	53	41	14	16	3	...	281	...	...	...

No. 2.—*Returns of Secondary Schools for Boys for the official year* 1890-91—continued.

| District. | Name or Class of Institution. | Number of scholars on 31st March 1891 | | |

No. 2.—Return of Secondary Schools for Boys for the official year 1890-91—continued.

District.	Name or Class of Institution	Number of Masters or Teachers.	Number on rolls on 31st March. In Upper Secondary department.	In Lower Secondary department.	In Upper Primary department.	In Lower Primary department.	Total.	Average number on the rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Occupation of parents. Proprietors and Planters.	Native Christians.	Mahommadans.	Occupation of parents. Brahmans.	Classification according to race or creed of the scholars on 31st March. Native Christians.	Mahommadans.	Brahmans.	Non-Brahman Hindus. Vaisyas and kindred races.	Non-Brahman Hindus. Others.	Distribution of scholars according to wealth. Lower classes (draw- ing less than Rs. 5,000).	Middle classes (draw- ing an annual in- come of Rs. 5,000 or upwards).	Higher classes (draw- ing an annual in- come of Rs. 5,000 and upwards, but less than Rs. 5,000).	Higher classes (draw- ing an annual in- come of less than Rs. 2,500).	Occupation of parents. Officials.	Petty officials and menial servants.	Traders.	Landholders.	Artisans.	Coolies.	Mendicants.	Others.	Number of scholars on 31st March learning English.	Latin.	Greek.	Arabic.
1	2	3	4a	4b	4c	4d	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	8a	8b	8c	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9g	9h	9i	9j	9k	9l	9m	10a	10b	10c	10d
Chingleput—*continued.*	**PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS**—*continued.*																																	
	ENGLISH—*continued.*																																	
	AIDED.																																	
	Tiruvallur F.C.M. High School	1	58	77	...	44	140	167	123	1	...	...	...	6	...	...	65	9	70	6	1	1	10	3	1	1	15	140	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Chinsurah do.	1	35	35	...	17	138	174	102	12	...	...	...	12	...	...	67	2	2	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	75	185	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Madanantakam Wesleyan Mission High School	1	22	50	8	24	83	77	66	3	...	...	...	4	...	...	44	1	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	15	84	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Conjeveram F.C.M. High School	1	38	101	14	...	153	153	134	4	...	...	...	1	...	...	112	13	13	1	...	...	4	1	...	...	15	84	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Conjeveram Pachaiyappa's High School	1	50	118	13	40	220	218	198	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	153	20	20	1	...	...	4	1	...	...	15	220	257	84	...	...	...	...
	Arpakkam St. Patrick's Orphanage	1	10	74	25	26	207	207	195	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	80	85	...	...	...	...	...
	Arpakkam Wesleyan Mission Middle School	1	...	67	33	47	80	80	73	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	33	...	...	...	...	...
	Tirvallur Native Middle School	1	...	14	34	9	57	57	51	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	59	53	...	...	...	...	...
	Sethupetta Wesleyan Mission Middle School	1	...	6	17	17	40	34	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	5	...	...	...	...	...
	Poonamallee C.M.S. Middle school	1	...	21	13	5	39	40	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	13	...	...	...	...	...
	Masurpakkam A.V. do.	1	...	11	13	5	29	30	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	8	...	...	...	...	...
	Palayatiyam do.	1	...	6	4	1	11	11	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...
	Perumalur do.	1	...	9	3	3	15	14	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Valarpuram do.	1	...	9	10	8	27	17	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Mallarmakam Hindu	1	...	4	9	4	17	17	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Uttamarur Wesleyan Mission Middle School	1	...	11	13	9	33	33	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	30	...	...	...	...	...
	Kakkalur F.C.M. Middle School	1	...	14	8	6	28	31	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	26	...	...	...	...	...
	Pirakalkandam Desika Mudaliyar's A.V. Middle School	1	...	13	4	4	21	21	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	...	...	...	...	...
	Telgue Natesa Mudaliyar's Middle School	1	...	23	1	1	25	25	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Perambur Railway School	1	...	...	11	6	17	16	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	20	177	697	252	633	1,759	1,714	1,462	21	...	...	...	22	...	...	697	61	93	8	1	1	30	7	2	1	171	1,015	1,378	300	75	386	31	2
	UNAIDED.																																	
	Madurantakam Hindu High School	1	...	15	...	...	15	13	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	6	...	...	...	...	...
	Chingleput Native High School	1	...	17	...	...	17	15	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
	Chittalur Native Middle School	1	...	9	3	3	15	15	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
	Sevvalur Native Middle School	1	...	3	6	4	13	13	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	3	...	...	...	...	...
	Poonori Danish Mission Middle School	1	...	11	3	6	20	20	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	4	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	5	78	85	13	19	195	187	161	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	24	...	...	...	...	...
	Total for the District ...	25	255	782	265	652	1,954	1,901	1,623	21	...	...	...	22	...	...	697	61	93	8	1	1	30	7	2	1	190	1,039	1,402	300	75	386	31	2

Bellary.	BOARD.																																	
	Bellary Municipal High School	1	38	73	...	44	155	163	107	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	84	1	10	1	...	...	2	...	...	...	5	50	71	28	3	2	6	...	...
	Harpanhalli Board do.	1	6	35	...	17	58	47	34	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	36	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	23	6	1	...	...	...	...
	Hospet Board Middle School	1	...	50	12	...	62	54	42	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	20	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Bayadrue do.	1	...	20	12	24	56	73	73	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	4	54	180	12	41	331	377	273	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	160	1	15	1	...	...	2	...	...	...	5	70	94	34	4	2	6	...	...
	AIDED.																																	
	Bellary Wardlaw Institution	1	84	389	59	65	597	548	515	8	18	38	...	...	...	...	54	18	72	6	1	1	10	3	1	1	15	140	95	22	1	1	3	1	...
	Adoni London Mission School	1	...	53	17	13	83	68	59	2	2	13	...	...	...	...	20	6	26	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	2	33	41	11	...	...	...	...	...
	Bellary Roman Catholic School	1	...	23	22	7	52	53	48	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	...	20	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	2	24	51	27	2	...	2	...	...
	Bellary Protestant Orphan Asylum	...	...	5	7	4	16	16	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	4	84	192	105	109	490	485	422	10	20	51	...	...	...	...	98	25	123	6	1	1	16	3	1	1	19	201	214	61	5	3	9	1	...
	UNAIDED.																																	
	Sardar Jubilee Middle School ...	1	...	25	10	10	45	45	38	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	1	...	25	10	10	45	45	38	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total for the District ...	5	84	217	115	119	535	530	460	10	20	51	...	...	...	...	103	25	128	6	1	1	16	3	1	1	19	206	219	61	5	3	9	1	...
Anantapur.	BOARD.																																	
	Anantapur Municipal High School	1	21	59	17	12	109	109	88	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	10	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	1	10	3	3	...	...	...	...	...
	Penukonda Board Middle School	1	...	17	15	...	32	30	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	2	21	76	32	12	141	139	113	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	...	15	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	1	15	8	3	...	...	...	...	...
	AIDED.																																	
	London Mission School, Gooty ...	1	...	36	...	...	36	36	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	1	...	36	...	...	36	36	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total for the District ...	3	21	112	32	12	177	175	142	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	...	18	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	1	18	11	3	...	...	...	...	...
Cuddapah.	BOARD.																																	
	Cuddapah Municipal High School	1	23	54	...	...	77	76	64	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	54	4	58	4	...	...	8	2	...	...	2	45	8	3	...	...	...	...	...
	Proddatur Board Middle School	1	...	17	16	8	41	57	47	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26	...	26	2	...	...	6	1	...	...	1	19	8	5	...	...	...	...	...
	Badvel do.	1	...	15	8	4	27	29	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	3	23	86	24	12	145	162	134	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	83	4	87	6	...	...	14	3	...	...	3	67	16	8	...	...	...	...	...
	AIDED.																																	
	Madanapalle American Mission High School	1	16	21	6	18	61	60	53	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	45	3	48	3	...	...	6	1	...	...	1	32	13	8	...	...	...	...	...
	Cuddapah London Mission Middle School	1	...	30	19	25	74	75	63	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25	...	25	3	...	...	4	1	...	...	1	16	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
	Kalyandrug S.P.G. Mission School	1	...	13	16	8	37	34	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	8	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Vayalpad American do.	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	4	16	64	41	51	172	169	145	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	78	3	81	6	...	...	12	2	...	...	2	56	18	13	...	...	...	...	...
	Total for the District ...	7	39	150	65	63	317	331	279	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	161	7	168	9	...	...	26	3	...	...	3	123	34	21	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	16	277	1,045	430	1,000	2,752	2,717	2,309	31	20	51	...	22	...	...	1,021	72	1,093	29	2	2	74	15	3	2	213	1,384	1,794	495	80	391	40	3	...

No. 2.—*Return of Secondary Schools for Boys for the official year* 1890-91—continued.

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of scholars on 31st March learning—continued.										Vaccination.		Professors and Teachers.						Drill or Gymnastic Instructor.		Expenditure.					
				Vernacular.																							
		Persian.	Sanskrit.	Tamil.	Telugu.	Malayalam.	Canarese.	Hindustani.	Uriya.	Tulu.	Marathi.	Vaccinated (whether small-pox marked or not).	Small-pox only.	Teachers who have come from Europe or America or who have been educated there.	Teachers holding L. T. degree or trained in Normal Schools.	Teachers holding Normal Certificates.	Teachers holding General Vernacular Certificates.	Teachers holding Local Certificates.	Teachers holding no Certificates whatever.	Trained.	Untrained.	General revenues.	Local rates or cesses.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.
		10a	10g	10j	10k	10f	10k	10l	10m	10n	10o	11a	11b	12a	12b	12c	12d	12e		13a	13b	14a	14b	14c	14d	14e	14f	14
	PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS —continued.																					Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
	ENGLISH—*continued.*																											
	AIDED.																											
Chingleput—*continued.*	Tiruvallur F.C.M. High School			140								114	26															
	Chingleput do. do.			185								121	64															
	Madurantakam Wesleyan Mission High School		7	76	1							82	2		4	5	3	2				580	82		2,138		1,586	4,186
	Conjeeveram F.C.M. High School		29	109	15							101	52		4	3	2	1	1	1		773	70		2,453		895	4,191
	Conjeeveram Pachaiyappa's High School		17	165	38							141	77		4	2	2	2	1	1		532			1,189		636	2,358
	Adyar St. Patrick's Orphanage			157								207		5	2	1	4		1			284		322	2,506		1,168	4,280
	St. Thomas' Mount Wesleyan Mission Middle School			71	9							69	11		1	3	1					833		760	4,297		1,651	7,541
	Tiruvallur Native Middle School			84	1							69	16				5					5,684				1,966	14,543	21,193
	Sathiavedu Wesleyan Mission Middle School			6	21							25	2				2					579						
	Poonamallee C.M.S. Middle School			39								35	4		2		2					82	126		1,310		234	2,123
	Musurpakkam A.-V. do.			49								26	13		1		2					25	16		322	150	103	777
	Pakyasivaram do. do.			46								45	2			1	1					31			69	114		
	Pennalur do. do.			8	10							25	2		1			1				107	57		410	12	65	224
	Valarpuram do. do.			77								16	1									31	29		321		60	290
	Madurantakam Hindu do.			116	2							85	6		1			1				45	37		19			335
	Uttaramerur Wesleyan Mission Middle School			51								51			4		3	1				18	23		21			70
	Kalathur F.C.M. Middle School			61								43	11		1	1	2					528	121		60			103
	Tirukalikundram Desika Aiyangar's A.-V. Middle School			42								36	6		2		3	1				71	81		1,141		— 697	102
	Taiyur Natesa Mudaly's Middle School.			23								39	3		1			1				319	45		374		274	1,691
	Perambur Railway School											95			1		2	3		1		71	67		304		697	740
	Total		53	1,445	106							1,404	298	5	33	25	35	17	6	1		11,328	818	1,088	18,040	1,342	22,748	55,364
	UNAIDED.																											
	Madurantakam Hindu High School		4	11								8	5		1		1								537	40		586
	Chingleput Native do.			77								47	36			1	4	1							1,119		633	1,752
	Tiruvallur do. do.		10	49	3							45	17				4								161	250	302	1,514
	Siruvallur Native Middle School		8	53	9							50	20				3	1							68	46		113
	Ponneri Danish Mission Middle School			37	12							40	7		1		1	1							135		241	360
	Total		22	227	24							184	85		2	1	13	3							2,010	344	1,277	4,351
	Total for the District		81	1,913	178		1	5				1,786	460	7	40	25	50	22	7	1	10,778	818	1,088	23,874	1,686	24,048	68,202

Bellary.	BOARD.																											
	Bellary Municipal High School		16	7	93			10				103			2	1	3	2			1,753		1,635	3,003			6,391
	Harpanahalli Board do.				47							27	20		3		6				419	516		1,318			2,153
	Hospet Board Middle School		1		50							32	18		1	2					260	175		881			1,304
	Raydrug Board do.				73							61	12		2		3				149	396		625			1,170
	Total		17	7	283			10				223	50		8	3	11	2			2,571	1,085	1,635	5,727			11,018
	AIDED.																											
	Bellary Wardlaw Institution	6	37	6	294			2				256	92			1	9	3	1			584		299	6,309		106	7,958
	Adoni London Mission School				68							52	16			1	3		1					796	840	33	— 351	1,228
	Bellary Roman Catholic School				81							78			1		2	1				815			479	393		1,647
	Bellary Protestant Orphan Asylum											56	2												467	866		1,333
	Total	6	37	6	443			2				442	110		1	2	14	4	2			1,399		1,095	8,055	1,292	— 185	12,166
	UNAIDED.																											
	Sandur Jubilee Middle School				53							24	19				5	1							304		957	1,261
	Total				53							24	19				5	1							304		957	1,261
	Total for the District	6	54	13	759			12				689	179		9	5	30	7	2			3,970	1,085	2,040	14,086	1,292	772	24,445
Anantapur.	BOARD.																											
	Anantapur Municipal High School		24		85							101	8		2	3	2	1	1			706		1,159	2,986			4,851
	Penukonda Board Middle School				30							23	7		2		1			1			545		472	10		967
	Total		24		115							124	15		4	3	3	1	1	1		706	545	1,159	3,398	10		5,818
	AIDED.																											
	London Mission School, Gooty				36							24	12			1	2	1				354			646	24	— 75	949
	Total				36							24	12			1	2	1				354			646	24	— 75	949
	Total for the District		24		151							148	27		4	4	5	2	1	1		1,060	545	1,159	4,044	34	— 75	6,767
Cuddapah.	BOARD.																											
	Cuddapah Municipal High School		16		85							53	33		2	1	1	2	1			2,389		1,362	2,044		170	5,125
	Proddatur Board Middle School				37							36	22		2		2			1		257	211		526			994
	Badvel do. do.				70							50	20		1		3		1			673	84		493			1,942
	Total		16		192							138	65		5	1	6	2	2	1		3,319	295	1,362	3,015		170	8,161
	AIDED.																											
	Madanapalle American Mission High School			2	59							43	16		4	1	4	1	1			656	24			1,639	20	2,229
	Cuddapah London Mission Middle School				73			1				53	21				6	1	1					189	826		1,549	2,555
	Kalasapad S.P.G. Mission School				53							40	14				3	3		1		272	36		20		786	1,121
	Vayalpad American do.				24							10	14			1	3	1				104	122		275	338	64	903
	Total			2	211			1				146	65		4	2	15	6	2	1		932	182	189	1,121	1,977	2,419	6,818

No. 2.—*Return of Secondary Schools for Boys for the official year* 1890-91—continued.

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March: In Upper Secondary department.	In Lower Secondary department.	In Upper Primary department.	In Lower Primary department.	Total.	Average number on the rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the scholars on 31st March: Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Muhammadans.	Brahmans.	Hindus: Non-Brahman Caste Hindus.	Parsees and Kindred races.	Others.	Distribution of scholars according to wealth: Richer classes (drawing an annual income of Rs. 5,000 and upwards).	Middle classes (drawing an annual income of Rs. 200 and upwards, but less than Rs. 5,000).	Poorer classes (drawing an annual income of less than Rs. 200).	Occupation of parents: Officials.	Petty officials and menial servants.	Traders.	Landholders.	Artisans.	Coolies.	Mendicants.	Others.	Number of scholars on 31st March learning: English.	Latin.	Greek.	Arabic.
1	2	3	4a	4b	4c	4d	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e	7f	7h	8a	8b	8c	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9g	9h	10a	10b	10c	10d
	UVALDE.																														
	Trimpati Sri Mahant's Hindu High School	1	1	1	1	1	4	4	3				3					1	3									4			
	Chittoor Native High School	1	1	1	1	1	4	4	3				3					1	3									4			
	Total	2	2	2	2	2	8	8	6				6					2	6									8			
	Total for the District	21	1	1	1	1	4	4	3				3					1	3									4			
	BOARD.																														
	Villupuram Board High School	1	1	1	1	1	4	4	3				3					1	3									4			
	Panruti Board Middle School	1	1	1	1	1	4	4	3				3					1	3									4			
	Tirukoilur do.	1	1	1	1	1	4	4	3				3					1	3									4			
	Tiruvannamalai do.	1	1	1	1	1	4	4	3				3					1	3									4			
	Kilpauk do.	1	1	1	1	1	4	4	3				3					1	3									4			
	Vellalavilagam do.	1	1	1	1	1	4	4	3				3					1	3									4			
	Perambur do.	1	1	1	1	1	4	4	3				3					1	3									4			
	Total	8	8	8	8	8	32	32	24				24					8	24									32			
	Total for the District	8	8	8	8	8	32	32	24				24					8	24									32			
	ARCOT.																														
	Vellore Board High School	1	1	1	1	1	4	4	3				3					1	3									4			
	Arni Board Middle School	1	1	1	1	1	4	4	3				3					1	3									4			
	Arcot do.	1	1	1	1	1	4	4	3				3					1	3									4			
	Ranipet do.	1	1	1	1	1	4	4	3				3					1	3									4			
	Walajah Municipal do.	1	1	1	1	1	4	4	3				3					1	3									4			
	Chandragiri do.	1	1	1	1	1	4	4	3				3					1	3									4			
	Kaveripak do.	1	1	1	1	1	4	4	3				3					1	3									4			
	Tiruttani do.	1	1	1	1	1	4	4	3				3					1	3									4			
	Puttur do.	1	1	1	1	1	4	4	3				3					1	3									4			
	Karvetnagar Board

No. 2.—*Returns of Secondary Schools for Boys for the official year* 1890-91—continued.

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of scholars on 31st March learning—*continued.*										Vaccination.		Professors and Teachers.					Drill or Gymnastic Instructor.		Expenditure.						
				Vernacular.																						
		Persian.	Sanskrit.	Tamil.	Telugu.	Malayalam.	Canarese.	Hindustani.	Uriya.	Tulu.	Marathi.	Vaccinated (*whether small-pox marked or not*).	Small-pox only.	Teachers who have come from Europe or America or who had been educated there.	Teachers holding degrees or Diplomas from Normal Schools.	Teachers holding Certificates.	Teachers holding General Vernacular Certificates.	Teachers holding no Certificates whatever.	Trained.	Untrained.	General revenues.	Local rates or cesses.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.
		10*e*	10*f*	10*g*	10*h*	10*i*	10*k*	10*l*	10*m*	10*n*	10*o*	11*a*	11*b*	12*a*	12*b*	12*c*	12*d*	12*e*	13*a*	13*b*	14*a*	14*b*	14*c*	14*d*	14*e*	14*f*	14
																					Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
	PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS—*continued.*																										
	ENGLISH—*continued.*																										
	UNAIDED.																										
Cuddapah—*cont.*	Madanapalle Congress High School	...	...	...	107	...	...	...	...	...	...	90	17	...	...	1	6	...	...	1	...	...	...	1,038	283	705	2,026
	Total	...	...	...	107	...	...	...	...	...	...	90	17	...	...	1	6	...	...	1				1,038	283	705	2,026
	Total for the District	...	16	2	590	..	...	1	...	...	...	374	147	...	9	4	27	8	4	3	4,258	477	1,542	5,174	2,200	3,294	17,005
	BOARD.																										
North Arcot.	Chittoor Board High School	5	...	45	75	...	...	33	...	...	...	74	84	...	4	1	4	1	1	...	2,619	135	...	3,478	...	50	6,282
	Vellore Municipal Muhammadan School	...	...	15	...	...	...	16	...	...	...	7	9	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	289	122	...	...	711
	Arni Board Middle School	...	1	118	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	75	44	...	...	1	4	...	...	1	...	484		1,955	...	11	2,450
	Arcot do. do.	...	...	87	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	49	38	...	...	5	...	...	...	1	468	564		1,015	...	...	1,847
	Gudiyatam Municipal Middle School	...	...	43	35	...	...	23	...	...	...	51	32	...	...	4	...	1	...	1	...	...	224	720	180	12	1,786
	Kangiam Board do.	...	...	5	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	80	12	...	...	2	1	...	1	...	271	622		414	270	6	1,583
	Chandragiri do.	...	...	1	79	...	...	...	...	...	...	51	27	...	...	2	...	1	...	...	172	— 54		577	...	...	715
	Wallajah Municipal do.	...	...	20	38	...	...	...	...	...	...	46	12	...	...	2	...	...	...	1	246	...	39	1,327	...	...	2,242
	Karvetnagar Board do.	...	...	5	65	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	39	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	115	324		471	...	...	910
	Puthur do. do.	...	...	4	76	...	...	...	...	...	...	54	24	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	129	296		340	...	...	777
	Tirutani do. do.	...	...	4	43	...	...	...	...	...	...	43	4	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	84	271		563	...	34	952
	Kaveripak do. do. (closed)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14		17	...	...	31
	Total	5	1	348	439	...	...	72	...	...	...	469	325	...	25	4	23	3	2	4	4,104	2,479	2,987	11,198	469	113	20,286
	AIDED.																										
	Vellore Church of Scotland Mission High School	...	33	232	64	...	...	20	...	...	...	256	92	...	11	8	2	3	1	...	782	...	1,352	5,771	...	162	8,047
	Tirupati E.L.G. Mission High School	...	...	...	107	...	...	...	...	...	...	104	...	...	2	2	3	1	1	...	350	383		1,371	542	610	3,506
	Punganur American Mission do. do.	...	...	...	69	...	...	...	...	...	...	42	23	...	1	1	6	...	...	...	345	39	...	771	366	71	1,590
	Ranipet do. do.	...	...	50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	50	...	1	1	1	1	...	1	...	1,570	...	...	23	...	2,409	4,002
	Vellore Sri Mahant's Hindu Union School	...	3	67	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	60	26	...	3	...	3	1	1	...	...	...	614	855	...	813	2,282
	Arkonam Church of Scotland Mission Middle School	...	...	50	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	52	19	...	3	...	2	...	1	...	660	...	...	1,203	...	259	2,122
	Sholinghur Church of Scotland Mission Middle School	...	...	14	37	...	...	...	...	...	...	40	11	...	4	...	1	...	...	...	427	...	...	710	...	477	1,614
	Ranigunta Railway Middle School	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	56	...	...	174	...	428	658
	Total	...	36	412	310	...	...	20	...	...	...	630	172	1	25	3	20	5	6	...	4,208	39	2,349	10,878	1,208	5,229	23,911

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of scholars on 31st March learning—*continued.*										Vaccination.		Professors and Teachers.					Drill or Gymnastic Instructor.		Expenditure.						
				Vernacular.																						
		Persian.	Sanskrit.	Tamil.	Telugu.	Malayalam.	Canarese.	Hindustani.	Uriya.	Tulu.	Marathi.	Vaccinated (*whether small-pox marked or not*).	Small-pox only.	Teachers who have come from Europe or America or who had been educated there.	Teachers holding degrees or Diplomas from Normal Schools.	Teachers holding Certificates.	Teachers holding General Vernacular Certificates.	Teachers holding no Certificates whatever.	Trained.	Untrained.	General revenues.	Local rates or cesses.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.
		10*e*	10*f*	10*g*	10*h*	10*i*	10*k*	10*l*	10*m*	10*n*	10*o*	11*a*	11*b*	12*a*	12*b*	12*c*	12*d*	12*e*	13*a*	13*b*	14*a*	14*b*	14*c*	14*d*	14*e*	14*f*	14
	UNAIDED.																										
South Arcot.	Tirupati Sri Mahant's Hindu High School	...	5	5	117	...	...	...	...	...	...	52	38	...	2	3	5	2	1	...	...	...	...	1,366	...	1,431	3,007
	Chittoor Native High School	...	...	12	57	...	...	...	...	...	...	56	33	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,232	...	43	1,274
	Total	...	5	15	174	..	...	...	...	...	...	118	71	...	2	3	11	2	1	...	...	...	...	2,598	...	1,473	4,371
	Total for the District	5	42	770	923	...	...	92	...	...	...	1,247	568	1	52	15	56	10	9	4	8,312	2,518	4,451	24,884	1,608	6,815	48,568
	BOARD.																										
	Villupuram Board High School	...	15	87	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	69	18	...	3	1	2	1	1	... 1	674	446	...	2,003	...	1	3,124
	Panruti Board Middle School	...	...	32	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	41	36	...	4	1	1	...	...	1	255	564	...	949	...	8	1,605
	Tirukoilur do.	...	16	63	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	33	39	...	2	1	1	...	...	1	424	224	...	569	...	8	1,101
	Kallakurchi do.	...	...	42	42	...	...	...	...	...	...	28	14	...	3	...	...	...	...	1	412	82	...	842	...	17	1,351
	Tiruvannamalai do.	...	...	46	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35	11	...	3	...	1	...	...	1	624	— 132	...	842	...	17	1,351
	Vriddhachalam do.	...	...	58	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	46	12	...	4	...	...	...	...	1	423	232	...	959	...	13	1,627
	Porto Novo do.	...	...	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	13	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	292	301	...	452	...	...	965
	Total	...	31	409	42	...	...	...	...	...	...	270	134	...	21	3	6	1	1	5	3,014	1,517	...	6,701	...	85	11,317
	AIDED.																										
	Cuddalore St. Joseph's High School	...	8	308	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	248	85	1	...	6	4	1	1	...	524	...	41	6,547	...	2,250	9,342
	Cuddalore Town High School	...	23	109	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	73	59	...	...	4	2	...	1	...	203	...	...	3,168	...	65	3,436
	Tirupapuliyur St. Joseph's High School	...	22	113	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	80	54	...	...	2	5	1	1	...	27	...	...	3,265	...	173	3,465
	Chidambaram Pachaiyappa's High School	...	33	148	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	106	74	...	...	4	10	2	1	...	610	...	376	3,373	...	1,669	6,028
	Manjakuppam Middle School	...	...	109	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	84	19	...	1	...	5	1	1	...	...	...	349	936	...	— 161	1,094
	Cuddalore (Old Town) S.P.G. Middle School	...	...	90	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	60	21	...	...	4	1	...	1	...	118	45	159	1,954	...	587	1,891
	Kuledipamangalam Middle School	...	...	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28	12	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	224	...	...	387
	Tindivanam Arcot American Mission Middle School	...	...	85	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	74	14	...	1	1	4	...	...	...	431	66	...	432	...	354	1,373
	Chidambaram Town Middle School	...	22	124	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	88	54	...	1	4	6	1	1	...	...	...	645	1,561	...	79	2,127
	Mamargudi do. do.	...	...	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	10	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	52	...	...	160	...	...	212
	Total	...	112	1,158	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	864	402	1	4	25	39	6	7	...	1,965	111	1,531	20,720	...	4,838	29,103
	UNAIDED.																										
	Cuddalore Town Middle School	...	11	65	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	50	25	...	...	...	3	1	1	...	...	...	...	1,091	...	31	1,122
	Tindivanam Nayanappa Mudaliar Hindu Middle School	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	54	...	48	102
	Mela Olakkur (Venkatesa Ayyar's) Middle School	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	5	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	2
	Total	...	11	79	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	58	31	...	...	...	5	1	1	...	...	...	...	1,147	...	79	1,226
	Total for the District	...	154	1,646	42	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,192	567	1	25	28	50	8	9	5	4,979	1,628	1,531	28,568	...	5,002	41,708
	BOARD.																										
Coimbatore.	Udumalpet Board High School	...	16	54	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	63	7	...	4	1	1	1	1	...	744	1,020	...	1,863	...	7	3,634
	Dharapuram do. do.	...	...	64	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	58	6	...	4	1	...	...	1	...	...	784	...	1,789	...	4	2,547
	Karur Municipal do.	...	2	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	2	...	2	...	2	1	1	...	180	...	1,743	931	...	...	2,254
	Pollachi Board Middle School	...	...	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	33	7	...	2	...	1	...	...	1	237	540	...	781	...	...	1,307
	Total	...	18	175	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	171	22	...	12	2	4	2	3	1	1,161	2,153	1,143	5,384	...	11	9,892
	AIDED.																										
	Coimbatore High School	...	37	336	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	283	92	...	2	7	7	1	1	...	1,303	...	1,183	8,043	74	— 835	9,768
	Coimbatore E.C. High School	...	1	313	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	204	20	...	4	4	3	2	1	...	480	...	378	2,089	...	409	3,956
	Gandhelitpalaiyam Middle School	...	...	61	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	53	8	...	3	...	1	...	...	...	338	...	...	955	...	31	1,324
	Kottamudi do.	...	...	76	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	67	7	...	4	...	1	...	...	...	264	60	...	521	...	— 27	818
	Nerur do.	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	33	...	...	104	...	...	137

No. 2.—*Return of Secondary Schools for Boys for the official year* 1890-91—continued.

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March. In Upper Secondary department.	In Lower Secondary department.	In Upper Primary department.	In Lower Primary department.	Total.	Average number on the rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the scholars on 31st March. Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus. Muhammadans.	Hindus. Brahmans.	Hindus. Non-Brahman Caste Hindus.	Hindus. Pariahs and kindred races.	Others.	Distribution of scholars according to wealth. Richer classes (drawing an annual income of Rs. 5,000 and upwards).	Middle classes (drawing an annual income of Rs. 200 and upwards but less than Rs. 5,000).	Poorer classes (drawing an annual income of less than Rs. 200).	Occupation of parents. Officials.	Petty officials and menial servants.	Traders.	Landholders.	Artisans.	Coolies.	Mendicants.	Others.	Number of scholars on 31st March learning. English.	Latin.	Greek.	Arabic.
1	2	3	3a	3b	3c	3d	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e	7f	7g	8a	8b	8c	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9g	9h	10a	10b	10c	10d
	PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS—*continued.*																														
	ENGLISH—*continued.*																														
	AIDED—*continued.*																														
	Vennimarundam Middle School	1	...	21	13	41	75	76	64	...	...	...	28	7	...	...	...		54	21	...	1	3	73	...	...	...	45	...	...	...
	Nanjaithalaiyur do.	1	...	12	4	23	38	35	27	...	...	...	33	5	...	...	...		24	14	...	7	1	30	...	...	...	20	...	...	...
	Kartholuvu Amaravathi Middle School	1	...	11	...	11	45	36	26	...	...	...	8	3	...	...	...	1	3	8	...	...	...	11	...	...	...	11	...	...	...
	Komaralingam Middle School	1	...	9	10	19	38	37	33	...	...	...	26	12	...	...	...		25	9	...	2	1	33	2	...	...	23	...	...	...
	Bhavani Venkataramana Chetty's Middle School	1	...	34	...	...	34	32	26	...	...	...	25	9	...	...	...		10	24	3	7	5	12	...	...	2	34	...	...	...
	Kollegal Native Middle School (closed)	1	...	17	4	50	71	71	58	71	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		71	...	71	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	77	...	...	...
	Podanur Railway do.	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	11	181	407	161	353	1,104	1,175	982	89	140	14	600	244	17	...	8		675	421	273	183	89	394	35	58	11	61	935	3	...	...
	UNAIDED.																														
	Coimbatore London Mission High School	1	102	152	...	...	254	240	212	1	15	10	138	90	...	...	...	1	146	108	64	19	22	93	3	34	17	...	254	...	...	...
	Erode Native High School	1	46	81	...	...	127	108	82	1	1	3	77	40	...	...	...	1	37	64	39	3	6	51	...	...	3	9	102	...	...	...
	Erode Town do.	1	37	65	...	...	102	107	90	...	...	1	81	20	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Satyamangalam London Mission High School	1	3	35	...	...	38	34	29	...	1	1	33	3	...	...	...		22	16	4	7	3	17	...	...	...	7	38	...	...	...
	Karatholuvu Amaravathi High School	1	20	...	...	...	20	43	35	...	...	...	29	9	...	...	...		7	13	...	...	...	14	...	...	...	...	20	...	...	...
	Valaiketti Middle School	1	...	3	3	3	9	9	9	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...		6	3	...	1	...	5	...	...	2	...	5	...	...	...
	Satyamangalam Native Middle School	1	...	23	...	...	23	43	38	...	...	...	25	1	...	...	...	2	16	8	1	8	...	17	...	...	...	...	26	...	...	...
	Chittravatinapalayam do.	1	...	13	...	...	13	13	12	...	...	1	11	1	...	...	...		6	7	...	2	...	11	...	...	...	...	18	...	...	...
	Andanoovil do.	1	...	23	...	...	23	15	13	...	...	2	16	...	...	...	...		8	8	...	...	...	16	...	...	...	...	15	...	...	...
	Pullalam Hindu do.	1	...	8	8	...	16	15	13	...	...	...	4	9	...	...	...		8	7	1	4	5	4	...	1	...	...	15	...	...	...
	Karur Native High School (closed)	1	...	15	...	...	15	14	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	10	308	396	11	3	920	926	530	2	17	23	405	173	...	...	4		313	303	117	57	48	308	6	35	34	16	615	...	...	...
	Total for the District ...	21	489	803	172	356	2,024	2,101	1,512	91	157	37	1,005	417	17	...	12		988	724	390	240	137	702	41	93	45	77	1,550	3	...	...
Nilgiris.	GOVERNMENT.																														
	Ootacamund Lawrence Asylum, Male Branch	1	...	85	33	191	309	295	276	309	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	309	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	305	...	309	...	...	...
	Total ...	1	...	85	33	191	309	295	276	309	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	309	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	305	...	309	...	...	...
	BOARD.																														
	Ootacamund Brooks' Memorial High School	1	5	19	10	25	59	75	62	38	...	15	2	1	...	3	2		52	5	33	1	15	9	1	...	...	...	59	29	...	...
	Total ...	1	5	19	10	25	59	75	62	38	...	15	2	1	...	3	2		52	5	33	1	15	9	1	...	...	...	59	29	...	...
	AIDED.																														
	Wellington St. Joseph's European Boys' School	1	...	6	4	50	60	46	39	60	...	...	...	...	...	...	3		33	24	33	...	2	6	3	...	...	16	60	...	...	...
	Ootacamund St. Joseph's School ...	1	...	16	15	90	121	143	92	...	62	...	3	35	21	...	...		23	98	12	45	15	1	18	18	14	...	60	...	...	...
	Kaity B.G.M. School	1	...	10	7	39	56	52	33	...	26	...	...	26	4	...	...		9	47	...	10	1	22	6	4	13	...	41	...	...	...
	Gudalur St. Lewis' School	1	...	3	3	40	46	36	31	...	20	13	...	2	4	...	...		13	33	4	6	12	...	1	23	...	...	18	...	...	...
	Ootacamund Wesleyan Mission School	1	...	4	7	44	55	77	55	...	8	4	7	27	9	...	...		10	50	23	8	13	3	6	3	...	...	17	...	...	...
	Kotagiri B.G.M. School	1	...	6	4	31	41	41	31	...	31	2	...	7	1	...	...		10	25	14	15	1	1	1	5	...	4	13	...	...	...
	Coonoor St. Antony's School	1	...	20	14	92	126	120	93	...	42	7	...	53	24	...	...		17	109	11	20	30	...	31	31	3	...	62	...	...	...
	Wellington Anglo-Vernacular Combined System School	1	...	6	12	54	72	81	55	2	4	16	...	46	4	...	...		8	64	5	8	15	7	17	20	...	...	31	...	...	...
	Total ...	8	...	71	66	440	577	596	429	62	193	42	10	203	67	...	3		148	426	101	113	87	40	83	104	30	20	302	...	...	...
	Total for the District ...	10	5	175	109	656	945	966	767	409	193	57	12	204	67	3	5		309	481	188	113	102	49	84	104	335	20	670	29	...	...
Salem.	BOARD.																														
	Salem Municipal High School	1	33	77	...	...	110	126	119	2	2	7	73	26	...	...	3		68	39	49	15	21	23	...	...	2	...	110	...	...	...
	Tirupatur do. do.	1	5	49	12	...	66	99	78	...	4	6	34	22	...	...	...		35	31	16	15	2	25	2	...	6	...	66	...	...	...
	Namakal Board High School	1	25	74	28	43	170	143	125	...	...	7	114	49	...	...	2		80	88	46	61	12	46	...	5	...	...	170	...	...	...
	Hosur do. do.	1	30	38	18	21	107	90	77	5	...	21	54	27	...	...	4		21	42	26	24	11	32	3	5	4	2	107	5	...	...
	Krishnagiri do. do.	1	10	34	19	21	84	77	62	...	1	18	45	25	...	...	...		27	47	21	17	13	28	...	4	1	...	84	...	...	...
	Dharmapuri Board Middle School ...	1	...	19	12	15	46	55	45	...	1	12	20	13	...	...	1		11	32	4	6	5	28	...	3	...	...	46	...	...	...
	Tiruchengod do. do.	1	...	8	8	43	59	63	46	...	...	7	32	20	...	...	...		31	25	13	13	13	12	2	4	2	...	28	...	...	...
	Sankaridrug do. do.	1	...	11	7	64	82	78	61	...	6	16	19	41	...	...	1		20	61	15	13	24	13	3	13	1	...	29	...	...	...
	Rajapurum do. do.	1	...	14	8	53	75	75	71	...	1	15	16	31	12	...	...		36	39	13	1	31	9	1	13	2	5	36	...	...	...
	Sendamangalam do. do.	1	...	16	9	46	71	71	63	...	...	6	27	38	...	...	5		13	53	1	4	11	43	...	...	...	...	38	...	...	...
	Uttankarai do. do.	1	...	1	14	51	66	71	58	...	...	9	24	33	...	...	...		29	37	14	17	12	17	...	3	3	...	30	...	...	...
	Denkanikota do. do.	1	...	6	14	55	75	87	70	...	...	18	30	26	...	1	1		24	50	1	20	8	29	4	8	5	...	37	...	...	...
	Total ...	12	103	347	149	412	1,011	1,033	875	7	15	137	488	351	12	1	19		448	544	219	206	163	305	15	70	26	7	782	5	...	...
	AIDED.																														
	Vaniyambadi London Mission School	1	...	9	8	66	83	87	62	...	2	40	24	17	...	...	...		42	41	7	12	23	20	...	10	8	...	47	...	...	...
	Athur do. do. ...	1	...	22	5	48	75	84	68	...	2	18	14	41	...	...	1		28	46	8	12	33	10	...	8	...	4	34	...	...	...
	Athur Newpet do. do. ...	1	...	4	5	32	41	40	36	...	...	10	20	11	...	...	2		18	21	6	10	10	12	1	1	...	1	12	...	...	...
	Vengarai Middle School	1	...	9	6	21	36	40	35	...	...	...	29	7	...	...	...		26	10	...	1	1	34	...	...	...	...	36	...	...	...
	Salem Railway do.	1	...	6	6	21	33	33	26	33	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		33	...	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	33	...	...	...
	Remount Depot School, Matigiri	1	...	6	3	4	13	19	17	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		13	...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	...	...	...
	Closed school (1)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	6	...	56	33	192	281	303	244	46	4	68	87	76	...	...	3		160	118	67	35	70	76	1	19	8	5	175	...	...	...
	UNAIDED.																														
	Salem London Mission High School ...	1	90	160	...	...	250	226	65	2	26	18	121	83	...	...	1		166	83	119	44	34	38	7	...	1	7	250	...	...	...
	Tirupatur Basha Sanjivini High School	1	11	56	27	78	167	128	90	...	2	15	72	78	...	...	...		63	104	27	36	44	40	8	11	1	...	113	...	...	...
	Dharmapuri Native Middle School ...	1	...	18	9	14	41	35	31	...	...	4	22	15	...	...	1		5	35	...	15	10	14	2	...	...	...	41	...	...	...
	Total ...	3	101	234	36	87	458	389	186	2	28	37	215	176	...	...	2		234	222	146	95	88	92	17	11	2	7	404	...	...	...
	Total for the District ...	21	204	637	218	691	1,750	1,725	1,305	55	47	242	790	693	12	1	24		842	884	432	326	321	473	33	100	36	19	1,361	5	...	...

Coimbatore—*continued.*

No. 2.—*Return of Secondary Schools for Boys for the official year* 1890-91—continued.

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of scholars on 31st March [earning—continued.										Vaccination.		Professors and Teachers.						Drill or Gymnastic Instructor.		Expenditure.						
				Vernacular.																								
		Persian.	Sanskrit.	Tamil.	Telugu.	Malayalam.	Canarese.	Hindustani.	Uriya.	Tulu.	Marathi.	Vaccinated (whether small-pox marked or not).	Small-pox marked only.	Teachers who have come from Europe or America or who have been educated there.	Teachers holding degree or Diploma in bona fide Normal Schools.	Teachers holding Certificates.	Teachers holding Educational Certificates.	Teachers holding no Certificates whatever.	Trained.	Untrained.	General revenues.	Local rates or cesses.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.
		10*e*	10*f*	10*g*	10*h*	10*j*	10*k*	10*l*	10*m*	10*n*	10*o*	11*a*	11*b*	12*a*	12*b*	12*c*	12*d*	12*e*	13*a*	13*b*	14*a*	14*b*	14*c*	14*d*	14*e*	14*f*	14
																					Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
	PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS—*continued.*																										
	ENGLISH—*continued.*																										
	AIDED—*continued.*																										
Outstations—continued.	Vepajimangalam Middle School	...	...	75	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	68	5	...	1	...	4	2	...	...	184	77	...	398	...	...	834
	Nanjathalaiyur do.	...	...	38	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	37	7	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	145	37	...	308	...	...	500
	Karathoduva Amaravathi Middle School	...	9	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	1	...	1	1	1	...	1	...	293	...	...	837	...	...	1,130
	Komarallingam Middle School	...	...	38	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	34	1	...	1	...	1	1	...	...	114	16	...	279	...	...	409
	Bhavani Venkatarama Chetty's Middle School	...	...	54	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29	5	...	...	...	3	1	...	...	92	...	...	453	29	98	672
	Kollegal Native Middle School (closed).	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	140	...	...	...	...	...	140
	Podanur Railway do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	71	...	...	2	4	8	...	...	...	470	...	...	509	...	1,018	2,006
	Total ...	...	47	989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	950	146	...	19	16	32	7	3	...	8,735	170	1,561	15,121	103	654	21,624
	UNAIDED.																										
	Coimbatore London Mission High School	...	25	229	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	174	80	...	1	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,998	...	905	3,833
	Erode Native High School	...	28	99	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	81	36	...	1	1	6	2	1	...	...	...	...	2,868	...	69	2,938
	Erode Town do.	...	28	73	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	59	47	...	1	...	5	4	...	1	...	...	...	302	413	...	715
	Satyamangalam London Mission High School	...	8	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26	12	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	140	...	100	240
	Karathoduva Amaravathi High School	...	13	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	5	...	...	1	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	1,577	...	1,516	3,093
	Velsekotai Middle School	...	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	120	...	...	120
	Satyamangalam Native Middle School	...	3	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	7	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	705	...	...	705
	Chitravatampalayam do.	...	...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	3	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	...	...	13
	Andaneosil do.	...	...	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	128	...	...	128
	Palladam Hindu do.	...	...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	16	24
	Karur Native High School (closed)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	826	...	506	1,332
	Total ...	...	105	514	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	405	200	...	6	5	24	6	2	1	...	...	...	9,617	413	3,112	13,143
	Total for the District ...	...	179	1,678	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1,326	368	...	37	23	60	15	8	2	4,896	2,325	2,704	30,572	516	3,757	44,568
Nilgiris.	GOVERNMENT.																										
	Ootacamund Lawrence Asylum, Male Branch	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	309	...	...	...	2	5	1	2	...	31,680	...	...	2,155	...	64,939	98,774
	Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	309	...	...	...	2	5	1	2	...	31,680	...	...	2,155	...	64,939	98,774
	BOARD.																										
	Ootacamund Brecks' Memorial High School	...	...	3	...	...	...	15	...	...	...	55	4	...	1	4	...	1	1	...	3,028	...	174	2,450	...	1,110	6,762
	Total ...	...	...	3	...	...	...	15	...	...	...	55	4	...	1	4	...	1	1	...	3,028	...	174	2,450	...	1,110	6,762
	AIDED.																										
	Wellington St. Joseph's European Boys' School	...	...	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	50	...	3	...	1	1	3	...	...	2,196	...	...	318	...	4,713	7,226
	Ootacamund St. Joseph's School	...	...	121	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	81	40	...	1	1	5	...	...	...	...	...	762	615	...	599	1,976
	Kotty B.G.M. School	...	...	56	...	...	46	...	...	...	...	30	21	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	62	...	441	503
	Gudalur St. Lewis' School	...	...	46	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	38	3	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	145	...	22	...	273	450
	Ootacamund Wesleyan Mission School	...	...	55	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	39	16	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	31	314	...	330	675
	Kotagiri B.G.M. School	...	...	41	...	...	19	...	...	...	...	33	4	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	152	64	...	84	...	231	531
	Coonoor St. Antony's School	...	...	120	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	126	...	...	2	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	1,226	394	...	126	1,746
	Wellington Anglo-Vernacular Combined System School	...	...	72	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	48	24	...	3	...	1	1	...	...	45	385	...	368	90	391	1,279
	Total ...	...	...	537	...	...	65	...	...	...	...	445	108	3	10	7	10	5	...	...	2,392	594	2,019	2,187	90	7,104	14,386
	Total for the District ...	...	...	540	...	...	65	15	...	...	...	803	112	3	11	13	15	7	3	...	37,100	594	2,193	6,792	90	73,153	1,19,922
Salem.	BOARD.																										
	Salem Municipal High School	...	21	80	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	73	37	...	2	3	2	2	2	...	1,009	...	—272	3,671	...	...	4,408
	Tirupatûr do. do.	...	18	48	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	42	24	...	4	...	...	1	1	...	500	...	—487	1,738	...	20	1,821
	Namakal Board High School	...	24	146	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	122	48	...	6	1	...	1	1	...	1,164	284	...	3,027	...	23	4,498
	Hosur do. do.	...	...	99	6	...	...	1	...	...	...	66	41	...	1	4	2	...	1	...	444	553	...	776	...	5	1,778
	Krishnagiri do. do.	...	...	83	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	59	25	...	3	...	2	...	1	...	386	— 36	...	1,181	...	...	1,531
	Dharmapuri Board Middle School	...	...	46	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28	18	...	1	3	1	...	1	...	475	474	...	822	...	...	1,771
	Tiruchengod do. do.	...	...	59	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	42	13	...	2	...	2	...	...	1	158	527	...	555	...	...	1,240
	Sankaridrug do. do.	...	...	82	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	72	10	...	5	1	...	...	1	...	180	665	...	419	...	6	1,270
	Rajapuram do. do.	...	...	75	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	51	24	...	5	...	...	1	...	...	120	539	...	496	...	17	1,172
	Sendamangalam do. do.	...	...	71	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	40	31	...	5	...	...	1	1	...	130	546	...	674	...	...	1,350
	Uttamkarai do. do.	...	...	66	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	48	14	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	51	645	...	269	...	...	965
	Denkanikota do. do.	...	...	47	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	43	27	...	1	1	2	...	1	...	133	156	...	548	...	...	837
	Total ...	...	63	911	41	...	1	2	...	...	...	686	302	...	40	13	11	5	10	2	4,349	4,366	—709	14,010	...	71	22,587
	AIDED.																										
	Vaniyambadi London Mission School	...	...	56	...	...	...	27	...	...	...	41	42	...	3	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	388	311	...	522	1,221
	Athur do. do.	...	...	51	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	59	16	...	...	...	4	1	...	...	337	48	...	351	...	209	945
	Athur Newpet do. do.	...	...	39	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	29	12	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	115	37	...	140	...	103	395
	Vengarai Middle School	...	...	36	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32	4	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	27	8	...	341	...	...	376
	Salem Railway do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	33	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	147	...	...	267	633	3,107	3,107
	Remount Depot School, Matigiri	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	510	...	...	519	132	...	1,161
	Closed school (1)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	39	...	...	...	...	...	39
	Total ...	...	...	182	26	...	...	27	...	...	...	207	74	...	7	2	10	2	1	...	1,175	93	388	1,929	132	1,527	5,244
	UNAIDED.																										
	Salem London Mission High School	...	40	200	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	153	90	...	...	...	1	4	2	1	...	...	...	3,144	326	967	4,437
	Tirupatûr Basha Sanjivini High School	...	5	157	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	105	62	...	1	3	6	5	...	...	...	...	...	772	340	...	1,112
	Dharmapuri Native Middle School	...	...	41	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	22	...	...	...	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	185	...	...	185
	Total ...	...	54	398	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	276	174	...	1	4	13	8	1	...	...	...	...	4,101	666	967	5,734
	Total for the District ...	...	117	1,491	73	...	1	29	...	...	...	1,169	550	...	48	19	34	15	12	2	6,024	4,459	— 321	20,040	798	2,565	33,565

No. 2.—*Return of Secondary Schools for Boys for the official year* 1890-91—continued.

District.	Name or Class of Institution.	Number on rolls on 31st March.						Average number on the rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the scholars on 31st March.										Distribution of scholars according to wealth.		Occupation of parents.										Number of scholars on 31st March learning			
		In Upper Secondary department.	In Lower Secondary department.	In Upper Primary department.	In Lower Primary department.	Total.				Hindus.																									
										Brahmans.			Non-Brahman Caste Hindus.		Pariahs and Kindred races.		Native Christians.		Muhammadans.		Europeans and Eurasians.		Others.		Higher classes (drawing an annual income of Rs. 5,000 or upwards).		Middle classes (drawing an annual income of Rs. 200 and upwards, but less than Rs. 5,000).		Lower classes (drawing an annual income of less than Rs. 200).		Civilians.		Petty officials and menial servants.		Traders.		Landholders.		Coolies.		Artisans.		Mendicants.		Others.		English.		Latin.		Greek.		Arabic.	
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48
	PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS—*continued.*																																														
	ENGLISH—*continued.*																																														
	BOARD.																																														
	Mayavaram Municipal High School	1	39	83	124	197	197	108	1	210	13	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Tiruvallur Board do.	1	...	84	126	82	76	67	7	76	87	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Ootacamund Board Middle School	1	...	27	77	77	8	11	8	69	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Pattikota do. do.	1	...	11	11	11	8	11	7	11	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	4	68	261	...	...	...	319	374	318	...	1	250	67	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	142	166	45	45	13	136	2	...	76	16	319	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	AIDED.																																														
	Rumbakonam Town High School	1	138	240	378	410	379	128	378	...	...	2	316	60	5	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Rumbakonam Native do.	1	76	104	190	179	178	126	378	...	...	2	172	6	5	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Nazaretan Wesleyan Mission High School	1	43	121	168	168	168	157	378	...	...	2	62	70	5	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Ootacamund St. Antony's High School	1	57	72	140	166	92	138	378	...	...	2	99	33	5	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Tranquebar S.P.G. Mission do.	1	69	101	170	100	100	138	378	...	...	2	74	46	5	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Nilgiri Dennington do.	1	171	68	239	94	15	94	1	162	95	1	1	10	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Madura S.P.G. do.	1	123	253	376	265	100	94	1	94	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Vellamaram do. do.	1	49	77	126	67	44	44	1	41	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Kadalalam Anglo-Vernacular do.	1	40	85	125	62	62	57	1	41	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Tiruvadamarudur Aryan do.	1	45	85	130	46	46	44	1	41	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Tanjore St. Joseph's do.	1	98	253	351	77	77	89	1	77	17	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Tanjore S.P.G. do.	1	101	253	354	116	116	116	1	100	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Tanjore Central do.	1	84	253	337	94	63	63	1	82	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Tanjore Chinnayapalli Street do.	1	46	85	131	26	48	41	1	36	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Tanjore S.P.G. do.	1	101	...	101	104	103	82	1	47	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Kumbakonam Christian Samuel Middle School	1	86	87	173	157	149	153	1	124	10	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Kumbakonam Bandurai Middle School	1	25	47	72	39	31	24	1	23	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Kumbakonam National do.	1	12	28	40	20	20	23	1	20	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Tiruvadi H. B. Greer's do.	1	11	17	28	17	17	9	1	11	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Mannargudi do. do.	1	3	14	17	17	17	11	1	11	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Melattur do. do.	1	11	34	45	30	30	27	1	27	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Mannargudi do. do.	1	3	17	20	17	17	9	1	16	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Tiruvadi H. B. Greer's do.	1	60	80	140	90	75	62	1	62	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Gangadi Agraharam Sri Ganesa Vidyasala Middle School	1	...	21	21	13	34	10	1	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Total ...	11	294	609	903	751	1,250	1,562	1,308	154	280	32	706	449	1	...	82	...	629	809	262	240	205	606	18	25	27	170	1,338	98	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

District.	Name or Class of Institution.	Number on rolls on 31st March.						Average number on the rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the scholars on 31st March.										Distribution of scholars according to wealth.		Occupation of parents.										Number of scholars on 31st March learning			
		In Upper Secondary department.	In Lower Secondary department.	In Upper Primary department.	In Lower Primary department.	Total.				Hindus.																									
										Brahmans.			Non-Brahman Caste Hindus.		Pariahs and Kindred races.		Native Christians.		Muhammadans.		Europeans and Eurasians.		Others.		Higher classes (drawing an annual income of Rs. 5,000 or upwards).		Middle classes (drawing an annual income of Rs. 200 and upwards, but less than Rs. 5,000).		Lower classes (drawing an annual income of less than Rs. 200).		Civilians.		Petty officials and menial servants.		Traders.		Landholders.		Coolies.		Artisans.		Mendicants.		Others.		English.		Latin.		Greek.		Arabic.	
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48
	PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS—*continued.*																																														
	ENGLISH—*continued.*																																														
	AIDED—*continued.*																																														
	Trichinopoly St. Joseph's High School	1	283	371	654	361	791	677	10	228	28	1	333	251	1	14	1	351	486	192	139	129	8	3	9	24	881	68	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Trichinopoly S.P.G. do.	1	181	93	274	238	238	218	24	160	81	...	11	6	...	11	...	121	142	67	32	123	...	...	1	38	324	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Trichinopoly National do.	1	130	...	130	99	99	75	...	116	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	75	60	14	2	...	...	...	26	130	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Trichinopoly St. John's Vestry Middle School	1	25	16	41	124	136	112	154	...	...	...	116	16	...	...	...	80	25	47	6	1	6	1	32	28	124	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Manapparai Aryakulasa Middle School	1	...	8	8	82	76	67	...	7	7	1	8	8	...	...	...	19	6	17	6	21	11	...	19	4	92	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Muttupattanallur do.	1	...	19	19	64	60	61	...	3	4	...	31	26	...	...	...	21	23	13	9	3	...	...	1	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Aiyalur do.	1	...	18	18	24	25	14	...	1	1	...	19	4	...	...	...	9	14	4	7	1	...	...	...	...	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Thottiyam do.	1	...	21	21	23	30	13	...	1	1	...	9	5	...	...	...	5	12	3	1	4	...	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Pallur S.P.G. Boarding do.	1	...	20	20	30	32	29	...	...	...	...	16	9	...	...	...	13	12	6	14	3	...	...	6	...	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	11	294	609	903	751	1,250	1,562	1,308	154	280	32	706	449	1	...	82	...	629	809	262	240	205	606	18	25	27	170	1,338	98	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

No. 2.—*Return of Secondary Schools for Boys for the official year* 1890-91—continued.

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of scholars on 31st March learning—*continued.*										Vaccination.		Professors and Teachers.						Drill or Gymnastic Instructor.		Expenditure.						
				Vernacular.																								
		Persian.	Sanskrit.	Tamil.	Telugu.	Malayalam.	Canarese.	Hindustani.	Uriya.	Tulu.	Marathi.	Vaccinated (whether small-pox marked or not).	Small-pox marked only.	Teachers who have come from Europe or America or who have been educated there.	Teachers holding M. A., B. A., degree or trained in *bona fide* Normal Schools.	Teachers Ordinary rates.	Teachers holding Certificates.	Teachers holding Educational Certificates.	Teachers holding no Certificates whatever.	Trained.	Untrained.	General revenues.	Local rates or cesses.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.
		10*e*	10*f*	10*g*	10*h*	10*i*	10*k*	10*l*	10*m*	10*n*	10*o*	11*a*	11*b*	12*a*	12*b*	12*c*	12*d*	12*e*		13*a*	13*b*	14*a*	14*b*	14*c*	14*d*	14*e*	14*f*	14
	PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS —*continued.*																					Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
	ENGLISH—*continued.*																											
	BOARD.																											
	Mayavaram Municipal High School	...	42	82	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	77	47	...	1	6	3	1	1	...		553	...	632	5,235	15	21	6,456
	Peruvalur Board do.	...	27	86	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31	42	...	4	1	2	1	...	1	1	1,352	430	...	2,822	...	9	4,493
	Ozhasnad Board Middle School	...	...	71	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	45	23	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	1,220	...	93	...	...	1,323
	Patukota do. do.	...	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	86	101	...	207	...	...	394
	Total ...	...	69	250	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	224	82	...	6	8	7	2	2	1		1,871	1,781	632	8,357	15	30	12,666
	AIDED.																											
	Kumbakonam Town High School	...	144	234	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	366	12	...								2,340	...	...	10,146	...	1,305	13,791
	Kumbakonam Native do.	...	80	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	98	82	...		...	7	7	4	1	...	1,313	...	...	4,784	268	414	6,779
	Negapatam Wesleyan Mission High School	...	30	135	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	126	49	...	2	6	3	1	1	...		1,021	...	962	3,335	72	1,451	6,841
	Negapatam St. Antony's High School	...	34	104	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	94	46	...	...	2	2	...	1	...		61	...	422	3,075	...	867	4,425
	Tranquebar E.L. Mission do.	...	...	103	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	91	12	1	2	4	1	2	1	...		714	...	...	2,327	...	951	3,992
	Shiyali Pennington do.	...	31	97	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	63	65	...	3	6	1	2	1	...		771	102	...	2,478	...	690	4,040
	Tanjore S.P.G. do.	...	55	220	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	212	82	...	...	5	3	...	1	...		...	...	...	4,526	...	807	5,333
	Velipalayam St. Mary's Middle School	...	...	44	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	31	13	...	...	1	2	...	1	...		...	...	116	714	...	95	925
	Kapisthalam Anglo-Vernacular do.	...	...	57	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	85	22	...	...	2	4	...	1	1		68	15	...	781	...	52	916
	Tiruvidamarudur Aryan do.	...	9	86	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	34	11	...	1	1	1	1	...	...		189	...	...	823	...	176	1,188
	Tanjore St. Joseph's do.	...	...	116	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	80	26	...	4	1	1	...	...	...		...	...	220	1,129	...	...	1,359
	Tanjore St. Antony's do.	...	...	77	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	54	15	...	1	4	1	...	...	...		...	...	147	922	...	219	1,288
	Tanjore G.I.M. do.	...	...	76	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	71	5	...		1	3	...	...	...		...	...	207	335	...	2,558	3,100
	Tanjore Vedavalli Ammal's do.	...	6	62	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	30	...	1	...	3	2	...	...		...	...	227	1,443	5	92	1,767
	Tanjore Central do.	...	3	81	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	55	29	...	...	4	...	1	...	...		...	...	206	1,274	...	...	1,480
	Tanjore Chinnaiyapillai Street do.	...	...	46	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	54	12	...	...	2	2	...	...	...		...	...	348	862	...	...	1,210
	Tanjore S.P.G. do.	...	6	97	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	53	51	...	...	4	2	...	1	...		...	...	360	2,606	...	686	3,652
	Kumbakonam Chakrapani Sannadi Middle School	...	21	116	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	91	43	...	1	3	2	2	1	...		...	...	239	1,919	...	— 243	1,935
	Kumbakonam Ramudurai Middle School	...	7	92	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	66	53	...	2	2	3	1	1	...		...	...	263	1,808	...	— 135	1,436
	Kumbakonam National do.	...	8	52	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	50	19	...	...	...	5	2	...	...		...	...	...	542	...	...	542
	Tirukkattuppalli do.	...	...	49	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	44	5	...	1	...	2	...	...	...		421	...	...	674	...	— 72	1,023
	Maharajahpuram do.	...	...	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	6	...	2	...	...	...	...	...		217	...	...	169	...	...	386
	Melattur do.	...	...	34	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24	10	...	1	1	1	...	...	...		169	...	...	439	...	...	608
	Merur do.	...	...	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	2	...	...	1	1	...	...	...		168	55	...	252	...	...	475
	Tiruvadi H. B. Gnaz's do.	...	...	79	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	55	25	...	1	2	...	1	1	...		666	...	...	1,636	...	161	2,457
	Ganapati Agraharam Sri Ganesa Vidyasala Middle School	...	...	70	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	55	15	...	3	...	5	2	...	...		226	145	...	164	...	156	689

Tan-	Komal Anglo-Vernacular Middle School	...	...	67	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	56	6	...	...	5	5	1	...	...		351	44	...	462	...	...	857
	Peralandur do.	...	...	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	8	...	1	1	...	...	...	...		260	...	...	462	...	— 94	628
	Poraiyar Nadar's do.	...	...	119	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	62	54	...	...	5	2	1	...	1		94	83	...	1,056	404	...	1,637
	Kuvalaveli do.	...	7	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	38	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	...		156	39	...	158	...	...	353
	Nannilam Mahajanasabha do.	...	34	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	34	6	...	...	2	1	1	...	...		513	...	...	780	...	— 367	926
	Perumbugalur do.	...	...	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	3	...	...	...	1	2	...	...		23	...	...	110	...	...	133
	Vedaniur do.	...	...	36	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27	3	...	1	...	...	...	...	...		13	13	...	60	...	...	86
	Vedaranyam do.	...	...	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	...		288	...	...	261	...	— 208	341
	Closed school (1)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	255	763	...	154	1,172
	Total ...	...	475	2,592	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	2,188	813	...	27	78	71	25	13	1		10,022	403	4,002	52,059	749	9,715	77,100
	UNAIDED.																											
	Tanjore Viraraghava Pillai's High School	...	27	65	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	93	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	1		...	...	...	1,872	19	109	1,800
	Kumbakonam Pottamarai High School	...	61	85	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	124	22	...	...	1	6	2	1	...		...	...	...	4,717	...	35	4,752
	Mayavaram Native do.	...	47	130	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	132	44	...	...	...	6	2	...	...		...	...	...	461	...	...	461
	Mannargudi do. do. ...	...	76	84	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	126	33	...	...	1	4	2	...	...		...	...	...	1,452	...	335	1,787
	Mannargudi Town do. do. ...	...	72	58	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	85	45	...	...	...	5	4	...	...		...	...	...	...	1,812	481	2,293
	Tiruvadi do. do. ...	...	6	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	3	...	...	...	1	...	...	...		...	...	...	726	...	— 59	67
	Poraiyar Sentamil Vidyasala do. ...	...	...	41	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26	15	...	1	1	2	...	2	...		...	...	...	623	...	193	816
	Tiruvalur Hindu do. ...	...	34	74	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	68	15	...	...	1	4	2	...	...		...	...	...	1,597	...	...	1,597
	Manambuchavadi S.P.G. Middle School.	...	...	62	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	54	8	...	...	1	2	...	1	...		...	...	...	374	...	216	590
	Tanjore Princess Sanskrit Middle School	...	...	48	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	40	5	...	...	1	2	...	...	...		...	...	...	5	...	535	540
	Nagore National Middle School ...	...	...	58	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28	10	...	...	3	...	...	...	...		...	...	...	478	324	...	802
	Mangudi do.	...	...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	6	...	...	...	1	...	...	...		...	...	...	63	...	...	63
	Aiyampettai Lord Ripon's Middle School	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	4	...	...	...	...	1	...	...		...	...	...	72	...	...	72
	Aiyampettai Anglo-Vernacular Middle School	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	3	...	...	...	1	...	...	...		...	...	...	14	...	...	14
	Swamimalai Middle School	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...		...	...	...	173	84	...	257
	Kodavasal do.	...	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...		...	...	...	144	...	...	144
	Pillur do.	...	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...		...	...	...	9	...	...	9
	Tiruturaipundi do.	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	1	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	...	323	756	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	828	216	...	1	9	38	17	4	1		...	...	...	12,080	2,239	1,845	16,164
	Total for the District ...	...	867	3,598	...	...	1	...	...	...	8	3,240	1,121	1	34	95	116	44	19	3		11,893	2,254	4,694	72,496	3,093	11,590	105,930
	BOARD.																											
	Kulittalai Board High School	...	13	55	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	59	9	...	2	3	1	1	1	...		687	883	...	1,553	...	...	3,103
	Lalgudi do. Middle School ...	...	12	38	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	36	14	...	1	...	6	1	1	...		352	1,019	...	947	...	...	2,318
	Perambalur do. do. ...	...	...	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	4	...	...	2	1	...	1	...		128	542	...	151	...	...	821
	Closed schools (2)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		33	294	...	96	...	...	327
	Total ...	...	25	111	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	109	27	...	3	5	7	2	3	...		1,180	2,648	...	2,747	...	...	6,569
Trichinopoly.	AIDED.																											
	Trichinopoly St. Joseph's High School.	...	105	627	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	629	198	1	16	3	7	4	...	...		99	...	...	14,445	100	— 972	13,672
	Trichinopoly S.P.G. do. ...	...	45	221	1	...	...	7	...	...	...	176	98	...	2	5	2	1	...	...		...	...	...	4,855	...	— 428	4,427
	Trichinopoly National do.	...	42	86	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	97	33	...	...	...	4	...	1	...		2	...	...	2,402	...	511	2,915
	Trichinopoly St. John's Vestry Middle School	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	124	...	...	1	3	6	1	...	...		1,510	...	...	429	602	1,754	4,295
	Manapparai Aryakalasa Middle School.	...	...	82	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	74	8	...	...	1	3	...	...	...		51	116	...	521	16	16	750
	Mathurasanallur do.	...	...	41	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	11	...	2	...	...	1	...	...		173	96	...	289	...	...	538
	Ariyalur do.	...	...	54	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	49	5	...	3	...	2	...	...	...		320	34	...	602	...	— 201	815
	Thoraiyur S.P.G. do.	...	...	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	4	...	1	...	2	...	...	...		150	...	...	350	...	480	986
	Musiri S.P.G. do.	...	...	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	...	...	3	...	...	1	...	...		223	...	...	374	...	391	988
	Thottiam do.	...	...	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...		153	...	...	285	...	...	588
	Puttur S.P.G. Boarding do.	...	...	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29	...	...	1	1	1	...	1	...		600	...	...	...	...	...	600
	Total ...	...	192	1,205	1	1	...	9	...	...	...	1,268	355	1	29	11	28	7	3	...		3,311	246	...	24,548	678	1,551	30,334

No. 2.—*Return of Secondary Schools for Boys for the official year* 1890-91—continued.

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March.					Average number on the rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the scholars on 31st March.								Distribution of scholars according to wealth.			Occupation of parents.								Number of scholars on 31st March learning			
			In Upper Secondary department.	In Lower Secondary department.	In Upper Primary department.	In Lower Primary department.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Muhammadans.	Hindus.			Others.	Richer classes (drawing an annual income of Rs. 6,000 and upwards).	Middle classes (drawing an annual income of Rs. 200 and upwards, but less than Rs. 5,000).	Poorer classes (drawing an annual income of less than Rs. 200).	Officials.	Petty officials and menial servants.	Traders.	Landholders.	Artisans.	Coolies.	Mendicants.	Others.	English.	Latin.	Greek.	Arabic.
													Brahmans.	Non-Brahman Caste Hindus.	Paraiyas and kindred races.																	
1	2	3	4a	4b	4c	4d	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e	7f	7g	8a	8b	8c	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9g	9h	10a	10b	10c	10d
	PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS—*continued.*																															
	ENGLISH—*continued.*																															
	UNAIDED.																															
Trichinopoly	Trichinopoly S.P.G. Upper Secondary School	1	15	105	...	...	120	106	93	3	5	5	46	61	...	...	5	22	23	41	7	14	46	3	...	...	9	120	...	...	...
	Trichinopoly Natarajaiyar's High Schl.	1	20	80	...	...	100	123	100	...	...	...	88	18	...	...	...	5	40	57	11	14	8	54	...	2	2	15	106	...	...	...
	Trichinopoly National Middle School.	1	...	93	...	...	93	88	74	...	...	3	74	16	...	...	...	3	50	40	16	10	5	48	...	1	3	10	93	...	...	...
	Woraiyur S.P.G. do.	1	...	44	...	...	44	44	34	...	...	6	19	19	...	...	2	19	23	2	9	13	17	...	3	...	...	44	...	...	...
	Srirangam do.	1	...	43	...	...	43	30	24	...	1	...	17	4	...	...	...	4	42	6	...	...	36	...	3	...	...	46	...	...	...
	Trivanaikkaval do.	1	...	47	...	...	47	39	30	...	...	...	40	7	...	...	...	19	28	5	9	2	20	1	3	...	7	47	...	...	...
	Total ...	6	41	415	...	...	456	430	355	3	6	14	308	125	...	...	10	233	213	81	49	42	221	4	13	5	41	450	...	...	...
	Total for the District ...	20	649	1,128	143	302	2,222	2,123	1,772	137	295	70	1,107	612	1	...	42	1,013	1,167	460	315	256	861	23	40	56	211	2,145	98	...	...
	BOARD.																															
	Dindigul Municipal High School ...	1	28	44	...	...	64	84	74	...	...	5	38	21	...	...	5	46	13	16	4	5	25	1	...	...	13	64	...	...	...
	Total ...	1	28	44	...	...	64	84	74	...	...	5	38	21	...	...	5	46	13	16	4	5	25	1	...	...	13	64	...	...	...
	AIDED.																															
	Madura Native College	1	107	172	42	59	380	377	325	2	...	29	251	98	...	...	16	211	153	132	38	57	142	...	...	...	11	380	...	...	...
	Madura American Mission High School	1	35	83	14	66	198	204	170	3	25	36	47	77	...	...	11	112	75	48	27	52	68	19	...	...	4	184	...	...	...
	Ramnad S.P.G. High School	1	36	48	14	6	104	187	151	3	12	2	48	39	...	...	...	...	68	30	14	...	57	...	...	3	...	104	...	...	...
	Madura Town do. ...	1	107	72	...	...	179	160	139	...	...	2	126	51	...	...	...	91	88	74	9	7	83	3	...	3	...	179	...	...	...
	Madura Feeder Middle School ...	1	...	45	24	38	107	106	90	...	3	...	48	56	...	...	3	62	42	48	19	4	28	...	...	8	...	107	...	...	...
	Madura Scott's do.	1	...	66	15	25	106	91	81	...	2	13	50	41	...	...	...	...	35	71	3	13	2	77	4	...	...	...	106	...	...	...
	Madura Fischer's do.	1	...	26	...	...	26	43	35	...	...	3	12	11	...	...	...	...	...	26	...	7	3	14	...	2	...	...	26	...	...	...
	Dindigul American Mission Middle Schl.	1	...	86	...	...	86	69	64	...	15	3	23	45	...	...	2	30	54	20	30	10	20	3	2	1	...	86	...	...	...
	Periyakulam Hindu Middle School.	1	...	43	...	...	43	38	30	...	...	...	20	14	...	...	1	18	27	2	14	3	16	...	...	2	6	43	...	...	...
	Sholavandam do.	1	...	69	12	19	20	97	81	...	2	...	67	21	...	...	4	57	29	19	4	...	67	...	...	...	...	84	...	...	...
	Pasumalai American Mission Middle School.	1	...	118	...	...	118	114	99	...	92	...	12	14	...	...	...	18	100	14	50	5	44	1	2	2	...	118	...	...	...
	Tirumangalam do. do.	1	...	1	10	29	40	33	27	...	...	...	14	26	...	...	...	40	...	6	7	...	27	...	...	...	...	26	...	...	...
	Palaiyamatham do. do.	1	...	5	8	31	44	55	46	...	...	...	21	20	3	...	...	7	37	3	...	2	28	6	3	...	2	18	...	...	...

Madura.	Pathamadai American Mission Middle School	1	...	8	18	9	35	38	31	1	31	...	...	3	...	...	...	35	...	1	...	8	...	3	...	23	35	...	...	...
	Chinnamanur Middle School	1	...	20	4	...	24	28	23	...	...	1	19	10	...	...	...	20	9	2	...	2	24	1	...	...	...	29	...	...	...
	Uttamapalaiyam do.	1	...	21	...	...	21	35	30	...	...	1	10	10	...	...	2	2	17	2	2	1	15	1	...	...	...	21	...	...	...
	Tirupattur Hindu do.	1	...	5	4	16	25	31	25	...	...	6	9	...	...	16	...	15	10	8	5	2	7	...	...	3	...	18	...	...	...
	Manamadura American Mission Middle School	1	...	12	6	37	55	55	49	...	53	...	...	2	...	...	...	4	51	4	4	...	17	...	...	...	30	29	...	...	...
	Tiruchuli Hindu Middle School ...	1	...	16	9	56	81	81	60	...	...	1	26	54	...	...	...	17	64	17	23	...	41	...	...	...	...	49	...	...	...
	Aruppukottai Boarding Middle School ...	1	...	30	4	18	52	25	24	...	28	2	...	2	...	...	...	4	28	4	12	...	16	...	...	...	...	24	...	...	...
	Rammad Boarding do. ...	1	...	46	26	...	72	65	51	...	5	...	22	38	...	...	1	10	61	17	21	2	32	...	...	1	...	72	...	...	...
	Ramnad Native do.	1	...	19	...	...	19	19	18	...	18	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	17	2	6	1	6	3	...	...	...	19	...	...	...
	Ramnad Boarding do. ...	1	...	29	...	...	29	29	18	...	9	3	...	5	...	...	...	9	11	9	4	1	...	...	6	...	...	29	...	...	...
	Paramon S.P.G. do. ...	1	...	12	8	...	20	18	16	...	2	2	...	10	...	...	...	5	15	1	4	2	10	...	7	...	...	14	...	...	...
	Devigottam S.P.G. do. ...	1	...	4	6	14	24	24	18	...	2	2	10	10	...	...	1	25	40	26	1	...	38	...	1	...	...	66	...	...	...
	Paramakudi Hindu do. ...	1	...	36	16	14	66	71	60	...	1	2	31	32	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	School closed (1)																															
	Total ...	25	285	1,038	240	457	2,000	2,054	1,744	9	308	108	882	690	13	...	41	827	1,132	491	215	145	885	41	26	23	76	1,858	...	...	...
	UNAIDED.																															
	Pasumalai American Mission High School ...	1	50	...	...	...	50	48	39	...	53	...	13	6	...	...	...	8	42	6	11	...	32	...	...	1	...	50	...	...	...
	Sivaganga Zamindari High School ...	1	47	81	...	...	128	101	86	...	...	1	86	32	...	...	3	63	62	43	16	3	54	2	...	5	5	128	...	...	...
	Palni Hindu Middle School	1	...	24	...	...	24	25	22	...	...	1	11	12	...	...	5	16	3	6	6	...	9	1	1	...	1	24	...	...	...
	Batlagundu do.	1	...	15	...	...	15	15	15	...	...	...	15	...	...	...	...	9	6	...	...	...	15	...	...	...	...	15	...	...	...
	Total ...	4	97	120	...	...	217	189	162	...	53	2	122	50	...	...	8	96	113	55	33	3	110	3	1	6	6	217	...	...	...
	Total for the District ...	30	402	1,202	240	457	2,281	2,337	1,950	9	361	115	1,042	761	13	...	54	960	1,258	562	352	151	1,020	45	27	29	93	2,119	...	...	...
	AIDED.																															
Tinnevelly.	Tinnevelly C.M.S. College	1	100	167	29	56	292	307	270	2	46	21	105	118	...	...	4	98	190	54	43	42	147	3	...	...	3	292	...	...	...
	Palamcottah St. Xavier's High School.	1	51	94	...	...	145	139	113	1	25	3	49	67	...	...	5	102	34	50	12	15	65	...	1	2	...	145	...	...	...
	Palamcottah C.M.S. do.	1	54	97	30	13	174	138	118	...	103	...	...	5	3	...	3	54	117	53	77	5	26	...	...	13	...	174	...	...	...
	Tuticorin Caldwell College ...	1	101	...	...	...	101	97	88	...	93	1	...	7	...	...	...	33	68	27	36	6	9	1	11	...	11	101	...	...	...
	Tinnevelly Hindu do. ...	1	115	96	15	7	232	244	208	...	1	16	112	103	...	...	20	153	59	59	12	15	145	1	...	...	...	232	...	...	...
	Tinnevelly Central Middle School ...	1	...	39	32	39	130	128	90	...	...	5	37	80	...	...	5	69	59	39	1	1	88	...	1	...	...	130	...	...	...
	Tuticorin Practising do. ...	1	...	62	10	31	93	82	61	...	40	...	...	32	...	21	...	27	66	18	22	10	8	13	22	...	...	74	...	...	...
	Tuticorin St. Xavier's do. ...	1	...	44	...	...	44	60	51	...	35	...	2	7	...	1	...	24	19	5	...	...	27	...	...	...	5	44	...	...	...
	Tuticorin Orrell's do. ...	1	...	52	20	68	140	116	95	...	88	3	2	...	7	2	...	36	62	2	...	...	34	2	6	56	...	52	...	...	...
	Tuticorin Meier S.P.G. do. ...	1	...	43	...	...	43	35	29	...	10	...	2	31	...	...	...	10	33	5	10	7	16	4	1	...	...	43	...	...	...
	Tuticorin S.A.V. do. ...	1	...	45	...	...	45	45	37	...	...	1	15	29	...	...	1	20	24	8	4	13	17	2	1	...	...	45	...	...	...
	Tuticorin European do. ...	1	...	7	2	4	9	9	8	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	6	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	...	...
	Seyvilliputtur Hindu do. ...	1	...	52	...	...	52	55	43	...	...	...	40	12	...	...	...	20	32	8	12	...	32	...	...	...	...	52	...	...	...
	Seyvilliputtur C.M.S. do. ...	1	...	53	12	14	80	78	60	...	16	5	12	26	...	...	...	25	54	20	7	7	23	2	...	...	...	51	...	...	...
	Watrap do. ...	1	...	14	...	...	14	14	12	...	...	...	11	3	...	...	...	4	10	...	2	...	12	...	...	...	...	14	...	...	...
	Watrap do. ...	1	...	34	15	14	63	56	48	...	54	...	...	7	...	...	1	12	48	...	...	4	1	...	30	...	...	61	...	...	...
	Satchiyapuram do. ...	1	...	19	11	30	60	26	23	...	2	3	7	18	...	...	1	17	12	9	2	11	8	...	...	...	...	30	...	...	...
	Virudhupati do. ...	1	...	13	16	10	39	46	41	...	2	10	1	26	...	...	2	8	29	2	1	18	12	1	...	...	5	39	...	...	...
	Pudupetai do. ...	1	...	16	13	17	46	41	34	...	...	1	9	36	...	...	...	12	34	12	11	8	14	...	1	...	...	34	...	...	...
	Satur do. ...	1	...	9	13	20	42	45	31	...	...	2	17	23	...	...	...	27	15	...	11	8	23	...	...	...	...	29	...	...	...
	Rajapalayam do. ...	1	...	4	11	18	33	40	35	...	...	...	29	17	...	...	5	33	3	...	5	2	29	...	...	...	...	36	...	...	...
	Kulakad Hindu do. ...	1	...	48	10	20	78	80	63	...	...	...	27	7	...	...	...	38	28	2	3	...	70	...	1	...	8	68	...	...	...
	Gopalasamudram do. ...	1	...	35	...	14	49	50	42	...	...	2	27	20	...	...	...	33	16	...	1	5	43	...	2	...	...	49	...	...	...
	Viravanallur do. ...	1	...	15	19	13	51	42	37	...	...	1	39	11	...	...	1	32	18	...	3	8	32	...	8	...	...	51	...	...	...
	Kallidaikurichi do. ...	1	...	57	18	...	80	62	39	...	...	6	23	21	...	...	1	16	33	17	13	...	17	1	2	...	...	50	...	...	...
	Ambasamudram do. ...	1	...	14	3	23	40	38	33	...	...	...	34	6	...	...	...	30	7	...	5	...	32	...	...	3	...	21	...	...	...
	Adaichani do. ...	1	...	59	13	9	74	103	67	...	...	...	61	13	...	...	...	30	44	4	6	...	64	...	...	...	...	74	...	...	...
	Pathamadai do. ...	1	...	41	...	...	41	50	46	...	36	...	3	2	...	...	...	1	40	...	30	...	11	...	...	...	...	41	...	...	...
	Surandai do. ...	1	...	17	7	7	31	31	28	...	28	...	...	3	...	...	...	2	29	2	16	...	13	...	...	...	...	31	...	...	...
	Domavur do. ...	1	...	8	10	49	73	66	58	...	4	...	2	64	...	3	...	8	65	1	8	2	9	5	40	2	6	21	...	...	...
	Radhapuram do. ...	1	...	8	...	...	8	10	9	...	...	...	10	5	...	...	...	9	6	1	...	...	14	...	...	...	...	15	...	...	...
	Ayeyanavaripuram do. ...	1	...	5	5	3	13	33	27	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	2	7	18	1	1	...	9	...	...	...	...	11	...	...	...
	Sawyerpuram do. ...	1	...	100	...	...	100	101	93	...	93	...	...	8	...	...	...	49	49	11	18	18	40	2	10	1	...	100	...	...	...
	Panimalai do. ...	1	...	21	27	14	84	74	66	...	78	...	...	6	...	...	...	10	74	9	...	2	5	3	3	...	62	84	...	...	...
	Nazareth St. John's do. ...	1	...	57	...	...	57	50	40	...	49	...	...	8	...	...	...	10	47	15	4	4	30	...	2	2	...	57	...	...	...

No. 2.—*Return of Secondary Schools for Boys for the official year* 1890-91—continued.

Name or Class of Institutions.	District.	Number of scholars on 31st March beginning—*continued.*																				Vaccination.		Professors and Teachers.								Expenditure.						
		Vernacular.																																				
		Persian.	Sanskrit.	Tamil.	Telugu.	Canarese.	Malayalam.	Hindustani.	Uriya.	Pali.	Marathi.	Gujarathi.	Sindhi.	Arabic.	Hebrew.	Syriac.	Zend.	Pahlavi.	Chinese.	Burmese.	Total.	Vaccinated (whether *smallpox marked or not*).	Small-pox marked only.	Teachers who have come from Europe or America or who have been educated there.	Teachers holding L. T. degree or trained in some first Normal School.	Teachers holding ordinary Certificates.	Teachers holding General Educational Certificates.	Teachers holding no Certificates whatever.	Trained.	Untrained.	General revenues.	Local rates or cesses.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.
		10e	10f	10g	10h	10i	10j	10k	10l	10m	10n	10o	10p	10q	10r	10s	10t	10u	10v	10w	10x	11a	11b	12a	12b	12c	12d	12e	13a	13b	14a	14b	14c	14d	14e	14f	14g
Bellary—the American Mission Middle School																																					
Chinnapatur Middle School																																					
Tirupatur Hindu do.																																					
Chittaldroog do.																																					
Sriramapuram do.																																					
Tumkur Hindu Middle School																																					
Mysore Native do.																																					
Nanjangud do.																																					
Hosakote do.																																					
Kolar do.																																					
Bangalore

Travancore—*continued.*

1	District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March. In Upper Secondary department.	In Lower Secondary department.	In Upper Primary department.	In Lower Primary department.	Total.	Average number on the rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the scholars on 31st March. Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Muhammadans.	Brahmans.	Non-Brahman Caste Hindus.	Paraiyas and kindred races.	Others.	Distribution of scholars according to wealth. Richer classes (drawing an annual income of Rs. 5,000 and upwards).	Middle classes (drawing an annual income of Rs. 200 and upwards, but less than Rs. 5,000).	Poorer classes (drawing an annual income of less than Rs. 200).	Occupation of parents. Officials.	Petty officials and menial servants.	Traders.	Landholders.	Artisans.	Coolies.	Mendicants.	Others.	Number of scholars on 31st March learning English.	Latin.	Greek.	Arabic.
			3	4a	4b	4c	4d	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e	7f	7g	8a	8b	8c	8d	8e	8f	8g	8h	8i	8j	8k	8l	10a	10b	10c	10d
		PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS —*continued.*																															
		ENGLISH—*continued.*																															
		AIDED—*continued.*																															
		Sreekrishna Hindu School	1	...	33	16	18	67	66	60	...	...	...	33	32	1	...	...	33	34	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Alagr Tolmagri Hindu A.V. School	1	...	38	9	16	63	51	42	...	...	...	30	30	...	...	...	30	33	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Agrar Tirumarri S.P.G. Hindu School	1	...	14	10	...	24	20	20	...	...	2	4	4	...	...	...	4	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Kaliseerapuram S.P.G. Hindu School	1	...	8	10	...	18	16	16	...	...	3	7	6	...	...	...	7	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Kaliseerapuram Hindu A.V. School	1	...	34	10	...	44	40	32	...	...	2	4	4	...	...	...	4	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Manmel Pengoll Mission School	1	...	19	10	...	29	25	23	...	...	1	4	4	...	...	...	4	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		(Other Hindu A.V. Middle School	1	...	15	6	...	21	18	16	...	...	1	3	3	...	...	...	3	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Chegalilam do.	1	...	13	8	...	21	18	15	...	...	1	3	3	...	...	...	3	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Elandalikunnam do.	1	...	11	8	...	19	16	14	...	...	1	3	3	...	...	...	3	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Pattiyapuram do.	1	...	12	11	...	23	20	18	...	...	1	3	3	...	...	...	3	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Arumanaikad do.	1	...	13	8	...	21	18	16	...	...	1	3	3	...	...	...	3	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	45	601	1,560	444	776	3,182	3,171	2,884	12	1,060	98	893	1,180	46	...	69	1,295	1,809	4,239	1,579	1,060	1,060	1,060	1,060	1,060	1,060	1,060	1,060	1,060	1,060
		UNAIDED.																														
		Palamottah Hindu High School	1	8	26	15	6	55	54	49	...	...	8	16	14	1	...	...	16	25	14	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Tuticorin St. Xavier's do.	1	25	...	...	...	25	25	23	...	...	...	12	12	...	...	...	12	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Pattamadai do.	1	14	...	...	...	14	14	12	...	...	...	7	7	...	...	...	7	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Gomalamuttam do.	1	...	32	...	...	32	32	28	...	...	...	16	16	...	...	...	16	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Mottaiyapuram do.	1	...	12	...	...	12	12	10	...	...	...	6	6	...	...	...	6	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Teacher C.M.S. do.	1	...	16	...	...	16	16	14	...	...	...	8	8	...	...	...	8	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Sivakasi do.	1	...	17	...	...	17	17	15	...	...	...	9	8	...	...	...	9	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Srivaikuntam do.	1	...	12	...	...	12	12	10	...	...	...	6	6	...	...	...	6	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Meignanapuram do.	1	...	12	...	...	12	12	10	...	...	...	6	6	...	...	...	6	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Srivaikuntam do.	1	...	16	...	...	16	16	14	...	...	...	8	8	...	...	...	8	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Oriyadevam do.	1	...	6	...	...	6	6	5	...	...	...	3	3	...	...	...	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Sankaranainarkoil C.M.S. High School	1	...	17	...	...	17	17	15	...	...	...	9	8	...	...	...	9	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Schools closed (1) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	10	137	184	35	21	377	347	307	...	105	7	100	165	1	...	...	101	172	14	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total for the District ...	55	938	1,743	479	797	3,559	3,518	3,191	12	1,165	105	993	1,345	47	...	69	1,396	1,981	4,253	1,580	1,060	1,060	1,060	1,060	1,060	1,060	1,060	1,060	1,060	1,060

Malabar.

1	District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March. In Upper Secondary department.	In Lower Secondary department.	In Upper Primary department.	In Lower Primary department.	Total.	Average number on the rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the scholars on 31st March. Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Muhammadans.	Brahmans.	Non-Brahman Caste Hindus.	Paraiyas and kindred races.	Others.	Distribution of scholars according to wealth. Richer classes (drawing an annual income of Rs. 5,000 and upwards).	Middle classes (drawing an annual income of Rs. 200 and upwards, but less than Rs. 5,000).	Poorer classes (drawing an annual income of less than Rs. 200).	Occupation of parents. Officials.	Petty officials and menial servants.	Traders.	Landholders.	Artisans.	Coolies.	Mendicants.	Others.	Number of scholars on 31st March learning English.	Latin.	Greek.	Arabic.
		GOVERNMENT.																														
		Calicut Government High School																														
		Total ...	1	83	...	...	...	83	83	73	...	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		BOARD.																														
		Palghat Victoria Municipal High School	1	102	...	...	...	102	97	85	...	1	1	70	24	1	...	...	70	32	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Tellicherry Brennen do.	1	83	...	...	...	83	78	69	...	...	...	52	31	...	...	...	52	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Quilandy do.	1	32	...	...	...	32	30	26	...	...	...	20	12	...	...	...	20	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Calicut Normal Practising Middle School	1	33	...	...	...	33	28	24	...	...	...	22	6	...	...	...	22	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Tirurangadi Municipal Middle School	1	12	...	...	...	12	12	10	...	...	...	8	4	...	...	...	8	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Badagara do.	1	57	...	...	...	57	54	46	...	...	...	36	21	...	...	...	36	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Manjeri do.	1	67	...	...	...	67	63	54	...	...	...	42	25	...	...	...	42	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Alattur do.	1	95	...	...	...	95	90	77	...	...	...	60	35	...	...	...	60	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Koduvayur do.	1	95	...	...	...	95	90	77	...	...	...	60	35	...	...	...	60	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Kottayi do.	1	37	...	...	...	37	35	30	...	...	...	23	14	...	...	...	23	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Bekanad do.	1	26	...	...	...	26	25	21	...	...	...	16	10	...	...	...	16	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Chavakkad do.	1	58	...	...	...	58	55	47	...	...	...	37	21	...	...	...	37	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Cherpulcherry do.	1	14	...	...	...	14	13	11	...	...	...	9	5	...	...	...	9	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Angadipuram do.	1	27	...	...	...	27	25	21	...	...	...	17	10	...	...	...	17	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	14	517	...	...	...	517	495	419	...	2	1	360	157	1	...	...	360	157	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		AIDED.																														
		Calicut R.G.M. High School	1	57	...	...	...	57	54	46	...	...	...	36	21	...	...	...	36	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Tellicherry R.G.M. do.	1	61	...	...	...	61	58	49	...	...	...	38	23	...	...	...	38	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Tellicherry St. Joseph's do.	1	29	...	...	...	29	27	23	...	...	...	18	11	...	...	...	18	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Cochin Santa Cruz do.	1	63	...	...	...	63	59	50	...	...	...	39	24	...	...	...	39	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Kalamassery Rapin's do.	1	16	...	...	...	16	15	13	...	...	...	10	6	...	...	...	10	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Nirmar Chrichian do.	1	47	...	...	...	47	44	37	...	...	...	29	18	...	...	...	29	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Cochin Protestant Boys' Middle School	1	29	...	...	...	29	27	23	...	...	...	18	11	...	...	...	18	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Tellicherry St. Joseph's do.	1	12	...	...	...	12	11	9	...	...	...	8	4	...	...	...	8	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Parlicut B.G.M. do.	1	41	...	...	...	41	38	32	...	...	...	27	14	...	...	...	27	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Palghat Lakshmanaswamynarain Middle School	1	...	35	...	...	35	33	28	...	...	...	23	12	...	...	...	23	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Cannanore St. Michael's Middle School	1	...	35	...	...	35	33	28	...	...	...	23	12	...	...	...	23	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Kottandi Victoria Jubilee do.	1	...	14	...	...	14	13	11	...	...	...	9	5	...	...	...	9	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Peyrol B.G.M. do.	1	...	13	...	...	13	12	10	...	...	...	8	5	...	...	...	8	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Perinthalmanna do.	1	...	28	...	...	28	26	22	...	...	...	18	10	...	...	...	18	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Nilgiri Normal Practising School	1	...	47	...	...	47	44	37	...	...	...	30	17	...	...	...	30	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Pookot B.G.M. Middle School	1	...	28	...	...	28	26	22	...	...	...	18	10	...	...	...	18	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Vettilakkam do.	1	...	14	...	...	14	13	11	...	...	...	9	5	...	...	...	9	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Calicut St. Joseph's do.	1	...	38	...	...	38	36	30	...	...	...	24	14	...	...	...	24	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Cannanore B.G.M. do.	1	...	25	...	...	25	24	20	...	...	...	16	9	...	...	...	16	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		School Closed (1)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	19	197	774	259	698	1,899	1,805	1,575	271	580	98	1,180	1,180	46	1	74	1,535	2,957	4,239	1,546	1,508	1,405	1,547	1,547	97	292	29	110	3,327	6	1,547	1,547
		Total for the District ...	20	714	774	259	698	2,416	2,300	1,994	271	582	99	1,540	1,337	47	1	74	1,535	2,957	4,239	1,546	1,508	1,405	1,547	1,547	97	292	29	110	3,327	6	1,547	1,547

No. 2.—*Return of Secondary Schools for Boys for the official year* 1890-91—*continued.*

SUBSIDIARY TABLES.

Statistics.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of scholars on 31st March (including—continued.														Vaccination.		Expenditure.							
		Peraiyan.	Sanskrit.	Tamil.	Telugu.	Mahayalam.	Canarese.	Hindustani.	Uriya.	Tulu.	Marathi.	Total.	Professors and Teachers.		Drill or Gymnastic Instructor.		General revenue.	Local fund cesses.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.
		10a	10b	10g	10h	10j	10k	10l	10m	10n	10o	11	12a	12b	12d	12e	13	14b	14c	14d	14e	14f	14
																									Rs.
	Thiruvelly—*continued.*																								1,239
	PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS —*continued.*																								1,058
	ENGLISH—*continued.*																								939
	Aided—*continued.*																								499
	Sivakumbham Hindu School			67								67				57	259	49		959		171		747
	Alangi Trustees' Hindu A.-V. School			61								61				33	257			789				883
	Alangi Trustees' S.P.G. Hindu School			26								26				24	115	6		619				764
	Kaliasamudrapuram S.P.G. Hindu School			75								75				60	16			439				515
	Kalasekarapuram Hindu A.-V. School			112								112				55	266	16		407				744
	Kempali French Mission School			72								72				33	69	16		279				364
	Arthur Hindu A.-V. Middle School			16								16				24	501	16		283				824
	Ottapidaram do.			57								57				24	110	16		463				613
	Thottilnayak do.			63								63				24	326	16		351				691
	Ettayapuram do.			48								48				24	138	12		661				711
	Kulagarai do.																								
	Total ...			3,624								3,678	10	135	5	14	12,258	995	3,004	44,661	5,354	7,305	77,424	1,138
	Fahrensthah Hindu High School			64								64												1,337
	Tottorin St. Xavier's do.			23								23												1,038
	Pattamadai do.			21								21												1,034
	Gopalasamudram do.			9								9												497
	Meignanapuram do.			25								25												401
	Tenkasi do.			32								32												1,084
	Mannarpuram do.			57								57												1,501
	Ottapidaram do.			60								60												718
	Sankaranainarkovil (C.M.S. High School.			57								57												406
	School Closed (1)																								2,125
	Total ...			254								254												975
	Total for the District ...	10	135	3,878								4,013												1,003

SUBSIDIARY TABLES.

| Malabar. | Number of scholars on 31st March (including—continued. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

No. 2.—*Return of Secondary Schools for Boys for the official year* 1890-91—continued.

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March. In Upper Secondary department.	In Lower Secondary department.	In Upper Primary department.	In Lower Primary department.	Total.	Average number on the rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to scholars on 31st March. Europeans, Eurasians, and Native Christians.	Mohammadans.	Brahmans.	Hindus. Non-Brahman Caste Hindus.	Panchamas and kindred races.	Others.	Distribution of scholars according to wealth. Richer classes (drawing an annual income of Rs. 2,000 and upwards).	Middle classes (drawing an annual income of Rs. 200 and upwards, but less than Rs. 2,000).	Poorer classes (drawing an annual income of less than Rs. 200).	Occupation of parents. Officials.	Traders.	Landholders.	Artisans.	Coolies.	Others.	Mendicants.	Others.	Number of scholars on 31st March learning Arabic.	Greek.	Latin.	English.
		2	3a	3b	3c	3d	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e	7f	7g	8a	8b	8c	8d	8e	8f	8g	8h	10a	10b	10c	10d
	PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS —*continued.* ENGLISH—*continued.* GOVERNMENT.																											
	Vizagapatam Government College	1	123	...	...	...	163	173	154	...	3	90	60	22	180	18	...	3	90	60	22	15	20	4	125	...	...	...
	Total	1	123	...	...	...	163	173	154	...	3	90	60	22	180	18	...	3	90	60	22	15	20	4	125	...	...	...
	BOARD.																											
	Rondapur Board High School	1	97	68	87	86	128	160	151	...	5	76	78	17	5	17	6	4	1	50	10	4	8	14	158	...	...	...
	Mazaffore Normal Practising School	1	...	78	22	20	77	114	138	97	...	29	86	6	1	40	...	...	...	16	18	36	1	...	61	...	...	...
	Mazaffore Municipal Middle School	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Mazaffore Board Middle School	1	...	98	...	...	...	88	78	63	13	45	25	6	1	21	...	...	...	10	8	35	1	17	120	...	...	...
	Ulavar do. do.	1	...	49	36	24	109	114	84	49	7	20	20	1	1	6	...	...	...	1	8	12	2	17	84	...	...	...
	Katrala do. do.	1	...	38	13	27	78	82	67	21	1	6	20	1	1	6	...	...	...	1	8	12	1	17	78	...	...	...
	Bulkur do. do.	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	7	97	231	128	136	761	795	670	...	32	463	189	2	3	94	368	839	157	141	140	220	10	66	698	...	...	...
	ADEN.																											
	Maniore St. Aloysius' High School	1	109	198	...	...	297	317	288	6	...	278	12	...	...	2	16	7	172	119	104	41	3	4	307	91	...	...
	Maniore Government Mission Town High School	1	105	188	...	...	240	242	166	24	3	173	29	6	1	16	...	...	189	60	25	92	23	1	249	...	...	...
	Maniore Rowson's Middle School	1	90	105	82	32	...	249	166	24	3	173	29	6	1	16	...	...	189	60	25	92	23	1	249	...	...	...
	Maniore Gumpathi Temple School	1	...	90	16	27	70	297	288	6	3	278	12	...	...	2	16	7	172	119	104	41	4	4	307	91	...	...
	Maniore Villa Middle School	1	...	16	14	32	...	240	242	67	2	173	29	6	1	16	...	...	189	60	25	92	23	1	249	...	...	...
	Mangalpadi do.	1	...	5	7	17	...	297	240	67	2	173	29	6	1	16	...	...	189	60	25	92	23	1	249	...	...	...
	Total	7	90	105	82	32	...	297	317	288	6	278	12	...	...	2	16	7	172	119	104	41	4	4	307	91	...	...

SUBSIDIARY TABLES.

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District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March. In Upper Secondary department.	In Lower Secondary department.	In Upper Primary department.	In Lower Primary department.	Total.	Average number on the rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to scholars on 31st March. Europeans, Eurasians, and Native Christians.	Mohammadans.	Brahmans.	Hindus. Non-Brahman Caste Hindus.	Panchamas and kindred races.	Others.	Distribution of scholars according to wealth. Richer classes (drawing an annual income of Rs. 2,000 and upwards).	Middle classes (drawing an annual income of Rs. 200 and upwards, but less than Rs. 2,000).	Poorer classes (drawing an annual income of less than Rs. 200).	Occupation of parents. Officials.	Traders.	Landholders.	Artisans.	Coolies.	Others.	Mendicants.	Others.	Number of scholars on 31st March learning Arabic.	Greek.	Latin.	English.
		2	3a	3b	3c	3d	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e	7f	7g	8a	8b	8c	8d	8e	8f	8g	8h	10a	10b	10c	10d
	VERNACULAR SCHOOLS. GOVERNMENT.																											
Ganjam.	Limjeda Middle School	1	...	6	8	86	100	98	91	...	...	...	...	1	99	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Dipura do.	1	1	12	27	94	80	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Chokapad do.	1	...	4	8	82	31	20	13	...	...	...	...	...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Tentalimunda do.	1	...	5	7	82	20	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Tikkaball do.	1	...	4	5	94	46	40	20	...	...	...	...	...	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Kawalagam do.	1	...	5	10	51	59	43	27	...	...	...	...	...	46	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Sankarakole do.	1	...	4	4	83	67	69	24	...	...	...	...	...	60	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Konjione do.	1	...	4	5	83	67	69	24	...	...	...	...	...	60	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Lujurmunda do.	1	...	4	6	83	35	47	29	...	...	...	...	...	47	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Udayagiri do.	1	...	4	7	83	35	47	29	...	...	...	...	...	47	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Rambha do.	1	...	4	6	83	60	65	34	...	...	...	...	...	67	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Sarambada do.	1	...	4	6	83	25	20	20	...	...	...	...	...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Kudumbe do.	1	...	4	5	83	38	26	29	...	...	...	...	...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Mahasingi do.	1	...	4	5	83	46	52	46	...	...	...	...	...	48	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Haliguda do.	1	...	4	7	83	45	40	42	...	...	...	...	...	43	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Narasam do.	1	...	3	4	83	16	18	17	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Darimapur do.	1	...	3	6	83	10	10	8	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Kirtabud do.	1	...	3	6	40	46	46	40	...	...	...	...	...	39	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Sodagada do.	1	...	3	3	83	29	26	26	...	...	...	...	...	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Chandrapur do.	1	...	3	3	83	38	45	42	...	...	...	...	...	39	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Udayagiri do.	1	...	3	3	83	36	40	38	...	...	...	...	...	38	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Ramagiri do.	1	...	3	3	83	36	40	38	...	...	...	...	...	38	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	22	...	71	82	747	901	848	778	...	...	...	1	87	836	27	...	...	901	...	76	24	68	25	62	7	...	...
	GOVERNMENT.																											
Vizaga-patam.	Kotpad Government School	1	...	4	6	49	59	59	41	...	...	...	...	...	61	8	...	...	...	...	16	4	83	...	2	4	10	...
	Total	1	...	4	6	49	59	59	41	...	...	...	...	...	61	8	...	...	...	...	16	4	83	...	2	4	10	...
	ADEN.																											
Kistna.	Mattigunta Vernacular Middle School	1	...	18	3	6	22	22	21	...	...	...	...	...	18	4	...	...	...	...	1	1	20	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	1	...	18	3	6	22	22	21	...	...	...	...	...	18	4	...	...	...	...	1	1	20	...	...	...	...	...

No. 2.—*Return of Secondary Schools for Boys for the official year* 1890-91—continued.

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of scholars on 31st March learning—*continued.*										Vaccination.		Professors and Teachers.						Drill or Gymnastic Instructor.		Expenditure.						
				Vernacular.																								
		Persian.	Sanskrit.	Tamil.	Telugu.	Malayalam.	Canarese.	Hindustani.	Uriya.	Tulu.	Marathi.	Vaccinated (*whether small-pox marked or not*).	Small-pox marked only.	Teachers who have come from Europe or America or who have been educated there.	Teachers holding a degree or Licence in *bona fide* Normal Schools.	Teachers holding ordinary Certificates.	Teachers holding Educational Certificates.	Teachers holding no Certificates whatever.	Trained.	Untrained.	General revenues.	Local rates or cesses.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.
		10*e*	10*f*	10*g*	10*h*	10*j*	10*k*	10*l*	10*m*	10*n*	10*o*	11*a*	11*b*	12*a*	12*b*	12*c*	12*d*	12*e*	13*a*	13*b*	14*a*	14*b*	14*c*	14*d*	14*e*	14*f*	14
	PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS —*continued.*																				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
	ENGLISH—*continued.*																										
	GOVERNMENT.																										
Canara.	Mangalore Government College ...	...	28	...	...	...	125	...	...	...	...	122	31	...	1	1	3	1	1	...	—1,064	...	...	5,769	...	1,579	6,284
	Total ...	...	28	...	...	...	125	...	...	...	...	122	31	...	1	1	3	1	1	...	—1,064	...	...	5,769	...	1,579	6,284
	BOARD.																										
	Kundapur Board High School ...	...	...	...	...	...	168	...	...	...	...	153	5	...	8	...	2	...	1	...	922	— 496	...	3,176	...	...	3,602
	Mangalore Normal Practising School	...	...	...	...	...	114	...	...	...	...	76	18	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	234	60	...	216	...	...	510
	Mangalore Mapleinal Middle School ...	...	4	...	...	...	120	...	...	...	...	112	8	...	2	...	3	1	...	...	...	...	2,264	2,759	...	3	5,026
	Kasaragode Board Middle School ...	...	...	...	...	...	58	...	...	...	...	83	3	...	2	...	2	...	1	...	786	— 87	...	1,504	...	...	2,203
	Udapi do. do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	54	...	...	...	...	80	4	...	3	...	3	...	1	...	388	189	...	1,233	...	...	1,778
	Karkala do. do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	109	...	...	...	...	105	4	...	4	...	1	...	1	...	947	— 613	...	1,393	...	...	1,727
	Puttur do. do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	78	...	...	...	...	78	5	...	4	...	3	...	1	...	501	— 81	...	1,502	...	...	1,722
	Total ...	...	4	...	...	...	751	...	...	...	...	682	49	...	19	...	13	1	6	...	3,778	—1,032	2,264	11,581	...	3	16,574
	AIDED.																										
	Mangalore St. Aloysius' High School ...	...	...	...	...	...	369	...	...	...	...	380	27	5	...	2	12	2	2	...	...	...	...	6,511	92	9,873	16,476
	Mangalore German Mission Town High School ...	...	...	...	...	...	249	...	...	...	...	200	49	...	6	1	2	...	...	...	699	...	409	4,062	...	— 876	4,294
	Mangalore Rozario's Middle School ...	...	...	...	...	...	50	...	...	...	...	26	4	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	220	407	143	...	770
	Mangalore Ganapathi Temple School...	...	...	...	...	...	227	...	...	...	...	226	1	...	3	...	2	3	...	...	275	...	578	2,555	...	...	3,408
	Mangalore Vitla Middle School ...	...	...	...	...	...	68	...	...	...	...	64	2	...	2	...	...	2	...	...	316	93	...	207	...	...	516
	Mangalpadi do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	27	...	...	...	...	24	3	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	70	62	...	85	...	...	217
South Canara.	Netla Middle School	...	...	...	...	...	53	...	...	...	...	51	2	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	80	57	...	71	...	...	208
	Panemangalore Middle School ...	...	...	...	...	...	104	...	...	...	...	104	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	104	64	...	137	...	...	305
	Kolnad do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	18	...	...	...	...	12	1	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	51	...	...	70	...	...	121
	Mulki Mission do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	54	...	...	...	...	34	...	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	418	...	...	668	...	...	1,086
	Bantwal do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	111	...	...	...	...	20	12	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	195	179	...	284	...	...	658
	Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	1,188	...	...	...	...	1,120	101	5	20	3	23	10	2	...	2,198	455	1,207	15,057	235	8,997	28,059
	Total for the district ...	...	32	...	...	...	2,064	...	...	...	...	1,524	181	5	40	4	32	12	9	...	4,822	— 597	3,471	32,407	235	10,579	50,917
	Total Government ...	105	37	389	143	40	126	89	24	...	...	849	226	2	14	7	22	7	6	1	56,258	...	...	15,143	...	66,643	1,32,044
	Total Board ...	13	486	2,257	3,131	1,102	752	220	47	...	...	5,832	1,377	...	222	100	182	41	49	37	46,445	26,131	11,419	1,27,451	5,916	2,389	2,19,742
	Total Aided ...	27	1,857	17,270	6,011	1,776	1,261	356	38	...	8	22,463	6,785	25	373	381	754	256	109	26	1,10,758	6,269	32,166	4,20,695	25,142	1,82,402	7,77,412
	Total Unaided ...	9	1,058	4,543	2,812	977	3	22	23	...	...	6,851	2,465	1	48	58	317	95	18	12	...	...	...	1,12,696	8,870	25,261	1,46,827
	Grand Total for the Presidency ...	224	3,418	24,468	12,097	3,895	2,142	687	137	...	8	35,956	11,295	28	657	546	1,275	403	173	70	2,67,441	32,400	43,585	6,75,985	39,928	2,76,686	12,76,025
	VERNACULAR SCHOOLS.																										
	GOVERNMENT.																										
Ganjam.	Limpada Middle School	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	106	...	...	100	...														
	Donga do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	...	...	17	13														
	Chokepad do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	...	...	11	2														
	Tentulipada do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	51	...	...	34	...														
	Tikkaballi do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	50	...	...	42	8														
	Kavalarem do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	46	...	...	45	1														
	Sankarakhole do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28	...	...	28	...														
	Konjome do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	67	...	...	65	2														
	Lujuramanda do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	33	...	...	32	1														
	Udayagiri do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	52	...	...	37	13														
	Raikhole do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	86	...	...	86	...														
	Sarangada do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	69	...	...	68	1	...	32	...	...	13	...	...	6,838	...	...	...	...	...	6,838
	Kudutale do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28	...	...	28	...														
	Mahasingi do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	52	...	...	29	...														
	Baligada do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	52	...	...	52	...														
	Nanzam do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	48	...	...	45	3														
	Darmapur do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	...	...	19	...														
	Kirahuti do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	...	10	...														
	Bautaguda do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	46	...	...	46	...														
	Chandragiri do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29	...	...	29	...														
	Udayagiri do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	42	...	...	24	15														
	Ramagiri do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	40	...	...	27	4														
	Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	901	...	...	821	63	...	32	...	...	13	...	...	6,838	...	...	...	...	...	6,838
Vizaga-patam.	GOVERNMENT.																										
	Kotpad Government School	...	...	...	...	20	...	...	...	48	...	...	39	12	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	319	...	...	319
	Total ...	...	...	...	...	20	...	...	...	48	...	...	39	12	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	319	...	...	319
Kistna.	AIDED.																										
	Mattigunta Vernacular Middle School..	...	...	...	...	22	...	...	...	...	...	9	13	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	164	97	...	120	...	...	381
	Total ...	...	...	...	...	22	...	...	...	...	...	9	13	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	164	97	...	120	...	...	381

No. 2.—*Return of Secondary Schools for Boys, for the official year* 1890-91—*continued.*

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March. In Upper Secondary department.	In Lower Secondary department.	In Upper Primary department.	In Lower Primary department.	Total.	Average number on the rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the scholars on 31st March. Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Brahmans.	Mahomedans.	Others.	Parsees and kindred races.	Non-Brahman Caste Hindus.	Panchamas.	Others.	Distribution of scholars according to wealth. Children of persons paying an annual income of Rs. 200 and upwards, but less than Rs. 5,000.	Middle classes (comprising an annual income of Rs. 201 and upwards, but less than Rs. 5,000).	Poorer classes (comprising an annual income of less than Rs. 200).	Occupation of parents. Officials.	Petty officials and menial servants.	Traders.	Landholders.	Artisans.	Coolies.	Mendicants.	Others.	English.	Latin.	Greek.	Arabic.	Number of scholars on 31st March learning
1	2	3	4a	4b	4c	4d	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e	7f	7g	8a	8b	8c	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9g	9h	10a	10b	10c	10d	10e
	PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS —*continued.*																																	
Kistna-pont.	USADED. Rhenavaram C.M.S. Boys' Middle School	1	1	12	...	...	12	12	10	11	...	...	2	2	5	1	...	...	...	13	...	...	5	2	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Pasumarru Vernacular Mixed Middle School	1	1	11	...	...	11	11	7	9	...	...	2	2	3	2	...	...	...	11	...	...	4	2	3	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	2	...	23	...	...	...	23	17	28	...	...	4	4	8	3	...	...	...	24	...	...	9	4	4	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total for the District ...	3	...	36	...	...	6	45	38	...	...	16	...	...	20	7	5	...	...	29	...	...	5	8	24	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	ADEDA. The Ashtumul Mudeeli Ah Islam Tamil Mission Basked School, Kondi-topa	1	...	19	13	187	120	141	91	...	...	120	...	...	3	1	168	11	45	49	1	11	21	7	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	127
		1	...	7	9	54	68	53	41	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	68	...	...	10	...	...	36	47	43	7	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madras.	Total ...	2	...	24	22	181	227	194	132	...	10	120	...	...	3	1	224	11	65	59	1	47	43	7	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	127
	USADED. S.P.G. Middle School, Egmore ...	1	...	7	6	47	68	68	42	...	10	...	1	24	23	1	15	42	16	13	17	...	6	8	...	...	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	1	...	7	6	47	68	68	42	...	10	...	1	24	23	1	15	42	16	15	17	...	6	8	...	...	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total for the District ...	3	...	29	28	228	228	262	174	...	20	168	1	24	81	1	18	296	26	67	66	1	23	51	7	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	127
	ADEDA. St. Ignatius Middle School, Plaisdan (Garden)	1	1	8	7	19	20	27	20	...	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	2	...	8	17	19	13	...	...	13	...	8	...	...	...	...	...
Ootacamund.	Wathyhad Dravidanthra Patasala ...	1	1	11	8	27	29	27	19	...	...	98	...	...	3	1	110	44	...	1	3	46	31	17	6	4	11	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Mapaskup Middle School ...	1	1	9	6	28	52	44	41	...	...	...	...	1	61	...	25	...	...	6	4	44	31	3	8	6	13	18	15	16	35	...	...	...
	Jamin Thandalam Middle School ...	1	1	8	6	28	44	41	41	...	...	...	...	1	61	...	29	...	...	6	4	41	31	3	8	6	13	18	15	16	35	...	...	...
	Closed schools (4)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	4	...	31	42	183	228	261	221	...	20	98	6	269	1	...	61	197	2	14	82	97	15	18	13	16	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Arcot.	ADEDA. Manjanur Middle School ...	1	...	6	12	36	54	60	47	...	17	...	...	37	...	...	...	54	...	5	...	6	49	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	1	...	6	12	36	54	60	47	...	17	...	...	37	...	...	...	54	...	5	...	6	49	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

	Board.																																	
Tanjore.	Arantangi Board Middle School ...	1	...	6	7	20	63	58	49	...	1	2	18	42	...	...	...	48	9	11	10	25	9	6	2	...	12	9	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Sethubavachatram do.	1	...	12	14	26	62	63	42	...	...	...	16	28	...	...	...	62	11	5	3	28	...	...	...	...	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Kivalur do.	1	...	6	5	36	47	47	36	...	...	2	11	34	...	...	...	47	12	3	12	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Semmipalli do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	4	...	30	29	126	214	221	180	...	1	14	63	136	...	...	16	196	9	26	18	118	2	84	2	8	70	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tinne-velly.	ADEDA. Nazareth Industrial Middle School ...	1	...	38	14	11	63	59	26	...	63	...	...	...	...	...	3	60	8	8	13	17	4	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Alwartirunagari (Govindappan) Chatram Middle School	1	...	31	...	...	31	39	30	...	...	...	...	31	...	...	12	19	...	...	...	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	2	...	69	14	11	94	98	56	...	63	...	...	31	...	...	15	79	8	8	13	48	4	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Board. Kummiyi Salary Result School ...	1	...	38	9	60	72	66	54	...	...	...	...	72	...	...	5	67	1	7	2	6	3	5	48	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Vallimalaitupo do.	1	...	28	8	26	66	64	28	...	...	...	...	64	...	...	...	61	4	2	7	9	2	4	45	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malabar.	Tyikole Valappu do.	1	...	23	6	29	39	49	39	...	1	3	...	53	...	...	...	92	...	1	...	8	...	3	23	...	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Chemiripadi do.	1	...	14	9	47	67	48	...	1	...	...	...	53	...	...	...	87	...	2	1	8	...	3	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Tiaiappu do.	1	...	4	5	74	85	100	69	...	4	1	...	78	...	...	9	78	...	4	3	7	2	6	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	6	...	23	41	231	326	427	333	...	8	4	...	380	...	...	19	376	5	20	24	17	12	32	11	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	ADEDA. Moral Kizhaki Pirambu	1	...	3	10	29	42	48	34	...	...	...	...	42	...	...	...	42	...	5	...	6	...	28	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Choykhandi Result School	1	...	9	18	23	75	49	37	...	...	...	2	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	5	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	2	...	12	23	62	97	97	71	...	...	...	2	96	...	...	12	...	...	...	8	21	...	28	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total for the District ...	8	...	35	64	393	492	524	404	...	8	6	...	476	...	...	31	461	5	25	35	68	12	310	11	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Board. Naramudi Salary Result School ...	1	...	9	4	9	22	32	22	...	...	...	...	16	...	1	5	16	...	...	...	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Canara.	Nayakap School	1	...	5	5	18	28	34	22	...	...	...	...	24	4	...	2	...	...	...	...	26	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	2	...	14	9	27	50	66	58	...	...	...	...	39	11	...	7	42	...	...	...	48	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total Vernacular Schools ...	50	...	325	293	1,854	2,452	2,425	2,027	...	144	205	204	1,786	112	3	2	181	42	62	70	184	...	127	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total Public Secondary Schools for boys	526	8,046	21,878	6,169	14,316	50,439	49,030	41,862	2806	2918	2,708	18,265	19,483	828	199	1196	27,099	11,077	8,294	6,394	15,861	1,811	2,688	1,678	2491	44,065	917	66	128	...	...	...	...

PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS.

Tanjore.	English Adventure Middle School.																																	
	Berhampore	1	...	14	...	...	14	12	10	...	...	4	10	...	...	...	8	9	6	2	4	2	...	...	...	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Berhampore Berhammedi Advanced School, teaching Sanskrit ...	1	...	4	...	...	5	11	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	2	15	...	...	...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ganjam.	Uriam do. do. do.	1	...	11	...	...	11	11	...	...	...	...	11	...	...	...	1	6	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Lakshum do. do. do.	1	...	8	...	...	8	8	...	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Uriam Vedic School	1	...	13	...	...	13	12	...	...	...	...	12	...	...	...	...	9	...	...	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Lakshum do.	1	...	12	...	...	12	12	...	...	...	...	12	...	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Jaganath Prasad Sanskrit School ...	1	...	45	...	...	45	42	26	...	...	...	43	...	...	...	3	21	...	...	...	21	...	...	...	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Berhampore do.	1	...	16	...	...	16	15	11	...	...	...	15	...	...	...	...	16	...	...	...	16	...	...	...	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Berhampore Vedic School	1	...	16	...	...	16	15	11	...	...	...	16	...	...	...	...	16	...	...	...	16	...	...	...	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	9	...	129	...	...	129	112	101	...	...	...	123	4	...	2	3	41	...	...	...	67	...	11	21	...	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kollipalli Sanskrit School		1	...	5	...	...	6	5	4	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vizaga-patam.	Kolapalli Vedic do.	1	...	4	...	...	4	4	2	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Jami do. do.	1	...	6	...	...	6	6	5	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Jami do. do.	1	...	10	...	...	10	10	8	...	...	...	10	4	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Kambilli do. do.	1	...	4	...	...	4	6	4	...	...	...	6	2	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

No. 2.—*Return of Secondary Schools for Boys for the official year* 1890-91—continued.

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of scholars on 31st March learning—*continued*.										Vaccination.		Professors and Teachers.						Drill or Gymnastic Instructor.		Expenditure.						
		Vernacular.																										
		Persian.	Sanskrit.	Tamil.	Telugu.	Malayalam.	Canarese.	Hindustani.	Uriya.	Tulu.	Marathi.	Vaccinated (whether small-pox marked or not).	Small-pox marked only.	Teachers who have come from, Europe or America or who have been educated there.	Teachers holding a degree or Licence in *bona fide* Normal Schools.	Teachers holding Ordinary Certificates.	Teachers holding Special Educational Certificates.	Teachers holding no Certificates whatever.	Trained.	Untrained.	General revenues.	Local rates or cesses.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.
		10*e*	10*f*	10*g*	10*h*	10*i*	10*k*	10*l*	10*m*	10*n*	10*o*	11*a*	11*b*	12*a*	12*b*	12*c*	12*d*	12*e*	13*a*	13*b*	14*a*	14*b*	14*c*	14*d*	14*e*	14*f*	14
																					Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
	PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS—*continued.*																										
	UNAIDED.																										
Kistna—contd.	Rhaevapuram G.M.S. Boys' Middle School	...	...	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	5	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	76	...	133	209
	Pavbanda Vernacular Mixed Middle School	...	...	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	9	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35	...	8	43
	Total ...	...	...	...	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	14	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	111	...	141	252
	Total for the District ...	...	...	...	45	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	27	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	164	97	...	231	...	141	633
	AIDED.																										
Madras.	The Anjumani Mufeedi Ah Islam ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	152	...	...	...	153	6	...	3	...	...	1	...	...	487	...	...	...	697	...	1,184
	Tamil Mission Basreed School, Kondilope	...	...	68	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	38	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	77	...	41	25	214	...	357
	Total ...	...	...	68	...	...	...	152	...	...	...	183	44	...	3	...	2	2	...	...	564	...	41	25	911	...	1,541
	UNAIDED.																										
	S.P.G. Middle School, Egmore	...	...	48	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	46	12	...	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	22	...	132	154
	Total ...	...	...	48	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	46	12	...	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	22	...	132	154
	Total for the District ...	...	...	116	10	...	...	152	...	...	...	229	56	...	4	...	3	3	...	...	564	...	41	47	911	132	1,695
	AIDED.																										
Chingleput.	St. Ignatius Middle School, Placis Garden ...	...	...	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	3	...	1	...	...	2	...	...	78	52	...	...	...	600	730
	Walajahad Devadasteen Patasala ...	...	...	114	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	85	45	...	1	...	1	2	...	...	62	178	...	72	...	...	312
	Arapalliam Middle School ...	...	...	47	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	43	1	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	101	63	...	...	...	48	202
	Jamin Thalaiam Middle School ...	...	...	52	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	43	4	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	103	51	...	120	...	...	274
	Closed schools (4) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	204	31	...	43	...	...	278
	Total ...	...	...	233	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	188	53	...	4	...	1	5	...	...	538	355	...	235	...	648	1,776
	AIDED.																										
South Arcot.	Manjapur Middle School ...	...	...	54	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	45	9	...	1	...	1	1	...	...	37	43	...	96	...	24	200
	Total ...	...	...	54	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	45	9	...	1	...	1	1	...	...	37	43	...	96	...	24	200
Tanjore	BOARD.																										
	Aranthangi Board Middle School ...	...	...	63	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	59	3	...	1	...	1	1	...	...	53	309	...	66	...	...	428
	Sethubavachatram do. ...	...	...	52	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	34	14	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	84	77	...	38	...	...	199
	Kivalur do. ...	...	...	52	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	42	7	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	151	217	...	140	...	...	508
	Erangudi do. ...	...	...	47	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	41	4	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	122	...	39	...	...	161
	Total ...	...	...	214	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	176	28	...	4	1	2	1	...	...	288	725	...	283	...	...	1,296
	AIDED.																										
Trichinopoly.	Nazareth Industrial Middle School ...	...	...	63	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	53	10	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	178	...	...	...	...	...	178
	Alwartirunagari Govindappan Chatram Middle School	...	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	19	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	75	...	...	...	...	120	195
	Total ...	...	31	63	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	63	29	...	2	...	1	2	...	...	253	...	...	...	...	120	373
	BOARD.																										
Malabar.	Kunniyil Salary Result School ...	...	...	...	...	72	...	...	...	...	...	68	1	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	51	...	26	30	...	...	107
	Talimakutam do. ...	...	...	...	...	66	...	...	...	...	...	57	7	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	15	...	62	32	...	...	109
	Trikote Valappa do. ...	...	...	...	...	39	...	...	...	...	...	37	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	54	...	6	25	...	...	85
	Eramoli do. ...	...	...	...	...	57	...	...	...	...	...	56	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	57	76	...	24	...	...	157
	Chenginipadi do. ...	...	...	...	...	78	...	...	...	...	...	73	5	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	184	38	...	62	...	...	284
	Talappa do. ...	...	...	...	...	85	...	...	...	...	...	81	2	...	2	...	...	1	...	...	89	113	...	65	...	...	265
	Total ...	...	...	...	...	398	...	...	...	...	...	372	18	...	10	...	...	4	...	...	450	227	94	236	...	...	1,007
	AIDED.																										
	Moral Kizhaki Paramba	...	...	...	...	42	...	...	...	...	...	40	2	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	13	...	37	...	...	...	62
	Cheyikandi Result School	...	...	...	...	55	...	...	...	...	...	53	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	42	60	...	36	...	...	138
	Total ...	...	...	...	...	97	...	...	...	...	...	93	4	...	3	...	...	1	...	...	57	60	37	36	...	...	190
	Total for the District ...	...	...	...	...	492	...	...	...	...	...	465	22	...	13	...	...	5	...	...	507	287	131	272	...	...	1,197
	BOARD.																										
South Canara.	Narampadi Salary Result School ...	...	...	...	...	...	22	...	...	...	...	22	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	68	16	...	50	...	...	134
	Nayakap School	...	...	...	...	...	28	...	...	...	...	27	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	58	39	...	53	...	...	150
	Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	50	...	...	...	...	49	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	126	55	...	103	...	...	284
	Total Vernacular Schools ...	...	31	680	100	492	50	152	949	...	8	2,093	299	28	723	547	1,284	455	173	70	2,17,075	33,962	43,757	6,77,252	40,839	2,77,751	12,90,636
	Total Public Secondary Schools for boys	224	3,449	25,148	12,199	4,387	2,192	846	1086	...	8	38,029	11,594	28	723	547	1,284	455	173	70	2,17,075	33,962	43,757	6,77,252	40,839	2,77,751	12,90,636
	PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS.																										
Ganjam.	English Adventure Middle School, Berhampore	...	...	...	...	14	...	...	...	...	...	11	3	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Parlakimedi Advanced School, teaching Sanskrit ...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Uriam do. do. do. ...	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	2	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Lakulam do. do. do. ...	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Uriam Vedic School	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Lakulam do.	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Jagannath Prasad Sanskrit School ...	...	45	...	...	...	...	...	45	...	...	58	7	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Berhampore do. do. ...	...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	6	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Berhampore Vedic School	...	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	5	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	...	115	...	14	...	...	...	45	...	...	97	29	...	...	...	2	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vizagapatam.	Kellapalli Sanskrit School	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Kellapalli Vedic do.	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	2	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Jami do. do.	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	3	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Jami do. do.	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Jami do. do.	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Rambilli do. do.	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

SUBSIDIARY TABLES.

No. 2.—Return of Secondary Schools for Boys for the official year 1890-91—continued.

1	2	3	4a	4b	4c	4d	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e	7	8a	8b	8c	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9g	9h	10a	10b	10c	10d
	District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March. In Upper Secondary department.	In Lower Secondary department.	In Upper Primary department.	In Lower Primary department.	Total.	Average number on the rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the scholars on 31st March. Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Mahommedans.	Brahmans.	Non-Brahman Caste Hindus.	Hindus. The rest of the Hindu races.	Others.	Distribution of scholars according to wealth. Middle classes (drawing an annual income of Rs. 5,000 and upwards).	Poorer classes (drawing an annual income of less than Rs. 5,000).	Officials.	Petty officials and menial servants.	Traders.	Landholders.	Artisans.	Coolies.	Mendicants.	Others.	English.	Latin.	Greek.	Arabic.
			Number of scholars on 31st March learning	Occupation of Parents.																											
Kurnool.	Kurnool Municipality Sanskrit Patasala	1	8	...	...	8	8	7	8	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Persian School, Kodumuru	1	9	...	...	9	8	9	9	...	...	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	2	17	...	...	17	16	16	17	...	...	...	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	14	...	2	...	...	...	...
Nellore.	Venkatagiri Sanskrit High School	1	14	13	...	27	28	24	27	...	...	...	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	1	14	13	...	27	28	24	27	...	...	...	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chingleput.	Wolfy Malamedpet	1	...	33	...	...	33	29	33	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	29	...	...	...	...	...	29	...	...	...	...	33
	Little Conjeveram Temple Sanskrit School	1	...	94	...	...	94	80	78	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	60	34	...	...	...	...	...	80	...	...	...	...	...
	Little Conjeveram Temple Sanskrit School	1	...	32	...	...	32	32	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32	...	...	...	...	...	32	...	...	...	...	...
	Sripperumbudur High School	1	1	25	...	...	28	26	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	...	...	...	...
	Total	4	1	184	...	...	217	206	184	...	...	...	27	...	...	...	...	64	120	...	...	...	...	...	139	14	...	...	...	33
Bellary.	Bannerga Samaj Free Sanskrit School	1	5	8	...	...	18	18	11	...	...	...	...	...	8	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Chouki Patasala	1	1	6	...	...	7	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Bhashamundri Patasala	1	2	8	...	...	7	7	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Boyadurg Sanskrit School	1	...	12	...	...	10	12	10	...	...	...	...	...	9	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Sandur do.	1	1	7	...	...	7	8	6	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	5	8	41	...	...	49	52	41	...	...	...	...	...	41	8	...	16	2	...	3	4	2	10	...	24	3	...	...	...
Anantapur.	Gooty Sanskrit School	1	...	10	...	...	10	11	9	...	...	...	...	...	9	1	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	1	...	...	...	...
	Total	1	...	10	...	...	10	11	9	...	...	...	...	...	9	1	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	1	...	...	...	...
Cuddapah.	Proddatur Sanskrit School	1	...	17	...	...	17	20	18	...	...	...	...	...	14	3	...	1	16	...	...	...	...	13	...	3	1	...	...	...
	Total	1	...	17	...	...	17	20	18	...	...	...	...	...	14	3	...	1	16	...	...	...	...	13	...	3	1	...	...	...
North Arcot.	Mannadur Sanskrit School	1	...	20	...	...	20	20	20	...	...	...	...	...	20	...	...	4	16	...	...	...	...	20	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Sri Venkatajiri Sanskrit Vidyalaya Patasala	1	28	20	...	...	28	27	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Velinor Hareesh Mukha Arabic and Persian High School	1	49	168	...	...	207	206	196	...	...	...	207	...	78	...	...	20	163	24	26	...	...	78	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Velore Mahrata Bhaskala Sulabeth Bhasha Pathasala	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	80	182	8	111	70	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Latchel Street High School	1	40	186	...	...	226	226	218	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	41	14	40	1	20	26	28	14	...	...	...
	Mannarsaimpalayam Mosque School	1	...	40	...	...	46	46	36	...	...	...	...	...	40	...	...	...	8	32	4	9	20	2	...	...	8	...	...	...
	Trunk Road Mosque School	1	...	25	...	...	28	27	25	...	...	...	...	...	25	...	...	...	...	25	...	...	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Baukara Street School	1	...	14	...	...	14	29	13	...	...	...	...	...	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	8	117	248	...	...	665	701	628	...	...	...	207	98	...	...	...	34	278	323	22	49	2	10	214	244	49	45	206	...
South Arcot.	Chidambaram Brammadha Chetti Patasala	1	...	28	...	...	28	60	61	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28	...	1	...	25	...	...	...	...	...	...
	sala	1	...	38	...	...	38	36	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Chidambaram Pournambala Pillai do.	1	...	23	...	...	23	24	19	...	...	...	...	...	23	...	...	...	...	18	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Porto Novo Maitrasa Mahomedia	1	...	12	...	...	12	12	10	...	...	...	...	...	12	...	...	...	...	8	...	2	...	7	1	4	11	4	...	...
	Total	4	...	131	...	...	131	132	108	...	...	...	...	...	12	114	6	...	...	82	110	...	1	99	1	6	7	12	...	...
Vizagapatam.	Fort Pallavasal School	1	...	22	...	...	22	21	16	...	...	...	...	...	22	...	...	...	...	13	9	...	...	10	4	8	...	...	...	...
	Appanakari Street Mosque Exterior	1	...	21	...	...	21	22	16	...	...	...	...	...	21	...	...	...	...	8	13	...	...	9	3	7	...	...	...	...
	Appanakari Street Mosque Interior	1	...	22	...	...	26	23	18	...	...	...	...	...	26	...	...	...	...	9	9	...	...	3	...	9	...	...	...	...
	Anandal Mahomedan School	1	...	60	...	...	60	60	36	...	...	...	...	...	60	...	...	...	...	17	17	...	...	17	...	7	...	...	...	...
	Akurhara pudur School	1	...	15	...	...	26	23	18	...	...	...	...	...	15	...	...	...	...	8	7	...	...	9	...	4	...	...	...	...
	Tirupur Mahomedan School	1	...	22	...	...	22	22	18	...	...	...	...	...	22	...	...	...	...	10	12	...	...	16	27	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	6	...	198	...	...	166	126	118	...	...	...	...	...	166	...	...	24	112	...	...	4	23	34	...	35	...	...	...	...

1	2	3	4a	4b	4c	4d	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e	7	8a	8b	8c	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9g	9h	10a	10b	10c	10d
			Number of scholars on 31st March learning	Occupation of Parents.																										
Kistna.	PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS—*continued.*																													
Godavari.	Dumaka	1	8	...	...	8	8	7	8	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Anakapalli	1	23	...	...	23	25	20	23	...	...	...	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Kasimkotas	1	18	...	...	23	10	10	8	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Salur	1	28	...	...	28	25	25	20	...	...	...	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Vizagapatam Arsha Vidya Patasala	1	12	...	...	12	12	12	8	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	26	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	11	...	113	...	...	118	77	69	...	...	...	...	...	118	6	...	...	...	8	25	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Godavari.	Dowlaishwaram High School	1	6	14	...	...	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	...	...	1	20	...	...	...	...	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Kakarapatti do.	1	16	...	...	...	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	...	...	...	16	...	...	...	...	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	2	22	14	...	...	36	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	36	...	...	1	36	...	...	...	...	36	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kistna.	Guntur Mahomed Jafar's Sahib Arabic School	1	40	...	...	40	40	32	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	34	...	2	...	4	...	24	...	40	...	...
	Guntur Muslim Sahib's Arabic School	1	...	90	...	...	90	84	70	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Pomarru Abdul Azeem Sahib's School	1	10	...	...	...	10	14	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	4	...	...	...	...	20	...	...	...	...
	Kollur Sanskrit School	1	19	...	...	...	19	16	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	2	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Pedakalapalli M. Ramavadhanulu's School	1	...	8	...	...	9	8	6	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	4	2	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Pedakalapalli Somanadha Sastrulu's School	1	...	8	...	...	6	8	5	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	4	2	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Pedakalapalli T. Ramavadhanulu's School	1	...	6	...	...	6	6	5	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	4	2	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Guzwa Sanskrit Patasala	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Chintapalli do. do.	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Mattupudi do. do.	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Pundla do. do.	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Nelapet do. do.	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	13	...	143	...	...	143	130	119	...	...	...	...	...	67	5	...	...	131	...	...	6	2	64	...	...	...	...	...	70

SUBSIDIARY TABLES.

No. 2.—*Return of Secondary Schools for Boys for the official year* 1890-91—*continued.*

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of scholars on 31st March learning— *continued.*																Vaccination.		Professors and Teachers.								Hall or Gymnasic Instructor.		Expenditure.					
		10e Persian.	10f Sanskrit.	10g Tamil.	10h Telugu.	10i Malayalam.	10j Canarese.	10k Hindustani.	10l Uriya.	10m Urdu.	10n Marathi.	11a Vaccinated (whether successful or not).	11b Small-pox marked only.	12a Teachers who have come from Europe or America or who have been educated there.	12b Teachers who have taken the degree of B. A. or Licentiate in Normal Schools.	12c Teachers holding Certificates.	12d Teachers holding Educational Certificates.	12e Teachers holding no Certificates whatever.	13a Trained.	13b Untrained.	14 Total.	14a General revenues.	14b Local rates or cesses.	14c Municipal funds.	14d Fees.	14e Subscriptions.	14f Endowments and other sources.	14g Total.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Kurnool	Kurnool Municipality Sanskrit Patasala	9	6									6 7	2					1			1												
	Patasala School, Kodumuru																																
	Total	9	8									13	4					1			1												
Nellore	Venkatagiri Sanskrit High School		27									21	6					3			3												
	Total		27									21	6					3			3												
Chingleput.	Wolf Malamedpet											28	5					1			1												
	Little Conjeevaram Temple Sanskrit School		94	43								79	15					5			5												
	Little Conjeevaram Temple Sanskrit School		26		6							27	5					4			4												
	Sriperumbudur High School		26									43	9					3			3												
	Total		184	49								177	34					13			13												
Bellary.	Sannasera Saunl Free Sanskrit School		13									4	9					1			1												
	Chonki Patasala		2									4	3																				
	Bhashumbudhi Patasala		16									8	2					1			1												
	Kogatur Sanskrit School		12									3	4					1			1												
	Sandur do.		7									3	3					1			1												
	Total		49									27	21					5			5												
Anantapur.	Gooty Sanskrit School		16									8	2					1			1												
	Total		16									8	2					1			1												
Chingleput.	Proddatur Sanskrit School		17									9	8					1			1												
	Total		17									9	8					1			1												
North Arcot.	Mamundur Sanskrit School		20									6	13					1			1												
	Sri Venkatadri Sanskrit Vidathyn																																
	Patasala		78									36	41					12			12												
	Velore Hazareth Makha Arabic and Persian High School		26									109	38					9			9												
	Velore Madrasa Hanafi Sonnath Jamat Patasala		254									118	135	86				5			5												
	Velore Madrasa Imamiya Patasala		18									28	44	12																			
	Hannanyakeelpyrum Mosque School		12									25	24	6				1			1												
	Trunk Road Mosqe School		6									25	25					1			1												
	Bazaaars Street School											14	14					1			1												
	Total		817	98								218	461	198				31			31								13,130	4,378	17,508		
South Arcot.	Chidambaram Kammukha Chetty Patasala		38									27	30					1			1												
	Chidambaram Sabapati Chetty Patasala		38									28	10					1			1												
	Chidambaram Tournambu Pillai do.		23									12	9					1			1												
	Porto Novo Madrasa Mahomedia											6	7					1			1												
	Total		119									54	74					4			4								1,356	120	1,476		
Coimbatore.	Fort Palliyasl School	8										16	6					1			1												
	Appanakari Street Mosque Exterior	21										12	6					1			1												
	Appanakari Street Mosque Interior	36										19	7					1			1												
	Arumadi Muhammadan School												4	6																			
	Arumparpudur School																																
	Tirupur Muhammadan School											6	3					1			1												
	Total		25									60	30					6			6												

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SUBSIDIARY TABLES.

No. 2.—*Return of Secondary Schools for Boys for the official year* 1890-91—*continued.*

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of scholars on 31st March learning— *continued.*																Vaccination.		Professors and Teachers.								Hall or Gymnasic Instructor.		Expenditure.					
		10e Persian.	10f Sanskrit.	10g Tamil.	10h Telugu.	10i Malayalam.	10j Canarese.	10k Hindustani.	10l Uriya.	10m Urdu.	10n Marathi.	11a Vaccinated (whether successful or not).	11b Small-pox marked only.	12a Teachers who have come from Europe or America or who have been educated there.	12b Teachers who have taken the degree of B. A. or Licentiate in Normal Schools.	12c Teachers holding Certificates.	12d Teachers holding Educational Certificates.	12e Teachers holding no Certificates whatever.	13a Trained.	13b Untrained.	14 Total.	14a General revenues.	14b Local rates or cesses.	14c Municipal funds.	14d Fees.	14e Subscriptions.	14f Endowments and other sources.	14g Total.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Kistna.	PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS—*continued.*																																
Private-owned.	Tumkra	8										6	2					1			1												
	Amaravathi	25										25						1			1												
	Kassimkota	10										10						1			1												
	Sattur	12										15	6					1			1												
	Visagapatam Arsha Vidya Patasala																																
	Total		118									74	31					13			13												
Godavari.	Dowlaishwaram High School		20									5	13					1			1												
	Hakarapatti do.		16									1	2					1			1												
	Total		36									6	28					2			2												
Kistna.	Guntur Mahomed Jaffar's Sahib Arabic School							40				15	25					1			1												
	Guntur Mujudin Sahib's Arabic School		38					20				8	4					1			1												
	Pountru Abdul Azeem Sahib's School	5	19					10				4	12					1			1												
	Kollur Sanskrit School																																
	Peddamallapalli M. Ramavadhanulu's School		8					8				6	12					1			1												
	Pedakallapalli Somanadha Sastrulu's School		6					2				1						1			1												
	Pedatallapalli T. Ramavadhanulu's School		4									3	6					1			1												
	Guraza Sanskrit Patasala		8									3	6					1			1												
	Ghintapalli do. do.		13									4	6					1			1												
	Martipadi do. do.		4																														
	Tundla do. do.																																
	Rajapet do. do.		5									3	3					1			1												
	Total	5	72					70				47	79					13			13												

No. 2.—*Return of Secondary Schools for Boys for the official year* 1890-91—continued.

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March.								Average daily attendance.	Classification, according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.																Distribution of scholars according to wealth.		Occupation of parents.										Number of scholars on 31st March learning.			
			In Upper Secondary department.	In Lower Secondary department.	In Upper Primary department.	In Lower Primary department.	Total.	Average number on the rolls.				Hindus.																												
												Brahmins.			Mahomedans.		Native Christians.		Europeans and Eurasians.		Others.		Higher classes (drawing an annual income of Rs. 4,800 and upwards).	Middle classes (drawing an annual income of Rs. 500 and upwards but less than Rs. 4,800).	Lower classes (drawing an annual income of less than Rs. 500).	Officials.	Petty officials and menial servants.	Traders.	Landholders.	Artisans.	Coolies.	Merchants.	Others.	Arabic.	Greek.	Latin.	English.	
		1	2	3	4	4a	4b	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37
Madura Ramanadan Chettiar Sanskrit School		1	...	10	...	...	...	10	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madura Chidambaram Chettiar Sanskrit School		1	...	53	...	...	...	33	33	80	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madura Honorable S. Subramania Iyer Sanskrit School		1	...	8	...	...	...	8	8	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madura P. Subbayar Sanskrit School		1	...	8	...	...	...	8	8	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sanskrit School		1	...	71	...	...	...	71	103	94	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ramnad	do.	1	...	71	...	...	...	71	103	94	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total		5	...	130	...	...	...	130	162	142	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tuticorin Pandithurai Sanskrit School		1	...	39	...	...	...	23	27	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Srivilliputtur Sanskrit School		1	...	23	...	...	...	23	30	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total		2	...	62	...	...	...	62	67	61	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madapuram Arabic School		1	...	250	...	...	...	250	240	205	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ponnani	do.	1	...	319	...	...	...	319	240	205	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Perumpadappu	do.	1	...	210	...	...	...	210	212	201	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Valayanad	do.	1	...	122	...	...	...	122	125	118	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ernad	do.	1	...	115	...	...	...	115	118	111	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Palghat	do.	1	...	99	...	...	...	89	103	98	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tanur	do.	1	...	87	...	...	...	87	89	86	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total		7	...	1,202	...	...	...	1,202	1,248	1,117	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trichinopoly Bishop Heber School		1	...	86	...	...	...	86	83	...	84	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trichinopoly Hindu High School		1	...	9	...	...	...	9	7	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trichinopoly Arabic School		1	...	2	...	...	...	2	4	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total		3	...	97	...	...	...	97	94	84	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Coimbatore Municipality Morgue School		1	...	97	...	...	...	87	83	...	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Coimbatore Madras Hamilla		1	...	12	...	...	...	12	12	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Coimbatore Mosque School, Karuli		1	...	12	...	...	...	12	12	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Coimbatore Mukkara Street School		1	...	12	...	...	...	12	17	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total		4	...	76	...	...	...	62	57	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Palamcottah Street Sanskrit School		1	1	21	...	...	...	21	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nazareth Street " do.		1	1	21	...	...	...	21	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tirunelveli Sanskrit School		1	1	17	...	...	...	17	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pettai " do.		1	1	16	...	...	...	14	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tenkasi " do.		1	1	18	...	...	...	14	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ambasamudram " do.		1	1	18	...	...	...	14	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tuticorin Sanskrit School		1	1	23	...	...	...	21	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tirumalapuram Near " do.		1	1	25	...	...	...	25	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kombagapuram " do.		1	1	23	...	...	...	23	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Multanadan Sanskrit School		1	1	15	...	...	...	12	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Muthanadan Eastern Street Sanskrit School		1	1	20	...	...	...	20	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sethubavachatram Sanskrit School		1	1	10	...	...	...	8	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tiruvadi	do.	1	1	118	...	...	...	80	82	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total		14	1	113	361	...	...	344	362	354	...	1	70	292	...	3	...	108	...	...	48	114	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Labbaikudikkadu Arabic School		1	1	93	...	...	...	87	91	56	41	...	9	16	...	...	...	21	...	3	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Labbaikudikkadu Tsin do.		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total		2	...	46	...	...	...	41	41	41	41	...	9	16	82	...	...	39	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

SUBSIDIARY TABLES.

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No. 2.—Return of Secondary Schools for Boys for the official year 1890-91—continued.

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of scholars on 31st March learning—continued.										Vaccination.		Professors and Teachers.						Drill or Gymnastic Instructor.		Expenditure.						
				Vernacular.																								
		Persian.	Sanskrit.	Tamil.	Telugu.	Malayalam.	Canarese.	Hindustani.	Uriya.	Tulu.	Marathi.	Vaccinated (whether small-pox marked or not).	Small-pox marked only.	Teachers who have come from Europe or America or who have been educated there.	Teachers holding L. T. degree or trained in bond fide Normal Schools.	Teachers holding Ordinary Certificates.	Teachers holding General Diploma or Vernacular Certificates.	Teachers holding no Certificates whatever.	Trained.	Untrained.	General revenues.	Local rates or cesses.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.
		10e	10f	10g	10h	10i	10k	10l	10m	10n	10o	11a	11b	12a	12b	12c	12d	12e	13a	13b	14a	14b	14c	14d	14e	14f	14
																					Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Tinnevelly.	PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS—*continued.*																										
	Coimbatore Municipality Mosque School							19				57						1						60	150		200
	Coimbatore Madrasa Hanafia							4				15	2					1							120		120
	Coimbatore Mosque School, Kandal											13						1						30	120		150
	Coimbatore Butchers' Street School							6				13						1							120		120
	Total							29				74	2					4						90	510		590
Salem.	Pattamasalai Street Sanskrit School		21									16	5					1						90		6	96
	Kasarpani Street do.		11									7	4					1						96			96
	Tevalakkar Sanskrit School		15									8	4					1							72		72
	Vandiyur do.		16									4	6					1							48		48
	Pattukkottai Sanskrit School		21									15	6					1							40		40
	Avudaiyarkoyil do.		18									13	5					1							45		45
	Injikkollai do.		16	35								30	5					1							74		74
	Tiruvisalur do.		5	8								6	2					1							110		110
	Tiruvisalur No. 2 do.		26	26								18	8					1							8		8
	Kumarapalayam do.		15									19	15					2							74	229	234
	Mallasudram do.		15									6	2					3							274		274
	Moolvisur Eastern Street Sanskrit School											14	6					1							105		105
	Sivagiri Sanskrit School		19									7	3					1							45		45
	Tiruvadi do.		10									46	64					25							895	1,741	1,741
	Total		563	69								299	140													2,153	3,048
Trichi-nopoly.	Tiruchendurkkada Arabic School											20	3					1							25		25
	Lalpakkirakka Do. do.											21	4					1							20		20
	Total											41	7					2							45		45
Madura.	Madura Ramanadan Chettiar Sanskrit School		10									6	4					1								180	180
	Madura Chidambaram Chettiar Sanskrit School		33									21	12					1								240	240
	Madura Honorable S. Subramania Iyen Sanskrit School		9									5	3					1								72	72
	Madura P. Subbayar Sanskrit School		8									4	4					1								60	60
	Rammad do.		71										57					1									
	Total		130									36	80					5								552	552
Tinnevelly.	Kaladakurichi		30									18	12					2								197	197
	Srivilliputtur Sanskrit School		23									8	15					1								144	144
	Total		53									26	27					3								341	341
Malabar.	Nadapuram Arabic School											125	50														
	Ponnani do.											189	120														
	Perumpatappu do.											78	119														
	Veliyangod do.											68	32														
	Etappal do.											82	12														
	Pudiangody do.											61	28														
	Tanur do.											60	17														
	Total											663	385														
South Canara.	Udapi Basil Mission Sanskrit School		9				36					36														1,162	1,162
	Gundani Agrahar do.		9									9													25	40	65
	Balakudura Malt do.		5									5														50	50
	Barkur do.		8									8													36	36	72
	Udapi Admarmutt do.		13									13													28	50	76
	Udapi Sode do.		9									9													30	50	80
	Krishnapur do.		13									13													40	60	100
	Padupeta do.		9									9													9	41	50
	Kaipadi do.		11									11													11	49	60
	Teekambad do.		32									6	2												52		52
	Pulikode do.		23									15	1												36		36
	Kodakat do.		12									7													18		18
	Kunnanyayi do.		7									4													21		21
	Puthiltoto do.		14									8	1												24		24
	Pudukoyi do.		11									8													24		24
	Pudanur do.		19									12	1												30		30
	Turty do.		21									19													42		42
	Kanjangad do.		25									19													36		36
	Adambur do.		15									12													36		36
	Perla do.		17									11													30		30
	Kukkat do.		8									5													48		48
	Periye do.		24									17	2												36		36
	Parimgal do.		18									14													24		24
	Kanaode do.		19									18													36		36
	Kotikal do.		17									12													30		30
	Kinayoor do.		12									9													48		48
	Kundakoly do.		15									9	1												36		36
	Bhamkere do.		17									14													24		24
	Barikala do.		12									10													24		24
	Kodot do.		18									12													36		36
	Mangeshwar do.		19									16													60		60
	Total		461				36					370	8												928	1,538	2,466
	Total, Private Institutions	583	1,850	118	14		36	317	45			2,473	1,193				2	148							2,471	15,447	12,094	30,012
	Grand Total Secondary Schools for Boys	810	5,209	25,266	12,211	4,387	2,228	1,163	1131		8	40,502	12,787	28	723	547	1,286	583	173	70	2,17,075	33,962	43,757	6,79,723	56,286	7,89,845	13,20,648

No. 3.—*Return of Secondary Schools for Girls for the official year* 1890-91.

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March.					Average number on the rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the scholars on 31st March.							Distribution of scholars according to wealth.			Occupation of parents.								Number of scholars on 31st March learning.			
			In Upper Secondary department.	In Lower Secondary department.	In Upper Primary department.	In Lower Primary department.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Muhammadans.	Hindus.			Others.	Richer classes (drawing an annual income of Rs. 5,000 and upwards).	Middle classes (drawing an annual income of Rs. 500 and upwards, but less than Rs. 5,000).	Poorer classes (drawing an annual income of less than Rs. 500).	Officials.	Petty officials and menial servants.	Tenders.	Landholders.	Artisans.	Coolies.	Mendicants.	Others.	English.	Latin.	Greek.	Arabic.
													Brahmans.	Non-Brahman Caste Hindus.	Pariahs and kindred races.																
1	2	3	4a	4b	4c	4d	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e	7f	7g	8a	8b	8c	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9g	9h	10a	10b	10c	10d
	PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.																														
	ENGLISH SCHOOLS.																														
	AIDED.																														
Vizagapatam.	Vizagapatam Fort Catholic Girls' High School	1	8	20	18	72	118	115	100	111	2	1	1	...	...	...	15	89	41	87	14	1	...	...	...	13	...	175	...	...	...
	Waltair Orphanage Girls' Middle School	1	...	7	...	20	27	20	17	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23	4	21	...	...	...	...	...	5	1	27	...	...	...
	Kottapetah London Mission Native Middle School	1	...	3	10	65	78	77	63	1	18	2	14	38	5	...	...	13	65	3	31	7	2	2	38	...	...	15	...	...	...
	Bobbili Canadian Baptist Mission Girls' Middle School	1	...	1	4	61	66	64	46	1	7	...	14	44	...	...	...	16	50	17	11	4	8	2	...	1	25	11	...	...	...
	Total ...	4	8	31	29	218	286	276	226	140	27	3	29	82	5	...	15	111	160	128	56	11	10	2	34	16	29	168	...	...	...
	UNAIDED.																														
	Vizianagrum Maharajah's Day School	1	...	2	2	48	52	55	46	...	1	...	5	46	...	...	...	6	46	4	22	3	6	4	...	...	15	25	...	...	...
	Total ...	1	...	2	2	48	52	55	46	...	1	...	5	46	...	...	...	6	46	4	22	3	6	4	...	...	15	25	...	...	...
	Total for the District ...	5	8	33	31	266	338	331	272	140	28	3	34	128	5	...	15	117	206	132	78	14	16	6	34	16	42	193	...	...	...
	AIDED.																														
Godavari.	Cocanada St. Joseph's Convent Girls' Middle School	1	...	14	13	39	66	56	48	66	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	10	55	25	...	22	...	...	...	...	19	66	...	...	...
	Rajahmundry Trinity Church Girls' Middle School	1	...	1	4	4	9	15	13	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	8	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	...	...
	Total ...	2	...	15	17	43	75	71	61	75	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	18	55	34	...	22	...	...	...	...	19	75	...	...	...
	UNAIDED.																														
	Cocanada Timpany Memorial Boarding Girls' Middle School	1	...	12	8	20	40	36	25	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	20	9	15	3	...	...	...	...	13	40	...	...	...
	Total ...	1	...	12	8	20	40	36	25	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	20	9	15	3	...	...	...	...	13	40	...	...	...
	Total for the District ...	3	...	27	25	63	115	107	86	115	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	38	75	43	15	25	...	...	...	...	32	115	...	...	...
Kistna.	AIDED.																														
	Masulipatam C.M.S. Sharkey Memorial Girls' School ...	1	...	17	11	53	81	81	71	1	78	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	7	74	5	38	1	24	1	4	8	72	...	...	...
	Total ...	1	...	17	11	53	81	81	71	1	78	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	7	74	5	38	1	24	1	4	8	72	...	...	...
	Total for the District ...	1	...	17	11	53	81	81	71	1	78	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	7	74	5	38	1	24	1	4	8	72	...	...	...
Nellore.	AIDED.																														
	Nellore Christ Church Girls' High School ...	1	1	...	1	25	27	31	26	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27	...	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	27	...	...	...
	Total ...	1	1	...	1	25	27	31	26	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27	...	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	27	...	...	...
	Total for the District ...	1	1	...	1	25	27	31	26	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27	...	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	27	...	...	...
Madras.	GOVERNMENT.																														
	Presidency Training School for Mistresses ...	1	13	23	21	106	163	156	133	74	12	...	4	73	...	...	10	65	90	70	23	31	2	3	10	6	18	163	...	...	...
	Total ...	1	13	23	21	106	163	156	133	74	12	...	4	73	...	...	10	65	90	70	23	31	2	3	10	6	18	163	...	...	...
	AIDED.																														
	Black Town Presentation Convent Pay High School ...	1	10	23	14	18	65	54	48	61	1	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	65	...	7	47	2	1	8	...	...	...	65	5	...	...
	Vepery Doveton Girls' High School	1	11	35	13	53	112	112	97	101	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	92	...	82	...	5	...	...	...	...	25	112	65	...	...
	Vepery Presentation Convent Special School	1	52	20	7	47	126	107	101	126	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	62	57	7	106	12	7	...	1	...	...	126	72	...	...
	Popham's Broadway Wesleyan Mission Girls' Day High School	1	8	14	6	26	54	60	49	54	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	52	2	48	...	...	...	...	...	6	54	...	...	...
	Black Town Davidson Street Girls' School ...	1	6	14	4	25	49	55	48	49	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	47	...	49	...	...	...	...	...	...	49	16	...	...
	Mylapore European Convent ...	1	7	8	6	28	49	52	43	46	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	10	14	25	16	17	...	3	1	...	...	12	49	...	...	...
	Black Town Presentation Convent Orphanage ...	1	13	42	23	52	130	130	113	130	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	123	...	85	12	...	33	...	...	130	...	...	...
	Rayapuram Medical Mission Girls' School ...	1	4	9	8	27	48	47	39	48	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28	...	20	...	...	...	18	...	10	44	...	...	...
	Royapet Roman Catholic Girls' School ...	1	3	2	8	31	44	47	40	41	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32	12	37	2	2	...	1	...	2	...	44	...	...	...
	Cassimode Practising Department of the F.C.M. Boarding Normal School ...	1	4	31	19	44	98	95	77	...	98	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	46	52	30	10	6	5	...	...	59	98	...	...	...
	Vepery S.P.G. Ladies' Association Girls' School ...	1	7	33	17	8	65	78	54	...	64	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	37	38	22	...	3	...	1	...	38	...	65	...	...	...
	Royapet Wesleyan Mission Boarding Girls' School ...	1	6	34	4	24	68	52	50	...	61	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	35	35	32	36	...	...	...	...	...	68	...	...	...
	Madras C.E.Z.M. Home Education Classes ...	1	1	1	2	12	16	17	12	...	...	3	5	8	...	...	2	...	13	1	...	15	...	...	...	1	...	...	16	...	...	...
	Madras F.C.M. Girls' Day School ...	1	5	61	50	204	320	314	238	...	6	...	...	314	...	...	5	120	140	116	81	90	14	5	5	...	...	165	...	...	...
	Madras Practising Department of the Christian Female Normal School ...	1	5	22	10	20	57	51	44	3	54	...	...	...	...	...	3	36	19	36	18	3	...	...	...	...	...	57	...	...	...
	Vepery London Mission Girls' Boarding School ...	1	...	25	3	20	48	51	66	1	47	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	33	15	9	...	...	...	...	18	6	48	...	...	...
	Madras Home Education Classes, National Indian Association ...	1	...	3	5	28	36	35	23	...	...	...	11	25	...	...	10	23	3	31	...	3	...	...	1	...	1	19	...	...	...
	Black Town H. H. The Maharajah's Girls' School ...	1	...	6	13	47	66	58	43	...	...	...	3	62	...	...	...	54	12	41	10	12	3	...	...	...	...	66	...	...	...
	Mylapore H. H. The Maharajah's Girls' School ...	1	...	4	9	74	87	92	74	...	...	...	38	49	...	...	10	53	44	31	21	31	4	...	...	...	...	87	...	...	...
	Triplicane H. H. The Maharajah's Girls' School ...	1	...	6	7	96	109	104	94	...	...	...	...	31	78	...	5	61	43	65	19	10	2	4	...	...	...	109	...	...	...
	Vepery Baptist Girls' Day Middle School ...	1	...	3	...	32	35	44	30	33	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35	...	31	...	...	...	4	...	...	35	...	...	...
	Black Town Emmanuel Church Girls' School ...	1	...	22	7	37	66	66	54	65	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	66	...	58	...	1	...	...	...	...	7	66	...	...	...

No. 3.—*Return of Secondary Schools for Girls for the official year* 1890-91—continued.

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of scholars on 31st March learning— *continued.*										Vaccination.		Professors and Teachers.					Drill or Gymnastic Instructor.		Expenditure.						
				Vernacular.																						
		Persian.	Sanskrit.	Tamil.	Telugu.	Malayalam.	Canarese.	Hindustani.	Uriya.	Tulu.	Marathi.	Vaccinated (whether small-pox marked or not).	Small-pox marked only.	Teachers who have taken a degree in Europe or America, or who have been educated there.	Teachers holding L. T. degree or trained in *bond fide* Normal Schools.	Teachers (1) trained or (2) holding Ordinary Certificates.	Teachers holding Educational General Certificates.	Teachers holding no Certificates whatever.	Trained.	Untrained.	General Revenues.	Local rates or cesses.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.
		10*e*	10*f*	10*g*	10*h*	10*j*	10*k*	10*l*	10*m*	10*n*	10*o*	11*a*	11*b*	12*a*	12*b*	12*c*	12*d*	12*e*	13*a*	13*b*	14*a*	14*b*	14*c*	14*d*	14*e*	14*f*	14
	PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.																				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
	ENGLISH SCHOOLS.																										
	AIDED.																										
Vizagapatam.	Vizagapatam Fort Catholic Girls' High School	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	115	...	4	...	2	6	2	...	...	1,348	...	...	1,724	...	1,368	4,438
	Waltair Orphanage Girls' Middle School	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	57	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	1,419	...	...	83	1,408	336	3,216
	Kottapetah London Mission Native Middle School	...	...	...	78	...	...	...	...	...	...	55	16	...	1	...	2	2	...	...	240	...	...	11	171	270	692
	Bobbili Canadian Baptist Mission Girls' Middle School	...	...	...	66	...	...	...	...	...	...	48	17	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	236	...	...	...	...	410	646
	Total	...	...	...	144	...	...	...	...	...	...	240	33	4	2	3	9	6	...	...	3,241	...	...	1,788	1,579	2,384	8,992
	UNAIDED.																										
	Vizianagrum Maharajah's Day School	...	...	...	52	...	...	...	...	...	...	36	10	...	...	...	5	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,449	1,449
	Total	...	...	...	52	...	...	...	...	...	...	36	10	...	...	...	5	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,449	1,449
	Total for the District	...	...	...	196	...	...	...	...	...	...	276	43	4	2	3	14	7	...	...	3,241	...	...	1,788	1,579	3,833	10,441
	AIDED.																										
Godávari.	Cocanada St. Joseph's Convent Girls' Middle School	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	66	...	4	...	...	...	1	...	...	739	...	...	166	...	2,002	2,907
	Rajahmundry Trinity Church Girls' Middle School	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	150	...	...	420	432	—120	882
	Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	75	...	4	...	1	...	2	...	...	889	...	...	586	432	1,882	3,789
	UNAIDED.																										
	Cocanada Timpany Memorial Boarding Girls' Middle School	...	...	...	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	39	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	140	924	27	1,091
	Total	...	...	...	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	39	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	140	924	27	1,091
	Total for the District	...	...	...	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	114	1	4	...	1	2	2	...	...	889	...	...	726	1,356	1,909	4,880
Kistna.	AIDED.																										
	Masulipatam C.M.S. Sharkey Memorial Girls' School	...	...	...	81	...	...	...	...	...	...	79	2	...	...	4	...	1	1	...	...	274	...	...	121	982	...	1,377
	Total	...	...	...	81	...	...	...	...	...	...	79	2	...	...	4	...	1	1	...	...	274	...	...	121	982	...	1,377
	Total for the District	...	...	...	81	...	...	...	...	...	...	79	2	...	...	4	...	1	1	...	...	274	...	...	121	982	...	1,377
Nellore.	AIDED.																										
	Nellore Christ Church Girls' High School	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	...	135	...	...	...	...	...	135
	Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	...	135	...	...	...	...	...	135
	Total for the District	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	...	135	...	...	...	...	...	135
Madras.	GOVERNMENT.																										
	Presidency Training School for Mistresses	...	...	101	43	...	...	...	...	...	...	140	23	1	4	...	4	...	...	...	3,286	...	...	1,105	...	...	4,391
	Total	...	...	101	43	...	...	...	...	...	...	140	23	1	4	...	4	...	...	...	3,286	...	...	1,105	...	...	4,391
	AIDED.																										
	Black Town Presentation Convent Pay High School	...	...	34	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	65	...	4	1	1	3	1	...	...	1,080	...	...	806	...	4,568	6,514
	Vepery Doveton Girls' High School	...	...	54	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	112	...	1	2	4	1	2	...	...	2,486	...	...	2,946	...	...	5,432
	Vepery Presentation Convent Special School	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	126	...	6	...	3	...	6	...	...	1,231	...	...	3,374	...	4,193	8,798
	Popham's Broadway Wesleyan Mission Girls' Day High School	...	...	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	54	...	1	2	1	...	...	...	...	1,182	...	...	1,185	...	1,010	3,377
	Black Town Davidson Street Girls' School	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	49	...	...	1	1	2	...	...	...	434	...	...	1,217	...	137	1,795
	Mylapore European Convent	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	49	...	...	1	2	3	...	1	...	476	...	...	517	...	5,325	6,318
	Black Town Presentation Convent Orphanage	...	...	53	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	130	...	4	...	2	...	3	...	...	4,280	...	...	...	...	6,786	11,066
	Royapuram Medical Mission Girls' School	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	48	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	293	...	...	925	...	18	1,236
	Royapet Roman Catholic Girls' School	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	42	2	...	...	3	3	...	...	...	282	...	...	149	...	775	1,206
	Cassimode Practising Department of the F.C.M. Boarding Normal School	...	...	94	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	96	2	1	4	...	...	2	...	...	1,820	...	...	788	...	2,029	4,637
	Vepery S.P.G. Ladies' Association Girls' School	...	...	65	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	65	...	...	4	1	...	...	...	...	962	...	...	1,000	2,426	763	5,151
	Royapet Wesleyan Mission Normal Girls' School	...	...	68	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	68	...	...	5	...	2	...	...	...	695	...	...	169	265	754	1,883
	Madras C.E.Z.M. Home Education Classes	...	...	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	4	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	300	...	...	200	132	...	635
	Madras P.C.M. Girls' Day School	...	...	198	122	...	...	...	...	...	...	307	13	...	12	2	...	2	...	...	1,669	...	...	1,127	...	2,588	5,384
	Madras Practising Department of the Christian Female Normal School	...	...	57	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	53	4	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	266	...	1,274	1,540
	Vepery London Mission Girls' Boarding School	...	...	46	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	47	1	...	1	2	1	...	...	...	368	...	...	321	1,639	1,077	3,405
	Madras Home Education Classes, National Indian Association	...	...	13	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	36	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	1,339	...	...	718	679	...	2,736
	Black Town H. H. The Maharajah's Girls' School	...	...	54	32	...	...	...	...	...	...	54	12	...	5	3	...	...	...	...	835	...	...	214	...	1,444	2,493
	Mylapore H. H. The Maharajah's Girls' School	...	...	61	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	87	...	...	4	1	...	1	...	...	631	...	...	245	...	1,173	1,949
	Triplicane H. H. The Maharajah's Girls' School	...	...	54	55	...	...	...	...	...	...	104	5	...	2	4	...	3	...	...	479	...	...	319	...	1,111	1,909
	Vepery Baptist Girls' Day Middle School	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35	...	...	2	...	2	1	...	...	378	...	...	639	...	...	1,009
	Black Town Emmanuel Church Girls' School	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	64	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	370	...	...	904	217	...	1,491

No. 3.—*Return of Secondary Schools for Girls for the official year 1890-91*—continued.

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March.					Average number on the rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the scholars on 31st March.								Distribution of scholars according to wealth.			Occupation of parents.								Number of scholars on 31st March learning			
			In Upper Secondary department.	In Lower Secondary department.	In Upper Primary department.	In Lower Primary department.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Muhammedans.	Hindus.				Others.	Richer classes (drawing an annual income of Rs. 5,000 and upwards).	Middle classes (drawing an annual income of Rs. 200 and upwards, but less than Rs. 5,000).	Poorer classes (drawing an annual income of less than Rs. 200).	Officials.	Petty officials and menial servants.	Traders.	Landholders.	Artisans.	Coolies.	Mendicants.	Others.	English.	Latin.	Greek.	Arabic.
													Brahmans.	Non-Brahman caste Hindus.	Pariahs and kindred races.																		
1	2	3	4a	4b	4c	4d	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e	7f	7g	8a	8b	8c	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9g	9h	10a	10b	10c	10d
Madras—*cont.*	**PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS**—*continued.*																															
	ENGLISH SCHOOLS—*continued.*																															
	AIDED—*continued.*																															
	Vepery Presentation Convent Pay and Free Middle School	1	...	14	14	109	137	126	114	137	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	137	25	76	...	...	8	...	28	...	137	...	...	...
	Vepery St. Mathias' Girls' School ...	1	...	5	4	67	76	76	67	76	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	64	9	...	5	...	...	...	...	62	76	...	...	...
	Egmore Civil Female Orphan Asylum...	1	...	14	7	24	45	49	41	45	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	45	...	...	...	...	...	...	45	...	45	...	...	...
	Black Town St. Francis Xavier's English Girls' School	1	...	22	20	126	168	165	147	164	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	58	110	56	20	3	5	38	...	37	9	168	...	...	...
	Purusawakkam English Girls' School ...	1	...	2	5	67	74	58	52	74	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25	49	6	49	...	...	19	...	...	...	74	...	...	...
	John Pereira's Union do. ...	1	...	3	2	32	37	35	28	37	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	36	1	34	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	37	...	...	...
	Royapuram St. Peter's do.	1	...	8	12	63	83	97	59	69	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	54	29	46	1	1	1	32	2	...	...	83	...	...	...
	Chintadripet H.H. The Maharajah's Girls' School	1	...	2	4	83	89	81	71	...	...	8	81	...	...	...	1	39	40	38	18	19	2	7	...	...	5	52	...	...	...
	Mint Street F.C.M. Girls' School ...	1	...	12	17	181	210	188	145	...	...	43	167	...	...	...	...	125	84	136	19	40	9	3	...	...	3	47	...	...	...
	Vepery London Mission Hindu Girls' School	1	...	4	9	172	185	165	160	...	3	...	5	166	11	...	...	16	169	20	38	46	29	26	17	...	9	45	...	...	...
	Royapuram St. Anne's Girls' School ...	1	...	10	12	131	153	140	86	...	148	...	...	...	4	...	...	2	151	2	47	35	6	13	50	...	...	55	...	...	...
	Napier Park C.E.Z.M. do.	1	...	17	9	115	141	136	115	...	16	...	5	120	...	...	...	60	81	20	15	31	15	21	23	...	16	92	...	...	...
	Washermanpet American Baptist Mission Girls' School ...	1	...	5	5	98	108	100	93	...	3	...	11	94	...	...	...	23	85	9	15	19	6	14	33	4	8	24	...	...	...
	Tondiarpet American Baptist Mission Girls' School ...	1	...	1	3	38	42	39	33	...	18	1	2	21	...	...	...	15	27	7	6	9	6	3	11	...	...	16	...	...	...
	Perumettu Tamil Mission Ragged Girls' School	1	...	5	6	83	94	63	59	1	28	...	...	...	63	...	...	...	94	...	33	21	...	...	40	...	...	14	...	...	...
	Vepery S.P.G. Boarding Girls' School ...	1	...	3	5	42	50	44	31	...	29	...	...	...	21	...	...	4	46	4	12	6	3	...	25	...	...	32	...	...	...
	Vepery Roman Catholic do. ...	1	...	8	9	80	97	94	82	...	86	...	...	...	11	...	...	8	89	5	47	3	...	8	20	9	5	50	...	...	...
	Egmore Scottish Ladies' Association Mixed Girls' School	1	...	10	7	22	39	37	37	...	24	...	...	...	15	...	...	12	27	10	11	...	...	...	18	...	...	23	...	...	...
	Total ...	40	142	563	385	2,486	3,576	3,324	2,869	1,301	717	4	134	1,144	213	4	130	1,514	1,932	1,206	774	443	112	268	240	181	246	2,636	158	...	...
	UNAIDED.																															
	Madras Military Female Orphan Asylum	1	9	20	17	106	152	150	127	152	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	152	...	...	...	...	...	...	152	...	152	...	...	...
	Total ...	1	9	20	17	106	152	150	127	152	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	152	...	...	...	...	...	...	152	...	152	...	...	...
	Total for the District ...	42	151	606	423	2,638	3,891	3,750	3,126	1,583	749	4	138	1,217	212	4	140	1,577	2,174	1,376	797	474	114	271	253	220	264	2,951	158	...	...
Bellary.	AIDED.																															
	Bellary St. Philomena's High School ...	1	2	12	4	65	83	79	68	78	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	59	24	48	...	4	...	...	...	24	7	83	2	...	...
	Total ...	1	2	12	4	65	83	79	68	78	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	59	24	48	...	4	...	...	...	24	7	83	2	...	...
Anantapur.	AIDED.																															
	Raichur Railway Middle School ...	1	...	10	5	32	47	47	44	47	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	47	...	47	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	47	...	...	...
	Gooty do. do. ...	1	...	1	6	30	37	37	34	37	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	37	...	37	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	37	...	...	...
	Total ...	2	...	11	11	62	84	84	78	84	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	84	...	84	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	84	...	...	...
North Arcot.	AIDED.																															
	Allapuram American Mission Boarding Girls' Middle School	1	...	17	24	11	52	57	55	...	52	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	47	5	26	12	3	...	...	2	5	52	...	...	...
	Katpadi Railway Middle School ...	1	...	1	1	19	21	20	18	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	...	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	...	...	...
	Total ...	2	...	18	25	30	73	77	73	21	52	...	...	...	...	...	...	26	47	26	26	12	3	...	...	2	5	73	...	...	...
South Arcot.	AIDED.																															
	Cuddalore Church of England Girls' Middle School	1	...	4	2	27	33	37	28	33	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	12	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	33	...	...	...
	Total ...	1	...	4	2	27	33	37	28	33	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	12	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	33	...	...	...
Coimbatore.	AIDED.																															
	Coimbatore European Convent Girls' High School	1	8	9	6	24	42	50	41	42	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	31	9	10	...	3	3	6	11	...	42	...	...	...
	Coimbatore Stane's Day High School ...	1	7	14	6	34	61	72	59	61	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	61	...	36	...	5	...	3	...	...	18	61	...	...	...
	Coimbatore R.C. Convent Girls' Middle School	1	...	16	12	85	113	95	66	...	106	...	...	...	3	4	...	...	9	104	3	42	15	19	9	3	22	...	38	...	...	...
	Total ...	3	16	39	24	143	216	217	166	103	106	...	...	...	3	4	...	...	81	135	47	52	20	22	15	9	33	18	141	...	...	...
Nilgiri.	GOVERNMENT.																															
	Ootacamund Lawrence Asylum Female Branch	1	9	13	23	21	66	66	57	66	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	62	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	62	66	...	...	...
	Total ...	1	9	13	23	21	66	66	57	66	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	62	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	62	66	...	...	...
	AIDED.																															
	Coonoor Stane's Poor European Day High School	1	4	11	8	41	64	59	49	64	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	59	5	37	...	6	...	14	...	7	...	64	19	...	...
	Ootacamund St. Stephen's Girls' Middle School	1	...	5	11	15	31	27	22	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	26	...	19	2	2	...	...	...	...	8	31	...	...	...

No 3.—*Return of Secondary Schools for Girls for the official year* 1890-91—continued.

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of scholars on 31st March learning—*continued.* Vernacular. Persian.	Sanskrit.	Tamil.	Telugu.	Malayalam.	Canarese.	Hindustani.	Uriya.	Tulu.	Marathi.	Vaccination. Vaccinated (whether small-pox marked or not).	Small-pox marked only.	Professors and Teachers. Teachers who have come from Europe or America or who have been educated there.	Teachers holding the degree of B.A. (trained in Arts) Normal School.	Teachers (1) trained or (2) holding Ordinary Certificates.	Teachers holding Higher General Certificates.	Teachers holding no Certificates whatever.	Drill or Gymnastic Instructor. Trained.	Untrained.	Expenditure. General revenues.	Local rates or cesses.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.
		10e	10f	10g	10h	10j	10k	10l	10m	10n	10o	11a	11b	12a	12b	12c	12d	12e	13a	13b	14a	14b	14c	14d	14e	14f	14
																					Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
	PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS—*continued.*																										
	ENGLISH SCHOOLS—*continued.*																										
	AIDED—*continued.*																										
Madras—*cont.*	Vepery Presentation Convent Pay and Free Middle School	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	127	...	4	...	...	...	6	...	1	1,635	...	...	655	...	4,160	6,450
	Vepery St. Mathias' Girls' School	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	76	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	605	...	...	96	354	96	1,151
	Egmore Civil Female Orphan Asylum	...	...	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	41	4	...	...	...	3	1	...	...	1,785	...	...	...	1,073	9,326	12,184
	Black Town St. Francis Xavier's English Girls' School	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	127	42	...	...	1	2	1	1	...	1,077	...	...	370	...	2,100	3,547
	Purusapakkam English Girls' School	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	74	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	365	...	...	137	431	96	1,029
	John Pereira's Union do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	86	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	180	...	...	236	229	211	856
	Royapuram St. Peter's do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	83	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	676	...	...	451	...	446	1,573
	Chintadripet H.H. The Maharajah's Girls' School	...	...	30	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	78	11	...	...	3	...	1	...	...	396	...	...	211	...	982	1,589
	Mint Street F.C.M. Girls' School	...	...	156	52	...	...	...	...	...	...	210	...	...	...	3	1	...	...	...	1,081	...	...	364	...	1,396	2,841
	Vepery London Mission Hindu Girls' School	...	...	106	79	...	...	...	...	...	...	189	3	...	...	5	...	2	...	...	450	...	...	197	700	...	1,387
	Royapuram St. Ann's Girls' School	...	...	153	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	153	...	...	...	3	3	1	...	...	417	...	370	65	...	818	1,670
	Napier Park C.E.Z.M. do.	...	...	113	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	108	29	...	...	2	2	2	...	1	620	...	...	300	...	1,584	2,504
	Washermanpet American Baptist Mission Girls' School	...	...	...	108	...	...	...	...	...	...	90	18	...	...	1	1	5	...	...	227	...	...	113	...	1,583	1,923
	Tondiarpet American Baptist Mission Girls' School	...	...	23	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	29	13	...	1	...	...	3	...	...	22	...	39	47	...	19	127
	Perianeitu Tamil Mission Ragged Girls' School	...	...	94	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	91	3	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	119	...	115	16	83	244	577
	Vepery S.P.G. Boarding Girls' School	...	...	50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	48	2	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	16	...	55	19	...	640	730
	Vepery Roman Catholic do.	...	...	97	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	83	14	...	2	1	...	1	1	...	171	...	232	86	...	512	901
	Egmore Scottish Ladies' Association Mixed Girls' School	...	...	39	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35	6	...	3	...	...	...	...	1	98	...	59	20	...	940	1,117
	Total ...	...	...	1,785	558	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,382	187	11	90	63	32	49	3	4	31,502	...	870	21,422	8,228	60,198	1,22,220
	UNAIDED.																										
	Madras Military Female Orphan Asylum	...	...	152	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	152	...	...	...	2	5	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,922	3,922
	Total ...	...	...	152	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	152	...	...	...	2	5	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,922	3,922
	Total for the District ...	...	...	2,038	601	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,674	216	23	90	66	46	49	3	4	34,783	...	870	22,527	8,228	64,120	1,30,533

	AIDED.																										
Bellary.	Bellary St. Philomena's High School	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	78	5	...	...	...	...	5	...	1	965	...	...	636	...	2,576	4,177
	Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	78	5	...	...	...	...	5	...	1	965	...	...	636	...	2,576	4,177
	AIDED.																										
Anantapur.	Raichur Railway Middle School	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	47	...	...	...	2	2	1	...	1	769	...	...	348	...	44	1,161
	Gooty do. do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	37	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	235	...	...	204	...	959	1,398
	Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	84	...	...	2	2	2	2	...	...	1,004	...	...	552	...	1,003	2,559
	AIDED.																										
North Arcot.	Allapuram American Mission Boarding Girls' Middle School	...	...	52	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	51	1	...	...	2	3	...	...	...	1,139	...	...	463	...	...	1,602
	Karpadi Railway Middle School	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	22	...	...	120	...	320	462
	Total ...	...	...	52	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	72	1	...	2	3	1	...	...	...	1,161	...	...	583	...	320	2,064
	AIDED.																										
South Arcot.	Cuddalore Church of England Girls' Middle School	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	33	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	165	...	...	84	225	141	615
	Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	33	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	165	...	...	84	225	141	615
	AIDED.																										
Coimbatore.	Coimbatore European Convent Girls' High School	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	40	2	2	...	4	1	3	2	...	777	...	...	140	...	3,235	4,152
	Coimbatore Stane's Day High School	...	...	50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	56	6	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	756	...	...	1,430	...	952	3,138
	Coimbatore R.C. Convent Girls' Middle School	...	...	113	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	113	...	...	...	4	2	6	1	...	612	...	...	...	...	1,175	1,787
	Total ...	...	...	163	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	208	8	2	8	3	10	3	...	1	2,143	...	...	1,570	...	5,362	9,077
	GOVERNMENT.																										
Nilgiri.	Coïmbatore Lawrence Asylum Female Branch	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	66	...	...	...	...	4	...	1	...	16,320	...	...	...	600	1,226	18,146
	Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	66	...	...	...	...	4	...	1	...	16,320	...	...	...	600	1,226	18,146
	AIDED.																										
	Coonoor Stane's Poor European Day High School	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	53	11	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	846	...	...	291	282	494	1,913
	Ootacamund St. Stephen's Girls' Middle School	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	280	...	...	433	303	...	1,016

| | | |

No. 3.—*Return of Secondary Schools for Girls for the official year* 1890-91—continued.

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of scholars on 31st March borne[illegible]—*continued.*																Vaccination.		Professors and Teachers.						Duty or Gymnastic Instructor.		Expenditure.						
		Vernacular.																														
		Persian.	Sanskrit.	Tamil.	Telugu.	Canarese.	Malayalam.	Tuluva.	Hindustani.	Uriya.	Tulu.	Marathi.	Total.	Under 5 years.	5 and under 10.	10 and under 15.	15 and under 20.	Small-pox only.	Vaccinated (whether successful or not), married.	Teachers who have come from Europe or America or who have been educated there.	Teachers holding degrees or trained in home Normal School.	Teachers (1) trained or (2) holding Oriental Certificates.	Teachers holding General Training Certificates.	Teachers holding no certificates whatever.	Trained.	Untrained.	General revenues.	Local rates or cesses.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.
		10e	10f	10g	10h	10k	10l	10m	10n	10o	11a	11b	12a	12b	12c	12d	12e	13a	13b	14a	14b	14c	14d	14e	14f	14g	
Tinnevelly.	Rudrakulam Boarding Mixed Girls' School																															
	Idayankudi Boarding Mixed Girls' School																															
	Nallur Boarding Girls' School																															
	Nazareth St. John's Practising Girls' School																															
	Meignanapuram Eilot and Tuxford Boarding Girls' School																															
	Total																															
	ÜNAIDED.																															
	Tuticorin Burgher Girls' School																															
	Total																															
	Total for the District																															
	AIDED.																															
	Cochin St. Mary's European Convent Girls' School																															
	Calicut St. Joseph's European Convent Girls' School																															
	Tellicherry School of the Sacred Heart, Girls' School																															
	Tanjassur European Convent Girls' Middle School																															
	Cumbum St. Teresa's Convent Girls' Middle School																															
	Calicut St. Joseph's Native Convent Girls' School																															
	Cuddapah R.C.M. Girls' School																															
	Total																															
	ÜNAIDED.																															
	Tellicherry Trikkottapramba Girls' School																															
	Total																															
	Total for the District																															
South Canara.	AIDED.																															
	Mangalore St. Ann's Convent Girls' High School																															
	Mangalore R. C. M. Belmatta Girls' Middle School																															
	Mangalore Victoria Girls' School																															
	Total																															
Madura.	Madura American Mission Practising School																															
	Madura East Indian Girls' Middle School																															
	Sarnad S.P.G. Boarding Girls' School.																															
	Total																															
	AIDED.																															
	Palmycottah Sarah Tucker Practising (Girls' School																															
	Palamcottah Boarding Girls' School																															
	Tuticorin Victoria Practising Girls' School																															
	Sakkiapuram Boarding Girls' School.																															

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No. 3.—Return of Secondary Schools for Girls for the official year 1890-91—continued.

PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS
—*continued.*

VERNACULAR SCHOOLS.

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March.				Average number on the rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race of scholars on 31st March.						Number of scholars on 31st March learning			
			In Upper Secondary department.	In Lower Secondary department.	In Upper Primary department.	In Lower Primary department.	Total.		Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Muhammadans.	Brahmans.	Non-Brahman Hindus.	Depressed and Aboriginal Hindu Races.	Arabic.	Greek.	Latin.	English.
	2	3	4a	4b	4c	4d	4	5	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e	7f	10d	10e	10f	10g
Godavari.	Narsapatam Local Fund Salary Result Girls' Middle School	1	...	2	2	32	36	32	...	...	1	10	6	13	...	...	...	13
	Total ...	1	...	2	2	32	36	32	...	...	1	10	6	13	...	...	...	13
	GOVERNMENT.																	
	Rajahmundry Government Girls' School	1	...	6	5	71	82	68	...	2	...	12	62	10	...	...	...	13
	Total ...	1	...	6	5	71	82	68	...	2	...	12	62	10	...	...	...	13
	BOARD.																	
	Innespeta Girls' School	1	...	4	5	71	80	72	36	...	...	2	50	28	...	...	...	13
	Total ...	1	...	4	5	71	80	72	36	...	...	2	50	28	...	...	...	13
	AIDED.																	
	Cocanada American Mission Boarding Girls' School	1	...	1	4	62	67	72	51	...	43	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
	Tamshumdy American Mission Boarding Girls' School ...	1	...	2	15	23	40	44	33	1	37	...	3	...	...	...	...	3
	Dummagudam C.M.S. Girls' School ...	1	...	2	8	36	46	44	35	...	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
	Ellore Bazaar Muhammadan Girls' School	1	...	1	...	36	37	33	34	...	...	37	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Ellore Back Street Muhammadan Girls' School	1	...	3	2	34	39	35	35	...	...	26	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Tamalamudy Muhammadan Mixed Girls' School	1	...	2	10	38	50	47	39	...	...	50	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	6	...	11	39	219	269	275	213	1	103	116	3	...	...	...	...	13
	Total for the District ...	8	...	21	49	361	431	446	317	1	107	115	64	98	...	...	...	39

| District. | Name or Class of Institutions. | Number of Institutions. | Distribution of scholars according to wealth. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Number of scholars on 31st March learning | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

No. 3.—*Return of Secondary Schools for Girls for the official year* 1890-91—continued.

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of scholars on 31st March learning—*continued.*										Vaccination.		Professors and Teachers.					Drill or Gymnastic Instructor.		Expenditure.						
				Vernacular.																						
		Persian.	Sanskrit.	Tamil.	Telugu.	Malayalam.	Canarese.	Hindustani.	Uriya.	Tulu.	Marathi.	Vaccinated (*whether small-pox marked or not*).	Small-pox marked only.	Teachers who have come from Europe or America or who have been educated there.	Teachers holding degree or *L. T.* trained *in toto* at Normal Schools.	Teachers (1) trained or (2) holding Ordinary Certificates.	Teachers holding General Educational Certificates.	Teachers holding no certificates whatever.	Trained.	Untrained.	General revenues.	Local rates or cesses.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.
		10*e*	10*f*	10*g*	10*h*	10*j*	10*k*	10*l*	10*m*	10*n*	10*o*	11*a*	11*b*	12*a*	12*b*	12*c*	12*d*	12*e*	13*a*	13*b*	14*a*	14*b*	14*c*	14*d*	14*e*	14*f*	14
																					Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
	PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS—*continued.*																										
	VERNACULAR SCHOOLS.																										
	BOARD.																										
Vizagapatam.	Narsapatam Local Fund Salary (Result) Girls' Middle School	...	...	...	36	...	...	...	...	...	...	34	2	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	297	276	...	...	...	...	573
	Total	...	...	...	36	...	...	...	...	...	...	34	2	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	297	276	...	...	...	...	573
	GOVERNMENT.																										
Godávari.	Rajahmundry Government Girls' School	...	...	...	82	...	...	...	...	...	...	46	32	...	2	3	2	1	...	...	1,790	...	...	43	...	...	1,833
	Total	...	...	...	82	...	...	...	...	...	...	46	32	...	2	3	2	1	...	...	1,790	...	...	43	...	...	1,833
	BOARD.																										
	Innespeta Girls' School	...	...	...	80	...	...	...	...	...	...	35	45	...	1	1	1	1	...	...	130	...	517	...	...	...	647
	Total	...	...	...	80	...	...	...	...	...	...	35	45	...	1	1	1	1	...	...	130	...	517	...	...	...	647
	AIDED.																										
	Cocanada American Mission Boarding Girls' School	...	...	...	67	...	...	...	...	...	...	40	27	...	...	1	...	3	...	...	179	...	...	...	...	536	715
	Tangalamudy American Mission Boarding Girls' School	...	...	...	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	9	...	1	1	...	2	...	...	372	...	...	...	...	408	710
	Dummagudam C.M.S. Girls' School	...	...	...	46	...	...	...	...	...	...	27	11	...	1	...	...	2	...	...	141	...	...	...	...	47	188
	Ellore Bazaar Muhammadan Girls' School	...	...	...	...	...	...	37	...	...	...	8	26	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	185	...	...	1	...	253	409
	Ellore East Street Muhammadan Girls' School	...	...	...	...	...	...	29	...	...	...	20	7	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	305	...	...	3	...	203	511
	Tangalamudy Muhammadan Mixed Girls' School	...	...	...	...	...	...	50	...	...	...	20	28	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	37	...	...	18	...	252	305
	Total	...	...	...	153	...	...	116	...	...	...	145	108	...	2	2	1	15	...	...	1,119	...	...	70	...	1,699	2,838
	Total for the District	...	...	...	315	...	...	116	...	...	...	226	185	...	5	6	4	17	...	...	3,639	...	517	63	...	1,699	5,318
	BOARD.																										
Kistna.	Tenali Board Girls' School	...	...	...	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	13	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	98	— 6	...	...	...	...	92
	Total	...	...	...	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	13	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	98	— 6	...	...	...	...	92
	AIDED.																										
	Guntur A.E.L.M. Home Education Classes	...	...	...	31	...	...	8	...	...	...	15	14	...	...	2	...	1	...	...	75	...	...	107	25	174	441
	Machavaram C.M.S. Result Girls' School	...	...	...	41	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	10	...	1	2	...	1	...	...	102	...	...	3	130	...	242
	Guntur A.E.L. Mission Boarding Girls' School	...	...	...	43	...	...	...	...	...	...	26	17	...	...	1	4	1	...	...	353	...	...	...	...	314	1,107
	Ramachendrapuram Agraharam A.E.L.M. Boarding Girls' School	...	...	...	68	...	...	...	...	...	...	35	25	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	690	...	...	8	...	69	967
	Simalados Agraharam A.E.L. Mission Boarding Girls' School	...	...	...	73	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	38	...	2	...	...	1	...	...	609	...	...	10	...	96	715
	Old Guntur A.E.L.M. Boarding Girls' School	...	...	...	62	...	...	...	...	...	...	36	26	...	1	...	4	2	...	...	429	...	...	...	...	80	609
	Pirangipuram Boarding Girls' School	...	...	...	89	...	...	...	...	...	...	60	29	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	119	...	...	...	...	131	250
	Mangalagiri A.E.L.M. do.	...	...	...	58	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	50	...	1	...	...	2	...	...	298	...	...	70	...	346	703
	Kandrapuram C.M.S. do.	...	...	...	36	...	...	...	...	...	...	24	12	...	...	1	...	3	...	...	97	...	...	...	...	239	536
	Englishpatam Mission do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	29	...	...	...	8	7	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	53	...	...	...	...	108	226
	Inukudura do. do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	27	...	...	...	11	11	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	82	...	...	...	...	154	236
	Gudur Muhammadan do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	29	...	...	...	15	9	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	30	...	...	...	...	241	271
	Gudivada do. do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	27	...	...	...	4	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	87	...	...	...	...	...	87
	Cocanada Schmure's Boarding School (closed)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	...	...	...	501	...	...	120	...	...	...	286	244	...	5	7	13	21	...	...	4,745	...	...	349	155	1,380	6,629
	UNAIDED.																										
	Bapatla A.E.L. Mission Brahmin Girls' School	...	...	...	47	...	...	...	...	...	...	27	12	...	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	766	766
	Chilakalapudi Boarding Girls' School	...	...	...	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	375	375
	Total	...	...	...	67	...	...	...	...	...	...	37	12	...	3	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,141	1,141
	Total for the District	...	...	...	568	...	...	120	...	...	...	333	269	...	9	7	14	22	...	...	4,843	— 6	...	349	155	2,521	7,802
	GOVERNMENT.																										
Nellore.	Ongole Government Girls' School	...	...	...	94	...	...	...	...	...	...	49	28	...	4	...	...	1	...	...	709	...	...	45	...	...	744
	Nellore do. do.	...	...	...	166	...	...	...	...	...	...	73	32	...	2	1	1	1	...	...	760	...	...	58	...	...	827
	Nuidupet do. do.	...	...	...	49	...	...	...	...	...	...	39	10	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	494	...	...	13	...	2	514
	Mulapet Govt. Hindu do.	...	...	...	65	...	...	...	...	...	...	66	...	...	2	1	...	1	...	...	511	...	...	31	...	...	542
	Ramanaickspet Govt. do.	...	...	...	74	...	...	...	...	...	...	59	15	...	2	...	...	1	...	...	387	...	...	33	...	...	420
	Gudur Govt. Hindu do.	...	...	...	63	...	...	...	...	...	...	34	29	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	291	...	...	22	...	...	313
	Total	...	...	...	451	...	...	...	...	...	...	320	114	...	11	5	1	6	...	...	3,151	...	...	207	...	2	3,360
	AIDED.																										
	Ongole American Baptist Mission Boarding Girls' School	...	...	...	105	...	...	...	...	...	...	95	6	...	...	...	5	1	...	...	1,327	...	...	...	...	2,183	3,510
	Ongole Town American Baptist Mission Caste Girls' School	...	...	...	71	...	...	...	...	...	...	42	29	...	1	...	...	2	...	...	206	...	...	14	...	903	1,133
	Turupalem American Baptist Mission Caste Girls' School	...	...	...	75	...	...	...	...	...	...	45	30	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	181	...	...	13	...	826	1,020
	Nellore American Baptist Mission Boarding Girls' School	...	...	...	48	...	...	...	...	...	...	48	...	...	...	...	5	7	...	...	511	...	...	150	...	303	964
	Total	...	...	...	299	...	...	...	...	...	...	230	65	...	2	2	13	3	...	...	2,225	...	...	177	...	4,305	6,707
	Total for the District	...	...	...	750	...	...	...	...	...	...	550	179	...	13	11	14	9	...	...	5,376	...	...	384	...	4,307	10,067

No. 3.—*Return of Secondary Schools for Girls for the official year* 1890-91—continued.

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March.					Average number on the rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the scholars on 31st March.							Distribution of scholars according to wealth.			Occupation of parents.								Number of scholars on 31st March learning			
			In Upper Secondary department.	In Lower Secondary department.	In Upper Primary department.	In Lower Primary department.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Muhammadans.	Hindus.			Others.	Richer classes (drawing an annual income of Rs. 6,000 and upwards).	Middle classes (drawing an annual income of Rs. 360 and upwards, but less than Rs. 5,000).	Poorer classes (drawing an annual income of less than Rs. 360).	Officials.	Petty officials and menial servants.	Traders.	Landholders.	Artisans.	Coolies.	Mendicants.	Others.	English.	Latin.	Greek.	Arabic.
													Brahmans.	Non-Brahman Caste Hindus.	Paraiyas and kindred races.																
1	2	3	4a	4b	4c	4d	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e	7f	7g	8a	8b	8c	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9g	9h	10a	10b	10c	10d
	PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS—*continued.*																														
	VERNACULAR SCHOOLS—*cont.*																														
	GOVERNMENT.																														
	Royapet Hobart School	1	...	9	6	91	106	101	85	...	...	106	...	...	...	...	...	16	90	1	34	12	1	3	54	1	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	1	...	9	6	91	106	101	85	...	...	106	...	...	...	...	...	16	90	1	34	12	1	3	54	1	...	...	...	...	...
	AIDED.																														
	Madras Free Church Mission Chetty Girls' School	1	...	10	10	144	164	150	123	...	5	...	13	142	...	...	...	58	106	43	52	51	...	18	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Royapuram Free Church Mission Girls' School	1	...	6	10	134	150	134	98	...	16	...	8	126	...	...	...	49	101	66	16	39	3	26	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Madras Free Church Mission Home Education Classes	1	...	4	7	11	22	23	18	...	2	...	4	16	...	...	4	18	...	18	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...
	Tiruvatisvarampet Wesleyan Mission Hindu Girls' School...	1	...	5	3	87	95	90	68	...	...	...	2	93	...	...	...	51	44	14	28	22	16	10	5	...	...	48	...	...	...
	Royapet do. do. ...	1	...	9	9	84	102	92	63	...	5	...	...	97	...	...	3	17	82	15	10	20	33	9	15	...	...	102	...	...	...
	Veerasahibpet do. do. ...	1	...	4	3	61	70	64	56	...	1	...	1	68	...	...	...	30	40	4	6	32	4	10	12	2	...	42	...	...	...
	Semore do. do. ...	1	...	4	3	47	54	48	37	...	6	...	1	47	...	...	...	15	39	15	17	9	6	2	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Black Town Free Church Mission Girls' School...	1	...	18	22	102	142	143	105	...	...	...	5	137	...	...	...	57	85	44	28	49	14	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Ratna Patasala do. do. ...	1	...	14	16	170	200	201	146	...	...	...	17	183	...	...	17	117	66	29	23	136	7	...	4	1	...	...	...	...	...
	Triplicane C.E.Z.M. Muhammadan Girls' School	1	...	6	7	108	121	101	73	...	...	121	...	...	...	...	...	46	75	...	43	60	2	14	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madras.	Black Town Moor Street C.E.Z.M. Girls' School	1	...	1	2	88	91	100	67	...	...	91	...	...	...	...	2	45	44	2	46	28	3	6	6	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Black Town Meera Lubbai Street C.E.Z.M. Girls' School ...	1	...	2	5	69	76	77	62	...	...	76	...	...	...	...	...	12	64	1	20	17	1	6	31	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Royapet C.E.Z.M. Muhammadan Girls' School	1	...	2	1	85	88	82	62	...	7	81	...	...	...	...	...	46	42	...	19	28	6	23	12	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Weathern Appollian Free Church Mission Hindu Girls' School	1	...	2	5	79	86	91	62	...	...	...	1	85	...	...	25	...	61	7	8	40	6	10	9	...	6	...	...	...	...
	Black Town Scottish Ladies' Association Girls' School	1	...	1	10	142	153	148	115	...	...	...	15	138	...	...	6	56	91	42	6	22	26	14	26	4	12	...	...	...	...
	Purasaipakkam do. do. ...	1	...	8	8	130	146	155	108	...	12	...	8	114	17	...	3	33	110	33	32	28	20	15	18	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Triplicane do. do. ...	1	...	5	9	155	169	149	124	...	...	...	1	159	10	...	...	25	140	29	27	38	6	49	20	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Mylapore C.E.Z.M. Girls' School ...	1	...	3	5	50	58	57	38	...	...	...	...	58	...	...	...	6	50	6	5	16	9	6	10	...	6	...	...	...	...
	Black Town Rajagopaul's Poor Girls' School	1	...	22	14	91	127	126	111	...	66	...	...	...	61	...	...	...	127	...	39	...	...	...	88	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Black Town St. Francis Xavier's Girls' School	1	...	8	5	116	129	135	98	...	75	...	...	...	54	...	...	4	125	2	5	13	...	21	44	30	14	...	...	...	...
	Black Town Tamil Mission Ragged Girls' School	1	...	11	13	121	145	101	79	...	59	...	...	...	86	...	...	1	144	1	63	11	...	9	61	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Purasaipakkam Lutheran Mission Girls' School	1	...	16	18	63	97	91	68	...	74	...	...	...	23	...	...	12	85	9	40	...	...	...	24	5	19	...	...	...	...
	Pudupet St. Antony's Girls' School ...	1	...	2	3	33	38	45	37	...	38	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	27	2	13	...	...	20	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Triplicane C.E.Z.M. do.	1	...	1	6	90	97	74	48	...	...	...	23	74	...	...	2	17	78	15	17	32	5	10	3	8	7	...	...	...	...
	Kondy Tope Tamil Mission Ragged Girls' School	1	...	2	5	49	56	38	35	...	6	...	...	...	50	...	...	...	56	...	18	...	...	18	20	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	25	...	166	201	2,309	2,676	2,514	1,996	...	370	369	100	1,536	301	...	62	732	1,882	398	581	693	169	303	418	50	64	193	...	...	...
	Total for the District ...	26	...	175	207	2,400	2,782	2,615	1,991	...	370	475	100	1,536	301	...	62	748	1,972	399	615	705	170	306	472	51	64	193	...	...	...
	AIDED.																														
Chingleput.	Kilacheri St. Ann's Girls' School ...	1	...	9	11	41	61	67	60	...	61	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	61	...	3	8	46	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Walajabad Free Church Mission Girls' School ...	1	...	11	9	84	104	93	71	...	...	...	2	102	...	...	...	8	96	8	6	29	9	20	12	3	17	...	...	...	...
	Salagramam C.E.Z.M. Girls' School ...	1	...	2	4	37	43	47	31	...	...	...	...	43	...	...	...	2	41	...	9	3	16	...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Perungapet Wesleyan Mission Girls' School	1	...	1	2	60	63	58	45	...	2	...	4	57	...	...	1	7	55	6	5	11	7	11	23	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	4	...	23	26	222	271	265	207	...	63	...	6	202	...	...	1	17	253	14	23	51	78	31	54	3	17	...	...	...	...
	GOVERNMENT.																														
	Adoni Government Girls' School ...	1	...	2	...	39	41	37	29	...	...	...	8	33	...	...	...	12	29	8	4	28	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	1	...	2	...	39	41	37	29	...	...	...	8	33	...	...	...	12	29	8	4	28	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BOARD.																														
Bellary	Bellary Ripon Caste Girls' School ...	1	...	2	...	53	55	53	33	...	...	...	19	36	...	...	...	30	25	22	3	21	...	4	...	5	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	1	...	2	...	53	55	53	33	...	...	...	19	36	...	...	...	30	25	22	3	21	...	4	...	5	...	...	...	...	...
	UNAIDED.																														
	Bellary Lewis' Girls' School ...	1	...	3	1	16	20	15	14	...	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	...	...	...	3	2	2	13	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	1	...	3	1	16	20	15	14	...	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	...	...	...	3	2	2	13	...	...	...	...	...
	Total for the District ...	3	...	7	1	108	116	105	76	...	20	...	27	69	...	...	...	42	74	30	7	49	3	6	3	18	...	...	...	...	...
	AIDED.																														
Cuddapah.	Cuddapah London Mission Girls' School	1	...	2	5	90	97	82	71	...	16	...	21	60	...	...	...	20	77	30	10	29	5	17	6	...	...	9	...	...	...
	Jummalamadugu Mission Girls' School.	1	...	3	3	6	12	11	9	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	...	10	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Madanapalle American Mission Boarding Girls' School	1	...	8	4	25	37	33	31	...	37	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	32	...	20	2	2	1	2	...	10	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	3	...	13	12	121	146	126	111	...	65	...	21	60	...	...	...	25	121	30	40	31	7	19	9	...	10	9	...	...	...
	GOVERNMENT.																														
North Arcot.	Vellore Government Girls' School ...	1	...	2	8	141	151	130	122	...	5	...	3	143	...	...	...	98	53	43	15	51	15	4	23	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Walajapet do. do. ...	1	...	2	6	106	114	114	99	...	...	...	17	97	...	...	1	23	90	10	...	64	10	5	25	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	2	...	4	14	247	265	244	221	...	5	...	20	240	...	...	1	121	143	53	15	115	25	9	48	...	...	...	...	...	...

No. 3.—*Return of Secondary Schools for Girls for the official year* 1890-91—continued.

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of scholars on 31st March learning—*continued.*										Vaccination.		Professors and Teachers.						Drill or Gymnastic Instructor.		Expenditure.						
				Vernacular.																								
		Persian.	Sanskrit.	Tamil.	Telugu.	Malayalam.	Canarese.	Hindustani.	Uriya.	Tulu.	Marathi.	Vaccinated (whether *marked* or not).	Small-pox marked only.	Teachers who have come from Europe or America or who have been educated there.	Teachers holding L. T. degree or trained in *bond fide* Normal Schools.	Teachers (1) trained or (2) holding Ordinary Certificates.	Teachers holding General Educational Certificates.	Teachers holding no certificates whatever.		Trained.	Untrained.	General revenues.	Local rates or cesses.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.
		10*e*	10*f*	10*g*	10*h*	10*i*	10*k*	10*l*	10*m*	10*n*	10*o*	11*a*	11*b*	12*a*	12*b*	12*c*	12*d*	12*e*		13*a*	13*b*	14*a*	14*b*	14*c*	14*d*	14*e*	14*f*	14
	PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS —*continued.*																					Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
	VERNACULAR SCHOOLS—*cont.*																											
	GOVERNMENT.																											
	Royapet Hobart School	...	...	...	...	...	...	106	...	...	...	88	15	...	3	...	...	...		...	...	1,929	...	...	...	51	...	1,980
	Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	106	...	...	...	88	15	...	3	...	...	...		...	...	1,929	...	...	...	51	...	1,980
	AIDED.																											
	Madras Free Church Mission Chetty Girls' School	...	...	122	42	...	...	...	...	...	...	126	38	...	3	3	...	...		...	...	843	...	...	192	...	1,216	2,250
	Rayeputram Free Church Mission Girls' School	...	...	150	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	130	20	...	2	4	...	...		...	...	791	...	...	154	...	1,089	2,034
	Madras Free Church Mission Home Education Classes	...	...	9	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	4	...	...	1	1	2		...	...	409	...	...	251	...	951	1,612
	Tiruvatisvaranpet Wesleyan Mission Hindu Girls' School ...	...	...	95	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	90	5	...	2	1	1	2		...	...	467	...	...	129	272	464	1,972
	Royapet do. do. ...	...	...	102	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100	2	...	3	...	...	2		...	...	520	...	...	121	60	469	1,206
	Moorsahibpet do. do. ...	...	...	70	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	63	7	...	2	1	...	1		...	...	375	...	...	83	118	515	1,091
	Ezmore do. do. ...	...	...	54	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	53	1	...	1	1	1	1		...	...	330	...	...	40	82	428	880
	Black Town Free Church Mission Girls' School ...	...	...	142	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	122	10	...	8	...	...	...		...	...	791	...	...	416	...	2,029	3,236
	Rajika Patasala do. do.	...	...	...	200	...	...	...	...	...	...	186	14	...	5	4	...	...		...	...	829	...	...	763	...	1,805	3,397
	Triplicane C.E.Z.M. Muhammadan Girls' School	...	...	...	...	...	...	121	...	...	...	116	5	...	1	1	2	2		...	...	209	...	...	...	...	1,053	1,262
Madras.	Black Town Moor Street C.E.Z.M. Girls' School	...	...	...	...	...	...	91	...	...	...	84	7	...	...	2	...	1		...	...	244	...	...	...	...	1,111	1,355
	Black Town Meera Lubbai Street C.E.Z.M. Girls' School ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	76	...	...	...	65	11	...	1	1	...	1		...	...	162	...	...	...	...	593	755
	Royapet C.E.Z.M. Muhammadan Girls' School	...	...	...	4	...	...	88	...	...	...	81	7	...	2	...	...	2		...	...	390	...	...	...	...	2,327	2,717
	Washermanpettah Free Church Mission Hindu Girls' School	...	1	80	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	77	9	...	1	1	2	1		...	...	269	...	...	83	...	670	922
	Black Town Scottish Ladies' Association Girls' School ...	...	...	74	70	...	...	...	...	...	...	91	62	...	2	4	1	1		...	1	541	...	...	171	...	1,107	1,819
	Purasaipakkam do. do. ...	...	...	111	85	...	...	...	...	...	...	121	25	...	1	2	4	1		...	...	671	...	...	96	...	787	1,554
	Triplicane do. do. ...	...	...	115	54	...	...	...	...	...	...	151	18	...	3	3	1	1		...	1	710	...	...	172	...	172	1,054
	Mylapore C.E.Z.M. Girls' School ...	...	...	58	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	47	11	...	1	1	2	1		...	...	191	...	...	40	...	524	755
	Black Town Rajagopaul's Poor Girls' School	...	...	127	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	113	14	...	2	4	...	1		2	...	369	...	210	18	1,397	...	1,994

	Black Town St. Francis Xavier's Girls' School ...	...	...	120	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	91	38	...	1	1	2	2	1	...	169	...	160	6	...	409	734
	Black Town Tamil Mission Ragged Girls' School ...	...	...	145	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	87	58	...	2	1	...	2	2	...	216	...	225	56	204	...	701
	Purasaipakkam Lutheran Mission Girls' School	...	...	97	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	94	3	...	2	...	2	1	...	1	210	...	171	21	...	501	903
	Pudupet St. Antony's Girls' School ...	...	...	38	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26	12	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	133	...	143	17	...	196	489
	Triplicane C.E.Z.M. do. ...	...	...	67	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	87	10	...	...	2	2	1	...	1	131	...	...	40	...	641	812
	Kondy Tope Tamil Mission Ragged Girls' School	...	...	56	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32	24	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	...	...	1,847	447	...	...	376	...	...	...	2,261	415	...	42	40	23	28	5	4	16,199	...	899	2,809	2,079	18,787	34,734
	Total for the District ...	...	...	1,847	447	...	...	482	...	...	...	2,349	430	...	45	40	23	28	5	4	12,089	...	899	2,809	2,130	18,787	36,714
	AIDED.																											
Chingleput.	Kilacheri St. Ann's Girls' School ...	...	...	...	61	...	...	...	...	...	...	36	25	...	1	...	1	1	...	...	384	...	...	...	...	130	514
	Walajabad Free Church Mission Girls' School	...	...	104	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	94	5	...	3	1	1	...	...	...	491	...	...	9	...	672	1,172
	Salagramam C.E.Z.M. Girls' School ...	...	...	43	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25	13	...	1	1	2	...	...	...	158	...	...	11	...	531	700
	Periapet Wesleyan Mission Girls' School	...	...	63	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	51	10	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	128	...	...	31	...	342	501
	Total ...	...	...	210	61	...	...	...	...	...	...	206	53	...	7	2	5	1	...	...	1,141	...	...	51	...	1,695	2,887
	GOVERNMENT.																											
Bellary.	Adoni Government Girls' School ...	...	...	...	41	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	9	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	317	...	...	4	...	...	321
	Total ...	...	...	...	41	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	9	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	317	...	...	4	...	...	321
	BOARD.																											
	Bellary Ripon Caste Girls' School ...	...	...	24	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	34	18	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	80	...	226	7	...	...	313
	Total ...	...	...	24	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	34	18	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	80	...	226	7	...	...	313
	UNAIDED.																											
	Bellary Lewis' Girls' School	...	...	...	...	...	20	...	...	...	...	13	5	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	354	354
	Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	20	...	...	...	...	13	5	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	354	354
	Total for the District ...	...	...	24	72	...	20	...	...	...	...	67	32	...	...	1	1	4	...	...	397	...	229	11	...	354	988
	AIDED.																											
Cuddapah.	Cuddapah London Mission Girls' School	...	...	...	97	...	...	...	...	...	...	71	26	...	1	...	5	...	...	...	234	...	...	...	...	680	914
	Jummalamadugu Mission Girls' School.	...	...	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	117	...	...	30	...	475	622
	Madanapalle American Mission Boarding Girls' School	...	...	...	37	...	...	...	...	...	...	34	3	...	...	2	2	2	...	...	251	...	...	...	...	414	665
	Total ...	...	...	...	146	...	...	...	...	...	...	117	29	...	1	2	8	4	...	...	602	...	...	30	...	1,569	2,201
	GOVERNMENT.																											
North Arcot.	Vellore Government Girls' School ...	...	...	151	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	118	33	...	2	...	1	2	...	...	1,148	...	...	95	...	...	1,243
	Walajapet do. do. ...	...	...	58	56	...	...	...	...	...	...	88	16	...	4	...	...	1	...	...	831	...	...	96	...	...	927
	Total ...	...	...	209	56	...	...	...	...	...	...	206	49	...	6	...	1	3	...	...	1,979	...	...	191	...	...	2,170

No. 3.—*Return of Secondary Schools for Girls for the official year* 1890-91—continued.

1	2	3	Number on rolls on 31st March. 4a	4b	4c	4d	4	Average number on the rolls. 5	Average daily attendance. 6	Classification according to race or creed of the scholars on 31st March. 7a	7b	7c	7d	7e	7f	7g	Distribution of scholars according to wealth. 8a	8b	8c	Occupation of parents. 9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9g	9h	Number of scholars on 31st March learning. 10a	10b	10c	10d
	District.	Number of institutions.	In Upper Secondary department.	In Lower Secondary department.	In Upper Primary department.	In Lower Primary department.	Total.	Average number on the rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Muhammedans.	Brahmans.	Non-Brahmin Caste Hindus.	Parsees and Kindred races.	Others.	Richer classes (drawing an annual income of Rs. 5,000 and upwards).	Middle classes (drawing an annual income of Rs. 200 and upwards, but less than Rs. 5,000).	Poorer classes (drawing an annual income of less than Rs. 200).	Officials.	Petty officials and menial servants.	Traders.	Landholders.	Artisans.	Coolies.	Others.	Mendicants.	English.	Latin.	Greek.	Arabic.
	Name or Class of Institutions.												Brahmins.																		
Coimbatore.	Coimbatore Government Salary Results Girls' School	1	...	10	9	114	138	136	86	...	1	61	71	...	...	10	82	38	44	...	21	28	9	8	...	13	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	1	...	10	9	114	138	136	86	...	1	61	71	...	...	10	82	38	44	...	21	28	9	8	...	13	...	...	...	...	...
	BOARD.																														
	Ootacamund Board Girls' Results School	1	...	1	5	75	81	74	62	...	...	31	60	...	...	...	34	47	4	19	28	3	3	8	10	6	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	1	...	1	5	75	81	74	62	...	...	31	60	...	...	...	34	47	4	19	28	3	3	8	10	6	...	...	...	...	...
	AIDED.																														
	Coimbatore M. Enj'a Goulden Street Girls' School	1	...	2	10	82	94	92	79	...	8	66	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	90	6	74	8	...	15	20	10	2	97	2	...	...
	Tiruvalur Caste Girls' School	1	...	6	5	48	60	35	37	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	8	...	17	2	18	14	...	7	...	19	...	...	...
	Karur Wesleyan Mission Children's Home	1	...	22	7	...	29	28	28	...	...	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	3	...	30	22	130	183	175	139	...	...	92	...	...	2	...	9	32	148	25	16	30	7	39	17	2	46	3	...	...	...
	Total for the District ...	5	...	41	36	318	396	386	287	...	...	35	...	...	1	...	12	161	213	75	34	79	63	82	27	3	65	5	...	...	...
	AIDED.																														
Nilgiri.	Ootacamund Hobart Girls' School ...	1	...	4	8	62	73	88	63	...	6	32	28	2	1	...	2	28	49	12	29	12	3	8	3	5	...	...	...	...	...
	Do. Stanford Hobbock do. ...	1	...	2	1	46	51	30	30	...	8	15	1	...	...	...	...	1	5	2	10	2	...	15	...	11	...	...	...	...	...
	Coonoor E. C. Girls' School	1	...	1	1	41	43	48	44	...	...	17	...	...	1	...	25	5	38	...	7	2	...	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	3	...	7	10	149	166	166	107	...	14	64	1	2	79	8	2	34	130	16	41	21	3	26	26	...	...	...	...	...	...
	GOVERNMENT.																														
	Salem Government Girls' School ...	1	...	4	16	109	128	124	96	...	2	45	81	...	...	...	...	...	58	70	32	25	19	40	2	7	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	1	...	4	16	109	128	124	96	...	2	45	81	...	...	...	...	...	58	70	32	25	19	40	2	7	...	...	...	...	...
	AIDED.																														
Salem.	R. C. Bleyenpet Girls' School	1	...	8	6	64	78	68	52	40	...	63	...	...	16	...	...	...	6	62	6	...	4	...	9	49	...	...	...	...	...
	Salem London Mission Chrystian Girls' School	1	...	3	5	42	50	50	39	...	...	31	...	...	19	...	...	...	4	46	2	4	14	...	18	6	...	...	...	...	...
	Bowyer London Mission Caste Girls' School	1	...	5	4	132	131	102	29	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	15	116	1	2	44	4	10	07	...	...	...	...	...
	R. C. Annamalie Agraharam School ...	1	...	5	2	29	34	37	29	...	...	26	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	34	1	1	2	28	...	3	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	4	...	19	17	247	293	280	197	...	...	109	9	7	167	...	...	...	25	298	9	10	64	28	37	125	...	...	...	...	...
	UNAIDED.																														
	Salem Native Education Classes ...	1	...	2	...	18	20	18	8	...	...	...	15	5	...	...	...	4	16	...	18	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...
	Total ...	1	...	2	...	18	20	18	8	...	...	...	15	5	...	...	...	4	16	...	18	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...
	Total for the District ...	6	...	26	32	374	481	412	314	...	...	111	...	67	253	...	...	4	99	328	68	35	84	78	30	132	...	...	4	...	...
	GOVERNMENT.																														
	Karachchattanpatti Government Girls' School.	1	...	2	13	6	70	77	62	45	...	4	...	16	29	...	...	...	15	62	9	20	16	16	1	7	...	8	20	...	...	...
	Kumbakonam do. do.	1	...	13	15	101	129	111	71	...	...	...	...	73	62	...	...	...	48	70	27	35	13	25	14	7	2	...	29	...	...	...
	Total ...	2	...	14	17	171	202	173	116	...	...	7	...	89	111	...	2	...	63	132	39	55	29	41	15	14	9	3	29	...	...	...
Tanjore	BOARD.																														
	Kumbakonam Municipal Silk-weavers' Girls' School	1	...	1	2	98	101	80	69	...	...	94	...	7	...	...	1	31	69	...	2	25	2	7	7	48	...	...	...	...	...

No. 3.—*Return of Secondary Schools for Girls for the official year* 1890-91—continued.

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of scholars on 31st March learning—*continued.*														Vaccination.		Professors and Teachers.					Drill or Gymnastic Instructor.		Expenditure.					
		Vernacular.																											
		10e Persian.	10f Sanskrit.	10g Tamil.	10h Telugu.	10j Malayalam.	10k Canarese.	10l Hindustani.	10m Uriya.	10n Hindi.	10o Marathi.	11a Vaccinated (*whether small-pox marked or not*).	11b Small-pox marked only.	12a Teachers who have come from Europe or America or who have been educated there.	12b Teachers holding L. T. degree or trained in *bona fide* Normal Schools.	12c Teachers (1) trained or (2) holding Ordinary Certificates.	12d Teachers holding General Efficiency Certificates.	12e Teachers holding no certificates whatever.	13a Trained.	13b Untrained.	14a General revenues.	14b Local rates or cesses.	14c Municipal funds.	14d Fees.	14e Subscriptions.	14f Endowments and other sources.	14 Total.
	PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS —*continued.*																												
	VERNACULAR SCHOOLS—*contd.*																												
	ADEN.																												
North Arcot.	Kalyani Desai Girls' School																												
	Arni American Mission Girls' School																												
	Chittur do. do.																												
	Total																												
	Total for the District																												
	GOVERNMENT.																												
	Tillipuram Government Girls' School																												
	Valavanur do. do.																												
	Cuddalore do. do.																												
	Kallakurchi do. do.																												
	Chidambaram do. do.																												
	Virdachalam do. do.																												
	Porto Novo do. do.																												
South Arcot.	Total																												
	ADEN.																												
	Mamlekrppam Hindu Girls' School																												
	Cuddalore Home Education Classes																												
	Pudupalaiyam Roman Catholic Girls' School																												
	Puttupalaiyam St. Antony's Girls' School																												
	Total																												
	Total for the District																												

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of scholars on 31st March learning.																											
		Vernacular.																											
		10e Persian.	10f Sanskrit.	10g Tamil.	10h Telugu.	10j Malayalam.	10k Canarese.	10l Hindustani.	10m Uriya.	10n Hindi.	10o Marathi.	11a Vaccinated (*whether small-pox marked or not*).	11b Small-pox marked only.	12a Teachers who have come from Europe or America or who have been educated there.	12b Teachers holding L. T. degree or trained in *bona fide* Normal Schools.	12c Teachers (1) trained or (2) holding Ordinary Certificates.	12d Teachers holding General Efficiency Certificates.	12e Teachers holding no certificates whatever.	13a Trained.	13b Untrained.	14a General revenues.	14b Local rates or cesses.	14c Municipal funds.	14d Fees.	14e Subscriptions.	14f Endowments and other sources.	14 Total.
	GOVERNMENT.																												
Coimbatore.	Coimbatore Government Salary Results Girls' School																												
	Total																												
	BOARD.																												
	Pollachi Board Salary Results School																												
	Total																												
	ADEN.																												
	Coimbatore Ramayya Goundan Street Girls' School																												
	Uthamapet Caste Girls' School																												
	Karur Weigram Mission Children's Home																												
	Total																												
	Total for the District																												
	ADEN.																												
Nilgiri.	Ootacamund Hobart Girls' School																												
	Ootacamund Kuliock do.																												
	Coonoor R.C. Girls' School																												
	Total																												
	GOVERNMENT.																												
	Salem Government Girls' School																												
	Total																												
Salem.	ADEN.																												
	R. C. Shevapet Girls' School																												
	Salem London Mission Christian Girls' School																												
	Shevapet London Mission Caste Girls' School																												
	R.C. Annuampalle Agraharam School																												
	Total																												
	DYSAIDED.																												
	Salem Home Education Classes																												
	Total																												
	Total for the District																												

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SUBSIDIARY TABLES.

No. 3.—*Return of Secondary Schools for Girls for the official year* 1890-91—continued.

1	2	3	4a	4b	4c	4d	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e	7f	7g	8a	8b	8c	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	10a	10b	10c	10d
District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March.				Average number on the rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the scholars on 31st March.							Distribution of scholars according to wealth.			Occupation of parents.							Number of scholars on 31st March learning
			In Upper Secondary department.	In Lower Secondary department.	In Upper Primary department.	In Lower Primary department.	Total.		Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Mahummedans.	Brahmans.	Non-Brahman Caste Hindus.	Parayas and kindred races.	Others.	Richer classes (drawing an annual income of Rs. 5,000 and upwards).	Middle-classes (drawing an annual income of Rs. 200 and upwards, but less than Rs. 5,000).	Poorer classes (drawing an annual income of less than Rs. 200).	Officials.	Petty officials and menial servants.	Traders.	Landholders.	Artisans.	Coolies.	Mendicants.	Others.	English.	Latin.	Greek.	Arabic.
Trichinopoly.	Puthur S.P.G. Boarding (Girls' School	1	28	17	27	70	68	22	70	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28	42	27	20	8	...	11	...	6	7	36	...
	R. C. Catechumen do.	1	23	4	20	77	67	47	28	...	...	...	19	...	...	...	...	20	67	8	10	3	11	10	11	14	...	...	...
	Hirthiyapuram do.	1	11	16	140	126	169	141	147	2	...	...	18	...	9	...	...	26	160	9	12	85	64	25	92	46	1	...	...
	Pakkanal R.C. do.	1	9	7	80	102	72	62	91	...	...	...	11	...	...	...	...	30	72	5	18	13	30	80	64	19	30	7	...	...
	Weleyan Missionary Lady Hobart Girls' School.	1	6	3	67	76	83	67	3	...	...	...	26	...	...	...	4	72	18	2	18	7	16	...	...	1	...	...
	Woriyaroo Weleyan Mission do.	1	2	...	48	60	68	20	2	...	...	...	46	1	6	2	...	46	1	4	6	7	6	28	...	...	...	4	...
	Varagaiyil Nattu do.	1	8	11	120	139	182	100	38	...	...	...	1	...	...	2	25	114	16	24	26	7	26	...	...	...	...	4	...
	Krishnarajapuram Hindu do.	1	1	7	34	42	38	31	42	...	...	...	46	...	...	...	10	32	...	...	45	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Nathum do.	1	2	1	16	18	18	13	12	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	3	15	2	...	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	9	88	66	396	760	668	562	409	2	75	265	9	...	4	146	600	55	106	72	262	104	180	...	24	41	...	...	...
	Total for the District ...	11	90	68	762	916	831	640	418	2	178	308	9	...	7	193	710	86	123	102	282	112	164	1	28	41	...	...	...
Madura.	Madura North Gate American Mission (Girls' School	1	14	10	79	103	113	93	6	...	11	86	...	...	...	...	...	26	47	6	44	14	20	13	...	1	...	...	...
	Madura Central do.	1	7	14	82	103	103	77	6	...	7	91	...	...	...	...	...	38	63	5	30	30	9	17	...	4	...	...	...
	Madura South Gate do.	1	8	6	66	80	81	54	9	...	6	73	...	...	...	...	...	9	71	8	18	8	5	36	3	7	...	...	...
	Madura West Gate do.	1	6	7	81	95	71	53	10	...	6	77	16	...	...	...	...	24	69	17	18	9	22	11	...	...	...	...	...
	Madura R.C. do.	1	9	6	34	49	45	33	36	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	36	3	12	...	3	32	...	...	...	...	...
	Dindigul American Mission Boarding (Girls' School	1	7	6	43	56	44	36	20	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	24	9	3	...	3	30	...	...	...	...	...
	Do. do. do.	1	4	9	104	117	97	66	4	...	40	67	...	...	...	...	...	16	101	7	28	8	29	9	6	...	...	...	...
	Palni do. do.	1	2	9	67	78	72	41	4	...	29	45	...	...	...	...	...	...	62	16	4	...	12	7	11	...	20	1	...	...
	Battagoondu American Mission Boarding School	1	7	4	18	29	27	24	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29	...	16	...	...	...	...	...	13	...	...	...
	Total ...	9	...	61	77	574	706	663	452	1	146	...	12	...	...	...	...	162	644	50	182	113	111	106	99	3	46	1	...	...
Tinnevelly.	Palamcottah R.C. Girls' School ...	1	...	8	3	31	67	65	48	...	21	1	...	18	26	...	...	9	28	6	10	7	...	7	21	1	16	...	...	...
	Palamcottah Uyshorne Memorial Girls' School	1	...	10	4	29	33	23	44	...	26	...	3	64	...	...	...	2	23	65	10	21	5	35	2	20	...	9	...	...
	Tuticorin R.C. Convent Girls' School	1	...	15	13	169	196	185	141	...	196	...	...	...	...	...	...	29	122	6	...	23	1	35	...	126	...	...	...	...
	Tuticorin (Gen. Mission) Orlando's School	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Summary ...	5	...	7	21	61	61	26	61	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	25	97	1	...	22	...	22	...	37	...	...	...	...
	Sivakasi (Gnanabaranam Girls' School ...	1	1	3	24	28	27	20	3	...	...	...	...	...	24	...	...	3	20	2	...	22	6	6	...	8	...	...	...	...
	Vedaknkulam R.C. do.	1	5	3	91	99	105	91	99	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	97	...	...	...	2	69	14	16	...	...	...	...
	Tenkasi do.	1	12	7	81	100	88	67	8	...	...	...	18	72	...	...	...	10	90	6	22	29	26	7	...	1	...	...	...	...
	Tinnevelly R.C. do.	1	12	6	66	74	68	53	74	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23	51	...	...	21	...	40	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Mariapod (Gen. Mission School ...	1	3	8	71	82	75	66	82	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	21	65	...	1	18	9	49	...	9	...	13	...	...
	Nazareth Industrial Girls' School ...	1	13	...	...	13	13	12	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	...	...	19	13	...	...	15	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	11	...	88	68	751	907	852	686	...	639	1	23	162	...	8	907	692	31	26	207	174	67	289	1	42	22	...	...	...

SUBSIDIARY TABLES.

1	2	3	4a	4b	4c	4d	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e	7f	7g	8a	8b	8c	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	10a	10b	10c	10d
District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March.				Average number on the rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the scholars on 31st March.							Distribution of scholars according to wealth.			Occupation of parents.							Number of scholars on 31st March learning
			In Upper Secondary department.	In Lower Secondary department.	In Upper Primary department.	In Lower Primary department.	Total.		Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Mahummedans.	Brahmans.	Non-Brahman Caste Hindus.	Parayas and kindred races.	Others.	Richer classes (drawing an annual income of Rs. 5,000 and upwards).	Middle-classes (drawing an annual income of Rs. 200 and upwards, but less than Rs. 5,000).	Poorer classes (drawing an annual income of less than Rs. 200).	Officials.	Petty officials and menial servants.	Traders.	Landholders.	Artisans.	Coolies.	Mendicants.	Others.	English.	Latin.	Greek.	Arabic.
Tanjore.	**PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS** —*continued.*																												
	VERNACULAR SCHOOLS—*cont.*																												
	BOARD.																												
	Kumbakonam Municipal Kadaiyarpul Girls' School ...	1	...	5	3	79	87	64	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	69	5	24	8	3	24	...	...	...	...	...
	Kumbakonam Municipal Patiai Street School ...	1	...	25	14	163	188	129	72	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24	138	12	34	21	8	36	8	7	...	...	...
	Mayavaram Municipal Girls' School ...	1	...	12	5	49	66	44	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	44	2	6	3	2	11	...	...	...	...	...
	Vadamangalam Chatrum do. ...	1	...	2	2	14	18	13	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	2	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	5	...	30	28	449	506	487	339	...	9	...	...	...	...	1	...	94	405	25	86	33	15	83	97	10	41	...	...	...
	Tanjore St. Peter's Boarding (Girls' School ...	1	...	17	7	25	49	26	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	20	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
	Do. S.P.G. High Caste do. ...	1	...	23	8	23	54	26	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	20	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
	Do. S.P.G. South Main Street do. ...	1	...	24	7	29	49	29	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	28	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
	Do. Lutheran Mission do. ...	1	...	24	...	...	24	23	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	23	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Do. Hindu North Main Street (Girls' School ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Manargudi Weleyan Mission Day-scholars' School ...	1	...	6	2	40	* 48	24	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	24	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
	Negapatam R.C. do. ...	1	...	15	1	...	16	12	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	14	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
	Do. S.P.G. do. ...	1	...	14	6	151	169	128	41	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	39	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
	Do. Weleyan Mission (Girls' School ...	1	...	...	...	28	28	27	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	27	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
	Do. Weleyan Mission (Girls' Boarding School ...	1	...	6	7	33	46	27	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	16	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
	Do. Vaidyan's do. ...	1	...	10	6	21	37	24	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	35	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
	Do. School Vaidyanam do. ...	1	...	16	6	29	51	29	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	49	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
	Mechanical R.C. Girls' School ...	1	...	6	1	30	37	30	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	35	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
	Do. do. Eastern Street do. ...	1	...	16	6	29	51	38	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	49	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
	Jambukara Street Weleyan Mission (Girls' School ...	1	3	1	30	34	38	32	43	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	41	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
	Trivalur Weleyan Mission (Girls' School ...	1	2	3	25	30	46	32	46	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	44	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
	School Karaikudi Street ...	1	...	6	1	28	35	20	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	33	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...

No. 3.—*Return of Secondary Schools for Girls for the official year* 1890-91—continued.

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of scholars on 31st March learning—*continued.*														Vaccination.		Professors and Teachers.						Staff of Gymnastic Instructor.	Expenditure.						
		Vernacular.																												
		10e Persian.	10f Sanskrit.	10g Tamil.	10h Telugu.	10i Malayalam.	10j Canarese.	10k Hindustani.	10l Uriya.	10m Tulu.	10n Marathi.	10o Other languages.	11a Vaccinated (whether *small-pox marked or not*).	11b Small-pox marked only.	12a Teachers who have come from Europe or America or who have been educated there.	12b Teachers holding L. T. degree or trained in *Head* Normal Schools.	12c Teachers (1) trained or (2) holding Ordinary Certificates.	12d Teachers holding General Education Certificates.	12e Teachers holding no certificates whatever.	13a Trained.	13b Untrained.	14a General revenue.	14b Local rates or cesses.	14c Municipal funds.	14d Fees.	14e Subscriptions.	14f Endowments and other sources.	14g Total.
	PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS—*continued.*																													
	VERNACULAR SCHOOLS—*cont.*																													
	BOARD.																													
	Kumbakonam Municipal Petaal Street Girls' School	...	...	79	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	408
	Kumbakonam Municipal Kadambanduli School (Girls' School)	...	...	188	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	111	77	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	447	230	...	...	...	...	...	727
	Mayavaram Municipal (Girls' School)	...	...	81	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	63	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	160	320	...	...	...	...	...	480
	Nidamangalam Chatram do.	...	...	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	46	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	264	484	...	...	...	...	...	748
	Total ...	...	...	202	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	360	135	...	2	3	8	7	3	...	1,166	484	1,186	...	...	...	...	...	2,836
	ARCOT.																													
	Tanjore St. Peter's Boarding Girls' School	...	...	193	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	102	74	...	2	1	2	...	...	...	729	...	...	49	...	625	...	...	1,341
	Do. S.P.G. High Caste do.	...	...	98	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	242	...	...	90	...	222	...	...	717
	Do. S.P.G. South Main Street do.	...	...	70	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	107	...	...	...	...	50	...	...	157
	Do. Lutheran Mission do.	...	...	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	329	...	...	8	...	243	...	...	580
	Do. Hindu North Main Street (Girls' School	...	...	48	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100	...	...	...	...	23	...	...	123
Tanjore.	Mannargudi Wesleyan Mission Boarding School's Girls' School	...	...	48	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	38	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	224	...	...	...	...	165	...	...	389
	Do. Napier's do.	...	...	73	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	57	13	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	172	...	...	...	...	182	...	...	354
	Nemptam R.C. do.	...	...	160	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	121	36	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	720	...	...	28	...	237	...	...	1,022
	Do. S.P.G. do.	...	...	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28	...	...	...	...	38	...	...	126
	Do. Wesleyan Mission (Girls' School, Perumal Covil Street	...	...	106	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	83	23	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	205	...	...	21	...	223	...	...	417
	Do. Wesleyan Mission (Girls' School, Volpallem	...	...	74	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	61	13	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	225	...	...	25	...	1-9	...	...	351
	Do. S.P.G. Eastern Street.	...	...	70	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29	8	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	119	...	...	11	16	360	...	...	506
	Mathelpath R.C. Girls' School	...	...	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	40	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	166	...	...	...	...	260	...	...	426
	Mezhalathur do. do.	...	...	49	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	37	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	283	...	...	...	...	183	...	...	466
	Tsnangobar do. do.	...	...	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	264	...	...	13	...	267	...	...	644
	Porayar Lutheran Mission Girls' School	...	...	60	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	288	...	...	...	...	142	...	...	575
	Javillikara Street Wesleyan Mission (Girls' School	...	...	45	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	168	...	...	...	...	201	...	...	211
	Tiruvalur Wesleyan Mission (Girls' School, Kamakkan Street	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

SUBSIDIARY TABLES.

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No. 3.—*Return of Secondary Schools for Girls for the official year* 1890-91—continued.

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March.					Average number on the rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the scholars on 31st March.							Distribution of scholars according to wealth.			Occupation of parents.								Number of scholars on 31st March learning			
			In Upper Secondary department.	In Lower Secondary department.	In Upper Primary department.	In Lower Primary department.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Muhammedans.	Hindus.			Others.	Richer classes (drawing an annual income of Rs. 5,000 and upwards).	Middle classes (drawing an annual income of Rs. 200 and upwards, but less than Rs. 5,000).	Poorer classes (drawing an annual income of less than Rs. 200).	Officials.	Petty officials and menial servants.	Traders.	Landholders.	Artisans.	Coolies.	Mendicants.	Others.	English.	Latin.	Greek.	Arabic.
													Brahmans.	Non-Brahman Caste Hindus.	Paraiyas and kindred races.																
1	2	3	4a	4b	4c	4d	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e	7f	7g	8a	8b	8c	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9g	9h	10a	10b	10c	10d
	PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS —*continued.*																														
	GOVERNMENT.																														
Malabar.	Vatakantara Government Girls' School	1	...	6	5	53	64	67	45	...	...	...	32	32	...	...	3	21	40	8	9	13	5	...	18	3	8	...	...	...	...
	Lakshminarayanapuram Government Girls' School	1	...	4	4	62	70	56	40	...	...	...	62	8	...	...	1	32	37	1	9	20	19	...	1	...	20	...	...	...	...
	Tellicherry Government Girls' School	1	...	4	5	42	51	46	31	...	4	...	...	47	...	...	...	15	36	...	8	2	...	2	3	36	...	...	...	...	...
	Kanathur do. do.	1	...	22	10	66	98	86	64	...	32	...	1	65	...	...	...	40	58	7	12	18	4	35	32	...	...	37	...	...	...
	Tirukavu do. do.	1	...	1	2	44	47	43	25	...	...	...	30	17	...	...	...	17	30	7	14	14	6	...	...	...	6	6	...	...	...
	Total ...	5	...	37	26	267	330	298	205	...	36	...	125	169	...	...	4	125	201	23	52	67	36	28	87	3	34	43	...	...	...
	BOARD.																														
	Tellicherry Practising Branch of the Female Normal School	1	...	15	19	56	90	72	56	...	15	3	19	53	...	...	3	34	53	34	15	16	13	4	8	...	...	20	...	...	...
	Total ...	1	...	15	19	56	90	72	56	...	15	3	19	53	...	...	3	34	53	34	15	16	13	4	8	...	...	20	...	...	...
	AIDED.																														
	Calicut B.G.M. Combined Girls' School	1	...	24	10	54	88	104	70	...	84	...	...	4	...	...	1	23	64	22	3	4	5	38	13	3	...	43	...	...	...
	Tellicherry Town Girls' Schl. (closed 1)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Tellicherry Tali do.	1	...	1	2	33	36	36	29	...	...	...	...	36	...	...	...	3	33	...	...	4	5	2	...	23	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	2	...	25	12	87	124	140	99	...	84	...	...	40	...	...	1	26	97	22	7	9	7	38	38	3	...	43	...	...	...
	Total for the District ...	8	...	77	57	410	544	510	360	...	135	3	144	202	...	...	8	185	351	79	74	92	56	70	133	6	34	106	...	...	...
	Total, Government Schools ...	27	...	123	155	2,052	2,330	2,198	1,701	...	61	108	584	1,523	48	6	27	762	1,541	365	347	522	480	354	365	41	76	102	...	...	...
	Total, Board Schools	13	...	59	60	918	1,037	971	653	...	28	6	376	607	13	7	15	264	708	146	137	212	187	119	145	16	75	30	...	...	...
	Total, Aided Schools	123	...	807	785	7,508	9,100	8,721	6,645	4	2,874	660	739	4,200	612	11	88	2,070	6,942	1,047	1,569	1,724	1,209	1,029	2,000	96	426	428	...	...	...
	Total, Unaided Schools ...	4	...	10	11	76	97	93	87	...	30	...	69	7	...	...	4	47	46	39	11	1	17	4	2	13	10	4	...	...	...
	Total of Vernacular Schools ...	167	...	999	1,011	10,554	12,564	11,983	9,087	4	2,993	774	1,759	6,337	673	24	134	3,143	9,287	1,597	2,064	2,439	1,893	1,266	2,512	166	587	564	...	...	...
	Total of English Schools ...	92	233	1,351	900	5,019	7,512	7,344	6,182	2,947	2,554	7	250	1,468	261	25	204	3,138	4,170	2,635	1,439	798	488	462	489	523	678	5,762	179	...	...
	Total of Public Schools ...	259	233	2,350	1,920	15,573	20,076	19,327	15,269	2,951	5,547	781	2,009	7,805	934	49	338	6,281	13,457	4,232	3,503	3,237	2,381	1,728	3,001	689	1,265	6,326	179	...	...

No. 3.—*Return of Secondary Schools for Girls for the official year* 1890-91—continued.

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of scholars on 31st March learning—*continued.*										Vaccination.		Professors and Teachers.					Drill or Gymnastic Instructor.		Expenditure.							
		Persian.	Sanskrit.	Vernacular.								Vaccinated (*whether small-pox marked or not*).	Small-pox marked only.	Teachers who have come from Europe or America or who have been educated there.	Teachers holding a L. T. degree or trained in *bona fide* Normal Schools.	Teachers holding Certificates.		Teachers holding no Certificates whatever.	Trained.	Untrained.	General revenues.	Local rates or cesses.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.
				Tamil.	Telugu.	Malayalam.	Canarese.	Hindustani.	Uriya.	Tulu.	Marathi.					Teachers Ordinary Certificates.	Teachers General Educational Certificates.												
1	2	10e	10f	10g	10h	10j	10k	10l	10m	10n	10o	11a	11b	12a	12b	12c	12d	12e	13a	13b	14a	14b	14c	14d	14e	14f	14
	PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS —*continued.*																				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
	GOVERNMENT.																										
Malabar.	Vatakantara Government Girls' School	...	...	...	...	64	...	...	...	...	...	35	15	...	1	...	...	2	...	...	742	...	...	...	...	...	742
	Lakshminarayanapuram Government Girls' School	...	...	...	...	70	...	...	...	...	...	25	34	...	1	...	1	1	...	...	648	...	...	...	...	...	648
	Tellicherry Government Girls' School	...	...	...	...	51	...	...	...	...	...	50	1	...	2	...	...	1	...	...	277	...	...	...	...	...	277
	Kanathur do. do.	...	...	...	...	98	...	...	...	...	...	96	2	...	3	...	1	1	...	...	1,073	...	...	46	...	...	1,119
	Tirukavu do. do.	...	...	...	...	47	...	...	...	...	...	20	8	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	155	...	...	5	...	...	160
	Total ...	...	...	...	...	330	...	...	...	...	...	226	60	...	8	...	2	5	...	...	2,895	...	...	51	...	...	2,946
	BOARD.																										
	Tellicherry Practising Branch of the Female Normal School	...	...	...	...	90	...	...	...	...	...	77	9	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	424	417	...	...	...	...	841
	Total ...	...	...	...	...	90	...	...	...	...	...	77	9	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	424	417	...	...	...	...	841
	AIDED.																										
	Calicut B.G.M. Combined Girls' School	...	...	...	...	88	...	...	...	...	...	86	2	...	6	1	...	...	...	...	705	...	...	98	...	1,930	2,733
	Tellicherry Town Girls' Schl. (closed 1)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	82	...	...	...	...	106	188
	Tellicherry Tali do.	...	...	...	...	36	...	...	...	...	...	30	6	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	54	...	...	13	...	...	67
	Total ...	...	...	...	...	124	...	...	...	...	...	116	8	...	6	1	...	1	...	...	841	...	...	111	...	2,036	2,988
	Total for the District ...	...	...	...	...	544	...	...	...	...	...	419	77	...	15	1	2	7	...	...	4,160	417	...	162	...	2,036	6,775
	Total, Government Schools ...	...	...	1,240	654	330	...	106	...	...	...	1,568	596	...	38	16	12	18	...	...	20,736	...	...	1,152	51	12	21,951
	Total, Board Schools	...	...	770	217	90	...	...	...	...	...	684	320	...	14	4	5	12	...	...	2,669	1,383	2,687	45	...	...	6,784
	Total, Aided Schools	...	...	6,599	1,704	124	...	666	...	...	...	6,527	2,689	...	140	98	109	159	5	4	39,234	...	923	4,482	4,177	50,486	99,339
	Total, Unaided Schools ...	...	...	20	57	...	20	...	...	...	...	64	23	...	3	2	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	53	221	1,323	1,577
	Total of Vernacular Schools ...	...	...	8,629	2,632	544	20	772	...	...	...	8,843	3,028	...	215	120	127	191	5	4	62,639	1,583	3,610	5,719	4,449	54,821	1,29,651
	Total of English Schools ...	...	8	3,289	908	378	356	...	...	...	...	6,980	457	38	162	120	113	96	7	7	81,691	217	898	42,290	20,386	1,06,714	2,52,146
	Total of Public Schools ...	...	8	11,918	3,540	922	376	772	...	...	...	15,823	3,487	38	377	240	240	287	12	11	1,44,330	1,800	4,508	48,009	24,785	1,68,535	3,81,797

No. 4.—*Return of Primary Schools for Boys for the official year* 1890-91.

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March. In Upper Primary department.	Number on rolls on 31st March. In Lower Primary department.	Number on rolls on 31st March. Total.	Average number on the rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the scholars on 31st March. Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Mahammadans.	Hindus. Brahmans.	Hindus. Non-Brahman Caste Hindus.	Hindus. Paraiyas and kindred races.	Others.	Distribution of scholars according to wealth. Richer classes (drawing an annual income of Rs. 5,000 and upwards).	Middle classes (drawing an annual income of Rs. 200 and upwards, but less than Rs. 5,000).	Poorer classes (drawing an annual income of less than Rs. 200).	Occupation of parents. Officials.	Petty officials and menial servants.	Traders.	Landholders.	Artisans.	Coolies.	Mendicants.	Others.	Number of scholars on 31st March learning. English.	Latin.	Greek.	Arabic.
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e	7f	7g	8a	8b	8c	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9g	9h	10a	10b	10c	10d
	PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.																												
Ganjam.	Government. Upper Primary	6	27	182	209	193	171	...	...	3	9	127	70	...	1	14	194	6	41	15	135	2	10	...	...	27	...	...	...
	Lower Primary	8	...	253	253	248	168	...	...	...	5	246	4	...	...	11	244	...	91	13	116	14	21	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Board ... Upper Primary	29	202	801	1,003	1,030	849	...	8	17	221	755	2	...	9	117	877	86	239	118	302	52	56	18	132	301	...	...	...
	Lower Primary	94	...	2,101	2,101	2,140	1,807	...	4	51	478	1,489	79	...	12	213	1,876	17	319	321	927	138	176	55	148	...	...	...	...
	Aided ... Upper Primary	27	228	897	1,125	1,101	967	...	29	1	373	715	7	...	...	157	968	22	130	141	594	78	115	33	12	54	...	...	...
	Lower Primary	661	...	18,844	18,844	18,181	16,056	...	41	122	3,490	15,060	131	...	29	2,946	15,869	457	1,428	1,977	10,416	1,217	2,625	467	287	99	...	...	...
	Unaided ... Upper Primary	9	60	192	252	238	197	...	...	...	26	220	...	...	1	37	214	8	29	34	67	22	76	16	...	18	...	...	...
	Lower Primary	380	...	9,147	9,147	8,889	7,892	...	5	52	2,087	6,810	193	...	2	1,291	7,854	64	384	473	4,965	721	2,130	180	230	...	...	...	...
	Total ... Upper Primary	71	517	2,072	2,589	2,562	2,184	...	37	21	629	1,823	79	...	11	325	2,263	122	439	308	1,098	154	287	67	144	400	...	...	...
	Lower Primary	1,143	...	30,347	30,347	29,458	25,923	...	50	225	6,060	23,605	407	...	43	4,461	25,843	558	2,222	2,784	16,424	2,090	4,952	702	635	99	...	...	...
Vizagapatam.	Government. Upper Primary	11	49	411	460	440	346	...	5	11	85	291	62	6	3	168	280	41	114	53	92	10	25	...	125	66	...	...	...
	Lower Primary	31	...	622	622	621	482	...	...	...	144	347	131	...	...	108	514	2	23	56	470	9	38	1	21	12	...	...	...
	Board ... Upper Primary	74	465	2,446	2,891	2,869	2,516	...	4	402	783	1,686	16	...	51	570	2,270	133	563	457	1,187	270	223	42	76	478	...	...	82
	Lower Primary	36	...	882	882	862	728	...	...	160	178	544	...	...	13	193	676	4	168	198	287	87	94	11	33	3	...	...	22
	Aided ... Upper Primary	87	681	2,823	3,506	3,301	3,069	1	37	103	858	2,421	74	12	89	676	2,741	201	675	645	1,214	274	187	54	256	523	...	...	...
	Lower Primary	339	...	7,600	7,600	7,241	6,365	...	34	39	1,089	6,195	243	...	146	1,508	5,946	210	815	1,499	3,406	832	279	97	471	88	...	...	...
	Unaided ... Upper Primary	16	78	319	388	329	275	...	...	4	115	269	...	...	2	71	315	5	53	77	160	31	13	3	16	8	...	...	...
	Lower Primary	185	...	3,473	3,473	3,446	2,814	...	...	149	380	2,825	119	...	68	432	2,973	18	247	604	1,923	286	221	22	152	...	...	...	15
	Total ... Upper Primary	188	1,255	5,999	7,246	7,029	6,206	1	46	520	1,841	4,667	152	18	145	1,485	5,615	380	1,345	1,232	2,683	585	448	99	473	1,075	...	...	82
	Lower Primary	591	...	12,577	12,577	12,170	10,389	...	54	348	1,791	9,911	493	...	227	2,241	10,109	254	1,255	2,348	6,086	1,214	632	131	677	103	...	...	37
Godavari.	Government. Upper Primary	12	38	280	318	325	261	...	...	26	57	235	...	...	...	19	299	6	24	32	195	17	27	1	16	8	...	...	...
	Lower Primary	11	...	171	171	154	105	...	...	14	1	147	9	...	1	19	160	...	21	29	92	8	19	...	2	3	...	...	...
	Board ... Upper Primary	208	972	7,029	8,001	8,114	7,002	...	...	335	2,146	5,520	...	...	95	1,239	6,676	77	753	1,159	4,459	440	484	69	566	374	...	...	...
	Lower Primary	124	...	3,259	3,259	3,197	2,853	...	...	454	781	1,991	33	...	22	353	2,884	53	303	347	1,980	213	199	30	134	33	...	...	...
	Aided ... Upper Primary	193	615	2,906	3,519	3,462	2,872	...	81	209	830	2,513	86	...	51	615	2,853	80	412	562	1,714	209	279	17	246	447	...	...	...
	Lower Primary	187	...	4,768	4,768	4,646	3,729	16	90	223	702	3,303	254	...	56	625	4,087	78	381	861	2,178	341	463	68	313	122	...	...	...
	Unaided ... Upper Primary	29	96	496	591	478	409	...	...	6	146	439	...	...	2	116	473	9	64	90	338	49	16	...	25	87	...	...	...
	Lower Primary	241	...	4,539	4,539	4,275	3,542	...	375	145	543	2,888	378	...	15	418	4,106	21	345	559	2,344	297	770	24	201	40	...	...	...
	Total ... Upper Primary	343	1,718	10,711	12,429	12,379	10,544	...	81	576	3,179	8,507	86	...	148	1,989	10,301	172	1,256	1,843	6,706	715	866	78	853	916	...	...	...
	Lower Primary	563	...	12,737	12,737	12,272	10,229	16	465	836	2,117	8,429	874	...	94	1,406	11,237	147	1,050	1,886	6,594	859	1,451	100	650	188	...	...	...
Kistna.	Board ... Upper Primary	155	654	4,339	4,973	5,108	4,333	...	...	631	1,491	3,851	...	...	5	922	4,046	87	756	977	2,171	520	849	91	22	454	...	...	...
	Lower Primary	31	...	849	849	870	710	...	...	233	201	596	19	...	...	174	695	15	103	141	367	79	120	13	9	42	...	...	...
	Aided ... Upper Primary	168	1,096	4,737	5,833	5,795	4,838	2	455	420	1,307	3,573	74	...	41	1,581	4,211	248	654	1,520	1,899	897	592	46	47	843	...	...	...
	Lower Primary	336	...	10,100	10,100	10,112	8,335	...	1,361	338	1,504	5,313	934	...	7	1,229	8,864	45	910	1,368	4,012	1,696	1,629	146	66	...	...	...	...
Kurnool.	Unaided ... Upper Primary	16	63	307	430	388	326	...	...	...	106	105	219	...	...	...	70	360	2	51	54	176	68	71	...	8	50	...	...	...
	Lower Primary	591	...	8,737	8,737	8,341	7,228	...	1,602	491	1,265	4,300	989	...	...	4	1,054	7,679	29	587	1,069	4,200	1,247	1,502	53	50	48	...	...	...
	Total ... Upper Primary	319	1,793	9,443	11,236	11,291	9,497	2	455	1,157	2,903	6,645	74	...	46	2,373	8,617	337	1,461	2,551	4,246	1,415	1,012	137	77	1,347	...	...	...
	Lower Primary	1,158	...	19,686	19,686	19,323	16,275	...	3,643	1,062	2,970	10,009	2,002	...	11	2,437	17,238	87	1,600	2,808	8,579	3,022	3,251	214	125	90	...	...	...
Nellore.	Board ... Upper Primary	76	270	2,694	2,304	2,374	2,074	...	3	516	279	1,566	...	...	4	474	1,886	36	304	462	1,054	275	214	19	...	23	...	...	...
	Lower Primary	48	...	884	884	910	777	...	...	124	79	681	...	...	1	123	760	1	71	212	527	160	87	26	...	...	...	...	...
	Aided ... Upper Primary	48	225	1,145	1,370	1,382	1,145	...	210	386	86	665	23	...	13	214	1,143	34	171	318	411	321	113	7	...	23	...	...	...
	Lower Primary	135	...	2,554	2,554	2,624	2,132	...	665	412	105	1,313	59	...	11	269	2,274	37	237	481	840	676	248	27	8	23	...	...	...
	Unaided ... Upper Primary	1	2	19	21	17	16	...	...	...	6	15	...	...	...	7	14	...	...	...	4	12	1	1	3	...	...	...	...
	Lower Primary	158	...	2,147	2,147	2,088	1,814	...	512	298	167	1,160	10	...	4	210	1,933	5	201	430	822	496	163	30	...	14	...	...	...
	Total ... Upper Primary	125	497	3,258	3,755	3,773	3,235	...	213	902	371	2,245	23	...	17	695	3,043	70	475	779	1,477	597	328	29	...	116	...	...	...
	Lower Primary	341	...	5,585	5,585	5,622	4,723	...	1,177	834	351	3,154	69	...	16	602	4,967	43	509	1,123	1,989	1,332	498	83	8	37	...	...	...
Madras.	Government. Upper Primary	7	67	360	427	394	340	...	...	...	333	12	82	...	...	...	73	354	26	80	123	5	60	56	9	69	186	...	...	145
	Lower Primary	6	...	176	176	169	143	...	...	...	176	...	...	...	...	3	44	129	23	45	55	3	23	13	3	11	64	...	...	128
	Aided ... Upper Primary	45	388	2,467	2,855	2,770	2,344	175	337	228	114	1,253	748	...	2	334	2,519	233	900	418	90	166	799	148	101	1,323	...	...	172
	Lower Primary	131	...	5,405	5,405	5,489	4,477	4	287	181	147	3,983	803	...	1	672	4,732	341	1,538	1,057	244	538	1,512	102	73	1,031	...	...	149
	Unaided ... Upper Primary	5	165	623	788	725	675	...	76	104	159	401	48	...	2	198	588	144	241	125	41	57	129	30	21	608	...	...	104
	Lower Primary	76	...	2,481	2,481	2,373	2,001	19	119	123	98	1,858	260	4	...	438	2,043	195	646	566	69	196	706	49	24	424	...	...	110
	Total ... Upper Primary	57	620	3,450	4,070	3,889	3,359	175	413	665	285	1,736	796	...	4	605	3,461	402	1,221	666	156	283	984	187	191	2,117	...	...	421
	Lower Primary	213	...	8,062	8,062	8,031	6,621	23	406	480	245	5,841	1,063	4	4	1,154	6,804	559	2,229	1,708	316	757	2,231	154	108	1,519	...	...	387
Chingleput.	Board ... Upper Primary	6	56	378	434	438	360	...	...	20	44	367	...	3	3	82	349	49	42	51	165	88	36	3	...	137	...	...	...
	Lower Primary	9	...	339	339	305	258	...	...	76	10	251	2	...	...	41	298	6	24	58	182	12	34	...	23	31	...	...	...
	Aided ... Upper Primary	84	736	3,206	3,942	3,751	3,101	51	161	116	334	2,854	424	2	13	476	3,438	73	269	273	1,856	445	996	14	16	815	...	...	...
	Lower Primary	287	...	7,836	7,836	7,898	6,635	...	269	365	317	6,215	670	...	15	564	7,257	47	389	628	4,354	663	1,704	20	31	155	...	...	...
	Unaided ... Upper Primary	6	26	182	208	178	139	...	1	11	25	171	...	...	...	10	198	2	24	15	124	25	14	...	4	30	...	...	...
	Lower Primary	157	...	3,454	3,454	3,343	2,810	...	87	140	137	2,842	248	...	18	350	3,686	19	169	324	2,221	197	510	5	8	18	...	...	...
	Total ... Upper Primary	96	818	3,766	4,584	4,367	3,600	51	162	147	403	3,392	424	5	16	568	4,000	124	335	339	2,145	558	1,046	17	20	982	...	...	...
	Lower Primary	453	...	11,629	11,629	11,546	9,703	...	356	581	464	9,308	920	...	33	955	10,641	72	682	1,010	6,757	872	2,248	25	63	204	...	...	...
Bellary.	Board ... Upper Primary	25	211	1,386	1,507	1,506	1,249	...	17	445	313	822	...	...	13	353	1,231	87	202	287	470	196	202	56	8	390	...	...	...
	Lower Primary	14	...	457	457	427	334	...	...	164	29	244	...	...	6	87	344	6	37	107	177	45	50	15	...	27	...	...	...
	Aided ... Upper Primary	25	169	1,046	1,215	1,160	1,024	...	42	81	85	995	12	...	9	172	1,034	57	74	299	454	141	153	33	4	102	...	...	...
	Unaided ... Lower Primary	410	...	8,717	8,717	8,483	7,427	...	95	616	315	7,598	93	...	24	1,051	7,662	77	331	1,200	5,012	1,029	700	227	51	6	...	...	...
	Lower Primary	325	...	4,829	4,829	4,704	4,000	...	36	525	113	4,059	96	...	8	457	4,384	39	240	585	3,071	373	421	96	4	6	...	...	...
	Total ... Upper Primary	51	380	2,432	2,812	2,666	2,273	...	59	526	398	1,817	12	...	22	525	2,265	144	275	586	924	337	445	89	12	492	...	...	...
	Lower Primary	749	...	13,983	13,983	13,614	11,761	...	131	1,305	457	11,901	189	...	38	1,555	12,390	122	608	1,982	8,260	1,447	1,171	338	55	39	...	...	...
Anantapur.	Board ... Upper Primary	23	160	982	1,142	1,003	962	...	2	308	256	573	2	1	4	318	820	67	187	233	393	105	121	33	13	139	...	...	...
	Lower Primary	11	...	295	295	349	287	...	...	65	36	194	...	...	2	115	178	3	22	76	110	27	49	4	4	22	...	...	...
	Aided ... Upper Primary	15	87	406	493	532	444	...	12	53	144	284	...	...	1	164	398	32	91	114	162	35	41	17	1	40	...	...	...
	Lower Primary	108	...	2,266	2,266	2,185	1,935	...	13	334	170	1,735	11	3	18	713	1,535	4	215	609	924	219	178	113	4	...	...	...	...
	Unaided ... Upper Primary	6	35	74	109	118	99	...	...	15	22	72	...	...	...	40	69	5	23	24	42	7	6	...	...	11	...	...	...
	Lower Primary	168	...	2,503	2,503	2,416	2,112	...	50	289	232	1,927	2	3	15	701	1,787	11	239	610	1,144	195	241	53	10	6	...	...	20
	Total ... Upper Primary	44	282	1,462	1,744	1,743	1,505	...	14	376	422	929	2	1	5	522	1,317	104	303	371	587	147	168	50	14	181	...	...	...
	Lower Primary	287	...	5,064	5,064	4,950	4,334	...	63	688	438	3,856	13	6	35	1,529	3,500	18	476	1,293	2,178	441	468	170	18	28	...	...	20

No. 4.—*Return of Primary Schools for Boys for the official year* 1890-91—continued.

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of scholars on 31st March learning—*continued.*										Vaccination.		Professors and Teachers.					Drill or Gymnastic Instructor.		Expenditure.						
				Vernacular.																						
		Persian.	Sanskrit.	Tamil.	Telugu.	Malayalam.	Canarese.	Hindustani.	Uriya.	Tulu.	Marathi.	Vaccinated (whether small-pox marked or not).	Small-pox marked only.	Teachers who have come from Europe or America or who have been educated there.	Teachers [F.A.] degree or trained in *bond fide* Normal Schools.	Teachers holding Ordinary Certificates.	Teachers holding General Educational Certificates.	Teachers holding no Certificates whatever.	Trained.	Untrained.	General revenues.	Local rates or cesses.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.
		10*e*	10*f*	10*g*	10*h*	10*i*	10*k*	10*l*	10*m*	10*n*	10*o*	11*a*	11*b*	12*a*	12*b*	12*c*	12*d*	12*e*	13*a*	13*b*	14*a*	14*b*	14*c*	14*d*	14*e*	14*f*	14
	PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.																				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Canara.	Government. Upper Primary	...	...	...	20	...	...	...	198	...	...	200	9	...	5	...	2	3	...	...	1,085	...	...	17	...	...	1,102
	Government. Lower Primary	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	255	...	...	211	41	...	7	...	1	3	...	...	1,276	...	...	...	...	...	1,276
	Board. Upper Primary	...	...	...	324	...	...	...	79	...	...	570	314	...	15	1	21	...	...	...	230	2,539	972	1,093	...	...	4,834
	Board. Lower Primary	...	...	...	1,222	...	...	48	831	...	...	1,105	735	...	58	...	12	36	...	...	254	8,311	1,573	835	...	...	10,973
	Aided. Upper Primary	...	...	...	357	...	...	...	768	...	...	636	317	...	23	...	8	2	...	...	300	835	100	346	...	70	1,651
	Aided. Lower Primary	...	...	...	4,848	...	...	40	13,956	...	...	8,459	7,514	...	81	...	82	536	...	...	1,109	17,751	993	8,514	...	1,309	29,676
	Unaided. Upper Primary	...	...	...	24	...	...	...	228	...	...	113	160	...	2	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	122	...	20	142
	Unaided. Lower Primary	...	...	...	1,725	...	...	15	7,407	...	...	5,151	2,503	...	42	...	31	274	...	...	...	...	...	3,911	...	1,091	5,002
	Total. Upper Primary	...	...	...	1,525	...	...	...	1,273	...	...	1,579	740	...	44	1	31	9	...	...	1,615	3,374	1,072	1,578	...	90	7,729
	Total. Lower Primary	...	...	...	7,800	...	...	103	22,449	...	...	14,917	10,693	...	188	...	126	849	...	...	2,639	26,902	2,566	13,200	...	2,400	46,927
Vizagapatam.	Government. Upper Primary	...	...	...	316	...	...	...	144	...	...	180	248	...	10	...	6	...	...	...	969	...	...	40	...	2,545	3,554
	Government. Lower Primary	...	...	...	526	...	...	...	102	...	...	276	243	...	5	...	2	24	...	...	2,343	...	...	...	...	...	2,343
	Board. Upper Primary	10	...	...	2,853	...	...	379	...	...	...	2,995	597	...	68	...	47	15	...	...	2,210	10,386	1,145	2,615	...	...	16,356
	Board. Lower Primary	...	...	...	828	...	...	105	...	...	...	577	192	...	24	...	4	10	...	...	70	2,975	362	781	...	3	4,767
	Aided. Upper Primary	...	...	...	3,403	...	...	11	2	...	...	2,572	652	...	47	1	43	48	...	...	1,934	2,321	1,497	3,576	...	1,711	11,039
	Aided. Lower Primary	...	...	...	7,086	...	...	...	528	...	...	4,912	1,663	...	41	...	31	226	...	...	1,963	7,779	578	10,594	...	5,312	26,226
	Unaided. Upper Primary	...	...	...	388	...	...	...	...	...	...	203	47	...	7	...	5	3	...	...	...	...	...	482	319	48	849
	Unaided. Lower Primary	...	...	...	3,134	...	...	172	200	...	...	1,950	698	...	24	...	11	144	...	...	...	...	...	3,747	86	3,106	6,939
	Total. Upper Primary	14	...	...	7,050	...	...	390	146	...	...	5,116	1,454	...	132	1	101	64	...	...	5,113	12,707	2,642	6,713	319	4,304	31,798
	Total. Lower Primary	...	...	...	11,573	...	...	357	830	...	...	7,715	2,796	...	94	...	48	473	...	...	4,382	10,754	1,510	15,122	86	8,421	40,285
Godavari.	Government. Upper Primary	...	...	...	318	...	...	...	...	...	...	203	66	...	1	...	10	4	...	...	2,713	...	...	...	...	2	2,715
	Government. Lower Primary	...	...	...	171	...	...	...	...	...	...	122	22	...	...	...	1	10	...	...	1,742	...	...	...	...	...	1,742
	Board. Upper Primary	...	...	...	7,914	...	...	144	...	...	...	4,389	2,583	...	96	6	174	25	1	...	3,787	25,806	1,543	6,012	51	...	37,199
	Board. Lower Primary	...	...	...	2,925	...	...	371	...	...	...	1,714	1,062	...	40	1	56	33	...	...	717	11,597	516	1,754	...	...	14,584
	Aided. Upper Primary	...	...	...	3,433	...	...	93	...	...	...	2,070	1,114	...	15	2	66	53	...	...	1,721	2,843	633	4,661	...	2,213	12,071
	Aided. Lower Primary	...	...	...	4,085	...	...	96	...	...	...	2,873	1,825	...	6	1	24	104	...	...	563	8,841	740	6,329	167	2,416	14,056
	Unaided. Upper Primary	...	...	...	391	...	...	...	...	...	...	220	203	...	2	...	12	7	...	...	...	...	...	840	9	214	1,063
	Unaided. Lower Primary	...	7	...	4,465	...	...	94	...	...	...	1,907	1,349	...	6	1	20	207	...	...	...	...	...	4,173	1,074	2,745	7,992
	Total. Upper Primary	...	...	...	12,236	...	...	230	...	...	...	6,998	3,971	...	114	8	262	89	1	...	8,221	28,649	2,176	11,513	60	2,429	53,048
	Total. Lower Primary	...	7	...	12,246	...	...	561	...	...	...	6,116	4,456	...	52	3	107	416	...	...	3,022	15,438	1,256	12,256	1,241	5,161	38,374
Kistna.	Board. Upper Primary	...	...	...	4,710	...	...	287	...	...	...	2,341	1,073	...	108	1	63	27	...	...	3,787	16,736	1,840	4,910	...	6	26,779
	Board. Lower Primary	...	...	...	636	...	...	159	...	...	...	421	297	...	14	1	8	9	1	3	222	2,734	276	698	...	...	3,930
	Aided. Upper Primary	...	44	...	5,628	...	...	205	...	...	...	2,518	2,559	...	59	3	78	101	...	...	2,181	5,103	5,712	8,545	38	8,033	29,612
	Aided. Lower Primary	...	...	...	9,997	...	...	103	...	...	...	4,390	3,933	...	35	1	27	476	...	...	1,702	8,460	846	15,935	...	12,727	37,660
	Unaided. Upper Primary	...	...	...	838	...	...	92	...	...	...	175	180	...	5	...	7	7	...	...	...	...	...	380	24	416	820
	Unaided. Lower Primary	...	...	...	8,410	...	...	338	...	...	...	2,889	3,516	...	35	...	36	525	...	...	...	...	...	13,558	20	10,601	24,179
	Total. Upper Primary	...	44	...	10,676	...	...	584	...	...	...	5,034	4,712	...	172	4	148	135	...	...	5,968	21,839	7,052	13,835	62	8,455	57,211
	Total. Lower Primary	...	...	...	19,037	...	...	609	...	...	...	7,700	7,746	...	84	2	71	1,010	1	3	1,924	11,184	1,122	28,191	20	23,328	65,769
Kurnool.	Board. Upper Primary	...	...	...	2,281	...	...	83	...	...	...	1,678	580	...	61	2	5	31	...	1	1,438	8,810	...	2,093	...	...	12,341
	Board. Lower Primary	...	...	...	263	...	...	21	...	...	...	623	213	...	28	...	1	22	...	...	227	3,313	...	922	...	14	4,476
	Aided. Upper Primary	11	...	...	1,193	...	...	127	...	...	...	980	358	...	7	...	7	48	...	...	608	1,243	469	2,829	...	520	5,669
	Aided. Lower Primary	12	...	...	2,310	...	...	244	...	...	...	1,899	498	...	8	...	1	130	...	...	416	2,437	471	4,847	118	2,580	10,869
	Unaided. Upper Primary	...	...	...	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	4	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	44	...	...	44
	Unaided. Lower Primary	17	15	...	1,977	...	...	155	...	...	...	1,538	576	...	...	...	2	156	...	...	...	...	...	3,267	...	1,516	4,773
	Total. Upper Primary	11	...	...	3,495	...	...	260	...	...	...	2,675	942	...	68	2	12	80	...	1	2,046	10,053	469	4,966	...	520	18,054
	Total. Lower Primary	29	15	...	5,150	...	...	420	...	...	...	4,060	1,227	...	36	...	4	309	...	...	643	5,750	471	9,026	118	4,110	20,118
Nellore.	Board. Upper Primary	...	...	...	2,477	...	...	136	...	...	...	1,825	556	...	60	1	17	27	...	...	1,003	10,185	469	2,136	...	...	3,793
	Board. Lower Primary	...	...	...	2,279	...	...	64	...	...	...	1,523	545	...	26	...	3	57	...	...	379	6,397	683	1,288	...	265	9,012
	Aided. Upper Primary	...	...	...	1,203	...	...	24	...	...	...	829	309	...	24	1	8	13	...	...	407	517	1,445	1,104	1,760	553	5,786
	Aided. Lower Primary	...	...	...	6,578	...	...	62	...	...	...	4,532	1,629	...	28	...	7	300	...	...	1,008	6,825	669	7,767	...	2,923	19,192
	Unaided. Upper Primary	...	...	...	92	...	...	...	...	...	...	65	21	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	160	...	50	210
	Unaided. Lower Primary	...	...	24	4,746	...	...	79	...	...	...	3,152	1,238	...	16	...	14	301	...	...	...	...	...	4,499	...	2,655	7,154
	Total. Upper Primary	...	...	...	3,772	...	...	160	...	...	...	2,719	886	...	86	3	25	40	...	...	1,410	10,702	1,914	3,400	1,760	603	19,789
	Total. Lower Primary	...	...	24	13,603	...	...	145	...	...	...	9,207	3,412	...	80	...	24	658	...	...	1,387	13,229	1,352	13,554	...	5,843	35,358
Madras.	Government. Upper Primary	...	...	88	21	...	...	333	...	...	...	298	127	...	7	...	2	1	...	...	1,434	...	...	333	...	...	1,767
	Government. Lower Primary	...	...	...	...	...	...	176	...	...	...	164	12	...	4	...	...	2	...	...	605	...	...	189	...	...	794
	Aided. Upper Primary	...	...	2,914	467	...	...	290	...	...	...	2,388	511	...	14	5	39	56	...	...	2,778	...	1,982	4,611	984	6,079	16,434
	Aided. Lower Primary	...	...	3,057	2,794	...	...	154	...	...	...	4,301	1,075	...	8	2	37	163	...	...	143	...	3,349	10,235	226	4,718	19,201
	Unaided. Upper Primary	...	...	446	228	...	...	104	...	...	...	677	111	...	1	...	17	11	...	...	...	...	...	3,329	732	651	4,722
	Unaided. Lower Primary	...	...	1,353	1,622	...	...	110	...	...	...	1,560	614	...	3	2	18	80	...	...	...	...	...	5,213	186	2,737	8,136
	Total. Upper Primary	...	...	3,548	726	...	...	637	...	...	...	3,313	749	...	22	5	58	68	...	...	4,212	...	1,982	8,283	1,716	6,730	22,923
	Total. Lower Primary	...	...	4,410	3,216	...	...	440	...	...	...	6,325	1,701	...	15	4	55	234	...	...	748	...	3,349	15,667	412	7,455	28,131
Chingleput.	Board. Upper Primary	...	...	306	128	...	...	...	...	...	...	324	86	...	9	...	4	2	...	...	3	1,154	817	615	...	...	2,590
	Board. Lower Primary	...	...	185	83	...	...	72	...	...	...	247	64	...	5	...	1	5	...	...	13	506	1	123	...	...	643
	Aided. Upper Primary	...	...	3,417	479	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,219	483	...	66	6	31	43	...	...	2,425	4,281	1,212	5,356	1,466	6,704	21,584
	Aided. Lower Primary	...	...	6,342	1,344	...	...	159	...	...	...	6,164	974	...	27	3	6	286	...	...	1,094	8,977	339	9,662	787	4,437	25,296
	Unaided. Upper Primary	...	...	268	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	182	18	...	5	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	136	...	76	212
	Unaided. Lower Primary	...	...	2,706	689	...	...	59	...	...	...	3,472	570	...	12	...	1	148	...	...	...	...	...	4,380	509	602	5,491
	Total. Upper Primary	...	...	3,991	607	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,725	587	...	80	6	35	52	...	...	2,428	5,435	2,029	6,308	1,466	6,780	24,386
	Total. Lower Primary	...	...	9,233	2,116	...	...	231	...	...	...	8,883	1,608	...	44	3	8	439	...	...	1,107	9,483	340	14,165	1,296	5,039	31,430
Bellary.	Board. Upper Primary	...	...	3	1,434	...	241	65	...	...	...	1,011	512	...	26	7	21	4	...	...	303	5,803	1,676	2,749	...	...	10,531
	Board. Lower Primary	...	...	...	216	...	71	147	...	...	...	239	108	...	2	...	7	6	...	...	11	1,145	232	285	...	...	1,673
	Aided. Upper Primary	...	...	59	334	...	846	5	...	...	...	759	420	...	7	...	8	18	...	...	159	901	629	1,692	...	1,016	4,397
	Aided. Lower Primary	...	...	101	2,150	...	6,204	222	...	...	...	4,970	3,296	...	7	...	51	360	...	...	278	7,800	1,068	11,902	...	10,048	31,156
	Unaided. Lower Primary	...	...	31	1,066	...	3,321	393	...	...	...	2,416	2,054	...	4	...	9	315	...	...	...	...	...	3,387	...	5,638	10,025
	Total. Upper Primary	...	...	53	1,708	...	1,087	100	...	...	...	1,770	932	...	33	7	29	22	...	...	453	6,704	2,305	4,441	...	1,016	14,918
	Total. Lower Primary	...	...	142	3,432	...	9,596	762	...	...	...	7,625	5,548	...	13	...	67	681	...	...	289	9,005	1,300	18,574	...	15,686	42,854
Anantapur.	Board. Upper Primary	...	...	...	1,085	...	18	94	...	...	...	670	395	...	22	1	10	8	...	1	444	3,790	...	1,104	...	100	5,438
	Board. Lower Primary	...	...	...	295	...	...	...	...	...	...	167	109	...	11	...	2	...	...	...	3	989	...	277	...	...	1,269
	Aided. Upper Primary	...	...	...	493	...	...	...	...	...	...	340	145	...	12	1	2	2	...	...	221	517	187	1,373	26	635	2,959
	Aided. Lower Primary	...	...	...	2,146	...	74	46	...	...	...	1,186	885	...	6	...	4	99	...	...	65	2,512	19	6,104	...	2,990	11,690
	Unaided. Upper Primary	...	...	...	109	...	...	...	...	...	...	69	37	...	4	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	179	27	100	306
	Unaided. Lower Primary	...	...	...	2,206	...	198	78	...	...	21	1,336	942	...	7	...	5	156	...	...	...	...	...	5,837	...	2,681	8,518
	Total. Upper Primary	...	...	...	1,687	...	18	94	...	...	...	1,079	577	...	38	2	13	12	...	1	665	4,307	187	2,656	53	835	8,703
	Total. Lower Primary	...	...	...	4,647	...	272	124	...	...	21	2,688	1,936	...	24	...	11	255	...	...	68	3,501	19	12,218	...	5,671	21,477

1	2	Number on rolls on 31st March.			Average number on the rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the scholars on 31st March.								Distribution of scholars according to wealth.			Occupation of parents.								Number of scholars on 31st March learning			
	Name or Class of Institutions.	In Upper Primary department.	In Lower Primary department.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Muhammadans.	Hindus.				Others.	Richer classes (drawing an annual income of Rs. 5,000 and upwards).	Middle classes (drawing an annual income of Rs. 200 and upwards, but less than Rs. 5,000).	Poorer classes (drawing an income of less than Rs. 200).	Officials.	Petty officials and menial servants.	Traders.	Landholders.	Artisans.	Coolies.	Mendicants.	Others.	English.	Latin.	Greek.	Arabic.
										Brahmans.	Non-Brahman Caste Hindus.	Parayas and kindred races.	Others.															
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e	7f	7g	8a	8b	8c	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9g	9h	10a	10b	10c	10d
Cuddapah.	PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS—*continued.*																											
	Board ... { Upper Primary ...	33	169	...	1,853	1,721	...	...	3	513	215	699	1	33	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Lower Primary ...	29	...	169	1,561	1,451	...	...	405	405	87	856	1	97	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Aided ... { Upper Primary ...	11	83	...	470	427	...	...	40	89	26	357	...	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Lower Primary ...	5	...	83	107	90	...	...	...	61	5	52	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Unaided ... { Upper Primary ...	1	11	...	107	90	...	...	196	174	5	52	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Lower Primary ...	491	...	11	5,733	5,319	...	...	432	849	280	4,398	...	140	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ... { Upper Primary ...	69	263	...	2,238	1,930	...	...	43	618	256	1,439	...	128	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Lower Primary ...	635	...	263	10,356	9,330	...	...	1,044	1,632	550	7,359	...	248	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
North Arcot.	Board ... { Upper Primary ...	73	473	...	3,538	3,120	...	1	445	785	2,586	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Lower Primary ...	44	...	473	1,773	1,440	...	11	214	179	1,068	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Aided ... { Upper Primary ...	76	262	...	2,789	2,388	...	10	203	262	1,902	267	...	267	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Lower Primary ...	262	...	262	10,411	8,701	...	...	283	414	8,887	550	...	550	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Unaided ... { Upper Primary ...	11	...	11	274	241	...	...	13	47	239	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Lower Primary ...	418	...	398	9,480	7,493	...	...	28	267	7,308	289	...	289	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ... { Upper Primary ...	162	1,098	...	6,748	5,749	10	217	931	1,226	4,727	820	...	820	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Lower Primary ...	839	...	1,098	21,883	17,642	...	297	1,711	844	17,203	842	...	842	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Arcot.	Board ... { Upper Primary ...	93	592	...	4,488	3,708	...	4	459	490	3,405	16	...	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Lower Primary ...	88	...	592	1,810	1,498	...	3	178	139	930	40	...	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Aided ... { Upper Primary ...	54	404	...	2,410	1,992	...	142	87	283	1,728	130	...	130	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Lower Primary ...	382	...	404	9,305	8,019	9	405	342	161	8,129	398	...	398	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Unaided ... { Upper Primary ...	8	...	57	223	200	...	9	3	13	244	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Lower Primary ...	433	...	...	8,132	7,310	...	15	177	238	7,209	206	...	206	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ... { Upper Primary ...	135	996	...	6,921	5,708	...	13	639	773	5,378	187	...	187	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Lower Primary ...	1,115	...	1,115	18,808	16,827	...	585	1,727	1,638	15,363	1,034	...	1,034	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Salem.	Board ... { Upper Primary ...	80	510	...	3,780	3,091	1	11	349	384	2,542	22	...	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Lower Primary ...	...	...	510	692	574	...	1	136	210	418	28	...	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Aided ... { Upper Primary ...	74	405	...	2,403	2,079	...	113	167	361	2,016	47	...	47	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Lower Primary ...	...	...	405	674	583	...	1	...	63	508	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Unaided ... { Upper Primary ...	23	141	...	635	553	...	4	36	56	433	106	...	106	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Lower Primary ...	...	...	141	6,130	5,134	...	...	...	505	4,624	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ... { Upper Primary ...	177	1,146	...	6,908	6,101	1	127	705	1,471	5,081	450	...	450	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Lower Primary ...	624	...	1,146	13,634	11,569	...	194	1,048	696	11,286	60	...	60	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Coimbatore.	Board ... { Upper Primary ...	80	510	...	3,780	3,091	1	11	349	384	2,542	22	...	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Lower Primary ...	...	...	510	692	574	...	1	136	210	418	28	...	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Aided ... { Upper Primary ...	74	405	...	2,403	2,079	...	113	167	361	2,016	47	...	47	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Lower Primary ...	...	...	405	674	583	...	1	...	63	508	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Unaided ... { Upper Primary ...	23	141	...	635	553	...	4	36	56	433	106	...	106	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Lower Primary ...	...	...	141	6,130	5,134	...	...	...	505	4,624	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ... { Upper Primary ...	177	1,056	...	6,908	6,101	1	127	705	1,471	5,081	450	...	450	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Lower Primary ...	624	...	1,056	13,634	11,569	...	194	1,048	696	11,286	60	...	60	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

1	2	Number on rolls on 31st March.			Average number on the rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the scholars on 31st March.								Distribution of scholars according to wealth.			Occupation of parents.								Number of scholars on 31st March learning			
	Name or Class of Institutions.	In Upper Primary department.	In Lower Primary department.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Muhammadans.	Hindus.				Others.	Richer classes (drawing an annual income of Rs. 5,000 and upwards).	Middle classes (drawing an annual income of Rs. 200 and upwards, but less than Rs. 5,000).	Poorer classes (drawing an income of less than Rs. 200).	Officials.	Petty officials and menial servants.	Traders.	Landholders.	Artisans.	Coolies.	Mendicants.	Others.	English.	Latin.	Greek.	Arabic.
										Brahmans.	Non-Brahman Caste Hindus.	Parayas and kindred races.	Others.															
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e	7f	7g	8a	8b	8c	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9g	9h	10a	10b	10c	10d
Nilgiri.	Board ... { Upper Primary ...	33	97	...	1,728	1,538	...	...	2	215	699	1	...	33	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Lower Primary ...	29	...	97	1,261	1,121	...	...	9	87	856	1	...	97	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Aided ... { Upper Primary ...	3	11	...	210	187	...	...	2	26	357	...	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Lower Primary ...	2	...	11	81	72	...	...	9	5	52	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Unaided ... { Upper Primary ...	1	6	...	214	190	...	...	3	280	4,398	160	...	160	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Lower Primary ...	98	...	6	1,439	1,279	...	...	102	256	1,439	248	...	248	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ... { Upper Primary ...	37	114	...	2,153	1,915	...	...	7	601	1,455	161	...	161	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Lower Primary ...	129	...	114	2,781	2,472	...	...	111	261	2,295	250	...	250	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tanjore.	Board ... { Upper Primary ...	106	936	...	5,488	4,823	...	...	1	1,076	3,746	1,427	...	1,427	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Lower Primary ...	...	...	936	1,065	1,016	...	...	81	674	330	2,020	...	2,020	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Aided ... { Upper Primary ...	174	354	...	7,853	6,907	...	...	2	455	384	1,684	...	1,684	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Lower Primary ...	354	...	354	9,025	7,910	...	...	...	30	38	182	...	182	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Unaided ... { Upper Primary ...	31	127	...	1,169	1,029	...	...	...	250	514	786	...	786	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Lower Primary ...	831	...	127	7,050	6,203	...	...	...	514	786	5,291	...	5,291	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ... { Upper Primary ...	311	1,417	...	14,510	12,759	...	...	3	1,781	4,644	3,633	...	3,633	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Lower Primary ...	1,314	...	1,417	17,140	15,129	...	...	192	1,474	2,654	8,161	...	8,161	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trichinopoly.	Board ... { Upper Primary ...	45	270	...	1,653	1,460	...	...	1	219	917	1,433	...	1,433	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Lower Primary ...	34	...	270	1,004	903	...	...	38	653	288	1,006	...	1,006	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Aided ... { Upper Primary ...	58	231	...	3,574	3,154	...	...	...	488	1,006	1,680	...	1,680	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Lower Primary ...	...	...	231	4,399	4,083	...	...	4	1,133	1,680	1,680	...	1,680	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Unaided ... { Upper Primary ...	4	216	...	5,399	5,389	...	...	4	1,133	1,680	1,680	...	1,680	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Lower Primary ...	...	...	216	79	57	...	...	4	38	79	5,078	...	5,078	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ... { Upper Primary ...	308	1,076	...	4,206	3,657	...	...	1	1,076	3,751	3,113	...	3,113	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Lower Primary ...	608	...	1,076	5,672	5,337	...	...	4	1,076	3,751	3,113	...	3,113	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
					12,731	12,731					19,710	10,340		10,340															
Tinnevelly.	Board ... { Upper Primary ...	26	213	...	1,931	1,483	...	...	1	484	1,207	1,207	...	1,207	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Lower Primary ...	73	...	213	2,336	1,883	...	...	1	2,080	1,835	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Aided ... { Upper Primary ...	82	418	...	4,480	3,804	...	...	4	4,705	3,903	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Lower Primary ...	...	...	418	15,642	13,542	...	...	1	14,833	12,305	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Unaided ... { Upper Primary ...	19	401	...	672	603	...	...	...	667	460	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Lower Primary ...	401	...	401	9,073	8,073	...	...	...	9,025	7,783	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madura.	Board ... { Upper Primary ...	143	1,135	...	6,903	6,718	...	...	4	515	1,814	2,732	...	2,732	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Lower Primary ...	892	...	1,135	17,371	15,570	...	...	...	5,570	21,240	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Timnevelly.	Board ... { Upper Primary ...	27	213	...	1,154	1,029	...	...	1	484	1,329	1,194	...	1,194	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Lower Primary ...	25	...	213	955	869	...	...	1	750	869	750	...	750	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Aided ... { Upper Primary ...	135	973	...	6,321	5,711	...	...	6	2,925	4,483	2,925	...	2,925	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Lower Primary ...	699	...	973	30,179	26,179	...	...	4	4,483	26,179	776	...	776	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Unaided ... { Upper Primary ...	19	147	...	479	416	...	...	...	77	416	263	...	263	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Lower Primary ...	285	...	147	6,770	6,770	...	...	...	975	6,770	975	...	975	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ... { Upper Primary ...	181	1,333	...	7,634	7,174	...	...	8	3,540	6,440	323	...	323	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Lower Primary ...	949	...	1,333	27,904	23,904	...	...	1,483	1,483	1,061	4,623	...	4,623	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of scholars on 31st March learning—*continued.*								Vaccination.		Drill or Gymnastic Instructor.	Expenditure.					
		Vernacular.										Professors and Teachers.						
		10a Persian.	10f Sanskrit.	10g Tamil.	10h Telugu.	10j Malayalam.	10k Canarese.	10l Hindustani.	10m Uriya.	10n Tulu.	10o Marathi.	11a Vaccinated (*whether marked small-pox or not*).	11b Small-pox marked only.	12a Teachers who have come from Europe or America or who have been educated there.	12b Teachers holding L. T. degree or trained in *bonâ fide* Normal Schools.	12c Teachers holding Ordinary Certificates.	12d Teachers holding General Educational Certificates.	12e Teachers holding no certificates whatever.	13a Trained.	13b Untrained.	14a General revenues.	14b Local rates or cesses.	14c Municipal funds.	14d Fees.	14e Subscriptions.	14f Endowments and other sources.	15 Total.
Ouddapah.	Board ... { Upper Primary ...	...	...	1,075	...	...	146	...	...	...	...	1,069	270	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	870	5,265	601	1,556	...	...	7,708
	{ Lower Primary ...	...	...	1,257	...	...	130	...	...	...	...	801	486	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35	4,022	383	741	...	...	5,181
	Aided ... { Upper Primary ...	...	...	533	...	...	30	...	...	...	...	539	154	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	188	3,098	249	8,407	...	1,181	13,101
	{ Lower Primary ...	...	...	2,901	...	...	261	...	...	...	...	1,879	1,162	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	733	...	840	1,963
	Unaided ... { Upper Primary ...	...	...	61	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	74	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	58	...	50	188
	{ Lower Primary ...	...	...	5,885	...	...	825	...	...	...	...	3,022	2,983	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15,004	...	4,683	19,687
	Total ... { Upper Primary ...	...	...	3,149	...	...	547	...	...	...	...	1,418	805	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,093	12,385	1,233	10,258	100	2,120	27,579
	{ Lower Primary ...	15	...	10,071	...	...	823	...	...	...	...	5,706	4,651	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,128	7,105	605	14,132	...	5,274	37,393
North Arcot.	Board ... { Upper Primary ...	...	...	8,655	1,657	...	171	...	...	...	2,339	1,579	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	8	4,939	10,146	1,505	6,213	100	2,120	24,713
	{ Lower Primary ...	...	...	1,068	508	...	304	...	...	...	1,090	657	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,495	4,447	1,417	3,815	...	1,000	7,814
	Aided ... { Upper Primary ...	47	57	6,340	4,281	...	66	...	...	...	1,779	913	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	970	3,235	611	3,844	90	1,000	9,670
	{ Lower Primary ...	...	...	281	37	...	...	...	...	...	6,150	3,566	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	720	11,820	1,140	15,844	144	8,410	33,117
	Unaided ... { Upper Primary ...	4	13	5,901	8,240	...	961	...	...	...	127	140	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15,288	35	2,301	17,824
	{ Lower Primary ...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	4,845	3,088	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11,445	...	...	15,306
	Total ... { Upper Primary ...	47	70	4,096	2,831	...	171	...	...	...	4,265	2,941	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,690	15,385	1,645	10,059	234	3,120	34,799
	{ Lower Primary ...	153	92	19,418	5,039	...	831	...	...	...	11,995	7,231	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,460	27,205	2,751	29,703	144	8,780	64,841
South Arcot.	Board ... { Upper Primary ...	...	...	4,410	...	6	106	...	...	...	2,809	1,201	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,845	15,173	989	5,456	...	135	22,598
	{ Lower Primary ...	2	...	1,278	...	9	91	...	...	...	706	467	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	169	3,781	96	1,779	...	...	5,785
	Aided ... { Upper Primary ...	23	...	2,299	49	4	41	...	...	...	1,654	571	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	883	1,969	1,968	4,237	...	1,373	10,385
	{ Lower Primary ...	...	...	9,174	37	203	160	...	...	...	2,240	3,100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	358	8,791	615	13,011	...	4,804	27,827
	Unaided ... { Upper Primary ...	...	...	280	...	...	...	...	...	...	203	50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	459	...	178	637
	{ Lower Primary ...	11	...	7,832	2,831	203	164	...	...	...	4,014	2,941	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10,940	...	2,915	13,855
	Total ... { Upper Primary ...	25	127	6,989	2,831	9	147	...	...	...	4,756	1,922	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,203	17,042	2,084	10,182	135	1,373	29,026
	{ Lower Primary ...	18	67	18,274	5,039	203	335	...	...	...	10,050	6,508	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,818	12,532	726	25,757	...	4,804	47,294
Coimbatore.	Board ... { Upper Primary ...	...	...	5,044	33	...	183	...	...	...	675	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,933	7,844	2,276	4,941	...	7	15,021
	{ Lower Primary ...	...	...	660	...	...	24	...	...	...	136	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	69	574	563	6,714	...	2,775	8,353
	Aided ... { Upper Primary ...	...	...	2,742	94	...	22	...	...	...	2,108	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,690	2,016	1,663	6,830	...	4,010	14,039
	{ Lower Primary ...	...	...	6,132	316	...	415	...	...	...	5,023	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	656	2,890	718	14,536	406	310	28,190
	Unaided ... { Upper Primary ...	...	...	3	3	...	64	...	...	...	560	1,989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,891	...	1,788	174	8,042	2,176
	{ Lower Primary ...	3	...	479	164	...	207	...	...	...	3,799	135	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11,613	48	102	...	14,757
	Total ... { Upper Primary ...	...	...	5,047	127	...	322	...	...	...	3,343	1,989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,716	10,774	3,438	11,788	406	4,317	28,190
	{ Lower Primary ...	3	...	5,497	2,480	...	281	...	...	...	4,823	1,924	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,607	1,978	25,782	174	310	14,727
	Total ... { Upper Primary ...	7,025	172	7,047	2,831	9	147	...	...	...	4,756	1,922	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,203	17,042	2,084	10,182	135	1,373	29,026
	{ Lower Primary ...	12,298	67	19,418	5,039	203	335	...	...	...	10,050	6,508	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,818	12,532	726	25,757	...	4,804	47,294
		3	4	12a	12b	12c	12d	12e	13a	13b	14a	14b	14c	14d	14e	14f	15	

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of scholars on 31st March learning—*continued.*								Vaccination.		Drill or Gymnastic Instructor.	Expenditure.					
		Vernacular.										Professors and Teachers.						
		10a Persian.	10f Sanskrit.	10g Tamil.	10h Telugu.	10j Malayalam.	10k Canarese.	10l Hindustani.	10m Uriya.	10n Tulu.	10o Marathi.	11a Vaccinated (*whether marked small-pox or not*).	11b Small-pox marked only.	12a Teachers who have come from Europe or America or who have been educated there.	12b Teachers holding L. T. degree or trained in *bonâ fide* Normal Schools.	12c Teachers holding Ordinary Certificates.	12d Teachers holding General Educational Certificates.	12e Teachers holding no certificates whatever.	13a Trained.	13b Untrained.	14a General revenues.	14b Local rates or cesses.	14c Municipal funds.	14d Fees.	14e Subscriptions.	14f Endowments and other sources.	15 Total.
Nilgiri.	Board ... { Upper Primary ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Lower Primary ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Aided ... { Upper Primary ...	...	...	45	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	40	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	789	1,595	...	...	...	...	2,608
	{ Lower Primary ...	...	...	97	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	64	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,608	1,400	...	...	...	...	4,008
	Unaided ... { Upper Primary ...	...	...	369	...	...	78	...	...	...	...	250	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,576	2,290	670	...	...	...	5,536
	{ Lower Primary ...	12	12	347	...	...	78	...	...	...	...	288	68	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	670	1,343	1,523	...	...	...	3,536
	Total ... { Upper Primary ...	...	...	414	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	290	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,365	3,995	670	...	...	...	7,030
	{ Lower Primary ...	12	12	444	...	...	78	...	...	...	...	352	69	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,278	2,743	1,523	...	...	...	7,544
Salem.	Board ... { Upper Primary ...	...	...	2,331	674	...	...	...	...	...	...	482	80	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	786	1,666	...	...	...	...	2,452
	{ Lower Primary ...	...	...	2,603	807	...	...	...	...	...	...	744	112	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,178	1,736	...	...	...	...	2,914
	Aided ... { Upper Primary ...	...	...	1,089	87	...	109	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	201	931	...	...	...	...	1,132
	{ Lower Primary ...	18	...	4,807	238	...	257	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,439	3,408	...	...	...	...	4,847
	Unaided ... { Upper Primary ...	...	...	381	46	...	60	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	76	1,028	...	...	...	...	1,104
	{ Lower Primary ...	...	...	4,949	508	...	498	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,622	8,790	...	...	...	...	10,412
	Total ... { Upper Primary ...	...	...	3,801	807	...	169	...	...	...	...	1,226	192	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,063	3,125	...	...	...	...	4,188
	{ Lower Primary ...	18	...	11,859	1,173	...	855	...	...	...	...	1,744	304	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,239	13,934	...	...	...	...	17,173
Tanjore.	Board ... { Upper Primary ...	...	...	5,488	76	...	40	...	...	...	...	3,825	1,499	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27	7,546	...	...	...	...	7,573
	{ Lower Primary ...	176	...	1,065	...	...	73	...	...	...	...	655	360	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,186	42,352	...	...	...	...	45,538
	Aided ... { Upper Primary ...	76	...	7,743	231	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,462	1,543	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,299	4,584	...	...	...	...	5,883
	{ Lower Primary ...	923	...	9,534	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,125	2,576	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	488	4,835	...	...	...	...	5,323
	Unaided ... { Upper Primary ...	32	...	745	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	449	178	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	840	...	...	...	...	840
	{ Lower Primary ...	139	...	6,927	33	...	174	...	...	...	...	3,066	1,704	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	252	10,178	21	...	...	...	10,451
	Total ... { Upper Primary ...	284	...	13,676	307	...	40	...	...	...	...	9,536	3,220	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,326	12,930	...	...	...	...	13,456
	{ Lower Primary ...	1,238	...	17,446	51	...	247	...	...	...	...	9,721	4,280	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,440	47,530	21	...	...	...	50,991
Tinnevelly.	Board ... { Upper Primary ...	...	...	1,883	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,176	108	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	916	1,446	...	...	...	...	2,362
	{ Lower Primary ...	...	...	1,005	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	730	93	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	236	1,005	...	...	...	...	1,241
	Aided ... { Upper Primary ...	...	...	7,264	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,782	1,778	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,983	3,782	...	...	...	...	5,765
	{ Lower Primary ...	...	...	20,179	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13,278	5,373	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,273	3,748	...	...	...	...	5,021
	Unaided ... { Upper Primary ...	...	...	696	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	458	120	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,807	1,807	...	...	...	...	3,614
	{ Lower Primary ...	45	...	6,745	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,439	1,797	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madura.	Board ... { Upper Primary ...	...	...	1,563	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,029	1,147	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	455	3,784	...	1,064	...	456	5,304
	{ Lower Primary ...	7	...	2,356	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,550	1,725	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,047	...	1,630	...	...	6,677
	Aided ... { Upper Primary ...	49	...	4,882	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,092	3,770	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,134	9,885	...	7,215	...	4,637	21,737
	{ Lower Primary ...	197	...	15,542	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10,242	7,060	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22,006	41,946	...	17,358	84	7,208	66,596
	Unaided ... { Upper Primary ...	20	...	668	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	468	467	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,364	2,720	...	1,961	...	694	5,375
	{ Lower Primary ...	61	...	9,588	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,745	4,336	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,433	11,570	...	...	246	4,536	16,352
	Total ... { Upper Primary ...	101	...	7,108	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,413	5,384	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,454	15,835	...	10,239	84	5,187	31,799
	{ Lower Primary ...	135	...	17,896	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12,571	7,769	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23,439	54,521	...	24,573	330	11,822	114,685
		1	1	1,884	1,174	1	1	...	...	...	...	1,298	1,771	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,302	8,484	3,123	1,189	...	...	5,312
	Board ... { Upper Primary ...	...	...	955	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	658	1,078	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,439	2,461	2,786	604	...	...	3,390
	{ Lower Primary ...	...	...	7,264	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,007	3,611	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,283	1,735	5,175	6,815	...	709	14,509
	Aided ... { Upper Primary ...	...	...	20,179	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13,906	10,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,194	9,885	12,775	12,607	1,602	7,709	44,477
	{ Lower Primary ...	930	...	15,542	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10,712	7,060	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22,006	41,946	833	17,358	84	7,208	66,429
	Unaided ... { Upper Primary ...	...	...	696	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	480	467	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,364	2,720	...	1,961	...	694	5,375
	{ Lower Primary ...	45	...	6,745	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,654	4,336	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,433	11,570	...	...	246	4,536	16,352
	Total ... { Upper Primary ...	...	...	1,884	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,298	1,771	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,302	8,484	3,123	1,189	...	...	5,312
	{ Lower Primary ...	1	1	1,884	1,174	1	1	...	...	...	...	1,298	1,771	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,302	8,484	3,123	1,189	...	...	5,312
		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27

No. 4.—Return of Primary Schools for Boys for the official year 1890-91—continued.

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March.			Average number on the rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the scholars on 31st March.						Number of scholars on 31st March learning			
			In Upper Primary departments.	In Lower Primary departments.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Muhammadans.	Brahmans.	Non-Brahman Caste Hindus.	Hindus. Others.	English.	Latin.	Greek.	Arabic.
		2	3	4	5	6	7	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e	7f	10a	10b	10c	10d
	PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS —*continued.*																
Malabar.	Board ... { Upper Primary ...	129	970	6,464	7,434	7,099	5,889	5	61	556	176	6,532		225	...	...	382
	{ Lower Primary ...	186		8,133				1	202	4,873	355	2,567		102	...	...	4,489
	Aided ... { Upper Primary ...	106	857	5,324	6,181	7,330	6,189	48	410	781	423	4,448		688	...	...	620
	{ Lower Primary ...	282		16,980	16,980	16,404	15,664	5	684	8,033	880	6,759		234	...	...	8,518
	Unaided ... { Upper Primary ...	3	22	177	199	139	115	1	...	93	9	104		31	...	...	...
	{ Lower Primary ...	187	...	7,905	7,905	7,874	6,657	1	36	3,601	169	4,337		69	...	...	3,500
	Total ... { Upper Primary ...	238	1,845	12,965	13,810	13,570	10,917	54	271	1,302	606	11,145		984	...	...	1,072
	{ Lower Primary ...	755	...	33,090	33,090	31,710	28,730	7	988	17,092	944	15,405		435	...	...	16,457
South Canara.	Board ... { Upper Primary ...	83	405	1,535	1,940	1,670	1,583	...	198	193	772	877		...	...	...	...
	{ Lower Primary ...	34		881	881	922	722	...	61	333	195	295		...	...	...	31
	Aided ... { Upper Primary ...	106	940	3,944	4,884	3,742	3,242	13	1,466	357	1,172	1,707		8	...	...	91
	{ Lower Primary ...	100	...	3,602	3,602	3,209	2,709	...	689	242	652	1,707		3	...	...	62
	Unaided ... { Upper Primary ...	7	40	235	275	257	228	...	19	2	67	137		...	...	...	...
	{ Lower Primary ...	78	...	1,991	1,991	1,785	1,483	...	201	141	371	1,188		...	...	...	...
	Total ... { Upper Primary ...	196	1,385	5,714	7,099	6,016	5,553	13	1,426	452	2,041	3,117		8	...	...	91
	{ Lower Primary ...	221	...	6,334	6,334	6,215	4,913	...	841	716	1,518	3,390		3	...	...	93
	Total of Govt. { Upper Primary ...	36	181	1,333	1,514	1,702	1,118	...	5	373	163	735		145	...	...	664
	Schools. { Lower Primary ...	66	...	1,224	1,224	1,102	888	...	...	190	150	740		128	...	...	4,508
	Total of { Upper Primary ...	8,329	53,034	61,316	60,708	51,142	6	492	7,482	12,532	40,642						
	Board Schls. { Lower Primary ...	1,081	...	33,572	33,916	27,906	1	501	9,685	4,015	15,028						
	Total of Aided { Upper Primary ...	1,588	12,152	58,227	70,379	60,324	67,106	928	7,893	5,607	11,182	43,653					
	Schools. { Lower Primary ...	6,802	...	181,428	181,428	178,401	159,334	27	15,087	16,971	15,392	127,853					
	Total of Un- { Upper Primary ...	221	1,929	6,179	7,598	6,902	5,572	3	362	803	1,824	4,861					
	aided Schls. { Lower Primary ...	6,114	...	121,158	121,158	109,360	100,660	21	7,515	11,240	9,260	87,943					
	GrandTotal. { Upper Primary ...	9,214	21,944	118,673	140,617	118,246	115,241	437	8,625	12,906	25,451	89,143					
	{ Lower Primary ...	15,943	...	337,383	337,383	329,060	279,809	49	21,103	33,004	28,717	234,694					

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No. 4.—*Return of Primary Schools for Boys for the official year* 1890-91—continued.

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of scholars on 31st March learning—*continued.*										Vaccination.		Professors and Teachers.						Drill or Gymnastic Instructor.		Expenditure.						
				Vernacular.																								
		Persian.	Sanskrit.	Tamil.	Telugu.	Malayalam.	Canarese.	Hindustani.	Uriya.	Tulu.	Marathi.	Vaccinated (whether small-pox marked or not).	Small-pox marked only.	Teachers who have come from Europe or America or who have been educated there.	Teachers holding L. T. degree or trained in bona fide Normal Schools.	Teachers holding Ordinary Certificates.	Teachers holding Educational Certificates.	Teachers holding no Certificates whatever.	Trained.	Untrained.	General revenue.	Local rates or cesses.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.
		10c	10f	10g	10h	10j	10k	10l	10m	10n	10o	11a	11b	12a	12b	12c	12d	12e	13a	13b	14a	14b	14c	14d	14e	14f	14
	PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS —*continued.*																				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Malabar.	Board ... Upper Primary	...	...	35	...	7,393	...	...	...	...	...	6,593	267	...	164	1	20	66	...	...	4,335	6,784	2,719	4,106	...	...	17,944
	Lower Primary	...	...	...	...	8,133	...	...	...	...	...	5,711	779	...	132	1	26	153	...	...	3,565	10,180	3,450	2,525	...	18	19,738
	Aided ... Upper Primary	...	...	10	...	6,143	...	...	...	...	...	5,260	327	...	105	...	32	95	...	...	5,206	4,410	1,937	3,235	...	2,759	15,547
	Lower Primary	...	...	165	...	16,824	...	...	...	...	...	12,420	1,540	...	88	...	32	381	...	...	10,813	16,063	1,622	5,024	...	1,548	35,070
	Unaided ... Upper Primary	...	...	...	...	199	...	...	...	...	...	179	7	...	3	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	53	...	72	125
	Lower Primary	...	...	99	...	7,809	...	...	...	...	...	3,633	886	...	23	...	7	185	...	...	...	...	...	1,779	...	1,268	3,047
	Total ... Upper Primary	...	...	45	...	13,787	...	...	...	...	...	12,032	691	...	272	1	42	184	...	...	7,541	11,194	4,656	7,394	...	2,831	33,616
	Lower Primary	...	...	264	...	32,766	...	...	...	...	...	21,764	3,385	...	243	1	64	719	...	...	14,378	26,243	5,072	9,528	...	2,834	57,855
South Canara.	Board ... Upper Primary	...	...	...	...	...	1,940	...	...	...	...	1,828	26	...	37	2	21	9	...	...	1,349	4,548	...	1,871	...	1	7,769
	Lower Primary	...	...	...	...	...	598	285	...	...	...	765	49	...	9	1	8	18	...	...	249	2,648	160	800	...	...	3,857
	Aided ... Upper Primary	...	...	...	...	146	4,603	91	...	72	...	4,349	153	...	40	2	85	68	...	...	2,759	3,671	2,074	6,627	...	2,165	17,296
	Lower Primary	...	...	...	...	80	3,406	62	...	70	...	3,226	86	...	9	...	33	84	...	...	720	2,954	256	3,790	...	1,051	8,771
	Unaided ... Upper Primary	...	...	...	...	53	223	...	...	...	...	250	3	...	5	...	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	189	50	81	320
	Lower Primary	...	...	...	...	41	1,781	78	...	10	...	1,374	57	...	2	...	...	23	...	...	...	...	...	1,350	...	120	1,470
	Total ... Upper Primary	...	...	...	...	199	6,765	91	...	72	...	6,427	182	...	82	4	107	81	...	...	4,108	8,219	2,074	8,687	50	2,247	25,385
	Lower Primary	...	...	...	...	121	5,783	425	...	80	...	5,365	172	...	20	1	64	163	...	...	969	5,602	416	5,940	...	1,171	14,098
	Total of Govt. Schools. Upper Primary	...	...	88	675	...	...	333	342	...	...	881	450	...	23	...	20	8	...	...	6,201	...	...	390	...	2,547	9,138
	Lower Primary	...	...	...	701	...	...	176	357	...	...	773	318	...	16	...	4	39	...	...	5,966	...	...	189	...	...	6,155
	Total of Board Schls. Upper Primary	14	227	23,085	27,833	7,395	2,363	2,056	79	...	...	41,568	14,937	...	1,308	72	580	377	9	8	36,466	1,70,046	20,587	62,500	161	2,874	2,92,624
	Lower Primary	...	29	10,620	11,488	8,133	698	2,260	831	...	...	21,694	7,974	...	635	9	191	515	7	11	6,719	89,595	14,046	21,320	...	300	1,28,699
	Total of Aided Schools ... Upper Primary	11	248	37,658	19,101	6,289	5,579	1,031	770	72	...	50,669	14,975	1	894	121	737	1,041	7	...	31,928	52,833	42,764	1,03,489	5,162	63,134	2,99,310
	Lower Primary	30	767	87,050	51,525	16,904	10,177	1,777	14,484	70	...	116,194	46,674	...	632	53	638	5,949	1	...	25,860	1,57,757	20,526	2,12,952	4,425	1,11,976	5,32,396
	Total of Unaided Schls. Upper Primary	...	52	4,544	1,988	252	286	294	228	...	...	5,111	1,739	...	96	9	95	714	...	...	...	...	...	11,688	2,196	4,688	18,572
	Lower Primary	56	320	57,499	39,574	7,850	5,555	3,526	7,607	10	42	67,180	34,302	...	337	21	315	5,560	...	...	...	...	...	1,55,298	4,183	64,853	2,24,244
	Total ... Upper Primary	25	527	65,375	49,552	13,936	8,217	3,714	1,419	72	...	98,229	32,101	1	2,321	202	1,432	1,540	16	8	74,595	2,32,879	63,351	1,78,667	7,509	73,243	6,19,644
	Lower Primary	66	1,106	155,169	103,288	32,887	16,425	7,739	25,279	80	42	205,841	89,268	...	1,620	83	1,168	12,063	8	11	58,545	2,44,062	34,572	3,88,778	8,608	1,77,129	8,91,694
	PRIVATE SCHOOLS.																										
Ganjam ...	Lower Primary	...	5	...	639	...	...	...	1,555	...	...	1,994	579	...	...	...	...	153	...	...	...	...	...	2,584	...	125	2,709
Vizagapatam.	Lower Primary	...	...	...	770	...	...	15	56	...	...	527	147	...	...	...	...	66	...	...	...	...	...	1,813	...	1,440	3,253
Godavari ...	Lower Primary	...	...	...	1,329	...	...	35	...	...	...	511	549	...	...	...	...	83	...	...	...	...	...	2,623	...	695	3,318
Kistna ...	Lower Primary	...	...	...	914	...	...	22	...	...	...	250	492	...	...	...	...	102	...	...	...	...	...	2,749	...	992	3,741
Kurnool ...	Lower Primary	...	...	...	202	...	...	100	...	...	...	241	96	...	...	...	...	37	...	...	...	...	...	718	...	34	752
Nellore ...	Lower Primary	...	...	...	1,944	...	...	30	...	...	...	1,108	488	...	...	...	...	191	...	...	...	...	...	2,832	...	1,307	4,139
Madras ...	Lower Primary	27	...	1,219	456	...	...	66	...	...	...	1,403	436	...	...	...	1	73	...	...	...	...	...	8,549	188	606	4,343
Chingleput ...	Lower Primary	...	...	2,595	588	...	...	12	...	...	...	2,117	585	...	...	...	1	202	...	...	...	...	...	6,213	...	702	6,915
Bellary ...	Lower Primary	...	...	...	69	...	223	177	...	...	...	256	175	...	...	...	...	37	...	...	...	...	...	579	...	539	1,118
Anantapur ...	Lower Primary	...	...	...	313	...	...	102	...	...	...	211	214	...	...	...	...	48	...	...	...	...	...	1,435	...	571	2,006
Cuddapah ...	Lower Primary	...	...	...	138	...	...	50	...	...	...	79	58	...	...	...	...	21	...	...	...	...	...	371	...	156	527
North Arcot.	Lower Primary	49	8	2,087	1,758	...	...	947	...	...	...	2,690	2,021	...	...	...	...	329	...	...	...	...	...	11,690	...	1,532	12,022
South Arcot.	Lower Primary	...	16	2,374	201	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,307	700	...	...	...	...	108	...	...	...	...	...	5,066	...	779	5,845
Coimbatore ...	Lower Primary	...	...	1,563	133	...	33	47	...	...	...	1,130	358	...	...	...	1	113	...	...	...	...	...	4,238	150	1,350	5,738
Salem ...	Lower Primary	178	...	751	233	...	92	758	...	...	...	943	434	...	...	...	...	84	...	...	...	...	...	2,195	48	600	2,843
Tanjore ...	Lower Primary	...	99	5,030	84	...	...	...	...	...	19	3,406	2,041	...	...	...	...	341	...	...	...	...	...	12,812	236	3,577	16,625
Trichinopoly.	Lower Primary	61	...	892	...	...	...	56	...	...	...	515	257	...	...	...	...	75	...	...	...	...	...	1,503	...	644	2,217
Madura ...	Lower Primary	2	26	2,854	...	...	...	169	...	...	...	1,880	898	...	1	...	1	179	...	...	...	...	...	5,231	...	997	6,278
Tinnevelly ...	Lower Primary	...	20	3,115	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,895	1,800	...	...	...	...	225	...	...	...	...	...	6,320	...	1,484	7,804
Malabar ...	Lower Primary	...	...	333	...	7,321	...	...	...	...	...	4,466	1,768	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Canara.	Lower Primary	...	...	...	...	...	407	44	...	3	115	839	125	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,417	...	292	2,709
Total of Private Schools ...		317	174	22,804	9,838	7,321	755	2,630	1,601	6	134	26,482	13,721	...	1	...	4	2,533	...	...	...	...	...	76,318	622	18,452	95,392
Grand Total, Public and Private Primary Schools for Boys ...		408	1,807	243,348	162,678	54,344	25,307	14,083	26,299	158	176	530,562	135,090	...	3,942	285	2,604	16,136	24	19	1,13,140	4,66,941	97,923	6,43,163	16,739	2,68,824	16,06,750

No. 5.—*Return of Primary Schools for Girls for the official year* 1890-91.

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March.			Average number on the rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the scholars on 31st March.							Distribution of scholars according to wealth.			Occupation of parents.								Number of scholars on 31st March learning			
			In Upper Primary department.	In Lower Primary department.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Muhammadans.	Hindus.			Others.	Richer classes (drawing an annual income of Rs. 5,000 and upwards).	Middle classes (drawing an annual income of Rs. 500 and upwards, but less than Rs. 5,000).	Poorer classes (drawing an annual income of less than Rs. 500).	Officials.	Petty officials and menial servants.	Traders.	Landholders.	Artisans.	Coolies.	Mendicants.	Others.	English.	Latin.	Greek.	Arabic.
											Brahmans.	Non-Brahman Caste Hindus.	Parayas and kindred races.																
1	2	3	3a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e	7f	7g	8a	8b	8c	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9g	9h	10a	10b	10c	10d
	PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.																												
Ganjam.	Government. Upper Primary	4	13	204	217	209	158	...	6	...	66	145	...	...	2	78	137	60	51	34	13	31	20	5	23	...	...	...	...
	Government. Lower Primary	5	...	215	215	206	163	...	...	83	59	93	...	...	4	45	166	42	59	42	39	8	15	6	4	...	...	...	...
	Aided ... Lower Primary	2	...	98	98	93	78	...	...	...	51	47	...	...	...	79	19	4	19	6	34	...	3	1	29	...	...	...	...
	Unaided ... Upper Primary	1	5	82	87	85	66	...	...	...	24	73	...	...	...	35	64	31	12	11	3	14	...	...	30	...	...	...	...
	Unaided ... Lower Primary	3	...	96	96	92	68	...	...	...	62	44	...	...	...	20	76	6	7	24	18	5	...	...	52	...	...	...	...
	Total ... Upper Primary	5	18	286	304	294	224	...	6	...	90	218	...	...	2	111	201	91	63	45	15	42	20	5	53	...	...	...	...
	Total ... Lower Primary	9	...	409	409	394	309	...	...	83	142	184	...	...	4	84	321	52	85	72	88	13	20	7	72	...	...	...	...
Vizaga-patam.	Government. Upper Primary	4	18	227	245	236	201	...	...	...	71	174	...	...	2	73	170	37	52	61	25	34	9	6	31	...	...	...	...
	Government. Lower Primary	2	...	69	69	68	61	...	...	69	...	...	...	...	...	...	69	2	58	...	...	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Board ... Upper Primary	1	4	56	60	60	55	...	...	60	...	...	...	...	...	4	56	14	14	12	...	...	20	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Board ... Lower Primary	1	...	*40	40	32	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	38	17	6	8	1	5	...	...	3	...	...	...	...
	Aided ... Upper Primary	6	23	347	370	384	298	16	4	...	15	23	...	...	...	86	284	95	38	59	53	50	58	...	15	16	...	...	...
	Aided ... Lower Primary	3	...	99	99	76	57	...	...	23	50	17	...	...	...	33	57	10	17	22	33	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	23
	Unaided ... Lower Primary	3	...	93	93	81	58	...	...	42	3	48	...	...	...	12	81	9	21	21	20	...	9	4	9	...	...	...	...
	Total ... Upper Primary	11	45	630	675	680	464	16	4	69	145	450	...	...	2	163	510	146	104	122	80	84	37	6	46	16	...	...	...
	Total ... Lower Primary	9	...	202	202	257	198	...	...	134	68	90	...	...	...	47	245	38	102	81	56	5	24	4	12	...	...	...	23
Godá-vari.	Government. Upper Primary	2	6	75	81	82	56	...	...	1	29	51	...	...	...	11	70	11	21	21	14	4	2	2	6	...	...	...	...
	Board ... Upper Primary	8	32	536	568	572	287	...	...	17	102	269	...	...	11	74	503	27	28	84	114	52	25	1	79	...	...	...	...
	Board ... Lower Primary	19	...	822	822	821	661	...	...	110	179	533	...	...	8	120	688	27	101	213	186	95	79	14	102	...	...	...	...
	Aided ... Upper Primary	8	32	387	426	398	289	...	1	92	47	286	...	...	28	104	294	43	69	74	32	70	64	9	65	...	...	...	...
	Aided ... Lower Primary	7	...	303	306	265	176	...	2	29	23	240	...	...	3	38	269	10	67	56	50	45	44	1	32	...	...	...	...
	Unaided ... Upper Primary	1	1	3	4	4	4	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...
	Unaided ... Lower Primary	6	...	165	165	155	129	...	2	111	20	13	15	4	2	47	116	5	33	56	30	4	11	...	24	...	...	...	...
	Total ... Upper Primary	19	78	821	899	856	636	4	1	110	178	606	...	...	42	189	671	81	122	179	160	106	89	12	150	4	...	...	...
	Total ... Lower Primary	32	...	1,292	1,292	1,230	966	...	4	200	224	795	15	4	13	295	1,975	42	293	326	276	145	134	15	158	...	...	...	...
Kistna.	Board ... Upper Primary	7	18	317	335	322	236	...	...	4	131	200	...	...	...	47	288	16	30	60	160	26	10	24	9	...	...	...	...
	Board ... Lower Primary	7	...	324	324	295	229	...	...	1	47	273	...	...	...	56	262	2	21	140	70	10	29	6	3	...	...	...	...
	Aided ... Upper Primary	14	43	594	637	674	413	...	31	66	99	441	...	...	9	164	464	75	92	114	126	51	102	14	3	...	...	...	...
	Aided ... Lower Primary	24	...	656	656	674	522	...	38	86	129	412	...	...	...	76	580	21	80	136	153	94	154	9	7	...	...	...	...
	Unaided ... Lower Primary	8	...	168	168	159	137	13	37	12	14	81	11	...	...	12	136	1	3	48	50	43	20	2	1	...	...	...	...
	Total ... Upper Primary	21	61	911	972	996	651	13	31	70	230	641	...	...	9	211	752	91	122	174	286	77	172	38	12	...	...	...	...
	Total ... Lower Primary	39	...	1,145	1,145	1,128	888	13	75	99	181	796	11	...	...	147	998	24	104	324	273	187	205	17	11	...	...	...	...

Kurnool.	Government. Lower Primary	1	...	50	50	42	39	...	...	50	...	...	...	...	3	10	37	...	1	19	...	20	13	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Board ... Upper Primary	1	2	41	43	38	30	...	1	...	30	12	...	...	...	16	27	12	7	3	7	1	4	...	9	...	...	...	...
	Board ... Lower Primary	2	...	47	47	44	36	...	...	...	6	41	...	...	...	...	47	...	3	24	2	...	8	2	8	...	...	...	...
	Aided ... Lower Primary	2	...	20	20	26	22	...	...	...	2	18	...	...	...	15	5	2	6	4	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
	Total ... Upper Primary	1	2	41	43	38	30	...	1	...	30	12	...	...	...	16	27	12	7	3	7	1	4	...	9	...	...	...	...
	Total ... Lower Primary	5	...	117	117	112	97	...	...	50	8	59	...	...	3	25	89	9	10	47	9	20	18	2	9	...	...	...	...
Nellore.	Government. Upper Primary	4	15	191	206	148	174	...	...	96	52	56	...	2	1	5	200	3	45	16	48	7	73	11	1	...	...	...	...
	Board ... Lower Primary	1	...	20	20	23	18	...	...	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	...	5	...	4	...	9	2	...	...	...	...	20
	Aided ... Upper Primary	3	7	63	70	71	56	...	...	39	13	27	...	...	...	38	52	14	25	2	10	3	3	2	...	...	...	...	...
	Aided ... Lower Primary	6	...	193	193	180	128	...	...	20	40	111	22	...	...	62	131	18	28	70	26	2	46	1	4	...	...	...	...
	Unaided ... Lower Primary	1	...	18	18	16	14	...	...	...	4	14	...	...	...	3	15	...	1	10	3	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ... Upper Primary	7	22	254	276	219	230	...	...	126	65	83	...	2	1	43	252	19	70	18	65	10	81	13	1	...	...	...	...
	Total ... Lower Primary	8	...	231	231	219	160	...	...	40	44	125	22	...	...	55	176	18	34	80	36	2	56	3	4	...	...	...	20
Madras.	Aided ... Upper Primary	17	25	1,256	1,351	1,250	980	55	80	2	52	1,045	117	...	5	488	858	243	246	330	62	105	256	15	100	124	...	...	...
	Aided ... Lower Primary	10	...	562	562	512	420	115	27	94	19	298	6	3	2	123	487	89	221	118	11	26	85	27	37	151	...	...	94
	Unaided ... Upper Primary	1	6	109	115	118	75	...	...	...	10	105	...	...	...	26	89	26	44	24	...	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Unaided ... Lower Primary	4	...	129	129	121	95	...	1	...	2	124	2	...	...	26	103	12	21	14	13	4	50	2	13	...	...	...	...
	Total ... Upper Primary	18	101	1,365	1,466	1,368	1,055	55	80	2	62	1,150	117	...	5	514	347	265	290	354	62	132	256	15	100	124	...	...	...
	Total ... Lower Primary	14	...	691	691	633	515	115	28	94	21	422	8	3	2	149	590	101	265	132	24	30	85	29	50	151	...	...	94
Chingle-put.	Board ... Lower Primary	1	...	31	31	31	24	...	...	...	21	10	...	...	...	16	15	...	...	4	22	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Aided ... Upper Primary	24	102	1,190	1,292	1,453	902	8	53	1	158	990	82	...	7	365	980	154	130	181	321	71	427	1	7	11	...	...	...
	Aided ... Lower Primary	18	...	311	311	314	230	...	34	70	36	141	30	...	...	52	279	5	20	47	129	1	86	...	14	4	...	...	...
	Unaided ... Lower Primary	8	...	175	175	172	120	...	6	25	22	103	19	...	...	25	156	8	13	44	34	30	46	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ... Upper Primary	24	102	1,190	1,292	1,453	902	8	53	1	158	990	82	...	7	365	980	154	130	181	321	71	427	1	7	11	...	...	...
	Total ... Lower Primary	27	...	517	517	517	383	...	40	95	79	254	49	...	...	73	444	13	42	98	185	31	157	...	14	4	...	...	...
Bellary.	Board ... Lower Primary	6	...	208	208	192	174	...	...	46	41	121	...	...	...	39	149	22	13	59	47	18	59	16	...	...	...	...	...
	Aided ... Upper Primary	2	4	119	123	119	82	...	8	...	18	97	...	...	2	44	77	20	6	57	15	10	12	5	...	...	...	...	...
	Aided ... Lower Primary	4	...	102	102	98	81	...	8	19	...	75	...	...	3	20	79	24	18	26	...	1	26	10	...	...	...	...	...
	Unaided ... Lower Primary	3	...	47	47	46	40	...	...	47	...	...	...	...	...	6	41	4	5	18	...	2	19	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ... Upper Primary	2	4	119	123	119	82	...	8	...	18	97	...	...	2	44	77	20	6	57	15	10	12	5	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ... Lower Primary	13	...	357	357	336	295	...	8	112	41	196	...	...	3	65	289	50	54	160	47	22	84	20	...	...	...	...	...
Ananta-pur.	Government. Upper Primary	2	4	108	112	110	83	...	1	...	53	57	1	...	2	85	45	44	22	10	13	2	5	3	8	...	...	...	...
	Government. Lower Primary	1	...	54	54	41	32	...	...	...	25	29	...	...	...	28	26	13	...	11	19	1	7	...	3	...	...	...	...
	Board ... Upper Primary	1	1	57	58	56	54	...	...	...	22	36	...	...	...	22	36	7	10	15	4	7	12	3	...	...	...	...	...
	Board ... Lower Primary	2	...	122	122	102	79	...	...	3	18	101	...	...	...	8	114	2	5	58	41	4	31	4	3	...	...	...	...
	Aided ... Upper Primary	1	4	45	49	44	28	...	7	6	10	26	...	...	...	30	39	7	7	11	17	2	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Aided ... Lower Primary (closed).	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Unaided ... Lower Primary	2	...	50	50	45	44	...	...	50	...	...	...	...	...	14	36	...	4	16	13	7	9	1	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ... Upper Primary	4	9	210	219	210	165	...	8	6	85	119	1	...	2	117	109	28	39	36	34	16	22	6	8	...	...	...	...
	Total ... Lower Primary	5	...	226	226	188	155	...	...	53	43	130	...	...	...	50	178	15	9	89	73	12	47	5	9	...	...	...	...
Cuddá-pah.	Board ... Upper Primary	1	3	40	43	35	37	...	...	43	...	...	...	...	...	...	43	...	15	13	1	...	14	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Aided ... Upper Primary	1	3	83	86	67	55	...	...	...	31	55	...	...	...	6	86	6	5	19	20	4	15	2	15	...	...	...	...
	Aided ... Lower Primary	3	...	81	81	81	50	...	1	34	9	37	...	...	1	8	72	3	1	23	21	12	15	3	...	...	...	...	...
	Unaided ... Lower Primary	3	...	117	117	120	94	...	...	80	3	34	...	...	6	29	82	2	7	55	16	3	19	1	5	...	...	...	...
	Total ... Upper Primary	2	6	123	129	102	92	...	...	43	31	55	...	...	...	6	123	6	20	32	21	4	29	2	15	...	...	...	...
	Total ... Lower Primary	6	...	198	198	201	144	...	1	114	12	71	...	...	7	37	154	12	8	78	37	20	34	4	5	...	...	...	...
North Arcot.	Board ... Lower Primary	2	...	88	88	45	75	...	...	40	10	38	...	...	...	7	81	7	16	15	4	10	37	5	...	...	...	...	40
	Aided ... Upper Primary	11	49	628	677	652	489	17	52	1	63	538	6	...	7	173	497	76	96	121	124	24	134	4	78	18	...	...	...
	Aided ... Lower Primary	11	...	389	389	349	268	...	22	145	22	200	...	...	...	6	383	7	40	120	94	15	89	14	16	...	...	...	38
	Unaided ... Upper Primary	1	2	42	44	37	47	...	...	...	...	44	...	...	...	17	27	13	17	6	2	2	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
	Unaided ... Lower Primary	2	...	46	46	47	40	...	...	46	...	...	...	...	...	3	43	...	...	12	16	...	20	3	1	...	...	...	40
	Total ... Upper Primary	12	51	670	721	709	536	17	52	1	63	582	6	...	7	190	524	91	113	127	126	26	155	5	78	18	...	...	...
	Total ... Lower Primary	15	...	523	523	441	383	...	22	231	32	238	...	...	...	16	307	14	56	147	103	25	140	22	11	...	...	...	124

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of scholars on 31st March learning—											Vaccination.		Professors and Teachers.										Drill or Gymnastic Instructor.	Expenditure.						
		Persian.	Sanskrit.	Vernacular.																												
		10e	10f	10g	10h	10j	10k	10l	10m	10n	10o	10p	11a	11b	12a	12b	12c	12d	12e	12f	13a	13b	14a	14b	14c	14d	14e	14f	14g	15	16
				Tamil.	Telugu.	Malayalam.	Canarese.	Hindustani.	Uriya.	Tulu.	Marathi.		Vaccinated (*whether small-pox marked or not*).	Small-pox marked only.	Teachers who have come from Europe or America or who have been educated there.	Teachers holding L. T. degree or trained in *bonâ fide* Normal Schools.	Teachers holding Ordinary Certificates.	Teachers holding General Educational Certificates.	Teachers holding no Certificates whatever.		Trained.	Untrained.	General revenues.	Municipal funds.	Local Funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.					
	PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.																															
Ganjam.	Government. { Upper Primary												140	69																	
	Lower Primary				83				12				119	69																	
	Aided ... { Upper Primary			905	10				10				133	51																	
	Lower Primary			126					68				42	38																	
	Unaided ... { Upper Primary			50									30	34																	
	Lower Primary			87					60																							
	Total ... { Upper Primary			1,031	93				12				182	107																	
	Lower Primary			170				83	147				175	104																	
Vizagapatam.	Government. { Upper Primary																															
	Lower Primary																															
	Board ... { Upper Primary				246								141	71																	
	Lower Primary												33	16																	
	Aided ... { Upper Primary				40				82				44	8																	
	Lower Primary				60				60				33	16																	
	Unaided ... { Upper Primary				870								231	160																	
	Lower Primary				67								17	22																	
	Total ... { Upper Primary				81				43				30																			
	Lower Primary				619				82				416	187																	
Godavari.	Government. { Upper Primary				158				111				124	63																	
	Lower Primary																															
	Board ... { Upper Primary				81								49	16																	
	Lower Primary				271				17				173	126																	
	Aided ... { Upper Primary				1,313								328	288																	
	Lower Primary				3,558				60				1,254	1,151																	
	Unaided ... { Upper Primary				276				36				174	121																	
	Lower Primary				69								87	69																	
	Total ... { Upper Primary				783				113				479	299																	
	Lower Primary				1,046				252				659	462																	
Kistna.	Government. { Upper Primary																															
	Lower Primary																															
	Board ... { Upper Primary				335								156	106																	
	Lower Primary				821				60				63	106																	
	Aided ... { Upper Primary				671				81				302	256																	
	Lower Primary				375				12				221	205																	
	Unaided ... { Upper Primary				156								93	60																	
	Lower Primary																															
	Total ... { Upper Primary				995				93				455	382																	
	Lower Primary				1,052								307	470																	

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of scholars on 31st March learning—*contd.*											Vaccination.		Professors and Teachers.										Drill or Gymnastic Instructor.	Expenditure.						
		Persian.	Sanskrit.	Vernacular.																												
		10e	10f	10g	10h	10j	10k	10l	10m	10n	10o	10p	11a	11b	12a	12b	12c	12d	12e	12f	13a	13b	14a	14b	14c	14d	14e	14f	14g	15	16
				Tamil.	Telugu.	Malayalam.	Canarese.	Hindustani.	Uriya.	Tulu.	Marathi.		Vaccinated (*whether small-pox marked or not*).	Small-pox marked only.	Teachers who have come from Europe or America or who have been educated there.	Teachers holding L. T. degree or trained in *bonâ fide* Normal Schools.	Teachers holding Ordinary Certificates.	Teachers holding General Educational Certificates.	Teachers holding no Certificates whatever.		Trained.	Untrained.	General revenues.	Municipal funds.	Local Funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.					
	PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.																															
Kurnool.	Government. { Lower Primary																															
	Board ... { Upper Primary																															
	Lower Primary																															
	Aided ... { Upper Primary				43								40	20															60	21		
	Lower Primary				67								20	20																1		
	Total ... { Upper Primary				43								40	20															60	21		
	Lower Primary				67								20	20																1		
Nellore.	Government. { Upper Primary																															
	Board ... { Lower Primary																															
	Aided ... { Upper Primary				110								98	44																54		
	Lower Primary												50	18																1		
	Unaided ... { Upper Primary												10																	5		
	Lower Primary				40																									41		
	Total ... { Upper Primary				110								98	44																59		
	Lower Primary				174								50	18																8		
Madras.	Aided ... { Upper Primary			940																												
	Lower Primary			187																												
	Unaided ... { Upper Primary			64																												
	Lower Primary			69																												
	Total ... { Upper Primary			1,004																												
	Lower Primary			256																												
Chingleput.	Board ... { Lower Primary			26		5																										
	Aided ... { Upper Primary			1,962		30																										
	Lower Primary			960		41																										
	Unaided ... { Lower Primary			103		67																										
	Total ... { Upper Primary			26		5																										
	Lower Primary			1,962		30																										
Bellary.	Board ... { Lower Primary			1,262		30																										
	Aided ... { Upper Primary			329		93																										
	Lower Primary																															
	Unaided ... { Upper Primary																															
	Lower Primary				38																											
	Total ... { Upper Primary																															
	Lower Primary				38																											
Anantapur.	Government. { Upper Primary																															
	Lower Primary																															
	Board ... { Upper Primary																															
	Lower Primary																															
	Aided ... { Upper Primary																															
	Lower Primary																															
	Unaided ... { Upper Primary																															
	Lower Primary																															
	Total ... { Upper Primary				38																											
	Lower Primary																															
Cuddapah.	Board ... { Upper Primary																															
	Lower Primary																															
	Aided ... { Upper Primary																															
	Lower Primary																															
	Unaided ... { Upper Primary																															
	Lower Primary																															
	Total ... { Upper Primary																															
	Lower Primary																															
North Arcot.	Board ... { Lower Primary																															
	Aided ... { Upper Primary																															
	Lower Primary																															
	Unaided ... { Upper Primary																															
	Lower Primary																															
	Total ... { Upper Primary																															
	Lower Primary																															

No. 5.—*Return of Primary Schools for Girls for the official year* 1890-91—continued.

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March. In Upper Primary department.	Number on rolls on 31st March. In Lower Primary department.	Number on rolls on 31st March. Total.	Average number on the rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the scholars on 31st March. Europeans, Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Muhammadans.	Hindus. Brahmans.	Hindus. Non-Brahman Caste Hindus.	Hindus. Paraiyas and kindred races.	Others.	Distribution of scholars according to wealth. Richer classes (drawing an annual income of Rs. 5,000 and upwards).	Middle classes (drawing an income of Rs. 200 and upwards, but less than Rs. 5,000).	Poorer classes (drawing an annual income of less than Rs. 200).	Occupation of parents. Officials.	Petty officials and menial servants.	Traders.	Landholders.	Artisans.	Coolies.	Mendicants.	Others.	Number of scholars on 31st March learning. English.	Latin.	Greek.	Arabic.
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e	7f	7g	8a	8b	8c	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9g	9h	10a	10b	10c	10d
	PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS —*continued.*																												
South Arcot.	Government. Upper Primary	3	12	168	180	178	142	...	...	1	42	137	...	...	...	25	155	6	13	84	39	14	24	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Aided ... Upper Primary	4	12	141	153	136	112	...	27	...	12	114	...	...	...	46	108	14	34	24	26	5	59	...	...	13	...	...	...
	Aided ... Lower Primary	4	...	107	107	104	95	...	24	53	2	28	...	...	...	6	101	3	12	27	36	3	24	...	2	...	...	...	...
	Unaided ... Upper Primary	1	10	104	114	125	101	...	...	...	4	110	...	...	...	24	90	7	10	62	18	4	12	...	1	...	...	...	53
	Unaided ... Lower Primary	5	...	137	137	146	112	...	21	13	14	89	...	...	4	38	95	14	16	20	52	15	10	10	...	...	...	...	13
	Total ... Upper Primary	8	34	413	447	439	355	...	27	1	58	361	...	...	...	94	353	27	57	170	83	23	86	...	1	13	...	...	...
	Total ... Lower Primary	9	...	244	244	250	207	...	45	66	16	117	...	...	4	44	196	17	28	47	88	18	34	10	2	...	...	...	66
Coimbatore.	Government. Upper Primary	3	6	169	175	157	103	...	...	...	89	71	15	...	...	58	117	28	56	35	15	6	32	...	3	...	...	...	...
	Board (closed) ... Upper Primary	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Aided ... Upper Primary	10	41	277	308	278	210	19	49	4	120	110	6	...	12	89	207	23	14	40	150	14	66	...	1	19	...	...	...
	Aided ... Lower Primary	9	...	358	358	313	247	...	35	40	144	139	...	...	1	62	295	32	23	70	141	33	40	19	...	6	...	...	...
	Unaided ... Upper Primary	1	3	27	30	30	28	...	3	...	...	24	1	...	...	4	26	1	14	6	1	6	...	...	2	8	...	...	...
	Unaided ... Lower Primary	10	...	239	239	247	185	...	21	93	44	111	...	...	5	35	229	3	18	67	117	20	41	...	3	6	...	...	...
	Total ... Upper Primary	14	40	473	513	465	341	19	54	4	209	205	22	...	12	151	350	52	84	81	166	26	98	...	6	27	...	...	...
	Total ... Lower Primary	19	...	627	627	569	480	...	56	133	188	250	...	...	6	97	524	35	41	137	258	53	81	19	3	12	...	...	...
Nilgiri	Aided ... Lower Primary	1	...	33	33	32	18	...	16	...	1	16	...	...	1	10	22	2	7	2	1	4	17	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Unaided ... Lower Primary	1	...	20	20	24	16	...	3	...	1	15	1	...	...	4	16	4	3	4	...	4	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ... Lower Primary	2	...	53	53	56	34	...	19	...	2	31	1	...	1	14	38	6	10	6	1	8	22	...	...	...	...	...	...
Salem ...	Government. Upper Primary	2	3	143	146	107	88	...	9	...	30	107	...	...	5	31	110	20	23	47	33	2	19	2	...	...	...	...	...
	Government. Lower Primary	2	...	87	87	78	61	...	1	50	14	22	...	...	...	7	80	5	16	25	6	7	28	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Board ... Upper Primary	1	7	71	78	68	49	...	...	...	50	28	...	...	...	28	50	27	5	20	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15
	Aided ... Upper Primary	5	13	226	239	210	167	...	22	...	49	160	8	...	2	72	165	48	28	45	37	46	27	2	6	...	...	...	...
	Aided ... Lower Primary	4	...	145	145	127	100	...	43	...	42	60	...	...	...	16	129	...	4	5	85	1	30	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Unaided ... Lower Primary	17	...	309	309	355	270	...	...	337	4	58	...	...	1	19	379	6	54	149	21	45	104	14	6	...	...	...	22
	Total ... Upper Primary	8	23	440	463	385	304	...	31	...	129	295	8	...	7	131	325	95	56	112	96	48	46	4	6	...	...	...	...
	Total ... Lower Primary	23	...	631	631	560	451	...	44	387	60	140	...	...	1	42	588	11	74	179	112	53	182	14	6	...	...	...	37
Tanjore.	Government. Upper Primary (closed)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Government. Lower Primary	1	...	48	48	46	30	...	...	48	...	...	...	...	...	6	42	...	1	29	...	11	16	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Board ... Upper Primary	1	2	68	70	66	41	...	...	...	42	28	...	...	...	9	61	1	3	8	14	10	30	...	4	...	...	...	30
	Aided ... Upper Primary	22	87	824	911	945	707	1	227	3	193	477	10	...	7	146	758	58	209	139	206	72	181	46	...	5	...	...	...
	Aided ... Lower Primary	8	...	220	220	194	159	...	91	25	28	96	7	...	8	12	209	21	19	49	44	58	49	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Unaided ... Upper Primary	1	3	57	60	59	52	...	37	...	1	22	...	...	1	4	56	5	8	12	4	14	17	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Unaided ... Lower Primary	16	...	444	444	425	358	...	21	139	176	108	...	...	6	121	317	23	35	99	170	17	80	13	7	...	...	...	...
	Total ... Upper Primary	24	92	349	1,041	1,070	800	1	264	3	236	527	19	...	8	139	874	64	220	159	224	96	228	46	4	5	...	...	...
	Total ... Lower Primary	25	...	712	712	665	527	...	82	212	204	207	7	...	14	139	559	44	55	168	214	66	145	13	7	...	...	...	30
Trichinopoly.	Board ... Lower Primary	2	...	73	73	54	46	...	2	...	25	46	...	...	...	22	51	18	18	8	16	3	10	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Aided ... Upper Primary	15	46	537	583	505	464	26	182	46	48	231	...	...	15	143	425	64	114	60	151	46	137	5	6	56	...	...	4
	Aided ... Lower Primary	17	...	473	473	485	350	...	34	121	100	212	6	...	4	87	382	35	72	91	109	29	112	22	3	14	...	...	67
	Unaided ... Lower Primary	3	...	103	103	101	87	...	...	44	55	4	...	...	...	24	79	1	18	16	40	11	18	2	...	...	...	...	44
	Total ... Upper Primary	13	46	537	583	505	464	26	182	46	48	281	...	...	15	143	425	64	114	60	151	46	137	5	6	56	...	...	4
	Total ... Lower Primary	22	...	649	649	640	483	...	36	165	180	262	6	...	4	133	512	54	108	115	165	43	157	24	3	14	...	...	111
Madura.	Government. Upper Primary	1	8	97	105	100	72	...	...	...	72	33	...	...	...	31	74	28	26	39	3	...	9	...	...	24	...	...	...
	Aided ... Upper Primary	8	39	229	268	251	205	...	74	1	113	81	...	...	4	64	209	37	65	14	103	4	43	2	...	11	...	...	...
	Aided ... Lower Primary	11	...	341	341	326	242	...	15	12	54	200	...	...	...	42	209	24	46	65	120	15	58	...	13	4	...	...	...
	Unaided ... Upper Primary	1	2	23	25	21	11	...	3	...	2	20	...	...	...	1	24	1	5	...	3	...	16	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Unaided ... Lower Primary	6	...	142	142	116	92	...	4	36	73	29	...	...	3	33	106	19	21	5	52	32	13	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ... Upper Primary	10	49	349	398	372	288	...	77	1	186	134	...	...	4	96	298	66	96	53	109	4	68	2	...	35	...	...	...
	Total ... Lower Primary	17	...	483	483	442	334	...	19	48	127	289	...	...	3	75	405	43	67	70	172	47	71	...	13	4	...	...	...
Tinnevelly.	Aided ... Upper Primary	45	194	1,727	1,921	1,772	1,433	2	747	28	233	851	60	...	16	418	1,487	121	212	343	754	151	284	7	49	175	...	...	...
	Aided ... Lower Primary	113	...	2,998	2,998	2,810	2,166	...	1,516	69	206	1,002	211	...	11	316	2,671	112	208	314	1,737	200	402	13	12	1	...	...	...
	Unaided ... Upper Primary	2	2	127	129	122	102	...	2	1	16	110	...	...	4	30	95	25	...	30	38	15	21	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Unaided ... Lower Primary	20	...	424	424	377	303	...	160	15	44	187	18	...	...	83	341	17	22	26	291	17	57	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ... Upper Primary	47	196	1,854	2,050	1,894	1,535	2	749	29	249	961	60	...	20	448	1,582	146	212	373	792	166	305	7	49	175	...	...	...
	Total ... Lower Primary	133	...	3,422	3,422	3,187	2,469	...	1,675	84	244	1,189	229	...	11	399	3,012	129	230	340	2,028	217	459	13	12	1	...	...	...
Malabar	Government. Upper Primary	4	14	145	159	167	123	...	...	105	...	54	...	...	4	90	65	...	6	52	64	3	25	...	9	...	...	...	105
	Government. Lower Primary	5	...	259	259	241	178	4	35	208	...	12	...	...	...	45	214	...	8	63	94	20	53	6	15	3	...	...	208
	Board ... Upper Primary	2	7	109	116	131	66	...	9	...	43	64	...	...	26	20	76	16	...	17	3	2	23	...	55	16	...	...	...
	Aided ... Upper Primary	8	23	260	283	261	197	39	71	...	109	39	...	5	1	46	236	37	27	23	31	19	61	3	82	76	...	...	...
	Aided ... Lower Primary	13	...	436	436	421	326	...	45	322	35	134	...	...	5	113	318	9	9	31	99	9	209	...	70	21	...	...	233
	Unaided ... Upper Primary	1	4	36	40	36	32	...	...	...	9	31	...	...	6	23	11	...	...	12	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Unaided ... Lower Primary	5	...	176	176	165	135	...	35	38	49	53	1	...	2	33	141	4	7	32	48	5	58	20	2	...	...	...	38
	Total ... Upper Primary	15	48	550	598	595	418	39	80	105	161	188	...	5	31	179	388	53	33	105	125	24	109	3	146	92	...	...	105
	Total ... Lower Primary	23	...	871	871	827	639	4	115	468	84	199	1	...	7	191	673	13	24	126	241	34	320	26	87	24	...	...	479
South Canara.	Aided ... Upper Primary	1	10	68	78	70	53	...	6	...	42	23	1	6	...	26	52	13	12	14	8	3	11	...	17	36	...	...	...
	Aided ... Lower Primary	7	...	291	291	273	196	...	184	20	79	5	...	3	1	66	224	22	34	34	53	17	45	62	44	47	...	...	20
	Total ... Upper Primary	1	10	68	78	70	53	...	6	...	42	23	1	6	...	26	52	13	12	14	8	3	11	...	17	36	...	...	...
	Total ... Lower Primary	7	...	291	291	273	196	...	184	20	79	5	...	3	1	66	224	22	34	34	53	17	45	62	44	47	...	...	20
	Total of Govt. Schools. Upper Primary	29	99	1,527	1,626	1,494	1,200	...	16	263	504	885	16	2	16	467	1,143	239	295	389	267	108	218	29	81	24	...	...	105
	Total of Govt. Schools. Lower Primary	17	...	782	782	722	564	4	36	568	73	158	...	...	7	141	634	62	143	180	158	67	138	12	22	3	...	...	253
	Total of Board Schools. Upper Primary	23	76	1,115	1,191	1,143	858	...	10	124	420	637	...	...	81	220	940	120	112	232	329	78	136	28	158	76	...	...	...
	Total of Board Schools. Lower Primary	43	...	1,772	1,772	1,636	1,364	...	2	220	362	1,188	...	...	8	279	1,485	95	188	503	397	186	241	43	113	...	...	...	60
	Total of Aided Schools. Upper Primary	203	824	9,001	9,825	9,636	7,053	203	1,643	289	1,483	5,917	250	11	115	2,487	7,223	1,148	1,429	1,670	2,252	756	2,015	117	444	560	...	...	4
	Total of Aided Schools. Lower Primary	277	...	8,209	8,209	7,756	5,920	115	2,163	1,082	1,059	3,560	282	6	40	1,147	7,022	461	958	1,313	2,966	545	1,512	182	278	248	...	...	528
	Total of Unaided Schls. Upper Primary	11	38	629	678	647	518	4	47	1	66	539	1	...	11	162	485	105	114	164	95	79	67	1	33	12	...	...	...
	Total of Unaided Schls. Lower Primary	125	...	3,218	3,218	3,008	2,395	18	311	1,128	580	1,115	67	4	29	587	2,602	142	311	734	998	264	587	72	110	6	...	...	169
	Grand Total of Public Primary Schls. for Girls. Upper Primary	266	1,037	12,263	13,303	12,919	9,625	207	1,714	608	2,473	7,978	307	13	173	3,336	9,701	1,612	1,950	2,455	2,943	1,015	2,436	175	714	612	...	...	109
	Grand Total of Public Primary Schls. for Girls. Lower Primary	462	...	13,981	13,981	13,125	10,243	152	2,454	2,938	2,079	6,619	349	10	84	2,154	11,743	780	1,600	2,780	4,513	1,062	2,478	509	529	257	...	...	1,904

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of scholars on 31st March forming—*cont.*										Vaccination.		Professors and Teachers.				Drill or Gymnastic Instructor.		Expenditure.				
		Vernacular.										Vaccinated (*whether small-pox marked or not*).	Small-pox marked only.	Teachers who have come from Europe or America or who have been educated there.	Teachers holding L.T. degree or trained in *bond fide* Normal Schools.	Teachers holding Ordinary Certificates.	Teachers holding General Educational Certificates.	Teachers holding no Certificates whatever.	Trained.	Untrained.	General revenues.	Municipal funds.	Local funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.
		Persian.	Sanskrit.	Tamil.	Telugu.	Malayalam.	Canarese.	Hindustani.	Uriya.	Tulu.	Marathi.	11*a*.	11*b*.	12*a*.	12*b*.	12*c*.	12*d*.	12*e*.	13*a*.	13*b*.	14*a*.	14*b*.	14*c*.	14*d*.	14*e*.	14*f*.	14.
		10*e*.	10*f*.	10*g*.	10*h*.	10*i*.	10*k*.	10*l*.	10*m*.	10*n*.	10*o*.																
South Arcot.	Government. Upper Primary			189								98														
	Aided ... { Upper Primary			133								122														
	{ Lower Primary			54								51														
	Unaided ... { Upper Primary			114			55					86														
	{ Lower Primary			121	3		13					114														
	Total ... { Upper Primary			447								505														
	{ Lower Primary			175	3		68					105														
Chingleput.	Government. Upper Primary			149			28					160														
	Board (closed) ... { Upper Primary																									
	{ Lower Primary																									
	Aided ... { Upper Primary			336				40				247														
	{ Lower Primary			253	25			33				302														
	Unaided ... { Upper Primary			50								102														
	{ Lower Primary			176								162														
	Total ... { Upper Primary			468			28					437														
	{ Lower Primary			482	28		133					464														
Madras.	Aided ... { Upper Primary											12														
	Unaided ... { Lower Primary											12														
	Total ... { Lower Primary			33								24														
Trichinopoly.	Government. { Upper Primary																									
	{ Lower Primary			146	50							98														
	Board ... { Upper Primary			26								63														
	{ Lower Primary			78	46							58														
	Aided ... { Upper Primary			193								182														
	{ Lower Primary			145	9							116														
	Unaided ... { Upper Primary			53								235														
	{ Lower Primary			337								353														
	Total ... { Upper Primary			417								404														
	{ Lower Primary			934	96		29																			
Tanjore.	Government. { Upper Primary																									
	{ Lower Primary																									
	Upper Primary (closed)																									
	Board ... { Upper Primary			70								19														
	{ Lower Primary			911			48					49														
	Aided ... { Upper Primary											583														
	{ Lower Primary			195			35					131														

SUBSIDIARY TABLES.

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of scholars on 31st March forming—*cont.*										Vaccination.		Professors and Teachers.				Drill or Gymnastic Instructor.		Expenditure.				
		Vernacular.										Vaccinated (*whether small-pox marked or not*).	Small-pox marked only.	Teachers who have come from Europe or America or who have been educated there.	Teachers holding L.T. degree or trained in *bond fide* Normal Schools.	Teachers holding Ordinary Certificates.	Teachers holding General Educational Certificates.	Teachers holding no Certificates whatever.	Trained.	Untrained.	General revenues.	Municipal funds.	Local funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.
		Persian.	Sanskrit.	Tamil.	Telugu.	Malayalam.	Canarese.	Hindustani.	Uriya.	Tulu.	Marathi.	11*a*.	11*b*.	12*a*.	12*b*.	12*c*.	12*d*.	12*e*.	13*a*.	13*b*.	14*a*.	14*b*.	14*c*.	14*d*.	14*e*.	14*f*.	14.
		10*e*.	10*f*.	10*g*.	10*h*.	10*i*.	10*k*.	10*l*.	10*m*.	10*n*.	10*o*.																
Coimbatore.	Government. Upper Primary																									
	Board ... { Upper Primary																									
	{ Lower Primary																									
	Aided ... { Upper Primary			50								63														
	{ Lower Primary			63								58														
	Unaided ... { Upper Primary			182								182														
	{ Lower Primary			116								235														
	Total ... { Upper Primary			353								404														
	{ Lower Primary			404								131														
Salem.	Government. { Upper Primary																									
	{ Lower Primary																									
	Board ... { Upper Primary																									
	{ Lower Primary																									
	Aided ... { Upper Primary																									
	{ Lower Primary																									
	Unaided ... { Upper Primary																									
	{ Lower Primary																									
	Total ... { Upper Primary																									
	{ Lower Primary																									
Malabar.	Government. { Upper Primary																									
	{ Lower Primary																									
	Board ... { Upper Primary																									
	{ Lower Primary																									
	Aided ... { Upper Primary																									
	{ Lower Primary																									
	Unaided ... { Upper Primary																									
	{ Lower Primary																									
	Total ... { Upper Primary																									
	{ Lower Primary																									
South Canara.	Aided ... { Upper Primary																									
	{ Lower Primary																									
	Total ... { Upper Primary																									
	{ Lower Primary																									
Total of Govt. Schools.	{ Upper Primary																									
	{ Lower Primary																									
Total of Board Schools.	{ Upper Primary																									
	{ Lower Primary																									
Total of Aided Schools.	{ Upper Primary																									
	{ Lower Primary																									
Total of Unaided Schools.	{ Upper Primary																									
	{ Lower Primary																									
Grand Total of Public Primary Schools for Girls.	{ Upper Primary																									
	{ Lower Primary																									

SUBSIDIARY TABLES.

No. 6 (a).—*Return of Normal Schools for the official year 1890-91.*

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March.	Average number on the rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the scholars on 31st March.							Distribution of scholars according to wealth.			Occupation of parents.							Number of scholars on 31st March receiving instruction through			
						Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Muhammadans.	Hindus.			Others.	Richer classes (deriving an annual income of Rs. 5,000 and upwards).	Middle classes (deriving an annual income of Rs. 200 and upwards, but less than Rs. 5,000).	Poorer classes (deriving an annual income of less than Rs. 200).	Officials.	Petty officials and menial servants.	Traders.	Landholders.	Artisans.	Coolies.	Mendicants.	Others.	English.	Latin.	Greek.	Arabic.
									Brahmans.	Non-Brahmans (Caste Hindus).	Pariahs and Kindred races.																
1	2	3	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e	7f	7g	8a	8b	8c	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9g	9h	10a	10b	10c	10d
	A.—NORMAL SCHOOLS FOR MASTERS.																										
	GOVERNMENT.																										
Ganjam ...	Russellkonda Normal School	1	11	11	6	...	...	...	1	7	3	...	...	...	11	...	1	1	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vizagapatam ...	Ganapur do.	1	7	10	8	...	...	...	4	3	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madras ...	Muhammadan Branch Normal School...	1	43	36	34	...	...	43	...	...	...	...	1	10	32	6	20	2	9	3	...	...	7	43	...	...	...
	Hindu do. do. ...	1	61	42	38	...	27	...	13	17	4	...	...	23	38	10	...	5	13	2	1	...	29	61	...	...	...
Chingleput ...	Teachers' College	1	58	54	50	...	11	...	44	3	...	...	1	57	...	14	...	4	30	...	...	...	...	58	...	...	...
	Board Normal School, Rajahmundry Scholarship	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	5	180	153	136	...	38	43	62	30	7	...	2	90	88	36	21	12	70	6	1	...	40	162	2	...	...
	BOARD.																										
Ganjam ...	Berhampore L. F. Normal School ...	1	21	24	21	...	...	...	12	10	...	...	...	8	13	...	10	8	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Chicacole do. ...	1	19	16	14	...	...	...	8	10	1	...	...	...	20	...	9	...	11	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...
Vizagapatam ...	Vizagapatam do. ...	1	13	20	19	...	...	2	7	4	...	...	...	...	13	...	6	1	5	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Palconda do. ...	1	20	20	17	...	...	...	11	...	9	...	...	...	20	...	10	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Godavari ...	Rajahmundry do. ...	1	61	61	53	...	...	1	57	3	...	...	...	14	47	4	3	1	33	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kistna ...	Masulipatam do. ...	1	51	51	42	...	1	...	46	4	...	...	...	5	46	...	23	1	22	...	...	...	5	18	...	...	...
	Guntur do. (closed).	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	...	...	...
Kurnool ...	Nandyal do. ...	1	26	26	23	...	4	3	13	6	...	...	...	1	25	...	1	2	15	1	3	...	2	...	...	...	...
Nellore ...	Nellore do. ...	1	5	30	29	...	...	...	4	1	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Ongole do. ...	1	3	32	28	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
Chingleput ...	Chingleput do. (closed).	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...
Bellary ...	Bellary do. ...	1	16	17	12	...	...	1	3	10	...	...	...	1	15	...	6	1	6	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...
	Board Sessional School ...	1	16	14	13	...	...	...	...	16	...	...	...	...	16	...	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Anantapur ...	Anantapur L. F. Normal School ...	1	20	18	16	...	...	...	9	11	...	...	...	...	20	...	4	...	7	1	...	2	6	...	...	...	...
Cuddapah ...	Rayachoti do. do. ...	1	12	21	20	...	1	1	5	6	...	...	...	...	12	...	5	1	4	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Sessional School	3	19	20	17	...	3	3	11	8	...	...	...	...	19	...	9	1	5	1	2	...	1	...	...	...	...
North Arcot ...	Ranipet L. F. Normal School ...	1	16	39	36	...	...	...	7	7	...	...	...	4	12	...	1	2	12	...	...	1	...	3	...	...	...
	Chittoor do. do. ...	1	8	14	13	...	...	...	6	2	...	...	...	...	8	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
	Palmaner do. do. ...	1	3	12	11	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Arcot ...	Villupuram L. F. Normal School ...	1	16	24	21	...	1	2	12	1	...	...	...	...	14	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Tiruvannamalai do. ...	1	4	11	10	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	4	...	1	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Kallakurchi do. ...	1	5	10	9	...	...	...	3	2	...	...	...	...	5	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...
	Mannargudi do. ...	1	7	14	12	...	...	...	3	4	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...
Coimbatore ...	Coimbatore do. ...	1	20	21	20	...	3	...	15	2	...	...	...	1	20	...	8	...	8	1	...	...	3	...	...	...	...
	Erode do. ...	1	12	21	17	...	...	...	4	4	1	...	...	...	12	...	2	1	9	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	...
Nilgiris ...	Edapalli do. (closed).	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Salem ...	Salem do. ...	1	18	27	23	...	2	...	21	5	...	...	...	3	25	1	12	1	14	...	...	...	18	11	...	...	...
Tanjore ...	Tanjore do. ...	1	33	35	32	...	1	1	18	12	1	...	...	11	35	2	3	4	25	...	...	...	26	9	...	...	...
Trichinopoly ...	Trichinopoly do. ...	1	40	40	36	...	1	1	15	17	...	...	...	4	36	3	3	...	8	1	...	...	26	1	...	...	...
Madura ...	Madura L.F. Normal School ...	1	54	55	49	...	3	4	26	19	2	...	...	15	39	5	9	...	32	...	3	1	4	13	...	...	...
	Ramnad Range Sessional School ...	1	19	9	7	...	...	...	1	8	...	...	...	...	10	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tinnevelly ...	Tinnevelly L.P. Normal School ...	1	36	43	37	...	3	...	11	22	...	...	...	6	30	1	...	...	35	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
	Tinnevelly Range Sessional School ...	4	44	44	40	...	5	1	12	26	...	...	...	...	44	...	44	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Shermadevi Range do. ...	3	28	30	27	...	1	...	8	19	...	...	...	2	26	...	...	...	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malabar ...	Calicut Hindu Normal School ...	1	42	42	38	...	1	1	3	18	21	...	4	14	24	6	2	...	13	...	...	...	21	8	...	...	...
	Nadapuram do.	1	13	11	10	...	...	...	...	13	...	...	...	10	3	...	1	...	9	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...
	Calicut Mappilla do. ...	1	41	24	21	...	...	41	...	...	...	...	...	21	20	1	13	8	17	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
	Tellicherry Preparatory Mutmila Normal School ...	1	14	13	10	...	...	14	...	...	...	...	...	7	7	...	...	3	4	...	2	...	5	...	...	...	...
	Mallapuram do. do.	1	12	11	10	...	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	...	6	3	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Tirur do. do.	1	11	10	10	...	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	4	7	...	...	4	3	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...
	Tellicherry do. do. (closed)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Sessional Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Canara	Mangalore Normal School ...	1	30	28	23	...	7	...	19	1	...	2	...	3	28	2	4	3	17	1	...	...	2	8	...	...	...
	Muhammadan Normal School Scholarship	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Teachers' College Scholarship ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	School of Arts do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	44	851	901	802	...	54	90	390	271	35	2	4	136	711	24	221	47	407	8	17	23	104	101	...	...	...
	AIDED.																										
Kistna ...	Masulipatam C.M.S. Preparandi Institution	1	13	7	6	...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	...	5	1	4	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...
	Bapatla American Baptist Mission Training Institution	1	14	14	13	...	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	...	5	...	8	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nilgiris ...	Kaity B.G.M. Normal School	1	5	5	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	5	...	...	...
Tanjore ...	Poraiyar E.L.M. do. ...	1	13	11	11	...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	...	2	...	5	...	...	...	8	7	...	...	...
Trichinopoly	Trichinopoly St. Joseph's Normal School (closed)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madura ...	Pasumalai Normal School	1	32	25	23	...	21	...	11	...	...	...	...	7	25	3	9	...	19	1	...	...	...	32	...	...	...
	Palamcottah C.M.S. Training Institution	1	24	24	22	...	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	20	9	...	2	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Tuticorin S.P.G. Normal School ...	1	30	24	22	...	23	...	6	1	...	...	...	20	10	...	6	4	10	...	10	...	...	26	...	...	...
	Teachers' College, Saidapet	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tinnevelly ...	Board Normal School, Ranipet ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Mancadore St. Aloysius' College ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Bhodrug Middle School	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Madras Physical Training and Field Games' Association Gymnastic Scholarship	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	7	133	111	102	...	113	...	17	1	...	...	...	31	102	12	27	7	59	1	11	...	16	70	...	...	...
	UNAIDED.																										
Malabar ...	Nittur B.G.M. Training Institution ...	1	10	10	7	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	5	3	1	...	...	5	...	...	1	7	...	...	...
	Total ...	1	10	10	7	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	5	3	1	...	...	5	...	...	1	7	...	...	...
	Total of Normal Schools for Masters ...	57	1,174	1,255	1,127	...	217	142	469	302	42	2	6	262	906	60	270	66	536	20	29	23	161	340	2	...	...
	B.—NORMAL SCHOOLS FOR MISTRESSES.																										
	GOVERNMENT.																										
Madras ...	Presidency Training School for Mistresses ...	1	39	42	38	14	7	...	5	13	...	...	...	13	23	16	3	3	1	1	...	2	13	14	...	...	...
	Hobart Muhammadan Normal School.	1	13	14	14	...	...	13	...	...	...	...	...	8	5	4	7	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Coimbatore ...	Coimbatore Female Normal School ...	1	25	20	17	4	8	...	...	13	...	...	...	13	7	2	4	7	5	1	2	1	3	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	3	77	76	69	18	15	13	5	26	...	...	...	42	35	22	14	11	6	2	3	3	16	14	...	...	...

No. 6 (a).—*Return of Normal Schools for the official year* 1890-91—continued.

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of scholars on 31st March receiving instruction through										Vaccination.		Professors and Teachers.					Drill or Gymnastic Instructor.		Expenditure.						
				Vernacular.																						
		Persian.	Sanskrit.	Tamil.	Telugu.	Malayalam.	Canarese.	Hindustani.	Uriya.	Tulu.	Marathi.	Vaccinated (whether small-pox marked or not).	small-pox marked only.	Teachers who have come from Europe or America or who have been educated there.	Teachers holding degree of Trained in Lond. Ed. Normal Schools.	Teachers holding Certificates.	Teachers holding Ellucational Certificates.	Teachers holding no Certificates whatever.	Trained.	Untrained.	General revenues.	Local rates or cesses.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.
		10a	10f	10g	10h	10j	10k	10l	10m	10n	10o	11a	11b	12a	12b	12c	12d	12e	13a	13b	14a	14b	14c	14d	14e	14f	14
	A.—NORMAL SCHOOLS FOR MASTERS.																				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
	GOVERNMENT.																										
Ganjam	Russellkonda Normal School	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	11	...	...	7	4	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	1,299	...	...	...	...	...	1,299
Vizagapatam	Gumpur do.	...	...	...	...	8	...	...	5	...	...	7	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1,554	...	...	...	...	...	1,554
Madras	Muhammadan Branch Normal School	...	...	...	...	...	...	43	...	...	...	23	18	...	1	...	1	...	2	...	2,432	...	...	...	...	...	2,432
	Hindu do. do.	...	...	42	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	41	20	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	1,092	...	...	...	...	9	1,101
Chingleput	Teachers' College	...	12	29	4	5	5	...	...	1	...	22	36	2	5	...	...	2	2	...	19,220	...	...	...	...	282	19,502
	Board Normal School, Rajahmundry Scholarship	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	114	...	...	...	...	...	114
	Total	...	12	71	23	5	5	43	16	1	...	102	78	2	8	...	2	2	2	...	25,501	...	...	...	...	291	25,792
	BOARD.																										
Ganjam	Berhampore L. F. Normal School	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	...	...	15	6	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	569	1,420	61	...	...	...	2,046
	Chicacole do.	...	...	...	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	14	...	1	1	...	...	1	...	811	1,451	50	...	...	...	2,312
Vizagapatam	Vizagapatam do.	...	...	...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	9	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	1,356	1,704	87	...	...	...	2,447
	Palkonda do.	...	...	...	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	8	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	1,185	927	...	...	...	...	2,112
Godavari	Rajahmundry do.	...	...	...	61	...	...	...	...	...	...	25	36	...	3	...	1	...	1	...	1,660	2,972	177	...	...	10	5,119
Kistna	Masulipatam do.	...	...	...	38	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	31	...	4	...	...	...	1	...	1,076	3,581	200	...	...	...	5,857
	Guntur do. (closed).	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	81	...	...	...	...	...	81
Kurnool	Nandyal do.	...	...	...	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	14	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	906	879	...	...	...	...	1,785
Nellore	Nellore do.	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	3	...	3	...	...	...	1	...	1,342	2,426	39	...	...	...	4,010
	Ongole do.	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	575	1,844	59	...	...	...	2,759
Chingleput	Chingleput do. (closed).	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,011	2,092	108	...	...	...	3,146
Bellary	Bellary do.	...	...	...	8	...	8	...	...	...	...	11	5	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	633	815	532	...	...	38	2,044
	Board Sessional School	...	...	...	...	...	16	...	...	...	...	8	13	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	432	...	...	...	...	432
Anantapur	Anantapur L.F. Normal School	...	...	...	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	10	...	1	1	...	...	1	...	902	1,532	...	...	...	...	2,434
Cuddapah	Rayachoti do. do.	...	...	...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	7	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,704	...	...	...	...	2,704
	Sessional Schools	...	...	...	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	5	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	78	...	...	...	...	78
	Ranipet L.F. Normal School	...	...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	6	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	2,329	980	...	...	...	...	3,309
North Arcot	Chittoor do.	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	5	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	412	867	40	...	...	...	1,319
	Palmaner do.	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	285	763	...	...	...	...	1,048
	Villupuram L.F. Normal School	...	...	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	10	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	1,182	1,488	34	...	...	...	2,704
	Tiruvennamalai do.	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	381	989	...	...	...	...	1,370
South Arcot	Kallakurchi do.	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	7	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	292	850	...	...	...	...	1,142
	Mannargudi do.	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	5	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	319	668	20	...	...	...	1,007
Coimbatore	Coimbatore do.	...	...	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	3	...	5	...	...	...	1	...	1,979	2,311	29	...	...	35	4,354
	Erode do.	...	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	7	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	1,102	1,853	36	...	...	2	2,193
Nilgiris	Kóppalli do. (closed).	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	558	225	...	...	...	...	783
Salem	Salem do.	...	...	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	21	...	1	1	...	...	1	...	1,258	1,337	39	...	...	23	2,656
Tanjore	Tanjore do.	...	...	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24	20	...	3	1	...	...	1	...	1,709	2,406	315	...	...	148	4,672
Trichinopoly	Trichinopoly do.	...	...	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	15	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	1,380	1,805	369	...	...	38	3,592
Madura	Madura L. F. Normal School	...	...	54	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	37	17	...	2	...	1	...	1	...	2,546	3,612	1,236	...	...	1,129	8,523
	Ramnad Range Sessional School	...	...	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	148	...	...	...	...	148
Tinnevelly	Tinnevelly L.F. Normal School	...	...	36	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26	10	...	2	...	1	...	1	...	1,386	2,314	128	...	...	...	3,328
	Tinnevelly Range Sessional Schools	...	...	44	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	36	8	...	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	326	...	...	...	...	326
	Shermadevi Range do.	...	...	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	12	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	62	...	...	...	...	62
Malabar	Calicut Hindu Normal School	...	...	...	...	42	...	...	...	...	...	33	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	1,954	3,303	294	...	...	...	5,551
	Nadapuram do.	...	...	...	...	13	...	...	...	...	...	18	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	759	1,510	...	...	...	...	2,269
	Calicut Mappila do.	...	...	...	...	41	...	...	...	...	...	33	8	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	644	1,932	...	...	...	10	2,586
	Tellicherry Preparatory Mappila Normal School	...	...	...	...	14	...	...	...	...	...	14	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	118	611	25	...	...	...	754
	Mallapuram Mappila Normal School	...	...	...	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	12	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	93	540	...	...	...	...	633
	Tirur do. do.	...	...	...	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	11	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	82	603	...	...	...	...	685
	Tellicherry do. do. (closed).	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	337	...	...	...	...	337
	Sessional Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	660	...	...	...	...	660
South Canara	Mangalore Normal School	...	...	...	...	...	22	...	...	...	...	27	2	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	1,575	2,292	120	...	...	...	3,987
	Muhammadan Normal School Scholarship	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	373	...	...	...	...	...	373
	Teachers' College Scholarship	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	536	...	...	...	...	...	536
	School of Arts do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	75	...	...	...	...	...	75
	Total	...	...	382	257	136	45	...	21	...	...	532	319	...	66	5	15	...	17	1	36,855	58,907	4,059	...	...	1,442	1,01,263
	AIDED.																										
Kistna	Masulipatam C.M.S. Preparandi Institution	...	...	...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	6	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	630	...	...	...	...	459	1,149
	Bapatla American Baptist Mission Training Institution	...	...	...	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	4	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	1,160	...	...	...	...	316	1,476
Nilgiris	Kaity B.G.M. Normal School	...	...	5	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	556	...	...	...	...	274	730
Tanjore	Poraiyar E.L.M. do.	...	...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	427	...	...	...	...	1,125	1,552
Trichinopoly	Trichinopoly St. Joseph's Normal School (closed)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,731	...	...	...	...	...	1,731
Madura	Pasumalai Normal School	...	...	32	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23	5	...	3	...	3	...	1	...	1,323	...	...	...	...	1,818	3,141
	Palamcottah C.M.S. Training Institution	...	...	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	8	1	3	...	...	...	1	...	500	...	...	...	...	6,333	6,833
	Tuticorin S.P.G. Normal School	...	...	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	2,129	...	...	...	...	1,018	3,147
	Teachers' College, Saidapet	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	...	...	...	...	...	15
Tinnevelly	Board Normal School, Ranipet	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	120	...	...	...	...	...	120
	Mangalore St. Aloysius' College	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	62	...	...	...	...	...	62
	Hosdrug Middle School	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	69	...	...	...	...	...	69
	Madras Physical Training and Field Games' Association Gymnastic Scholarship	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,993	...	...	...	...	...	1,993
	Total	...	...	106	27	...	5	...	...	...	...	117	13	1	14	1	4	...	4	1	10,675	...	...	...	...	11,343	22,018
	UNAIDED.																										
Malabar	Nittur B.G.M. Training Institution	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	1	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	1	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total of Normal Schools for Masters	...	12	530	309	185	55	43	37	1	...	761	413	4	90	6	21	2	24	2	73,031	58,907	4,059	...	...	13,076	1,49,073
	B.—NORMAL SCHOOLS FOR MISTRESSES.																										
	GOVERNMENT.																										
Madras	Presidency Training School for Mistresses	...	...	19	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	27	12	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	9,999	...	...	...	...	...	9,999
	Hobart Muhammadan Normal School	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	...	...	...	10	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	2,095	...	...	...	...	30	2,125
Coimbatore	Coimbatore Female Normal School	...	...	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	3	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	2,271	...	...	...	...	...	2,271
	Total	...	...	44	6	...	...	13	...	...	...	59	18	...	7	...	3	...	...	...	14,275	...	...	...	...	30	14,396

No. 6 (*a*).—*Return of Normal Schools for the official year* 1890-91—continued.

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March.	Average number on the rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the scholars on 31st March.							Distribution of scholars according to wealth.			Occupation of parents.								Number of scholars on 31st March receiving instruction through			
						Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Muhammadans.	Hindus.				Richer classes (drawing an annual income of Rs. 5,000 and upwards).	Middle classes (drawing an annual income of Rs. 200 and upwards, but less than Rs. 5,000).	Poorer classes (drawing an annual income of less than Rs. 200).	Officials.	Petty officials and menial servants.	Traders.	Landholders.	Artisans.	Coolies.	Mendicants.	Others.	English.	Latin.	Greek.	Arabic.
									Brahmans.	Non-Brahman Caste Hindus.	Paraiyas and kindred races.	Others.															
1	2	3	4	5	6	7*a*	7*b*	7*c*	7*d*	7*e*	7*f*	7*g*	8*a*	8*b*	8*c*	9*a*	9*b*	9*c*	9*d*	9*e*	9*f*	9*g*	9*h*	10*a*	10*b*	10*c*	10*d*
	B.—NORMAL SCHOOLS FOR MISTRESSES—*cont.*																										
	BOARD.																										
Malabar ...	Tellicherry Female Normal School ...	1	11	11	10	...	10	...	...	1	...	...	...	6	5	8	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	1	11	11	10	...	10	...	...	1	...	...	...	6	5	8	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	AIDED.																										
Madras ...	Madras F.C.M. Christian Female Normal School ...	1	18	24	22	...	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	2	16	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	18	...	...	...
	Madras F.C.M. Boarding Normal School ...	1	10	6	5	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	10	...	...	...
South Arcot ...	Cuddalore R.C. Female Normal School ...	1	16	14	14	...	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	...	4	...	...	10	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trichinopoly ...	Trichinopoly S.P.G. Female Normal School ...	1	10	10	16	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	8	2	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madura ...	Madura American Mission Female Normal School ...	1	16	22	21	...	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	10	6	6	...	2	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
Tinnevelly ...	Palamcottah Sarah Tucker Training Institution ...	1	45	36	35	...	44	...	...	1	...	...	...	15	30	15	20	...	9	1	...	...	...	11	...	...	...
	Tuticorin Victoria Female Normal School ...	1	5	14	14	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	4	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Nazareth St. John's Female Normal School ...	1	39	41	40	...	39	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	28	27	...	5	7	...	...	...	...	20	...	...	...
South Canara.	Mangalore St. Ann's Female Normal School ...	1	6	6	6	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...
	St. Mary's Convent, Cochin	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	9	165	182	173	3	161	...	...	1	...	...	...	77	88	77	35	5	32	4	...	2	10	65	...	...	...
	Total of Normal Schools for Mistresses.	13	253	269	252	21	186	13	5	28	...	...	...	125	128	107	51	16	38	7	3	5	26	79	...	...	...
	Grand Total of Normal Schools ...	70	1,427	1,334	1,379	21	403	155	474	330	42	2	6	387	1,034	176	321	82	574	27	32	28	187	419	2	...	...

No. 6 (*a*).—*Return of Normal Schools for the official year* 1890-91—continued.

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of scholars on 31st March receiving instruction through										Vaccination.		Professors and Teachers.					Drill or Gymnastic Instructor.		Expenditure.					
				Vernacular.																						
		Persian.	Sanskrit.	Tamil.	Telugu.	Malayalam.	Canarese.	Hindustani.	Uriya.	Tulu.	Marathi.	Vaccinated (*whether successful or not*).	Small-pox only.	Teachers who have come from Europe or America, or who have been educated there.	Holding or trained in *bona fide* Normal Schools.	Holding Certificates.	Holding Returned General Certificates.	Teachers holding no Certificates whatever.	Trained.	Untrained.	General revenues.	Local rates or cesses.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.
		10*e*	10*f*	10*g*	10*h*	10*j*	10*k*	10*l*	10*m*	10*n*	10*o*	11*a*	11*b*	12*a*	12*b*	12*c*	12*d*	12*e*	13*a*	13*b*	14*a*	14*b*	14*c*	14*d*	14*e*	14*f*	14
	B.—NORMAL SCHOOLS FOR MISTRESSES—*cont.*																				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
	BOARD.																										
Malabar ...	Tellicherry Female Normal School ...	...	...	...	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	11	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	1,199	491	...	...	...	1,235	2,925
	Total ...	...	...	...	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	11	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	1,199	491	...	...	...	1,235	2,925
	AIDED.																										
Madras ...	Madras F.C.M. Christian Female Normal School ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,956	...	...	...	...	1,645	3,601
	Madras F.C.M. Boarding Normal School ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	660	660
South Arcot ...	Cuddalore R.C. Female Normal School ...	...	...	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	969	...	...	...	...	1,728	2,697
Trichinopoly.	Trichinopoly S.P.G. Female Normal School ...	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	1	1,191	...	...	...	...	1,197	2,388
Madura ...	Madura American Mission Female Normal School ...	...	...	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	1,732	...	...	...	...	1,465	3,197
Tinnevelly ...	Palamcottah Sarah Tucker Training Institution ...	...	...	34	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	44	1	...	3	...	2	...	...	...	1,776	...	...	...	694	4,706	7,476
	Tuticorin Victoria Female Normal School ...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	1,044	...	...	...	1,260	433	2,697
	Nazareth St. John's Female Normal School ...	...	...	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35	3	...	3	1	...	...	...	...	2,116	...	...	...	...	168	2,284
South Canara.	Mangalore St. Ann's Female Normal School ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1,119	...	...	...	...	3,127	4,246
	St. Mary's Convent, Cochin	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	99	...	...	...	...	...	99
	Total ...	...	...	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	159	6	...	15	1	2	...	...	1	12,002	...	...	...	2,194	15,149	29,345
	Total of Normal Schools for Mistresses.	...	...	144	6	11	...	13	...	...	...	226	24	...	24	1	5	...	...	1	27,876	491	...	...	2,194	16,414	46,575
	Grand Total of Normal Schools ...	...	12	674	315	166	55	56	37	1	...	990	437	4	114	7	26	2	24	3	1,00,507	69,308	4,020	...	2,194	29,490	1,95,648

SUBSIDIARY TABLES.

No. 6 (b).—*Return of Technical and other Special Schools or Classes for the official year 1890-91.*

1	2	3	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e	7f	8a	8b	8c	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9g	9h	10a	10b	10c
District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March.	Average daily attendance.	Average number on the rolls.	Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Mahommadans.	Brahmans.	Non-Brahman Caste Hindus.	Paraiyas and Kindred ra[illegible].	Higher classes (drawing an annual income of Rs. 5,000 and upwards).	Middle classes (drawing an annual income of Rs. 500 and upwards, but less than Rs. 5,000).	Poorer classes (drawing an annual income of less than Rs. 500).	Officials.	Petty officials and menial servants.	Traders.	Landholders.	Artisans.	Coolies.	Mendicants.	Others.	English.	A vernacular (to be specified).	A classical language (to be specified).
		Hindus.										Distribution of scholars according to wealth.			Occupation of parents.								Number of pupils on the 31st March receiving instruction through		
		Classification according to race or creed of the scholars on 31st March.																							
Tinnevelly ...	Tinnevelly Municipal Industrial School	1	31	30	17	...	...	11	...	16	...	...	...	21	3	2	3	9	6	...	...	...	21	...	...
Tanjore ...	Nexapatam Victoria Industrial School (closed)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	4	810	803	756	1	29	62	78	111	35	...	56	254	26	68	19	10 0	56	5	6	14	...	296	...
	ARMD.																								
Godavari ...	Cocanada Pittapur Rajah's College	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Special Class (closed)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kistna ...	Guntur Industrial School for Muhammadan women	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nellore ...	Nellore American Baptist Mission Industrial School	1	13	9	11	...	...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	...	...	...	...	13	...	...
Madras ...	Madras Industrial School	1	7	6	6	...	6	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	6	...	7	...	...
	Agricultural Industrial School	1	80	48	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	49	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	60	...	...
	Agricultural Model Farm	1	120	94	...	...	...	139	...	...	...	...	1	69	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	70	...	...
Chingleput ...	Vadayar St. Pacick's Orphanage ...	1	88	86	87	88	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	124	14	...	...	46	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
North Arcot ...	American Arcot Mission Arni Hackin's Industrial School	1	41	37	36	...	41	...	...	...	...	...	4	87	...	1	...	...	13	2	...	1	41	...	...
	Home Industrial School	1	46	34	49	...	...	45	...	...	...	...	3	43	...	...	...	1	...	...	43	2	46	...	...
Coimbatore ...	Hervey Wesleyan Mission Children's Industrial School	1	41	37	36	...	41	...	...	...	...	...	4	37	14	1	...	23	2	...	...	1	41	...	...
	Home Industrial School	1	46	34	49	...	...	45	...	...	...	...	3	43	...	...	...	1	...	...	43	2	46	...	...
Tanjore ...	Nexapatam Victoria Industrial School.	1	26	20	24	18	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	24	...	...	...	...	8	...	18	...	20	...	...
	Entertainment E.I.M. do.	1	29	25	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28	...	7	1	3	1	...	16	1	28	...	...
	Tanjore Industrial School	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trichinopoly ...	Trichinopoly S.P.G. Industrial School.	1	12	9	9	...	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	11	2	2	...	7	...	...	...	...	11	...	...
	Fathar S.P.G. Industrial School for boys	1	9	9	8	...	...	8	...	1	...	...	...	6	1	1	...	...	1	...	1	...	9	...	...
Madura ...	Rearnad S.P.G. do.	1	26	20	20	...	...	28	...	...	...	...	...	28	...	4	...	12	3	1	4	...	28	...	...
	Nazareth Industrial School for boys ...	1	125	118	106	...	...	118	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	2	...	...	...	82	...	...
Tinnevelly ...	Nazareth Art School for girls	1	47	46	46	...	...	47	...	...	...	...	...	47	...	...	...	3	1	...	...	...	47	...	...
	Tinnevelly C.M.S. College Special Class.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	14	676	612	510	138	136	346	173	1	9	7	1	19	626	37	112	66	63	30	76	140	121	220	406
	Grand Total of Industrial Schools ...	19	986	917	742	139	274	342	73	150	43	1	...	76	914	63	189	95	126	66	128	146	167	284	728
	H.—OTHER SPECIAL AND TECHNICAL SCHOOLS. GOVERNMENT.																								
Chingleput ...	Meteorology School	1	140	128	126	...	7	20	3	36	14	...	...	140	...	16	16	28	13	44	26	...	63	...	128
	Total ...	1	140	128	125	...	7	20	3	36	14	...	...	140	...	16	16	28	13	44	26	...	63	...	128
	ARMD.																								
Madras ...	Chemiahyraya Nayakar's Commercial and Technical High School ...	1	91	117	94	...	85	...	39	62	...	...	1	21	29	20	5	20	42	1	...	...	91	...	...
	Vepery Doveton Music (Girls' School ...	1	28	62	17	8	5	...	...	...	...	...	6	62	...	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	68	...	...
	Bishop Cotton's Grammer School ...	1	26	36	...	5	5	1	...	9	...	...	28	...	...	24	...	2	...	...	...	...	26	...	...
	Total ...	3	185	302	111	74	8	1	44	61	...	...	7	139	29	112	6	22	46	1	...	...	185	...	...
	Total of other Special and Technical Schools ...	4	326	330	236	71	13	21	47	157	14	...	7	139	179	112	20	27	78	14	44	26	238	...	128
	Grand Total of Special and Technical Schools ...	23	2,162	2,025	1,297	306	304	304	264	748	75	12	21	714	1,467	642	254	198	343	221	154	176	209	1,028	...	1,918

SUBSIDIARY TABLES.

No. 6 (b).—Return of Technical and other Special Schools or Classes for the official year 1890-91—continued.

| District. | Name or Class of Institutions. | Number of Scholars on 31st March receiving instruction in Special Subjects or Industries (to be specified). | | |

No. 6 (*b*).—*Return of Technical and other Special Schools or Classes for the official year* 1890-91—continued.

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March.	Average number on the rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the scholars on 31st March.							Distribution of scholars according to wealth.			Occupation of parents.								Number of pupils on the 31st March receiving instruction through		
						Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Muhammadans.	Hindus.																		
									Brahmans.	Non-Brahman Caste Hindus.	Paraiyas and Kindred races.	Others.	Richer classes (drawing an annual income of Rs. 5,000 and upwards).	Middle classes (drawing an annual income of Rs. 500 and upwards, but less than Rs. 5,000).	Poorer classes (drawing an annual income of less than Rs. 500).	Officials.	Petty officials and menial servants.	Traders.	Landholders.	Artisans.	Coolies.	Mendicants.	Others.	English.	A classical language (to be specified).	A vernacular (to be specified).
1	2	3	4	5	6	7*a*	7*b*	7*c*	7*d*	7*e*	7*f*	7*g*	8*a*	8*b*	8*c*	9*a*	9*b*	9*c*	9*d*	9*e*	9*f*	9*g*	9*h*	10*a*	10*b*	10*c*
	OTHER SCHOOLS IN WHICH INDUSTRY IS TAUGHT.																									
Ganjam	Carpentry Class attached to the Municipal High School, Chicacole	...	40	36	33	...	...	...	26	14	...	...	...	23	17	12	...	2	15	1	...	...	10	...	...	40
Vizagapatam	Drawing Class attached to the London Mission High School, Vizagapatam	...	36	30	30	...	2	...	17	17	...	...	...	23	13	12	2	8	11	...	...	...	3	36	...	...
	Carpentry Class attached to the Municipal High School, Anakapalli	...	25	28	26	...	...	...	13	12	...	...	...	10	15	5	5	5	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	25
Godávari	Carpentry Class attached to the Rajahmundry College	...	28	30	20	...	...	2	22	4	...	...	1	11	16	7	11	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	28
	Electro-Metallurgy Class, Rajahmundry College	...	15	21	11	...	...	...	...	15	...	...	...	...	15	...	...	...	...	15	...	...	...	...	...	15
	Drawing Class attached to the Rajahmundry College	...	35	40	28	...	...	2	29	4	...	...	...	26	10	9	13	1	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	35
	Carpentry Class attached to the Board Normal School, Rajahmundry	...	28	28	24	...	...	1	26	1	...	...	...	14	14	4	3	1	20	...	...	...	...	28	...	...
	Carpentry Class attached to the Board Normal School, Masulipatam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kurnool	Carpentry Class attached to the Municipal High School, Kurnool	...	33	19	14	3	...	11	5	14	...	...	...	8	23	6	10	6	1	2	3	5	...	...	...	33
Chingleput	Carpentry Class, Teachers' College	...	189	171	153	1	38	43	78	25	4	...	2	115	72	36	21	12	78	6	1	...	36	91	...	98
	Reformatory School, Chingleput	...	140	128	125	...	7	20	3	96	14	...	...	...	140	...	15	16	28	13	44	25	...	93	...	138
Bellary	Carpentry Class attached to the Municipal High School	...	21	21	20	...	1	2	3	15	...	...	3	15	3	4	4	6	3	...	...	1	3	21	...	21
	Carpentry Class, Board Middle School, Hospet	...	85	71	62	...	3	7	29	46	...	...	...	37	48	9	13	26	31	2	3	1	...	85	...	85
Salem	Carpentry Class, Board High School, Namakal	...	49	48	40	...	...	4	28	17	...	...	2	21	29	9	18	3	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	49
	Rajapuram Middle School	...	25	25	25	...	...	6	10	6	...	3	...	16	15	3	1	7	7	1	2	2	2	...	...	25
South Arcot	Carpentry Class attached to the Board Normal School, Villupuram	...	16	24	21	...	1	2	12	1	...	...	...	...	16	...	1	2	9	...	...	...	4	...	...	16
Nilgiri	Lawrence Asylum Boys' School	...	89	92	78	89	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	89	...	...	...	...	...	...	89	...	89	...	...
Tanjore	Drawing Class attached to the Kumbakonam College.	College	20	15	15	...	1	...	14	5	...	...	2	18	4	...	...	2	11	...	...	...	3	...	...	...
		Town High School	23	22	19	...	1	...	20	2	...	...	1	20	2	7	2	1	12	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
		Native do.	33	36	26	...	...	...	26	7	...	...	3	25	2	9	4	3	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Artisan	70	42	31	...	...	...	5	63	2	...	...	2	68	...	3	...	2	65	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	...	1,000	921	789	93	54	100	366	364	20	3	14	280	906	135	120	105	295	105	53	123	62	403	...	608

No. 6 (*b*).—*Return of Technical and other Special Schools or Classes for the official year* 1890-91—continued.

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Scholars on 31st March receiving instruction in Special Subjects or Industries (to be specified).											Vaccination.		Professors and Teachers.					Drill or Gymnastic Instructor.		Expenditure.						
		Drawing.	Electro-Metallurgy.	Agriculture.	Carpentry.	Gardening.	Tailoring.	Blacksmiths' work.	Boot and Shoe-making.	Correspondence.	Weaving.	Tape-making.	Music.	Telegraphy.	Vaccinated (whether successful or not).	Small-pox marked only.	Teachers who have come from Europe or America or who have been educated there.	Graduates in Science, Engineering or Medicine.	Teachers who have passed the Higher Examination in Arts under the Technical Education Notification.	Teachers who have passed the Middle School Examination in the Technical Subjects of Science, Industries, Arts and Commerce.	Teachers holding no Certificates whatever.	Trained.	Untrained.	General revenues.	Local cess or cesses.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.
		11*a*	11*b*	11*c*	11*d*	11*e*	11*f*	11*g*	11*h*	11*i*	11*l*	11*m*	11*n*	11*o*	12*a*	12*b*	13*a*	13*b*	13*c*	13*d*	13*e*	14*a*	14*b*	15*a*	15*b*	15*c*	15*d*	15*e*	15*f*	15
	OTHER SCHOOLS IN WHICH INDUSTRY IS TAUGHT.																							Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Ganjam	Carpentry Class attached to the Municipal High School, Chicacole	...	...	...	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	10	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vizagapatam	Drawing Class attached to the London Mission High School, Vizagapatam*	36	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Carpentry Class attached to the Municipal High School, Anakapalli*	...	...	...	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Godávari	Carpentry Class attached to the Rajahmundry College	...	...	...	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	13	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	157	...	...	...	79	216
	Electro-Metallurgy Class, Rajahmundry College	...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	67	...	...	...	77	144
	Drawing Class attached to the Rajahmundry College	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	15	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	268	...	110	222	...	...	600
	Carpentry Class attached to the Board Normal School, Rajahmundry	28	...	...	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	12	...	1	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Carpentry Class attached to the Board Normal School, Masulipatam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	70	706	...	...	...	...	776
Kurnool	Carpentry Class attached to the Municipal High School, Kurnool	...	...	...	33	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24	9	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chingleput	Carpentry Class, Teachers' College	181	...	77	104	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	105	84	...	1	1	...	...	3	2	...	653	...	...	...	128	781
	Reformatory School, Chingleput*	...	...	...	34	140	28	29	...	...	26	6	...	...	84	54	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bellary	Carpentry Class attached to the Municipal High School*	...	...	...	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Carpentery Class, Board Middle School, Hosper*	...	...	...	85	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	59	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Salem	Carpentry Class, Board High School, Namakal	...	...	...	42	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	33	16	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Rajapuram Middle School	...	...	...	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	8	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Arcot	Carpentry Class attached to the Board Normal School, Villupuram	...	...	...	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	10	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	70	106	...	...	63	239
Nilgiri	Lawrence Asylum Boys' School*	...	...	...	22	...	17	...	20	...	...	...	24	6	89	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tanjore	Drawing Class attached to the Kumbakonam College.	College	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Town High School	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	261	...	309	89	...	...	650
		Native do.	33	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27	6	...	...	...	1	...	...	...							
		Artisan	70	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	56	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...							
	Total	423	15	77	510	140	45	29	20	..	26	6	24	6	699	259	1	2	2	3	7	5	1	1626	812	410	311	...	347	3,406

* Information regarding teaching staff not received.

APPENDICES.

APPENDIX A.

Statement of work done by Sub-Assistant Inspectors during 1890-91.

Name.	Range.	Number of schools examined.	Number of pupils examined.	Number of days spent in: Examining schools.	Number of days spent in: Other work.	Number of Sundays, holidays and days of absence on leave.	Number of days spent on circuit.	Number of miles travelled.
BOYS' SCHOOLS.								
NORTHERN CIRCLE.								
First Division.								
Babu Sasi Bhushana Palit.	Chicacole	206	3,796	139	141	85	173	1,465
Vemuri Appayya Sastri, acting.		87	1,732	61	24	...	61	617
		203	4,329	127	92	111	115	994
Babu B. C. Chatterjea ...								
P. Appalanarasayya Pantulu, acting.	Berhampore ... No Sub-Assistant for 18 days.	111	2,186	63	19	1	67	490
Babu Raghunadha Dhas, acting.		33	1,045	19	7	5	20	286
P. C. Mullick	Russellkonda ...	355	6,395	213	97	55	241	2,177
K. Shankarayya Pantulu ...	Vizianagrum ...	357	6,473	211	130	24	236	2,298
M. Venkanna Pantulu, acting.		8	138	6	12	...	13	157
K. Srinivasalu Nayadu ...	Vizagapatam ...	204	5,231	154	141	70	125	1,339
B. Kameswara Rau Pantulu, acting.		82	1,398	35	16	...	41	505
	Total ...	1,646	32,723	1,028	679	351	1,094	10,328
Second Division.								
Tadupalli Sitaramaswami Pantulu.	Cocanada	205	4,170	157	120	88	163	1,384
K. Sadasiva Rau Pantulu.	Ellore	11	118	10	13	...	23	308
Ch. Bhagavanu Pantulu ...		215	5,326	147	188	7	254	2,317
Kadambari Kristnamurti Pantulu.	Narsápur	224	5,787	142	217	6	199	1,301
	Total ...	655	15,401	456	538	101	639	5,110
Third Division.								
P. Kameswara Rao ...	Bandar	74	1,366	42	129	194	44	460
V. Balaramayya, acting ...		192	4,319	113	49	4	86	847
Ch. Subbarayudu	Bezvada	223	4,758	127	124	114	159	1,166
	No Sub-Assistant for 23 days.	107	2,185	60	16	2	64	537
D. Venkata Rao, acting ...	Bapatla	376	6,394	169	146	50	313	2,547
G. Lakshminarayana Pantulu.	Markápur	277	5,716	168	161	36	292	3,423
M. Venkiah		216	4,347	160	111	11	245	2,750
S. Varamuniswamayyah ...	Nandyál	20	594	17	22	...	33	581
P. N. Ramaswami Sastri, acting.	No Sub-Assistant for 23 days.	10	351	10	11	...	19	110
K. Singara Chari, acting.		58	1,560	56	135	61	121	2,638
* T. S. Muhammad Hussain Sahib.	Muhammadan Sub-Assistant, Northern Circle.							
	Total ...	1,553	31,590	922	904	472	1,376	15,064
CENTRAL CIRCLE.								
Fourth Division.								
S. Soundararaja Aiyangar.	Nellore ...	216	3,142	181	159	25	181	2,194
C. Kothandarama Nayudu.	Ongole ...	314	8,140	206	150	9	192	2,200
C. V. Kachayya Sastri ...	Madras ...	291	14,743	261	31	73	16	352
C. N. Subrahmanya Aiyar.		98	2,654	69	93	47	91	1,071
T. S. Lakshminarayana Aiyar, acting.	Saidápet ... ... None for 6 days.	9	327	5	5	2	6	104
M. V. Subrahmanya Aiyar, acting.		128	1,942	82	43	13	110	1,128

* Assumed charge of the Circle on the 23rd July 1890.

APPENDIX A—*continued.*

Statement of work done by Sub-Assistant Inspectors—continued.

Name.	Range.	Number of schools examined.	Number of pupils examined.	Number of days spent in		Number of Sundays, holidays and days of absence on leave.	Number of days spent on circuit.	Number of miles travelled.
				Examining schools.	Other work.			
BOYS' SCHOOLS—*cont.*								
CENTRAL CIRCLE—*cont.*								
Fourth Division—cont.								
C. Ramalinga Aiyar ...								
T. S. Kellapiraa Pillai, acting.	Chingleput ...	70	2,337	44	93	20	61	610
T. S. Lakshminarayana Aiyar, acting.		98	2,090	49	56	1	63	590
Khaja Khan Sahib		70	1,545	33	63	6	68	1,041
Abdul Khaluk Sahib, acting.	Muhammadan Sub-Assistant, Central Circle.	116	4,100	124	157	53	130	3,583
		7	376	12	12	7	7	83
	Total ...	1,417	41,396	1,066	862	256	924	12,956
Fifth Division.								
S. V. Milagiri Rau	Bellary							
J. Vittal Pant ...	Hospet ...	362	9,503	223	116	26	176	2,171
H. Swami Rau ...	Anantapur ...	321	5,913	171	156	38	175	2,352
S. Hanmanta Rau ...	Penukonda ...	117	4,398	140	178	47	206	2,594
P. Ramanujachari, acting.		113	3,435	138	140	29	167	1,983
G. S. Abboyi Nayudu ...	Cuddapah ...	44	1,067	44	9	5	41	260
S. Swaminatha Aiyar, acting.		17	411	12	74	...	19	218
W. Ramaswami Nayudu ...	Madanapalle ...	195	1,629	139	134	6	204	2,575
		175	6,278	169	170	26	221	2,257
	Total ...	1,344	32,734	1,036	977	177	1,209	14,405
Sixth Division.								
T. Janakirama Aiyar ...								
C. Ramalinga Aiyar, acting.	Vellore ...	189	5,117	64	108	101	81	2,933
P. Krishnamachariar ...	Chittoor ...	86	2,966	66	29	7	71	831
V. Nadamuni Mudaliyar ...	Walajah ...	213	4,946	151	158	56	195	3,376
K. Singarachariyar, acting.		184	5,669	111	180	28	189	3,442
C. M. Srinivasa Chari ...	Cuddalore ...	49	1,274	27	16	3	29	337
	No Sub-Assistant for 31 days.	286	7,151	176	139	19	190	2,306
P. S. Venkatapathi Aiyar.	Vridhachâlam ...	242	5,599	173	159	33	193	2,671
M. Singaravelu Mudaliyar.	Tindivanam ...	163	3,770	86	191	42	139	2,189
K. Singarachariyar, acting.		43	1,066	25	21	...	33	383
	Total ...	1,462	37,558	862	1,001	289	1,119	18,462
SOUTHERN CIRCLE.								
Seventh Division.								
T. Srinivasa Rau	Coimbatore and Nilgiris.	197	7,210	174	147	44	194	2,538
V. M. Subramania Aiyar	Erode Range ...	79	1,715	61	104	31	75	1,860
T. Lakshminarayana Aiyar, acting.	No Sub-Assistant for 10 days.	123	1,612	72	61	9	109	1,608
T. L. Subba Rau, acting...	Pollachi Range ...	22	463	14	...	...	17	211
R. Sivarama Aiyar ...	Muhammadan Sub-Assistant, Southern Circle; appointed from 2nd June 1890.	197	3,441	145	146	74	274	1,495
M. Sayid Hasan Raza Sahib.		140	5,815	118	151	34	204	5,026
	Salem	148	4,983	149	129	67	197	1,849
Y. Amirthanayagam Pillai.	Hosûr	127	4,315	126	155	23	170	1,630
T. Aiya Aiyar	Namakal	25	505	14	15	2	27	161
V. Raghunatha Aiyar, ag.		223	1,139	179	151	35	210	1,826
N. Srinivasa Aiyangar ...	Total ...	1,281	31,138	1,052	1,092	339	1,477	18,604

APPENDIX A—*continued.*

Statement of work done by Sub-Assistant Inspectors—continued.

Name.	Range.	Number of schools examined.	Number of pupils examined.	Number of days spent in		Number of Sundays, holidays and days of absence on leave.	Number of days spent on circuit.	Number of miles travelled.
				Examining schools.	Other work.			
BOYS' SCHOOLS—*cont.*								
SOUTHERN CIRCLE—*cont.*								
Eighth Division.								
S. Gopala Aiyar	Tanjore	286	7,940	184	142	39	219	2,240
M. S. Kuppuswami Aiyar.		49	1,392	29	61	12	31	345
T. A. Ramachandra Aiyar, acting.	Kumbakónam ...	163	3,952	125	30	14	126	1,459
T. R. Venkata Rau, acting.		61	1,868	56	27	11	66	651
G. V. Sivarama Aiyar ...	Special Sub-Asst., do.	18	260	11	10	1	18	219
T. Rajagopal Aiyangar ...	Negapatam	175	5,072	152	164	49	192	2,209
T. K. Venkata Rau, acting.	Trichinopoly ...	28	1,873	123	111	29	118	1,378
S. A. Sundaram Aiyar ...		19	622	51	19	32	37	475
P. Rangaswami Aiyangar	Perambalúr ...	72	1,242	40	81	22	58	421
T. R. Srinivasa Aiyar, acting.		177	3,563	101	96	25	162	1,773
	Total ...	1,048	27,789	872	741	234	1,027	11,170
Ninth Division.								
S. Atchayalinga Mudaliar	Madura	162	4,508	122	120	56	129	1,605
S. R. Venkatarama Aiyar, acting.	1 day without a Sub-Assistant.	30	569	17	40	9	22	207
T. Krishna Rau	Dindigul	222	5,741	161	173	31	203	2,284
G. S. Seshiah	Ramnad	255	8,217	161	114	90	161	1,770
Venkatarama Aiyar, acting.	11 days without a Sub-Assistant.	74	1,952	35	12	2	42	346
S. A. Sundaram Aiyar ...		29	611	15	56	18	23	434
R. Krishnamachari, acting.	Tinnevelly	238	7,167	158	81	37	165	1,665
M. Ramasesha Aiyar ...	Shermádevi ...	233	4,322	128	159	73	152	1,095
K. Duraiswami Aiyar, acting.		56	1,746	38	34	2	61	492
C. S. Swami Aiyangar ...	Tuticorin	309	8,893	188	154	23	259	2,262
T. A. Ramachandra Aiyar.		58	1,346	19	2	...	21	101
	Total ...	1,666	45,072	1,042	945	346	1,238	12,261
WESTERN CIRCLE.								
K. N. Visvesva Rau ...	Udipi	243	7,447	176	155	34	305	2,301
U. Raghavendra Rau ...	Kasergode	105	3,177	54	102	36	173	1,009
		128	3,932	70	76	27	173	661
T. Matthai	Palghat	207	7,544	153	150	62	186	2,643
V. Kesava Menon ...	Calicut	275	8,020	156	178	31	190	1,827
M. C. Kannan Nambiar ...		15	497	13	4	2	7	201
	Additional for 19 days.							
M. Muhammad Khan ...	Mappila Sub-Assistant.	333	8,681	210	137	18	226	2,516
	Total ...	1,306	39,298	882	802	210	1,260	11,158
GIRLS' SCHOOLS.								
M. Rangaswami Aiyangar.	Sub-Asst., 1st Range.	164	4,326	104	261	...	237	3,202
Miss S. Govindarajulu ...	Do. 2nd Range.	45	1,947	41	48	16	11	54
Miss Alice Harris, acting.		132	6,027	111	107	42	145	2,857
T. Ramalingam Pillai ...	Do. 3rd Range.	214	5,437	157	129	48	200	2,844
T. R. Srinivasa Aiyar, acting.		9	223	8	19	4	25	748
T. R. Srinivasa Aiyar, acting.	Do. 4th Range.	17	583	18	61	14	13	351
G. S. Abboyi Nayudu ...		112	5,146	144	116	12	215	4,360
S. Selvanayagam	Do. 5th Range.	88	4,861	135	175	55	220	6,157
	Total ...	781	28,550	718	916	191	1,056	20,573

APPENDIX B.

Arts Colleges, Attendance and Examination Results for 1890-91.

Colleges, General.	Number on the rolls at the end of										B.A. Examination, 1890-91.										F.A. Examination, 1890-91.			
	1886-87.		1887-88.		1888-89.		1889-90.		1890-91.		Language Branch.					Optional Branch.								
												Number passed.					Number passed.					Number passed.		
	Reading for Degree.	Reading for F.A.	Reading for Degree.	Reading for F.A.	Reading for Degree.	Reading for F.A.	Reading for Degree.	Reading for F.A.	Reading for Degree.	Reading for F.A.	Number examined.	First class.	Second class.	Third class.	Total.	Number examined.	First class.	Second class.	Third class.	Total.	Number examined.	First class.	Second class.	Total.
FIRST-GRADE COLLEGES.																								
Government.																								
Presidency College	133	161	144	169	167	193	165	145	180	155	78	...	32	23	55	75	2	24	23	49	75	1	30	31
Kumbakonam do.	68	178	72	165	74	157	56	164	63	148	35	...	13	9	22	16	1	6	1	8	57	4	28	32
Rajahmundry do.	40	119	53	105	43	109	28	92	27	70	14	...	3	4	7	8	...	2	6	8	36	...	13	13
Aided.																								
Madras Christian College	263	372	289	347	262	357	256	367	312	363	148	1	58	56	113	121	1	22	30	53	269	3	85	88
Pachaiyappa's College, Madras	...	111	...	115	24	138	39	157	44	190	25	...	11	11	22	21	2	6	7	15	76	2	33	35
Doveton Protestant College	8	18	5	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
S.P.G. College, Tanjore	25	90	31	86	30	88	30	79	26	78	14	...	2	6	8	6	...	...	5	5	55	...	14	14
St. Joseph's College, Trichinopoly	90	228	96	252	90	235	72	168	82	225	46	...	22	14	36	33	...	8	4	12	114	3	39	42
S.P.G. College, Trichinopoly	32	117	24	85	22	121	31	139	52	141	13	...	1	5	6	7	...	1	1	2	84	2	14	16
Caldwell College, Tuticorin	14	32	12	25	10	27	7	26	14	23	4	...	...	3	3	1	...	...	1	1	13	...	6	6
St. Aloysius' College, Mangalore	...	34	4	32	14	40	13	25	16	35	7	1	4	2	7	2	...	2	...	2	17	2	8	10
Unaided.																								
His Highness the Maharajah's College, Vizianagram	18	54	11	58	11	71	16	65	25	57	5	...	4	1	5	3	...	...	3	3	31	...	11	11
Total ...	689	1,454	741	1,403	747	1,456	713	1,428	841	1,395	389	2	148	134	284	293	6	71	86	163	767	17	281	298
SECOND-GRADE COLLEGES.																								
Government.																								
Berhampore College (closed)	...	17	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bellary do. (do.)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cuddalore do. (do.)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madura do. (do.)	...	69	...	63	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Calicut College	...	130	...	86	...	92	...	56	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	48	3	12	15
Mangalore College	...	64	...	81	...	85	...	82	...	74	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	54	...	12	12
Board.																								
Salem College	...	36	...	24	...	27	...	32	...	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	...	4	4
Palghat Victoria Jubilee College	...	...	...	17	...	51	...	35	...	33	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	...	4	4
Tellicherry Brennen College	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	44	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

APPENDIX B—*continued.*

Arts Colleges, Attendance and Examination Results—continued.

Colleges, General.	Number on the rolls at the end of										B.A. Examination, 1890-91.										F.A. Examination, 1890-91.			
	1886-87.		1887-88.		1888-89.		1889-90.		1890-91.		Language Branch.					Optional Branch.								
												Number passed.					Number passed.					Number passed.		
	Reading for Degree.	Reading for F.A.	Reading for Degree.	Reading for F.A.	Reading for Degree.	Reading for F.A.	Reading for Degree.	Reading for F.A.	Reading for Degree.	Reading for F.A.	Number examined.	First class.	Second class.	Third class.	Total.	Number examined.	First class.	Second class.	Third class.	Total.	Number examined.	First class.	Second class.	Total.
SECOND-GRADE COLLEGES—*cont.*																								
Aided.																								
Native College, Berhampore	...	...	...	...	...	12	...	12	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...
Hindu College, Vizagapatam	...	39	...	28	...	31	...	24	...	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	1	2	3
Pithapuram Rajah's College, Cocanada	...	23	...	14	...	...	...	...	...	36	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Noble College, Masulipatam	...	29	...	23	...	38	...	44	...	45	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	...	8	8
Wardlaw College, Bellary	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Church of Scotland Mission College, Madras	...	43	...	39	...	33	...	66	...	62	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	45	1	4	5
Doveton Protestant College	...	...	...	...	...	16	...	16	...	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	1	4	5
S.P.G. College, Vepery	...	...	...	8	...	10	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	2	2
St. Mary's College, Madras	...	1	...	8	...	15	...	16	...	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	5	5
Wesleyan Mission College, Royapet	...	11	...	23	...	25	...	33	...	33	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	...	8	8
St. Joseph's College, Cuddalore	...	44	...	55	...	74	...	79	...	76	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	47	1	20	21
Town College, Cuddalore	...	...	...	12	...	20	...	20	...	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	...	5	5
Coimbatore College	...	93	...	91	...	69	...	69	...	76	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	54	...	15	15
Wesleyan Mission College, Negapatam	...	39	...	37	...	31	...	30	...	32	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	1	11	12
Lutheran Mission College, Tranquebar	...	9	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Native College, Madura	...	...	...	...	...	18	...	64	...	67	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31	...	14	14
C.M.S. College, Tinnevelly	...	39	...	39	...	39	...	45	...	50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26	...	6	6
Hindu College, do.	...	63	...	44	...	40	...	47	...	52	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	...	4	4
American Lutheran Mission College, Guntur	...	42	...	39	...	32	...	19	...	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	1	1
Unaided.																								
Pasumalai College	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	1	7	8
Kerala Vidyasala, Calicut	...	47	...	100	...	58	...	80	...	52	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	51	1	22	23
Total ...	...	836	...	892	...	866	...	902	...	969	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	547	10	169	179
Grand Total ...	689	2,290	741	2,295	747	2,322	713	2,330	841	2,364	389	2	148	134	284	293	6	71	86	163	1,314	27	450	477

APPENDIX C.

Upper Secondary or High Schools for Boys with particulars of Attendance and Examination Results for 1890-91.

Districts.	Circles.	Attendance on 31st March								Matriculation.				Middle School.			
		1890.				1891.				Examined.		Passed.		Examined.		Passed.	
		Upper secondary.	Lower secondary.	Upper primary.	Lower primary.	Upper secondary.	Lower secondary.	Upper primary.	Lower primary.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1889-90.	1890-91.
Vizagapatam.	NORTHERN.																
Ganjam.	BOARD.																
	Chicacole Municipal High School	52	63	...	...	60	49	...	...	24	27	7	2	45	77	16	38
	AIDED.																
	Berhampore Native High School...	45	70	6	...	62	43	...	...	34	30	7	3	25	53	8	13
	UNAIDED.																
	Zemindari High School, Parlákimedi	28	62	24	28	41	53	23	28	9	10	3	5	22	24	10	7
	Total ...	125	195	30	28	163	145	23	28	67	67	17	10	92	154	34	58
	BOARD.																
	Bimlipatam Municipal High School	1	56	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	30	2	7
	Yellamanchili Board High School.	14	43	...	...	19	50	...	...	11	15	2	4	13	21	5	3
	Anakápalle do. do.	5	37	...	...	3	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	19	5	4
	Pálkonda Board High School ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	1	...
	AIDED.																
	Vizagapatam St. Aloysius' High School	12	91	30	47	12	73	22	44	4	8	2	...	15	26	8	9
	Vizagapatam Hindu High School.	40	76	...	...	57	67	...	...	28	29	7	4	44	24	8	9
	Do. London Mission High School	78	163	...	...	91	138	...	...	27	24	13	6	19	70	9	20
	UNAIDED.																
	Vizianagrum Maharajah's High School	127	173	30	...	141	183	36	37	53	58	13	8	75	46	12	20
	Bobbili Samasthanam High School.	39	68	34	3	42	78	31	10	19	15	2	5	19	18	4	4
	Lord Ripon's High School, Vizianagrum	...	...	...	...	75	125	40	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	316	707	94	50	440	739	129	126	142	149	39	27	227	254	54	76

APPENDIX C—*continued.*

Upper Secondary or High Schools for Boys with particulars of Attendance and Examination Results—continued.

Districts.	Circles.	Attendance on 31st March								Matriculation.				Middle School.			
		1890.				1891.				Examined.		Passed.		Examined.		Passed.	
		Upper secondary.	Lower secondary.	Upper primary.	Lower primary.	Upper secondary.	Lower secondary.	Upper primary.	Lower primary.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1889-90.	1890-91.
Godávari.	NORTHERN—*cont.*																
	BOARD.																
	Amalapuram Board High School...	25	60	39	...	37	76	43	...	18	14	5	7	19	29	12	24
	AIDED.																
	Pithápuram Rajah's High School, Cocanada	33	70	...	...	42	94	...	...	24	31	12	9	46	44	12	18
	Rajahmundry Union High School.	67	137	38	71	96	88	42	50	35	54	13	13	40	22	9	14
	Ellore C.M.S. High School ...	20	99	...	...	47	74	...	...	11	11	4	2	34	67	2	29
	Pithápuram Samasthanam High School	18	34	17	75	...	...	...	...	10	...	5	...	16	19	6	10
	Narsapur Taylor High School ...	24	99	...	...	32	58	...	...	34	19	7	2	30	46	3	20
	UNAIDED.																
	Mahratta High School, Rajahmundry	36	67	...	...	...	...	...	...	56	42	9	5	...	...	...	...
	Narsapur Mission Anglo-Vernacular School	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Cocanada D'Souza's Memorial High School	...	...	...	...	98	60	16	11	...	29	...	8	...	...	...	...
	Cocanada B. V. Ratnam's High School	...	...	...	...	16	72	27	26	...	...	...	...	...	32	...	9
	Peddapur H.A.V. High School ...	...	...	...	...	12	...	...	...	...	7	...	1	...	20	...	12
	Tanuku do. do. ...	...	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	223	566	94	146	390	522	128	87	189	209	55	47	185	279	44	136
Kistna.	AIDED.																
	Masulipatam Noble High School...	39	96	...	...	57	92	...	...	15	17	3	6	32	33	11	17
	Do. Hindu do. ...	58	157	...	...	65	175	...	...	40	22	14	9	28	70	12	39
	Bezváda C.M.S. High School ...	18	53	18	62	24	50	28	62	17	18	4	4	15	21	8	8
	Guntúr Anglo-Sanscrit High School	28	90	...	...	40	85	...	...	29	13	5	4	28	40	12	14
	A.E.L.M. High School, Guntúr ...	88	139	...	...	60	...	...	...	45	50	12	13	24	...	7	...
	Total ...	231	535	18	62	246	402	28	62	146	120	38	36	127	164	50	78

APPENDIX C—*continued.*

Upper Secondary or High Schools for Boys with particulars of Attendance and Examination Results—continued.

Districts.	Circles.	Attendance on 31st March								Matriculation.				Middle School.			
		1890.				1891.				Examined.		Passed.		Examined.		Passed.	
		Upper secondary.	Lower secondary.	Upper primary.	Lower primary.	Upper secondary.	Lower secondary.	Upper primary.	Lower primary.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1889-90.	1890-91.
	NORTHERN—*cont.*																
	BOARD.																
Kurnool.	Municipal High School, Kurnool ...	17	90	32	30	20	82	33	24	14	6	2	1	32	17	8	11
	AIDED.																
	Nándyal S.P.G. Mission High School	10	56	9	10	17	50	8	12	6	7	1	2	9	8	3	2
	Total ...	27	146	41	40	37	132	41	36	20	13	3	3	41	25	11	13
	Total for the Circle ...	922	2,149	277	326	1,276	1,940	349	339	564	558	152	123	672	876	193	361
	CENTRAL.																
	AIDED.																
Nellore.	Venkatagiri Rajah's High School, Nellore	38	89	19	11	44	83	15	13	28	23	4	8	35	39	21	10
	F.C.M. High School, Nellore ...	67	153	36	38	77	117	28	38	53	56	10	18	66	81	20	18
	A.B.M. High School, Ongole ...	24	119	20	...	39	135	29	...	14	19	5	2	29	27	10	15
	Total ...	129	361	75	49	160	335	72	51	95	98	19	28	130	147	51	43
	GOVERNMENT.																
Madras.	Madrasa-i-Azam	25	123	22	25	30	102	29	28	8	11	2	1	46	41	17	24
	AIDED.																
	Doveton Protestant High School ...	33	70	20	20	31	67	21	19	8	16	...	6	11	24	2	11
	St. Mary's High School	34	138	50	53	45	143	49	63	15	18	9	8	32	44	12	24
	Bishop Corrie's Grammar School...	38	124	31	49	50	116	38	43	21	16	13	10	36	40	17	21
	Harris' High School, Royapet ...	27	62	18	56	30	36	10	42	14	17	4	4	20	35	5	17
	Royapet Wesleyan Mission High School	41	166	73	74	58	131	64	55	27	31	8	6	40	59	8	21
	Church of Scotland Mission Institution	202	235	46	80	192	148	46	58	102	108	24	20	123	96	14	30
	London Mission Institution ...	25	132	27	42	44	72	13	45	18	19	3	5	63	71	4	15
	Free Church Mission Institution...	272	325	83	141	327	318	89	165	184	139	54	42	141	69	36	27
	Vepery S.P.G. High School ...	37	178	61	107	...	...	...	...	18	13	7	1	60	79	11	17

APPENDIX C—*continued.*

Upper Secondary or High Schools for Boys with particulars of Attendance and Examination Results—continued.

Districts.	Circles.	Attendance on 31st March								Matriculation.				Middle School.			
		1890.				1891.				Examined.		Passed.		Examined.		Passed.	
		Upper secondary.	Lower secondary.	Upper primary.	Lower primary.	Upper secondary.	Lower secondary.	Upper primary.	Lower primary.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1889-90.	1890-91.
	CENTRAL—*cont.*																
	AIDED—*cont.*																
Madras—*cont.*	Pachaiyappa's High School ...	132	140	...	...	163	118	...	...	95	71	14	24	82	90	41	35
	Black Town do. ...	41	99	26	63	...	...	...	...	21	...	5	...	33	...	14	...
	Triplicane Anglo-Vernacular High School	91	218	...	...	99	203	...	...	61	71	17	28	86	94	39	43
	Black Town High School	...	...	...	...	53	68	26	45	...	23	...	4	...	71	...	20
	UNAIDED.																
	Mylapore Native High School ...	19	82	29	52	...	...	...	...	10	10	1	5	15	14	5	13
	St. Thomé Seminary	50	103	36	75	76	72	37	74	17	28	6	6	26	48	5	22
	Chintadripet C.M.S. High School.	31	89	36	123	37	85	37	114	...	17	...	3	29	40	9	17
	Total ...	1,093	2,284	558	961	1,235	1,679	459	751	619	603	167	173	843	915	239	357
	GOVERNMENT.																
Chingleput.	Practising Department, Teachers' College	53	150	22	97	41	126	37	77	18	19	9	5	32	67	9	13
	AIDED.																
	Pachaiyappa's High School, Conjeeveram	43	126	20	40	50	118	12	40	40	34	19	6	59	68	16	17
	F.C.M. High School, Conjeeveram.	26	89	...	...	38	101	14	...	26	17	7	7	23	27	10	10
	Do. do. Chingleput ...	25	66	19	56	36	55	29	65	18	18	6	4	29	35	7	19
	Do. do. Tiruvallur ...	25	62	28	58	21	58	17	44	8	15	4	5	9	25	3	10
	Madurántakam Wesleyan Mission High School	12	28	10	28	22	30	8	24	6	5	1	...	5	8	4	7
	Adyar St. Patrick's Orphanage ...	3	57	46	94	10	74	28	95	...	...	...	...	...	16	...	13
	St. Thomas' Mount High School...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	3	...	20	...	4	...
	UNAIDED.																
	Tiruvallur Native High School ...	21	22	...	...	36	26	...	...	7	10	2	2	...	...	...	...
	Chingleput do. do. ...	42	53	...	...	27	50	...	...	26	23	4	4	...	...	...	...
	Madurantakam Hindu School ...	...	...	...	...	15	...	...	...	...	10	...	3	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	250	647	145	373	296	638	145	345	157	151	55	36	177	246	53	89

APPENDIX C—*continued.*

Upper Secondary or High Schools for Boys with particulars of Attendance and Examination Results—continued.

Districts.	Circles.	Attendance on 31st March								Matriculation.				Middle School.			
		1890.				1891.				Examined.		Passed.		Examined.		Passed.	
		Upper secondary.	Lower secondary.	Upper primary.	Lower primary.	Upper secondary.	Lower secondary.	Upper primary.	Lower primary.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1889-90.	1890-91.
Bellary.	CENTRAL—*cont.*																
	BOARD.																
	Bellary Municipal High School ...	27	102	...	...	28	75	...	...	17	15	8	2	23	65	6	13
	Hargamahalli Board do. ...	7	63	...	...	6	41	...	...	...	...	...		24	33	10	6
	AIDED.																
	Bellary Wardlaw Institution ...	90	184	36	70	84	159	59	66	36	45	11	8	98	107	30	17
	Total ...	124	349	36	70	118	255	59	66	53	60	19	10	145	205	46	36
Anantapur.	BOARD.																
	Anantapur Municipal High School.	30	63	25	11	21	59	17	12	9	20	4	3	19	23	9	7
	Total ...	30	63	25	11	21	59	17	12	9	20	4	3	19	23	9	7
Cuddapah.	BOARD.																
	Cuddapah Municipal High School.	20	54	...	...	22	54	...	...	25	16	8	3	44	32	12	14
	AIDED.																
	Cuddapah London Mission High School	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28	24	1	3
	Madanapalle American Mission High School	...	...	...	...	16	21	6	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	UNAIDED.																
	Madanapalle Town High School ...	13	24	12	14	...	...	...	...	5	12	1	1	12	6	6	4
	„ Do. Congress do. ...	13	47	7	9	10	52	22	23	2	8	1	2	15	16	8	3
	Total ...	46	125	19	23	48	127	28	41	32	36	10	6	97	78	27	24
North Arcot.	BOARD.																
	Chittoor Board High School ...	31	112	11	12	42	96	5	15	28	12	15	8	46	40	25	23
	Wâlâjâpet Municipal High School	12	59	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	...	2	...	23	25	3	11

APPENDIX C—*continued.*

Upper Secondary or High Schools for Boys with particulars of Attendance and Examination Results—continued.

Districts.	Circles.	Attendance on 31st March								Matriculation.				Middle School.			
		1890.				1891.				Examined.		Passed.		Examined.		Passed.	
		Upper. secondary.	Lower secondary.	Upper primary.	Lower primary.	Upper secondary.	Lower secondary.	Upper primary.	Lower primary.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1889-90.	1890-91.
North Arcot—*cont.*	CENTRAL—*cont.*																
	AIDED.																
	Tirupati H.L.G. Mission High School	14	33	12	43	12	35	22	38	14	9	2	3	9	12	5	8
	Vellore Church of Scotland Mission High School	53	177	36	103	66	148	30	104	36	40	14	7	72	92	27	35
	Ranipet American Mission High School	17	49	...	...	16	34	...	...	...	8	...	...	15	10	2	2
	Punganur American Mission High School	...	...	...	...	25	25	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	...	10
	UNAIDED.																
	Tirupati Mahant's High School ...	10	56	16	24	20	51	24	30	18	7	2	3	12	19	7	10
	Chittoor Native do. ...	...	...	...	...	17	52	...	...	...	21	...	3	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	137	486	75	182	198	441	96	187	112	97	35	24	177	212	69	99
South Arcot.	BOARD.																
	Villupuram Board High School ...	14	58	16	...	21	46	20	...	7	7	...	2	20	22	12	12
	AIDED.																
	Cuddalore St. Joseph's High School	110	143	30	61	124	119	34	56	78	77	14	16	54	39 16	33	23
	Cuddalore Town High School ...	70	58	...	...	66	66	...	...	28	39	11	10	27		19	7
	Chidambaram Pachaiyappa's High School	52	63	25	45	54	63	23	41	20	27	11	9	24	27	21	14
	Tiruppapuliyur St. Joseph's High School	60	97	...	...	53	85	...	...	32	34	7	7	29	48	15	21
	Total ...	306	419	71	106	318	379	77	97	174	184	43	44	154	152	100	77
	Total for the Circle ...	2,120	4,734	1,004	1,775	2,394	3,913	953	1,550	1,251	1,249	352	324	1,742	1,978	594	732

APPENDIX C—*continued.*

Upper Secondary or High Schools for Boys with particulars of Attendance and Examination Results—continued.

Districts.	Circles.	Attendance on 31st March								Matriculation.				Middle School.			
		1890.				1891.				Examined.		Passed.		Examined.		Passed.	
		Upper secondary.	Lower secondary.	Upper primary.	Lower primary.	Upper secondary.	Lower secondary.	Upper primary.	Lower primary.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1889-90.	1890-91.
Salem.	SOUTHERN.																
	BOARD.																
	Salem Municipal High School ...	33	100	...	...	33	77	...	...	20	16	8	5	47	62	17	13
	Tirupatur do. ...	...	...	...	...	5	49	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Námakal Board do. ...	19	59	34	31	25	74	28	43	...	10	...	4	16	19	14	12
	Hosur do. do. ...	...	...	...	...	30	38	18	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Krishnagiri do. ...	...	...	...	...	10	34	19	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	AIDED.																
	Remount Depôt English School ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...		...
	UNAIDED.																
	Salem London Mission High School	66	109	...	...	90	160	...	...	29	44	7	12	...	...	...	...
	Salem Native High School ...	13	33	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
	Tirupatur Basha Sanjivini High School	4	38	...	...	11	56	27	73	1	5	...	1	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	135	330	34	31	204	488	104	158	59	75	16	22	64	81	31	31
Coimbatore.	BOARD.																
	Karur Municipal High School ...	7	39	...	...	3	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	26	10	14
	Udumalpet Board do. ...	26	62	...	...	21	49	...	...	14	8	4	3	29	16	7	5
	Dharapuram do. do. ...	18	53	...	...	13	51	...	...	10	12	4	3	8	16	5	7
	AIDED.																
	Coimbatore High School	124	190	58	84	108	156	53	59	56	81	18	20	39	58	13	27
	Do. Roman Catholic High School	49	100	31	110	73	87	39	115	15	37	7	10	21	30	16	25

APPENDIX C—*continued.*

Upper Secondary or High Schools for Boys with particulars of Attendance and Examination Results—continued.

Districts.	Circles.	Attendance on 31st March								Matriculation.				Middle School.			
		1890.				1891.				Examined.		Passed.		Examined.		Passed.	
		Upper secondary.	Lower secondary.	Upper primary.	Lower primary.	Upper secondary.	Lower secondary.	Upper primary.	Lower primary.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1889-90.	1890-91.
Coimbatore—*cont.*	SOUTHERN—*cont.*																
	UNAIDED.																
	Coimbatore London Mission High School	85	161	...	...	102	152	...	...	21	33	6	4	...	...	...	...
	Coimbatore Native High School.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	55	...	13	...	...	...	...	...
	Erode do. do. ...	50	89	...	...	46	81	...	...	25	33	6	11	...	27	...	5
	Do. Town do. ...	...	...	...	...	37	65	...	...	...	13	...	2	...	...	...	...
	Satyamangalam Native do. ...	25	68	7	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	2	...	...	12	...	3
	Karathelavu Amaravathi do. ...	...	...	...	...	20	...	...	...	...	23	...	13	...	...	...	...
	Satyamangalam London Mission High School	...	...	...	...	3	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	...
	Total ...	384	762	96	194	426	692	92	174	205	240	60	66	112	192	51	86
Nilgiri.	BOARD.																
	Ootacamund Breeks' Memorial High School	2	38	12	19	5	19	10	25	8	4	2	1	9	29	...	22
	Total ...	2	38	12	19	5	19	10	25	8	4	2	1	9	29	...	22
Tanjore.	BOARD.																
	Máyavaram Municipal High School.	76	142	...	...	39	85	...	...	26	25	15	11	62	43	31	20
	Tiruválúr Board High School ...	30	68	...	...	29	84	...	...	28	18	11	9	24	23	11	12
	AIDED.																
	Kumbakónam Town High School...	169	266	...	...	138	240	...	...	102	113	42	43	78	95	37	41
	Negapatam Wesleyan Mission High School	45	129	...	...	45	121	...	...	18	20	6	7	30	48	18	14
	Negapatam St. Anthony's High School	44	69	10	8	57	72	11	...	35	18	11	7	26	32	16	8
	Tranquebar Lutheran Mission High School	35	68	16	55	39	64	...	...	12	12	8	7	14	9	7	7

APPENDIX C—*continued.*

Upper Secondary or High Schools for Boys with particulars of Attendance and Examination Results—continued.

Districts.	Circles.	Attendance on 31st March								Matriculation.				Middle School.			
		1890.				1891.				Examined.		Passed.		Examined.		Passed.	
		Upper secondary.	Lower secondary.	Upper primary.	Lower primary.	Upper secondary.	Lower secondary.	Upper primary.	Lower primary.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1889-90.	1890-91.
Tanjore—*cont.*	SOUTHERN—*cont.*																
	AIDED—*cont.*																
	Tanjore S.P.G. High School ...	170	145	...	...	171	123	...	...	104	88	11	28	71	75	18	25
	Kumbakónam Native High School.	61	134	...	...	76	104	...	...	73	46	21	17	37	67	15	36
	Shiyáli Pennington do. ...	28	75	31	25	21	68	24	15	17	13	3	3	15	28	8	9
	UNAIDED.																
	Poraiyar Nadar's High School ...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	...	1	6	4	3	3
	Tanjore Veera Raghava Pillai's High School	102	...	...	...	93	...	...	...	63	49	9	19	...	...	...	...
	Kumbakónam Palace or Pottamarai High School	79	56	...	...	82	64	...	...	38	47	12	12	...	...	...	...
	Tiruválúr Native or Hindu High School	28	...	...	...	23	60	...	...	8	13	2	5	...	...	...	...
	Mannárgudi Native High School.	20	43	...	...	59	101	...	...	26	32	4	8	39	6	17	4
	Máyavaram do. do. ...	9	32	...	...	79	98	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Kumbakónam National do. ...	47	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	65	34	13	4	...	8	...	...
	Poraiyar Anglo-Senthamil Vidhyasala	4	...	...	...	4	37	...	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
	Shiyáli Nadar's High School ...	23	33	14	22	...	...	...	...	9	...	4	...	...	...	...	...
	Mannárgudi Town do. ...	22	55	...	...	51	79	...	...	18	23	5	7	...	4	...	1
	Tiruvádi St. Peter's do. ...	...	...	...	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	1,002	1,315	71	110	1,017	1,400	35	15	647	552	178	188	402	437	181	180
Trichinopoly.	BOARD.																
	Lálgudi Board High School ...	10	31	10	10	...	...	...	...	7	...	1	...	16	8	7	3
	Kúlitalai do. do. ...	15	35	...	...	14	54	...	...	...	7	...	2	9	11	7	4
	AIDED.																
	Trichinopoly St. Joseph's High School	258	353	81	103	283	371	76	101	157	147	46	68	116	125	50	58
	Trichinopoly S.P.G. High School.	...	...	...	...	181	93	...	...	...	105	...	27	...	...	...	...
	Do. National do. ...	113	...	...	...	130	...	...	...	51	75	10	33	13	35	7	13

APPENDIX C—*continued.*

Upper Secondary or High Schools for Boys with particulars of Attendance and Examination Results—continued.

Districts.	Circles.	Attendance on 31st March								Matriculation.				Middle School.			
		1890.				1891.				Examined.		Passed.		Examined.		Passed.	
		Upper secondary.	Lower secondary.	Upper primary.	Lower primary.	Upper secondary.	Lower secondary.	Upper primary.	Lower primary.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1889-90.	1890-91.
Trichinopoly—*cont.*	SOUTHERN—*cont.*																
	UNAIDED.																
	Trichinopoly S.P.G. High School.	170	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	71	...	12	...	49	80	32	23
	Do. S.P.G. Upper Secondary School	...	...	...	...	15	105	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Trichinopoly Natarajaiyar's High School	...	...	...	...	26	80	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	48	...	18
	Total ...	566	419	91	113	649	703	76	101	286	334	69	130	203	307	103	119
Madura.	BOARD.																
	Dindigul Municipal High School.	...	...	...	...	20	44	...	...	...	11	...	4	...	26	...	13
	AIDED.																
	Madura American Mission High School	43	91	22	63	35	83	14	66	26	27	8	3	31	37	15	11
	Madura Native High School ...	111	184	43	51	107	172	42	59	63	80	27	22	75	108	43	42
	Periyakulám Hindu High School.	46	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	2	...	15	7	6	3
	Ramnad S.P.G. High School ...	79	113	13	11	36	48	14	6	24	41	10	8	51	51	34	25
	Madura Town High School ...	59	95	...	...	107	72	...	...	58	19	6	5	26	47	15	14
	UNAIDED.																
	Sivaganga Zemindari High School.	32	90	...	...	47	81	...	...	21	19	12	2	23	51	11	26
	Dindigul Hindu do. ...	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	...	6	...	18	...	7	...
	Pasumalai American Mission High School	...	...	...	...	50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	398	573	81	125	402	500	70	131	214	197	71	44	239	327	131	134

APPENDIX C—*continued.*

Upper Secondary or High Schools for Boys with particulars of Attendance and Examination Results—continued.

Districts.	Circles.	Attendance on 31st March								Matriculation.				Middle School.			
		1890.				1891.				Examined.		Passed.		Examined.		Passed.	
		Upper secondary.	Lower secondary.	Upper primary.	Lower primary.	Upper secondary.	Lower secondary.	Upper primary.	Lower primary.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1889-90.	1890-91.
Tinnevelly.	SOUTHERN—*cont.*																
	AIDED.																
	Tinnevelly Hindu High School ...	95	107	17	8	115	95	15	7	43	48	18	20	35	60	24	35
	Do. C.M.S. do. ...	63	155	45	59	100	107	29	56	40	48	11	5	33	63	28	41
	Palamcottah do. do. ...	31	80	20	...	34	97	30	13	17	15	5	5	14	13	10	10
	Do. St. Xavier's High School	56	104	35	88	51	94	...	...	18	26	5	5	45	13	31	8
	Tuticorin Caldwell High School ...	73	...	...	...	101	...	...	...	22	35	5	5	...	...	...	...
	Do. St. Xavier's do. ...	52	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	...	4	...	...	...	...	...
	UNAIDED.																
	Palamcottah Hindu High School...	14	55	14	26	8	35	15	6	7	13	1	1	20	...	9	...
	Tuticorin St. Xavier's do. ...	...	...	...	...	55	...	...	...	...	28	...	12	13	13	8	5
	Pattamadai High School	39	...	...	...	28	...	...	...	...	18	...	4	30	...	14	...
	Gopalasamudram High School ...	...	...	...	...	18	...	...	...	...	12	...	1	...	...	...	...
	Megnanapuram do. ...	...	...	...	...	28	...	...	...	...	16	...	3	...	...	...	...
	Alwar Tirunagari S.P.G. High School	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	...	5	...
	Total ...	423	501	131	181	538	428	89	82	164	259	49	61	203	162	129	99
	Total for the Circle ...	2,910	3,938	516	773	3,241	4,230	476	686	1,583	1,661	445	512	1,232	1,535	626	671
Malabar.	WESTERN.																
	GOVERNMENT.																
	Calicut High School	43	...	...	...	43	...	...	...	23	24	8	4	...	...	...	...
	BOARD.																
	Tellicherry Municipal High School.	75	90	...	...	83	82	...	...	39	32	4	11	56	59	42	33
	Pálghat Victoria Jubilee High School	61	...	...	...	102	76	...	...	23	40	6	9	...	...	...	...
	Cannanore Municipal High School.	28	54	...	...	32	50	...	...	35	23	5	6	27	20	14	13

APPENDIX C—*continued.*

Upper Secondary or High Schools for Boys with particulars of Attendance and Examination Results—continued.

Districts.	Circles.	Attendance on 31st March								Matriculation.				Middle School.			
		1890.				1891.				Examined.		Passed.		Examined.		Passed.	
		Upper secondary.	Lower secondary.	Upper primary.	Lower primary.	Upper secondary.	Lower secondary.	Upper primary.	Lower primary.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1889-90.	1890-91.
Malabar—*cont.*	WESTERN—*cont.*																
	AIDED.																
	Calicut B.G.M. High School ...	34	95	...	...	34	88	...	...	19	19	4	2	24	40	9	15
	Tellicherry B.G.M. do. ...	57	99	16	19	57	61	16	14	18	19	1	5	69	58	26	25
	Cochin St. Joseph's European Boys' School	13	65	26	48	29	58	9	54	...	10	...	1	13	17	4	11
	Cochin Santa Cruz High School ...	30	88	24	77	42	80	22	70	11	16	6	7	17	23	8	17
	Kollengode Rajah's do. ...	13	37	21	...	19	42	23	...	9	14	1	7	14	11	6	10
	Nittur Christian do. ...	...	...	...	...	16	47	10	51	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	5
	Calicut St. Joseph's Poor European Boys' School	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	24	4	8
	UNAIDED.																
	Calicut Kerala Vidhyasala ...	71	147	48	58	75	129	35	53	48	50	17	8	48	32	11	39
	Pálghat Native High School ...	95	80	15	15	93	73	23	14	59	107	11	27	...	...	...	...
	Calicut Native do. ...	42	101	35	36	51	81	24	52	39	35	11	6	26	40	8	15
	Pálghat Town do. ...	70	63	10	12	90	65	8	...	70	...	3	...	...	...	...	...
	Cannanore B.G.M. do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24	...	11	...
	Total ...	632	919	195	265	766	932	170	308	393	389	77	93	330	391	143	191
South Canara.	GOVERNMENT.																
	Mangalore High School	175	...	...	...	153	...	...	...	89	114	26	36	...	...	...	...
	BOARD.																
	Kundapur Board High School ...	23	87	29	41	27	68	37	26	13	15	4	2	21	17	13	12

APPENDIX C—*continued.*

Upper Secondary or High Schools for Boys with particulars of Attendance and Examination Results—continued.

Circles.	Attendance on 31st March 1890.				Attendance on 31st March 1891.				Middle School. Examined.		Middle School. Passed.		Matriculation. Examined.		Matriculation. Passed.	
	Upper secondary.	Lower secondary.	Upper primary.	Lower primary.	Upper secondary.	Lower secondary.	Upper primary.	Lower primary.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1889-90.	1890-91.
WESTERN—*cont.*																
AIDED.																
South Canara—*cont.*																
Mangalore St. Aloysius' High School	90	216	...	...	109	198	...	...	50	43	11	15	...	...	...	...
Mangalore German Mission Town High School	53	100	82	44	80	105	32	32	...	22	...	4	...	...	...	...
Total ...	341	403	61	85	369	371	69	58	152	104	41	57	...	...	...	...
Total for the Circle ...	973	1,322	256	350	1,135	1,303	230	366	545	583	118	150	...	...	...	...
Grand Total ...	6,325	13,143	2,053	3,224	8,046	11,386	2,017	2,941	3,943	4,061	1,067	1,109	4,090	4,388	1,615	2,036

APPENDIX D.

Public Lower Secondary or Middle Schools for Boys with particulars of Attendance for 1890-91.

Schools.	1889-90. Number of schools.	1889-90. Middle department.	1889-90. Primary department.	1890-91. Number of schools.	1890-91. Middle department.	1890-91. Primary department.
NORTHERN CIRCLE.						
Ganjam.						
Government ... Vernacular	19	71	798	22	71	830
Board ... ... English	6	273	110	6	255	110
Aided ... ... English	2	51	48	2	46	57
Total ... English	8	324	158	8	301	167
Total ... Vernacular	19	71	798	22	71	830
Vizagapatam.						
Government ... English	2	21	112	1	16	59
Government ... Vernacular	...	...	...	1	4	55
Board ... ... English	7	151	89	6	149	104
Unaided ... English	1	145	54	1	8	20
Total ... English	10	317	255	8	173	183
Total ... Vernacular	...	...	...	1	4	55
Godávari.						
Government ... English	1	25	15	1	24	20
Board ... ... English	1	32	8	6	176	183
Aided ... ... English	17	397	468	16	318	774
Unaided ... English	9	361	238	2	51	51
Total ... English	28	815	729	25	569	1,028
Kistna.						
Board ... ... English	7	201	106	7	183	86
Aided ... ... English	3	15	68	9	103	261
Aided ... ... Vernacular	2	16	52	1	13	9
Unaided ... English	8	141	210	5	195	42
Unaided ... Vernacular	...	...	...	2	23	...
Total ... English	18	357	384	21	481	389
Total ... Vernacular	2	16	52	3	36	9
Kurnool.						
Board ... ... English	1	34	30	1	28	31
Aided ... ... English	...	...	...	1	4	48
Total ... English	1	34	30	2	32	79
Total Northern Circle. English	65	1,847	1,556	64	1,556	1,846
Total Northern Circle. Vernacular	21	87	850	26	111	894
CENTRAL CIRCLE.						
Nellore.						
Board ... ... English	5	103	164	6	119	250
Aided ... ... English	1	39	21	1	7	37
Unaided ... English	1	80	16	1	49	...
Total ... English	7	222	201	8	175	287
Madras.						
Aided ... ... English	18	452	1,712	19	475	1,897
Aided ... ... Vernacular	...	...	...	2	24	203
Unaided ... English	6	661	1,183	8	839	1,310
Unaided ... Vernacular	...	...	...	1	5	53
Total ... English	24	1,113	2,895	27	1,314	3,207
Total ... Vernacular	...	...	...	3	29	256

APPENDIX D—*continued.*

Public Lower Secondary or Middle Schools for Boys with particulars of Attendance—continued.

Schools.	1889-90. Number of schools.	1889-90. Middle department.	1889-90. Primary department.	1890-91. Number of schools.	1890-91. Middle department.	1890-91. Primary department.
CENTRAL CIRCLE—*cont.*						
Chingleput.						
Aided ... ... English	12	238	515	14	231	529
Aided ... ... Vernacular	...	...	...	4	31	227
Unaided ... ... English	1	43	...	2	13	108
Total ... English	13	281	515	16	244	637
Total ... Vernacular	...	...	...	4	31	227
Bellary.						
Board ... ... English	2	63	62	2	70	53
Aided ... ... English	3	86	138	3	53	156
Unaided ... ... English	1	19	43	1	23	30
Total ... English	6	168	243	6	146	239
Anantapur.						
Board ... ... English	1	17	28	1	17	13
Aided ... ... English	1	44	...	1	36	...
Total ... English	2	61	28	2	53	13
Cuddapah.						
Board ... ... English	2	29	107	2	32	95
Aided ... ... English	5	83	194	3	59	94
Total ... English	7	112	301	5	91	189
North Arcot.						
Board ... ... English	11	236	500	10	236	451
Aided ... ... English	3	126	72	4	125	110
Aided ... ... Vernacular	1	4	33	...	...	...
Unaided ... ... English	2	50	48	...	...	...
Total ... English	16	412	620	14	361	561
Total ... Vernacular	1	4	33	...	...	...
South Arcot.						
Board ... ... English	6	180	164	6	166	156
Aided ... ... English	5	160	277	6	169	334
Aided ... ... Vernacular	1	6	33	1	6	48
Unaided ... ... English	3	124	94	3	90	...
Total ... English	14	464	535	15	425	490
Total ... Vernacular	1	6	33	1	6	48
Total Central Circle. English	89	2,833	5,338	93	2,809	5,623
Total Central Circle. Vernacular	2	10	66	8	66	531
SOUTHERN CIRCLE.						
Coimbatore.						
Board ... ... English	1	54	...	1	40	...
Aided ... ... English	10	182	219	9	164	250
Unaided ... ... English	3	56	25	5	65	14
Total ... English	14	292	244	15	269	264

APPENDIX D—*continued.*

Public Lower Secondary or Middle Schools for Boys with particulars of Attendance—continued.

Schools.	1889-90. Number of schools.	1889-90. Middle department.	1889-90. Primary department.	1890-91. Number of schools.	1890-91. Middle department.	1890-91. Primary department.
SOUTHERN CIRCLE—*cont.*						
Nilgiris.						
Government ... English	1	68	202	1	85	224
Aided ... ... English	6	81	431	8	71	506
Unaided ... ... English	1	5	33	...	...	...
Total ... English	8	154	666	9	156	730
Salem.						
Board ... ... English	12	259	597	7	75	399
Aided ... ... English	7	68	236	6	56	225
Unaided ... ... English	1	32	32	1	18	23
Total ... English	20	359	865	14	149	647
Tanjore.						
Board ... ... English	2	91	...	2	82	...
Board ... ... Vernacular	...	...	...	4	30	184
Aided ... ... English	23	1,018	476	27	1,100	552
Unaided ... ... English	18	525	353	10	208	...
Total ... English	43	1,634	829	39	1,390	552
Total ... Vernacular	...	...	...	4	30	184
Trichinopoly.						
Board ... ... English	3	34	75	2	50	18
Aided ... ... English	12	369	483	8	145	250
Unaided ... ... English	9	495	104	4	230	...
Total ... English	24	898	662	14	425	268
Madura.						
Aided ... ... English	19	661	484	21	663	476
Unaided ... ... English	5	86	64	2	39	...
Total ... English	24	747	548	23	702	476
Tinnevelly.						
Aided ... ... English	37	1,186	1,034	40	1,156	1,069
Aided ... ... Vernacular	...	...	...	2	69	25
Unaided ... ... English	5	124	120	5	159	25
Total ... English	42	1,310	1,154	45	1,315	1,094
Total ... Vernacular	...	...	...	2	69	25
Total Southern Circle. English	175	5,394	4,968	159	4,406	4,031
Total Southern Circle. Vernacular	...	...	...	6	99	209
WESTERN CIRCLE.						
Malabar.						
Board ... ... English	12	531	487	11	349	435
Board ... ... Vernacular	...	...	...	6	23	372
Aided ... ... English	13	289	684	13	398	659
Aided ... ... Vernacular	16	135	1,103	2	12	85
Unaided ... ... English	6	302	289	2	138	84
Total ... English	31	1,122	1,460	26	885	1,178
Total ... Vernacular	16	135	1,103	8	35	457

APPENDIX D—*continued.*

Public Lower Secondary or Middle Schools for Boys with particulars of Attendance—continued.

Schools.	1889-90.			1890-91.		
	Number of schools.	Middle department.	Primary department.	Number of schools.	Middle department.	Primary department.
WESTERN CIRCLE—*cont.*						
South Canara.						
Board ... ... { English	5	304	219	6	283	310
Vernacular	...	...	...	2	14	36
Aided ... ... English	6	203	230	9	228	142
Unaided ... ... English	1	8	...	...	...	...
Total ... { English	12	515	449	15	511	752
Vernacular	...	...	...	2	14	36
Total Western Circle. { English	43	1,637	1,909	41	1,396	1,930
Vernacular	16	135	1,103	10	49	493
Grand Total ... { English	372	11,711	13,771	357	10,167	13,430
Vernacular	39	232	2,019	50	325	2,127

APPENDIX E.

Training Schools for Masters on the 31st March 1891.

Normal schools.	Number on the rolls on the 31st March		Special Primary Examination, 1889.			Special Primary Examination, 1890.			Number of Students who obtained Primary Grade Certificates in 1890-91.		Number of trained Students who joined their appointments or obtained employment.
	1890.	1891.	Examined.	Passed. First class.	Passed. Second class.	Examined.	Passed. First class.	Passed. Second class.	Higher.	Lower.	
NORTHERN CIRCLE.											
FIRST DIVISION.											
Government.											
Russellkonda Normal school ...	13	11	11	3	7	12	6	5	...	5	10
Gumupur do. ...	10	7	10	1	...	10	1	...	...	...	8
Board.											
Berhampore Local Fund Normal school.	27	21	22	2	14	22	1	3	...	4	10
Chicacole do. do. ...	26	25	18	6	5	23	10	7	...	13	14
Vizagapatam do. do. ...	22	13	12	8	4	20	8	5	...	...	20
Palkonda do. do. ...	20	20	19	6	3	20	8	3	...	6	16
Total ...	118	97	99	26	33	107	34	23	...	28	78
SECOND DIVISION.											
Board.											
Rajahmundry Local Fund Normal school	29	61	27	9	7	29	12	8	...	7	11
THIRD DIVISION.											
Board.											
Masulipatam Local Fund Normal school.	36	51	24	18	6	37	17	10	11	26	...
Guntûr do. do. ...	19	...	29	10	9	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nandyál do. do. ...	25	26	21	5	6	26	5	8	..	12	...
Aided.											
Masulipatam C.M.S. Training Institution	5	13	7	2	3	13	2	6	...	5	5
Bapatla A.B.M. Training Institution	14	14	...	...	...	14	3	2	...	5	14
Total ...	99	104	81	35	24	90	27	26	11	48	19
Total, Northern Circle ...	246	262	207	70	64	226	73	57	11	83	108
CENTRAL CIRCLE.											
FOURTH DIVISION.											
Government.											
Muhammadan Branch Normal school, Madras	29	43	13	10	1	15	8	5	...	15	17
Hindu Branch Normal school, Madras	...	61	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Teachers' College, Saidápet ...	50	58	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12
Board.											
Nellore Local Fund Normal school.	35	5	20	8	1	20	8	6	...	16	24
Ongole do. do....	29	3	31	5	6	31	5	13	...	...	32
Chingleput do. (closed) ...	38	...	23	8	9	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	181	170	87	31	17	66	21	24	...	31	85

APPENDIX E—*continued.*

Training Schools for Masters on the 31st March 1891—continued.

Normal schools.	Number on the rolls on the 31st March		Special Primary Examination, 1889.			Special Primary Examination, 1890.			Number of Students who obtained Primary Grade Certificates in 1890-91.		Number of Trained Students who joined their appointments or obtained employment.
	1890.	1891.	Examined.	Passed.		Examined.	Passed.		Higher.	Lower.	
				First class.	Second class.		First class.	Second class.			
CENTRAL CIRCLE—*cont.*											
FIFTH DIVISION.											
Bellary Local Fund Normal school	20	16	15	1	4	16	3	4	...	5	9
Harpanahalli Sessional school (closed).	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sessional school, Bellary District	12	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16
Anantapur Local Fund Normal school.	20	20	11	3	4	20	6	6	...	9	15
Royachóti do. do. ...	23	12	13	8	2	22	12	9	...	18	21
Sessional schools, Cuddapah District	15	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	102	83	39	12	10	58	21	19	...	32	61
SIXTH DIVISION.											
Board.											
Ranipet Local Fund Normal school	43	16	...	...	...	37	7	6	...	...	13
Chittoor do. do. ...	16	6	...	...	...	13	2	2	...	...	11
Palmanair do. do. ...	17	2	...	...	...	12	1	1	...	...	5
Arcot do. do. (closed)	...	...	27	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tirutani do. do. (closed)	...	...	17	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
Villupuram Local Fund Normal school	26	16	22	2	9	15	7	2	5	10	7
Tiruvannámalai do. do. ...	11	4	9	2	...	12	3	1	...	4	8
Kallakurchi do. do. ...	12	5	4	...	2	11	3	2	...	6	7
Mannárgudi do. do. ...	16	7	6	1	...	13	4	3	...	7	14
Total ...	141	56	85	7	19	113	27	17	5	27	65
Total, Central Circle ...	424	309	211	59	46	237	69	60	5	90	211
SOUTHERN CIRCLE.											
SEVENTH DIVISION.											
Board.											
Coimbatore Local Fund Normal school ...	32	20	18	7	8	19	4	5	10	9	12
Erode do. do. ...	24	12	19	3	5	20	7	2	...	11	15
Salem do. do. ...	34	28	25	8	6	17	3	4	4	14	9
Edapalli do. (closed)	16	...	4	...	...	5	...	3	...	...	...
Kodumudi Sessional school (do.)	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Aided.											
Kaity B.G.M. Normal school ...	10	5	...	...	...	16	1	3	...	...	5
Total ...	128	65	66	18	19	77	15	17	14	34	42
EIGHTH DIVISION.											
Board.											
Tanjore Local Fund Normal school ...	38	53	45	15	9	42	18	5	1	4	43
Trichinopoly do. do. ...	27	40	25	4	10	36	4	11	...	...	27
Aided.											
St. Joseph's Normal school, Trichinopoly	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Poraiyar E.L.M. Normal school.	12	15	9	1	5	...	...	...	...	5	5
Total ...	103	108	79	20	24	78	17	16	1	9	75

APPENDIX E—*continued.*

Training Schools for Masters on the 31st March 1891—continued.

Normal schools.	Number on the rolls on the 31st March		Special Primary Examination, 1889.			Special Primary Examination, 1890.			Number of Students who obtained Primary Grade Certificates in 1890-91.		Number of Trained Students who joined their appointments or obtained employment.
	1890.	1891.	Examined.	Passed.		Examined.	Passed.		Higher.	Lower.	
				First class.	Second class.		First class.	Second class.			
SOUTHERN CIRCLE—*cont.*											
NINTH DIVISION.											
Board.											
Madura Local Fund Normal school	43	54	32	6	11	35	5	9	...	18	32
Ramnad Range Sessional school	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tinnevelly Local Fund Normal school	52	36	16	7	6	37	7	10	...	12	16
Tinnevelly Range Sessional schools	...	44	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	33
Shermadevi Sessional schools ...	...	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Aided.											
Dindigul C.V.E.S. Training Institution	...	...	12	2	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pasumalai American Mission Normal school	22	32	7	...	4	20	...	5	3	2	20
Tuticorin S.P.G. Normal school.	22	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	7	20
Palamcottah C.M.S. Training Institution	28	24	24	1	7	24	2	8	...	11	17
Total ...	167	258	91	16	33	116	14	32	9	50	138
Total, Southern Circle ...	398	431	236	54	76	271	46	65	24	93	255
WESTERN CIRCLE.											
Board.											
Calicut Hindu Normal school...	51	42	23	1	12	33	6	17	1	16	30
Nadapuram do. ...	22	13	15	2	8	6	...	2	...	3	3
Calicut Mappilla do. ...	26	41	13	2	7	11	...	10	...	9	19
Tellicherry Primary Normal school	22	14	15	2	9	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mallapuram Normal school ...	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tarur do. ...	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mangalore Local Fund Normal school	23	29	14	1	9	20	6	...	...	...	25
Unaided.											
Nittur German Mission Training Institution	3	10	1	...	1	...	...	...	3	5	...
Total, Western Circle ...	147	172	80	8	46	70	12	29	4	27	77
Grand Total ...	1,215	1,174	734	182	232	804	200	211	44	293	651

APPENDIX F.

Training Schools for Mistresses on the 31st March 1891.

Training schools for Mistresses.	Number on the rolls on 31st March.	School management examination.		Higher examination for women.		Middle school examination.		Special Primary examination.		Number on the rolls on 31st March.	School management examination.		Higher examination for women.		Middle school examination.		Special Primary examination.		No. of trained students who obtained employment as teachers during the year.
	1890.	Examined.	Passed.	Examined.	Passed.	Examined.	Passed.	Examined.	Passed.	1891.	Examined.	Passed.	Examined.	Passed.	Examined.	Passed.	Examined.	Passed.	
CENTRAL CIRCLE.																			
Government.																			
Madras Presidency Training school for Mistresses	44	19	11	11	6	14	8	18	5	39	23	17	4	3	17	9	22	5	24
Hobart Government Muhammadan Normal school	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	4	13	...	...	1	...	...	...	6	6	2
Aided.																			
Madras F. C. M. Christian Female Normal school	26	16	10	8	6	12	11	16	10	18	18	8	10	2	19	7	8	5	10
Madras F. C. M. Christian Girls' Boarding school	5	1	1	6	5	4	4	10	2	10	5	5	8	1	14	9	13	2	...
Cuddalore R. C. Female Normal school	13	9	7	7	5	5	3	8	5	16	14	2	5	5	7	4	9	5	5
Total	100	45	29	32	22	35	26	58	26	96	60	32	28	11	57	29	58	23	41
SOUTHERN CIRCLE.																			
Government.																			
Coimbatore Govt. Female Normal school	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	5	25	...	...	...	...	7	6	13	...	3
Aided.																			
Trichinopoly S.P.G. Female Normal school.	20	6	6	5	4	6	5	9	4	10	17	3	5	2	11	6	5	...	4
Madura American Mission Female Normal school	24	10	10	...	...	12	9	22	10	16	14	6	7	4	8	3	22	10	2

APPENDIX F—*continued.*

Training Schools for Mistresses on the 31st March 1891—continued.

Training schools for Mistresses.	Number on the rolls on 31st March.	School management examination.		Higher examination for women.		Middle school examination		Special Primary examination.		Number on the rolls on 31st March.	School management examination.		Higher examination for women.		Middle school examination.		Special Primary examination.		No. of trained students who obtained employment as teachers during the year.
	1890.	Examined.	Passed.	Examined.	Passed.	Examined.	Passed.	Examined.	Passed.	1891.	Examined.	Passed.	Examined.	Passed.	Examined.	Passed.	Examined.	Passed.	
SOUTHERN CIRCLE—*cont.*																			
Aided—cont.																			
Palamcottah Sarah Tucker Training Institution	32	21	20	12	9	19	17	16	9	45	...	...	11	6	16	15	14	6	18
Tuticorin Victoria Female Normal school	26	8	5	4	4	6	6	21	6	5	10	8	5	...	11	6	14	5	4
Nazareth St. John's Female Normal school	48	34	25	18	15	19	12	21	9	39	27	13	9	8	16	14	...	...	10
Total	169	79	66	39	32	62	49	99	43	140	68	30	37	20	69	50	68	21	41
WESTERN CIRCLE.																			
Board.																			
Tellicherry Female Normal school	12	3	3	...	...	...	...	8	7	11	11	3	...	...	5	3	3	1	6
Aided.																			
Mangalore St. Ann's Female Normal school	8	...	...	3	3	8	8	...	...	6	...	...	7	5	5	4	...	...	8
Total	20	3	3	3	3	8	8	8	7	17	11	3	7	5	10	7	3	1	14
Grand Total	289	127	98	74	57	105	83	165	76	253	139	65	72	36	136	86	129	45	96

APPENDIX G.

Particulars of Industrial Schools and Classes for 1890-91.

Name of Institution.	1889-90.	1890-91.																														
	Number on rolls on the 31st March.	Number on rolls on the 31st March.	Drawing.	Engraving.	Electro-Metallurgy.	Carpentry.	Blacksmith's work.	Rattan-work.	Tailoring.	Book-binding.	Embroidery.	Braid-weaving.	Weaving—(a) Cloth. (b) Carpet.	Lace-making.	Agriculture.	Printing.	Telegraphy.	Tape-making.	Gardening.	Boot and shoe-making.	Tamboor work or cotton embroidery.	Painting.	Tin-work.	Number that passed the Higher Examinations in science, art, industries and commerce.	Number that passed the Middle School Examination in science, art, industries and commerce.	Approximate annual value of work turned out in the industrial branches.	Amount actually realized during the year from the sale proceeds of the school manufactures.	Number of trained pupils from the school who obtained employment as teachers during the year.
INDUSTRIAL SCHOOLS.																																
NORTHERN CIRCLE.																																
BOARD.																																
Industrial Branch Board Normal school, Masulipatam	39	15	...	...	...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
AIDED.																																
Industrial school for Muhammadan women, Guntúr	31	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	79	...	...				
Total ...	70	28	...	...	...	15	...	...	...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,300	500	...				
CENTRAL CIRCLE.																										1,379	500	...				
GOVERNMENT.																																
Hobart Muhammadan Girls' school, Royapettah	8	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100	33	...				
BOARD.																																
Municipal Industrial school, Chidambaram	30	32	...	...	...	32	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
AIDED.																																
A.B.M. Industrial school, Nellore ...	10	7	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
Industrial school, Madras	50	50	...	...	...	17	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
Anjumani Mufidi-ali-Islam ...	149	159	...	...	...	79	...	...	...	35	...	...	(b)30	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
St. Patrick's Orphanage, Adayar ...	32	88	88	...	...	25	...	26	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	...	...	...	...	10,935	10,588	...	1			
American Arcot Mission, Arni																										8,158	5,902	...				
Hekkin's Memorial Industrial school	44	41	...	...	...	16	5	...	10	...	...	...	(b)5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2,455	1,798	...				
Total ...	323	384	88	...	...	176	22	26	32	...	42	7	(b)35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	5	...	...	947	...			
																				31	15	5	...		5	2	21,648	19,218	1			

APPENDIX G—*continued.*

Particulars of Industrial Schools and Classes for 1890-91—continued.

Name of Institution.	1889-90.	1890-91.																														
	Number on rolls on the 31st March.	Number on rolls on the 31st March.	Drawing.	Engraving.	Electro-Metallurgy.	Carpentry.	Blacksmith's work.	Rattan-work.	Tailoring.	Book-binding.	Embroidery.	Braid-weaving.	Weaving—(a) Cloth. (b) Carpet.	Lace-making.	Agriculture.	Printing.	Telegraphy.	Tape-making.	Gardening.	Boot and shoe-making.	Tamboor work or cotton embroidery.	Painting.	Tin-work.	Number that passed the Higher Examinations in science, art, industries and commerce.	Number that passed the Middle School Examination in science, art, industries and commerce.	Approximate annual value of work turned out in the industrial branches.	Amount actually realized during the year from the sale proceeds of the school manufactures.	Number of trained pupils from the school who obtained employment as teachers during the year.					
INDUSTRIAL SCHOOLS—*cont.*																																
SOUTHERN CIRCLE.																																
BOARD.																																
Municipal Industrial school, Madura..	24	242	113	..	...	26	8	27	...																							
Do. do. Tinnevelly.	21	21	...	...	...	7	2	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	90	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
Do. do. Negapatam	37	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
AIDED.																																
Wesleyan Mission Children's Home Industrial School, Karúr ...	52	46	33	...	...	22	4	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	52	...	...				
Victoria Industrial School, Negapatam	...	26	...	...	...	13	...	.	6	6	...	...	(a)15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	9	9,478	8,011	1				
E.L.M. Industrial School, Erukattancheri	16	28	...	...	...	25	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,587	3,185	6				
S.P.G. Industrial School for boys, Puttur, Trichinopoly	10	9	...	...	...	4	...	...	5	...	...	...	(a)1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1				
S.P.G. Industrial School for girls, Trichinopoly	13	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
S.P.G. Industrial School, Ramnad ...	26	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	80	54	...				
Art Industrial School for boys, Nazareth	111	122	32	32	...	33	33	...	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2,920	2,409	...				
Art Industrial School for girls, Nazareth	36	47	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	(a)28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	42	2,145	2,144	5				
Total ...	346	580	178	32	...	130	49	42	40	16	...	...	(a)44	63	90	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	17	512	512	...				
Grand Total ...	739	992	266	32	...	321	71	68	72	16	55	7	(a)44 (b)35	63	90	18	...	...	...	31	15	5	2	22	71	18,774	16,315	13				
																								27	73	41,801	36,033	14				

APPENDIX G—*continued.*

Particulars of Industrial Schools and Classes for 1890-91—continued.

Name of Institution.	1889-90.	1890-91.																										
	Number on rolls on the 31st March.	Number on rolls on the 31st March.	Drawing.	Engraving.	Electro-Metallurgy.	Carpentry.	Blacksmith's work.	Rattan-work.	Tailoring.	Book-binding.	Embroidery.	Braid-weaving.	Weaving— (a) Cloth. (b) Carpet.	Lace-making.	Agriculture.	Printing.	Telegraphy.	Tape-making.	Gardening.	Boot and shoe-making.	Tamboor work or cotton embroidery.	Painting.	Tin-work.	Number that passed the Higher Examinations in science, art, industries and commerce.	Number that passed the Middle School Examination in science, art, industries and commerce.	Approximate annual value of work turned out in the industrial branches.	Amount actually realized during the year from the sale proceeds of the school manufactures.	Number of trained pupils from the school who obtained employment as teachers during the year.
OTHER SCHOOLS IN WHICH INDUSTRIAL SUBJECTS ARE TAUGHT.																												
NORTHERN CIRCLE.																												
GOVERNMENT.																												
Rajahmundry College	116	78	35	...	15	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
BOARD.																												
Municipal High school, Chicacole ...	...	40	...	...	...	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100	67	...
Do. do. Anakapalle.	...	25	...	...	..	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...
Board Normal school, Rajahmundry.	...	28	28	...	...	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	...	...
Municipal High school, Kurnool ...	19	33	...	...	...	33	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	150	7	...
AIDED.																												
London Mission High school, Vizagapatam	...	36	36	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	135	240	99	...	15	154	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	276	74	...
CENTRAL CIRCLE.																												
GOVERNMENT.																												
Teachers' College, Saidápet and Branch schools	109	189	181	...	...	104	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	77	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	99	130	128	6
Reformatory school, Chingleput ...	109	140	...	...	...	34	29	...	28	...	...	...	(a)26	...	...	...	...	5	140	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,236	1,595	...

APPENDIX G—*continued.*

Particulars of Industrial Schools and Classes for 1890-91—continued.

Name of Institution.	1889-90.	1890-91.																										
	Number on rolls on the 31st March.	Number on rolls on the 31st March.	Drawing.	Engraving.	Electro-Metallurgy.	Carpentry.	Blacksmith's work.	Rattan-work.	Tailoring.	Book-binding.	Embroidery.	Braid-weaving.	Weaving— (a) Cloth. (b) Carpet.	Lace-making.	Agriculture.	Printing.	Telegraphy.	Tape-making.	Gardening.	Boot and shoe-making.	Tamboor work or cotton embroidery.	Painting.	Tin-work.	Number that passed the Higher Examinations in science, art, industries and commerce.	Number that passed the Middle School Examination in science, art, industries and commerce.	Approximate annual value of work turned out in the industrial branches.	Amount actually realized during the year from the sale proceeds of the school manufactures.	Number of trained pupils from the school who obtained employment as teachers during the year.
OTHER SCHOOLS IN WHICH INDUSTRIAL SUBJECTS ARE TAUGHT—*cont.*																												
CENTRAL CIRCLE—*cont.*																												
BOARD.																												
Municipal High school, Bellary ...	37	21	...	...	...	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	...	...
Board Middle school, Hospet ...	115	85	...	...	...	85	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	154	133	...
Board Normal school, Villupuram ...	26	16	...	...	...	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	68	63	...
AIDED.																												
Protestant Orphanage, Bellary ...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	404	451	181	...	...	260	29	...	28	...	...	...	(a)26	...	77	...	...	5	140	...	...	...	...	2	99	2,618	1,919	6
SOUTHERN CIRCLE.																												
GOVERNMENT.																												
Kumbakónam College	181	146	146	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	17	...	...	1
Lawrence Asylum, Boys' branch ...	102	89	...	...	...	22	...	...	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	20	...	...	...	...	513	...	...

APPENDIX G—*continued.*

Particulars of Industrial Schools and Classes for 1890-91—continued.

| Name of Institution. | 1889-90. | 1890-91. | | |

APPENDIX H—*continued.*

Particulars of Upper Secondary or High Schools for Girls, 1890-91—continued.

Districts.	High Schools for Girls.	1889-90. Scholars on the 31st March. Upper secondary.	Lower secondary.	Upper primary.	Lower primary.	Higher Examination for women. Examined.	Passed.	Middle School examination. Examined.	Passed.	1890-91. Scholars on the 31st March. Upper secondary.	Lower secondary.	Upper primary.	Lower primary.	Higher Examination for women. Examined.	Passed.	Middle School examination. Examined.	Passed.
Madras —*continued.*	CENTRAL CIRCLE—*cont.*																
	AIDED.																
	Black Town Presentation Convent Day School	7	30	11	7	3	3	18	6	10	23	14	18	...	...	16	8
	Black Town Presentation Convent Orphan School	11	46	23	47					13	42	23	52				
	Black Town Davidson Street Girls' School	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	14	4	25	...	...	5	4
	Egmore Civil Female Orphan Asylum	2	11	7	27	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	1
	Madras F.C.M. Boarding Girls' School	4	35	14	30	6	5	4	4	4	31	19	44	...	...	14	9
	Popham's Broadway Wesleyan Mission Girls' Day School	4	16	10	30	3	2	6	5	8	14	6	26	...	...	6	2
	Vepery S.P.G. Ladies' Association Girls' School	7	37	18	9	5	2	5	5	7	33	17	8	...	...	9	...
	Royapet Wesleyan Mission Girls' School	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	9	8	27	...	...	2	1
	Vepery Doveton Girls' School	6	32	8	29	5	5	9	8	6	34	4	24	...	...	10	4
	Do. Presentation Convent Special School	15	25	10	44	9	5	11	10	11	35	13	53	...	...	6	3
	Do. London Mission Boarding Girls' School	23	31	10	28	6	6	7	7	52	20	7	47	...	...	29	21
	Royapet R.C. Girls' School	3	15	14	34	...	...	6	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...
	Madras Home Education classes, National Indian Association	3	6	12	89	...	...	4	4	3	2	8	31	...	...	3	...
	Madras C.E.Z.M. Home Education classes	1	2	6	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Madras F.C.M. Girls' Day School	1	4	1	6	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	12	...	...	...	...
	Practising Department of the Madras Christian Female Normal School	2	47	61	190	...	...	3	2	5	61	50	204	...	...	...	...
	Mylapore European Convent Girls' School	4	27	7	16	8	6	9	8	5	22	10	20	...	...	19	7
		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	8	6	28	...	...	3	2

APPENDIX H—*continued.*

Particulars of Upper Secondary or High Schools for Girls, 1890-91—continued.

Districts.	High Schools for Girls.	1889-90. Scholars on the 31st March. Upper secondary.	Lower secondary.	Upper primary.	Lower primary.	Higher Examination for Women. Examined.	Passed.	Middle School Examination. Examined.	Passed.	1890-91. Scholars on the 31st March. Upper secondary.	Lower secondary.	Upper primary.	Lower primary.	Higher Examination for Women. Examined.	Passed.	Middle School Examination. Examined.	Passed.
Madras —*cont.*	CENTRAL CIRCLE—*cont.*																
	UNAIDED.																
	Egmore Military Female Orphan Asylum	5	22	14	105	...	...	7	6	9	20	17	106	...	...	7	7
	Mylapore European Convent Girls' School	4	11	...	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	118	441	238	906	54	40	108	82	167	404	234	921	...	...	161	82
	SOUTHERN CIRCLE.																
	Aided.																
Coimbatore.	Coimbatore Stanes' Day Girls' School	5	21	6	40	1	...	5	5	7	14	6	34	...	...	6	3
	Do. European Convent Girls' School	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	9	6	24	...	...	4	...
	Government.																
Nilgiri.	Ootacamund Lawrence Asylum (Female Branch for Europeans)	4	16	12	37	...	...	7	7	9	13	23	21	...	...	4	4
	Aided.																
	Ootacamund Nazareth Convent Girls' School	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	2
	Coonoor Stanes' Day Poor European School	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	11	8	41	...	...	2	2
	Aided.																
Trichinopoly.	Puttur S.P.G. Boarding Girls' School	14	39	18	19	5	4	6	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	6

APPENDIX H—*continued.*

Particulars of Upper Secondary or High Schools for Girls, 1890-91—continued.

Districts.	High Schools for Girls.	1890-91. Scholars on the 31st March. Upper secondary.	Lower secondary.	Upper primary.	Lower primary.	Higher Examination for Women. Examined.	Passed.	Middle School Examination. Examined.	Passed.	1889-90. Scholars on the 31st March. Upper secondary.	Lower secondary.	Upper primary.	Lower primary.	Higher Examination for Women. Examined.	Passed.	Middle School Examination. Examined.	Passed.
	SOUTHERN CIRCLE—*cont.*																
	Aided.																
Madura ...	Madura American Mission Practising School	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	3
	Total ...	25	76	36	96	6	4	41	29	35	96	50	369	6	4	16	15
	WESTERN CIRCLE.																
	Aided.																
Malabar.	Calicut St. Joseph's European Convent Girls' School	6	24	13	82	1	...	6	6	7	28	9	99	1	...	7	7
	Cochin St. Mary's European Girls' School	5	18	7	90	...	...	4	...	3	17	6	98	...	...	3	3
	Tellicherry School of the Sacred Heart.	3	11	5	70	...	...	...	...	7	16	6	67	...	...	1	1
	Aided.																
South Canara.	Mangalore St. Ann's Convent Girls' School	12	43	25	127	3	1	19	18	12	43	35	100	3	3	5	4
	Total ...	26	96	50	369	4	1	29	24	29	104	62	364	4	3	13	11
	Grand Total of English Girls' Schools.	178	658	347	1,506	65	48	157	126	233	695	369	1,525	65	48	157	126
		2,084								2,762							

APPENDIX J.

Statement of salary and rent grants from Public funds for 1890-91.

District.	Name of school.	Number on the rolls on 31st March 1891. College department.	High department.	Middle department.	Primary department.	Special department.	Total.	Amount of grant drawn in 1890-91. Colleges.	Secondary schools.	Primary schools.	Special schools.	Total.
	I.—SALARY AND RENT GRANTS FROM PROVINCIAL FUNDS.							Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
	(1) INSTITUTIONS FOR BOYS UNDER PRIVATE MANAGEMENT.											
Ganjam ...	Native College, Berhampore	12	62	43	...	...	117	986	...	...	...	986
	Onslow Institution, Chatrapur	...	...	22	31	...	69	...	426	14	...	440
	Sri Rajah's Middle School, Mandasa ...	...	...	17	26	...	43	...	214	...	...	214
	Total ...	12	62	89	57	...	220	986	640	14	...	1,640
Vizagapatam	Hindu College, Vizagapatam	27	57	67	...	...	151	1,066	500	...	...	1,566
	St. Aloysius' High School, Vizagapatam ...	...	12	73	66	...	151	...	840	258	...	1,098
	London Mission do.	...	91	138	...	...	229	...	1,404	...	...	1,404
	Zemindari School, Bissemkattack	...	...	...	34	...	34	...	...	82	...	82
	Total ...	27	160	278	100	...	565	1,066	2,744	340	...	4,150
Godavari ...	Pithapuram Rajah's College, Cocanada ...	33	42	94	...	...	169	280	591	...	5	876
	Taylor High School, Narsapur	...	32	58	...	...	90	...	545	...	...	545
	Samasthanam High School, Pithapuram (closed)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	389	...	...	389
	High School, Rajahmundry	...	46	38	92	...	276	...	1,061	...	...	1,061
	C.M.S. High School, Ellore	...	47	74	...	...	121	...	1,713	...	...	1,713
	C.M.S. Middle School, Amalapuram (closed) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26	...	...	26
	C.M.S. Middle School, Rajahmundry ...	...	...	...	16	...	16	...	...	75	...	75
	Eurasian and A.I.N. classes, Rajahmundry	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	33	217	314	108	...	672	280	4,325	75	5	4,685
Kistna ...	Noble College, Masulipatam	45	57	92	...	...	194	2,305	698	...	...	3,003
	Hindu High School, Masulipatam	...	65	175	...	...	240	...	563	...	...	563
	Sanskrit High School, Guntur	...	40	85	...	...	125	...	720	...	...	720
	C.M.S. High School, Bezvada	...	24	50	90	...	164	...	1,108	...	...	1,108
	Sanskrit School, Koilur	...	...	10	...	13	13	...	73	...	...	73
	A.B.M. do. Bapatla	...	...	...	...	14	14	...	...	...	755	755
	C.M.S. Training Institution, Masulipatam ...	...	...	...	...	13	13	...	...	...	390	390
	Total ...	45	186	421	90	27	789	2,305	3,162	...	1,145	6,612
Kurnool ...	S.P.G. High School, Nandyal	...	17	50	20	...	87	...	1,280	110	...	1,390
Nellore ...	A.B.M. High School, Ongole	...	39	135	29	...	203	...	409	37	...	446
	Venkatagiri Rajah's High School, Nellore ...	...	44	83	28	...	155	...	825	...	...	825
	Sanskrit High School, Venkatagiri ...	...	14	13	...	...	27	...	197	...	...	197
	F.C.M. do. Nellore	...	77	117	66	...	260	...	353	...	...	353
	A.B.M. Primary Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	40	...	40
	Total ...	...	174	348	123	...	645	...	1,784	77	...	1,861
Madras ...	Madras Christian College	675	327	318	254	...	1,574	22,321	...	...	...	22,321
	Pachaiyappa's do.	144	165	118	...	...	425	8,392	...	...	...	8,392
	Doveton Protestant do.	17	31	67	40	...	155	1,689	1,453	200	...	3,342
	Wesleyan Mission College, Rayapetah ...	38	58	131	113	...	341	2,005	849	...	...	2,854
	Church of Scotland Mission College ...	62	192	148	104	...	506	2,637	...	...	...	2,637
	S.P.G. College, Vepery (closed)	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,397	166	35	...	1,538
	St. Mary's College	23	45	143	112	...	323	321	292	...	...	613
	London Mission Institution	...	44	72	58	...	174	...	2,033	...	...	2,033
	Harris' High School, Rayapetah	...	30	86	62	...	178	...	1,838	500	...	2,338
	Bishop Corrie's Grammar School	...	50	116	81	...	247	...	2,311	...	91	2,402
	St. Antony's Poor Boys' School	...	...	11	107	...	118	...	224	314	...	538
	Civil Male Orphan Asylum	...	...	32	58	...	90	...	1,135	681	...	1,816
	New Town Catholic Boys' School	...	...	16	47	...	63	...	129	246	...	375
	St. Francis Xavier's Boys' School	...	...	32	78	...	110	...	379	379	...	758
	Sausmond and Whitefield Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	249	249	...	498
	Black Town High School	...	53	68	71	...	192	...	32	...	...	32
	Rajaropal Poor School	...	...	77	148	...	225	...	30	30	...	60
	St. Mathias Boys' School	...	...	...	11	...	74	...	123	245	...	368
	Tamil Mission Ragged School	...	...	37	63	...	100	...	9	18	...	27
	Chengalvaraya Navakar's Commercial School	...	...	...	288	...	326	...	...	...	...	...
	Madras Industrial School	...	...	...	...	91	91	...	1,140	...	822	1,962
	Anjumani Mafeedi Ali Islam's School ...	...	...	...	...	50	50	...	...	...	1,704	1,704
	Total ...	...	...	19	140	159	318	...	...	...	1,579	1,579
		954	903	1,482	1,820	300	5,519	38,762	12,337	2,897	4,196	58,192
Chingleput...	Wesleyan Mission High School, St. Thomas' Mount	...	...	37	23	...	80	...	449	130	...	579
	Do. High School, Madurantakam ...	...	22	30	32	...	84	...	470	62	...	532
	Pachaiyappa's High School, Conjeeveram ...	...	50	118	52	...	220	...	881	...	...	881
	P.C.M. High School, Conjeeveram	...	38	101	14	...	153	...	284	...	...	284
	Do. do. Tiruvallur	...	21	58	61	...	140	...	580	...	...	580
	Do. do. Chingleput	...	36	55	94	...	185	...	651	27	...	678
	Do. Primary Schools, Supervisor	...	...	...	...	46	46	...	...	200	...	200
	Do. Primary Schools, Perambore	...	...	23	72	...	95	...	60	60	...	120
	St. Joseph's School, Perambore	...	16	74	117	...	207	...	1,246	1,245	380	2,870
	Railway School, Perambore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	5
	St. Patrick's Orphanage, Adyar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Tamil Mission Ragged School	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	...	177	516	517	...	1,210	...	1,625	1,985	380	6,060
Bellary ...	Wardlaw College, Bellary	13	84	139	125	...	361	8	584	...	...	592
Cuddapah ...	American Mission High School, Madanapalle...	...	16	21	24	...	61	...	494	62	...	556

APPENDIX J—*continued.*

Statement of salary and rent grants from Public funds for 1890-91—continued.

District.	Name of school.	Number on the rolls on 31st March 1891.						Amount of grant drawn in 1890-91.				
		College department.	High department.	Middle department.	Primary department.	Special department.	Total.	Colleges.	Secondary schools.	Primary schools.	Special schools.	Total.
	I.—SALARY AND RENT GRANTS FROM PROVINCIAL FUNDS—*continued.*							Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
	(1) INSTITUTIONS FOR BOYS UNDER PRIVATE MANAGEMENT—*continued.*											
North Arcot.	Church of Scotland Mission High School, Vellore	...	66	148	134	...	348	...	696	...	...	696
	Do. do. Arkonam	...	...	47	24	...	71	...	618	40	...	658
	Do. do. Sholinghur	...	...	56	15	...	51	...	329	96	...	425
	H.L.G. Mission High School, Tirupati	...	12	35	60	...	107	...	390	...	...	390
	American Mission High School, Ranipet	...	16	34	...	...	50	...	1,153	...	...	1,153
	Rent grant to A.M. Primary Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24	...	24
	Total	...	94	390	233	...	627	...	3,186	160	...	3,346
South Arcot.	St. Joseph's College, Cuddalore	76	124	119	90	...	409	2,423	432	20	...	2,875
	Town do. do.	16	66	66	...	...	148	969	203	...	...	1,172
	Pachaiyappa's High School, Chidambaram	...	54	63	64	...	181	...	463	...	...	463
	Total	92	244	248	154	...	738	3,392	1,098	20	...	4,510
Coimbatore.	Coimbatore College	75	108	156	112	...	451	1,705	1,303	...	...	3,008
	R.C. High School, Coimbatore	...	73	87	154	...	314	...	480	...	...	480
	Virapandi Committee Middle School, Gopichettipalaiyam	...	...	40	21	...	61	...	289	49	...	338
	Wesleyan Mission Children's Home, Karur	...	...	...	...	46	46	...	...	...	1,423	1,423
	Total	75	181	283	287	46	872	1,705	2,072	49	1,423	5,249
Nilgiri	St. Joseph's Institution, Wellington	...	...	6	54	...	60	...	824	823	...	1,647
	B.G.M. School, Kartery	...	...	...	...	5	5	...	...	28	...	28
	B.G.M. Normal School, Kaity	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	336	336
	Total	...	...	6	54	5	65	...	824	851	336	2,011
Salem	Remount Depôt English School, Matigiri	...	...	6	7	...	13	...	369	150	...	519
Tanjore	S.P.G. College, Tanjore	104	171	123	...	...	398	2,400	...	...	...	2,400
	Wesleyan Mission College, Negapatam	22	45	121	...	...	188	1,900	1,021	...	...	2,921
	Native High School, Kumbakonam	...	76	104	...	...	180	...	1,313	...	...	1,313
	Town do. do.	...	138	240	...	...	378	...	1,903	...	...	1,903
	Lutheran Mission High School, Tranquebar	...	39	64	...	...	103	...	714	...	...	714
	Aided Middle School, Kapistalam	...	...	40	17	...	57	...	57	11	...	68
	Pennington's High School, Shiyali	...	21	68	39	...	128	...	673	98	...	771
	Central Primary School, Tiruvadi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	10
	H. B. Grigg's Middle School, Tiruvadi	...	...	80	...	...	80	...	52	...	...	52
	Aryan Middle School, Tiruvadamarudur	...	...	45	...	...	45	...	82	...	...	82
	Wesleyan Mission Primary Schools, Supervisor, E.L.M. Normal School, Poraiyar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	98	...	98
	Victoria Industrial School, Negapatam	...	...	...	...	15	15	...	...	...	200	200
	Total	126	490	885	56	41	1,598	4,300	5,965	217	463	10,885
Trichinopoly.	St. Joseph's College, Trichinopoly	307	283	371	177	...	1,138	10,229	...	...	240	10,469
	S.P.G. College do.	193	181	93	...	...	467	5,809	...	...	...	5,809
	Vestry School, Trichinopoly	...	...	25	99	...	124	...	184	735	...	919
	Boys' Boarding School, Trichinopoly	...	...	30	...	...	30	...	600	...	...	600
	St. Joseph's Primary School, Supervisor	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	110	...	110
	Total	500	464	519	276	...	1,759	16,038	784	845	240	17,907
Madura	Native College, Madura	67	107	172	101	...	447	515	1,413	...	...	1,928
	American Mission High School, Madura	...	35	83	80	...	198	...	362	29	...	391
	S.P.G. High School, Paramakudi	...	36	48	20	...	104	...	1,210	65	...	1,275
	English Middle School, Ramnad	...	...	36	30	...	66	...	51	17	...	68
	S.P.G. Schools, Ramnad (Schwartz grant)	...	...	31	8	...	39	...	...	720	...	720
	American Mission Normal School, Pasumalai	...	...	...	...	32	32	...	...	43	431	474
	S.P.G. Industrial School, Ramnad	...	...	...	...	28	28	...	...	...	558	558
	Total	67	178	370	239	60	914	515	3,036	874	989	5,414
Tinnevelly	C.M.S. College, Tinnevelly	50	100	107	85	...	342	1,506	725	...	52	2,083
	Caldwell College, Tuticorin	37	101	...	...	...	138	2,804	...	...	...	2,804
	Hindu College, Tinnevelly	52	115	95	22	...	284	1,014	2,814	...	...	3,828
	C.M.S. High School, Palamcottah	...	54	97	43	...	174	...	470	...	...	470
	Hindu Middle School, Sriviliputtur	...	...	52	...	...	52	...	107	...	...	107
	S.P.G. Middle School, Sawyerpuram	...	...	100	...	...	100	...	440	...	...	440
	Sanskrit School, Alwartirunagiri	...	...	31	...	...	31	...	75	...	...	75
	A.V. Middle School, Pattamadai	...	...	50	24	...	74	...	120	...	...	120
	S.P.G. Normal School, Tuticorin	...	...	...	...	30	30	...	...	...	1,307	1,307
	C.M.S. Training Institution, Palamcottah	...	...	...	...	24	24	...	...	...	474	474
	Art and Industrial School, Nazareth	...	...	...	...	122	122	...	...	...	917	917
	Total	139	350	532	174	176	1,571	5,124	4,731	...	2,750	12,605
Malabar	B.G.M. High School, Calicut	...	34	88	...	...	122	...	481	...	...	481
	St. Joseph's Poor European Boys' School, Calicut	...	...	38	119	...	157	...	522	349	...	871
	B.G.M. High School, Tellicherry	...	57	91	30	...	178	...	704	...	...	704
	St. Joseph's do. Cochin	...	29	58	63	...	150	...	294	75	...	369
	Baish's do. Kollangod	...	19	42	23	...	84	...	764	71	...	835
	Santa Cruz High School, Cochin	...	42	89	92	...	214	...	594	112	...	706
	B.G.M. Christian High School, Nittur	...	16	47	61	...	124	...	657	48	...	705
	Total	...	197	414	388	...	999	...	4,016	655	...	4,671

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APPENDIX J—*continued.*

Statement of salary and rent grants from Public funds for 1890-91—continued.

District.	Name of school.	Number on the rolls on 31st March 1891.						Amount of grant drawn in 1890-91.				
		College department.	High department.	Middle department.	Primary department.	Special department.	Total.	Colleges.	Secondary schools.	Primary schools.	Special schools.	Total.
	I.—SALARY AND RENT GRANTS FROM PROVINCIAL FUNDS—*continued.*							Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
	(1) INSTITUTIONS FOR BOYS UNDER PRIVATE MANAGEMENT—*continued.*											
South Canara	St. Aloysius' College, Mangalore	51	109	198	...	...	358	3,592	...	...	...	3,592
	German Mission Town School, Mangalore	...	80	105	64	...	249	...	327	43	...	370
	Total	51	189	303	64	...	607	3,592	327	43	...	3,962
	Total for Boys	2,134	4,473	7,494	4,916	655	19,672	78,073	58,334	9,424	11,927	1,57,758
	(2) INSTITUTIONS FOR GIRLS UNDER PRIVATE MANAGEMENT.											
Vizagapatam.	English Girls' School, Bimlipatam	...	...	...	16	...	16	...	...	216	...	216
	Fort Catholic Girls' School, Vizagapatam	...	8	20	87	...	115	...	1,016	330	...	1,346
	C.M.S. do. Bobbili	...	...	1	65	...	66	...	39	197	...	236
	London Mission Caste Girls' School, Chengalrowpeta	...	...	...	69	...	69	...	...	177	...	177
	Do. Native Girls' School, Kotapeta	...	...	3	75	...	78	...	91	149	...	240
	Total	...	8	24	312	...	344	...	1,146	1,069	...	2,215
Godavari	Trinity Church Girls' School, Rajahmundry	...	...	1	8	...	9	...	150	...	...	150
	St. Joseph's Convent, Coconada	...	...	14	52	...	66	...	483	256	...	739
	Artman Muhammadan Girls' School, Rajahmundry	...	...	...	26	...	26	...	...	52	...	52
	C.E.Z.M. do. do. Ellore	...	...	...	64	...	64	...	240	410	...	650
	Total	...	...	15	150	...	165	...	873	718	...	1,591
Kistna	A.L.M. Girls' School, Guntur	...	...	8	35	...	43	...	474	947	...	1,421
	A.E.L.M. Girls' Schools, Guntur, rent grant	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	...	...	18
	Home Education Classes, Guntur	...	...	8	32	...	40	...	9	66	...	75
	C.M.S. Sharkey Memorial Girls' School, Masulipatam	...	...	17	64	...	81	...	...	...	274	274
	Industrial School for Muhammadan Women, Guntur	...	...	...	...	13	13	...	...	...	367	367
	Total	...	...	33	131	13	177	...	501	1,013	641	2,155
Nellore	Christ Church Girls' School, Nellore	...	1	14	31	...	46	...	459	458	...	917
Madras	Civil Female Orphan Asylum	...	4	31	43	...	98	...	750	1,070	...	1,820
	F.C.M. Boarding Girls' School	...	5	61	254	...	320	...	647	1,022	...	1,669
	Do. Day School, Black Town	...	...	14	186	...	200	...	184	645	...	829
	Do. Balika Patasala	...	...	10	134	...	168	...	248	594	...	842
	Do. Chetty Girls' School, Black Town	...	...	18	124	...	142	...	212	579	...	791
	Do. Girls' School, Black Town	...	...	6	144	...	150	...	221	580	...	791
	Do. do. Rayapuram	...	...	12	198	...	210	...	297	784	...	1,081
	Do. do. Mint Street	...	...	...	35	...	48	...	165	128	...	293
	Do. Medical Mission Girls' School	...	4	9	18	...	22	...	167	233	...	400
	Do. Home Education classes	...	13	32	75	...	120	...	887	783	...	1,670
	St. Mary's Orphanage	...	52	20	54	...	126	...	690	360	...	1,050
	Presentation Convent Special School, Vepery	...	...	14	123	...	137	...	560	1,030	...	1,590
	Do. Pay and Free School, do.	...	...	...	120	...	120	...	...	400	...	400
	Do. Infant School	...	...	...	65	...	65	...	875	205	...	1,080
	Do. Pay School, Black Town	...	10	23	32	...	65	...	...	...	...	...
	Wesleyan Mission English Girls' School, Popham's Broadway	...	8	14	32	...	54	...	858	324	...	1,182
	Do. Girls' Boarding School, Rayapetah	...	6	14	28	...	48	...	491	204	...	695
	Do. Caste Girls' School, do.	...	...	3	23	...	68	...	297	223	...	520
	Do. do. Tiruvatesvaranpet	...	...	5	90	...	95	...	255	212	...	467
	Do. do. Mirsahibpet	...	...	4	66	...	70	...	240	135	...	375
	Do. do. Mailapur	...	...	...	66	...	66	...	...	314	...	314
	Do. do. Egmore	...	...	4	80	...	84	...	222	108	...	330
	Do. do.	...	...	4	83	...	87	...	85	435	...	520
	H.H. the Maharajah's Girls' School, Mailapur	...	...	2	87	...	89	...	11	372	...	383
	Do. do. Chintadripet	...	...	6	60	...	66	...	110	706	...	816
	Do. do. Black Town	...	...	3	103	...	106	...	12	451	...	463
	Do. do. Triplicane	...	...	...	91	...	91	...	...	440	...	440
	Do. do Muthialpet	...	...	...	69	...	69	...	...	292	...	292
	Do. Kindergarten School	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	National Indian Association Home Education Classes	...	...	3	33	...	36	...	116	1,273	...	1,389
	S.P.G. Ladies' Association Girls' Boarding School	...	7	33	25	...	65	...	694	266	...	960
	Scottish Ladies' Association Girls' Schools, Madras	...	11	24	483	...	307	...	89	489	...	578
	Doveton Girls' School, Vepery	...	6	35	66	...	112	...	1,497	987	...	2,484
	Davidsen Street Girls' School	...	...	14	29	...	49	...	241	180	...	421
	Union School, John Pereira's	...	...	3	34	...	37	...	15	165	...	180
	Emmanuel Church Girls' School	...	...	22	44	...	66	...	223	147	...	370
	Baptist Girls' Day School, Vepery	...	...	3	32	...	35	..	207	163	...	370
	English Girls' School, Purasavakum	...	...	2	72	...	74	...	...	300	...	300
	Sreenivasa Pillai's Girls' School, Rayapuram	...	...	...	169	...	169	...	...	759	...	759
	St. Peter's Girls' School, do.	...	...	8	75	...	83	...	273	366	...	639
	St. Ann's do. New Town	...	...	10	143	...	153	...	...	101	...	101
	St. Matthias' do. do.	...	...	5	71	...	76	...	191	382	...	573
	St. George's Cathedral Girls' School, Rayapetah	...	3	2	39	...	44	...	372	418	...	790
	R.C. Girls' School, Rayapetah	...	...	22	146	...	168	...	239	129	...	368
	St. Francis Xavier's Girls' School, Vepery	...	...	25	23	...	48	...	...	...	...	...
	London Mission Boarding Girls' School, Virapillai Street	...	...	...	121	...	121	...	...	248	...	248
	Do. do. Vanadasamuthiappan Street	...	...	4	98	...	98	...	140	356	...	496
	Do. do. Vepery	...	...	...	181	...	185	...	...	208	...	208
	Do. do. Purasavakum	...	...	...	123	...	123	...	...	...	...	...
	C.E.Z.M. Muhammadan Girls' School, Moor Street	...	...	1	90	...	91	...	7	237	...	244
	Do. do. Lubbai Street	...	...	2	74	...	76	...	40	122	...	162
	Do do. Rayapetah	...	...	2	86	...	88	...	10	589	...	599
	Do. do. Triplicane	...	...	2	86	...	121	...	20	189	...	209
	Do. do. Home Education Classes.	...	1	1	14	...	16	...	68	235	...	303

APPENDIX J—*continued.*

Statement of salary and rent grants from Public funds for 1890-91—continued.

District.	Name of school.	Number on the rolls on 31st March 1891.						Amount of grant drawn in 1890-91.					
		College department.	High department.	Middle department.	Primary department.	Special department.	Total.	Colleges.	Secondary schools.	Primary schools.	Special schools.		Total.
	I.—SALARY AND RENT GRANTS FROM PROVINCIAL FUNDS—*continued.*							Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		Rs.
	(2) INSTITUTIONS FOR GIRLS UNDER PRIVATE MANAGEMENT—*continued.*												
Madras—*cont.*	European Convent, Mylapore	...	7	8	34	...	49	...	476	...	...		476
	Tamil Mission Ragged School, Madras ...	...	...	11	134	...	145	...	...	20	...		20
	F.C.M. Christian Female Normal School ...	...	...	...	...	18	18	...	...	...	909		909
	Doveton Girls' School, Music Class	...	...	...	...	68	68	...	...	...	690		690
	Sausmond and Whitefield Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	122	...		122
	Total ...	...	157	612	5,139	86	5,974	...	14,031	22,004	1,509		37,544
Chingleput ...	Wesleyan Mission Girls' School, Madurantakam	...	...	...	33	...	33	...	...	92	...		92
	F.C.M. Girls' School, Chinzlepat/	...	...	...	97	...	97	...	...	581	...		581
	Do. Tiruvallur	...	...	...	100	...	100	...	...	312	...		312
	Do. Central Conjeeveram ...	...	...	...	82	...	82	...	...	239	...		239
	Do. Big Conjeeveram ...	...	...	...	93	...	93	...	...	415	...		415
	Do. Little Conjeeveram ...	...	...	...	85	...	85	...	...	359	...		359
	Total ...	...	...	...	490	...	490	...	...	1,978	...		1,978
Bellary ...	St. Philomena's School, Bellary	...	2	12	69	...	83	...	765	200	...		965
	London Mission Telugu Girls' School, Bellary ...	...	...	...	49	...	49	...	...	81	...		81
	Do. Canarese do. do. ...	...	...	...	74	...	74	...	...	124	...		124
	Total ...	...	2	12	192	...	206	...	765	405	...		1,170
North Arcot.	Fort Girls' School, Vellore	...	...	...	18	...	18	...	...	100	...		100
	Church of Scotland Mission Girls' School, Sholinghur	...	...	...	48	...	48	...	...	135	...		135
	Do. do. Arkonam ...	...	...	...	43	...	43	...	...	189	...		189
	American Mission Hindu Girls' School, Arni ...	...	...	5	77	...	82	...	...	22	...		22
	Do. do. Arcot ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...		7
	Do. do. Walajapet ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...		4
	Do. do. Kaveripak ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...		6
	Total ...	...	...	5	186	...	191	...	...	464	...		464
South Arcot.	S.P.G. Caste Girls' School, Old Town, Cuddalore ...	...	...	...	35	...	35	...	...	...	...		...
	Hindu Caste Girls' School, Manjakuppam ...	...	...	4	76	...	80	...	21	186	...		186
	Church of England Girls' School, Cuddalore ...	...	...	4	29	...	33	...	110	115	...		225
	Home Education Classes do. ...	...	...	2	9	...	11	...	50	55	...		105
	Roman Catholic Female Normal School, do. ...	...	...	...	...	16	16	...	...	135	...		135
	Total ...	...	...	10	149	16	175	...	181	491	405		1,077
Coimbatore.	S.P.G. Girls' School, Old Town, Cuddalore ...	...	...	...	35	...	35	...	...	...	...		...
	Hindu Caste Girls' School, Manjakuppam ...	...	...	4	76	...	80	...	21	186	...		186
	Church of England Girls' School, Cuddalore ...	...	...	4	29	...	33	...	110	115	...		225
	Home Education Classes do. ...	...	...	2	9	...	11	...	50	55	...		105
	Roman Catholic Female Normal School, do. ...	...	...	...	...	16	16	...	...	135	...		135
	Total ...	...	...	10	149	16	175	...	181	491	405		1,077
Nilgiri ...	Nazareth Convent Girls' School, Ootacamund.	...	7	14	40	...	61	...	586	170	...		756
	St. Stephen's Girls' School, Ootacamund ...	...	3	9	30	...	42	...	63	125	...		188
	Staines' Day School, Coonoor	...	...	...	14	...	14	...	...	111	...		111
	Total ...	...	10	23	84	...	117	...	649	406	...		1,055
Salem ...	London Mission Caste Girls' School, Shevapet.	...	...	20	24	...	44	...	252	584	...		836
	Staines' Day School, Coonoor	...	...	5	26	...	31	...	205	75	...		280
	Roman Catholic Girls' School, Coonoor	...	4	11	49	...	64	...	181	594	...		775
	Girls' Seminary, Ootacamund	...	...	1	42	...	43	...	80	197	...		277
	Total ...	...	4	41	173	...	218	...	786	1,645	...		2,431
Tanjore ...	Wesleyan Mission Eastern Street Girls' School, Negapatam	...	...	5	126	...	131	...	1	25	...		26
	S.P.G. High Caste Girls' School, Tanjore ...	...	...	2	68	...	70	...	2	20	...		53
	S.P.G. Combined Boarding Girls' School, Tanjore	...	...	8	83	...	96	...	15	29	...		44
	Tavalkara Street Girls' School, Tiruvalur ...	...	...	29	73	...	102	...	70	36	...		115
	Perumal Cevil Street Girls' School, Negapatam ...	...	...	2	41	...	43	...	1	6	...		7
	Wesleyan Mission Mixed Girls' School, do. ...	...	...	6	100	...	106	...	2	24	...		26
	South Main Street, Girls' School, Tanjore ...	...	...	2	20	...	22	...	6	39	...		44
	Velipalayam do. Negapatam ...	...	...	4	66	...	70	...	1	10	...		11
	S.P.G. Muhammadan Girls' School, Tanjore ...	...	...	5	71	...	74	...	1	14	...		15
	Primary Schools, Negapatam	...	...	6	48	...	54	...	1	4	...		5
	Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	90	...		90
Trichinopoly.	East Indian Poor Girls' School, Trichinopoly ...	...	...	32	575	...	637	...	107	281	...		388
	Muhammadan Girls' School, Anandapuram ...	...	...	...	26	...	26	...	...	255	...		255
	S.P.G. Girls' Schools rent grant	...	...	...	46	...	46	...	...	8	...		8
	Wesleyan Mission Girls' Schools, rent grant ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	57	...		57
	S.P.G. Female Training Institution, Puttur ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	51	...		51
	S.P.G. Industrial School for Girls, Puttur ...	...	...	...	...	10	10	...	9	...	259		259
	Total ...	...	...	...	...	11	11	...	...	...	44		44
Madura ...	S.P.G. Schools, Ramnad (Schwartz grant) ...	...	...	...	72	21	93	...	9	381	303		693
	Hindu Girls' School, Madura (closed) ...	...	...	9	47	...	56	...	120	360	...		480
	West Gate Hindu Girls' School, Madura ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	90	...		90
	East Indian Girls' School, Madura	...	...	5	88	...	93	...	...	17	...		17
	American Mission Training School, Madura ...	...	...	2	31	...	33	...	20	111	...		131
	Total ...	...	...	...	...	16	16	...	...	...	628		628
Tinnevelly ...	St. John's Normal School for Girls, Nazareth ...	...	...	16	166	16	198	...	140	578	628		1,346
	Sarah Tucker Female Training Institution, Palamcottah	...	...	...	...	39	39	...	...	...	870		870
	Victoria Female Normal School, Tuticorin ...	...	...	...	...	45	45	...	...	...	741		741
	Total ...	...	...	...	...	6	5	...	...	...	638		638
		...	...	...	...	89	89	...	...	...	2,249		2,249

(63)

APPENDIX J—*continued.*

Statement of salary and rent grants from Public funds for 1890-91—continued.

District.	Name of school.	Number on the rolls on 31st March 1891.						Amount of grant drawn in 1890-91.					
		College department.	High department.	Middle department.	Primary department.	Special department.	Total.	Colleges.	Secondary schools.	Primary schools.	Special schools.		Total.
	I.—SALARY AND RENT GRANTS FROM PROVINCIAL FUNDS—*continued.*							Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		Rs.
	(2) INSTITUTIONS FOR GIRLS UNDER PRIVATE MANAGEMENT—*continued.*												
Malabar ...	St. Joseph's Convent European Girls' School, Calicut ...	...	6	28	108	...	142	...	1,323	364	...		1,687
	Do. Native Girls' School, Calicut	...	...	3	48	...	51	...	...	322	...		322
	St. Teresa's Convent Girls' School, Cannanore.	...	...	7	84	...	91	...	496	534	...		1,030
	Eurasian School, Palghat	...	...	...	15	...	15	...	...	48	...		48
	Combined Girls' School, Tellicherry (closed) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	82	...		82
	Sacred Heart Girls' School, Tellicherry ...	...	3	16	73	...	92	...	566	574	...		1,140
	Protestant Girls' School, Cochin	...	...	...	32	...	32	...	...	115	...		115
	B.G.M. Combined Girls' School, Calicut ...	...	...	24	64	...	88	...	86	96	...		182
	Total ...	...	9	78	424	...	511	...	2,471	2,135	...		4,606
S. Canara ...	St. Ann's Girls' School, Mangalore	...	12	43	135	3	196	...	336	760	375		1,471
	Victoria do. do.	...	...	14	98	...	112	...	...	669	...		669
	Total ...	...	12	57	233	6	308	...	336	1,429	375		2,131
	Total for Girls ...	...	183	993	8,628	247	10,051	...	21,976	35,118	6,110		63,204
	Total for Boys and Girls ...	2,134	4,656	8,487	13,544	902	29,723	78,075	80,310	44,542	18,037		2,20,962
	(3) INSTITUTIONS UNDER THE MANAGEMENT OF LOCAL FUND BOARDS.												
Ganjam ...	Normal School, Berhampore	...	...	...	...	21	21	...	...	...	182		182
	Do. Chicacole	...	...	...	...	25	25	...	...	...	249		249
	Total ...	...	...	...	...	46	46	...	...	...	431		431
Vizagapatam.	Middle School, Parvatipur	...	...	23	32	...	55	...	132	...	...		132
	Do. Yellamanchili	...	19	50	...	...	69	...	352	...	...		352
	Do. Palkonda	...	...	33	...	...	33	...	340	...	...		340
	Do. Kasimkota	...	...	...	29	...	29	...	224	...	...		224
	Girls' School, Razam	...	...	...	40	...	40	...	...	38	...		38
	Normal School, Palkonda	...	...	...	...	20	20	...	...	...	245		245
	Do. Vizagapatam	...	...	...	...	13	13	...	...	...	294		294
	Total ...	...	19	135	72	33	259	...	1,048	38	539		1,625
Godavari ...	High School, Amalapuram	...	37	76	43	...	156	...	1,315	54	...		1,369
	Middle School, Viravasaram	...	...	31	9	...	40	...	286	...	...		286
	Total ...	...	37	107	52	...	196	...	1,601	54	...		1,655
Kistna ...	Middle School, Tenali	...	...	26	10	...	35	...	140	39	...		179
	Do. Repalle	...	...	20	14	...	40	...	264	...	...		264
	Do. Gudivada	...	...	20	23	...	52	...	173	27	...		200
	Normal School, Masulipatam	...	...	...	...	51	51	...	...	...	772		772
	Do. Guntur (closed)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	81		81
	Total ...	...	...	80	47	51	178	...	577	66	853		1,496
Kurnool ...	Middle School, Nandyal	...	...	28	31	...	59	...	229	97	...		326
	Normal School, do.	...	...	...	...	26	26	...	...	...	279		279
	Total ...	...	...	28	31	26	85	...	229	97	279		605
Nellore ...	Middle School, Venkatagiri	...	...	22	29	...	51	...	191	53	...		244
	Do. Kavali	...	...	31	43	...	74	...	377	83	...		460
	Do. Kandukur	...	...	26	17	...	43	...	230	58	...		288
	Normal School, Nellore	...	...	...	...	5	5	...	...	...	521		521
	Do. Ongole	...	...	...	...	3	3	...	...	...	290		290
	Total ...	...	...	78	89	8	175	...	798	194	811		1,803
Chingleput ...	Normal School, Chingleput (closed)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	319		319
Bellary ...	Middle School, Rayadrug	...	...	20	53	...	73	...	75	74	...		149
	Do. Hospet	...	...	50	...	...	50	...	250	...	...		250
	Do. Harpanahalli	...	6	41	...	...	47	...	419	...	...		419
	Primary School, Hadagalli	...	...	...	616	...	616	...	...	100	...		100
	Do. Kudligi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100	...		100
	Normal School, Bellary	...	...	...	...	16	16	...	...	...	55		55
	Total ...	...	6	111	669	16	802	...	744	274	55		1,073
Anantapur ...	Normal School, Anantapur	...	...	...	...	20	20	...	...	...	434		434
Cuddapah ...	Middle School, Proddatur	...	...	17	40	...	57	...	257	...	...		257
	Do. Badvel	...	...	15	55	...	70	...	390	45	...		435
	Total ...	...	...	32	95	...	127	...	647	45	...		692
North Arcot.	High School, Chittur	...	42	96	20	...	158	...	2,619	...	...		2,619
	Middle School, Karvetnagar	...	...	13	55	...	68	...	115	...	...		115
	Do. Arcot	...	...	35	52	...	87	...	386	72	...		458
	Do. Kuppam	...	...	14	29	...	43	...	238	33	...		271
	Normal School, Ranipet	...	...	...	...	16	16	...	...	...	675		675
	Do. Arcot	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20		20
	Do. Chittoor	...	...	...	...	6	6	...	...	...	250		250
	Sessional School, Palmaner	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	94		94
	Primary Schools, Vellore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	180	...		180
	Yeomiah School	...	...	...	47	...	47	...	...	2,640	...		2,640
	Total ...	...	42	158	203	24	427	...	3,358	2,925	1,039		7,322

APPENDIX J—*continued.*

Statement of salary and rent grants from Public funds for 1890-91—continued.

District.	Name of school.	Number on the rolls on 31st March 1891.						Amount of grant drawn in 1890-91.				
		College department.	High department.	Middle department.	Primary department.	Special department.	Total.	Colleges.	Secondary schools.	Primary schools.	Special schools.	Total.
								Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
	I.—SALARY AND RENT GRANTS FROM PROVINCIAL FUNDS—*continued.*											
	(3) INSTITUTIONS UNDER THE MANAGEMENT OF LOCAL FUND BOARDS—*continued.*											
South Arcot.	High School, Villupuram	...	21	46	20	...	87	...	669	5	...	674
	Middle School, Panruti	...	...	17	65	...	82	...	191	64	...	255
	Do. Porto Novo	...	...	18	13	...	31	...	202	...	...	202
	Do. Tirukoilur	...	...	40	23	...	63	...	360	64	...	424
	Do. Kallakurchi	...	...	23	19	...	42	...	326	86	...	412
	Do. Vriddhachalam	...	...	40	18	...	58	...	423	...	...	423
	Do. Tiruvannamalai	...	...	28	18	...	46	...	501	123	...	624
	Normal School, Villupuram	...	...	...	...	16	16	...	...	...	794	794
	Do. Kallakurchi	...	...	...	...	5	5	...	...	...	270	270
	Do. Tiruvannamalai	...	...	...	...	4	4	...	...	...	81	81
	Total	...	21	212	176	25	434	...	2,672	342	1,145	4,159
Coimbatore.	High School, Udumalpet	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Middle School, Pollachi	...	21	49	...	...	70	...	579	...	...	579
	Primary School, do.	...	...	40	...	...	40	...	236	...	...	236
	Do. Udumalpet	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	112	...	112
	Normal School, Coimbatore	...	...	...	289	...	289	...	...	80	...	80
	Do. Erode	...	...	...	...	20	20	...	...	...	878	878
		...	...	...	...	12	12	...	...	...	622	622
	Total	...	21	89	289	32	431	...	815	192	1,500	2,507
Nilgiri ...	Normal School, Yedapally (closed)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	277	277
Salem ...	High School, Namakal	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Do. Hosur	...	25	74	71	...	179	...	930	149	...	1,079
	Middle School, Dharmapuri	...	30	38	39	...	107	...	308	109	...	417
	High School, Krishnagiri	...	...	19	27	...	46	...	355	89	...	444
	Middle School, Sankaridrug	...	10	34	40	...	84	...	278	77	...	355
	Do. Tiruchengod	...	...	11	71	...	82	...	60	89	...	149
	Normal School, Salem	...	...	8	51	...	59	...	50	50	...	100
		...	...	...	...	28	28	...	...	...	463	463
	Total	...	65	184	299	28	576	...	1,981	563	465	3,009
Tanjore ...	High School Tiruvalur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Chattram School, Rajamadam	...	29	84	...	...	113	...	1,232	...	...	1,232
	Normal School, Tanjore	...	...	...	...	53	53	...	...	41	...	41
		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	449	449
	Total	...	29	84	48	53	214	...	1,232	41	449	1,722
Trichinopoly.	High School, Kulitalai	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Middle School, Lalgudi	...	14	54	...	...	68	...	577	...	...	577
	Do. Perambalur	...	...	32	18	...	50	...	258	94	...	352
	Do. Udayarpalayam	...	...	18	...	...	18	...	127	1	...	128
	Normal School, Trichinopoly	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	33	...	...	33
		...	...	...	...	40	40	...	...	...	532	532
	Total	...	14	104	18	40	176	...	995	95	532	1,622
Madura ...	Technical Institute, Madura	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		...	...	...	...	242	242	...	...	...	1,188	1,188
Tinnevelly ...	Normal School, Tinnevelly	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		...	...	...	...	36	36	...	...	...	473	473
Malabar ...	Middle School, Angadipuram	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Do. Betatnad	...	...	17	43	...	60	...	181	...	...	181
	Do. Manjeri	...	...	37	32	...	69	...	345	16	...	361
	Do. Cherpalcheri	...	...	27	48	...	75	...	200	107	...	307
	Do. Kottayi	...	...	20	33	...	53	...	159	70	...	229
	Do. Koduvayur	...	...	29	41	...	70	...	349	83	...	432
	Do. Badagara	...	...	40	59	...	99	...	380	33	...	422
	Do. Alatur	...	...	37	31	...	68	...	523	83	...	606
	Do. Chavakad	...	...	61	47	...	108	...	380	82	...	471
	Mappilla Normal School, Tellicherry	...	...	28	33	...	61	...	345	59	...	404
	Do. do. Tirur	...	...	...	...	14	14	...	...	...	94	94
	Preparatory do. Calicut	...	...	...	...	11	11	...	...	...	82	82
	Hindu do. Malapuram	...	...	...	...	41	41	...	...	...	334	334
	Do. do. Calicut	...	...	...	...	12	12	...	...	...	93	93
	Female do. Cannanore	...	...	...	...	42	42	...	...	...	610	610
	do. Tellicherry	...	...	...	...	13	13	...	...	...	608	608
		...	...	...	...	11	11	...	...	...	840	840
	Total	...	...	305	367	1	816	...	2,878	553	2,661	6,072
South Canara.	Middle School, Kasaragod	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	High School, Kundapur	...	...	60	28	...	88	...	20	20	...	40
	Normal School, Mangalore	...	27	68	63	...	158	...	335	404	...	739
		...	...	...	...	29	29	...	...	...	464	464
	Total	...	27	128	91	29	275	...	355	424	464	1,243
	Total Salary and Rent Grants from Provincial to Local	...	281	1,835	2,546	853	5,515	...	19,030	5,883	13,014	39,727
	(4) INSTITUTIONS UNDER THE MANAGEMENT OF MUNICIPAL COUNCILS.											
Ganjam ...	High School, Chicacole	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vizagapatam..	High School, Bimlipatam	...	60	40	...	...	100	...	681	...	...	681
Kurnool ...	High School, Kurnool	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	110	...	...	110
Bellary ...	High School, Bellary	...	20	82	57	...	159	...	3,847	...	...	*3,847
		...	28	75	...	...	103	...	1,753	...	...	1,753

* Net cost.

APPENDIX J—*continued.*

Statement of salary and rent grants from Public funds for 1890-91—continued.

District.	Name of school.	Number on the rolls on 31st March 1891.						Amount of grant drawn in 1890-91.				
		College department.	High department.	Middle department.	Primary department.	Special department.	Total.	Colleges.	Secondary schools	Primary schools.	Special schools.	Total.
								Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
	I.—SALARY AND RENT GRANTS FROM PROVINCIAL FUNDS—*continued.*											
	(4) INSTITUTIONS UNDER THE MANAGEMENT OF MUNICIPAL COUNCILS—*continued.*											
Anantapur ...	High School, Anantapur	...	21	59	29	...	109	...	706	...	...	706
Cuddapah ...	Do. Cuddapah	...	22	54	...	...	76	...	2,587	...	...	*2,587
Nellore ...	Primary Schools, Ongole Municipality (Supervisor)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	...	15
North Arcot ...	Middle School, Walajapet	...	...	58	...	...	58	...	246	...	...	246
Coimbatore. ...	High School, Karur	...	3	16	...	...	19	...	180	...	...	180
Nilgiri ...	Breeks' Memorial School, Ootacamund	...	5	19	35	...	59	...	2,600	428	...	3,028
Salem ...	Salem College	28	33	77	...	...	138	1,710	1,099	...	...	2,809
	High School, Tirupatur	...	5	49	12	...	66	...	14	486	...	†500
	Total ...	28	38	126	12	...	204	1,710	1,113	486	...	3,309
Tanjore ...	High School, Mayavaram	...	39	85	...	...	124	...	553	...	...	553
	Girls' School, do.	...	...	3	78	...	81	...	...	22	...	22
	Primary Schools, Negapatam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	168	...	168
	Industrial School, do.	...	...	...	...	26	26	...	...	...	55	55
	Total ...	...	39	88	78	26	231	...	553	190	55	798
Trichinopoly	Pennington Girls' School, Srirangam	...	...	1	79	...	80	...	21	172	...	193
	Girls' School, Tiruvanaikaval	...	...	...	42	...	42	...	...	59	...	59
	Do. North Chitrai Street, Srirangam.	...	...	1	79	...	80	...	...	52	...	59
	Total ...	...	...	2	200	...	202	...	28	283	...	311
Madura ...	Industrial School, Madura	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32	32
Tinnevelly ...	Industrial School, Tinnevelly	...	...	...	...	21	21	...	...	...	28	28
	Primary Schools, Tinnevelly Municipality ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	...	15
	Total ...	...	...	...	...	21	21	...	...	15	28	43
Malabar ...	Victoria College, Palghat	83	102	76	...	...	261	1,643	...	...	...	11,643
	Brennen College, Tellicherry	44	83	82	...	...	209	1,182	371	...	...	1,553
	High School, Cannanore	...	32	50	...	...	82	...	1,061	...	...	1,061
	Total ...	127	317	208	...	...	652	2,825	1,722	...	...	4,547
	Total Salary and Rent Grants from Provincial to Municipal	155	453	836	411	47	1,902	4,535	16,126	1,417	115	22,193
	Total Salary and Rent Grants from Provincial Funds	2,289	5,336	11,158	16,501	1,802	37,149	82,603	1,16,366	51,842	32,006	2,82,882
	II.—SALARY AND RENT GRANTS FROM LOCAL FUNDS.											
Ganjam ...	Sri Rajah's Middle School, Mandasa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	...	16
Godavari ...	Samasthanam High School, Pithapuram ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	219	...	219
Kurnool ...	S.P.G. High School, Nandyal	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	132	...	132
Chingleput...	F.C.M. High School, Tiruvallur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	83	...	83
	Do. do. Chingleput	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	70	...	70
	Wesleyan Mission School, Alandur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	242	...	240
	Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	395	...	395
Cuddapah ...	Salary Grant School	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	57	...	57
Nilgiri ...	St. Lewis School, Gudalur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	146	...	146
	A.V. Combined System School, Wellington ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	255	...	255
	Upper Primary Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	559	...	559
	Lower do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	834	...	834
	Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,785	...	1,785
Salem ...	Primary Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	...	20
Tanjore ...	Pennington High School, Shivali	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	101	...	101
	Anglo-Vernacular Middle School, Kapistalam ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	...	16
	Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	117	...	117
Malabar ...	Combined System Hindu and Mapilla Schools..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,125	666	8,791
	Total Salary and Rent Grants from Local Funds	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10,866	666	11,532

* Net cost Rs. 2,561. † Lump grant. ‡ Net cost.

APPENDIX J—*continued.*

Statement of salary and rent grants from Public funds for 1890-91—continued.

District.	Name of school.	Number on the rolls on 31st March 1891.							Amount of grant drawn in 1890-91.				
		College department.	High department.	Middle department.	Primary department.	Special department.	Total.	Colleges.	Secondary schools.	Primary schools.	Special schools.	Total.
	III.—SALARY AND RENT GRANTS FROM MUNICIPAL FUNDS.							Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Vizagapatam.	London Mission High School, Vizagapatam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	784	...	...	784
	Hindu High School, do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	250	...	...	250
	Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,034	...	...	1,034
Godavari	Pithapuram Rajah's College, Cocanada	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	412	...	...	412
	C.M.S. High School, Ellore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	681	...	...	681
	Union High School, Rajahmundry	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,319	300	...	1,619
	Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,412	300	...	2,712
Kistna	Noble High School, Masulipatam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	876	...	...	876
	Hindu do. do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	386	...	...	386
	C.M.S. do. Bezwada	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	324	174	...	498
	Sanscrit do. Guntur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	231	...	...	231
	Closed Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	86	...	...	86
	Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,903	174	...	2,077
Nellore	F.C.M. High School, Nellore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	426	...	...	426
	Venkatagiri Rajah's High School, Nellore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	254	...	...	254
	A.M. High School, Ongole	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	278	6	...	284
	Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	958	6	...	964
Chingleput	F.C.M. High School, Conjeeveram	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	322	...	...	322
	Pachaiyappa's High School, Conjeeveram	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	766	...	...	766
	Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,088	...	...	1,088
Bellary	Wardlaw College, Bellary	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	243	56	...	299
North Arcot.	Church of Scotland Mission High School, Vellore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,042	311	...	1,353
	H.L.G. Mission High School, Tirupati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	131	252	...	383
	Salary Grant Schools, Walajapet	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	291	290	...	581
	Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,464	853	...	2,317
South Arcot.	St. Joseph's College, Cuddalore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	41	...	41
	S.P.G. Middle School, Old Town, Cuddalore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	150	...	150
	Pachaiyappa's High School, Chidambaram	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	376	...	...	376
	Town Middle School, Chidambaram	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	353	292	...	645
	Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	729	483	...	1,212
Coimbatore.	Coimbatore High School	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	885	299	...	1,184
	Roman Catholic High School, Coimbatore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	270	108	...	378
	Upper Primary School for Muhammadans	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	220	...	220
	Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,155	627	...	1,782
Nilgiris	St. Joseph's School, Ootacamund	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	360	362	...	722
	St. Antony's School, Coonoor	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	131	481	...	612
	Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	491	843	...	1,334
Salem	London Mission Middle School, Vaniyambadi,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	163	225	...	388
Tanjore	Wesleyan Mission High School, Negapatam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	962	...	...	962
	St. Antony's High School, Negapatam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	306	74	...	380
	St. Mary's Middle School, Velipalayam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	96	...	...	96
	St. Antony's Middle School, Negapatam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	255	...	...	255
	Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,619	74	...	1,693
Madura	Madura Native College	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	936	273	...	1,209
	A.M. High School, Madura	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	502	161	...	663
	Town do. do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	210	...	...	210
	Hindu Middle School, Periyakulam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	...	...	13
	Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,691	434	...	2,125
Tinnevelly	Tinnevelly C.M.S. College	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	241	123	...	363
	St. Xavier's High School, Palamcottah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	392	...	...	392
	C.M.S. do. do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	304	120	...	424
	Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	937	248	...	1,185
Malabar	B.G.M. High School, Calicut	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	262	...	...	262
	Protestant Boys' School, Cochin	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	120	108	...	228
	St. Joseph's High School, Tellicherry	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	147	80	...	227
	Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	529	188	...	717
South Canara	B.G.M. High School, Mangalore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	274	134	...	408
	Rozario's Middle School, Mangalore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	220	...	...	220
	Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	494	134	...	628
	Total Salary and Rent Grants from Municipal Funds	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16,910	4,645	...	21,555

APPENDIX K.

Return of Expenditure on Scholarships in other than Training institutions during 1890-91.

Institutions.	Provincial funds.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
ARTS COLLEGES.							
Government.							
Presidency College	3,016	...	...	...	...	748	3,764
Kumbakonam do.	175	...	...	...	...	499	674
Rajahmundry do.	290	...	...	...	...	1,254	1,544
Calicut do.	...	...	...	...	...	239	239
Mangalore do.	120	...	...	...	...	186	306
Total	3,601	...	...	...	...	2,926	6,527
Board.							
Salem Municipal College	100	...	...	...	...	...	100
Aided.							
Berhampore Native College	320	...	...	...	...	84	404
Vizagapatam Hindu do.	...	...	...	...	...	168	168
Masulipatam Noble do.	260 *	...	...	...	...	520	780
	1,880 }	...	...	...	...	3,750	7,505
Madras Christian College	1,875 * }	...	...	...	...	808	1,008
Madras Church of Scotland Mission College	200	...	...	...	...	1,210	1,490
Doveton Protestant College	280	...	...	...	...	325	337
Rayapettah Wesleyan Mission College	80 *	...	...	...	12	400	800
Cuddalore St. Joseph's College	200 }	...	...	...	...	265	495
	200 * }						
Negapatam Wesleyan Mission College	140 }	...	...	...	...	1,540	2,310
	90 * }					324	414
	770 *	...	...	...	...	...	140
Trichinopoly St. Joseph's College	...	...	...	...	...	...	100
Trichinopoly S.P.G. College	140	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madura Native College	100	...	...	...	...	...	61
Tuticorin Caldwell College	...	...	...	...	...	61	
Mangalore St. Aloysius' College	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	6,485	...	...	...	12	9,445	15,942
Unaided.							
Vizianagrum Maharajah's College	260	...	...	...	...	1,440	1,700
Total Arts Colleges	10,446	...	...	...	12	13,811	24,269
PROFESSIONAL COLLEGES.							
Government.							
Law College	...	...	...	...	...	289	289
College of Engineering	1,080	...	...	...	...	...	1,080
College of Agriculture	3,936	...	...	...	...	...	3,936
Teachers' College	...	...	...	...	...	1,930	1,930
Total Professional Colleges	4,966	...	...	...	...	2,219	7,185
SCHOOLS, GENERAL.							
Government.							
Vizagapatam (Uriya scholarship)	78	...	...	...	...	...	78
Berhampore Girls' School	4	...	...	...	...	...	4
Russellkonda do.	2	...	...	...	...	...	2
Rajahmundry do.	120	...	...	...	...	...	120
Polavaram do.	6	...	...	...	...	...	6
Bhadrachalam do.	13	...	...	...	...	...	13
Ongole do	110	...	...	...	...	...	110
Nellore Town do.	103	...	...	...	...	...	103
Mulapet Muhammadan do.	36	...	...	...	...	...	36
Ranganayakspet do.	83	...	...	...	...	...	83
Mulapet do.	80	...	...	...	...	...	80
Stonehousepet do.	36	...	...	...	...	...	36
Gudur do.	50	...	...	...	...	...	50
Do. Mukammadan do.	13	...	...	...	...	...	13
Venkatagiri do.	40	...	...	...	...	...	40
Navadupet do.	51	...	...	...	...	...	51
Practising Branch, Presidency Training School for Mistresses	55	...	...	...	...	28	83
Hobart Girls' School	92	...	...	...	...	...	92
Anantapur Girls' School	54	...	...	...	...	...	54
Walajapet do.	114	...	...	...	...	...	114
Vellore do.	104	...	...	...	...	...	104
Villupuram do.	33	...	...	...	...	...	33
Valavanur do.	40	...	...	...	...	...	40
Panruti do.	84	...	...	...	...	...	84
Tiruvendipuram do.	48	...	...	...	...	...	48
Cuddalore do.	93	...	...	...	...	...	93
Porto Novo do.	83	...	...	...	...	...	83
Chidambaram do.	77	...	...	...	...	...	77
Vriddhachalam do.	84	...	...	...	...	...	84
Kalikurchi do.	44	...	...	...	...	...	44
Tiruvannamalai do.	26	...	...	...	...	...	26
Practising Branch, Coimbatore Female Normal School	83	...	...	...	...	...	83

* Scholarship grants.

APPENDIX K—*continued.*

Return of Expenditure on Scholarships in other than Training institutions during 1890-91—cont.

Institutions.	Provincial funds.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.
SCHOOLS, GENERAL—*continued.*							
Government—cont.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Salem Girls' School ...	100	...	...	...	...	...	100
Krishnagiri do. ...	5	...	...	...	...	...	5
Karantattangudi do. ...	84	...	...	...	...	...	84
Kumbakonam do. ...	120	...	...	...	...	...	120
Madura do. ...	37	...	...	...	...	60	180
Tellicherry do. ...	27	...	...	...	...	...	27
Vatakkantara do. ...	14	...	...	...	...	...	14
Lakshminarayanapuram Girls' School ...	28	...	...	...	...	...	28
Ramanuja Bhajanakkudam do. ...	4	...	...	...	...	...	4
Total ...	2,239	...	...	...	...	88	2,327
Board.							
Namakal Local Fund Girls' School ...	...	54	...	...	...	...	54
Nidamangalam Chattram School ...	...	119	...	...	...	...	119
Total ...	...	173	...	...	...	...	173
Aided.							
Berhampore Native High School ...	156	...	...	...	...	289	445
Chatrapur Onslow Institution ...	...	...	...	...	...	78	78
Masulipatam Hindu High School ...	...	...	...	...	...	213	213
Rayapettah Harris' do. ...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3
Doveton Girls' School ...	60*	...	...	...	...	...	60
Tamil Mission Ragged School ...	100*	...	...	...	...	...	100
Vellore Church of Scotland Mission High School ...	60*	...	...	...	...	107	207
Ranipet American Mission School ...	144*	...	...	...	...	121	181
Negapatam Wesleyan Mission High School ...	19*	...	...	...	...	288	432
Trichinopoly St. Joseph's High School ...	323*	...	...	...	...	...	19
Palamcottah Sarah Tucker Training Institution ...	24*	...	...	...	...	646	969
Calicut B.G.M. Combined Girls' School ...	...	...	...	...	...	3	27
Balmatta Girls' School	160*	...	...	...	...	162	162
Total ...	1,046	...	...	...	3	2,053	3,082
Unaided.							
Vizianagrum Maharajah's High School	...	...	...	...	...	380	380
Total Schools, General ...	3,285	173	...	...	3	2,501	5,962
SCHOOLS, SPECIAL.							
Government.							
Medical School	6,019	...	...	...	...	...	6,019
School of Engineering	1,491	...	...	...	...	...	1,491
School of Agriculture	2,729	...	...	...	...	135	2,864
School of Arts	971	...	...	...	...	...	971
Total ...	11,210	...	...	...	...	135	11,345
Board.							
Tellicherry Brennen High School	15	...	...	...	...	...	15
Tinnevelly Municipal Industrial School	...	1,001	...	...	...	...	1,001
Nellore Medical School	...	...	301	...	...	...	301
Tanjore Prince of Wales' Medical School	...	873	34	...	...	1,698	1,698
Madura Technical Institute	...	...	...	...	...	...	907
Total ...	15	1,874	335	...	...	1,698	3,922
Aided.							
Anjumani Mufeedi Ali Islam	428*	...	...	...	1,466	...	1,944
School of Arts	44*	...	...	...	...	...	44
College of Engineering	88*	...	...	...	...	...	88
Victoria Technical Institute	1,258*	...	...	...	...	...	1,258
Nazareth Art and Industrial School	4,488*	...	...	...	...	...	4,488
Total ...	6,354	...	...	...	1,466	...	7,820
Total Schools, Special ...	17,579	1,874	335	...	1,466	1,833	23,087
Grand Total ...	36,276	2,047	335	...	1,481	20,564	60,503

* Scholarship grants.

APPENDIX L.

Return of Scientific and Literary Societies for the year 1890-91.

Names.	Object.	Income				Members or visitors.				Registered or not.	When established.
		From Government.	From endowments.	From subscriptions.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Juvenile.	Total.		
		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.						
Reading Room, Parlakimedi.	Mutual improvement and enlightenment of the public by circulating newspapers, &c., and by reading papers on various subjects, social, religious, &c.	...	60 0 0	77 2 0	137 2 0	16	...	...	16	Not registered.	23rd Oct. 1882.
Utkala Hiteisini Samaj, Parlakimedi.	Improvement of the Uriyas.	...	144 0 0	31 8 0	175 8 0	19	...	...	19	Do. ...	1884.
Zamindari High School Boys' Library, Parlakimedi.	Mutual improvement ...	...	...	87 6 0	87 6 0	...	...	145	145	Do. ...	20th July 1886.
Utkala Sadvishaya Sadhani Samaj, Berhampore.	Improvement of the Uriya community.	...	...	200 8 0	200 8 0	...	...	...	...	Do. ...	1882.
Association and Reading Room, Berhampore.	Representation for redress of grievances and mutual improvement.	...	...	192 0 0	192 0 0	...	...	...	...	Do. ...	1st Aug. 1880.
Hindu Reading Room and Library, Vizagapatam.	(1) To provide a library; (2) to provide newspapers and periodicals; (3) to deliver lectures; (4) to afford innocent amusements, such as billiards and chess.	...	...	265 6 0	265 6 0	39	...	...	39	Do. ...	1860.
Saraswati Samajam, Bimlipatam.	Literary and mutual improvement.	...	...	110 6 0	110 6 0	44	...	...	44	Do. ...	1st Aug. 1880.
Janavinodini Club, Gajapatinagaram.	To hold public meetings.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Do. ...	Aug. 1887.
Victoria Jubilee Club, Parvatipur.	Subscribing for the papers and circulating them among the members.	...	...	216 0 0	216 0 0	30	...	...	30	Do. ...	10th July 1887.
Literary Society, Palkonda ...	For the diffusion of knowledge.	...	200 0 0	161 12 0	361 12 0	20	...	...	29	Do. ...	1882.
The Ellore Literary Association.	The intellectual, social, physical and general advancement of the community of Ellore.	...	...	10 0 0	10 0 0	60	10	...	70	Do. ...	1885.
The Muhammadan Literary Association, Rajahmundry.	Social and moral improvement of members in general and the spread of Muhammadan education in the Agency Tracts.	...	...	10 0 0	10 0 0	10	...	...	10	Do. ...	1st April 1891.
Central National Muhammadan Association, Ellore Branch.	Intellectual and moral improvement.	...	...	10 0 0	10 0 0	48	2	10	60	Do. ...	Feb. 1886.
Poole Memorial Hall Reading Room, Masulipatam.	To disseminate useful literature among the educated classes of the Masulipatam public.	...	...	76 10 0	76 10 0	52	7	...	59	Do. ...	1887.
Juvenile Society, Gudivada ...	Self-improvement ...	...	...	0 15 0	0 15 0	...	...	30	30	Do. ...	1st Mar. 1891.
Sri Vidyan Manoranjani Sabha, Kollur.	Social, political and religious improvement.	...	...	35 0 0	35 0 0	25	...	...	25	Do. ...	12th Jan. 1886.
Vijiavada Sabha, Bezvada ...	Social, moral, literary and political improvement of the public.	...	...	80 0 0	80 0 0	20	...	...	20	Do. ...	15th Aug. 1886.
The Vijayavada Literary Association, Bezvada.	Literary improvement ...	...	...	10 9 6	10 9 6	6	...	24	30	Do. ...	1886.
D.P.W. Library, Bezvada ...	Do. do. ...	...	...	514 0 0	514 0 0	25	...	...	25	Registered	1887.
Mission Reading Room, Guntur.	Newspaper reading ...	...	...	...	...	4	...	2	6	Not registered.	1879.
Kurnool High School Literary Society.	Moral and mental improvement of the members.	...	...	...	...	4	...	11	15	Do. ...	July 1889.
Kurnool Mission Club ...	Social improvement ...	...	...	120 0 0	120 0 0	11	...	...	11	Do. ...	Nov. 1885.
Kurnool Desabhimani Sabha.	Improvement of English literature.	...	...	110 0 0	110 0 0	14	...	...	14	Do. ...	1st Feb. 1889.
The Nellore Reading Room and Library.	Library	...	214 6 9	242 14 2	457 4 11	35	...	...	35	Do. ...	1864.
Kavali Reading Room ...	Improvement of the worldly knowledge.	...	...	72 0 0	72 0 0	23	...	...	23	Do. ...	1890.
Ongole Reading Room and Library.	Newspapers and general reading and innocent in and out door games.	...	...	100 0 0	100 0 0	73	4	...	77	Do. ...	1891.
Kanigiri Reading Room ...	For getting local knowledge and improving social feeling and literary knowledge.	...	...	15 8 0	15 8 0	28	...	...	28	Do. ...	1890.
Udayagiri Town Association.	Getting newspapers for reading.	...	5 0 0	11 14 0	16 14 0	24	...	...	24	Do. ...	1890.
Madras School Book and Vernacular Literature Society.	Provision of cheap school-books and encouragement of Vernacular literature.	None.	None.	None.	Varying.	19	2	...	21	Do. ...	1820.

APPENDIX L—*continued.*

Return of Scientific and Literary Societies for the year 1890-91—continued.

Names.	Object.	Income				Members or visitors.				Registered or not.	When established.
		From Government.	From endowments.	From subscriptions.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Juvenile.	Total.		
		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.						
Madras Literary Society and Auxiliary of the Royal Asiatic Society.	A literary society to which is attached a lending library.	...	...	4,273 5 1	4,273 5 1	158	6	...	164	Registered.	1817.
Religious Tract and Book Society.	To supply religious literature.	...	448 11 10	1,203 9 4	26,597 1 10	...	...	...	...	Not registered.	1818.
Christian Vernacular Education Society.	Educational	640 13 10	...	2,833 11 9	41,843 8 5	...	...	...	...	Do.	1858.
Muhammadan Public Library.	For public benefit ...	420 0 0	162 7 0	367 12 0	950 3 0	1,300	...	51	1,351	Do.	1850.
Pachaiyappa's Literary Society (senior).	Weekly papers and discussions and reading room.	...	...	25 0 0	25 0 0	45	...	...	45	Do.	1881.
Pachaiyappa's Reading Room.	Perusal of current literature.	...	...	148 15 3	148 15 3	58	...	...	58	Do.	1886.
Triplicane Literary Society ...	Mental, moral and physical objects.	...	...	500 0 0	500 0 0	81	...	...	81	Do.	1874.
Rayapettah Free Reading Room and Lending Library.	The moral and mental improvement of the Christian people in Rayapettah and its neighbourhood.	...	...	70 9 0	70 9 0	...	...	...	2,825	Do.	1889.
The Madras Christian College Literary Society.	To improve the moral, mental and social condition of its members.	...	...	23 13 3	23 13 3	40	...	...	40	Do.	1877.
The Presidency College Literary Society.	The mental and moral improvement of its members.	...	...	11 0 0	11 0 0	23	...	...	23	Do.	1881.
Tiruvattiseevaranpettah Literary Society and Reading Room.	Newspaper reading, essays—writing, debating, &c.	...	...	10 0 0	10 0 0	25	...	...	25	Do.	1881.
The Hindu Excelsior Reading Room, Madras.	Mental, moral and social improvement of its members.	...	...	16 0 0	16 0 0	64	...	...	64	Do.	1883.
The Friends Club, Madras ...	Physical games and literary discussion on social and educational matters.	...	...	231 14 8	231 14 8	27	...	...	27	Do.	1888.
Saidapet Club	Literary	...	...	10 0 0	10 0 0	12	...	...	12	Do.	1887.
Hindu Literary Association, Ponneri.	Development of Vernacular and English literature.	...	...	69 8 0	69 8 0	47	...	...	47	Do.	1890.
Jubilee Club, Jammalmadugu.	For mutual improvement, union and sociability.	...	...	93 0 0	93 0 0	10	...	...	10	Do.	1881.
Jubilee Reading Club, Proddatur.	Do. ...	...	131 2 0	250 0 0	381 2 0	25	...	...	25	Do.	1884.
Literary Society, Sidhout ...	Do. ...	...	...	97 15 0	97 15 0	10	...	...	10	Do.	1889.
Literary Association, Cuddapah.	Do. ...	...	...	127 0 0	127 0 0	29	...	...	29	Do.	1882.
American Mission Reading Room, Madanapalle	Do. ...	...	...	...	...	11,550	...	...	11,550	Do.	1870.
Reading Room, Piler ...	Do. ...	...	...	119 4 0	119 4 0*	800	...	20	820	Registered.	1889.
Literary Society and Library, Palivendla.	Do. ...	...	...	98 0 0	98 0 0	27	...	...	27	Not registered.	1890.
Reading Room, Penukonda ...	Do. ...	...	...	75 0 0	75 0 0	24	...	...	24	Do.	1890.
Teachers' Association, Penukonda.	Do. ...	...	...	5 9 0	5 9 0	15	...	...	15	Do.	1890.
Newspaper Club, Kambadore.	Do. ...	...	...	6 0 0	6 0 0	6	...	...	6	Do.	1890.
Teachers' Association, Dharmavaram.	Do. ...	...	...	0 12 0	0 12 0	7	...	...	7	Do.	1890.
Teachers' Association, Hindupur.	Do. ...	...	...	2 0 0	2 0 0	10	...	...	10	Do.	1891.
Merchants' Reading Room, Adoni.	Do. ...	...	...	120 0 0	120 0 0	10	...	...	10	Do.	1st Oct. 1890.
Literary Society of Sarasavinodhini Sabha, Bellary.	Do. ...	...	100 0 0	...	100 0 0	50	...	10	60	Do.	Apr. 1886.
Reading Room, Collector's Office, Bellary.	Do. ...	...	...	360 0 0	360 0 0	25	...	...	25	Do.	Mar. 1888.
Youngmen's Reading Room, Bellary.	Do. ...	...	...	200 0 0	200 0 0	40	...	...	40	Do.	Jan. 1888.
Students Club attached to the Municipal High School, Bellary.	Do. ...	...	36 0 0	...	36 0 0	...	...	25	25	Do.	Mar. 1886.
Progressive Union, Bellary ...	Do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Do.	Jan. 1892.
Subhrujjanamadayani, Rayadrug.	Do. ...	...	50 0 0	20 0 0	70 0 0	25	...	...	25	Do.	July 1888.
People's Association, Rayadrug.	Do. ...	...	...	10 0 0	10 0 0	20	...	...	20	Do.	Oct. 1889.
Summarga Samsi, Bellary ...	Do. ...	...	...	3 4 0	3 4 0	10	...	...	10	Do.	Apr. 1886.
Moral Association, do. ...	Do. ...	...	1,150 0 0	500 0 0	1,650 0 0	100	...	...	100	Do.	Apr. 1883.
Sarasavinodhini Dramatic Society, Bellary.	Do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	150	150	Do.	Apr. 1886.
Native Club, Bellary	Do. ...	...	1,200 0 0	...	1,200 0 0	50	...	10	60	Do.	Mar. 1891.
Teachers' Association, Adoni.	Do. ...	...	...	1,200 0 0	1,200 0 0	40	...	...	40	Do.	Mar. 1891.
Do. Allur.	Do. ...	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	7	Do.	Mar. 1891.
Do. Kudatam.	Do. ...	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	7	Do.	Mar. 1891.
Do. Sirigeri.	Do. ...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	5	Do.	Mar. 1891.
Do. Namakal.	Do. ...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	3	Do.	Mar. 1891.
		...	...	...	...	6	...	...	6	Do.	Mar. 1891.

APPENDIX L—*continued.*

Return of Scientific and Literary Societies for the year 1890-91—continued.

Names.	Object.	Income				Members or visitors.				Registered or not.	When established.
		From Government.	From endowments.	From subscriptions.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Juvenile.	Total.		
		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.						
Teachers' Association, Municipal High School, Bellary.	For mutual improvement, union and sociability.	...	...	...	...	11	...	...	11	Not registered.	Jan. 1891.
Teachers' Association, Mogalturu.	Do. ...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	4	Do.	Feb. 1891.
Do, Tekkalkota.	Do. ...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	4	Do.	Mar. 1891.
Reading Room, Hospet ...	Do. ...	...	80 0 0	108 1 3	168 1 3	16	...	...	16	Do.	1st June 1880.
Harpanahalli Mitrasamaj ...	Do. ...	...	...	112 0 0	192 0 0	12	...	...	12	Do.	1st Mar. 1890.
Vellore Soldiers' Reading Room.	Social. For military prisoners only.	...	...	20 0 0	20 0 0	120	36	...	156	Do.	2nd Aug. 1862.
Vellore American Mission Reading Room.	For improving the social benefit of the town.	...	...	180 0 0	180 0 0	18,586	360	1,031	16,987	Do.	Jan. 1872.
Vellore Reading Room ...	For the benefit of the Hindus.	...	...	117 0 0	117 0 0	244	...	...	244	Do.	1st Aug. 1889.
Vellore Club	For the social benefit of the Europeans.	...	...	1,008 0 0	1,008 0 0	12	6	...	18	Do.	Mar. 1886.
Young Men's Christian Association, Vellore.	Social, spiritual and literary.	...	...	42 0 0	42 0 0	10	...	...	10	Do.	20th Sept. 1890.
Moluvisharam Muhammadan Reading Room.	For public use	...	...	132 0 0	132 0 0	13	...	...	13	Do.	21st Jan. 1880.
Arcot American Mission Reading Room.	For the progress of the public.	...	...	...	...	1,029	320	570	1,919	Do.	1st Apr. 1888.
Arkonam Reading Room ...	For the recreation and instruction of its members.	...	...	161 0 0	161 0 0	16	...	...	16	Do.	1869.
Ranipet Victoria Jubilee Reading Room.	To improve the intellectual, social, physical, moral and general advancement of the community of Ranipet.	...	...	183 0 7	183 0 7	1,499	...	...	1,499	Do.	20th Sept. 1887.
Walaja American Arcot Mission Reading Room.	For the benefit of the Walaja people.	...	50 8 0	15 2 0	105 10 0	661	...	312	973	Do.	1884.
Kevecpak Sri Akila Jana Manoranja Sabha.	For educational improvement and for public good.	...	...	50 0 0	50 0 0	35	...	...	35	Do.	12th Mar. 1886.
Literary Association, High School, Chittoor.	Mutual improvement of the members.	...	...	4 10 0	4 10 0	18	...	29	47	Do.	1888.
American Mission Free Reading Room, Chittoor.	Moral public benefit ...	...	...	162 13 6	162 13 6	1,984	39	...	2,043	Do.	1884.
H.L.G. Mission High School, Reading Room, Tirupati.	Intellectual and religious improvement of masters	...	...	36 0 0	36 0 0	84	...	150	234	Do.	Mar. 1889.
Union Club, Cuddalore ...	Social, literary and physical improvement.	...	...	802 6 1	802 6 1	40	...	...	40	Do.	May 1884.
Tirupapuliyur Club	Reading newspapers ...	...	...	185 0 0	185 0 0	22	...	...	22	Do.	Dec. 1882.
The Cuddalore College Debating Society.	Literary	...	...	3 4 0	3 4 0	7	...	16	23	Do.	12th Mar. 1891.
Reading Room, Panruti ...	With the object of acquiring general knowledge and information.	...	...	50 0 0	50 0 0	6	...	...	6	Do.	1st Oct. 1890.
Literary Society, Tirukoilur.	Literary improvement and reading newspapers.	...	...	121 8 0	121 8 0	16	...	...	16	Do.	16th Sept. 1883.
Hindu Podiyana Anukula Vartthamana Sabha, Thondamanatham.	Reading Tamil newspapers and discussing questions affecting village riots.	...	...	12 0 0	12 0 0	25	...	...	25	Do.	Oct. 1886.
Reading Room, Chidambaram.	Study of newspapers ...	...	...	62 11 0	62 11 0	22	...	...	22	Do.	13th Dec. 1889.
Literary Institute, Coimbatore.	Promotion of intellectual, moral and social improvement.	...	...	104 8 0	104 8 0	14	...	...	14	Do.	Dec. 1881.
Students' Literary Association, Coimbatore.	Mutual improvement of its members.	309 8 0	...	505 1 7	814 9 7	118	...	...	118	Registe d	26th July 1884.
Dharmarakshini Sabha, Coimbatore.	Social improvement ...	...	...	40 14 0	40 14 0	40	...	...	40	Not registered.	14th Nov. 1883.
London Mission Reading Room and Library, Coimbatore.	Intellectual, moral and social improvement.	...	...	223 0 0	258 0 0	26	...	...	26	Do.	...
Reading Room, Mettupalayam.	Social and literary improvement.	...	...	10 0 0	10 0 0	12	...	...	12	Do.	7th Jan. 1889.
Erode Reading Room ...	Mutual improvement ...	*60 0 0	...	206 8 0	266 8 0	39	...	...	39	Registered	1st May 1889.
Jubilee Literary Society's Reading Room, Karur.	Pursuit of literary and scientific knowledge.	...	...	92 14 0	92 14 0	35	...	...	39	Do.	Aug. 1889.
Pitachi Club	Mental, moral and physical improvement.	...	...	38 8 0	38 8 0	27	...	...	27	Not registered.	Jan. 1891.
The Amaravati Student's Association, Karatholuvu.	Social, moral and literary improvement.	...	100 0 0	20 0 0	120 0 0	30	...	3	33	Do.	13th Sept. 1888.
Students' Union, Erode ...	Literary and physical improvement.	...	32 0 0	25 0 0	57 0 0	6	...	30	36	Do.	1887.
Ripon's Memorial Association, Udumalpet.	Reading newspapers ...	...	...	219 0 0	219 0 0	19	...	...	19	Do.	Apr. 1884.
Nilgiri Library	Library, reading and lecture room, &c.	...	...	6,399 4 0	6,399 4 0	...	...	...	137	Registered	1859.
Ootacamund Reading Room.	Do. ...	...	...	140 0 0	140 0 0	27	...	...	27	Not registered.	1st Apr. 1889.
Salem Literary Society ...	Intellectual, social, physical and general advancement of the community of Salem.	...	...	768 0 0	768 0 0	95	...	15	110	Registered	28 years ago.
London Mission Reading Room, Salem.	.....	...	...	...	...	450	...	150	600	Not registered.	1860.
The Tirupattur Reading Room	For the improvement of the reading public.	...	...	Return not received.			...	...	...	...	...

* From Municipal funds.

APPENDIX L—*continued.*

Return of Scientific and Literary Societies for the year 1890-91—continued.

Names.	Object.	Income				Members or visitors.				Registered or not.	When established.
		From Government.	From endowments.	From subscriptions.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Juvenile.	Total.		
		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.						
The Hindu High School Literary Society, Tirupatur.	For the improvement of public.	...	...	42 0 0	42 0 0	634	...	891	1,525	Registered.	16th Mar. 1889.
Hosur London Mission Reading Room.	Moral and religious ...	Return not received.									
Remount Depot Reading Room, Matigiri.	For public and social good.										
Literary Institute, Namakal.	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Literary Society, Sankaridrug.	Intellectual and general improvement.	...	...	88 6 0	88 6 0	31	...	...	31	Not registered.	1887.
Lord Ripon's Excelsior Institute, Trichengod.	.....	...	...	117 6 0	117 6 0	29	...	...	29	Do. ...	1888.
Jubilee Reading Room, Tiruvadi.	Mental and moral improvement.	...	...	180 0 0	180 0 0	384	...	144	528	Do. ...	1881.
Teachers' Reading Room, Tiruvadi.	Do.	...	20 0 0	60 0 0	80 0 0	15	...	...	15	Do. ...	1884.
Central School Students' Reading Room, Tiruvadi.	Do.	...	...	30 0 0	30 0 0	9	...	...	9	Do. ...	1890.
Tirukkattupalli Teachers' Association.	To improve primary education.	...	...	6 0 0	6 0 0	...	...	40	40	Do. ...	1891.
Reading Room, Patukota.	General improvement ...	...	...	10 4 0	10 4 0	25	...	...	25	Do. ...	28th Sept. 1889.
Sarasvati Vilasa Library, Shiyali, transferred to Mayavaram.	Do. ...	...	...	102 8 0	102 8 0	18	...	...	18	Do. ...	1st Feb. 1889.
Reading Room and Library, Tranquebar.	Diffusion of knowledge ...	5 4 0	52 2 9	55 0 0 183 8 0	55 0 0 240 14 9	18 21	3 1	2 ...	23 22	Do. ... Registered.	1888. 1879.
The Middle School Reading Room, Ganapathiagraharam.	Mental and moral improvement.	2 4 0	...	15 0 0	17 4 0	5	...	...	5	Not registered.	1890.
Nezapatam Reading Room and Literary Association.	General improvement ...	...	...	521 12 0	521 12 0	60	...	...	60	Do. ...	1872.
Reading Room, Tiruvalur ...	Mental and moral improvement.	...	...	107 3 0	107 3 0	13	...	...	13	Do. ...	9th Feb. 1883.
Board's Reading Room, Kulitalai.	To diffuse education ...	...	...	298 10 0	298 10 0	63	...	...	63	Registered.	1st Feb. 1890.
Srirangam Club	Literary and social improvement.	...	...	357 5 6	357 5 6	46	...	...	46	Not registered.	1880.
Srirangam Teachers' Association.	Do.	...	...	...	...	25	...	...	25	Do. ...	6th July 1889.
Mannachanallur Association.	Do.	...	...	0 5 0	0 5 0	9	...	...	9	Do. ...	November 1889.
Kananaur do. ...	Do.	...	...	0 10 0	0 12 0	7	...	...	7	Do. ...	April 1890.
Pullambadi do. ...	Do.	...	...	0 2 0	0 2 0	8	...	...	8	Do. ...	November 1889.
Veluyudampettai do. ...	Do.	...	0 4 0	1 5 6	1 9 6	9	...	...	9	Do. ...	Do.
Arubil do. ...	Do.	...	2 12 0	4 0 0	6 12 0	11	...	...	11	Do. ...	Do.
Thalaikkudi do. ...	Do.	...	0 14 0	0 9 0	1 7 0	8	...	...	8	Do. ...	Do.
Vengur do. ...	Do.	...	...	...	...	8	...	...	8	Do. ...	Do.
Huppur do. ...	Do.	...	...	2 1 0	2 1 0	6	...	...	6	Do. ...	Do.
Somarisampettai do. ...	Do.	...	1 12 0	3 1 0	4 13 0	11	...	...	11	Do. ...	Do.
Thoruchendurai do. ...	Do.	...	...	0 12 0	0 12 0	10	...	...	10	Do. ...	Do.
Reading Room, Madura Town High School.	For the moral, social and intellectual improvement of the reading public.	...	...	185 0 0	185 0 0	56	...	50	106	Do. ...	3rd Jan. 1889.
Reading Room, Mullipallam.	Improving the knowledge of general information by reading papers and books.	...	...	52 12 0	52 12 0	12	...	...	12	Do. ...	15th Mar. 1890.
Ambasamudram Jubilee Reading Room.	Physical and mental improvement.	...	...	444 0 0	444 0 0	540	...	...	540	Do. ...	January 1887.
Tenkasi Public Library and Reading Room.	For the general education and mutual literary improvement of the public.	...	...	487 8 8	487 8 8	171	..	35	206	Do. ...	April 1887.
The Tinnevelly Club	The development of social intercourse, the advancement of sound knowledge and the promotion of physical and mental recreation.	...	...	82 0 0	82 0 0	80	...	...	80	Do. ...	14th Mar. 1889.
Calicut Central Reading Room.	For improvement ...	...	...	72 0 0	73 0 0	29	...	...	29	Do. ...	11th Nov. 1890.
Calicut Union Club ...	Improvement of knowledge.	...	...	30 0 0	30 0 0	40	...	...	40	Do. ...	1st Oct. 1890.
Kalpati Library Association.	Do.	...	...	132 0 0	132 0 0	12	...	...	12	Do. ...	1883.
Pulchat Bazaar Library ...	Do.	...	...	1,510 0 0	1,510 0 0	37	...	...	37	Do. ...	1st July 1890.
Cochin Library and Reading Room.	Do.	...	...	363 8 0	363 8 0	28	2	...	30	Do. ...	18th Sept. 1867.
Hindu Mathabhimana Samaj.	Physical, intellectual and moral advancement.	...	30 0 0	...	30 0 0	10	...	...	10	Do. ...	14th Dec. 1888.
Vidiavinodhini	Do.	...	20 0 0	35 0 0	55 0 0	23	...	6	29	Do. ...	3rd May 1886.
Newspaper Club ...	Do.	...	25 0 0	45 0 0	70 0 0	27	...	7	34	Do. ...	4th June 1885.
Catholic Club	Do.	...	137 0 0	145 0 0	282 0 0	40	...	20	60	Do. ...	1885.
Kasergod Newspaper Club ...	Do.	...	...	50 0 0	50 0 0	15	...	...	15	Do. ...	1883.
Do. Lawn-Tennis Club.	Do.	...	...	30 0 0	30 0 0	10	...	...	10	Do. ...	1885.
Hosadrug Newspaper Club ...	Do.	...	...	35 0 0	35 0 0	5	...	...	5	Do. ...	1885.
Do. Lawn-Tennis Club.	Do.	...	...	15 0 0	15 0 0	5	...	...	5	Do. ...	1887.
Vitla Cricket Club ...	Do.	...	...	25 0 0	25 0 0	6	...	...	6	Do. ...	1886.
Reading Club, Karkala ...	Do.	...	...	144 0 0	144 0 0	17	...	...	7	Do. ...	1st Aug. 1886.
Newspaper Club, Puttur ...	Do.	...	...	48 0 0	48 0 0	8	...	...	8	Do. ...	1888.

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GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.

EDUCATIONAL DEPARTMENT.

READ—letter from the Director of Public Instruction, dated 7th November 1891, No. 12819, forwarding copies of the Public Instruction Report for 1890–91.

ORDER—dated 12th January 1892, No. 32, Educational.

The Report upon Public Instruction for 1890–91 was due with Government on the 1st November, and was received on the 8th November.

The report now under consideration is free from the objection as to inordinate length taken to its predecessor in the review of last year, but though curtailment has, generally speaking, been judiciously carried out, the report might with advantage have been fuller on certain points which will be referred to later. It would be as well to adhere as closely as possible to the same forms of statements in the body of the report, as want of uniformity renders the comparison of one year's figures with those of another unnecessarily troublesome.

2. *General.*—As Dr. Duncan remarks, the year was one of substantial advance in almost every direction; in certain respects, the results obtained were not so satisfactory as might have been desired, but, on the whole, the statistics testify to the marked energy and success of the department. Taking all classes of schools together, the figures for 1890–91 show that in four years the number of institutions has advanced by 31·8 per cent. and the number of pupils by 31·7 per cent., the advance amounting to 31·3 per cent. in the case of boys and to 34·7 per cent. in the case of girls. The nature of the advance is rendered clear by the following table:—

Year.	Number of institutions of all classes.	Rate of advance upon preceding year in number of institutions.	Number of pupils on the 31st March.			Rate of advance upon the preceding year in the number of pupils.		
			Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
		PER CENT.				PER CENT.	PER CENT.	PER CENT.
1886–87	16,717	4·4	423,805	65,137	488,942	6·7	10·8	7·3
1887–88	17,356	3·8	440,123	65,535	505,658	3·9	0·6	3·4
1888–89	18,931	9·1	482,279	69,873	552,152	9·6	6·6	9·2
1889–90	20,512	8·4	522,507	78,344	600,851	8·3	12·1	8·8
1890–91	22,028	7·4	556,449	87,715	644,164	6·6	12·0	7·3

These figures, however, relate to private as well as public institutions and in so far are deceptive, for a portion of the apparent advance is due merely to improved registration. Accordingly, in the table given below, attention is confined to public institutions:—

Year.	Number of public institutions.	Number of pupils in public institutions on the 31st March.				
		In Colleges.	In Secondary schools.	In Primary schools.	In Special schools.	Total.
1886–87	14,849	3,323	30,762	420,982	3,022	458,089
1887–88	14,813	3,445	32,327	425,963	2,919	464,654
1888–89	15,379	3,483	33,742	452,298	2,991	492,514
1889–90	16,226	3,526	33,302	476,819	3,408	517,055
1890–91	18,839	3,723	32,507	543,288	3,619	583,137

These figures represent the following percentages :—

Year.	Rate of increase or decrease upon preceding year in the number of institutions.	Rate of increase or decrease in the number of pupils as compared with preceding year.				
		In Colleges.	In Secondary schools.	In Primary schools.	In Special schools.	Total.
	PER CENT.	PER CENT.	PER CENT.	PER CENT.	PER CENT.	PER CENT.
1886–87	..	..	..	..	..	..
1887–88	— 0·2	3·7	5·1	1·2	— 3·5	1·4
1888–89	3·8	1·1	4·4	6·2	2·5	6·0
1889–90	5·5	1·2	— 1·3	5·4	13·9	5·0
1890–91	16·1	5·6	— 2·4	13·9	6·2	12·8

From the above two tables the following facts are apparent :—

(1) Public institutions have advanced in number in the last four years by 26·9 per cent., while the pupils reading in them have increased by 27·3 per cent. in the same period. This progress is highly encouraging, but it would have been even more satisfactory had the figures denoted greater tendency towards concentration. The bringing in of a large number of small Primary schools is a probable explanation.

(2) There has been a marked decrease in the attendance in Secondary schools during the last two years. The decline occurred altogether in Lower Secondary schools, and may in part be due to the substitution of strong Primary schools for weak schools of a higher grade ; if so, it is not to be regretted, for the establishment of Lower Secondary classes at the expense of Primary School departments is rightly to be discouraged. The Director suggests that the falling off in attendance is probably due to the institution of the Primary School examination ; this, no doubt, has been the most potent factor in producing the decline, for the Lower Secondary examination has now no more value than the Primary School examination, so far as appointments in Government service are concerned. Other causes for the falling off are set out in paragraph 56 of the report, but these do not include the fee notification, which, in the opinion of Government, has specially affected Secondary schools.

(3) Compared with 1889–90, there has been a decrease of 1,097 in the number of private institutions. This Dr. Duncan ascribes, in paragraph 2 of his letter, to the adoption of a more rational system of classification. But from what appears in the report it would seem that the schools which have been transferred from "Private" to "Public" under the new system are not working in strict conformity with the departmental standards. If so, the Director has departed from the explicit orders of the Government of India communicated to him with G.O., dated 29th January 1890, No. 83, Educational. The matter should be further reported upon.

In the paragraph quoted above the Director observes that 19 schools not conforming to departmental standards furnished returns, and that this number will tend to increase since schools not recognized under the Madras Educational Rules will in future appear under this head ; the remark is not clearly understood and should be explained.

3. Assuming the population of school-going age to constitute 15 per cent. of the total population, and adopting the figures of the census of 1891 for purposes of the calculation, it appears that 12·1 per cent. of the total number of children of school-going age were under instruction in 1890–91, the proportion amounting to 21·1 per cent. in the case of boys and 3·2 per cent. in that of girls ; in 1880–81, the proportion, taking boys and girls together, was only 7·1 per cent. The districts differ much in respect of the proportion of the population under instruction as shown below :—

District.	Percentage on population of school-going age of children under instruction.				District.	Percentage on population of school-going age of children under instruction.			
	1880-81 (Boys and Girls).	1890-91.				1880-81 (Boys and Girls).	1890-91.		
		Boys.	Girls.	Total.			Boys.	Girls.	Total.
Ganjam	4·9	26·2	1·1	13·3	North Arcot	5·1	20·7	2·5	11·6
Vizagapatam	4·0	10·1	1·3	5·8	South Arcot	5·6	18·3	1·6	9·9
Godávari	8·1	16·8	4·0	10·3	Coimbatore	5·0	16·3	1·9	8·9
Kistna	7·1	21·4	4·9	13·2	Nilgiris	11·2	27·9	9·1	19·6
Kurnool	5·1	14·9	1·7	8·4	Salem	3·9	14·3	1·7	7·9
Nellore	5·5	16·8	3·0	9·9	Tanjore	9·1	26·2	3·3	14·3
Madras	38·8	75·6	28·2	51·8	Trichinopoly	5·9	21·9	2·7	11·1
Chingleput	9·7	24·9	3·9	14·5	Madura	5·4	21·1	1·3	10·8
Bellary	6·0	25·8	1·8	13·9	Tinnevelly	13·7	31·4	6·1	18·5
Anantapur		13·3	1·5	7·5	Malabar	8·9	28·4	7·2	17·7
Cuddapah	3·9	13·5	1·3	7·5	South Canara	4·3	21·1	3·1	11·8

These figures refer to private as well as public institutions, and have therefore been largely influenced by the improvement in the registration of the former class of schools, but they show sufficiently clearly the rapidity with which education has progressed in the decade, and were the comparison restricted to boys the evidence would be still stronger. The advance in some districts has been remarkable, even if girls be included in the comparison ; for example, the proportion under instruction has risen since 1880–81 in Ganjam from 4·9 to 13·3 per cent., in Kistna from 7·1 to 13·2, in Madras from 38·8 to 51·8, in the Nilgiris from 11·2 to 19·6, in Malabar from 8·9 to 17·7, and in South Canara from 4·3 to 11·8. Every district participated in the advance, but the amount that remains to be done to put elementary education on a thoroughly satisfactory footing is still immense.

78,482 boys and 7,395 girls were learning English during the year under review. The figures for five years are compared below, and they show an advance in four years of 9 *per cent.* in the case of boys and 13·8 *per cent.* in that of girls. As the number of pupils in the Collegiate, Secondary and Upper Primary stages is 67,330, it appears that at least 18,547 pupils in the Lower Primary stage are reading English.

	Number learning English.				
	1886–87.	1887–88.	1888–89.	1889–90.	1890–91.
Boys	72,016	72,628	77,681	77,448	78,482
Girls	6,498	6,059	6,420	7,113	7,395

The extent to which different classes of the community have been affected by the progress of education will be referred to later on.

4. *University Education.*—Arts Colleges shared in the general advance, the number of students reading in them rising from 3,043 in 1889–90 to 3,205, and the persons who appeared for the various University examinations other than the Matriculation numbered 3,361, against 3,177 in the preceding year. Details of the results of the University examinations appear below :—

Examination.	Number examined.			Percentage passed.		
	1880–81.	1889–90.	1890–91.	1880–81.	1889–90.	1890–91.
M.A.	9	10	10	56	33	60
B.A.	195	930	1,046	58	52	59
F.A.	478	2,013	2,052	35	18	33
M.L.	2	..	2	100	..	50
B.L.	41	120	128	16	29	30
M.B. and C.M.	..	4	6	..	50	33
Preliminary Scientific	5	4	4	100	25	50
L.M.S.	14	74	84	79	24	21
B.C.E.	2	13	10	50	31	10
L.T.	..	9	19	..	56	37
Total ..	746	3,177	3,361	..	..	..

These figures form evidence of a large extension of higher education, but the very slow advance during the last few years in the strength of the F.A. classes leads to the belief that the demand for collegiate education of this grade has almost been satisfied; the number of students reading in the B.A. classes, which had been stationary or declining for the last 3 years, advanced suddenly, however, from 713 to 841. The Director expressed in the report for 1889–90 his surprise that the raising of the standard of admission to the public service had not had a marked effect upon the strength of the F.A. classes; it is still more remarkable that the year under review should also have shown no signs of such an effect. The last Middle School examination was, however, held in December 1890, and there can be little doubt that the F.A. classes will be considerably stronger in 1891–92 than when a Lower Secondary education was considered sufficient qualification for public service. The information given in section 191 of the report that about 75 per cent. of matriculates prosecute their studies towards the F.A. examination and 90 per cent. of F.A. students go on for the B.A. degree is novel and interesting. It has not hitherto been supposed that so large a proportion of matriculates continued to study. The Government will be glad if the inquiry can be prosecuted further and the proportions of students passing on to the senior F.A. and B.A. classes ascertained.

The results of the Medical and Engineering examinations were generally unsatisfactory; the subject has been dealt with in the separate reviews upon the Medical College and the College of Engineering. The percentage of success among candidates from the Teachers' College was also below what it should have been. As usual, the proportion that passed the optional language branch in the B.A. and F.A. examinations was very large, amounting to 84·6 and 82 per cent., respectively; the percentage was still higher in the case of the B.A. examination in 1889–90, and the decline is not to be regretted, although it is natural that candidates for examination in their own mother-tongues should secure a high average of success. In his letter, dated 17th April 1891, No. 116, read in G.O., dated 5th May 1891, No. 324, Educational, the Registrar of the University observed that the Syndicate had considered the question of improving the efficiency of the examinations in Vernacular languages, but the Government is not aware what steps have actually been taken in the matter. In the F.A. examination, the lowest proportion of success was obtained in the two important subjects of English and Mathematics; in the B.A. examination also, the number of candidates in Mathematics was, as usual, small, and of these comparatively few were successful. The proportions in which the main classes of the community have contributed during the last five years to the list of successful candidates for the B.A. and F.A. examinations is shown in the following table:—

Class.	Percentage on the total number of successful candidates of candidates of each class.								
	1886–87.			1887–88.			1888–89.		
	B.A. Language.	B.A. Optional.	F.A.	B.A. Language.	B.A. Optional.	F.A.	B.A. Language.	B.A. Optional.	F.A.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Brahmans ..	72·2	90·5	70·2	67·8	69·7	70·2	70·4	67·8	71·6
Other Hindus ..	17·4		19·3	19·1	19·4	19·4	20·4	23·9	16·9
Muhammadans ..	1·0	0·6	1·8	2·1	2·0	1·6	1·0	0·8	1·2
Native Christians ..	6·3	5·1	7·0	8·9	7·5	7·9	6·6	5·9	9·9

Class.	Percentage on the total number of successful candidates of candidates of each class—*cont.*					
	1889–90.			1890–91.		
	B.A. Language.	B.A. Optional.	F.A.	B.A. Language.	B.A. Optional.	F.A.
	11	12	13	14	15	16
Brahmans ..	72·0	71·4	69·6	69·1	71·2	71·9
Other Hindus	16·7	19·2	17·8	16·2	19·1	16·8
Muhammadans	0·7	1·1	1·4	1·4	0·8	1·0
Native Christians	10·3	7·7	8·9	12·5	7·8	7·9

Taking Brahmans to constitute about 3·6 *per cent.* of the total population, other Hindus about 87·8, Muhammadans about 6·2, and Native Christians about 2·2, it will be observed from the above figures that the results obtained in the University examinations were as creditable to the Native Christian community and the various societies specially interested in it as they were discreditable to the Muhammadans. Moreover, the proportion of Muhammadans has shown no tendency to advance; on the contrary, in the B.A. and F.A. examinations alike, the place held by candidates of this community was inferior to that occupied in 1887–88, while among Native Christians the reverse was the case.

There were seven first-grade Arts Colleges having an average daily attendance of more than 100 pupils, and of these, two were under departmental management; among these, Pachaiyappa's passed the highest proportion (88·0 per cent.) of candidates for the B.A. Language branch; the S.P.G. College, Tanjore, the highest (83·3 per cent.) for the B.A. Optional branch; and the Kumbakónam College the highest (56·1 per cent.) for the F.A. examination, the results obtained in this last case showing a great improvement upon 1889–90. The ill-success of the Presidency College in Mathematics is again made the subject of remark by the Director. There were 25 second-grade Colleges, and of these only six had an average daily attendance of more than 50; in the case of every one of these six institutions, more than half the candidates for the F.A. examination failed.

5. *Secondary Education.*—Most of the public examinations which form the tests of Secondary and Primary education have already been discussed by Government when reviewing the report of the Commissioner for the Uncovenanted Civil Service Examinations for 1890–91, and therefore but few remarks are called for under this head. The Upper Secondary examination was a complete failure, but further experience is required before any definite conclusion can be arrived at with regard to it. For the Matriculation examination 7,002 candidates appeared, of whom 23·5 *per cent.* passed; these figures compare as under with those of the four preceding years and 1880–81:—

	1880–81.	1886–87.	1887–88.	1888–89.	1889–90.	1890–91.
Number of examinees	3,519	6,878	6,682	7,327	7,104	7,002
Percentage of success	39·0	34·0	29·8	25·3	22·7	23·5

The almost continuous decline in the proportion of success is probably due merely to greater strictness on the part of the examiners, but the falling off in the number of examinees since 1888–89 is noticeable. Of the successful candidates for the Matriculation examination, 7·6 per cent. passed in the first class against 10·3 per cent. in 1889–90—a not very satisfactory result. The proportion of first-class passes was particularly low in the case of Government and Unaided schools and Private students. Only one candidate passed from the Madrasa-i-Azam out of 11 sent up for examination; the ill-success of this school is to be regretted. The Middle School examination was held for the last time in December 1890; having already been dealt with in the review referred to above, it calls for but few observations. The best results at the Middle School examination were obtained by Private students. This fact is due, according to the Director, to a rush of specially well-prepared candidates in consequence of the approaching abolition of this examination; it might rather have been supposed that the rush would have been of the specially ill-prepared. The superiority of Private students has been conspicuous for several years, as the following table shows, and is a somewhat remarkable fact:—

Institutions.	Percentage on total number of successful candidates of those who secured first-class passes.		
	1888–89.	1889–90.	1890–91.
Madras Government and Board Schools	11·4	10·2	7·6
Other Government Schools	7·6	12·2	10·3
Private and Aided Schools	10·0	12·4	9·0
Private Students	25·6	20·5	23·7

There was a great improvement, as compared with 1889–90, in the proportion of passes in Mathematics. The number of boys presented for the three Secondary standards was unusually large, and the proportion of success was better than in any of the three preceding years. There has, however, been no general tendency towards advance either in the number presented or the number passed for these standards owing possibly to restrictions in the grant of aid on the result system. Particulars appear below:—

Year.	Number of boys presented for the Secondary Standards.				Percentage passed.			
	Fifth.	Sixth.	Seventh.	Total.	Fifth.	Sixth.	Seventh.	Total.
1886–87	1,790	1,010	705	3,505	72·2	62·1	48·4	64·6
1887–88	1,692	1,023	860	3,575	71·6	56·1	35·1	58·4
1888–89	1,596	1,060	969	3,625	69·2	63·0	33·4	57·8
1889–90	1,551	1,060	901	3,512	68·5	64·9	31·7	58·0
1890–91	1,667	1,147	887	3,701	72·0	70·4	43·2	64·6

Result earnings and the examination of girls for the higher standards will be dealt with subsequently.

6. *Primary Education.*—The Primary School examination has already been dealt with in connection with the report of the Commissioner for the Uncovenanted Civil Service Examinations; it has already shown a marked effect in an increase of 20 *per cent.* which took place during the year in the strength of Upper Primary schools. The success of the measures for improving the Elementary education of Muhammadans in Madras is noted with pleasure. Pupils were presented for the five Primary standards from 12,384 schools, being 785 in excess of the corresponding figure for the preceding year. As in 1889–90 and 1888–89, the proportion of schools on the pure results system which passed pupils was superior to that obtaining in the case of salary-results schools; the reason for this may be that suggested in paragraph 85 of the report, viz., that only the smaller and less efficient schools have been put on the salary-results system and that result schools have as a rule the benefit of more direct, constant and intelligent supervision, but it is also possible that the pure results system offers a greater stimulus to work. Particulars of the five Primary standards, so far as regards boys, appear below; girls will be dealt with separately hereafter:—

Years.	Number of boys presented for the various standards.					Percentage passed.				
	Infant.	I.	II.	III.	IV.	Infant.	I.	II.	III.	IV.
1886–87 ..	22,030	54,265	44,759	30,815	10,893	78·3	68·4	71·4	67·3	63·0
1887–88 ..	30,173	56,210	41,560	29,544	10,361	76·8	67·6	56·6	65·1	64·8
1888–89 ..	37,314	59,546	43,950	28,800	10,451	79·6	68·4	70·0	66·3	64·5
1889–90 ..	41,989	64,024	47,331	30,704	10,532	79·2	72·4	70·1	67·3	63·6
1890–91 ..	46,449	68,870	53,014	34,348	11,221	82·4	70·7	71·1	68·9	66·6

These figures show no general tendency to improvement in the proportion of passes, but they testify to a great and almost continuous advance in the number of boys presented in each standard. Since 1886–87, this advance has amounted in the Infant standard to 110 *per cent.*, in the First standard to 27 *per cent.*, in the Second to 18 *per cent.*, in the Third to 11 *per cent.* and in the Fourth to 3 *per cent.*

Altogether 181,822 boys and girls passed the eight standards, and this represents an advance of nearly 36 *per cent.*, upon the figure for 1886–87.

7. *Special Education.*—Special institutions for professional training may be divided into Colleges (or departments of colleges) and Schools (or departments of schools). The former class is dealt with individually by Government in separate reviews and calls for no remarks, but particulars for schools and departments of schools are given in the subjoined statement:—

Classes of Institutions.	Number.					Strength.				
	1886–87.	1887–88.	1888–89.	1889–90.	1890–91.	1886–87.	1887–88.	1888–89.	1889–90.	1890–91.
Training Schools for Masters	45	41	46	52	57	1,104	967	1,039	1,215	1,174
Training Schools for Mistresses	12	13	13	13	13	324	311	331	289	253
Schools of Art	1	1	1	1	1	265	299	212	364	424
,, Medicine ..	4	3	3	3	3	204	197	225	209	261
,, Engineering ..	1	1	1	1	1	164	75	76	113	156
,, Agriculture ..	1	1	1	1	1	83	32	28	40	34
,, Commerce ..	1	2	1	1	2	112	314	169	162	117
,, Industry ..	16	18	20	19	19	692	640	739	739	992
Ordnance Artificers' School	1	1	1	1	..	74	84	87	94	..
Reformatory School ..	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	85	109	140
Schools of Music	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	74	68
	82	81	88	94	99	3,022	2,919	2,991	3,408	3,619
Special Classes	1	5	8	14	15	24	296	689	1,019	1,000
Total ..	83	86	96	108	114	3,046	3,215	3,680	4,427	4,619

These figures cannot be called altogether encouraging; the attendance at special classes has indeed increased very largely, but the Government is not disposed to attach much importance to scattered classes for technical instruction. If technical training is to have any practical benefit, it must be conducted in large institutions possessing the best apparatus and a skilled staff of teachers. For this reason, the absence of signs of concentration is a matter for regret. There has, however, been a steady, though small, increase in the number of students at special schools during the last three years, and if the Ordnance Artificers' school be left out of account when comparing the year under review with 1889–90, the advance made in 1890–91 was not inconsiderable. But by far the most unsatisfactory feature of the above table is the statistics relating to Training Schools. The number of masters under training in these institutions amounted only to 1,174—a figure below that reached in 1889–90 and not much higher than that for 1886–87; the number of mistresses under training was less than in any of the preceding four years. This unexpected result is attributed by the Director in the case of schools for masters to the closure of certain institutions and to the admission of students after the end of the year in certain other institutions (paragraph 92), and in the case of schools for mistresses to the stricter enforcement of the provisions of the Grant-in-aid Code (paragraph 100). These explanations seem hardly sufficient, and certainly do not account for the continuous decline in strength in the case of girls' schools. The matter is one for very serious consideration, and unless measures are taken to improve the attendance at this class of institutions, the strict enforcement of the Educational rules relating to the qualifications of teachers will be impossible. The Government desires that the Director will make full inquiries into the cause of the apparent unpopularity of these institutions, and report his views on the subject. The figures for attendance certainly do not go to support Mr. Grigg's proposal to increase the length of the course of training, a proposal which has now been negatived by Government.

The qualifications of the teachers employed in Training Schools for Masters showed an improvement as compared with 1889–90, but 29 teachers out of 123

employed still remained untrained. In Training Schools for Mistresses, 8 out of 35 teachers had never been trained.

The statistics relating to Schools of Industry are, on the whole, satisfactory, the number of pupils having risen largely and the qualifications of the teaching staff having greatly improved as compared with the preceding year, but 35 out of 81 masters employed had passed no examinations whatever even in 1890–91. The various classes of the community were represented in Schools of Industry as shown in the margin. These figures show considerable variations between 1889–90 and 1890–91, but Native Christians still maintain their marked superiority; Europeans and Eurasians and Muhammadans also contributed far more than their proportionate share to industrial education. The Committee of the Madras Industrial School will be requested to expedite the scheme and estimates for the transfer of the Industrial school to "Grassmere" called for in G.O., dated 19th August 1890, No. 589, Educational. The Director will also report whether any steps have been taken to give effect to G.O., dated 9th June 1891, No. 438, Educational, wherein the refund was ordered of a debt due by the Madras Industrial School to Government. The remarks upon the Art Industrial School, Nazareth, are noted with satisfaction.

Class.	Percentage to total strength of Schools of Industry.	
	1890.	1891.
Europeans and Eurasians	11·4	14·0
Native Christians	45·7	37·8
Muhammadans	26·9	24·4
Brahmans	0·8	7·4
Non-Brahman Hindus	15·2	16·3
Others	..	0·1

8. *Female Education.*—The progress of female education during the last few years has been rapid and continuous; in 1886–87, the number of girls in all classes of institutions was only 65,137; in 1890–91, this had risen to 87,715—an increase of 22,578 or 34·7 per cent. The distribution of these pupils among the various stages of instruction is shown in the following table:—

Year.	Number of girls in all classes of institutions.	Proportion of girls in each stage of instruction in public institutions for boys and girls.			
		Upper Secondary.	Lower Secondary.	Upper Primary.	Lower Primary.
1886–87	65,157	0·2	3·1	5·2	91·5
1887–88	65,535	0·2	2·9	5·0	91·9
1888–89	69,873	0·2	3·0	4·7	92·1
1889–90	78,344	0·2	3·0	4·5	92·3
1890–91	87,715	0·3	2·9	4·2	92·6

The increase thus appears to have taken place in Lower Primary classes at the expense of higher stages of instruction, but this is merely due to the downward extension of education, for each of the higher stages shows a fair amount of growth, though perhaps less than might have been hoped for.

Practically, the Christian communities alone supplied girls for the Upper Secondary stage, and in the Lower Secondary stage also girls of this faith predominated. There was a gratifying increase in the number of female candidates for the Matriculation examination, but at the Middle School examination the successful candidates were fewer than in 1889–90. Almost all the successful candidates at this last examination and all those who passed the Higher Examination for Women were Christians.

The proportion to the female population of school-going age of girls at schools varies greatly in the different districts. In the year under review, the range was from 24·7 *per cent.* in Madras, 7·9 *per cent.* in Nilgiris, 5·7 *per cent.* in Tinnevelly and 5·6 *per cent.* in Malabar to 1·2 *per cent.* in Madura and 1 *per cent.* in Ganjam. The position of Madura was remarkably low.

Particulars of the Standard examinations are compared below for five years:—

Year.	Number of girls who passed each standard.							
	Infant.	I.	II.	III.	IV.	V.	VI.	VII.
1886–87	5,839	5,083	3,389	2,115	802	375	133	28
1887–88	6,553	5,410	3,483	2,130	868	272	129	17
1888–89	6,349	4,936	3,156	1,866	811	265	132	10
1889–90	7,141	5,778	3,579	2,159	890	344	110	30
1890–91	9,220	6,634	4,017	2,401	1,076	428	166	40
Rate of advance in four years	Per cent. 58	Per cent. 31	Per cent. 18	Per cent. 13	Per cent. 34	Per cent. 14	Per cent. 25	Per cent. 43

The advance made is decidedly satisfactory.

In paragraph 131 of his report, Dr. Duncan gives his views upon the subject of mixed schools for girls and boys. The Government fully concurs with the Director that the opening of girls' schools should be discouraged in villages wherein there already exist mixed schools, which meet all the wishes of the inhabitants. The Director's remarks upon this subject will be brought to the notice of all Presidents of District Boards and Chairmen of Municipalities in the Local and Municipal Department. It is observed, with regret, that only one scholarship was applied for out of 32 available for female students who pass the Middle School examination and continue their studies beyond.

9. *Education of various Classes.*—The next subject calling for notice is the extension of education among the more backward classes of the community. Details of the population under each head, according to the census of 1891, are not as yet available, but the method of calculation adopted by the Director in paragraph 8 of the report is probably sufficiently accurate, and in the following table the Director's figures are adopted:—

Classes of the community.	Proportion of pupils to population.	
	1880–81.	1890–91.
Hindus	1 in 90	1 in 64
Native Christians	1 in 17	1 in 16
Muhammadans	1 in 84	1 in 21
Europeans and Eurasians	1 in 7	1 in 5

The advance is noticeable under each class, but particularly so in the case of Muhammadans where it is very remarkable. The above figures, however, take into account private institutions also, and, no doubt, a great portion of the apparent increase in the case of Muhammadans is due to the inclusion of statistics relating to Qurán schools, which escaped registration in 1880–81.

Compared with the preceding year, the number of Muhammadans in all classes of public institutions advanced by no less than 17·2 *per cent.*, the figures being 58,613 against 49,990. This is a remarkable rate, and, though largely due to an increase in the number of public institutions, represents, no doubt, to some extent a real extension of education amongst this class of the population. There was a considerable decrease in the number of private schools specially designed for Muhammadans in consequence of the failure to obtain returns from a number of Mosque schools, but public institutions for Muhammadans advanced from 748 to 936. In the following table the pupils studying in each class of public institutions are distributed according to race:—

Institutions.	Percentage of strength belonging to each class of the community.						
	Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Muhammadans.	Brahmans.	Non-Brahmans.	Pariahs and kindred classes.	Others.
Arts Colleges	1·3	7·6	1·4	68·8	20·6	..	0·3
Professional Colleges ..	11·0	8·3	2·9	52·7	24·3	..	0·8
Upper Secondary Schools.	4·4	10·2	2·9	53·9	28·4	..	0·2
Lower do. do. ..	5·9	15·6	4·2	38·9	34·2	1·0	0·2
Primary Schools	0·9	7·5	10·5	12·0	65·2	3·8	0·1

The position of Brahmans and Native Christians was, as usual, far superior, considering their numbers, to that of any other of the larger classes, while, on the other

hand, Muhammadans participated to but a small extent in higher education, and Pariahs and such like classes not at all.

In the absence of details of the population, it is not possible to say what proportion of low caste Hindus, such as Pariahs, is under instruction, but it must be a very small fraction, and the marginal statement suggests that their position in this respect is not improving. The figures show the rate at which the contribution of each class to the pupils reading in all public institutions has increased or decreased since 1885–86. There have been changes recently in the method of classifying "Pariahs" and "Others," and the apparently startling result is very possibly in reality due only to this cause; the matter should now be reported upon. There are only 22,050 children of the Pariah class under instruction—a proportion so small that this large section of the community may be said to be practically unrepresented. Progress must inevitably be extremely slow in the case of a class in the position of the Pariah, but every effort should be made to ameliorate their educational condition. With this object it may be necessary to open a large number of special schools for low-caste Hindus alone. The Government desires the opinion of the Director of Public Instruction on the subject. The matter is important, and has received very inadequate notice in the present report.

	Rate of increase or decrease.
Europeans and Eurasians ..	2·6 per cent.
Native Christians	26·2 ,,
Muhammadans	86·3 ,,
Brahmans	24·3 ,,
Non-Brahman Hindus ..	38·8 ,,
Pariahs and similar classes.	—18·9 ,,
Others	—56·0 ,,

The progress of the Khonds, Sávaras and such-like hill tribes is of less moment. Their condition educationally is by no means satisfactory, but they have been very liberally treated in the matter of schools, and their reluctance to educate their children will doubtless gradually disappear with the opening up of the country. Their progress, moreover, comes under the special consideration of Government yearly in connection with the Agency administration reports.

Information should be obtained as to the progress made in educating the Yánadies at Sríharikóta. The Director in paragraph 166 speaks of a school in the Ganjam Agency with a strength of 467 pupils; this is, of course, an error.

In the table in paragraph 9, "Others" have been wrongly classified under the head of "Hindus."

10. The Government concurs with the Director's views, expressed in paragraph 184, as to the importance of the Inspecting Schoolmaster agency, but the question of the reorganization of this must lie over until the Provincial contract has been settled. The remarks upon the subject of Sessional schools in paragraph 186, and the Director's recommendation in paragraph 187, to the effect that teachers of Board schools should be allowed to open night-schools in connection with their day-schools, will be commended in the Local and Municipal Department to the attention of all Presidents of District Boards and Chairmen of Municipalities.

	Number of night schools.	Attendance at night schools.
1885–86	312	6,972
1886–87	366	7,828
1887–88	345	7,408
1888–89	409	8,282
1889–90	449	8,933
1890–91	609	11,706

The attendance at night-schools advanced by 31 *per cent.* as compared with 1889-90; their strength has been rising for some years, as the marginal figures show. It is observed, however, that the Director is not disposed to attach much importance to the work done by these schools.

It is a matter of great satisfaction to observe the advance in the proportion of pupils registered for grant examination that actually proceeded to examination; the percentage for 3 years is shown below:—

Percentage of pupils examined to total number registered.					
1888–89.		1889–90.		1890–91.	
Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
52	40	50	46	65	47

The figures are decidedly encouraging, and seem to justify Mr. Grigg's prognostication that the approximation of the estimate to the actuals for the purposes of E form is a mere matter of time. The proportion of pupils examined is still, however, far below what it should be, and the difficulty of securing accuracy in the estimate of the number of pupils proceeding to examination continues to form one of the chief drawbacks to the maintenance of the present system. The proportion borne by the number presented for grant examination to the number anticipated is set out in more detail below:—

Standard.	1888–89.		1889–90.		1890–91.	
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
Infant	55	40	58	42	65	46
First	58	40	64	46	68	44
Second	49	44	59	49	65	49
Third	46	38	59	49	65	49
Fourth	50	42	50	48	52	57
Fifth	48	43	53	61	56	55
Sixth	63	51	58	45	64	64
Seventh	74	11	62	61	54	55

The decline in the case of boys in the Seventh Standard is as noticeable as the advance in the Third; the cause of the decrease is not obvious.

The further communication upon the subject of the grading of the Educational Department promised in paragraph 198 is awaited. Dr. Duncan's remarks in paragraph 190 upon the services rendered to technical education by Messrs. Havell and Chatterton are noted with pleasure.

The Director observes in paragraph 170 that the Government books left on hand amount in value to Rs. 35,525 and a considerable portion of this stock consists of unsaleable books which if put up to auction would fetch only an inconsiderable sum. There is, however, no reason for keeping this large stock in hand and the Government considers that the unsaleable books should be got rid of at any price.

11. *Finance.*—The last subject calling for notice is Finance.

The total expenditure from all sources upon public instruction amounted in the year under review to Rs. 53,85,774, of which Rs. 9,49,121 represents outlay upon objects of indirect expenditure. The remainder—Rs. 44,36,653—was distributed as shown below:—

Year.	Percentage of total direct expenditure which was devoted to			
	University education.	Secondary education.	Primary education.	Special education.
1888–89	15·0	40·8	34·7	9·5
1889–90	15·2	40·6	35·2	9·6
1890–91	15·4	37·4	37·4	9·7

The proportionate expenditure is thus increasing under all heads except Secondary education, where the decline is, no doubt, connected with the fall in the strength of Secondary classes which has already been referred to.

In 1885–86, Provincial Funds contributed Rs. 12,74,946 towards public institutions, Local Funds Rs. 6,12,741, Municipal Funds Rs. 1,75,561, Fees Rs. 13,92,091, and all other sources Rs. 9,78,655; in 1890–91, these figures had risen to Rs. 15,93,390, Rs. 7,08,669, Rs. 1,83,582, Rs. 17,52,806 and Rs. 12,73,033, representing advances of 25·0 *per cent.*, 15·7 *per cent.*, 4·6 *per cent.*, 25·9 *per cent.* and 30·0 *per cent.* The increase in the fee revenue is particularly satisfactory.

The manner in which the total cost of each object of direct expenditure was distributed among the various sources of income in the year under review appears in the following table:—

Objects of Expenditure.	Percentage of total expenditure upon the objects specified in Column 1 which was met from				
	Provincial Funds.	Local Funds.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Other sources.
University Education	51·6	..	0·2	31·2	17·0
Secondary ,, ...	21·2	2·1	2·9	43·6	30·2
Primary ,, ...	10·1	28·7	6·1	34·7	20·4
Special ,, ...	55·3	15·8	2·4	5·3	21·2

During the last two years there has been a continuous increase in the proportion of outlay met from Provincial funds in the case of all classes of institutions. In the same period, the proportion of the expenditure on Primary education which was met from Local Funds has steadily advanced, while, on the other hand, Local and Municipal Funds alike have been expending proportionately less on special institutions. It is satisfactory to observe that a greater proportion of the cost of special education was covered by the fee-revenue than in either 1888–89 or 1889–90, but the reverse is the case as regards University and Secondary education.

The following statement shows the proportionate distribution of the outlay from public funds on all educational objects :—

Objects of expenditure.	Percentage from			
	Provincial.	Local.	Municipal.	Total public funds.
University Education	22·2	..	1·0	14·3
Secondary ,, ...	22·1	5·0	26·3	17·5
Special ,, ...	10·6	67·2	55·1	30·0
Buildings, furniture and apparatus	14·9	9·6	5·6	12·7
Direction, Inspection, Scholarships and miscellaneous..	7·6	4·9	4·8	6·7
Total ..	22·6	13·3	7·2	18·8
	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0

From this it will be seen that 30 per cent. of public outlay is devoted directly to primary instruction. Of this expenditure, 77 per cent. comes from Local and Municipal funds.

The existing school-fee notification came into force on the 1st January 1887, and since the year 1887–88 pupils and fees have advanced at the rates shown below :—

	Rate of advance per cent.	
	Attendance.	Fees.
Institutions managed by Government	35·3	3·3
,, ,, by Local and Municipal Boards ..	93·9	11·2
,, under private management	18·8	9·6
Total ..	27·4	9·3

So long as the levy of fees is optional in Vernacular Primary and certain other schools, it cannot be expected that the fee-revenue will increase at the same pace as the attendance, but so marked a difference as the above figures disclose was perhaps hardly to be anticipated. The slowness with which fees advance in Government institutions is to be attributed to the fact that new schools managed by the department are generally established in backward localities or for the benefit of backward classes, and the rigorous exaction of fees in them is impossible.

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The average fee *per* pupil in 1890–91 was Rs. 2·59 ; five years previously it was Rs. 2·85 ; the decline is the natural result of the downward extension of education.

One of the most important parts of the Report on Public Instruction is that which treats of the subject of Grants-in-aid, and it is precisely this portion which has been most inadequately dealt with by the Director.

From paragraph 24 it appears that the total expenditure from all sources on grants-in-aid amounted to Rs. 9,58,051—a figure far in excess of the outlay in any of the preceding years and made up of Rs. 6,40,341 from Provincial Funds, Rs. 2,18,520 from Local Funds, and Rs. 99,190 from Municipal Funds. But the Accountant-General's final accounts for March 1891 show an expenditure of only Rs. 6,32,350 from Provincial funds upon grants-in-aid, and the Local and Municipal accounts show, not Rs. 2,18,520 and Rs. 99,190, but Rs. 2,15,693 and Rs. 87,481. These are differences which must be explained by the Director in communication with the Accountant-General.

A similar discrepancy occurs between the figures representing the expenditure upon Results Grants supplied by the Accountant-General and the Director of Public Instruction, respectively; according to the former, the outlay under this head from Provincial Funds amounted to Rs. 1,67,398 in the case of aided schools not under the management of Municipalities or Local Boards, but the Director gives Rs. 1,65,235 as the figure. According to paragraph 195 of the report, the total expenditure upon result grants alone from all classes of funds amounted to Rs. 4,99,129, being Rs. 2,16,408 Provincial, Rs. 2,06,491 Local, and Rs. 76,230 Municipal, but the figure for Local Funds seems to include Salary grants, and that for Municipal Funds does not agree with that appearing in the Municipal accounts. The actual payments on account of Result grants seem to have been as shown below :—

	Rs.
From Provincial Funds	2,16,408
,, Local ,, ...	* 2,04,182
,, Municipal ,, ...	* 65,020
Total ..	4,85,610

* These figures exclude the results portion of grants to Combined Schools, which appears to be included in the Director's figure, Rs. 2,16,408.

The total allotments for result grants in Municipal budgets amounted in the aggregate to Rs. 71,610, and the Provincial and Local allotments on this account were, respectively, Rs. 2,17,000 and Rs. 2,07,078, and it thus appears that the grant was almost completely utilized in the case of both Provincial and Local Funds, and did not fall far short in the case of Municipal Funds.

This is satisfactory, but of the above expenditure a portion must represent outlay on account of arrears from 1889–90, and there are no statistics given from which the lapses during the year under review can be ascertained.

Future reports should contain clear and full information regarding grants-in-aid, and this would be more convenient if appearing in the form of a statement in the body of the report. Particulars should be given under each head (Provincial, Local and Municipal) of the allotment, expenditure and unspent balance under each class of grants (Result, Salary, Combined, Building, Rent, &c.), and explanation should be given of any unusual shortfall and of any discrepancy occurring between the Director's figures and those adopted by the Accountant-General.

(True Extract.)

J. F. PRICE,
Chief Secretary.

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