

REPORT

ON THE

ADMINISTRATION

OF THE

JAILS OF THE MADRAS PRESIDENCY,

1889.



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CONTENTS.

PART I.

	PAGE
Submits Report for 1880	1
General Summary (all classes of prisoners)	1 to 3
Convicts	3 & 4
Under-trials	6
Civil	6 to 8
Religion, age, and previous occupation of prisoners	8 & 9
Numbers according to length and nature of sentence	9 & 10
Previous convictions	10 to 12
Escapes	12 to 14
Jail offences and punishments	14 to 16
Education	17
Prison officers	17 & 18
Foreign convicts	18 & 19
Dietary	19
Financial	19 to 29
Sickness and mortality	30 to 34
Mortality according to age	34 & 35
Mortality according to time passed in jail	35
Weighment of prisoners	35 & 36
Remission system	36
Statement of fetters	36
Service books	37
General remarks	37
Inspections	37 & 38
Official visitors	38
Officers in charge of jails	38 & 39
APPENDIX I.—Buildings	40 to 42

PART II.

General Summary showing the distribution of all classes of prisoners	44 to 47
--	----------

JUDICIAL.

STATEMENT No.		
Do.	I.—Admission and disposal of convicts	48 to 51
Do.	II.—Religion, age, and previous occupation of convicts	52 to 55
Do.	III.—Sentences of convicts	56 to 67
Do.	IV.—Number of re-convicted criminals admitted during the year	68 & 69
Do.	V.—Escapes and recaptures	70
Do.	VI.—Jail offences and punishments	71 to 73
Do.	VII.—State of education	74 & 75
Do.	VIII.—Particulars of employment of convicts	76
Do.	IX.—Diet scales for natives, Europeans, &c., &c.	77 to 85

FINANCIAL.

STATEMENT No.		
Do.	X.—Expenditure in guarding and maintaining prisoners	86 to 88
Do.	XI.—Comparative statements in guarding and maintaining prisoners for 4 years	89 to 91
Do.	XII.—Employment of convicts	92 to 94
Do.	XIII.—Results of employment of convicts	95 & 96
Do.	XIV.—Gross and net cost of prisoners	97

	PAGE
... amongst all classes of prisoners	98 to 113
... and deaths from the chief diseases amongst convicts.	114 to 116
... Mortality according to age and sex	117 to 119
... III.—Mortality according to length of time passed in jail	120 & 121

MINOR CLASSES OF STATEMENTS.

STATEMENT No. XIX.—Particulars regarding under-trial prisoners	122 & 123
--	-----------

MISCELLANEOUS STATEMENTS.

STATEMENT A.—Showing the nature and amount of accommodation for each class of prisoners	124 to 133
Do. B.—Showing state of health of convicts admitted and discharged	134 & 135
Do. C.—Showing working of the mark system	136 to 139
Do. D.—Showing the nature of crimes for which convicts were imprisoned	140 to 145
Do. E.—Showing imposition of fetters	146
Do. F.—Showing the number of short-sentenced prisoners, &c., in subsidiary jails	146

ADMINISTRATION REPORT

OF THE

INSPECTOR-GENERAL OF JAILS,

FOR THE YEAR 1889.

From Colonel J. MACDONALD SMITH, Acting Inspector-General of Jails, to the Chief Secretary to Government, dated Ootacamund, 30th April 1890.

I have the honor to submit the report on the administration of the Jail department for the year 1889, together with the prescribed statements, divided into Judicial, Financial, Vital, and Miscellaneous.

JUDICIAL.

GENERAL SUMMARY.

2. The year under report commenced with a jail population of 8,879 prisoners of all classes against 7,529 in 1888. The number admitted from all causes during the year was 61,132 against 57,784 in the previous year, and is the highest on record since 1871, excepting the famine years of 1877 and 1878.

One of the chief causes which tended to increase the number of admissions was a fresh accession of 300 Burmese convicts received between the months of September and October 1889, and to their subsequent transfer from one central jail to another; also to the increased number of direct committals as shown below:—

	1888.	1889.	Increase.
Transfers	7,096	9,905	2,809
Direct committals	50,688	51,227	539
			3,348

The number discharged from all causes was 61,465 against 56,434 in the previous year.

The number remaining at the end of the year fell from 8,879 in 1888 to 8,546 in 1889. The largest decreases were in the jails at Russellkonda, Berhampore, Vizagapatam and Nellore. These jails have now come down to their normal state.

Whilst there has been a decrease in some of the jails in the Northern Districts, there has been a rise in the prison population at the Tanjore and Madura Jails on account of an unfavorable season. The Calicut Jail has also had a large number of admissions, which rose from 724 to 1,036.

The subjoined statement shows the condition of the prison population on the 1st January 1889 and 31st December 1889 :—

Jails.	Number on 1st January 1889.	Number on 31st December 1889.	Increase.	Decrease.
Rajahmundry	570	533	..	37
Vellore	736	895	159	..
Trichinopoly	860	637	..	223
Coimbatore	761	844	83	..
Cannanore	436	463	27	..
Salem	454	545	91	..
Penitentiary	621	714	93	..
Russellkonda	371	98	..	273
Berhampore	806	240	..	566
Vizagapatam	231	148	..	83
Párvatipur	208	219	11	..
Guntúr	168	157	..	11
Nellore	102	69	..	33
Kurnool	65	73	8	..
Bellary	256	275	19	..
Cuddapah	128	152	24	..
Cuddalore	210	215	5	..
Tanjore	184	316	132	..
Madura	188	265	77	..
Tinnevely	258	223	..	35
Calicut	167	285	118	..
Mangalore	73	51	..	22
European Prison	14	11	..	3
Debtors' Prison	18	26	8	..
Subsidiary Jails	994	1,092	98	..
Total ..	8,879	8,546	953	1,286
Net Decrease ..	..	..	..	333

The daily average population was 8,434·30 against 7,921·55 in 1888, showing an increase of 512·75 compared with the statistics of the previous year.

The following statement shows the rise and fall in the prison population for the last nineteen years :—

	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
Remained at the commencement of the year ..	9,503	9,270	9,281	9,706	9,973	9,961	14,242	24,088	19,921	12,443
Received during the year ..	17,558	18,569	19,590	21,793	21,576	31,744	70,802	45,984	29,124	19,606
Total ..	27,061	27,839	28,871	31,500	31,549	41,704	85,044	69,772	48,745	32,049
Discharged from all causes during the year ..	17,791	18,355	19,165	21,436	21,788	27,492	60,956	50,151	36,502	20,506
Remained at the end of the year ..	9,270	9,281	9,706	9,973	9,961	14,242	24,088	19,921	12,443	11,543
Daily average number ..	9,364·47	9,376·84	9,314·81	9,923·23	9,890·63	10,926·25	20,978·90	21,380·77	15,977·16	12,202·86

	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
Remained at the commencement of the year ..	11,543	9,657	9,499	8,302	8,041	8,315	8,328	7,529	8,879
Received during the year ..	16,413	16,299	51,854	48,472	55,493	54,022	50,968	57,784	61,132
Total ..	27,956	25,956	61,353	56,774	63,534	63,137	62,296	65,313	70,011
Discharged from all causes during the year ..	18,329	17,490	52,952	48,733	54,989	54,869	54,787	56,434	61,465
Remained at the end of the year ..	9,657	8,466	8,302	8,041	8,545	8,328	7,529	8,879	8,546
Daily average number ..	10,589·36	8,877·35	8,515·26	8,090·17	8,312·43	8,214·03	7,379·47	7,921·55	8,434·30

Note.—Subsidiary jail prisoners are included from 1883.

The table below shows the distribution of the three classes of prisoners :—

Classes of prisoners.	Remaining at the commencement of the year 1889.			Received during the year 1889.			Grand Total.			Discharged from all causes during 1889.			Remaining at end of the year 1889.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Convicts ..	7,324	246	7,569	31,279	2,698	33,977	38,603	2,943	41,546	31,408	2,661	34,069	7,195	282	7,477
Under-trial ..	1,107	35	1,142	24,412	1,249	25,661	25,519	1,284	26,803	24,677	1,248	25,925	842	36	878
Civil ..	162	6	168	1,439	55	1,494	1,601	61	1,662	1,414	57	1,471	187	4	191
Total ..	8,593	286	8,879	57,130	4,002	61,132	65,723	4,288	70,011	57,499	3,966	61,465	8,224	322	8,546

3. *Convicts.*—The total number of convicts that remained at the commencement of the year was 7,569 against 6,484 on the same day of the previous year. There were 24,072 direct admissions against 22,032 in 1888, the admissions by transfer numbered 9,905 against 7,096 in 1888, showing an increase of 2,040 and 2,809 prisoners respectively.

With regard to the disposal of convicts, the annual deportation of prisoners was not carried out till the early part of this year (1890), as the Government transports were not available in time. A batch of 72 males and 4 females was deported in January 1890.

The one convict shown as transported beyond seas was a European life-convict, who was sent to Port Blair under a ticket-of-leave, and whose license was subsequently revoked by the Government of India.*

* G.O., No. 1952, dated 15th November 1889.

The number released under the remission rules was a little over that of the previous year. 16 convicts were actually released by order of Government "on account of sickness" and 94 on "other grounds." Of these (94) 92 were released from the Russellkonda and Berhampore Jails under telegrams, dated 21st August and 4th September 1889, to the District Magistrate, the remaining 2 convicts were released under G.O., No. 259, dated 12th February 1889, and G.O., No. 1512, dated 3rd September 1889.

9,732 convicts were transferred to other jails against 6,519 in the previous year; 4 were committed to lunatic asylums against 12 in 1888; 23,160 were released on expiry of sentence and on appeal, the highest on record since 1884. There were 45 escapes during the year, being 12 in excess of those of the previous year. The number of deaths compares very unfavorably with that of 1888, viz., 284 against 176, nearly owing entirely to the mortality in two jails—Trichinopoly and Coimbatore. This will be further noticed under "Vital Statistics."

The number of executions (24) has been the lowest on record since 1880. The statement below shows the ages of condemned prisoners executed since 1880 in the existing jails :—

Years.	Below 25 years of age.	Above 25 to 30.	Above 30 to 35.	Above 35 to 40.	Above 40 to 50.	Above 50 to 60.	Above 60.	Total.
1880 ..	12	11	10	4	4	2	1	44
1881 ..	13	16	7	1	3	2	..	42
1882 ..	15	12	3	5	2	..	..	37
1883 ..	10	9	2	2	4	..	..	27
1884 ..	14	5	11	5	1	1	..	38
1885 ..	12	7	5	2	..	1	..	27
1886 ..	12	4	6	4	3	..	..	29
1887 ..	9	14	2	5	3	..	..	33
1888 ..	8	8	6	3	7	..	..	32
1889 ..	10	7	2	2	1	1	1	24

At the end of the year there were 7,477 convicts in confinement, of whom 1,173 were Burmese. The daily average number rose from 6,882·88 in 1888 to 7,418·63 in the year under report.

ADMINISTRATION REPORT OF THE

The following statement shows the disposal of convicts for the past ten years:—

	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
Remained at the commencement of the year ..	11,934	11,154	9,296	8,507	7,346	6,921	7,336	7,281	6,484	7,569
Admitted by direct committal ..	12,251	10,607	11,003	24,113	21,673	21,034	22,371	21,804	22,032	24,072
Do. do. transfer ..	2,838	1,723	1,462	1,521	1,303	1,315	5,326	6,423	7,096	9,905
Total ..	27,023	23,484	21,761	34,141	30,316	32,270	35,033	35,508	35,612	41,546
Deduct—										
Transported beyond seas ..	310	57	198	94	126	78	92	58	61	1
Transferred to other jails ..	2,733	1,714	1,419	1,716	1,378	1,413	5,074	6,450	6,519	9,732
Do. to lunatic asylums ..	10	6	20	10	13	8	8	18	12	4
Released with remission ..	1,948	1,750	1,571	1,456	1,124	983	923	482	706	709
Do. otherwise ..	11,168	10,183	9,388	23,340	20,544	22,230	21,479	21,821	20,504	23,270
Escaped ..	26	2	4	29	9	31	15	14	33	45
Died ..	619	419	366	251	149	128	128	148	176	284
Executed ..	55	57	49	34	52	33	33	33	32	24
Total discharged ..	15,869	14,188	13,615	26,801	23,395	24,934	27,752	29,024	28,043	34,069
Remaining at the end of the year ..	11,154	9,296	8,146	7,346	6,921	7,336	7,281	6,484	7,569	7,477
Daily average number ..	11,840.54	10,250.24	8,578.32	7,831.58	7,195.71	7,267.74	7,218.70	6,379.95	6,882.88	7,418.63

NOTE.—Subsidiary jail prisoners are included from 1883.

The following table shows the number of direct committals in the different jails of the presidency during the last twenty years:—

Table showing the direct committals into the different jails of the presidency for the last twenty years.

Jails.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
Rajahmundry ..	509	525	517	511	516	770	856	1,024	1,117	733	825	585	519	444	405	456	496	515	579	442
Vellore ..	716	578	658	635	714	627	970	3,721	1,733	696	600	534	533	536	546	534	489	466	431	588
Trichinopoly ..	513	829	390	329	470	484	512	1,360	1,733	733	696	376	410	333	394	629	459	469	375	411
Coimbatore ..	601	639	560	691	907	822	932	3,892	1,909	960	996	607	501	585	651	643	663	616	478	622
Canalore ..	1	20	113	89	76	67	76	122	71	35	28	29	24	21	26	36	31	21	36	38
Salem ..	451	511	466	675	790	627	1,104	5,922	2,777	783	588	506	738	522	506	486	348	430	449	670
Penitentiary ..	2,123	1,925	1,601	2,063	2,567	2,271	2,967	5,181	4,741	3,163	1,538	1,621	1,715	2,000	1,891	1,490	1,876	1,776	2,157	2,112
Russellkonda ..	190	262	251	212	260	266	202	307	372	316	193	109	130	179	156	267	335	337	774	325
Beithampore ..	348	396	653	331	468	661	647	954	1,213	661	490	416	370	351	294	441	469	447	714	768
Vizagapatnam ..	560	774	1,113	997	1,116	1,366	1,422	1,664	2,628	1,567	747	654	630	533	615	619	469	447	714	768
Parvatipur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guntur ..	417	466	433	533	445	450	586	1,769	1,332	915	470	374	216	200	180	128	226	327	327	518
Nellore ..	453	499	553	542	480	582	1,398	3,819	1,408	699	555	468	338	347	300	373	339	339	339	246
Kurnool ..	194	229	281	305	325	372	1,088	2,874	1,684	1,094	228	217	247	182	279	226	209	209	270	230
Ballari ..	665	604	690	845	774	907	1,371	5,667	3,008	1,403	485	408	488	374	462	532	512	466	396	491
Cuddalore ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cuddalore ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tanjore ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madura ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Trinnevelly ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Calicut ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Calicut ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mangalore ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Prison ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Subsidiary Jails ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	10,794	10,427	11,637	12,700	14,454	15,170	20,226	51,152	31,202	20,021	12,251	10,607	11,003	24,113	21,673	24,034	22,371	21,804	22,032	24,072

Jails amalgamated.

Rajahmundry. { Central. District.	Tanjore .. { District. Tranquebar District.
Vellore .. { Central. Fort. Coimbatore. { Palghat Fort. Madras .. { District. Pamban. { District. Pamban.	Calicut .. { District. Tellicherry District.
Trichinopoly. { Central. Camp. Chittoor District.	
Trichinopoly. { Central. District.	

Out of 7 central jails, 5 show an increase in the number of admissions and 2 a decrease. Amongst district jails, 9 show an increase and 7 a decrease as compared with 1888.

The number of admissions by direct committal into sub-jails is in excess of that of the previous year by 1,208.

4. *Under-trial Prisoners.*—The number received during the year was 1,465 less than in the previous year, viz., 25,661 against 27,126. 12,250 prisoners were released, being the highest on record since 1850. 10,850 prisoners are accounted for as convicted and sentenced, 2,748 as transferred (including prisoners "*en route*"). There were 42 escapes during the year and 35 deaths, leaving 878 prisoners at the end of the year out of a total population of 26,803 prisoners. The daily average number fell from 871.32 in 1888 to 857.44 in 1889.

The following statement shows the disposal of prisoners under trial for the last ten years:—

	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
Remained at the commencement of the year	294	180	152	696	734	927	929	795	834	1,142
Received during the year	2,811	2,372	2,173	24,264	23,549	27,967	24,832	23,761	27,126	25,661
Total	3,105	2,552	2,325	24,960	24,283	28,894	25,761	24,556	27,960	26,803
Released	1,331	1,113	1,011	10,764	10,008	11,737	9,998	9,468	10,903	12,250
Convicted and sentenced	1,494	1,135	1,142	8,427	9,217	11,275	10,336	9,797	10,695	10,850
Transferred	92	118	35	5,919	4,096	4,906	4,578	4,411	5,157	2,748
Escaped	..	..	..	10	24	20	39	36	43	42
Died	8	4	6	6	11	27	15	10	20	35
Total	2,925	2,400	2,194	24,226	23,356	27,965	24,966	23,722	26,818	25,925
Remained at the end of the year ..	180	152	131	734	927	929	795	834	1,142	878
Daily average number	175.77	136.36	116.87	502.56	705.20	816.75	777.55	798.47	871.32	857.44

5. *Civil Prisoners.*—The disposal of civil prisoners, including judgment-debtors, security, insane, and state, for the last seven years is given in the following statements:—

Return showing number and disposal of all Civil Prisoners including Judgment-debtors, Security, Insane, and State Prisoners, for the last seven years.

	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
Remained at the commencement of the year	197	228	193	250	252	211	168
Received during the year	1,956	1,917	2,147	2,064	1,950	1,530	1,494
Total	2,153	2,145	2,340	2,314	2,202	1,741	1,662
Released	1,686	1,753	1,879	1,879	1,772	1,419	1,306
Transferred	232	224	204	207	207	148	159
Died	7	4	7	5	12	6	6
Escaped	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
Total	1,925	1,982	2,090	2,091	1,991	1,573	1,471
Remained at the end of the year ..	228	193	250	252	211	168	194
Daily average number	181.12	189.23	227.94	217.78	201.05	167.35	158.23

Return showing the number and disposal of Civil Prisoners and Judgment-debtors only for the last seven years.

	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
Remained at the commencement of the year	152	151	140	157	177	156	107
Admitted during the year	1,380	1,481	1,616	1,621	1,563	1,171	1,133
Total	1,532	1,632	1,756	1,778	1,740	1,327	1,240
Released	1,380	1,485	1,591	1,595	1,576	1,213	1,112
Transferred	..	5	6	4	4	5	3
Died	1	2	2	2	4	2	..
Escaped	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	1,381	1,492	1,599	1,601	1,584	1,220	1,115
Remained at the end of the year ..	151	140	157	177	156	107	125

Return showing the number and disposal of Security Prisoners only for the last seven years.

	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
Remained at the commencement of the year	15	40	22	36	16	23	28
Admitted during the year	127	85	137	104	83	76	97
Total	142	125	159	140	99	99	125
Released	102	90	122	102	61	64	74
Transferred	..	13	1	22	15	7	18
Died	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Total	102	103	123	124	76	71	93
Remained at the end of the year ..	40	22	36	16	23	28	32

Return showing the number and disposal of Insane Prisoners only for the last seven years.

	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
Remained at the commencement of the year	25	31	23	33	41	29	30
Admitted during the year	447	360	348	363	304	281	263
Total	472	391	371	396	348	310	293
Released	204	166	153	174	124	142	119
Transferred	231	200	179	175	188	134	137
Died	6	1	5	3	7	4	4
Escaped	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
Total	441	368	338	352	319	280	260
Remained at the end of the year ..	31	23	33	44	29	30	33

Return showing the number and disposal of State Prisoners only for the last seven years.

	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
Remaining at the commencement of the year	5	6	8	24	15	3	3
Admitted during the year	2	21	46	5	..	2	1
Total	7	27	54	29	15	5	4
Released	..	12	13	8	11	..	1
Transferred	1	6	17	6	..	2	1
Died	..	1	..	..	1	..	1
Total	1	19	30	14	12	2	3
Remaining at the end of the year	6	8	24	15	3	3	1

* Two sentenced to rigorous imprisonment for attempt to escape.

6. *Statement No. II—Religion.*—The subjoined table shows the percentage of religion as compared with the free population for the last seven years :—

Years.	Total free population.	Christians.	Muhammadans.	Hindus.	Buddhists and Jains.	All other classes.	Total.
1883	24,021	1,502	2,234	18,283	21	..	24,021
Ratio per cent.	100	6.25	9.29	76.46	0.09	..	100
1884	21,021	1,502	2,234	18,283	21	..	21,021
Ratio per cent.	100	7.15	10.63	82.12	0.10	..	100
1885	21,021	1,502	2,234	18,283	21	..	21,021
Ratio per cent.	100	7.15	10.63	82.12	0.10	..	100
1886	21,021	1,502	2,234	18,283	21	..	21,021
Ratio per cent.	100	7.15	10.63	82.12	0.10	..	100
1887	21,021	1,502	2,234	18,283	21	..	21,021
Ratio per cent.	100	7.15	10.63	82.12	0.10	..	100
1888	21,021	1,502	2,234	18,283	21	..	21,021
Ratio per cent.	100	7.15	10.63	82.12	0.10	..	100
1889	21,021	1,502	2,234	18,283	21	..	21,021
Ratio per cent.	100	7.15	10.63	82.12	0.10	..	100

The proportion per cent. remains very much the same as that of the previous year.

Out of 24,072 admissions into jail during the year, 28 or 12 per cent. were Europeans, 49 or 20 per cent. Eurasians, 659 or 2.74 per cent. Native Christians, 2,000 or 8.31 per cent. Muhammadans, 21,331 or 88.62 per cent. Hindus, 4 or .01 per cent. Jains, and 1 Parsi.

The following table shows the ratio per cent. to admissions for the last seven years :—

Years.	Europeans.	Eurasians.	Natives.	Muhammadans.	Hindus.	Parsi.	All other classes.
1883	25	22	3.89	9.27	86.27	10	..
1884	34	31	3.59	9.85	85.82	108	01
1885	33	18	2.94	9.40	87.12	03	..
1886	38	18	2.96	9.54	86.94	..	..
1887	28	19	3.08	9.03	87.42	..	..
1888	09	35	3.01	8.42	88.13	..	..
1889	12	20	2.74	8.31	88.62	01	..

Age.—In central jails the admissions of prisoners of both sexes under sixteen years of age rose from 65 in 1888 to 105 in 1889, but in district jails the number in the case of males fell from 76 to 66 and in the case of females it rose from 6 to 15.

There has been an increase in the number of admissions in subsidiary jails of both sexes, viz., 221 males and 117 females in 1889 against 214 males and 79 females in 1888.

35 juveniles were transferred from the different jails to the Reformatory School at Chingleput during 1889.

The following statement shows the proportion per cent. of convictions to admissions as regards age for the past seven years :—

Years.	Under 16 years of age.	16 to 40.	40 to 60.	Over 60.
1883	3.35	79.92	15.44	1.29
1884	3.50	80.21	15.34	.95
1885	3.40	80.35	15.31	.94
1886	2.50	80.74	15.49	1.27
1887	2.70	79.65	16.68	.97
1888	2.00	80.24	16.86	.90
1889	2.17	80.90	15.93	1.00

Previous Occupation of Prisoners.—The following statement shows the previous occupation of the prisoners that were admitted during 1889 and the three preceding years :—

	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
Persons employed under Government or Municipal or other local authorities	418	385	528	696
Professional persons	924	742	1,239	1,317
Persons in service or performing personal offices	1,158	747	2,536	2,750
Persons engaged in agriculture and with animals	8,034	7,882	7,506	7,611
Persons engaged in commerce and trade	1,469	1,390	1,501	1,432
Persons employed in mechanical arts, manufactures and engineering operations, &c.	836	766	1,361	1,606
Miscellaneous persons not classed otherwise	7,277	7,698	5,195	6,330
Married women	1,181	1,136	1,204	1,312
Unmarried women	199	220	197	197
Widows	751	721	666	703
Prostitutes	124	117	99	118
Total	22,371	21,804	22,032	24,072

7. *Statement No. III.*—The length of sentences of the convicts admitted during the past seven years are given in the table below :—

Years.	Not exceeding 1 month.	Above 1 month and not exceeding 3 months.	Above 3 months and not exceeding 6 months.	Above 6 months and not exceeding 1 year.	Above 1 year and not exceeding 2 years.	Above 2 years and not exceeding 5 years.	Above 5 years and not exceeding 10 years.	Exceeding 10 years.	Transported beyond seas.	Sentenced to death.	Total.
1883	14,858	4,223	2,523	1,135	586	446	133	6	99	50	24,113
1884	12,515	3,946	2,635	1,107	684	413	144	1	109	41	21,673
1885	13,654	4,729	2,869	1,097	662	560	237	6	115	37	21,034
1886	12,702	4,637	2,752	1,016	583	360	149	5	94	18	22,371
1887	12,239	4,785	2,621	954	536	374	140	2	90	6	21,894
1888	12,192	4,664	2,848	1,090	579	358	146	4	70	20	22,032
1889	13,182	5,317	3,296	1,021	555	357	123	4	89	30	24,072

The following table shows the ratio per cent. to total number admitted into jail during the last seven years:—

Years.	Not exceeding 1 month.	Above 1 month and not exceeding 3 months.	Above 3 months and not exceeding 6 months.	Above 6 months and not exceeding 1 year.	Above 1 year and not exceeding 2 years.	Above 2 years and not exceeding 3 years.	Above 3 years and not exceeding 4 years.	Exceeding 4 years.	Transferred to other jails.	Returned to death.
1883	61.62	17.51	10.46	4.71	2.43	1.85	0.55	0.03	41	21
1884	57.74	18.21	12.17	5.11	3.16	1.99	0.66	0.03	56	19
1885	56.81	19.68	11.94	4.56	2.75	2.33	0.99	0.03	48	15
1886	56.78	20.73	12.30	4.54	2.61	1.91	0.67	0.02	42	08
1887	56.13	21.95	12.02	4.38	2.46	1.71	0.64	0.01	41	03
1888	55.34	21.17	12.92	4.95	2.63	1.92	0.66	0.02	32	09
1889	54.76	22.09	13.69	4.24	2.43	1.48	0.51	0.02	37	13

Statement showing the number of Habituals in the Jails of the Presidency during the years 1885, 1886, 1887, 1888, and 1889.

Jails.	Number of Convicts admitted.	Number of Habituals in Jail.	Number of Habituals in Jail.	Number of Habituals in Jail.	Number of Habituals in Jail.	Remarks.
Rajahmundry	1885 .. 456 1886 .. 496 1887 .. 515 1888 .. 579 1889 .. 442	66 63 105 78 74	18 13 13 27	14 13 101	66 63 137 134 101	Includes Rajahmundry District Jail.
Vellore	1885 .. 559 1886 .. 489 1887 .. 466 1888 .. 451 1889 .. 588	99 93 72 60 77	19 8 11	89	99 93 82 88 99	Includes Chittoor District Jail.
Trichinopoly	1885 .. 629 1886 .. 459 1887 .. 469 1888 .. 375 1889 .. 411	94 86 68 66 57	7 6 11	2	86 75 72 68	Includes Trichinopoly District Jail.
Coimbatore	1885 .. 643 1886 .. 663 1887 .. 616 1888 .. 478 1889 .. 622	159 134 112 119 110	15 4 4 4 2	1 1 1 1 1	174 139 113 123 113	Includes Coimbatore District Jail.
Cannanore	1885 .. 33 1886 .. 31 1887 .. 21 1888 .. 36 1889 .. 38	10 12 10 11 13	1 1 1 1 1	10 12 11 14	10 12 11 14	
Salem	1885 .. 486 1886 .. 348 1887 .. 430 1888 .. 449 1889 .. 570	77 60 53 68 84	8 3 4 8	86 74 71 84 104	86 74 71 84 104	
Penitentiary	1885 .. 1,490 1886 .. 1,876 1887 .. 1,776 1888 .. 2,157 1889 .. 2,112	353 562 371 339 289	1 1 4 15	102 41 304	102 41 304	

Statement showing the number of Habituals in the Jails of the Presidency during the years 1885, 1886, 1887, 1888 and 1889—continued.

Jails.	Number of Convicts admitted.	Number of Convicts in Jail (2) identified as habitual offenders before conviction, and whose previous convictions appear in the records of proceedings at the trial.	Number of Convicts in Jail (3) whose previous convictions appear, but did not appear after arrival in jail, identified by the Jail Officers as having been previously convicted.	Number of Prisoners who confessed themselves to be habituals.	Total number of habituals.	Remarks.
Russellkonda	1885 .. 267 1886 .. 335 1887 .. 217 1888 .. 608 1889 .. 325	29 52 46 62 49	 26 10	.. 4	29 52 50 88 59	
Berhampore	1885 .. 444 1886 .. 394 1887 .. 397 1888 .. 774 1889 .. 1,012	76 115 81 55 147	10 34 23 11	10 1 50 ..	76 135 116 128 158	
Vizagapatam	1885 .. 619 1886 .. 469 1887 .. 447 1888 .. 714 1889 .. 768	77 106 19 91 149	.. 82 ..	.. 2 13 5	86 106 103 104 154	
Párvatipur	1885 .. 128 1886 .. 226 1887 .. 377 1888 .. 327 1889 .. 518	29 33 71 59 80	.. .. .. ..	.. .. .. ..	29 33 71 59 80	
Guntúr	1885 .. 373 1886 .. 330 1887 .. 108 1888 .. 130 1889 .. 122	58 39 16 11 8	.. 3 4 ..	.. .. ..	58 39 19 15 8	
Nellore	1885 .. 309 1886 .. 278 1887 .. 269 1888 .. 270 1889 .. 246	17 45 23 32 14	 11 5	.. 17 1 1	17 60 40 44 20	
Kurnool	1885 .. 226 1886 .. 209 1887 .. 256 1888 .. 238 1889 .. 230	27 16 25 20 16	.. 3 3 3	.. 2 1 ..	27 20 30 24 19	
Bellary	1885 .. 532 1886 .. 512 1887 .. 466 1888 .. 396 1889 .. 491	58 51 71 37 38	.. 3 14 13	.. 5 4 2	58 51 79 55 53	
Cuddapah	1885 .. 337 1886 .. 273 1887 .. 358 1888 .. 393 1889 .. 459	29 36 45 25 28	5 11 14 .. 10	 7 2	34 47 59 32 40	
Cuddalore	1885 .. 504 1886 .. 453 1887 .. 500 1888 .. 509 1889 .. 392	110 105 73 98 72	.. 11 10 14	 5 3	130 105 84 113 89	
Tanjore	1885 .. 694 1886 .. 534 1887 .. 500 1888 .. 576 1889 .. 655	78 43 59 83 66	1 25 24 27	.. 17 4 1	81 43 101 111 94	

Statement showing the number of Habituals in the Jails of the Presidency during the years 1885, 1886, 1887, 1888 and 1889—concluded.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Jails.	Number of Convicts admitted.	Number of Convicts in Column 2 identified as habitual offenders before conviction, and whose previous convictions appear in the records of proceedings at the trial.	Number of Convicts in Column 2 not so identified and whose previous convictions appear, but who were identified by the Jail Officials as having been previously convicted.	Number of Prisoners who confessed themselves to be habituals.	Total number of Habituals.	Remarks.
Madura	1885 ..	715	166	20	..	186
	1886 ..	522	130	..	..	130
	1887 ..	591	60	12	28	100
	1888 ..	462	75	8	26	109
	1889 ..	517	80	7	15	162
Tinnevely	1885 ..	688	74	..	1	75
	1886 ..	621	104	..	..	104
	1887 ..	561	55	36	..	91
	1888 ..	629	70	23	24	116
	1889 ..	522	57	15	13	85
Cochin	1885 ..	4	..	..	..	..
	1886 ..	9	..	..	..	..
	1887 ..	2	..	..	..	..
	1888 ..	1	..	..	..	..
Calicut	1885 ..	646	56	..	..	56
	1886 ..	691	99	..	..	99
	1887 ..	647	83	8	12	103
	1888 ..	472	65	21	6	92
	1889 ..	760	74	18	1	93
Mangalore	1885 ..	245	60	2	..	62
	1886 ..	188	37	..	..	37
	1887 ..	196	17	..	..	17
	1888 ..	175	19	..	..	19
European Prison.	1889 ..	212	10	..	..	10
	1885 ..	2	1	..	..	1
	1886 ..	2	..	..	..	..
	1887 ..	2	1	..	..	1
	1888 ..	4	1	..	..	1
	1889 ..	2	..	..	..	..
Abstract.						
1885 ..	11,031	1,803*	75	65	1,943	*Particulars of 33 admissions at Chingleput and Bellary not forthcoming.
1886 ..	10,408	2,021	36	34	2,091	
1887 ..	10,217	1,536	269	220	2,025	
1888 ..	11,183	1,535	236	206	1,977	
1889 ..	12,015	1,592	208	57	1,857	

NOTE.—149 reconvictions in 1885 and 70 in 1889 not shown in General Statement No. IV.

8. *Statement No. IV—Previous Convictions.* The number of reconvicted prisoners in Central and District Jails fell from 1,977 in 1888 to 1,857 in 1889, and is the lowest on record since 1885. Amongst Central Jails, the Penitentiary at Madras shows the largest number of reconvictions (304) and Cannanore the smallest (14). Amongst District Jails, the Berhampore Jail shows the largest number (158) and Guntūr the smallest (8).

85.73 per cent. of the habituals were identified before conviction, 11.20 per cent. were identified after admission into jail, and 3.07 per cent. confessed themselves to be habituals, a marked decrease as compared with the year 1888. I think the larger number identified before admission into jail is creditable to the police.

ESCAPES.

9. There were 13 escapes from central jails during the year, of whom 12 were recaptured, 11 from district jails, of whom 7 were recaptured, and 25 from subsidiary jails, of whom 24 were recaptured of the year, and one of previous years.

Rajahmundry Central Jail.—A District Jail prisoner, employed in cutting grass on the farm, gradually worked away from the warder in charge, crossed the aloe fencing and escaped. He was arrested the same evening by two cartmen. The warder in charge was dismissed the service by the Superintendent at once; it was too late to order his prosecution. The prisoner was awarded corporal punishment.

Vellore Central Jail.—Two convicts escaped from the garden and were recaptured by the Jail Superintendent and his servants within an hour. The head warder and warder, who by their negligence permitted the escape, were prosecuted. The former was sentenced to two months' simple imprisonment and the latter to a fine of Rs. 20.

Trichinopoly Central Jail.—A prisoner escaped from the garden gang on the morning of 9th July 1889, and is still at large. The warder at fault was prosecuted before the Sub-Magistrate, but was acquitted for want of proper evidence.

Coimbatore Central Jail.—There were 8 escapes and 8 recaptures in this jail. In July a convict, who was in the observation yard, went into convict Manokjie's compartment, took a towel and a flannel shirt, and, donning himself with these, walked out of the jail. He was caught in the compound. One convict escaped at night from the cholera camp hospital at Singanallur. In October a European convict was found out of the camp drunk. The Superintendent of Police is of opinion that there was no attempt to escape on the part of the prisoner, and has, therefore, omitted him in his return. The convict has since become insane, and it is now impossible to trace out how he got out of jail limits, or even how he obtained the liquor. In November one of the convict warder-guards was caught in the Town of Coimbatore at night, and his case was under investigation at the end of the year. In December 4 Burmese convicts escaped at midday from the close prison, scaling the wall in the full view of the sentry on the tower. This was bravado. I do not think that they intended or hoped to escape. They were, of course, recaptured at once. In connection with these 8 escapes it may be remarked that the police returns show only 7.

Salem Central Jail.—A convict, while working in the garden, suddenly took a run at the aloe hedge bordering on the river and made off across country. He was brought back the same day and put up before the Magistrate for escape from lawful custody and sentenced to additional imprisonment for three months.

Berhampore District Jail.—Two prisoners under sentence of five years' rigorous imprisonment each escaped from the quarantine shed and are still at large. The guard over them were prosecuted and each fined Rs. 20, in default to undergo fifteen days' imprisonment.

Vizagapatam District Jail.—There were 2 escapes—one a juvenile. Both were recaptured. The juvenile was absent about an hour, being brought back by his father. The other escape was that of an old offender. The warders in charge were prosecuted. One was sentenced to pay a fine of Rs. 30, or in default to one month's simple imprisonment. The other was also convicted in this case, but he got off on appeal.

Páratipur Hill Jail.—There were 3 escapes from this jail with 2 recaptures. Two prisoners escaped from a tank where they had been sent for a bath and one from the store godown outside the jail compound. The former were recaptured and punished with six months' rigorous imprisonment each by the Magistrate, the latter is still at large. One head warder and fifteen warders were prosecuted for allowing the first two escapes and sentenced to a fine of half a month's pay each, in default to fifteen days' simple imprisonment. The fines were paid. One warder was prosecuted for allowing the third escape and was sentenced to a fine of three months' pay, in default to fifteen days' simple imprisonment.

Guntūr District Jail.—One convict escaped on the 3rd November. A Muhammadan boy escaped through a culvert in the main wall on the eastern side of the jail. He was recaptured the next morning. The warder at fault was prosecuted, but the case has not yet been disposed of.

14

ADMINISTRATION REPORT OF THE

Cuddalore District Jail.—There was one escape from this jail on the 19th December 1889 from inside the jail. The guards were prosecuted. The prisoner is still at large. The warders concerned were suspended and awaiting trial.

Tinnevely District Jail.—Two convicts escaped from this jail, one from the jail garden, the other from inside the jail. Both were recaptured and put up before the Magistrate and sentenced to additional imprisonment. Of the two warders at fault one was dismissed the service and the other was tried judicially and sentenced to pay a fine of Rs. 70, in default to three months' simple imprisonment.

The subjoined statement shows the number of escapes from the central and district jails during the past twenty years:—

Years.	Escaped.			Remarks.
	Central Jail.	District Jail.	Total.	
1870	28	15	43	
1871	1	14	15	
1872	3	10	13	
1873	..	4	4	
1874	8	5	13	
1875	..	7	7	
1876	5	6	11	
1877	13	32	45	Escapes from this jail not agreed with statement No. 1.
1878	4	26	30	
1879	5	14	19	
1880	14	12	26	
1881	..	2	2	
1882	2	2	4	
1883	1	14	15	
1884	..	6	6	
1885	10	12	22	One transitory convict escaped in 1885.
1886	1	7	8	
1887	4	..	4	
1888	13	3	16	
1889	13	11	24	

UNDER-TRIALS.

Guntur District Jail.—A remand prisoner escaped on the 19th January 1889. He was soon recaptured, and the warders at fault were prosecuted.

CONVICTS.

Subsidiary Jails.—The total number of escapes from subsidiary jails was 25, of these 4 escaped in transit. One convict who escaped in previous years and 24 who escaped during the year were recaptured.

UNDER-TRIALS.

There were 41 escapes of prisoners under trial against 43 in the previous year. 29 prisoners are reported as having been recaptured.

CRIMINAL OFFENCES.

10. *Statement No. VI.*—The number of criminal offences during the year has been very large—33 against 18 in the previous year. The increase is chiefly attributable to all cases of escape, serious assaults, thefts, &c., being tried judicially (under instructions issued from this office during the year), instead of such offences being treated as mere breaches of jail discipline and punished departmentally.

The following statement shows the nature of the criminal offences committed during the year and how the offenders were dealt with:—

Jails.	No.	Nature of Crime.	How dealt with.
Rajahmundry	1	Escape	Punished departmentally.
.. .. .	2	Do.	Punished judicially.
Vellore	6	Assault	Do.
Trichinopoly	1	Escape	Prisoner still at large.
.. .. .	7	Do.	Punished judicially.
Coimbatore	1	Do.	Case pending.
Cannanore	1	Voluntarily causing hurt.	Punished judicially.
.. .. .	1	Attempt at suicide	Do.
Salem	1	Escape	Case pending.
Penitentiary	1	Theft	Punished judicially.
Russellkonda	1	Do.	Do.
.. .. .	3	Do.	Do.
Berhampore	2	Escape	Prisoners still at large.
Vizagapatam	2	Do.	Punished judicially.
.. .. .	2	Do.	Do.
Párvatipur	1	Do.	Prisoner still at large.
Guntur	1	Do.	Punished judicially.
.. .. .	1	Do.	Prisoner still at large.
Cuddalore	1	Theft	Punished judicially.
Tinnevely	2	Escape	Do.
Calicut	1	Attempt at suicide	Do.

OFFENCES AND PUNISHMENTS.

The following statement shows the jail offences and punishments for the last six years:—

Years.	Total Jail Population.	Daily Average Strength.	Offences.					Punishments.	
			Criminal Offences.	Smoking or having possession of forbidden Articles.	Offences relating to Work.	Other Offences relating to Prison Discipline.	Total.	By Criminal Courts.	Separate Confinement.
1884	30,316	7,195.74	11	1,295	1,151	2,333	4,790	10	581
1885	32,270	7,267.74	9	1,065	1,261	1,989	4,324	9	491
1886	35,033	7,218.70	10	1,030	887	2,105	4,032	10	517
1887	35,508	6,379.95	4	784	1,250	1,999	4,037	4	572
1888	35,612	6,882.88	18	887	1,109	1,665	3,679	15	528
1889	41,546	7,418.63	33	683	1,282	1,338	3,336	33	400

Years.	Punishments—continued.							Ratio per cent. to Total Jail Population.	Ratio per cent. to Daily Average Strength.
	Bread and Water Diet.	Starvation Diet.	Full starvation Diet.	Separate Confinement with Reduced Diet.	Corporal Punishment.	Other Punishments.	Total.		
1884	448	989	509	..	378	1,875	4,790	15.80	66.57
1885	456	924	656	..	271	1,517	4,324	13.40	59.49
1886	485	736	755	..	199	1,330	4,032	11.51	55.85
1887	461	814	661	..	133	1,392	4,037	11.37	63.28
1888	601	780	290	..	99	1,366	3,679	10.33	53.45
1889	535	698	361	..	80	1,229	3,336	8.03	44.97

It is satisfactory to note that there has been a further diminution in the total number of offences and punishments in the year under report as compared with the previous five years.

The ratio per cent. of punishments calculated on the jail population declined from 10.33 in 1888 to 8.03 and from 53.45 to 44.97 in respect to the daily average strength.

It is still more satisfactory to observe that corporal punishment has decreased by 20 per cent. on last year's figures. Of the 80 corporal punishments, 14 were from 5 to 10 stripes, 25 from 10 to 15 stripes, 15 from 15 to 20 stripes, 10 from 20 to 25 stripes, and 16 from 25 to 30 stripes. There has been a slight increase in the number of corporal punishment from 5 to 10 stripes, and Superintendents of Jails have been directed not to resort to petty floggings. Of the total number whipped, 16 were Burmese convicts. The percentage of whippings to the male population was 21, and in regard to the total number of offences it stood at 2.43, the figures in the previous year being 30 and 2.74 respectively.

The following statement shows the extent of corporal punishment inflicted during 1889:—

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8					
Serial Number.	Jails.	Total number of male prisoners for the year.	Total number of jail offences.	Total number of prisoners punished by whipping.					Percentage of corporal punishment.	Percentage of total offences.	Deaths.	Illness.
				From 5 to 10 stripes.	Above 10 to 15 stripes.	Above 15 to 20 stripes.	Above 20 to 25 stripes.	Above 25 to 30 stripes.				
Central Prisons.												
1	Rajahmundry ..	1,107	196	..	3	2	..	..	5	45	2.55	..
2	Vellore ..	1,506	607	1	1	4	..	..	5	45	2.64	..
3	Trichinopoly ..	1,373	349	..	1	4	5	..	16	1.06	..	..
4	Coimbatore ..	1,351	461	..	2	..	..	2	3	22	..	..
5	Cannanore ..	620	293	..	..	2	..	1	3	19	..	..
6	Salim ..	1,919	216	..	6	..	1	2	7	1.13	..	..
7	Penitentiary ..	2,902	157	..	..	1	..	..	1	63	..	..
Total ..		10,108	2,282	1	16	9	6	12	44	44	1.93	..
District Jails.												
8	Russellkonda ..	680	12	..	..	..	..	..	1	307	1.82	..
9	Berhanpore ..	1,351	55	..	1	..	..	..	1	307	1.82	..
10	Vizagapatam ..	861	72	7	1	2	2	..	12	1.39	..	..
11	Pirvatipur ..	715	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	Guntur ..	557	114	..	1	..	..	..	1	18	..	..
13	Nellore ..	319	56	..	..	1	..	..	1	31	1.79	..
14	Kurnool ..	278	28	1	2	..	1	..	4	1.44	..	..
15	Bellary ..	711	129	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	Cuddapah ..	521	46	1	..	..	1	..	2	38	..	..
17	Cuddalore ..	581	91	..	1	1	..	..	2	34	2.20	..
18	Tanjore ..	796	153	..	1	..	..	1	2	25	1.31	..
19	Madura ..	667	60	1	..	1	..	..	2	30	3.33	..
20	Tinnevely ..	749	75	..	..	..	..	2	2	27	2.67	..
21	Cochin ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Cadicut ..	882	12	..	..	1	..	1	2	23	1.76	..
23	Mangalore ..	259	57	3	2	..	..	..	5	1.93	8.77	..
Total ..		9,928	995	13	9	6	4	4	36	36	3.62	..
Total Central and District Jails ..		20,036	3,277	14	25	15	10	16	80	80	2.44	..
24	European Prison.	23	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Subsidiary Jails.		18,511	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grand Total ..		38,603	3,291	14	25	15	10	16	80	21	2.43	..

EDUCATION.

11. *Statement No. VII.*—The following statement shows the results of education in jails for the last seven years:—

1		2		3						4		5		6	
Years.	Number imprisoned during the year.		Of those in column 2 there were						Daily average number of convicts.		Daily average number under instruction.		Number released during the year who had been under instruction in jail.		
			Unable to read or write.		Able to read or write a little.		Able to read or write well.								
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
1883 ..	9,728	800	7,564	785	1,328	11	836	4	7,198.05	324.85	1,767.41	18.28	2,914	55	
1884 ..	9,392	780	7,246	766	1,342	7	804	7	6,551.99	309.81	1,269.58	15.16	3,059	82	
1885 ..	10,378	653	8,347	650	1,330	3	701	..	6,537.27	288.75	1,218.44	15.95	2,539	30	
1886 ..	9,804	604	8,024	602	1,134	1	646	1	6,494.63	266.50	1,238.37	11.32	2,244	18	
1887 ..	9,621	596	7,928	593	1,082	2	611	1	5,772.59	196.16	774.49	2.98	1,861	13	
1888 ..	10,542	641	8,643	638	1,211	3	688	..	6,275.26	206.90	637.04	2.16	1,581	13	
1889 ..	11,288	727	9,318	722	1,235	5	735	..	6,750.24	222.47	634.86	2.50	1,519	8	

Years.	7						8						
	Of those in column 6 there were when they entered jail						Of those in column 6 there were when they left jail						
	Unable to read and write.		Able to read and write a little.		Able to read and write well.		Unable to read and write.		Able to read and write a little.		Able to read and write well.		
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
1883 ..	2,156	53	453	2	305	..	1,466	51	1,014	4	434	..	
1884 ..	2,214	80	529	..	316	2	1,626	77	954	2	479	3	
1885 ..	1,917	30	375	..	247	..	1,328	29	873	..	338	1	
1886 ..	1,835	18	254	..	155	..	1,218	18	764	..	232	..	
1887 ..	1,392	13	301	..	168	..	774	9	863	3	224	1	
1888 ..	1,268	13	220	..	93	..	1,022	13	441	..	118	..	
1889 ..	1,255	8	183	..	81	..	1,025	8	395	..	99	..	

During the year 230 convicts benefited by education. In the previous report it was explained that difficulty is always experienced in carrying out literary attainments in jails.

PRISON OFFICERS.

12. *Statement No. VIII.*—Under this class are included warder-guards, warders, overseers and maistries.

The average number employed in central jails was 347.84 to an average population of 4,167.23 males, giving a ratio of 8.35 per cent.

The average number of females employed as prison officers was 11.32, giving a ratio of 8.59 per cent. to the strength of female convicts.

As regards employment of convicts as prison officers, the Central Jail at Vellore stands the highest, viz., 76.44 per cent. to daily average strength, and the Central Jail at Coimbatore the lowest, viz., 36.70 per cent. It has been ascertained that the variation is due to the employment at Vellore of overseers and maistries on different sorts of manufactures, such as woollen and cotton carpet-weaving and other specialities requiring careful supervision, while at Coimbatore the chief industry is police cloth-weaving by machinery not requiring much supervision.

It will be observed from the following statement that Superintendents of Central Jails have endeavoured to bring down their number of prison officers to a low limit:—

ADMINISTRATION REPORT OF THE

Years.					Ratio per cent. of prison officers, military, to daily average number of convicts						
					Rajahmundry.	Vellore.	Trichinopoly.	Coimbatore.	Cannanore.	Salem.	Penitentiary.
1883	..	..	..	..	15.37	10.91	10.91	13.38	10.84	8.17	7.78
1884	..	..	..	..	15.68	11.80	10.88	11.48	10.67	10.18	7.15
1885	..	..	..	..	14.35	12.37	11.93	13.56	2.88	10.72	7.98
1886	..	..	..	..	13.61	12.57	13.71	15.17	12.34	9.82	9.91
1887	..	..	..	..	10.48	11.66	9.54	12.50	11.41	10.82	10.30
1888	..	..	..	..	11.49	12.55	9.90	5.41	9.29	11.96	9.64
1889	..	..	..	..	9.33	10.24	9.21	4.93	10.12	8.23	7.38

BURMESE CONVICTS.

13. There was a fresh accession of 300 Burmese convicts during the year direct from Burma, and they were distributed as follows:—

Vellore Central Jail	...	...	...	...	...	...	100
Trichinopoly do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	50
Coimbatore do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	50
Cannanore do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	50
Salem do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	50

The statement below shows how these convicts stood on the 31st December 1889:—

Jails.	Remaining 31st December 1888.	Received		How disposed of							Remaining 31st December 1889.
		Direct from Burma.	By transfer from jails in the province.	Total	By transfer to the Reformatory, Bangalore.	By transfer to the Reformatory, Mysore.	By transfer to other jails.	Released.	Re-transferred to Reformatory, Bangalore.	Total	
Rajahmundry Central	13	..	..	13	1	2	..	..	..	3	10
Vellore do.	141	100	40	281	30	1	..	..	..	31	250
Trichinopoly do.	271	50	1	322	5	11	207	..	..	223	99
Coimbatore do.	135	50	160	345	21	24	1	..	..	46	299
Cannanore do.	179	50	..	229	11	4	20	..	..	35	194
Salem do.	125	50	23	198	24	1	..	..	..	25	173
Penitentiary	124	..	127	251	..	3	..	..	100	103	148
Total	988	300	351	1,639	92	46	228	..	100	466	1,173

The daily average number during the year was 982.18. The proportion per cent. of Burmese to Madras convicts in the jails in which they are confined is given in the statement below:—

Jails.	Daily average strength of Burmese and Natives.	Daily average strength of Burmese.	Ratio per cent.
Rajahmundry Central	..	512.89	12.50
Vellore do.	..	775.13	18.13
Trichinopoly do.	..	708.18	16.42
Coimbatore do.	..	758.28	19.31
Cannanore do.	..	404.25	16.81
Salem do.	..	485.30	13.65
Penitentiary	..	654.97	12.74
Total	..	4,299.00	982.18

NOTE.—Includes Burmese received under ordinary and special arrangements.

Conduct.—The conduct of these prisoners at the Rajahmundry Central Jail has been good. No offences have been recorded during the year.

The Superintendent of the Central Jail at Vellore reports that their conduct has been fair. There were a few cases of violent assaults: the convicts concerned were criminally prosecuted and sentenced to additional imprisonment.

The large number of offences committed by these prisoners at the Coimbatore, Cannanore and Trichinopoly Jails shows that their conduct there has been unsatisfactory.

Health.—The health of the Burmese on the whole has been fair except at Trichinopoly, where the climate does not seem to suit them. The Burmese here I found on my inspection in March–April this year are going down so steadily in weight that I am moving them all from this jail to other central jails. Dr. Fox in medical charge strongly recommends this, and I would advise that no Burmese be sent to this jail in future. It is no question of food, but of climate and water apparently. The greatest care is taken of them, and the precaution of keeping them from working in the sun has had no good results. This is the opinion of Dr. Fox, the officer in medical charge, and was also that of Colonel Porteous—*vide* his letter No. 319, dated 15th November 1889.

DIET SCALE.

14. *Statement No. IX.*—The diet scale in force is given in statement No. IX, and is reported to be sufficient.

The scale for foreign convicts, as modified by G.O., No. 1219, dated 17th July 1889, is now in force.

FINANCIAL.

15. The gross expenditure in jails and subsidiary jails for the year under report and the preceding years 1887 and 1888 is given in the statement below:—

	1887.	1888.	1889.
	RS.	RS.	RS.
General supervision	37,116	40,050	38,151
Rations	2,83,914	2,30,344	2,66,005
Establishment	2,85,381	2,88,626	2,47,924
Hospital charges	14,031	15,934	17,240
Clothing	9,812	21,888	28,117
Contingencies—			
Transfer of prisoners	7,293	6,205	7,189
Batta to discharged prisoners	8,107	5,780	5,144
Transportation of convicts	5,584	6,323	4,674
Clothing and uniform of warders	9,879	10,442	10,692
Travelling allowance	4,859	6,354	5,920
Rent, rates and taxes	10,729	8,535	8,787
Executions	136	86	121
Charges admissible without detailed audit	16,752	31,265	29,879
Service postage	1,280	1,339	1,485
Telegrams	483	188	277
Freight charges	97	608	319
Rewards	50	170	86
Miscellaneous	3,835	4,812	* 4,983
Purchase of land for the jail garden at Cuddapah	..	..	200
Petty construction and repairs	24,799	12,545	24,101
Total	7,24,137	6,91,494	7,01,294
Manufactures	1,44,992	1,38,759	1,12,992
Clothing supplied to Reformatory	..	..	63
Grand Total	8,69,129	8,30,253	8,14,349

* Ordnance supplies 4,983

The total charges for the year were Rs. 8,14,349 against Rs. 8,30,253 in 1888. The following statement, an abstract of Statement No. X, shows the increase and decrease in expenditure under each head :—

Jails.	Heads of expenditure.	1888.	1889.	In-crease.	De-crease.	Cost per head				In-crease.	De-crease.
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	1888.	1889.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.
Central.	Rations	1,24,758	1,26,158	1,400		29 15 8	29 5 6			0 10 2	
	Establishment	1,70,223	1,53,313		16,910	40 6 6	25 2 11			5 3 7	
	Hospital charges	12,019	11,958		61	2 13 8	2 11 11			0 1 9	
	Clothing and bedding	15,388	11,845		3,543	3 11 2	1 7 3			0 3 11	
	Contingencies	45,772	41,976		3,796	10 11 15	9 10 2			1 3 6	
	Total	3,68,160	3,48,250		19,910	87 6 0	7 14 3			7 7 6	
District.	Rations	58,855	75,314	16,479		25 8 9	28 5 1	2 12 4			
	Establishment	97,799	94,111		3,688	8 6 9	22 11 5			5 2 8	
	Hospital charges	3,711	3,159	1,417		1 7 1	1 12 6	0 5 5			
	Clothing and bedding	5,947	12,814	7,266		2 6 7	4 11 1	2 6 7			
	Contingencies	24,118	26,926	1,508		5 6 3	5 9 2			0 5 3	
	Total	1,90,032	2,13,745	23,713		42 11 7	74 3 1	0 7 6			
European Prison.	Rations	2,097	1,778		319	128 1 7	141 2 2	6 9 7			
	Establishment	4,816	4,587		229	47 8 0	54 8 3			1 1 1	
	Hospital charges	168	129		48	1 2 2	9 1 2				
	Clothing and bedding	179	189	10		1 10 2	1 4 0				
	Contingencies	1,251	1,503	310		73 12 1	123 11 11	44 14 10			
	Total	8,551	8,258		293	225 11 5	228 5 8	109 10 3			
Civil Jail.	Establishment	2,339	2,139		200	1 3 4 10	1 7 7			4 13 3	
	Hospital charges	34	32		2	1 7 4	1 6 11			0 0 5	
	Contingencies	687	571		116	29 7 4	19 9 6			3 13 10	
	Total	3,060	2,742		318	31 11 5	22 8 0			8 11 6	
Subsidiary.	Rations	42,534	41,554	2,120		39 4 10	34 4 2			5 0 8	
	Establishment	13,419	11,532		1,887	12 1 11	8 12 5			3 7 6	
	Hospital charges					0 7 8	0 10 1	0 2 5			
	Clothing and bedding	192	289	88		5 6 1	7 4 13			2 1 3	
	Contingencies	10,277	9,109		957	9 6 1	7 4 13				
	Total	66,422	60,996		5,426	69 11 13	59 4 7			10 5 3	
Grand Total.	Rations	2,28,214	2,17,924	10,290		50 2 9	29 15 4			0 3 5	
	Establishment	2,88,626	2,66,900		22,626	26 7 0	31 8 7			4 14 5	
	Hospital charges	15,831	17,210	1,369		2 0 2	2 0 8	0 0 6			
	Clothing and bedding	21,297	28,117	6,820		3 1 6	3 12 8	0 11 2			
	Contingencies	82,197	79,706		2,491	16 11 13	9 7 4			0 14 6	
	Total	6,36,208	6,39,042	2,834		80 5 0	75 12 3			4 8 9	

The total amount expended was Rs. 6,39,042 against Rs. 6,36,208, or Rs. 2,834 in excess of that of the previous year. The cost per head, however, fell from Rs. 80-5-0 to Rs. 75-12-3, or Rs. 4-8-9 less than in 1888; the average daily population of jails for 1889 being 513 in excess of that for 1888.

Rations.—The departmental system of dieting was in force in all jails throughout the year 1889 and has proved a success.

A further saving in the year's charges under this head would have accrued, had it not been for the large number of Burmese convicts received during the year and to the exceptional sickness in the Trichinopoly and Coimbatore Central Jails.

The increase under the head of "Rations" was due—

- (1) to a larger number of Burmese being dieted, their diet being so much more expensive than that of natives;
- (2) to the re-introduction, from March 1889, of the Madras instead of the Bombay scale of diet, the former being more expensive than the latter.

The small number of Burmese (10) in the Rajahmundry Central Jail accounts for the low cost per head in that jail, the variations in other central jails being chiefly due to much larger and different proportions of this class of prisoners.

It will be observed from the following statement that Burmese convicts tend, in a great measure, to increase the cost per head :—

Central Jails.	Cost per head of Native and Burmese.	Cost per head of Native.	Cost per head of Burmese received under special arrangements.
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Rajahmundry	20 14 1	20 12 7	29 12 9
Vellore	28 8 8	27 0 0	34 10 0
Trichinopoly	36 9 11	34 0 6	46 0 10
Coimbatore	28 9 4	26 10 10	35 13 0
Cannanore	31 15 1	29 10 1	36 4 10
Salem	31 6 9	28 12 6	40 11 6
Penitentiary	26 12 11	24 5 3	39 7 7
Average	29 4 1	27 5 1	37 8 8

Amongst the southern jails, the Cuddalore District Jail shows the worst result in the cost per head and the Tanjore District Jail the most favorable.

The following officers were in charge of the Cuddalore District Jail during the year :—

From 1st January 1889 to 21st February 1889 ... Surgeon-Major Leapingwell.
 From 22nd February 1889 to 7th July 1889 ... Assistant Surgeon Kandaya Pillay.
 From 8th July 1889 to 25th December 1889 ... Assistant Surgeon E. L. Chalke.
 From 26th December 1889 to 31st December 1889 ... Surgeon F. C. Reeves.

As a warning the jailor has been transferred to Berhampore, and if he shows no improvement there, he will be reduced.

The amount shown in statement No. X under "Rations" represents the actual amount drawn from the treasury, and with reference to which the cost per head has been arrived at; but the actual cost of a prisoner in central and district jails was Rs. 30-2-10 and Rs. 28-11-2, respectively, as shown below :—

Central Jails.				RS.
Cost of rations				1,26,158
Add value of vegetables supplied from jail gardens				4,795
Do. of stock of grain of previous year				1,899
			Total	1,32,852
Deduct value of grain in stock at the close of the year				3,111
			Total cost of 4,299-00 prisoners	1,29,741
being at the rate of Rs. 30-2-10 per head.				

District Jails.				RS.
Cost of rations				75,334
Add value of vegetables supplied from jail gardens				2,441
Do. of stock of grain of previous year				174
			Total	77,949
Deduct value of grain in stock at the close of the year				1,598
			Total cost of 2,660-51 prisoners	76,351
being at the rate of Rs. 28-11-2 per head.				

European Prison.—The cost per head has risen from Rs. 128-2-0 in 1888 to Rs. 134-11-0 in 1889. The increase is due to the purchase of firewood, which was hitherto obtained from trees felled in the vicinity of the prison.

Establishment.—The decrease is not due to *actual* savings, but to the concession published in the *Fort Saint George Gazette* of December 1888, allowing subordinates to draw their salaries before the Christmas holidays, and which entered into the accounts of 1888. A considerable reduction is anticipated on the introduction of the convict warder-guard scheme in all jails—a matter now under consideration.

The abolition of the appointments of deputy jailors at the district jails of Nellore, Kurnool and Mangalore, and those of the matrons of the Trichinopoly and Coimbatore Central Jails will also tend to reduce the cost under "Establishment."

Hospital Charges.—There has been a slight increase of 6 pies per head. High expenditure will be noticed in the Trichinopoly and Coimbatore Jails and at the Penitentiary, though the Penitentiary is much lower than it was in 1888: Rajahmundry also is much lower. In Trichinopoly and Coimbatore the increase is accounted for by the unusual sickness in these jails.

The cost in the Penitentiary, although lower than that of 1888, stands high in regard to other central jails on account of the large number of European sick treated on a more liberal scale of diet.

The average cost in district jails increased from Rs. 1-7-0 to Rs. 1-13-0 per head, this being influenced chiefly by the northern jails, Berhampore and Vizagapatam.

Clothing and Bedding.—The cost per head in central jails fell from Rs. 3-11-0 in 1888 to Rs. 3-7-0 in 1889, about the usual average. The cost in district jails was Rs. 4-13-0 against Rs. 2-7-0 in 1888, the excess being chiefly due to the increased population in the northern jails and to the supply to *all* prisoners of extra blankets for use during the cold season.

The European Prison shows an increase in the cost by Rs. 3-4-0. The increase is due to the purchase of boots and flannel. The fluctuation for a number of years under this head is due to the supply of clothing according to requirements instead of at stated periods.

Contingencies.—The charges under this head fell from Rs. 2,107 in 1888 to Rs. 79,756 in 1889—not a large decrease, considering that charges for the annual deportation of prisoners were not incurred during the year. There is, however, a decrease, which would have been greater but for the large number of prisoners transferred during the year, and also to the unusual expenditure at the Trichinopoly and the Coimbatore Central Jails during the year.

The expenditure in the Penitentiary appears high in comparison with other central jails. This increase is owing to the large amount (Rs. 5,120) incurred on account of rent, rates and taxes alone with which the other central jails are not encumbered.

The following items comprise the contingencies in this jail:—

	RS.	A.	P.
Conveyance allowance of Superintendent	...	...	...
Travelling allowance	...	...	...
Transfer of prisoners from one jail to another	...	...	...
Batta to discharged prisoners	...	...	...
Transportation of convicts	...	...	...
Uniform for warders	...	...	...
House-rent allowance to Superintendent and warders	...	...	...
Rates and taxes	...	...	...
Charges admissible without detailed audit	...	...	...
Service postage	...	...	...
Service telegrams	...	...	...
Freight charges	...	...	...
Ordnance supplies	...	...	...

Total ... 12,196 10 3

Sub-jails.—The following statement shows the expenditure incurred during the year 1889:—

Districts.	Average number of prisoners confined in subsidiary jails in 1889.		Rations.		Establishment.		Clothing and bedding.		Other charges.		Total.		
	Under-trial.	Civil.	Total.	A.	B.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.	A.	B.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.	A.	B.
Ganjam	66-32	100-45	2-09	168-86	7,666	45 15 6	1,068	6 5 2	...	...	...	...	...
Vizagapatam	69-13	66-77	28	135-18	5,616	41 5 2	498	3 10 6	...	...	...	...	...
Godavari	23-79	26-76	31	50-82	1,956	38 11 7	463	9 1 9	58	2 7 1	...	...	...
Kistna	16-17	38-04	1-36	55-77	1,978	36 7 10	809	14 8 1	...	...	...	...	...
Nellore	7-75	10-80	...	18-55	515	27 12 2	624	33 10 3	...	...	...	...	...
Kurnool	9-88	25-11	...	34-99	1,393	39 13 0	387	11 0 11	...	...	...	...	...
Bellary	6-67	16-35	...	23-02	738	32 0 11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Anantapur	3-62	6-85	54	11-01	539	51 7 8	42	3 13 0	...	...	...	...	...
Cuddapah	12-45	22-33	09	34-87	1,313	37 12 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
North Arcot	14-91	27-39	1-25	43-55	1,128	26 10 8	1,166	27 7 5	88	5 14 5	...	...	...
Salem	15-04	28-90	03	43-97	1,494	34 0 6	748	17 0 2	...	...	...	...	...
Chingleput	20-39	16-18	36	36-93	1,165	31 13 8	651	17 10 1	...	...	...	...	...
South Arcot	21-66	33-77	15	55-58	1,513	27 4 9	1,461	26 4 7	8	0 5 11	...	...	...
Tanjore	12-83	51-15	23	64-21	1,007	23 6 0	429	19 13 8	...	...	...	...	...
Trichinopoly	13-08	30-00	...	43-08	2,564	29 13 2	984	11 7 1	20	0 12 11	...	...	...
Madura	24-73	61-25	...	85-98	1,874	33 12 11	169	3 0 5	...	...	...	...	...
Tinnevely	13-66	41-77	38	55-81	1,227	40 7 11	29	0 3 9	95	1 8 5	...	...	...
Malabar	62-13	59-73	81	122-67	4,935	43 9 10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Canara	4-88	3-97	...	8-85	386	28 13 3	302	6 4 3	...	...	...	...	...
Coimbatore	21-88	40-45	24	62-57	1,797	46 6 2	307	39 0 2	...	...	...	...	...
Nilgiris	4-99	1-92	...	7-87	276	35 11 0	11,532	9 14 4	280	0 10 1	9,587	8 3 8	53 11 10
Magisterial Total	445-92	708-98	10-24	1,165-14	41,213	35 11 0	11,532	9 14 4	280	0 10 1	9,587	8 3 8	53 11 10
Judicial	...	...	...	148-46	3,441	23 2 10	...	...	...	...	3	0 0 4	23 3 2
Total	445-92	857-44	10-24	1,313-60	44,654	34 4 2	11,532	8 12 5	280	0 10 1	9,590	7 4 10	50 4 7

• Central and District Jail under-trial prisoners.

The grant for subsidiary jails is apportioned between the Magistrates and Sessions Judges, and I have, therefore, shown the expenditure separately.

The total cost per head of a sub-jail prisoner was Rs. 50-4-7 :—

	RS.	A.	P.
Rations	34	4	2
Establishment	8	12	5
Clothing	0	10	1
Other charges	7	4	10

The cost of rationing rose from a minimum of Rs. 21-4-1 in Tanjore to a maximum of Rs. 51-7-8 in Anantapur.

16. *Statement No. XII—Employment of Convicts.*—The chief feature noticeable in this statement is the entire absence of prisoners employed on "Unremunerative labor." Superintendents of jails, under a misapprehension, classed all labor in connection with prison service, other than those indicated in the headings, as "Unremunerative." This has now been rectified and shown under column E.

There has been an increase in the number employed on gardening owing to the extended gardening operations now carried on in jails.

A large number of prisoners was employed on jail repairs, principally in erecting pyals, digging drains, brick-making for jail use, &c. The highest average appears in the Berhampore Jail, where the prisoners were employed in trenching and cleaning the grounds of the temporary jail.

The number employed on manufactures increased by 11 09. With the increase in the average number sentenced to labor the proportion per cent. on manufactures fell from 26-20 in 1888 to 24-60 in 1889. This is accounted for by manufactures being stopped for the first six months of the year in Trichinopoly and for the last six months in Coimbatore Jails, two of our largest manufacturing jails.

The subjoined statement shows the particulars of labor on which convicts were employed for the last seven years :—

Years.	Average number under sentence of labor.	Average number under sentence of labor on working days.	Average number on strike.	Average number employed on manufactures.	AVERAGE NUMBER EMPLOYED ON WORKING DAYS—						
					On prison farms.						
					A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.
					On unremunerative labor.	Prison farms.	Prison farms.	On prison farms.	On prison farms.	On prison farms.	On prison farms.
1883	252-05	7,330-18	255-51	217-18	526-05	582-36	1,176-71	793-82	1,071-59	357-79	
1884	197-7	6,810-88	227-45	214-78	268-75	591-21	1,011-05	676-68	989-26	352-13	
1885	21	6,699-38	195-80	163-03	273-43	612-73	1,024-55	709-34	1,187-56	317-03	
1886	173-49	730-13	190-56	170-44	320-73	662-73	977-12	586-36	1,061-60	314-25	
1887	132-91	5,940-91	153-34	129-98	263-23	548-41	796-86	557-00	824-38	199-89	
1888	141-26	6,371-76	180-96	162-61	317-55	552-81	636-03	711-92	1,214-02	175-86	
1889	141-85	6,831-49	195-02	343-28	..	502-66	659-90	885-25	1,366-41	487-01	

Years.	AVERAGE NUMBER EMPLOYED ON WORKING DAYS—cont.								Number of prisoners hired out to municipalities, private individuals or departments other than Public Works Department.	Ratio per cent. on column B of those employed on working days as			
	On jail buildings.				K. Manufactures.	L.		Public Works Jail.		Other extramural labor.	Prison officers.	Prison servants.	On manufactures (K).
	Additions and alterations.		New jails.			Public Works.							
	G.	H.	I.	J.									
	Under Superintendent.	Under Public Works Department.	Under Superintendent.	Under Public Works Department.									
1883	306-95	181-45	13-32	47-72	1,645-12	68-01	..	176-60	7-94	16-05	22-44		
1884	328-39	12-60	126-95	192-20	1,570-42	..	58-40	213-58	8-68	14-84	23-05		
1885	178-13	70-53	209-63	97-43	1,534-19	..	..	126-00	9-15	15-29	22-90		
1886	190-18	3-65	189-76	64-39	1,890-35	..	19-75	88-26	9-84	14-51	28-08		
1887	450-94	21-54	9-46	51-17	1,802-50	..	14-59	117-65	9-23	13-41	30-34		
1888	398-39	25-10	105-93	35-45	1,669-53	..	..	135-54	8-68	9-98	26-20		
1889	283-90	52-48	105-42	..	1,680-62	..	27-65	241-87	7-36	9-66	24-60		

* Vizagapatam.
Nellore.
Bellary.
North Arcot.
Salem.

Chingleput.
Trichinopoly.
Tinnevely.
Malabar.
South Canara.
Coimbatore.

As stated in the previous report, the labor of sub-jail prisoners is practically of very little value. A few District Magistrates* have endeavoured to introduce stone-breaking and coir rope-making, but the realizations are little or nothing.

The reports called for in G.O., No. 1853, dated 1st September 1888, have been returned as "nil" from the following districts :—

Vizagapatam Agency Tracts.
Kistna.
Kurnool.

Anantapur.
Cuddapah.
South Arcot.

Madura.
Nilgiris.

No reports have been received from the Ganjam and Tanjore districts.

17. *Statement No. XIII.*—The statement below shows the net earnings of convicts during the year 1889 :—

Jails.	Cash balance on manufacturing account in January 1889.	Cash drawn on manufacturing account during the year.	Paid into the treasury on manufacturing, &c., account.	Cash balance on manufacturing account on the 31st December 1889.	Cash earnings, less drawings, &c.	Average earnings per head of average number sentenced to labor.	Average earnings per head of average number employed on jail manufactures.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Central	..	1,04,858 7 0	1,23,435 10 0	..	18,577 3 0	4 10 0	13 1 0
District	..	7,385 6 0	11,733 6 0	..	4,348 0 0	1 13 0	18 14 0
European Prison ..	..	748 0 0	1,464 8 0	..	716 8 0	64 0 0	125 8 0
Subsidiary	..	..	19 6 0	..	19 6 0	0 1 0	0 14 0
Total	..	1,12,991 13 0	1,36,652 14 0	..	23,661 1 0	3 7 0	14 1 0

The following statement shows the accommodation available in all jails:—

Jails.	Accommodation.			Average strength.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Central	6,475	398	6,873	4,222.28	135.23	4,357.51
District	3,151	273	3,424	2,771.86	101.28	2,873.14
European Prison	36	..	36	13.20	..	13.20
Debtors' Prison	29	3	32	22.31	..	22.31
Total	9,691	674	10,365	7,032.65	236.51	7,269.16

Sickness and Mortality.—The death-rate during the year has been unusually high compared with that of the previous six years. The mortality rose from 25.50 per mille of average strength in 1888 to 38.53 per mille in 1889.

The jails at Coimbatore, Trichinopoly and Párvatipur alone contribute more than one-half of the total number of deaths in all jails. The heavy mortality in these jails was the subject of special reports recorded in G.Os., Nos. 529, dated 20th March 1890; 470, dated 12th March 1890; and 526, dated 20th March 1890.

Deducting the mortality of jails in which there was an abnormal amount of sickness, the death-rate of the remaining jails was much below the average:—Deaths: in Trichinopoly, 50; Coimbatore, 80; Párvatipur, 16; Vizagapatam, 14; Berhampore, 21; total 181.

Deaths in all jails 290; this leaves 109 deaths in the remaining 20 jails.

Mangalore District Jail.—There were 5 deaths in the Mangalore District Jail (4 convicts and 1 under-trial prisoner) with 101 admissions into hospital, the death-rate being 70.90. The prevailing diseases were dysentery, diarrhoea and intermittent fever. Of the 4 convicts, 1 died from pneumonia who was admitted into jail with that disease complicated with heart affection, 1 died from old age, 1 from dysentery, and 1 from remittent fever. The under-trial prisoner, a lunatic, was admitted in a bad state of health; he was much emaciated and bore marks of violence before his apprehension by the police.

Tinnevely District Jail.—Next comes the Tinnevely District Jail with a death-rate of 70.15 per mille. There were 15 deaths, out of which 11 were due to cholera, 1 to a compound fracture of patella, 1 to diabetes, 1 to enteric fever, and 1 to peritonitis. The general health of the prisoners in this jail would have been very good, had it not been to a short but severe outbreak of cholera which took place in January, and which was successfully checked by the measures promptly taken by the Medical officer and Superintendent.

Vizagapatam District Jail.—The death-rate at the Vizagapatam Jail has also been high—68.60 against 28.28 in 1888; out of 14 deaths, 7 were from cholera, 2 from dysentery, 3 from diarrhoea, 1 from pneumonia, and 1 from anæmia. An epidemic of cholera broke out in July: 22 convicts were attacked between the 15th and 29th, of whom the above 7 died. A cholera camp was built on the encamping ground and a move was just about to be made, when the disease finally stopped. Many prisoners arrived in this jail in a diseased, emaciated, and debilitated condition, and a great many were very old men.

Russellkonda Hill Jail.—Cholera here again contributed to increase the mortality: 4 out of 11 deaths were from that fatal disease. The other deaths were due 5 to dysentery, 1 to pneumonia complicated, and 1 to valvular disease of the heart.

Berhampore District Jail.—The death-rate at the Berhampore Jail was 47.62. Although this is lower than what it was in 1888 (viz., 52.29), yet it is not satisfactory. The overcrowding, which commenced in the latter months of 1888, continued for some time during the year, which, in addition, proved to be one of famine and was accompanied by much prevailing sickness—cholera and small-pox—in the towns and villages of the district. Many were admitted into jail in a very debilitated condition from long subsistence on little or unwholesome food.

There were 388 admissions into hospital with 21 deaths. There were 5 cases of cholera, of which 3 proved fatal, and 4 cases of small-pox, of which 2 succumbed. The other deaths were due 5 to dysentery, 2 to tubercle of lung, 3 to anæmia, 2 to valvular disease of heart, 1 to pleurisy, 2 to diarrhoea and 1 to diabetes. Scarcity and famine told heavily on Berhampore and Vizagapatam Jails.

Calicut District Jail.—The health of the prisoners in the Calicut Jail was not very good. There were 7 deaths among convicts and 2 among insanes. Two of the convicts died from phthisis: 1 of them was admitted on the 4th December 1889 and died on the 12th. An old and worn out man, aged about 73 years, who died of meningitis, was admitted into jail on the 4th March 1889 in a bad state of health and died on the 10th May 1889. One died of pleurisy; 1, who died of ague, was admitted into jail on the 1st September 1889 in a bad state of health and was immediately sent to hospital. He died on the 30th September 1889. Of the 2 who died of dysentery, 1 was admitted into jail on the 17th July 1888 in an indifferent state of health. He was sent to hospital on the 24th January 1889 and died on the 16th February. Prior to admission into hospital, this man was on the convalescent list. The other, an insane, was admitted into hospital on the 9th February 1889 and died on the 17th August.

The accommodation in this jail is insufficient, and to relieve overcrowding periodical transfers are carried out. The committal of long-sentenced convicts direct to the Cannanore Central Jail would greatly relieve overcrowding and reduce expenditure, and I have accordingly addressed the District Magistrate and Sessions Judge of North Malabar on the subject, and will submit their views for the orders of Government.

Tanjore District Jail.—The average number sick in the Tanjore Jail fell from 6.07 in 1888 to 3.51 in 1889. There were 8 deaths during the year: 3 who died were over 60 years of age, 3 between 50 and 60 years of age, and 2 under 25 years of age. Considering the ages of the prisoners who died, these deaths can hardly be ascribed to any unfavorable influence upon their health from any undue cause in the jail. Five deaths were from diarrhoea and dysentery, 1 from debility, 1 from acute pneumonia, and 1 from Bright's disease. Six out of the 8 men that died were not in good health on admission into jail.

Cuddapah District Jail.—Out of 4 deaths in the Cuddapah Jail, 1 was from suicide by drowning, 1 from cholera, 1 from hepatitis, and 1 from pneumonia. The case of pneumonia was that of a middle aged man, who was admitted into jail in a weak condition with intermittent fever, and subsequently pneumonia supervened. There was a solitary case of cholera here. An under-trial prisoner, who was admitted into jail on the evening of the 15th March, was attacked with cholera on the following morning and died the same day. He, with 2 others, travelled through a part of a district where cholera was prevailing.

Cannanore Central Jail.—The mortality in the Cannanore Jail has considerably decreased since 1885. The death-rate during the year was 27.21 against 72.23 in 1888. Marked improvement in this jail must be due to a number of old, infirm and sickly prisoners having been retransferred to those jails whence they came to the Cannanore Jail, while it was considered a deportation jail for prisoners unfit for transfer to the Andamans. There were 11 deaths during the year, of which 1 was a suicide. The other deaths were due 3 to dysentery and diarrhoea, 2 to tubercle of lung, 1 to remittent fever, 1 to ulceration of intestines, 1 to cirrhosis of liver, 1 to albuminuria, and 1 to encephalitis.

Guntúr District Jail.—There was a short outbreak of cholera in the Guntúr Jail in July at the time when it was very prevalent in the town. The disease appears to have been brought in by a remand prisoner and attacked 13 men, of whom 2 died. The other death was due to chronic dysentery, an aged man who suffered for a long time; he was under treatment in hospital almost from the day of his admission into jail.

Madura District Jail.—There were 4 deaths in the Madura Jail; of these 1 was that of an under-trial prisoner, who on admission into jail was conducted direct to the hospital, where he died twenty-four hours after admission. The disease prior to admission was dysentery, and the *post-mortem* examination revealed

Years.	Number discharged during the year.	Number who had neither lost nor gained weight in jail.	Number who gained weight.				Total.	Number who had lost weight.				Total.
			A. Up to 1 lb.	B. From 1 to 5 lb.	C. From 5 to 10 lb.	D. Over 10 lb.		A. Up to 1 lb.	B. From 1 to 5 lb.	C. From 5 to 10 lb.	D. Over 10 lb.	
1883	11,149	1,468	1,184	3,126	1,612	828	6,750	609	1,430	615	273	2,927
1884	10,308	1,319	1,089	2,886	1,536	799	6,310	576	1,248	590	265	2,679
1885	10,523	1,093	1,188	2,990	1,638	827	6,643	711	1,372	534	170	2,787
1886	10,783	1,443	1,194	3,021	1,719	961	6,895	600	1,256	445	144	2,445
1887	10,912	1,982	1,475	3,077	1,313	643	6,508	574	1,219	483	146	2,422
1888	10,530	1,517	1,386	3,004	1,197	444	6,031	715	1,450	603	214	2,982
1889	12,293	2,001	1,510	3,508	1,492	689	7,197	767	1,579	573	176	3,095

7,197 prisoners or 58.5 per cent. gained weight, 3,095 or 25.2 per cent. lost weight, 2,001 or 16.3 per cent. remained stationary, the results being about the same as in the previous year. This statement cannot be relied upon as a sure test of the condition of health, as there are various influences which may combine to render some prisoners more liable to lose weight than others.

25. *Remission Statement.*—The following statement shows the number of prisoners released during the year under the remission rules:—

Years.	Number released during the year who came under the mark system for industry but failed to gain remission.	Number of convicts released during the year who gained remission under the mark system.										Total.
		Sentenced to										
		Exactly 2 years.	Not exceeding 3 years.	Not exceeding 4 years.	Not exceeding 5 years.	Not exceeding 6 years.	Not exceeding 7 years.	Not exceeding 8 years.	Not exceeding 9 years.	Not exceeding 10 years.	Exceeding 10 years.	
1886 ..	24	289	168	123	102	36	95	27	6	66	11	923
1887 ..	5	161	100	61	57	34	29	6	4	21	9	482
1888 ..	5	241	140	119	104	34	39	2	1	17	9	706
1889 ..	1	210	127	122	130	50	47	2	..	16	5	709

The award of marks is strictly in accordance with the rules. With reference to paragraph 10 of Government Order on Jail Report for 1888, I have shown in statement C in a foot-note the maximum remission, in days, a convict can earn under the rules, ordinarily, for each length of sentence. In addition to this a convict promoted to maistry, overseer, or convict warder earns additional marks, which will account for excess in some jails over the ordinary remission obtainable. It is impossible to show extraordinary remission, as that is only given in special cases. The idiosyncrasies of Superintendents in fining prisoners marks must be taken into consideration. One will fine a man 82 marks (the limit) for the same offence that another Superintendent will only fine 20 marks for; convicts also earn marks for good conduct, industry, or special diligence. It will be noted that in many jails convicts were able (by means of extraordinary remission) to earn more than the total number of days ordinarily obtainable according to the length of their sentences.

26. *Fetters.*—During 1889 no fetters were placed on convicts as a jail punishment

27. *Service Books.*—These have been maintained up to date.

GENERAL REMARKS.

28. The year 1889 was an unfortunate one from a jail administrative view. There was cholera in ten jails. In Coimbatore, one of our largest and best Jails, it was of such a virulent type that it carried off 68 per cent. of the seizures. All jail work was unhinged for six months, and from July till November the whole jail was in camp some six miles off. Expenditure, which under such circumstances has a tendency to increase vastly, was kept low, but there was a dead loss to the department under the head of "Manufactures." Similarly, owing to excessive sickness in the Trichinopoly Jail, prisoners had to be kept on light labor, and manufactures suffered in consequence. Manufactures of police and other clothing were stopped.

The great expenditure in jails is under the head of "Rations," and to economise in this direction some further improvement is still necessary in our system of purchasing grain. The cheapest and best plan is for every jail to have a large, thoroughly well-built magazine for the storage of grain, which should be bought in large quantities at harvest time up to a year's supply and stored.

The year was bad—the price of grain was exceptionally high. In district jails small purchases at a time only are made: the cost per head, therefore, is high. Prices are influenced by fluctuations of market rates. In Tanjore large purchases were made by the Superintendent at harvest time, and his rates per head are lowest of all jails. At Cuddalore in the adjoining district, where there is no store, the cost per head was highest of all district jails but two.

INSPECTIONS.

In accordance with Rule No. 25 of the Jail Code, all the central and district jails in the presidency were inspected by Colonel Porteous, Inspector-General of Jails. The dates of inspection are given below:—

Central Jails.

Rajahmundry	...	...	...	December 17th to 19th.
Vellore	...	...	...	August 18th to 21st.
Trichinopoly	...	...	...	February 8th to 17th.
	...	...	...	February 21st to 26th.
	...	...	...	September 13th to 15th.
	...	...	...	March 4th.
Coimbatore	...	...	...	July 19th to 23rd.
	...	...	...	July 29th to 2nd August.
	...	...	...	August 12th to 14th.
	...	...	...	September 10th and 11th.
	...	...	...	September 24th to 2nd October.
	...	...	...	October 11th to 14th.
Cannanore	...	...	...	November 27th and 28th.
	...	...	...	March 15th to 20th.
Salem	...	...	...	March 26th to 28th.
	...	...	...	August 15th and 16th.
Penitentiary and Debtors' Prison	...	...	...	January 20th to 27th.
	...	...	...	November 30th.

District Jails.

Russellkonda	...	...	...	December 8th and 9th.
Berhampore	...	...	...	December 7th.
Vizagapatam	...	...	...	December 15th.
Párvatipur	...	...	...	December 13th and 14th.
Guntúr	...	...	...	December 22nd.
Nellore	...	...	...	September 20th and 21st.
Kurnool	...	...	...	August 25th and 26th.
Bellary	...	...	...	August 23rd and 24th.
Cuddapah	...	...	...	January 29th and 28th August.
Cuddalore	...	...	...	September 18th.
Tanjore	...	...	...	September 16th and 17th.
Madura	...	...	...	February 20th.
Tinnevely	...	...	...	February 18th and 19th.
Cochin	...	...	...	October 9th.

APPENDIX I.

BUILDINGS.

THE expenditure on works of petty construction and repairs was Rs. 24,100-10-0 including a sum of Rs. 3,614 incurred in erecting a temporary Camp Jail at Singanullur on the outbreak of cholera at the Central Jail, Coimbatore.

	RS.	A.	P.
Central Jails	19,508	0	7
District Jails	4,521	4	8
European Prison	71	4	9
Total	24,100	10	0

The expenditure under this head for the last six years is given below:—

	RS.
1883	32,235
1884	41,018
1885	23,800
1886	23,532
1887	24,799
1888	12,545

Rajahmundry Central Jail.—The jail buildings were whitewashed at an outlay of Rs. 188-4-0. The Superintendent's quarters were repaired at a cost of Rs. 97-4-11, and other minor repairs cost Rs. 39-5-6. The Department of Public Works expended Rs. 102-1-0 on improvements to the existing drainage and water-supply, also Rs. 353-1-0 in providing a lightning conductor to the central tower.

Vellore Central Jail.—The total amount expended was Rs. 416-1-11. The general repairs to the jail cost Rs. 173-9-6. An expenditure of Rs. 149-10-9 was incurred for the purchase of drain tiles. A latrine and a magazine were constructed at an outlay of Rs. 29-9-8. The water-lift of the well in the compound of the Superintendent's quarters was repaired at a cost of Rs. 49-9-6, and other minor repairs cost Rs. 31-11-3. Condemned cells, gallows and wards for male and female lunatics were completed by the Department of Public Works at a cost of Rs. 2,547-6-1, also an expenditure of Rs. 16 was incurred for repairing the cracks in the roof of the Superintendent's quarters.

Trichinopoly Central Jail.—The following works were carried out under departmental supervision:—

	RS.	A.	P.
Colourwashing the jail building	362	9	0
Constructing 39 huts for Warders	552	7	0
Improvements to Superintendent's quarters	110	5	0
Constructing cattle shed	159	0	0
Repairs to roofs of workshop	1,916	6	3
Raising parapet wall of well	214	5	6
Constructing cisterns	121	0	0
Hospital sheds	94	6	0
Piping	169	0	0
Twelve temporary sheds	148	0	0
Total	3,838	6	9

The jail was repaired by the Department of Public Works at an outlay of Rs. 598-4-8; the central tower was provided with a lightning conductor at a cost of Rs. 48-9-0; the jail well was repaired at an outlay of Rs. 305-1-11, also Rs. 1,923-1-1 on improvements to the jail.

Coimbatore Central Jail.—The total amount spent was Rs. 7,467-8-9; of this amount, Rs. 3,614 were expended on the construction of huts, Rs. 3,016 for renewing the floors of the blocks, Rs. 202-14-0 for roofing grain-pits, Rs. 200 for whitewashing the jail, Rs. 198-12-0 for rebuilding the cholera shed, and other repairs in the aggregate cost Rs. 235-14-9.

Cannanore Central Jail.—The largest item of expenditure was incurred in rebuilding six latrines, viz., Rs. 406-0-3. A parapet wall connecting the gateway to the entrance of the jail was erected at an outlay of Rs. 172-3-4. The subordinates' quarters were re-thatched at a cost of Rs. 72-5-0. A masonry filter was erected at a cost of Rs. 43-8-0. The jail buildings were whitewashed, the warders' lines repaired, and other minor works carried out at an outlay of Rs. 82-10-7.

Salem Central Jail.—The total amount spent was Rs. 5,676-2-0; of this amount Rs. 4,918-6-7 represent an adjustment effected by the Accountant-General in the exchange accounts of the Department of Public Works being the value of iron gates originally intended for the Trichinopoly Central Jail and subsequently sent to Salem, Rs. 204-4-0 were spent on colourwashing the jail, Rs. 121-4-0 for improvements to the store-room, Rs. 235-4-6 for renewing the palisading of No. 1 block, Rs. 45-6-0 for repairing the kitchen in the civil debtors' yard, Rs. 98-12-0 for fixing wooden shutters to the ventilators of cells, and Rs. 52-12-11 on other minor works, costing Rs. 12 and under. Rs. 951-9-2 were expended by the Department of Public Works on the erection of a quarantine block.

Penitentiary, Madras.—Altogether a sum of Rs. 1,017-3-7 was expended for repairs. Rs. 86-14-0 were spent in renewing glass windows of the Press buildings. The close prison was floored with asphalt at a cost of Rs. 400. The Press buildings were refloored at a cost of Rs. 361-4-0. The iron doors of the close prison were renewed at a cost of Rs. 71-15-0, and Rs. 94-2-7 were expended on other minor works.

Russellkonda Hill Jail.—Rs. 240 were spent on the general repairs of the jail and Rs. 61-7-1 for erecting a quarantine shed.

Berhampore District Jail.—Rs. 502-8-0 were expended in repairing the quarantine sheds and erecting temporary sheds for the accommodation of surplus prisoners. The general latrine was repaired at an outlay of Rs. 88-15-0; a masonry filter was constructed by the Department of Public Works, costing Rs. 125-13-0.

Vizagapatam District Jail.—Erecting cholera sheds, Rs. 140-8-9. The bath-room attached to the jailor's quarters was repaired at a cost of Rs. 69 and other sundry repairs amounting to Rs. 11-13-0. The Department of Public Works expended Rs. 5,068-0-1 on the following works: reconstructing the compound-wall of the jail, Rs. 2,140-10-1; repairing the warders' lines, Rs. 1,557-0-6; repairing No. 1 compartment of No. 1 block, Rs. 756-5-6; and Rs. 614 on repairs to the warders' lines.

Pārcatipur Hill Jail.—The temporary sheds were repaired and re-thatched at an outlay of Rs. 136-14-6. The jail was provided with a cooking stove at a cost of Rs. 62.

Guntūr District Jail.—The Jailor's and Deputy Jailor's quarters were repaired at an outlay of Rs. 305 and Rs. 450, respectively. The jail buildings were whitewashed at an outlay of Rs. 22-8-0, and Rs. 28 were expended in securing the ridge ventilators of the hospital ward. The Department of Public Works spent Rs. 89-3-1 on the gallows in course of construction.

Nellore District Jail.—Rs. 83-8-6 were spent on the following works: converting the police guard-room into a quarantine ward, Rs. 44-3-5; general repairs and whitewashing the jail buildings, Rs. 34-15-7; and Rs. 4-6-6 on other sundry works.

Karnool District Jail.—Rs. 278-14-1 were expended on a new gallows. The female ward was re-roofed at an outlay of Rs. 128, and Rs. 40-0-7 on whitewashing and other minor repairs.

Bellary District Jail.—There was no departmental expenditure on repairs, but a sum of Rs. 2,321-5-2 was expended by the Department of Public Works on the erection of a new store-room.

Cuddapah District Jail.—A sum of Rs. 7-5-7 was expended on repairs.

Cuddalore District Jail.—Rs. 329-9-4 were spent in repairing the subordinates' quarters; a separate shed for a leper was newly erected as well as a cistern for bathing purposes, and a cooking stove was built at a cost of Rs. 34-14-0.

Tanjore District Jail.—The total amount spent was Rs. 681-4-6; of this amount Rs. 424 were expended on building an archway to the workshops, Rs. 98 in sinking and constructing a new well in the jail garden, Rs. 40-4-0 on repairs to the warders' lines, and Rs. 119-0-6 on various other minor works. Rs. 385-6-1 were expended by the Department of Public Works out of an estimate of Rs. 1,250 sanctioned for repairing iron doors of cells in eight blocks.

Madura District Jail.—The following works were erected: thatched cover over the oil-mill at a cost of Rs. 27-13-0 and a platform for the well in the civil jail at an outlay of Rs. 8-1-4.

Tinnevely District Jail.—Rs. 150 were expended on repairs to the warders' huts and Rs. 282-5-4 on the erection of cholera huts; Rs. 2,398-10-11 were expended by the Department of Public Works: Rs. 1,130-15-6 on the construction of a latrine and a solitary cell in the female yard; Rs. 1,084-7-10 on drainage works and Rs. 183-3-7 on the construction of a portion of the verandahs.

Cochin Jail.—Rs. 9-13-6 on repairs to the jail.

Calicut District Jail.—The following works were carried out during the year: the shed for insanes and the eaves of subordinates' quarters were re-thatched at an outlay of Rs. 83-7-0; sleeping pyals were erected at a cost of Rs. 77-6-0; the jail buildings were white and colour washed at a cost of Rs. 30-4-0; the palisadings were repaired at an outlay of Rs. 32; other sundry repairs cost Rs. 49-6-6. The general repairs to jail buildings were carried out by the Department of Public Works at an outlay of Rs. 460, and Rs. 2,461 on the construction of eight additional cells for condemned and solitary prisoners.

Calicut	...	...	...	February 3rd to 5th.
Mangalore	...	...	...	March 12th and 13th.
European Prison	...	...	...	October 3rd.
	...	...	...	March 23rd and 24th.
	...	...	...	March 9th.

The following subsidiary jails were also inspected during his tours, viz., Calicut, Cannanore, Tellicherry, Coimbatore, Kurnool, Tanjore, Vallam, Chingleput, Salem, Cuddalore, Trichinopoly, Madura, Russellkonda, Aska, Berhampore, Parlakimedi, Parvatipur, Bobbili, Cocanada, Rajahmundry, Ellore, Bezvada and Masulipatam.

The Lunatic Asylums at Madras, Calicut and Waltair and the Reformatory School at Chingleput were visited during the year.

The subjoined statement shows the number of visits paid by official visitors:—

Jails.	Sessions Judges.	Magistrates.	Surgeons General.	Sanitary Commissioner.
Rajahmundry Central	5	12	1	1
Ellore do.	1	15	1	1
Trichinopoly do.	5	7	1	1
Coimbatore do.	2	10	2	2
Cannanore do.	1	1	1	1
Salem do.	8	7	1	1
Penitentiary do.	10	10	1	1
Russellkonda Hill Jail	6	2	1	1
Berhampore District	1	4	1	1
Vizagapatam District	1	1	1	1
Parvatipur Hill Jail	1	1	1	1
Guntur District	1	1	1	1
Nellore do.	1	1	1	1
Kurnool do.	4	4	1	1
Bellary do.	8	10	1	1
Cuddapah do.	15	8	1	1
Cuddalore do.	2	5	1	1
Tanjore do.	12	10	1	1
Madura do.	1	6	1	1
Tinnevely do.	1	3	1	1
Calicut do.	5	10	1	1
Mangalore do.	3	3	1	1
European Prison, Ootacamund	2	14	1	1
Debtors' Prison, Madras	1	4	1	1
	1	6	1	1

Officers.—The following statement shows the officers who were in charge of jails during the year:—

Jails.	From	To	Names of Officers.	Remarks.
CENTRAL.				
Rajahmundry	1st January 1889.	5th February 1889.	Mr. S. P. C. Scott.	
	6th February 1889.	31st December 1889.	Mr. E. H. Gadsden.	
Vellore	1st January 1889.	25th January 1889.	Mr. E. H. Gadsden.	
	26th January 1889.	1st March 1889.	Mr. H. R. Grimes.	
	2nd March 1889.	31st December 1889.	Surgeon-Major J. Lancaster.	
Trichinopoly	1st January 1889.	31st December 1889.	Mr. E. L. F. Cavendish.	
Coimbatore	1st January 1889.	31st December 1889.	Mr. W. W. Goodrich.	
	1st January 1889.	31st December 1889.	Mr. W. A. Symonds.	
	1st January 1889.	31st December 1889.	Colonel W. J. Pickens.	
Cannanore	1st January 1889.	31st January 1889.	Mr. I. Tyrrell.	
	1st January 1889.	25th February 1889.	Mr. E. L. F. Cavendish.	
	1st March 1889.	31st December 1889.	Mr. I. Tyrrell.	
Salem	1st January 1889.	8th February 1889.	Mr. F. E. C. Carr.	
	9th February 1889.	31st December 1889.	Mr. W. A. Symonds.	
Penitentiary, Madras	1st January 1889.	31st December 1889.	Mr. G. D. Grimes.	

Jails.	From	To	Names of Officers.	Remarks.
DISTRICT.				
Russellkonda	1st January 1889.	31st December 1889.	Mr. W. O. Horne, Assistant Collector.	
Berhampore	1st January 1889.	24th December 1889.	Surgeon R. Pemberton.	
	25th December 1889.	31st December 1889.	Surgeon F. C. Pereira.	On furlough to Europe for 1 year from 25th December 1889.
Vizagapatam	1st January 1889.	15th February 1889.	Surgeon-Major A. J. Sturmer.	
	16th February 1889.	1st March 1889.	Assistant Surgeon J. Lychlander.	
	2nd March 1889.	3rd March 1889.	Surgeon-Major A. J. Sturmer.	
	4th March 1889.	10th March 1889.	Assistant Surgeon J. Lychlander.	
	11th March 1889.	20th June 1889.	Surgeon-Major A. J. Sturmer.	
	21st June 1889.	30th June 1889.	Assistant Surgeon J. Lychlander.	
	1st July 1889.	20th August 1889.	Surgeon-Major A. J. Sturmer.	
	21st August 1889.	3rd September 1889.	Assistant Surgeon J. Lychlander.	
	24th September 1889.	23rd September 1889.	Surgeon-Major A. J. Sturmer.	
	30th September 1889.	29th September 1889.	Assistant Surgeon J. Lychlander.	
	11th November 1889.	10th November 1889.	Surgeon-Major A. J. Sturmer.	
	20th December 1889.	25th December 1889.	Assistant Surgeon J. Lychlander.	
		31st December 1889.	Surgeon-Major A. J. Sturmer.	
Parvatipur	1st January 1889.	31st December 1889.	Mr. E. A. Elwin, Assistant Collector.	
Guntur	1st January 1889.	31st December 1889.	Assistant Surgeon H. F. Staunton, M.B., C.M.	
Nellore	1st January 1889.	20th February 1889.	Surgeon-Major W. Price, M.D.	
	21st February 1889.	24th February 1889.	Assistant Surgeon M. Ailsworth.	
	25th February 1889.	5th July 1889.	Surgeon-Major A. H. Leapingwell.	
	6th July 1889.	20th September 1889.	Assistant Surgeon M. Ailsworth.	
	30th September 1889.	31st December 1889.	Surgeon-Major A. H. Leapingwell.	
Kurnool	1st January 1889.	31st December 1889.	Surgeon-Major W. G. King, M.B., C.M., D.P.H.	
Bellary	1st January 1889.	17th April 1889.	Surgeon-Major W. O'Hara.	
	18th April 1889.	17th May 1889.	Assistant Surgeon E. L. Chalke, M.D., C.M.	On privilege leave for 1 month.
	18th May 1889.	31st December 1889.	Surgeon-Major W. O'Hara.	
Cuddapah	1st January 1889.	31st March 1889.	Rao Bahadur M. Iyasawmy Pillai.	
	1st April 1889.	31st December 1889.	Assistant Surgeon C. P. Ganapati.	Retired on 1st April 1889.
Cuddalore	1st January 1889.	21st February 1889.	Surgeon-Major A. H. Leapingwell.	
	22nd February 1889.	7th July 1889.	Assistant Surgeon S. Kundaya Pillai.	
	8th July 1889.	25th December 1889.	Assistant Surgeon E. L. Chalke, M.D., C.M.	
	26th December 1889.	31st December 1889.	Surgeon E. C. Reeves.	
Tanjore	1st January 1889.	31st December 1889.	Mr. D. A. McCready.	
Madura	1st January 1889.	31st March 1889.	Surgeon-Major J. H. Ritchie, M.D.	
	1st April 1889.	16th December 1889.	Assistant Surgeon A. P. Fernandez.	
	17th December 1889.	31st December 1889.	Surgeon-Major J. H. Ritchie, M.D.	
Tinnevely	1st January 1889.	31st December 1889.	Syyad Khadir Padshah Sahib Bahadur.	
Calicut	1st January 1889.	31st December 1889.	Surgeon-Major L. Beech.	
Mangalore	1st January 1889.	9th May 1889.	Surgeon-Major W. A. Lee.	
	10th May 1889.	22nd December 1889.	Assistant Surgeon A. Noronha.	
	23rd December 1889.	31st December 1889.	Assistant Surgeon M. Thummon Singh, M.D.	On furlough for 1 year. Transferred to Calicut.
European Prison, Ootacamund.	1st January 1889.	2nd April 1889.	Surgeon-Major S. L. Dobie.	
	3rd April 1889.	31st December 1889.	Surgeon-Major J. North.	

Mangalore District Jail.—Rs. 58-9-1 were expended on the general repairs of the jail and Rs. 10 for whitewashing the buildings, Rs. 370 were spent by the Department of Public Works for repairing 4 wells in the jail.

European Prison, Outstationed.—Rs. 71-4-9 were spent on white and colour washing and brushing up the buildings.

The following statement shows the expenditure on the construction of new jails and on additions, alterations and repairs in the several jails during the year 1889 :—

On Jail Buildings.															
Jails.				Additions and Alterations.						New Jails.					
				By Jail Department.			By Public Works Department.			By Jail Department.			By Public Works Department.		
<i>Central Prisons.</i>				RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
Rajahmundry	..	..	..	315	14	5	455	2	0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Vellore	..	..	..	416	1	11	2,563	6	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Trichinopoly	..	..	..	3,838	6	9	2,875	0	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Coimbatore	..	..	..	3,853	8	9	.....	.....	3,614	0	0	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cannanore	..	..	..	776	11	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Salem	..	..	..	5,676	2	0	951	9	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Penitentiary	..	..	..	1,917	3	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	..	..	..	15,894	6	7	6,815	1	11	3,614	0	0	.....	.....	.....
<i>District Jails.</i>															
Russellkondah	..	..	..	301	7	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Berhampore	..	..	..	591	7	0	125	13	0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Vizagapatam	..	..	..	221	5	9	5,968	0	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Parvatipur	..	..	..	198	11	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Guntur	..	..	..	805	8	0	89	3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nellore	..	..	..	83	8	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kurnool	..	..	..	416	14	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Beliary	..	..	..	.....	.....	.....	2,321	5	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cuddapah	..	..	..	7	5	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cuddalore	..	..	..	361	7	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tanjore	..	..	..	681	4	6	385	6	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Madura	..	..	..	35	14	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tinnevely	..	..	..	132	5	1	2,398	19	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cochin	..	..	..	9	13	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Calicut	..	..	..	272	7	6	2,921	0	0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mangalore	..	..	..	68	9	1	370	0	0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	..	..	..	4,521	4	8	13,679	6	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total, Central and District Jails.				20,415	5	3	20,521	8	3	3,614	0	0	.....	.....	.....
European Prison	..	..	..	71	4	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Civil Jail	..	..	..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Subsidiary Jails	..	..	..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Grand Total				20,486	10	0	20,521	8	3	3,614	0	0	.....	.....	.....

* Cellular Camp Jail at Singanailur

PART II.

No. 1.—(JUDICIAL)—

Statement showing the number and disposal of the Convicts in the Jails and

Serial Number.	Jails.	Released during the year—cont.											
		C.				D.				E.			
		Under Remission R.S.S.				By order of Government.				Transferred to Lunatic Asylums.			
						a.				b.			
						On account of sickness.				On other grounds.			
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
<i>Central Prisons.</i>													
1	Rajahmundry ..	104	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..
2	Vellore ..	100	1	5	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..
3	Trichinopoly ..	136	2	4	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..
4	Coimbatore ..	122	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..
5	Cannanore ..	45	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	Salem ..	46	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
7	Penitentiary ..	49	1	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
	Total ..	692	15	14	..	1	..	1	..	3	..	13	..
<i>District Jails.</i>													
8	Russellkondah ..	12	..	..	..	31	..	..	..	..	..	2	..
9	Berhampore ..	..	..	1	..	61	..	..	..	..	..	2	..
10	Vizagapatam ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..
11	Parvatipur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..
12	Guntur ..	19	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
13	Nellore ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Kurnool ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	Bellary ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	Cuddapah ..	47	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Cuddalore ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..
18	Tanjore ..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	Madura ..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20	Tinnevely ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..
21	Cochin ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Calicut ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Mangalore ..	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total ..	90	..	2	..	92	..	..	..	1	..	11	..
	Total Central and District Jails ..	692	15	16	..	93	..	1	..	4	..	24	..
24	European Prison ..	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Subsidiary Jails ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	..
	Grand Total ..	694	15	16	..	94	..	1	..	4	..	*45	..

* Excludes convicts who remained in transit.

(For convicts only)—concluded.

Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1839.

13		14		15			16			17
Executed.		Died.		Remaining at the end of the present year.			Daily average number.			Serial Number.
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
..	..	9	..	499	24	523	493-81	19-08	512-89	1
..	..	2	..	852	32	884	746-74	28-39	775-13	2
3	..	47	3	617	19	636	685-90	22-28	708-18	3
1	..	80	..	814	15	829	744-81	13-47	758-28	4
..	..	11	..	463	..	463	404-25	..	404-25	5
1	..	6	1	515	21	536	467-35	17-95	485-30	6
..	..	10	1	662	35	697	624-37	30-60	654-97	7
5	..	165	5	4,422	146	4,568	4,167-23	131-77	4,299-00	
..	..	11	..	92	6	98	179-21	3-78	182-99	8
1	..	19	..	228	7	235	391-96	12-31	404-27	9
2	..	13	1	128	16	144	181-09	15-47	196-56	10
..	..	16	..	217	2	219	194-90	2-01	196-91	11
..	..	3	..	127	7	134	150-75	7-38	158-13	12
1	1	..	..	60	1	61	63-13	2-87	66-00	13
..	..	..	..	61	4	65	60-82	2-33	63-15	14
4	..	4	..	236	15	251	241-67	15-11	256-78	15
3	..	3	..	122	9	131	98-93	7-99	106-92	16
..	..	2	..	200	7	207	169-96	4-11	174-07	17
2	..	8	..	274	8	282	201-70	5-40	207-10	18
..	..	3	..	230	9	239	205-02	3-36	208-38	19
1	..	14	..	216	1	217	195-26	2-22	197-48	20
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21
4	..	7	..	233	15	248	177-26	5-35	182-61	22
..	..	4	..	39	3	42	58-10	1-01	59-11	23
18	1	107	1	2,463	110	2,573	2,569-81	90-70	2,660-51	
23	1	272	6	6,885	256	7,141	6,737-04	222-47	6,959-51	
..	..	..	..	11	..	11	13-20	..	13-20	24
..	..	6	..	299	26	325	405-35	40-57	445-92	
23	1	278	6	7,195	282	7,477	7,155-59	263-04	7,418-63	

No. II.—(JUDICIAL)—

Statement showing the religion, age, and previous occupation of the Convicts admitted

Serial Number	Jails.	Religion.							
		A.						B.	
		Christians.						Muhammadans.	
		a.		b.		c.			
		Europeans.		Eurasians.		Natives.			
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
<i>Central Prisons.</i>									
1	Rajahmundry	..	..	..	..	1	..	14	..
2	Vellore	..	..	..	..	3	..	44	1
3	Trichinopoly	..	..	..	..	1	..	30	1
4	Coimbatore	..	..	..	..	15	1	20	2
5	Cannanore	..	..	..	..	1	..	28	..
6	Salem	..	..	..	..	1	..	42	1
7	Penitentiary	..	..	..	..	21	..	26	7
	Total	23	..	28	7	127	19	451	40

<i>District Jails.</i>									
8	Russellkondah	..	..	..	..	3	..	1	..
9	Berhampore	..	..	..	..	1	..	3	..
10	Vizagapatam	..	..	..	..	2	..	11	..
11	Parvatipur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	Guntur	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	..
13	Nellore	..	..	..	..	2	..	14	..
14	Kurnool	..	..	..	..	5	..	31	1
15	Bellary	..	..	..	..	3	..	67	3
16	Cuddapah	..	..	..	..	2	..	66	11
17	Chidambore	..	..	..	..	4	..	7	..
18	Tanjore	..	..	..	..	1	..	30	2
19	Madura	..	..	..	..	1	..	30	4
20	Tinnevely	..	..	..	..	50	..	20	..
21	Cochin	..	..	..	..	..	..	355	6
22	Calicut	..	..	..	..	14	2	53	1
23	Mangalore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	3	..	7	..	112	6	706	28
	Total, Central and District Jails	26	..	35	7	269	25	1,157	68
24	European Prison	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
	Subsidiary Jails	..	..	..	..	1	..	319	46
	Grand Total	28	..	42	7	588	71	1,903	97

(For convicts only).

into the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1889.

4												Serial Number.
Age.												
C.		D.		E.		A.		B.		C.		
Hindus and Sikhs.		Buddhists and Jains.		All other classes.		Under 16 years.		16 to 40 years.		40 to 60 years.		
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
392	35	..	..	..	..	9	1	314	26	77	8	1
513	26	..	..	..	..	4	..	478	23	76	4	2
334	37	..	..	..	..	5	2	265	26	82	7	3
562	17	4	..	..	..	4	2	501	17	91	1	4
9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31	..	7	..	5
494	26	..	..	..	..	5	..	451	21	86	5	6
1,504	135	..	..	..	..	73	..	1,390	145	430	50	7
3,808	276	4	..	..	..	100	5	3,430	258	843	75	
307	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	260	13	51	1	8
941	67	..	..	..	..	..	1	702	46	222	15	9
638	114	..	..	..	..	17	5	545	97	82	13	10
511	7	..	..	..	..	7	..	389	7	98	..	11
94	10	..	..	..	..	4	2	100	5	8	3	12
219	11	..	..	..	..	2	2	207	8	26	1	13
182	11	..	..	..	..	2	..	179	11	34	1	14
383	25	..	..	..	..	1	1	345	14	108	13	15
357	23	..	..	..	..	2	..	365	25	58	9	16
370	11	..	..	..	..	4	..	320	7	57	4	17
579	18	..	..	..	..	7	1	507	14	109	6	18
463	13	..	..	..	..	8	2	421	14	68	2	19
464	8	..	..	..	..	3	1	437	7	66	..	20
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	21
345	11	..	..	..	..	8	..	649	13	79	4	22
134	8	..	..	..	..	1	..	174	11	26	..	23
5,987	351	..	..	..	..	66	15	5,601	292	1,092	72	
9,795	627	4	..	..	..	166	20	9,031	550	1,935	147	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	24
9,381	1,528	..	..	1	..	221	117	8,765	1,126	1,412	340	
19,176	2,155	4	..	* 1	..	387	137	17,798	1,676	3,347	487	

* First detained in the Tellicherry Sub-Jail and subsequently transferred to Cannanore.

No. II.—(JUDICIAL)—

Statement showing the religion, age, and previous occupation of the Convicts admitted

Serial Number.	Jails.	Age.		Previous Occupation.						
		D.		Males.						
				A.	B.	C.	D.	E.		
		Above 10 Years.		Persons employed in Government or Municipal or other Local Authorities.	Persons in the Police.	Persons in the Service of the Government or in the Army or Navy.	Persons in the Service of the Government or in the Army or Navy.	Persons in the Service of the Government or in the Army or Navy.		
		M.	F.							
<i>Central Prisons.</i>										
1	Rajahmundry	..	..	7	..	13	23	66	86	22
2	Vellore	..	..	9	..	27	11	80	208	40
3	Trichinopoly	..	..	21	3	38	8	145	143	25
4	Coimbatore	..	..	6	..	25	12	37	136	50
5	Cannanore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	8
6	Salem	..	..	1	1	38	26	15	216	25
7	Penitentiary	..	..	24	..	96	505	188	159	122
Total ..		68	4	257	413	731	1,020	292		
<i>District Jails.</i>										
8	Russellkondah	..	..	..	..	11	7	5	161	41
9	Berhampore	..	..	..	..	81	18	5	42	64
10	Vizagapatam	..	..	24	5	28	13	13	268	30
11	Parvatipur	..	..	9	..	7	..	63	272	11
12	Guntur	..	..	17	..	2	..	18	16	4
13	Nellore	..	..	..	..	2	..	20	67	18
14	Kurnool	..	..	..	..	8	..	13	79	11
15	Bellary	..	..	3	..	28	2	13	149	51
16	Cuddapah	..	..	9	..	16	13	173	167	28
17	Cuddalore	..	..	..	..	15	13	173	129	27
18	Tanjore	..	..	10	1	21	68	48	202	55
19	Madura	..	..	2	..	5	12	26	242	48
20	Tinnevely	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..
21	Cochin	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Calicut	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Mangalore	..	..	7	..	28	11	128	164	108
Total ..		86	6	131	274	1,278	2,422	321		
Total, Central and District Jails ..		154	10	388	713	2,709	4,442	613		
24	European Prison	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..
Subsidiary Jails		56	20	127	167	721	1,199	619		
Grand Total ..		210	30	515	880	3,430	5,641	1,232		

(For convicts only)—concluded.

into the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1889.

5						6			Serial Number.
occupation.						Total.			
Females.									
F.	G.	H.	I.	J.	K.				
Persons employed in Mechanical Arts, Manufactures and Engineering operations, &c., &c.	Miscellaneous persons not classed otherwise.	Married.	Un-married.	Widows	Prostitutes.	M.	F.	Total.	
66	131	19	2	13	1	407	35	442	1
45	90	17	6	4	..	561	27	588	2
14	..	24	5	9	..	373	38	411	3
45	277	13	1	6	..	602	20	622	4
4	14	..	..	..	..	38	..	38	5
36	187	18	1	7	1	543	27	570	6
..	787	84	44	38	29	1,917	195	2,112	7
210	1,486	175	59	77	31	4,441	342	4,783	
34	82	3	2	9	..	311	14	325	8
53	323	34	2	29	2	945	67	1,012	9
43	270	58	10	46	1	653	115	768	10
116	42	2	1	4	..	511	7	518	11
7	45	8	..	..	2	112	10	122	12
30	84	6	2	3	..	235	11	246	13
30	77	7	..	3	2	218	12	230	14
26	166	20	1	6	1	463	28	491	15
21	27	23	..	11	..	425	34	459	16
23	1	5	..	4	2	381	11	392	17
161	24	8	1	7	6	633	22	655	18
6	167	10	3	5	..	499	18	517	19
67	34	3	1	3	1	514	8	522	20
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	21
30	14	5	5	4	3	743	17	760	22
16	..	7	1	3	..	201	11	212	23
663	1,356	199	29	137	20	6,845	385	7,230	
873	2,842	374	88	214	51	11,286	727	12,013	
..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	24
733	3,488	938	109	489	67	10,454	1,603	12,057	
1,606	6,330	1,312	197	703	118	21,742	2,330	24,072	

No. III.—(JUDICIAL)—

Statement showing the Convicts admitted into the Jails and Subsidiary Jails during the year 1889 and

1	2	3								
Serial Number.	Jails.	Nature of Imprisonment indicated by letters marking the four Jail Divisions.	A.		B.		C.		D.	
			Not exceeding 1 month.		Above 1 and not exceeding 3 months.		Above 3 months and not exceeding 6 months.		Above 6 months and not exceeding 1 year.	
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
1	Rajahmundry, Central.	A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment ..	..	..	9	6	3	..	..	..
		B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment ..	1	..	181	18	134	8	40	2
		C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
		D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping ..	..	..	3	..	4	..	3	..
		Total admissions ..	1	..	193	24	141	8	44	2
		* Remaining on the 31st December ..	..	..	..	3	60	5	46	3
2	Vellore, Central.	A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment ..	..	..	13	4	2	..	..	..
		B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment ..	9	..	219	12	222	8	43	2
		C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement ..	..	..	..	..	3	..	5	..
		D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping ..	..	..	3	..	3	..	..	..
		Total admissions ..	9	..	245	16	230	8	48	2
		* Remaining on the 31st December ..	..	..	65	6	137	3	14	5
3	Trichinopoly, Central.	A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment ..	..	7	4	2	2	..	2	..
		B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment ..	4	11	158	14	98	1	34	1
		C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement ..	..	..	1	..	4	..	6	..
		D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping ..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..
		Total admissions ..	4	18	163	16	106	1	43	1
		* Remaining on the 31st December ..	..	1	18	2	41	1	39	1
4	Coimbatore, Central.	A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment ..	..	..	2	3	..	..	..	..
		B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment ..	11	..	252	10	213	4	33	..
		C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement ..	..	..	1	..	6	..	..	..
		D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping ..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
		Total admissions ..	11	..	255	13	220	4	33	..
		* Remaining on the 31st December ..	..	..	56	3	78	2	66	..
5	Cannanore, Central.	A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
		B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total admissions ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
		* Remaining on the 31st December ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	..

* Classes A, B, C and D should be amalgamated for this total

(For convicts only).

those remaining on the 31st December of that year, according to the nature and length of sentences.

those remaining on the

4														5		
Numbers according to length of Sentence.														Total.		
E.		F.		G.		H.		I.				J.				
Above 1 year and not exceeding 2 years.		Above 2 years and not exceeding 5 years.		Above 5 years and not exceeding 10 years.		Exceeding 10 years.		Sentenced to Transportation beyond Seas.				Sentenced to Death.				
								a.		b.						
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.
10	1	13	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	6	18
1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	382	29	411
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	3
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	10
11	1	13	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	407	35	442
117	2	167	5	57	4	4	1	43	1	5	..	..	..	499	24	523
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	4	19
22	..	6	..	3	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	1	..	527	23	550
3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	..	11
1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	8
26	..	7	..	3	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	1	..	561	27	588
67	1	134	4	183	9	25	..	141	3	85	1	1	..	852	32	884
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	9	17
25	2	17	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	3	..	343	29	372
5	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	..	18
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	4
31	2	18	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	3	..	373	38	411
71	6	204	3	143	4	8	..	30	1	63	..	..	..	617	19	636
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	3	5
30	..	29	1	5	..	1	..	6	2	2	..	3	..	585	17	602
2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	10
3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	5
35	..	30	1	6	..	1	..	6	2	2	..	3	..	602	20	622
53	2	199	2	260	1	95	..	6	5	1	..	..	..	814	15	829
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	..	11	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35	..	35
1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	3
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	..	13	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	38	..	38
29	..	91	..	149	..	10	..	78	..	93	..	..	..	463	..	463

No. III.—(JUDICIAL)—

Statement showing the Convicts admitted into the Jails and Subsidiary Jails during the year 1889 and

Serial Number.	Jails.	Nature of Imprisonment indicated by letters marking the four Jail Divisions.	A.		B.		C.		D.	
			Not exceeding 1 month.		Above 1 month and not exceeding 3 months.		Above 3 months and not exceeding 6 months.		Above 6 months and not exceeding 1 year.	
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
11	Parvathipur.	A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment ..	..	..	4	1	..	2	..	..
		B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment ..	..	..	157	1	257	3	44	..
		C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement ..	..	..	..	..	13	..	7	..
		D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping ..	..	..	3	..	6	..	4	..
		Total admissions ..	..	..	164	2	276	5	55	..
		* Remaining on the 31st December ..	..	..	39	..	126	2	32	..
12	Guntur.	A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment ..	6	1	3	..	..	..	..	..
		B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment ..	15	..	27	2	31	4	17	..
		C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..
		D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total admissions ..	21	1	30	2	31	4	21	..
		* Remaining on the 31st December ..	..	..	31	4	48	2	30	..
13	Nellore.	A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment ..	7	1	7	1	..	1	..	..
		B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment ..	33	2	87	4	71	..	12	..
		C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total admissions ..	40	3	94	5	71	1	12	..
		* Remaining on the 31st December ..	..	..	33	..	23	1	2	..
14	Kurnool.	A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment ..	..	..	4	1	..	..	..	..
		B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment ..	..	..	127	8	33	1	27	1
		C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total admissions ..	..	..	131	9	33	1	27	1
		* Remaining on the 31st December ..	..	..	15	4	21	..	12	..
15	Bellary.	A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment ..	9	..	12	1	1	..	..	..
		B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment ..	36	7	164	10	168	3	74	4
		C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping ..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..
		Total admissions ..	45	7	176	11	171	3	74	4
		* Remaining on the 31st December ..	3	..	9	3	41	..	37	2

* Cells A, B, C and D sh. add be an error as 11 10 11 11

(For convicts only)—continued.

those remaining on the 31st December of that year, according to the nature and length of sentences.

4														5		
Numbers according to length of Sentence.																
E.		F.		G.		H.		I.				J.		Total.		
Above 1 year and not exceeding 2 years.		Above 2 years and not exceeding 5 years.		Above 5 years and not exceeding 10 years.		Exceeding 10 years.		Sentenced to Transportation beyond Seas.				Sentenced to Death.				
								a.		b.						
								For life.		For a term.						
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.
11	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	3	7
..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	471	4	475
2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	..	21
13	..	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	..	15
13	..	..	6	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	511	7	518
7	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	217	2	219
..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	4	13
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	99	6	105
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	4
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	112	10	122
15	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	127	7	134
5	1	..	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	3	..	1	..	14	3	17
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	221	8	229
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	1	..	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	3	..	1	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	235	11	246
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	60	1	61
16	..	..	3	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	4	1	5
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	214	11	225
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	..	..	3	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	218	12	230
8	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	61	4	65
1	..	..	15	1	..	2	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	23	1	24
24	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	437	27	464
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2
25	1	..	15	1	..	3	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	463	28	491
51	2	..	55	3	..	36	2	2	..	2	3	..	..	236	15	251

No. III.—(JUDICIAL)—

Statement showing the Convicts admitted into the Jails and Subsidiary Jails during the year 1889 and

1	2	3								
Serial Number.	Jails.	Nature of Imprisonment indicated by letters marking the four Jail Divisions.	A. Not exceeding 1 month.		B. Above 1 and not exceeding 3 months.		C. Above 3 months and not exceeding 6 months.		D. Above 6 months and not exceeding 1 year.	
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
16	Cuddapah.	A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment ...	13	1	2	1	1	2	..	..
		B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment ...	29	4	172	16	127	5	36	1
		C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping ...	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..
		Total admissions ...	42	5	175	17	129	7	36	1
		* Remaining on the 31st December ...	1	..	6	1	62	3	33	1
17	Cuddalore.	A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment ...	..	..	5	..	1	3	..	..
		B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment ...	3	..	174	5	123	2	15	..
		C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement ...	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
		D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping ...	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	..
		Total admissions ...	3	..	179	5	127	5	17	..
		* Remaining on the 31st December ...	..	..	57	2	68	4	3	..
18	Tanjore.	A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment ...	1	..	12	..	2	1	1	..
		B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment ...	1	..	255	8	187	8	55	2
		C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement ...	..	..	4	..	10	..	12	..
		D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping ...	..	..	1	..	4	..	..	..
		Total admissions ...	5	..	272	8	203	9	68	2
		* Remaining on the 31st December ...	..	..	28	3	108	3	56	1
19	Madura.	A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment ...	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..
		B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment ...	..	..	206	10	165	5	45	3
		C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement ...	..	..	..	..	4	..	4	..
		D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping ...	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
		Total admissions ...	..	..	210	10	170	5	49	3
		* Remaining on the 31st December ...	..	..	21	4	61	2	47	3
20	Tinnevely.	A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment ...	..	..	10	..	..	..	..	..
		B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment ...	..	..	224	6	152	2	39	..
		C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement ...	..	..	5	..	8	..	3	..
		D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total admissions ...	..	..	239	6	160	2	42	..
		* Remaining on the 31st December ...	..	..	52	..	62	1	31	..

* Classes A, B, C and D should be amalgamated for this list.

(For convicts only)—continued.

those remaining on the 31st December of that year, according to the nature and length of sentences.

4

5

Numbers according to length of Sentence.

E.		F.		G.		H.		I.				J.		Total.		
Above 1 year and not exceeding 2 years.		Above 2 years and not exceeding 5 years.		Above 5 years and not exceeding 10 years.		Exceeding 10 years.		Sentenced to Transportation beyond Seas.				Sentenced to Death.				
								a.		b.						
For life.										For a term.						
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.
18	2	14	1	2	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	3	1	16	4	20
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	407	30	437
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2
18	2	14	1	2	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	3	1	425	34	459
6	2	8	1	2	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	1	1	122	9	131
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	3	9
16	..	28	1	1	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	364	8	372
2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	4
1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	7
19	..	31	1	1	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	381	11	392
9	..	56	1	3	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	200	7	207
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	1	17
12	2	28	..	6	1	..	..	1	..	1	..	2	..	551	21	572
33	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	59	..	59
2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	7
47	2	28	..	6	1	..	..	1	..	1	..	2	..	633	22	655
48	..	30	..	4	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	274	8	282
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	4
29	..	28	..	5	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	3	..	483	18	501
2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	10
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2
32	..	28	..	5	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	3	..	499	18	517
46	..	34	..	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	230	9	239
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	..	11
22	..	5	..	27	..	1	..	6	..	..	..	3	..	479	8	487
8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	..	24
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31	..	5	..	27	..	1	..	6	..	..	..	3	..	514	8	522
29	..	13	..	25	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	1	..	216	1	217

* Classes A, B, C and D should be amalgamated for the total.

4														5		
Numbers according to length of Sentence.																
E.		F.		G.		H.		I.				J.		Total.		
Above 1 year and not exceeding 2 years.		Above 2 years and not exceeding 5 years.		Above 5 years and not exceeding 10 years.		Exceeding 10 years.		Sentenced to Transportation beyond Seas.				Sentenced to Death.				
								a.		b.						
								For life.		For a term.						
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	..	17	..	19	..	..	..	15	..	9	..	5	1	16	17	16
3	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	702	..	719
..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	10
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	..	15
27	..	25	..	19	..	..	..	15	..	9	..	5	1	743	17	760
5	..	11	..	5	1	..	..	4	..	2	..	1	..	233	15	248
6	..	10	..	1	..	..	..	6	..	1	..	1	..	6	3	9
..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	194	8	202
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	..	11	..	1	..	..	..	6	..	1	..	1	..	201	11	212
3	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	1	..	39	3	42
2	..	..	..	116	2	4	..	81	8	30	..	63	5	398	131	529
491	13	324	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10,525	596	11,121
62	..	15	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	238	..	238
17	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	125	..	125
572	13	347	10	121	2	4	..	81	8	30	..	63	5	11,286	727	12,013
725	17	1,179	28	984	25	150	1	485	19	491	1	16	2	6,885	256	7,141

No. IV.—(JUDICIAL)—

Statement showing the Convicts admitted into the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the

Serial Number.	Jails.	3			4					
		Admitted during the year.			Number previously convicted.					
					A.			B.		
					Once.	Twice.	More than twice.			
		M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
<i>Central Prisons.</i>										
1	Rajahmundry	407	35	442	55	3	13	2	27	1
2	Vellore	561	27	588	63	1	12	1	10	2
3	Trichinopoly	373	38	411	36	4	17	1	10	..
4	Coimbatore	602	20	622	55	2	23	..	33	..
5	Cannanore	38	..	38	4	..	2	..	8	..
6	Salem	543	27	570	64	1	21	..	18	..
7	Penitentiary	1,917	195	2,112	101	9	51	5	134	4
	Total	4,441	342	4,783	378	20	139	9	240	7
<i>District Jails.</i>										
8	Russellkondlah	311	14	325	42	2	11	..	2	2
9	Berhampore	945	67	1,012	132	1	18	..	6	1
10	Vizagapatam	653	115	768	81	6	28	3	35	1
11	Parvatipur	511	7	518	52	..	21	..	7	..
12	Guntur	112	10	122	5	..	2	..	1	..
13	Nellore	235	11	246	11	..	5	..	3	1
14	Kurnool	218	12	230	15	..	2	..	2	..
15	Bellary	465	28	493	37	1	6	..	8	1
16	Cuddapah	425	34	459	30	2	7	..	1	..
17	Cuddalore	381	11	392	69	..	14	..	5	1
18	Tanjore	633	22	655	58	3	21	..	11	1
19	Madura	499	18	517	67	3	16	..	16	..
20	Tinnevely	514	8	522	57	1	14	..	13	..
21	Cochin	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Calicut	743	17	760	70	..	11	..	12	..
23	Mangalore	201	11	212	3	..	3	..	4	..
	Total	6,845	385	7,230	729	19	179	3	126	8
	Total, Central and District Jails ..	11,286	727	12,013	1,107	39	318	12	366	15
24	European Prison	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Subsidiary Jails	10,454	1,603	12,057	279	49	50	7	11	6
	Grand Total	21,742	2,330	24,072	1,386	88	348	19	377	21

(For convicts only).

Madras Presidency during the year 1889, who had been previously convicted.

convicted.			Ratio per cent. of column 4-D to column 3.			6									7
						Juvenile prisoners under 16 years of age (Section 399, Criminal Procedure Code).									
						A.			B.						
						Number admitted during the year.			Number previously convicted.						
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	Serial Number.			
95	6	101	23.34	17.14	22.85	9	1	10	4	..	4	1			
85	4	89	15.15	14.81	15.14	4	..	4	1	..	1	2			
63	5	68	16.89	13.16	16.54	5	2	7	1	..	1	3			
111	2	113	18.44	10.00	18.17	4	2	6	1	1	2	4			
14	..	14	36.84	..	36.84	..	..	..	..	..	..	5			
103	1	104	18.97	3.70	18.25	5	..	5	2	..	2	6			
286	18	304	14.92	9.23	14.39	73	..	73	5	..	5	7			
757	36	793	17.05	10.53	16.58	100	5	105	14	1	15				
55	4	59	17.68	28.57	18.15	..	..	..	..	..	..	8			
156	2	158	16.51	2.98	15.61	..	1	1	..	..	..	9			
144	10	154	22.05	8.70	20.05	17	5	22	3	..	3	10			
80	..	80	15.66	..	15.14	7	..	7	2	..	2	11			
8	..	8	7.14	..	6.56	4	2	6	1	..	1	12			
19	1	20	8.09	9.09	8.13	2	2	4	..	..	..	13			
19	..	19	8.72	..	8.26	2	..	2	..	..	..	14			
51	2	53	11.02	7.14	10.79	1	1	2	..	..	..	15			
38	2	40	8.94	5.88	8.71	2	..	2	..	..	..	16			
88	1	89	23.10	9.09	22.70	4	..	4	..	..	..	17			
90	4	94	14.22	18.18	14.35	7	1	8	2	1	3	18			
99	3	102	19.84	16.67	19.73	8	2	10	1	..	1	19			
84	1	85	16.34	12.50	16.28	3	1	4	2	..	2	20			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21			
93	..	93	12.52	..	12.24	8	..	8	3	..	3	22			
10	..	10	4.98	..	4.72	1	..	1	..	..	..	23			
1,034	30	1,064	15.11	7.79	14.72	66	15	81	14	1	15				
1,791	66	1,857	15.87	9.08	15.46	166	20	186	28	2	30				
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24			
320	62	382	3.06	3.87	3.17	221	117	338	6	..	6				
2,111	128	2,239	9.71	5.49	9.30	387	137	524	34	2	36				

No. III.—(JUDICIAL)—

Statement showing the Convicts admitted into the Jails and Subsidiary Jails during the year 1889 and

1	2	3	4							
Serial Number.	Jails.	Nature of Imprisonment indicated by letters marking the four Jail Divisions.	A. Not exceeding 1 month.		B. Above 1 and not exceeding 3 months.		C. Above 3 and not exceeding 6 months.		D. Above 6 months and not exceeding 1 year.	
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
24	European Prison.	A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
		B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment ..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
		C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total admissions ..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..
		* Remaining on the 31st December ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
	Total Subsidiary Jails.	A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment ..	2,374	579	21	1	..	..	..	..
		B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment ..	7,602	992	432	51	..	..	..	..
		C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement ..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping ..	20	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
		Total admissions ..	9,998	1,571	456	52	..	..	..	..
		* Remaining on the 31st December ..	248	24	51	2	..	..	..	..
	Grand Total.	A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment ..	2,555	657	196	12	34	11	7	1
		B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment ..	8,798	1,119	4,730	297	3,013	110	910	25
		C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement ..	3	..	23	..	79	..	53	..
		D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping ..	20	..	29	..	49	..	25	..
		Total admissions ..	11,376	1,806	4,978	339	3,175	121	995	26
		* Remaining on the 31st December ..	365	38	820	76	1,267	50	703	25

* Classes A, B, C and D should be amalgamated for the total

(For convicts only)—concluded.

those remaining on the 31st December of that year, according to the nature and length of sentences.

4														5		
Numbers according to length of Sentence.																
E.		F.		G.		H.		I.				J.		Total.		
Above 1 year and not exceeding 2 years.		Above 2 years and not exceeding 5 years.		Above 5 years and not exceeding 10 years.		Exceeding 10 years.		Sentenced to Transportation beyond Seas.				Sentenced to Death.				
								a.		b.						
								For life.		For a term.						
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2
..	..	3	..	3	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	11	..	11
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,395	580	2,975
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8,034	1,023	9,057
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23	..	23
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10,454	1,603	12,057
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	299	26	325
2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,794	711	3,505
491	13	324	10	116	2	4	..	81	8	30	..	63	5	18,560	1,619	20,179
62	..	15	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	240	..	240
17	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	148	..	148
572	13	347	10	121	2	4	..	81	8	30	..	63	5	21,742	2,330	24,072
725	17	1,182	28	987	25	152	1	487	19	491	1	16	2	7,195	282	7,477

No. V.—(JUDICIAL)—(For convicts only).

Statement showing the escapes and recaptures of Convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1889.

1	2	3	4			5			6			7			8
Serial Number.	Jails.	Remaining unrecaptured on the 1st Decr. 1888, of those who escaped during the previous ten years.	Escaped during the year.			Recaptured during the year.			Remained unrecaptured.			Unexpired portion of sentence of those who escaped during the year.			Serial Number.
			A.	B.	C.	A.	B.	C.	A.	B.	C.	A.	B.	C.	
From inside the Jail.	From outside the Jail.	Total.	Of those who were in previous ten years.	Of those who were out during the year.	Total.	Of previous years.	Of the year.	Total.	Under 1 year.	Above 1 and under 7 years.	Above 7 years.				
Central Prisons.															
1	Rajahmundry	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	Vellore	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	Trichinopoly	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
4	Coimbatore	5	8	8	8	8	8	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
5	Cannanore	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
6	Salem	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
7	Penitentiary	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Total ..			9	8	13	12	12	9	1	10	5	5	5	5	5
District Jails.															
8	Russellkondah	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
9	Berhampore	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
10	Vizagapatam	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
11	Parvatipur	1	3	3	2	2	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1
12	Guntur	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
13	Nellore	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
14	Kurnool	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
15	Bellary	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
16	Cuddapah	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
17	Cuddalore	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
18	Tanjore	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
19	Madura	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
20	Tinnevely	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
21	Cochin	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
22	Calicut	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
23	Mangalore	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Total ..			9	5	14	7	7	9	4	13	5	6	6	6	6
Total, Central and District Jails ..			18	13	31	19	19	18	5	23	10	11	11	11	11
24	European Prison	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Subsidiary Jails ..			5	13	18	21	21	4	1	5	25	11	11	11	11
Grand Total ..			23	26	49	40	40	22	6	28	35	22	22	22	22

* Two struck off having escaped more than ten years ago.

† Three struck off having escaped more than ten years ago.

‡ One struck off having escaped more than ten years ago.

No. VI.—(JUDICIAL)—(For convicts only).

Statement showing the offences committed by the Convicts, and the punishments inflicted on them, in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1889.

1	2	3		4		5				
Serial Number.	Jails.	Average number of convicts.		Criminal offences.		Breaches of Jail Rules.				Serial Number.
						Smoking or having possession of forbidden articles.		Offences relating to work.		
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
<i>Central Prisons.</i>										
1	Rajahmundry	493.81	19.08	..	..	20	..	90	..	1
2	Vellore	746.74	28.39	8	..	88	..	312	6	2
3	Trichinopoly	685.90	22.28	..	..	106	..	116	..	3
4	Coimbatore	744.81	13.47	7	..	37	..	312	1	4
5	Cannanore	404.25	..	1	..	62	..	72	..	5
6	Salem	467.35	17.95	1	..	17	..	137	..	6
7	Penitentiary	624.37	30.60	1	..	71	..	24	..	7
Total ..		4,167.23	131.77	18	..	401	..	1,063	7	
<i>District Jails.</i>										
8	Russellkondah	179.21	3.78	1	..	3	3	3	..	8
9	Berhampore	391.96	12.31	3	..	15	..	4	..	9
10	Vizagapatam	181.09	15.47	2	..	35	..	8	..	10
11	Parvatipur	194.90	2.01	2	..	2	..	..	1	11
12	Guntur	150.75	7.38	1	..	49	2	1	..	12
13	Nellore	63.13	2.87	..	..	24	..	9	..	13
14	Kurnool	60.82	2.33	..	..	9	..	9	..	14
15	Bellary	241.67	15.11	..	..	23	..	39	..	15
16	Cuddapah	98.93	7.99	..	..	16	..	2	..	16
17	Cuddalore	169.96	4.11	1	..	31	..	24	..	17
18	Tanjore	201.70	5.40	..	..	15	..	65	..	18
19	Madura	205.02	3.36	..	..	6	..	17	..	19
20	Tinnevely	195.26	2.22	2	..	12	..	5	..	20
21	Cochin	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21
22	Calicut	177.26	5.35	1	..	13	..	13	..	22
23	Mangalore	58.10	1.01	..	..	20	..	12	..	23
Total ..		2,569.81	90.70	13	..	273	5	211	1	
Total, Central and District Jails ..		6,737.04	222.47	31	..	674	5	1,274	8	
24	European Prison ..	13.20	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	24
Subsidiary Jails ..		405.35	40.57	2	..	2	..	..	..	
Grand Total ..		7,155.59	263.04	33	..	678	5	1,274	8	

No. VII.—JUDICIAL—

Statement showing the state of education of the Convicts imprisoned in

4

5

Serial Number.

Jails.		Number of days not earning the year		Of those in column 2 there were						Daily average number of convicts.			
				Unable to read or write.		Able to read and write a little.		Able to read and write well.					
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		
<i>Central Prisons.</i>													
1	Rajahmundry	497	35	387	35	1	..	19	..	493.81	19.08		
2	Vellore	561	27	462	27	1	..	19	..	746.74	28.39		
3	Trichinopoly	373	38	295	38	29	..	19	..	685.90	22.28		
4	Coimbatore	602	20	532	20	17	..	23	..	714.81	13.47		
5	Cannanore	38	..	32	..	3	..	3	..	494.25	..		
6	Salem	513	27	471	27	36	..	36	..	467.35	17.95		
7	Penitentiary	1,947	195	1,292	191	418	1	297	..	624.37	30.60		
Total		4,441	342	3,471	338	595	1	375	..	4,167.23	131.77		

District Jails.

8	Russellkondah	341	14	281	14	1	..	29	..	179.21	3.78
9	Berhampore	945	67	923	67	18	..	1	..	391.96	12.31
10	Vizagapatam	653	115	609	114	29	1	15	..	181.69	15.47
11	Parvatipur	511	7	498	7	4	..	9	..	194.90	2.01
12	Guntur	112	10	99	10	9	..	4	..	150.75	7.38
13	Nellore	235	11	214	11	11	..	10	..	63.13	2.87
14	Karnool	218	12	198	12	9	..	11	..	60.82	2.33
15	Bellary	493	28	377	28	9	..	77	..	241.67	15.11
16	Cuddalore	425	34	364	34	23	..	38	..	38.93	7.99
17	Tanjore	581	11	587	11	68	..	26	..	169.96	4.11
18	Madurai	633	22	429	22	165	..	48	..	291.79	5.40
19	Tinnevely	199	18	149	18	30	..	29	..	205.02	3.36
20	Cochin	514	8	531	8	122	..	61	..	195.26	2.22
21	Calicut	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
22	Malabar	743	17	619	17	119	..	5	..	177.26	5.35
23	Madurai	291	11	148	11	22	..	1	..	58.19	1.01
Total		6,845	385	5,817	384	610	1	358	..	2,569.81	90.70

Total Central and District Jails

European Prison

Grand Total

(For convicts only).

and released from the Jails of the Madras Presidency for the year 1889.

6		7		8						9						10
Daily average number under instruction.		Number released during the year, who had been under instruction in Jail.		Of those in column 7 there were when they entered Jail						Of those in column 7 there were when they left Jail						Serial Number.
				Unable to read and write.		Able to read and write a little.		Able to read and write well.		Unable to read and write.		Able to read and write a little.		Able to read and write well.		
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
62-08	..	68	..	57	..	9	..	2	..	9	..	48	..	11	..	1
75-19	2-50	7	..	5	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	4	..	2	..	2
83-25	..	16	..	9	..	5	..	2	..	8	..	6	..	2	..	3
10-66	..	20	..	13	..	6	..	1	..	..	..	19	..	1	..	4
8-78	..	4	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	1	..	5
14-65	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	6
25-25	..	113	..	36	..	53	..	24	..	28	..	61	..	24	..	7
279-86	2-50	230	..	124	..	75	..	31	..	47	..	142	..	41	..	
15-09	..	23	..	10	..	1	..	12	..	..	..	5	..	18	..	8
54-66	..	188	..	139	..	30	..	19	..	125	..	44	..	19	..	9
173-66	..	688	..	637	..	49	..	2	..	637	..	49	..	2	..	10
2-77	..	11	..	11	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	10	..	..	..	11
41	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	12
64	..	12	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	13
60-82	..	204	8	190	8	5	..	9	..	184	8	11	..	9	..	14
7-42	..	6	..	..	..	1	..	5	..	..	..	1	..	5	..	15
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16
10-57	..	6	..	5	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	4	..	..	..	17
1-56	..	5	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	3	..	..	..	18
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20
..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	2	..	13	..	12	..	..	..	21
16-12	..	29	..	21	..	14	..	1	..	2	..	112	..	4	..	22
11-28	..	115	..	100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	23
355-00	..	1,289	8	1,131	8	108	..	50	..	978	8	253	..	58	..	
634-86	2-50	1,519	8	1,255	8	183	..	81	..	1,025	8	395	..	99	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24
634-86	2-50	1,519	8	1,255	8	183	..	81	..	1,025	8	395	..	99	..	

No. VI. JUDICIAL.—

Statement showing the offences committed by the Convicts and the punishments inflicted on

5. continued

Breaches of Jail Rules
continued.

A

Serial Number

Jails.

Other offences
against prison
discipline.

Total
offences.

By Criminal
Courts.

Separate
confinement.

No. 1
Bread and
water diet.

M. F. M. F. M. F. M. F. M. F.

Central Prisons.

1 Rajahmundry .. 86 7 196 7 9 .. 13 ..

2 Vellore 199 4 607 10 8 .. 26 .. 120 ..

3 Trichinopoly 127 4 349 4 80 4 11 ..

4 Coimbatore 108 .. 464 1 7 .. 5 .. 2 ..

5 Cannanore 158 .. 293 .. 1 .. 82 .. 82 ..

6 Salem 61 2 216 2 1 .. 76 .. 82 ..

7 Penitentiary 61 4 157 4 1 .. 56 2 6 ..

Total .. 800 21 2,282 28 18 .. 314 6 316 2

District Jails.

8 Russellkondah .. 5 .. 12 3 1 10 3

9 Berhampore 33 .. 55 .. 3

10 Vizagapatam 27 1 72 2 2 .. 2 .. 13 1

11 Parvatipur 1 .. 5 .. 2 3 ..

12 Guntur 63 2 114 4 1 2 19 ..

13 Nellore 23 1 56 1 11 .. 9 ..

14 Kurnool 10 .. 28 6 ..

15 Bellary 67 .. 129 31

16 Cuddapah 28 .. 46 27 ..

17 Cuddalore 35 2 91 2 1 .. 6 .. 22 1

18 Tanjore 73 5 153 5 6 .. 31 1

19 Madurai 37 .. 60 5 .. 10 ..

20 Tinnevely 56 .. 75 .. 2 48 ..

21 Cochin

22 Calicut 15 .. 42 .. 1 .. 9 .. 5 ..

23 Mangalore 25 .. 57 8 .. 7 ..

Total .. 498 11 995 17 13 .. 78 2 210 6

Total, Central and District Jails .. 1,298 32 3,277 45 31 .. 392 8 526 8

24 European Prison .. 2 .. 4 1 ..

Subsidiary Jails .. 6 .. 10 .. 2

Grand Total .. 1,306 32 3,291 45 33 .. 392 8 527 8

(For convicts only)—concluded.

them in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1889.

6										7	8	9
Punishments inflicted.										Ratio of column 6-C to column 3.	Ratio of column 6-d to the total number of the other Jail punishments inflicted on male prisoners.	Serial Number.
B. By Jail Officers.												
C.												
b. Reduced diet.				c.		d.	e.		Total punishments.			
No. II. Stirabout diet.		No. III. Full stirabout diet.		Separate confinement with reduced diet.		Corporal punishment.	Other punishments.					
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		M.	F.				
97	7	6	..	..	..	5	66	..	203	39.58	2.62	1
244	5	19	5	..	..	16	174	..	617	79.60	2.71	2
..	..	39	..	..	..	3	216	..	353	49.85	.87	3
23	..	188	..	..	..	3	236	1	465	61.32	.65	4
6	..	31	..	..	..	7	84	..	293	72.48	2.45	5
7	..	1	..	..	..	9	40	..	218	44.92	4.35	6
4	..	16	..	..	..	1	93	2	161	24.58	.64	7
381	12	300	5	..	..	44	909	3	2,310	59.73	1.97	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	15	8.20	..	8
44	..	..	..	..	..	1	7	..	55	13.60	1.85	9
28	1	..	..	..	..	12	15	..	74	37.65	20.00	10
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	2.54	..	11
85	2	..	..	..	..	1	8	..	118	74.62	.88	12
21	..	..	..	..	..	1	14	1	57	86.36	1.82	13
11	..	..	..	..	..	4	7	..	28	44.34	16.67	14
17	..	..	..	..	..	..	81	..	129	50.24	..	15
14	..	..	..	..	..	2	3	..	46	43.02	4.55	16
31	..	..	..	..	..	2	29	1	93	53.43	2.25	17
22	1	..	..	..	..	2	92	3	158	76.29	1.32	18
11	..	8	..	..	..	2	24	..	60	28.79	3.45	19
13	..	..	..	..	..	2	10	..	75	37.98	2.74	20
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21
1	..	17	..	..	..	2	7	..	42	23.00	5.00	22
..	..	31	..	..	..	5	6	..	57	96.43	9.62	23
298	4	56	..	..	..	36	304	5	1,012	38.04	3.75	
679	16	356	5	..	..	80	1,213	8	3,322	47.73	2.50	
3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	30.30	..	24
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	10	2.24	..	
682	16	356	5	..	..	80	1,221	8	3,336	44.97	2.49	

No. VIII.—(JUDICIAL)—(For convicts only).

Statement showing the employment of Convicts as Prison Officers in the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1889.

1	2	3		4		5		6		7		8
Serial Number.	Jails.	Average number of convicts.		Average number employed as prison officers.		Ratio per cent. of column 4 to column 3.		Total number employed as prison officers.		Number of reductions or other punishments.		Serial Number.
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Central Prisons.												
1	Rajahmundry	493-81	19-08	46-05	2-00	9-33	10-48	65	2	22	..	1
2	Vellore	746-74	28-39	76-44	1-96	10-24	6-90	147	2	42	..	2
3	Trichinopoly	685-90	22-28	63-20	2-21	9-21	9-92	143	3	41	..	3
4	Coimbatore	744-81	13-47	36-70	3-39	4-93	2-90	141	1	20	..	4
5	Cannanore	404-25	..	40-91	..	10-12	..	91	..	12	..	5
6	Salem	467-35	17-95	38-48	2-00	8-23	11-14	53	2	19	1	6
7	Penitentiary	624-37	30-60	46-06	2-76	7-38	9-02	63	4	21	2	7
Total ..		4,167-23	131-77	347-84	11-32	8-35	8-59	703	14	177	3	
District Jails.												
8	Russellkondlah	179-21	3-78	10-13	..	5-65	..	16	..	..	..	8
9	Berhampore	391-96	12-31	3-78	..	..	..	11	..	..	..	9
10	Vizagapatam	181-09	15-47	11-86	1-00	6-55	6-46	77	5	5	..	10
11	Parvatipur	194-90	2-01	10-34	..	5-31	..	22	..	1	..	11
12	Guntur	150-75	7-38	8-25	..	5-47	..	60	..	2	..	12
13	Nellore	63-13	2-87	2-16	..	3-42	..	12	..	1	..	13
14	Kurnool	60-82	2-33	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14
15	Bellary	241-67	15-11	33-86	1-76	14-01	11-65	58	2	23	..	15
16	Cuddapah	98-93	7-99	4-84	..	4-89	..	19	..	2	..	16
17	Cuddalore	169-96	4-11	6-19	..	3-64	..	18	..	1	..	17
18	Tanjore	201-70	5-40	15-26	5-2	7-57	9-63	38	1	14	..	18
19	Madura	205-02	3-36	11-27	..	5-50	..	28	..	11	..	19
20	Tinnevely	195-26	2-22	13-90	..	7-12	..	41	..	..	..	20
21	Cochin	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21
22	Calicut	177-26	5-35	7-00	..	3-95	..	21	..	2	..	22
23	Mangalore	58-10	1-01	1-38	..	2-37	..	5	..	..	..	23
Total ..		2,569-81	90-70	140-22	3-28	5-46	3-62	426	8	62	..	
Total, Central and District Jails ..		6,737-04	222-47	488-06	14-60	7-24	6-56	1,129	22	239	3	
24	European Prison ..	13-20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24
Grand Total ..		6,750-24	222-47	488-06	14-60	7-23	6-56	1,129	22	239	3	

No. IX.—(JUDICIAL).

Diet Scale for European and East Indian Convicts.

Articles.	Diet Scale for Laboring Prisoners.							Diet Scale for Females and Non-Laboring Male Prisoners.						
	Monday.	Tuesday.	Wednesday.	Thursday.	Friday.	Saturday.	Sunday.	Monday.	Tuesday.	Wednesday.	Thursday.	Friday.	Saturday.	Sunday.
Bread oz.	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
Meat, uncooked	4½	7	4½	7	4½	4½	7	3	4	3	4	3	3	4
Potatoes	8	8	8	8	8	..	8	6	6	6	6	6	..	6
Vegetables	6	..	6	..	6	6	..	6	..	6	..	6	6	..
Flour	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Suet	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Salt	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rolong or soojee meal ..	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dholl meal	1	..	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	1	..	1	1	..
Coffee pint.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Tea	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Sugar oz.	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½
Onions	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Pepper	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½
Mint and parsley	½	½	½	½	½	½	½	½	½	½	½	½	½	½
Rice	5	4	5	4	5	8	4	5	6	5	6	5	8	6

On Saturdays ½ ounce curry-powder is to be issued in lieu of parsley, mint and pepper. Firewood 2 pounds per head per diem.

Distribution of Diet for European and East Indian Convicts.

Meal.	Days of Week.	Articles.	For Laboring Males.	For Females and Non-Laboring Males.
Breakfast	Daily	Bread	12 oz.	8 oz.
		Coffee	1 pint.	1 pint.
		Soup	1 ..	1 ..
		Potatoes	8 oz.	6 oz.
		Rice	4 ..	4 ..
Dinner	Monday, Wednesday and Friday.	Suet pudding	12 ..	..
		Meat roasted or fried ..	7 ..	..
		Potatoes	8 ..	4 oz.
		Rice	4 ..	6 ..
		Suet pudding	12 ..	6 ..
	Tuesday, Thursday and Sunday.	Rice	8 ..	..
		Suet pudding	12 ..	8 oz.
		Meat curried into mulli-gatany	1 pint.	1 pint.
		Bread	6 oz.	8 oz.
		Tea	1 pint.	1 pint.
Supper	Daily	Gruel	1 ..	..

No. IX.—(JUDICIAL).

Statement showing the scale of diet in force in the Central Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1889.

Articles.		Diet Scale of Laboring Prisoners.							Remarks.
		Monday.	Tuesday.	Wednesday.	Thursday.	Friday.	Saturday.	Sunday.	
Grain	{ Raggi Cholum Cumboo }	24	24	13	24	24	24	13	Any of these grains may be used. 25 oz. of cumboo may be considered equivalent to 24 oz. of raggi or cholum. A small quantity may be made into cakes for the midday or morning meal.
Rice	..	..	..	12	..	..	..	12	
Dholl	..	2	4	2	4	2	4	4	
Mutton or fresh fish	..	5	..	5	..	5	..	..	The allowance of meat must be estimated without bone; when dried or salt-fish is used, 2½ oz. to be considered equivalent to 5 oz. of fresh fish.
Oil, Gingelly	..	½	½	½	½	½	½	½	
Tamarind	..	½	½	½	½	½	½	½	Mango pickle may be substituted for tamarind when procurable.
Salt	..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Curry-powder *	..	½	½	½	½	½	½	½	To be prepared according to recipe.
Vegetables	..	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	
Onions	..	½	½	½	½	½	½	½	The weight of vegetables to be calculated after stalks, skins and refuse have been separated.
Garlic	..	30	..	30	..	30	..	..	
Firewood	..	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	

- Females and non-laboring males to get one-fifth less of grain and mutton.
- Re-convicted prisoners receive no rice except on medical grounds.
- Curry-powder to be made according to sanctioned recipe as follows:—

	oz.	lbs.
Chillies	2	0
Black pepper	1	4
Coriander seeds	1	12
Turmeric	1	1
Cumin seeds	0	6
Mustard seeds	0	6
Vendana	0	6

No. IX.—(JUDICIAL).

Statement showing the scales of diet in force in the District and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1889.

Articles of Diet.	Class I.	Class II.	Class III.	Class IV.
	Convicts sentenced to seven days and under.	Convicts sentenced to more than seven days and not more than a month.	Prisoners under trial and convicts sentenced to more than one month and not more than three months.	Convicts, male, sentenced to rigorous imprisonment of more than three months.
Grain { Raggi Cholum Cumboo } sifted flour.	20 oz. daily.	20 oz. daily ..	22 oz. daily ..	24 oz. daily of either kind of grain.
Dholl	..	..	3 oz. four days a week. 5 oz. three days a week.	2 oz. four days a week. 4 oz. three days a week.
Oil, Gingelly	..	½ do. ..	½ oz. daily ..	½ oz. daily.
Tamarind	..	½ do. ..	½ do. ..	½ do.
Salt	½ oz. daily ..	½ do. ..	¾ do. ..	¾ do.
Curry-powder *	..	½ do. ..	½ do. ..	½ do.
Vegetables	..	..	4 do. ..	4 do.
Onions	..	..	½ do. ..	½ do.
Garlic .. ..	..	..	....	30 grains on mutton days.
Mutton or fish .. ..	..	..	....	5 oz. without bone, or 2½ oz. salt-fish, Monday, Wednesday, and Friday.
Firewood	1 lb. daily ..	1½ lbs. daily ..	1½ lbs. daily ..	1½ lbs. daily.

Class III and IV.—Females and non-laboring males to get 20 ounces of grain and in Class IV, 4 ounces of mutton instead of 5 ounces.

Any of these grains may be used; 25 ounces of cumboo may be considered equivalent to 24 ounces of raggi or cholum; a small quantity may be made into cakes for the midday or morning meal.

- * Made according to sanctioned recipe as follows:—

	oz.	lbs.
Chillies	2	0
Black pepper	1	4
Coriander seeds	1	12
Turmeric	1	1
Cumin seeds	0	6
Mustard seeds	0	6
Vendana	0	6

Ingredients and Instructions.

Bread	... Brown, best.
Coffee	... To make 1 pint, $\frac{1}{2}$ ounce coffee and $\frac{1}{4}$ ounce sugar.
Soup	... In every pint, $4\frac{1}{2}$ ounces meat without bone, 6 ounces fresh vegetables, 1 ounce dholl meal, 1 ounce rice flour and 1 ounce onions, salt and pepper, parsley and mint.
Suet pudding	... 5 ounces flour and $\frac{3}{4}$ ounce suet and salt.
Meat	... Beef or mutton weighed in a raw state exclusive of bone. An addition at the rate of one-fourth of a pound more will be considered an equivalent when meat is issued with bone.
Mulligatany	... To make 1 pint, curry-stuff $\frac{1}{2}$ ounce, $4\frac{1}{2}$ ounces mutton, 1 ounce dholl meal and onions and salt.
Gruel	... To make 1 pint, 2 ounces rolong and 1 ounce sugar.
Tea	... To make 1 pint, $\frac{1}{4}$ ounce tea and $\frac{1}{4}$ ounce sugar.

Suet pudding will not be issued to prisoners when their sentence does not exceed three months, nor until the expiration of three months, when their sentence exceeds that period, but the increased ration of rice allowed for non-laboring males will be issued in lieu of pudding.

For Portuguese and such East Indian prisoners for whom the medical officer considers the above diets not suitable, a dietary similar to that prescribed for foreign convicts may be issued with the addition of 1 pint of coffee a day (made $\frac{1}{4}$ pound coffee and $\frac{1}{4}$ pound sugar a week), with four hoppers to weigh 2 ounces each when cooked.

No. IX.—(JUDICIAL).

Statement showing the scale of diet in force for Chinese, Malays and Burmese confined in the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1889.

Articles.	Monday.	Tuesday.	Wednesday.	Thursday.	Friday.	Saturday.	Sunday.	Remarks.
Rice	..	oz. 24	oz. 25	oz. 24	oz. 24	oz. 24	oz. 25	3 ozs. of rice may be made into hoppers and eaten in the morning or at midday.
Dholl	..	..	2	4	2	4	4	
Mutton or fish	..	..	5	..	5	..	..	The allowance of meat must be estimated without bone.
Oil, Coconut or Gingelly	..	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	Mango pickle may be substituted for tamarind when procurable.
Tamarind	..	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	
Salt	..	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Curry-powder *	..	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	
Vegetable	..	4	4	4	4	4	4	The weight of vegetables to be calculated after stalks, skins and refuse have been separated.
Onions	..	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	
Garlic	..	30	..	..	30	..	..	
Firewood	..	lbs. 1 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	

N.B.—Punishment diets (Circular 417) for ill-conducted or idle prisoners are applicable to foreign convicts.

* Curry-powder to be made according to recipe below :—

Chillies	..	oz. 2	ozs. 0
Black pepper	..	..	..
Coriander seeds	..	..	..
Turmeric	..	..	..
Cumin seeds	..	..	..
Mustard seeds	..	..	..
Yendum	..	..	..

HOSPITAL DIETS.

EUROPEANS AND EAST INDIANS.

Articles comprising the different heads of diet for a day.

Spoon.	Milk.	Half.	Mixed.	Full.
Sago .. 2 oz.	Bread .. 12 oz.	Chicken .. 8 oz.	Coffee .. 1½ oz.	Meat, either Beef or Mutton. 12 oz.
Tea .. ½ "	Rice .. 3 "	or * Mutton .. 10 "	Hoppers† No. 6.	Bread .. 1 lb.
Sugar .. 2½ "	including 1 oz. for conjee water.	Bread .. 1 lb.	Mutton for curry .. 8 oz.	Potatoes .. 12 oz.
Milk .. 6 "	Milk .. 2 pts.	Potatoes .. 8 oz.	Rice .. 8 "	Tea .. ½ "
Rice 2 oz. }	and 6 oz. for tea.	Tea .. ½ "	Curry-powder .. ½ "	Sugar .. 1½ "
Salt 2 drs. }	Butter .. ½ oz.	Sugar .. 1½ "	Sugar .. 1½ "	Milk .. 6 "
	Sugar .. 2½ "	Milk .. 6 "	Milk .. 6 "	Butter .. 1 "
	including ½ oz. for tea.	Butter .. 1 "	Onions .. 1 "	Onions .. 1 "
	Tea .. ½ oz.	Onions .. 1 "	Butter .. 1 "	Barley .. ½ "
	Salt .. 2 drs.	Barley .. ½ "	Bread .. 8 "	Flour .. 6 drs.
	Soojee .. 4 oz.	Flour .. ½ "	Country vegetables .. 4 "	N.B.—In this diet the meat may be roasted or boiled.
	in lieu of rice at the discretion of the Medical Officer.	Salt .. 6 drs.	Salt .. 1 "	In such cases the diet to be marked "full varied," and butter or ghee 1 oz. to be allowed and onions, barley and flour to be excluded.
		The mutton may be roasted or grilled.	Tamarind ½ "	
		In such cases the requisite quantity of ghee may be used and the barley, onions and flour excluded.		

* At the discretion of the Medical Officer.

† Hoppers to weigh 2 oz. each when cooked.

Breakfast.

Spoon.	Milk.	Half.	Mixed.	Full.
Tea .. 1 pint.	Tea .. 1 pint.	Tea .. 1 pint.	Coffee .. 1 pint.	Tea .. 1 pint.
Sugar .. ½ oz.	Milk .. 1 "	Bread .. 6 oz.	Hoppers, No. 6.	Bread .. 6 oz.
Milk .. 3 "	Bread .. 4 oz.	Butter .. ½ "	Butter .. ½ oz.	Butter .. ½ "
	Sugar .. ½ "			

Dinner.

Spoon.	Milk.	Half.	Mixed.	Full.
Sago in jelly. 2 oz.	Rice .. 2 oz.	Mutton in broth .. 1 pt.	Rice .. 8 oz.	Broth or soup .. 1 pt.
Sugar .. ½ "	Milk .. 1 pt.	or Meat roasted or fried .. 10 oz.	Mutton for curry .. 8 "	Meat roasted 12 oz.
Milk .. 3 "	Bread .. 4 oz.	Bread .. 4 "	Vegetables .. 4 "	Bread .. 4 oz.
	Sugar .. ½ "	Potatoes .. 8 "	Bread .. 2 "	Potatoes .. 12 oz.
	Soojee .. 4 "			
	in lieu of rice.			

Supper.

Spoon.	Milk.	Half.	Mixed.	Full.
Tea .. 1 pint.	Tea .. 1 pint.	Tea .. 1 pint.	Coffee .. 1 pint.	Tea .. 1 pint.
Sugar .. ½ oz.	Bread .. 4 oz.	Bread .. 6 oz.	Bread .. 6 oz.	Bread .. 6 oz.
Milk .. 3 "	Butter .. ½ "	Butter .. ½ "	Butter .. ½ "	Butter .. ½ "

N.B.—The meat for the various diets must weigh in raw state, exclusive of bone; the weights specified in the table. An addition at the rate of ¼ of a pound more will be considered an equivalent when meat is issued with bone.

Wines and spirits and eggs may be prescribed in addition to any of the diets as the Surgeon in charge may deem necessary.

Extras will only be allowed on spoon and milk diets.

HOSPITAL DIETS.

FOREIGN CONVICTS AND NATIVE MEN AND WOMEN.

Articles comprising the different heads of diets for a day.

[Avoirdupois weight.]

Spoon.	Milk.	Low.	Full.
Sago .. 4 oz.	Bread .. 12 oz.	Mutton in broth. 6 oz.	Mutton for curry. 8 oz.
Sugar .. 2 "	or Bread .. 12 "	Bread .. 12 "	Rice † .. 8 "
Rice for conjee 2 "	Rice .. 12 "	Butter or ghee * 1 "	Curry-powder .. ½ "
Salt } water. 2 drs.	Milk .. 2 pts.	Onions .. 1 "	Country vegetables .. 4 "
Milk .. 1 pt.	Sugar .. 2 oz.	Barley .. ½ "	Hoppers ‡ .. No. 6.
	Rice for conjee 2 "	Flour .. ½ "	Bread .. 8 oz.
	Salt } water .. 2 drs.	Salt .. 1 "	Butter or ghee * 1 "
			Salt .. 1 "

Breakfast.

Sago .. 1 oz.	Bread or rice .. 4 oz.	Bread .. 4 oz.	Hoppers † .. No. 6
Sugar .. ½ "	Sugar .. 1 "	Butter or ghee * ½ "	Butter or ghee .. ½ oz.
	Milk .. ½ pt.		

Dinner.

Sago .. 2 oz.	Bread or rice .. 8 oz.	Mutton in broth. 6 oz.	Mutton for curry .. 8 oz.
Sugar .. 1 "	Milk .. 1 pt.	Bread .. 4 "	Vegetables .. 4 "
Milk .. 1 pt.	Sugar .. 1 oz.		Rice .. 8 "

Supper.

Sago .. 1 oz.	Milk .. ½ pt.	Bread .. 4 oz.	Bread .. 8 oz.
Sugar .. ½ "		Butter or ghee * ½ "	Butter or ghee * ½ "

N.B.—The weight of meat in the above diets to be exclusive of bones.

In cases in which the Medical Officer considers it necessary, tea ½ ounce or coffee 1½ ounce per diem may be ordered with any of the above diets; when given with low or full, sugar 1½ ounce, and milk 6 ounces will also be allowed.

* If butter cannot be procured ghee may be given.

† Or rice 1 lb. omitting the bread.

‡ Hoppers to weigh 2 oz. each when cooked.

DIETS FOR ILL-CONDUCTED OR IDLE PRISONERS.

Europeans and East Indians.

No. I.—BREAD-AND-WATER DIET

1½ lbs. bread per diem with water.

This diet is to be limited, in the first place, to three days; after that, the under-mentioned stir-about diet for three days before its repetition, when it is again to be limited to three days, and a second interval on the stir-about diet is to elapse before it is again repeated. The entire period, including intervals, for which any single term of this diet may be ordered, is not to exceed fifteen days. No task of labor is to be enforced on any one of the nine days on which the bread and water constitute the sole food supplied to the prisoner.

No prisoner who has been upon this scale for a period of three days continuously can again be placed upon it for a fresh offence until the expiration of an interval of one week, during which interval he will receive the ordinary diet of the prison.

STIR-ABOUT DIET

For Europeans and East Indians performing Hard Labor.

Breakfast .. Bread 8 ounces.
Dinner .. * One and a half pints stir-about, containing 4 ounces raggi, 3 ounces coarse wheaten flour, or in lieu 3 ounces of raggi flour or 3 ounces of dhol flour, with salt; potatoes 8 ounces; bread 8 ounces.
Supper .. Bread 8 ounces.

No prisoner who has been upon this scale for a period of twenty-one days continuously can again be placed upon it for a fresh offence until the expiration of an interval of one week, during which interval he will receive the ordinary prison diet.

Native and Foreign Convicts.

No. I.—BREAD-AND-WATER DIET

Men and Women.

Morning meal .. Raggi flour sifted 6 ounces with ½ ounce salt made into thick congee.
Evening meal .. Raggi flour sifted 6 ounces with ½ ounce salt made into an unleavened cake or cakes.

This diet is to be limited, in the first place, to three days; after that, one of the under-mentioned stir-about diets, according to labor performed, for three days before its repetition, when it is again to be limited to three days, and a second interval on the stir-about diet is to elapse before it is again repeated. The entire period, including intervals, for which any single term of this diet may be ordered is not to exceed fifteen days. No task of labor is to be enforced on any one of the nine days on which No. I diet, bread and water, constitutes the sole food supplied to the prisoner.

No prisoner who has been upon this scale for a period of three days continuously can again be placed upon it for a fresh offence until the expiration of an interval of one week, during which interval he will receive the ordinary diet of the prison.

No. II.—STIR-ABOUT DIET

For Native Men and Women on Moderate Labor.

Breakfast .. Raggi or cholum cake made with 6 ounces of sifted flour and ½ ounce salt.
Dinner .. Congee made with 8 ounces of raggi or cholam flour and ½ ounce salt.
Supper .. Raggi cake made with 6 ounces raggi flour sifted with ½ ounce salt.

Total 29 ounces cleaned grain per diem.

* To make 1½ pint stir-about, boil 2½ or 3 pints of water, to which add ½ of an ounce of oil, and stir all the while; when the water has boiled, add 1 ounce of wheaten flour or 1 ounce of raggi flour, or 1 ounce of dhol flour, and stir all the while; when the water has boiled, add 1 ounce of raggi flour, or 1 ounce of dhol flour, and stir all the while; when the water has boiled, add 1 ounce of raggi flour, or 1 ounce of dhol flour, and stir all the while.

This diet is to be limited, in the first place, to twenty-one days; after that the diet of the class to which the prisoner belongs for one week before its repetition, when it is to be limited to fourteen days. The entire period, including the interval, for which any single term of this diet may be ordered is not to exceed forty-two days.

No prisoner who has been upon this scale for a period of twenty-one days continuously can again be placed upon it for a fresh offence until the expiration of an interval of one week, during which interval he will receive the ordinary prison diet.

No. III.—FULL STIR-ABOUT DIET.

For Native Men and Women performing Hard Labor.

Breakfast .. Raggi or cholum cake—8 ounces of flour sifted with ½ ounce salt.
Dinner .. Raggi or cholum meal—8 ounces made into porridge or pudding with ½ ounce salt; green vegetables 4 ounces (or potatoes when procurable); dhol 1½ ounce boiled with vegetables and chillies; two green chillies.
Supper .. Raggi and cholum cake—8 ounces of flour sifted with ½ ounce salt.

This diet to be limited, in the first place, to forty-two days; after that the diet of the class to which the prisoner belongs for fourteen days before its repetition, when it is to be limited to twenty-eight days. The entire period, including the interval, for which any single term of this diet may be ordered is not to exceed eighty-four days.

No prisoner who has been upon this scale for a period of forty-two days continuously can again be placed upon it for a fresh offence until the expiration of an interval of fourteen days, during which interval he will receive the ordinary prison diet.

Whenever restriction of diet may be ordered as a punishment, notice is to be given to the Officer in Medical charge, who will record in writing the reasons for any change he may consider it necessary to recommend.

Solitary and Separate Confinement.

Prisoners in solitary or separate confinement will be dieted on No. II Stir-about Diet, except when otherwise ordered by the Officer in Medical charge, who will record his reasons. It will also be competent to Superintendents of Jails in the event of misconduct on the part of prisoners so confined to direct a further reduction in accordance with the rules above specified. Prisoners in solitary or separate confinement shall be visited daily by the Superintendent and Medical Officer.

Statement showing the expenditure in guarding and maintaining the Prisoners in the Jails and new jails, of additions,

Average Number of Prisoners.									
Rations.									
A. B.									
Cost per head of average strength excluding Civil Debtors and Under-trial Prisoners.									
Serial Number.	Jails.	Convicts.	Under-trial.	Civil.	Total.	Total cost.			
Central Prisons.									
1	Rajahmundry	512-89	3-65	4-21	520-75	10,709	20	14	1
2	Vellore	775-13	..	3-52	778-65	22,124	28	8	8
3	Trichinopoly	708-18	..	2-17	710-35	25,932	36	9	11
4	Coimbatore	758-28	6-03	11-83	776-14	21,675	28	9	4
5	Cannanore	404-25	..	..	404-25	12,912	31	15	1
6	Salem	485-30	16-63	3-32	505-25	15,248	31	6	9
7	Penitentiary	654-97	4-69	2-46	662-12	17,558	26	12	11
Total ..		4,299-00	31-00	27-51	4,357-51	1,26,158	29	5	6
District Jails.									
8	Russellkondah	182-99	..	..	182-99	7,248	39	9	9
9	Berhampore	404-27	32-84	3-81	440-92	10,470	25	14	5
10	Vizagapatam	196-56	4-04	3-17	204-07	6,831	34	12	1
11	Parvatipur	196-91	..	..	196-91	5,600	28	7	0
12	Guntur	158-13	4-10	5-40	167-63	4,540	28	11	4
13	Nellore	66-00	5-84	2-85	74-19	1,935	29	5	1
14	Kurnool	63-15	3-89	2-11	69-15	1,665	26	5	10
15	Bellary	256-78	11-23	9-58	277-59	7,002	27	4	4
16	Cuddapah	106-92	7-24	15-86	130-02	2,868	26	13	2
17	Cuddalore	174-07	5-08	3-31	182-46	5,156	31	5	6
18	Tanjore	207-10	8-44	10-80	226-34	4,999	19	12	8
19	Madura	208-38	12-43	8-90	229-71	5,644	27	1	4
20	Tinnevely	197-48	13-10	3-26	213-84	5,372	27	3	3
21	Cochin	..-05	..	..	..-05	6	120	0	0
22	Calicut	182-61	3-53	23-61	209-75	5,118	28	0	5
23	Mangalore	59-11	6-20	5-21	70-52	1,480	25	0	7
Total, District Jails ..		2,660-51	117-46	98-17	2,876-14	75,334	28	5	1
Total, Central and District Jails ..		6,959-51	148-46	125-68	7,233-65	2,01,492	28	15	3
24	European Prison	13-20	..	..	13-20	1,778	134	11	2
25	Debtors' do.	..	..	22-31	22-31	..	..	..	..
Total, Jails ..		6,972-71	148-46	147-99	7,269-16	2,03,270	29	2	5
Subsidiary Jails ..		445-92	708-98	10-24	1,165-14	44,654	* 34	4	2
Grand Total ..		7,418-63	857-44	158-23	8,434-30	2,47,924	† 29	15	4

* Average cost excluding civil prisoners and including under-trials in the Central and District Jails.
† Average cost of convicts and under-trials in Jails and Subsidiary Jails.

(FINANCIAL).

Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency, during the year 1889, excluding the cost of building alterations, or repairs.

Serial Number.	Establishment.		Hospital Charges.			Clothing.	
	A.	B.	A.	B.	C.	A.	B.
	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.	Cost per head of average number sick.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength excluding Civil Debtors and Under-trial Prisoners.
	RS.	RS. A. P.	RS.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS.	RS. A. P.
1	23,337	44 13 0	1,285	2 7 6	53 8 4	1,594	3 1 9
2	21,262	31 2 7	1,369	1 12 2	66 13 0	2,425	3 2 1
3	25,757	36 4 2	3,149	4 6 11	140 6 3	2,179	3 8 0
4	26,802	34 8 6	1,996	2 9 2	121 0 8	3,941	5 3 2
5	16,704	41 5 2	655	1 9 11	55 12 8	1,273	5 2 5
6	16,865	33 6 1	846	1 10 9	116 11 0	648	1 5 4
7	19,586	29 9 4	2,658	4 0 3	121 5 11	2,485	3 12 8
1,53,313		35 2 11	11,958	2 11 11	96 3 1	14,845	3 7 3
8	4,283	23 6 6	362	1 15 8	74 7 9	1,023	5 9 5
9	9,380	21 4 5	1,286	2 14 8	81 5 5	4,463	11 0 7
10	5,631	27 9 6	533	2 9 9	79 1 3	1,049	5 5 5
11	3,654	18 8 11	354	1 12 9	53 12 9	438	2 3 7
12	4,715	28 2 0	193	1 2 5	51 0 11	828	5 3 9
13	4,838	65 3 5	99	1 5 4	54 11 2	263	3 15 9
14	4,502	65 1 8	156	2 4 1	86 3 0	249	3 15 1
15	9,178	33 1 0	580	2 1 5	83 3 5	900	3 8 1
16	5,137	39 8 2	166	1 4 5	46 14 3	214	2 0 0
17	6,061	33 3 9	292	1 9 7	92 15 11	682	3 14 8
18	9,534	42 1 11	211	0 14 11	60 1 10	546	2 10 2
19	6,350	27 8 11	204	0 14 3	48 3 8	649	3 1 10
20	9,948	46 8 4	207	0 15 6	72 2 0	784	3 15 6
21	240	4,800 0 0	..	..	..	..	..
22	6,301	30 0 8	407	1 15 1	66 1 2	497	2 11 7
23	4,708	66 12 2	80	1 2 2	25 3 9	227	3 13 5
94,443		32 13 5	5,130	1 12 6	68 6 8	12,812	4 13 1
2,47,756		34 4 0	17,088	2 5 9	85 11 11	27,657	3 15 7
24	4,587	347 8 0	120	9 1 5	800 0 0	180	13 10 2
25	2,130	95 7 7	32	1 6 11	11 5 7	..	..
2,51,473		35 0 1	17,240	2 5 11	85 3 9	27,837	3 15 11
11,532		8 12 5	..	..	..	280	0 10 1
2,66,005		31 8 7	17,240	2 0 8	82 8 1	† 28,117	3 12 8

† Excluding Rs. 100 value of clothing supplied to the Reformatory School, Chingleput.

No. X.—(FINANCIAL)—concluded.

Statement showing the expenditure in guarding and maintaining the Prisoners in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency, during the year 1889, excluding the cost of building new jails, of additions, alterations, or repairs.

Serial Number.	Jails.	8		9	10		11
		Contingencies.			Grand Total expended.	Total cost per head of average strength.	
		A.	B.				
		Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.				
	Central Prisons.	RS.	RS. A. P.	RS.	RS. A. P.		
1	Rajahmundry						
2	Vellore	3,730	7 2 7	40,655	78 1 1	1	
3	Trichinopoly	5,484	7 0 8	55,664	71 7 10	2	
4	Coimbatore	4,263	6 0 0	61,580	86 11 0	3	
5	Cannanore	9,226	11 14 2	63,610	81 15 11	4	
6	Salem	3,846	9 8 3	35,390	87 8 9	5	
7	Penitentiary	3,230	6 6 3	36,837	72 14 6	6	
		12,197	18 6 9	54,481	82 4 7	7	
	Total ..	41,976	9 10 2	3,48,250	79 14 9		
	District Jails.						
8	Russelikondah						
9	Berhampore	778	4 4 0	13,694	74 13 4	8	
10	Vizagapatam	2,684	6 1 5	28,283	64 2 4	9	
11	Parvatipur	2,882	14 1 11	16,926	82 15 1	10	
12	Guntur	1,169	5 15 0	11,215	56 15 3	11	
13	Nellore	1,543	9 3 3	11,819	70 8 1	12	
14	Kurnool	1,481	19 15 5	8,616	116 2 2	13	
15	Bellary	1,392	20 2 1	7,964	115 2 9	14	
16	Cuddapah	2,687	9 10 10	20,347	73 4 9	15	
17	Cuddalore	1,581	12 2 7	9,966	76 10 5	16	
18	Tanjore	1,296	7 1 8	13,790	75 9 3	17	
19	Madura	1,144	6 6 1	15,834	69 15 4	18	
20	Tinnevely	1,166	5 1 3	13,993	60 14 8	19	
21	Cochin	1,925	9 0 8	18,236	85 4 6	20	
22	Calicut	5	100 0 0	251	5,020 0 0	21	
23	Mangalore	2,748	13 1 7	15,971	71 13 7	22	
		1,245	17 10 6	7,740	109 12 1	23	
	Total, District Jails ..	26,026	9 0 9	2,13,745	74 5 1		
	Total, Central and District Jails ..	68,002	9 6 5	5,61,995	77 11 1		
24	European Prison	1,593	120 10 11	8,258	625 9 8	24	
25	Debtors' do.	571	25 9 6	2,733	122 8 0	25	
	Total, Jails ..	70,166	9 10 5	5,72,986	78 13 2		
	Subsidiary Jails	9,590	7 4 10	66,056	50 4 7		
	Grand Total ..	79,756	9 7 4	6,39,042	75 12 3		

No. XI.—(FINANCIAL).

Statement showing the expenditure in guarding and maintaining the Prisoners in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency, during the year 1889 (excluding the cost of building new jails, of additions, alterations or repairs), compared with the expenditure on the same account in each of the three preceding years.

Serial Number.	Jails.	3				4				Serial Number.
		Cost of Rations per head of average strength.				Cost of Establishment per head of average strength.				
		1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	
		RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	
Central Prisons.										
1	Rajahmundry ..	39 14	35 4	26 6	20 14	48 15	50 2	47 12	44 13	1
2	Vellore ..	38 7	37 9	24 13	28 9	37 6	39 11	37 11	31 3	2
3	Trichinopoly ..	53 6	38 8	33 7	36 10	36 15	33 0	37 4	36 4	3
4	Coimbatore ..	40 14	40 0	26 9	28 9	47 6	52 5	35 6	34 9	4
5	Cannanore ..	52 5	52 3	42 2	31 15	44 14	51 14	50 7	41 5	5
6	Salem ..	44 5	40 8	31 0	31 7	45 8	44 7	44 0	33 6	6
7	Penitentiary ..	43 6	45 2	30 4	26 13	41 3	41 14	38 11	29 9	7
Total ..		44 5	40 8	30 0	29 6	42 10	43 9	40 7	35 3	
District Jails.										
8	Russellkondah ..	36 0	39 14	23 9	39 10	38 5	37 7	25 4	23 7	8
9	Berhampore ..	30 8	28 1	22 1	25 14	47 2	48 11	22 8	21 4	9
10	Vizagapatam ..	38 10	43 0	36 1	34 12	40 4	46 14	47 5	27 10	10
11	Parvatipur ..	38 2	31 0	30 12	28 7	27 1	23 14	22 7	18 9	11
12	Rajahmundry ..	38 11	..	..	..	38 15	..	..	..	12
13	Guntur ..	48 1	48 13	30 1	28 11	38 13	47 15	44 4	28 2	13
14	Nellore ..	33 3	30 1	24 1	29 5	92 15	72 6	72 5	65 3	14
15	Kurnool ..	42 3	30 5	21 14	26 6	84 13	77 12	64 12	65 2	15
16	Bellary ..	34 7	32 4	24 1	27 4	23 13	27 0	33 12	33 1	16
17	Cuddapah ..	43 10	41 7	29 1	26 13	63 10	57 4	47 7	39 8	17
18	Chittoor ..	35 12	..	..	..	38 13	..	..	..	18
19	Cuddalore ..	37 10	37 0	26 2	31 6	34 5	33 4	32 11	33 4	19
20	Tanjore ..	37 6	35 10	24 0	19 13	41 5	48 9	50 8	42 2	20
21	Trichinopoly ..	40 13	..	..	..	50 12	..	..	..	21
22	Madura ..	35 15	37 6	29 12	27 1	29 15	33 7	36 7	27 9	22
23	Tinnevely ..	34 1	32 12	22 4	27 3	40 13	47 2	45 2	46 8	23
24	Cochin ..	..	172 12	160 0	120 0	..	2,000 0	4,800 0	4,800 0	24
25	Calicut ..	50 13	45 7	29 3	28 0	30 9	30 10	40 13	30 1	25
26	Mangalore ..	37 10	33 12	19 13	25 1	55 4	61 13	76 7	66 12	26
27	Coimbatore ..	35 4	34 1	10 2	..	5 6	4 0	3 1	..	27
28	Ootacamund ..	36 10	21 14	..	..	97 11	74 11	..	..	28
Total ..		37 14	36 1	25 9	28 5	38 14	39 9	38 0	32 13	
29	European Prison ..	133 12	127 10	128 2	134 11	829 15	650 0	293 0	347 8	29
30	Debtors' Prison, Madras ..	..	..	..	..	94 15	115 7	100 5	95 8	30
Subsidiary Jails ..		39 1	45 6	39 5	34 4	27 6	11 10	12 4	8 12	
Grand Total ..		41 6	40 2	30 3	29 15	40 5	38 11	36 7	31 0	

No. XI.--(FINANCIAL).—

Statement showing the expenditure in guarding and maintaining the Prisoners in the Jails and building new jails, of additions, alterations or repairs, compared

Serial Number.	Jail.	5				6			
		Cost of all Hospital charges per head of average strength.				Cost of Clothing per head of average strength.			
		1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
		RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.
<i>Central Prisons.</i>									
1	Rajahmundry	6 14	9 7	6 5	2 8	5 12	0 15	4 14	3 2
2	Vellore	1 6	1 4	0 15	1 12	3 10	2 4	2 9	3 2
3	Trichinopoly	1 12	1 3	1 3	4 7	4 6	3 2	3 5	3 8
4	Coimbatore	0 15	0 9	1 0	2 9	3 7	2 14	2 14	5 3
5	Cannanore	7 10	4 15	4 11	1 10	2 14	1 13	3 13	3 2
6	Salem	1 8	0 9	1 3	1 11	4 12	1 10	6 6	1 5
7	Penitentiary	3 2	3 6	6 9	4 0	3 2	1 8	3 10	3 13
	Total ..	3 1	2 14	2 14	2 12	3 15	2 2	3 11	3 7
<i>District Jails.</i>									
8	Russellkondah	2 4	1 9	0 9	2 0	2 6	1 2	0 15	5 9
9	Berhampore	1 2	1 5	0 9	2 15	3 12	0 1	2 6	11 1
10	Vizagapatam	1 3	1 2	1 8	2 10	5 12	0 1	3 15	5 5
11	Parvatipur	1 7	2 1	2 12	1 13	5 12	..	3 2	2 4
12	Rajahmundry	1 2	..	..	..	5 1	..	..	..
13	Guntur	1 15	1 4	1 11	1 2	2 10	0 4	4 1	5 4
14	Nellore	4 2	0 11	0 6	1 5	1 8	0 5	1 12	4 0
15	Kurnool	6 7	2 9	1 8	2 4	1 8	0 5	1 11	3 15
16	Bellary	0 5	0 9	2 1	2 1	4 6	3 11	2 8	3 8
17	Cuddapah	1 10	1 3	0 7	1 4	1 7	0 3	3 6	2 0
18	Chittoor	6 0	..	..	..	2 15	..	..	..
19	Cuddalore	2 8	0 15	2 0	1 10	3 8	0 6	2 4	3 15
20	Tanjore	1 14	0 7	1 4	0 15	1 11	0 2	0 14	2 10
21	Trichinopoly	1 5	..	..	..	3 0	..	..	..
22	Madura	2 9	1 12	0 11	0 14	3 8	0 1	1 15	3 2
23	Tinnevely	0 8	0 4	0 9	1 0	2 0	0 1	1 15	4 0
24	Cochin	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Calicut	2 10	3 1	4 5	1 15	4 2	0 1	4 6	2 12
26	Mangalore	2 5	0 9	1 5	1 2	2 4	0 2	0 15	3 13
27	Coimbatore	1 6	0 13	14 0	..	1 14	..	2 3	..
28	Ootacamund	6 10	1 5	..	..	7 0	0 1	..	..
	Total ..	2 0	1 3	1 7	1 13	3 5	0 11	2 7	4 13
29	European Prison ..	13 1	8 0	10 3	9 1	23 3	8 14	10 6	13 10
30	Debtors' Prison, Madras ..	..	1 10	1 7	1 7	..	..	..	..
	Subsidiary Jails ..	0 3	..	..	..	0 2	..	0 8	0 10
	Grand Total ..	2 4	1 14	2 0	2 1	3 4	1 9	3 2	3 13

concluded.

Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency, during the year 1889 (excluding the cost of with the expenditure on the same account in each of the three preceding years.

Serial Number.	7				8			
	Cost of Contingencies per head of average strength.				Total cost per head of average strength.			
	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.
1	3 11	8 13	6 12	7 3	104 15	103 15	91 7	78 1
2	3 4	3 10	4 8	7 1	83 15	83 15	70 3	71 8
3	3 12	5 5	6 8	6 0	100 2	80 14	81 9	86 11
4	5 1	3 12	7 15	11 14	97 4	98 10	73 3	82 0
5	5 1	5 2	9 9	9 8	112 15	115 15	110 11	87 9
6	4 11	7 14	7 8	6 6	98 15	93 12	89 1	72 15
7	16 9	45 11	34 1	18 7	106 9	136 12	112 10	82 5
	6 1	11 0	10 14	9 10	99 9	99 7	87 6	79 15
8	4 7	4 0	6 6	4 4	83 6	83 15	55 5	74 13
9	6 11	10 5	7 12	6 1	87 12	86 7	47 5	64 2
10	7 13	7 3	10 15	14 2	90 14	94 7	97 3	82 15
11	4 11	3 13	4 15	5 15	77 1	60 12	64 0	56 15
12	3 8	..	..	..	84 3	..	..	..
13	4 4	8 0	19 12	9 3	92 2	103 6	88 7	..
14	11 0	6 11	11 0	19 15	140 10	107 5	107 8	70 8
15	8 7	10 14	43 12	20 2	138 5	117 15	131 11	116 2
16	4 3	3 2	8 14	9 11	64 15	65 2	70 1	115 3
17	6 14	8 5	11 1	12 3	110 1	104 0	87 9	73 5
18	2 3	..	..	..	82 10	..	..	76 10
19	4 6	2 13	7 2	7 2	79 2	72 5	68 14	..
20	4 7	3 2	6 7	6 6	81 9	82 1	79 9	75 9
21	1 6	..	..	..	93 0	..	..	69 15
22	3 11	5 2	6 6	5 1	71 2	72 12	71 5	..
23	4 4	3 8	8 8	9 0	78 8	80 2	77 0	60 15
24	..	83 5	820 0	100 0	..	2,241 11	5,780 0	85 5
25	7 7	5 11	15 8	13 2	85 12	78 4	88 10	5,020 0
26	6 11	8 15	13 5	17 11	99 2	97 1	108 13	71 14
27	1 15	0 15	1 15	..	42 15	36 12	17 2	109 12
28	23 3	14 1	..	..	167 0	107 0	..	..
	5 1	5 1	9 6	9 1	83 9	79 3	73 14	74 5
29	151 13	82 2	75 12	120 11	1,151 12	875 13	515 15	625 10
30	8 4	54 12	29 7	25 10	103 3	171 13	131 4	122 8
	5 2	10 14	9 6	7 5	71 9	67 6	60 10	50 5
	5 12	9 6	10 6	9 7	91 3	89 12	80 5	75 12

No. XII.—(FINANCIAL)—continued.

Statement showing the employment of Convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1889.

Madras Presidency during the year 1880.									
Serial Number.	Jails.	Average number employed on working days—		Public Works.	Number of prisoners employed in the Manufactures, other than Public Works Department.	Rate per cent. of those employed on working days.	On Manufactures (C) K	Serial Number.	
		On Jail buildings—							
		K.	L.						
		Manufactures.	a Public Works Jails.						(b) Other Extramural Labor.
Central Prisons.									
1	Rajahmundry ..	241-60	..	..	..	9-56	48-07	1	
2	Vellore ..	361-31	..	..	..	11-46	53-28	2	
3	Trichinopoly ..	110-38	..	..	2-55	9-89	15-72	3	
4	Coimbatore ..	293-90	..	..	1-20	9-31	38-94	4	
5	Cannanore ..	65-23	..	..	..	4-91	16-59	5	
6	Salem ..	224-29	..	..	..	10-40	50-56	6	
7	Penitentiary ..	122-23	..	..	..	9-12	22-00	7	
Total ..		1,421-94	..	..	152-08	8-90	35-24		
District Jails.									
8	Russellkondah ..	..	..	..	..	6-34	7-24	8	
9	Berhampore ..	..	..	..	..	1-06	15-31	9	
10	Vizagapatam ..	..	..	..	..	6-46	7-50	10	
11	Parvatipur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	
12	Guntur ..	..	..	..	..	5-98	10-59	12	
13	Nellore ..	..	..	..	..	5-51	11-30	13	
14	Kurnool ..	6-51	..	..	..	17-15	10-71	14	
15	Bellary ..	..	..	..	..	7-83	12-31	15	
16	Cuddapah ..	55-02	..	..	..	11-38	22-22	16	
17	Cuddalore ..	..	..	..	..	4-78	15-03	17	
18	Tanjore ..	..	..	..	..	7-63	3-79	18	
19	Madura ..	74-88	27-65	..	..	9-19	43-60	19	
20	Tinnevely ..	25-74	..	..	..	5-43	12-40	20	
21	Cochin ..	45-70	..	..	..	8-34	27-44	21	
22	Calicut ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	
23	Mangalore ..	6-00	..	..	..	4-38	3-76	23	
Total ..		230-13	..	27-65	89-79	5-88	11-18	9-43	
Total, Central and District Jails ..		1,652-07	..	27-65	241-87	7-76	10-16	25-51	
24	European Prison ..	5-71	..	..	..	..	16-69	50-98	
Total Jails ..		1,657-78	..	27-65	241-87	7-75	10-17	25-55	
Subsidiary Jails ..		22-84	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Grand Total ..		1,680-62	..	27-65	241-87	7-76	9-66	24-60	

* Employed on stone-breaking, quarrying, &c.

No. XIII.—(FINANCIAL).

Statement showing the net cash earnings of Convicts sentenced to labor in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1889.

Serial Number.	Jails.	Average number sentenced to labor.	Average number employed on Jail manufactures.	Cash Balance on manufacturing account in hand on the 1st January 1889.	Cash drawn on manufacturing account during the year.	Total.	Paid into treasury on manufacturing, &c., account by Cash and Transfer Account.
<i>Central Prisons.</i>							
1	Rajahmundry ..	502-51	241-60	..	15,935 5	15,935 5	19,610 1
2	Vellore ..	683-66	364-31	..	34,484 13	34,484 13	39,320 5
3	Trichinopoly ..	702-14	110-38	..	10,694 8	10,694 8	12,332 12
4	Coimbatore ..	754-67	293-90	..	20,007 5	20,007 5	21,112 6
5	Cannanore ..	393-11	65-23	..	6,142 15	6,142 15	10,994 10
6	Salem ..	443-65	224-29	..	10,274 7	10,274 7	7,308 4
7	Penitentiary ..	555-41	122-23	..	7,319 2	7,319 2	12,757 4
Total ..		4,035-15	1,421-94	..	1,04,858 7	1,04,858 7	1,23,435 10
<i>District Jails.</i>							
8	Russellkondah ..	159-71	..	..	..	..	56 6
9	Berhampore ..	356-76	..	..	..	..	596 7
10	Vizagapatam ..	199-07	..	..	..	..	428 9
11	Parvatipur ..	172-92	..	..	— 220 8	— 220 8	..
12	Guntur ..	149-62	..	..	..	..	41 12
13	Nellore ..	60-79	6-51	..	55 2	55 2	868 3
14	Kurnool ..	61-80	..	..	..	..	264 10
15	Bellary ..	247-62	55-02	..	2,948 9	2,948 9	2,558 2
16	Cuddapah ..	101-15	..	..	..	..	210 0
17	Cuddalore ..	171-66	..	..	..	..	272 10
18	Tanjore ..	171-73	74-88	..	3,382 6	3,382 6	3,895 3
19	Madura ..	207-52	25-74	..	926 3	926 3	1,079 12
20	Tinnevely ..	166-54	45-70	..	146 11	146 11	897 11
21	Cochin ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Calicut ..	159-67	6-00	..	43 0	43 0	..
23	Mangalore ..	54-36	16-28	..	103 15	103 15	209 15
Total ..		2,440-92	230-13	..	7,385 6	7,385 6	11,733 6
Total, Central and District Jails ..		6,476-07	1,652-07	..	1,12,243 13	1,12,243 13	1,35,169 0
24	European Prison ..	11-20	5-71	..	748 0	748 0	1,464 8
Total, Jails ..		6,487-27	1,657-78	..	1,12,991 13	1,12,991 13	1,36,633 8
Subsidiary Jails ..		344-22	22-84	..	..	..	19 6
Grand Total ..		6,831-49	1,680-62	..	1,12,991 13	1,12,991 13	1,36,652 14

Statement showing the sickness and mortality among the Jail Population in the

Serial Number.	1		2		3			4		
	Jails.		Classes of Prisoners.	Number of persons that can be accommodated in the parts of the jails devoted to convicts, under-trial, and civil prisoners respectively, exclusive of hospital and observation cells.			Average daily strength.			
				M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
Central Prisons.										
1	Rajahmundry	.. ..	{ Convicts Under-trial Civil	980 .. 2	44	1,024 .. 2	493.81 3.39 4.21	19.08 ..26 ..	512.89 3.65 4.21	
			Total ..	982	44	1,026	501.41	19.34	520.75	
2	Vellore	.. ..	{ Convicts Under-trial Civil	955 .. 6	90 .. 1	1,045 .. 7	746.74 .. 3.44	28.39....08	775.13 .. 3.52	
			Total ..	961	91	1,052	750.18	28.47	778.65	
3	Trichinopoly	.. ..	{ Convicts Under-trial Civil	970	89	1,059	685.90 .. 2.17	22.28	708.18 .. 2.17	
			Total ..	970	89	1,059	688.07	22.28	710.35	
4	Coimbatore	.. ..	{ Convicts Under-trial Civil	1,328 30 20	52	1,380 30 20	744.81 5.86 11.78	13.47 ..17 ..05	758.28 6.03 11.83	
			Total ..	1,378	52	1,430	762.45	13.69	776.14	
5	Cannanore	.. ..	{ Convicts Under-trial Civil	815	30	845	404.25 .. ..	.. .. ..	404.25	
			Total ..	815	30	845	404.25	..	404.25	
6	Salem	.. ..	{ Convicts Under-trial Civil	633 46 14	30 3 4	663 49 18	467.35 15.19 2.89	17.95 1.14 ..43	485.30 16.63 3.32	
			Total ..	693	37	730	485.73	19.52	505.25	
7	Penitentiary	.. ..	{ Convicts Under-trial Civil	657 19 ..	43 12 ..	700 31 ..	624.37 4.17 1.65	30.60 ..52 ..81	654.97 4.69 2.46	
			Total ..	676	55	731	630.19	31.93	662.12	

Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1889.

5			6			7			8			9			Serial Number.
Maximum population on any one day.			Number admitted into Hospital.			Daily average number of sick.			Number of deaths in and out of Hospital.			Deaths from fever.			
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
538	28	566	758	5	763	23.73	.22	23.95	9	..	9	..	..	..	1
11	1	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
8	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	
..	..	..	761	5	766	23.79	.22	24.01	11	..	11	..	..	..	2
857	32	889	357	14	371	20.10	.39	20.49	2	..	2	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
12	* ..	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
..	..	..	357	14	371	20.10	.39	20.49	2	..	2	..	..	..	
828	31	862	626	12	638	21.69	.74	22.43	47	3	50	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
10	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	626	12	638	21.69	.74	22.43	47	3	50	..	..	..	
832	11	846	385	2	387	16.37	.05	16.42	80	..	80	1	..	1	5
7	1	8	1	1	2	..02	.05	..07	..	..	..	..	..	..	
21	1	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	386	3	389	16.39	.10	16.49	80	..	80	1	..	1	6
476	..	476	244	..	244	11.74	..	11.74	11	..	11	1	..	1	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	244	..	244	11.74	..	11.74	11	..	11	1	..	1	7
560	24	584	150	18	168	6.55	.51	7.66	6	1	7	..	..	..	
54	4	58	5	..	5	..12	..	..12	..	..	..	..	..	..	
9	* ..	9	..	1	1	..02	.05	..07	1	..	1	..	..	..	8
..	..	..	155	19	174	6.69	.56	7.25	7	1	8	..	..	..	
730	33	763	384	27	411	18.51	2.14	20.65	10	1	11	1	..	1	
17	* ..	17	2	..	2	..05	..	..05	..	..	..	..	..	..	9
11	* ..	11	26	6	32	..90	.30	1.20	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	412	33	445	19.46	2.14	21.90	10	1	11	1	..	1	

* No females on that day.

No. XIII.—(FINANCIAL)—concluded.

Statement showing the net cash earnings of Convicts sentenced to labor in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1889.

Serial Number.	Jails.	9 Cash Balance in hand on Manufacturing Account on the 31st December 1889.	10 Total.	11 Cash Earnings (being total of Column 10, less total of Column 7).	12 Average Earnings per head calculated on Column 11.	13 Average Earnings per head calculated on Column 10.	14 Serial Number.
		RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	
<i>Central Prisons.</i>							
1	Rajahmundry	..	19,610 1	3,674 12	7 5	15 3	1
2	Vellore	..	39,320 5	4,835 8	7 1	13 4	2
3	Trichinopoly	..	12,332 12	1,638 4	2 5	14 13	3
4	Coimbatore	..	21,112 6	1,105 1	1 7	3 12	4
5	Cannanore	..	10,994 10	4,851 11	12 5	74 6	5
6	Salem	..	7,308 4	..	..	..	6
7	Penitentiary	..	12,757 4	5,438 2	9 13	41 8	7
	Total ..	..	1,23,135 10	18,577 3	4 10	13 1	
<i>District Jails.</i>							
8	Russellkondah	..	56 6	56 6	0 6	..	8
9	Berhampore	..	596 7	596 7	1 11	..	9
10	Vizagapatam	..	428 9	428 9	2 2	..	10
11	Parvatipur	..	..	..	..	..	11
12	Guntur	..	41 12	41 12	0 4	..	12
13	Nellore	..	868 3	813 1	15 6	124 11	13
14	Kurnool	..	264 10	264 10	4 5	..	14
15	Bellary	..	2,558 2	..	..	..	15
16	Cuddapah	..	210 0	210 0	2 1	..	16
17	Cuddalore	..	272 10	272 10	1 9	..	17
18	Tanjore	..	3,895 3	512 13	3 0	6 11	18
19	Madura	..	1,079 12	153 9	0 12	5 15	19
20	Tinnevely	..	897 11	751 0	4 8	16 7	20
21	Cochin	..	209 15	166 15	1 1	27 13	21
22	Calicut	..	351 2	250 3	4 10	15 6	22
23	Mangalore	..	..	..	..	..	23
	Total ..	..	11,733 6	4,348 0	1 13	18 14	
	Total, Central and District Jails ..	..	1,35,169 0	22,925 3	3 9	13 14	
24	European Prison	..	1,464 8	716 8	61 0	125 8	24
	Total, Jails ..	..	1,36,633 8	23,641 11	3 10	14 4	
	Subsidiary Jails	..	19 6	19 6	0 1	0 14	
	Grand Total ..	..	1,36,652 14	23,661 1	3 7	14 1	

No. XIV.—(FINANCIAL).

Statement showing the net cost of the Prisoners in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1889.

Serial Number.	Jails.	3 Total Cost of maintenance (Column 9, Statement X).	4 Average Cost of maintenance per head (Column 10, Statement X).	5 Total Cash Earnings (Column 11 of Statement XIII).	6 Average Cash Earnings per head of average strength.	7 Net Cost to Government (Column 3, minus Column 5).	8 Average Net Cost per head of average strength (Column 4, minus Column 6).	9 Serial Number.
		RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	
<i>Central Prisons.</i>								
1	Rajahmundry	40,654 11	78 1	3,674 12	7 1	36,979 15	71 0	1
2	Vellore	55,663 11	71 8	4,835 8	6 3	50,828 3	65 5	2
3	Trichinopoly	61,580 7	86 11	1,638 4	2 5	59,942 3	84 6	3
4	Coimbatore	63,639 10	82 0	1,105 1	1 7	62,534 9	80 9	4
5	Cannanore	35,390 4	87 9	4,851 11	12 0	30,538 9	75 9	5
6	Salem	36,837 8	72 15	..	..	36,837 8	72 15	6
7	Penitentiary	54,483 15	82 5	5,438 2	8 3	49,045 13	74 2	7
	Total ..	3,48,250 2	79 15	18,577 3	4 4	3,29,672 15	75 11	
<i>District Jails.</i>								
8	Russellkondah	13,693 9	74 13	56 6	0 5	13,637 3	74 8	8
9	Berhampore	28,282 9	64 2	596 7	1 6	27,686 2	62 12	9
10	Vizagapatam	16,926 2	82 15	428 9	2 2	16,497 9	80 13	10
11	Parvatipur	11,215 4	56 15	..	..	11,215 4	56 15	11
12	Guntur	11,818 13	70 8	41 12	0 3	11,777 1	70 5	12
13	Nellore	8,616 6	116 2	813 1	10 15	7,803 5	105 3	13
14	Kurnool	7,964 4	115 3	264 10	3 13	7,699 10	111 6	14
15	Bellary	20,346 12	73 5	..	..	20,346 12	73 5	15
16	Cuddapah	9,966 7	76 10	210 0	1 10	9,756 7	75 0	16
17	Cuddalore	13,789 9	75 9	272 10	1 8	13,516 15	74 1	17
18	Tanjore	15,834 5	69 15	512 13	2 4	15,321 8	67 11	18
19	Madura	13,993 7	60 15	153 9	0 11	13,839 14	60 4	19
20	Tinnevely	18,235 10	85 5	751 0	3 8	17,484 10	81 13	20
21	Cochin	250 10	5,020 0	..	..	250 10	5,020 0	21
22	Calicut	15,071 1	71 14	166 15	0 13	14,904 2	71 1	22
23	Mangalore	7,740 4	109 12	250 3	3 9	7,490 1	106 3	23
	Total ..	2,13,745 0	74 5	4,348 0	1 8	2,09,397 0	72 13	
	Total, Central and District Jails ..	5,61,995 2	77 11	22,925 3	3 3	5,39,069 15	74 8	
24	European Prison	8,257 12	625 10	716 8	54 4	7,541 4	571 6	24
25	Debtors' do.	2,732 12	122 8	..	..	2,732 12	122 8	25
	Total, Jails ..	5,72,985 10	78 13	23,641 11	3 4	5,49,343 15	75 9	
	Subsidiary Jails	66,056 12	50 5	19 6	..	66,037 6	50 5	
	Grand Total ..	6,39,042 6	75 12	23,661 1	2 13	6,15,381 5	72 15	

Statement showing the sickness and mortality among the Jail Population in the

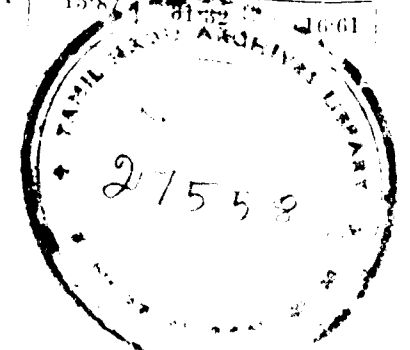
Serial Number.	Jails.	Classes of Prisoners.	10			11			A.			
			Deaths from bowel-complaints.			Deaths from cholera.						
									Of admissions into Hospital.			
			M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total	
Central Prisons—cont.												
1	Rajahmundry	{	Convicts	..	..	..	1	..	1	1,535-60	262-05	1,487-65
			Under-trial	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Civil	..	..	..	..	..	..	712-59	..	712-59
			Total	..	..	..	1	..	1	1,547-72	258-53	1,470-96
2	Vellore	{	Convicts	1	..	1	..	..	..	478-08	493-13	478-63
			Under-trial	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Civil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Total	1	..	1	..	..	..	478-08	493-13	478-63
3	Trichinopoly	{	Convicts	28	1	29	..	..	..	912-67	538-60	900-90
			Under-trial	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Civil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Total	28	1	29	..	..	..	909-79	538-60	898-15
4	Coimbatore	{	Convicts	13	..	13	55	..	55	516-91	148-48	510-37
			Under-trial	..	..	..	..	..	..	170-65	5,882-35	331-67
			Civil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Total	13	..	13	55	..	55	506-26	219-14	501-20
5	Cannanore	{	Convicts	3	..	3	..	..	..	603-59	..	603-59
			Under-trial	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Civil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Total	3	..	3	..	..	..	603-59	..	603-59
6	Salem	{	Convicts	..	..	..	..	..	..	320-96	1,002-79	346-18
			Under-trial	..	..	..	..	..	..	322-79	..	300-66
			Civil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,325-58	301-20
			Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	319-11	973-36	344-38
7	Penitentiary	{	Convicts	3	..	3	..	..	..	615-02	882-35	627-51
			Under-trial	..	..	..	..	..	..	479-62	..	426-44
			Civil	..	..	..	..	..	..	15,757-58	7,407-41	13,008-13
			Total	3	..	3	..	..	..	653-77	1,033-51	672-08

Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1889.

12

Ratio per mille of average strength.

B.			C.			D.			E.			Serial Number.	
Of daily average number of sick.			Of deaths from cholera.			Of deaths from all other causes, both in and out of Hospital.			Of deaths from all causes, both in and out of Hospital.				
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.		
48-05	11-53	46-70	2-03	..	1-95	16-20	..	15-60	18-23	..	17-55	1	
14-25	..	14-25	..	..	..	475-06	..	475-06	475-06	..	475-06		
47-45	11-38	46-11	1-99	..	1-92	19-94	..	19-20	21-93	..	21-12	2	
26-92	13-74	26-43	..	..	..	2-68	..	2-58	2-68	..	2-58		
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
26-79	13-70	26-31	..	..	..	2-67	..	2-57	2-67	..	2-57	4	
31-62	33-21	31-67	..	..	..	68-52	134-65	70-60	68-52	134-65	70-60		
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
31-52	33-21	31-58	..	..	..	68-31	134-65	70-39	68-31	134-65	70-39	6	
21-98	3-71	21-65	73-84	..	72-53	33-57	..	32-97	107-41	..	105-50		
3-41	294-12	11-61	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
21-50	7-30	21-25	72-13	..	70-86	32-79	..	32-21	104-92	..	103-07	8	
29-04	..	29-04	..	..	..	27-21	..	27-21	27-21	..	27-21		
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
29-01	..	29-04	..	..	..	27-21	..	27-21	27-21	..	27-21	10	
14-02	28-41	14-55	..	..	..	12-84	55-71	14-42	12-84	55-71	14-42		
7-75	..	7-22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	
6-92	116-28	21-08	..	..	..	346-02	..	301-20	346-02	..	301-20		
13-77	28-69	14-35	..	..	..	14-41	51-23	15-83	14-41	51-23	15-83	12	
29-65	69-93	31-53	..	..	..	16-02	32-68	16-79	16-02	32-68	16-79		
11-99	..	10-66	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	
515-45	370-37	487-80	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
30-88	76-42	33-08	..	..	..	15-87	31-32	16-61	15-87	31-32	16-61	14	



No. XV.—(VITAL)—

Statement showing the sickness and mortality among the Jail Population in the

Serial Number.	1		2		3			4		
	Jails.		Classes of Prisoners.	Number of persons that can be accommodated in the parts of the Jails devoted to convicts, under-trial, and civil prisoners respectively, exclusive of hospital and observation cells.			Average daily strength.			
				M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
District Jails.										
8	Russellkondah	{	Convicts	129	11	140	179.21	3.78	182.99	
			Under-trial	..	..	..	..	..	..	
			Civil	..	..	..	..	..	..	
			Total	129	11	140	179.21	3.78	182.99	
9	Berhampore	{	Convicts	143	31	174	331.96	12.31	404.27	
			Under-trial	11	4	15	32.68	.16	32.84	
			Civil	7	..	7	3.81	..	3.81	
			Total	161	35	196	428.45	12.47	440.92	
10	Vizagapatam	{	Convicts	245	29	274	181.09	15.47	196.56	
			Under-trial	14	..	14	3.04	1.00	4.04	
			Civil	8	..	8	2.91	.56	3.47	
			Total	267	29	296	187.04	17.03	204.07	
11	Parvatipur	{	Convicts	122	8	130	191.90	2.01	196.91	
			Under-trial	..	..	..	..	..	..	
			Civil	..	..	..	..	..	..	
			Total	122	8	130	191.90	2.01	196.91	
12	Guntur	{	Convicts	155	9	164	150.75	7.38	158.13	
			Under-trial	13	..	13	3.92	.18	4.10	
			Civil	4	..	4	5.12	.28	5.40	
			Total	172	9	181	159.79	7.84	167.63	
13	Nellore	{	Convicts	208	14	222	63.13	2.87	66.00	
			Under-trial	14	..	14	5.29	.65	5.94	
			Civil	..	..	..	1.46	1.39	2.85	
			Total	222	14	236	69.88	4.91	74.19	
14	Kurnool	{	Convicts	63	3	66	60.82	2.33	63.15	
			Under-trial	..	..	..	3.00	.29	3.89	
			Civil	3	..	3	2.11	..	2.11	
			Total	66	3	69	66.93	2.62	69.15	

continued.

Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1889.

5			6			7			8			9			Serial Number.
Maximum population on any one day.			Number admitted into Hospital.			Daily average number of sick.			Number of deaths in and out of Hospital.			Deaths from fever.			
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
381	† 2	383	100	1	101	4.84	.02	4.86	11	..	11	..	..	..	8
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	100	1	101	4.84	.02	4.86	11	..	11	..	..	..	9
401	† 7	408	297	17	314	12.75	.60	13.35	19	..	19	..	..	..	
411	2	413	73	..	73	2.41	..	2.41	2	..	2	..	..	..	
11	* ..	11	1	..	1	.05	..	.05	..	..	..	..	..	..	10
..	..	..	371	17	388	15.21	.60	15.81	21	..	21	..	..	..	
222	27	249	201	30	231	5.71	.75	6.46	13	1	14	..	..	..	
9	2	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11
4	1	5	3	1	4	.16	.12	.28	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	204	31	235	5.87	.87	6.74	13	1	14	..	..	..	
245	† 2	247	111	1	112	6.46	.12	6.58	16	..	16	..	..	..	12
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	111	1	112	6.46	.12	6.58	16	..	16	..	..	..	13
188	9	197	91	8	99	3.22	.44	3.66	3	..	3	..	..	..	
11	2	13	4	..	4	.12	..	.12	..	..	..	..	..	..	
14	1	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14
..	..	..	95	8	103	3.34	.44	3.78	3	..	3	..	..	..	
81	3	87	52	2	54	1.70	.05	1.75	..	..	..	..	..	..	
12	* ..	12	1	..	1	.06	..	.06	..	..	..	..	..	..	15
3	3	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	53	2	55	1.76	.05	1.81	..	..	..	..	..	..	
73	5	78	63	2	65	1.59	.03	1.62	..	..	..	..	..	..	16
15	4	19	2	1	3	.15	.04	.19	1	..	1	..	..	..	
5	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	65	3	68	1.74	.07	1.81	1	..	1	..	..	..	17
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	

* No females on that day.

† Less number of females on that day.

Statement showing the sickness and mortality among the Jail Population in the

Serial Number.	1			2			3			4			
	Jails.			Classes of Prisoners.			Number of persons that can be accommodated in the parts of the Jails devoted to convicts, under-trial, and civil prisoners respectively, exclusive of hospital and observation cells.			Average daily strength.			
							M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
District Jails—cont.													
15	Bellary	..	..	..	Convicts	..	..	234	21	255	241.67	15.11	256.78
					Under-trial	..	..	27	5	32	10.68	5.55	11.23
					Civil	..	..	12	5	17	9.15	4.43	9.58
					Total	..	..	273	31	304	261.50	16.09	277.59
16	Cuddapah	..	..	..	Convicts	..	..	136	5	141	98.93	7.99	106.92
					Under-trial	..	..	16	..	16	6.43	8.1	7.24
					Civil	..	..	..	..	..	15.86	..	15.86
					Total	..	..	152	5	157	121.22	8.80	130.02
17	Cuddalore	..	..	..	Convicts	..	..	160	12	172	169.96	4.11	174.07
					Under-trial	..	..	18	..	18	4.88	2.20	5.08
					Civil	..	..	13	..	13	3.31	..	3.31
					Total	..	..	191	12	203	178.15	4.31	182.46
18	Tanjore	..	..	..	Convicts	..	..	282	20	302	201.70	5.40	207.10
					Under-trial	..	..	30	..	30	7.99	4.45	8.44
					Civil	..	..	12	..	12	10.80	..	10.80
					Total	..	..	324	20	344	220.49	5.85	226.34
19	Madura	..	..	..	Convicts	..	..	312	21	333	205.02	3.36	208.38
					Under-trial	..	..	24	..	24	12.10	3.33	12.43
					Civil	..	..	44	..	44	8.87	0.3	8.90
					Total	..	..	380	21	401	225.99	3.72	229.71
20	Tinnevelly	..	..	..	Convicts	..	..	228	20	248	195.26	2.22	197.48
					Under-trial	..	..	30	..	30	13.06	0.4	13.10
					Civil	..	..	12	..	12	3.22	0.4	3.26
					Total	..	..	270	20	290	211.54	2.30	213.84
21	Cochin	..	..	..	Convicts	..	..	7	..	7	0.5	..	0.5
					Under-trial	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
					Civil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
					Total	..	..	7	..	7	0.5	..	0.5
22	Calicut	..	..	..	Convicts	..	..	140	7	147	177.26	5.35	182.61
					Under-trial	..	..	30	7	37	3.37	1.16	3.53
					Civil	..	..	28	..	28	20.48	3.13	23.61
					Total	..	..	198	14	212	201.11	6.64	209.75

continued.

Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1889.

5			6			7			8			9			Serial Number.
Maximum population on any one day.			Number admitted into Hospital.			Daily average number of sick.			Number of deaths in and out of Hospital.			Deaths from fever.			
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
271	19	290	102	2	104	4.36	.08	4.44	4	..	4	..	..	..	15
30	2	32	1	..	1	.04	..	.04	..	..	..	..	..	..	
18	1	19	6	2	8	2.06	.43	2.49	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	109	4	113	6.46	.51	6.97	4	..	4	..	..	..	16
145	11	156	94	12	106	2.88	.60	3.48	3	..	3	..	..	..	
18	4	22	2	..	2	.06	..	.06	1	..	1	..	..	..	
26	..	26	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17
..	..	..	96	12	108	2.94	.60	3.54	4	..	4	..	..	..	
205	6	211	87	1	88	3.08	.01	3.09	2	..	2	..	..	..	
6	1	7	1	1	2	.02	.01	.03	..	..	..	..	..	..	18
9	..	9	1	..	1	.02	..	.02	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	89	2	91	3.12	.02	3.14	2	..	2	..	..	..	
302	9	311	131	6	137	3.36	.13	3.49	8	..	8	..	..	..	19
27	2	29	1	..	1	.02	..	.02	..	..	..	..	..	..	
25	..	25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	132	6	138	3.38	.13	3.51	8	..	8	..	..	..	20
245	10	255	75	..	75	4.05	..	4.05	3	..	3	..	..	..	
40	3	43	2	..	2	.06	..	.06	1	..	1	..	..	..	
18	*..	18	3	..	3	.12	..	.12	..	..	..	..	..	..	21
..	..	..	80	..	80	4.23	..	4.23	4	..	4	..	..	..	
234	12	236	103	3	106	2.74	.07	2.81	14	..	14	1	..	1	
32	*..	32	5	..	5	.06	..	.06	1	..	1	..	..	..	22
6	*..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	108	3	111	2.80	.07	2.87	15	..	15	1	..	1	
1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
238	16	254	135	2	137	5.17	.22	5.39	7	..	7	1	..	1	24
30	1	31	1	..	1	.03	..	.03	..	..	..	..	..	..	
26	7	33	4	3	7	.21	.53	.74	1	1	2	..	..	..	
..	..	..	140	5	145	5.41	.75	6.16	8	1	9	1	..	1	

* No females on that day.

† Less number of females on that day.

Statement showing the sickness and mortality among the Jail Population in the

Serial Number.	Jails.	Classes of Prisoners.	10			11			A.				
			Deaths from bowel complaints.			Deaths from cholera.			Of admissions into Hospital.				
			M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total.		
District Jails—cont.													
8	Russellkondah	{	Convicts	..	5	..	5	4	..	4	558-00	264-55	551-94
			Under-trial	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Civil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Total	..	5	..	5	4	..	4	558-00	264-55	551-94
9	Berhampore	{	Convicts	..	7	..	7	3	..	3	757-73	1,380-99	776-71
			Under-trial	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,233-78	..	2,222-90
			Civil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	262-47	..	262-47
			Total	..	7	..	7	3	..	3	865-91	1,363-27	879-98
10	Vizagapatam	{	Convicts	..	5	..	5	7	..	7	1,109-95	1,939-24	1,175-21
			Under-trial	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Civil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,030-93	1,785-71	1,152-74
			Total	..	5	..	5	7	..	7	1,090-68	1,820-32	1,151-57
11	Parvatipur	{	Convicts	..	6	..	6	2	..	2	569-52	497-51	568-79
			Under-trial	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Civil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Total	..	6	..	6	2	..	2	569-52	497-51	568-79
12	Guntur	{	Convicts	..	1	..	1	2	..	2	603-65	1,084-61	626-07
			Under-trial	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,020-41	..	975-61
			Civil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Total	..	1	..	1	2	..	2	594-53	1,020-41	614-45
13	Nellore	{	Convicts	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	823-70	696-86	818-18
			Under-trial	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	189-04	..	187-27
			Civil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	758-44	161-01	741-34
14	Kurnool	{	Convicts	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,035-84	858-37	1,029-30
			Under-trial	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	555-56	3,448-28	771-21
			Civil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	977-00	1,145-04	983-37

continued.

Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1889.

Ratio per mille of average strength.													Serial Number.
B.			C.			D.			E.				
Of daily average number of sick.			Of deaths from cholera.			Of deaths from all other causes, both in and out of Hospital.			Of deaths from all causes, both in and out of Hospital.				
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.		
27-01	5-29	26-56	22-92	..	21-86	39-06	..	38-25	61-38	..	60-11	8	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
27-01	5-29	26-56	22-92	..	21-86	39-06	..	38-25	61-38	..	60-11	9	
32-53	48-74	33-02	7-65	..	7-12	40-82	..	39-58	48-47	..	47-00		
73-75	..	73-39	..	..	..	61-29	..	60-90	61-20	..	60-90		
13-12	..	13-12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
35-50	48-12	33-86	7-00	..	6-80	42-01	..	40-82	49-01	..	47-62	10	
31-53	48-48	32-87	8-95	..	35-61	33-13	64-64	35-61	71-78	64-64	71-22		
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
54-98	214-29	80-69	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
31-38	51-69	33-03	57-12	..	34-30	32-08	58-72	34-30	69-50	58-72	68-60	11	
33-15	59-70	33-42	10-29	..	10-16	71-83	..	71-10	82-09	..	81-26		
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
33-15	59-70	33-42	10-29	..	10-16	71-83	..	71-10	82-09	..	81-26	12	
21-36	59-62	23-15	13-27	..	12-65	6-63	..	6-32	19-90	..	18-97		
30-61	..	29-27	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
20-90	56-12	22-55	12-31	..	11-93	6-26	..	5-97	18-77	..	17-90	13	
26-93	17-42	26-52	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
11-34	..	11-24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
25-19	11-60	24-40	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	
26-14	12-88	25-65	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
41-67	137-93	48-84	..	..	..	277-78	..	257-07	277-78	..	257-07		
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
26-15	26-72	26-17	..	..	..	15-03	..	14-46	15-03	..	14-46		

No. XV.—(VITAL)—

Statement showing the sickness and mortality among the Jail Population in the

Serial Number.	1		2		3			4		
	Jails.		Classes of Prisoners.	Number of persons that can be accommodated in the parts of the jails devoted to convicts, under-trial, and civil prisoners respectively, exclusive of hospital and observation cells.			Average daily strength.			
				M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
23	District Jails—cont.									
	Mangalore	Convicts	185	28	213	58.10	1.01	59.11		
		Under-trial	21	5	26	6.05	.15	6.20		
		Civil	11	8	19	4.86	.35	5.21		
		Total	217	41	258	69.01	1.51	70.52		
	Total, Central and District Jails.	Convicts	9,087	617	9,704	6,737.04	222.47	6,959.51		
		Under-trial	343	36	379	142.00	6.46	148.46		
		Civil	196	18	214	118.10	7.58	125.68		
		Total	9,626	671	10,297	6,997.14	236.51	7,233.65		
	24	European Prison	Convicts	36	..	36	13.20	..	13.20	
Under-trial			..	..	..	..	..	..		
Civil			..	..	..	..	..	..		
Total			36	..	36	13.20	..	13.20		
25	Debtors' Prison, Madras..	Convicts	..	..	..	..	..	..		
		Under-trial	..	..	..	..	..	..		
		Civil	29	3	32	22.31	..	22.31		
		Total	29	3	32	22.31	..	22.31		
	Subsidiary Jails	Convicts	..	..	..	405.35	40.57	445.92		
		Under-trial	..	..	..	676.93	32.05	708.98		
		Civil	..	..	..	9.78	.16	10.24		
		Total	3,818	1,88	5,656	1,092.06	73.08	1,165.14		
	Grand Total	Convicts	..	..	..	7,155.59	263.04	7,418.63		
		Under-trial	..	..	..	818.93	38.51	857.44		
		Civil	..	..	..	150.19	8.04	158.23		
		Total of all	13,509	2,302	16,021	8,124.71	309.59	8,434.30		

continued.

Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1889.

5			6			7			8			9			Serial Number.
Maximum population on any one day.			Number admitted into Hospital.			Daily average number of sick.			Number of deaths in and out of Hospital.			Deaths from fever.			
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
82	3	85	97	..	97	3.04	..	3.04	4	..	4	1	..	1	23
13	1	14	4	..	4	.13	..	.13	1	..	1	..	..	..	
12	1	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	101	..	101	3.17	..	3.17	5	..	5	1	..	1	24
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	4,643	165	4,808	183.64	7.17	190.81	272	6	278	6	..	6	25
..	..	..	105	3	108	3.35	.10	3.45	7	..	7	..	..	..	
..	..	..	47	13	60	3.60	1.43	5.03	4	1	5	..	..	..	
..	..	..	4,795	181	4,976	190.59	8.70	199.29	283	7	290	6	..	6	26
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
17	..	17	5	..	5	.15	..	.15	..	..	..	..	..	..	27
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	5	..	5	.15	..	.15	..	..	..	..	..	..	28
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	29
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
46	..	46	79	..	79	2.82	..	2.82	..	..	..	..	..	..	30
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	79	..	79	2.82	..	2.82	..	..	..	..	..	..	31
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	149	9	158	2.77	.30	3.07	6	..	6	..	..	..	32
..	..	..	224	7	231	3.35	.21	3.56	28	..	28	1	..	1	
..	..	..	..	1	1	..	.07	.07	1	..	1	..	..	..	
..	..	..	373	17	390	6.12	.58	6.70	35	..	35	1	..	1	33
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	4,797	174	4,971	186.56	7.47	194.03	278	6	284	6	..	6	34
..	..	..	329	10	339	6.70	.31	7.01	35	..	35	1	..	1	
..	..	..	126	14	140	6.42	1.50	7.92	5	1	6	..	..	..	
..	..	..	5,252	198	5,450	199.68	9.28	208.96	318	7	325	7	..	7	

Statement showing the sickness and mortality among the Jail Population in the

Serial Number.	Jails.	Classes of Prisoners.	10			11			A.		
			Deaths from bowel-complaints.			Deaths from cholera.			Of admissions into Hospital.		
			M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
23	Mangalore ..	Convicts ..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1,669-54	..	1,641-01
		Under-trial ..	1	..	1	..	..	..	661-16	..	645-16
		Civil ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total ..	2	..	2	..	..	..	1,463-56	..	1,432-22
		Total, Central and District Jails.	Convicts ..	83	1	84	84	..	84	689-18	741-67	690-85
Under-trial ..	2		..	2	2	..	2	739-44	464-10	727-47	
Civil ..	1		1	2	..	..	..	397-97	1,715-04	477-40	
Total ..	86		2	88	86	..	86	685-28	765-30	687-90	
24	European Prison ..		Convicts ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	378-79	..	378-79
		Under-trial ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Civil ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	378-79	..	378-79
		25	Debtors' Prison, Madras.	Convicts ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Under-trial ..	..			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Civil ..	..			..	..	..	..	..	3,541-01	..	3,541-01
Total ..	..			..	..	..	..	..	3,541-01	..	3,541-01
Subsidiary Jails ..	Convicts ..			2	..	2	3	..	3	367-58	221-84	354-32
	Under-trial ..	1	..	1	20	..	20	330-91	218-41	325-82	
	Civil ..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	2,173-91	97-66	
	Total ..	3	..	3	24	..	24	341-56	232-62	334-72	
	Grand Total ..	Convicts ..	85	1	86	87	..	87	670-38	661-50	670-07
Under-trial ..		3	..	3	22	..	22	401-74	259-67	395-36	
Civil ..		1	1	2	1	..	1	838-94	1,741-29	884-79	
Total of all ..		89	2	91	110	..	110	616-42	639-55	646-17	

concluded.

Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1889.

12

Ratio per mille of average strength.

B.			C.			D.			E.			Serial Number.	
Of daily average number of sick.			Of deaths from cholera.			Of deaths from all other causes, both in and out of Hospital.			Of deaths from all causes, both in and out of Hospital.				
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.		
52-32	..	51-43	..	..	..	68-85	..	67-67	68-85	..	67-67	23	
21-49	..	20-97	..	..	..	165-29	..	161-29	165-29	..	161-29		
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
45-94	..	44-95	..	..	..	72-45	..	70-90	72-45	..	70-90		
27-26	32-23	27-42	136	..	12-07	27-90	26-97	27-88	40-37	26-97	39-95	24	
23-59	15-48	23-24	118	..	13-47	35-21	..	33-68	49-29	..	47-15		
30-48	188-65	40-02	..	..	..	33-87	131-93	39-78	33-87	131-93	39-78		
27-24	36-78	27-55	122	..	11-89	28-15	29-60	28-20	40-44	29-60	40-09		
11-36	..	11-36	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
11-36	..	11-36	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	
126-40	..	126-40	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
126-40	..	126-40	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
6-83	7-39	6-88	7-40	..	6-73	7-40	..	6-73	14-80	..	13-46	25	
4-95	6-55	5-02	2-54	..	28-21	11-82	..	11-28	41-36	..	39-49		
..	152-17	6-84	102-25	..	97-66	..	..	..	102-25	..	97-66		
5-60	7-94	5-75	21-28	..	20-60	10-07	..	9-44	32-05	..	30-64		
26-07	28-40	26-15	12-17	..	11-73	26-69	22-81	26-55	38-85	22-81	38-28	25	
8-18	8-05	8-18	2-27	..	25-66	15-87	..	15-16	42-73	..	40-82		
42-75	186-57	50-05	6-06	..	6-62	26-63	124-38	31-60	33-29	124-38	37-92		
24-58	29-98	24-77	15-74	..	13-04	25-60	22-61	25-49	39-14	22-61	38-53		

Statement showing the admissions and deaths from the chief diseases among

Serial Number.	Jails.										
		A.		B.		C.		D.		E.	
		Small-pox.		Intermittent Fever.		Remittent and Continued Fever.		Other Fevers.		Cholera.	
		A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.
<i>Central Prisons.</i>											
1	Rajahmundry	..	..	377	..	..	..	..	..	2	1
2	Vellore	..	..	49	..	1	..	6	..	..	..
3	Trichinopoly	..	..	24	..	81	..	..	..	..	..
4	Coimbatore	..	..	27	1	2	..	..	..	81	55
5	Cannanore	..	..	11	..	4	1	9	..	..	..
6	Salem	..	..	11	..	12	..	..	..	..	..
7	Penitentiary	..	..	71	..	12	1	..	..	..	..
Total ..		..	..	570	1	112	2	15	..	83	56
<i>District Jails.</i>											
8	Russellkondah	..	3	23	..	1	..	..	..	7	4
9	Berhampore	..	3	..	..	46	..	21	..	5	3
10	Vizagapatam	..	..	11	..	4	..	15	..	22	7
11	Parvatipur	..	1	13	..	4	..	..	..	2	2
12	Guntur	..	..	17	..	..	..	3	..	12	2
13	Nellore	..	..	5	..	..	..	2	..	..	..
14	Kurnool	..	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	Bellary	..	..	44	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
16	Cuddapah	..	..	57	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Cuddalore	..	..	23	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
18	Tanjore	..	..	9	..	6	..	..	..	..	..
19	Madura	..	..	4	..	12	..	14	..	..	..
20	Tinnevely	..	..	21	..	..	..	1	..	17	10
21	Cochin	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Calicut	..	..	3	1	21	..	..	..	..	..
23	Mangalore	..	..	15	..	2	1	..	..	..	..
Total ..		7	1	257	1	96	1	56	1	66	28
Total, Central and District Jails ..		7	1	827	2	208	3	71	1	149	84
24	European Prison	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grand Total ..		7	1	828	2	208	3	71	1	149	84

the Convicts in the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1889.

3												4				Serial Number.
F.		G.		H.		I.		J.		K.		Ratio of Admissions and Deaths per mille of average strength from				
Scrofula and Phthisis Pulmonalis.		Anaemia and General Debility.		Respiratory Diseases.		Dysentery and Diarrhoea.		Jaundice.		Ulcers and Boils.		Intermittent Fever.				
A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	
2	1	44	..	11	3	199	..	1	..	21	..	735.05	..	1		
5	..	26	..	8	..	71	1	4	..	25	..	63.22	..	2		
9	3	16	10	18	1	292	29	..	..	11	..	33.89	..	3		
2	..	49	4	10	4	120	13	..	..	10	..	35.61	1.32	4		
1	1	12	..	22	..	48	3	..	..	8	..	27.21	..	5		
2	..	4	..	22	..	44	..	..	..	8	..	22.67	..	6		
11	1	29	3	7	..	130	3	..	..	10	..	108.40	..	7		
32	6	180	17	98	8	904	49	5	..	93	..	132.59	..			
..	..	3	..	9	1	30	5	..	..	4	..	125.69	..	8		
..	..	37	3	16	1	94	7	..	..	10	..	..	..	9		
2	..	6	1	10	1	82	5	1	..	37	..	55.96	..	10		
1	..	21	2	5	1	34	6	..	1	14	..	66.02	..	11		
1	..	7	..	2	..	13	1	1	..	4	..	107.51	..	12		
..	..	..	..	1	..	13	..	..	..	2	..	75.76	..	13		
..	..	..	..	..	..	28	..	..	..	..	..	190.02	..	14		
1	1	2	..	10	2	7	1	..	..	4	..	171.35	..	15		
..	..	4	..	1	1	6	..	..	..	7	..	533.11	..	16		
..	..	14	..	..	..	19	1	..	..	..	..	132.13	..	17		
1	1	8	1	3	..	66	5	..	..	5	..	43.46	..	18		
..	..	1	..	5	..	8	1	1	..	2	..	19.20	..	19		
1	..	2	..	1	..	33	..	..	..	3	..	106.34	..	20		
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21		
2	2	14	..	10	1	37	2	..	..	12	..	16.43	5.48	22		
..	..	1	..	6	1	43	1	1	..	3	..	253.76	..	23		
9	4	120	7	79	9	513	35	4	1	107	..	96.60	..			
41	10	300	24	177	17	1,417	84	9	1	200	..	118.83	..			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	75.76	..			
41	10	300	24	177	17	1,417	84	9	1	200	..	118.75	..			

No. XVI.—(VITAL)—concluded.

Statement showing the admissions and deaths from the chief diseases among the Convicts in the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1889.

Serial Number.	Jails.	4—continued.						Serial Number.
		Ratio of Admissions and Deaths per mille of average strength from						
		Remittent and Continued Fever.		Cholera.		Dysentery and Diarrhoea.		
		A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	
<i>Central Prisons.</i>								
1	Rajahmundry	..	..	3.90	1.95	388.00	..	1
2	Vellore	1.29	..	..	..	91.60	1.29	2
3	Trichinopoly	114.38	..	..	..	412.32	40.95	3
4	Coimbatore	2.64	..	106.82	72.53	158.25	17.14	4
5	Cannanore	9.89	2.47	..	..	118.74	7.42	5
6	Salem	24.73	..	..	..	90.67	..	6
7	Penitentiary	18.32	1.53	..	..	198.48	4.58	7
Total ..		26.05	4.7	19.31	13.03	210.28	11.40	
<i>District Jails.</i>								
8	Russellkondah	5.46	..	38.25	21.86	163.94	27.32	8
9	Berhampore	113.79	..	12.37	7.42	232.52	17.32	9
10	Vizagapatam	20.35	..	111.93	35.61	417.18	25.44	10
11	Parvatipur	20.31	..	10.16	10.16	172.67	30.47	11
12	Guntur	..	..	75.89	12.65	82.21	6.32	12
13	Nellore	..	..	..	..	196.97	..	13
14	Kurnool	..	..	..	..	443.39	..	14
15	Bellary	..	..	3.89	..	27.26	3.89	15
16	Cuddapah	..	..	..	..	56.12	..	16
17	Cuddalore	..	..	..	..	109.15	5.74	17
18	Tanjore	28.97	..	..	..	318.69	24.14	18
19	Madura	57.59	..	..	..	38.39	4.80	19
20	Tinnevelly	..	..	86.08	50.64	167.11	..	20
21	Cochin	..	..	..	..	..	..	21
22	Calicut	115.00	..	..	..	202.62	10.95	22
23	Mangalore	33.84	16.92	..	..	727.46	16.92	23
Total ..		36.08	3.8	24.81	10.52	192.82	13.16	
Total, Central and District Jails ..		29.89	4.3	21.41	12.07	203.61	12.07	
24	European Prison ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24
Grand Total ..		29.83	4.3	21.37	12.05	203.22	12.05	

No. XVII.—(VITAL).

Statement showing the mortality, according to age, among the Convicts in the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1889.

1		2		3						4				Serial Number.
Serial Number.	Jails.	Under 16 years.						16 to 40.						
		Average number.		Deaths.		Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.		Average number.		Deaths.				
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.			
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.			
Central Prisons.														
1	Rajahmundry ..	1.82	21	..	..	..	..	224.76	9.59	1	..	1		
2	Vellore ..	37	..	..	..	..	..	497.47	15.04	1	..	2		
3	Trichinopoly ..	1.32	71	..	..	..	..	490.85	17.21	23	3	3		
4	Coimbatore ..	2.06	59	..	..	..	..	571.34	10.03	47	..	4		
5	Cannanore ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	286.06	..	4	..	5		
6	Salem ..	50	..	..	..	..	..	273.76	14.04	5	1	6		
7	Penitentiary ..	10.46	..	..	..	..	..	319.06	17.46	5	..	7		
Total ..		16.53	1.31	..	..	..	..	2,663.30	83.37	86	4			
District Jails.														
8	Russellkondah ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	145.31	3.68	10	..	8		
9	Berhampore ..	86	25	..	..	..	..	227.67	8.61	5	..	9		
10	Vizagapatam ..	2.86	31	..	..	..	..	122.28	9.99	8	1	10		
11	Parvatipur ..	2.87	..	..	..	..	..	153.62	2.61	10	..	11		
12	Guntur ..	1.60	62	..	..	..	..	83.05	6.50	1	..	12		
13	Nellore ..	32	14	..	..	..	..	59.21	2.57	..	..	13		
14	Kurnool ..	29	..	..	..	..	..	43.85	1.72	..	..	14		
15	Bellary ..	64	68	..	..	..	..	174.33	9.82	1	..	15		
16	Cuddapah ..	69	..	..	..	..	..	86.62	4.30	3	..	16		
17	Cuddalore ..	44	..	..	..	..	..	150.82	1.79	..	..	17		
18	Tanjore ..	1.56	50	..	..	..	..	173.55	3.72	2	..	18		
19	Madura ..	1.55	32	..	..	..	..	169.56	2.91	3	..	19		
20	Tinnevely ..	21	16	..	..	..	..	154.62	2.06	13	..	20		
21	Cochin ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	05	..	..	..	21		
22	Calicut ..	1.05	..	..	..	..	..	126.15	4.62	6	..	22		
23	Mangalore ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	46.96	1.01	2	..	23		
Total ..		13.74	1.78	..	..	..	..	1,917.65	65.31	64	1			
Total, Central and District Jails ..		30.27	3.09	..	..	..	..	4,580.95	148.68	150	5			
24	European Prison ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12.75	..	..	..	24		
Grand Total ..		30.27	3.09	..	..	..	..	4,593.70	148.68	150	5			

No. XVII.—(VITAL)—

Statement showing the mortality, according to age, among the

Serial Number.	Jails.	4—cont.		5					
		16 to 40—cont.		40 to 60.					
		Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.		Average number.		Deaths.		Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Central Prisons.									
1	Rajahmundry ..	4.45	..	239.74	8.04	7	..	29.20	..
2	Vellore ..	2.01	..	204.34	7.29	1	..	4.90	..
3	Trichinopoly ..	46.86	174.32	70.68	2.24	21	..	297.11	..
4	Coimbatore ..	82.26	..	157.42	2.92	33	..	209.63	..
5	Cannanore ..	13.98	..	98.87	..	5	..	50.57	..
6	Salem ..	18.26	71.23	187.79	3.34	1	..	5.33	..
7	Penitentiary ..	15.67	..	292.52	13.14	5	1	17.09	76.10
Total ..		32.29	47.98	1,251.36	36.97	73	1	58.34	27.05
District Jails.									
8	Russellkondah ..	68.82	..	31.62	10	1	..	31.63	..
9	Berhampore ..	21.96	..	149.16	2.86	12	..	80.45	..
10	Vizagapatam ..	65.42	100.10	52.16	5.06	3	..	57.51	..
11	Parvatipur ..	65.10	..	32.17	..	4	..	124.34	..
12	Guntur ..	12.04	..	65.22	86	2	..	30.67	..
13	Nellore ..	..	..	2.85	16	..	..	..	..
14	Kurnool ..	..	..	14.15	61	..	..	..	..
15	Bellary ..	5.74	..	62.82	4.21	3	..	47.76	..
16	Cuddapah ..	34.63	..	11.60	3.69	..	..	..	..
17	Cuddalore ..	..	..	16.04	2.32	2	..	124.69	..
18	Tanjore ..	11.52	..	24.72	1.12	3	..	121.36	..
19	Madura ..	17.69	..	32.94	13	..	..	..	..
20	Tinnevely ..	84.08	..	39.42	..	1	..	25.37	..
21	Cochin ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Calicut ..	47.56	..	48.08	73	..	..	..	..
23	Mangalore ..	42.59	..	11.14	..	2	..	179.53	..
Total ..		33.37	15.31	594.09	21.85	33	..	55.55	..
Total, Central and District Jails ..		32.74	33.63	1,845.45	58.82	106	1	57.44	17.00
24	European Prison ..	..	..	45	..	..	..	..	..
Grand Total ..		32.65	33.63	1,845.90	58.82	106	1	57.42	17.00

concluded.

Convicts in the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1889.

6						7						8
Over 60.						Total.						Serial Number.
Average number.		Deaths.		Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.		Average number.		Deaths.		Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.		
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
27.49	1.24	1	..	36.38	..	493.81	19.08	9	..	18.23	..	1
44.56	6.66	..	..	..	..	746.74	28.39	2	..	2.68	..	2
123.05	2.12	3	..	24.38	..	685.90	22.28	47	3	68.52	134.65	3
13.99	1.13	..	..	..	..	744.81	13.47	80	..	107.41	..	4
19.32	..	2	..	165.52	..	404.25	..	11	..	27.21	..	5
5.30	5.57	..	..	..	..	467.35	17.95	6	1	12.84	55.71	6
2.33	..	..	..	..	..	624.37	30.60	10	1	16.02	32.68	7
236.04	10.12	6	..	25.42	..	4,167.23	131.77	165	5	39.59	37.94	8
2.28	..	..	..	..	..	179.21	3.78	11	..	61.38	..	9
14.27	5.59	2	..	149.15	..	391.96	12.31	19	..	18.47	..	10
3.79	1.11	2	..	327.79	..	181.99	15.47	13	1	71.78	64.64	11
6.24	..	2	..	320.54	..	194.90	2.01	16	..	82.09	..	12
3.88	..	..	..	..	..	150.75	7.38	3	..	19.90	..	13
7.75	..	..	..	..	..	63.43	2.87	..	..	..	..	14
2.53	..	..	..	..	..	60.82	2.33	..	..	..	..	15
4.18	1.00	..	..	..	..	241.67	15.11	4	..	16.55	..	16
62	..	..	..	..	..	28.33	7.99	3	..	39.32	..	17
2.66	..	..	..	..	..	169.96	4.11	2	..	11.77	..	18
1.87	3.66	3	..	1,664.28	..	204.70	5.40	8	..	39.66	..	19
97	..	..	..	..	..	265.02	3.36	3	..	14.63	..	20
1.01	..	..	..	..	..	195.23	2.22	14	..	71.70	..	21
..	..	..	..	..	..	95	..	..	..	..	..	22
1.98	..	1	..	505.95	..	177.26	5.35	7	..	39.49	..	23
..	..	..	..	..	..	58.40	1.01	4	..	68.85	..	24
44.33	1.76	19	..	225.38	..	2,566.84	90.70	197	1	41.64	11.03	25
280.37	11.88	16	..	57.07	..	6,737.94	222.47	272	6	40.37	26.97	26
..	..	..	..	..	..	13.29	..	..	..	..	..	27
280.37	11.88	16	..	57.07	..	6,737.94	222.47	272	6	40.29	26.97	28

Statement showing the mortality among the Convicts in the Jails of the Madras

Serial Number.	Jails.	3			4			5		
		Under 6 Months in Jail.			From 6 to 12 Months.			From 1 to 2 Years.		
		Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.
<i>Central Prisons.</i>										
1	Rajahmundry ..	55.48	..	..	59.06	2	33.86	27.99	1	35.73
2	Vellore ..	162.41	..	..	115.85	..	..	144.10	..	..
3	Trichinopoly ..	71.87	8	111.31	33.08	9	272.07	70.74	12	169.64
4	Coimbatore ..	154.42	12	77.71	77.14	8	103.71	180.06	19	165.17
5	Channarayana ..	..	..	..	5.21	1	191.94	23.77	2	77.61
6	Salem ..	191.01	3	15.71	53.55	1	18.07	67.72	1	14.77
7	Penitentiary ..	271.46	1	3.68	179.52	4	22.28	100.19	1	9.98
Total ..		906.87	24	26.46	523.41	25	47.76	617.17	36	58.33
<i>District Jails.</i>										
8	Russellkondah ..	110.07	9	81.77	37.01	1	27.02	21.51	1	46.49
9	Bechampore ..	379.23	15	39.56	23.27	4	171.89	..	..	..
10	Vizagapatnam ..	136.53	10	73.24	41.23	4	97.02	11.76	..	..
11	Parvatipur ..	138.25	14	101.27	31.72	1	28.80	16.85	1	59.35
12	Guntur ..	80.22	2	24.93	52.14	1	19.07	15.23	..	..
13	Nellore ..	53.39	..	..	9.46	..	..	2.62	..	..
14	Kurnool ..	58.50	..	..	1.63	..	..	..	..	..
15	Bellary ..	31.31	2	63.88	66.41	..	..	53.46	1	18.70
16	Cuddalore ..	96.99	3	30.93	7.10	..	..	2.06	..	..
17	Cuddalore ..	143.03	1	6.99	26.24	1	38.11	3.24	..	..
18	Tanjore ..	167.75	5	29.81	32.57	3	92.11	3.55	..	..
19	Madurai ..	69.35	3	49.71	71.05	..	..	32.16	..	..
20	Tinnevely ..	125.76	12	95.42	18.06	1	55.37	23.02	..	..
21	Cochin ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Calicut ..	160.24	5	31.20	15.12	1	66.14	5.33	1	187.62
23	Mangalore ..	30.14	4	132.71	13.46	..	..	3.89	..	..
Total ..		1,771.81	85	47.97	455.77	17	37.30	195.31	4	20.48
Total, Central and District Jails ..		2,678.68	109	40.69	979.18	42	42.81	812.48	40	49.23
24	European Prison ..	1.72	..	..	1.90	..	..	3.12	..	..
Grand Total ..		2,680.40	109	40.67	981.08	42	42.81	815.60	40	49.04

Presidency during the year 1889 according to length of time passed in Jail.

6			7			8			9
From 2 to 3 Years.			From 3 to 7 Years.			Above 7 Years.			
Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	Serial Number.
128.03	1	7.77	121.41	2	16.47	120.32	3	24.93	1
172.93	..	..	143.04	1	6.99	36.83	1	27.15	2
71.53	12	167.73	239.23	9	35.54	267.73	..	..	3
178.92	19	106.19	108.89	21	193.01	58.34	1	17.14	4
33.19	1	2.98	15.60	4	25.87	184.96	3	16.22	5
6.00	1	16.49	82.28	..	..	21.71	1	46.06	6
51.33	2	38.96	53.59	3	89.31	18.88	..	..	7
705.86	36	51.09	8.00	40	41.60	648.77	9	13.87	
2.97	..	..	6.87	..	..	4.56	..	..	8
..	..	..	1.16	..	..	..	..	..	9
..	..	..	3.10	..	..	2.96	..	..	10
..	..	..	2.14	..	..	..	..	..	11
..	..	..	4.15	..	..	..	..	..	12
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13
..	..	..	..	1	16.32	..	..	..	14
20.87	..	..	61.28	..	..	23.45	..	..	15
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16
..	..	..	1.12	..	..	..	..	..	17
2.04	..	..	1.29	..	..	..	..	..	18
..	..	..	23.65	..	..	14.27	..	..	19
3.00	1	33.19	13.00	..	..	14.55	..	..	20
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21
..	..	..	1.00	..	..	..	..	..	22
3.15	..	..	5.95	..	..	2.74	..	..	23
46.36	1	21.37	128.08	1	7.81	63.18	..	..	
752.22	37	49.12	1,259.00	41	40.00	711.95	9	12.64	
3.12	..	..	2.96	..	..	..	..	..	24
755.64	37	48.97	1,257.96	41	39.88	712.03	9	12.64	

Statement showing particulars regarding Prisoners under trial in the

Serial Number.	Jails.	3		4		5			6				
		Number remaining at close of previous year.		Number received during the year.		Total population.			Average daily number.				
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.		
Central Prisons.													
1	Rajahmundry	..	..	2	1	62	4	64	5	69	3.39	26	3.65
2	Vellore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	Trichinopoly	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	Coimbatore	..	..	10	1	153	2	163	3	166	5.86	17	6.63
5	Cannanore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	Salem	..	..	7	1	141	8	148	9	157	15.49	144	16.63
7	Penitentiary	..	..	8	..	61	10	69	10	79	4.17	52	4.69
Total ..		27	3	417	24	444	27	471	28.91	2.09	31.00		
District Jails.													
8	Russellkondah	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Berhampore	..	..	390	2	118	4	508	6	514	32.68	16	32.84
10	Vizagapatam	..	..	7	2	115	20	122	22	144	3.04	100	4.04
11	Parvatipur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	Guntur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	Nellore	..	..	6	..	126	12	132	12	144	3.92	18	4.10
14	Kurnool	..	..	12	..	105	4	117	4	121	5.29	65	5.34
15	Bellary	..	..	..	..	55	6	55	6	61	3.96	29	3.89
16	Cuddapah	..	..	7	1	118	5	125	6	131	10.68	55	11.23
17	Cuddalore	..	..	11	1	113	11	124	12	136	6.43	81	7.24
18	Tanjore	..	..	2	..	95	6	97	6	103	4.88	20	5.08
19	Madura	..	..	5	1	138	6	143	7	150	7.99	45	8.44
20	Tinnevely	..	..	3	..	197	6	200	6	206	12.10	63	12.43
21	Cochin	..	..	18	..	116	1	124	1	125	13.66	94	13.10
22	Calicut	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Mangalore	..	..	2	..	88	2	90	2	92	3.37	16	3.53
Total ..		469	7	1,517	88	1,986	95	2,081	113.09	4.37	117.46		
Total, Central and District Jails.		496	10	1,934	112	2,430	122	2,552	142.00	6.46	148.46		
24	European Prison	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Subsidiary Jails		611	25	22,478	1,137	23,089	1,162	24,251	676.93	32.05	708.98		
Grand Total ..		1,107	35	24,412	1,249	25,519	1,284	26,803	818.93	38.51	837.44		

Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1889.

Prison Statistics during the year 1889.																		
7			8			9			10			11			12			13
Released.			Convicted and sentenced.			Transferred, &c.			Escaped.			Died.			Remaining on 31st December 1889.			Serial Number.
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
28	4	32	28	1	29	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	8	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
118	2	120	37	1	38	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	8	3
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
56	3	59	87	6	93	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
14	4	18	38	6	44	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	4	6
															17			7
216	13	229	190	14	204	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	37	..	37	
263	4	267	234	2	236	9	..	9	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	8
45	13	58	76	9	85	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9
74	11	85	38	1	39	10	..	10	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	10
70	1	71	42	2	44	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	9	11
35	4	39	12	1	13	4	..	4	..	..	..	1	..	1	5	1	6	12
60	2	62	18	3	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	4	13
79	3	82	70	9	79	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	17	1	18	14
52	2	54	39	4	43	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	4	15
57	3	60	63	4	67	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	6	16
130	3	133	61	3	64	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	20	..	20	17
82	1	83	46	..	46	2	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	1	8	..	8	18
27	1	28	62	..	62	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	3	19
51	2	53	17	1	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	2	20
															4			21
															2			22
															6			23
1,925	59	1,985	841	30	880	31	..	31	1	..	4	7	..	7	81	6	87	
1,241	63	1,304	1,061	33	1,084	32	..	32	1	..	1	7	..	7	118	6	124	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24
10,456	196	10,652	6,226	307	6,733	2,317	..	2,317	41	..	41	28	..	28	724	30	754	
11,691	559	12,250	10,260	360	10,820	2,749	..	2,748	42	..	42	35	..	35	842	36	878	

STATEMENT A—

Showing the nature and amount of accommodation for each class of

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Serial Number.	Jails.	Description of accommodation.	Number of Prisoners who could be accommodated on the 31st							
			Hospital.		Observation Cells.		Civil Prisoners.		Under Trial.	
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
7	Penitentiary ..	Cells ..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Do. without do. ..	25	8	..	..	..	..	19	12
		Total ..	25	8	3	..	..	..	19	12
		Total average population.	19.46	2.41	.91	.80	* 1.65	* .81	4.17	.52
8	District Jails. Russellkondah Hill.	Cells ..	13	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Do. without do. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total ..	13	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total average population.	4.84	.02	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Berhampore ..	Cells ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Do. without do. ..	13	4	..	..	7	..	11	4
		Total ..	13	4	..	..	7	..	11	4
		Total average population.	\$ 15.21	.60	..	..	3.81	..	\$ 32.68	.16
10	Vizagapatam..	Cells ..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Do. without do. ..	18	4	26	..	6	..	14	..
		Total ..	18	4	26	..	8	..	14	..
		Total average population.	5.87	.87	16.94	..	2.91	.56	3.04	1.00
11	Parvatipur Hill	Cells ..	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Do. without do. ..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total ..	7	..	6	..	..	..	..	..
		Total average population.	6.98	.12	2.22	..	..	..	..	..
12	Guntur ..	Cells ..	8	4	5	..	4	..	13	..
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Do. without do. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total ..	8	4	5	..	4	..	13	..
		Total average population.	3.34	.44	.40	..	1.512	.28	3.92	.18

continued.

Prisoners in the Jails of the Madras Presidency at the close of the year 1889.

12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	
December 1889 in the part of the jail devoted to						Superficial area per prisoner within enclosing wall in square yards.	Spent on jail buildings during the year.		Remarks.
Europeans.		Juvenile convicts.	Female convicts.	Male convicts.	Grand Total.		By Jail Department.	By Public Works Department.	
M.	F.						RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	
..	..	..	..	118	121	50	1,017 3 7		* Excess short-term prisoners were accommodated in spare work-shops. † Accommodated in the female wards.
47	5	34	..	..	86				
..	..	27	38	431	560				
47	5	61	38	549	767				
18.16	1.27	10.46	26.09	* 575.35	662.12	61	391 7 1		‡ Surplus prisoners were accommodated in temporary sheds.
..	..	..	..	2	19				
..	..	..	11	127	138				
..	..	..	11	129	157				
..	..	..	3.76	174.37	† 182.99	87	591 7 0	125 13 0	§ Surplus prisoners were accommodated in temporary sheds.
..	..	..	3	3	6				
..	..	..	28	149	207				
..	..	..	31	143	213				
..	..	\$ 1.10	11.71	\$ 375.65	\$ 410.92	91	221 5 9	5,068 0 1	|| Were accommodated in female wards.
..	..	..	..	6	8				
..	..	9	29	230	336				
..	..	9	29	236	344				
..	..	2.85	11.60	155.43	204.07	41	198 14 6		¶ Female (sick) treated in their own wards. ** Surplus prisoners were placed in work and temporary sheds.
..	..	..	..	..	6				
..	..	..	8	122	137				
..	..	..	8	122	143				
..	..	..	1.89	** 185.70	** 196.91	91	\$05 8 0	89 3 1	†† Excess prisoners accommodated in available convict wards. ‡‡ Accommodated in female wards.
..	..	..	9	..	43				
..	..	..	..	155	155				
..	..	..	9	155	168				
..	..	..	6.94	147.01	167.63				

Showing the nature and amount of accommodation for each class of

STAT

Showing the nature and amount of accommodation for each class of

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Serial Number.	Jails.	Description of accommodation.	Number of Prisoners who could be accommodated on the 31st							
			Hospital.		Observation Cells.		Civil Prisoners.		Under Trial.	
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
1	Central Prisons. Rajahmundry.	Cells	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Do. without do.	64	11	..	..	2	..	..	..
		Total ..	64	11	..	..	2	..	..	..
Total average population.			38.61	22	..	..	4.21	..	3.39	26
2	Vellore	Cells	..	..	..	..	6	1	..	..
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Do. without do.	64	12	36	..	..	..	..	..
		Total ..	64	12	36	..	6	1	..	..
Total average population.			31.71	39	21.91	..	3.44	08	..	..
3	Trichinopoly	Cells	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Do. without do.	64	7	36	6	..	..	..	..
		Total ..	64	7	36	6	..	..	..	..
Total average population.			21.69	74	16.71	69	12.17	..	..	..
4	Coimbatore	Cells	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Do. without do.	92	9	20	..	20	..	30	..
		Total ..	92	9	20	..	20	..	30	..
Total average population.			17.47	15	1.05	..	11.78	4.05	5.86	17
5	Cannanore	Cells	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Do. without do.	48	2	30	..	..	..	..	..
		Total ..	48	2	30	..	..	..	..	..
Total average population.			11.74	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	Salem	Cells	..	2	16	..	..	..	40	..
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Do. without do.	29	..	..	..	14	4	6	3
		Total ..	29	2	16	..	14	4	46	3
Total average population.			13.35	56	..	..	2.89	43	15.49	1.14

Prisoners in the Jails of the Madras Presidency at the close of the year 1889.

12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	
December 1889 in the part of the jail devoted to						Superficial area per prisoner within enclosing wall in square yards.	Spent on jail buildings during the year.		Remarks.
Europeans.		Juvenile convicts.	Female convicts.	Male convicts.	Grand Total.		By Jail Department.	By Public Works Department.	
M.	F.								
..	..	..	..	534	534	119	RS. A. P. 315 14 5	RS. A. P. 455 2 0	* Were accommodated in separate wards.
..	..	22	44	424	567				
..	..	22	44	958	1,101				
..	..	182	1886	45338	52075				
..	..	..	2	22	31	155	416 1 11	2,563 6 1	
..	..	..	..	78	78				
..	..	20	88	835	1,055				
..	..	20	50	935	1,164				
..	..	348	2800	68964	77865	136	3,838 6 9	2,875 0 8	† Were accommodated in separate wards.
..	..	..	3	20	23				
4	..	22	86	924	1,145				
4	..	22	89	944	1,172				
..	..	132	2085	64615	71035	100	7,467 8 9		‡ Were accommodated in female wards.
..	..	..	..	500	500				
4	..	24	52	800	1,051				
4	..	24	52	1,309	1,551				
164	..	206	1332	72259	77614	114	776 11 2		
..	..	..	..	16	16				
..	..	22	30	777	909				
..	..	22	30	793	925				
..	..	..	..	39251	40425	79	5,676 2 0	951 9 2	
..	..	20	..	276	354				
..	..	..	30	307	393				
..	..	20	30	583	747				
..	..	247	1739	45153	50525				

STATEMENT A—

Showing the nature and amount of accommodation for each class of

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Serial Number.	Jails.	Description of accommodation.	Number of Prisoners who could be accommodated on the 31st							
			Hospital.		Observation Cells.		Civil Prisoners.		Under Trial.	
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
13	Nellore	Cells ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation ..	37	..	..	..	..	..	14	..
		Do. without do. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total ..	37	..	..	..	..	..	14	..
14	Kurnool	Cells ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Do. without do. ..	9	..	..	..	3	..	..	..
		Total ..	9	..	..	..	3	..	..	..
15	Bellary	Cells ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Do. without do. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total ..	30	6	16	..	12	5	27	5
16	Cuddapah	Cells ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Do. without do. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total ..	30	6	16	..	12	5	27	5
17	Cuddalore	Cells ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Do. without do. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total ..	30	6	16	..	12	5	27	5
18	Tanjore	Cells ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Do. without do. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

continued.

Prisoners in the Jails of the Madras Presidency at the close of the year 1889.

12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	
December 1889 in the part of the jail devoted to						Superficial area per prisoner within enclosing wall in square yards.	Spent on jail buildings during the year.		Remarks.
Europeans.		Juvenile convicts.	Female convicts.	Male convicts.	Grand Total.		By Jail Department.	By Public Works Department.	
M.	F.						RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	
..	..	..	..	..	..	42	83 8 6	..	* Female sick treated in their own wards. * Accommodated in convict wards. * Accommodated in the female wards.
..	..	..	14	208	273				
..	..	..	..	..	..				
..	..	..	14	208	273				
..	..	..	282	6137	7419	84	446 14 8	..	* Sick treated in their own wards. * Surplus prisoners were accommodated in the quarantine wards. * Accommodated in the female wards.
..	..	..	..	..	..				
..	..	..	3	63	78				
..	..	..	3	63	78				
..	..	..	226	5968	6194	80	..	2,321 5 2	* Surplus prisoners were accommodated in available cells.
..	..	..	9	21	30				
..	..	..	..	..	..				
..	..	..	9	21	30				
..	..	..	12	1400	1412	76	7 5 7	..	* Female sick treated in their own wards. * Accommodated in one of the cells. * Accommodated in available cells.
..	..	..	5	136	141				
..	..	..	..	..	..				
..	..	..	5	136	141				
..	..	..	1400	1412	2812	167	364 7 4	..	* Treated in their own wards. * Were accommodated in female cells. * Were accommodated in available cells.
..	..	..	..	..	..				
..	..	..	..	..	..				
..	..	..	..	..	..				
..	..	..	8	274	282	274	681 4 6	385 6 1	* Were accommodated in female wards. * Accommodated in available cells.
..	..	..	..	..	..				
..	..	..	..	..	..				
..	..	..	..	..	..				
..	..	..	..	..	..	17	..	..	* Were accommodated in available cells.
..	..	..	..	..	..				
..	..	..	..	..	..				
..	..	..	..	..	..				

STATEMENT A—

Showing the nature and amount of accommodation for each class of

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Serial Number.	Jails.	Description of accommodation.	Number of Prisoners who could be accommodated on the 31st							
			Hospital.		Observation Cells.		Civil Prisoners.		Under Trial.	
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
24	European Prison.	Cells ..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Do. without "do. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total ..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total average population.	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Debtors' Prison, Madras.	Cells ..	..	..	..	..	28	3	..	..
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation ..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
		Do. without "do. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total ..	..	..	..	..	29	3	..	..
		Total average population.	* 2.82	..	..	..	19.49	..	..	..

concluded.

Prisoners in the Jails of the Madras Presidency at the close of the year 1889.

12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	Remarks.	
December 1889 in the part of the jail devoted to						Superficial area per prisoner within enclosing wall in square yards.	Spent on jail buildings during the year.			
Europeans.		Juvenile convicts.	Female convicts.	Male convicts.	Grand Total.		By Jail Department.	By Public Works Department.		
M.	F.					RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
36	..	..	..	..	40	75	71	4	9	
..	..	..	..	..	..					
..	..	..	..	..	..					
36	..	..	..	..	40	45				* Treated in their own wards.
13.05	..	..	..	..	13.20					
..	..	..	..	..	31					
..	..	..	..	..	1	22.31				
..	..	..	..	..	..					
..	..	..	..	..	32					
..	..	..	..	..	22.31					

STATEMENT A—

Showing the nature and amount of accommodation for each class of

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Serial Number.	Jails.	Description of accommodation.	Number of Prisoners who could be accommodated on the 31st							
			Hospital.		Observation Cells.		Civil Prisoners.		Under Trial.	
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
19	Madura	Cells	39	..	4	..	44	..	24	..
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Do. without do.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total ..	39	..	4	..	44	..	24	..
		Total average population.	4.23	..	..	..	8.87	*.03	12.10	*.33
20	Tinnevely	Cells	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation	10	5	..	..	12	..	30	..
		Do. without do.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total ..	10	5	2	..	12	..	30	..
		Total average population.	5.65	.11	..	..	3.22	†.04	13.06	†.04
21	Cochin	Cells	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Do. without do.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total average population.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Calicut	Cells	..	..	24	..	..	..	..	..
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation	..	..	..	..	28	..	30	7
		Do. without do.	38	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total ..	38	1	24	..	28	..	30	7
		Total average population.	15.64	.75	.11	..	20.18	§.13	3.37	.16
23	Mangalore	Cells	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation	..	..	..	..	11	8	21	5
		Do. without do.	25	6	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total ..	25	6	4	..	11	8	21	5
		Total average population.	3.17	..	.46	..	1.86	.35	6.05	.15

continued.

Prisoners in the Jails of the Madras Presidency at the close of the year 1889.

12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	
December 1889 in the part of the jail devoted to						Superficial area per prisoner within enclosing wall in square yards.	Spent on jail buildings during the year.		Remarks.
Europeans.		Juvenile convicts.	Female convicts.	Male convicts.	Grand Total.		By Jail Department.	By Public Works Department.	
M.	F.								
..	..	6	21	306	444	251	RS. A. P. 35 14 4	RS. A. P. ..	* Accommodated in the female wards.
..	..	..	..	..	..				
..	..	..	..	..	..				
..	..	6	21	306	444				
..	..	1555	336	19024	22971	279	432 5 4	2,398 10 11	+ Accommodated in the female wards.
..	..	..	..	228	230				
..	..	..	20	..	77				
..	..	..	..	..	..				
..	..	..	20	228	307	141	9 13 6	..	
..	..	..	211	18671	21384				
..	..	..	..	..	..				
7	..	..	..	..	7				
7	..	..	..	..	7	75	272 7 6	2,921 0 0	; 12 new cells for insanes and 8 for solitary confinement and condemned prisoners constructed during the year. § Accommodated in available wards. || Overcrowding relieved by periodical transfers.
05	..	..	..	..	05				
..	..	..	..	..	21				
8	..	7	7	125	212				
..	..	..	..	..	12	66	68 9 1	370 0 0	
8	..	7	7	125	278				
..	..	104	460	16047	20975				
..	..	..	..	..	13				
..	..	..	..	..	13	64	68 9 1	370 0 0	
..	..	4	28	172	280				
..	..	4	28	181	289				
..	..	..	104	3447	7032				

STATE

Showing the condition of the Prisoners discharged from the

1	2	3	4	5					
Serial Number.	Jails.	Number discharged during the year.	Number who had neither lost nor gained weight in jail.	Number who had gained weight.					
				A.	B.	C.	D.	Total.	
				Up to 1 lb.	From 1 to 5 lbs.	From 5 to 10 lbs.	Over 10 lbs.		
Central Prisons.									
1	Rajahmundry	619	28	51	148	78	20	297	
2	Vellore	613	40	41	134	92	42	309	
3	Trichinopoly	538	95	41	131	67	23	262	
4	Coimbatore	631	51	135	319	22	2	478	
5	Cannanore	75	9	6	16	22	6	50	
6	Salem	514	50	28	128	92	50	298	
7	Penitentiary	2,125	826	501	511	41	..	1,056	
Total ..		5,115	1,099	803	1,387	417	143	2,750	
District Jails.									
8	Russellkondah	586	48	40	162	155	106	463	
9	Berhampore	1,090	110	173	517	113	60	893	
10	Vizagapatam	792	102	109	244	81	29	463	
11	Parvatipur	481	66	78	180	73	21	352	
12	Guntur	394	59	38	92	48	39	217	
13	Nellore	235	55	18	39	24	11	92	
14	Kurnool	212	45	38	53	31	3	125	
15	Bellary	489	61	41	129	77	38	285	
16	Cuddapah	386	63	17	101	70	24	212	
17	Cuddalore	381	17	26	88	59	24	197	
18	Tanjore	457	49	6	128	49	37	220	
19	Madura	440	53	42	85	62	36	225	
20	Tinnevely	459	22	20	138	106	55	319	
21	Cochin	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	
22	Calicut	557	65	40	133	79	49	301	
23	Mangalore	211	55	21	30	18	14	83	
Total ..		7,171	901	707	2,119	1,075	546	4,447	
Total, Central and District Jails ..		12,286	2,000	1,510	3,506	1,492	689	7,197	
24	European Prison	7	1	..	..	..	..	..	
Grand Total ..		12,293	2,001	1,510	3,506	1,492	689	7,197	

MENT B.

Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1889.

6 Number who had lost weight.					7	8
A.	B.	C.	D.	Total.	Serial Number.	Remarks.
Up to 1 lb.	From 1 to 5 lbs.	From 5 to 10 lbs.	Over 10 lbs.			
60	142	69	23	294	1	
31	140	77	16	264	2	
38	87	39	17	181	3	
40	53	4	5	102	4	
2	7	4	3	16	5	
27	90	38	11	166	6	
129	109	5	..	243	7	
327	628	236	75	1,266		
40	27	7	1	75	8	
35	39	10	3	87	9	
66	130	27	4	227	10	
40	19	4	..	63	11	
26	64	21	7	118	12	
13	32	18	5	88	13	
15	20	5	2	42	14	
30	71	22	13	143	15	
16	66	24	5	111	16	
20	77	30	10	137	17	
4	112	56	16	188	18	
53	75	22	12	162	19	
10	64	31	13	118	20	
..	..	..	..	..	21	
52	88	11	10	191	22	
18	11	11	..	73	23	
138	918	336	101	1,823		
705	1,576	372	176	3,089		
2	1	1	..	6	24	
707	1,579	373	176	3,095		

STATE

Showing the working of the mark system in the

1	2	3	4									
Serial Number.	Jails.	Number released during the year who came under the mark system for industry but failed to gain remission.	Number of convicts released during the year who gained remission under the mark system.									
			Sentenced to									
			Exactly 2 years.	Not exceeding 3 years.	Ditto 4 years.	Ditto 5 years.	Ditto 6 years.	Ditto 7 years.	Ditto 8 years.	Ditto 9 years.	Ditto 10 years.	Exceeding 10 years.
<i>Central Prisons.</i>												
1	Rajahmundry	..	26	27	9	18	5	6	..	..	11	2
2	Vellore	..	28	10	16	27	6	13	1	..	2	1
3	Trichinopoly	1	41	11	31	41	8	1	..	..	1	1
4	Coimbatore	..	16	35	28	22	15	8	..	..	1	..
5	Cannanore	..	12	12	4	4	4	7	..	..	1	1
6	Salem	..	12	11	8	8	6	6	..	..	..	..
7	Penitentiary	..	32	4	3	6	4	1	..	..	..	..
<i>District Jails.</i>												
8	Russellkondah	..	7	2	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	..
9	Berhampore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10	Vizagapatam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Parvatipur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	Guntur	..	12	4	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	Nellore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Kurnool	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	Bellary	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	Cuddapah	..	17	7	15	4	2	2	..	..	..	..
17	Cuddalore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	Tanjore	..	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	Madura	..	1	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20	Tinnevely	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21	Cochin	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Calicut	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Mangalore	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	European Prison	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..

Maximum ordinary remission obtainable in 2 years 60 days.

Do. do. in 3 " 90 "

Do. do. in 4 " 120 "

Do. do. in 5 " 150 "

Do. do. in 6 " 180 "

MENT C.

Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1889.

5												
Maximum remission in days gained by any convict released during the year.												
Sentenced to												
Exactly 2 years.	Not exceeding 3 years.	Ditto 4 years.	Ditto 6 years.	Ditto 6 years.	Ditto 6 years.	Ditto 7 years.	Ditto 8 years.	Ditto 9 years.	Ditto 10 years.	Exceeding 10 years.	Serial Number.	
50	72	90	148	138	189	..	..	..	333	405	1	1
47	57	92	167	124	291	..	3	..	159	66	2	2
61	78	141	184	277	165	..	..	..	225	186	3	3
52	83	122	197	381	289	..	..	..	94	..	4	4
53	77	143	113	190	255	..	..	..	273	..	5	5
51	104	241	273	182	514	..	..	..	..	925	6	6
55	81	102	172	208	202	..	..	..	..	..	7	7
54	71	..	..	..	202	205	..	..	..	..	8	8
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	9
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	10
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	11
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	12
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	13
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	14
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	15
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	16
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	17
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	18
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19	19
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	20
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	21
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	22
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23	23
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	24

Maximum ordinary remission obtainable in 7 years 210 days.

Do. do. in 8 " 240 "

Do. do. in 9 " 270 "

Do. do. in 10 " 300 "

STATEMENT C—

Showing the working of the mark system in the

Average remission gained by the convicts										
Serial Number.	Jails.	Sentenced to								
		Exactly 2 years.	Not exceeding 3 years.	Ditto 4 years.	Ditto 5 years.	Ditto 6 years.	Ditto 7 years.	Ditto 8 years.		
Central Prisons.										
1	Rajahmundry									
2	Vellore	41	49	76	103	97	156	..	3	
3	Trichinopoly	38	42	58	102	82	101	..		
4	Coimbatore	44	63	98	128	147	165	..		
5	Cannanore	48	65	88	124	173	203	..		
6	Salem	46	67	98	107	156	160	..		
7	Penitentiary	36	61	139	174	129	354	..		
		49	66	69	120	150	202	..		
District Jails.										
8	Russellkondah									
9	Berhampore	52	68	..	..	..	200	205		
10	Vizagapatam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
11	Parvatipur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
12	Guntur	48	61	105	..	..	..	..		
13	Nellore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
14	Kurnool	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
15	Bellary	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
16	Cuddapah	45	64	98	125	222	158	..		
17	Cuddalore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
18	Tanjore	49	..	89	..	..	..	..		
19	Madura	73	..	123	..	..	..	..		
20	Tinnevely	..	..	126	..	..	..	..		
21	Cochin	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
22	Calicut	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
23	Mangalore	49	68	..	..	..	..	..		
24	European Prison	54	..	..	..	..	291	..		

concluded.

Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1889.

entered in column 4.	7	8	9	Remarks.
	Ditto 9 years.	Ditto 10 years.	Exceeding 10 years.	Maximum gratuity earned by any convict released during the year.
				Average gratuity earned by the convicts entered in column 4.
				Serial Number.
				RS. A. P.
..	253	330	6 12 1	1 8 1 1
..	146	66	5 7 3	1 7 3 2
..	225	186	4 9 3	1 5 9 3
..	94	..	7 5 4	1 8 11 4
..	273	325	9 14 5	1 9 5 5
..	..	..	3 7 5	1 5 6 6
..	..	..	2 10 10	0 15 2 7
..	..	..	3 3 3	1 2 10 8
..	..	..	..	.. 9
..	..	..	..	.. 10
..	..	..	1 8 6	0 10 8 11
..	..	..	..	.. 12
..	..	..	..	.. 13
..	..	..	..	.. 14
..	..	..	2 15 9	1 2 1 15
..	..	..	..	.. 16
..	..	..	6 15 9	0 9 5 17
..	..	..	1 15 3	1 7 4 18
..	..	..	1 11 9	1 11 9 19
..	..	..	..	.. 20
..	..	..	..	.. 21
..	..	..	0 14 9	0 11 9 22
..	..	..	..	.. 23
..	..	..	..	.. 24

STATEMENT D—

Showing the nature of the crimes for which Convicts were imprisoned

1 Nature of offences. Sections of Penal Code classified.	Convicts admitted into							
	A.		B.		C.		D.	
	One month.		Above one and not exceeding three months.		Above three and not exceeding six months.		Above six months and not exceeding one year.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Chap. XVI, Secs. 312 to 318. Causing miscarriage, exposing children and concealment of birth of child	..	..	..	4	..	4	..	1
Chap. XVI, Secs. 323, 334, 352, and 355. Hurt and assault with or without provocation	74	4	206	5	73	..	17	2
Chap. XVI, Secs. 324, 333, 355 to 358. Aggravated cases of hurt, all cases of grievous hurt, and doing acts dangerous to human life	18	..	143	5	77	..	25	1
Chap. XVI, Secs. 341 to 348. Wrongful restraint and confinement	5	1	16	..	10	..	2	1
Chap. XVI, Secs. 353 to 357. Aggravated assault	..	1	24	4	9	..	8	..
Chap. XVI, Secs. 363 to 373. Kidnapping, abduction, selling minors to slavery	..	..	2	..	5	2	4	..
Chap. XVI, Sec. 374. Unlawful compulsory labor	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chap. XVI, Sec. 376. Rape	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chap. XVI, Sec. 377. Unnatural offences	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chap. XVII, Secs. 379 to 381, 461, and 462. Theft, including theft in a building, and by servants, and breaking open closed receptacle	304	89	2,010	123	1,254	55	327	13
Chap. XVII, Secs. 384 and 385. Extortion unaggravated	..	..	17	1	13	..	3	..
Chap. XVII, Secs. 386 to 389. Do. aggravated	..	..	..	..	9	..	..	..
Chap. XVII, Secs. 382, 392, and 394. Robbery and aggravated theft.	..	..	18	..	13	..	57	..
Chap. XVII, Secs. 395, 400 and 402. Dacoity	..	..	1	..	5	..	47	1
Chap. XVII, Sec. 401. Bad livelihood and belonging to wandering gang of thieves.	2	..	11	..	1	..	..	..
Chap. XVII, Secs. 403 and 404. Dishonest misappropriation	37	2	73	4	66	..	9	..
Chap. XVII, Secs. 406 to 409. Criminal breach of trust	50	..	142	12	103	7	34	..
Chap. XVII, Secs. 411 to 414. Receiving and concealing stolen property	67	10	135	27	99	11	21	1
Chap. XVII, Secs. 417 to 420. Cheating	2	..	48	3	43	..	16	..
Chap. XVII, Secs. 421 to 424. Fraudulent deeds and distribution of property	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chap. XVII, Secs. 426 to 440. Mischief	13	..	151	..	72	..	18	..
Chap. XVII, Secs. 447 and 448. Simple trespass and house-trespass	32	7	80	3	39	..	4	..
Chap. XVII, Secs. 449, 450, 459, and 460. House-breaking in order to commit offence punishable with death or imprisonment for life, and causing death or grievous hurt in house-breaking	..	..	13	..	..	..	1	..

continued.

in the several Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1889.

2														3		
Jail during the year 1889 under sentences not exceeding																
E.		F.		G.		H.		I.				J.		Total.		
Above one year and not exceeding two years.		Above two years and not exceeding five years.		Above five years and not exceeding ten years.		Exceeding ten years.		Sentenced to transportation beyond seas				Sentenced to death.				
								For life.		For a term.						
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.
3	2	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	16	19
6	..	10	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	388	11	399
17	2	5	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	291	8	299
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33	2	35
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	41	5	46
3	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	2	18
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	..	4	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	8
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
195	4	67	2	22	1	..	..	5	..	1	..	..	..	4,185	287	4,472
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33	1	34
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	9
57	1	8	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	156	1	157
89	..	102	..	38	..	1	..	3	..	10	..	..	..	296	1	297
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	..	14
..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	187	6	193
13	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	347	19	366
12	..	3	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	341	50	391
3	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	114	3	117
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	263	..	263
2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	159	10	169
2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	..	17

STATEMENT D—

Showing the nature of the crimes for which Convicts were imprisoned

1 Nature of offences. Sections of Penal Code classified.	Convicts admitted into							
	A.		B.		C.		D.	
	One month.		Above one and not exceeding three months.		Above three and not exceeding six months.		Above six months and not exceeding one year.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Chap. XVII, Secs. 451 to 458. House-breaking and house-trespass ..	24	6	688	55	778	23	256	..
Chap. XVIII, Secs. 465 to 489. Forgery and offences relating to trade and property marks. ..	..	..	5	..	9	..	6	1
Chap. XIX, Secs. 490 to 492. Criminal breach of contract ..	6	..	9	1	2	..	..	..
Chap. XX, Secs. 493 to 498. Offences relating to marriage..	4	..	40	6	29	..	6	..
Chap. XXI, Secs. 500 to 502. Defamation ..	4	..	5	..	..	..	..	..
Chap. XXII, Secs. 504 to 511. Criminal intimidation, insult and annoyance ..	2	1	25	..	1	..	..	..
Offences against other laws ..	637	107	222	38	171	10	26	1
* Total ..	1,378	235	4,522	307	3,175	121	995	26

* Does not include prisoners in Subsidiary Jails.

concluded.

in the several Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1889.

2														3		
Jail during the year 1889 under sentences not exceeding																
E.		F.		G.		H.		I.				J.		Total.		
Above one year and not exceeding two years.		Above two years and not exceeding five years.		Above five years and not exceeding ten years.		Exceeding ten years.		Sentenced to transportation beyond seas				Sentenced to death.				
								For life.		For a term.						
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.
88	3	61	1	18	..	1	..	1	..	4	..	..	..	1,919	88	2,007
19	1	20	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	62	2	64
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	1	18
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	79	6	85
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	9
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28	1	29
4	..	2	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,067	156	1,223
572	13	347	10	121	2	4	..	81	8	30	..	63	5	11,288	727	12,015

STATEMENT E.

Showing the imposition of irons or fetters on Convicts confined in the Central and District Jails during the year 1889.

Nature of cases in which fetters were imposed or worn.	Length of time for which fetters were imposed or worn.											
	Under one month.		One to three months.		Three to six months.		Six to twelve months.		Over twelve months.		Total.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
PART I												
PART II												

NOTE.—This excludes 7 convicts in the Berhampore District Jail who were found fettered by Colonel Porteous at his inspection. These were transportation convicts whose fetters ought to have been removed after three months under Rule 394. They were not under punishment.

STATEMENT F.

Return of Short-sentenced Prisoners in Subsidiary Jails during the year 1889, vide G.O., No. 2082, dated 1st October 1888.

Districts.	No. of Jails.	Total No. of convicts during the year.	Total No. of days.	Average duration of confinement.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6
Ganjam	16	2,784	20,110	7-22	
Vizagapatam	21	4,207	29,544	7-02	
Godavari	19	839	8,657	10-32	
Kistna	19	700	5,900	8-43	
Nellore	18	363	2,590	7-13	
Kurnool	12	429	3,590	8-37	
Bellary	9	237	2,430	10-25	
Anantapur	6	130	1,328	10-22	
Cuddapah	13	427	4,556	10-67	
North Arcot	19	590	5,441	9-22	
Salem	17	644	5,511	8-56	
Chingleput	12	677	7,479	11-05	
South Arcot	18	1,008	7,895	7-83	
Tanjore	17	813	4,698	5-78	
Trichinopoly	9	629	4,768	7-58	
Madura	18	920	7,431	8-08	
Tinnevely	16	742	4,993	6-73	
Malabar	22	2,642	22,607	8-56	
South Canara	8	207	1,783	8-61	
Coimbatore	16	1,353	7,978	5-90	
Nilgiris	4	166	1,828	11-01	
Total ..	309	20,507	161,177	7-86	

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